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Estimated Amount of Respective Farm Products That Could be Purchased With Average Earnings From One Hour's Labor in Selected Industries, 1909-14 Average, 1918 and 1942

	FARM PRODUCTS																				
INDUSTRY		Cotton		Wheat		:	Corn		: Dry : Edible Beans	Potato es	Peanuts	Rice	Tobacco : Hogs		Beef Cattle	Butter	Milk	Eggs		Chickens	
	:1909-	1918	1942	:1909-	1918 19	42 :19	909-:191	1942	:1909-1918 1942 :1914 1918 1942	:1909-:1918 :1942	1909- 1914 1918 19 <i>1</i> 2	1909- 1914 1918 1942	1909-: 1918 : 1942	1909- 1914 1918 1942	:1909-:1918 1942	1909-1918 1942	:1909-:1918 :1942	:1909-:1918 1942	:1909	1918	1942
		Pounds		Pounds			Pounds		Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Dozens		Pound	
All Manufacturing	1.7	1.3	4.5	14.4	10.8 4	7.9	18.4 13	5 53.0	6.3 5.0 16.4	18.2 18.6 44.2	4.4 5.7 14.3	11.7 8.6 23.8	2.1 1.3 2.4	2.9 2.3 6.5	3.9 3.7 8.0	0.8 0.9 2.4	13.2 12.4 33.2	1.0 1.0 2.	9 1.	9 1.7	4.5
Cotton Manufacturing	1.2	0.9	2.9	9.8	7.8 3	0.3	12.5 9	8 33.5	4.3 3.7 10.4	12.4 13.5 28.0	3.0 4.1 9.0	7.9 6.3 15.1	1.4 1.0 1.5	2.0 1.7 4.1	2.6 2.7 5.1	0.6 0.6 1.5	9.0 9.0 21.0	0.7 0.7 1.	3 1.	3 1.2	2.9
Iron and Steel	2.3	2.0	5.0	19.4	16.9 5	2.8	24.9 21	2 58.3	3.5 7.9 18.0	24.6 29.1 48.7	6.0 8.9 15.7	15.8 13.5 26.2	2.9 2.1 2.6	3.9 3.6 7.2	5.3 5.8 8.8	1.1 1.4 2.7	17.9 19.5 36.5	1.3 1.6 3.	2.	5 2.7	5.0
Woolen	1.4	1.2	3.9	11.6	10.0 4	1.9	14.9 12	6 46.3	5.1 4.7 14.3	14.8 17.3 38.7	3.6 5.3 12.5	9.5 8.0 20.8	1.7 1.2 2.1	2.4 2.1 5.7	3.2 3.5 7.0	0.7 0.8 2.1	10.7 11.6 29.0	0.8 1.0 2.	5 1.	5 1.6	3.9
Bituminous Coal	2.5	2.1	5.6	21.3	17.5 5	9.5	27.2 22	0 65.8	9.3 8.2 20.3	26.9 30.3 54.9	6.5 9.2 17.7	17.3 14.1 29.6	3.1 2.1 2.9	4.3 3.7 8.1	5.8 6.1 10.0	1.2 1.4 3.0	19.5 20.2 41.2	1.5 1.7 3.	5 2.	7 2.8	5.6
Clothing	1.8	1.4	3.5	15.5	11.9 3	7.0	19.8 15	0 40.9	6.8 5.6 12.6	19.6 20.6 34.1	4.7 6.3 11.0	12.6 9.6 18.4	2.3 1.5 1.8	3.1 2.5 5.1	4.2 4.1 6.2	0.9 1.0 1.9	14.2 13.8 25.6	1.1 1.1 2.	2 2.	0 1.9	3.5
Slaughtering and Meat-Packing	1.6	1.3	4.3	13.1	10.8 4	5.3	16.8 13	6 50.1	5.7 5.1 15.5	16.6 18.6 41.8	4.0 5.7 13.5	10.7 8.7 22.5	1.9 1.3 2.2	2.7 2.3 6.2	3.6 3.7 7.6	0.8 0.9 2.3	12.0 12.5 31.4	0.9 1.0 2.	7 1.	7 1.7	4.3
Boots and Shoes	1.9	1.2	3.5	15.6	9.8 3	5.9	20.0 12	4 40.7	6.8 4.6 12.6	19.8 17.0 34.0	4.8 5.2 11.0	12.7 7.9 18.3	2.3 1.2 1.8	3.2 2.1 5.0	4.2 3.4 6.2	0.9 0.8 1.9	14.4 11.4 25.5	1.1 0.9 2.	2 2.	0 1.5	3.5
Lumber (Sawmills)	1.6	1.2	3.4	13.1	9.9 3	5.7	16.7 12	4 39.4	5.7 4.6 12.2	16.6 17.0 32.9	4.0 5.2 10.6	10.6 7.9 17.7	1.9 1.2 1.8	2.6 2.1 4.9	3.5 3.4 6.0	0.8 0.8 1.8	12.0 11.4 24.7	0.9 0.9 2.	1 1.	7 1.6	3.4
Hosiery and Knit Goods	1.3	1.0	3.1	10.7	8.5 3	3.1	13.6 10	7 36.6	4.6 4.0 11.3	13.5 14.7 30.6	3.3 4.5 9.9	8.7 6.8 16.5	1.6 1.0 1.6	2.2 1.8 4.5	2.9 2.9 5.6	0.6 0.7 1.7	9.8 9.8 23.0	0.7 0.8 2.	0 1.	4 1.3	3.1
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Source: The computations are based on (1) prices received by farmers as published by the U. S. Department of Agriculture; (2) hourly earnings as reported in Real Wages in the United States, 1890-1926, by Paul Douglas, for the 1909-14 average and 1918 (with some series adjusted to the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

Farm prices are those received by farmers for the period August 1909 to July 1914 and the season average for 1918 and 1942. The five-year average for hourly earnings is the calendar years 1910-14.



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