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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE  
✓ Bureau of Agricultural Economics

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✓  
FARM WAGE RATES, FARM EMPLOYMENT,  
AND  
RELATED DATA

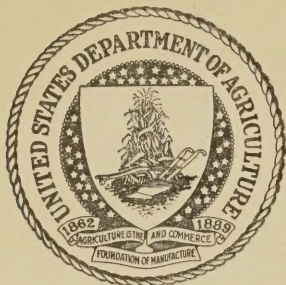
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FOREWORD

ion programs to deal with the farm conditions has increased the need for farm wage rates and employment. Economics, as well as other agencies in the past collected and published a great deal of material dealing with these subjects. To make available to the public the studies and publications more readily accessible, significant data have been pulled together and arranged in a form that is readily usable from the pertinent data available through a large number of publications.

The first three sections include detailed wage rates and employment data. The last section, beginning on page 174, is devoted to broad comparisons of agricultural income, the farm wage bill, industrial wage rates, and related information.

The sources of individual tables are indicated. The work of assembling these materials was done by a committee including the following members of the BAE staff: E. M. Brooks, L. J. Ducoff, C. A. Gibbons, and Wylie D. Goodsell.

H. R. Tolley, Chief  
Bureau of Agricultural Economics

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## FARM WAGE RATES, EMPLOYMENT, AND RELATED DATA

### Sources of wage rate data

In 1912, the results of a number of inquiries into the average wage rates paid to farm labor were published as a bulletin of the Department. A digest of these investigations appears in the July 1925 issue of Crops and Markets:

"Nineteen investigations ... were made in the forty-four year period beginning with 1866 and ending with 1909. The first of the investigations, made in 1866, is believed to be the first attempt to make a scientifically established average of wage rates, either for farm labor or for any other kind of labor. The source of information was the corps of crop correspondents. The second investigation was made in December 1869, and covered that calendar year. For some unexplained reason the third inquiry, of 1875, was made in May, and all succeeding ones were made in the spring until 1892. Subsequent investigations were made in the autumn or winter.

"From 1909 to 1923, the Department of Agriculture made an annual inquiry regarding farm wages. The regular crop reporters were used for this purpose. Beginning with 1923, the inquiry has been made quarterly on the first of January, April, July, and October.

"During the period when the investigations were made in the spring, the year to which the results apply is somewhat uncertain. On account of this uncertainty a dual form of expression is used, such as 1874 or 1875. The records of wage rates per day are comparable for the entire period from 1866 to 1923, and were formerly designated as 'other than harvest work.' The records of monthly wage rates are not entirely comparable. Wage rates per month when hiring was done by the year are used from 1866 to 1890. The record since 1891 shows no such distinction as hiring by the year or season. 1/"

A further discussion of farm wage rates subsequent to 1912 appeared in the same issue:

"In 1923, the inquiry on farm wages was first made quarterly-- the first of the month in January, April, July, and October. The regular annual inquiry was made in December 1923, for the purpose of linking the quarterly inquiry with the annual inquiry. In the annual inquiry day wages were asked in two ways, 'at harvest' and 'other than harvest labor.' The quarterly inquiry asks for the 'average wages being paid to hired labor at the present time in your locality.' Day wages are expected to include 'average daily earnings of piece-workers' as well. The quarterly type of inquiry automatically eliminates the distinction between harvest and other than harvest labor. A careful study of the 1923 overlapping inquiries on a quarterly

1/ A detailed description of the wages prior to 1909 will be found in Bulletin 99, U. S. Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Statistics, by George K. Holmes, issued November 7, 1912.

and annual basis indicates that for comparative purposes the 'other than harvest' wage rates are really more nearly comparable with the quarterly rates than any combination of 'at harvest' and 'other than harvest' rates might be." 2/

Consequently, the "other than harvest" rates have been used to represent wage rates per day for the years 1909-22.

#### Methods of weighting wage rates

Three types of weighting are involved in securing the various average wage rates included in this publication. These are (1) the weighting of individual State rates to obtain geographic division and United States rates, (2) the weighting of class rates to derive a composite rate representing the four classes of payment combined -- per month with and without board and per day with and without board, and (3) the weighting of quarterly rates to obtain annual rates.

1. The numbers of hired farm workers are used in weighting State wage rates to obtain rates for geographic divisions and the United States. Before 1939, only male hired farm workers are included in the employment figures used for weighting. Employment data from the Censuses of Occupations are the basis for weights for the period 1866 to 1906. The 1910 and 1920 Censuses of Agriculture furnish the basis for weights used for the period 1909 to 1922. With quarterly wage rates available beginning in January 1923, it was necessary to use comparable employment figures in weighting. Since that time weighting has been based on information of monthly numbers of hired farm workers, collected by the Department of Agriculture.

Some variations occurred in the method of weighting currently published wage rates for this period but the official estimates of wage rates now in use were prepared in 1938 and maintained currently thereafter. Individual State rates are the same as those published currently at the time to which they refer, but historic geographic division and United States rates were reweighted in 1938 on the basis of employment estimates obtained in a study made at that time as part of the W.P.A. National Research Project. 3/ This study resulted in monthly estimates of the number of hired workers for the period 1925 to 1936, which were combined to obtain quarterly employment weights for those years. The seasonal variation shown by the employment figures for 1925-36 was used in adjusting annual averages of employment to give quarterly employment weights for 1923 and 1924. At the same time the Bureau revised its currently published monthly employment estimates for 1937 and 1938 and brought the series of quarterly weights up to date in 1938. Since 1939 current monthly estimates of hired farm workers are the basis for weighting quarterly wage rates. The October 1, 1942 rate, for example, is weighted by numbers of hired workers employed on October 1, rather than the sum for September 1, October 1, and November 1, although the latter sum is used in weighting quarterly rates to obtain annual rates. No general revisions of the wage rate series have been made since 1938.

2. In combining the rates shown for the four methods of payment to obtain the composite rates, estimates of numbers of workers receiving each type of payment are used in weighting. These numbers are obtained by applying geographic division figures on percentage of workers receiving each type of payment to the total number

(Cont'd on page 15)

2/ This was the conclusion reached by Joseph A. Becker and Charles F. Sarle when the wage rate index of the Department was established, Crops and Markets, Vol. 2, Supp. 7, page 216, July 1925.

3/ Trends in Employment in Agriculture, 1909-36, Eldon E. Shaw and John A. Hopkins, Works Progress Admin., Natl. Res. Project, Report No. A-8, Phila., Pa., November 1938.

Annual Farm Wage Rates and Index Numbers, United States, 1866-1942

Year	Per month		Per day		Weighted : average : rate per : month	Index numbers : cf farm : wage rates : (1910-14=100)
	With	Without	With	Without		
	board	board	board	board		
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	
1866 1/2/ .....	10.09	15.50	.64	.90	13.14	53
1869 .....	9.97	15.50	.63	.87	12.93	52
1874 or 1875 .....	11.16	17.10	.68	.94	14.19	57
1877 -- 1879 3/ .....	10.86	16.79	.61	.84	13.34	54
1879 or 1880 .....	11.70	17.53	.64	.89	14.14	57
1880 or 1881 .....	12.32	18.52	.67	.92	14.82	60
1881 or 1882 .....	12.88	19.11	.70	.97	15.48	63
1884 or 1885 .....	13.08	19.22	.71	.96	15.58	63
1887 or 1888 .....	13.29	19.67	.72	.98	15.87	64
1889 or 1890 .....	13.29	19.45	.72	.97	15.79	64
1891 or 1892 .....	13.48	20.02	.73	.98	16.06	65
1893 .....	13.85	19.97	.72	.92	15.93	64
1894 .....	12.70	18.57	.65	.84	14.60	59
1895 .....	12.75	18.74	.65	.85	14.69	59
1898 .....	13.29	19.16	.71	.94	15.58	63
1899 .....	13.90	19.97	.75	.99	16.34	66
1902 .....	15.51	22.12	.83	1.09	18.12	73
1906 .....	18.73	26.19	1.03	1.32	21.92	89
1909 .....	22.21	28.10	1.09	1.30	23.77	96
1910 .....	21.22	28.08	1.12	1.39	23.93	97
1911 .....	21.49	28.54	1.13	1.39	24.15	98
1912 .....	22.23	29.34	1.18	1.43	24.98	101
1913 .....	22.89	30.21	1.20	1.46	25.59	103
1914 .....	22.62	29.74	1.17	1.43	25.13	101
1915 .....	22.97	30.06	1.18	1.44	25.41	103
1916 .....	25.17	32.84	1.31	1.58	27.93	113
1917 .....	31.11	40.52	1.65	1.98	34.79	141
1918 .....	37.96	48.80	2.15	2.54	43.73	177
1919 .....	43.29	56.63	2.54	3.03	51.13	207
1920 .....	51.73	65.40	2.98	3.46	59.88	242
1921 .....	33.62	44.67	1.77	2.12	38.29	155
1922 .....	32.75	43.33	1.73	2.07	37.47	151
1923 4/ .....	37.24	48.25	1.89	2.25	41.87	169
1924 .....	37.92	49.32	1.94	2.29	42.91	173

Continued -



Annual Farm Wage Rates and Index Numbers, United States, 1866-1942 - Contd.

Year	Per month		Per day		Weighted : average : rate per : month : Dollars	Index numbers : of farm : wage rates : (1910-14=100)
	With	Without	With	Without		
	board	board	board	board		
1925	38.77	49.90	1.97	2.29	43.51	176
1926	39.87	50.83	1.98	2.31	44.36	179
1927	40.11	50.85	1.98	2.28	44.36	179
1928	40.11	50.72	1.98	2.27	44.28	179
1929	40.61	51.22	1.96	2.25	44.52	180
1930	37.59	48.10	1.76	2.08	41.25	167
1931	28.77	38.38	1.32	1.62	32.11	130
1932	20.85	28.88	.94	1.20	23.66	96
1933	18.07	25.67	.85	1.11	21.10	85
1934	20.24	28.19	.98	1.26	23.61	95
1935	22.42	30.24	1.07	1.33	25.53	103
1936	24.53	32.28	1.15	1.42	27.51	111
1937	28.00	36.32	1.33	1.61	31.25	126
1938	27.73	<sup>5/</sup> 36.18	1.31	1.58	<sup>5/</sup> 30.91	125
1939	27.39	35.82	1.30	1.56	30.56	123
1940	28.05	36.68	1.36	1.59	31.28	126
1941	34.85	43.64	1.69	1.93	38.14	154
1942	46.64	56.07	2.19	2.49	49.85	201

1/ Annual farm wage rates from 1866 to 1922 are U. S. averages of reports by crop reporters, giving average wage rates for the year in their localities.

2/ Years 1866 to 1878 in gold.

3/ 1877 or 1878, 1878 or 1879 (combined).

4/ Annual farm wage rates for 1923 and following years are averages of quarterly rates obtained from crop reporters, giving current wage rates prevailing in their localities.

5/ Revised.

New England States: Annual Farm Wage Rates and Index Numbers, 1910-42

Year	Per month		Per day		:Weighted : average	:Index numbers : of farm
	With	Without	With	Without		
	: board	: Board	: board	: board	: rate per : month	: wage rates :(1910-14=100)
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	
1910 1/	22.86	35.90	1.18	1.61	29.40	95
1911	23.52	36.99	1.23	1.67	30.40	98
1912	24.38	37.64	1.29	1.73	31.30	101
1913	25.20	39.19	1.34	1.77	32.30	104
1914	24.94	38.77	1.32	1.78	32.10	103
1915	25.64	39.89	1.34	1.80	32.90	106
1916	29.67	44.41	1.59	2.07	37.40	120
1917	35.92	53.44	1.96	2.52	45.30	146
1918	43.60	64.58	2.37	3.08	54.90	177
1919	45.96	69.83	2.60	3.34	59.10	190
1920	55.01	81.26	3.08	3.96	69.80	224
1921	40.21	63.32	2.18	2.97	52.60	169
1922	38.90	61.66	2.14	2.91	51.20	165
1923 2/	47.31	69.89	2.60	3.45	60.10	193
1924	47.61	72.24	2.64	3.47	61.90	199
1925	46.79	71.98	2.66	3.46	62.10	200
1926 3/	49.62	74.67	2.60	3.45	64.00	206
1927	49.39	75.23	2.69	3.50	64.50	207
1928	49.50	75.89	2.71	3.52	64.80	208
1929	50.93	77.80	2.68	3.58	66.30	213
1930	47.69	74.79	2.50	3.42	63.20	203
1931	39.20	64.45	2.18	3.03	54.20	174
1932	29.59	50.60	1.60	2.35	42.00	135
1933	25.51	44.89	1.42	2.06	36.80	118
1934	26.66	47.71	1.57	2.24	39.30	126
1935	27.78	49.42	1.64	2.29	40.60	131
1936	29.61	51.54	1.68	2.41	42.60	137
1937	32.38	55.13	1.87	2.64	46.20	149
1938	32.16	55.67	1.79	2.58	46.00	148
1939	32.55	57.00	1.78	2.68	47.10	151
1940	33.54	57.62	1.80	2.64	47.40	152
1941	42.19	68.74	2.23	3.14	54.30	175
1942	55.27	85.94	2.90	3.82	72.40	233

Footnotes on page 13.

Middle Atlantic States: Annual Farm Wage Rates and Index Numbers, 1910-42

Year	Per month		Per day		:Weighted : average : rate per : month	:Index numbers : of farm : wage rates : (1910-14=100)
	With	Without	With	Without		
	: board	: board	: board	: board		
	:Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	
1910 1/.....	: 21.19	32.27	1.17	1.57	26.40	96
1911 .....	: 21.74	33.12	1.20	1.58	27.00	98
1912 .....	: 22.24	33.31	1.24	1.63	27.50	100
1913 .....	: 23.11	34.54	1.30	1.71	28.60	104
1914 .....	: 22.96	33.81	1.28	1.66	28.10	102
1915 .....	: 23.30	34.29	1.28	1.68	28.50	104
1916 .....	: 26.94	39.05	1.53	1.96	32.90	120
1917 .....	: 32.77	46.64	1.89	2.42	39.90	145
1918 .....	: 37.92	55.52	2.35	3.02	47.70	173
1919 .....	: 41.45	61.90	2.59	3.31	52.60	191
1920 .....	: 51.60	74.74	3.25	4.06	64.60	235
1921 .....	: 37.80	56.34	2.25	2.91	47.30	172
1922 .....	: 37.34	55.29	2.30	2.97	47.10	171
1923 2/.....	: 43.56	62.76	2.67	3.48	54.40	198
1924 .....	: 44.28	64.22	2.71	3.53	55.40	201
1925 .....	: 44.91	65.12	2.72	3.54	56.00	203
1926 .....	: 46.21	66.58	2.77	3.56	57.20	208
1927 .....	: 45.86	67.19	2.79	3.58	57.40	209
1928 .....	: 44.54	65.72	2.71	3.48	55.90	203
1929 .....	: 45.72	67.11	2.74	3.52	57.00	207
1930 .....	: 42.77	63.53	2.54	3.29	53.60	195
1931 .....	: 34.10	52.85	2.02	2.71	43.70	159
1932 .....	: 25.58	41.78	1.48	2.06	33.50	122
1933 .....	: 21.07	35.00	1.24	1.74	28.00	102
1934 .....	: 22.49	36.95	1.37	1.90	29.90	109
1935 .....	: 23.58	38.36	1.41	1.96	31.10	113
1936 .....	: 25.99	41.52	1.52	2.10	33.80	123
1937 .....	: 29.71	46.63	1.79	2.39	38.40	140
1938 .....	: 29.18	45.82	1.74	2.34	37.70	137
1939 .....	: 38.70	45.20	1.70	2.29	37.10	135
1940 .....	: 30.00	46.61	1.77	2.37	38.40	140
1941 .....	: 37.26	55.60	2.19	2.84	47.70	173
1942 .....	: 47.68	71.05	2.75	3.54	59.40	216

Footnotes on page 13.

East North Central States: Annual Farm Wage Rates,  
and Index Numbers, 1910-42

Year	Per month		Per day		Weighted : average : rate per : month Dollars	Index numbers : of farm : wage rates :(1910-14=100)
	With	Without	With	Without		
	board	board	board	board		
1910 1/	22.95	31.88	1.24	1.61	26.90	96
1911	22.97	31.79	1.27	1.62	27.00	97
1912	23.93	32.86	1.34	1.71	28.10	101
1913	24.57	33.83	1.37	1.75	28.90	104
1914	24.32	33.63	1.33	1.71	28.50	102
1915	24.87	34.20	1.35	1.72	29.00	104
1916	27.24	37.73	1.52	1.93	32.00	115
1917	32.54	45.11	1.87	2.36	38.60	138
1918	37.72	52.17	2.38	2.99	46.00	165
1919	42.41	59.25	2.72	3.44	52.20	187
1920	52.01	70.64	3.23	4.03	62.70	225
1921	35.27	49.22	2.05	2.62	42.10	151
1922	33.59	47.08	2.01	2.60	40.60	146
1923 2/	39.23	54.13	2.26	2.96	46.80	168
1924	39.61	54.37	2.33	3.04	47.40	170
1925	39.98	54.37	2.31	3.00	47.60	171
1926	41.40	56.04	2.35	3.03	48.90	175
1927	41.78	56.50	2.35	3.02	49.20	176
1928	41.31	55.78	2.33	2.96	48.60	174
1929	41.73	56.87	2.36	2.99	49.30	177
1930	36.76	50.98	2.03	2.64	43.60	156
1931	27.97	40.52	1.49	2.01	33.60	121
1932	20.07	27.75	1.06	1.45	23.70	85
1933	16.60	25.75	.94	1.29	20.80	75
1934	18.64	28.11	1.06	1.43	23.10	83
1935	21.98	29.14	1.21	1.62	25.70	92
1936	25.50	36.41	1.38	1.85	30.50	109
1937	29.99	42.04	1.65	2.16	35.70	128
1938	28.93	41.00	1.59	2.10	34.60	124
1939	28.68	40.90	1.59	2.09	34.40	123
1940	29.40	41.64	1.63	2.12	35.20	126
1941	36.99	50.33	2.06	2.62	44.80	161
1942	46.60	63.02	2.61	3.26	54.60	196

Footnotes on page 13.

West North Central States: Annual Farm Wage Rates and Index Numbers, 1910-42

Year	Per month		Per day		Weighted average rate per month	Index numbers of farm wage rates (1910-14=100)
	With board	Without board	With board	Without board		
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars		
1910 1/.....	25.59	36.28	1.41	1.82	28.70	97
1911 .....	25.36	35.68	1.39	1.81	28.40	96
1912 .....	26.48	37.20	1.49	1.91	29.80	101
1913 .....	27.10	37.35	1.51	1.95	30.30	103
1914 .....	27.08	37.81	1.50	1.90	30.30	103
1915 .....	27.84	38.57	1.52	1.96	31.00	105
1916 .....	30.17	41.03	1.66	2.12	33.50	114
1917 .....	36.85	50.39	2.06	2.62	41.20	140
1918 .....	45.51	60.60	2.77	3.46	52.00	176
1919 .....	51.18	69.41	3.26	4.08	59.60	202
1920 .....	60.89	80.35	3.84	4.73	70.20	238
1921 .....	35.94	50.54	2.12	2.78	41.20	140
1922 .....	34.07	47.81	2.05	2.68	39.30	133
1923 2/.....	38.17	52.75	2.17	2.87	43.10	146
1924 .....	38.59	52.28	2.23	2.93	43.70	148
1925 .....	39.90	53.62	2.26	2.97	44.90	152
1926 .....	40.42	54.20	2.24	2.92	45.10	153
1927 .....	41.08	54.87	2.28	3.00	45.90	156
1928 .....	41.58	55.86	2.30	3.01	46.40	157
1929 .....	42.10	56.61	2.28	2.99	46.70	158
1930 .....	38.88	52.42	2.04	2.71	42.80	145
1931 .....	29.30	40.87	1.49	2.05	32.30	109
1932 .....	20.68	30.45	1.04	1.44	23.00	78
1933 .....	16.34	25.43	.91	1.27	19.20	65
1934 .....	18.49	27.27	1.01	1.40	21.10	72
1935 .....	22.24	31.74	1.19	1.65	25.00	85
1936 .....	24.72	34.57	1.30	1.79	27.60	94
1937 .....	27.69	38.30	1.50	2.04	31.00	105
1938 .....	27.76	38.30	1.48	2.01	30.90	105
1939 .....	27.60	38.04	1.48	1.98	30.70	104
1940 .....	28.12	38.75	1.49	2.01	31.30	106
1941 .....	34.70	46.36	1.96	2.53	42.10	143
1942 .....	49.14	63.78	2.77	3.47	54.50	185

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South Atlantic States: Annual Farm Wage Rates, and Index Numbers, 1910-42

Year	Per month		Per day		Weighted : average : rate per : month	Index numbers : of farm : wage rates : (1910-14=100)
	With	Without	With	Without		
	board	board	board	board		
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	
1910 1/	13.69	19.75	.78	1.02	17.50	95
1911	14.17	20.36	.81	1.04	18.00	98
1912	14.73	21.25	.83	1.06	18.60	101
1913	15.66	22.34	.84	1.08	19.40	106
1914	14.85	21.15	.80	1.04	18.40	100
1915	14.69	21.13	.79	1.02	18.30	100
1916	16.16	23.25	.88	1.13	20.20	110
1917	21.79	30.24	1.15	1.50	26.60	145
1918	25.56	36.51	1.53	1.98	33.20	181
1919	29.78	43.22	1.82	2.36	39.20	213
1920	34.81	47.67	2.10	2.70	44.60	243
1921	21.85	31.62	1.19	1.55	27.40	149
1922	21.49	30.99	1.15	1.51	26.80	146
1923 2/	23.47	33.77	1.23	1.63	29.10	153
1924	25.42	36.24	1.35	1.77	31.70	172
1925	26.52	37.73	1.44	1.88	33.60	183
1926	26.79	37.87	1.41	1.85	33.50	182
1927	25.77	36.94	1.36	1.80	32.40	176
1928	25.56	36.44	1.36	1.78	32.20	175
1929	25.23	36.28	1.33	1.73	31.70	172
1930	22.87	33.42	1.18	1.55	28.30	157
1931	17.50	26.37	.89	1.21	22.40	122
1932	12.87	19.63	.66	.89	16.60	90
1933	11.88	18.15	.62	.84	15.40	84
1934	13.73	20.49	.74	.99	17.80	97
1935	14.45	21.69	.76	1.01	18.60	101
1936	15.02	22.50	.79	1.06	19.30	105
1937	16.83	25.00	.89	1.18	21.60	118
1938	16.65	24.72	.87	1.17	21.30	116
1939	16.64	24.83	.87	1.18	21.40	116
1940	17.46	26.90	.92	1.22	22.70	124
1941	20.49	29.68	1.09	1.41	25.10	137
1942	25.07	36.14	1.32	1.70	31.50	171

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East South Central States: Annual Farm Wage Rates, and Index Numbers, 1910-42

Year	Per month		Per day		Weighted : average : : rate per : : month :	Index numbers : of farm : wage rates : (1910-14=100)
	With : board	Without : board	With : board	Without : board		
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	
1910	14.08	20.28	.83	1.07	18.70	100
1911	14.61	20.52	.80	1.03	18.50	99
1912	14.92	20.90	.82	1.05	18.90	101
1913	15.33	21.59	.84	1.07	19.40	103
1914	14.59	20.69	.78	1.01	18.30	98
1915	14.42	20.48	.76	1.00	18.10	96
1916	15.44	22.02	.83	1.08	19.50	104
1917	19.66	27.70	1.05	1.38	24.80	132
1918	24.36	34.53	1.43	1.87	32.20	172
1919	28.69	40.71	1.74	2.22	38.30	204
1920	32.06	45.12	1.98	2.53	43.10	230
1921	21.29	29.91	1.09	1.43	26.30	140
1922	21.17	29.92	1.10	1.45	26.40	141
1923	23.08	32.70	1.17	1.55	28.50	152
1924	24.06	33.88	1.24	1.61	29.90	159
1925	24.17	33.44	1.24	1.57	29.70	158
1926	23.92	33.51	1.24	1.61	30.00	160
1927	23.40	31.92	1.19	1.55	28.80	154
1928	23.33	32.65	1.18	1.55	29.00	155
1929	23.28	32.47	1.17	1.54	28.90	154
1930	21.36	30.49	1.05	1.37	26.40	141
1931	15.86	22.92	.78	1.03	19.70	105
1932	11.49	16.96	.56	.75	14.40	77
1933	10.97	15.95	.56	.74	13.90	74
1934	12.63	18.25	.65	.85	16.00	85
1935	13.56	19.59	.68	.90	17.10	91
1936	14.02	20.57	.72	.95	17.90	95
1937	15.92	22.87	.80	1.05	19.90	106
1938	15.77	22.74	.78	1.02	19.60	104
1939	16.10	23.04	.79	1.03	19.80	106
1940	16.31	23.30	.81	1.04	20.10	107
1941	19.09	26.69	.94	1.21	22.40	119
1942	24.37	33.73	1.21	1.55	29.70	158

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West South Central States: Annual Farm Wage Rates and Index Numbers, 1910-42

Year	Per month		Per day		Weighted average rate per month	Index numbers of farm wage rates (1910-14=100)
	With board	Without board	With board	Without board		
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars		
1910.....	16.70	23.83	.96	1.24	22.00	98
1911.....	17.20	24.64	.95	1.22	22.10	98
1912.....	17.53	25.38	1.00	1.26	22.80	101
1913.....	17.66	25.55	1.00	1.27	23.00	102
1914.....	17.66	25.25	.98	1.25	22.70	101
1915.....	17.63	25.31	.98	1.26	22.80	101
1916.....	19.12	27.55	1.04	1.35	24.60	109
1917.....	23.72	34.10	1.28	1.64	30.20	134
1918.....	29.50	41.99	1.74	2.19	38.90	173
1919.....	35.98	51.72	2.36	2.95	50.20	223
1920.....	40.61	58.20	2.58	3.19	55.40	246
1921.....	24.19	36.38	1.32	1.72	31.60	140
1922.....	23.64	34.45	1.30	1.67	30.50	135
1923.....	24.64	36.22	1.32	1.73	31.70	141
1924.....	26.65	38.77	1.44	1.89	34.70	154
1925.....	26.61	38.86	1.44	1.86	34.70	154
1926.....	27.39	39.81	1.48	1.92	35.80	159
1927.....	26.31	38.83	1.42	1.81	34.30	152
1928.....	27.67	39.41	1.40	1.80	34.60	154
1929.....	27.67	40.04	1.42	1.82	35.00	155
1930.....	25.05	36.18	1.23	1.61	31.30	139
1931.....	18.43	27.40	.91	1.20	23.40	104
1932.....	14.04	21.08	.69	.91	17.80	79
1933.....	13.62	20.17	.68	.91	17.40	77
1934.....	15.28	22.73	.79	1.01	19.60	87
1935.....	16.40	23.89	.82	1.07	20.70	92
1936.....	17.42	25.23	.88	1.15	22.10	98
1937.....	19.28	27.86	1.00	1.28	24.50	109
1938.....	19.00	27.76	.96	1.24	24.10	107
1939.....	18.81	27.32	.97	1.22	23.70	105
1940.....	19.61	28.17	.98	1.24	24.40	108
1941.....	23.93	33.13	1.24	1.55	28.30	126
1942.....	32.25	43.98	1.67	2.04	39.40	175

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Mountain States; Annual Farm Wage Rates and Index numbers, 1910-42

Year	Per month		Per day		Weighted average rate per month Dollars	Index numbers of farm wage rates (1910-14=100)
	With board	Without board	With board	Without board		
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars		
1910.....	32.06	44.87	1.50	2.05	34.10	99
1911.....	31.97	45.79	1.48	2.04	34.00	99
1912.....	32.90	47.14	1.49	2.02	34.70	101
1913.....	32.91	47.13	1.51	2.08	34.90	101
1914.....	32.55	47.16	1.53	2.08	34.80	101
1915.....	33.13	47.68	1.53	2.07	35.20	102
1916.....	35.41	51.33	1.68	2.26	37.90	110
1917.....	43.94	63.69	2.18	2.85	47.50	138
1918.....	55.26	77.24	2.69	3.50	59.00	171
1919.....	58.75	82.64	2.94	3.84	63.40	184
1920.....	68.70	95.00	3.49	4.40	73.90	214
1921.....	41.95	61.49	2.02	2.76	45.30	131
1922.....	39.45	57.97	1.95	2.67	42.90	124
1923.....	43.12	62.93	2.19	2.92	47.10	137
1924.....	44.43	64.02	2.25	2.96	48.30	140
1925.....	45.18	64.64	2.26	2.97	48.90	142
1926.....	46.67	66.69	2.31	3.03	50.40	146
1927.....	47.36	67.95	2.36	3.09	51.20	148
1928.....	48.35	68.50	2.41	3.13	52.20	151
1929.....	49.96	70.11	2.42	3.11	53.40	155
1930.....	46.19	65.15	2.21	2.89	49.30	143
1931.....	35.46	52.21	1.67	2.23	38.10	110
1932.....	26.52	39.70	1.20	1.66	28.40	82
1933.....	24.22	35.20	1.11	1.51	25.80	75
1934.....	27.95	40.48	1.30	1.77	29.90	87
1935.....	30.76	44.41	1.44	1.94	32.90	95
1936.....	32.51	47.54	1.56	2.07	35.00	101
1937.....	36.10	51.69	1.71	2.27	38.60	112
1938.....	35.83	51.59	1.71	2.26	38.40	111
1939.....	35.79	51.75	1.68	2.26	38.30	111
1940.....	36.11	51.89	1.70	2.25	38.60	112
1941.....	43.71	60.79	2.12	2.73	51.00	148
1942.....	60.10	80.84	2.97	3.59	63.60	184

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Pacific States: Annual Farm Wage Rates, and Index Numbers, 1910-42

Year	Per month		Per day		:Weighted: :average : :rate per: :month :	:Index numbers : of farm : wage rates :(1910-14 100)
	With	Without	With	Without		
	: board	: board	: board	: board		
	: Dollars	: Dollars	: Dollars	: Dollars	: Dollars	
1910	32.86	47.21	1.50	2.07	38.10	99
1911	33.02	47.55	1.50	2.07	38.30	99
1912	32.97	47.23	1.52	2.06	38.20	99
1913	34.25	49.51	1.48	2.04	39.00	101
1914	34.13	49.29	1.47	2.07	39.00	101
1915	34.16	49.62	1.54	2.09	39.40	102
1916	36.33	51.80	1.61	2.20	41.50	108
1917	43.71	63.22	2.11	2.75	51.10	133
1918	55.92	78.81	2.70	3.39	64.20	167
1919	66.05	90.72	3.08	3.94	74.70	194
1920	77.53	104.63	3.68	4.68	87.70	228
1921	52.90	75.76	2.49	3.28	61.30	159
1922	52.36	75.31	2.48	3.32	61.10	159
1923	59.01	82.64	2.80	3.66	68.00	177
1924	54.77	79.17	2.44	3.38	63.70	165
1925	57.21	82.18	2.54	3.46	66.50	173
1926	58.91	84.48	2.57	3.54	68.30	177
1927	60.39	85.96	2.63	3.55	69.40	180
1928	59.03	85.06	2.60	3.53	68.50	178
1929	59.90	86.38	2.59	3.53	68.90	179
1930	57.61	84.20	2.48	3.43	67.00	174
1931	44.03	68.23	1.92	2.73	52.90	137
1932	32.00	52.14	1.40	2.08	39.60	103
1933	28.14	46.30	1.24	1.87	34.90	91
1934	31.22	51.38	1.49	2.20	39.50	103
1935	34.88	55.84	1.61	2.35	43.40	113
1936	39.01	60.13	1.77	2.53	47.40	123
1937	44.31	66.39	2.05	2.91	53.50	139
1938	43.15	64.70	2.02	2.76	51.80	134
1939	42.80	64.64	1.98	2.71	51.40	133
1940	42.84	66.07	2.04	2.79	52.20	136
1941	54.94	78.97	2.62	3.35	64.40	167
1942	80.99	110.72	3.80	4.85	92.80	241

1/ Annual farm wage rates from 1910 to 1922 are geographic division averages of reports by crop reporters, giving average wage rates for the year in their localities.

2/ Annual farm wage rates for 1923 and following years are averages of quarterly rates obtained from crop reporters, giving current wage rates prevailing in their localities.

3/ Revised.

Annual Farm Wage Rates Per Month With Board, by States, 1866-1922 1/

State	1866: 2/	1869:	1874:1877-: or :1875: 3/	1879: or :	1880: or :	1881: or :	1884: or :	1887: or :	1889: or :	1891: or :
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Maine	12.28	12.11	13.84	11.01	12.78	12.30	16.15	16.00	17.20	17.00
N. H.	15.83	16.27	15.34	12.23	13.51	13.00	16.72	15.75	17.00	17.50
Vt.	14.78	15.71	16.81	11.43	12.62	14.33	16.00	13.20	16.40	17.35
Mass.	15.74	16.27	17.58	15.24	15.40	15.44	18.25	17.85	18.00	18.50
R. I.	14.43	14.68	16.49	13.17	---	14.00	17.00	17.70	17.50	18.00
Conn.	15.16	15.23	16.06	14.14	14.00	13.00	17.37	17.20	17.17	17.33
N. Y.	13.60	13.68	15.45	13.11	13.98	13.81	15.36	16.52	16.30	16.65
N. J.	13.36	13.96	14.57	11.46	12.75	12.80	14.20	14.10	15.73	16.00
Pa.	15.26	13.25	13.97	11.39	12.60	13.80	14.21	14.12	14.50	14.60
Ohio	13.35	12.29	14.17	13.26	13.98	14.66	13.30	15.50	15.00	15.10
Ind.	13.18	12.50	14.01	12.68	14.15	14.52	15.65	15.30	15.30	14.78
Ill.	13.18	12.98	14.64	12.93	14.97	16.25	17.14	16.60	16.00	16.35
Mich.	14.42	14.70	16.02	14.55	15.63	16.58	17.27	16.14	17.00	16.75
Wis.	13.99	13.56	14.28	13.73	14.76	15.37	17.90	16.78	16.80	16.75
Minn.	14.85	13.17	14.20	15.53	16.33	16.44	17.75	16.75	17.68	16.60
Iowa	13.28	13.12	13.98	13.82	13.74	16.38	17.95	17.00	17.34	17.00
Mo.	12.73	12.02	11.41	11.77	13.00	13.34	13.95	14.50	14.20	14.00
N. Dak.)	14.03	---	17.79	13.47	13.10	19.55	---	17.60	13.21	17.10
S. Dak.)										(21.00 18.25)
Nebr.	17.35	14.08	12.80	12.77	14.52	14.53	13.20	16.50	17.18	16.60
Kans.	13.95	13.49	12.72	13.20	13.43	14.06	15.87	16.00	16.05	15.05
Del.	9.33	9.54	10.13	9.44	10.00	---	12.50	12.63	12.25	11.15
Md.	8.98	8.81	9.91	8.90	9.23	10.10	9.89	11.50	11.84	11.25
Va.	6.59	7.03	7.99	7.61	8.25	9.43	9.17	9.34	9.25	9.47
W. Va.	11.59	10.16	11.37	10.87	11.77	11.71	12.46	12.40	12.25	12.95
N. C.	5.74	5.81	7.66	7.61	8.10	8.78	8.60	8.91	9.00	8.80
S. C.	5.59	5.39	7.11	6.62	7.32	7.95	8.10	8.25	8.00	8.62
Ga.	6.81	7.12	7.63	7.34	8.21	8.47	8.70	8.73	8.81	8.37
Fla.	8.53	8.01	9.33	8.63	10.63	9.26	10.20	11.37	11.33	12.59
Ky.	9.61	9.23	11.12	9.94	10.75	11.19	11.75	11.89	11.53	11.70
Tenn.	8.86	8.07	8.68	8.64	9.13	9.58	9.49	9.74	10.00	10.12
Ala.	6.90	7.72	8.16	8.25	8.87	9.38	9.09	9.10	9.49	9.85
Miss.	8.15	8.23	9.76	9.22	9.80	10.24	10.09	10.00	10.09	10.50
Ark.	11.12	12.13	11.23	11.24	11.73	13.03	12.25	12.25	12.50	12.55
La.	8.74	9.26	10.50	11.20	12.26	12.26	12.69	11.26	11.12	11.79
Okla.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Tex.	8.95	9.70	11.61	11.42	12.09	13.31	14.03	13.72	12.60	13.30

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Continued -

Annual Farm Wage Rates Per Month With Board, by States, 1866-1922 1/ - Contd.

State	1866	1869	1874-1877	1879	1880	1881	1884	1887	1889	1891	
	2/		or 1875	3/	1880	1881	1882	1885	1888	1890	1892
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Mont. ....	---	---	---	---	30.50	---	---	27.50	23.80	23.50	
Idaho .....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	26.25	23.50	23.50	
Wyo. ....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	25.00	23.00	23.00	
Colo. ....	42.12	---	21.14	20.00	---	23.71	27.08	21.25	23.00	21.00	22.00
N. Mex. ....	16.50	---	14.25	13.80	13.80	21.00	---	17.50	18.25	17.83	17.85
Ariz. ....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	16.00	21.50	22.00
Utah .....	26.32	---	25.33	20.50	23.00	25.00	---	21.00	22.30	21.00	22.30
Nev. ....	60.00	---	---	---	---	35.00	---	---	27.00	23.00	24.00
Wash. ....	36.25	---	---	---	24.17	---	---	26.25	25.00	24.40	25.00
Oreg. ....	22.53	---	25.67	23.86	23.43	21.60	24.75	21.25	23.00	22.00	23.00
Calif. ....	30.35	28.69	28.60	26.27	27.12	25.67	26.90	25.00	25.67	22.40	24.50
U. S. ....	10.09	9.97	11.16	10.86	11.70	12.32	12.88	13.08	13.29	13.29	13.48

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of hired workers employed in each geographic division on the date to which the wage rates apply. The day rates are multiplied by 20 to make them equivalent to the monthly rates. A constant set of percentages has been used in weighting each geographic division for the years 1925 to date. These are based on a survey made in 1927 to determine the number of workers receiving each type of payment. Since information on numbers of workers receiving each type of payment is not available by States, the State composite wage rates shown on pages 139 and 140 are based on the assumption that the same distribution in type of payment prevails for all States in a division.

3. Quarterly wage rates since 1923 were combined to obtain annual wage rates. As both the employment and wage data were for the 1st (not the 15th) of the month, it was necessary to weight the wage rates by the employment data in such a way as to center the resulting total on an exact calendar year. Thus, for each year the April 1 composite wage rate was multiplied by the sum of the employment estimates for March 1, April 1, and May 1; the July 1 rate by the sum for June 1, July 1, and August 1; the October 1 rate by the sum for September 1, October 1, and November 1; the January 1 rate for the current year by employment on February 1 plus one-half the employment on January 1; and the January 1 rate for the following year by employment on December 1 of the given year plus one-half the employment on January 1 of the next year.

The quarterly class weights used in obtaining annual class rates are the corresponding sums of numbers of hired workers receiving each of the four types of payment.

Piece-work rates are weighted by the appropriate production weights to obtain geographic division and United States averages.

Annual Farm Wage Rates Per Month With Board, by States, 1866-1922 1/

State	1893	1894	1895	1898	1899	1902	1906	1909	1910	1911	1912
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Maine.....	18.20	17.28	17.68	17.20	18.00	20.84	24.44	26.71	23.50	23.90	24.60
N. H.....	18.96	17.80	18.03	18.00	18.48	20.42	23.48	25.18	23.50	23.70	24.90
Vt.....	18.20	16.81	17.94	18.30	18.74	21.40	24.71	25.93	25.00	25.00	25.50
Mass.....	18.55	17.10	17.75	17.64	18.32	19.36	22.69	26.52	22.75	23.80	24.60
R. I.....	19.14	17.98	17.90	17.94	18.35	18.25	22.11	24.62	21.00	21.70	22.60
Conn.....	18.21	16.71	17.24	17.14	17.52	18.85	22.19	24.61	21.00	22.00	23.20
N. Y.....	18.91	18.07	17.82	17.00	17.52	19.65	23.37	24.78	23.50	24.00	24.40
N. J.....	14.74	14.41	14.56	14.79	15.19	16.90	19.33	20.50	19.50	20.60	21.00
Pa.....	14.19	13.03	13.66	13.56	14.32	16.09	18.79	19.69	18.75	19.20	19.80
Ohio.....	15.40	14.28	14.48	14.45	15.27	17.26	19.88	21.35	21.00	20.70	21.60
Ind.....	15.69	14.59	14.88	14.67	15.45	16.98	19.35	21.40	20.50	21.00	21.60
Ill.....	18.08	17.02	17.23	17.06	17.76	19.18	22.55	24.52	24.50	23.40	25.00
Mich.....	17.54	15.80	15.26	15.58	16.95	20.06	22.73	24.36	23.00	24.40	24.50
Wis.....	18.58	16.74	16.92	17.50	19.20	22.17	25.83	27.52	26.00	26.20	27.40
Minn.....	18.78	16.03	17.32	18.16	19.98	22.79	25.81	28.30	26.00	26.10	27.90
Iowa.....	19.46	17.90	18.15	18.18	19.32	22.14	24.69	28.14	28.00	28.30	29.60
Mo.....	14.56	13.71	14.08	14.10	14.57	15.74	18.88	20.56	21.50	20.30	21.10
N. Dak.....	22.27	18.80	19.47	20.10	21.82	25.05	28.90	32.33	29.00	28.90	30.30
S. Dak.....	20.24	16.73	16.89	18.90	20.41	23.55	27.82	30.38	27.00	27.00	28.60
Nebr.....	17.96	15.81	15.99	17.80	18.87	20.83	24.67	27.50	26.50	26.60	27.20
Kans.....	16.27	14.89	15.46	16.62	17.46	18.63	21.20	25.21	24.00	23.70	24.20
Del.....	12.23	11.05	11.33	11.71	11.98	13.81	15.74	17.12	16.00	17.00	17.00
Md.....	11.77	11.48	11.14	11.36	11.53	12.67	15.02	15.96	13.50	14.10	15.90
Va.....	9.84	9.37	9.32	10.07	10.43	11.29	14.44	15.00	14.00	14.50	15.10
W. Va.....	12.82	11.80	12.29	12.90	13.55	15.59	19.10	20.33	19.40	19.20	20.70
N. C.....	8.62	7.95	7.80	8.31	8.56	9.61	13.38	14.05	13.60	14.10	14.70
S. C.....	7.92	7.33	6.93	7.25	7.34	8.24	11.74	11.96	12.00	11.90	12.30
Ga.....	8.99	8.22	7.43	7.98	8.05	9.30	13.24	13.21	13.00	13.40	13.70
Fla.....	11.67	11.63	11.02	11.07	11.32	12.68	17.50	17.86	15.00	18.00	17.30
Ky.....	11.98	11.18	11.23	11.77	12.24	12.76	15.60	17.13	16.00	16.40	17.10
Tenn.....	10.70	9.30	9.38	9.90	10.33	10.81	13.92	14.98	14.00	14.80	15.30
Ala.....	9.12	7.99	7.85	8.33	8.63	9.79	13.60	13.19	13.00	13.70	13.70
Miss.....	9.78	8.46	7.89	8.92	9.27	10.36	15.09	14.21	13.30	13.50	13.50
Ark.....	11.56	10.18	9.92	10.14	10.54	12.49	15.48	16.31	16.25	16.50	16.60
La.....	11.44	10.33	9.47	10.02	10.30	12.74	14.72	13.94	13.50	14.50	14.10
Okla.....	14.85	13.76	13.38	14.05	14.52	15.80	18.51	20.87	19.10	19.20	20.10
Tex.....	13.58	12.59	12.55	12.82	12.94	14.03	16.64	18.47	18.00	18.40	19.00

Annual Farm Wage Rates Per Month With Board, by States, 1866-1922 1/ - Contd

State	1893	1894	1895	1898	1899	1902	1906	1909 <u>4/</u>	1910	1911	1912
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Mont.....	32.09	29.62	27.54	30.55	32.12	32.00	37.39	38.05	38.00	35.50	37.10
Idaho.....	27.28	22.40	21.38	26.60	28.13	29.79	36.05	39.38	35.00	35.00	36.20
Wyo.....	30.48	26.10	25.33	27.63	29.64	31.21	34.83	34.53	35.00	36.00	36.00
Colo.....	23.42	20.79	20.90	22.12	23.23	25.22	29.75	31.53	29.50	29.10	28.90
N. Mex.....	18.76	16.69	17.74	18.27	18.45	20.45	22.86	25.62	24.50	24.50	24.70
Ariz.....	26.12	22.47	23.18	26.76	28.23	28.99	30.32	35.28	30.00	32.00	35.50
Utah.....	24.65	21.16	21.00	24.41	25.72	29.45	33.74	40.77	35.00	36.40	37.50
Nev.....	30.58	27.31	27.67	30.09	31.76	34.14	39.29	40.30	37.00	39.50	40.20
Wash.....	24.11	19.16	17.64	22.97	25.06	28.35	32.82	35.43	33.00	32.80	32.80
Oreg.....	21.99	17.41	16.54	21.48	22.89	25.98	31.35	33.11	32.00	31.00	31.00
Calif.....	26.37	23.66	21.36	24.01	25.64	29.38	32.32	34.17	33.00	33.50	33.40
U. S.....	13.85	12.70	12.75	13.29	13.90	15.51	18.73	22.21	21.22	21.49	22.23

Footnotes page 19.

For a discussion of the dependability of farm wage rate data see "Reliability and Adequacy of Farm Wage Rate Data," by R. F. Hale and R. L. Gastineau, A.M.S., 1940.

Farm-Employment Data

Monthly estimates of the numbers of family workers, hired workers, and total farm employment for the United States are available for the period 1925 to date, and for geographic divisions, from 1934 to date. For individual States, rough approximations have been made for use in arriving at geographic division estimates. These figures are also used in weighting wage rates as explained above. Official State estimates of farm employment are available only for the months of April, May, and June, 1942, when crop reporters' data were supplemented by special farm labor survey indications. The United States and geographic division estimates are based on monthly returns from crop reporters, adjusted to census levels. Crop Reporters have been circularized monthly since October 1923 for farm-employment information. Agricultural census data of 1920, 1930, and 1940 were used in adjusting crop reporters' monthly indications for the period 1925 to date.

As employment data from crop reporters were not collected during most of the period 1909 to 1924, monthly estimates are not available for that period. However, annual estimates have been prepared on the basis of census data and such factors as acreage and production of crops, numbers of livestock, and farm population changes.

Employment estimates include all persons employed on farms 2 or more days during the week just prior to the inquiry, excluding persons doing housework. Family workers include the operator and members of his family who are not paid wages. Hired workers include all persons paid wages for farm work, whether by month, day or piece work.

(Cont'd. on page 19)

Annual Farm Wage Rates Per Month With Board, by States, 1866-1922 1/

State	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Maine	25.50	26.30	26.50	29.00	36.00	46.50	49.40	56.60	40.00	38.00
N. H.	24.70	24.70	25.10	29.00	35.00	42.50	44.90	55.00	39.00	38.60
Vt.	26.30	26.30	26.80	30.00	35.00	43.00	45.00	52.10	39.00	35.00
Mass.	25.50	25.00	25.20	30.00	38.00	43.00	45.00	55.00	41.00	41.00
R. I.	25.00	24.50	25.00	29.50	31.00	40.00	48.00	55.00	43.00	40.00
Conn.	23.90	22.90	25.10	29.80	35.00	44.00	45.00	56.00	40.00	40.00
N. Y.	25.50	25.40	25.40	29.40	35.00	40.00	43.30	54.40	40.00	39.70
N. J.	21.20	21.00	21.80	25.80	32.00	40.50	44.00	53.00	37.00	40.00
Pa.	20.60	20.40	21.00	24.00	30.00	34.00	37.80	47.00	35.00	33.00
Ohio	22.70	22.50	22.80	25.50	31.00	35.50	39.40	48.00	33.40	32.60
Ind.	22.30	22.10	22.20	24.30	29.00	34.00	38.20	43.60	31.50	30.20
Ill.	25.30	24.80	25.90	27.50	33.00	38.20	43.50	52.90	36.80	33.90
Mich.	24.90	24.70	25.10	28.40	34.00	37.50	42.00	53.00	34.30	33.60
Wis.	28.10	28.00	28.50	31.00	36.00	43.50	48.70	62.00	39.20	37.00
Minn.	28.90	28.70	28.80	33.00	39.00	47.10	53.70	67.00	37.00	35.00
Iowa	30.70	30.10	31.10	34.10	41.00	50.00	55.00	66.40	39.60	36.80
Mo.	21.60	21.10	22.10	23.00	29.00	35.00	37.00	42.00	30.70	28.70
N. Dak.	31.00	31.20	32.00	33.20	41.00	52.00	56.00	70.00	40.00	38.70
S. Dak.	30.00	30.10	31.20	33.70	42.00	55.70	65.00	76.00	36.50	36.40
Nebr.	26.90	28.10	28.50	31.30	39.00	49.00	56.80	66.00	35.00	34.50
Kans.	24.00	24.80	25.70	27.30	33.00	40.80	49.50	57.00	35.00	32.50
Del.	17.20	17.80	18.00	20.00	29.00	31.00	34.00	40.00	30.00	27.10
Md.	17.30	17.00	17.00	19.20	24.00	29.50	32.00	38.00	29.00	28.50
Va.	16.10	16.20	15.90	17.80	22.00	27.70	31.00	36.10	26.00	24.80
W. Va.	21.20	21.00	21.30	23.30	31.00	36.90	40.00	48.50	33.50	33.20
N. C.	15.90	15.50	15.30	16.40	25.00	26.50	32.40	38.40	22.00	24.00
S. C.	13.40	12.00	11.40	12.80	18.00	21.00	27.00	30.50	17.00	16.20
Ga.	14.30	12.80	12.90	14.30	19.00	23.00	26.70	30.50	16.50	15.60
Fla.	17.90	16.50	16.50	16.90	22.00	25.00	28.00	34.50	24.00	23.40
Ky.	17.40	17.20	16.90	18.50	24.00	29.00	33.00	36.40	25.70	25.90
Tenn.	15.80	15.20	15.10	16.70	21.00	25.10	29.00	33.00	23.60	22.30
Ala.	14.40	13.00	12.50	12.50	16.00	21.20	25.50	29.30	17.00	17.60
Miss.	13.60	12.70	12.90	13.70	17.00	21.50	26.50	28.50	18.00	18.20
Ark.	17.00	16.40	16.00	17.80	23.00	28.50	31.70	37.50	21.70	21.40
La.	14.00	14.30	14.70	15.30	19.00	23.70	30.20	35.00	19.90	22.40
Okla.	20.00	20.20	20.90	22.80	28.00	35.00	40.50	48.00	27.30	26.00
Tex.	19.20	19.10	18.70	20.40	25.00	31.00	38.80	42.00	26.00	24.20

Footnotes on page 19.

Continued -

Annual Farm Wage Rates Per Month With Board, by States, 1866-1922 1/ - Contd.

State	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Mont. ....	37.20	36.10	37.00	39.00	46.00	59.50	62.20	75.40	42.10	42.20
Idaho ....	36.00	35.70	35.90	38.70	51.00	64.00	69.00	78.00	47.00	46.00
Wyo. ....	34.70	34.20	34.90	37.00	45.00	60.00	60.50	69.00	41.00	39.50
Colo. ....	29.10	30.00	30.60	32.50	41.00	51.00	55.50	65.00	38.60	35.00
N. Mex. ...	24.80	25.00	25.20	27.30	32.00	40.00	40.50	54.00	37.00	31.00
Ariz. ....	35.00	34.00	34.00	37.00	48.00	56.00	60.00	67.00	40.00	40.00
Utah ....	38.50	36.00	37.50	40.00	50.00	64.00	70.00	77.00	51.50	47.00
Nev. ....	39.70	39.00	40.00	42.00	50.00	65.00	68.00	77.00	50.00	48.00
Wash. ....	33.20	32.90	32.50	36.00	47.00	63.00	66.30	77.00	48.00	45.00
Oreg. ....	31.00	32.00	31.30	34.50	44.00	58.00	64.00	68.00	44.50	43.50
Calif. ....	35.10	34.80	35.00	36.70	43.00	54.20	66.30	79.00	55.00	55.00
U. S. ....	22.89	22.62	22.97	25.17	31.11	37.96	43.29	51.73	33.62	32.75

1/Annual farm wage rates are averages of reports by crop reporters, giving average wage rates for the year in their localities.

2/Years 1866 to 1878 in gold.

3/1877 or 1878, 1878 or 1879 (combined).

4/For 1909 and following years, rates for U.S. are revised rates.

A great deal of seasonal variation occurs in the numbers of persons employed on farms. This is true of both classes of workers, as is indicated in the charts on page 172 which cover the period 1925-36. These charts show first-of-the-month employment as percentages of a centered 12-month moving average. There is reason to believe that the samples obtained do not fully reflect these seasonal patterns because (1) the sample of crop reporters' farms includes a disproportionate number of larger-than-average farms, (2) these farms carry on a more stable type of farm operations, and (3) some reporters may report only full-time workers and omit all or part of the seasonal workers. Sample averages per farm for hired and family workers are adjusted to the census levels by interpolations between census periods and by extrapolations beyond the last census date. The adjusted averages per farm are multiplied by the estimated number of full-time farms in each State (that is, those on which the operator worked less than 250 days off the farm during the year). Data from the Federal Census, State assessors' reports, and A.A.A. records are used in preparing the estimates of numbers of farms.

In 1938, Shaw and Hopkins (see footnote, page ) published farm-employment estimates for the period 1909-1936. These were annual estimates from 1909 to 1924 and monthly beginning in 1925. Monthly estimates of farm employment have been made currently by the Bureau of Agricultural Economics since January 1939. In April 1942, when 1940 Census data were available, revisions were made back to January 1935. The wage data for this period; however, were not reweighted.

Indexes of Farm Wage Rates and Farm Employment

Indexes of farm wage rates and farm employment are based on the period 1910-14. The base in each case is a straight average of five annual figures. The wage rate

(Cont'd. on page 21)



Annual Farm Wage Rates Per Month Without Board, by States, 1866-1922 1/

State	: 1866:	: 1869:	: 1874:	: 1875:	: 1877-:	: 1879:	: 1880:	: 1881:	: 1882:	: 1884:	: 1885:	: 1887:	: 1888:	: 1889:	: 1891:
	: 2/	: 3/	or	or	or	or	or	or	or	or	or	or	or	or	or
	: Dol.	: Dol.	: Dol.	: Dol.	: Dol.	: Dol.	: Dol.	: Dol.	: Dol.	: Dol.	: Dol.	: Dol.	: Dol.	: Dol.	: Dol.
Maine.....	19.01	19.27	22.05	18.14	21.00	20.62	24.75	23.09	24.64	25.00	24.50				
N. H.....	23.05	23.97	24.80	19.63	21.45	20.36	25.25	22.80	24.38	25.15	25.00				
Vt.....	23.12	23.78	25.75	18.89	19.12	22.30	23.37	23.00	23.25	24.80	24.67				
Mass.....	27.41	26.39	27.66	24.85	28.60	25.33	30.66	28.75	29.50	30.00	29.70				
R. I.....	24.22	23.67	26.04	---	19.00	22.00	27.75	28.50	27.75	29.20	29.00				
Conn.....	24.11	24.22	24.52	23.15	23.40	26.00	27.90	27.67	27.40	27.00	27.38				
N. Y.....	20.82	21.49	23.56	20.49	20.80	22.13	23.63	24.00	24.13	24.45	24.55				
N. J.....	22.72	23.57	26.66	20.10	21.58	22.30	24.25	23.60	23.33	25.10	25.50				
Pa.....	21.06	21.05	22.47	19.80	20.25	22.47	22.88	22.52	22.24	22.80	23.00				
Ohio.....	20.04	19.34	20.88	20.60	21.02	22.30	24.55	23.00	22.21	22.10	22.63				
Ind.....	19.51	18.66	21.01	20.98	21.37	21.15	23.14	22.20	22.50	22.25	22.75				
Ill.....	20.09	20.05	21.87	20.49	22.11	23.53	23.91	23.50	23.20	23.25	24.25				
Mich.....	22.01	22.76	24.49	22.74	23.90	24.59	25.76	24.00	25.20	24.80	24.00				
Wis.....	21.71	22.08	22.13	20.94	22.03	23.76	26.21	23.54	24.65	24.35	25.25				
Minn.....	22.28	21.00	22.71	24.40	24.11	26.26	26.36	25.50	25.75	24.60	26.00				
Iowa.....	19.95	20.84	21.14	21.96	23.26	24.36	26.21	25.33	25.60	25.41	26.20				
Mo.....	18.83	17.96	16.84	17.48	19.14	19.53	22.39	21.35	21.00	20.25	20.50				
N. Dak.)	21.26	---	28.21	28.39	27.17	30.18	---	25.55	25.35	24.75	(30.00				
S. Dak.)											(27.00				
Nebr.....	27.01	24.41	20.83	22.90	24.48	24.44	24.45	25.00	25.59	25.50	25.75				
Kans.....	23.96	21.26	20.14	20.55	21.78	22.49	23.85	24.70	24.25	22.75	24.20				
Del.....	17.55	16.15	17.65	16.90	16.00	---	18.20	18.33	18.00	17.35	18.75				
Md.....	14.33	15.82	17.38	13.92	14.72	16.31	16.34	18.20	18.48	17.67	17.50				
Va.....	10.43	11.22	12.88	10.93	12.30	12.66	13.96	13.95	13.82	14.21	15.50				
W. Va.....	17.85	15.70	18.01	16.88	18.45	17.82	19.16	19.00	18.74	19.55	19.50				
N. C.....	9.48	9.37	11.68	11.12	11.92	12.66	12.86	12.85	13.41	12.83	13.30				
S. C.....	8.45	8.47	11.15	10.19	10.38	10.43	12.10	12.00	12.25	12.10	12.50				
Ga.....	10.92	10.79	12.50	10.67	11.16	12.46	12.86	12.47	12.60	13.13	13.50				
Fla.....	12.67	11.82	13.45	13.72	15.76	15.73	16.64	17.80	18.00	19.35	18.67				
Ky.....	14.24	13.83	15.73	15.08	16.28	16.61	18.20	16.80	16.51	16.85	17.50				
Tenn.....	13.38	12.34	13.19	12.65	13.08	15.15	13.75	13.88	14.00	14.23	14.50				
Ala.....	9.43	11.15	11.80	13.12	12.87	13.17	13.15	13.00	13.59	14.00	13.75				
Miss.....	11.77	12.56	14.24	13.23	13.55	15.19	15.10	14.60	15.03	15.38	15.40				
Ark.....	17.04	18.53	17.79	17.02	17.61	19.30	18.50	17.33	18.34	18.40	17.30				
La.....	14.43	15.69	15.97	16.30	16.62	17.46	18.20	16.05	15.37	15.98	16.25				
Okla.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---				
Tex.....	13.38	13.82	16.93	18.16	17.48	19.11	20.20	18.87	19.20	19.85	18.75				

Footnotes on page 25.

Continued -

Annual Farm Wage Rates Per Month Without Board, by States, 1866-1922 1/-Contd.

State	1866	1869	1874	1875	1877	1879	1880	1881	1884	1887	1889	1891
	2/		3/									
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Mont.....	---	---	---	---	---	45.00	---	---	40.00	36.50	35.00	
Idaho.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	39.00	36.25	35.50	
Wyo.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	37.00	34.00	34.00	
Colo.....	67.50	---	38.50	---	---	38.33	36.50	33.00	36.00	33.75	33.00	
N. Mex....	25.00	---	22.75	22.10	22.00	32.00	---	28.75	23.75	27.50	27.67	
Ariz.....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	25.00	33.00	33.00	
Utah.....	44.71	---	35.50	28.87	32.60	38.56	---	30.00	33.50	32.30	33.50	
Nev.....	75.00	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	38.00	35.00	36.00	
Wash.....	52.25	---	---	---	---	38.67	---	38.33	35.20	37.00	37.50	
Oreg.....	35.75	---	38.25	35.45	37.40	33.50	33.50	34.00	32.56	31.60	34.25	
Calif.....	45.71	46.38	44.50	41.00	40.93	38.00	38.25	38.75	38.08	35.50	36.50	
U. S.....	15.50	15.50	17.10	16.79	17.53	18.52	19.11	19.22	19.67	19.45	20.62	

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index reflects the level of the weighted average or composite wage rate. The quarterly wage rate index is adjusted to remove seasonal variation, which normally accounts for a rise of about 7 percent from the low winter level to the high summer and fall levels. Adjustment factors for the entire series are based on the average relationship of the quarterly averages to the annual averages during the 16 years from 1923 to 1939. They are as follows: January, 96%; April, 98%; July, 103%; October, 103%. The quarterly unadjusted index is divided by the corresponding adjustment factor to obtain the adjusted index.

Monthly adjustment factors are used to adjust the monthly employment indexes for seasonal variation. Employment data, unlike wage rate data, show trends in seasonality. Hence it is necessary to bring the adjustment factors up to date each year in the light of the previous year's experience. A different set of factors is, of course, used for family workers and hired workers.

Total Farm Labor Bill

Estimates of the farm labor bill shown on page 174 were made by considering separately three component parts - the cash wage bill, the cost of board and lodging, and the cost of other perquisites. For 1909, 1919, 1929, and 1939 the figures for cash wages are unadjusted totals from the Census of Agriculture. Estimates of the cash wage bill for other years were interpolated and extrapolated by means of an index number series representing the product of farm wage rates and farm employment.

The estimates of the cost of board and lodging for 1909 and 1919 are Census of Agriculture totals. For other years estimates were obtained from percentage changes in the product of employment with board and the difference between average wage rates with and without board, this difference being taken as representing the average cost of board and lodging. An estimate of the cost of perquisites other than board and lodging for the year 1925 was derived from data in U.S. Department

(Cont'd. on page 23)

Annual Farm Wage Rates For Month Without Board, by States, 1866-1912 1/

State	1893	1894	1895	1898	1899	1902	1906	1909	1910	1911	1912
	Del.	Del.	Del.	Del.	Del.	Del.	Del.	Del.	Del.	Del.	Del.
Maine.....	26.39	24.84	26.65	25.65	26.58	29.41	34.32	37.38	34.50	35.90	36.60
N. H.....	28.72	27.45	29.29	27.41	28.22	33.52	34.78	37.92	35.50	35.90	38.00
Vt.....	25.55	23.60	27.37	26.68	27.49	31.45	34.79	36.51	35.50	35.80	36.40
Mass.....	31.15	29.07	30.66	30.54	31.25	33.23	37.14	41.40	37.20	38.50	38.90
R. I.....	30.58	28.75	28.71	29.71	30.56	29.23	34.46	43.11	34.00	36.80	36.10
Conn.....	32.32	28.94	30.47	29.02	30.28	30.12	36.77	36.92	36.00	37.00	38.00
N. Y.....	26.64	25.62	25.32	24.26	24.88	27.73	32.39	33.64	35.00	35.50	35.00
N. J.....	24.83	23.97	24.82	24.79	25.30	27.37	30.70	32.01	31.50	33.20	35.90
Pa.....	22.84	21.32	21.93	21.68	22.71	25.61	28.24	29.45	29.00	30.00	30.20
Ohio.....	21.99	20.59	20.89	20.98	22.14	24.62	27.80	28.34	29.00	29.50	30.60
Ind.....	21.87	20.42	20.97	20.76	21.37	23.34	26.52	27.91	28.40	28.40	29.60
Ill.....	24.79	23.56	23.79	23.46	24.34	25.82	29.99	31.31	32.90	32.10	33.00
Mich.....	25.13	22.84	21.97	22.32	24.12	27.78	31.27	32.96	33.00	33.30	34.00
Wis.....	26.96	24.96	25.25	25.47	27.68	30.78	36.06	36.92	37.25	36.80	33.20
Minn.....	27.81	24.82	26.70	26.92	29.46	33.11	36.69	38.90	38.00	37.50	39.90
Iowa.....	27.16	25.29	25.52	25.38	27.09	30.31	36.44	36.19	39.00	38.00	39.50
Mo.....	20.57	19.37	19.69	19.76	20.34	21.93	25.38	27.74	29.50	28.10	29.30
N. Dak.....	33.28	27.18	29.87	30.72	33.34	36.58	41.73	42.36	42.00	41.60	44.20
S. Dak.....	29.17	24.73	25.65	28.22	30.58	34.52	39.31	40.75	39.00	40.00	42.40
Nebr.....	26.27	23.55	23.40	25.80	27.40	30.34	33.17	37.23	38.00	37.80	38.70
Kans.....	24.00	22.13	23.14	23.96	25.24	26.81	30.54	34.79	34.00	33.70	34.20
Del.....	19.54	18.51	18.52	18.24	18.55	21.55	23.25	26.14	24.75	23.50	23.00
Md.....	18.30	17.98	17.62	17.75	17.92	19.71	22.17	23.82	21.50	22.00	24.00
Va.....	14.40	13.86	13.82	14.41	14.82	16.50	20.23	21.11	19.50	20.20	21.60
W. Va.....	19.06	17.91	18.57	19.05	19.85	22.69	26.20	28.05	29.00	29.00	29.90
N. C.....	12.56	11.73	11.59	12.30	12.39	13.79	16.52	19.55	19.50	20.10	21.20
S. C.....	10.96	10.18	9.21	9.36	10.06	11.66	16.15	15.71	16.50	16.30	17.10
Ga.....	12.54	11.63	10.64	11.27	11.38	13.36	18.20	18.33	18.00	18.70	19.60
Fla.....	18.24	18.28	17.37	17.07	17.40	19.58	25.74	26.64	25.00	23.00	26.30
Ky.....	16.67	15.66	15.78	16.08	16.64	17.50	20.91	22.38	23.10	23.20	23.40
Tenn.....	14.02	13.04	13.28	13.71	14.21	15.03	18.78	20.36	20.00	21.60	21.60
Ala.....	13.05	11.68	11.76	12.00	12.56	13.98	19.04	18.33	18.50	19.00	19.50
Miss.....	13.54	12.07	11.61	12.81	13.17	14.17	20.72	19.79	19.50	19.20	19.80
Ark.....	16.86	15.28	14.50	14.64	15.09	17.74	21.46	22.68	24.00	23.60	23.80
La.....	15.96	14.70	14.06	14.57	14.88	18.15	20.82	19.54	20.25	21.30	20.90
Okla.....	21.47	20.47	17.38	20.80	21.55	22.39	26.58	28.70	26.10	27.60	29.10
Tex.....	18.96	17.78	17.85	17.79	17.98	19.62	23.16	25.14	24.50	26.00	27.30

Footnotes on page 25.

Annual Farm Wage Rates Per Month Without Board, by States, 1882-1922 1/2-Contd.

State	1893	1894	1895	1898	1899	1902	1906	1909 <sup>4/</sup>	1910	1911	1912
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Mont.....	45.17	41.48	39.76	41.18	42.78	45.04	52.57	53.32	50.00	53.20	53.80
Idaho.....	37.76	33.08	32.15	37.48	39.39	41.78	50.34	51.64	49.50	50.00	51.60
Wyo.....	43.03	39.80	36.07	40.00	42.54	43.08	49.15	43.98	49.00	49.00	49.40
Colo.....	35.18	32.24	31.26	32.86	34.36	37.13	43.80	45.59	44.50	44.00	43.30
N. Mex.....	27.47	24.71	27.68	25.55	25.22	31.23	32.93	34.17	34.25	34.50	36.60
Ariz.....	38.88	32.84	33.29	37.19	38.26	39.65	44.09	48.24	40.00	46.00	50.00
Utah.....	33.29	29.98	29.81	32.97	34.43	37.99	44.88	56.12	47.50	48.20	49.00
Nev.....	43.33	40.19	40.71	45.18	45.10	46.25	61.89	54.95	54.00	50.00	56.50
Wash.....	35.43	29.74	28.37	30.68	36.77	40.54	47.55	48.54	50.00	48.00	47.30
Oreg.....	30.58	25.73	23.79	29.32	31.23	37.20	43.24	43.98	44.50	43.80	42.60
Calif.....	38.25	35.88	33.30	35.08	36.87	40.90	44.82	47.30	47.00	48.20	48.10
U. S.....	19.97	18.57	18.74	19.16	19.97	22.12	26.19	28.10	28.08	28.54	29.34

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of Agriculture Technical Bulletin 213. <sup>4/</sup> Estimates for other years were obtained by using an index number series showing changes in employment of hired farm laborers and changes in farm prices of the more important perquisite items.

A detailed statement of the methods used in estimating the farm labor bill was published in April 1939 as Part II, Section 1 of the series on Income Parity for Agriculture, "The Cost of Hired Farm Labor, 1909-38." The break-down of the farm labor bill according to the residence of the laborers is necessary in order to compute the net income from farming of individuals living on farms, as required by the Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938.

Farm Income

Except for data relative to typical family-operated farms, appearing on pages 178-185a, the statistics of farm income shown in this publication are taken from regularly published reports of the Bureau. The estimates of net income of farm operators, net income of persons on farms, and income of agricultural workers are shown in more detail in "Net Farm Income and Income Parity Summary, 1910-41," published July 1942. Attention is called to the differences between various measures of farm income. Cash farm income represents gross cash receipts of the farm business. Net income of farm operators does not represent net cash returns to the farm operators but is an accounting concept representing cash farm income plus the value of home consumption of food and fuel plus the net rental value of farm residences plus the value of physical changes in inventories of farm live-stock and crops for sale minus all production expenses, including depreciation charges. The net income of persons on farms is the sum of the net income of farm operators and wages and perquisites paid to farm laborers living on farms.

(Cont'd. on page 25)

<sup>4/</sup> "Perquisites and Wages of Hired Farm Laborers" by Josiah C. Folsom, Bureau of Agricultural Economics January 1931

Annual Farm Wage Rates Per Month Without Board, by States, 1866-1922 1/

State	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Maine	36.00	37.20	39.00	41.00	53.00	65.50	70.00	81.50	59.00	53.50
N. H.	38.60	38.50	39.50	43.00	51.00	63.50	69.70	81.00	61.00	60.00
Vt.	37.00	37.50	38.00	43.00	50.00	62.00	65.00	73.30	56.50	52.00
Mass.	42.00	41.00	41.50	46.50	58.00	66.50	71.00	85.00	67.00	68.00
R. I.	39.40	38.40	39.00	44.00	48.00	62.00	73.00	81.00	68.00	65.00
Conn.	39.30	37.80	40.00	46.00	52.00	63.00	71.00	82.00	67.00	67.00
N. Y.	36.20	35.70	35.80	40.80	48.00	56.50	62.50	76.20	58.50	56.50
N. J.	35.50	34.00	35.00	40.00	46.00	61.00	67.00	82.00	59.50	62.00
Pa.	32.00	31.20	32.00	36.30	45.00	52.00	59.00	69.70	52.00	50.90
Ohio	32.20	31.80	32.40	36.60	43.00	47.70	56.20	66.50	46.00	46.50
Ind.	30.20	30.10	30.10	33.50	41.00	47.00	53.30	60.20	44.00	42.70
Ill.	33.30	33.00	34.00	36.50	44.00	52.00	58.50	68.40	49.40	45.00
Mich.	35.00	34.70	35.50	39.60	47.00	52.50	60.00	75.00	50.50	47.30
Wis.	39.80	39.90	40.00	43.80	52.00	60.20	69.00	84.50	56.00	54.00
Minn.	41.00	40.80	41.80	44.70	54.00	62.70	75.00	88.40	53.10	50.00
Iowa	40.20	40.00	40.50	43.80	53.00	64.00	71.40	83.50	52.50	49.70
Mo.	29.40	29.20	30.10	31.60	39.00	45.00	50.90	56.00	41.90	39.50
N. Dak.	42.50	45.10	45.50	47.00	60.00	72.00	79.30	97.00	60.20	55.50
S. Dak.	43.00	43.50	44.50	47.50	61.00	77.50	88.00	101.00	53.50	53.00
Nebr.	38.40	39.70	40.10	43.40	53.00	67.00	77.50	87.50	50.00	48.50
Kans.	33.70	35.10	36.10	38.10	46.00	56.40	65.50	77.50	50.70	46.70
Del.	26.00	26.50	28.00	31.00	43.00	46.00	50.50	60.00	45.00	40.00
Md.	26.50	26.00	26.00	29.00	37.00	45.00	49.00	56.00	43.00	42.00
Va.	23.50	22.80	23.00	25.20	32.00	39.50	45.00	51.60	37.00	35.50
W. Va.	30.50	30.00	30.50	35.10	45.00	54.50	58.00	68.30	48.10	47.90
N. C.	22.30	21.90	21.20	23.40	30.00	37.50	45.00	43.10	32.00	33.00
S. C.	17.90	16.50	15.80	17.50	25.00	28.00	38.40	41.80	24.00	23.20
Ga.	20.20	18.00	18.50	20.10	26.00	32.60	38.50	44.00	24.10	23.00
Fla.	26.70	24.50	25.00	26.50	33.00	38.00	45.00	50.00	35.40	35.50
Ky.	24.00	24.20	23.50	26.10	33.00	41.00	46.00	50.10	35.70	36.30
Tenn.	22.30	21.10	21.30	23.50	29.00	35.70	41.40	46.00	33.00	30.80
Ala.	20.30	18.90	18.20	18.20	24.00	30.00	36.80	42.20	24.70	25.80
Miss.	19.60	18.20	18.60	19.80	24.00	30.50	38.00	41.00	25.10	25.90
Ark.	24.50	24.00	23.00	25.70	32.00	40.50	45.60	53.80	32.00	31.60
La.	20.70	20.70	20.90	23.00	30.00	35.90	43.10	51.00	30.70	32.60
Oklà.	29.10	28.80	29.50	32.40	40.00	50.00	60.60	68.00	40.80	37.00
Tex.	27.50	27.00	27.10	29.00	35.00	43.00	55.20	60.00	39.00	35.40

Annual Farm Wage rates Per Month Without Board, by States, 1866-1922 <sup>1/</sup> - Contd.

State	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Mont. ....	54.00	52.80	54.50	58.10	70.00	83.00	89.00	105.00	63.00	63.00
Idaho ....	50.00	51.00	51.00	54.00	70.00	86.20	93.50	105.00	67.00	66.00
Wyo. ....	49.20	50.00	51.00	54.00	68.00	83.00	86.10	98.00	62.00	60.00
Colo. ....	44.30	44.60	45.00	47.50	60.00	73.50	81.00	92.00	58.60	54.00
N.Mex. ....	36.00	36.60	36.00	40.00	48.00	59.00	59.20	72.00	52.50	46.00
Ariz. ....	48.50	48.00	48.00	55.00	68.00	80.00	83.00	94.00	60.00	58.00
Utah. ....	51.00	50.00	51.00	54.50	68.00	84.00	92.00	104.00	69.50	64.00
Nev. ....	56.50	56.00	58.00	60.00	72.00	85.00	93.00	107.00	75.00	65.00
Wash. ....	48.40	48.40	48.00	52.60	66.00	85.00	91.00	104.00	68.00	65.00
Oreg. ....	44.50	46.00	43.50	46.50	61.00	76.00	87.00	89.00	63.00	63.00
Calif. ....	50.70	50.10	51.00	52.50	63.00	78.00	91.20	107.00	79.00	79.00
U.S. ....	30.21	29.74	30.06	32.84	40.52	48.80	56.63	65.40	44.67	43.33

<sup>1/</sup> Annual farm wage rates are averages of reports by crop reporters, giving average wage rates for the year in their localities.

<sup>2/</sup> Years 1866 to 1878 in gold.

<sup>3/</sup> 1877 or 1878, 1878 or 1879 (combined).

<sup>4/</sup> For 1909 and following years rates for U.S. are revised rates.

The income of agricultural workers is the sum of the total farm labor bill and the net income of farm operators minus the value of inventory changes. The value of inventory changes is omitted in order to put this item on a realized basis instead of an accrued basis.

Comparison of Income and Wages of  
Agricultural and Industrial Workers

The table on page 186 and the chart on page 187 show the average yearly incomes of industrial workers and of persons engaged in agriculture. The figures for industrial workers were computed by dividing annual wage payments to employees of factories, mines, and railroads by the average number of such employees each year. In the case of agriculture, the majority of the workers are not hired and do not receive wages. The reward for their labor is included, along with returns for the use of capital and for management, in the net income of farm operators. The average yearly income of agricultural workers was computed by adding wages and perquisites paid to hired laborers to the net income of farm operators and dividing the sum by the average farm employment. The average incomes of industrial workers and of agricultural workers are not comparable because the latter contain some returns for management and for the use of farm capital, but a comparison of the long-time trends in the two series is significant. Average annual wage income per hired farm worker (including the value of perquisites) from 1910-1942 is shown on page 188. These data are compared with average wage incomes of industrial workers and with hourly earnings of factory workers. Additional data on hourly earnings of factory workers are presented by months from 1929-1942 on page 190. These figures represent average earnings of skilled and unskilled workers in manufacturing industries. The available information on common labor wage rates in industry are summarized on pages 191-193.

Annual Farm Wage Rates Per Day With Board, By States, 1866-1922 1/

State	1866	1869	1874	1877	1879	1880	1881	1884	1887	1889	1891
	2/		or 1875	3/ 1879	or 1880	or 1881	or 1882	or 1885	or 1888	or 1890	or 1892
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Maine	.80	.77	.91	.72	.75	.81	.91	.88	.92	.98	.96
N. H.	.89	1.03	.97	.74	.94	.86	.97	.95	.95	1.00	.96
Vt.	.93	.94	.96	.64	.69	.72	.90	.88	.90	.92	.94
Mass.	.97	1.01	.97	.75	.90	.97	1.08	1.00	1.00	1.00	.98
R. I.	.94	.87	1.02	.50	.50	.75	1.00	.94	1.02	1.02	.98
Conn.	.91	1.01	1.01	.87	.71	.87	.98	1.00	1.00	1.00	.97
N. Y.	.87	.87	.92	.68	.74	.76	.93	.93	.90	.90	.90
N. J.	.84	.84	.87	.68	.76	.74	.86	.83	.87	.92	.92
Pa.	.77	.76	.82	.63	.68	.75	.85	.80	.82	.81	.81
Ohio	.80	.77	.87	.83	.75	.83	.89	.85	.82	.83	.85
Ind.	.75	.74	.82	.69	.73	.73	.78	.80	.82	.78	.76
Ill.	.85	.83	.88	.73	.82	.88	.90	.87	.84	.86	.88
Mich.	.92	.86	.95	.82	.86	.87	.96	.92	.90	.88	.88
Wis.	.90	.84	.87	.79	.83	.90	.99	.95	.97	.87	.88
Minn.	.95	.87	.93	.93	1.03	.99	1.02	.99	1.00	.98	1.00
Iowa	.84	.83	.88	.80	.86	.92	.99	.97	.97	.95	.98
Mo.	.75	.75	.63	.59	.66	.66	.70	.68	.80	.75	.76
N. Dak.)	1.06	--	.94	.91	.99	1.27	1.11	1.08	1.10	1.04	1.20
S. Dak.)											1.06
Nebr.	1.01	.92	.87	.89	.86	.87	.91	.97	1.00	.94	.96
Kans.	.84	.82	.78	.72	.76	.74	.80	.87	.85	.78	.83
Del.	.66	.70	.61	.50	.33	--	.80	.78	.70	.63	.60
Md.	.68	.57	.62	.48	.53	.49	.55	.62	.64	.61	.61
Va.	.40	.40	.44	.44	.45	.46	.48	.49	.51	.52	.50
W. Va.	.65	.58	.65	.55	.59	.55	.59	.60	.62	.68	.63
N. C.	.35	.36	.44	.41	.45	.46	.46	.47	.45	.46	.45
S. C.	.32	.37	.48	.41	.43	.44	.45	.45	.43	.45	.45
Ga.	.49	.44	.52	.44	.46	.47	.49	.47	.50	.50	.52
Fla.	.52	.53	.61	.53	.62	.55	.55	.60	.70	.68	.72
Ky.	.61	.57	.62	.53	.53	.55	.60	.59	.60	.67	.62
Tenn.	.58	.50	.52	.50	.52	.53	.50	.52	.53	.53	.53
Ala.	.39	.45	.46	.50	.51	.57	.51	.52	.53	.55	.52
Miss.	.63	.66	.69	.55	.54	.57	.55	.60	.55	.60	.56
Ark.	.62	.75	.69	.60	.65	.75	.62	.64	.65	.65	.60
La.	.49	.61	.64	.62	.65	.64	.60	.64	.65	.67	.65
Okla.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tex.	.69	.62	.73	.66	.67	.68	.70	.76	.71	.73	.72

Continued.

Annual Farm Wage Rates Per Day With Board, By States, 1866-1922 1/ - contd.

State	1866	1869	1874 or 1875	1877- 1879 3/	1879 or 1880	1880 or 1881	1881 or 1882	1884 or 1885	1887 or 1888	1888 or 1890	1891 or 1892
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Mont. ....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.25	1.45	1.35
Idaho ....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.15	1.45	1.18
Wyo. ....	--	--	2.36	--	--	--	--	--	1.10	1.12	1.25
Colo. ....	1.93	--	1.16	1.19	--	--	1.14	1.10	1.12	1.05	1.10
N. Mex. ....	.90	--	.50	.56	.74	.75	1.00	.81	1.00	1.00	.87
Ariz. ....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.90	1.20	1.15
Utah ....	1.63	--	1.40	1.12	1.13	1.10	1.10	1.14	1.10	1.05	1.08
Nev. ....	2.50	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.20	1.18	1.17
Wash. ....	1.75	--	--	--	--	--	--	1.17	1.15	1.27	1.38
Oreg. ....	1.40	--	1.15	1.08	1.00	1.10	1.00	.95	.98	1.03	1.05
Calif. ....	1.72	1.50	1.30	1.23	1.27	1.21	1.29	1.15	1.18	1.15	1.17
U. S. ....	.64	.63	.68	.61	.64	.67	.70	.71	.72	.72	.73

Footnotes on page 31.



Annual Farm Wage Rates Per Day With Board, By States, 1866-1922 1/

State	1893	1894	1895	1898	1899	1902	1906	1909 4/	1910	1911	1912
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Maine.....	1.00	.95	.93	.98	1.03	1.12	1.28	1.28	1.23	1.23	1.28
N. H.....	1.02	.97	.95	1.09	1.05	1.11	1.23	1.31	1.18	1.26	1.32
Vt.....	1.05	.97	.94	.97	1.00	1.07	1.20	1.21	1.21	1.23	1.25
Mass.....	1.08	.99	1.00	1.05	1.08	1.14	1.24	1.04	1.22	1.30	1.37
R. I.....	.91	.88	.89	.99	1.00	1.07	1.17	1.12	1.12	1.15	1.21
Conn.....	.99	.97	.98	1.02	1.06	1.05	1.19	1.14	1.07	1.14	1.20
N. Y.....	.99	.93	.91	.94	.98	1.05	1.25	1.26	1.28	1.30	1.33
N. J.....	.98	.93	.95	.93	.95	1.02	1.11	1.09	1.11	1.18	1.24
Pa.....	.81	.74	.78	.80	.84	.93	1.06	1.04	1.04	1.09	1.12
Ohio.....	.85	.77	.78	.84	.90	1.00	1.15	1.18	1.20	1.21	1.24
Ind.....	.81	.73	.74	.77	.84	.92	1.10	1.13	1.14	1.18	1.23
Ill.....	.91	.84	.86	.91	.97	1.05	1.27	1.33	1.31	1.30	1.39
Mich.....	.93	.79	.76	.86	.97	1.09	1.23	1.26	1.22	1.30	1.38
Wis.....	.96	.85	.84	.93	1.06	1.14	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.37	1.46
Minn.....	1.02	.84	1.00	1.01	1.18	1.31	1.46	1.53	1.48	1.53	1.59
Iowa.....	1.00	.88	.93	.99	1.11	1.24	1.38	1.53	1.57	1.58	1.66
Mo.....	.68	.62	.65	.67	.71	.79	.98	1.00	1.02	1.01	1.06
N. Dak.....	1.13	.94	1.03	1.04	1.18	1.30	1.51	1.66	1.60	1.60	1.91
S. Dak.....	1.11	.81	.96	1.11	1.26	1.36	1.60	1.69	1.54	1.50	1.65
Nebr.....	.93	.78	.80	1.01	1.06	1.17	1.44	1.58	1.57	1.47	1.54
Kans.....	.35	.74	.79	.91	.98	1.04	1.27	1.44	1.42	1.28	1.38
Del.....	.71	.69	.66	.66	.68	.81	.91	.95	.98	.95	1.00
Md.....	.64	.60	.63	.63	.64	.71	.87	.90	.83	.88	.93
Va.....	.49	.47	.49	.49	.51	.57	.78	.74	.78	.78	.82
W. Va.....	.62	.57	.57	.60	.65	.74	.92	.89	.94	.96	1.01
N. C.....	.46	.43	.41	.44	.46	.50	.72	.70	.73	.78	.80
S. C.....	.44	.41	.36	.42	.42	.45	.64	.60	.70	.71	.73
Ga.....	.49	.45	.40	.46	.46	.51	.78	.71	.73	.80	.81
Fla.....	.71	.70	.60	.59	.60	.69	.97	.86	.96	1.04	.95
Ky.....	.59	.55	.53	.58	.60	.61	.81	.82	.85	.85	.86
Tenn.....	.51	.47	.47	.52	.54	.56	.76	.74	.77	.76	.80
Ala.....	.51	.44	.41	.46	.48	.54	.78	.68	.85	.78	.81
Miss.....	.52	.45	.43	.51	.53	.57	.90	.75	.83	.80	.80
Ark.....	.56	.49	.50	.55	.57	.70	.86	.83	.90	.91	.92
La.....	.62	.56	.54	.58	.60	.75	.90	.79	.77	.81	.88
Okla.....	.71	.66	.59	.73	.77	.88	1.10	1.12	1.11	1.06	1.10
Tex.....	.72	.67	.63	.67	.68	.77	.94	.93	1.04	1.00	1.06

Annual Farm Wage Rates Per Day With Board, By States, 1866-1922 1/ - Contd.

State	1893	1894	1895	1898	1899	1902	1906	1909 4/	1910	1911:1912	
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	
Mont.....	1.29	1.19	1.12	1.32	1.41	1.39	1.74	1.68	1.77	1.63	1.74
Idaho.....	1.14	.93	.92	1.14	1.21	1.26	1.61	1.70	1.70	1.68	1.70
Wyo.....	1.18	1.14	1.08	1.19	1.33	1.44	1.65	1.54	1.73	1.55	1.60
Colo.....	1.00	.89	.97	1.05	1.12	1.17	1.44	1.44	1.47	1.43	1.35
N. Mex.....	.85	.78	.75	.76	.75	.93	.97	1.06	1.12	1.13	1.10
Ariz.....	1.02	.89	1.01	1.12	1.21	1.13	1.31	1.35	1.34	1.50	1.50
Utah.....	1.06	.92	.90	1.10	1.22	1.28	1.52	1.61	1.55	1.60	1.67
Nev.....	1.14	.98	.93	1.19	1.27	1.36	1.69	1.42	1.39	1.75	1.70
Wash.....	1.08	.88	.80	1.07	1.17	1.89	1.52	1.66	1.72	1.59	1.70
Oreg.....	.96	.76	.72	.93	1.00	1.13	1.39	1.42	1.51	1.49	1.51
Calif.....	1.05	.97	.89	1.03	1.10	1.20	1.40	1.43	1.44	1.48	1.48
U. S.....	.72	.65	.65	.71	.75	.83	1.03	1.09	1.12	1.13	1.18

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Annual Farm Wage Rates Per Day With Board, By States, 1866-1922 1/

State	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1918	1919	1920	1921	1922
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Maine.....	1.35	1.37	1.32	1.60	2.02	2.60	2.70	3.20	2.15	2.08
N. H. ....	1.39	1.35	1.34	1.60	1.92	2.45	2.50	3.30	2.20	2.11
Vt. ....	1.31	1.28	1.30	1.50	1.98	2.35	2.60	2.90	2.10	1.96
Mass. ....	1.39	1.35	1.38	1.65	2.00	2.40	2.60	3.10	2.25	2.31
R. I. ....	1.25	1.50	1.35	1.56	1.90	2.20	2.40	2.70	2.45	2.37
Conn. ....	1.25	1.27	1.32	1.58	1.85	2.12	2.60	3.05	2.10	2.05
N. Y. ....	1.41	1.37	1.38	1.62	1.94	2.40	2.70	3.36	2.40	2.46
N. J. ....	1.23	1.24	1.26	1.48	1.95	2.40	2.58	3.10	2.20	2.25
Pa. ....	1.17	1.17	1.15	1.42	1.80	2.27	2.45	3.15	2.05	2.10
Ohio ....	1.33	1.31	1.34	1.51	1.88	2.35	2.66	3.19	2.05	2.00
Ind. ....	1.25	1.23	1.23	1.35	1.65	2.15	2.53	2.90	1.80	1.80
Ill. ....	1.39	1.31	1.36	1.50	1.85	2.50	2.72	3.25	2.08	1.95
Mich. ....	1.41	1.38	1.38	1.61	1.97	2.35	2.80	3.30	2.05	2.10
Wis. ....	1.46	1.45	1.45	1.66	2.00	2.48	2.90	3.50	2.20	2.20
Minn. ....	1.67	1.66	1.65	1.85	2.17	3.00	3.32	4.15	2.35	2.20
Iowa ....	1.70	1.67	1.68	1.85	2.23	2.90	3.46	4.08	2.18	2.11
Mo. ....	1.08	1.05	1.09	1.14	1.44	1.90	2.15	2.40	1.50	1.46
N. Dak. ....	1.85	1.75	1.80	1.94	2.45	3.20	3.50	4.40	2.55	2.50
S. Dak. ....	1.69	1.71	1.71	1.90	2.52	3.50	3.90	4.65	2.15	2.25
Nebr. ....	1.57	1.57	1.60	1.78	2.31	3.10	3.85	4.30	2.15	2.15
Kans. ....	1.35	1.40	1.47	1.55	2.00	2.74	3.71	4.30	2.40	2.19
Del. ....	.94	1.03	1.06	1.25	1.75	2.30	2.50	2.80	1.60	1.60
Md. ....	.91	.94	.96	1.11	1.52	2.04	2.25	2.70	1.60	1.54
Va. ....	.86	.85	.83	.94	1.25	1.70	1.85	2.20	1.40	1.31
W. Va. ....	1.04	1.03	1.02	1.19	1.55	2.00	2.15	2.52	1.70	1.55
N. C. ....	.83	.81	.81	.86	1.18	1.55	2.00	2.25	1.25	1.35
S. C. ....	.73	.64	.60	.69	.93	1.05	1.60	1.80	.94	.85
Ga. ....	.82	.74	.73	.80	1.00	1.45	1.67	1.88	.94	.88
Fla. ....	.98	.95	.93	.94	1.14	1.50	1.62	2.00	1.20	1.15
Ky. ....	.87	.86	.84	.95	1.20	1.62	1.84	2.10	1.20	1.23
Tenn. ....	.81	.79	.75	.82	1.02	1.35	1.63	1.85	1.14	1.07
Ala. ....	.83	.73	.73	.75	1.00	1.30	1.65	1.85	.98	1.00
Miss. ....	.85	.72	.73	.79	.95	1.43	1.81	2.08	1.00	1.10
Ark. ....	.92	.88	.85	.95	1.20	1.67	1.90	2.10	1.13	1.15
La. ....	.85	.86	.84	.96	1.11	1.57	2.00	2.30	1.15	1.26
Okla. ....	1.10	1.13	1.17	1.25	1.65	2.20	2.95	3.30	1.75	1.52
Tex. ....	1.08	1.03	1.03	1.05	1.28	1.70	2.50	2.65	1.33	1.30

Annual Farm Wage Rates Per Day With Board, By States, 1866-1922 <sup>1/</sup> - Contd.

State	:1913	:1914	:1915	: 1916	: 1917	: 1918	: 1919	: 1920	: 1921	:1922
	:Dol.	:Dol.	:Dol.	:Dol.	:Dol.	:Dol.	:Dol.	:Dol.	:Dol.	:Dol.
Mont.....	:1.76	1.80	1.83	1.99	2.44	3.15	3.25	4.20	2.21	2.40
Idaho.....	:1.72	1.71	1.69	1.34	2.48	3.10	3.45	3.95	2.25	2.22
Wyo.....	:1.59	1.64	1.60	1.74	2.15	3.05	3.13	3.70	2.10	1.95
Colo.....	:1.36	1.42	1.43	1.65	2.15	2.80	3.00	3.70	2.11	1.90
N. Mex.....	:1.13	1.16	1.15	1.22	1.55	1.95	2.20	2.50	1.50	1.30
Ariz.....	:1.46	1.50	1.45	1.57	2.22	2.30	2.60	2.85	1.75	1.75
Utah.....	:1.75	1.70	1.67	1.78	2.42	2.60	3.10	3.50	2.30	2.16
Nev.....	:1.65	1.61	1.60	1.88	2.25	2.60	2.85	3.50	2.25	2.40
Wash.....	:1.67	1.60	1.59	1.82	2.40	3.15	3.55	4.00	2.40	2.38
Oreg.....	:1.48	1.48	1.41	1.62	2.15	2.80	3.10	3.85	2.18	2.25
Calif.....	:1.44	1.44	1.55	1.57	2.04	2.60	2.99	3.60	2.55	2.53
U. S.....	:1.20	1.17	1.18	1.31	1.65	2.15	2.54	2.98	1.77	1.73

<sup>1/</sup> Annual farm wage rates are averages of reports by crop reporters, giving average wage rates for the year in their localities.

<sup>2/</sup> Years 1866 to 1878 in gold.

<sup>3/</sup> 1877 or 1878, 1878 or 1879 (combined).

<sup>4/</sup> For 1909 and following years, rates for U.S. are revised rates.

Annual Farm Wage Rates Per Day Without Board, by States, 1866-1922 1/

State	1866	1869	1874	1877	1879	1880	1881	1884	1887	1889	1891
	2/		or	3/	or	or	or	or	or	or	or
	1875	1875	1875	1880	1880	1881	1882	1885	1888	1890	1892
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Maine	1.05	1.09	1.27	.96	1.09	1.15	1.18	1.19	1.25	1.30	1.28
N. H.	1.18	1.31	1.30	.97	1.26	1.18	1.30	1.30	1.27	1.35	1.28
Vt.	1.24	1.29	1.31	.90	1.00	1.04	1.20	1.15	1.16	1.19	1.23
Mass.	1.29	1.41	1.25	1.04	1.45	1.33	1.45	1.50	1.42	1.45	1.42
P. I.	1.29	1.27	1.41	---	---	1.00	1.28	1.25	1.42	1.45	1.42
Conn.	1.23	1.37	1.30	1.49	1.06	1.00	1.30	1.32	1.33	1.37	1.38
N. Y.	1.23	1.20	1.28	.91	1.08	1.08	1.29	1.26	1.21	1.23	1.22
N. J.	1.18	1.20	1.26	.98	1.07	1.05	1.21	1.17	1.20	1.25	1.24
Pa.	1.12	1.05	1.19	.95	.99	1.05	1.20	1.10	1.10	1.09	1.10
Ohio	1.03	1.06	1.17	.99	1.04	1.13	1.19	1.11	1.07	1.05	1.10
Ind.	1.02	1.00	1.13	.89	.97	1.00	1.08	1.08	1.10	1.05	1.06
Ill.	1.14	1.10	1.19	1.00	1.10	1.17	1.19	1.14	1.12	1.13	1.14
Mich.	1.25	1.22	1.35	1.15	1.20	1.21	1.30	1.28	1.20	1.19	1.20
Wis.	1.25	1.15	1.23	1.11	1.13	1.19	1.33	1.20	1.22	1.26	1.30
Minn.	1.23	1.20	1.30	1.26	1.29	1.35	1.37	1.25	1.30	1.28	1.40
Iowa	1.14	1.12	1.20	1.11	1.16	1.18	1.34	1.31	1.27	1.23	1.25
Mo.	1.01	1.06	.93	.67	.92	.93	1.00	.95	.94	.91	.93
N. Dak.)	1.41	---	1.41	1.33	1.41	1.42	1.50	1.31	1.35	1.40	1.60
S. Dak.)	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	1.45
Nebr.	1.36	1.19	1.24	1.28	1.09	1.21	1.21	1.35	1.37	1.28	1.26
Kans.	1.13	1.15	1.13	1.04	1.08	1.06	1.12	1.20	1.17	1.10	1.15
Del.	.92	.95	.90	.75	.50	---	1.10	1.00	.95	.85	.80
Md.	.92	.88	.92	.75	.80	.78	.83	.93	.90	.87	.85
Va.	.58	.59	.68	.63	.64	.64	.70	.71	.73	.75	.72
W. Va.	.92	.84	.91	.80	.83	.76	.82	.83	.85	.90	.90
N. C.	.51	.54	.62	.58	.61	.63	.68	.67	.61	.62	.63
S. C.	.49	.51	.61	.53	.55	.56	.65	.60	.65	.63	.62
Ga.	.70	.61	.72	.58	.61	.66	.70	.66	.75	.73	.72
Fla.	.70	.70	.81	.76	.83	.80	.75	.85	.95	.92	.96
Ky.	.85	.81	.89	.77	.77	.78	.87	.84	.82	.88	.85
Tenn.	.81	.77	.82	.69	.75	.73	.72	.71	.74	.71	.71
Ala.	.55	.63	.65	.69	.72	.76	.72	.73	.72	.74	.72
Miss.	.94	.81	.93	.78	.76	.81	.75	.80	.75	.79	.80
Ark.	.94	1.00	.95	.85	.85	1.02	.83	.89	.93	.93	.87
La.	.76	1.06	.87	.84	.89	.89	.80	.82	.85	.88	.87
Okla.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Tex.	.92	.85	.99	.91	.92	.95	.83	.98	.95	.97	.98

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Continued -

Annual Farm Wage Rates Per Day Without Board, by States, 1866-1922 1/- Contd.

State	1866	1869	1874 or 1875	1877- 1879 3/	1879 or	1880 or	1881 or	1884 or	1887 or	1889 or	1891 or	1892
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Mont. ....	---	---	---	---	---	1.83	---	---	1.70	1.65	1.65	
Idaho ....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.50	1.63	1.60	
Wyo. ....	---	---	3.08	---	---	---	---	---	1.50	1.45	1.55	
Colo. ....	3.29	---	1.75	---	---	1.75	1.63	1.55	1.60	1.43	1.50	
N. Mex. ....	1.00	---	.85	.31	1.05	1.20	1.28	1.25	1.35	1.35	1.25	
Ariz. ....	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.25	1.58	1.50	
Utah ....	2.27	---	1.80	1.46	1.48	1.41	1.57	1.52	1.42	1.38	1.40	
Nev. ....	3.00	---	---	---	---	1.50	---	---	1.65	1.63	1.60	
Wash. ....	2.25	---	---	---	---	1.56	---	1.70	1.45	1.60	1.70	
Oreg. ....	1.75	---	1.47	1.44	1.50	1.56	1.33	1.30	1.35	1.38	1.55	
Calif. ....	2.26	2.13	1.84	1.65	1.95	1.76	1.71	1.57	1.60	1.55	1.60	
U. S. ....	.90	.87	.94	.84	.89	.92	.97	.96	.98	.97	.98	

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Annual Farm Wage Rates Per Day Without Board, By States, 1866-1922 <sup>1/</sup>

State	1893:	1894:	1895:	1898:	1899:	1902:	1906:	1909:	1910:	1911:	1912
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Maine .....	1.25	1.20	1.23	1.31	1.37	1.40	1.64	1.59	1.60	1.65	1.70
N. H. ....	1.31	1.25	1.25	1.37	1.41	1.52	1.64	1.70	1.65	1.69	1.77
Vt. ....	1.26	1.11	1.25	1.27	1.30	1.45	1.55	1.54	1.60	1.58	1.66
Mass. ....	1.41	1.33	1.37	1.46	1.49	1.58	1.65	1.69	1.66	1.77	1.80
R. I. ....	1.28	1.24	1.27	1.38	1.38	1.45	1.59	1.60	1.56	1.55	1.64
Conn. ....	1.34	1.31	1.33	1.40	1.46	1.45	1.63	1.54	1.55	1.61	1.69
N. Y. ....	1.27	1.20	1.19	1.23	1.26	1.38	1.60	1.59	1.66	1.68	1.71
N. J. ....	1.30	1.25	1.26	1.24	1.26	1.34	1.46	1.47	1.46	1.57	1.65
Pa. ....	1.09	1.00	1.04	1.09	1.15	1.20	1.42	1.41	1.49	1.45	1.51
Ohio .....	1.07	.98	1.00	1.09	1.16	1.29	1.42	1.47	1.57	1.57	1.63
Ind. ....	1.01	.92	.95	1.01	1.07	1.18	1.38	1.38	1.45	1.48	1.54
Ill. ....	1.14	1.06	1.07	1.16	1.23	1.32	1.58	1.56	1.63	1.61	1.73
Mich. ....	1.19	1.04	1.00	1.15	1.26	1.42	1.59	1.62	1.66	1.70	1.79
Wis. ....	1.24	1.11	1.11	1.24	1.39	1.50	1.75	1.70	1.78	1.76	1.87
Minn. ....	1.26	1.09	1.29	1.36	1.55	1.68	1.87	1.88	1.90	1.95	2.05
Iowa ....	1.29	1.17	1.17	1.27	1.40	1.57	1.74	1.82	1.93	2.01	2.08
Mo. ....	.89	.82	.85	.90	.94	1.04	1.24	1.27	1.32	1.34	1.38
N. Dak. ....	1.46	1.27	1.41	1.49	1.65	1.78	2.07	2.14	2.20	2.09	2.40
S. Dak. ....	1.42	1.11	1.22	1.49	1.69	1.85	2.07	2.19	2.00	2.00	2.18
Nebr. ....	1.20	1.03	1.02	1.31	1.40	1.54	1.87	1.94	1.96	1.91	1.99
Kans. ....	1.10	.97	1.02	1.20	1.27	1.35	1.62	1.73	1.84	1.71	1.80
Del. ....	.92	.87	.85	.92	.94	1.09	1.21	1.14	1.22	1.21	1.26
Md. ....	.89	.85	.86	.89	.90	.97	1.15	1.17	1.18	1.19	1.25
Va. ....	.68	.66	.66	.69	.71	.78	1.02	.96	1.01	1.02	1.05
W. Va. ....	.82	.77	.80	.86	.90	1.02	1.24	1.18	1.27	1.29	1.37
N. C. ....	.58	.54	.54	.58	.60	.66	.92	.89	.97	.99	1.03
S. C. ....	.52	.47	.48	.50	.51	.55	.81	.71	.90	.88	.90
Ga. ....	.60	.56	.51	.58	.59	.65	.98	.91	.95	1.03	1.02
Fla. ....	.87	.87	.80	.81	.83	.96	1.24	1.21	1.32	1.35	1.21
Ky. ....	.76	.71	.68	.76	.78	.82	1.02	1.00	1.12	1.09	1.11
Tenn. ....	.64	.60	.60	.67	.71	.74	.98	.92	1.02	1.01	1.01
Ala. ....	.62	.54	.53	.60	.62	.72	.99	.87	1.05	.99	1.04
Miss. ....	.64	.55	.52	.68	.70	.75	1.16	.96	1.10	1.01	1.04
Ark. ....	.73	.63	.64	.76	.78	.93	1.13	1.05	1.20	1.17	1.19
La. ....	.80	.72	.68	.77	.78	.94	1.16	1.00	1.02	1.06	1.08
Okla. ....	.93	.91	.71	.96	1.01	1.18	1.40	1.37	1.47	1.40	1.47
Tex. ....	.90	.84	.81	.89	.90	1.00	1.22	1.16	1.32	1.27	1.32

Annual Farm Wage Rates Per Day Without Board, By States, 1866-1922 1/ - Contd.

State	1893	1894	1895	1898	1899	1902	1906	1909 4/	1910	1911	1912
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Mont. ....	1.76	1.64	1.59	1.86	1.98	1.86	2.38	2.31	2.36	2.35	2.42
Idaho ....	1.54	1.31	1.30	1.57	1.68	1.81	2.14	2.22	2.27	2.22	2.30
Wyo. ....	1.56	1.48	1.41	1.64	1.81	2.20	2.29	2.04	2.29	2.20	2.20
Colo. ....	1.32	1.26	1.34	1.46	1.53	1.65	2.00	1.87	2.00	1.95	1.87
N. Mex. ..	1.11	.97	.97	1.10	1.12	1.33	1.40	1.39	1.58	1.58	1.51
Ariz. ....	1.37	1.14	1.36	1.50	1.57	1.53	1.72	1.74	2.04	2.05	2.00
Utah .....	1.28	1.14	1.18	1.39	1.48	1.61	1.94	2.07	2.00	2.05	2.08
Nev. ....	1.60	1.44	1.53	1.67	1.81	1.85	2.69	---	1.96	2.32	2.00
Wash. ....	1.51	1.21	1.14	1.46	1.62	1.81	2.11	2.25	2.26	2.20	2.21
Oreg. ....	1.29	1.06	1.00	1.24	1.35	1.53	1.89	1.79	2.07	2.00	2.00
Calif. ....	1.47	1.38	1.29	1.42	1.51	1.62	1.73	1.94	2.02	2.05	2.03
U. S. ....	.92	.84	.85	.94	.99	1.09	1.32	1.30	1.39	1.39	1.43

Footnotes on page 37.



Annual Wage Rates of Farm Labor Per Day Without Board, By States, 1866-1922 1/

State	1913:	1914:	1915:	1916:	1917:	1918:	1919:	1920:	1921:	1922
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Maine .....	1.74	1.77	1.74	1.99	2.56	3.15	3.43	3.95	2.80	2.70
N. H. ....	1.79	1.78	1.82	2.00	2.50	3.25	3.37	4.05	2.95	2.84
Vt. ....	1.65	1.67	1.70	1.96	2.45	3.05	3.15	3.70	2.75	2.53
Mass. ....	1.87	1.87	1.88	2.18	2.55	3.05	3.40	4.10	3.05	3.18
R. I. ....	1.72	1.70	1.76	2.00	2.45	3.30	3.20	3.20	3.25	3.20
Conn. ....	1.75	1.74	1.79	2.13	2.50	2.97	3.36	3.95	3.10	2.95
N. Y. ....	1.82	1.76	1.77	2.05	2.47	3.05	3.38	4.17	3.05	3.15
N. J. ....	1.67	1.65	1.67	1.96	2.40	3.10	3.32	4.05	2.95	3.00
Pa. ....	1.58	1.52	1.55	1.85	2.35	2.95	3.20	3.90	2.70	2.70
Ohio ....	1.71	1.70	1.71	1.94	2.37	2.94	3.38	3.98	2.62	2.60
Ind. ....	1.59	1.56	1.56	1.73	2.10	2.65	3.21	3.65	2.32	2.32
Ill. ....	1.73	1.69	1.70	1.86	2.32	3.14	3.42	4.00	2.60	2.48
Mich. ....	1.82	1.75	1.78	2.06	2.50	3.00	3.60	4.15	2.65	2.70
Wis. ....	1.93	1.87	1.87	2.12	2.52	3.12	3.63	4.35	2.90	2.90
Minn. ....	2.14	2.05	2.10	2.33	2.77	3.67	4.25	5.15	3.20	2.95
Iowa ....	2.13	2.10	2.15	2.32	2.76	3.55	4.24	4.89	2.74	2.67
Mo. ....	1.39	1.35	1.40	1.47	1.82	2.60	2.75	3.05	2.00	1.90
N. Dak. ....	2.50	2.33	2.40	2.55	3.30	4.15	4.50	5.50	3.50	3.40
S. Dak. ....	2.22	2.20	2.25	2.53	3.15	4.10	5.00	5.90	2.95	3.10
Nebr. ....	2.06	1.99	2.08	2.29	2.95	3.85	4.78	5.30	2.80	2.85
Kans. ....	1.75	1.77	1.87	1.98	2.50	3.38	4.47	5.20	3.00	2.75
Del. ....	1.19	1.30	1.31	1.50	2.16	2.80	3.20	3.50	2.05	2.07
Md. ....	1.22	1.26	1.28	1.43	2.00	2.65	2.96	3.45	2.15	2.11
Va. ....	1.11	1.09	1.11	1.24	1.65	2.25	2.42	2.84	1.80	1.76
W. Va. ....	1.36	1.40	1.38	1.62	2.06	2.65	2.82	3.40	2.30	2.10
N. C. ....	1.06	1.02	1.02	1.11	1.50	1.97	2.50	2.85	1.60	1.75
S. C. ....	.91	.82	.75	.87	1.16	1.40	2.10	2.30	1.17	1.08
Ga. ....	1.04	.94	.93	1.00	1.31	1.82	2.15	2.40	1.20	1.12
Fla. ....	1.30	1.24	1.22	1.25	1.55	2.00	2.22	2.62	1.70	1.60
Ky. ....	1.13	1.11	1.09	1.23	1.59	2.10	2.34	2.70	1.60	1.63
Tenn. ....	1.03	1.00	.98	1.06	1.35	1.76	2.12	2.35	1.47	1.40
Ala. ....	1.04	.95	.94	.97	1.26	1.75	2.10	2.40	1.25	1.30
Miss. ....	1.08	.98	.98	1.04	1.27	1.85	2.32	2.65	1.35	1.45
Ark. ....	1.18	1.12	1.10	1.20	1.58	2.14	2.45	2.75	1.50	1.52
La. ....	1.10	1.04	1.06	1.17	1.39	2.00	2.42	2.75	1.43	1.60
Okla. ....	1.47	1.45	1.48	1.61	2.10	2.85	3.68	4.10	2.20	1.96
Tex. ....	1.34	1.34	1.35	1.40	1.65	2.10	3.15	3.25	1.77	1.66

Continued -

Annual Wage Rates of Farm Labor Per Day Without Board, By States,  
1866-1922 <sup>1/</sup> - Contd.

State	1913:	1914:	1915:	1916:	1917:	1918:	1919:	1920:	1921:	1922
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Mont. ....:	2.52	2.54	2.55	2.75	3.30	4.10	4.35	5.30	2.98	3.20
Idaho ....:	2.32	2.28	2.28	2.43	3.20	3.95	4.50	4.85	3.05	3.00
Wyo. ....:	2.22	2.22	2.10	2.47	3.17	4.00	4.25	4.75	2.90	2.75
Colo. ....:	1.95	1.98	2.01	2.19	2.79	3.65	3.95	4.60	2.85	2.60
N. Mex. ....:	1.53	1.53	1.50	1.65	1.97	2.38	2.80	3.25	2.10	1.80
Ariz. ....:	2.00	1.95	1.89	2.10	2.83	3.10	3.30	3.75	2.50	2.50
Utah ....:	2.15	2.12	2.12	2.24	3.00	3.50	3.90	4.30	2.90	2.81
Nev. ....:	2.38	2.50	2.40	2.55	3.00	3.50	3.90	4.75	3.35	3.40
Wash. ....:	2.20	2.18	2.16	2.40	3.10	4.05	4.00	5.00	3.20	3.15
Oreg. ....:	1.98	2.01	1.94	2.14	2.80	3.47	4.10	4.80	2.90	2.95
Calif. ....:	2.01	2.05	2.10	2.17	2.67	3.25	3.90	4.60	3.35	3.40
U. S. ....:	1.46	1.43	1.44	1.58	1.98	2.54	3.03	3.46	2.12	2.07

<sup>1/</sup>Annual farm wage rates are averages of reports by crop reporters, giving average wage rates for the year in their localities.

<sup>2/</sup>Years 1866 to 1878 in gold.

<sup>3/</sup>1877 or 1878, 1878 or 1879 (combined).

<sup>4/</sup>For 1909 and following years, rates for U.S. are revised rates.

Quarterly Farm Wage Rates and Index Numbers, United States,  
Jan. 1923 - Oct. 1942 1/

Year and quarter	Per month		Per day		Weighted average rate per month	Index numbers of farm wage rates (1910-14=100)	
	With board	Without board	With board	Without board		Unadjusted	Adjusted
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars			
1923:							
Jan.	31.48	42.49	1.55	1.93	35.80	145	151
Apr.	34.77	45.45	1.62	1.99	38.28	155	158
July	39.44	50.62	1.97	2.36	43.94	177	172
Oct.	39.35	50.13	2.15	2.44	44.78	181	176
1924:							
Jan.	35.81	47.99	1.89	2.28	41.54	168	175
Apr.	37.74	48.64	1.84	2.18	41.91	169	172
July	38.84	50.24	1.97	2.34	43.72	177	172
Oct.	38.79	50.10	2.05	2.37	44.09	178	173
1925:							
Jan.	35.03	47.44	1.83	2.21	40.85	165	172
Apr.	38.35	48.83	1.85	2.18	42.40	171	174
July	40.17	50.87	2.02	2.32	44.62	180	175
Oct.	39.79	50.82	2.11	2.38	45.03	182	177
1926:							
Jan.	36.04	48.95	2/ 1.86	2.24	2/ 41.84	2/ 169	2/ 176
Apr.	39.03	49.70	1.86	2.20	43.00	174	178
July	41.49	51.80	2.04	2.34	45.53	184	179
Oct.	40.99	51.83	2.09	2.42	45.86	185	180
1927:							
Jan.	37.51	49.85	1.89	2.26	42.78	173	180
Apr.	39.39	49.92	1.86	2.20	43.22	175	179
July	41.34	51.86	2.02	2.30	45.26	183	178
Oct.	41.42	51.57	2.12	2.35	45.72	185	180
1928:							
Jan.	36.72	48.86	1.85	2.21	41.91	169	176
Apr.	39.44	49.61	1.86	2.17	43.06	174	178
July	41.05	51.56	1.97	2.28	44.87	181	176
Oct.	41.50	51.65	2.15	2.36	45.89	185	180
1929:							
Jan.	38.01	49.92	1.89	2.25	43.00	174	181
Apr.	39.90	50.19	1.87	2.17	43.42	175	179
July	42.21	52.92	2.04	2.31	46.01	186	181
Oct.	41.48	51.39	2.03	2.28	45.19	183	178
1930:							
Jan.	37.17	49.36	1.81	2.17	42.03	170	177
Apr.	39.22	49.51	1.81	2.14	42.68	172	176
July	39.35	49.83	1.85	2.15	42.91	173	168
Oct.	36.78	46.57	1.72	2.00	40.08	162	157

Quarterly Farm Wage Rates and Index Numbers, United States,  
Jan. 1923 - Oct. 1942 1/ - Contd.

Year and quarter	Per month		Per day		Weighted average rate per month	Index numbers of farm wage rates (1910-14=100)	
	With board	Without board	With board	Without board		Unadjusted	Adjusted
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars		
1931:							
Jan.	30.61	42.27	1.46	1.82	35.14	142	148
Apr.	30.58	39.97	1.39	1.68	33.71	136	139
July	30.01	39.64	1.38	1.68	33.31	135	131
Oct.	27.25	36.15	1.23	1.52	30.26	122	118
1932:							
Jan.	23.04	33.13	1.07	1.39	26.84	108	113
Apr.	22.34	30.40	1.00	1.28	25.17	102	104
July	21.19	28.78	.95	1.19	23.70	96	93
Oct.	19.93	27.63	.90	1.14	22.61	91	88
1933:							
Jan.	16.74	24.95	.78	1.03	19.89	80	83
Apr.	16.60	23.64	.76	.99	19.24	78	80
July	18.34	25.72	.86	1.10	21.12	85	83
Oct.	19.65	27.35	.94	1.23	22.88	92	89
1934:							
Jan.	17.37	26.31	.88	1.20	21.50	87	91
Apr.	19.97	27.71	.95	1.23	23.17	94	96
July	20.81	28.52	1.01	1.27	24.00	97	94
Oct.	21.23	28.91	1.02	1.30	24.45	99	96
1935:							
Jan.	19.14	28.17	.93	1.26	23.13	93	97
Apr.	21.62	29.57	.99	1.28	24.67	100	102
July	23.33	30.82	1.09	1.35	26.14	106	103
Oct.	23.61	31.04	1.16	1.38	26.63	108	105
1936:							
Jan.	20.89	29.69	1.02	1.32	24.68	100	104
Apr.	23.58	31.13	1.06	1.33	26.23	106	108
July	25.61	32.99	1.21	1.44	28.31	114	111
Oct.	25.74	33.27	1.22	1.49	28.73	116	113
1937:							
Jan.	23.37	32.62	1.12	1.45	27.29	110	115
Apr.	26.90	35.06	1.19	1.49	29.62	120	122
July	29.31	37.24	1.41	1.66	32.35	131	127
Oct.	29.84	38.11	1.46	1.73	33.25	134	130
1938:							
Jan.	25.18	34.70	1.22	1.55	29.26	118	123
Apr.	27.60	2/ 36.01	1.25	1.55	2/ 30.56	2/ 123	2/ 126
July	28.95	37.28	1.38	1.63	32.00	129	125
Oct.	28.25	36.09	1.36	1.59	31.20	126	122

Quarterly Farm Wage Rates and Index Numbers, United States,  
Jan. 1923 - Oct. 1942 1/ - Contd.

Year and quarter	Per month		Per day		Weighted average rate per month	Index numbers of farm wage rates (1910-14=100)	
	With board	Without board	With board	Without board		Unadjusted	Adjusted
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars		
1939:							
Jan.	24.86	34.92	1.20	1.53	29.03	117	122
Apr.	27.08	35.42	1.23	1.53	30.03	121	123
July	28.18	36.26	1.36	1.59	31.23	126	122
Oct.	28.28	36.13	1.35	1.57	31.13	126	122
1940:							
Jan.	25.33	35.27	1.22	1.55	29.40	119	124
Apr.	27.45	36.41	1.26	1.55	30.60	124	127
July	<sup>2/</sup> 28.93	37.18	1.37	1.62	<sup>2/</sup> 31.91	129	125
Oct.	28.77	36.84	1.39	1.61	31.82	129	125
1941:							
Jan.	26.88	36.61	1.29	1.59	30.73	124	129
Apr.	31.56	40.44	1.41	1.70	34.29	138	141
July	36.45	44.95	1.80	1.98	39.55	160	155
Oct.	37.45	45.47	1.88	2.08	40.76	165	160
1942:							
Jan.	37.08	47.77	1.77	2.12	41.21	166	173
Apr.	41.47	50.54	1.83	2.10	43.77	177	181
July	47.29	56.97	2.16	2.45	50.09	202	196
Oct.	50.83	59.25	2.54	2.76	54.41	220	214

1/ Quarterly farm wage rates are U. S. average of rates obtained quarterly from crop reporters, giving current wage rates prevailing in their localities.

2/ Revised.

New England States: Quarterly Farm Wage Rates and Index Numbers  
 January 1923-October 1942 1/ - Continued

Year and Quarter	Per Month		Per Day		Weighted:	Index Numbers	
	With	Without	With	Without	Average:	of Farm	
	Board	Board	Board	Board	Rate per:	Wage Rates	
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Month	(1910-1914 = 100)	
1923:	Jan. ...	38.22	57.79	2.12	2.94	49.70	160
	Apr. ...	44.46	65.56	2.31	3.10	55.60	179
	July ...	50.39	74.29	2.85	3.72	64.20	206
	Oct. ...	49.79	72.22	2.76	3.61	62.80	202
1924:	Jan. ...	46.90	72.13	2.57	3.47	61.30	197
	Apr. ...	47.53	72.07	2.54	3.44	61.40	197
	July ...	48.68	73.17	2.68	3.51	62.70	202
	Oct. ...	47.60	72.37	2.77	3.51	62.30	200
1925:	Jan. ...	45.21	69.79	2.49	3.33	59.80	192
	Apr. ...	43.67	72.27	2.71	3.44	62.10	200
	July ...	46.20	71.88	2.66	3.48	61.90	199
	Oct. ...	47.95	72.14	2.69	3.50	62.70	202
1926:	Jan. ...	46.39	71.97	2.53	3.41	61.60	198
	Apr. ...	48.45	75.20	2.59	3.49	64.00	206
	July ...	51.60	75.07	2.49	3.39	64.50	207
	Oct. ...	50.17	74.32	2.71	3.57	64.70	208
1927:	Jan. ...	48.15	75.93	2.70	3.28	63.40	204
	Apr. ...	49.19	74.34	2.54	3.43	63.60	205
	July ...	49.60	74.38	2.73	3.56	64.40	207
	Oct. ...	50.12	76.45	2.80	3.60	65.70	211
1928:	Jan. ...	48.14	75.51	2.61	3.38	63.50	204
	Apr. ...	49.55	76.29	2.65	3.45	64.70	208
	July ...	50.31	76.18	2.82	3.53	65.40	210
	Oct. ...	49.70	75.94	2.76	3.62	65.40	210
1929:	Jan. ...	47.84	74.35	2.48	3.50	63.30	204
	Apr. ...	49.89	77.31	2.52	3.47	65.10	209
	July ...	53.03	79.31	2.77	3.61	67.90	218
	Oct. ...	51.09	78.09	2.83	3.71	67.20	216
1930:	Jan. ...	49.63	76.98	2.51	3.49	65.00	209
	Apr. ...	49.06	75.31	2.56	3.44	64.00	206
	July ...	48.73	75.71	2.57	3.48	64.20	206
	Oct. ...	46.96	74.37	2.43	3.37	62.50	201
1931:	Jan. ...	41.34	69.57	2.28	3.24	58.00	186
	Apr. ...	39.85	65.43	2.20	3.09	55.10	177
	July ...	40.74	65.00	2.27	3.11	55.30	178
	Oct. ...	38.70	63.61	2.13	2.98	53.40	172
1932:	Jan. ...	32.76	58.03	1.87	2.64	47.50	153
	Apr. ...	31.42	52.96	1.68	2.46	44.00	141
	July ...	29.54	49.53	1.63	2.37	41.60	134
	Oct. ...	28.26	48.69	1.46	2.25	40.20	129

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New England States: Quarterly Farm Wage Rates and Index Numbers  
January 1933-October 1942 1/ - Continued

Year and Quarter	Per month		Per Day		Weighted: average rate per month	Index numbers of farm wage rates (1910-1914=100)
	With board	Without board	With board	Without board		
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	
1933: Jan. ...	25.40	45.16	1.36	2.02	36.70	118
Apr. ...	23.56	43.38	1.28	1.91	34.80	112
July ...	25.09	43.94	1.40	2.00	36.00	116
Oct. ...	27.73	46.86	1.57	2.21	39.20	126
1934: Jan. ...	24.68	44.97	1.45	2.13	37.00	119
Apr. ...	25.90	47.38	1.49	2.19	38.60	124
July ...	27.70	48.73	1.64	2.29	40.30	130
Oct. ...	27.13	48.30	1.63	2.30	40.00	129
1935: Jan. ...	26.23	46.78	1.55	2.17	38.50	124
Apr. ...	27.79	48.41	1.60	2.28	40.10	129
July ...	29.20	50.83	1.70	2.32	41.80	134
Oct. ...	27.49	50.47	1.68	2.33	41.20	132
1936: Jan. ...	25.64	47.22	1.51	2.25	38.70	124
Apr. ...	28.20	50.31	1.63	2.34	41.30	133
July ...	30.43	52.35	1.71	2.41	43.20	139
Oct. ...	31.15	52.96	1.74	2.52	44.20	142
1937: Jan. ...	29.80	52.02	1.70	2.45	43.10	139
Apr. ...	31.64	54.24	1.79	2.53	45.00	145
July ...	33.13	56.26	1.97	2.74	47.40	152
Oct. ...	33.53	56.40	1.96	2.73	47.50	153
1938: Jan. ...	31.22	53.55	1.71	2.54	44.60	143
Apr. ...	31.85	55.66	1.73	2.55	45.70	147
July ...	33.40	57.23	1.84	2.62	47.30	152
Oct. ...	31.83	55.13	1.84	2.58	45.70	147
1939: Jan. ...	31.22	54.59	1.72	2.56	45.20	145
Apr. ...	31.92	56.23	1.73	2.72	46.80	150
July ...	32.96	57.24	1.79	2.71	47.40	152
Oct. ...	33.52	58.52	1.84	2.70	48.10	155
1940: Jan. ...	31.75	56.31	1.73	2.55	45.80	147
Apr. ...	32.50	56.48	1.73	2.58	46.40	149
July ...	33.91	57.90	1.80	2.67	47.90	154
Oct. ...	34.23	58.43	1.85	2.70	48.40	156
1941: Jan. ...	34.29	58.31	1.84	2.67	47.50	153
Apr. ...	37.63	63.05	1.93	2.85	52.20	168
July ...	42.94	71.57	2.27	3.22	59.30	191
Oct. ...	46.31	72.12	2.45	3.39	61.30	197
1942: Jan. ...	47.70	75.37	2.57	3.43	63.60	205
Apr. ...	52.08	82.30	2.67	3.60	68.50	220
July ...	54.05	85.69	2.89	3.76	71.60	230
Oct. ...	59.40	89.70	3.10	4.06	76.80	247

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Continued

Middle Atlantic States: Quarterly farm wage rates and index numbers  
January 1923 - October 1942 1/

Year and quarter	Per month		Per day		Weighted average rate per month	Index numbers of farm wage rates (1910-14=100)
	With board	Without board	With board	Without board		
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	
1923: Jan.	36.53	53.92	2.14	2.81	45.40	165
Apr.	41.51	60.79	2.28	3.06	50.80	185
July	44.75	64.81	2.81	3.66	56.40	205
Oct.	47.25	65.81	3.04	3.88	58.90	214
1924: Jan.	41.16	61.07	2.63	3.50	52.80	192
Apr.	45.05	65.84	2.70	3.53	56.20	204
July	45.40	64.88	2.71	3.54	56.20	204
Oct.	44.95	64.69	2.81	3.61	56.30	205
1925: Jan.	40.19	60.26	2.52	3.23	51.29	186
Apr.	45.14	65.23	2.63	3.47	55.80	203
July	46.63	66.15	2.77	3.59	57.30	208
Oct.	44.41	65.32	2.82	3.62	56.20	204
1926: Jan.	42.39	63.06	2.62	3.45	53.80	195
Apr.	45.91	66.75	2.68	3.48	56.80	206
July	47.35	67.57	2.83	3.59	58.20	211
Oct.	47.73	67.36	2.89	3.68	58.60	213
1927: Jan.	43.26	64.65	2.66	3.48	54.80	199
Apr.	46.93	68.45	2.75	3.53	58.10	211
July	47.20	68.81	2.87	3.65	58.80	214
Oct.	45.97	66.65	2.85	3.64	57.50	209
1928: Jan.	41.72	63.47	2.63	3.45	53.60	195
Apr.	43.73	64.93	2.68	3.41	55.10	200
July	45.76	66.82	2.71	3.49	56.80	206
Oct.	45.50	66.48	2.80	3.57	57.00	207
1929: Jan.	42.36	64.05	2.62	3.42	54.00	196
Apr.	45.59	66.78	2.66	3.48	56.60	206
July	46.96	68.60	2.82	3.58	58.40	212
Oct.	46.49	67.50	2.81	3.59	57.80	210
1930: Jan.	42.96	64.67	2.58	3.28	54.10	197
Apr.	44.00	64.97	2.57	3.39	54.90	199
July	44.67	65.61	2.62	3.33	55.40	201
Oct.	41.82	61.99	2.54	3.27	52.60	191
1931: Jan.	35.47	55.91	2.19	2.94	46.20	168
Apr.	35.45	54.83	2.11	2.82	45.40	165
July	34.99	53.08	2.06	2.76	44.30	161
Oct.	33.40	52.05	1.97	2.62	42.80	156
1932: Jan.	23.18	46.32	1.66	2.30	37.20	135
Apr.	27.71	44.06	1.59	2.23	35.80	130
July	25.62	41.67	1.49	2.07	33.60	122
Oct.	24.50	40.31	1.40	1.93	32.10	117



Middle Atlantic States: Quarterly farm wage rates and index numbers,  
January 1923 - October 1942 1/- Continued

Year and quarter	Per month		Per day		Weighted average rate per month	Index numbers of farm wage rates (1910-14=100)
	With board	Without board	With board	Without board		
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	
1933: Jan.	20.67	36.17	1.19	1.72	28.10	102
Apr.	19.91	33.93	1.18	1.66	26.80	97
July	21.16	34.49	1.25	1.73	27.80	101
Oct.	22.41	36.25	1.31	1.82	29.30	106
1934: Jan.	19.87	34.27	1.24	1.75	27.20	99
Apr.	22.47	36.96	1.31	1.83	29.60	108
July	23.24	37.63	1.40	1.96	30.60	111
Oct.	23.11	37.59	1.46	1.97	30.70	112
1935: Jan.	21.02	35.60	1.31	1.83	28.50	104
Apr.	23.35	38.42	1.36	1.94	30.90	112
July	24.35	39.10	1.45	2.01	31.90	116
Oct.	24.31	38.86	1.47	2.01	31.80	116
1936: Jan.	22.07	37.08	1.36	1.88	29.60	108
Apr.	25.42	40.58	1.43	2.00	32.80	119
July	26.63	42.03	1.54	2.11	34.30	125
Oct.	27.39	43.34	1.63	2.23	35.50	129
1937: Jan.	25.28	41.39	1.52	2.12	33.50	122
Apr.	28.44	45.38	1.63	2.25	36.80	134
July	31.43	48.35	1.85	2.47	40.00	145
Oct.	30.99	48.20	1.95	2.54	40.20	146
1938: Jan.	27.83	44.58	1.72	2.32	36.60	133
Apr.	29.18	46.01	1.69	2.32	37.60	137
July	30.05	46.56	1.79	2.37	38.50	140
Oct.	29.42	45.83	1.78	2.39	38.00	138
1939: Jan.	27.05	44.15	1.61	2.20	35.60	129
Apr.	28.48	45.39	1.64	2.26	36.80	134
July	29.23	45.56	1.74	2.33	37.60	137
Oct.	29.37	45.62	1.76	2.35	37.70	137
1940: Jan.	27.46	43.56	1.61	2.21	35.60	129
Apr.	29.05	46.22	1.68	2.29	37.50	136
July	30.73	47.13	1.79	2.38	39.10	142
Oct.	30.92	47.35	1.86	2.45	39.50	144
1941: Jan.	29.74	46.70	1.78	2.41	38.50	140
Apr.	33.72	52.31	1.88	2.53	42.70	155
July	39.24	57.76	2.30	2.93	48.70	177
Oct.	39.68	57.75	2.42	3.09	49.40	180
1942: Jan.	40.17	59.53	2.31	3.02	49.90	181
Apr.	44.56	67.27	2.42	3.19	55.20	201
July	48.00	72.39	2.73	3.48	59.80	217
Oct.	50.15	73.78	3.06	3.88	62.90	229

East North Central States: Quarterly farm wage rates and index numbers,  
January 1923 - October 1942 1/

Year and quarter	Per Month		Per Day		Weighted: average: rate per: month	index numbers of farm wage rates (1910-1914=100)
	With board	Without board	With board	Without board		
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
1923: Jan. ....	32.53	46.16	1.81	2.43	38.90	140
Apr. ....	37.45	52.27	1.91	2.56	43.40	156
July ....	41.71	56.88	2.34	3.08	49.20	176
Oct. ....	41.23	56.43	2.61	3.33	50.30	180
1924: Jan. ....	37.32	52.17	2.32	3.08	45.80	164
Apr. ....	41.08	55.69	2.32	3.03	48.40	174
July ....	40.51	55.23	2.33	3.04	48.10	173
Oct. ....	39.74	54.66	2.39	3.09	47.80	171
1925: Jan. ....	35.48	50.46	2.14	2.84	43.50	156
Apr. ....	40.44	54.08	2.24	2.91	47.30	170
July ....	40.48	54.54	2.32	3.00	47.90	172
Oct. ....	40.67	55.59	2.44	3.14	48.90	175
1926: Jan. ....	37.22	52.70	2.19	2.89	45.30	162
Apr. ....	40.75	55.31	2.23	2.91	47.80	171
July ....	43.18	56.85	2.41	3.08	50.20	180
Oct. ....	42.08	57.44	2.46	3.15	50.20	180
1927: Jan. ....	40.03	54.94	2.31	2.97	47.70	171
Apr. ....	41.85	56.34	2.24	2.95	48.30	175
July ....	43.28	57.85	2.40	3.08	50.60	181
Oct. ....	42.23	57.31	2.44	3.10	50.10	180
1928: Jan. ....	37.69	52.25	2.24	2.88	45.50	163
Apr. ....	41.42	56.16	2.25	2.89	48.40	174
July ....	42.28	56.56	2.34	2.98	49.40	177
Oct. ....	42.40	56.72	2.43	3.05	49.80	179
1929: Jan. ....	38.73	53.49	2.26	2.92	46.40	166
Apr. ....	41.66	56.68	2.27	2.91	48.80	175
July ....	43.22	58.60	2.41	3.05	50.80	182
Oct. ....	42.61	57.75	2.49	3.07	50.50	181
1930: Jan. ....	37.79	52.88	2.17	2.81	45.40	163
Apr. ....	39.43	54.11	2.16	2.79	46.40	166
July ....	37.91	51.99	2.06	2.66	44.50	160
Oct. ....	35.32	49.02	1.95	2.56	41.90	150
1931: Jan. ....	29.11	43.36	1.63	2.20	35.80	128
Apr. ....	29.86	43.06	1.58	2.15	35.70	128
July ....	28.88	41.21	1.52	2.06	34.40	123
Oct. ....	26.94	38.77	1.42	1.89	32.10	115
1932: Jan. ....	21.84	33.80	1.17	1.63	27.00	97
Apr. ....	21.93	32.14	1.14	1.57	26.40	95
July ....	20.15	29.90	1.06	1.45	24.40	88
Oct. ....	19.21	28.73	1.02	1.36	23.30	84

Continued -

East North Central States: Quarterly farm wage rates and index numbers,  
January 1923 - October 1942 1/ Contd.

Year and quarter	Per Month		Per Day		Weighted: average: rate per: month	index numbers of farm wage rates (1910-1914=100)
	With board	Without board	With board	Without board		
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars		
1933: Jan. ....:	15.94	25.42	.89	1.19	20.10	72
Apr. ....:	15.81	24.85	.87	1.18	19.80	71
July ....:	16.93	25.72	.96	1.31	21.10	76
Oct. ....:	17.43	26.82	1.00	1.38	21.90	79
1934: Jan. ....:	15.50	24.96	.94	1.30	20.10	72
Apr. ....:	18.04	28.30	1.04	1.40	23.10	83
July ....:	19.15	28.52	1.08	1.44	23.50	84
Oct. ....:	19.63	28.89	1.13	1.50	24.10	86
1935: Jan. ....:	17.07	27.46	1.02	1.38	22.00	79
Apr. ....:	21.59	31.69	1.11	1.53	25.90	93
July ....:	22.82	32.85	1.23	1.63	27.30	98
Oct. ....:	23.46	33.65	1.34	1.76	28.40	102
1936: Jan. ....:	20.54	31.08	1.18	1.60	25.60	92
Apr. ....:	24.91	35.86	1.28	1.72	29.60	106
July ....:	26.47	37.44	1.44	1.90	31.60	113
Oct. ....:	27.19	37.88	1.48	1.99	32.30	116
1937: Jan. ....:	24.14	35.80	1.38	1.86	29.80	107
Apr. ....:	29.62	41.39	1.51	1.99	34.60	124
July ....:	31.49	43.37	1.70	2.22	37.00	133
Oct. ....:	31.96	44.37	1.83	2.37	38.20	137
1938: Jan. ....:	26.70	39.10	1.54	2.04	32.80	118
Apr. ....:	29.11	41.03	1.53	2.02	34.40	123
July ....:	29.91	41.91	1.66	2.16	35.60	128
Oct. ....:	29.74	41.68	1.65	2.16	35.50	127
1939: Jan. ....:	25.40	37.95	1.43	1.94	31.30	112
Apr. ....:	28.80	40.91	1.50	2.03	34.10	122
July ....:	29.57	41.71	1.66	2.15	35.40	127
Oct. ....:	29.75	42.07	1.67	2.17	35.70	128
1940: Jan. ....:	25.80	37.94	1.48	1.97	31.70	114
Apr. ....:	28.73	41.27	1.52	2.02	34.20	123
July ....:	30.35	42.25	1.63	2.17	36.10	129
Oct. ....:	30.54	42.95	1.72	2.23	36.60	131
1941: Jan. ....:	28.22	40.52	1.57	2.05	34.00	122
Apr. ....:	34.20	47.01	1.75	2.27	40.60	146
July ....:	39.03	52.04	2.23	2.79	45.80	164
Oct. ....:	39.67	53.75	2.29	2.89	47.00	169
1942: Jan. ....:	38.71	53.16	2.16	2.73	45.70	164
Apr. ....:	44.52	59.84	2.32	2.91	51.20	184
July ....:	46.12	62.81	2.58	3.20	54.20	194
Oct. ....:	49.99	67.17	2.96	3.67	59.30	213

West North Central States: Quarterly Farm Wage Rates and Index Numbers  
January 1923-October 1942 1/

Year and quarter	Per month		Per day		Weighted	Index numbers of farm wage rates (1910-1914=100)
	With	Without	With	Without	average	
	board	board	board	board	rate per month	
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	
1923: Jan. ....	30.92	44.68	1.69	2.32	34.90	118
Apr. ....	36.98	50.84	1.87	2.52	40.30	137
July ....	40.70	56.50	2.20	2.96	45.30	154
Oct. ....	40.30	54.58	2.57	3.29	47.00	159
1924: Jan. ....	34.08	48.46	2.11	2.77	39.90	135
Apr. ....	38.77	52.33	2.05	2.76	42.70	145
July ....	39.37	52.35	2.18	2.89	43.80	148
Oct. ....	41.02	55.71	2.57	3.24	47.60	161
1925: Jan. ....	33.20	46.37	1.97	2.68	38.40	130
Apr. ....	40.11	53.19	2.09	2.79	43.90	149
July ....	41.17	54.54	2.25	2.99	45.70	155
Oct. ....	41.49	55.60	2.55	3.22	47.70	162
1926: Jan. ....	33.26	48.55	1.98	2.71	38.90	132
Apr. ....	40.61	53.97	2.09	2.78	44.30	150
July ....	42.66	55.91	2.32	3.00	47.10	160
Oct. ....	42.39	56.02	2.44	3.09	47.60	161
1927: Jan. ....	34.31	49.66	1.99	2.72	39.70	135
Apr. ....	40.78	54.30	2.10	2.32	44.60	151
July ....	43.19	56.39	2.28	3.05	47.30	160
Oct. ....	43.37	57.28	2.60	3.27	49.30	167
1928: Jan. ....	35.12	49.55	2.01	2.76	40.20	136
Apr. ....	41.58	55.64	2.13	2.84	45.40	154
July ....	42.87	56.76	2.23	2.95	46.90	159
Oct. ....	44.13	59.02	2.65	3.37	50.40	171
1929: Jan. ....	36.64	50.64	2.12	2.80	41.80	142
Apr. ....	42.51	56.99	2.17	2.89	46.40	157
July ....	44.14	58.77	2.36	3.06	48.60	165
Oct. ....	43.45	57.95	2.41	3.15	48.50	164
1930: Jan. ....	35.20	49.97	2.01	2.70	40.30	137
Apr. ....	41.43	55.18	2.09	2.79	45.00	153
July ....	41.35	54.99	2.16	2.84	45.30	154
Oct. ....	38.69	51.58	2.02	2.67	42.40	144
1931: Jan. ....	28.14	41.53	1.62	2.24	32.70	111
Apr. ....	32.88	45.24	1.65	2.27	36.00	122
July ....	31.08	42.37	1.56	2.11	33.90	115
Oct. ....	27.48	38.26	1.36	1.89	30.10	102
1932: Jan. ....	21.17	31.92	1.13	1.56	24.10	82
Apr. ....	22.69	32.84	1.12	1.59	25.10	85
July ....	21.63	31.06	1.05	1.44	23.70	80
Oct. ....	19.85	29.29	.99	1.37	22.10	75

West North Central States: Quarterly Farm Wage Rates and Index Numbers  
January 1923-October 1942 1/ - Contd.

Year and quarter	Per month		Per day		Weighted:	Index numbers of farm wage rates (1910-1914=100)
	With	Without	With	Without	average:	
	board	board	board	board	rate per:	
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	month	Dollars
1933: Jan. ....	14.61	24.40	.81	1.17	17.40	59
Apr. ....	16.30	24.84	.83	1.20	18.50	63
July ....	17.33	25.94	.93	1.28	19.80	67
Oct. ....	17.63	26.42	.99	1.37	20.40	69
1934: Jan. ....	14.23	23.20	.88	1.24	17.30	59
Apr. ....	19.08	28.13	.99	1.38	21.50	73
July ....	19.47	28.08	1.06	1.45	22.10	75
Oct. ....	19.36	27.81	1.05	1.46	21.90	74
1935: Jan. ....	15.45	25.00	.91	1.29	18.50	63
Apr. ....	21.65	30.67	1.04	1.48	23.60	80
July ....	23.65	33.07	1.21	1.68	26.20	89
Oct. ....	24.13	33.69	1.39	1.87	27.60	94
1936: Jan. ....	18.41	28.99	1.06	1.51	21.80	74
Apr. ....	24.94	34.31	1.18	1.67	26.90	91
July ....	26.78	36.52	1.44	1.93	29.80	101
Oct. ....	25.79	35.55	1.38	1.87	28.80	98
1937: Jan. ....	20.09	31.09	1.16	1.65	23.70	80
Apr. ....	27.11	36.95	1.28	1.79	29.20	99
July ....	29.54	40.34	1.63	2.17	33.10	112
Oct. ....	29.78	40.48	1.69	2.24	33.60	114
1938: Jan. ....	21.85	32.87	1.24	1.77	25.40	86
Apr. ....	28.35	38.93	1.39	1.92	30.80	104
July ....	29.47	39.82	1.56	2.09	32.60	111
Oct. ....	28.83	39.20	1.59	2.12	32.30	109
1939: Jan. ....	21.98	33.33	1.25	1.74	25.60	87
Apr. ....	28.21	38.41	1.38	1.87	30.60	104
July ....	29.05	39.19	1.57	2.06	32.20	109
Oct. ....	28.89	39.36	1.58	2.11	32.30	109
1940: Jan. ....	22.32	33.33	1.24	1.77	25.80	87
Apr. ....	27.98	38.59	1.39	1.87	30.50	103
July ....	29.37	39.67	1.53	2.06	32.40	110
Oct. ....	29.75	40.42	1.64	2.17	33.30	113
1941: Jan. ....	24.39	35.70	1.34	1.86	27.80	94
Apr. ....	32.29	43.39	1.55	2.09	34.70	118
July ....	36.37	47.67	2.10	2.69	40.90	139
Oct. ....	38.25	50.23	2.30	2.90	43.50	147
1942: Jan. ....	33.72	46.93	1.94	2.53	38.40	130
Apr. ....	45.16	58.24	2.14	2.81	47.80	162
July ....	49.29	63.26	2.60	3.29	53.60	182
Oct. ....	56.01	72.00	3.59	4.33	64.50	219

Footnotes on p. 58.

South Atlantic States: Quarterly farm wage rates and index numbers,  
January 1923 - October 1942 1/

Year and quarter	Per month		Per day		Weighted average rate per month	Index numbers of farm Wage rates (1910-14=100)
	With board	Without board	With board	Without board		
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	
:						
1923: Jan.	20.65	30.42	1.04	1.39	25.50	139
Apr.	21.83	32.21	1.08	1.47	26.90	146
July	24.37	34.67	1.29	1.72	30.20	164
Oct.	24.69	34.86	1.37	1.73	30.70	167
1924: Jan.	24.38	35.21	1.28	1.73	30.60	166
Apr.	24.83	35.01	1.29	1.70	30.60	166
July	26.43	36.89	1.39	1.80	32.40	176
Oct.	25.41	37.15	1.36	1.78	32.10	175
:						
1925: Jan.	25.06	35.96	1.41	1.83	32.20	175
Apr.	25.69	36.55	1.37	1.80	32.30	176
July	27.31	38.71	1.47	1.91	34.40	187
Oct.	26.87	38.08	1.49	1.94	34.20	186
1926: Jan.	25.94	37.66	1.42	1.87	33.30	181
Apr.	26.46	37.30	1.36	1.79	32.80	178
July	27.38	38.77	1.43	1.86	34.10	186
Oct.	26.95	37.90	1.44	1.89	33.80	184
:						
1927: Jan.	26.19	36.67	1.41	1.85	32.80	178
Apr.	25.49	36.70	1.34	1.77	32.10	175
July	25.82	37.47	1.38	1.81	32.80	178
Oct.	25.91	36.80	1.37	1.81	32.50	177
1928: Jan.	25.55	36.65	1.32	1.75	32.00	174
Apr.	24.80	35.28	1.31	1.72	31.10	169
July	25.96	37.22	1.37	1.81	32.70	178
Oct.	25.90	36.59	1.41	1.83	32.70	178
:						
1929: Jan.	25.35	36.51	1.34	1.76	32.00	174
Apr.	24.53	35.67	1.30	1.69	31.00	169
July	25.61	36.76	1.35	1.75	32.10	175
Oct.	25.80	36.56	1.35	1.74	32.10	175
1930: Jan.	24.07	35.28	1.28	1.67	30.60	166
Apr.	23.45	34.33	1.21	1.59	29.60	161
July	23.61	34.17	1.23	1.59	29.60	161
Oct.	21.95	32.09	1.11	1.48	27.60	150
:						
1931: Jan.	20.38	30.48	1.04	1.43	26.10	142
Apr.	17.85	27.33	.92	1.27	23.20	126
July	18.25	27.28	.94	1.25	23.30	127
Oct.	16.24	24.25	.81	1.10	20.60	112
1932: Jan.	15.00	22.87	.77	1.06	19.40	106
Apr.	13.54	20.55	.69	.94	17.40	95
July	12.76	19.36	.64	.87	16.30	89
Oct.	12.19	18.66	.63	.85	15.80	86
:						

South Atlantic States: Quarterly farm wage rates and index numbers,  
January 1923 - October 1942 1/2 - Contd.

Year and quarter	Per month		Per day		Weighted average rate per month	Index numbers of farm wage rates (1910-14=100)
	With board	Without board	With board	Without board		
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	
1933: Jan.	11.36	17.62	.57	.80	14.80	81
Apr.	10.47	16.40	.54	.75	13.80	75
July	11.68	17.88	.61	.81	15.10	82
Oct.	13.09	19.57	.70	.92	16.90	92
1934: Jan.	13.25	19.99	.70	.93	17.10	93
Apr.	13.08	19.89	.72	.96	17.20	94
July	13.81	20.56	.77	.99	17.90	97
Oct.	14.31	20.95	.76	1.02	18.30	100
1935: Jan.	13.98	20.98	.73	.99	18.00	98
Apr.	13.97	21.17	.74	.98	18.10	98
July	14.62	21.93	.76	1.01	18.70	102
Oct.	14.81	22.06	.79	1.04	19.00	103
1936: Jan.	14.44	21.76	.76	1.01	18.60	101
Apr.	14.46	21.80	.76	1.02	18.70	102
July	14.89	22.37	.77	1.04	19.10	104
Oct.	15.49	23.05	.83	1.11	20.00	109
1937: Jan.	15.90	23.65	.83	1.11	20.40	111
Apr.	16.27	24.46	.83	1.13	20.80	113
July	17.06	25.18	.89	1.19	21.60	119
Oct.	17.47	25.72	.95	1.25	22.50	122
1938: Jan.	16.63	25.06	.89	1.19	21.60	118
Apr.	16.50	24.43	.86	1.15	21.10	115
July	17.06	25.11	.89	1.19	21.70	118
Oct.	16.41	24.40	.87	1.16	21.10	115
1939: Jan.	16.54	24.93	.86	1.18	21.30	116
Apr.	16.10	24.32	.84	1.14	20.80	113
July	16.89	25.17	.90	1.20	21.80	119
Oct.	16.86	24.80	.88	1.19	21.50	117
1940: Jan.	16.76	25.03	.88	1.20	21.60	118
Apr.	16.92	25.45	.88	1.18	21.80	119
July	17.55	25.69	.92	1.21	22.20	121
Oct.	17.75	25.77	.95	1.24	22.50	122
1941: Jan.	18.26	27.00	.97	1.27	23.30	127
Apr.	19.03	27.97	.99	1.28	24.00	131
July	20.57	29.73	1.09	1.40	25.90	141
Oct.	21.75	30.84	1.17	1.54	27.50	150
1942: Jan.	22.34	32.90	1.19	1.56	28.60	156
Apr.	23.96	34.07	1.22	1.56	29.50	161
July	24.49	36.02	1.28	1.64	30.90	168
Oct.	26.21	36.92	1.42	1.82	32.90	179

East South Central States: Quarterly farm wage rates and index numbers,  
January 1923 - October 1942 1/

Year and quarter	Per month		Per day		Weighted average rate per month	Index numbers of farm wage rates (1910-14=100)
	With board	Without board	With board	Without board		
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	
1923: Jan.	21.05	29.85	1.00	1.37	25.50	136
Apr.	21.71	31.03	1.05	1.41	26.40	141
July	23.43	33.05	1.18	1.59	29.00	155
Oct.	24.51	34.59	1.29	1.69	30.60	163
1924: Jan.	23.24	33.11	1.22	1.60	29.30	156
Apr.	23.93	34.04	1.21	1.58	29.60	158
July	24.50	34.54	1.26	1.64	30.40	162
Oct.	24.25	33.81	1.27	1.63	30.10	160
1925: Jan.	23.28	32.78	1.20	1.55	29.10	155
Apr.	23.56	32.40	1.17	1.51	28.70	153
July	24.12	33.46	1.29	1.56	29.70	158
Oct.	25.12	34.52	1.26	1.65	30.90	165
1926: Jan.	23.18	32.78	1.19	1.49	28.60	152
Apr.	23.49	33.46	1.21	1.57	29.50	157
July	24.15	33.85	1.21	1.61	30.10	160
Oct.	24.47	34.00	1.31	1.70	31.00	165
1927: Jan.	23.32	31.76	1.19	1.55	28.70	153
Apr.	22.52	31.20	1.17	1.56	28.40	151
July	23.48	32.93	1.19	1.54	29.10	155
Oct.	24.26	31.85	1.22	1.57	29.20	156
1928: Jan.	22.89	31.32	1.15	1.51	28.20	150
Apr.	22.88	32.12	1.16	1.54	28.60	152
July	24.06	33.53	1.20	1.55	29.50	157
Oct.	23.26	32.70	1.21	1.58	29.30	156
1929: Jan.	23.06	32.71	1.17	1.55	28.90	154
Apr.	22.83	32.25	1.15	1.55	28.70	153
July	23.68	32.95	1.18	1.54	29.10	155
Oct.	23.51	32.29	1.19	1.55	29.00	155
1930: Jan.	22.75	31.98	1.15	1.50	28.20	150
Apr.	23.00	32.29	1.13	1.51	28.40	151
July	22.31	32.10	1.09	1.40	27.30	146
Oct.	19.48	28.01	.96	1.24	23.90	127
1931: Jan.	17.80	26.23	.90	1.16	22.40	119
Apr.	16.45	24.18	.81	1.07	20.60	110
July	16.43	23.38	.81	1.06	20.30	108
Oct.	14.83	21.21	.71	.98	18.50	99
1932: Jan.	13.74	19.96	.68	.88	17.00	91
Apr.	12.08	18.10	.60	.81	15.40	82
July	11.17	16.39	.53	.73	14.00	75
Oct.	10.95	16.11	.53	.71	13.70	73



East South Central States: Quarterly farm wage rates and index numbers,  
January 1923 - October 1942 1/ - Continued

Year and quarter	Per month		Per day		Weighted average rate per month	Index numbers of farm wage rates (1910-14=100)
	With board	Without board	With board	Without board		
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	
1933: Jan.	10.35	15.19	.52	.67	13.00	69
Apr.	10.10	14.95	.51	.66	12.70	68
July	10.78	15.74	.54	.72	13.60	72
Oct.	11.68	16.63	.61	.82	15.00	80
1934: Jan.	12.20	17.77	.62	.83	15.50	83
Apr.	12.34	17.71	.65	.85	15.80	84
July	12.57	17.73	.63	.84	15.70	84
Oct.	12.95	19.07	.68	.87	16.50	88
1935: Jan.	13.05	19.25	.66	.87	16.60	88
Apr.	13.45	19.52	.67	.91	17.00	91
July	13.74	19.69	.67	.90	17.10	91
Oct.	13.64	19.60	.70	.91	17.20	92
1936: Jan.	13.53	19.70	.69	.91	17.20	92
Apr.	13.60	20.05	.70	.91	17.30	92
July	13.80	20.00	.71	.92	17.40	93
Oct.	14.38	21.30	.75	1.00	18.60	99
1937: Jan.	14.99	21.82	.75	.99	18.80	100
Apr.	15.26	22.12	.76	.99	19.00	101
July	16.32	23.24	.83	1.06	20.30	108
Oct.	16.50	23.66	.84	1.11	20.80	111
1938: Jan.	15.70	22.43	.79	1.02	19.50	104
Apr.	15.78	22.73	.78	1.00	19.40	103
July	15.98	23.05	.80	1.03	19.80	106
Oct.	15.68	22.66	.77	1.03	19.60	104
1939: Jan.	15.54	22.47	.77	1.03	19.50	104
Apr.	15.97	22.95	.78	1.02	19.60	104
July	16.47	23.57	.81	1.04	20.20	108
Oct.	16.08	22.81	.77	1.03	19.70	105
1940: Jan.	15.93	22.99	.79	1.03	19.80	106
Apr.	16.14	23.39	.80	1.04	20.10	107
July	16.14	23.21	.80	1.04	20.00	107
Oct.	16.50	23.08	.83	1.13	20.00	107
1941: Jan.	16.94	24.30	.83	1.07	20.80	111
Apr.	17.92	25.15	.86	1.11	21.70	116
July	18.99	26.31	.90	1.16	22.70	121
Oct.	19.87	27.83	1.02	1.33	24.80	132
1942: Jan.	21.69	30.10	1.05	1.36	26.20	140
Apr.	22.48	31.25	1.06	1.37	26.90	143
July	23.41	32.86	1.13	1.42	28.10	150
Oct.	25.89	35.30	1.37	1.75	32.20	172

West South Central States: Quarterly farm wage rates and index numbers,  
January 1923 - October 1942 1/

Year and quarter	Per month		Per day		Weighted average rate per month	Index numbers of farm wage rates (1910-14=100)
	With board	Without board	With board	Without board		
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	
1923: Jan.	22.37	32.66	1.10	1.50	28.00	124
Apr.	23.01	34.32	1.13	1.55	29.00	129
July	25.44	36.75	1.37	1.77	32.40	144
Oct.	25.91	38.07	1.49	1.91	34.30	152
1924: Jan.	24.78	37.13	1.31	1.75	32.40	144
Apr.	25.18	36.84	1.30	1.68	31.90	142
July	27.28	39.66	1.57	1.97	36.00	160
Oct.	28.29	40.24	1.50	2.06	36.80	163
1925: Jan.	25.06	38.07	1.38	1.83	33.90	151
Apr.	25.76	38.22	1.33	1.74	33.30	148
July	27.09	39.19	1.48	1.84	34.00	155
Oct.	27.47	39.67	1.51	1.99	36.30	161
1926: Jan.	25.16	37.22	1.37	1.78	33.20	147
Apr.	25.82	38.45	1.32	1.75	33.40	148
July	27.74	40.15	1.55	1.95	36.30	161
Oct.	29.28	41.72	1.59	2.10	38.40	171
1927: Jan.	26.10	38.22	1.39	1.83	34.10	151
Apr.	25.76	37.39	1.31	1.72	32.80	146
July	26.69	37.88	1.46	1.77	33.80	150
Oct.	26.46	41.00	1.49	1.92	36.00	160
1928: Jan.	26.31	38.84	1.36	1.79	34.00	151
Apr.	26.37	38.24	1.33	1.71	33.20	147
July	27.58	39.71	1.39	1.78	34.50	153
Oct.	29.44	40.25	1.50	1.89	36.10	160
1929: Jan.	27.38	39.61	1.39	1.80	34.60	154
Apr.	26.74	39.02	1.34	1.74	33.70	150
July	28.73	41.16	1.50	1.86	36.00	160
Oct.	27.80	40.26	1.44	1.87	35.50	158
1930: Jan.	26.78	38.98	1.32	1.75	33.80	150
Apr.	26.21	38.02	1.29	1.67	32.70	145
July	26.24	38.06	1.32	1.68	32.80	146
Oct.	23.67	33.47	1.14	1.52	29.30	130
1931: Jan.	20.81	31.05	1.00	1.33	26.20	116
Apr.	18.87	28.50	.95	1.23	24.10	107
July	18.98	27.98	.94	1.22	23.90	106
Oct.	17.57	25.83	.86	1.15	22.20	99
1932: Jan.	15.85	23.85	.77	1.03	20.20	90
Apr.	14.28	21.82	.73	.96	18.60	83
July	13.67	20.11	.67	.86	17.00	75
Oct.	14.08	21.08	.67	.90	17.70	79

Continued -

West South Central States: Quarterly farm wage rates and index numbers,  
January 1923 - October 1942 1/ - Continued

Year and quarter	Per month		Per day		Weighted average rate per month	Index numbers of farm wage rates (1910-14=100)
	With board	Without board	With board	Without board		
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	
1933: Jan.	12.72	19.47	.62	.82	16.20	72
Apr.	11.87	18.14	.57	.81	15.50	69
July	12.86	19.27	.65	.86	16.60	74
Oct.	15.65	22.25	.79	1.02	19.60	87
1934: Jan.	14.85	22.13	.78	1.02	19.40	86
Apr.	15.43	22.69	.79	1.00	19.50	87
July	15.35	22.49	.79	.98	19.30	86
Oct.	15.89	23.05	.79	1.04	20.00	89
1935: Jan.	15.73	23.20	.78	1.03	20.00	89
Apr.	15.92	23.71	.78	1.03	20.20	90
July	16.58	23.96	.85	1.09	21.00	93
Oct.	16.94	24.18	.85	1.09	21.10	94
1936: Jan.	16.04	23.90	.80	1.05	20.40	91
Apr.	16.82	24.36	.82	1.06	20.90	93
July	17.49	25.17	.90	1.18	22.30	99
Oct.	18.23	26.27	.94	1.22	23.20	103
1937: Jan.	17.66	25.73	.87	1.16	22.30	99
Apr.	18.09	26.09	.89	1.15	22.50	100
July	20.04	28.48	1.07	1.34	25.40	113
Oct.	20.05	29.18	1.07	1.34	25.70	114
1938: Jan.	18.80	27.57	.95	1.25	24.00	107
Apr.	18.70	27.29	.93	1.22	23.60	105
July	19.39	28.37	.99	1.28	24.70	110
Oct.	19.19	27.86	.97	1.24	24.10	107
1939: Jan.	18.08	26.83	.92	1.19	23.10	103
Apr.	18.54	26.94	.92	1.18	23.20	103
July	19.19	27.68	1.00	1.26	24.30	108
Oct.	18.98	27.46	1.00	1.24	24.00	107
1940: Jan.	18.35	27.01	.93	1.19	23.20	103
Apr.	18.70	27.37	.92	1.18	23.30	103
July	19.87	28.25	1.00	1.26	24.60	109
Oct.	20.13	28.78	1.02	1.28	25.00	111
1941: Jan.	20.24	28.76	1.01	1.27	24.90	111
Apr.	21.41	30.10	1.02	1.30	25.80	115
July	23.58	32.32	1.25	1.55	29.40	131
Oct.	25.48	35.24	1.36	1.72	32.20	143
1942: Jan.	28.20	38.50	1.43	1.78	34.40	153
Apr.	29.12	39.13	1.42	1.72	34.20	152
July	30.31	41.96	1.53	1.92	37.20	165
Oct.	34.97	47.34	1.86	2.30	43.30	192

Mountain States: Quarterly farm wage rates and index numbers,  
January 1923 - October 1942 1/

Year and quarter	Per month		Per day		Weighted average rate per month	Index numbers of farm wage rates (1910-14=100)
	With board	Without board	With board	Without board		
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	
1923: Jan.	37.73	56.29	1.79	2.48	40.80	118
Apr.	40.87	60.89	1.95	2.61	43.90	127
July	42.59	62.12	2.18	3.00	46.90	136
Oct.	47.25	67.66	2.49	3.19	51.90	150
1924: Jan.	41.93	61.18	2.20	2.93	46.20	134
Apr.	42.99	63.87	2.16	2.86	47.00	136
July	45.16	64.87	2.22	2.90	48.70	141
Oct.	46.33	64.74	2.41	3.16	50.60	147
1925: Jan.	41.29	61.12	2.04	2.75	44.80	130
Apr.	43.28	63.68	2.12	2.85	47.00	136
July	46.59	64.62	2.29	2.99	50.00	145
Oct.	46.43	66.94	2.42	3.11	50.70	147
1926: Jan.	41.98	60.85	2.06	2.85	45.70	132
Apr.	46.22	66.37	2.11	2.86	49.10	142
July	48.83	68.05	2.41	3.10	52.40	152
Oct.	46.87	67.79	2.46	3.19	51.40	149
1927: Jan.	43.06	64.07	2.14	2.86	46.90	136
Apr.	44.96	66.43	2.14	2.89	48.50	141
July	47.45	68.25	2.27	3.02	50.90	148
Oct.	50.97	70.46	2.70	3.40	55.50	161
1928: Jan.	44.03	65.15	2.24	2.95	48.20	140
Apr.	47.37	68.15	2.26	2.99	50.80	147
July	49.04	68.62	2.32	3.06	52.20	151
Oct.	50.25	70.64	2.70	3.39	55.00	159
1929: Jan.	45.40	64.13	2.28	2.93	49.00	142
Apr.	48.44	68.81	2.30	3.02	51.70	150
July	52.01	72.23	2.47	3.17	55.20	160
Oct.	51.53	71.58	2.54	3.22	55.10	160
1930: Jan.	44.20	65.36	2.24	2.92	48.20	140
Apr.	48.20	68.27	2.27	2.92	51.20	148
July	48.11	67.16	2.28	2.98	51.20	148
Oct.	45.62	63.45	2.18	2.85	48.60	141
1931: Jan.	36.93	54.21	1.88	2.53	40.50	117
Apr.	38.04	56.59	1.84	2.46	41.20	119
July	36.77	53.87	1.69	2.26	39.20	114
Oct.	33.15	48.55	1.51	2.04	35.30	102
1932: Jan.	29.10	43.28	1.39	1.82	31.30	91
Apr.	28.31	43.12	1.26	1.80	30.40	88
July	27.19	40.13	1.21	1.68	28.90	84
Oct.	25.21	37.67	1.14	1.56	26.90	78

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Mountain States: Quarterly farm wage rates and index numbers,  
January 1923 - October 1942 1/ - Contd.

Year and quarter	Per month		Per day		Weighted average rate per month	Index number of farm wage rates (1910-14=100)
	With board	Without board	With board	Without board		
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	
1933: Jan.	21.15	32.18	.98	1.39	22.90	66
Apr.	22.15	33.26	1.00	1.39	23.70	69
July	24.47	35.90	1.08	1.51	26.00	75
Oct.	26.30	36.63	1.24	1.61	27.90	81
1934: Jan.	23.23	34.70	1.13	1.55	25.30	73
Apr.	27.10	40.28	1.25	1.74	29.20	85
July	28.87	41.72	1.33	1.80	30.80	89
Oct.	29.51	41.63	1.37	1.85	31.40	91
1935: Jan.	26.51	38.66	1.25	1.71	28.50	83
Apr.	28.90	42.05	1.33	1.81	30.90	90
July	31.77	44.95	1.47	1.97	33.80	96
Oct.	32.76	47.40	1.55	2.06	35.10	102
1936: Jan.	28.45	42.57	1.38	1.87	30.90	90
Apr.	30.15	44.51	1.44	1.96	32.60	94
July	34.09	49.46	1.61	2.12	36.50	106
Oct.	34.21	49.60	1.68	2.18	36.90	107
1937: Jan.	31.08	46.28	1.48	2.00	33.60	97
Apr.	34.97	51.13	1.58	2.16	37.20	108
July	37.23	52.62	1.76	2.33	39.70	115
Oct.	38.12	53.71	1.86	2.42	40.90	119
1938: Jan.	32.30	47.52	1.55	2.09	34.90	101
Apr.	34.95	51.00	1.63	2.19	37.40	108
July	37.37	53.53	1.74	2.31	39.80	115
Oct.	36.84	52.29	1.81	2.33	39.60	115
1939: Jan.	30.96	46.22	1.53	2.09	33.80	98
Apr.	35.03	51.00	1.61	2.22	37.50	109
July	37.24	53.64	1.75	2.34	39.80	115
Oct.	36.59	52.54	1.72	2.27	39.00	113
1940: Jan.	33.69	48.55	1.59	2.14	36.00	104
Apr.	35.04	51.30	1.63	2.18	37.50	109
July	36.91	52.43	1.74	2.29	39.50	114
Oct.	36.98	52.89	1.76	2.29	39.60	115
1941: Jan.	34.33	50.45	1.56	2.22	37.00	107
Apr.	38.34	55.07	1.75	2.38	40.70	118
July	45.04	62.84	2.18	2.82	48.10	139
Oct.	47.33	64.01	2.38	2.96	50.40	146
1942: Jan.	45.13	62.46	2.16	2.79	48.00	139
Apr.	51.60	73.07	2.39	3.04	54.60	158
July	60.32	79.77	2.88	3.53	63.20	183
Oct.	67.99	89.62	3.61	4.34	73.00	212

Pacific States: Quarterly farm wage rates and index numbers,  
January 1923 - October 1942 1/

Year and quarter	Per Month		Per Day		Weighted average rate per month	Index numbers of farm wage rates (1910-1914=100)
	With board	Without board	With board	Without board		
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	
1923: Jan. ....	49.68	73.36	2.38	3.21	58.90	153
Apr. ....	52.45	76.39	2.45	3.31	61.30	159
July ....	66.73	89.87	3.01	3.89	74.20	193
Oct. ....	61.02	84.63	3.04	3.90	71.10	185
1924: Jan. ....	55.78	80.24	2.65	3.59	65.80	171
Apr. ....	55.84	79.68	2.43	3.36	64.00	166
July ....	54.61	78.81	2.42	3.39	63.50	165
Oct. ....	54.54	78.96	2.41	3.35	63.30	164
1925: Jan. ....	52.51	78.58	2.38	3.25	62.50	162
Apr. ....	55.61	79.74	2.33	3.26	63.90	166
July ....	59.48	83.35	2.69	3.53	68.40	178
Oct. ....	57.66	83.66	2.57	3.57	67.70	176
1926: Jan. ....	54.86	81.27	2.56	3.42	65.20	169
Apr. ....	56.02	80.26	2.50	3.45	65.40	170
July ....	61.06	86.51	2.66	3.62	70.30	183
Oct. ....	60.53	87.00	2.59	3.61	70.00	182
1927: Jan. ....	58.67	84.08	2.47	3.45	67.50	175
Apr. ....	59.68	86.54	2.57	3.55	69.20	180
July ....	60.96	86.59	2.67	3.56	70.00	182
Oct. ....	62.38	86.65	2.71	3.60	70.80	184
1928: Jan. ....	56.09	82.63	2.53	3.44	66.10	172
Apr. ....	59.57	84.83	2.49	3.45	68.10	177
July ....	58.94	84.01	2.59	3.53	68.20	177
Oct. ....	59.48	86.40	2.72	3.62	69.70	181
1929: Jan. ....	59.52	86.88	2.58	3.56	69.40	180
Apr. ....	59.48	86.22	2.57	3.49	68.80	179
July ....	59.20	86.42	2.59	3.52	68.90	179
Oct. ....	61.53	86.45	2.64	3.58	70.20	182
1930: Jan. ....	58.41	85.89	2.49	3.46	68.00	177
Apr. ....	59.91	86.27	2.49	3.51	69.00	179
July ....	58.84	85.44	2.55	3.53	68.50	178
Oct. ....	56.93	84.07	2.54	3.40	66.70	173
1931: Jan. ....	49.87	74.52	2.07	2.97	58.40	152
Apr. ....	48.00	73.12	2.06	2.95	57.10	148
July ....	43.38	68.95	1.91	2.72	52.80	137
Oct. ....	41.32	63.42	1.85	2.57	49.60	129
1932: Jan. ....	36.64	60.03	1.56	2.40	45.50	118
Apr. ....	34.32	55.97	1.55	2.28	42.80	111
July ....	31.69	51.31	1.35	2.02	38.90	101
Oct. ....	30.07	49.26	1.32	1.95	37.30	97

Continued -

Pacific States: Quarterly farm wage rates and index numbers  
January 1923 - October 1942 <sup>1/</sup> - Continued

Year and quarter	Per Month		Per Day		Weighted average rate per month	Index numbers of farm wage rates (1910-1914=100)
	With board	Without board	With board	Without board		
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	
1933: Jan. ....	27.58	44.43	1.14	1.74	33.60	87
Apr. ....	25.46	41.66	1.13	1.67	31.70	82
July ....	28.75	47.04	1.22	1.80	35.20	91
Oct. ....	30.73	49.63	1.37	2.07	38.30	99
1934: Jan. ....	26.35	47.02	1.31	2.03	35.70	93
Apr. ....	30.64	48.88	1.40	2.12	38.40	100
July ....	31.62	51.59	1.56	2.23	40.30	105
Oct. ....	34.19	54.38	1.57	2.31	42.50	110
1935: Jan. ....	31.83	52.75	1.49	2.21	40.50	105
Apr. ....	32.64	53.30	1.51	2.26	41.20	107
July ....	37.02	57.39	1.66	2.37	44.90	117
Oct. ....	36.03	57.60	1.70	2.43	44.90	117
1936: Jan. ....	34.34	55.80	1.60	2.39	43.40	113
Apr. ....	36.93	57.25	1.62	2.41	45.00	117
July ....	40.20	61.04	1.83	2.52	48.20	125
Oct. ....	41.65	63.07	1.89	2.66	50.10	130
1937: Jan. ....	37.96	60.50	1.76	2.60	47.40	123
Apr. ....	41.86	64.72	1.87	2.71	50.90	132
July ....	46.35	66.93	2.13	2.97	54.90	143
Oct. ....	46.30	68.44	2.19	3.08	56.00	145
1938: Jan. ....	43.00	67.00	2.01	2.86	52.90	137
Apr. ....	44.39	66.68	1.95	2.81	53.00	138
July ....	44.19	65.96	2.10	2.78	52.80	137
Oct. ....	41.83	62.05	2.02	2.71	50.30	131
1939: Jan. ....	41.35	62.49	1.92	2.62	50.10	130
Apr. ....	40.89	62.31	1.96	2.66	49.70	129
July ....	43.18	64.04	2.00	2.70	51.40	133
Oct. ....	44.79	67.04	2.02	2.79	53.20	138
1940: Jan. ....	40.30	65.78	1.92	2.70	50.60	131
Apr. ....	41.57	64.91	1.96	2.68	50.80	132
July ....	42.34	65.12	2.09	2.77 <sup>2/</sup>	51.80	134
Oct. ....	44.86	67.83	2.10	2.92	54.30	141
1941: Jan. ....	43.45	66.51	2.01	2.74	52.40	136
Apr. ....	48.30	71.32	2.20	2.94	56.90	148
July ....	55.50	78.47	2.63	3.33	64.30	167
Oct. ....	59.65	85.19	2.97	3.73	70.40	183
1942: Jan. ....	62.33	87.89	2.86	3.64	71.60	186
Apr. ....	66.58	94.88	3.01	3.88	76.60	199
July ....	78.29	105.77	3.53	4.56	88.50	230
Oct. ....	90.93	123.52	4.43	5.60	105.00	273

<sup>1/</sup> Quarterly farm wage rates are geographic division averages of rates obtained quarterly from crop reporters giving current wage rates in their localities.

<sup>2/</sup> Revised.

Quarterly Farm Wage Rates Per Month With Board, by States,  
January 1923 - October 1942 1/

State	1923				1924			
	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Maine .....	38.00	37.00	46.70	44.00	43.00	43.00	45.00	43.00
N. H. ....	35.00	33.00	60.00	49.00	45.00	46.00	47.00	47.00
Vt. ....	33.00	40.00	44.60	42.00	42.00	44.00	46.00	45.00
Mass. ....	40.00	54.00	47.50	54.00	51.00	51.00	48.00	48.00
R. I. ....	41.00	42.50	50.00	53.00	50.00	47.00	54.00	51.00
Conn. ....	41.00	46.00	58.30	54.00	48.00	50.00	55.00	53.00
N. Y. ....	38.00	45.00	48.00	49.00	42.50	48.50	49.00	48.00
N. J. ....	38.00	42.00	49.10	52.00	45.00	46.00	48.00	48.00
Pa. ....	34.00	36.00	38.40	43.00	38.00	39.50	39.40	39.85
Ohio .....	31.50	34.00	38.70	39.00	37.00	37.00	37.00	37.00
Ind. ....	31.50	33.00	36.60	36.60	35.00	37.00	36.00	35.00
Ill. ....	33.00	37.50	41.90	41.00	38.00	42.00	42.00	40.00
Mich. ....	31.00	38.00	43.00	43.00	38.50	43.00	40.00	40.00
Wis. ....	35.00	44.00	47.10	46.00	37.70	45.60	45.70	45.60
Minn. ....	30.00	39.00	43.90	43.00	32.00	39.00	41.00	43.00
Iowa ....	35.50	42.00	46.20	44.00	39.50	45.90	45.80	44.20
Mo. ....	27.00	30.00	31.90	32.00	31.00	32.00	32.00	33.00
N. Dak. ....	28.50	39.00	43.00	45.90	29.30	39.50	41.00	50.00
S. Dak. ....	32.00	43.00	48.40	45.00	35.20	43.00	42.00	45.25
Nebr. ....	32.30	36.00	42.20	40.00	37.00	40.00	40.00	39.00
Kans. ....	30.50	32.90	33.60	36.00	32.00	33.00	35.00	37.00
Del. ....	30.00	35.00	33.00	32.60	31.00	33.00	34.00	34.65
Md. ....	25.50	27.60	30.00	32.40	32.40	34.00	33.90	33.25
Va. ....	24.50	26.00	28.50	30.00	28.00	30.00	30.00	30.00
W. Va. ....	33.50	36.00	34.80	40.00	36.00	36.00	42.50	36.50
N. C. ....	22.00	25.70	27.30	28.00	27.00	27.20	30.00	29.00
S. C. ....	16.00	16.00	19.60	20.00	20.00	21.00	20.00	20.00
Ga. ....	14.70	16.25	18.80	16.60	17.50	18.80	19.90	19.20
Fla. ....	21.00	21.00	21.80	24.00	23.00	22.00	25.00	24.00
Ky. ....	25.50	25.50	28.50	31.20	27.00	28.50	28.50	28.25
Tenn. ....	21.50	23.00	25.10	26.00	23.60	25.00	25.00	25.00
Ala. ....	17.00	18.50	19.50	21.00	20.00	21.00	22.00	22.00
Miss. ....	18.10	19.50	20.70	20.00	20.75	20.80	22.50	21.85
Ark. ....	20.20	21.90	25.00	23.80	22.40	23.50	24.00	23.20
La. ....	19.90	19.00	20.80	21.20	23.30	22.40	22.00	23.75
Okla. ....	23.90	27.00	25.70	27.60	25.20	25.00	28.00	30.00
Tex. ....	23.75	24.30	27.40	28.00	26.00	27.00	30.00	31.00

Continued -



Quarterly Farm Wage Rates Per Month With Board, by States,  
January 1923 - October 1942 1/ - Contd.

State	1923				1924			
	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Mont. ....	37.50	46.50	47.60	54.00	47.00	47.00	49.00	51.80
Idaho .....	42.00	43.00	53.10	56.00	46.70	51.00	51.00	51.00
Wyo. ....	36.00	41.00	47.50	50.00	42.00	42.00	45.00	48.00
Colo. ....	32.40	33.50	39.70	40.60	33.25	37.00	41.00	40.80
N. Mex. ....	31.80	33.50	31.30	36.00	32.00	33.00	33.00	36.00
Ariz. ....	45.00	50.00	42.00	45.00	50.00	42.60	47.20	50.00
Utah .....	41.50	40.00	40.00	54.00	51.40	51.00	51.00	52.00
Nev. ....	50.00	50.00	45.00	61.00	52.20	58.00	59.00	55.00
Wash. ....	43.40	45.00	52.00	60.60	46.40	49.50	48.00	47.70
Oreg. ....	39.50	43.00	58.80	55.00	46.00	48.00	48.00	46.00
Calif. ....	51.50	55.00	71.00	62.00	58.00	58.00	57.00	57.00
U. S. ....	31.48	34.77	39.44	39.35	35.81	37.74	38.84	38.79

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Quarterly Farm Wage Rates Per Month With Board, by States,  
January 1923-October 1942 1/

State	1925				1926			
	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Maine	41.00	39.00	42.00	43.00	42.00	42.00	46.00	45.00
N. H.	44.00	45.00	48.00	46.00	44.00	43.00	48.00	50.00
Vt.	42.00	45.00	47.00	46.00	40.50	47.00	46.00	46.00
Mass.	47.00	49.00	44.00	50.00	46.50	52.00	56.00	52.00
R. I.	45.00	46.00	50.00	50.00	52.50	54.00	59.00	51.00
Conn.	49.00	51.00	51.00	51.00	52.50	51.00	54.00	54.00
N. Y.	41.25	48.00	51.00	48.00	44.25	49.25	51.25	50.50
N. J.	44.00	50.00	49.00	46.00	47.00	49.00	52.00	54.00
Pa.	37.45	39.00	40.00	39.50	38.50	40.00	40.50	41.75
Ohio	35.00	37.00	37.00	38.00	37.00	38.00	40.00	39.00
Ind.	33.00	36.00	35.00	35.00	34.00	36.00	37.00	37.00
Ill.	38.00	43.00	43.00	42.00	39.50	42.00	45.00	42.00
Mich.	36.50	40.00	41.00	41.00	37.00	41.00	43.50	43.50
Wis.	34.00	45.00	45.00	46.50	38.00	45.75	49.00	48.50
Minn.	30.00	42.00	44.00	45.00	32.50	43.00	46.50	46.75
Iowa	37.00	47.00	46.25	45.50	37.00	47.25	47.50	46.25
Mo.	31.00	32.00	33.00	32.00	30.00	33.00	34.00	34.00
N. Dak.	30.00	40.75	46.00	49.50	27.25	40.75	48.00	49.50
S. Dak.	35.25	45.75	45.75	46.50	33.75	46.75	48.00	43.75
Nebr.	36.00	41.00	42.00	40.00	37.75	41.50	42.50	40.00
Kans.	33.00	35.00	36.00	36.00	33.50	35.00	37.00	37.00
Del.	31.20	33.25	34.00	32.00	32.50	34.00	35.00	35.00
Md.	32.00	33.25	34.50	34.50	34.25	36.50	36.00	35.75
Va.	30.00	29.00	32.00	30.00	28.50	29.00	29.00	30.00
W. Va.	33.00	37.25	36.75	36.50	32.25	34.25	36.00	34.75
N. C.	29.00	28.00	28.00	29.00	28.00	29.00	29.00	30.00
S. C.	20.00	20.00	21.00	21.25	20.00	20.25	22.50	21.00
Ga.	18.50	20.00	20.75	20.50	19.50	20.50	21.50	21.50
Fla.	23.00	25.00	26.00	26.00	28.50	30.50	28.75	28.00
Ky.	26.00	27.00	28.00	27.25	25.75	26.25	27.75	28.50
Tenn.	24.00	24.25	25.25	25.50	24.25	24.25	24.75	24.75
Ala.	21.00	22.00	22.75	26.00	21.25	22.00	22.00	22.50
Miss.	21.00	21.75	22.00	22.00	22.00	22.25	23.50	23.75
Ark.	22.00	24.75	25.00	25.00	24.25	24.50	25.50	30.00
La.	21.80	22.25	22.75	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.50	24.00
Okla.	26.00	27.00	30.25	29.50	27.50	27.50	30.00	31.50
Tex.	27.00	27.00	28.00	29.00	25.50	27.00	29.00	30.00

Continued -

Quarterly Farm-Wage Rates Per Month With Board, By States,  
January 1923-October 1942 1/ - Contd.

State	1925				1926			
	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Mont. ....	42.00	48.00	50.00	56.50	42.75	51.00	54.25	52.50
Idaho ....	46.00	51.00	54.25	54.50	44.75	54.00	56.00	56.00
Wyo. ....	42.00	38.00	45.00	47.00	42.00	45.00	49.00	49.00
Colo. ....	37.00	38.00	39.25	40.00	36.75	39.00	41.25	41.30
N. Mex. ....	34.00	32.00	33.00	33.00	32.00	33.50	35.00	34.00
Ariz. ....	44.30	45.75	54.50	44.50	49.00	48.00	51.00	45.00
Utah ....	51.00	51.25	56.00	56.50	51.50	54.25	57.50	54.50
Nev. ....	51.00	54.00	47.00	55.50	54.00	57.25	62.00	59.25
Wash. ....	43.00	49.50	51.25	52.00	42.75	51.25	56.50	51.00
Oreg. ....	39.60	53.00	44.75	45.00	42.25	47.50	52.75	51.00
Calif. ....	55.00	57.00	63.00	60.00	58.00	58.00	63.00	63.00
U. S. ....	35.03	38.35	40.17	39.79	36.04	39.93	41.49	40.99

Footnotes on p. 78.

Quarterly Farm Wage Rates Per Month With Board, by States,  
January 1923-October 1942 1/

State	1927				1928			
	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Maine.....	42.00	43.00	46.00	45.00	43.00	45.00	47.00	47.00
N. H.....	47.00	46.00	48.00	49.00	45.00	45.00	48.00	49.00
Vt.....	44.00	50.00	47.00	47.00	45.00	49.00	50.00	48.00
Mass.....	49.00	48.00	51.00	52.00	50.00	50.00	50.00	49.00
R. I.....	54.00	54.00	50.00	52.00	50.00	55.00	53.00	54.00
Conn.....	53.00	55.00	53.00	54.00	52.00	53.00	54.00	53.00
:								
N. Y.....	45.00	49.75	51.75	49.75	43.75	48.00	59.50	49.75
N. J.....	50.00	52.00	51.00	47.00	46.00	45.00	49.00	47.00
Pa.....	39.25	41.25	40.00	41.00	38.00	37.50	39.25	39.75
:								
Ohio.....	39.00	39.00	39.25	39.25	36.00	32.00	39.00	38.75
Ind.....	35.25	36.50	38.00	37.00	35.00	36.25	37.00	37.00
Ill.....	43.75	43.00	44.00	42.50	40.50	42.00	42.75	43.25
Mich.....	39.70	42.00	43.75	42.50	38.25	41.75	43.00	43.00
Wis.....	40.75	47.50	49.75	49.00	38.00	46.75	48.50	48.75
:								
Minn.....	30.50	43.75	46.75	47.25	31.25	45.00	45.50	47.00
Iowa.....	40.00	49.00	49.00	46.75	41.00	48.25	48.25	47.75
Mo.....	35.00	33.00	34.00	33.00	33.00	33.50	33.50	33.00
N. Dak.....	29.25	39.75	47.50	53.25	26.25	40.00	47.25	54.25
S. Dak.....	35.00	45.00	46.50	48.25	36.75	46.75	48.00	48.25
Nebr.....	37.00	41.50	43.50	43.00	40.25	43.25	43.75	43.00
Kans.....	34.00	35.25	38.00	37.75	35.50	36.00	37.50	39.25
:								
Del.....	35.00	34.00	34.00	33.00	30.00	31.00	34.50	32.00
Md.....	35.25	37.25	37.25	36.75	34.00	36.00	36.00	36.00
Va.....	29.00	30.00	30.00	31.00	30.00	29.00	29.00	30.00
W. Va.....	32.75	32.00	35.00	34.00	35.50	33.50	33.25	33.25
N. C.....	29.00	26.75	27.00	27.50	28.25	27.00	27.50	27.75
S. C.....	21.50	20.25	20.00	20.50	20.00	20.00	20.75	21.00
Ga.....	19.00	19.25	20.25	20.25	19.75	19.75	20.50	19.50
Fla.....	26.00	27.00	24.50	24.25	24.00	22.00	22.75	24.00
:								
Ky.....	26.50	27.00	27.75	27.50	25.50	26.25	28.25	27.25
Tenn.....	23.75	23.50	25.00	25.75	24.00	23.00	24.50	24.50
Ala.....	21.00	20.50	21.00	22.00	20.00	21.00	22.00	21.00
Miss.....	21.95	21.00	22.50	23.50	22.00	22.25	23.00	21.75
:								
Ark.....	23.50	24.50	24.75	25.50	24.50	23.75	25.00	26.00
La.....	23.75	24.25	23.50	23.50	22.50	22.75	23.50	25.75
Okla.....	29.25	28.50	31.00	30.25	28.00	29.50	30.00	31.25
Tex.....	27.00	26.00	27.00	26.50	28.00	28.00	29.00	31.25

Continued -

Quarterly Farm Wage Rates Per Month With Beard, by States,  
January 1923-October 1942 1/--Contd.

State	1927				1928			
	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Mont.....	43.00	51.50	53.50	60.25	45.00	55.25	58.00	60.50
Idaho.....	48.50	54.25	58.50	58.25	48.00	55.00	55.75	55.50
Wyo.....	44.00	45.75	48.50	51.75	44.25	49.25	51.25	53.00
Calo.....	37.75	38.75	41.25	43.00	38.50	39.25	41.00	40.50
N. Mex.....	35.00	34.00	35.00	35.25	34.50	35.00	35.00	36.25
Ariz.....	45.00	43.25	43.00	50.50	48.00	45.00	45.00	52.00
Utah.....	59.00	56.25	57.00	59.75	58.25	56.25	57.50	53.50
Nev.....	64.00	59.00	62.00	63.25	62.00	59.00	64.00	62.00
Wash.....	43.00	52.50	50.50	53.75	42.75	51.50	50.75	52.75
Oreg.....	40.50	47.25	52.00	53.25	42.00	48.00	48.50	49.00
Calif.....	62.00	62.00	64.00	65.00	59.00	62.00	62.00	62.00
U. S.....	37.51	39.39	41.34	41.42	36.72	39.44	41.05	41.50

Footnotes on p. 78.

See also 3 or 4 pages 77

Quarterly Farm Wage Rates Per Month With Board, by States,  
January 1923-October 1942 1/

State	1929				1930			
	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Maine.....	40.00	43.00	50.25	49.00	45.00	44.00	47.75	45.00
N. H.....	45.00	48.00	53.50	49.00	45.00	46.00	46.00	45.00
Vt.....	47.00	48.00	51.25	49.00	47.00	47.00	45.00	44.00
Mass.....	49.00	50.00	53.75	51.00	50.00	49.00	51.75	48.75
R. I.....	50.00	54.00	54.00	56.00	56.00	62.00	55.25	52.50
Conn.....	52.00	56.00	54.75	54.00	54.00	53.00	47.00	47.00
N. Y.....	44.75	49.25	50.25	50.50	44.75	46.50	47.25	45.00
N. J.....	48.00	49.25	50.50	51.00	46.00	48.00	50.00	45.25
Pa.....	37.25	38.25	41.00	40.25	39.75	39.00	39.00	36.00
Ohio.....	37.75	37.00	38.75	38.75	36.00	36.00	35.00	32.75
Ind.....	34.75	36.50	38.75	37.25	35.50	36.50	34.50	32.25
Ill.....	41.00	43.00	43.25	43.00	40.00	41.00	39.50	38.00
Mich.....	39.25	42.50	43.75	44.25	38.50	38.50	36.00	32.50
Wis.....	40.00	48.00	50.50	49.25	37.75	44.00	43.50	40.25
Minn.....	33.25	44.50	47.75	46.25	30.00	43.00	42.50	40.25
Iowa.....	44.00	49.00	49.00	48.75	40.00	48.00	47.25	44.50
Mo.....	33.00	33.25	34.25	34.50	33.50	32.75	33.25	31.25
N. Dak.....	27.75	45.75	48.25	47.75	26.00	40.00	41.00	37.50
S. Dak.....	35.00	46.50	49.50	46.50	35.75	47.25	46.50	43.00
Nebr.....	40.75	44.00	45.25	44.00	41.50	43.50	42.75	41.00
Kans.....	37.00	37.25	39.25	39.00	36.00	36.75	37.00	34.50
Del.....	33.00	37.25	37.00	35.50	31.00	31.25	33.25	33.25
Md.....	34.75	35.00	36.00	35.25	35.25	34.25	34.50	34.25
Va.....	30.00	30.00	30.00	31.00	28.00	30.00	28.00	26.75
W. Va.....	32.25	30.50	32.50	33.50	31.00	30.25	30.25	28.50
N. C.....	27.00	26.25	26.75	28.75	25.00	23.75	23.25	22.25
S. S.....	19.00	19.25	19.00	19.50	18.75	18.50	18.50	16.50
Ga.....	18.50	18.25	19.75	19.50	17.00	17.75	18.25	17.00
Fla.....	23.00	22.00	24.50	23.75	23.75	22.00	22.25	20.50
Ky.....	25.75	26.25	27.00	27.50	25.75	26.25	26.00	24.25
Tenn.....	23.00	23.50	24.00	25.00	23.25	24.75	24.25	21.50
Ala.....	22.00	21.00	22.00	21.00	20.00	20.00	19.00	17.00
Miss.....	21.75	22.00	23.25	22.50	22.25	21.75	22.00	17.75
Ark.....	25.00	24.00	26.50	24.50	23.50	24.00	25.00	21.00
La.....	25.00	24.00	26.50	24.50	24.25	23.25	22.75	20.50
Okla.....	27.75	28.25	29.00	20.50	27.25	27.90	27.50	25.00
Tex.....	28.75	28.25	30.00	29.00	28.50	27.50	27.25	25.50

Continued -

Quarterly Farm Wage Rates Per Month With Board, by States,  
January 1923-October 1942 1/--Contd.

State	1929				1930			
	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Mont. ....	46.25	54.50	57.50	57.25	44.75	50.50	47.00	45.00
Idaho .....	47.00	55.00	60.25	58.00	49.25	56.50	55.75	52.50
Wyo. ....	49.50	49.75	51.50	53.00	49.00	49.50	47.75	47.75
Colo. ....	40.00	41.25	42.50	45.50	35.00	40.75	41.00	40.50
N. Mex. ....	35.25	34.75	36.00	36.00	36.00	35.50	38.50	37.75
Ariz. ....	52.00	49.00	55.00	50.00	50.00	53.00	48.50	48.50
Utah .....	53.45	55.25	63.50	64.75	55.00	58.50	61.75	56.25
Nev. ....	63.00	58.00	60.25	65.00	65.00	60.00	65.00	54.00
Wash. ....	45.00	52.00	51.75	54.50	46.50	50.00	46.75	43.75
Oreg. ....	46.00	49.00	51.25	54.00	43.25	49.25	48.25	48.00
Calif. ....	62.00	62.00	62.00	64.00	61.00	63.00	63.00	60.00
U. S. ....	38.01	39.90	42.21	41.48	37.17	39.22	39.35	36.78

Footnotes on p. 78.

Quarterly Farm Wage Rates Per Month With Board, by States,  
January 1923 - October 1942 1/

State	1931				1932			
	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Maine	38.00	37.00	39.75	38.50	28.25	26.75	26.00	24.25
N. H.	36.00	36.00	38.75	35.25	29.00	28.75	27.50	27.25
Vt.	36.00	35.00	34.75	32.25	27.75	28.25	26.00	24.25
Mass.	46.00	44.00	44.50	41.75	37.00	35.25	33.50	31.75
R. I.	40.00	40.00	44.00	45.00	39.00	36.50	36.50	33.25
Conn.	42.00	40.00	39.75	38.00	33.25	31.50	28.75	28.75
N. Y.	36.50	37.50	37.00	35.25	28.75	28.75	26.75	25.50
N. J.	40.00	39.00	38.00	36.50	33.00	32.00	29.50	29.25
Pa.	32.00	31.00	30.50	29.50	25.75	24.75	22.50	21.25
Ohio	30.25	27.75	26.75	26.00	22.50	21.25	20.25	19.00
Ind.	29.00	28.00	27.75	26.00	22.75	21.25	19.50	19.50
Ill.	33.00	32.00	32.00	30.25	25.75	24.00	22.25	21.25
Mich.	25.00	28.00	26.00	23.50	18.50	19.75	17.75	16.75
Wis.	27.00	32.75	31.00	28.00	18.25	22.00	20.50	19.25
Minn.	23.25	33.00	31.75	27.90	16.00	22.50	22.00	20.00
Iowa	33.00	38.75	36.25	31.75	23.00	24.75	23.50	21.25
Mo.	27.25	27.50	27.00	25.75	22.25	21.00	20.00	18.25
N. Dak.	16.75	29.00	27.25	25.25	17.50	20.00	21.00	20.50
S. Dak.	27.25	35.25	32.50	24.50	19.75	23.00	21.50	20.25
Nebr.	33.50	35.00	33.00	28.50	25.00	24.75	22.25	20.00
Kans.	30.25	29.75	28.50	25.50	23.00	22.00	20.50	19.00
Del.	29.25	28.00	29.75	21.50	22.00	20.50	20.50	20.50
Md.	29.75	29.25	29.50	27.25	25.75	24.00	22.25	21.25
Va.	24.75	22.50	23.50	22.00	20.00	19.00	17.25	17.00
W. Va.	26.50	25.00	25.00	23.25	21.50	19.50	18.00	18.00
N. C.	20.50	17.50	17.25	16.00	14.00	13.00	11.50	11.50
S. C.	14.50	12.50	12.50	11.00	9.75	8.75	8.25	9.00
Ga.	14.25	12.75	12.50	11.00	9.75	9.00	8.25	8.25
Fla.	20.50	17.50	17.50	17.25	14.50	13.50	13.50	11.25
Ky.	21.25	20.75	21.75	21.25	18.00	16.00	14.50	14.50
Tenn.	20.75	19.00	18.25	17.00	15.50	13.75	13.50	13.00
Ala.	15.00	13.00	13.00	11.00	10.00	9.50	8.50	8.50
Miss.	14.50	14.50	14.25	12.00	11.00	10.00	10.00	9.75
Ark.	17.00	16.50	17.50	15.00	14.00	13.00	12.25	12.50
La.	18.50	17.00	16.00	15.75	13.75	12.00	11.75	11.75
Okla.	23.00	20.75	20.50	18.50	17.00	16.00	15.50	15.25
Tex.	22.25	20.00	20.00	18.75	17.00	15.25	14.25	15.00

Continued -



Quarterly Farm Wage Rates Per Month With Board, by States,  
January 1923 - October 1942 1/ - Contd.

State	1931				1932			
	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Mont. ....	32.75	37.25	36.50	31.00	26.75	24.50	26.00	26.00
Idaho ....	39.25	43.00	39.75	36.75	29.50	30.75	28.75	27.50
Wyo. ....	40.00	40.00	39.50	35.50	30.25	28.00	28.00	25.25
Colo. ....	34.50	33.75	32.50	29.50	25.00	24.25	22.50	21.00
N. Mex. ....	31.25	30.25	29.50	26.75	27.00	24.00	20.50	20.25
Ariz. ....	41.75	42.25	38.00	40.00	31.00	32.50	32.50	30.00
Utah. ....	44.50	47.00	48.50	40.80	36.00	36.50	35.00	29.50
Nev. ....	45.00	49.00	47.00	43.25	42.00	45.00	39.00	33.50
Wash. ....	33.50	35.75	33.00	29.50	26.00	26.30	26.00	21.50
Oreg. ....	36.00	36.50	35.00	31.75	28.50	25.75	25.75	24.75
Calif. ....	53.00	52.00	47.00	44.00	39.00	37.00	34.00	32.00
U. S. ....	30.61	30.58	30.01	27.25	23.04	22.34	21.19	19.93

Footnotes on page 47.

Quarterly Farm Wage Rates per Month With Board, by States,  
January 1923-October 1942 1/

State	1933				1934			
	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Maine	22.25	20.25	21.25	26.50	22.00	23.75	27.25	27.25
N. H.	25.00	23.75	25.50	25.50	25.50	27.00	28.00	27.00
Vt.	20.75	20.75	21.50	23.25	21.25	23.75	24.00	24.75
Mass.	29.75	27.00	28.50	29.00	27.75	27.75	29.25	27.25
R. I.	29.00	29.00	33.00	36.75	28.50	29.75	37.00	37.00
Conn.	24.00	22.50	24.75	29.00	24.25	25.75	26.75	27.00
N. Y.	20.50	20.50	22.25	22.50	19.25	23.00	24.00	24.00
N. J.	25.75	23.00	24.00	25.50	26.50	27.00	27.00	27.00
Pa.	19.00	18.25	19.00	21.25	18.50	20.25	21.00	21.00
Ohio	16.75	15.75	16.75	17.50	16.00	17.75	18.00	18.75
Ind.	17.00	16.50	17.25	18.00	16.75	19.25	19.25	19.75
Ill.	18.75	17.50	18.00	18.75	17.50	21.00	21.00	21.25
Mich.	13.50	13.50	15.25	15.75	14.00	18.25	18.50	18.75
Wis.	12.75	15.25	17.20	17.25	13.25	17.75	18.75	19.50
Minn.	10.50	16.00	18.00	18.00	11.00	18.00	19.50	19.50
Iowa	16.50	16.50	17.75	18.00	14.75	21.75	21.00	21.25
Mo.	16.25	16.00	16.25	16.50	15.50	17.00	17.50	17.50
N. Dak.	10.25	16.50	18.25	18.50	10.25	19.75	20.50	20.50
S. Dak.	11.75	16.50	16.50	15.75	12.25	18.00	17.50	17.50
Nebr.	16.75	16.50	17.25	18.25	16.50	20.00	19.50	18.75
Kans.	16.75	16.50	17.00	17.75	17.25	18.25	19.50	19.00
Del.	18.25	17.00	18.00	19.75	17.00	18.00	18.00	18.00
Md.	19.75	18.25	18.75	20.25	19.50	20.25	21.25	22.75
Va.	16.75	15.50	15.70	17.00	17.00	17.50	17.00	18.00
W. Va.	17.00	16.25	17.30	13.50	17.75	17.00	18.50	18.50
N. C.	9.75	9.75	11.25	13.75	14.25	14.25	14.25	15.50
S. C.	8.00	7.75	8.75	9.50	10.50	10.50	10.50	11.00
Ga.	7.25	6.75	7.75	9.00	9.75	9.25	10.00	10.50
Fla.	11.00	11.00	11.00	14.00	13.50	14.00	15.00	15.00
Ky.	13.75	13.00	13.75	14.50	14.50	14.50	16.00	16.00
Tenn.	12.00	12.00	13.00	14.00	13.75	14.00	14.50	14.75
Ala.	8.00	8.00	8.25	9.25	10.25	11.00	11.00	11.00
Miss.	8.75	8.75	9.25	10.50	10.75	11.00	11.00	11.25
Ark.	10.75	10.75	11.50	13.00	12.75	12.75	13.75	13.50
La.	11.50	10.50	10.50	12.50	13.50	12.75	12.25	13.00
Okla.	14.25	13.50	15.00	17.00	15.00	17.25	17.75	17.00
Tex.	13.50	12.75	14.00	17.75	16.25	17.25	17.00	18.25

Continued -

Quarterly Farm Wage Rates per Month With Board, by States,  
January 1923-October 1942 <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> - Contd.

State	1933				1934			
	Jan. : Dol.	Apr. : Dol.	July : Dol.	Oct. : Dol.	Jan. : Dol.	Apr. : Dol.	July : Dol.	Oct. : Dol.
Mont. ....:	19.75	23.25	26.00	25.00	20.00	28.00	34.00	34.00
Idaho ....:	19.00	22.00	26.25	27.00	23.75	29.75	33.00	33.00
Wyo. ....:	21.50	21.00	25.75	25.50	23.00	27.25	28.50	28.75
Colo. ....:	18.50	18.50	19.50	21.50	19.25	21.25	21.50	22.00
N. Mex. ....:	17.75	17.25	19.50	22.00	19.75	21.00	21.00	22.00
Ariz. ....:	26.00	26.00	26.00	33.75	29.00	30.75	32.00	34.50
Utah ....:	26.00	26.00	31.00	30.50	30.50	32.00	32.00	34.50
Nev. ....:	26.75	26.75	31.75	32.50	30.00	33.50	33.50	33.50
Wash. ....:	16.75	21.00	21.50	23.75	19.25	25.50	25.50	26.00
Oreg. ....:	18.75	18.75	23.75	25.50	19.25	23.50	26.75	27.00
Calif. ....:	30.00	27.00	31.00	33.00	29.00	33.00	34.00	37.00
U. S. ....:	16.74	16.60	18.34	19.65	17.37	19.97	20.81	21.23

Footnotes on p. 78.

Quarterly Farm Wage Rates Per Month With Board by States,  
January 1923-October 1942 1/

State	1935				1936			
	Jan. Dol.	Apr. Dol.	July Dol.	Oct. Dol.	Jan. Dol.	Apr. Dol.	July Dol.	Oct. Dol.
Maine	26.25	24.25	27.50	27.50	22.75	25.00	29.00	29.00
N. H.	24.25	27.25	29.75	27.75	26.00	28.75	28.75	28.75
Vt.	22.50	25.50	26.00	26.00	24.50	26.00	28.50	28.50
Mass.	27.28	29.50	31.25	25.75	25.75	30.50	30.75	33.75
R. I.	34.50	37.75	40.00	40.00	34.50	41.75	41.75	41.75
Conn.	26.75	28.50	28.50	28.50	27.00	27.25	31.50	31.50
N. Y.	21.00	23.75	25.50	25.25	22.00	26.25	28.25	28.25
N. J.	24.00	26.75	26.75	27.00	24.00	27.75	28.75	30.75
Pa.	20.00	21.50	22.25	22.50	21.50	23.50	24.00	25.25
Ohio	17.50	19.75	20.50	21.25	19.75	22.75	23.75	24.50
Ind.	18.75	21.00	22.00	22.50	21.25	23.25	24.25	24.75
Ill.	19.50	24.00	25.00	25.25	23.25	27.00	28.50	28.50
Mich.	15.50	20.25	21.75	22.50	18.50	24.00	25.50	28.50
Wis.	14.50	22.00	24.00	25.00	19.25	26.75	29.00	29.00
Minn.	13.00	22.00	25.00	26.00	16.00	26.50	30.00	30.00
Iowa	16.50	25.75	26.25	26.75	20.75	29.50	30.50	28.50
Mo.	16.00	17.50	19.00	19.00	18.00	20.25	20.50	20.25
N. Dak.	12.25	20.75	25.25	25.75	13.50	24.00	26.50	26.50
S. Dak.	13.50	20.75	24.75	24.75	16.00	25.25	25.50	22.75
Nebr.	16.25	20.50	22.50	23.00	20.00	24.00	26.25	23.50
Kans.	18.00	19.75	22.00	21.75	20.25	21.25	24.50	23.25
Del.	18.00	19.25	20.25	22.25	18.00	23.00	23.00	25.75
Md.	19.75	22.00	22.50	22.75	20.75	23.00	23.25	24.00
Va.	18.00	18.00	19.00	19.00	19.00	19.00	19.00	19.50
W. Va.	17.50	18.75	20.00	20.00	19.25	20.00	20.25	22.00
N. C.	15.50	15.50	16.00	16.00	15.75	15.75	15.75	16.50
S. C.	11.00	10.50	10.75	10.50	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.50
Ga.	10.50	10.50	10.75	11.00	10.50	10.50	11.50	11.75
Fla.	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.50
Ky.	15.50	16.25	16.75	17.00	16.75	17.25	17.50	17.75
Tenn.	14.75	15.00	16.00	15.50	15.00	15.25	15.25	15.75
Ala.	11.00	11.75	11.75	11.75	11.75	12.00	12.25	12.75
Miss.	11.50	12.00	11.75	11.75	11.75	12.00	12.00	13.25
Ark.	13.25	13.75	13.75	13.25	13.25	14.50	14.50	15.25
La.	13.00	13.50	13.00	14.00	13.00	13.50	13.50	14.00
Okla.	16.00	16.75	18.25	19.00	17.50	17.75	19.75	20.00
Tex.	17.75	17.75	19.00	19.50	18.25	19.00	19.50	20.75

Continued -

Quarterly Farm Wage Rates Per Month With Board by States  
January 1923-October 1942 1/ - Contd.

State	1935				1936			
	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Mont. ....	23.50	30.25	34.00	34.25	27.50	34.00	37.25	37.25
Idaho .....	27.25	31.50	36.50	36.50	31.25	35.50	40.25	40.25
Wyo. ....	25.25	27.75	31.50	32.50	29.75	32.00	33.25	34.25
Colo. ....	20.00	22.25	25.50	26.50	24.00	24.75	29.00	29.00
N. Mex. ....	21.00	21.75	23.25	25.00	22.25	23.25	25.50	26.50
Ariz. ....	34.00	34.00	35.00	37.25	33.50	29.00	34.50	34.50
Utah .....	31.00	33.25	38.25	39.00	35.00	36.25	41.50	44.00
Nev. ....	31.50	32.50	36.75	38.50	28.00	35.25	39.25	40.25
Wash. ....	23.00	26.75	27.50	27.50	25.00	29.50	35.75	36.50
Oreg. ....	23.75	25.75	30.50	30.50	26.50	29.75	35.75	36.00
Calif. ....	34.00	35.00	41.00	39.00	37.00	39.75	42.50	44.00
U. S. ....	19.14	21.62	23.33	23.61	20.89	23.58	25.61	25.74

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Quarterly Farm Wage Rates Per Month With Board, By States,  
January 1923-October 1942 1/

State	1937				1938			
	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Maine	26.75	29.00	31.75	32.50	26.75	28.25	30.75	29.50
N. H.	28.50	31.00	31.00	32.50	31.00	31.75	32.00	31.50
Vt.	26.50	29.25	31.50	31.50	28.00	30.00	30.75	30.00
Mass.	32.75	32.75	32.75	33.50	33.00	32.75	34.50	31.50
R. I.	41.75	41.75	41.75	41.75	36.50	37.50	40.00	40.00
Conn.	29.75	32.75	35.50	35.50	34.00	34.00	35.25	34.25
N. Y.	25.50	30.25	33.00	32.50	28.75	30.25	31.50	30.75
N. J.	27.00	29.00	34.75	33.25	30.25	32.00	33.50	32.00
Pa.	24.50	26.00	28.50	28.75	26.00	27.00	27.25	27.25
Ohio	23.50	26.75	28.00	28.75	26.00	26.25	27.00	26.75
Ind.	24.50	27.25	28.00	29.25	26.75	27.25	27.75	27.75
Ill.	26.00	31.50	32.75	33.25	29.25	31.75	32.50	32.00
Mich.	23.50	30.75	33.75	33.75	26.00	28.25	29.00	28.75
Wis.	23.00	31.25	34.25	34.25	24.75	31.00	32.00	32.00
Minn.	18.75	29.50	34.25	34.25	21.00	31.00	33.75	32.50
Iowa	22.75	32.50	34.00	34.25	25.00	33.50	33.50	33.25
Mo.	19.00	20.75	22.75	22.75	20.75	22.00	23.00	23.00
N. Dak.	14.75	25.50	30.00	30.00	15.75	29.25	30.50	28.50
S. Dak.	17.75	26.00	29.25	29.25	19.00	28.00	29.00	28.25
Nebr.	20.75	25.00	27.00	25.75	22.00	25.25	27.75	25.75
Kans.	21.50	23.25	26.25	25.25	22.50	23.25	26.75	25.00
Del.	22.50	24.25	26.25	29.00	22.75	25.00	25.50	25.50
Md.	24.00	25.00	27.00	27.00	26.25	27.00	27.00	27.00
Va.	20.25	20.25	21.00	22.00	21.00	21.00	21.00	21.00
W. Va.	20.75	22.00	22.50	24.00	21.75	21.50	22.50	22.25
N. C.	17.00	17.75	18.25	18.50	16.75	17.50	17.75	17.00
S. C.	12.00	12.25	12.50	13.00	12.50	11.75	12.00	11.75
Ga.	11.75	12.50	13.25	13.25	12.25	12.25	12.25	11.75
Fla.	14.50	15.00	15.50	15.50	15.50	15.50	16.00	14.50
Ky.	18.50	18.75	19.75	21.00	20.00	20.00	20.75	20.50
Tenn.	16.75	16.75	17.75	18.00	16.25	16.75	16.75	16.50
Ala.	12.25	13.50	14.50	14.50	13.00	13.25	13.25	13.00
Miss.	13.25	13.75	15.00	14.50	14.00	14.00	14.25	14.00
Ark.	15.25	15.75	17.00	17.50	15.75	16.00	16.00	15.50
La.	14.00	14.75	15.50	16.00	14.50	15.00	15.25	14.75
Okla.	18.50	19.00	23.00	21.25	19.75	19.75	21.50	21.25
Tex.	19.75	20.25	21.75	22.25	21.00	21.25	21.25	21.25

Continued -

Quarterly Farm Wage Rates Per Month With Board, By States,  
 January 1923-October, 1942 1/ - Contd.

State	1937				1938			
	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Mont. ....	30.00	36.00	38.75	38.75	33.00	39.00	40.75	40.25
Idaho ....	34.00	40.25	43.50	44.00	33.75	38.25	40.25	40.00
Wyo. ....	31.75	34.75	37.00	37.25	32.50	34.75	37.00	36.25
Colo. ....	26.25	28.75	32.75	32.75	27.25	29.25	31.75	31.00
N. Mex. ....	25.25	26.50	27.00	30.25	26.00	27.25	27.50	27.50
Ariz. ....	34.50	37.75	40.00	40.00	37.25	36.50	39.25	38.50
Utah ....	40.00	41.50	44.50	47.00	38.00	40.50	43.75	43.75
Nev. ....	40.25	40.25	43.00	48.75	41.50	40.00	44.50	44.25
Wash. ....	29.25	37.25	39.75	40.00	31.25	36.50	38.00	36.00
Oreg. ....	29.25	35.50	40.50	40.50	32.75	35.50	37.25	36.50
Calif. ....	41.00	44.00	49.50	49.75	47.00	48.00	48.00	45.00
U. S. ....	23.37	26.90	29.31	29.84	25.18	27.60	28.95	28.25

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Quarterly Farm Wage Rates Per Month With Board, by States,  
January 1923 - October 1942 1/

State	1939				1940			
	Jan. Dol.	Apr. Dol.	July Dol.	Oct. Dol.	Jan. Dol.	Apr. Dol.	July Dol.	Oct. Dol.
Maine	27.25	27.25	33.00	33.00	29.25	29.25	32.00	32.00
N. H.	31.00	31.00	31.00	33.75	32.50	32.50	31.25	31.25
Vt.	28.50	31.25	31.25	30.00	29.25	31.00	32.50	32.50
Mass.	31.50	32.00	32.00	33.75	31.50	34.00	34.00	34.75
R. I.	37.50	39.00	40.00	35.75	35.75	36.50	36.25	38.00
Conn.	34.25	34.25	35.25	35.25	34.50	34.75	36.75	36.75
N. Y.	27.25	29.25	30.50	30.25	28.00	29.75	32.50	32.50
N. J.	30.00	32.00	32.50	33.50	30.75	32.50	34.50	34.50
Pa.	25.75	26.25	26.75	27.00	25.50	26.75	27.75	28.25
Ohio	24.75	26.25	26.75	27.00	24.75	26.25	27.00	27.25
Ind.	25.50	27.00	27.75	28.25	26.25	27.25	28.50	28.75
Ill.	29.00	32.25	33.00	33.00	29.75	32.50	33.50	33.25
Mich.	24.00	27.50	29.00	29.25	25.00	27.50	30.25	30.25
Wis.	23.25	28.75	30.00	30.25	23.00	28.50	31.25	31.75
Minn.	20.25	29.50	32.25	32.25	20.00	29.00	32.75	32.75
Iowa	25.50	33.50	34.25	33.50	26.25	33.75	34.25	34.25
Mo.	21.50	22.75	24.00	23.50	22.00	22.75	23.75	24.25
N. Dak.	15.75	27.75	29.75	29.75	16.00	26.75	31.50	31.50
S. Dak.	19.50	28.75	29.25	29.25	20.25	28.00	30.00	30.25
Nebr.	21.50	25.50	27.00	25.00	22.00	26.00	27.50	27.50
Kans.	22.50	23.50	25.75	24.25	22.25	23.25	26.25	26.25
Del.	22.75	25.00	25.00	25.00	24.25	26.00	26.50	27.75
Md.	25.50	25.50	27.50	27.50	25.75	26.25	28.25	28.25
Va.	21.00	21.25	21.50	21.50	21.25	21.25	21.75	22.75
W. Va.	20.75	21.50	21.75	22.25	21.50	21.50	22.50	22.50
N. C.	16.75	16.75	16.75	17.75	17.25	17.00	17.00	18.25
S. C.	11.75	12.25	12.50	12.75	12.75	12.75	12.75	13.50
Ga.	12.25	12.00	12.25	12.25	12.25	12.50	13.25	13.25
Fla.	14.75	14.75	15.50	17.25	15.00	16.00	16.00	16.50
Ky.	19.50	20.00	21.25	21.00	20.00	19.50	20.50	21.00
Tenn.	16.00	16.25	16.75	17.00	16.25	16.75	17.00	17.75
Ala.	13.00	13.50	14.00	13.75	13.00	13.50	13.50	14.25
Miss.	13.75	14.50	14.50	14.00	13.50	14.50	14.75	14.25
Ark.	15.25	16.00	16.50	16.00	15.00	16.50	16.75	16.75
La.	14.75	15.25	15.25	15.25	15.25	15.50	15.50	15.75
Okla.	19.50	19.75	21.00	20.75	19.75	20.00	21.50	21.75
Tex.	19.75	20.75	20.75	21.00	20.00	20.50	21.75	22.25

Continued -



Quarterly Farm Wage Rates Per Month With Board, by States,  
January 1923 - October 1942 1/ - Contd.

State	1939				1940			
	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Mont. ....	32.50	37.00	39.50	39.50	34.00	38.50	41.25	41.25
Idaho .....	32.75	36.75	39.50	40.50	33.25	38.75	41.25	41.25
Wyo. ....	33.00	35.75	37.00	37.00	33.50	35.75	38.00	38.00
Colo. ....	27.25	29.25	30.75	30.75	23.00	29.75	31.75	31.75
N. Mex. ....	26.75	26.75	28.00	28.75	27.25	27.25	27.75	29.50
Ariz. ....	34.50	39.75	39.75	39.00	35.00	36.25	36.75	37.75
Utah .....	37.50	42.00	44.50	44.50	42.00	42.25	46.75	46.75
Nev. ....	38.75	39.75	46.00	38.00	38.00	42.75	44.00	45.00
Wash. ....	30.25	35.25	37.00	40.75	31.75	37.25	39.00	40.00
Oreg. ....	31.50	34.75	37.50	37.50	32.25	35.50	38.75	36.50
Calif. ....	45.00	45.00	46.50	47.25	43.75	45.50	45.50	47.75
U. S. ....	24.86	27.03	28.18	28.28	25.33	27.45	28.93	28.77

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Quarterly Farm Wage Rates per Month With Board, by States,  
January 1923-October 1942 1/

State	1941				1942			
	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Maine	31.50	34.25	41.25	45.75	45.75	47.75	53.00	59.75
N. H.	31.25	32.25	38.50	41.00	41.00	47.50	52.50	55.75
Vt.	32.25	36.25	41.50	44.00	44.25	48.75	51.50	55.50
Mass.	34.75	38.50	41.00	43.25	45.50	53.50	54.50	60.75
R. I.	39.00	42.00	48.25	53.75	52.50	54.00	57.00	59.00
Conn.	37.75	41.50	48.00	53.50	53.75	56.00	56.25	61.00
N. Y.	30.75	36.00	43.00	43.75	43.00	48.75	52.75	56.75
N. J.	33.50	36.25	41.50	45.00	45.75	50.25	52.25	56.00
Pa.	27.00	29.50	34.25	34.75	35.25	37.00	40.00	41.75
Ohio	26.50	30.25	34.25	35.25	34.75	38.00	40.75	43.75
Ind.	27.75	31.50	35.50	36.25	36.50	40.75	41.00	45.25
Ill.	31.75	37.50	42.00	42.00	41.25	43.25	49.50	53.50
Mich.	28.00	33.75	39.75	40.00	39.25	42.75	46.00	49.25
Wis.	26.50	35.75	42.00	42.50	39.50	49.25	52.00	55.00
Minn.	22.25	34.50	41.50	41.50	32.50	49.25	53.25	59.00
Iowa	28.50	39.00	42.50	43.25	39.50	53.75	56.75	58.50
Mo.	23.25	25.50	28.75	29.25	29.50	33.50	36.50	40.00
N. Dak.	17.50	31.00	40.50	47.00	28.00	48.50	55.50	70.00
S. Dak.	22.50	33.00	37.75	39.75	30.50	47.50	52.75	62.00
Nebr.	24.25	29.75	34.50	35.50	34.25	44.25	49.00	53.75
Kans.	25.00	28.00	31.75	33.75	34.25	38.00	42.50	50.00
Del.	27.75	28.75	33.25	36.00	34.25	40.00	40.00	42.00
Md.	28.00	30.25	33.25	35.00	34.25	36.75	39.25	43.00
Va.	22.50	24.00	25.25	28.00	28.00	29.50	31.00	34.00
W. Va.	21.75	23.25	26.00	27.00	27.50	29.00	31.00	33.50
N. C.	18.50	19.25	19.75	21.50	23.00	25.00	26.00	29.25
S. C.	12.75	13.50	14.75	16.00	16.25	18.75	19.25	20.50
Ga.	13.25	14.25	15.25	16.25	16.50	18.25	19.25	21.00
Fla.	17.25	18.25	18.50	21.50	21.75	25.00	24.00	29.50
Ky.	20.50	22.25	24.25	25.25	25.75	27.25	29.75	33.75
Tenn.	17.75	18.75	20.25	21.50	21.75	23.50	24.25	27.75
Ala.	13.75	15.25	16.50	17.75	18.75	21.00	22.25	24.50
Miss.	14.25	15.50	16.25	17.75	18.75	19.50	20.75	22.75
Ark.	16.75	18.00	19.25	22.00	22.75	24.00	26.00	29.00
La.	15.25	16.50	17.50	18.50	19.00	21.50	21.50	25.50
Okla.	21.50	22.50	25.25	28.00	28.25	30.50	32.75	40.50
Tex.	22.50	24.00	25.50	28.25	31.50	32.50	33.50	41.25

Continued -

Quarterly Farm Wage Rates per Month With Board, by States,  
January 1923-October 1942 1/ - Contd.

State	1941				1942			
	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Mont. ....	34.75	43.00	48.75	52.25	46.80	59.25	69.00	78.00
Idaho ....	35.50	42.75	50.00	54.50	49.50	59.50	68.00	76.75
Wyo. ....	35.75	38.50	46.00	54.50	48.40	55.00	60.50	68.50
Colo. ....	30.00	33.50	38.50	40.25	39.75	44.50	50.75	57.25
N. Mex. ....	28.75	30.00	33.25	36.25	38.00	39.00	41.00	51.50
Ariz. ....	37.00	37.50	44.00	50.50	48.75	54.50	60.50	79.50
Utah ....	43.00	43.00	51.00	57.25	58.50	64.00	70.50	81.50
Nev. ....	41.75	46.00	48.50	50.00	50.00	56.00	65.00	65.00
Wash. ....	33.50	42.50	49.75	54.75	52.00	60.50	76.00	87.50
Oreg. ....	34.75	42.00	49.50	53.25	51.00	61.00	73.50	89.75
Calif. ....	47.75	52.50	60.00	62.25	66.25	68.25	80.00	92.00
U. S. ....	26.88	31.56	36.45	37.45	37.08	41.47	47.29	50.83

1/ Quarterly farm wage rates are averages of rates obtained quarterly from crop reporters, giving current wage rates prevailing in their localities.

2/ Revised.

Quarterly Farm Wage Rates, Per Month Without Board, by States,  
January 1923-October 1942 1/

State	1923				1924			
	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Maine	54.00	53.00	66.00	67.00	62.00	61.00	65.00	62.00
N. H.	60.00	55.00	85.00	74.00	70.00	72.00	73.00	71.00
Vt.	47.00	55.00	62.00	59.00	62.00	64.00	64.00	66.00
Mass.	62.00	77.00	77.50	78.00	82.00	81.00	80.00	79.00
R. I.	65.00	75.00	75.00	77.00	75.00	72.00	77.00	77.00
Conn.	61.00	70.00	81.70	76.00	74.00	75.00	77.00	76.00
N. Y.	54.00	64.00	67.00	66.00	61.00	69.00	67.50	67.50
N. J.	59.00	63.00	76.90	74.00	70.00	71.00	72.00	70.00
Pa.	52.00	55.00	56.80	62.00	58.00	59.00	58.35	58.90
Ohio	45.00	48.00	53.50	55.00	52.00	52.00	52.00	52.00
Ind.	45.00	47.50	50.90	50.10	48.00	50.00	48.00	48.00
Ill.	45.00	50.00	54.90	53.00	50.00	56.00	55.00	53.00
Mich.	44.50	53.50	58.30	61.00	56.50	58.60	57.00	57.00
Wis.	51.00	62.50	66.30	63.50	55.00	61.10	62.50	62.60
Minn.	44.00	51.00	62.80	59.00	50.00	55.00	53.00	60.00
Iowa	49.00	55.50	59.00	57.00	51.30	57.30	57.15	56.20
Mo.	37.90	41.50	44.10	43.00	42.00	42.00	43.00	43.00
N. Dak.	43.00	53.00	59.90	62.30	48.30	55.80	59.00	69.00
S. Dak.	49.50	62.50	67.10	63.00	51.30	60.00	59.00	68.50
Nebr.	48.50	53.50	61.10	54.00	52.00	54.00	52.00	53.00
Kans.	44.60	48.00	49.70	51.00	47.00	48.00	50.00	51.00
Del.	45.00	55.00	52.00	50.70	46.00	50.80	53.00	51.60
Md.	39.00	43.50	43.30	48.40	48.00	48.80	49.90	49.90
Va.	35.10	37.20	39.70	43.00	40.00	41.00	41.00	42.00
W. Va.	48.00	52.50	47.50	55.00	52.50	52.00	52.00	53.25
N. C.	32.00	37.00	37.70	37.00	37.00	38.50	42.00	42.00
S. C.	22.50	22.80	27.50	26.00	26.00	28.00	29.00	30.00
Ga.	21.70	24.00	26.50	24.80	26.40	26.30	27.25	27.50
Fla.	34.50	34.00	37.00	36.70	38.00	34.00	37.00	38.00
Ky.	35.40	36.50	40.00	42.00	38.50	41.00	39.50	39.50
Tenn.	30.50	32.60	35.70	36.00	32.60	34.50	35.00	35.00
Ala.	25.50	26.50	27.60	31.00	29.00	30.00	32.00	30.00
Miss.	25.50	28.00	29.10	29.50	30.25	30.00	31.50	31.00
Ark.	29.80	32.10	33.60	34.25	32.00	34.00	35.00	34.44
La.	29.00	28.50	32.50	34.55	37.80	31.73	33.25	33.50
Okla.	36.00	41.70	37.40	40.35	38.00	37.00	38.00	42.00
Tex.	34.25	36.00	39.20	40.00	38.00	40.00	44.00	44.00

Continued -

Quarterly Farm Wage Rates, Per Month Without Board, by States,  
January 1923-October 1942 1/ - Contd.

State	1923				1924			
	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Mont. ....	52.50	64.00	71.70	75.00	68.00	68.00	68.00	72.40
Idaho .....	60.20	65.00	75.70	77.00	65.80	72.00	69.00	72.00
Wyo .....	60.00	68.00	70.00	75.00	67.00	65.00	69.00	62.00
Colo. ....	50.50	54.00	59.20	60.60	56.50	58.00	61.00	60.30
N. Mex. ....	47.00	48.50	44.20	56.00	48.00	47.00	50.00	50.00
Ariz. ....	70.00	75.00	55.00	65.00	65.00	65.50	65.50	66.20
Utah .....	59.50	55.00	60.00	71.00	71.40	72.00	73.00	73.00
Nev. ....	65.00	70.00	75.00	80.00	63.75	90.00	86.00	75.00
Wash. ....	65.00	68.00	77.00	82.70	68.70	72.40	68.90	68.50
Oreg. ....	52.50	60.00	84.50	71.00	68.00	72.00	65.00	64.00
Calif. ....	76.50	80.00	93.30	87.00	83.00	82.00	83.00	83.00
U. S. ....	42.49	45.45	50.62	50.13	47.99	48.64	50.24	50.10

Footnote see p. 98.

Quarterly Farm Wage Rates Per Month Without Board, By States,  
January 1923-October 1942 1/

State	1925				1926			
	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Maine	58.00	55.00	60.00	63.00	63.00	64.00	63.00	64.00
N. H.	65.00	70.00	74.00	71.00	71.50	67.00	75.00	76.00
Vt.	62.00	65.00	69.00	66.00	61.00	68.00	66.00	65.00
Mass.	79.00	80.00	77.00	78.00	74.50	83.00	81.00	79.00
R. I.	73.00	72.00	76.00	72.00	81.00	84.00	90.00	78.00
Conn.	73.00	80.00	75.00	76.00	80.00	80.00	80.00	80.00
N. Y.	61.50	68.25	69.50	69.00	64.50	69.75	70.75	70.25
N. J.	65.00	71.00	74.00	72.00	72.00	73.00	78.00	77.00
Pa.	56.95	58.50	59.00	58.50	58.50	60.25	60.00	70.00
Ohio	49.00	53.00	52.00	53.00	52.00	53.00	54.00	55.00
Ind.	47.00	48.00	47.00	48.00	47.00	50.50	50.00	50.00
Ill.	52.00	56.00	56.00	55.00	52.50	54.00	56.00	55.00
Mich.	54.00	53.00	56.00	58.00	54.00	57.25	59.75	61.50
Wis.	50.00	59.00	60.50	64.00	58.00	62.00	64.25	66.00
Minn.	47.00	57.00	60.00	61.00	49.75	58.00	61.48	62.00
Iowa	50.00	58.25	57.50	57.00	51.00	58.00	58.50	56.75
Mo.	41.00	42.00	43.00	43.00	42.00	44.00	44.00	44.00
N. Dak.	50.00	55.00	60.00	68.50	46.25	55.00	65.00	69.50
S. Dak.	45.25	62.50	62.00	61.50	52.25	62.50	62.00	60.00
Nebr.	46.00	55.00	55.00	54.50	53.75	56.25	56.50	53.50
Kans.	47.00	49.00	51.00	50.00	48.50	50.00	51.00	51.00
Del.	47.35	51.75	49.00	48.00	50.50	49.00	50.00	48.00
Md.	47.00	49.25	49.75	50.75	51.00	51.50	53.00	51.00
Va.	40.00	40.00	44.00	42.00	40.50	40.00	41.00	43.00
W. Va.	48.00	48.75	53.00	52.25	48.75	48.50	50.75	49.50
N. C.	39.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	40.00	41.00	41.00
S. C.	30.00	28.00	30.00	30.00	28.00	29.00	29.50	29.50
Ga.	26.60	28.50	29.00	28.75	27.75	28.75	31.00	29.50
Fla.	38.00	39.00	39.00	38.00	44.00	45.50	42.25	42.50
Ky.	37.00	36.75	39.00	38.25	37.50	37.75	38.50	39.75
Tenn.	33.00	33.25	32.25	35.25	32.70	32.75	34.20	33.00
Ala.	29.00	30.00	31.75	34.00	30.50	32.00	31.00	31.50
Miss.	30.50	30.75	30.75	32.00	31.00	32.00	33.50	33.70
Ark.	32.50	37.00	36.00	35.00	34.75	35.25	35.00	37.50
La.	33.50	33.75	34.00	34.75	35.00	35.75	36.75	36.00
Okla.	43.00	39.00	41.75	42.00	40.25	41.25	43.00	45.00
Tex.	40.00	40.00	41.00	42.00	38.00	40.00	42.00	44.00

Continued -

Quarterly Farm Wage Rates Per Month Without Board, By States,  
January 1923-October 1942 1/ - Contd.

State	1925				1926			
	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Mont. ....	64.00	68.00	69.00	76.25	64.25	72.00	71.25	75.00
Idaho ....	65.00	73.00	74.00	76.00	62.00	75.00	76.00	77.00
Wyo. ....	67.00	64.00	64.00	69.00	62.00	68.00	68.00	70.00
Colo. ....	55.00	58.50	59.25	59.00	54.45	58.50	62.50	63.80
N. Mex. ....	51.00	45.00	48.00	49.00	47.50	51.25	51.00	50.00
Ariz. ....	66.15	68.25	65.50	73.50	71.00	68.00	72.00	65.00
Utah ....	68.40	69.50	75.00	76.50	70.75	74.25	77.50	75.00
Nev. ....	75.00	82.25	72.00	71.75	73.00	76.00	80.00	81.50
Wash. ....	67.00	74.50	76.50	76.00	70.50	72.75	76.00	75.00
Oreg. ....	58.60	60.00	57.50	65.00	60.50	62.00	75.50	76.00
Calif. ....	82.00	83.00	88.00	87.00	85.00	84.00	90.00	90.00
U. S. ....	47.44	48.83	50.87	50.82	48.95	49.70	51.80	51.83

Footnotes on p. 98.

Quarterly Farm Wage Rates per Month Without Board, by States,  
January 1923-October 1942 1/

State	1927				1928			
	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Maine	63.00	62.00	65.00	66.00	62.00	64.00	66.00	65.00
N. H.	73.00	70.00	71.00	71.00	70.00	73.00	72.00	74.00
Vt.	66.00	70.00	67.00	69.00	68.00	71.00	70.00	72.00
Mass.	78.00	75.00	77.00	83.00	81.00	80.00	81.00	80.00
R. I.	86.00	84.00	78.00	82.00	83.00	85.00	85.00	80.00
Conn.	87.00	84.00	84.00	82.00	83.00	82.00	81.00	81.00
N. Y.	65.25	71.00	72.50	69.50	66.00	69.25	70.00	70.75
N. J.	76.00	77.00	78.00	72.00	70.00	70.00	75.00	70.00
Pa.	60.75	62.00	61.00	61.50	58.50	57.25	58.75	59.75
Ohio	54.00	54.00	53.75	54.50	50.00	55.00	54.50	53.75
Ind.	48.50	49.50	50.00	50.00	47.00	48.50	49.00	49.00
Ill.	55.00	55.00	56.00	55.00	53.00	54.00	53.50	55.00
Mich.	56.75	59.75	60.75	59.25	54.25	58.75	60.00	60.00
Wis.	59.75	63.50	67.75	67.25	56.75	64.00	65.75	65.25
Minn.	49.25	58.25	62.25	63.75	48.50	60.75	61.25	63.75
Iowa	53.25	58.00	59.00	55.00	53.50	58.00	58.50	58.50
Mo.	47.00	45.00	44.00	45.00	44.00	44.50	45.00	44.00
N. Dak.	45.25	59.50	63.00	72.00	43.75	60.00	65.00	75.75
S. Dak.	51.50	61.00	63.50	66.50	53.25	63.75	65.25	66.00
Nebr.	52.75	55.25	57.50	55.75	55.00	59.50	57.50	58.00
Kans.	48.00	50.50	52.00	52.25	51.00	51.50	52.25	54.25
Del.	51.00	50.00	49.00	50.00	45.00	45.00	50.00	46.00
Md.	50.75	53.00	53.50	52.25	49.75	52.75	52.50	51.25
Va.	41.00	42.00	43.00	43.00	43.00	41.00	41.25	42.00
W. Va.	48.50	47.50	47.75	48.75	49.50	47.00	47.75	48.00
N. C.	39.00	38.50	38.00	38.00	40.50	37.00	39.00	39.25
S. C.	28.25	29.00	29.00	29.25	29.00	27.75	28.50	28.00
Ga.	27.25	27.50	29.50	28.75	27.75	28.00	29.00	27.25
Fla.	37.00	41.00	41.00	36.75	35.00	34.50	36.25	37.00
Ky.	35.50	36.75	38.25	38.25	35.50	36.50	39.25	38.00
Tenn.	30.50	31.50	34.50	33.50	31.00	33.00	34.00	33.25
Ala.	30.00	28.75	30.00	27.00	27.50	29.00	31.00	30.00
Miss.	31.00	30.00	31.75	32.00	31.25	31.50	31.75	31.25
Ark.	34.50	33.00	33.50	36.00	36.00	34.50	35.00	35.75
La.	35.50	33.25	34.00	33.00	34.25	34.75	34.50	35.25
Okla.	42.75	42.75	43.00	47.25	41.25	42.50	43.00	43.25
Tex.	39.00	39.00	39.00	43.25	41.00	40.00	42.00	42.50

Continued -



Quarterly Farm Wage Rates per Month Without Board, by States,  
January 1923-October 1942 1/ - Contd.

State	1927				1928			
	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Mont. ....	65.00	73.75	74.00	77.50	69.75	74.50	78.50	83.25
Idaho .....	68.75	76.25	77.25	79.50	68.50	77.00	75.75	77.75
Wyo. ....	64.00	68.00	71.00	73.25	64.00	73.75	70.75	77.00
Colo. ....	57.25	60.50	61.75	65.00	60.65	59.25	62.00	60.50
N. Mex. ....	56.00	50.00	53.00	49.75	49.00	51.00	51.00	49.25
Ariz. ....	70.00	70.00	70.00	69.00	70.00	70.00	65.00	72.00
Utah .....	75.00	75.25	77.00	80.75	77.75	78.40	76.00	74.00
Nev. ....	87.00	76.50	80.00	89.00	83.00	76.00	80.00	80.00
Wash. ....	66.00	76.50	75.50	77.75	68.00	75.25	74.00	78.00
Oreg. ....	62.00	66.75	75.25	72.00	65.00	68.00	69.50	69.75
Calif. ....	88.00	90.00	90.00	90.00	86.00	88.00	88.00	90.00
U. S. ....	49.85	49.92	51.86	51.57	48.86	49.61	51.56	51.65

Footnotes on p. 98.

Quarterly Farm Wage Rates Per Month Without Board, by States,  
January 1923-October 1942 1/

State	1929				1930			
	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Maine	62.00	64.00	66.50	71.00	65.00	64.00	67.00	66.00
N. H.	72.00	75.00	81.00	72.00	69.00	72.00	74.00	73.00
Vt.	68.00	71.00	73.25	72.00	68.00	70.00	67.75	67.75
Mass.	77.00	82.00	84.00	80.00	81.00	78.00	78.50	78.50
R. I.	80.00	86.00	86.75	85.00	87.00	82.00	84.75	81.00
Conn.	81.00	84.00	84.00	86.00	85.00	84.00	80.50	77.25
N. Y.	66.00	70.25	72.25	70.75	66.75	67.50	67.50	64.75
N. J.	71.00	72.50	72.50	76.00	73.00	72.75	78.00	71.25
Pa.	59.00	58.75	62.00	60.00	59.50	58.50	58.25	54.25
Ohio	53.50	52.75	54.00	54.50	53.00	52.00	51.00	48.25
Ind.	47.25	49.50	51.75	50.00	48.00	48.00	47.00	43.25
Ill.	53.25	55.00	56.00	55.25	52.00	52.50	50.00	49.25
Mich.	55.25	60.50	61.50	61.75	56.50	55.50	52.00	47.75
Wis.	57.75	66.00	69.50	67.50	55.25	62.25	59.25	56.25
Minn.	49.50	60.50	65.00	63.00	47.00	58.00	57.50	54.75
Iowa	56.00	59.75	60.25	60.25	53.50	58.75	58.00	55.10
Mo.	44.00	44.50	45.25	45.75	45.00	44.25	44.00	41.50
N. Dak.	43.00	65.50	66.50	63.75	43.50	57.75	56.25	53.50
S. Dak.	51.00	65.75	67.00	66.75	55.50	64.00	62.25	57.00
Nebr.	55.75	59.00	60.00	57.75	56.00	58.00	57.75	54.25
Kans.	52.00	52.75	55.00	54.75	51.25	52.00	52.50	49.00
Del.	47.00	55.00	55.50	53.50	48.00	47.00	49.00	45.00
Md.	50.25	50.50	52.25	50.75	50.50	49.50	49.25	49.00
Va.	41.00	43.00	43.00	43.00	40.00	43.00	41.00	38.50
W. Va.	47.25	46.25	46.50	48.50	45.75	45.75	44.00	43.25
N. C.	40.00	38.50	38.25	39.25	35.00	34.00	33.25	31.25
S. C.	27.00	26.75	26.75	27.50	26.75	26.25	26.00	24.25
Ga.	26.50	26.25	28.00	27.75	27.00	26.00	26.00	24.50
Fla.	35.00	34.50	36.50	36.25	36.50	35.00	35.25	35.00
Ky.	36.25	36.50	38.25	38.75	35.75	36.25	35.75	34.25
Tenn.	32.50	32.75	33.50	34.75	32.25	33.50	33.75	30.25
Ala.	31.00	30.00	30.00	27.00	28.00	29.00	30.00	25.00
Miss.	31.50	31.50	32.75	32.25	32.25	31.25	30.50	25.75
Ark.	36.00	34.50	38.00	35.25	35.50	34.50	35.75	26.25
La.	36.00	36.75	39.75	37.75	35.75	34.75	32.75	30.25
Okla.	40.75	41.50	41.50	42.50	40.25	40.00	40.00	36.25
Tex.	41.50	40.75	42.50	42.00	40.75	39.75	39.75	36.75

Continued -

Quarterly Farm Wage Rates Per Month Without Board, by States,  
January 1923-October 1942 1/ - Contd.

State	1929				1930			
	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Mont. ....	67.50	74.75	78.75	77.00	65.75	67.50	67.25	60.00
Idaho .....	69.50	76.25	81.75	80.75	71.00	76.00	73.00	73.00
Wyo. ....	68.00	72.25	75.50	75.75	68.50	71.00	70.75	67.50
Colo. ....	61.00	62.50	63.75	66.50	61.75	63.00	55.75	57.00
N. Mex. ....	50.00	51.00	52.00	52.00	53.25	52.25	55.25	52.00
Ariz. ....	66.00	71.50	71.00	66.50	68.00	76.00	75.25	70.00
Utah .....	72.50	73.75	83.75	82.50	75.00	76.25	80.50	75.00
Nev. ....	81.00	75.50	83.00	91.00	85.00	86.00	86.75	84.50
Wash. ....	70.00	74.50	78.25	78.00	71.25	74.25	71.25	69.75
Oreg. ....	67.75	71.25	74.50	74.00	68.25	73.50	68.50	69.50
Calif. ....	90.00	90.00	90.00	90.00	89.00	90.00	91.00	88.00
U. S. ....	49.92	50.19	52.92	51.39	49.36	49.51	49.83	46.57

Footnotes on p. 98.

Quarterly Farm Wage Rates Per Month Without Board, by States,  
January 1923 - October 1942. 1/

State	1931				1932			
	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Maine	58.00	56.00	57.50	56.50	43.50	41.25	41.00	41.00
N. H.	66.00	61.00	61.50	59.75	52.25	50.50	46.25	46.00
Vt.	55.00	54.00	53.25	50.75	46.00	44.50	41.25	38.50
Mass.	78.00	72.00	73.25	72.50	67.75	58.00	58.00	57.50
R. I.	70.00	70.00	75.00	78.00	68.00	70.00	65.75	55.75
Conn.	73.00	69.00	65.25	62.50	62.50	57.25	48.25	48.75
N. Y.	57.75	57.25	55.00	53.50	47.50	45.25	43.00	41.25
N. J.	61.00	61.00	59.50	60.75	55.00	52.00	50.00	50.00
Pa.	51.00	48.75	47.00	46.00	41.75	39.50	36.50	35.00
Ohio	45.75	41.50	40.50	37.75	35.00	32.75	30.75	29.00
Ind.	40.25	39.00	37.50	36.50	32.25	29.75	28.25	28.25
Ill.	45.00	43.50	43.00	40.25	35.25	33.00	30.25	29.50
Mich.	43.25	43.25	39.00	36.50	31.75	31.00	28.75	26.75
Wis.	42.25	47.50	45.00	42.25	33.50	33.00	31.00	30.00
Minn.	36.25	47.00	44.00	39.60	29.25	34.00	32.00	30.75
Iowa	46.75	48.75	46.00	41.50	35.00	33.25	31.50	29.25
Mo.	37.75	37.75	36.25	34.90	31.00	29.00	27.75	26.00
N. Dak.	33.00	41.50	38.75	34.75	23.75	32.50	32.25	30.50
S. Dak.	43.50	50.75	46.00	36.00	29.00	35.50	32.00	30.75
Nebr.	46.00	48.25	45.75	40.40	35.75	35.25	31.75	29.75
Kans.	44.00	44.00	40.50	37.75	34.25	33.25	31.25	29.50
Del.	44.75	42.00	42.25	40.00	39.50	33.00	32.00	32.00
Md.	45.25	43.00	43.00	40.50	40.00	36.75	34.25	32.75
Va.	35.75	32.75	33.75	32.00	29.00	27.00	25.25	25.00
W. Va.	40.00	38.50	38.25	34.50	32.50	29.75	27.75	27.50
N. C.	29.50	26.00	25.50	23.10	21.00	19.25	17.25	17.25
S. C.	21.25	19.25	18.25	16.25	14.25	13.00	12.75	13.25
Ga.	21.00	19.25	18.75	16.50	14.75	13.50	12.25	12.25
Fla.	34.50	31.00	30.75	28.00	24.75	23.25	21.75	20.50
Ky.	32.00	29.50	30.50	29.50	25.75	23.75	20.75	20.75
Tenn.	28.75	27.00	26.00	23.25	22.00	20.25	19.00	18.25
Ala.	22.00	20.00	18.00	16.00	15.00	14.50	13.25	13.25
Miss.	22.75	22.00	21.50	18.75	16.50	15.25	14.75	14.50
Ark.	25.00	24.50	26.50	21.00	21.00	18.50	17.50	18.00
La.	29.00	25.75	25.00	24.00	22.25	19.50	17.50	17.75
Okla.	33.00	30.75	29.50	26.90	25.75	24.25	23.00	22.25
Tex.	33.25	30.50	29.00	27.75	25.00	23.00	21.00	22.75

Continued -

Quarterly Farm Wage Rates Per Month Without Board, by States,  
January 1923 - October 1942 1/ - Contd.

State	1931				1932			
	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Mont. ....	51.25	56.00	51.00	45.00	40.00	41.50	40.00	38.50
Idaho .....	57.00	62.25	59.00	54.25	45.50	46.25	43.50	40.00
Wyo. ....	59.25	59.25	55.00	50.50	48.00	43.00	43.00	37.50
Colo. ....	54.00	54.00	51.25	46.75	39.75	38.75	35.75	34.75
N. Mex. ....	45.25	45.25	41.50	40.25	37.75	37.25	32.00	31.25
Ariz. ....	55.50	59.25	56.25	52.00	45.00	45.00	40.00	40.00
Utah .....	61.25	63.75	68.00	57.75	51.00	52.00	49.75	40.50
Nev. ....	69.00	78.00	74.00	63.75	60.00	63.00	57.00	57.00
Wash. ....	57.75	59.75	55.25	49.00	49.00	47.75	47.00	38.75
Oreg. ....	57.00	57.00	56.00	49.25	46.75	45.25	41.50	40.00
Calif. ....	78.00	78.00	74.00	67.00	63.00	59.00	54.00	52.00
U. S. ....	42.27	39.97	39.64	36.15	33.13	30.40	28.78	27.63

Footnotes on p. 98.

Quarterly Farm Wage Rates per Month Without Board, by States,  
January 1923-October 1942 1/

State	1933				1934			
	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Maine	35.00	33.75	33.75	40.00	36.75	39.00	43.50	43.50
N. H.	45.75	44.25	44.50	44.50	44.00	45.75	50.00	47.50
Vt.	36.50	34.50	35.00	38.75	35.75	39.50	39.75	39.75
Mass.	52.00	50.50	52.00	52.00	50.75	55.00	55.00	54.00
R. I.	55.75	53.50	55.00	58.75	56.75	59.75	60.75	63.25
Conn.	47.00	45.50	45.50	49.25	48.75	48.75	48.75	48.75
N. Y.	37.00	35.00	35.50	36.00	34.25	37.50	38.50	38.50
N. J.	44.75	43.00	43.00	43.00	44.00	45.00	45.00	46.25
Pa.	32.00	29.75	30.75	34.25	31.25	33.50	34.00	34.00
Ohio	26.50	25.50	26.00	27.50	25.75	27.75	27.75	28.50
Ind.	25.50	24.75	25.50	26.50	25.50	27.75	27.75	28.00
Ill.	26.75	24.75	25.25	26.25	25.75	29.00	29.00	29.00
Mich.	23.75	23.75	25.00	26.25	24.75	23.50	28.75	28.75
Wis.	24.00	25.25	26.75	27.50	23.25	28.25	29.00	29.75
Minn.	22.50	24.75	27.00	27.00	21.25	28.50	29.50	29.50
Iowa	25.50	23.75	24.25	25.25	23.00	23.75	27.50	28.25
Mo.	24.25	23.25	25.50	25.50	22.75	24.50	24.50	24.75
N. Dak.	20.50	26.00	26.25	28.25	21.00	31.00	31.00	31.00
S. Dak.	23.50	27.00	27.00	24.75	21.25	29.25	26.50	26.50
Nebr.	26.00	26.00	26.00	27.25	25.75	28.75	27.75	26.50
Kans.	26.75	26.25	26.50	27.50	27.00	28.75	29.75	28.00
Del.	31.00	28.25	30.50	30.50	28.00	28.00	28.00	28.00
Md.	31.00	28.75	29.25	31.00	31.00	31.00	33.00	33.00
Va.	24.25	22.50	23.25	24.75	25.25	25.50	25.00	26.00
W. Va.	26.50	25.00	26.25	28.00	26.75	26.75	28.75	27.75
N. C.	14.75	14.75	17.25	20.00	21.00	21.25	21.25	23.25
S. C.	12.00	11.75	12.50	13.75	14.75	15.25	15.25	16.25
Ga.	11.25	10.75	11.75	14.00	14.75	14.50	14.75	15.25
Fla.	19.50	19.50	19.50	21.25	21.25	22.00	22.00	21.50
Ky.	20.00	19.50	20.25	21.00	21.00	21.50	22.25	23.00
Tenn.	17.00	17.00	18.00	19.25	19.25	19.75	20.25	21.00
Ala.	12.00	12.00	12.50	13.25	15.25	15.25	15.75	17.00
Miss.	13.25	13.25	13.75	15.25	16.25	16.25	15.75	16.75
Ark.	16.50	16.25	16.75	18.75	18.75	19.00	20.00	19.75
La.	17.75	16.75	16.75	18.00	19.25	19.00	17.75	20.00
Okla.	22.25	20.50	22.50	24.25	24.25	25.00	26.25	25.00
Tex.	20.50	19.25	20.75	25.00	24.25	25.25	25.00	25.75

Continued -

Quarterly Farm Wage Rates per Month Without Board, by States,  
January 1923-October 1942 1/ - Contd.

State	1933				1934			
	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Mont. ....	31.75	34.25	39.50	36.00	33.75	42.25	45.00	45.00
Idaho ....	32.75	33.00	36.50	38.75	33.75	43.75	47.75	47.75
Wyo. ....	33.00	32.25	38.75	37.75	35.75	38.50	40.75	42.25
Colo. ....	29.75	30.00	31.00	33.50	31.25	33.75	34.25	35.00
N. Mex. ....	27.75	27.50	28.00	31.25	30.25	33.00	34.00	34.00
Ariz. ....	34.00	36.50	36.50	38.00	38.00	45.00	45.00	45.00
Utah ....	37.75	37.75	43.75	43.75	43.50	45.00	45.50	45.50
Nev. ....	42.25	42.25	50.00	45.75	43.25	45.00	45.00	45.00
Wash. ....	33.50	34.00	36.25	41.25	37.25	42.00	43.50	45.00
Oreg. ....	34.50	32.50	36.25	40.00	35.75	39.50	44.00	44.00
Calif. ....	47.00	44.00	51.00	53.00	50.00	52.00	55.00	58.00
U. S. ....	24.95	23.64	25.72	27.35	26.31	27.71	28.52	28.91

Footnotes on p. 98.

Quarterly Farm Wage Rates per Month Without Board, by States,  
January 1923-October 1942 1/

State	1935				1936			
	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Maine	41.50	38.25	43.75	43.75	39.00	41.25	45.00	47.25
N. H.	47.50	50.50	51.50	48.00	47.75	49.00	49.00	51.50
Vt.	39.75	40.50	45.00	45.00	40.75	41.75	45.50	45.75
Mass.	50.50	55.25	58.25	54.75	54.75	54.75	57.50	57.50
R. I.	55.00	62.50	63.75	66.25	59.25	67.25	67.25	67.25
Conn.	48.75	49.75	49.75	53.50	46.50	56.25	57.25	57.25
N. Y.	35.75	39.00	40.25	39.25	37.00	40.50	43.50	43.50
N. J.	43.25	45.25	45.25	46.25	42.00	47.25	47.75	51.50
Pa.	32.75	35.00	35.75	36.00	35.50	38.25	38.25	40.00
Ohio	27.50	30.00	31.00	31.75	30.75	34.00	34.75	36.00
Ind.	28.00	29.75	31.00	32.75	31.00	33.25	34.00	34.75
Ill.	29.00	33.00	34.25	34.25	32.75	36.50	37.75	37.75
Mich.	27.00	32.25	32.25	33.75	29.50	35.75	37.50	38.50
Wis.	26.00	32.75	34.75	35.25	30.75	38.75	41.50	41.50
Minn.	24.00	33.00	36.00	37.00	28.75	37.25	40.75	40.75
Iowa	25.00	32.50	33.50	34.75	30.50	37.00	38.50	37.00
Mo.	24.00	25.75	26.75	27.00	26.00	27.75	29.25	28.50
N. Dak.	24.50	32.25	38.00	38.00	27.00	36.75	39.00	39.00
S. Dak.	24.50	30.50	34.50	34.50	27.75	36.25	37.00	33.00
Nebr.	25.50	29.50	31.75	32.25	30.75	34.50	36.50	33.50
Kans.	28.00	30.50	33.00	32.25	30.50	32.00	34.50	34.00
Del.	28.00	30.50	34.25	34.25	29.25	34.50	34.50	35.75
Md.	31.25	33.50	33.50	33.50	31.75	34.75	35.50	36.50
Va.	26.00	26.50	27.00	27.00	27.00	27.00	28.00	28.00
W. Va.	27.75	28.75	30.00	30.00	29.50	30.75	31.00	32.00
N. C.	23.00	23.00	24.25	24.25	23.75	23.50	23.25	24.25
S. C.	16.00	16.25	16.25	15.50	16.00	16.00	16.75	17.25
Ga.	15.75	15.25	15.75	16.00	15.75	15.75	16.75	17.00
Fla.	21.50	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.00	23.50	22.75	24.00
Ky.	22.75	23.50	23.75	24.00	24.00	25.00	25.00	25.50
Tenn.	21.00	21.50	22.50	22.25	21.25	22.25	22.00	23.25
Ala.	17.00	17.25	17.25	17.25	17.50	17.75	18.00	19.25
Miss.	17.00	17.50	17.00	16.75	17.50	18.00	17.50	19.75
Ark.	19.50	20.25	20.25	20.50	20.00	21.50	21.50	22.50
La.	20.00	20.00	18.75	19.75	19.75	19.75	19.75	20.50
Okla.	24.00	25.25	26.50	27.00	26.75	26.75	28.25	29.25
Tex.	25.75	26.50	27.25	27.50	26.75	27.00	27.75	29.50

Continued. -



Quarterly Farm Wage Rates per Month Without Board, by States,  
January 1923-October 1942 1/ - Contd.

State	1935				1936			
	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Mont. ....	37.75	43.75	48.50	51.75	41.50	48.75	52.00	52.00
Idaho ....	40.50	46.00	49.50	50.25	45.00	50.50	54.50	55.50
Wyo. ....	38.75	44.75	47.25	47.25	45.00	45.50	50.75	50.75
Colo. ....	32.50	36.00	39.50	41.75	37.50	39.00	44.50	44.50
N. Mex. ....	31.00	31.50	34.00	36.75	33.75	34.25	36.50	37.75
Ariz. ....	45.00	45.50	45.50	50.75	50.00	45.50	53.25	54.00
Utah ....	44.50	46.75	51.75	55.00	47.50	49.75	57.00	57.50
Nev. ....	40.00	46.25	54.25	54.25	44.00	51.00	54.25	54.50
Wash. ....	41.00	45.00	45.00	47.50	43.00	47.50	53.50	55.75
Oreg. ....	39.00	41.25	47.00	47.00	41.50	44.75	53.25	53.25
Calif. ....	56.00	57.00	63.00	62.00	60.00	61.50	65.00	66.75
U. S. ....	28.17	29.57	30.82	31.04	29.69	31.13	32.99	33.27

Footnotes on page 96.

Quarterly Farm Wage Rates Per Month Without Board, by States,  
January 1923-October 1942 1/

State	1937				1938			
	Jan. :	Apr. :	July :	Oct. :	Jan. :	Apr. :	July :	Oct. :
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Maine .....	42.75	44.75	49.50	50.00	42.50	43.50	47.00	45.50
N. H. ....	51.50	52.50	52.50	52.50	52.50	54.75	55.00	52.25
Vt. ....	42.25	44.50	49.25	49.25	45.50	47.75	47.75	47.75
Mass. ....	57.50	58.50	58.50	61.50	57.75	59.25	61.50	58.75
R. I. ....	67.25	67.25	67.25	70.00	62.50	64.00	66.00	66.00
Conn. ....	57.25	61.75	64.75	61.50	61.50	65.50	65.50	63.00
N. Y. ....	41.25	46.00	49.50	49.00	45.00	47.00	47.50	46.50
N. J. ....	46.25	52.00	55.50	55.50	52.25	53.00	55.25	54.00
Pa. ....	40.00	42.00	44.50	44.75	41.50	42.50	42.50	42.50
Ohio ....	35.25	38.50	39.50	41.75	38.25	38.75	39.00	38.75
Ind. ....	34.75	38.00	39.25	40.75	38.25	38.00	38.25	38.75
Ill. ....	36.25	41.25	42.25	43.50	40.50	41.75	43.25	42.25
Mich. ....	37.00	44.25	48.00	48.00	40.75	42.50	42.75	42.25
Wis. ....	35.75	44.75	47.75	47.75	37.75	43.75	45.00	45.00
Minn. ....	32.00	40.50	47.75	47.75	34.50	44.50	46.25	45.00
Iowa ....	32.75	40.50	42.50	42.75	35.00	42.00	42.50	42.00
Mo. ....	27.50	29.25	31.75	31.50	29.50	30.50	31.00	31.75
N. Dak. ....	28.00	39.50	43.75	43.75	29.50	42.50	43.75	40.25
S. Dak. ....	30.50	36.75	40.75	40.75	31.75	40.25	40.75	39.00
Nebr. ....	31.50	35.00	37.00	35.25	32.50	35.50	38.00	36.00
Kans. ....	32.50	34.50	38.00	36.50	33.50	35.25	37.50	36.00
Del. ....	35.00	36.50	41.50	44.25	36.00	37.75	38.50	37.00
Md. ....	35.25	37.50	39.25	40.00	38.25	39.25	39.25	38.50
Va. ....	28.25	29.00	30.00	31.00	31.00	30.00	30.00	30.00
W. Va. ....	31.25	32.25	33.25	34.50	32.00	32.00	32.75	32.75
N. C. ....	25.75	26.00	26.25	26.75	25.00	25.00	26.00	24.50
S. C. ....	17.50	17.75	18.25	18.75	17.50	17.00	17.50	17.25
Ga. ....	17.00	18.50	19.25	19.25	17.75	17.75	17.75	17.50
Fla. ....	24.00	26.25	26.50	26.50	26.50	26.50	26.50	26.50
Ky. ....	26.25	26.25	27.50	29.25	28.00	28.00	29.00	28.75
Tenn. ....	24.00	24.25	25.00	25.50	23.25	24.00	24.00	24.00
Ala. ....	18.25	20.25	20.75	20.75	18.75	19.50	19.50	19.00
Miss. ....	19.75	20.00	21.75	21.50	20.25	20.50	21.00	20.50
Ark. ....	22.50	23.00	24.50	25.75	23.50	23.50	23.50	23.00
La. ....	20.50	22.50	23.75	24.00	21.75	22.50	22.50	22.50
Okla. ....	27.75	28.50	32.50	31.00	29.00	29.50	31.50	31.25
Tex. ....	28.50	28.50	30.25	32.00	30.50	30.50	31.00	30.25

Continued -

Quarterly Farm Wage Rates per Month Without Board, by States,  
January 1923-October 1942 1/ - Contd.

State	1937				1938			
	Jan. Dol.	Apr. Dol.	July Dol.	Oct. Dol.	Jan. Dol.	Apr. Dol.	July Dol.	Oct. Dol.
Mont. ....	45.00	53.25	54.25	54.50	47.00	55.00	59.25	58.50
Idaho. ....	50.00	57.00	60.75	60.75	51.00	54.75	55.50	54.00
Wyo. ....	47.75	51.50	53.25	54.50	47.00	50.75	52.25	51.25
Colo. ....	40.75	47.00	48.75	48.75	41.50	46.25	48.00	47.25
N. Mex. ....	37.75	38.75	39.00	42.50	38.25	39.25	39.25	39.25
Ariz. ....	53.25	53.25	53.25	56.25	54.75	53.00	53.75	53.00
Utah ....	52.00	55.25	61.25	61.25	55.50	55.75	62.50	59.25
Nev. ....	54.50	60.25	65.00	68.50	58.00	63.50	65.50	62.75
Wash. ....	49.00	55.50	58.72	59.25	50.75	54.25	56.25	52.50
Oreg. ....	46.25	52.00	56.75	58.00	50.00	53.25	53.25	53.25
Calif. ....	65.00	69.00	71.50	74.00	73.00	72.25	72.50	67.25
U. S. ....	32.62	35.06	37.24	38.11	34.70	36.01	37.28	36.09

Footnotes on p. 98.

Quarterly Farm Wage Rates per Month, Without Board, by States,  
January 1923-October 1942 1/

State	1939				1940			
	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Maine	43.00	44.00	45.50	50.25	47.50	47.50	49.75	49.75
N. H.	52.25	54.75	56.00	56.00	54.00	56.75	54.00	56.50
Vt.	46.50	48.25	48.25	47.50	45.75	48.00	48.75	50.00
Mass.	58.75	61.75	61.75	63.75	62.50	62.50	62.50	63.50
R. I.	65.00	65.50	65.50	65.50	65.00	65.00	63.00	65.00
Conn.	62.25	62.25	65.00	65.00	61.75	63.25	63.25	64.00
N. Y.	44.50	45.50	46.00	46.00	44.00	46.25	48.25	48.75
N. J.	52.00	53.50	54.25	54.50	50.00	55.25	56.50	56.50
Pa.	40.75	42.00	42.00	42.00	40.50	42.50	43.00	43.00
Ohio	36.75	38.75	39.50	40.00	37.25	39.00	39.50	40.25
Ind.	36.75	37.75	37.75	38.00	37.00	38.75	39.25	39.50
Ill.	40.25	43.25	43.50	43.50	40.75	43.25	43.75	43.75
Mich.	39.00	41.50	43.50	43.50	38.25	42.00	43.75	44.25
Wis.	36.75	41.75	43.00	43.00	36.00	42.25	44.00	45.25
Minn.	34.00	41.25	43.75	44.00	33.00	41.25	44.25	44.25
Iowa	36.75	42.50	43.50	42.75	37.00	43.50	44.00	44.00
Mo.	30.00	30.75	32.00	31.50	30.25	31.50	32.50	33.00
N. Dak.	29.50	40.75	43.00	43.00	30.00	38.50	44.50	45.50
S. Dak.	32.00	40.50	41.50	41.50	33.50	39.25	42.75	42.75
Nebr.	31.50	36.00	36.50	35.50	32.25	37.00	37.50	37.50
Kans.	33.75	35.00	37.00	35.50	33.50	35.25	37.00	37.75
Del.	35.75	38.00	38.00	38.00	35.25	39.75	39.75	42.00
Md.	37.75	37.25	39.50	39.50	38.25	39.00	40.25	40.75
Va.	30.00	30.25	30.75	30.75	30.00	30.50	31.00	32.00
W. Va.	31.50	32.00	32.00	32.25	31.75	31.75	33.00	33.00
N. C.	24.50	24.75	24.75	25.50	25.50	25.00	25.00	26.25
S. C.	17.00	18.00	18.75	18.75	18.50	18.75	18.75	18.75
Ga.	17.75	17.50	18.25	18.00	18.00	18.25	19.00	19.25
Fla.	26.50	26.50	26.50	27.50	25.75	28.50	28.25	28.50
Ky.	27.50	28.75	30.00	29.25	28.25	27.75	29.00	29.25
Tenn.	23.00	23.75	24.50	24.50	23.25	24.50	24.50	24.75
Ala.	19.00	19.50	19.75	19.50	19.25	19.50	19.50	19.75
Miss.	20.50	20.50	21.00	20.00	20.00	21.25	21.25	20.25
Ark.	23.00	23.50	24.25	23.25	22.75	24.25	24.25	24.50
La.	22.50	23.00	22.75	22.75	22.75	22.75	23.25	23.25
Okla.	28.50	29.25	30.50	30.00	29.50	29.50	31.00	31.25
Tex.	29.00	29.50	29.50	30.00	29.00	30.00	30.25	31.25

Continued -

Quarterly Farm Wage Rates per Month, Without Board, by States,  
January 1923-October 1942 1/ - Contd.

State	1939				1940			
	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Mont. ....	48.00	53.25	55.75	55.75	49.25	55.00	57.50	57.50
Idaho ....	46.75	52.25	54.50	55.50	48.50	53.75	56.25	56.25
Wyo. ....	47.50	52.75	54.00	54.00	48.50	51.75	54.50	54.50
Colo. ....	42.75	45.75	46.75	46.25	43.75	45.25	47.25	47.25
N. Mex. ....	38.75	39.00	40.50	50.50	39.75	39.75	40.75	40.75
Ariz. ....	52.25	57.00	57.00	52.25	52.25	55.00	57.00	57.00
Utah ....	52.75	53.50	53.50	59.00	54.25	57.00	60.75	62.25
Nev. ....	57.00	64.25	66.75	53.25	50.50	57.50	60.00	66.75
Wash. ....	47.75	53.25	55.00	57.00	50.50	57.00	59.00	61.00
Oreg. ....	48.75	51.00	54.50	54.75	51.00	53.00	55.75	55.25
Calif. ....	67.25	68.50	69.50	72.00	72.00	72.00	72.00	72.25
U. S. ....	34.92	35.42	36.26	36.13	35.27	36.41	37.18	36.84

Footnote st. on p. 98.

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Quarterly Farm Wage Rates Per Month Without Board, by States,  
January 1923 - October 1942 1/

State	1941				1942			
	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Maine	49.50	55.50	62.75	67.50	68.00	70.25	76.25	84.75
N. H.	53.50	57.00	67.50	67.50	69.75	78.00	82.25	82.75
Vt.	50.00	55.25	62.75	64.25	66.00	70.50	78.00	79.00
Mass.	63.50	68.00	75.75	75.75	78.25	89.25	94.00	95.00
R. I.	65.50	67.25	79.75	80.00	82.50	88.75	91.00	96.00
Conn.	65.00	71.50	79.00	79.00	81.00	89.75	89.75	95.50
N. Y.	47.25	54.25	61.75	61.75	62.25	70.25	76.25	79.25
N. J.	56.00	59.75	64.75	69.50	70.00	76.25	79.75	85.50
Pa.	42.75	46.25	51.00	51.25	53.00	60.00	65.00	65.00
Ohio	39.25	43.25	47.00	49.00	49.50	53.75	58.00	60.25
Ind.	38.50	43.50	47.00	48.25	49.25	53.50	58.00	60.50
Ill.	43.25	49.00	51.50	53.75	53.00	60.00	65.00	67.75
Mich.	42.25	49.00	56.25	56.75	56.75	62.00	65.00	69.00
Wis.	39.50	50.50	57.25	58.00	56.00	68.00	69.75	75.75
Minn.	34.50	47.50	54.50	55.25	48.00	64.00	67.50	76.25
Iowa	39.25	48.50	51.75	53.00	51.50	65.00	67.00	71.50
Mo.	32.75	35.50	38.25	39.25	40.75	43.75	48.00	53.00
N. Dak.	31.00	44.75	56.25	63.00	44.25	65.50	74.00	91.00
S. Dak.	36.50	45.75	51.25	52.50	45.75	63.25	68.50	78.50
Nebr.	35.00	40.50	45.00	47.00	46.00	57.50	63.50	67.25
Kans.	36.75	40.00	43.75	46.75	48.25	53.75	59.75	67.75
Del.	41.50	43.50	46.50	49.00	48.00	57.75	59.50	61.00
Md.	40.75	43.25	47.50	49.50	48.75	54.00	56.25	59.75
Va.	32.00	34.00	35.75	38.75	39.50	42.00	48.00	48.00
W. Va.	32.00	33.75	37.50	38.00	40.25	43.00	44.00	48.25
N. C.	26.50	27.75	28.25	30.25	32.50	34.00	35.25	40.25
S. C.	18.50	20.00	21.50	22.75	23.50	25.50	26.75	28.00
Ga.	19.25	20.25	21.25	22.75	23.50	25.75	26.75	29.50
Fla.	28.50	32.00	31.00	33.25	37.50	39.50	45.00	45.75
Ky.	28.75	30.50	33.25	34.75	35.50	38.00	40.25	46.00
Tenn.	25.50	26.75	28.00	30.25	30.25	32.50	34.50	38.75
Ala.	19.75	21.25	22.25	24.75	26.00	29.25	30.25	33.50
Miss.	20.75	22.00	23.25	25.00	26.50	26.75	30.00	30.75
Ark.	24.25	25.50	26.50	31.75	31.75	33.50	39.00	40.75
La.	23.00	24.00	24.75	26.25	27.25	29.50	30.50	34.75
Okla.	31.00	32.00	35.25	39.25	40.25	42.75	45.00	54.25
Tex.	31.50	33.25	34.50	38.25	42.00	43.00	45.25	55.00

Continued -

Quarterly Farm Wage Rates Per Month Without Board, by States,  
January 1923 - October 1942 1/ - Contd.

State	1941				1942			
	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Mont. ....	52.25	62.00	68.00	73.25	68.00	80.00	89.00	99.75
Idaho ....	49.50	58.50	65.25	70.00	66.50	80.00	88.00	98.75
Wyo. ....	51.50	55.75	64.50	65.50	65.50	74.75	81.00	88.00
Colo. ....	45.25	49.00	54.25	57.00	56.50	65.25	72.00	81.00
N. Mex. ....	40.75	43.75	47.50	50.75	52.50	56.75	56.00	65.50
Ariz. ....	53.00	57.25	60.75	66.25	63.50	75.75	81.25	102.00
Utah ....	60.00	61.00	71.50	72.25	74.50	83.75	88.00	105.00
Nev. ....	63.50	63.75	75.00	75.00	71.50	83.75	85.00	88.00
Wash. ....	54.25	64.50	72.00	78.00	73.75	89.25	106.00	122.00
Oreg. ....	52.50	59.25	68.25	73.25	72.50	85.50	97.75	116.00
Calif. ....	72.25	78.25	84.75	89.50	93.75	97.00	107.00	125.00
U. S. ....	36.61	40.44	44.95	45.47	47.77	50.54	56.97	59.25

1/ Quarterly farm wage rates are averages of rates obtained quarterly from crop reporters, giving current wage rates prevailing in their localities.  
2/ Revised.

Quarterly Farm Wage Rates per Day With Board, by States,  
January 1923-October 1942 1/

State	1923				1924			
	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Maine	2.15	2.15	2.56	2.80	2.45	2.40	2.54	2.53
N. H.	2.25	2.00	2.50	2.78	2.65	2.65	2.54	2.65
Vt.	1.90	2.25	2.90	2.54	2.40	2.45	2.61	2.48
Mass.	2.20	2.60	3.00	2.99	2.70	2.68	2.71	2.98
R. I.	2.25	2.50	2.90	2.90	2.80	2.75	3.08	2.90
Conn.	2.10	2.15	3.00	2.50	2.50	2.40	2.80	2.93
N. Y.	2.20	2.45	3.21	3.25	2.70	2.85	2.90	3.05
N. J.	2.20	2.00	2.61	2.85	2.70	2.65	2.70	2.75
Pa.	2.05	2.15	2.32	2.85	2.50	2.50	2.45	2.55
Ohio	1.90	2.00	2.29	2.68	2.40	2.40	2.34	2.37
Ind.	1.70	1.80	1.99	2.45	2.25	2.10	2.15	2.22
Ill.	1.80	1.80	2.27	2.53	2.30	2.35	2.35	2.35
Mich.	1.85	2.00	2.56	2.82	2.60	2.55	2.50	2.50
Wis.	1.80	2.00	2.54	2.65	2.10	2.20	2.30	2.50
Minn.	1.75	2.05	2.33	2.80	2.10	2.11	2.25	2.80
Iowa	1.95	2.10	2.45	2.60	2.40	2.30	2.40	2.50
Mo.	1.25	1.40	1.58	1.70	1.60	1.55	1.70	1.70
N. Dak.	1.75	2.15	2.22	3.60	1.95	2.00	2.00	4.00
S. Dak.	1.80	2.07	2.62	3.05	2.50	2.30	2.35	3.05
Nebr.	1.85	1.80	2.57	2.60	2.35	2.30	2.30	2.40
Kans.	1.70	1.75	2.01	2.40	2.10	2.00	2.40	2.40
Del.	1.65	1.75	2.00	2.72	2.25	2.10	2.15	2.30
Md.	1.40	1.45	1.70	2.25	2.00	1.90	2.00	2.05
Va.	1.20	1.28	1.51	1.73	1.60	1.60	1.62	1.65
W. Va.	1.55	1.75	1.89	2.00	1.85	1.85	1.90	1.85
N. C.	1.20	1.30	1.54	1.43	1.25	1.45	1.55	1.46
S. C.	.75	.74	.89	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.05	1.05
Ga.	.75	.83	.96	.93	.90	.94	1.05	1.00
Fla.	1.00	1.00	1.22	1.25	1.15	1.15	1.25	1.30
Ky.	1.10	1.15	1.46	1.65	1.40	1.40	1.45	1.50
Tenn.	1.00	1.10	1.14	1.30	1.20	1.22	1.25	1.25
Ala.	.90	.94	1.00	1.10	1.10	1.05	1.15	1.20
Miss.	.95	1.00	1.12	1.10	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.15
Ark.	1.01	1.03	1.19	1.20	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.26
La.	1.00	.92	1.12	1.25	1.10	1.11	1.25	1.20
Okla.	1.20	1.35	1.66	1.60	1.50	1.35	1.80	1.75
Tex.	1.15	1.20	1.42	1.65	1.40	1.40	1.70	1.60

Continued -



Quarterly Farm Wage Rates per Day With Board, by States,  
January 1923- October 1942--Contd. 1/

State	1923				1924			
	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Mont. ....	2.05	2.30	2.41	3.40	2.70	2.50	2.60	3.25
Idaho ....	2.05	2.05	2.72	2.95	2.60	2.37	2.50	2.60
Wyo. ....	1.95	2.20	2.62	2.75	2.40	2.40	2.35	2.35
Colo. ....	1.75	1.60	2.28	2.40	2.40	2.12	2.20	2.30
N. Mex. ....	1.30	1.30	1.42	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.70
Ariz. ....	1.80	2.25	1.70	1.75	1.75	2.03	1.80	2.03
Utah ....	1.90	1.95	2.00	2.62	2.30	2.40	2.60	2.50
Nev. ....	2.00	2.10	3.00	2.81	2.60	2.47	2.70	2.50
Wash. ....	2.10	2.30	2.80	3.66	2.80	2.53	2.47	2.36
Oreg. ....	2.10	2.25	2.60	3.30	2.50	2.49	2.50	2.50
Calif. ....	2.45	2.50	3.12	2.90	2.65	2.40	2.40	2.40
U. S. ....	1.55	1.62	1.97	2.15	1.89	1.84	1.97	2.05

Footnotes on p. 118.

Quarterly Farm Wage Rates per Day With Board by States,  
January 1923-October 1942 1/1942

State	1925				1926			
	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Maine	2.18	2.45	2.35	2.50	2.60	2.30	2.20	2.60
N. H.	2.30	2.55	2.50	2.60	2.45	2.45	2.60	2.50
Vt.	2.35	2.45	2.50	2.50	2.35	2.35	2.45	2.60
Mass.	2.70	3.00	2.85	2.90	2.60	2.85	2.55	2.75
R. I.	2.75	3.00	2.90	2.80	2.90	2.80	2.90	2.80
Conn.	2.56	2.70	2.75	2.70	2.45	2.65	2.55	2.85
N. Y.	2.60	2.75	2.95	3.05	2.70	2.85	3.00	3.10
N. J.	2.45	2.65	2.75	2.65	2.65	2.60	2.80	2.90
Pa.	2.45	2.45	2.55	2.60	2.50	2.45	2.60	2.60
Ohio	2.23	2.25	2.30	2.55	2.30	2.30	2.45	2.55
Ind.	2.00	2.00	2.05	2.20	2.00	2.00	2.15	2.25
Ill.	2.15	2.35	2.40	2.35	2.20	2.15	2.35	2.35
Mich.	2.30	2.35	2.50	2.65	2.40	2.50	2.70	2.75
Wis.	2.00	2.20	2.30	2.50	2.10	2.25	2.45	2.45
Minn.	1.98	2.15	2.30	2.85	2.05	2.20	2.45	2.80
Iowa	2.20	2.35	2.40	2.50	2.15	2.40	2.45	2.50
Mo.	1.60	1.60	1.70	1.75	1.60	1.60	1.70	1.70
N. Dak.	1.90	2.00	2.30	3.80	1.70	2.00	2.25	3.35
S. Dak.	2.34	2.40	2.40	2.85	2.15	2.35	2.50	2.45
Nebr.	1.85	2.30	2.40	2.35	2.30	2.25	2.45	2.25
Kans.	2.10	2.10	2.50	2.20	2.00	2.00	2.65	2.20
Del.	2.00	2.15	2.15	2.75	2.35	2.15	2.20	2.50
Md.	1.98	1.95	2.15	2.35	2.05	1.95	2.15	2.25
Va.	1.60	1.55	1.65	1.60	1.55	1.50	1.55	1.65
W. Va.	1.60	1.75	1.80	1.95	1.75	1.70	1.80	1.80
N. C.	1.90	1.50	1.55	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
S. C.	1.06	1.05	1.10	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.10	1.05
Ga.	.98	1.05	1.10	1.10	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.10
Fla.	1.18	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.45	1.45	1.45	1.50
Ky.	1.30	1.25	1.45	1.45	1.30	1.35	1.35	1.60
Tenn.	1.20	1.20	1.25	1.20	1.15	1.15	1.20	1.20
Ala.	1.10	1.15	1.30	1.20	1.10	1.16	1.15	1.25
Miss.	1.15	1.10	1.15	1.25	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.25
Ark.	1.18	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.15	1.20	1.20	1.25
La.	1.20	1.15	1.15	1.40	1.30	1.25	1.25	1.35
Okla.	1.60	1.40	1.90	1.80	1.60	1.50	1.95	1.85
Tex.	1.45	1.40	1.50	1.55	1.40	1.35	1.60	1.70

Continued -

Quarterly Farm Wage Rates per Day With Board by States,  
January 1923-October 1942 1/--Continued

State	1925				1926			
	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Mont. ....	2.25	2.60	2.70	3.25	2.50	2.45	2.85	3.20
Idaho ....	2.35	2.30	2.70	2.85	2.40	2.50	2.70	2.85
Wyo. ....	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.55	2.20	2.15	2.40	2.50
Colo. ....	2.00	2.05	2.15	2.20	2.15	2.05	2.30	2.40
N. Mex. ....	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.60	1.55	1.55	1.60	1.70
Ariz. ....	1.89	1.80	2.10	1.95	1.55	1.60	2.15	1.75
Utah ....	2.50	2.35	2.55	2.65	2.30	2.35	2.60	2.40
Nev. ....	2.40	2.30	2.60	2.40	2.10	2.40	2.90	2.55
Wash. ....	2.30	2.30	2.75	2.80	2.50	2.65	2.75	2.90
Oreg. ....	2.23	2.25	2.50	2.40	2.20	2.30	2.60	2.50
Calif. ....	2.40	2.55	2.70	2.55	2.60	2.50	2.65	2.55
U. S. ....	1.83	1.85	2.02	2.11	2/1.86	1.86	2.04	2.09

Footnotes on p. 118.

Quarterly Farm Wage Rates Per Day With Board, by States,  
January 1923-October 1942 1/

State	1927				1928			
	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Maine	2.35	2.25	2.40	2.75	2.40	2.40	2.50	2.60
N. H.	2.65	2.50	2.55	2.70	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.55
Vt.	2.40	2.40	2.50	2.55	2.40	2.50	2.55	2.60
Mass.	2.75	2.50	2.95	2.90	2.70	2.80	3.05	2.90
R. I.	3.00	2.90	2.90	2.70	2.60	2.80	3.00	3.00
Conn.	3.00	2.80	2.90	2.90	2.80	2.75	3.00	2.80
N. Y.	2.70	2.90	3.10	3.05	2.75	2.85	2.85	3.00
N. J.	2.85	2.85	2.80	2.90	2.75	2.80	2.85	2.85
Pa.	2.55	2.50	2.60	2.60	2.45	2.40	2.45	2.55
Ohio	2.40	2.25	2.40	2.50	2.50	2.45	2.40	2.45
Ind.	2.15	2.15	2.20	2.25	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.20
Ill.	2.40	2.15	2.30	2.25	2.20	2.10	2.25	2.30
Mich.	2.55	2.50	2.70	2.70	2.45	2.50	2.60	2.75
Wis.	2.10	2.25	2.45	2.55	2.10	2.25	2.45	2.50
Minn.	1.85	2.30	2.35	2.75	1.80	2.20	2.25	2.80
Iowa	2.30	2.35	2.45	2.55	2.25	2.40	2.45	2.55
Mo.	1.70	1.65	1.70	1.65	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.70
N. Dak.	1.90	2.05	2.25	4.20	1.75	2.20	2.35	4.15
S. Dak.	2.15	2.25	2.40	2.95	2.35	2.40	2.40	3.00
Nebr.	2.20	2.20	2.40	2.55	2.45	2.35	2.40	2.45
Kans.	2.05	2.05	2.60	2.40	2.25	2.05	2.40	2.50
Del.	2.40	2.10	2.10	2.50	2.25	2.00	2.30	2.35
Md.	2.20	2.00	2.15	2.20	1.95	1.95	2.00	2.30
Va.	1.60	1.60	1.65	1.65	1.60	1.60	1.55	1.65
W. Va.	1.70	1.70	1.75	1.75	1.65	1.70	1.70	1.75
N. C.	1.50	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.50	1.40	1.45	1.50
S. C.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	.95	1.00	1.00	1.00
Ga.	.95	1.05	1.10	1.05	1.00	1.05	1.05	1.05
Fla.	1.50	1.30	1.30	1.20	1.10	1.15	1.25	1.25
Ky.	1.30	1.30	1.35	1.35	1.25	1.25	1.40	1.40
Tenn.	1.15	1.10	1.20	1.15	1.10	1.10	1.15	1.20
Ala.	1.10	1.15	1.10	1.20	1.10	1.15	1.10	1.15
Miss.	1.20	1.15	1.20	1.20	1.15	1.15	1.20	1.15
Ark.	1.20	1.15	1.20	1.30	1.15	1.20	1.20	1.20
La.	1.30	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.25
Okl.	1.65	1.55	1.90	1.75	1.60	1.50	1.80	1.80
Tex.	1.40	1.35	1.50	1.55	1.45	1.40	1.40	1.60

Continued -

Quarterly Farm Wage Rates Per Day With Board, by States,  
January 1923-October 1942 1/ - Contd.

State	1927				1928			
	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Mont. ....	2.50	2.60	2.65	3.65	2.65	2.70	2.75	3.70
Idaho .....	2.45	2.50	2.75	3.05	2.35	2.50	2.65	3.00
Wyo. ....	2.35	2.15	2.45	2.65	2.35	2.35	2.40	2.65
Colo. ....	2.10	2.05	2.15	2.40	2.20	2.10	2.20	2.35
N. Mex. ....	1.70	1.55	1.65	1.75	1.65	1.70	1.60	1.85
Ariz. ....	1.80	1.90	1.75	2.05	2.00	2.00	1.95	2.20
Utah .....	2.55	2.45	2.55	2.70	2.45	2.45	2.50	2.40
Nev. ....	2.60	2.45	2.55	2.85	2.65	2.35	2.15	2.65
Wash. ....	2.40	2.50	2.55	3.05	2.20	2.50	2.60	2.85
Oreg. ....	2.15	2.30	2.60	2.70	2.25	2.40	2.50	2.75
Calif. ....	2.50	2.60	2.70	2.65	2.60	2.50	2.60	2.70
U. S. ....	1.89	1.86	2.02	2.12	1.85	1.86	1.97	2.15

Footnotes on p. 118.

Quarterly Farm Wage Rates, Per Day With Board, by States,  
January 1923-October 1942 1/

State	1929				1930			
	Jan. : Dol.	Apr. : Dol.	July : Dol.	Oct. : Dol.	Jan. : Dol.	Apr. : Dol.	July : Dol.	Oct. : Dol.
Maine .....	2.25	2.30	2.45	2.80	2.25	2.25	2.35	2.60
N. H. ....	2.60	2.35	2.70	2.60	2.40	2.50	2.40	2.35
Vt. ....	2.15	2.40	2.60	2.60	2.40	2.30	2.45	2.30
Mass. ....	2.50	2.45	2.95	2.80	2.55	2.65	2.80	2.35
R. I. ....	2.60	2.75	2.95	2.80	2.70	2.85	2.85	2.70
Conn. ....	2.70	2.90	2.85	3.10	2.70	2.80	2.50	2.45
N. Y. ....	2.70	2.80	3.05	3.05	2.65	2.70	2.75	2.70
N. J. ....	2.80	2.65	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.70	2.70	2.70
Pa. ....	2.45	2.45	2.55	2.60	2.45	2.35	2.40	2.25
Ohio .....	2.30	2.30	2.40	2.50	2.25	2.15	2.05	2.05
Ind. ....	2.00	2.05	2.20	2.30	2.05	2.00	1.95	1.85
Ill. ....	2.25	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.10	2.15	2.05	1.90
Mich. ....	2.50	2.60	2.65	2.75	2.45	2.35	2.10	1.95
Wis. ....	2.30	2.30	2.55	2.55	2.10	2.15	2.15	2.00
Minn. ....	1.95	2.25	2.40	2.60	1.95	2.15	2.15	2.15
Iowa ....	2.40	2.40	2.55	2.55	2.30	2.35	2.35	2.20
Mo. ....	1.65	1.60	1.75	1.75	1.50	1.60	1.65	1.55
N. Dak. ....	1.70	2.25	2.45	2.45	1.65	1.95	1.85	1.85
S. Dak. ....	2.15	2.35	2.40	2.80	2.25	2.30	2.30	2.20
Nebr. ....	2.40	2.35	2.45	2.50	2.30	2.30	2.35	2.25
Kans. ....	2.45	2.25	2.65	2.50	2.25	2.15	2.45	2.00
Del. ....	2.25	2.20	2.25	2.40	2.10	2.00	2.05	2.05
Md. ....	1.95	1.95	2.10	2.20	1.95	1.85	1.95	1.85
Va. ....	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.60	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.40
W. Va. ....	1.65	1.65	1.65	1.65	1.55	1.50	1.45	1.35
N. C. ....	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.35	1.25	1.25	1.10
S. C. ....	1.00	.95	1.00	.95	.95	.90	.85	.80
Ga. ....	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.05	.95	.95	.95	.85
Fla. ....	1.15	1.15	1.20	1.15	1.10	1.10	1.15	1.00
Ky. ....	1.30	1.30	1.40	1.40	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.20
Tenn. ....	1.15	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.05
Ala. ....	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.05	.95	.85
Miss. ....	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.10	1.10	1.10	.85
Ark. ....	1.20	1.20	1.30	1.30	1.20	1.20	1.15	1.00
La. ....	1.25	1.20	1.20	1.25	1.15	1.10	1.05	1.00
Okla. ....	1.55	1.50	1.75	1.70	1.50	1.45	1.60	1.30
Tex. ....	1.45	1.40	1.55	1.45	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.20

Quarterly Farm Wage Rates Per Day With Board, by States  
January 1923-October 1942 1/ - Contd.

State	1929				1930			
	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Mont. ....	2.60	2.60	2.85	3.05	2.40	2.50	2.40	2.20
Idaho ....	2.45	2.55	2.85	2.90	2.35	2.55	2.55	2.50
Wyo. ....	2.40	2.35	2.60	2.65	2.40	2.30	2.35	2.35
Colo. ....	2.40	2.30	2.30	2.45	2.45	2.35	2.15	2.15
N. Mex. ....	1.75	1.65	1.80	1.90	1.80	1.75	1.85	1.70
Ariz. ....	2.05	2.00	2.15	1.90	1.95	1.90	2.10	2.10
Utah ....	2.40	2.30	2.60	2.55	2.30	2.60	2.55	2.40
Nev. ....	2.40	2.35	2.50	2.75	2.50	2.40	2.35	2.35
Wash. ....	2.55	2.50	2.65	2.80	2.50	2.55	2.45	2.25
Oreg. ....	2.35	2.40	2.45	2.70	2.40	2.35	2.40	2.40
Calif. ....	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.50	2.50	2.60	2.60
U. S. ....	1.89	1.87	2.04	2.03	1.81	1.81	1.85	1.72

Footnotes on p. 118-7.

Quarterly Farm Wage Rates, Per Day With Board, by States  
January 1923 - October 1942 1/

State	1931				1932			
	Jan. Dol.	Apr. Dol.	July Dol.	Oct. Dol.	Jan. Dol.	Apr. Dol.	July Dol.	Oct. Dol.
Maine	2.15	2.00	2.10	2.10	1.50	1.45	1.45	1.40
N. H.	2.10	2.00	2.20	2.00	1.90	1.50	1.50	1.35
Vt.	2.10	1.80	1.80	1.70	1.50	1.40	1.35	1.30
Mass.	2.30	2.30	2.40	2.25	2.20	1.80	1.80	1.60
R. I.	2.35	2.35	2.40	2.40	2.10	1.90	1.90	1.75
Conn.	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.20	1.80	1.90	1.70	1.40
N. Y.	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.10	1.70	1.65	1.55	1.45
N. J.	2.40	2.10	2.00	2.00	1.85	1.75	1.75	1.60
Pa.	2.00	1.90	1.80	1.80	1.55	1.45	1.30	1.25
Ohio	1.80	1.65	1.55	1.45	1.20	1.20	1.15	1.05
Ind.	1.60	1.45	1.45	1.40	1.15	1.05	1.00	1.00
Ill.	1.65	1.60	1.60	1.50	1.25	1.20	1.05	1.05
Mich.	1.60	1.60	1.45	1.30	1.10	1.10	1.00	1.00
Wis.	1.50	1.60	1.50	1.40	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.00
Minn.	1.50	1.60	1.60	1.55	1.10	1.15	1.10	1.10
Iowa	1.85	1.90	1.75	1.50	1.25	1.20	1.05	1.00
Mo.	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.15	1.00	.95	.90	.85
N. Dak.	1.20	1.35	1.20	1.10	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
S. Dak.	1.80	1.80	1.55	1.20	1.00	1.10	1.00	1.00
Nebr.	1.95	1.95	1.70	1.45	1.25	1.25	1.10	1.00
Kans.	1.75	1.65	1.65	1.30	1.20	1.15	1.15	1.00
Del.	1.85	1.55	1.70	1.70	1.20	1.15	1.05	1.05
Md.	1.60	1.50	1.50	1.30	1.30	1.20	1.10	1.10
Va.	1.25	1.15	1.20	1.00	1.00	.90	.80	.80
W. Va.	1.30	1.20	1.20	1.10	1.00	.95	.85	.85
N. C.	1.05	.90	.90	.85	.70	.65	.60	.60
S. C.	.70	.60	.60	.55	.50	.45	.40	.45
Ga.	.75	.70	.70	.60	.55	.50	.45	.45
Fla.	1.00	.90	.90	.80	.75	.70	.70	.65
Ky.	1.00	1.00	1.05	1.05	.85	.80	.70	.70
Tenn.	1.00	.90	.90	.85	.75	.65	.60	.60
Ala.	.80	.70	.65	.50	.55	.50	.45	.45
Miss.	.80	.70	.70	.55	.55	.50	.45	.45
Ark.	.85	.80	.80	.75	.65	.60	.55	.55
La.	.90	.90	.80	.80	.75	.75	.60	.60
Okla.	1.15	1.05	1.05	.95	.85	.80	.80	.80
Tex.	1.05	1.00	1.00	.90	.80	.75	.70	.70

Continued -



Quarterly Farm Wage Rates Per Day With Board, by States,  
January 1923 - October 1942 1/ - Contd.

State	1931				1932			
	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Mont. ....	1.80	1.90	1.65	1.50	1.40	1.30	1.25	1.25
Idaho ....	1.95	2.00	1.95	1.65	1.40	1.35	1.25	1.25
Wyo. ....	2.00	2.00	2.00	1.65	1.40	1.25	1.20	1.15
Colo. ....	1.90	1.70	1.60	1.40	1.25	1.15	1.10	1.00
N. Mex. ....	1.55	1.35	1.25	1.10	1.10	1.00	.95	.85
Ariz. ....	2.00	2.00	1.60	1.70	1.50	1.30	1.25	1.20
Utah ....	2.15	2.25	2.15	2.00	1.90	1.60	1.60	1.45
Nev. ....	2.10	2.10	1.80	1.75	1.75	1.60	1.50	1.45
Wash. ....	1.95	1.95	1.85	1.70	1.40	1.40	1.20	1.20
Oreg. ....	1.95	1.95	1.75	1.60	1.45	1.35	1.25	1.25
Calif. ....	2.10	2.10	1.95	1.90	1.60	1.60	1.40	1.35
U. S. ....	1.46	1.39	1.38	1.23	1.07	1.00	.95	.90

Footnotes on p. 11847

Quarterly Farm Wage Rates, Per Day With Board, By States,  
January 1923-October 1942 1/

State	1933				1934			
	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Maine	1.05	1.05	1.10	1.55	1.25	1.35	1.55	1.55
N. H.	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.40	1.40	1.45	1.65	1.65
Vt.	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.40	1.40
Mass.	1.55	1.40	1.60	1.60	1.60	1.65	1.65	1.60
R. I.	1.75	1.55	1.80	1.90	1.65	1.80	1.95	1.95
Conn.	1.40	1.30	1.50	1.70	1.50	1.50	1.80	1.80
N. Y.	1.20	1.20	1.30	1.35	1.20	1.30	1.40	1.50
N. J.	1.40	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.55	1.55	1.65	1.65
Pa.	1.10	1.10	1.15	1.25	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35
Ohio	.95	.90	1.00	1.05	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15
Ind.	.85	.85	.95	1.00	.90	1.00	1.05	1.10
Ill.	.95	.90	.95	1.00	.95	1.05	1.10	1.15
Mich.	.85	.85	.95	1.00	.95	1.10	1.15	1.15
Wis.	.80	.85	.95	.95	.90	1.00	1.00	1.10
Minn.	.75	.85	.95	1.05	.85	1.00	1.05	1.15
Iowa	.90	.85	.95	1.00	.90	1.05	1.05	1.15
Mo.	.75	.75	.80	.85	.80	.80	.85	.85
N. Dak.	.70	.85	.90	1.05	.85	1.00	1.00	1.05
S. Dak.	.80	.85	.85	.85	.80	1.00	.90	.95
Nebr.	.90	.85	.95	1.05	1.00	1.10	1.10	1.05
Kans.	.85	.85	1.05	1.05	1.00	1.00	1.35	1.05
Del.	1.05	.95	.95	1.35	1.05	1.10	1.20	1.45
Md.	.95	.90	.95	1.15	1.05	1.05	1.20	1.25
Va.	.75	.70	.75	.85	.85	.90	.90	.95
W. Va.	.85	.80	.85	.95	.95	.90	.95	.95
N. C.	.50	.50	.60	.70	.75	.75	.80	.80
S. C.	.40	.40	.45	.50	.55	.55	.55	.55
Ga.	.40	.40	.45	.55	.55	.55	.60	.60
Fla.	.60	.60	.60	.65	.65	.80	.80	.75
Ky.	.65	.65	.65	.75	.70	.75	.75	.80
Tenn.	.55	.55	.60	.70	.70	.70	.70	.75
Ala.	.45	.45	.45	.50	.55	.60	.60	.60
Miss.	.45	.45	.50	.55	.55	.60	.55	.60
Ark.	.50	.50	.55	.60	.60	.65	.65	.65
La.	.60	.55	.55	.65	.75	.65	.60	.65
Okla.	.70	.65	.85	.90	.85	.85	1.00	.95
Tex.	.65	.60	.70	.90	.85	.90	.90	.90

Continued -

Quarterly Farm Wage Rates, Per Day With Board, By States,  
January 1923-October 1942 1/ - Contd.

State	1933				1934			
	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Mont. ....	.95	1.05	1.15	1.30	1.15	1.25	1.40	1.45
Idaho ....	1.05	1.05	1.15	1.45	1.20	1.40	1.60	1.60
Wyo. ....	1.00	1.00	1.10	1.20	1.15	1.15	1.30	1.40
Colo. ....	.90	.95	1.00	1.10	1.00	1.05	1.05	1.10
N. Mex. ....	.80	.80	.80	1.00	.95	1.00	1.05	1.10
Ariz. ....	1.00	1.00	1.05	1.25	1.20	1.40	1.40	1.50
Utah ....	1.30	1.20	1.40	1.45	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.55
Nev. ....	1.40	1.30	1.40	1.35	1.20	1.25	1.45	1.50
Wash. ....	1.05	1.05	1.10	1.30	1.25	1.50	1.50	1.55
Oreg. ....	1.10	1.05	1.15	1.25	1.10	1.30	1.45	1.45
Calif. ....	1.15	1.15	1.25	1.40	1.35	1.40	1.60	1.60
U. S. ....	.78	.76	.86	.94	.88	.95	1.01	1.02

Footnotes on p. 118.

Quarterly Farm Wage Rates, Per Day With Board, By States,  
January 1923-October 1942 1/

State	1935				1936			
	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Maine	1.40	1.40	1.50	1.60	1.35	1.45	1.55	1.65
N. H.	1.65	1.65	1.65	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.65	1.65
Vt.	1.25	1.35	1.40	1.40	1.35	1.35	1.55	1.60
Mass.	1.60	1.70	2.00	1.90	1.70	1.90	1.90	1.90
R. I.	1.85	1.95	1.95	1.95	1.45	1.75	1.80	1.80
Conn.	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.50	1.70	1.75	1.75
N. Y.	1.30	1.35	1.50	1.50	1.35	1.45	1.60	1.65
N. J.	1.50	1.55	1.55	1.60	1.55	1.55	1.60	1.65
Pa.	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.30	1.35	1.45	1.60
Ohio	1.05	1.15	1.25	1.35	1.20	1.30	1.40	1.50
Ind.	1.00	1.05	1.15	1.25	1.15	1.15	1.30	1.35
Ill.	1.05	1.15	1.25	1.35	1.25	1.30	1.50	1.50
Mich.	1.05	1.15	1.30	1.35	1.20	1.30	1.50	1.55
Wis.	.95	1.05	1.20	1.35	1.10	1.30	1.45	1.45
Minn.	.90	1.10	1.30	1.65	1.05	1.30	1.55	1.60
Iowa	1.00	1.15	1.35	1.50	1.20	1.35	1.60	1.55
Mo.	.75	.85	.95	.95	.90	.90	1.05	1.00
N. Dak.	.85	1.05	1.15	1.50	.85	1.10	1.20	1.30
S. Dak.	.90	1.05	1.10	1.50	1.00	1.15	1.25	1.20
Nebr.	.95	1.00	1.20	1.30	1.20	1.25	1.50	1.30
Kans.	1.00	1.05	1.25	1.25	1.05	1.10	1.70	1.35
Del.	1.15	1.15	1.20	1.50	1.10	1.10	1.20	1.45
Md.	1.05	1.10	1.20	1.25	1.15	1.15	1.25	1.35
Va.	.85	.90	.95	.95	.90	.95	.95	1.00
W. Va.	.95	.95	1.00	1.00	.95	1.00	1.00	1.05
N. C.	.80	.80	.80	.85	.85	.85	.85	.90
S. C.	.55	.55	.55	.55	.55	.55	.55	.60
Ga.	.60	.60	.60	.60	.60	.60	.60	.65
Fla.	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.80
Ky.	.75	.80	.80	.85	.80	.80	.85	.85
Tenn.	.70	.75	.75	.75	.70	.75	.75	.80
Ala.	.60	.60	.60	.65	.65	.65	.65	.65
Miss.	.60	.60	.60	.60	.65	.65	.65	.75
Ark.	.65	.65	.70	.70	.65	.65	.70	.75
La.	.70	.70	.65	.70	.65	.70	.70	.80
Okla.	.85	.85	1.05	1.05	.95	.95	1.05	1.05
Tex.	.85	.85	.95	.95	.90	.90	1.00	1.05

Continued -

Quarterly Farm Wage Rates, Per Day With Board, By States,  
January 1923-October 1942 1/ - Contd.

State	1935				1936			
	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Mont. ....	1.20	1.35	1.55	1.65	1.35	1.60	1.70	1.75
Idaho .....	1.35	1.50	1.70	1.75	1.50	1.60	1.95	2.05
Wyo. ....	1.20	1.30	1.50	1.55	1.40	1.45	1.60	1.70
Colo. ....	1.05	1.15	1.30	1.35	1.25	1.25	1.40	1.55
N. Mex. ....	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.20	1.15	1.15	1.25	1.25
Ariz. ....	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.60	1.50	1.45	1.55	1.55
Utah .....	1.55	1.60	1.80	1.85	1.70	1.75	1.95	2.15
Nev. ....	1.50	1.50	1.80	1.80	1.35	1.45	1.85	1.90
Wash. ....	1.35	1.50	1.55	1.70	1.45	1.60	1.80	1.90
Oreg. ....	1.20	1.30	1.60	1.70	1.40	1.50	1.80	1.85
Calif. ....	1.55	1.55	1.70	1.70	1.65	1.65	1.85	1.90
U. S. ....	.93	.99	1.09	1.16	1.02	1.06	1.21	1.22

Footnotes on p. 118.

Quarterly Farm Wage Rates Per Day With Board, by States,  
January 1923 - October 1942 1/

State	1937				1938			
	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Maine .....	1.55	1.65	1.75	1.85	1.55	1.55	1.60	1.65
N. H. ....	1.65	1.85	1.95	2.00	1.95	1.85	1.85	1.90
Vt. ....	1.40	1.55	1.80	1.80	1.50	1.60	1.75	1.65
Mass. ....	1.90	1.90	2.15	2.15	1.80	1.70	1.90	1.90
R. I. ....	1.80	1.90	2.10	2.10	1.90	1.80	2.00	2.00
Conn. ....	1.75	1.90	2.10	1.90	1.75	1.95	2.00	2.00
N. Y. ....	1.55	1.65	1.90	1.95	1.75	1.70	1.80	1.75
N. J. ....	1.65	1.75	1.95	2.10	1.70	1.75	1.85	1.95
Pa. ....	1.45	1.55	1.75	1.90	1.70	1.65	1.75	1.75
Ohio ....	1.45	1.50	1.65	1.85	1.60	1.55	1.65	1.60
Ind. ....	1.25	1.35	1.55	1.70	1.50	1.40	1.55	1.55
Ill. ....	1.40	1.55	1.70	1.85	1.60	1.60	1.80	1.75
Mich. ....	1.50	1.65	1.90	2.00	1.65	1.60	1.65	1.65
Wis. ....	1.30	1.50	1.70	1.75	1.35	1.45	1.60	1.65
Minn. ....	1.20	1.40	1.80	2.10	1.35	1.60	1.75	1.90
Iowa ....	1.30	1.50	1.80	1.95	1.40	1.60	1.80	1.80
Mo. ....	.95	.95	1.30	1.15	1.00	1.05	1.20	1.15
N. Dak. ....	1.00	1.15	1.45	1.55	1.05	1.30	1.40	1.50
S. Dak. ....	1.05	1.20	1.45	1.60	1.15	1.30	1.45	1.60
Nebr. ....	1.15	1.25	1.40	1.40	1.20	1.30	1.50	1.45
Kans. ....	1.20	1.25	1.90	1.55	1.25	1.30	1.60	1.45
Del. ....	1.40	1.40	1.65	1.75	1.45	1.40	1.40	1.55
Md. ....	1.20	1.25	1.50	1.65	1.35	1.30	1.45	1.50
Va. ....	1.00	1.00	1.05	1.15	1.10	1.05	1.05	1.05
W. Va. ....	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.10	1.05	1.10	1.05
N. C. ....	.90	.90	.95	.95	.90	.90	.95	.90
S. C. ....	.60	.60	.60	.65	.60	.60	.60	.60
Ga. ....	.65	.65	.70	.75	.65	.65	.65	.65
Fla. ....	.80	.80	.85	.90	.90	.90	.90	.80
Ky. ....	.90	.90	1.00	1.05	.95	.95	1.00	1.00
Tenn. ....	.80	.80	.85	.85	.80	.80	.80	.80
Ala. ....	.65	.70	.75	.75	.65	.70	.70	.65
Miss. ....	.70	.70	.80	.80	.75	.70	.75	.70
Ark. ....	.75	.75	.85	.85	.75	.80	.80	.80
La. ....	.75	.75	.80	.85	.80	.75	.75	.80
Okla. ....	.95	.95	1.35	1.20	1.00	1.00	1.25	1.05
Tex. ....	.95	1.00	1.15	1.20	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05

Continued -

Quarterly Farm Wage Rates Per Day With Board, by States,  
January 1923 - October 1942 1/ - Contd.

State	1937				1938			
	Jan. Dol.	Apr. Dol.	July Dol.	Oct. Dol.	Jan. Dol.	Apr. Dol.	July Dol.	Oct. Dol.
Mont. ....	1.45	1.75	1.95	1.95	1.65	1.80	1.90	2.20
Idaho ....	1.75	1.85	2.10	2.25	1.75	1.80	2.00	2.05
Wyo. ....	1.55	1.55	1.75	1.85	1.55	1.55	1.65	1.70
Colo. ....	1.35	1.40	1.60	1.65	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.60
N. Mex. ....	1.15	1.20	1.30	1.45	1.20	1.20	1.25	1.25
Ariz. ....	1.55	1.55	1.60	1.80	1.55	1.60	1.60	1.50
Utah ....	1.90	1.90	2.20	2.30	2.00	2.05	2.20	2.20
Nev. ....	1.55	1.55	1.85	2.05	1.65	1.65	2.00	1.90
Wash. ....	1.75	1.85	2.05	2.25	1.85	1.90	2.00	1.90
Oreg. ....	1.55	1.70	1.95	2.10	1.65	1.75	1.85	1.85
Calif. ....	1.80	1.90	2.20	2.20	2.10	2.00	2.20	2.10
U. S. ....	1.12	1.19	1.41	1.46	1.22	1.25	1.38	1.36

Footnotes: on page 118.

Quarterly Farm Wage Rates, per Day, With Board, by States,  
January 1923-October 1942 1/

State	1939				1940			
	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Maine .....	1.55	1.55	1.60	1.75	1.60	1.60	1.65	1.80
N. H. ....	1.85	2.05	2.15	2.15	1.85	1.95	1.95	2.15
Vt. ....	1.55	1.60	1.75	1.75	1.60	1.60	1.80	1.80
Mass. ....	1.80	1.80	1.95	1.95	1.70	1.70	1.75	1.80
R. I. ....	1.80	1.80	2.20	2.05	2.00	2.05	2.05	2.25
Conn. ....	1.80	1.80	1.85	1.90	1.90	1.90	2.00	2.00
N. Y. ....	1.60	1.60	1.75	1.75	1.55	1.65	1.80	1.85
N. J. ....	1.70	1.75	1.85	1.85	1.80	1.80	1.90	1.90
Pa. ....	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.75	1.60	1.65	1.75	1.85
Ohio ....	1.50	1.50	1.70	1.70	1.55	1.55	1.65	1.70
Ind. ....	1.35	1.40	1.55	1.55	1.45	1.50	1.60	1.60
Ill. ....	1.50	1.60	1.75	1.80	1.60	1.65	1.80	1.80
Mich. ....	1.50	1.55	1.70	1.70	1.50	1.55	1.75	1.80
Wis. ....	1.30	1.40	1.55	1.55	1.30	1.40	1.65	1.65
Minn. ....	1.35	1.45	1.70	1.85	1.30	1.50	1.65	1.90
Iowa ....	1.45	1.65	1.85	1.85	1.45	1.65	1.85	1.90
Mo. ....	1.05	1.05	1.20	1.15	1.05	1.10	1.20	1.20
N. Dak. ....	1.00	1.30	1.30	1.60	1.00	1.25	1.40	1.80
S. Dak. ....	1.15	1.35	1.40	1.60	1.20	1.30	1.45	1.60
Nebr. ....	1.25	1.30	1.45	1.35	1.20	1.30	1.40	1.45
Kans. ....	1.25	1.25	1.75	1.40	1.15	1.25	1.55	1.55
Del. ....	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.60	1.40	1.35	1.45	1.70
Md. ....	1.25	1.25	1.45	1.50	1.35	1.30	1.50	1.55
Va. ....	1.05	1.05	1.10	1.10	1.05	1.05	1.10	1.20
W. Va. ....	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.00	1.05	1.10
N. C. ....	.90	.90	.95	.95	.95	.90	.95	1.00
S. C. ....	.60	.60	.60	.60	.60	.65	.65	.65
Ga. ....	.65	.65	.70	.70	.70	.70	.70	.75
Fla. ....	.80	.80	.85	.85	.85	.85	.85	.90
Ky. ....	.95	.95	1.00	1.00	.95	.95	1.00	1.05
Tenn. ....	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.85	.85
Ala. ....	.65	.65	.70	.65	.65	.70	.65	.70
Miss. ....	.70	.70	.75	.70	.70	.75	.75	.75
Ark. ....	.75	.80	.80	.80	.75	.80	.80	.85
La. ....	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80
Okla. ....	1.00	1.00	1.25	1.15	1.05	1.05	1.20	1.20
Tex. ....	1.00	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.00	1.00	1.05	1.10

Continued -



Quarterly Farm Wage Rates, per Day, With Board, by States  
 January 1923-October 1942 1/- Contd.

State	1939				1940			
	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Mont. ....	1.65	1.85	1.90	2.05	1.65	1.80	1.95	2.05
Idaho .....	1.70	1.75	1.90	2.00	1.70	1.85	2.10	2.05
Wyo. ....	1.55	1.60	1.60	1.70	1.50	1.70	1.70	1.75
Colo. ....	1.35	1.40	1.50	1.50	1.40	1.40	1.55	1.60
N. Mex. ....	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.35	1.25	1.25	1.30	1.30
Ariz. ....	1.50	1.60	1.70	1.45	1.45	1.50	1.50	1.60
Utah .....	2.05	2.05	2.20	2.20	2.00	2.00	2.25	2.25
Nev. ....	1.65	1.70	2.00	1.90	1.80	1.80	2.00	2.00
Wash. ....	1.70	1.85	1.95	1.95	1.70	1.90	2.15	2.15
Oreg. ....	1.65	1.75	1.90	1.95	1.65	1.75	2.00	1.95
Calif. ....	2.05	2.05	2.05	2.05	2.05	2.05	2.10	2.10
U. S. ....	1.20	1.23	1.36	1.35	1.22	1.26	1.37	1.39

Footnotes on p. 118.

Quarterly Farm Wage Rates, Per Day With Board, By States,  
January 1923-October 1942, 1/2

State	1941				1942			
	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Maine	1.65	1.80	2.20	2.50	2.55	2.85	2.90	3.35
N. H.	2.15	2.15	2.35	2.40	2.50	2.60	2.80	3.00
Vt.	1.80	1.90	2.20	2.45	2.35	2.60	2.85	2.95
Mass.	1.80	1.85	2.20	2.30	2.50	2.60	2.90	3.00
R. I.	2.30	2.40	2.50	2.60	2.80	2.80	2.90	3.00
Conn.	2.10	2.15	2.40	2.55	2.65	2.80	2.90	3.10
N. Y.	1.80	1.90	2.40	2.55	2.40	2.50	2.90	3.35
N. J.	1.90	2.00	2.40	2.65	2.50	2.60	2.75	3.25
Pa.	1.70	1.80	2.15	2.25	2.15	2.25	2.50	2.70
Ohio	1.65	1.75	2.15	2.25	2.15	2.25	2.55	2.90
Ind.	1.50	1.65	2.15	2.15	2.00	2.10	2.45	2.80
Ill.	1.65	1.85	2.40	2.40	2.30	2.45	2.65	3.10
Mich.	1.70	1.85	2.35	2.35	2.30	2.40	2.65	3.05
Wis.	1.40	1.65	2.10	2.25	2.05	2.30	2.60	2.90
Minn.	1.35	1.65	2.25	2.55	2.00	2.25	2.65	3.80
Iowa	1.60	1.90	2.50	2.55	2.20	2.50	3.05	3.50
Mo.	1.10	1.20	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.55	1.80	2.10
N. Dak.	1.10	1.45	1.95	3.25	1.75	2.15	2.60	5.20
S. Dak.	1.30	1.50	1.90	2.40	1.80	2.15	2.55	4.15
Nebr.	1.30	1.45	1.90	2.10	2.10	2.25	2.65	3.30
Kans.	1.35	1.40	2.35	2.10	1.95	2.10	3.00	3.10
Del.	1.60	1.60	1.90	2.60	2.05	2.25	2.45	3.40
Md.	1.45	1.55	1.80	2.10	1.85	1.95	2.35	2.95
Va.	1.15	1.20	1.30	1.50	1.45	1.50	1.60	1.95
W. Va.	1.10	1.10	1.25	1.35	1.35	1.40	1.60	1.80
N. C.	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.60
S. C.	.65	.70	.75	.75	.80	.85	.90	.95
Ga.	.70	.75	.80	.90	.85	.95	1.00	1.15
Fla.	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.10	1.20	1.30	1.30	1.55
Ky.	.95	1.00	1.10	1.20	1.20	1.25	1.35	1.80
Tenn.	.85	.90	.95	1.05	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.35
Ala.	.70	.75	.80	.95	.95	1.00	1.10	1.30
Miss.	.75	.80	.80	.95	.95	.95	1.05	1.25
Ark.	.85	.85	.95	1.15	1.10	1.25	1.25	1.55
La.	.80	.85	.90	1.00	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.40
Okla.	1.10	1.10	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.55	2.15	2.30
Tex.	1.10	1.10	1.30	1.50	1.55	1.55	1.70	2.15

Continued -

Quarterly Farm Wage Rates, Per Day With Board, By States,  
January 1923-October 1942 <sup>1/</sup> - Contd.

State	1941				1942			
	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Mont. ....	1.65	2.00	2.35	2.90	2.40	2.80	3.30	4.75
Idaho ....	1.75	2.00	2.65	2.85	2.45	2.80	3.45	4.10
Wyo. ....	1.65	1.70	2.15	2.45	2.25	2.50	2.85	3.65
Colo. ....	1.50	1.55	1.95	2.25	2.05	2.20	2.60	3.35
N. Mex. ....	1.30	1.35	1.50	1.80	1.85	1.95	1.95	2.45
Ariz. ....	1.45	1.55	1.80	1.95	1.95	2.25	2.45	2.80
Utah ....	2.10	2.15	2.60	2.70	2.55	2.75	3.15	3.60
Nev. ....	1.80	1.80	2.25	2.45	2.15	2.25	2.75	3.65
Wash. ....	1.80	2.20	2.65	3.15	2.80	3.10	3.70	4.65
Oreg. ....	1.80	2.05	2.55	2.80	2.65	2.95	3.60	4.60
Calif. ....	2.10	2.25	2.65	2.95	2.90	3.00	3.45	4.35
U. S. ....	1.29	1.41	1.80	1.88	1.77	1.83	2.16	2.54

<sup>1/</sup> Quarterly farm wage rates are averages of rates obtained quarterly from crop reporters, giving current wage rates prevailing in their localities.

<sup>2/</sup> Revised.

Quarterly Farm Wage Rates Per Day Without Board, by States,  
January 1923 - October 1942 1/

State	1923				1924			
	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Maine	2.80	2.80	3.12	3.47	3.10	3.11	3.16	3.12
N. H.	3.00	3.00	3.89	3.71	3.30	3.40	3.60	3.48
Vt.	2.50	2.75	3.20	3.33	3.15	3.20	3.22	3.17
Mass.	3.20	3.60	4.00	3.70	3.80	3.65	3.79	3.72
R. I.	3.00	3.50	3.75	3.77	3.75	3.65	3.95	3.70
Conn.	3.00	2.85	4.17	3.71	3.55	3.55	3.50	3.78
N. Y.	2.85	3.25	4.07	4.10	3.60	3.65	3.75	3.75
N. J.	3.00	2.75	3.34	3.90	3.70	3.65	3.65	3.70
Pa.	2.70	2.90	3.21	3.60	3.30	3.30	3.20	3.40
Ohio	2.50	2.60	3.03	3.33	3.15	3.09	3.07	3.08
Ind.	2.25	2.40	2.63	3.14	3.00	2.75	2.80	2.87
Ill.	2.40	2.40	2.94	3.25	3.10	3.10	3.00	3.10
Mich.	2.50	2.65	3.38	3.67	3.40	3.30	3.25	3.25
Wis.	2.50	2.80	3.42	3.30	2.80	2.90	2.05	3.10
Minn.	2.45	2.70	3.24	3.50	2.90	2.89	3.05	3.50
Iowa	2.55	2.75	3.11	3.35	3.00	3.00	3.05	3.10
Mo.	1.75	1.85	2.18	2.20	2.00	2.05	2.20	2.15
N. Dak.	2.30	3.00	3.12	4.40	2.80	2.85	3.00	5.00
S. Dak.	2.50	2.88	3.37	4.00	3.30	3.30	3.35	4.00
Nebr.	2.55	2.55	3.29	3.30	3.15	3.05	3.00	3.00
Kans.	2.40	2.40	2.85	3.30	2.80	2.70	3.00	3.10
Del.	2.15	2.25	2.50	3.15	2.75	2.75	2.30	3.00
Md.	1.90	2.00	2.30	3.00	2.70	2.50	2.65	2.75
Va.	1.60	1.75	2.01	2.18	2.05	2.05	2.12	2.20
W. Va.	2.00	2.30	2.52	2.50	2.65	2.50	2.50	2.50
N. C.	1.55	1.70	1.97	1.75	1.80	1.88	1.98	1.85
S. C.	1.00	.99	1.21	1.25	1.25	1.35	1.35	1.35
Ga.	1.00	1.08	1.27	1.20	1.20	1.22	1.30	1.30
Fla.	1.50	1.60	1.82	1.60	1.70	1.65	1.65	1.70
Ky.	1.55	1.55	1.99	2.20	1.90	1.35	1.90	2.00
Tenn.	1.35	1.45	1.56	1.68	1.55	1.60	1.60	1.60
Ala.	1.25	1.26	1.31	1.40	1.40	1.35	1.50	1.45
Miss.	1.25	1.35	1.51	1.50	1.45	1.50	1.55	1.50
Ark.	1.40	1.40	1.68	1.60	1.60	1.55	1.65	1.68
La.	1.35	1.30	1.46	1.57	1.50	1.43	1.55	1.55
Okla.	1.65	1.80	1.97	2.05	2.10	1.80	2.20	2.25
Tex.	1.55	1.65	1.86	2.10	1.80	1.80	2.15	2.30

Continued -

Quarterly Farm Wage Rates Per Day Without Board, by States,  
January 1923 - October 1942 1/ - Contd.

State	1923				1924			
	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Mont. ....	2.80	2.90	3.38	4.20	3.80	3.40	3.50	3.80
Idaho ....	2.75	2.70	3.72	3.45	3.40	3.15	3.20	3.35
Wyo. ....	2.60	2.85	3.62	3.65	3.20	3.25	3.00	3.15
Colo. ....	2.40	2.50	3.14	3.10	3.05	2.89	2.95	3.30
N. Mex. ....	1.80	1.80	2.00	2.20	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.25
Ariz. ....	2.75	3.15	2.40	2.50	2.50	2.42	2.25	2.57
Utah ....	2.45	2.55	2.50	3.26	3.00	3.01	3.20	3.50
Nev. ....	2.75	2.80	4.00	3.25	3.00	3.42	3.50	3.50
Wash. ....	2.90	3.00	3.70	4.38	3.60	3.47	3.28	3.17
Oreg. ....	2.70	3.00	3.45	4.00	3.50	3.31	3.50	3.25
Calif. ....	3.30	3.40	4.00	3.80	3.60	3.35	3.40	3.40
U. S. ....	1.93	1.99	2.36	2.44	2.28	2.18	2.34	2.37

Footnote 1 on p. 138.

Quarterly Farm Wage Rates, Per Day Without Board, By States,  
January 1923-October 1942 1/

State	1925				1926			
	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Maine	2.90	3.00	3.00	3.30	2.90	3.00	3.00	3.25
N. H.	3.15	3.35	3.35	3.30	3.30	3.40	3.40	3.30
Vt.	3.08	3.10	3.25	3.20	3.10	3.20	3.15	3.20
Mass.	3.60	3.65	3.80	3.65	3.70	3.70	3.60	3.80
R. I.	3.55	3.70	3.80	3.65	3.55	4.00	3.80	3.60
Conn.	3.48	3.65	3.55	3.70	3.60	3.70	3.50	3.80
N. Y.	3.40	3.60	3.75	3.80	3.60	3.65	3.80	3.90
N. J.	3.40	3.50	3.70	3.65	3.45	3.40	3.60	3.75
Pa.	2.95	3.25	3.35	3.40	3.25	3.25	3.30	3.35
Ohio	2.94	2.90	3.00	3.25	3.10	3.00	3.15	3.25
Ind.	2.68	2.60	2.65	2.85	2.65	2.65	2.75	2.85
Ill.	2.83	3.10	3.10	3.05	2.85	2.75	3.00	3.05
Mich.	3.10	3.00	3.20	3.35	3.10	3.35	3.40	3.50
Wis.	2.70	2.85	3.00	3.25	2.80	2.95	3.15	3.15
Minn.	2.70	2.95	3.10	3.50	2.85	3.00	3.10	3.40
Iowa	2.85	3.00	3.05	3.15	2.80	2.95	3.10	3.10
Mo.	2.05	2.05	2.25	2.30	2.20	2.15	2.20	2.20
N. Dak.	2.80	2.85	3.35	4.50	2.75	2.85	3.25	4.20
S. Dak.	3.20	3.40	3.40	3.75	3.10	3.25	3.20	3.25
Nebr.	3.00	3.05	3.15	3.15	3.05	3.00	3.20	3.00
Kans.	2.75	2.75	3.15	2.90	2.70	2.70	3.40	2.90
Del.	2.68	2.55	2.85	3.30	2.90	2.75	2.70	3.10
Md.	2.67	2.60	2.80	3.10	2.85	2.65	2.30	2.95
Va.	2.00	2.05	2.10	2.10	2.05	2.00	2.05	2.15
W. Va.	2.40	2.50	2.30	2.55	2.40	2.35	2.45	2.50
N. C.	2.25	1.90	2.20	2.00	1.90	1.90	1.90	1.90
S. C.	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.35	1.30	1.30	1.35	1.40
Ga.	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.40	1.45
Fla.	1.72	1.75	1.75	1.85	2.05	2.05	2.00	2.00
Ky.	1.70	1.75	1.85	1.95	1.65	1.75	1.80	2.05
Tenn.	1.55	1.50	1.55	1.50	1.45	1.50	1.65	1.60
Ala.	1.40	1.35	1.45	1.55	1.30	1.50	1.50	1.60
Miss.	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.70	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.65
Ark.	1.65	1.65	1.65	1.75	1.55	1.60	1.60	1.70
La.	1.57	1.50	1.50	1.65	1.70	1.60	1.60	1.80
Okla.	2.10	1.95	2.25	2.35	2.10	2.00	2.40	2.50
Tex.	1.90	1.80	1.85	2.05	1.80	1.80	2.00	2.20

Continued -

Quarterly Farm Wage Rates, Per Day Without Board, By States,  
January 1923-October 1942 1/ - Contd.

State	1925				1926			
	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Mont. ....	3.25	3.50	3.50	3.85	3.30	3.30	3.50	3.85
Idaho ....	3.05	3.30	3.30	3.70	3.10	3.30	3.50	3.65
Wyo. ....	3.05	2.75	3.25	3.40	3.15	3.00	3.25	3.40
Colo. ....	2.75	2.80	3.00	3.00	2.95	2.75	3.10	3.20
N. Mex. ....	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.15	2.10	2.05	2.10	2.20
Ariz. ....	2.54	2.50	2.60	2.65	2.50	2.50	2.65	2.50
Utah ....	3.10	2.85	3.15	2.90	3.10	3.00	3.25	3.10
Nev. ....	3.20	3.20	3.30	3.15	3.10	3.05	3.55	2.95
Wash. ....	3.05	3.40	3.55	3.70	3.40	3.50	3.65	3.60
Oreg. ....	3.01	2.75	2.95	3.10	2.70	3.00	3.35	3.25
Calif. ....	3.30	3.30	3.60	3.30	3.50	3.50	3.65	3.65
U. S. ....	2.21	2.18	2.32	2.38	2.24	2.20	2.34	2.42

Footnote 1 on page 138.

Quarterly Farm Wage Rates, per Day Without Board, by States  
January 1923-October 1942 1/

State	1927				1928			
	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Maine	3.00	3.00	3.10	3.30	3.00	3.10	3.10	3.30
N. H.	3.25	3.30	3.40	3.45	3.30	3.40	3.35	3.65
Vt.	3.15	3.10	3.25	3.35	3.15	3.20	3.25	3.40
Mass.	3.30	3.50	3.80	3.75	3.50	3.60	3.70	3.75
R. I.	3.75	3.75	3.60	3.70	3.60	3.70	3.80	3.30
Conn.	3.45	3.80	3.90	3.85	3.60	3.60	3.80	3.75
N. Y.	3.55	3.70	3.85	3.80	3.60	3.60	3.65	3.80
N. J.	3.60	3.65	3.60	3.80	3.50	3.40	3.55	3.55
Pa.	3.35	3.25	3.40	3.40	3.25	3.15	3.25	3.30
Ohio	3.05	3.00	3.10	3.25	3.05	3.10	3.05	3.10
Ind.	2.75	2.75	2.85	2.90	2.65	2.60	2.60	2.75
Ill.	3.00	2.80	2.90	2.95	2.80	2.70	2.85	2.95
Mich.	3.25	3.30	3.40	3.35	3.15	3.20	3.30	3.40
Wis.	2.85	3.00	3.20	3.10	2.85	2.95	3.10	3.10
Minn.	2.75	3.05	3.25	3.50	2.70	2.95	3.05	3.55
Iowa	2.90	3.00	3.25	3.15	3.00	3.05	3.10	3.20
Mo.	2.25	2.20	2.25	2.20	2.15	2.15	2.15	2.20
N. Dak.	2.85	3.15	3.30	4.90	2.65	3.20	3.30	5.05
S. Dak.	3.10	3.10	3.20	3.70	3.15	3.20	3.30	3.80
Nebr.	2.90	2.90	3.20	3.30	3.20	3.10	3.10	3.30
Kans.	2.75	2.80	3.20	3.10	2.95	2.80	3.05	3.20
Del.	3.15	2.70	2.65	3.15	2.80	2.50	2.75	3.05
Md.	2.90	2.70	2.85	2.90	2.65	2.60	2.65	2.90
Va.	2.10	2.10	2.15	2.15	2.05	2.10	2.20	2.15
W. Va.	2.35	2.35	2.35	2.40	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.45
N. C.	1.90	1.85	1.85	1.75	1.90	1.85	1.85	1.90
S. C.	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.35	1.30	1.35	1.25	1.25
Ga.	1.30	1.35	1.35	1.40	1.35	1.30	1.35	1.35
Fla.	1.90	1.80	1.90	1.70	1.60	1.55	1.70	1.70
Ky.	1.70	1.70	1.80	1.75	1.65	1.65	1.80	1.80
Tenn.	1.45	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.45	1.50	1.50	1.50
Ala.	1.50	1.50	1.40	1.45	1.40	1.50	1.40	1.50
Miss.	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.60	1.55	1.55	1.60	1.55
Ark.	1.60	1.55	1.55	1.70	1.60	1.55	1.50	1.60
La.	1.65	1.50	1.55	1.60	1.55	1.50	1.45	1.55
Okla.	2.20	2.15	2.15	2.20	2.15	1.95	2.20	2.25
Tex.	1.85	1.75	1.80	2.00	1.85	1.80	1.85	2.00

Continued -



Quarterly Farm Wage Rates, per Day Without Board, by States  
January 1923-October 1942 1/--Contd.

State	1927				1928			
	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Mont. ....	3.20	3.50	3.65	4.40	3.50	3.65	3.60	4.35
Idaho .....	3.25	3.10	3.45	3.75	3.25	3.20	3.45	3.75
Wyo. ....	3.20	3.05	3.25	3.55	3.30	3.45	3.20	3.55
Colo. ....	2.95	2.90	3.00	3.20	2.95	2.95	3.00	3.15
N. Mex. ....	2.25	2.10	2.15	2.15	2.10	2.15	2.20	2.30
Ariz. ....	2.40	2.65	2.35	2.75	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.70
Utah.....	3.15	3.00	3.20	3.30	3.05	3.00	3.20	3.15
Nev. ....	3.35	3.15	3.60	3.50	3.40	3.10	3.00	3.50
Wash. ....	3.30	3.50	3.50	3.70	3.25	3.30	3.40	3.70
Oreg. ....	3.05	3.15	3.25	3.45	3.00	3.15	3.20	3.25
Calif. ....	3.50	3.60	3.60	3.60	3.50	3.50	3.60	3.65
U. S. ....	2.26	2.20	2.30	2.35	2.21	2.17	2.28	2.36

Footnote 1 on page 138.

Quarterly Farm Wage Rates Per Day Without Board by States,  
January 1923-October 1942 1/

State	1929				1930			
	Jan. Dol.	Apr. Dol.	July Dol.	Oct. Dol.	Jan. Dol.	Apr. Dol.	July Dol.	Oct. Dol.
Maine	2.90	3.00	3.10	3.45	2.95	3.00	3.10	3.20
N. H.	3.40	3.35	3.60	3.50	3.35	3.35	3.35	3.20
Vt.	3.25	3.20	3.35	3.45	3.25	3.15	3.25	3.10
Mass.	3.65	3.65	3.80	3.80	3.70	3.65	3.70	3.45
R. I.	3.65	3.60	3.85	3.85	3.45	3.70	3.60	3.60
Conn.	3.80	3.75	3.85	4.00	3.75	3.65	3.60	3.55
N. Y.	3.55	3.65	3.85	3.85	3.25	3.55	3.50	3.50
N. J.	3.60	3.50	3.55	3.65	3.65	3.55	3.40	3.40
Pa.	3.20	3.20	3.25	3.30	3.20	3.10	3.05	2.90
Ohio	3.00	3.05	3.05	3.15	2.95	2.85	2.75	2.70
Ind.	2.60	2.60	2.75	2.85	2.60	2.55	2.45	2.40
Ill.	2.90	2.75	2.90	2.90	2.65	2.70	2.50	2.45
Mich.	3.25	3.30	3.35	3.35	3.15	3.05	2.80	2.60
Wis.	2.90	3.00	3.25	3.15	2.80	2.85	2.80	2.65
Minn.	2.75	3.05	3.20	3.40	2.70	2.90	2.90	2.85
Iowa	3.00	3.05	3.15	3.20	2.85	3.00	2.95	2.85
Mo.	2.15	2.15	2.20	2.15	2.15	2.10	2.05	2.00
N. Dak.	2.55	3.10	3.25	3.75	2.50	2.80	2.75	2.70
S. Dak.	3.05	3.20	3.30	3.55	2.95	3.35	3.15	2.90
Nebr.	3.15	3.10	3.35	3.30	3.10	3.00	3.15	2.90
Kans.	3.10	2.95	3.35	3.20	2.90	2.85	3.10	2.70
Del.	3.00	2.75	2.75	3.05	2.55	2.50	2.55	2.55
Md.	2.65	2.60	2.75	2.85	2.55	2.45	2.55	2.40
Va.	2.00	2.00	2.05	2.00	1.95	1.95	1.95	1.85
W. Va.	2.20	2.25	2.30	2.30	2.10	2.05	2.05	1.90
N. C.	1.85	1.80	1.80	1.80	1.75	1.65	1.55	1.45
S. C.	1.25	1.25	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.15	1.10	1.05
Ga.	1.30	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.25	1.20	1.20	1.10
Fla.	1.55	1.55	1.65	1.60	1.55	1.60	1.50	1.50
Ky.	1.70	1.65	1.80	1.80	1.65	1.65	1.60	1.55
Tenn.	1.50	1.55	1.55	1.50	1.45	1.50	1.40	1.30
Ala.	1.50	1.50	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.25	1.10
Miss.	1.50	1.55	1.55	1.60	1.50	1.50	1.45	1.15
Ark.	1.50	1.60	1.65	1.70	1.60	1.60	1.50	1.40
La.	1.60	1.50	1.50	1.55	1.50	1.45	1.40	1.30
Okla.	2.15	1.95	2.05	2.20	2.00	1.95	1.90	1.70
Tex.	1.85	1.80	1.95	1.90	1.80	1.70	1.75	1.60

Continued -

Quarterly Farm Wage Rates Per Day Without Board, by States,  
January 1923-October 1942 1/ - Contd.

State	1929				1930			
	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Mont. ....	3.60	3.70	3.70	3.80	3.30	3.30	3.35	3.05
Idaho ....	3.10	3.15	3.50	3.80	3.20	3.25	3.15	3.15
Wyo. ....	3.15	3.15	3.45	3.45	3.30	3.40	3.25	3.25
Colo. ....	3.00	2.95	3.05	3.00	2.95	2.90	3.00	2.90
N. Mex. ....	2.20	2.05	2.20	2.30	2.20	2.10	2.20	2.10
Ariz. ....	2.50	2.55	2.75	2.60	2.65	2.60	2.50	2.50
Utah ....	3.05	3.00	3.25	3.25	3.00	2.95	3.15	3.00
Nev. ....	3.10	3.25	3.25	3.75	3.50	3.40	3.35	3.00
Wash. ....	3.45	3.40	3.65	3.65	3.50	3.60	3.50	3.40
Oreg. ....	3.10	3.10	3.20	3.40	2.95	3.10	3.10	3.40
Calif. ....	3.60	3.55	3.55	3.60	3.50	3.55	3.60	3.40
U. S. ....	2.25	2.17	2.31	2.28	2.17	2.14	2.15	2.00

Footnote 1 on page 138.

Quarterly Farm Wage Rates Per Day Without Board, by States,  
January 1923 - October 1942 1/

State	1931				1932			
	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Maine	2.70	2.60	2.80	2.80	2.00	2.00	2.00	1.95
N. H.	3.00	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.60	2.35	2.35	2.10
Vt.	2.90	2.60	2.60	2.50	2.10	2.10	2.00	1.90
Mass.	3.45	3.45	3.45	3.20	3.00	2.70	2.60	2.50
R. I.	3.45	3.20	3.25	3.00	2.80	2.65	2.60	2.35
Conn.	3.50	3.20	3.20	3.10	2.90	2.70	2.50	2.40
N. Y.	3.05	3.00	2.95	2.75	2.40	2.35	2.20	2.00
N. J.	3.15	2.85	2.80	2.70	2.55	2.40	2.30	2.15
Pa.	2.70	2.55	2.45	2.40	2.10	2.00	1.80	1.75
Ohio	2.35	2.20	2.05	1.95	1.65	1.60	1.50	1.40
Ind.	2.00	1.95	1.95	1.75	1.50	1.40	1.30	1.30
Ill.	2.15	2.10	2.10	1.90	1.65	1.55	1.40	1.30
Mich.	2.25	2.25	2.00	1.30	1.60	1.55	1.45	1.35
Wis.	2.25	2.25	2.15	2.00	1.70	1.70	1.55	1.45
Minn.	2.15	2.35	2.25	2.15	1.60	1.75	1.60	1.55
Iowa	2.45	2.45	2.30	2.05	1.70	1.65	1.45	1.35
Mo.	1.80	1.80	1.65	1.55	1.30	1.30	1.20	1.15
N. Dak.	2.05	2.05	1.85	1.60	1.50	1.55	1.35	1.35
S. Dak.	2.50	2.50	2.15	1.85	1.50	1.65	1.45	1.45
Nebr.	2.55	2.55	2.25	2.00	1.75	1.70	1.50	1.40
Kans.	2.35	2.25	2.25	1.80	1.60	1.60	1.50	1.40
Del.	2.35	2.05	2.10	2.05	1.70	1.45	1.40	1.40
Md.	2.20	2.00	2.00	2.00	1.75	1.70	1.55	1.50
Va.	1.70	1.55	1.60	1.35	1.35	1.20	1.10	1.10
W. Va.	1.85	1.65	1.65	1.55	1.45	1.35	1.20	1.20
N. C.	1.45	1.20	1.15	1.05	.95	.85	.80	.80
S. C.	.95	.85	.80	.75	.70	.60	.55	.60
Ga.	1.00	.95	.90	.75	.75	.65	.60	.60
Fla.	1.45	1.40	1.35	1.20	1.10	1.05	.95	.90
Ky.	1.35	1.30	1.40	1.40	1.10	1.05	.95	.95
Tenn.	1.20	1.15	1.15	1.05	.90	.85	.80	.80
Ala.	1.05	.95	.85	.80	.75	.70	.60	.60
Miss.	1.05	.95	.95	.75	.75	.70	.65	.60
Ark.	1.10	1.05	1.05	1.00	.95	.85	.70	.75
La.	1.20	1.10	1.05	1.10	1.00	.90	.75	.80
Okla.	1.50	1.40	1.35	1.20	1.10	1.05	1.00	1.00
Tex.	1.40	1.30	1.30	1.20	1.05	1.00	.90	.95

Continued -

Quarterly Farm Wage Rates Per Day Without Board, by States,  
January 1923 - October 1942-1/2 - Contd.

State	1931				1932			
	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Mont. ....	2.60	2.60	2.35	2.20	2.00	1.90	1.90	1.85
Idaho ....	2.70	2.70	2.40	2.20	1.95	1.95	1.80	1.65
Wyo. ....	2.80	2.75	2.75	2.00	1.95	1.85	1.85	1.55
Colo. ....	2.60	2.45	2.25	2.00	1.75	1.75	1.55	1.45
N. Mex. ....	1.90	1.75	1.50	1.50	1.35	1.40	1.20	1.20
Ariz. ....	2.35	2.35	2.15	2.00	1.75	1.70	1.50	1.35
Utah ....	2.90	2.90	2.80	2.50	2.15	2.15	2.05	1.80
Nev. ....	2.95	2.95	2.55	2.55	2.50	2.40	2.30	2.25
Wash. ....	2.95	2.95	2.60	2.60	2.30	2.15	1.90	1.80
Oreg. ....	2.65	2.65	2.35	2.25	2.05	2.00	1.70	1.70
Calif. ....	3.00	3.00	2.80	2.60	2.45	2.35	2.10	2.00
U. S. ....	1.32	1.68	1.68	1.52	1.39	1.28	1.19	1.14

Footnote 1 on page 138.

Quarterly Farm Wage Rates, per Day, Without Board, By States  
January 1923-October 1942 1/

State	1933				1934			
	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Maine	1.55	1.55	1.55	2.05	1.80	1.90	2.10	2.15
N. H.	2.10	2.05	2.05	2.15	2.05	2.20	2.55	2.40
Vt.	1.70	1.60	1.70	1.85	1.85	1.95	1.95	2.00
Mass.	2.25	2.10	2.30	2.35	2.35	2.40	2.45	2.45
R. I.	2.20	2.10	2.35	2.35	2.25	2.35	2.70	2.70
Conn.	2.20	2.05	2.10	2.35	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.35
N. Y.	1.80	1.70	1.80	1.90	1.75	1.85	2.00	2.05
N. J.	1.95	1.85	1.85	1.90	2.10	2.10	2.10	2.10
Pa.	1.55	1.55	1.60	1.70	1.65	1.70	1.85	1.85
Ohio	1.20	1.20	1.35	1.45	1.35	1.45	1.45	1.55
Ind.	1.15	1.10	1.20	1.30	1.20	1.30	1.35	1.40
Ill.	1.20	1.15	1.25	1.35	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.45
Mich.	1.25	1.20	1.35	1.40	1.35	1.50	1.60	1.60
Wis.	1.15	1.25	1.40	1.40	1.30	1.40	1.40	1.50
Minn.	1.15	1.30	1.40	1.55	1.25	1.45	1.60	1.65
Iowa	1.20	1.20	1.25	1.35	1.25	1.45	1.40	1.50
Mo.	1.05	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.05	1.10	1.10	1.15
N. Dak.	1.15	1.30	1.30	1.60	1.25	1.45	1.50	1.60
S. Dak.	1.20	1.25	1.25	1.30	1.10	1.45	1.30	1.40
Nebr.	1.25	1.20	1.35	1.45	1.45	1.50	1.50	1.45
Kans.	1.25	1.25	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.65	1.45
Del.	1.40	1.25	1.30	1.60	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.65
Md.	1.35	1.25	1.35	1.55	1.40	1.40	1.60	1.65
Va.	1.05	1.00	1.00	1.10	1.15	1.20	1.15	1.25
W. Va.	1.15	1.15	1.20	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.30	1.30
N. C.	.70	.65	.75	.90	.95	.95	1.00	1.05
S. C.	.55	.55	.55	.70	.70	.75	.70	.75
Ga.	.55	.55	.60	.70	.75	.75	.75	.80
Fla.	.90	.85	.85	.90	.90	1.10	1.10	1.05
Ky.	.90	.85	.90	1.00	.95	.95	1.00	1.05
Tenn.	.70	.70	.80	.90	.85	.90	.90	.90
Ala.	.55	.55	.60	.70	.75	.80	.80	.80
Miss.	.60	.60	.65	.75	.80	.80	.75	.80
Ark.	.70	.70	.75	.85	.85	.85	.90	.90
La.	.80	.80	.80	.85	.95	.85	.70	.90
Okla.	.95	.90	1.00	1.25	1.15	1.15	1.20	1.15
Tex.	.85	.85	.90	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.15

Continued -

Quarterly Farm Wage Rates, per Day, Without Board, By States,  
January 1923-October 1942 1/--Contd.

State	1933				1934			
	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Mont. ....	1.50	1.55	1.80	1.85	1.75	1.90	2.05	2.20
Idaho .....	1.50	1.50	1.60	1.80	1.60	1.85	2.05	2.15
Wyo. ....	1.35	1.30	1.65	1.75	1.70	1.70	1.70	1.90
Colo. ....	1.25	1.35	1.40	1.55	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.60
N. Mex. ....	1.15	1.10	1.10	1.30	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.40
Ariz. ....	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.40	1.40	1.90	1.90	1.90
Utah .....	1.75	1.65	1.85	1.80	1.80	2.00	2.00	2.00
Nev. ....	1.85	1.50	1.75	1.85	1.80	1.80	2.00	2.00
Wash. ....	1.55	1.70	1.75	2.00	1.90	2.20	2.20	2.20
Oreg. ....	1.45	1.45	1.55	1.75	1.65	1.85	1.95	1.95
Calif. ....	1.80	1.70	1.85	2.15	2.10	2.15	2.30	2.40
U. S. ....	1.03	.99	1.10	1.23	1.20	1.23	1.27	1.30

Footnote 1 on page 138.

Quarterly Farm Wage Rates, per Day Without Board By States,  
January 1923-October 1942 1/

State	1935				1936			
	Jan. : Dol.	Apr. : Dol.	July : Dol.	Oct. : Dol.	Jan. : Dol.	Apr. : Dol.	July : Dol.	Oct. : Dol.
Maine.....	1.95	1.90	2.00	2.10	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.30
N. H. ....	2.40	2.40	2.50	2.40	2.25	2.45	2.55	2.70
Vt. ....	1.90	1.90	2.05	2.10	2.00	2.00	2.15	2.25
Mass. ....	2.25	2.55	2.55	2.50	2.50	2.55	2.65	2.65
R. I. ....	2.30	2.40	2.40	2.45	2.20	2.70	2.70	2.75
Conn. ....	2.30	2.40	2.45	2.45	2.40	2.50	2.55	2.70
N. Y. ....	1.85	2.00	2.10	2.10	1.90	2.05	2.20	2.30
N. J. ....	2.00	2.10	2.20	2.20	2.65	2.10	2.15	2.40
Pa. ....	1.75	1.80	1.85	1.85	1.80	1.90	2.00	2.10
Ohio ....	1.40	1.55	1.65	1.80	1.65	1.70	1.90	2.05
Ind. ....	1.30	1.40	1.50	1.60	1.50	1.55	1.70	1.85
Ill. ....	1.40	1.55	1.60	1.75	1.65	1.70	1.90	1.95
Mich. ....	1.45	1.65	1.70	1.80	1.65	1.80	2.00	2.05
Wis. ....	1.35	1.50	1.65	1.80	1.55	1.80	1.95	2.00
Minn. ....	1.35	1.65	1.90	2.20	1.65	1.90	2.15	2.20
Iowa ....	1.35	1.55	1.75	1.95	1.60	1.80	2.05	2.00
Mo. ....	1.05	1.15	1.25	1.25	1.20	1.25	1.40	1.30
N. Dak. ....	1.40	1.55	1.75	2.20	1.40	1.75	1.80	2.00
S. Dak. ....	1.30	1.55	1.65	2.05	1.50	1.75	1.80	1.75
Nebr. ....	1.35	1.45	1.65	1.80	1.60	1.75	2.05	1.85
Kans. ....	1.35	1.50	1.75	1.65	1.50	1.55	2.10	1.80
Del. ....	1.55	1.55	1.60	1.65	1.55	1.55	1.70	1.90
Md. ....	1.45	1.50	1.60	1.70	1.50	1.55	1.65	1.80
Va. ....	1.20	1.20	1.25	1.25	1.20	1.20	1.25	1.30
W. Va. ....	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.30	1.40	1.40	1.45
N. C. ....	1.05	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.15
S. C. ....	.70	.70	.70	.70	.70	.75	.75	.80
Ga. ....	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.80	.85
Fla. ....	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.10	1.10	1.15
Ky. ....	1.00	1.05	1.05	1.10	1.05	1.05	1.10	1.15
Tenn. ....	.90	.95	.95	.95	.95	.95	.95	1.00
Ala. ....	.80	.85	.80	.85	.85	.85	.85	.90
Miss. ....	.80	.85	.85	.80	.85	.85	.85	1.00
Ark. ....	.90	.90	.90	.90	.90	.95	.95	1.05
La. ....	.95	.95	.90	.95	.90	.90	.95	1.00
Okla. ....	1.10	1.15	1.30	1.30	1.20	1.20	1.35	1.35
Tex. ....	1.10	1.10	1.20	1.20	1.15	1.15	1.30	1.35

Continued -



Quarterly Farm Wage Rates per Day Without Board By States,  
January 1925-October 1942 1/4--Contd.

State	1935				1936			
	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Mont. ....	1.80	2.00	2.25	2.40	1.95	2.30	2.40	2.50
Idaho ....	1.95	2.05	2.15	2.35	2.05	2.15	2.50	2.55
Wyo. ....	1.70	1.30	2.20	2.20	2.05	2.10	2.15	2.40
Colo. ....	1.50	1.60	1.85	1.70	1.80	1.80	2.00	2.10
N. Mex. ....	1.40	1.40	1.45	1.55	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.55
Ariz. ....	1.75	1.80	1.80	1.95	1.80	1.75	1.90	1.90
Utah ....	2.00	2.05	2.15	2.20	2.05	2.20	2.35	2.50
Nev. ....	2.00	2.00	2.40	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.60	2.60
Wash. ....	2.00	2.10	2.15	2.50	2.10	2.25	2.45	2.65
Oreg. ....	1.75	1.90	2.05	2.20	2.00	2.10	2.30	2.45
Calif. ....	2.30	2.35	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.60	2.70
U. S. ....	1.26	1.28	1.35	1.38	1.32	1.33	1.44	1.49

Footnotes from page 138.

Quarterly Farm Wage Rates, Per Day Without Board, By States,  
January 1923-October 1942 1/

State	1937				1938			
	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Maine	2.10	2.15	2.30	2.45	2.15	2.20	2.20	2.25
N. H.	2.60	2.65	2.80	2.80	2.75	2.80	2.80	2.70
Vt.	2.10	2.20	2.60	2.45	2.20	2.30	2.45	2.35
Mass.	2.60	2.65	2.80	2.80	2.65	2.60	2.70	2.70
R. I.	2.65	2.75	2.80	2.85	2.75	2.50	2.70	2.75
Conn.	2.70	2.85	3.15	3.10	2.85	2.90	2.90	2.80
N. Y.	2.15	2.30	2.55	2.60	2.35	2.35	2.40	2.40
N. J.	2.25	2.35	2.55	2.65	2.40	2.45	2.45	2.50
Pa.	2.05	2.15	2.35	2.45	2.25	2.25	2.30	2.35
Ohio	1.95	2.00	2.20	2.45	2.10	2.05	2.10	2.10
Ind.	1.70	1.80	2.00	2.20	1.95	1.85	2.05	2.00
Ill.	1.85	1.95	2.20	2.35	2.05	2.05	2.25	2.25
Mich.	2.00	2.20	2.50	2.55	2.25	2.15	2.25	2.20
Wis.	1.80	2.00	2.20	2.30	1.90	2.00	2.10	2.20
Minn.	1.85	2.05	2.50	2.70	2.00	2.30	2.45	2.50
Iowa	1.75	2.00	2.30	2.50	1.95	2.15	2.30	2.30
Mo.	1.25	1.30	1.70	1.55	1.35	1.35	1.50	1.50
N. Dak.	1.60	1.80	2.15	2.30	1.70	1.95	2.05	2.20
S. Dak.	1.60	1.75	2.05	2.20	1.75	1.90	2.05	2.20
Nebr.	1.70	1.70	1.90	1.90	1.70	1.75	2.05	2.00
Kans.	1.65	1.70	2.40	2.05	1.75	1.80	2.10	1.95
Del.	1.75	1.80	2.15	2.25	1.90	1.90	1.90	2.00
Md.	1.65	1.65	1.95	2.15	1.80	1.75	1.95	1.95
Va.	1.30	1.35	1.40	1.55	1.45	1.40	1.40	1.40
W. Va.	1.40	1.45	1.55	1.55	1.50	1.45	1.45	1.45
N. C.	1.15	1.20	1.20	1.25	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.15
S. C.	.80	.80	.80	.85	.80	.80	.85	.80
Ga.	.85	.90	.95	.95	.85	.85	.85	.85
Fla.	1.20	1.20	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25
Ky.	1.15	1.15	1.25	1.40	1.25	1.20	1.25	1.30
Tenn.	1.00	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.00	1.00	1.05	1.05
Ala.	.90	.90	.95	1.00	.90	.90	.90	.90
Miss.	.95	.95	1.05	1.05	.95	.95	.95	.95
Ark.	1.00	1.00	1.10	1.15	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05
La.	1.00	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.05	1.00	1.00	1.10
Okla.	1.30	1.30	1.75	1.55	1.35	1.35	1.60	1.45
Tex.	1.25	1.25	1.40	1.45	1.35	1.35	1.35	1.30

Continued -

Quarterly Farm Wage Rates, Per Day Without Board, By States,  
January 1923-October 1942 1/ - Contd.

State	1937				1938			
	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Mont. ....	2.15	2.55	2.55	2.55	2.30	2.50	2.65	2.80
Idaho ....	2.35	2.35	2.65	2.80	2.35	2.40	2.55	2.55
Wyo. ....	2.15	2.25	2.45	2.65	2.15	2.20	2.35	2.25
Colo. ....	1.95	2.00	2.20	2.25	1.95	2.00	2.10	2.20
N. Mex. ....	1.55	1.65	1.65	1.80	1.65	1.60	1.60	1.65
Ariz. ....	1.90	2.05	2.05	2.20	2.10	2.05	2.05	2.05
Utah ....	2.40	2.40	3.05	3.05	2.40	2.60	2.70	2.55
Nev. ....	2.00	2.50	2.70	2.80	2.00	2.45	2.60	2.60
Wash. ....	2.45	2.60	2.80	3.00	2.60	2.60	2.60	2.65
Oreg. ....	2.15	2.35	2.60	2.70	2.35	2.40	2.40	2.45
Calif. ....	2.70	2.80	3.10	3.20	3.00	2.95	2.95	2.80
U. S. ....	1.45	1.49	1.66	1.73	1.55	1.55	1.63	1.59

Footnote 1 on page 138.

Quarterly Farm Wage Rates Per Day Without Board, by States,  
January 1923 - October 1942 1/

State	1939				1940			
	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Maine	2.10	2.10	2.25	2.35	2.15	2.15	2.30	2.30
N. H.	2.65	3.00	3.00	3.00	2.70	2.85	2.85	2.85
Vt.	2.30	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.35	2.35	2.70	2.70
Mass.	2.70	2.85	2.85	2.85	2.65	2.70	2.70	2.80
R. I.	2.75	2.75	3.05	2.95	2.80	2.85	2.70	2.95
Conn.	2.80	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.80	2.80	2.90	2.95
N. Y.	2.20	2.25	2.35	2.35	2.20	2.30	2.40	2.50
N. J.	2.35	2.45	2.50	2.50	2.45	2.45	2.55	2.65
Pa.	2.15	2.20	2.25	2.30	2.15	2.20	2.30	2.35
Ohio	1.95	2.05	2.15	2.15	2.00	2.05	2.15	2.25
Ind.	1.80	1.85	1.95	2.00	1.85	1.90	2.00	2.05
Ill.	2.00	2.10	2.25	2.30	2.10	2.10	2.30	2.30
Mich.	2.05	2.15	2.25	2.25	2.05	2.15	2.25	2.30
Wis.	1.85	1.95	2.05	2.05	1.80	1.90	2.10	2.20
Minn.	1.95	2.15	2.35	2.55	1.95	2.10	2.30	2.50
Iowa	2.00	2.15	2.35	2.35	1.95	2.15	2.35	2.40
Mo.	1.35	1.35	1.50	1.45	1.35	1.40	1.55	1.55
N. Dak.	1.60	1.95	1.95	2.30	1.65	1.90	2.20	2.50
S. Dak.	1.75	1.95	2.00	2.10	1.70	1.85	2.00	2.15
Nebr.	1.70	1.85	1.95	1.80	1.65	1.85	1.90	2.00
Kans.	1.70	1.75	2.15	1.90	1.65	1.75	2.15	2.15
Del.	1.80	1.85	1.90	2.10	1.90	1.85	2.00	2.20
Md.	1.70	1.70	1.95	1.95	1.80	1.80	1.95	1.95
Va.	1.40	1.40	1.45	1.50	1.40	1.40	1.50	1.60
W. Va.	1.45	1.45	1.50	1.50	1.45	1.45	1.50	1.50
N. C.	1.15	1.15	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.25
S. C.	.80	.80	.80	.85	.85	.85	.85	.85
Ga.	.85	.85	.90	.90	.90	.90	.90	.95
Fla.	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.30
Ky.	1.25	1.25	1.30	1.30	1.25	1.25	1.30	1.30
Tenn.	1.00	1.00	1.05	1.05	1.00	1.00	1.05	1.05
Ala.	.90	.90	.90	.90	.90	.90	.85	.90
Miss.	.95	.95	.95	.95	.95	1.00	1.00	.95
Ark.	1.00	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.00	1.05	1.05	1.10
La.	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.10	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05
Okla.	1.35	1.35	1.55	1.45	1.35	1.35	1.50	1.50
Tex.	1.25	1.25	1.30	1.30	1.25	1.25	1.30	1.35

Continued -

Quarterly Farm Wage Rates Per Day Without Board, by States,  
January 1923 - October 1942 1/ - Contd.

State	1939				1940			
	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Mont. ....	2.40	2.55	2.60	2.70	2.30	2.50	2.70	2.75
Idaho .....	2.20	2.25	2.50	2.55	2.20	2.40	2.60	2.55
Wyo. ....	2.15	2.30	2.30	2.30	2.15	2.25	2.35	2.40
Colo. ....	1.95	2.00	2.10	2.10	1.95	1.95	2.15	2.15
N. Mex. ....	1.65	1.65	1.65	1.70	1.65	1.65	1.65	1.75
Ariz. ....	2.00	2.10	2.10	2.05	2.00	2.10	2.10	2.10
Utah .....	2.45	2.50	2.60	2.60	2.45	2.50	2.65	2.65
Nev. ....	2.15	2.35	2.80	2.20	2.20	2.30	2.60	2.90
Wash. ....	2.40	2.55	2.60	2.75	2.45	2.55	2.85	3.05
Oreg. ....	2.15	2.30	2.45	2.50	2.25	2.35	2.50	2.50
Calif. ....	2.75	2.80	2.80	2.85	2.85	2.85	2.85	2.95
U. S. ....	1.53	1.53	1.59	1.57	1.55	1.55	1.62	1.61

Footnote 1 on page 138.

Quarterly Farm Wage Rates, Per Day, Without Board, by States,  
January 1923-October 1942 1/

State	1941				1942			
	Jan. Dol.	Apr. Dol.	July Dol.	Oct. Dol.	Jan. Dol.	Apr. Dol.	July Dol.	Oct. Dol.
Maine .....	2.25	2.45	2.85	3.15	3.25	3.35	3.65	4.15
N. H. ....	2.85	2.90	3.25	3.40	3.35	3.40	3.90	3.95
Vt. ....	2.45	2.70	3.05	3.10	3.20	3.35	3.75	3.75
Mass. ....	2.70	2.95	3.25	3.55	3.45	3.65	3.70	4.15
R. I. ....	2.95	3.15	3.45	3.55	3.55	3.70	3.80	4.20
Conn. ....	3.05	3.15	3.55	3.70	3.70	3.90	3.90	4.05
N. Y. ....	2.45	2.60	3.05	3.30	3.15	3.35	3.65	4.25
N. J. ....	2.60	2.75	3.05	3.35	3.25	3.45	3.60	4.00
Pa. ....	2.30	2.35	2.75	2.85	2.80	2.90	3.20	3.45
Ohio .....	2.10	2.20	2.70	2.85	2.70	2.80	3.10	3.55
Ind. ....	1.90	2.05	2.65	2.65	2.55	2.65	3.00	3.45
Ill. ....	2.20	2.35	2.85	2.95	2.80	3.00	3.25	3.75
Mich. ....	2.25	2.40	3.00	3.00	2.95	3.05	3.35	3.80
Wis. ....	1.90	2.30	2.75	2.90	2.65	3.00	3.30	3.75
Minn. ....	2.00	2.35	2.90	3.30	2.70	3.05	3.50	4.60
Iowa ....	2.10	2.45	3.00	3.10	2.80	3.25	3.70	4.15
Mo. ....	1.50	1.55	1.90	1.90	1.90	2.00	2.30	2.70
N. Dak. ....	1.65	2.15	2.70	3.85	2.55	2.85	3.40	6.20
S. Dak. ....	1.85	2.10	2.50	3.10	2.50	2.90	3.25	4.85
Nebr. ....	1.75	1.95	2.50	2.65	2.65	2.80	3.40	4.10
Kans. ....	1.85	1.95	3.05	2.65	2.60	2.75	3.75	3.95
Del. ....	2.10	2.20	2.40	3.25	2.65	2.75	2.95	4.30
Md. ....	1.95	2.05	2.35	2.75	2.40	2.50	2.90	3.75
Va. ....	1.50	1.60	1.70	2.00	1.90	1.95	2.10	2.55
W. Va. ....	1.50	1.50	1.70	1.80	1.80	1.85	2.10	2.30
N. C. ....	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.50	1.60	1.60	1.70	2.05
S. C. ....	.85	.90	.95	1.00	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.25
Ga. ....	.90	.95	1.00	1.15	1.10	1.20	1.25	1.45
Fla. ....	1.35	1.35	1.40	1.55	1.65	1.75	1.75	2.05
Ky. ....	1.25	1.30	1.45	1.60	1.55	1.60	1.75	2.30
Tenn. ....	1.05	1.10	1.20	1.35	1.35	1.40	1.45	1.75
Ala. ....	.90	1.00	1.00	1.25	1.20	1.30	1.35	1.65
Miss. ....	1.00	1.05	1.05	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.30	1.60
Ark. ....	1.10	1.10	1.20	1.55	1.40	1.55	1.60	2.05
La. ....	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.30	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.70
Okla. ....	1.40	1.45	1.90	1.95	2.00	1.95	2.55	2.80
Tex. ....	1.35	1.40	1.60	1.85	1.90	1.85	2.05	2.60

Quarterly Farm Wage Rates, Per Day, Without Board, by States,  
January 1923-October 1942 1/ - Contd.

State	1941				1942			
	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Mont. ....	2.65	2.85	3.10	3.70	3.25	3.60	4.10	5.80
Idaho ....	2.25	2.55	3.20	3.45	3.15	3.50	4.10	4.85
Wyo. ....	2.30	2.35	2.95	3.10	2.80	3.20	3.70	4.50
Colo. ....	2.05	2.10	2.55	2.90	2.65	2.90	3.40	4.30
N. Mex. ....	1.65	1.70	1.90	2.20	2.30	2.35	2.40	2.85
Ariz. ....	2.05	2.15	2.30	2.55	2.55	2.70	3.00	3.50
Utah ....	2.45	2.65	3.05	3.15	3.10	3.15	3.65	4.20
Nev. ....	2.50	2.50	3.50	3.50	2.95	3.00	3.50	4.60
Wash. ....	2.60	2.95	3.45	4.00	3.60	3.90	4.85	6.10
Oreg. ....	2.35	2.60	3.10	3.45	3.30	3.65	4.25	5.40
Calif. ....	2.85	3.05	3.35	3.70	3.70	3.90	4.50	5.50
U. S. ....	1.59	1.70	1.98	2.08	2.12	2.10	2.45	2.76

1/ Quarterly farm wage rates are averages of rates obtained quarterly from crop reporters, giving current wage rates prevailing in their localities.

Quarterly farm wage rates, composite, by States, Jan. 1939 - Oct. 1942 1/

State	1939				1940			
	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.	Jan.	Apr.	July	Oct.
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Maine	38.00	37.50	40.50	43.00	39.50	39.50	42.25	42.50
New Hampshire	44.50	48.00	50.00	50.75	46.75	48.75	48.25	49.50
Vermont	39.00	42.00	42.00	40.25	39.50	41.75	43.25	44.50
Massachusetts	47.00	48.75	49.75	51.25	49.25	49.50	50.00	50.00
Rhode Island	51.25	52.25	52.75	50.50	52.25	55.75	50.50	56.75
Connecticut	51.00	50.25	52.75	52.50	50.00	51.75	52.50	53.00
New York	35.75	37.25	38.25	38.25	35.25	37.75	40.25	40.75
New Jersey	40.50	42.25	42.50	43.25	40.25	42.75	45.25	44.75
Pennsylvania	33.75	34.50	35.00	35.25	34.25	35.00	36.00	36.50
Ohio	31.00	32.25	33.50	33.75	30.50	32.50	33.50	34.25
Indiana	30.50	31.75	32.50	33.00	32.50	32.50	33.75	34.00
Illinois	34.00	36.75	38.00	38.25	52.00	37.00	38.50	38.25
Michigan	31.50	34.00	36.25	36.00	31.75	34.00	37.00	37.25
Wisconsin	29.25	34.00	35.50	35.50	29.00	33.75	36.50	37.50
Minnesota	25.75	32.25	35.75	33.75	25.00	32.25	35.75	37.25
Iowa	29.25	35.75	37.50	33.75	29.75	36.00	37.50	37.75
Missouri	23.25	24.00	25.75	25.25	23.00	24.50	26.00	26.25
North Dakota	20.50	31.00	32.00	33.75	21.00	29.00	34.00	36.50
South Dakota	23.75	31.50	31.75	32.75	24.50	30.00	32.75	34.00
Nebraska	25.00	28.25	30.00	28.00	25.25	28.75	30.25	30.50
Kansas	25.75	26.75	31.00	28.00	26.25	26.75	30.50	30.50
Delaware	31.50	33.50	33.75	35.25	32.50	32.50	33.50	36.25
Maryland	32.00	31.75	35.00	35.00	32.75	33.25	35.50	36.00
Virginia	25.00	26.25	27.25	27.00	26.00	26.25	27.00	28.50
West Virginia	26.75	27.00	27.50	27.50	26.75	27.00	27.75	28.25
North Carolina	21.25	21.50	21.75	22.25	22.00	21.75	22.00	23.00
South Carolina	14.75	15.25	15.50	15.75	15.75	16.00	16.00	16.25
Georgia	15.50	15.25	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.25	16.50	17.00
Florida	21.75	21.50	22.00	23.00	21.50	23.00	22.75	23.25
Kentucky	24.00	24.25	25.50	25.25	24.25	24.00	25.25	25.25
Tennessee	19.50	20.00	20.50	20.75	19.75	20.25	20.75	21.00
Alabama	16.75	17.00	17.25	17.00	16.75	17.00	16.50	17.25
Mississippi	17.75	18.00	18.25	17.75	17.50	18.75	18.75	18.00
Arkansas	19.50	20.25	20.75	20.25	19.25	20.50	20.75	21.25
Louisiana	19.75	20.00	20.00	20.25	20.00	20.00	20.25	20.25
Oklahoma	25.25	25.50	28.25	27.00	25.75	25.75	28.00	28.25
Texas	24.75	25.00	25.50	26.00	24.75	25.25	26.00	27.00
Montana	35.00	40.50	42.75	43.75	36.50	41.25	44.50	44.75
Idaho	36.00	39.75	42.00	43.00	36.25	41.25	44.25	44.00
Wyoming	36.25	37.50	39.50	40.00	35.50	38.00	40.75	39.75
Colorado	30.25	32.00	33.75	33.75	30.75	32.50	34.50	34.75
New Mexico	28.00	28.00	29.25	31.75	28.50	28.50	29.75	31.00
Arizona	37.25	40.75	41.25	39.25	37.00	38.00	39.00	39.75
Utah	41.75	44.00	47.00	46.50	43.75	44.00	49.00	48.25
Nevada	36.00	39.75	50.00	38.00	42.25	47.75	46.75	52.25
Washington	39.75	43.75	45.75	48.50	41.25	46.00	49.25	51.25
Oregon	41.00	41.75	45.25	45.50	40.75	43.00	46.25	45.50
Calif.	53.50	54.00	54.75	56.00	54.75	55.50	55.25	56.75
United States	29.05	30.03	31.23	31.13	29.40	30.60	31.91	2/31.82

Continued -



Quarterly Farm Wage Rates, Composite by States, Jan. 1939-Oct. 1942 1/

State	1941				1942			
	Jan. Dol.	Apr. Dol.	July Dol.	Oct. Dol.	Jan. Dol.	Apr. Dol.	July Dol.	Oct. Dol.
Maine	41.00	45.25	53.50	58.25	60.00	62.50	66.75	75.50
New Hampshire	47.25	47.25	57.25	57.00	57.75	65.25	72.50	74.00
Vermont	42.00	48.25	55.25	56.50	59.00	60.25	64.75	69.00
Massachusetts	50.25	54.50	60.25	62.00	63.50	71.75	75.50	79.50
Rhode Island	54.50	57.50	64.00	68.25	67.50	71.50	74.00	81.75
Connecticut	52.75	58.75	65.00	67.75	68.75	74.00	74.75	79.75
New York	39.25	44.50	52.25	52.50	52.50	58.50	64.00	69.00
New Jersey	43.75	47.75	53.00	56.50	57.25	61.50	64.00	70.50
Pennsylvania	35.50	38.00	43.50	44.25	44.75	48.75	52.75	54.25
Ohio	33.25	36.25	41.50	43.25	42.50	46.00	50.00	54.00
Indiana	32.75	36.75	42.25	43.00	42.75	46.50	48.50	54.21
Illinois	36.75	42.00	47.50	48.50	47.25	53.25	56.50	61.50
Michigan	35.25	40.75	43.25	48.50	48.00	51.50	55.50	60.00
Wisconsin	32.25	41.00	43.25	49.50	46.50	56.00	59.25	64.25
Minnesota	26.75	37.25	45.75	47.75	38.50	51.50	57.00	68.25
Iowa	32.00	41.25	47.00	48.00	43.75	55.75	60.75	65.00
Missouri	25.00	27.50	31.50	31.75	32.25	35.25	39.25	43.75
North Dakota	21.75	34.25	43.75	56.00	34.00	51.25	59.00	84.75
South Dakota	26.50	35.50	41.50	45.25	36.00	50.00	56.00	72.25
Nebraska	27.50	32.00	38.00	40.25	39.00	47.75	53.75	60.50
Kansas	28.50	30.75	39.25	39.25	39.00	43.00	51.75	57.75
Delaware	35.75	36.75	42.50	50.00	44.00	49.50	53.25	60.25
Maryland	35.50	37.50	42.25	45.75	43.50	46.25	51.25	58.50
Virginia	28.00	29.50	31.25	35.00	34.75	36.50	40.25	43.75
West Virginia	27.75	29.00	32.00	33.25	33.50	35.50	38.50	42.00
North Carolina	23.25	24.25	25.00	27.00	28.75	30.00	31.50	36.50
South Carolina	16.00	17.00	18.25	19.25	20.25	21.75	22.75	24.25
Georgia	16.75	17.75	18.75	20.50	20.50	22.50	23.50	26.25
Florida	24.00	25.75	25.75	28.25	30.75	33.00	34.75	38.50
Kentucky	24.50	26.00	28.50	30.50	30.50	32.25	34.75	42.25
Tennessee	21.25	22.25	23.75	26.00	26.25	27.75	29.00	33.50
Alabama	17.00	18.75	19.50	22.75	23.25	25.25	26.50	30.50
Mississippi	18.50	19.60	20.25	22.75	23.25	23.50	25.50	28.75
Arkansas	21.25	22.00	23.25	28.75	27.50	29.75	32.50	37.50
Louisiana	20.00	21.00	22.00	24.00	24.00	25.75	26.50	32.00
Oklahoma	27.00	28.00	34.00	36.00	36.75	37.75	44.50	51.50
Texas	27.00	28.25	31.00	35.00	37.25	37.50	40.25	50.00
Montana	38.50	46.25	52.25	57.50	51.25	62.25	72.25	87.25
Idaho	39.25	45.50	53.75	58.00	53.25	63.00	71.75	82.00
Wyoming	39.00	40.00	49.50	55.75	51.00	58.00	64.50	73.50
Colorado	33.00	35.75	41.50	44.50	43.00	48.50	55.00	64.50
New Mexico	30.25	32.00	34.75	38.50	40.50	41.50	43.75	53.25
Arizona	38.00	39.75	45.25	50.50	49.00	55.25	61.00	77.00
Utah	47.50	45.75	54.50	59.00	60.00	65.50	71.00	83.50
Nevada	40.25	46.00	54.75	54.00	50.00	59.25	60.00	67.75
Washington	43.50	52.75	61.00	68.00	63.75	72.75	89.25	105.75
Oregon	43.00	49.25	57.75	63.00	61.00	71.50	83.00	101.75
California	56.50	61.00	68.00	72.50	75.00	78.00	89.00	105.25
United States	30.75	34.25	39.55	40.76	41.21	43.77	50.09	54.41

1/ Composite farm wage rates are weighted averages of the four classes of wage rates given in the preceding tables (per month with and without board, per day with and without board). 2/ Revised.

Farm wage rates, by States, March 1, 1942, and index numbers for geographic divisions 1/

State and Division	Per month		Per day		Weighted average rate per month	Index numbers of farm wage rates (1910-14=100)
	With board	Without board	With board	Without board		
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	
Maine	44.50	69.00	2.85	3.25		
New Hampshire	41.00	72.75	2.60	3.35		
Vermont	44.25	63.25	2.35	3.15		
Massachusetts	45.50	78.50	2.60	3.45		
Rhode Island	46.00	85.50	2.80	3.55		
Connecticut	47.25	85.00	2.80	3.55		
New England	45.10	75.31	2.66	3.38	62.40	201
New York	43.50	65.25	2.40	3.20		
New Jersey	45.75	75.00	2.60	3.25		
Pennsylvania	35.00	60.00	2.15	2.70		
Middle Atlantic	40.59	64.61	2.33	3.02	52.00	189
Ohio	34.75	51.00	2.00	2.55		
Indiana	36.50	50.75	2.00	2.55		
Illinois	43.00	57.25	2.00	2.55		
Michigan	42.00	59.25	2.30	2.95		
Wisconsin	40.00	59.00	2.10	2.80		
East North Central	39.48	55.76	2.07	2.67	46.50	167
Minnesota	33.25	55.00	2.00	2.70		
Iowa	39.75	51.50	2.00	2.70		
Missouri	29.75	41.25	1.30	1.70		
North Dakota	25.75	45.00	1.70	2.50		
South Dakota	32.25	47.00	1.75	2.45		
Nebraska	32.75	49.00	2.10	2.65		
Kansas	36.25	53.75	1.95	2.60		
West North Central	33.98	49.72	1.85	2.49	38.60	131
Delaware	35.00	55.00	2.10	2.50		
Maryland	36.75	54.00	1.80	2.20		
Virginia	29.00	42.00	1.50	1.95		
West Virginia	29.00	43.00	1.35	1.85		
North Carolina	25.00	2/34.00	1.25	1.60		
South Carolina	17.50	22.50	.80	1.05		
Georgia	17.25	25.75	.90	1.10		
Florida	24.00	38.25	1.10	1.75		
South Atlantic	23.48	2/33.98	1.16	1.52	29.00	158
Kentucky	24.75	38.00	1.10	1.55		
Tennessee	22.00	31.00	1.05	1.40		
Alabama	18.75	26.00	.90	1.20		
Mississippi	18.75	26.50	.95	1.25		
East South Central	20.89	30.08	1.00	1.34	25.80	138
Arkansas	20.50	32.00	1.25	1.55		
Louisiana	21.50	27.50	1.05	1.30		
Oklahoma	30.50	42.75	1.40	1.95		
Texas	32.50	41.50	1.55	1.85		
West South Central	28.37	37.64	1.39	1.72	33.50	149
Montana	48.25	64.75	2.40	3.30		
Idaho	55.25	69.75	2.45	3.00		
Wyoming	52.50	66.50	1.90	2.70		
Colorado	40.00	58.25	1.90	2.50		
New Mexico	35.00	55.00	1.95	2.30		
Arizona	49.75	65.00	1.95	2.70		
Utah	55.00	75.00	2.55	3.10		
Nevada	52.50	74.00	2.10	2.95		
Mountain	46.44	63.46	2.13	2.80	48.80	141
Washington	54.50	76.00	2.80	3.35		
Oregon	54.75	81.00	2.80	3.50		
California	65.00	90.00	2.90	3.70		
Pacific	61.87	86.37	2.87	3.61	70.90	184
United States	37.43	2/48.68	1.72	2.08	2/41.29	167

Footnotes on page 142.

Farm wage rates, by States, June 1, 1942, and index numbers for geographic divisions <sup>1/</sup>

State and Division	Per month		Per day		Weighted average rate per month	Index numbers of farm wage rates (1910-14=100)
	With board	Without board	With board	Without board		
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	
Maine	50.00	70.25	2.90	3.40		
New Hampshire	47.50	76.00	2.80	3.40		
Vermont	48.75	71.00	2.60	3.35		
Massachusetts	53.50	90.00	2.60	3.65		
Rhode Island	55.00	90.00	2.90	3.80		
Connecticut	56.00	89.75	2.90	3.90		
New England	52.32	81.75	2.75	3.58	68.30	220
New York	49.00	71.00	2.60	3.50		
New Jersey	50.50	77.25	2.60	3.50		
Pennsylvania	40.00	65.00	2.50	3.20		
Middle Atlantic	46.25	70.16	2.57	3.39	57.70	210
Ohio	40.00	58.00	2.35	2.80		
Indiana	40.75	55.00	2.10	2.80		
Illinois	49.50	65.00	2.45	3.00		
Michigan	45.00	65.00	2.40	3.05		
Wisconsin	49.25	68.00	2.30	3.00		
East North Central	45.30	62.67	2.33	2.94	52.60	189
Minnesota	53.00	64.00	2.50	3.05		
Iowa	56.75	67.00	2.75	3.25		
Missouri	36.00	44.00	1.60	2.00		
North Dakota	50.00	65.50	2.25	3.00		
South Dakota	48.50	63.25	2.25	2.90		
Nebraska	46.75	60.75	2.30	2.80		
Kansas	42.50	59.75	2.10	2.85		
West North Central	47.91	59.67	2.26	2.84	50.00	169
Delaware	40.00	57.75	2.25	2.75		
Maryland	36.75	54.00	1.95	2.50		
Virginia	30.00	48.00	1.50	1.95		
West Virginia	30.00	44.00	1.45	1.90		
North Carolina	26.00	35.00	1.30	1.60		
South Carolina	18.75	25.50	.90	1.10		
Georgia	18.25	26.25	1.00	1.25		
Florida	26.50	55.00	1.30	1.75		
South Atlantic	23.69	36.03	1.20	1.52	30.00	163
Kentucky	28.00	40.00	1.30	1.65		
Tennessee	23.50	34.50	1.10	1.40		
Alabama	21.00	30.00	1.00	1.30		
Mississippi	19.50	30.00	1.05	1.15		
East South Central	22.14	32.51	1.08	1.32	26.90	143
Arkansas	24.50	44.50	1.25	1.55		
Louisiana	22.50	31.00	1.10	1.35		
Oklahoma	35.00	50.00	1.75	2.25		
Texas	34.60	45.75	1.60	1.85		
West South Central	30.58	43.39	1.46	1.74	36.10	160
Montana	68.00	89.00	3.15	3.75		
Idaho	62.50	84.00	3.05	3.80		
Wyoming	66.50	96.00	2.50	3.20		
Colorado	50.55	69.25	2.20	2.90		
New Mexico	42.00	59.00	1.95	2.10		
Arizona	56.00	77.00	2.35	2.80		
Utah	70.00	88.00	2.75	3.00		
Nevada	65.00	85.00	2.50	3.00		
Mountain	57.03	76.66	2.53	3.06	58.90	171
Washington	60.50	89.25	3.10	3.90		
Oregon	61.00	86.50	2.95	3.70		
California	71.00	107.00	3.40	4.40		
Pacific	68.12	102.06	3.30	4.24	81.40	211
United States	42.93	52.96	1.89	2.11	45.18	183

<sup>1/</sup> Farm wage rates for March 1 and June 1, 1942 are based on reports by farm labor reporters, giving current wage rates in their localities.

Average wage rates for picking 100 pounds of seed cotton, by States, 1924-42

State	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942
	DoL.	DoL.	DoL.	DoL.	DoL.	DoL.	DoL.	DoL.	DoL.	DoL.	DoL.	DoL.	DoL.	DoL.	DoL.	DoL.	DoL.	DoL.	DoL.
Mo. ....	1.32	1.38	1.12	1.14	1.14	1.12	.71	.48	.52	.67	.80	.75	.95	.90	.75	.75	.77	1.40	1.35
Va. ....	1.30	1.13	1.00	1.12	1.23	1.15	.75	.45	.34	.45	.55	.65	.70	.75	.65	.60	.70	1.00	1.50
N. C. ..	1.24	1.17	1.03	1.07	1.07	1.01	.58	.36	.38	.48	.65	.65	.65	.70	.60	.60	.67	.95	1.40
S. C. ..	.95	.86	.82	.78	.85	.81	.52	.36	.36	.45	.50	.50	.55	.50	.50	.50	.54	.75	1.00
Ga. ....	.85	.94	.90	.88	.85	.90	.57	.55	.53	.45	.50	.50	.55	.60	.50	.50	.55	.75	1.00
Fla. ...	.94	1.13	1.12	.95	1.02	1.07	.76	.41	.59	.46	.55	.55	.60	.65	.60	.60	.67	.85	1.15
Tenn. ..	1.11	1.41	1.05	1.03	1.04	1.24	.63	.43	.47	.54	.65	.60	.80	.70	.60	.60	.65	1.20	1.50
Ala. ...	.95	1.08	1.03	.90	.95	.92	.55	.34	.36	.45	.55	.50	.60	.60	.50	.50	.51	.35	1.10
Miss. ..	1.00	1.35	1.16	1.08	1.02	1.08	.56	.59	.40	.49	.55	.55	.75	.80	.65	.60	.57	1.10	1.40
Ark. ...	1.03	1.27	1.00	1.05	1.05	1.06	.55	.40	.44	.52	.60	.55	.75	.70	.60	.60	.65	1.20	1.50
La. ....	1.02	1.25	1.12	1.03	1.03	1.01	.61	.41	.39	.48	.55	.55	.65	.70	.55	.55	.55	.35	1.20
Okla. ..	1.43	1.50	1.23	1.40	1.23	1.22	.73	.15	.40	.65	.75	.70	.73	.75	.70	.65	.72	1.20	1.50
Tex. ...	1.48	1.33	1.20	1.24	1.21	1.11	.71	.44	.45	.55	.60	.60	.65	.65	.55	.55	.53	1.10	1.45
N. Mex.:	1.40	1.40	1.15	1.30	1.22	1.25	.98	.43	.44	.55	.65	.65	.70	.70	.60	.65	.63	1.20	1.75
Ariz. ...	1.60	1.75	1.45	1.53	1.50	1.50	.39	.58	.50	.67	.90	.90	1.10	.85	.80	.90	.93	1.45	2.45
Calif. ...	1.55	1.65	1.55	1.47	1.45	1.45	.80	.50	.45	.65	.90	.90	1.00	.95	.75	.85	.95	1.30	1.90
Ill. ...	1.19	---	---	1.20	1.20	1.15	.71	.50	.40	.65	.75	.75	.90	.70	.70	.70	.70	1.35	1.70
Ians. ...	---	1.54	---	1.50	1.40	1.30	.75	.45	.48	.65	.75	.70	.75	.65	.65	.65	.65	1.10	1.50
Ky. ....	---	1.48	1.10	1.20	1.30	1.13	.70	.40	.50	.60	.80	.75	.95	.80	.80	.80	.80	1.25	1.80
U. S. :	1.25	1.27	1.11	1.12	1.10	1.06	.63	.41	.42	.53	.60	.58	.69	.69	.57	.58	.62	1.09	1.41

Includes rates paid for snapping bolls converted to seed cotton equivalent.

Piece-work rates paid hired farm workers in 1934, by States <sup>1/</sup>

State	For picking apples per bu. Cents	For picking peaches per bu. Cents	For picking pears per bu. Cents	For picking grapes per 1100 lb. Cents	For picking up potatoes per bu. Cents	For cutting and shocking corn per acre Dollars	For husking corn standing stalk per bu. Cents	From shock ear corn per bu. Cents
Maine.....	6.5	--	--	--	2.4	--	--	--
New Hampshire...	6.5	--	--	--	3.3	--	--	--
Vermont.....	5.0	--	--	--	3.4	--	--	--
Massachusetts...	6.7	--	6.0	--	3.6	--	--	--
Rhode Island....	6.7	--	6.0	--	3.5	--	--	--
Connecticut.....	5.8	--	6.0	17	3.6	2.30	5.0	5.6
New York.....	5.1	5.9	5.1	17	3.2	1.85	5.0	5.3
New Jersey.....	4.7	4.6	5.0	17	3.2	1.90	4.0	5.1
Pennsylvania....	4.8	4.6	4.5	17	3.3	1.80	4.0	4.2
Ohio.....	4.9	5.5	6.0	16	3.5	1.85	4.1	5.1
Indiana.....	5.1	5.4	5.1	13	3.8	1.70	3.8	5.1
Illinois.....	4.8	4.9	4.3	18	4.3	1.56	3.8	4.4
Michigan.....	4.5	4.9	4.6	13	2.6	1.50	3.9	4.4
Wisconsin.....	5.5	--	--	--	2.4	1.60	4.0	4.7
Minnesota.....	5.0	--	--	--	3.5	1.60	4.3	5.2
Iowa.....	4.7	5.7	4.8	17	3.1	1.55	3.7	4.1
Missouri.....	4.4	4.9	4.9	17	3.0	1.20	3.4	4.5
North Dakota....	--	--	--	--	4.0	--	--	--
South Dakota....	--	--	--	--	3.8	1.30	4.6	4.4
Nebraska.....	5.0	4.0	5.0	17	3.5	1.25	4.0	5.1
Kansas.....	4.5	3.6	3.8	17	4.1	1.25	4.3	4.7
Delaware.....	4.4	4.8	4.5	16	3.5	1.90	3.3	4.6
Maryland.....	4.4	4.3	4.2	16	3.7	1.90	3.3	3.8
Virginia.....	4.2	4.6	5.0	15	3.4	1.50	4.1	4.9
West Virginia...	4.3	5.0	5.4	17	3.3	1.50	4.5	4.5
North Carolina...	4.7	3.9	4.4	15	3.5	1.25	4.3	4.2
South Carolina...	5.0	4.6	4.8	15	3.5	1.00	3.9	4.1
Georgia.....	4.7	3.8	4.3	15	3.6	1.10	3.8	4.3
Florida.....	--	5.5	5.2	15	3.7	1.35	4.5	4.5
Kentucky.....	4.2	5.0	3.3	17	4.6	1.30	3.5	3.7
Tennessee.....	4.4	6.1	4.9	17	4.0	1.25	3.4	4.0
Alabama.....	4.7	5.4	4.5	15	3.5	1.10	3.5	4.1
Mississippi.....	4.7	5.0	5.0	--	3.0	1.15	3.2	3.0
Arkansas.....	4.1	4.0	4.3	16	4.4	.95	3.5	3.5
Louisiana.....	--	5.0	4.5	--	4.1	1.15	3.5	3.5
Oklahoma.....	5.2	4.9	6.0	15	4.3	1.25	4.0	3.4
Texas.....	5.2	4.5	5.0	15	3.6	1.15	4.0	3.7
Montana.....	5.0	--	--	--	3.1	--	--	--
Idaho.....	4.0	4.1	3.9	18	2.7	1.80	4.3	4.0
Wyoming.....	--	--	--	--	3.7	--	--	--
Colorado.....	4.0	3.8	4.1	--	3.6	1.65	4.8	4.7
New Mexico.....	4.0	3.8	3.8	15	4.2	1.55	4.0	4.0
Arizona.....	4.0	5.5	5.0	15	4.5	--	--	--
Utah.....	5.0	6.0	3.8	15	4.2	--	--	--
Nevada.....	--	5.5	5.0	--	4.5	--	--	--
Washington.....	3.2	4.4	3.7	17	2.8	--	--	--
Oregon.....	3.4	5.0	3.8	16	2.8	1.95	4.0	3.3
California.....	4.4	5.6	5.7	12	3.0	2.40	5.0	4.0
United States...	4.2	5.0	4.9	12.5	3.1	1.46	3.8	4.3

<sup>1/</sup> Based on returns from crop reporters in February 1935, giving rates paid during the 1934 crop season.

Piece Work rates paid hired farm workers in specified months, 1942, by States 1/

Job	State	Unit	Month				
			Jan.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June
			Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
Picking Oranges	Calif.	Box	.075	.070	-	-	-
	Fla.	do.	-	-	1.00	.090	-
Picking Strawberries	N. J.	Quart	-	-	.037	.038	.037
	Pa.	do.	-	-	-	-	.025
	Ohio	do.	-	-	-	-	.026
	Mo.	do.	-	-	-	-	.028
	Kans.	do.	-	-	-	-	.030
	N. C.	do.	-	-	-	-	.019
	Fla.	do.	-	-	.027	.023	.038
	Ky.	do.	-	-	-	-	.028
	Tenn.	do.	-	-	-	-	.030
	Ark.	do.	-	-	-	-	.030
	La.	do.	-	-	-	-	.034
Tex.	do.	-	-	-	-	.037	
Wash.	do.	-	-	-	-	.028	
Oreg.	do.	-	-	-	-	.028	
Picking Cantaloupes	Ariz.	Crate	-	-	-	-	.17
Cutting Asparagus	N. J.	100 lbs.	-	-	-	1.77	1.78
	Calif.	do.	1.50	-	-	-	-
Picking Beans	Pa.	Bu.	-	-	-	-	.25
	N. C.	do.	-	-	-	-	.24
	S. C.	do.	-	-	-	-	.15
	Fla.	do.	.29	.31	.32	.29	.35
	Miss.	do.	-	-	-	-	.22
	La.	do.	-	-	-	-	.25
Tex.	do.	-	-	-	.30	-	
Picking Peas	Fla.	Hamper	-	-	-	-	.20
Picking Spinach	Pa.	Bu.	-	-	-	-	.25
Picking Tomatoes	Tex.	do.	-	-	-	.47	-
Harvesting Grain	S. C.	Acre	-	-	-	-	2.25
Husking Corn	Ohio	Bu.	.09	.08	-	-	-
	Ind.	do.	.06	-	-	-	-
	Ill.	do.	.06	-	-	-	-
	Iowa	do.	.06	-	-	-	-
	Mo.	do.	.06	.06	-	-	-
	Nebr.	do.	.07	.08	-	-	-
	Kans.	do.	.07	.07	-	-	-
Colo.	do.	.07	-	-	-	-	

1/ Data from special farm labor surveys.

Piece work rates paid hired farm workers in specified  
months, 1942, by States 1/ - continued

Job	State	Unit	Month	
			May	June
			Dollars	Dollars
Flowing	New Jersey	Acre	3.00	-
	Ohio	do.	-	2.50
	Illinois	do.	-	1.30
	Iowa	do.	-	1.40
	North Dakota	do.	-	1.30
	South Dakota	do.	-	1.20
	Nebraska	do.	-	1.20
	Kansas	do.	-	1.25
	South Carolina	do.	-	1.25
	Alabama	do.	-	1.15
	Idaho	do.	-	3.00
	Colorado	do.	-	3.20
	Utah	do.	-	2.30
Disking	Illinois	Acre	-	.55
	Iowa	do.	-	.60
	Kansas	do.	-	.55
	Arkansas	do.	-	.55
	California	do.	-	1.60
Flowing and disking	New Jersey	Acre	6.00	-
	Kansas	do.	-	.75
Listing	Nebraska	do.	-	.55
	Colorado	do.	-	.52
	Maine	Bu.	-	.12
Cutting potatoes	New Jersey	125 lb.	.26	-
	North Dakota	Bu.	-	.06
	Idaho	do.	-	.08
	Oregon	do.	-	.09
Planting corn	Illinois	Acre	-	.50
	Iowa	do.	-	.50
	Kansas	do.	-	.50
Chopping cotton	Alabama	Acre	-	1.00
	Texas	do.	-	1.03
	Arizona	do.	-	1.50
Weeding onions	Idaho	Acre	-	5.00
	Colorado	do.	-	6.00
Flocking and thinning beets	Ohio	Acre	-	12.82
	Minnesota	do.	-	11.00
	Nebraska	do.	-	10.00
	Idaho	do.	-	10.50
	Wyoming	do.	-	12.35
	Colorado	do.	-	9.50
	Utah	do.	-	9.70
Thinning peaches	Oregon	do.	-	10.12
	California	Tree	-	.39

1/ Data from special farm labor surveys.

Continued

Piece work rates paid hired farm workers in specified months, 1942, by States <sup>1/</sup> - Continued

Job	State	Unit	Month		
			Jan.	Mar.	June
			Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
Picking cotton ...	Virginia	100 lbs.	1.00	-	-
	Tennessee	do.	1.00	-	-
	Arkansas	do.	1.05	-	-
	Oklahoma	do.	.90	-	-
	Texas	do.	.85	-	-
	Arizona	do.	1.35	1.45	-
	California	do.	1.25	1.35	-
Shearing sheep ...	Ohio	Head	-	-	.22
	Missouri	do.	-	-	.25
	Nebraska	do.	-	-	.19
	Kansas	do.	-	-	.18
	Tennessee	do.	-	-	.25
	Texas	do.	-	-	.17
	Colorado	do.	-	-	.20
	Utah	do.	-	-	.19
Oregon	do.	-	-	.15	
Cutting wood .....	Maine	Cord	2.90	2.90	-
	New Hampshire	do.	3.00	3.00	-
	Vermont	do.	2.80	2.90	-
	Massachusetts	do.	3.30	3.20	-
	Rhode Island	do.	3.20	3.20	-
	Connecticut	do.	3.20	3.10	-
	Minnesota	do.	-	-	1.75
	North Carolina	do.	1.40	1.50	1.75
	Texas	do.	1.90	2.20	-
	Idaho	do.	-	-	1.50
Oregon	do.	2.00	2.20	2.25	

<sup>1/</sup> Data from special farm labor surveys.



Treshing and combine harvesting costs in - 1934, by States

State	Custom threshing rates			Owned or partnership threshing costs			Combine harvester- thresher costs 1/	
	For threshing wheat per bu.	For threshing oats per bu.	For threshing barley per bu.	For threshing wheat per bu.	For threshing oats per bu.	For threshing barley per bu.	Combine : owned by: growers: average: cost per acre	Hired or custom combines average charge per acre
	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Dollars	Dollars
Maine	8.2	8.2	8.0	8.0	8.2	8.0	---	---
N. H.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Vt.	---	6.0	6.5	---	6.0	6.5	---	---
Mass.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
R. I.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Conn.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
N. Eng.	---	7.6	7.2	---	7.6	7.2	---	---
N. Y.	5.7	5.0	5.5	5.4	4.8	5.1	---	---
N. J.	9.9	7.0	---	7.0	5.1	---	---	---
Pa.	5.8	4.2	5.0	5.8	4.3	4.8	---	---
M. Atl.	6.0	4.7	5.4	5.8	4.6	5.0	---	---
Ohio	5.5	3.6	4.2	4.9	3.2	3.8	---	---
Ind.	5.1	3.2	4.5	5.4	3.0	4.2	1.70	2.30
Ill.	5.2	2.7	3.8	5.2	2.8	3.4	1.75	2.20
Mich.	4.8	3.5	4.2	5.8	4.1	5.2	---	---
Wis.	4.6	3.2	3.5	4.2	2.8	3.1	---	---
E. N. Cent.	5.2	3.2	3.6	5.2	3.1	3.4	1.73	2.24
Mian.	5.2	3.1	3.6	5.0	3.0	3.3	1.60	2.30
Iowa	4.8	2.5	3.1	4.5	2.4	2.9	1.70	2.25
Mo.	5.5	3.5	4.9	5.8	3.6	4.5	1.35	1.90
N. Dak.	8.7	5.5	6.6	6.5	4.5	5.2	1.30	1.60
S. Dak.	5.4	3.1	3.6	5.8	3.3	3.8	1.00	1.50
Nebr.	5.0	3.2	4.0	5.0	3.0	3.0	1.10	1.55
Kans.	6.0	3.8	4.8	5.3	3.4	3.6	1.00	1.50
W. N. Cent.	6.1	3.1	4.1	5.5	3.0	3.6	1.07	1.55
Del.	6.8	---	---	6.1	---	---	---	---
Md.	5.7	4.7	4.6	5.4	4.5	4.0	---	---
Va.	6.7	5.0	5.8	6.9	5.6	5.2	---	---
W. Va.	6.0	5.0	5.0	6.0	5.0	5.0	---	---
N. C.	9.1	6.9	7.0	7.7	6.3	6.1	---	---
S. C.	9.9	7.1	---	9.0	7.1	---	---	---
Ga.	9.9	8.0	---	9.6	7.3	---	---	---
Fla.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
S. Atl.	6.8	6.8	5.6	6.6	6.6	5.0	---	---
Ky.	8.7	6.0	7.5	8.3	6.3	7.5	---	---
Tenn.	8.4	5.6	6.8	8.5	6.3	7.2	---	---
Ala.	9.9	7.0	---	9.6	8.0	---	---	---
Miss.	---	9.3	---	---	8.0	---	---	---
E. S. Cent.	8.6	6.8	7.1	8.4	7.2	7.3	---	---
Ark.	7.4	4.9	---	7.4	5.2	---	---	---
La.	---	6.0	---	---	6.0	---	---	---
Okla.	7.5	4.2	6.0	6.4	3.8	4.5	1.05	1.60
Tex.	8.5	5.2	6.5	8.0	4.5	6.0	1.10	1.50
W. S. Cent.	7.9	4.8	6.3	7.1	4.3	5.5	1.08	1.55
Mont.	6.2	4.4	4.5	6.0	4.0	4.4	1.05	1.60
Idaho	5.5	4.4	4.6	5.0	4.0	4.0	---	---
Wyo.	6.0	4.0	4.0	6.0	4.0	4.0	1.30	2.00
Colo.	6.4	5.3	5.3	6.0	5.1	5.0	---	---
N. Mex.	6.5	---	4.8	7.0	---	7.0	---	---
Ariz.	8.0	---	6.0	7.0	---	7.0	---	---
Utah	7.8	6.1	6.5	7.6	6.3	6.6	---	---
Nev.	7.4	6.7	5.3	6.3	5.5	5.0	---	---
Mount.	6.1	4.6	4.9	5.8	4.3	4.7	1.10	1.68
Wash.	6.7	4.5	5.5	7.2	4.2	5.5	1.80	2.40
Oreg.	5.7	4.3	4.8	6.4	5.0	5.1	1.70	2.35
Calif.	6.7	5.0	5.5	7.2	5.0	5.5	1.45	2.20
Pac.	6.5	4.5	5.4	7.0	4.6	5.5	1.61	2.30
U. S.	6.3	3.8	4.6	6.0	3.6	4.3	1.26	1.82

1/ Does not include cost of hauling grain from combine.

Custom harvest and labor rates in 1938, by States

State and Division	Custom rate		Custom rate		Custom	Custom rate	Amount paid and		
	per acre	for combining	per bushel	for threshing	rate per acre for mechani- cal corn- picker	per bushel for husking by hand from standing stalk	meals furnished corn-hired day labor for harvesting small grains	Meals	
	Dollars		Cents		Dollars	Cents	Dollars	Number	
Maine	---	---	9.2	7.6	---	---	6.7	8.10	1.3
N. H.	---	---	---	8.8	---	---	7.5	2.65	.8
Vt.	---	---	---	5.5	---	---	7.6	2.20	1.4
Mass.	---	---	---	7.0	---	---	8.2	2.85	.3
R. I.	---	---	---	8.5	---	---	8.0	2.50	.8
Conn.	---	---	---	3.5	---	---	9.0	2.90	1.1
N. Eng.	---	---	9.2	7.0	---	---	8.3	2.20	1.3
N. Y.	3.15	3.15	6.3	4.8	4.30	5.3	6.1	2.25	1.4
N. J.	3.95	3.85	10.3	6.9	4.50	5.8	7.4	2.90	.9
Pa.	3.20	3.15	5.9	4.2	3.60	4.5	5.4	2.10	1.8
N. ATL.	3.30	3.20	6.2	4.5	3.70	4.8	5.7	2.20	1.6
Ohio	2.50	2.50	5.8	3.7	2.50	4.8	6.5	2.15	1.6
Ind.	2.20	2.15	5.8	3.5	2.25	4.5	6.7	2.25	1.2
Ill.	2.20	2.10	5.3	2.7	2.15	4.2	5.9	2.45	1.6
Mich.	2.65	2.65	5.3	3.8	2.75	4.4	5.4	2.10	2.0
Wis.	2.65	2.65	5.1	3.4	2.40	4.7	5.3	1.90	2.6
E. N. CENT.	2.30	2.25	5.6	3.3	2.20	4.4	6.1	2.20	1.8
Minn.	2.20	2.20	5.3	3.1	1.95	4.9	5.8	2.55	3.3
Iowa	2.35	2.35	5.2	2.7	2.05	4.2	5.8	2.45	2.2
Mo.	2.30	2.25	6.1	3.6	1.70	3.8	5.6	1.75	1.5
N. Dak.	1.80	1.90	9.0	5.4	1.95	6.7	8.1	2.35	3.4
S. Dak.	1.70	1.95	6.2	3.5	1.65	5.9	7.5	2.30	2.9
Nebr.	2.05	2.10	5.5	3.5	1.85	4.5	6.5	2.40	2.5
Kans.	1.85	2.05	6.6	4.2	1.95	4.0	5.4	2.75	2.4
W. N. CENT.	1.90	2.20	6.8	3.3	2.00	4.4	4.7	2.45	2.7
Del.	2.75	2.75	7.1	5.0	---	4.1	6.3	2.15	1.6
Md.	2.70	3.00	6.1	4.5	---	4.2	7.0	2.05	2.2
Va.	2.85	3.20	5.9	4.4	---	4.6	5.0	1.55	1.8
W. Va.	2.80	2.75	6.2	4.6	---	4.3	5.0	1.45	1.9
N. C.	2.90	2.60	6.1	4.1	---	4.2	4.5	1.40	1.6
S. C.	2.80	2.75	8.7	4.8	---	3.7	3.8	1.20	.9
Ga.	2.65	2.50	8.9	5.3	---	4.0	5.0	1.20	1.2
Fla.	---	---	---	---	---	4.9	---	---	---
S. ATL.	2.80	2.55	6.4	4.8	2.80	4.2	5.1	1.50	1.6
Ky.	2.55	2.35	8.3	5.1	2.05	3.4	4.7	1.50	1.1
Tenn.	2.55	2.65	7.9	5.3	---	3.2	4.1	1.15	1.2
Ala.	2.30	2.25	9.3	5.9	---	4.0	---	1.05	1.4
Miss.	---	2.45	---	7.1	---	3.5	6.0	.90	1.1
E. S. CENT.	2.55	2.40	8.1	5.8	2.10	3.5	4.5	1.30	1.2
Ark.	1.90	1.85	7.6	4.7	---	4.1	4.6	1.20	1.1
La.	---	3.90	---	6.1	---	4.5	---	1.10	1.2
Okla.	1.70	1.85	8.0	4.4	---	4.1	5.7	1.95	2.1
Tex.	1.40	2.10	9.3	4.9	---	4.1	5.7	1.60	1.7
W. S. CENT.	1.55	2.10	8.3	4.7	---	4.7	5.6	1.75	1.9
Mont.	1.80	1.85	7.3	4.7	---	8.7	9.0	2.55	3.0
Idaho	2.60	2.75	5.8	4.6	---	5.8	8.0	2.55	2.2
Wyo.	2.00	2.35	5.8	4.2	1.60	6.8	7.0	2.10	2.2
Colo.	1.95	2.75	6.5	5.0	2.40	5.3	6.0	2.20	1.9
N. Mex.	1.40	2.60	7.9	5.5	---	5.5	6.0	1.75	2.1
Ariz.	3.15	2.85	10.0	7.0	---	---	---	2.40	1.0
Utah	2.40	2.80	6.7	5.5	---	7.0	---	2.60	1.1
Nev.	4.10	3.75	10.0	7.0	---	---	---	2.45	2.7
MOUNT.	1.95	2.45	6.7	4.7	2.35	5.9	6.2	2.50	2.5
Wash.	2.40	2.75	7.3	4.9	---	7.5	---	3.25	2.4
Oreg.	2.25	3.40	5.7	4.4	---	7.5	---	2.60	1.9
Calif.	2.35	---	9.0	---	---	---	---	3.35	1.3
PAC.	2.35	3.15	8.8	4.7	---	6.7	7.3	3.10	1.9
U. S.	1.90	2.30	6.6	3.6	2.10	4.3	5.8	2.30	2.3

bbs

Sugar beet wage rate set by the Secretary of Agriculture 1939-42 1/

SUMMER OPERATIONS

Area and year	Blocking and thinning:		Hoeing per acre		Hoeing per hour
	Per acre	Per hour	First hoeing	Each subsequent hoeing	
Southern California	1942 : \$8.00	\$ .40	\$2.00	\$1.50	\$.35
	1941 : 6.50	.35	1.50	1.00	.30
Northern California	1942 : 9.00	.45	2.50	2.00	.40
	1941 : 7.50	.40	2.00	1.50	.35
Ohio, Michigan, Indiana, and Wisconsin 2/	1942 : 9.75	.45	2.50	1.25	.40
	1941 : 2/	.40	2/	2/	.35
Utah, Idaho, and Oreg.	1942 : 9.50	.45	2.50	1.50	.40
	1941 : 8.00	.40	2.00	1.00	.35
Washington	1942 : 8.50	.45	3.00	2.50	.40
	1941 : 7.50	.40	2.00	1.50	.35
Northern Montana	1942 : 10.00	---	3.50	2.50	---
	1941 : 8.50	---	3.00	2.00	---
Western Montana	1942 : 10.00	---	3.50	2.50	---
	1941 : 8.50	---	3.00	2.00	---
Eastern and Southern Montana, Northern Wyoming and Western North Dakota	1942 : 11.00	---	3.00	2.00	---
	1941 : 9.50	---	2.50	1.50	---
Nebraska, Colorado and Southern Wyoming	1942 : 9.50	.45	3.00	2.00	.40
	1941 : 8.00	.40	2.50	1.50	.35
Kansas	1942 : 9.50	.45	3.00	2.00	.40
	1941 : 8.00	.40	4/2.50	1.50	.35
South Dakota	1942 : 10.50	---	3.00	2.00	---
	1941 : 8.00	.40	2.50	1.50	.35
Minnesota and Iowa	1942 : 9.50	---	3.00	2.00	---
	1941 : 3/	---	3/	3/	---

1/ Wage rates for 1939 and 1940 were the same as in 1941 except where otherwise noted.

2/ The more common rate in this area is a combined rate per acre for blocking, thinning, and hoeing of \$13.50 in 1942 and \$11.00 in 1941.

3/ The more common rate in this area is a combined rate per acre for blocking, thinning, and hoeing, the rates varying with the cultivation method used. The 1942 rates per acre are: "Old method" or "hill drop" fields \$14.50; "Blocked" fields \$12.50; "Cross cultivated" fields \$11.50. The 1941 combined rates per acre were: "Old method" or "hill drop" fields \$12.00; "Blocked" fields \$10.50; "Cross cultivated" fields \$9.50.

4/ In 1940 hoeing was \$2.00 per acre for the first hoeing and \$1.00 per acre for each subsequent hoeing.

Sugar beetwage rate set by the Secretary of Agriculture, 1939-1942 crops 1/

HARVEST OPERATIONS

Area and year	Topping rates per ton for specified yields and topping rates per hour												
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			
Southern California	1942	2.43	2.43	2.43	Topping rates per ton in dollars						1.57	1.47	1.39
	1941	1.93	1.93	1.93	2.43	2.13	1.88	1.70	1.57	1.23	1.15	1.08	
Northern California	1942	2.53	2.53	2.53	2.53	2.23	1.98	1.80	1.67	1.57	1.49		
	1941	2.28	2.28	2.28	2.28	1.98	1.63	1.43	1.33	1.25	1.18		
Ohio, Michigan, Indiana and Wisconsin	1942	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.55	1.40	1.31	1.25	1.21	1.18	1.16		
	1941	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.30	1.15	1.06	1.00	.96	.93	.91		
Utah, Idaho, and Oregon 2/	1942	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.48	1.41	1.35	1.30		
	1941	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.30	1.23	1.16	1.10	1.05		
Washington	1942	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	1941	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Northern Montana 3/	1942 4/	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	1941	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Western Montana	1942	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	1941	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Eastern & Southern Montana, Northern Wyoming and Western North Dakota	1942	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	1941	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Nebraska, Colorado & Southern Wyoming; Kansas; South Dakota	1942	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	1941	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Minnesota and Iowa	1942	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
	1941	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

Continued -

Sugar beet wage rate set by the Secretary of Agriculture, 1939-1942 crops 1/-Contd.  
 HARVEST OPERATIONS  
 Topping rates per ton for specified yields and topping rates per hour

Area and year	Yield in net tons per acre							Topping rates per ton in dollars		Topping per hour	
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19 and over	5/	Dol.
Southern California	1.32	1.26	1.21	1.16	1.12	1.08	1.05	1.02	.94 to 1.00	.50	
	1.02	.96	.91	.86	.82	.78	.75	.72	.64 to .70	.40	
Northern California	1.42	1.36	1.31	1.26	1.22	1.18	1.15	1.12	1.04 to 1.10	.55	
	1.12	1.06	1.01	.96	.92	.88	.85	.82	.74 to .80	.45	
Ohio, Michigan, Indiana and Wisconsin	1.14	1.12	1.10	1.08	1.06	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	.55	
	.89	.87	.85	.83	.81	.80	.80	.80	.80	.45	
Utah, Idaho, and Oregon 2/	1.26	1.22	1.19	1.16	1.14	1.12	1.11	1.10	1.10	.55	
	1.01	.97	.94	.91	.89	.87	.86	.85	.85	.45	
Washington	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.55	
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.45	
Northern Montana 3/	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.55	
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.45	
Western Montana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.55	
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.45	
Eastern & Southern Montana, Northern Wyoming, and Western North Dakota	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.55	
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.45	
Nebraska, Colorado, and Southern Wyoming; Kansas; South Dakota	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.55	
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.45	
Minnesota and Iowa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.55	
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.45	

Footnotes on page 152 a.

Continued

- 1/ Harvest rates for 1939 and 1940 were the same as in 1941.
- 2/ Rates include topping and loading. When loading is performed by a person other than the one doing the topping 30 percent of the above rates is to be paid for loading.
- 3/ Rates include topping and loading.
- 4/ If loading is performed by a person other than the one doing the topping, the rate for loading is 20 cents per ton and the topping rate is \$1.05 per ton up to and including 12 tons plus \$0.95 for each ton above 12.
- 5/ The sliding scale of rates for the first two areas continues up to 25 tons, after which the rate remains fixed at the 25-ton rate.

Sugarcane wage rate sets by the Secretary of Agriculture  
for Louisiana and Florida 1941 and 1942 crops

NON-HARVEST OPERATIONS					
State and operation	1942		1941		
	Per 9-	Per	Per 9--	Per	
	hour day	hour	hour day	hour	
	Dollars	Cents	Dollars	Cents	
<u>Louisiana</u>					
Tractor driver	1.90	21.5	1.50	17.0	
Teamster	1.50	17.0	1.20	13.0	
All other work:					
Adult males	1.50	17.0	1.20	13.0	
Adult females	1.25	14.0	1.00	11.0	
Children (14-16 years of age) <u>1/</u>	1.15	14.5	.90	12.0	
<u>Florida</u>					
Tractor driver	2.25	25.0	1.80	20.0	
All other work:					
Adult males	2.00	22.5	1.60	18.0	
Adult females	1.65	18.5	1.30	14.5	
Children (14-16 years of age) <u>1/</u>	1.50	19.0	1.20	15.0	

1/ The daily rate for children applies to a maximum of 8 hours per day. For a working days shorter than 8 hours, the minimum hourly rate is 14.5 cents in Louisiana and 19 cents in Florida in 1942. The minimum hourly rates for children in 1941 were 12 and 15 cents, respectively in Louisiana and Florida.

Continued

Sugarcane wage rates set by the Secretary of Agriculture  
for Louisiana and Florida, 1942 crops 1/ = Continued

HARVEST OPERATIONS

Operations and basis of payment	Louisiana		Florida	
	Per day of 9 hours	Per hour (cents)	Per day of 9 hours	Per hour (cents)
<b>(a) Time Rates</b>				
(1) Cutting, topping, & stripping				
(i) Adult males	\$1.85	21.0	\$2.45	27.0
(ii) Adult females	1.50	17.0	2.00	22.0
(2) Loading	2.25	25.0		
(3) Cutting and loading	2.00	22.0		
(4) Tractor drivers and truck drivers	2.30	26.0	2.30	26.0
(5) Teamsters	2.20	24.0	2.20	24.0
(6) Hoist operators	2.00	22.0	2.00	22.0
(7) Other harvesting operations: <u>2/</u>				
(i) Adult males	1.55	17.0	1.55	17.0
(ii) Adult females	1.25	14.0	1.25	14.0
Operations connected with mechanical loading or mechanical harvesting:				
(8) Operators of mechanical load- ing or harvesting equipment	2.45	27.0	2.45	27.0
(9) Grabmen, Spotters, Ropeman	2.25	25.0	2.25	25.0
(10) Pilers	2.00	22.0	2.00	22.0
(11) Scrappers	1.85	21.0	1.85	21.0
(12) Other operations <u>3/</u>	1.85	21.0		
<b>(b) Tonnage Rates</b>				
<u>Louisiana</u>		<u>Louisiana</u>		<u>Florida</u>
(1) Green sugarcane, per ton:		Cutting & loading as com- bined operation:	(1) Green cane:	Cutting & load- ing per ton
Variety of sugarcane	Cutting, topping and stripping	Load- ing	Type of cane	
Co. 290			Small barrel	\$1.35
C.P. 29-103, or			Medium barrel	1.15
C.P. 29-116	\$.30	\$.19	Large barrel	.99
All other varieties	.93	.25		
(2) Burnt sugarcane, per ton:			(2) Burnt sugar- cane:	
Co. 290,			Small barrel	\$1.13
C.P. 29-103, or C.P. 29-116	.32	.19	Medium barrel	.97
All other varieties	.68	.25	Large barrel	.81

1/ The rates per 8 hour day for children 14-15 years of age are to be not less than three-fourths of the daily rates for adult male workers.

2/ Not connected with mechanical loading or mechanical harvesting.

3/ Connected with mechanical loading or mechanical harvesting.



Farm employment: Annual averages of number of persons employed, and index numbers, United States, 1909 - 42

Year	Total employment		Family workers - 1/		Fired workers	
	Average : number : persons : Thou- : sands	Index : 1910-14 : = 100	Average : number : persons : Thou- : sands	Index : 1910-14 : = 100	Average : number : persons : Thou- : sands	Index : 1910-14 : = 100
1909	: 12,209	101	9,341	102	2,868	99
1910	: 12,146	101	9,269	101	2,877	99
1911	: 12,042	100	9,172	100	2,870	99
1912	: 12,038	100	9,149	100	2,889	100
1913	: 12,033	100	9,128	100	2,905	100
1914	: 12,000	100	9,081	99	2,919	101
1915	: 11,981	99	9,047	99	2,934	101
1916	: 12,016	100	9,050	99	2,966	103
1917	: 11,789	98	8,856	97	2,933	101
1918	: 11,348	94	8,507	93	2,841	98
1919	: 11,106	92	8,322	91	2,784	96
1920	: 11,362	94	8,479	93	2,883	100
1921	: 11,412	95	8,511	93	2,901	100
1922	: 11,443	95	8,528	93	2,915	101
1923	: 11,385	94	8,491	93	2,894	100
1924	: 11,362	94	8,488	93	2,874	99
1925	: 11,448	95	8,577	94	2,871	99
1926	: 11,534	96	8,507	93	3,027	105
1927	: 11,246	93	8,296	91	2,950	102
1928	: 11,379	94	8,340	91	2,956	102
1929	: 11,289	94	8,305	91	2,984	103
1930	: 11,173	93	8,323	91	2,850	99
1931	: 11,159	93	8,469	92	2,690	93
1932	: 11,069	92	8,571	94	2,498	86
1933	: 11,023	91	8,590	94	2,433	84
1934	: 10,852	90	8,506	93	2,346	81
1935	: 11,131	92	8,702	95	2,429	84
1936	: 11,047	92	8,486	93	2,561	89
1937	: 10,892	90	8,261	90	2,631	91
1938	: 10,789	90	8,169	89	2,620	91
1939	: 10,740	89	8,145	89	2,595	90
1940	: 10,585	88	8,019	88	2,566	89
1941	: 10,361	86	7,829	85	2,532	88
1942	: 10,397	86	7,855	86	2,542	88

1/ Including farm operators.

Farm employment: Number of persons employed on the first of each month,  
United States, 1925 to date 1/

TOTAL EMPLOYMENT

Month	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands
Jan. ....	9,164	9,381	9,088	9,068	9,065	8,980	8,951	8,931	8,958
Feb. ....	9,281	9,191	9,042	9,298	8,965	9,268	9,397	9,408	9,415
Mar. ....	10,126	10,168	9,873	9,763	9,763	9,782	9,959	9,875	9,688
Apr. ....	11,220	11,033	10,836	10,907	10,845	10,759	10,841	10,744	10,676
May ....	12,519	12,376	12,161	12,389	12,292	12,137	11,810	11,885	11,787
June ....	13,389	13,454	12,950	13,074	13,151	13,103	12,865	12,611	12,672
July ....	12,981	13,071	12,820	12,725	12,895	12,861	12,512	12,407	12,379
Aug. ....	11,807	12,297	11,760	11,702	11,884	11,525	11,402	11,380	11,494
Sept. ....	12,182	12,171	12,013	11,894	11,965	11,877	11,892	11,734	11,832
Oct. ....	12,850	13,327	13,033	13,111	13,093	12,605	12,630	12,502	12,470
Nov. ....	11,804	11,852	11,486	11,672	11,607	11,462	11,757	11,449	11,347
Dec. ....	10,024	10,092	9,885	9,868	9,938	9,715	9,890	9,871	9,563
Average:	11,448	11,554	11,246	11,379	11,289	11,173	11,159	11,069	11,023

FAMILY WORKERS 2/

Jan. ....	7,110	7,141	7,039	6,942	6,963	6,926	7,041	7,139	7,228
Feb. ....	7,213	7,083	7,016	7,081	6,954	7,254	7,511	7,579	7,504
Mar. ....	7,703	7,578	7,515	7,537	7,437	7,467	7,627	7,837	7,748
Apr. ....	8,476	8,203	8,050	8,139	8,053	8,094	8,186	8,379	8,486
May ....	9,436	9,215	8,970	9,132	9,013	8,962	8,875	9,145	9,193
June ....	10,041	9,952	9,492	9,610	9,546	9,671	9,663	9,696	9,761
July ....	9,545	9,512	9,359	9,240	9,253	9,348	9,274	9,410	9,488
Aug. ....	8,685	8,887	8,462	8,465	8,591	8,336	8,452	8,643	8,784
Sept. ....	8,969	8,845	8,660	8,634	8,694	8,687	8,975	8,982	9,050
Oct. ....	9,514	9,570	9,350	9,409	9,303	9,183	9,398	9,497	9,479
Nov. ....	8,694	8,638	8,309	8,530	8,457	8,488	8,860	8,755	8,800
Dec. ....	7,536	7,462	7,336	7,355	7,392	7,456	7,762	7,793	7,612
Average:	8,577	8,507	8,296	8,340	8,305	8,323	8,469	8,571	8,590

HIRED WORKERS

Jan. ....	2,054	2,240	2,057	2,120	2,102	2,054	1,910	1,792	1,730
Feb. ....	2,068	2,108	2,026	2,217	2,011	2,014	1,886	1,829	1,911
Mar. ....	2,423	2,590	2,358	2,306	2,326	2,315	2,332	2,038	1,940
Apr. ....	2,744	2,830	2,786	2,768	2,792	2,665	2,655	2,365	2,240
May ....	3,033	3,161	3,191	3,257	3,279	3,175	2,935	2,740	2,594
June ....	3,348	3,502	3,458	3,464	3,605	3,432	3,202	2,915	2,911
July ....	3,436	3,559	3,461	3,485	3,642	3,513	3,238	3,032	2,891
Aug. ....	3,132	3,410	3,298	3,237	3,293	3,189	2,950	2,737	2,710
Sept. ....	3,213	3,326	3,353	3,260	3,271	3,190	2,917	2,752	2,782
Oct. ....	3,336	3,757	3,683	3,702	3,790	3,422	3,232	3,005	2,991
Nov. ....	3,130	3,214	3,177	3,142	3,150	2,974	2,897	2,694	2,547
Dec. ....	2,488	2,630	2,549	2,513	2,546	2,259	2,128	2,078	1,951
Average:	2,869	3,027	2,950	2,956	2,988	2,850	2,690	2,498	2,433

Farm employment: Number of persons employed on the first of each month,  
United States, 1925 to date 1/ - Contd.

TOTAL EMPLOYMENT									
Month	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942
	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands
Jan. ....	9,044	9,099	9,062	8,822	8,617	8,569	8,543	8,428	8,287
Feb. ....	9,333	9,339	9,290	8,980	8,793	8,695	8,568	8,524	8,540
Mar. ....	9,592	9,671	9,673	9,346	9,151	9,214	8,939	8,775	8,738
Apr. ....	10,818	10,527	10,666	10,122	10,135	9,917	9,686	9,580	9,483
May ....	11,740	11,688	11,648	11,317	11,319	11,355	10,836	10,683	10,796
June ....	12,695	12,784	12,693	12,576	12,316	12,451	11,991	11,685	11,917
July ....	12,551	12,569	12,306	12,433	12,511	12,470	12,338	11,929	12,009
Aug. ....	10,911	12,023	11,372	11,405	11,415	11,359	11,403	11,138	11,249
Sept. ....	11,325	11,804	12,309	11,884	11,826	12,040	11,757	11,421	11,390
Oct. ....	12,000	12,378	12,505	12,480	12,342	12,241	12,161	11,988	11,921
Nov. ....	10,835	11,833	11,139	11,652	11,360	11,013	11,212	10,749	10,879
Dec. ....	9,331	9,355	9,899	9,683	9,631	9,555	9,590	9,428	9,551
Average ..	10,852	11,131	11,047	10,892	10,789	10,740	10,585	10,361	10,397
FAMILY WORKERS 2/									
Jan. ....	7,355	7,484	7,420	7,069	6,878	6,943	6,967	6,807	6,632
Feb. ....	7,495	7,571	7,434	7,086	6,955	6,911	6,919	6,774	6,655
Mar. ....	7,739	7,775	7,736	7,363	7,248	7,339	7,131	7,031	6,940
Apr. ....	8,506	8,450	8,158	7,853	7,885	7,805	7,876	7,589	7,473
May ....	9,174	9,299	9,000	8,665	8,676	8,710	8,353	8,260	8,399
June ....	9,797	9,986	9,664	9,504	9,337	9,352	9,074	8,829	9,037
July ....	9,621	9,597	9,374	9,278	9,226	9,122	9,041	8,721	8,827
Aug. ....	8,468	9,107	8,600	8,360	8,295	8,296	8,264	8,082	8,122
Sept. ....	8,777	9,031	9,099	8,774	8,596	8,800	8,548	8,254	8,191
Oct. ....	9,168	9,471	9,350	9,175	8,993	8,961	8,774	8,567	8,653
Nov. ....	8,421	9,004	8,413	8,642	8,468	8,188	8,203	7,920	8,052
Dec. ....	7,556	7,645	7,585	7,366	7,420	7,307	7,237	7,113	7,272
Average ..	8,506	8,702	8,486	8,261	8,169	8,145	8,019	7,829	7,855
HIRED WORKERS									
Jan. ....	1,689	1,615	1,642	1,753	1,739	1,626	1,576	1,621	1,655
Feb. ....	1,838	1,768	1,856	1,894	1,838	1,784	1,649	1,750	1,885
Mar. ....	1,853	1,896	1,942	1,983	1,903	1,875	1,768	1,744	1,798
Apr. ....	2,312	2,077	2,508	2,269	2,250	2,109	2,010	1,991	2,010
May ....	2,566	2,389	2,648	2,652	2,643	2,645	2,483	2,423	2,397
June ....	2,898	2,798	3,029	3,072	2,929	3,099	2,917	2,856	2,880
July ....	2,930	2,972	2,932	3,155	3,284	3,348	3,297	3,208	3,182
Aug. ....	2,443	2,916	2,772	3,045	3,120	3,063	3,139	3,056	3,127
Sept. ....	2,548	2,773	3,210	3,110	3,230	3,240	3,209	3,167	3,199
Oct. ....	2,832	2,907	3,155	3,305	3,349	3,280	3,387	3,421	3,268
Nov. ....	2,414	2,829	2,726	3,010	2,892	2,825	3,008	2,829	2,827
Dec. ....	1,825	2,210	2,314	2,322	2,261	2,248	2,353	2,315	2,279
Average ..	2,546	2,429	2,561	2,631	2,620	2,595	2,566	2,532	2,542

1/ Data previous to 1934 from "Trends in Employment in Agriculture, 1909-36," Shaw and Hopkins, 1938; 1934 to 1942 are preliminary revisions.- based on 1940 Census enumerations.

2/ Including farm operators.

Farm employment: Number of persons employed on the first of each month,  
New England, 1934 to date 1/

TOTAL EMPLOYMENT

Month	: 1934 :	1935 :	1936 :	1937 :	1938 :	1939 :	1940 :	1941 :	1942
	:Thou- :sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands
January .....	:232	216	215	224	203	209	214	204	210
February .....	:227	228	221	233	211	214	214	212	213
March .....	:231	229	231	233	221	224	215	221	211
April .....	:251	236	238	251	246	228	225	223	229
May .....	:260	255	251	255	248	245	249	237	245
June .....	:280	268	283	275	265	277	271	264	259
July .....	:303	281	284	275	279	290	282	291	290
August .....	:293	307	289	290	286	311	305	290	313
September .....	:256	257	291	281	280	303	289	275	285
October .....	:264	254	266	280	284	281	284	272	285
November .....	:247	250	247	251	259	252	251	243	242
December .....	:227	223	221	223	253	236	235	231	239
Average .....	:256	250	253	256	253	256	253	247	252

FAMILY WORKERS 2/

January .....	:163	154	151	150	144	147	155	147	151
February .....	:162	154	154	154	145	146	151	147	152
March .....	:164	160	158	155	151	152	156	155	152
April .....	:173	163	162	164	160	157	162	157	161
May .....	:175	166	164	160	162	160	159	154	167
June .....	:187	178	170	170	159	164	165	166	169
July .....	:201	182	180	176	163	171	168	171	178
August .....	:194	195	175	171	162	185	170	166	176
September .....	:175	166	180	168	160	185	165	163	175
October .....	:171	160	162	172	172	173	163	162	181
November .....	:170	159	156	161	159	163	164	163	172
December .....	:162	154	153	153	157	161	160	154	172
Average .....	:175	166	164	163	158	164	162	159	167

HIRED WORKERS

January .....	: 69	62	64	74	59	62	59	57	59
February .....	: 65	74	67	79	66	68	63	65	61
March .....	: 67	69	73	78	70	72	59	66	59
April .....	: 78	73	76	87	86	71	63	66	68
May .....	: 85	89	87	95	86	85	90	83	78
June .....	: 93	90	113	105	106	113	106	98	96
July .....	:102	99	104	99	116	119	114	120	112
August .....	: 99	112	114	119	124	126	135	124	137
September .....	: 81	91	111	113	120	118	124	112	110
October .....	: 93	94	104	108	112	108	121	110	104
November .....	: 77	91	91	90	100	89	87	80	70
December .....	: 65	69	68	70	96	75	75	77	67
Average .....	: 81	84	89	93	95	92	91	88	85

Footnotes on page 166.

Farm employment: Number of persons employed on the first of each month,  
Middle Atlantic, 1934 to date 1/

Month	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942
	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT									
Jan. ....	537	522	521	533	507	525	498	495	497
Feb. ....	554	539	539	547	520	545	512	494	499
Mar. ....	551	562	564	554	541	550	523	503	522
Apr. ....	596	605	613	578	597	578	563	558	575
May ....	636	631	631	601	651	642	627	615	619
June ....	643	661	645	620	673	658	655	634	657
July ....	705	714	685	703	736	777	772	754	772
Aug. ....	676	746	705	724	749	740	810	743	757
Sept. ....	637	654	672	695	698	718	754	723	732
Oct. ....	634	648	660	674	686	692	693	705	719
Nov. ....	612	644	622	623	627	652	658	637	626
Dec. ....	555	559	559	548	585	587	596	584	569
Average	611	624	618	617	631	639	638	620	629
FAMILY WORKERS 2/									
Jan. ....	397	393	390	390	372	385	379	367	377
Feb. ....	400	398	390	389	377	389	380	363	359
Mar. ....	397	411	409	394	388	406	391	369	382
Apr. ....	408	423	416	404	414	411	413	408	414
May ....	419	431	424	402	416	419	422	413	426
June ....	422	455	432	406	421	422	418	408	431
July ....	455	468	458	447	441	476	475	466	468
Aug. ....	446	476	456	452	436	466	478	453	457
Sept. ....	421	435	432	445	413	457	467	438	447
Oct. ....	402	429	414	404	418	427	422	423	434
Nov. ....	403	424	394	397	402	415	424	416	417
Dec. ....	397	391	392	385	400	398	401	392	402
Average	414	428	417	410	408	423	422	409	418
HIRED WORKERS									
Jan. ....	140	129	131	143	135	140	119	128	120
Feb. ....	154	141	149	158	143	156	132	131	140
Mar. ....	154	151	155	160	153	144	132	134	140
Apr. ....	188	182	197	174	183	167	150	150	161
May ....	217	200	207	199	235	223	205	202	193
June ....	221	206	213	214	252	236	237	226	226
July ....	250	246	227	256	295	301	297	288	304
Aug. ....	230	270	249	272	313	274	332	290	300
Sept. ....	216	219	240	250	285	261	287	285	285
Oct. ....	232	219	246	270	268	265	271	282	285
Nov. ....	209	220	228	226	225	237	234	221	209
Dec. ....	158	168	167	163	185	189	195	192	167
Average	197	196	201	207	223	216	216	211	211

Footnotes on p. 166.

Farm employment: Number of persons employed on the first of each month,  
East North Central States, 1934 to date 1/

TOTAL EMPLOYMENT

Month	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942
	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands
Jan. ....	1,327	1,339	1,339	1,318	1,292	1,293	1,253	1,224	1,226
Feb. ....	1,360	1,360	1,364	1,318	1,306	1,291	1,255	1,208	1,251
Mar. ....	1,366	1,386	1,397	1,353	1,343	1,322	1,302	1,258	1,275
Apr. ....	1,462	1,517	1,540	1,462	1,457	1,427	1,383	1,376	1,382
May ....	1,553	1,581	1,576	1,525	1,572	1,533	1,498	1,477	1,518
June ....	1,586	1,617	1,618	1,605	1,616	1,563	1,550	1,498	1,534
July ....	1,638	1,686	1,662	1,626	1,704	1,619	1,597	1,589	1,569
Aug. ....	1,521	1,711	1,605	1,633	1,639	1,588	1,629	1,565	1,575
Sept. ....	1,506	1,595	1,611	1,551	1,576	1,544	1,555	1,488	1,527
Oct. ....	1,515	1,542	1,555	1,558	1,570	1,531	1,513	1,433	1,445
Nov. ....	1,498	1,602	1,506	1,528	1,529	1,500	1,503	1,459	1,451
Dec. ....	1,390	1,451	1,439	1,400	1,411	1,409	1,391	1,430	1,373
Average	1,477	1,532	1,518	1,490	1,501	1,468	1,452	1,419	1,431

FAMILY WORKERS 2/

Jan. ....	1,116	1,112	1,105	1,079	1,060	1,076	1,055	1,020	1,027
Feb. ....	1,129	1,115	1,107	1,066	1,072	1,063	1,052	1,005	1,035
Mar. ....	1,138	1,135	1,138	1,100	1,108	1,087	1,084	1,051	1,068
Apr. ....	1,171	1,208	1,175	1,154	1,165	1,156	1,132	1,122	1,135
May ....	1,206	1,227	1,187	1,184	1,218	1,204	1,165	1,171	1,222
June ....	1,233	1,260	1,212	1,215	1,241	1,211	1,198	1,188	1,267
July ....	1,245	1,278	1,239	1,221	1,276	1,224	1,216	1,190	1,223
Aug. ....	1,189	1,251	1,225	1,213	1,218	1,208	1,215	1,194	1,225
Sept. ....	1,179	1,213	1,217	1,185	1,210	1,187	1,210	1,172	1,189
Oct. ....	1,149	1,164	1,157	1,148	1,160	1,153	1,140	1,123	1,140
Nov. ....	1,147	1,177	1,126	1,136	1,153	1,132	1,150	1,146	1,164
Dec. ....	1,109	1,116	1,111	1,085	1,119	1,104	1,095	1,121	1,120
Average	1,168	1,188	1,167	1,149	1,167	1,150	1,142	1,125	1,151

HIRED WORKERS

Jan. ....	211	227	234	239	232	217	193	204	199
Feb. ....	231	245	257	252	234	228	203	203	216
Mar. ....	228	251	259	253	235	235	218	207	207
Apr. ....	291	309	365	308	292	271	251	254	247
May ....	347	354	389	341	354	329	333	306	296
June ....	353	357	406	390	375	352	352	310	317
July ....	393	408	423	405	428	395	381	399	346
Aug. ....	332	460	380	420	421	380	414	371	350
Sept. ....	327	382	394	366	366	357	345	316	338
Oct. ....	366	378	398	410	410	378	373	340	305
Nov. ....	351	425	380	390	376	368	353	313	287
Dec. ....	281	335	328	315	292	305	296	309	253
Average	309	344	351	341	334	318	310	294	280

Footnotes on p. 166.

Farm employment: Number of persons employed on the first of each month,  
West North Central, 1934 to date 1/

TOTAL EMPLOYMENT

Month	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942
	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands
January .....	1,473	1,447	1,462	1,387	1,382	1,394	1,417	1,406	1,408
February .....	1,524	1,489	1,483	1,424	1,392	1,405	1,438	1,417	1,448
March .....	1,521	1,522	1,511	1,447	1,411	1,447	1,451	1,447	1,444
April .....	1,662	1,636	1,656	1,535	1,502	1,542	1,549	1,539	1,523
May .....	1,750	1,740	1,750	1,659	1,632	1,691	1,674	1,697	1,666
June .....	1,839	1,859	1,858	1,778	1,717	1,757	1,792	1,782	1,773
July .....	1,904	1,951	1,955	1,932	1,873	1,836	1,909	1,925	1,878
August .....	1,793	2,011	1,846	1,876	1,894	1,828	1,871	1,880	1,883
September .....	1,696	1,820	1,824	1,776	1,744	1,794	1,786	1,789	1,828
October .....	1,669	1,752	1,753	1,690	1,726	1,705	1,746	1,723	1,675
November .....	1,609	1,801	1,625	1,691	1,886	1,664	1,709	1,632	1,635
December .....	1,467	1,586	1,556	1,484	1,561	1,555	1,553	1,556	1,512
Average .....	1,658	1,718	1,690	1,640	1,632	1,635	1,658	1,649	1,640

FAMILY WORKERS 2/

January .....	1,244	1,257	1,254	1,190	1,194	1,212	1,234	1,210	1,205
February .....	1,268	1,268	1,262	1,219	1,197	1,213	1,240	1,217	1,213
March .....	1,271	1,288	1,276	1,232	1,207	1,245	1,255	1,243	1,236
April .....	1,346	1,353	1,334	1,283	1,268	1,292	1,296	1,292	1,280
May .....	1,385	1,405	1,390	1,351	1,323	1,363	1,348	1,347	1,352
June .....	1,455	1,472	1,472	1,426	1,379	1,415	1,439	1,415	1,417
July .....	1,476	1,515	1,506	1,492	1,444	1,434	1,480	1,470	1,481
August .....	1,411	1,479	1,441	1,403	1,401	1,387	1,419	1,427	1,414
September .....	1,338	1,393	1,432	1,365	1,346	1,394	1,380	1,376	1,364
October .....	1,311	1,362	1,386	1,307	1,352	1,326	1,343	1,331	1,321
November .....	1,281	1,383	1,314	1,310	1,331	1,299	1,325	1,296	1,317
December .....	1,237	1,279	1,297	1,221	1,282	1,275	1,271	1,263	1,266
Average .....	1,335	1,371	1,364	1,317	1,312	1,322	1,337	1,324	1,323

HIRED WORKERS

January .....	229	190	208	188	188	182	183	196	203
February .....	256	221	221	205	195	192	189	200	235
March .....	250	234	235	215	204	202	196	204	208
April .....	316	283	322	252	274	250	253	247	243
May .....	365	335	360	308	309	325	326	350	314
June .....	384	387	386	352	338	342	353	367	356
July .....	428	436	449	440	429	402	429	455	397
August .....	382	532	405	473	493	441	452	453	469
September .....	358	427	392	411	398	400	406	413	464
October .....	358	390	367	383	374	379	403	392	354
November .....	328	418	311	331	355	365	384	336	318
December .....	230	307	259	263	279	280	282	293	246
Average .....	323	347	326	323	320	313	321	325	317

Farm employment: Number of persons employed on the first of each month,  
South Atlantic, 1934 to date 1/

TOTAL EMPLOYMENT									
Month	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942
	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands
January	1,641	1,725	1,681	1,651	1,611	1,545	1,546	1,514	1,459
February	1,715	1,746	1,760	1,720	1,661	1,601	1,556	1,568	1,525
March	1,803	1,875	1,891	1,808	1,789	1,808	1,712	1,668	1,655
April	2,158	2,054	2,117	2,005	1,994	1,986	1,867	1,791	1,805
May	2,396	2,298	2,363	2,309	2,329	2,388	2,147	2,077	2,175
June	2,638	2,686	2,547	2,627	2,569	2,618	2,369	2,351	2,430
July	2,613	2,597	2,483	2,503	2,525	2,449	2,424	2,235	2,309
August	2,161	2,452	2,358	2,245	2,250	2,219	2,115	2,064	2,146
September	2,197	2,366	2,486	2,309	2,270	2,295	2,388	2,119	2,183
October	2,414	2,488	2,522	2,471	2,403	2,370	2,339	2,216	2,315
November	2,126	2,386	2,302	2,274	2,147	2,088	2,134	1,948	2,086
December	1,739	1,789	1,946	1,796	1,753	1,724	1,678	1,653	1,684
Average	2,133	2,205	2,205	2,143	2,109	2,091	2,025	1,934	1,977
FAMILY WORKERS 2/									
January	1,306	1,357	1,343	1,282	1,236	1,218	1,215	1,174	1,131
February	1,339	1,320	1,356	1,298	1,256	1,227	1,205	1,181	1,135
March	1,408	1,420	1,465	1,356	1,362	1,373	1,300	1,287	1,254
April	1,660	1,581	1,583	1,495	1,517	1,505	1,420	1,365	1,336
May	1,865	1,783	1,793	1,707	1,762	1,751	1,629	1,576	1,665
June	2,019	2,016	1,917	1,970	1,977	1,954	1,817	1,794	1,848
July	1,995	1,977	1,892	1,908	1,910	1,849	1,837	1,721	1,763
August	1,703	1,924	1,797	1,726	1,713	1,700	1,598	1,576	1,590
September	1,720	1,812	1,842	1,732	1,588	1,733	1,771	1,573	1,599
October	1,805	1,878	1,845	1,826	1,792	1,785	1,783	1,642	1,695
November	1,611	1,803	1,701	1,702	1,625	1,590	1,597	1,465	1,546
December	1,330	1,344	1,429	1,328	1,350	1,306	1,274	1,247	1,252
Average	1,649	1,686	1,663	1,611	1,599	1,583	1,533	1,467	1,489
HIRED WORKERS									
January	335	368	338	369	375	327	321	340	326
February	376	406	404	422	405	374	351	387	390
March	395	455	436	452	427	435	412	381	401
April	498	473	524	510	477	481	447	426	419
May	531	515	570	602	567	637	518	501	510
June	619	670	650	657	592	664	572	557	582
July	618	620	591	595	615	600	587	514	546
August	458	528	561	519	537	519	517	488	556
September	477	554	604	577	582	562	617	546	584
October	609	610	677	645	611	585	606	574	620
November	515	583	601	572	522	498	537	483	540
December	379	445	517	468	403	418	404	406	382
Average	434	519	542	532	510	508	492	467	438

Footnotes on page 166.



Farm employment: Number of persons employed on the first of each month,  
East-South Central, 1934 to date 1/

TOTAL EMPLOYMENT

Month	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942
	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands
Jan. ....	1,480	1,482	1,453	1,435*	1,364	1,395	1,412	1,386	1,271
Feb. ....	1,533	1,567	1,484	1,446	1,406	1,340	1,389	1,399	1,306
Mar. ....	1,542	1,630	1,611	1,553	1,492	1,492	1,457	1,435	1,370
Apr. ....	1,805	1,832	1,763	1,666	1,704	1,648	1,621	1,567	1,547
May ....	2,065	2,130	2,047	1,975	2,001	1,976	1,879	1,831	1,817
June ....	2,294	2,298	2,285	2,311	2,260	2,273	2,115	2,015	2,014
July ....	2,123	2,017	1,951	2,097	2,064	2,109	1,996	1,891	1,862
Aug. ....	1,658	1,797	1,606	1,648	1,655	1,638	1,644	1,542	1,524
Sept. ....	1,957	1,960	2,041	2,023	1,995	2,037	1,831	1,861	1,804
Oct. ....	2,202	2,306	2,299	2,322	2,253	2,196	2,211	2,131	2,187
Nov. ....	1,877	1,950	1,838	2,031	1,905	1,811	1,849	1,793	1,778
Dec. ....	1,566	1,524	1,541	1,526	1,542	1,494	1,569	1,427	1,467
Average:	1,842	1,874	1,826	1,836	1,803	1,784	1,748	1,690	1,662

FAMILY WORKERS 2/

Jan. ....	1,309	1,326	1,282	1,214	1,171	1,198	1,230	1,218	1,096
Feb. ....	1,352	1,386	1,285	1,222	1,192	1,135	1,194	1,192	1,085
Mar. ....	1,367	1,427	1,370	1,313	1,265	1,261	1,252	1,218	1,159
Apr. ....	1,574	1,626	1,490	1,411	1,454	1,399	1,395	1,337	1,322
May ....	1,817	1,898	1,762	1,670	1,712	1,690	1,612	1,572	1,561
June ....	1,987	2,005	1,942	1,932	1,913	1,875	1,775	1,674	1,683
July ....	1,845	1,784	1,716	1,776	1,753	1,747	1,651	1,569	1,553
Aug. ....	1,476	1,595	1,389	1,381	1,394	1,366	1,385	1,283	1,284
Sept. ....	1,737	1,741	1,701	1,692	1,657	1,681	1,524	1,519	1,478
Oct. ....	1,950	2,014	1,909	1,964	1,867	1,839	1,784	1,677	1,740
Nov. ....	1,622	1,684	1,541	1,690	1,589	1,512	1,503	1,453	1,452
Dec. ....	1,381	1,320	1,276	1,278	1,272	1,246	1,271	1,165	1,199
Average:	1,618	1,650	1,555	1,545	1,520	1,496	1,465	1,407	1,384

HIRED WORKERS

Jan. ....	171	156	171	221	193	197	182	168	175
Feb. ....	181	181	199	224	214	205	195	207	221
Mar. ....	175	203	241	240	227	231	205	217	231
Apr. ....	231	206	273	255	250	249	226	230	225
May ....	248	232	285	305	289	286	267	259	256
June ....	307	293	343	379	347	398	340	341	331
July ....	378	233	235	321	311	362	345	322	309
Aug. ....	182	202	217	267	261	272	259	259	240
Sept. ....	220	219	340	331	338	356	307	342	326
Oct. ....	252	292	390	358	386	357	427	454	447
Nov. ....	255	266	297	341	316	299	346	340	326
Dec. ....	185	204	265	248	270	248	298	262	268
Average:	224	224	271	291	283	288	283	283	278

Footnotes on p. 166.

Farm employment: Number of persons employed on the first of each month,  
West South Central, 1934 to date 1/

TOTAL EMPLOYMENT

Month	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942
	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands
Jan. ....	1,520	1,570	1,584	1,474	1,449	1,412	1,401	1,460	1,424
Feb. ....	1,560	1,590	1,591	1,461	1,472	1,502	1,422	1,451	1,456
Mar. ....	1,678	1,603	1,637	1,559	1,517	1,548	1,482	1,447	1,423
Apr. ....	1,915	1,721	1,816	1,643	1,653	1,593	1,617	1,661	1,548
May ....	2,034	2,038	2,029	1,977	1,918	1,902	1,830	1,819	1,811
June ....	2,351	2,361	2,399	2,315	2,195	2,242	2,197	2,096	2,152
July ....	2,161	2,238	2,157	2,214	2,207	2,271	2,186	2,066	2,146
Aug. ....	1,662	1,837	1,826	1,880	1,829	1,855	1,881	1,802	1,833
Sept. ...	1,916	1,949	2,137	2,029	2,025	2,082	1,880	1,859	1,687
Oct. ....	2,238	2,301	2,350	2,380	2,322	2,341	2,288	2,313	2,155
Nov. ....	1,954	2,187	2,041	2,250	2,183	2,012	2,094	1,984	1,972
Dec. ....	1,611	1,838	1,753	1,872	1,696	1,660	1,708	1,637	1,841
Average:	1,883	1,940	1,943	1,921	1,872	1,868	1,832	1,800	1,787

FAMILY WORKERS 2/

Jan. ....	1,244	1,321	1,322	1,202	1,153	1,154	1,140	1,141	1,102
Feb. ....	1,261	1,330	1,304	1,181	1,158	1,191	1,134	1,127	1,110
Mar. ....	1,387	1,342	1,339	1,243	1,201	1,239	1,173	1,155	1,120
Apr. ....	1,534	1,477	1,388	1,329	1,305	1,273	1,282	1,315	1,189
May ....	1,635	1,719	1,626	1,576	1,501	1,500	1,429	1,439	1,401
June ....	1,814	1,928	1,863	1,767	1,693	1,683	1,661	1,578	1,582
July ....	1,740	1,726	1,717	1,626	1,622	1,592	1,604	1,524	1,543
Aug. ....	1,360	1,513	1,438	1,402	1,353	1,342	1,391	1,364	1,354
Sept. ...	1,520	1,572	1,593	1,532	1,458	1,487	1,386	1,364	1,276
Oct. ....	1,742	1,799	1,846	1,755	1,630	1,653	1,598	1,608	1,522
Nov. ....	1,573	1,749	1,592	1,656	1,620	1,485	1,470	1,399	1,389
Dec. ....	1,331	1,466	1,352	1,354	1,273	1,245	1,211	1,209	1,296
Average:	1,512	1,578	1,531	1,468	1,414	1,403	1,373	1,352	1,323

HIRED WORKERS

Jan. ....	276	249	262	272	296	258	261	319	322
Feb. ....	299	260	287	280	314	311	288	324	346
Mar. ....	291	261	298	316	316	309	309	292	303
Apr. ....	381	244	428	314	348	320	335	346	359
May ....	399	319	403	401	417	402	401	380	410
June ....	537	433	536	548	502	559	536	518	570
July ....	421	512	440	588	585	679	582	542	603
Aug. ....	302	374	388	478	474	513	487	438	479
Sept. ...	396	377	544	497	567	595	494	495	411
Oct. ....	496	502	504	625	692	688	690	705	633
Nov. ....	381	438	449	594	563	527	624	585	583
Dec. ....	280	372	401	518	423	415	497	428	545
Average:	371	362	412	453	458	465	459	448	464

Footnotes on p. 166.

Farm employment: Number of persons employed on the first of each month,  
Mountain, 1934 to date 1/

TOTAL EMPLOYMENT

Month	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942
	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands
Jan. ....	373	360	367	366	350	348	362	338	361
Feb. ....	389	382	379	378	361	361	346	349	396
Mar. ....	404	400	382	378	370	376	356	361	376
Apr. ....	442	433	426	427	398	405	389	397	409
May .....	457	444	447	459	441	450	418	423	433
June .....	483	465	490	488	468	466	460	464	482
July .....	508	510	524	515	514	484	510	504	474
Aug. ....	523	517	516	496	490	488	479	533	520
Sept. ....	520	530	545	516	527	507	491	531	518
Oct. ....	478	507	504	469	488	472	438	500	477
Nov. ....	394	469	456	448	446	443	450	465	452
Dec. ....	359	390	429	370	389	383	373	395	394
Average :	444	450	455	442	437	432	423	438	441

FAMILY WORKERS 2/

Jan. ....	274	279	276	275	261	266	276	263	272
Feb. ....	282	289	283	274	264	268	274	269	282
Mar. ....	291	296	292	279	271	281	277	272	279
Apr. ....	305	308	303	294	281	288	280	295	292
May .....	308	318	308	295	280	294	281	284	303
June .....	317	325	306	301	297	300	289	300	318
July .....	325	324	323	323	307	298	306	304	283
Aug. ....	329	325	326	300	294	297	300	313	318
Sept. ....	327	321	324	305	298	297	296	303	313
Oct. ....	291	312	298	287	284	286	282	297	296
Nov. ....	275	310	288	277	272	281	275	288	290
Dec. ....	269	282	287	271	267	277	271	278	279
Average :	299	307	301	290	281	286	284	289	294

HIRED WORKERS

Jan. ....	99	81	91	91	89	82	86	75	89
Feb. ....	107	93	96	104	97	93	72	80	114
Mar. ....	113	104	90	99	99	95	79	89	97
Apr. ....	137	125	123	133	117	117	109	102	117
May .....	149	126	139	164	161	156	137	139	130
June .....	166	140	184	187	171	166	171	164	164
July .....	183	186	201	192	207	186	204	200	191
Aug. ....	194	192	190	196	196	191	179	220	202
Sept. ....	193	209	221	211	229	210	195	228	205
Oct. ....	187	195	206	182	204	186	156	203	181
Nov. ....	119	159	168	171	174	162	175	177	162
Dec. ....	90	108	142	99	122	106	102	117	115
Average :	145	143	154	152	156	146	139	149	147

Farm employment: Number of persons employed on the first of each month,  
Pacific States, 1934 to date 1/

TOTAL EMPLOYMENT

Month	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942
	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	Thou- sands
Jan. ....	461	438	440	434	459	448	440	401	431
Feb. ....	471	438	469	453	466	436	436	426	446
Mar. ....	496	464	454	461	467	447	441	435	462
Apr. ....	527	493	497	555	524	510	472	468	465
May .....	589	571	554	557	527	528	514	507	512
June .....	581	569	568	557	553	597	562	581	566
July .....	596	575	605	568	609	635	662	674	709
Aug. ....	624	595	621	613	623	692	669	719	698
Sept. ....	640	673	702	704	711	760	783	776	826
Oct. ....	586	580	596	636	610	653	649	665	663
Nov. ....	518	544	502	556	578	591	563	588	637
Dec. ....	467	495	455	469	491	507	487	515	522
Average :	546	536	539	547	552	567	556	563	578

FAMILY WORKERS 2/

Jan. ....	302	285	297	278	287	287	283	267	271
Feb. ....	302	291	293	283	294	279	280	273	284
Mar. ....	316	296	299	291	295	295	283	281	290
Apr. ....	335	311	307	319	301	327	296	298	294
May .....	364	352	346	320	302	326	308	304	302
June .....	363	347	350	317	307	328	312	306	322
July .....	339	343	343	309	310	331	304	306	335
Aug. ....	360	349	353	312	322	345	305	306	304
Sept. ....	360	378	378	350	366	379	349	346	350
Oct. ....	347	353	333	312	318	319	309	304	324
Nov. ....	339	315	301	311	317	311	295	294	305
Dec. ....	310	293	288	291	300	295	283	284	286
Average :	336	326	324	308	310	319	300	297	306

HIRED WORKERS

Jan. ....	159	153	143	156	172	161	157	134	160
Feb. ....	169	147	176	170	172	157	156	153	162
Mar. ....	180	168	155	170	172	152	158	154	172
Apr. ....	192	182	190	236	223	183	176	170	171
May .....	225	219	208	237	225	202	206	203	210
June .....	218	222	218	240	246	269	250	275	244
July .....	257	232	262	259	299	304	358	368	374
Aug. ....	264	246	268	301	301	347	364	413	394
Sept. ....	280	295	324	354	345	381	434	430	476
Oct. ....	239	227	263	324	292	334	340	361	339
Nov. ....	179	229	201	245	261	280	268	294	332
Dec. ....	157	202	167	178	191	212	204	231	236
Average :	210	210	215	239	242	248	256	266	272

1/ Preliminary revisions - basis 1940 Census enumeration.

2/ Including farm operators.

Farm employment: Number of persons employed on the first of the month,  
by States, April, May, and June 1942

State	Total			Family <sup>2/</sup>			Hired		
	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1
	1,000's	1,000's	1,000's	1,000's	1,000's	1,000's	1,000's	1,000's	1,000's
Maine	51	57	67	41	46	47	10	11	20
N.H.	24	26	26	18	19	19	6	7	7
Vt.	40	41	42	29	29	29	11	12	13
Mass.	59	64	67	38	38	39	21	26	28
R.I.	6	6	6	4	4	4	2	2	2
Conn.	49	51	51	31	31	31	18	20	20
N.Y.	253	270	290	180	185	188	73	85	102
N.J.	60	64	82	34	34	36	26	30	46
Pa.	282	285	285	200	207	207	62	78	78
Ohio	322	353	357	269	286	290	53	67	67
Ind.	236	275	295	200	230	245	36	45	50
Ill.	306	311	329	239	241	250	67	70	79
Mich.	230	259	278	199	216	228	31	43	50
Wis.	288	320	325	228	249	254	60	71	71
Minn.	280	302	309	230	244	249	50	58	60
Iowa	306	335	359	246	260	280	60	75	79
Mo.	343	375	394	292	311	320	51	64	74
N.Dak.	115	133	153	96	98	105	19	35	48
S.Dak.	105	112	120	89	90	95	16	22	25
Nebr.	164	182	192	144	155	160	20	27	32
Kans.	210	227	246	183	194	208	27	33	38
Del.	14	17	19	10	12	12	4	5	7
Md.	71	77	86	45	49	51	26	28	35
Va.	255	279	308	199	216	240	56	63	68
W.Va.	130	133	140	118	119	123	12	14	17
N.C.	437	617	680	405	527	590	82	90	90
S.C.	291	345	430	220	255	300	71	90	130
Ga.	410	550	610	308	400	445	102	150	165
Fla.	147	157	157	81	87	87	66	70	70
Ky.	311	329	352	267	282	301	44	47	51
Tenn.	329	353	390	274	293	320	55	60	70
Ala.	429	557	585	353	467	485	76	90	100
Miss.	478	578	687	428	519	577	50	59	110
Ark.	335	407	525	278	350	410	57	57	115
La.	246	300	335	184	230	240	62	70	95
Okla.	258	277	297	215	234	252	43	43	45
Tex.	709	827	995	512	587	680	197	240	315
Mont.	74	79	79	55	56	56	19	23	23
Idaho	67	73	86	51	55	61	16	18	25
Wyo.	26	30	35	18	19	20	8	11	15
Colo.	85	90	112	63	67	69	22	23	43
N.Mex.	69	71	74	48	50	51	21	21	23
Ariz.	40	46	44	20	21	22	20	25	22
Utah	38	34	42	32	30	34	6	4	8
Nev.	10	10	10	5	5	5	5	5	5
Wash.	107	115	134	84	86	89	23	29	45
Oreg.	83	87	96	67	71	73	16	16	23
Calif.	275	310	336	143	145	160	132	165	176
U.S.	9,483	10,796	11,917	7,473	8,399	9,037	2,010	2,397	2,880

<sup>1/</sup>Based on reports by crop reporters and returns from special farm labor surveys, made in the spring of 1942. The latter were discontinued July 1, 1942.

<sup>2/</sup>Including farm operators.

Farm employment: Index numbers by months unadjusted, United States,  
1925-1942  
(Annual average 1910-14 = 100)

Date	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT</b>									
Jan. 1	76	78	75	83	75	75	74	74	74
Feb. 1	77	76	75	77	74	77	78	78	78
Mar. 1	84	84	82	82	81	81	83	82	80
Apr. 1	93	92	90	90	90	89	90	89	89
May 1	104	103	101	103	102	101	98	99	98
June 1	111	112	107	108	109	109	107	105	105
July 1	108	108	106	106	107	107	104	103	103
Aug. 1	98	102	98	97	99	96	95	94	95
Sept. 1	101	101	100	99	99	99	99	97	98
Oct. 1	107	111	108	109	109	105	105	104	103
Nov. 1	98	98	95	97	96	95	98	95	94
Dec. 1	83	84	82	82	82	81	82	82	79
Average	95	96	93	94	94	93	93	92	91
<b>FAMILY WORKERS</b>									
Jan. 1	78	78	77	76	76	76	77	78	79
Feb. 1	79	77	77	77	76	79	82	83	82
Mar. 1	84	83	82	82	81	82	83	86	85
Apr. 1	93	90	88	89	88	88	89	91	92
May 1	103	101	98	100	98	98	97	100	100
June 1	110	109	104	105	104	106	105	106	107
July 1	104	104	102	101	101	102	101	103	104
Aug. 1	95	97	92	92	94	91	92	94	96
Sept. 1	98	97	95	94	95	95	98	98	99
Oct. 1	104	104	102	103	102	100	103	104	103
Nov. 1	95	94	91	93	92	93	97	96	96
Dec. 1	82	81	80	80	81	81	85	85	83
Average	94	93	91	91	91	91	92	94	94
<b>HIRED WORKERS</b>									
Jan. 1	71	77	71	73	73	71	66	62	60
Feb. 1	72	73	70	77	70	70	65	63	66
Mar. 1	84	90	82	80	80	80	81	70	67
Apr. 1	95	98	96	96	97	92	92	82	77
May 1	107	109	110	113	113	110	101	95	90
June 1	116	121	120	120	125	119	111	101	101
July 1	119	123	120	121	126	121	112	105	100
Aug. 1	108	118	114	112	114	110	102	95	94
Sept. 1	111	115	116	113	113	110	101	95	96
Oct. 1	115	130	127	128	131	118	112	104	103
Nov. 1	108	111	110	109	109	103	100	93	88
Dec. 1	86	91	88	87	88	78	74	72	67
Average	99	105	102	102	103	99	93	86	84

Farm employment: Index numbers by months (unadjusted) United States,  
1925-42-Continued,  
(Annual average 1910-14=100)

TOTAL EMPLOYMENT

Date	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942
Jan. 1	75	75	75	73	71	71	71	70	69
Feb. 1	77	77	77	75	73	72	71	71	71
Mar. 1	80	80	80	78	76	76	74	73	73
Apr. 1	90	87	88	84	84	82	80	79	79
May 1	97	97	97	94	94	94	90	89	90
June 1	105	106	105	104	102	103	99	97	99
July 1	104	104	102	103	104	103	102	99	100
Aug. 1	91	100	94	95	95	94	95	92	93
Sept. 1	94	98	102	99	98	100	98	95	95
Oct. 1	100	103	104	104	102	102	101	99	99
Nov. 1	90	98	92	97	94	91	93	89	90
Dec. 1	78	82	82	80	81	79	80	78	79
Average	90	92	92	90	90	89	88	86	86

FAMILY WORKERS

Jan. 1	80	82	81	77	75	76	76	74	72
Feb. 1	82	83	81	77	76	75	76	74	73
Mar. 1	84	85	84	80	79	80	78	77	76
Apr. 1	93	92	89	86	86	85	84	83	82
May 1	100	102	98	95	95	95	91	90	92
June 1	107	109	106	104	102	102	99	96	99
July 1	105	105	102	101	101	100	99	95	96
Aug. 1	92	99	94	91	91	91	90	88	89
Sept. 1	96	99	98	96	94	96	93	90	89
Oct. 1	100	103	102	100	98	98	96	94	94
Nov. 1	92	98	92	94	92	89	90	86	88
Dec. 1	82	83	83	80	82	80	79	78	79
Average	93	95	93	90	89	89	88	85	86

HIRED WORKERS

Jan. 1	58	56	57	61	60	66	54	56	57
Feb. 1	64	61	64	65	64	62	57	61	65
Mar. 1	64	66	67	69	66	65	61	60	62
Apr. 1	80	72	87	78	78	73	70	69	70
May 1	89	83	92	92	91	91	86	84	83
June 1	100	97	105	106	101	107	101	99	100
July 1	101	103	101	109	114	116	114	111	110
Aug. 1	84	101	96	105	108	106	109	106	108
Sept. 1	88	96	111	108	112	112	111	110	111
Oct. 1	98	101	109	114	116	113	117	118	113
Nov. 1	83	98	94	104	100	98	104	98	98
Dec. 1	63	76	80	80	78	78	81	80	79
Average	82	84	89	91	91	90	89	88	88

Farm employment: Index numbers by months, (adjusted for seasonal variation),  
 United States, 1925-1942  
 (Annual average 1910-14=100)

TOTAL EMPLOYMENT									
Date	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933
Jan. 1	94	96	93	102	93	93	91	91	91
Feb. 1	92	90	89	92	88	92	93	93	93
Mar. 1	95	95	93	93	92	92	94	93	91
Apr. 1	97	96	94	94	94	93	94	93	93
May 1	97	96	94	96	95	94	92	93	92
June 1	96	97	92	93	94	94	92	91	91
July 1	96	96	94	94	95	95	92	91	91
Aug. 1	94	98	94	93	95	92	91	90	91
Sept. 1	95	95	94	93	93	93	93	92	92
Oct. 1	94	97	95	96	96	92	92	91	90
Nov. 1	95	95	92	94	93	92	95	92	91
Dec. 1	94	95	93	93	93	92	93	93	90
Average	95	96	93	94	94	93	93	92	91

FAMILY WORKERS									
Jan. 1	93	93	92	90	90	90	92	93	94
Feb. 1	91	89	89	89	87	91	94	95	94
Mar. 1	93	92	91	91	90	91	92	96	94
Apr. 1	95	92	90	91	90	90	91	93	94
May 1	96	94	92	93	92	92	91	93	93
June 1	96	95	90	91	90	92	91	92	93
July 1	94	94	92	91	91	92	91	93	94
Aug. 1	93	95	90	90	92	89	90	92	94
Sept. 1	94	93	91	90	91	91	94	94	95
Oct. 1	94	94	92	93	92	90	93	94	93
Nov. 1	93	92	89	91	90	91	95	94	94
Dec. 1	92	91	90	90	91	91	96	96	93
Average	94	93	91	91	91	91	92	94	94

HIRED WORKERS									
Jan. 1	101	110	101	104	104	101	94	89	86
Feb. 1	100	101	97	107	97	97	90	88	92
Mar. 1	105	111	102	100	100	100	101	88	84
Apr. 1	101	104	102	102	103	98	98	87	82
May 1	99	101	102	105	105	102	94	88	83
June 1	97	102	101	101	105	100	93	85	85
July 1	98	102	99	100	104	100	93	87	83
Aug. 1	97	106	103	101	103	99	92	86	85
Sept. 1	100	104	105	102	102	99	91	86	86
Oct. 1	93	106	103	104	107	96	91	85	84
Nov. 1	101	104	103	102	102	96	93	87	82
Dec. 1	102	108	105	104	105	93	88	86	80
Average	99	105	102	102	103	99	93	86	84

Continued



Farm employment: Index numbers by months, (adjusted for seasonal variation),  
 United States, 1925-1942 - continued  
 (Annual average 1910-14=100)

TOTAL EMPLOYMENT

Date	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942
Jan. 1	93	94	93	90	88	88	88	87	86
Feb. 1	92	93	92	90	89	89	87	87	83
Mar. 1	91	92	92	90	89	90	88	88	87
Apr. 1	94	91	93	89	91	39	88	86	86
May 1	91	92	92	90	90	91	37	86	88
June 1	91	93	92	91	89	90	37	85	88
July 1	92	93	90	91	91	90	39	85	86
Aug. 1	88	95	90	90	89	89	89	87	88
Sept. 1	89	91	93	90	90	90	83	85	85
Oct. 1	88	91	92	91	89	88	88	86	84
Nov. 1	87	94	89	93	90	86	33	84	85
Dec. 1	89	92	92	89	90	83	87	86	86
Average	90	1/92	92	90	90	89	38	86	86

FAMILY WORKERS

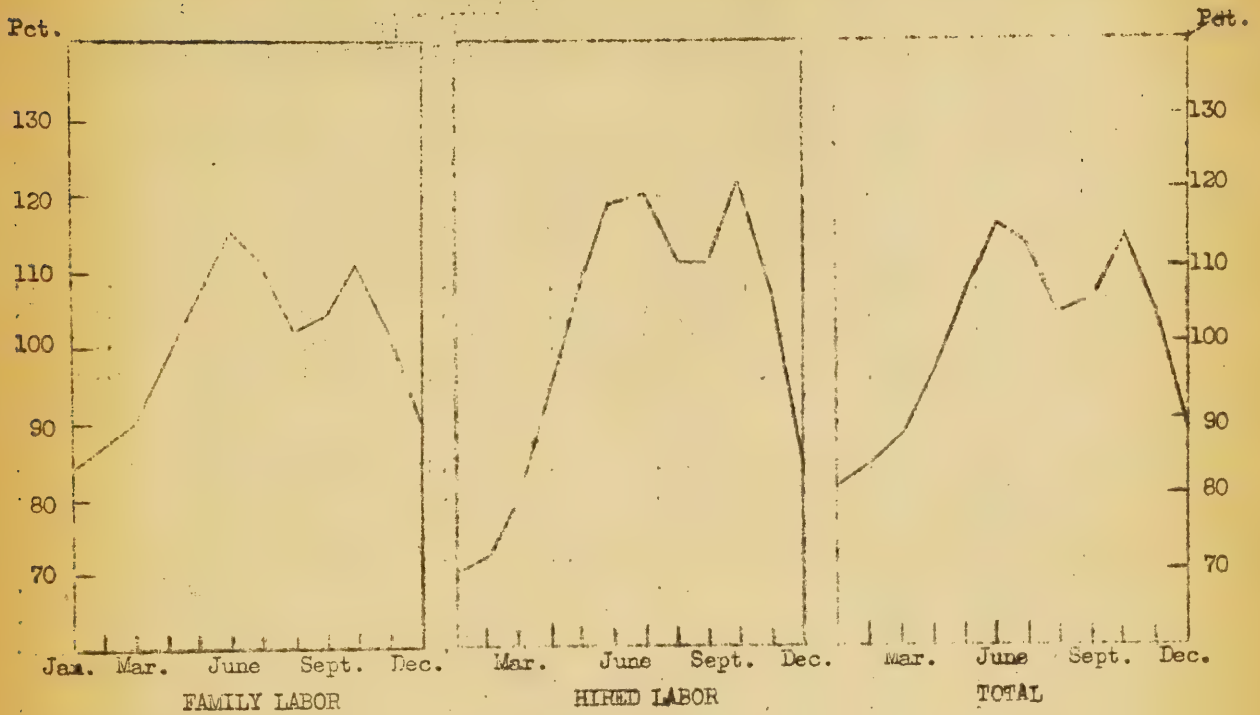
Jan. 1	95	96	95	90	87	88	89	86	84
Feb. 1	94	95	93	90	88	88	88	86	85
Mar. 1	93	94	93	89	89	90	88	88	85
Apr. 1	95	95	92	90	91	39	88	86	85
May 1	93	95	93	90	90	90	87	86	88
June 1	93	96	93	91	89	87	87	84	88
July 1	95	95	92	90	90	89	88	85	86
Aug. 1	90	97	92	89	88	89	88	86	87
Sept. 1	92	94	93	91	89	90	87	84	83
Oct. 1	90	94	93	91	88	88	87	85	85
Nov. 1	90	96	90	92	90	86	87	84	85
Dec. 1	92	92	92	89	91	83	87	86	87
Average	93	95	93	90	89	89	88	85	86

HIRED WORKERS

Jan. 1	83	84	86	92	92	33	86	90	92
Feb. 1	89	85	89	92	91	71	85	92	100
Mar. 1	80	84	87	92	90	92	88	90	93
Apr. 1	85	77	95	87	90	37	88	88	90
May 1	82	78	82	90	91	94	89	88	83
June 1	84	82	89	91	87	93	39	88	88
July 1	83	87	85	92	94	93	91	86	85
Aug. 1	76	89	85	91	93	90	91	88	89
Sept. 1	79	83	93	89	91	90	89	88	90
Oct. 1	80	83	89	92	92	33	89	87	83
Nov. 1	78	89	85	94	89	87	90	84	84
Dec. 1	75	90	92	90	87	86	88	86	84
Average	81	84	89	91	91	90	89	88	88

1/Revised.

Seasonal Variation in Farm Employment, United States, 1935-36 <sup>1/</sup>



Employment on the first of each month expressed as percent of centered 12-month moving average

Month	Total employment	Family workers	Hired workers
January	81	84	70
February	84	87	72
March	88	90	80
April	96	98	94
May	107	107	103
June	116	115	119
July	113	111	121
August	104	102	111
September	106	104	111
October	114	111	123
November	103	102	107
December	88	89	84
Average	100	100	100

<sup>1/</sup> Source: "Trends in Employment in Agriculture, 1909-36," by Eldon E. Shaw and John A. Hopkins, Works Progress Administration, National Research Project, Report No. A-8, Philadelphia, Pa., Nov. 1938.

Table 1.- Bureau of the Census estimates of the labor force, employment and unemployment in continental United States, April 1940-November 1942 <sup>1/</sup>

Month and year	Labor force	Employment <sup>2/</sup>						Unemployment			
		Total	Nonagricultural		Agricultural		Total	Male	Female		
2/		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	
1940 :											
Apr.	53.9	45.1	36.1	(3)	(3)	9.0	(3)	(3)	8.8	6.5	2.3
May	54.7	46.3	36.1	(3)	(3)	10.2	(3)	(3)	8.4	6.0	2.4
June	56.2	47.6	36.6	26.9	9.7	11.0	9.5	1.5	8.6	5.9	2.7
July	56.9	47.6	36.8	27.0	9.8	10.8	9.8	1.0	9.3	6.3	3.0
Aug.	56.6	47.7	37.6	27.7	9.9	10.1	9.2	0.9	8.9	6.0	2.9
Sept.	54.9	47.9	37.5	27.6	9.9	10.4	9.1	1.3	7.0	4.8	2.2
Oct.	54.4	47.0	37.3	27.4	9.9	9.7	8.8	0.9	7.4	5.1	2.3
Nov.	53.7	46.3	37.6	27.5	10.1	8.7	8.3	0.4	7.4	5.3	2.1
Dec.	53.4	46.3	37.6	27.4	10.2	8.7	8.3	0.4	7.1	5.2	1.9
1941 :											
Jan.	53.0	45.3	36.9	27.0	9.9	8.4	8.1	0.3	7.7	5.6	2.1
Feb.	52.9	45.7	37.3	27.3	10.0	8.4	8.1	0.3	7.2	5.2	2.0
Mar.	52.7	45.8	37.3	27.2	10.1	8.5	8.2	0.3	6.9	5.0	1.9
Apr.	53.5	46.8	37.6	27.6	10.0	9.2	8.6	0.6	6.7	4.7	2.0
May	54.2	48.5	38.5	28.2	10.3	10.0	8.8	1.2	5.7	3.9	1.8
June	56.2	50.2	39.3	28.9	10.4	10.9	9.4	1.5	6.0	4.0	2.0
July	56.6	50.9	40.2	29.5	10.7	10.7	9.4	1.3	5.7	3.7	2.0
Aug.	56.4	51.0	40.8	29.9	10.9	10.2	8.9	1.3	5.4	3.6	1.8
Sept.	54.8	50.3	40.2	29.4	10.8	10.1	8.6	1.5	4.5	3.0	1.5
Oct.	54.1	50.2	40.9	29.6	11.3	9.3	8.3	1.0	3.9	2.5	1.4
Nov.	54.1	50.2	41.2	29.5	11.7	9.0	8.2	0.8	3.9	2.6	1.3
Dec.	54.0	50.2	41.9	29.8	12.1	8.3	7.8	0.5	3.8	2.6	1.2
1942 :											
Jan.	53.2	48.9	40.7	29.3	11.4	8.2	7.7	0.5	4.3	3.0	1.3
Feb.	53.4	49.4	41.0	29.3	11.7	8.4	7.9	0.5	4.0	2.8	1.2
Mar.	54.5	50.9	42.0	29.5	12.5	8.9	8.1	0.8	3.6	2.4	1.2
Apr.	53.7	50.7	41.4	29.4	12.0	9.3	8.4	0.9	3.0	2.0	1.0
May	54.2	51.6	41.4	29.6	11.8	10.2	8.8	1.4	2.6	1.6	1.0
June	56.1	53.3	41.8	30.0	11.8	11.5	9.4	2.1	2.8	1.7	1.1
July	56.8	54.0	42.3	30.2	12.1	11.7	9.7	2.0	2.8	1.7	1.1
Aug.	56.2	54.0	42.8	30.2	12.6	11.2	9.5	1.7	2.2	1.4	0.8
Sept.	54.1	52.4	42.2	29.6	12.6	10.2	8.6	1.6	1.7	1.0	0.7
Oct.	54.0	52.4	41.9	29.2	12.7	10.5	8.9	1.6	1.6	0.9	0.7
Nov. <sup>4/</sup>	54.5	52.8	43.0	29.1	13.9	9.8	8.4	1.4	1.7	1.0	0.7

<sup>1/</sup>These estimates prepared by the Bureau of the Census are included for comparison with Dept. of Agriculture data. Differences between agricultural employment totals shown here and those on page 157 are partly explained by lack of comparability in definitions. For example, the Bureau of the Census includes as employed, persons 14 years of age or over who worked in the reported week a greater number of hours in agriculture than in any other occupation. The Department of Agriculture estimates include persons of all ages who worked in the reported week 2 or more days at farm work.

<sup>2/</sup>Excludes institutional population and estimated number of persons in the armed forces. <sup>3/</sup>Not available. <sup>4/</sup>Preliminary--subject to revision.

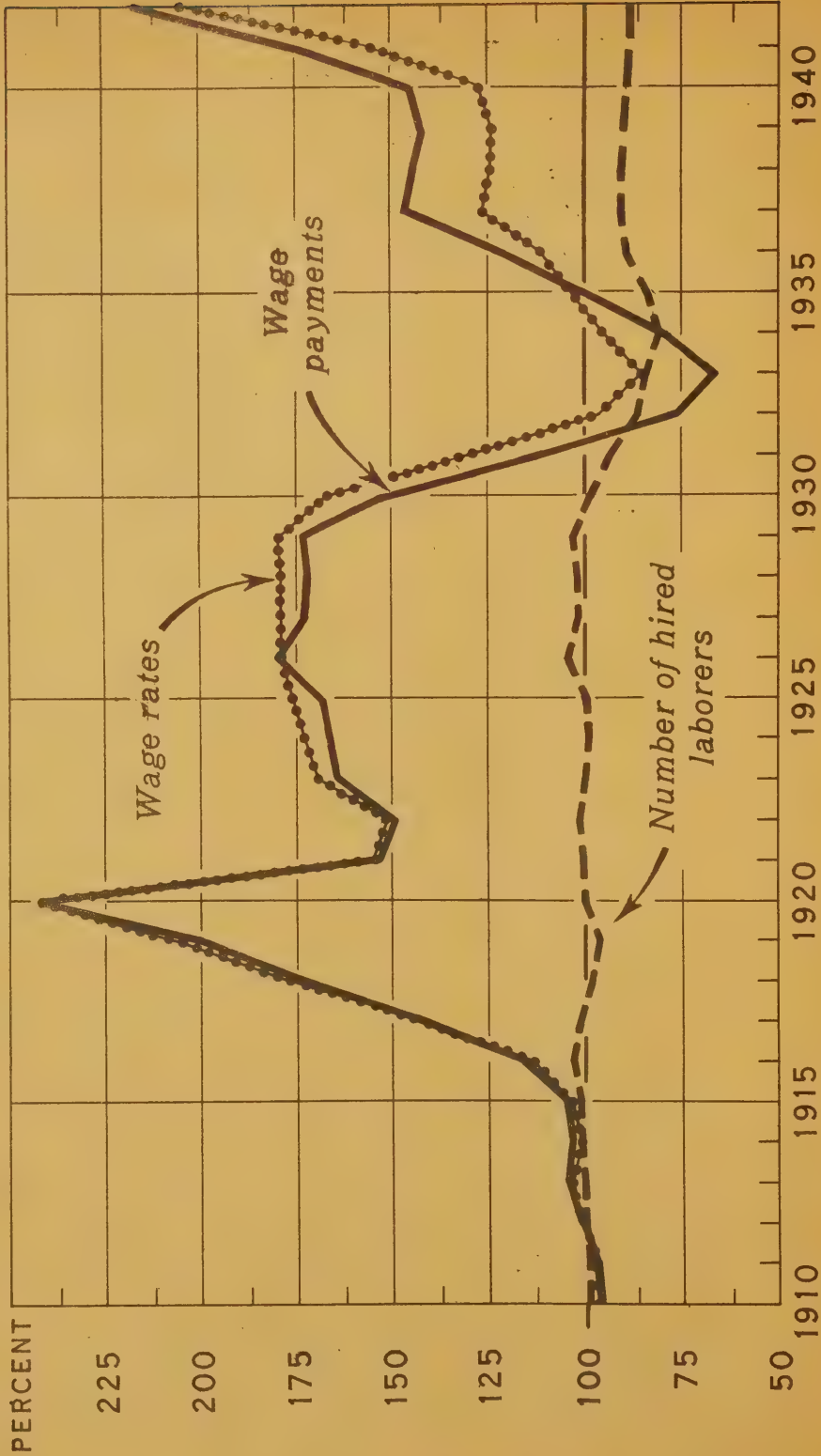
6 Cash-wage bill and cost of perquisites by residence of laborers, and total farm-labor bill, United States, 1910-42

Year	Cash-wage bill			Cost of perquisites			Total farm-labor bill
	For laborers living on farms	For laborers not living on farms	Total	For laborers living on farms	For laborers not living on farms	Total	
	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	
1910	357	171	528	189	40	229	757
1911	359	173	532	188	40	228	760
1912	372	183	555	196	41	237	792
1913	382	190	572	193	42	235	807
1914	376	190	566	196	43	239	805
1915	381	195	576	196	43	239	815
1916	420	221	641	214	49	263	904
1917	518	271	789	279	59	338	1,127
1918	637	323	960	310	65	375	1,335
1919	734	365	1,099	344	72	416	1,515
1920	869	456	1,325	373	82	455	1,780
1921	548	293	841	257	61	318	1,159
1922	531	289	820	244	58	302	1,122
1923	585	317	902	256	61	317	1,219
1924	592	320	912	252	60	312	1,224
1925	597	327	924	259	60	319	1,243
1926	624	367	991	269	66	335	1,326
1927	606	349	955	261	64	325	1,280
1928	597	348	945	259	64	323	1,268
1929	600	355	955	263	66	329	1,284
1930	536	302	838	238	58	296	1,134
1931	404	214	618	184	45	229	847
1932	281	139	420	132	32	164	584
1933	245	116	361	123	28	151	512
1934	296	140	436	136	29	165	601
1935	375	177	552	155	33	188	740
1936	458	216	674	172	34	206	880
1937	551	260	811	190	38	228	1,039
1938	540	254	794	169	37	206	1,000
1939	532	250	782	164	36	200	982
1940	541	255	796	170	36	206	1,002
1941	653	308	961	190	40	230	1,191
1942 <sup>1/</sup>	835	385	1,220	230	50	280	1,500

<sup>1/</sup> Preliminary estimate.

# HIRED FARM EMPLOYMENT, WAGE RATES, AND CASH PAYMENTS FOR HIRED LABOR, UNITED STATES, 1910-42

INDEX NUMBERS (1910-14=100)



DATA FOR 1942 ARE PRELIMINARY

## Cash farm income, 1939-41, and cash wages paid hired farm labor, by States, 1939

State	Cash income from marketings and Government payments			Cash wages paid to hired farm labor, 1939	
	1939	1940	1941	Total 1/	As percentage of cash farm income
	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.	Pct.
Me. ....	54,153	55,390	60,351	5,959	11.0
N. H. ....	23,528	23,521	27,048	3,298	14.0
Vt. ....	41,128	42,828	50,436	4,800	11.7
Mass. ....	78,114	79,775	94,323	13,056	16.7
R. I. ....	9,770	10,146	11,960	1,640	16.8
Conn. ....	56,735	59,215	67,930	9,079	16.0
N. Y. ....	313,506	339,901	405,977	37,959	12.1
N. J. ....	102,206	108,118	126,561	14,919	14.6
Pa. ....	265,469	279,822	322,358	25,529	9.6
Ohio ....	332,760	341,462	448,594	23,278	7.0
Ind. ....	279,267	299,994	403,857	14,897	5.3
Ill. ....	533,679	578,985	742,467	30,885	5.8
Mich. ....	228,810	246,861	307,607	19,204	8.4
Wis. ....	288,844	323,599	448,742	21,299	7.4
Minn. ....	362,484	420,927	524,979	21,951	6.1
Iowa ....	643,077	718,514	914,114	29,500	4.6
Mo. ....	281,465	300,042	412,336	16,698	5.9
N. Dak. ....	135,800	153,921	227,182	9,604	7.1
S. Dak. ....	125,105	139,776	182,134	5,948	4.8
Nebr. ....	249,572	269,768	301,426	11,413	4.6
Kans. ....	276,353	284,436	417,646	12,140	4.4
Del. ....	24,943	28,411	39,379	2,087	8.4
Md. & D. C. ..	71,809	78,135	98,464	10,866	15.1
Va. ....	122,727	127,813	161,753	17,327	14.1
W. Va. ....	42,048	42,353	53,096	4,013	9.5
N. C. ....	239,357	213,507	300,032	14,836	6.2
S. C. ....	116,474	116,218	112,008	11,552	9.9
Ga. ....	156,548	167,675	186,204	16,505	10.5
Fla. ....	135,726	119,627	147,708	20,978	15.5
Ky. ....	152,712	164,792	206,367	11,944	7.8
Tenn. ....	133,955	143,401	203,880	9,770	7.3
Ala. ....	113,924	113,306	156,491	8,422	7.4
Miss. ....	169,299	137,973	223,114	9,148	5.4
Ark. ....	165,144	164,297	259,691	12,739	7.7
La. ....	130,767	115,950	134,530	11,517	11.1
Okla. ....	200,002	214,172	282,508	12,138	6.1
Tex. ....	580,278	596,568	787,522	56,586	9.8
Mont. ....	93,660	111,184	151,272	11,677	12.5
Idaho ....	97,657	98,696	128,089	11,487	11.8
Wyo. ....	51,100	54,201	66,838	6,715	13.1
Colo. ....	135,250	140,328	167,380	13,526	10.0
N. Mex. ....	55,130	61,599	72,031	5,521	10.0
Ariz. ....	57,568	57,641	80,689	9,071	15.8
Utah ....	47,963	49,097	63,480	4,388	9.1
Nev. ....	13,540	13,962	16,455	2,403	17.7
Wash. ....	156,284	150,476	210,630	20,405	13.1
Oreg. ....	112,980	115,943	151,255	15,962	14.1
Calif. ....	625,380	671,089	870,900	114,123	18.2
U. S. ....	8,684,050	9,145,215	11,829,794	781,792	9.0

1/ 1940 Census of Agriculture.

Net income of farm operators and comparison with farm wage bill,  
United States, 1910-42

Year	Net income of farm operators				Total farm labor bill 2/	Ratio of farm labor bill to net income of farm operators
	Total		Per farm			
	Amount 1/ : Mil. dol.	Index number : (1910-14=100)	Amount : Dol.	Index number : (1910-14=100)		
1910	3,904	103.9	614	104.8	757	19.4
1911	3,368	89.6	527	90.0	760	22.6
1912	3,767	100.2	587	100.2	792	21.0
1913	3,812	101.4	591	100.9	807	21.2
1914	3,944	104.9	609	104.0	805	20.4
1915	3,818	101.6	586	100.1	815	21.3
1916	4,421	117.6	674	115.1	904	20.4
1917	7,532	200.4	1,152	196.7	1,127	15.0
1918	8,713	231.8	1,336	228.1	1,335	15.3
1919	8,799	234.1	1,360	232.2	1,515	17.2
1920	7,126	189.6	1,105	188.7	1,780	25.0
1921	2,990	79.5	460	78.6	1,159	38.8
1922	4,075	108.4	626	106.9	1,122	27.5
1923	4,767	126.8	745	127.2	1,219	25.6
1924	4,716	125.5	743	126.9	1,224	26.0
1925	6,010	159.9	943	161.0	1,243	20.7
1926	5,724	152.3	903	154.2	1,326	23.2
1927	5,447	144.9	870	148.6	1,280	23.5
1928	5,831	155.1	930	158.8	1,268	21.7
1929	5,878	156.4	934	159.5	1,284	21.8
1930	4,340	115.5	690	117.8	1,134	26.1
1931	2,894	77.0	453	77.4	847	29.3
1932	1,872	49.8	287	49.0	584	31.2
1933	2,614	69.5	389	68.4	512	19.6
1934	3,083	82.0	455	77.7	601	19.5
1935	4,507	119.9	662	113.0	740	16.4
1936	4,710	125.3	709	121.1	880	18.7
1937	5,333	141.9	826	141.1	1,039	19.5
1938	4,287	114.0	678	115.8	1,000	23.3
1939	4,478	119.1	721	123.1	982	21.9
1940	4,675	124.4	767	131.0	1,002	21.4
1941	6,748	179.5	1,107	189.0	1,191	17.6
1942 3/	9,735	260.3	1,631	278.5	1,500	15.3

1/ Includes Government payments since 1935.

2/ Cash wages and value of board, lodging and other perquisites.

3/ Preliminary.

Farm Income and Payments to Hired Labor - Typical Family-operated Farms,  
United States, 1910-42

The income information for typical farms in the attached tables is representative of typical family-operated farms in some of the major farming regions throughout the country. They represent farms that furnish rather full employment to a farmer and members of his family during the year. Some labor is hired during peak seasons. The total hours of man labor utilized on these farms range from approximately 3,700 hours on cotton farms to about 7,000 hours on some of the livestock farms.

The Corn Belt farms are typical of a large number of farms in the Corn Belt States. Hog-dairy farms average about 135 acres in size, cash-grain farms 220 acres, and hog-beef breeding fattening farms 200 acres in size. The major source of income on cash-grain farms is from the sale of corn, oats and soybeans, whereas the major source of income on hog-beef and hog-dairy farms is from the sale of hogs and beef and hogs and dairy products respectively. Operators of the latter two types of farms usually buy some feeds.

Winter wheat farms in the Southern Great Plains average between 500 and 600 acres in size and the major source of income is from the sale of wheat. Income from livestock enterprises amounts to only 40 percent of the total income on wheat-corn-livestock farms and to 30 and 8 percent, respectively, on wheat-grain-sorghum-livestock and wheat farms.

The Wisconsin dairy farms are typical of dairy farms in southern Wisconsin that produce milk for processing. They are farms with about 115 acres of which about 85 acres are cropped. The average milking herd is about 17 cows which contribute about 73 percent of the income. The New York dairy farms on the other hand have about 50 acres in crops and 17 cows and produce market milk. Over 80 percent of the income is from the dairy herd. Practically all the concentrate feeds are purchased on the New York farms.

The 2-mule cotton farms in Georgia have about 40 acres in crops, and slightly less than 12 acres in cotton. The 2-mule cotton farms in the Mississippi Delta are slightly smaller than the 2-mule cotton farms in Georgia but they have slightly more acreage in cotton and about twice the yield per acre, particularly in recent years. About 80 percent of the total farm income is from the sale of cotton on the 2-mule Mississippi Delta cotton farms as compared to less than 60 for the 2-mule Georgia cotton farms. The typical cotton farms in the Black Waxy Area of Texas have about 100 acres in crops, of which approximately 38 are in cotton. About 60 percent of the income is from the sale of cotton.

The two types of tobacco farms differ little except for the acreage and type of tobacco produced. Typical flue-cured tobacco farms have about 7.5 acres in tobacco as compared to about 5 acres for the typical fire-cured tobacco farms. Over 80 percent of the gross farm income is from the sale of tobacco on flue-cured tobacco farms as compared to about 55 percent on fire-cured tobacco farms.





Net farm income of typical commercial family operated farms  
(Index numbers 1910-14=100)

Year	Dairy Farms			Corn Belt Area			Cotton Area			Virginia Tobacco			Winter Wheat Area		
	Wis- con- sin	New York	Wis- con- sin	Hog- dairy	Cash- grain	Hog- breeding	Georgia	Missi- ssippi	Delta	Waxy	Flue- cured	Fire- cured	Wheat- livestock	Wheat- livestock	Wheat- livestock
1910	84	113	120	107	113	107	123	154	106	108	133	107	120	136	
1911	85	107	71	92	93	92	114	99	95	61	113	73	84	39	
1912	104	99	78	85	78	78	81	80	110	88	81	82	85	82	
1913	116	89	113	114	116	116	137	118	127	166	88	90	100	101	
1914	112	92	119	94	107	107	45	48	62	77	86	149	111	142	
1915	103	73	74	112	91	91	116	101	74	76	78	182	134	172	
1916	132	100	101	139	137	137	167	107	160	147	135	253	196	216	
1917	191	159	143	198	187	187	276	213	205	284	194	184	184	162	
1918	277	195	243	308	286	286	279	299	135	301	319	262	284	239	
1919	280	195	235	239	237	237	321	393	275	565	363	354	256	389	
1920	248	180	190	159	166	166	131	22	177	246	91	384	273	412	
1921	133	132	109	51	94	94	81	68	83	203	149	244	162	224	
1922	133	122	110	70	106	106	75	106	136	237	100	142	126	134	
1923	176	138	99	90	91	91	90	155	250	173	215	99	108	94	
1924	130	97	120	144	115	115	147	208	205	161	204	256	167	211	
1925	217	135	124	99	124	99	137	384	147	156	241	233	186	195	
1926	183	163	207	155	177	177	77	116	71	213	66	327	196	318	
1927	209	183	179	141	192	192	140	267	154	237	80	263	201	235	
1928	214	188	131	130	166	166	99	181	160	156	88	299	228	264	
1929	189	222	166	161	209	209	135	213	158	165	149	322	223	203	
1930	155	182	121	134	155	155	68	21	34	76	157	177	134	137	
1931	81	133	69	45	79	79	16	-13	11	62	26	42	49	54	
1932	62	82	38	10	28	28	22	7	10	-1	21	27	35	21	
1933	59	90	45	60	46	46	62	81	53	98	27	60	61	48	
1934	64	84	45	59	41	41	102	127	73	255	87	142	79	75	
1935	141	124	140	109	102	102	91	124	55	230	80	149	110	153	
1936	122	130	172	183	159	159	101	194	80	227	93	200	139	167	
1937	156	130	117	127	106	106	86	144	53	201	97	190	126	165	
1938	128	145	113	135	121	121	81	234	58	206	82	93	73	98	
1939	120	137	118	179	135	135	87	180	51	174	66	112	98	142	
1940	155	174	114	172	133	133	101	143	55	193	127	117	92	132	
1941	212	201	208	247	225	225	105	242	55	309	110	305	174	324	
1942	274	275	292	402	373	373	199	353	108	378	184	341	258	393	

Total farm income of typical commercial family operated farms  
Index numbers 1910-14=100

Year	Dairy Farms		Corn Belt Area		Cotton Area				Virginia Tobacco		Winter Wheat Area	
	Wiscon- sin	New York	Hog- dairy	Cash- grain	Hog-beef breeding	Georgia: 2-mule	Missi- ssippi	Texas: Black	Flue- cured	Fire- cured	Wheat: livestock	Wheat-grain livestock
1910	90	98	110	102	105	104	125	95	103	119	102	115
1911	89	103	83	95	91	113	98	97	74	103	79	88
1912	103	102	89	90	88	86	88	110	93	93	90	89
1913	111	97	108	114	107	121	110	117	143	98	90	99
1914	107	100	111	100	109	76	79	81	87	87	138	109
1915	104	91	98	114	105	105	95	82	91	95	150	123
1916	122	111	114	135	120	137	112	139	135	129	193	165
1917	174	163	158	187	181	204	160	170	224	167	151	164
1918	239	188	216	273	218	223	237	147	251	245	218	235
1919	242	203	224	233	230	249	304	238	399	272	288	231
1920	238	211	212	198	216	146	127	198	226	133	318	254
1921	147	159	129	112	120	88	103	102	177	139	219	166
1922	144	145	137	122	139	80	126	142	222	134	159	143
1923	178	166	139	138	139	92	152	225	171	182	137	135
1924	146	144	145	172	136	128	207	205	166	184	241	177
1925	203	166	174	148	168	130	325	173	151	198	235	190
1926	186	177	205	177	181	103	185	127	179	101	302	205
1927	201	189	185	167	178	121	221	164	185	116	259	210
1928	207	206	162	164	172	103	198	174	146	119	295	235
1929	192	217	183	185	189	126	214	164	145	160	313	231
1930	168	196	160	163	152	90	112	81	91	155	223	172
1931	110	144	113	96	106	49	64	62	75	76	132	107
1932	88	105	77	64	63	37	59	50	36	58	92	80
1933	85	113	80	88	67	60	94	77	98	70	100	88
1934	97	125	90	89	82	87	115	85	182	108	154	107
1935	141	132	144	128	129	84	121	72	176	99	158	124
1936	147	153	172	179	153	92	182	94	165	112	191	147
1937	164	160	148	153	137	95	167	86	177	127	195	146
1938	142	152	143	153	121	79	168	78	178	117	146	109
1939	136	160	145	180	130	81	156	76	158	117	154	123
1940	161	177	148	176	131	90	125	79	148	143	161	121
1941	201	217	211	226	178	93	177	76	209	123	276	176
1942	253	266	280	327	255	151	254	116	255	167	312	238

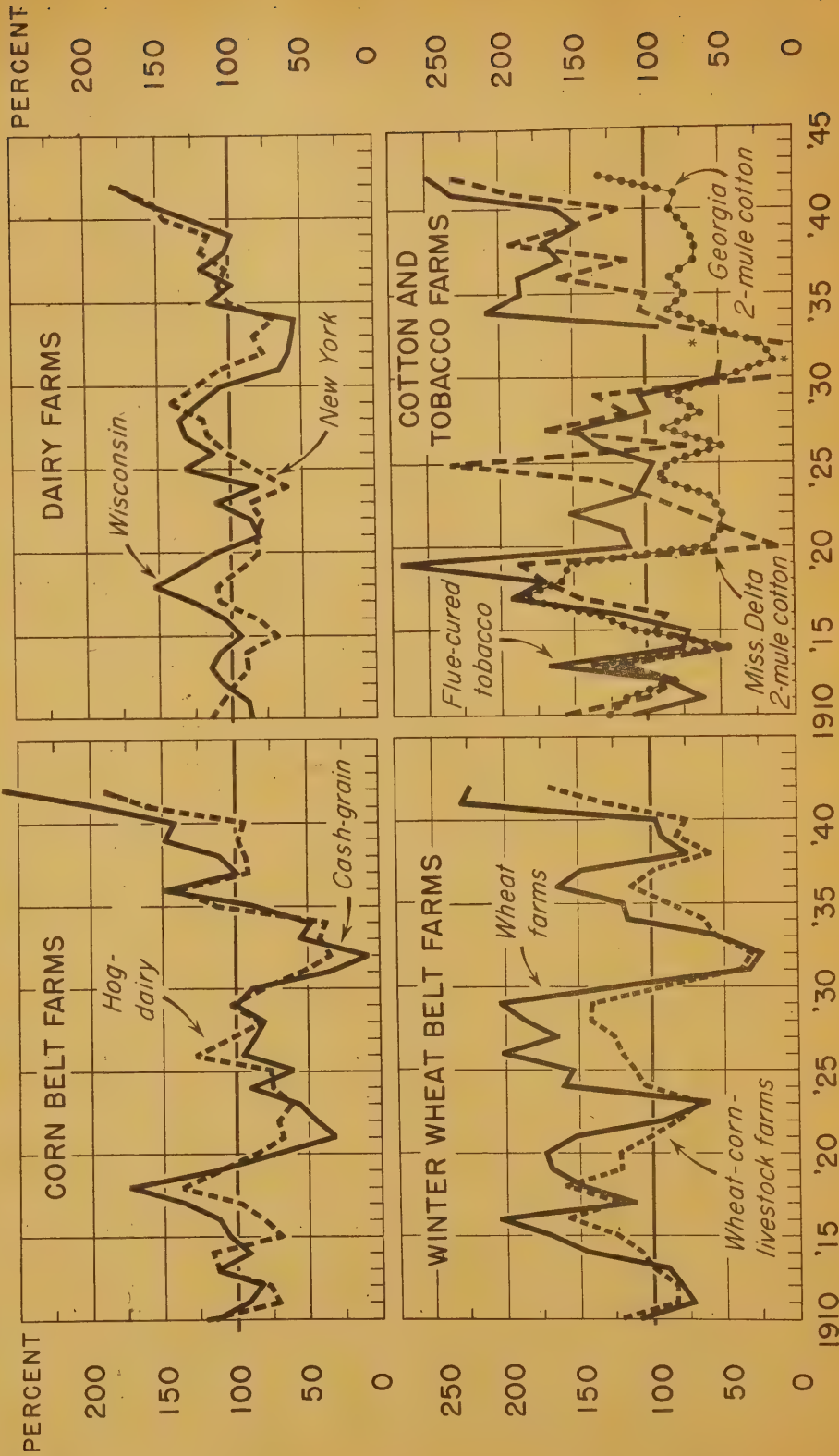
Organization of typical commercial family operated farms,  
by type and location, 1937-41

Item	Dairy Farms		Corn Belt Area		Cotton Area		Va. Tobacco		Winter Wheat Area					
	Unit	Wis.	N.Y.	Hog-:dairy:grain:	Cash-:breed-:2-mule:	Miss.:Delta:	Waxy:	to-:to-:farms:	Wheat-:corn:	Wheat-:grain-:sorghum:				
Land in farm	Acres:	1144	143	134	217	195	82	41	101	122	134	579	536	601
Land in crops	do.:	855	54	89	1181	136	44	31	89	45	49	452	365	415
Crops:	Acres:	9.7	.5	27.6	77.1	60.3	16.5	10.6	17.1	9.1	10.7	18.1	41.0	3.4
Corn, grain	do.:	11.3	6.6	3.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Corn, silage	do.:	3.0	---	7.0	8.5	8.0	---	---	2.2	7.6	6.3	287.2	170.2	214.0
Wheat	do.:	27.6	9.4	21.3	66.6	30.0	11.3	2.8	6.0	1.3	.7	15.5	33.0	27.0
Other grains	do.:	---	---	---	---	---	11.1	13.2	34.9	---	---	---	---	---
Cotton	do.:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4.7	6.3	---	---	---
Tobacco	do.:	---	---	---	---	28.4	(a)5.0	2.4	16.0	8.4	7.8	13.6	48.7	31.9
Hay and forage:	do.:	23.5	36.1	18.4	13.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Livestock:	No.:	3.2	2.5	3.2	2.0	4.2	2.0	2.0	3.7	1.8	2.0	2.0	3.8	3.0
Work animals	do.:	17.4	17.4	11.5	4.3	3.3	1.9	1.5	2.9	2.0	2.5	3.1	6.9	7.0
Cows milked	do.:	92.	107.	112.	111.	112.	41.	45.	60.	41.	37.	95.	154.	108.
Laying hens	do.:	23.5	---	111.6	96.4	152.5	2.0	1.3	4.2	1.3	3.2	4.3	61.7	45.8
Hogs sold	Owt.:	43.0	45.1	28.9	30.8	148.8	5.8	3.9	3.1	5.8	6.2	11.1	54.0	48.3
Cattle (all) sold	do.:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

(a) Double cropped.

# PURCHASING POWER OF NET FARM INCOME OF TYPICAL COMMERCIAL FAMILY-OPERATED FARMS, UNITED STATES, 1910-42

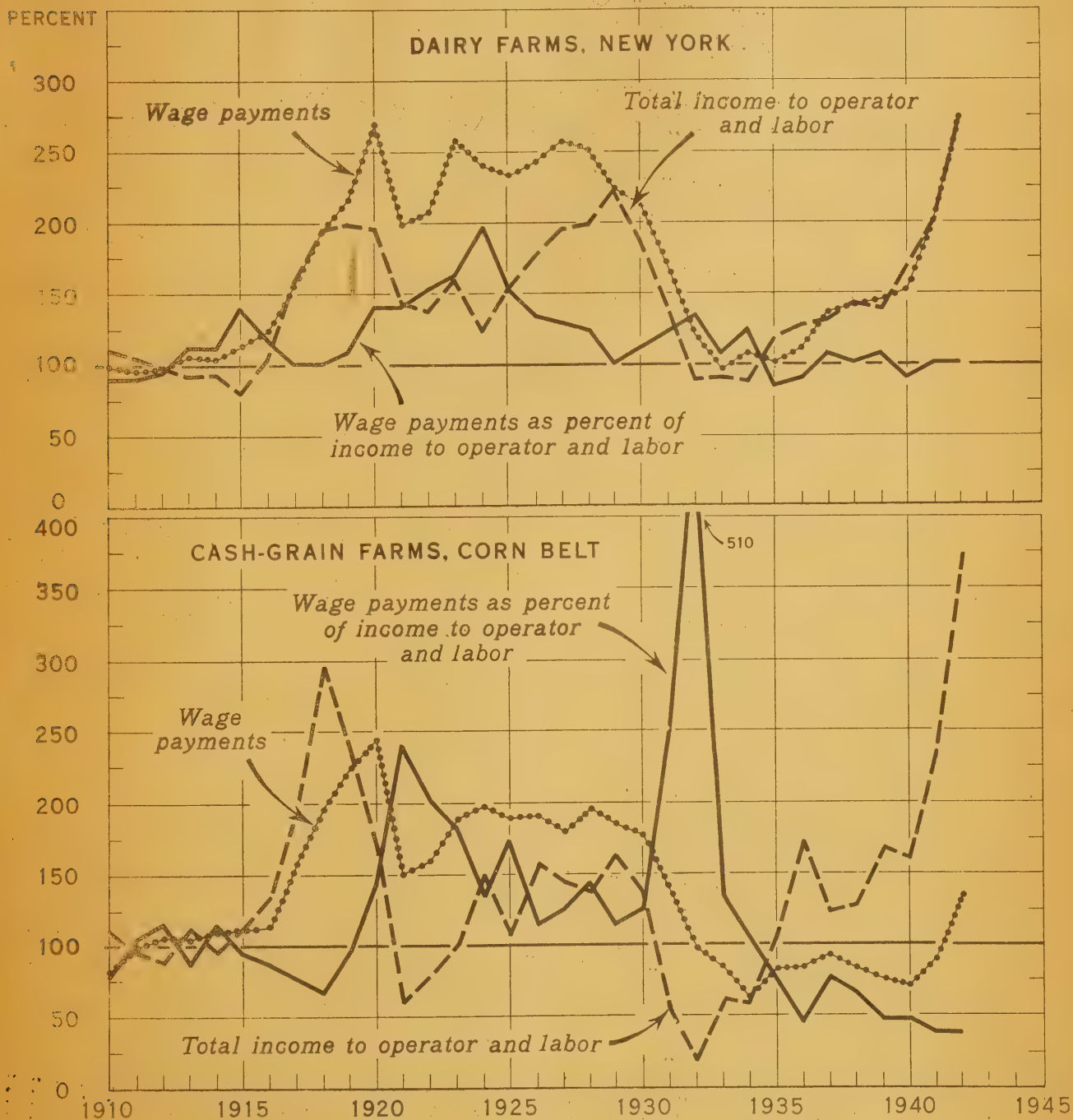
INDEX NUMBERS (1910-14 = 100)



\* NET LOSS - MINUS PURCHASING POWER

# NET FARM INCOME TO MANAGEMENT AND LABOR, AND PERCENTAGE OF INCOME PAID TO HIRED LABOR ON TYPICAL FAMILY-OPERATED FARMS, 1910-42

INDEX NUMBERS (1910-14=100)



Net farm income to management and labor and percent of income paid to hired labor on typical family operated farms, by type

Year	2-Mule cotton farms - Ga.			Winter wheat farms - Sou. Great Plains			Cash grain farms - Corn Belt			Hog-dairy farms - Corn Belt			Dairy farms - Central N. Y.		
	Net farm income to man- age- ment and labor	Pct. : pay- ments to hired labor	Net farm income to man- age- ment and labor	Pct. : pay- ments to hired labor	Net farm income to man- age- ment and labor	Pct. : pay- ments to hired labor	Net farm income to man- age- ment and labor	Pct. : pay- ments to hired labor	Net farm income to man- age- ment and labor	Pct. : pay- ments to hired labor	Net farm income to man- age- ment and labor	Pct. : pay- ments to hired labor	Net farm income to man- age- ment and labor	Pct. : pay- ments to hired labor	
1910-14	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Average	110	76	172	64	112	111	96	79	115	144	80	112	140		
1915	154	83	236	51	136	113	87	104	125	119	104	124	118		
1916	251	107	164	90	194	157	77	144	153	102	159	156	101		
1917	265	183	254	115	296	198	67	241	228	93	195	195	101		
1918	296	150	344	128	238	223	96	239	271	110	199	215	107		
1919	129	119	375	103	167	244	144	206	330	153	196	270	140		
1920	74	33	237	128	61	150	240	115	159	136	143	198	140		
1921	67	20	147	218	79	160	202	120	197	161	137	207	152		
1922	79	15	108	282	101	189	183	113	219	186	159	238	163		
1923	131	35	247	128	150	197	135	132	230	169	122	240	197		
1924	128	70	244	141	108	189	173	136	224	161	152	232	152		
1925	83	119	312	128	158	191	115	211	238	110	177	243	135		
1926	127	48	255	141	145	179	125	185	237	127	196	258	129		
1927	89	33	285	103	137	196	144	139	202	144	199	251	124		
1928	125	70	306	90	164	184	115	173	223	127	222	223	101		

Continued -

Net farm income to management and labor and percent of income paid to hired labor on typical family operated farms, by type - Contd.

Year	2-Male cotton farms - Ga.				Winter wheat farms - Sou. Great Plains				Cash grain farms - Corn Belt				Hog-dairy farms - Corn Belt				Dairy farms - Central N. Y.			
	Net farm income to man- age- ment and labor	Pay- ments to hired labor	to man- age- ment and labor	Pct. of farm income to man- age- ment and labor	Net farm income to man- age- ment and labor	Pay- ments to hired labor	to man- age- ment and labor	Pct. of farm income to man- age- ment and labor	Net farm income to man- age- ment and labor	Pay- ments to hired labor	to man- age- ment and labor	Pct. of farm income to man- age- ment and labor	Net farm income to man- age- ment and labor	Pay- ments to hired labor	to man- age- ment and labor	Pct. of farm income to man- age- ment and labor	Net farm income to man- age- ment and labor	Pay- ments to hired labor	to man- age- ment and labor	Pct. of farm income to man- age- ment and labor
1930	69	76	98	141	138	176	125	139	275	195	187	212	112	124	135	107	124	84	90	107
1931	20	46	201	282	55	139	250	87	225	254	140	170	124	135	107	124	84	90	107	124
1932	21	15	61	231	19	97	510	52	154	288	89	121	135	107	124	84	90	107	124	84
1933	56	19	30	90	62	84	135	56	137	237	91	96	107	124	84	90	107	124	84	90
1934	89	13	12	38	60	63	106	54	125	220	88	108	124	84	90	107	124	84	90	107
1935	81	24	24	26	106	83	77	143	133	110	119	101	84	90	107	124	84	90	107	124
1936	90	30	30	26	172	84	48	176	205	110	127	111	90	107	124	84	90	107	124	84
1937	85	78	85	38	124	94	77	129	218	161	131	136	107	124	84	90	107	124	84	90
1938	71	15	18	64	129	84	67	127	236	178	144	142	101	107	124	84	90	107	124	84
1939	77	15	18	26	168	76	48	133	242	178	138	145	107	124	84	90	107	124	84	90
1940	89	20	18	13	161	71	48	132	275	203	170	152	90	107	124	84	90	107	124	84
1941	92	17	18	13	231	91	38	226	360	153	202	203	101	107	124	84	90	107	124	84
1942	175	35	18	13	374	134	38	321	540	161	275	276	101	107	124	84	90	107	124	84



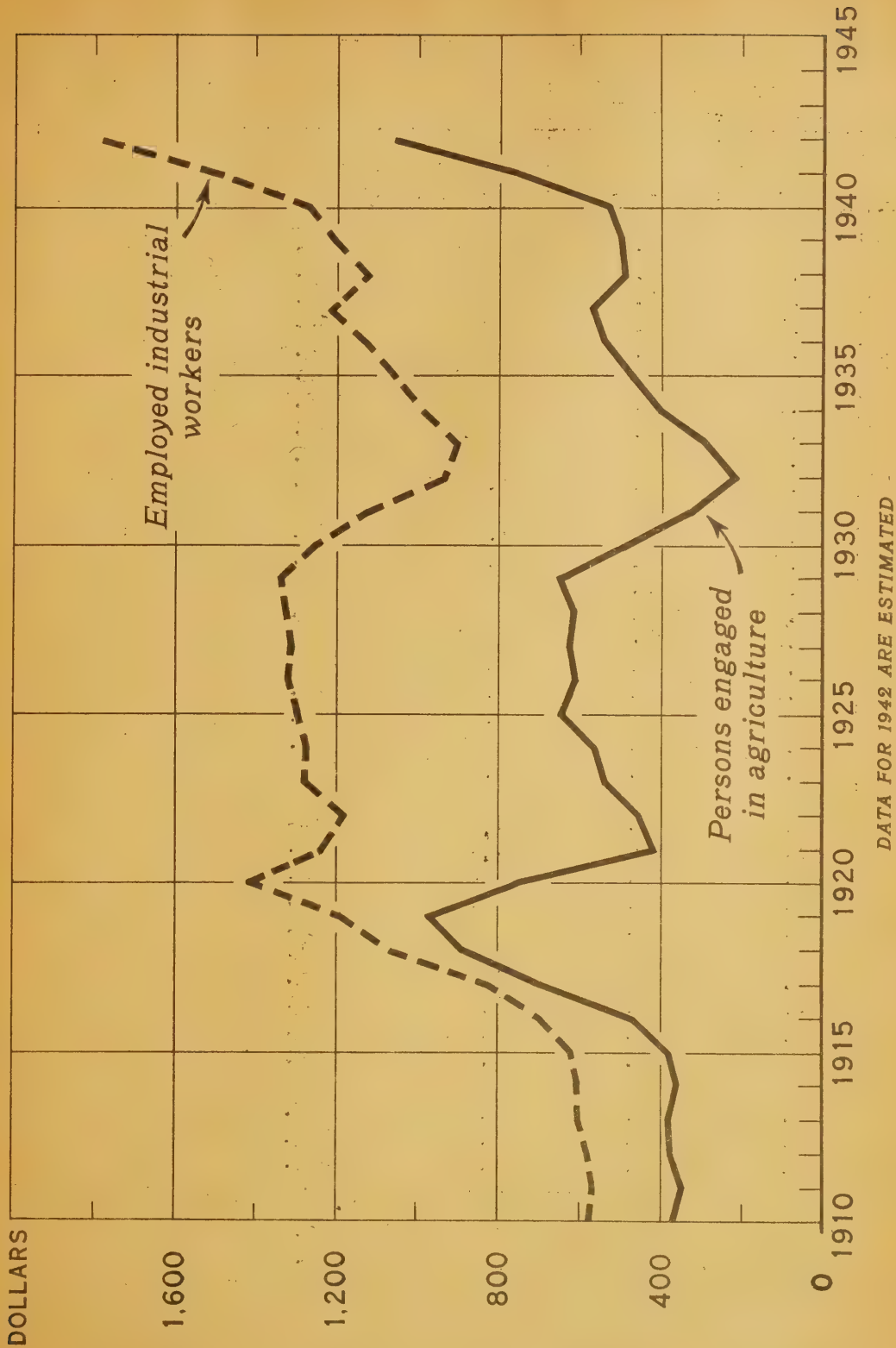
Average wage income of agricultural and industrial workers  
and index numbers, United States, 1910-42

Year	Average net		Index numbers (1910-14=100)	
	farm income per person engaged in agriculture	Wage income per employed industrial worker <sup>1/</sup>	Average net farm income per person engaged in agriculture	Wage income per employed industrial worker
	Dollars	Dollars		
1910	371	573	101.4	98.6
1911	348	562	95.1	96.4
1912	371	575	101.4	98.6
1913	382	600	104.4	103.0
1914	360	603	98.4	103.6
1915	381	622	104.1	106.7
1916	465	694	127.0	119.1
1917	690	818	188.5	140.2
1918	382	1,064	241.0	182.4
1919	369	1,188	264.8	203.7
1920	753	1,411	205.7	242.0
1921	417	1,234	113.9	211.4
1922	453	1,182	123.8	202.6
1923	532	1,274	145.4	218.3
1924	559	1,273	152.7	218.1
1925	642	1,293	175.4	221.9
1926	609	1,318	166.4	226.2
1927	621	1,311	169.7	224.9
1928	616	1,323	163.3	226.8
1929	649	1,334	177.3	228.8
1930	489	1,249	133.6	214.2
1931	322	1,129	83.0	193.5
1932	218	929	59.6	159.2
1933	289	900	79.0	154.2
1934	400	985	109.3	168.6
1935	468	1,057	127.9	181.3
1936	536	1,129	146.4	193.5
1937	565	1,217	154.4	206.9
1938	489	1,131	133.6	194.1
1939	498	1,203	136.1	206.3
1940	527	1,268	144.0	217.6
1941	742	1,484	202.7	254.4
1942 <sup>2/</sup>	1,052	1,790	287.4	307.2

<sup>1/</sup> Factory, railroad and mining employees.

<sup>2/</sup> Estimated.

# AVERAGE INCOME OF AGRICULTURAL AND INDUSTRIAL WORKERS, UNITED STATES, 1910-42



DATA FOR 1942 ARE ESTIMATED

Hourly earnings of factory workers, wage income per industrial worker  
and wage income per hired farm worker, United States, 1910-42

Year	Hourly earnings of factory workers <u>1/</u>		Wage income per industrial worker <u>2/</u>		Wage income per hired farm worker	
	Cents per hour	Index :1910-14=100	Dollars per year	Index :1910-14=100	Dollars per year	Index :1910-14=100
	numbers	numbers	numbers	numbers	numbers	numbers
1910	20.0	94.5	573	98.6	263	97
1911	20.3	96.0	562	96.4	265	98
1912	21.2	100.3	575	98.6	274	101
1913	22.1	104.3	600	103.0	278	103
1914	22.3	105.5	603	103.6	276	102
1915	22.9	108.3	622	106.7	278	103
1916	26.1	123.3	694	119.1	305	113
1917	31.1	147.1	818	140.2	384	142
1918	40.8	192.8	1,064	182.4	470	173
1919	47.7	225.6	1,188	203.7	544	201
1920	57.8	273.3	1,411	242.0	617	228
1921	50.6	239.1	1,234	211.4	400	148
1922	46.4	219.3	1,182	202.6	385	142
1923	52.0	245.7	1,274	218.3	421	155
1924	54.5	257.5	1,273	218.1	426	157
1925	54.4	257.2	1,293	221.9	433	160
1926	54.8	258.9	1,318	226.2	438	162
1927	55.2	260.9	1,311	224.9	434	160
1928	56.0	264.7	1,323	226.8	429	158
1929	56.6	267.5	1,334	228.8	430	159
1930	55.2	260.9	1,249	214.2	398	147
1931	51.7	244.3	1,129	193.5	315	116
1932	45.8	216.4	929	159.2	234	86
1933	45.5	214.9	900	154.2	210	77
1934	54.1	255.7	983	168.6	256	94
1935	55.9	264.1	1,057	181.3	305	113
1936	56.4	266.7	1,129	193.5	344	127
1937	63.4	299.7	1,217	206.9	395	146
1938	63.9	302.0	1,131	194.1	382	141
1939	64.4	304.3	1,203	206.3	378	139
1940	67.0	316.7	1,268	217.6	390	144
1941	73.6	348.0	1,484	254.4	470	173
<u>3/1942</u> <u>3/</u>	84.6	399.4	1,790	307.2	588	217

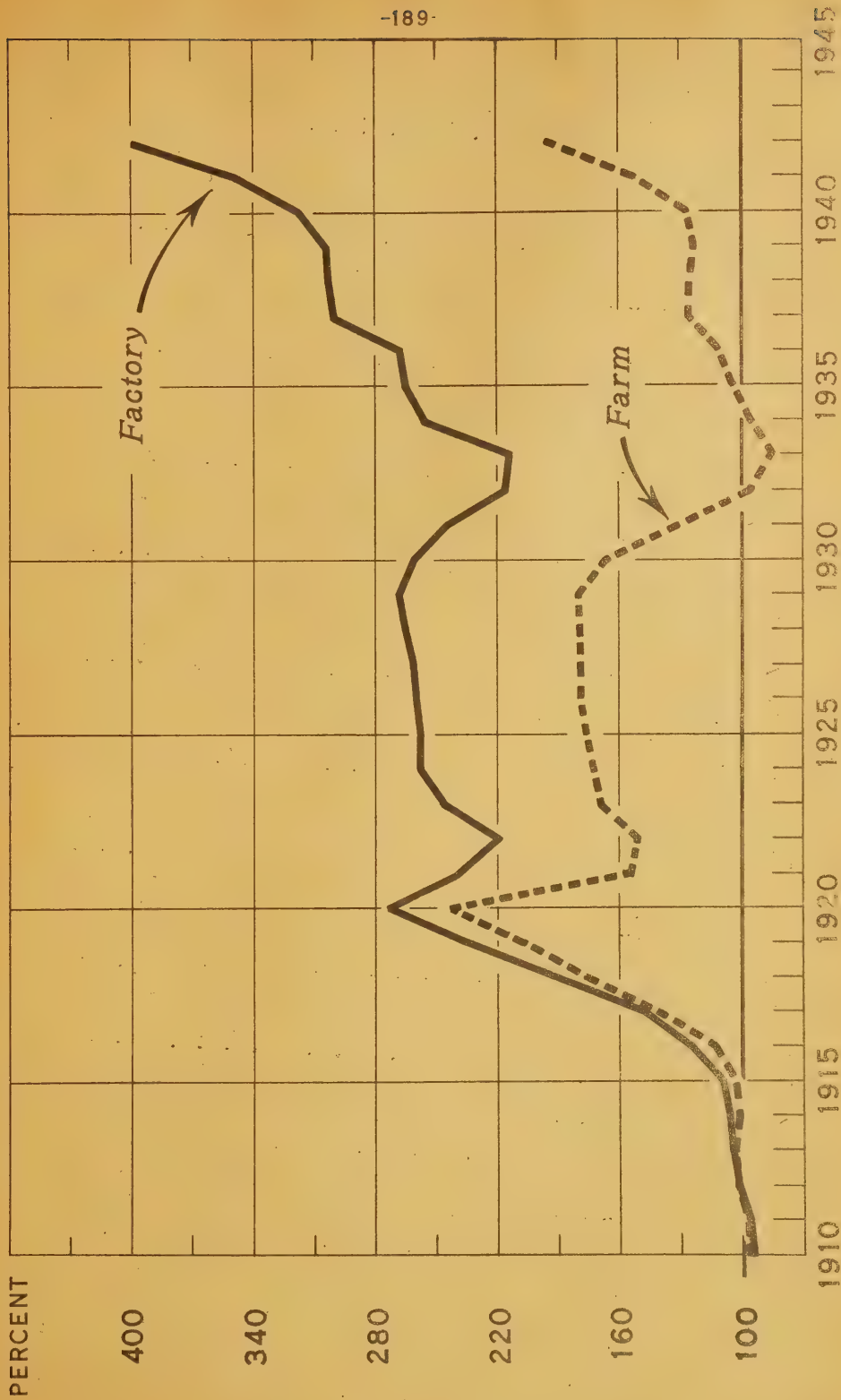
1/ Bureau of Labor Statistics data from 1923 on. Data prior to 1923 are estimates of the Bureau of Agricultural Economics.

2/ Includes factory, railroad and mining employees.

3/ Preliminary estimate by the Bureau of Agricultural Economics.

# FARM WAGE RATES AND HOURLY EARNINGS OF FACTORY WORKERS, UNITED STATES, 1910-42

INDEX NUMBERS ( 1910-14=100 )



DATA FOR 1942 ARE ESTIMATED

Hourly earnings of factory workers, by months, United States, 1929-42 1/

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Average
	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
1929	56.4	56.6	56.5	56.8	57.0	56.7	56.3	56.5	56.8	56.6	56.4	56.1	56.6
1930	56.1	56.0	55.8	56.0	55.5	55.3	55.2	55.2	54.9	54.4	54.0	53.6	55.2
1931	53.6	52.9	52.7	52.5	52.1	51.5	51.2	51.3	51.4	50.9	49.9	49.9	51.7
1932	49.4	48.6	48.0	47.7	47.2	46.3	46.0	44.7	43.2	42.7	42.6	42.6	45.8
1933	42.1	41.9	42.0	41.6	41.1	40.7	41.1	47.2	50.1	50.8	51.0	51.7	45.5
1934	52.6	52.4	52.6	53.6	54.1	54.3	54.9	54.7	55.0	54.6	54.8	55.4	54.1
1935	55.7	55.9	56.1	56.2	56.2	56.5	55.9	55.8	55.3	55.5	55.7	56.2	55.9
1936	56.3	56.1	56.2	56.3	56.3	56.3	56.2	56.0	55.7	56.2	56.9	58.3	56.4
1937	58.7	59.2	60.4	62.9	64.0	64.4	64.8	64.8	64.7	65.5	65.6	65.6	63.4
1938	65.2	64.7	64.5	64.2	64.0	63.8	63.1	62.5	62.6	63.4	63.9	64.2	63.9
1939	64.4	64.3	64.5	64.2	64.3	64.2	63.7	63.4	63.8	64.6	65.3	66.2	64.4
1940	66.3	66.3	66.5	66.5	66.9	67.2	66.7	66.8	67.1	67.3	67.8	68.3	67.0
1941	68.9	69.2	69.7	70.8	72.6	73.8	74.4	74.5	75.8	77.0	78.1	78.7	73.6
1942	80.1	80.3	80.9	81.9	83.1	84.0	85.0	86.4	88.5				84.6

1/ Bureau of Labor Statistics series from 1932 to date; figures for years prior to 1932 estimated by Bureau of Agricultural Economics.

2/ Estimated by Bureau of Agricultural Economics.

Average hourly entrance rates of adult male common laborers in 13 industries, by industry group, July 1926-41

Year	All industries covered	9 manufacturing industries	3 public utilities	Building construction
1926	\$0.426	\$0.401	\$0.420	\$0.471
1927	.424	.399	.398	.482
1928	.428	.402	.429	.474
1929	.432	.407	.428	.483
1930	.429	.405	.416	.470
1931	.403	.383	.446	.426
1932	.355	.318	.415	.399
1933	.333	.305	.387	.383
1934	.420	.407	.418	.455
1935	.430	.415	.420	.481
1936	.434	.425	.437	.509
1937	.493	.488	.463	.551
1938	.495	.486	.479	.578
1939	.500	.487	.485	.601
1940	.507	.498	.477	.601
1941	.565	.559	.502	.648

United States Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.

1/ For the years 1926 to 1935, inclusive, the figures cover a small amount of construction outside of the building industry.

2/ Averages for the year were computed on the basis of identical establishments for both 1937 and 1938.

3/ Averages for the year were computed on the basis of identical establishments for both 1938 and 1939.

Average hourly entrance rates of adult male common laborers  
in 20 industries, by States, July, 1936-1941 1/

	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940	1941
United States	\$0.432	\$0.512	\$0.508	\$0.499	\$0.506	\$0.564
Maine	.416	.457	.458	.455	.469	.510
New Hampshire	.414	.409	.519	.477	.499	.492
Vermont	.437	.440	.423	.425	.438	.441
Massachusetts	.459	.513	.542	.534	.533	.574
Rhode Island	.456	.491	.523	.559	.532	.645
Connecticut	.437	.522	.536	.544	.544	.642
New York	.456	.520	.540	.548	.532	.586
New Jersey	.452	.561	.539	.556	.554	.617
Pennsylvania	.450	.561	.555	.553	.556	.638
Ohio	.461	.557	.563	.576	.575	.645
Indiana	.455	.565	.567	.566	.570	.623
Illinois	.491	.594	.606	.581	.585	.638
Michigan	.435	.542	.548	.551	.566	.621
Wisconsin	.430	.510	.503	.523	.537	.570
Minnesota	.466	.548	.558	.580	.557	.599
Iowa	.429	.504	.516	.536	.539	.593
Missouri	.437	.559	.550	.556	.552	.623
North Dakota	.416	.438	.488	2/	.423	.421
South Dakota	.411	.424	.443	.478	.487	.521
Nebraska	.454	.481	.525	.495	.497	.514
Kansas	.443	.501	.505	.513	.467	.517
Delaware	.394	.440	.448	.452	.485	.517
Maryland	.370	.480	.496	.492	.490	.581
District of Columbia	.465	.500	.478	.511	.651	.650
Virginia	.314	.360	.354	.333	.357	.403
West Virginia	.422	.532	.531	.546	.549	.576
North Carolina	.262	.281	.274	.275	.307	.317
South Carolina	.255	.235	.253	.267	.316	.315
Georgia	.268	.267	.246	.262	.317	.335
Florida	.265	.300	.272	.283	.322	.329
Kentucky	.386	.432	.471	.463	.437	.502
Tennessee	.305	.329	.323	.322	.337	.389
Alabama	.290	.397	.394	.370	.392	.454
Mississippi	.281	.322	.328	.322	.356	.339
Arkansas	.255	.288	.280	.302	.322	.352
Louisiana	.299	.332	.338	.333	.360	.396
Oklahoma	.377	.419	.421	.417	.482	.447
Texas	.372	.434	.414	.398	.390	.415
Montana	.524	.538	.570	.604	.590	.644
Idaho	.496	.578	.559	.561	.577	.664
Wyoming	.498	.550	.499	.549	2/	.599
Colorado	.434	.542	.566	.580	.557	.582
New Mexico	.314	.281	.304	.396	.360	.405
Arizona	.484	.370	.325	.449	.398	.447
Utah	.442	.592	.448	.477	.486	.544
Nevada	.501	.514	.527	2/	.600	.595
Washington	.526	.618	.620	.629	.630	.738
Oregon	.520	.597	.595	.586	.602	.696
California	.475	.558	.573	.575	.582	.659

United States Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. 1/ Includes manufacturing, public utilities, and building construction industries; collected only for July of each year. 2/ Because of the small coverage, no averages are presented.

Average hourly wage rates for unskilled common labor in road building

Monthly average	United States average	New England			Middle Atlantic			East			West		
		Atlantic	Central	South	Atlantic	Central	South	Atlantic	Central	South	Atlantic	Central	South
1935	41	45	43	53	47	31	30	36	56	57			
1936	38	1/42	49	49	39	27	26	29	52	58			
1937	41	45	47	56	44	26	28	31	53	61			
1938	39	46	50	60	44	27	28	36	55	65			
1939	40	49	53	61	44	29	30	37	55	65			
1940	46	51	54	62	47	30	34	38	55	69			
1941	48	55	57	65	50	36	36	40	59	75			
1942 (through September)	53	61	63	70	56	43	40	43	68	91			

(Cents per hour)

Federal Works Agency, Public Roads Administration.

1/ Average for 11 months - no January figure.



Table 1.1. 11 years - 1900-1910

Yearly population growth rates, 1900-1910

Year	1900	1901	1902	1903	1904	1905	1906	1907	1908	1909	1910
1900	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1901	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1902	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1903	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1904	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1905	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1906	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1907	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1908	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1909	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
1910	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Statistical Abstract of the United States*, 1911, Table 100.



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