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AGRICULTURAL OUTLOOK CHARTS

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Fruits and Vegetables



U. S. DEPARTMENT
OF AGRICULTURE

U.S. BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL
ECONOMICS

AGRICULTURAL MARKETING
SERVICE

WASHINGTON, D. C.

OCTOBER 1940

OUTLOOK CHART SERIES

1941

The charts in this book have been selected by the Outlook Committees as those best adapted for presenting graphically the economic background for the respective commodities. Though the charts are as up-to-date as available data will permit, mimeographed data sheets will be mailed early in November for bringing to date, as of November 1, those charts and tables having monthly data. Many other charts which are useful in special cases but are not included in this booklet can be supplied upon request.

OUTLOOK CHART BOOKS FOR 1941

Demand, Credit and Prices	Dairy and Poultry
Farm Family Living	Fruits and Vegetables
Wheat, Rice and Dry Beans	Feed Grains, Fats and Oils
Cotton and Tobacco	Livestock

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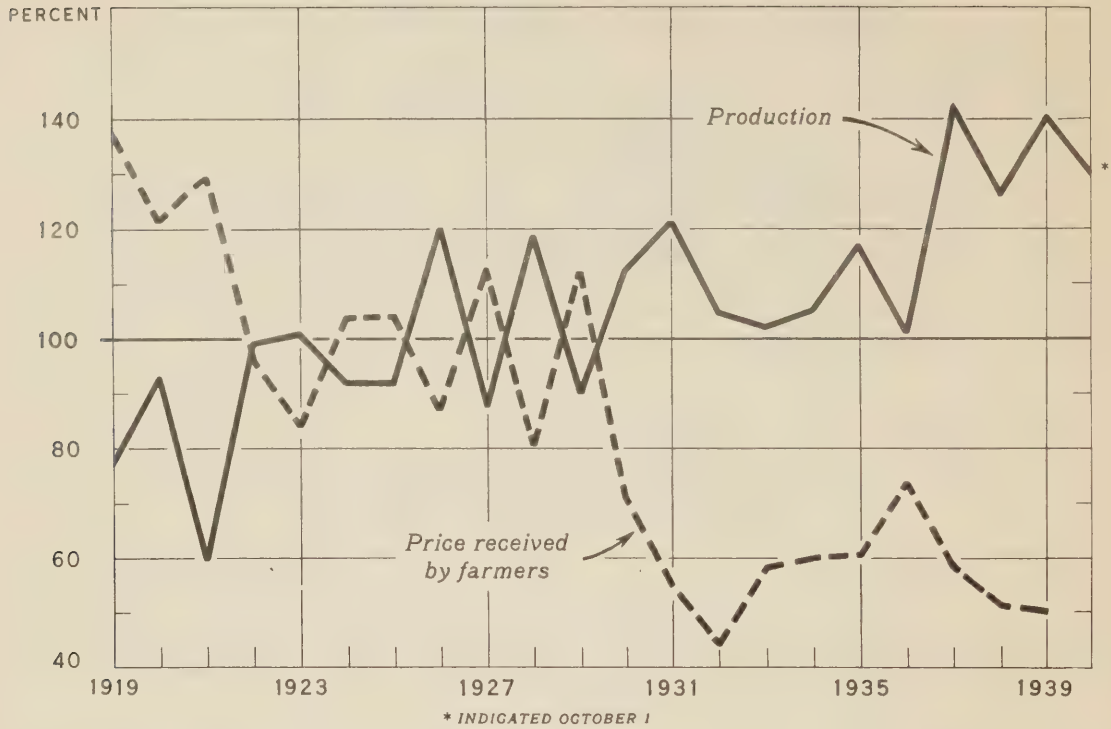
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ALL FRUITS: PRODUCTION AND PRICE, UNITED STATES, 1919-40

INDEX NUMBERS (1924-29=100)



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. 34628 BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS

The total volume of fruit production has increased considerably during the past 20 years, but the general level of fruit prices has declined during this period. There is a fairly pronounced inverse relationship between prices received by farmers for fruits and the quantity produced. However, the sharp decline in fruit prices during the early 1930's was also due to the sharp reduction in consumers' incomes in those years.

All fruits: Production and price, United States, 1919-40

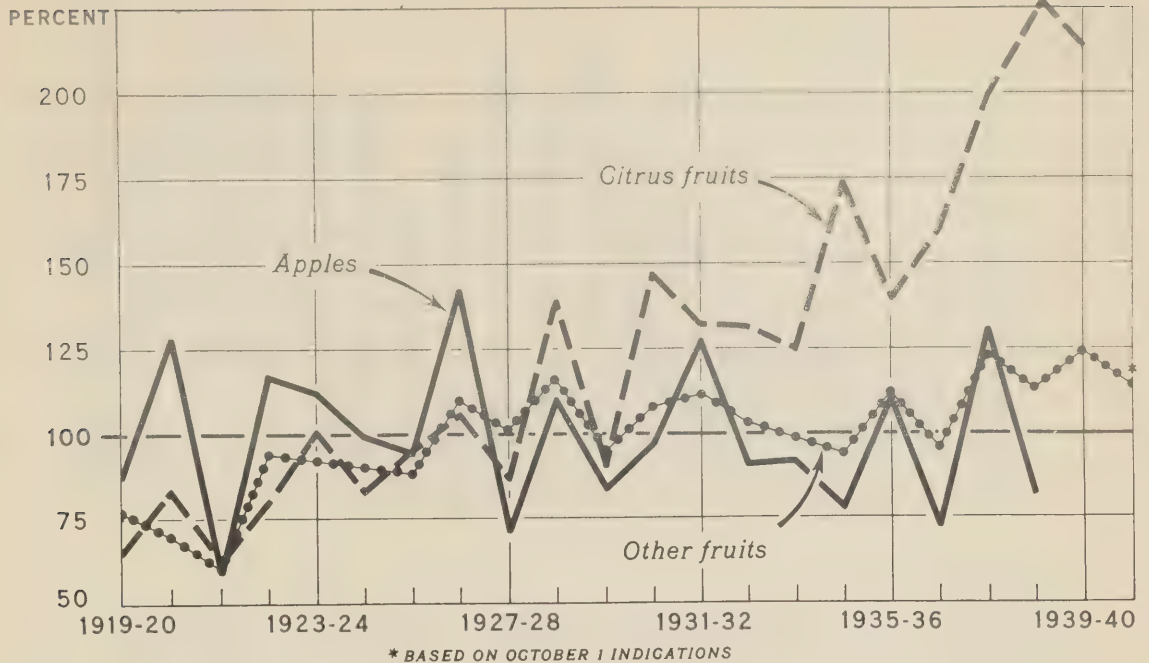
Index numbers (1924-29 = 100)

Crop year	Production	Price received by farmers
1919	77.8	136.9
1920	93.1	121.4
1921	59.7	129.5
1922	99.3	96.0
1923	100.8	83.9
1924	91.8	103.7
1925	91.8	104.0
1926	120.1	87.0
1927	87.6	112.8
1928	118.7	80.4
1929	90.0	112.1
1930	112.4	71.3
1931	121.4	55.2
1932	104.6	44.1
1933	102.1	58.2
1934	105.3	59.7
1935	117.1	60.6
1936	101.2	73.9
1937	142.2	58.1
1938	126.4	51.4
1939	140.4	50.4
1940	1/ 133.9	
1941		

1/ October 1 indications.

ALL FRUITS: PRODUCTION BY GROUPS, UNITED STATES, 1919-40

INDEX NUMBERS (1924-29=100)



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. 26426 BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS

Most of the expansion in total fruit production has been due to a sharp increase in production of citrus fruits, although there have also been increases in production of pears, cherries, apricots, plums and prunes. Apple production has fluctuated widely from year to year, but no marked upward or downward trend has been apparent since 1919.

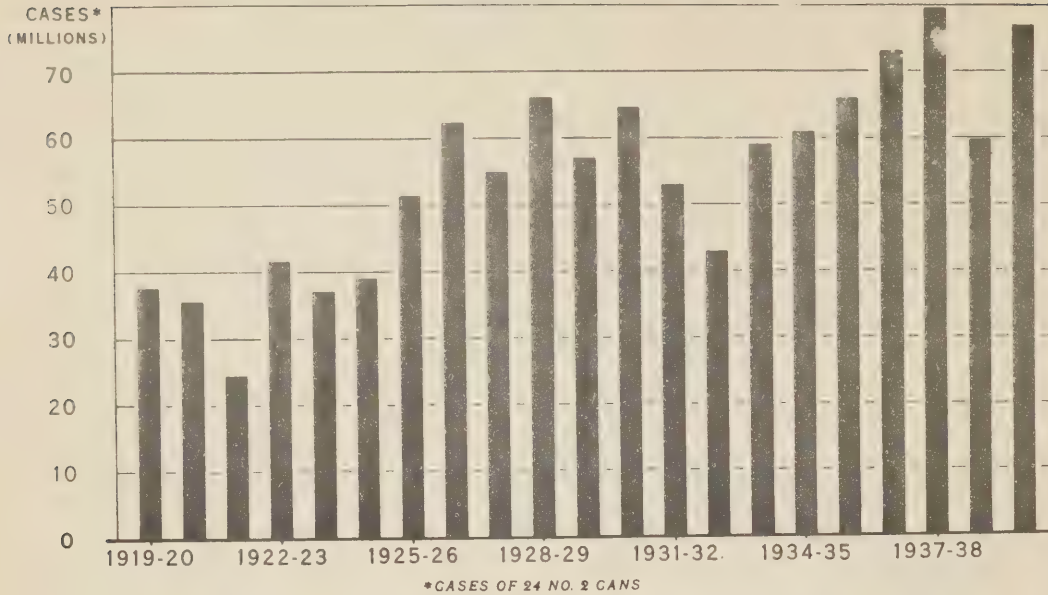
All fruits: Production, by groups, United States, 1919-40

Index numbers (1924-29 = 100)

Crop year	Citrus fruits	Apples	Other fruits
1919	65.0	86.9	76.7
1920	83.4	127.7	69.7
1921	62.3	59.1	58.9
1922	80.3	117.0	94.2
1923	100.6	111.8	92.0
1924	82.8	99.1	90.3
1925	95.2	94.2	88.2
1926	105.5	141.9	109.6
1927	87.0	71.5	101.0
1928	138.7	109.9	116.0
1929	90.8	83.5	94.9
1930	146.7	96.8	108.0
1931	132.1	126.9	111.6
1932	131.4	90.7	102.7
1933	124.9	91.8	99.1
1934	173.7	77.7	93.9
1935	139.5	109.9	111.7
1936	159.4	72.6	95.5
1937	200.1	130.2	123.1
1938	227.8	81.5	112.8
1939	214.0		123.0
1940 ^{1/}	247.3		113.9
1941			

^{1/} October 1 indications.

CANNED FRUITS: UNITED STATES PACK, 1919-39



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. 34613 BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS

The total United States pack of canned fruit, including receipts of pineapple and grapefruit from Hawaii and Puerto Rico, has followed a steady upward trend during the last 2 decades, and the total for the 1939-40 season is the second largest on record. Since 1925 the pack of canned peaches has been at a much higher level than in previous years. A steady upward trend since 1919 has occurred in the receipts of pineapple and in the domestic packs of pears, cherries, plums and prunes, grapefruit, berries, olives, and salad and cocktail fruit. The canned packs of apples and apricots have shown no marked change in level.

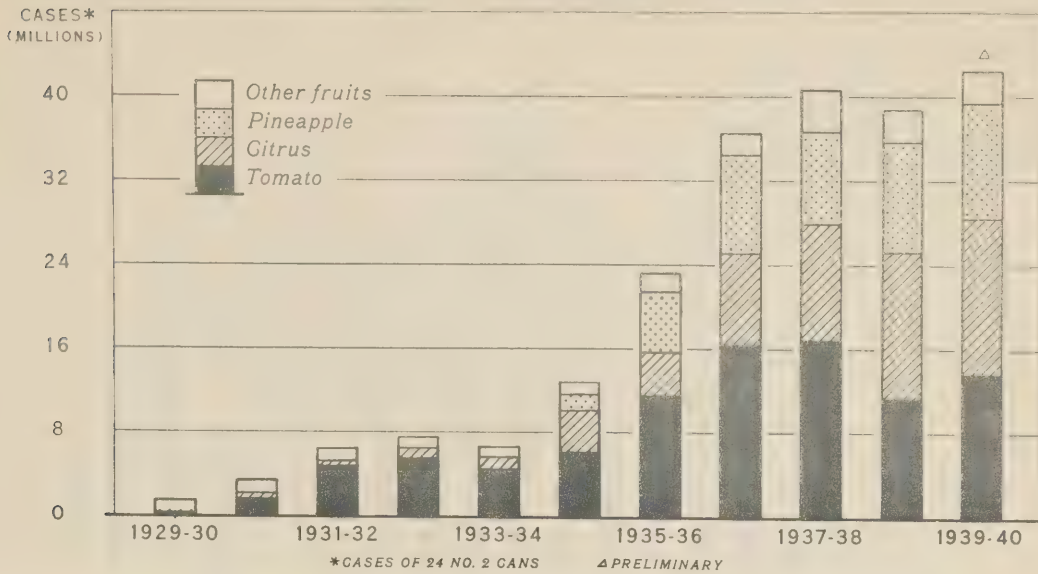
Canned fruits: United States pack, 1919-39
(Cases of 24 No. 2 cans)

Season	Apples and apple sauce	Apricots	Berries	Cherries	Grapefruit sections	Olives	Peaches	Pears	Pineapple	Plums and prunes	Salad and cocktail	Total
	1,000 cases	1,000 cases	1,000 cases	1,000 cases	1,000 cases	1,000 cases	1,000 cases	1,000 cases	1,000 cases	1,000 cases	1,000 cases	1,000 cases
1919	4,284	6,373	2,348	1,363	---	305	10,236	2,932	8,980	845	---	37,666
1920	7,056	3,352	1,802	1,597	---	150	9,793	3,276	7,893	566	---	35,485
1921	2,772	1,594	1,257	780	10	250	8,168	1,943	7,155	500	---	24,429
1922	5,460	4,969	1,853	2,556	150	410	12,737	3,915	8,595	912	---	41,557
1923	5,124	2,190	2,448	2,124	329	675	10,379	2,636	10,080	647	506	37,138
1924	5,124	2,854	2,999	2,169	478	425	8,904	3,194	11,491	505	800	38,943
1925	6,552	3,036	2,503	1,878	612	400	14,707	5,210	14,564	829	1,095	51,386
1926	6,552	4,679	3,819	3,076	1,009	470	20,984	4,892	13,826	1,327	1,594	62,228
1927	5,544	4,520	2,764	1,538	958	728	16,168	4,140	15,912	1,160	1,409	54,841
1928	8,820	3,041	2,993	2,865	1,051	865	21,688	6,445	14,636	1,552	1,979	65,935
1929	5,628	6,106	2,906	2,652	1,731	635	12,129	6,957	14,308	1,817	2,172	57,041
1930	5,544	2,833	2,700	2,986	2,910	635	19,276	6,880	16,728	1,585	2,407	64,484
1931	3,864	2,909	3,084	2,538	1,057	417	12,210	5,526	17,721	1,466	2,058	52,850
1932	4,368	2,617	1,473	2,636	2,206	385	9,335	4,813	11,834	1,063	2,037	42,767
1933	5,208	3,608	1,824	3,214	2,332	502	14,948	7,004	15,420	1,562	3,320	58,942
1934	5,439	2,917	2,332	2,882	3,860	640	12,467	8,643	15,998	1,859	3,735	60,772
1935	4,995	4,672	2,060	3,488	2,549	553	16,263	6,689	17,581	2,709	4,382	65,941
1936	5,956	4,245	1,860	2,438	4,462	952	16,327	8,478	20,133	2,897	5,348	73,096
1937	6,787	8,176	2,230	3,622	3,802	743	19,782	7,045	18,046	2,819	6,477	79,529
1938	3,965	2,383	1,696	2,985	4,403	603	14,712	6,712	16,850	1,410	4,051	59,770
1939	6,995	4,975	1,650	4,996	4,300	835	17,378	6,675	18,000	3,437	7,624	76,865
1940												

Compiled mostly from reports of Census of Manufactures, Monthly summary of Foreign Commerce of the United States, Western Canner and Packer, and Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Economics.

1/ Including imports and shipments to United States from Hawaii and Puerto Rico.

FRUIT AND TOMATO JUICES: UNITED STATES PACKS AND RECEIPTS FROM HAWAII AND PUERTO RICO, 1929-39



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. 34627

BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS

There has been a marked increase in the pack of fruit and tomato juices since 1929. Prior to that time grape juice and apple cider were the only unfermented juices packed in significant quantities. Since 1929, juices made from grapefruit, oranges, pineapples and other fruits have been packed commercially in increasing quantities. The increased consumption of fruit juices during the past decade reflects the upward trend in the production of fruits and an increase in consumer demand for fruit products in this form.

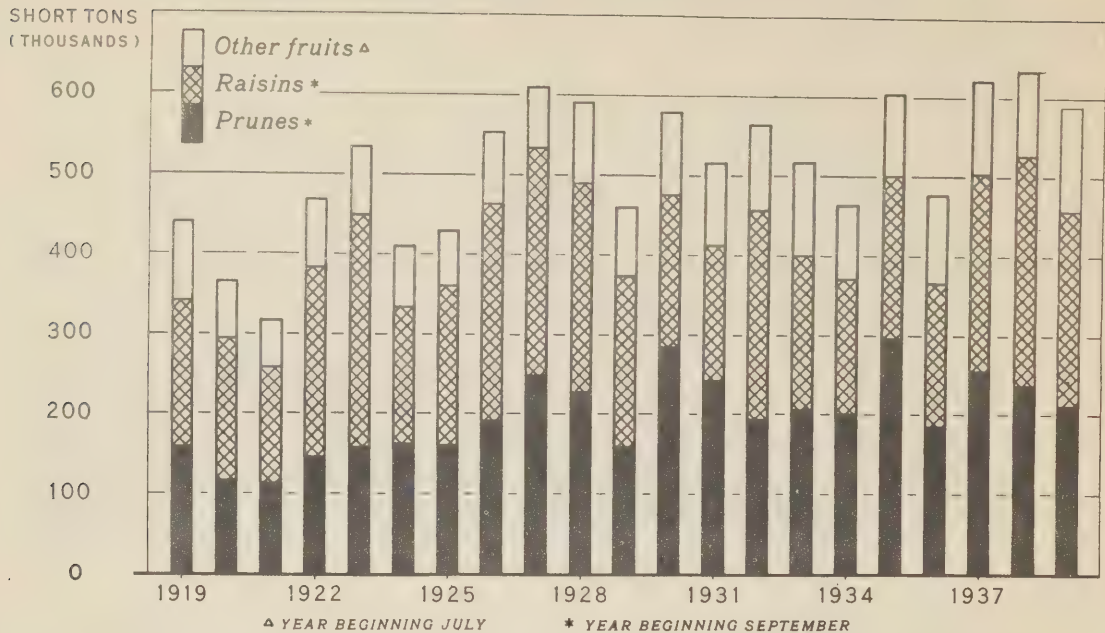
Fruit and tomato juices: United States packs and receipts from Hawaii and Puerto Rico, 1929-39

(In cases of 24 No. 2 cans unless otherwise noted) 1/

Season	Citrus juices					Total	Pineapple juice	Grape juice	Prune juice	Fruit nectars and other fruit juices	Total fruit juices	Tomato juice	Total fruit and tomato juice
	Domestic	Received from Puerto Rico	Orange	Combination (orange and grapefruit)	Lemon								
	2/	3/	4/		5/		6/	7/	8/	9/		10/	
	1,000 cases	1,000 cases	1,000 cases	1,000 cases	1,000 cases	1,000 cases	1,000 cases	1,000 cases	1,000 cases	1,000 cases	1,000 cases	1,000 cases	1,000 cases
1929	192	—	38	—	—	230	—	1,106	—	—	1,336	231	1,567
1930	462	5	99	—	—	566	—	1,200	—	—	1,766	1,674	3,440
1931	341	1	36	—	—	378	—	1,295	—	—	1,673	4,720	6,393
1932	777	3	111	—	—	891	—	1,128	—	—	2,019	5,559	7,578
1933	708	4	343	—	—	1,055	1	961	—	—	2,017	4,478	6,495
1934	2,668	19	1,108	—	100	3,895	1,569	1,283	—	—	6,747	6,154	12,901
1935	2,422	50	1,227	85	300	4,084	5,783	1,604	—	123	11,594	11,615	23,209
1936	6,432	207	1,557	272	352	8,820	9,375	1,777	—	308	20,280	16,470	36,750
1937	8,831	104	1,040	547	425	10,947	8,782	1,950	819	1,368	23,866	16,880	40,746
1938	11,625	48	1,263	699	350	13,985	10,331	1,930	750	607	27,603	11,184	38,787
1939 11/	9,925	50	3,000	1,500	500	14,975	10,846	2,060	197	617	28,695	13,605	42,300

1/ Lemon juice, fruit nectars, and berry and other fruit juices are in actual cases.
 2/ From surveys in Florida by Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce, and reports of National Canners Association.
 3/ Shipments from Puerto Rico to the United States in gallons converted to cases of 24 No. 2 cans at 3.375 gallons per case, from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.
 4/ From Surplus Marketing Administration and Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.
 5/ From Western Canner and Packer.
 6/ Shipments from Hawaii to the United States in pounds converted to cases of 24 No. 2 cans at 27 pounds per case, from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.
 7/ Biennial Census of Manufactures and Western Canner and Packer.
 8/ Juice made from dried prunes, from Western Canner and Packer.
 9/ Includes nectars made from apricots, peaches, pears, and fresh prunes, nectarines and others; and fruit juice from loganberries, blackberries, cherries, raspberries, strawberries, and apples, from Western Canner and Packer.
 10/ National Canners Association.
 11/ Preliminary.

DRIED FRUITS: UNITED STATES PACK, 1919-39



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. 34624 BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS

The total United States pack of dried fruits has fluctuated about a moderate upward trend during the past 20 years. The upward trend has resulted chiefly from steady increases in the pack of dried prunes, apricots, figs and dates. The pack of raisins has fluctuated widely from year to year but there has been no marked upward or downward trend in production.

Dried fruits: United States pack, 1919-39

Crop year ^{1/}	Apples	Apricots	Dates	Figs	Peaches 2/	Pears	Prunes	Raisins	Total
	Short tons	Short tons	Short tons	Short tons	Short tons	Short tons	Short tons	Short tons	Short tons
1919	29,500	14,500		12,000	35,000	5,750	158,800	183,000	438,550
1920	20,500	10,000		12,300	27,000	2,700	116,900	177,000	366,400
1921	13,800	12,000		9,600	21,000	1,200	113,700	145,000	316,300
1922	25,000	15,500		11,000	28,000	5,000	147,000	237,000	468,500
1923	19,600	30,000		9,500	26,000	2,000	158,000	290,000	535,100
1924	24,000	16,000	214	8,500	24,500	3,200	164,000	170,000	410,414
1925	21,000	18,000	340	9,600	16,200	3,500	161,500	200,000	430,140
1926	24,900	18,800	522	11,350	28,200	4,300	192,500	272,000	552,572
1927	17,600	25,000	710	12,000	17,000	3,500	248,800	285,000	609,610
1928	34,100	22,120	817	11,500	28,200	5,600	228,900	261,000	592,237
1929	25,300	22,104	865	17,000	15,500	4,200	160,500	215,000	460,469
1930	26,300	23,809	1,560	21,000	26,100	4,500	285,700	192,000	580,969
1931	22,500	37,359	1,200	17,000	21,500	4,400	243,600	169,000	516,559
1932	23,550	35,273	2,150	19,000	22,200	5,500	195,000	262,000	564,673
1933	25,800	37,455	2,200	21,500	23,400	7,000	206,000	195,000	518,355
1934	19,500	16,800	2,617	22,900	25,900	4,900	201,600	171,000	465,217
1935	25,800	25,818	3,230	24,000	19,500	6,100	297,900	203,000	605,348
1936	20,700	32,228	4,095	20,000	26,300	8,100	184,300	182,000	477,723
1937	24,800	34,364	3,805	28,700	22,900	3,500	256,200	171,000	621,269
1938	22,000	23,000	3,500	31,500	21,900	6,500	237,100	290,000	635,500
1939 ^{3/}	25,000	41,000	4,000	26,700	23,900	8,100	213,400	245,000	587,100
1940									

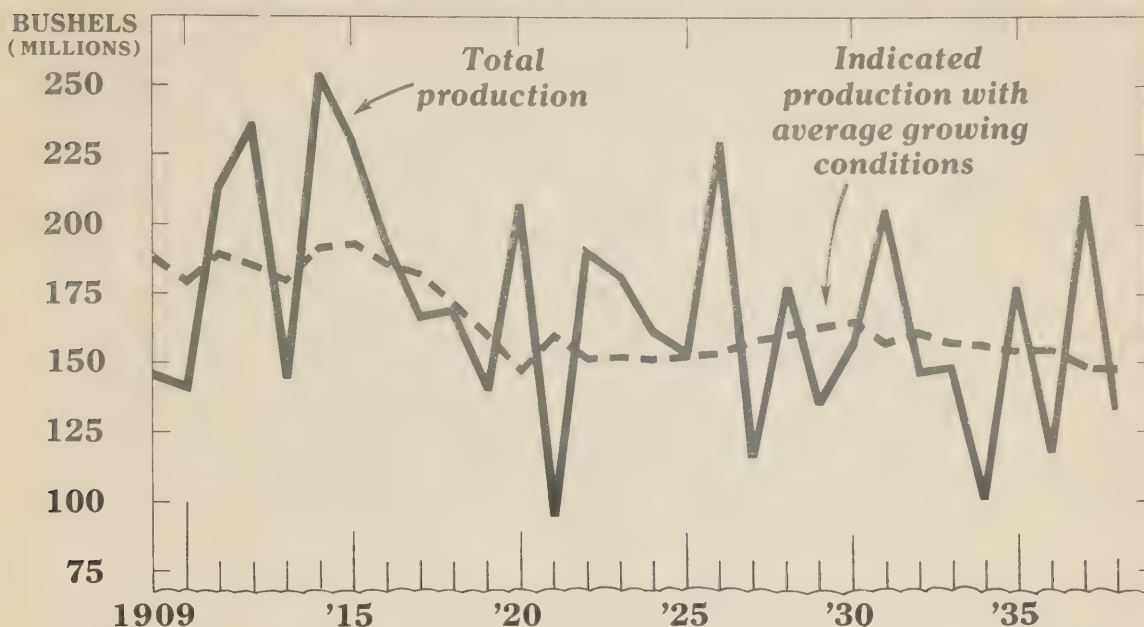
^{1/} Year beginning September for raisins and prunes; year beginning July for all other dried fruits.

^{2/} Including Clingstone pack since 1931, increasing from 900 tons to 7,200 in 1936.

^{3/} Preliminary.

Compiled mostly from reports of Western Canner and Packer.

Apples: Total Production, and Indicated Production with Average Growing Conditions, U.S., 1909-38



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

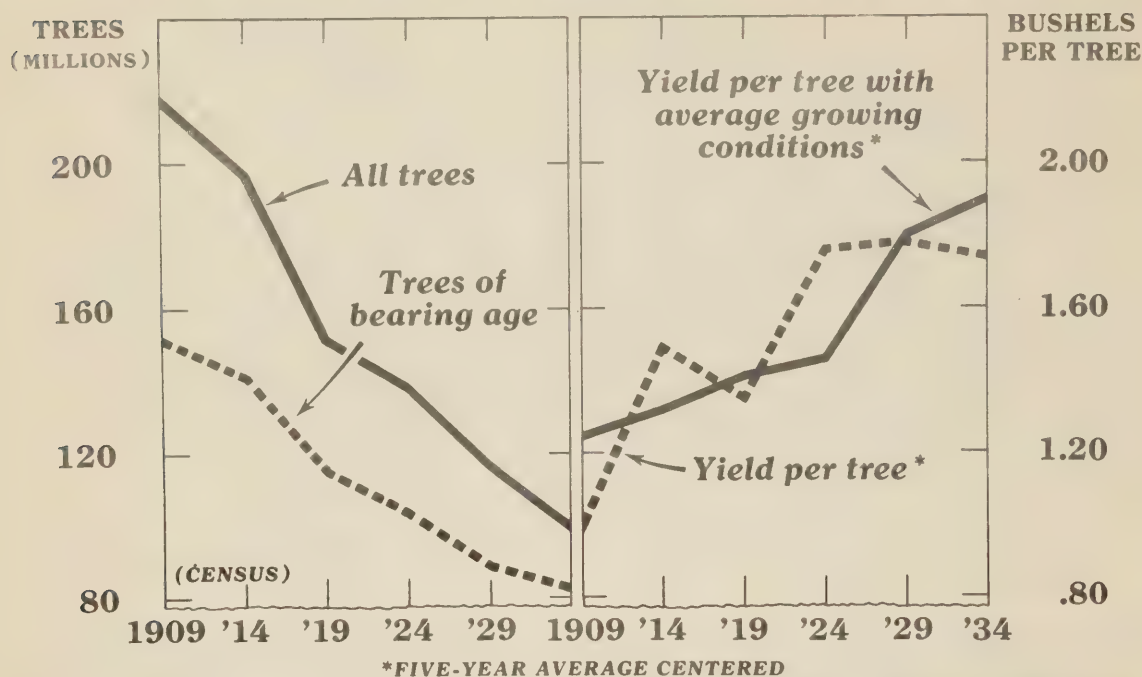
NEG. 29501-B BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS

Largely as a result of year-to-year changes in growing conditions the total production of apples has fluctuated widely during the past 30 years. There has been a moderate downward trend in apple production since the peak year of 1914.

Apples: Total and indicated production, United States, 1909-38

Year	Total production Million bushels	Indicated produc- tion with average growing conditions Million bushels	Year	Total production Million bushels	Indicated produc- tion with average growing conditions Million bushels
1909	145.4	188.1	1925	152.4	151.8
1910	141.6	179.0	1926	229.7	152.9
1911	214.0	188.5	1927	115.7	157.4
1912	235.2	185.1	1928	177.8	159.0
1913	145.4	179.3	1929	135.1	162.6
1914	253.2	191.2	1930	156.6	164.7
1915	230.0	192.8	1931	205.4	156.7
1916	193.9	185.6	1932	146.8	160.8
1917	166.7	182.0	1933	148.7	157.0
1918	169.6	172.2	1934	125.7	155.8
1919	140.6	160.7	1935	177.9	153.4
1920	206.7	147.1	1936	117.5	154.6
1921	95.6	159.3	1937	210.8	148.7
1922	189.4	151.2	1938	132.4	148.6
1923	180.9	151.6	1939		
1924	160.5	150.8			

Apples: Number of Trees and Average Yield Per Tree *, United States, 1909-34



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. 29500-B BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS

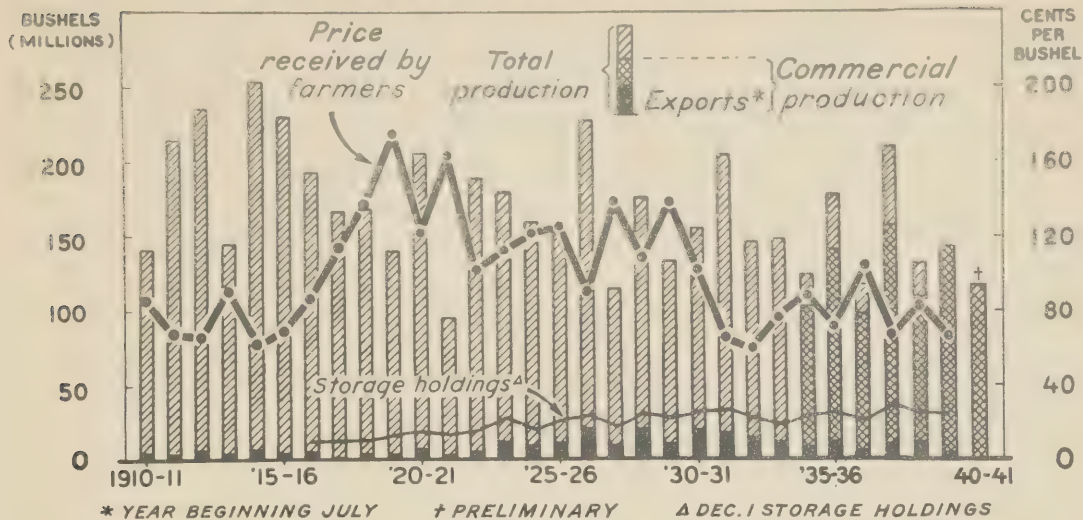
During the last 25 years the number of apple trees of bearing age has decreased about 45 percent and the proportion of bearing trees to all trees is less than at any time during this period. Yield per bearing tree has increased about 70 percent.

Apples: Number of trees and average yield per bearing tree, United States, 1909-34

Year	Total number apple trees	Apple trees of bearing age	Average yield per bearing tree	Indicated average yield per bearing tree with average growing conditions
	Millions	Millions	Bushels	Bushels
1909	217.1	151.3	1.02	1.25
1914	197.0	141.5	1.49	1.32
1919	151.5	115.3	1.35	1.41
1924	138.0	103.7	1.76	1.46
1929	116.3	88.8	1.78	1.80
1934	100.0	82.5	1.74	1.90
1939				

Compiled from reports of Bureau of the Census.

Apples: Production, Cold-Storage Holdings, Exports: and Price, United States, 1910-40



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. 20706-8 BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS

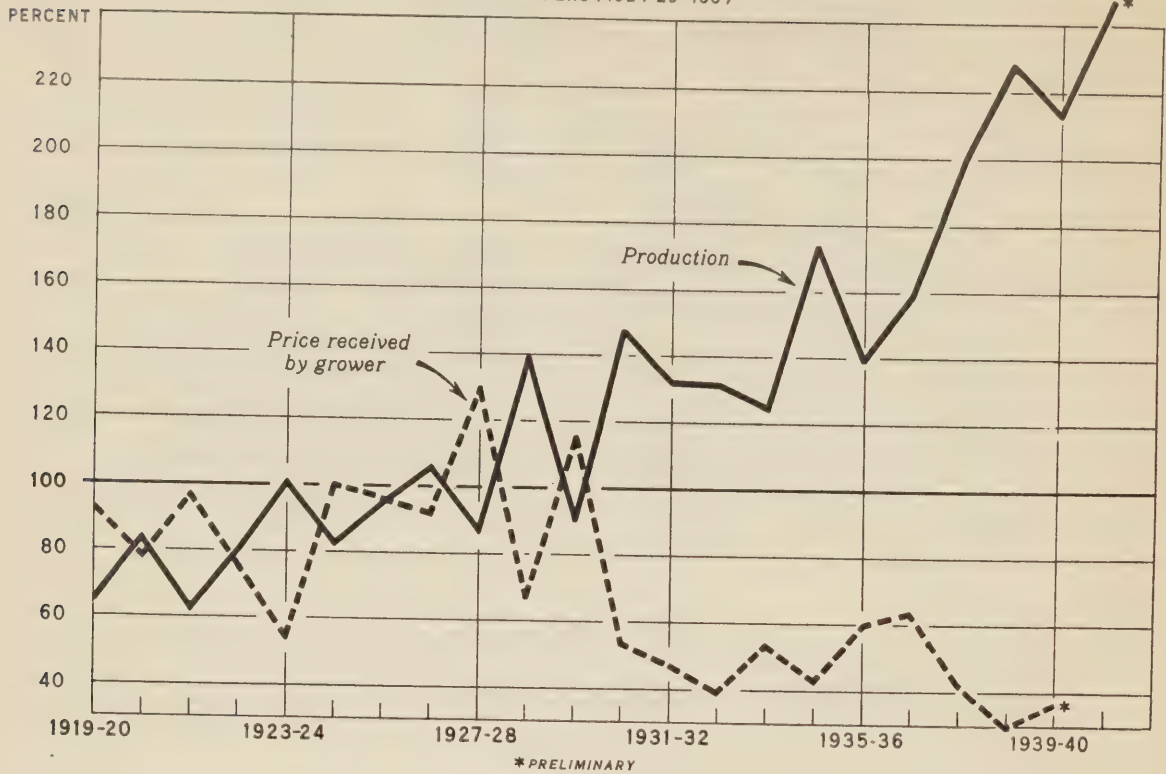
Total production of apples in the United States varies greatly from year to year. And although prices received by farmers for apples are affected to a considerable extent by consumer demand conditions, there is also some tendency for prices to vary inversely with the size of the crop. During recent years a large proportion of the apple crop has been placed in cold storage for late winter and spring shipments.

Apples: Production, cold-storage holdings, exports, and price, United States, 1910-40

Year begin- ning July :	Production		:Dec. 1 cold stor- age holdings :	Exports	:Price per bushel re- ceived by farmers
	Total	Commercial ^{1/}			
	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	Dollars
1910 :	141,640			5,163	.87
1911 :	214,020			4,369	.77
1912 :	235,220			6,450	.66
1913 :	145,410			4,520	.92
1914 :	253,200			7,055	.62
1915 :	230,011			4,399	.70
1916 :	193,905		13,476	5,220	.89
1917 :	166,749		14,067	1,906	1.15
1918 :	169,625		14,784	4,729	1.38
1919 :	140,632		17,769	3,152	1.75
1920 :	206,888		20,361	7,995	1.22
1921 :	95,638		17,217	3,282	1.64
1922 :	189,425		20,229	5,269	1.02
1923 :	180,915		30,297	12,295	1.13
1924 :	160,457		22,419	9,604	1.21
1925 :	152,424		23,194	11,015	1.25
1926 :	229,656		31,458	21,292	.89
1927 :	115,708		23,493	9,430	1.40
1928 :	177,813		31,177	21,042	1.08
1929 :	135,092		28,139	10,279	1.39
1930 :	156,617		32,580	20,340	1.02
1931 :	205,403		34,197	18,030	.66
1932 :	146,849		29,433	13,754	.60
1933 :	148,657		25,128	12,261	.78
1934 :	125,719	103,691	30,983	8,062	.89
1935 :	177,916	140,503	33,054	12,239	.72
1936 :	117,506	98,608	26,486	6,755	1.05
1937 :	210,783	156,376	36,054	10,958	.67
1938 :	132,354	109,595	30,815	12,071	.82
1939 :	---	143,085	30,988	3,216	.64
1940 ^{2/} :	---	115,162			
1941 :					

^{1/} Total production in 424 commercial counties. ^{2/} Preliminary.

CITRUS FRUITS: PRODUCTION AND PRICE, UNITED STATES, 1919-40
INDEX NUMBERS (1924-29=100)



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. 29496 BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS

During the decade prior to 1930, when variations in consumer purchasing power were relatively minor, a marked inverse relationship is evident between total production of citrus fruits and citrus prices. The extremely low prices received for citrus fruits since 1930 are largely a result of sharp increases in supplies of citrus fruit and reduction in consumer purchasing power. A record crop is indicated for 1940.

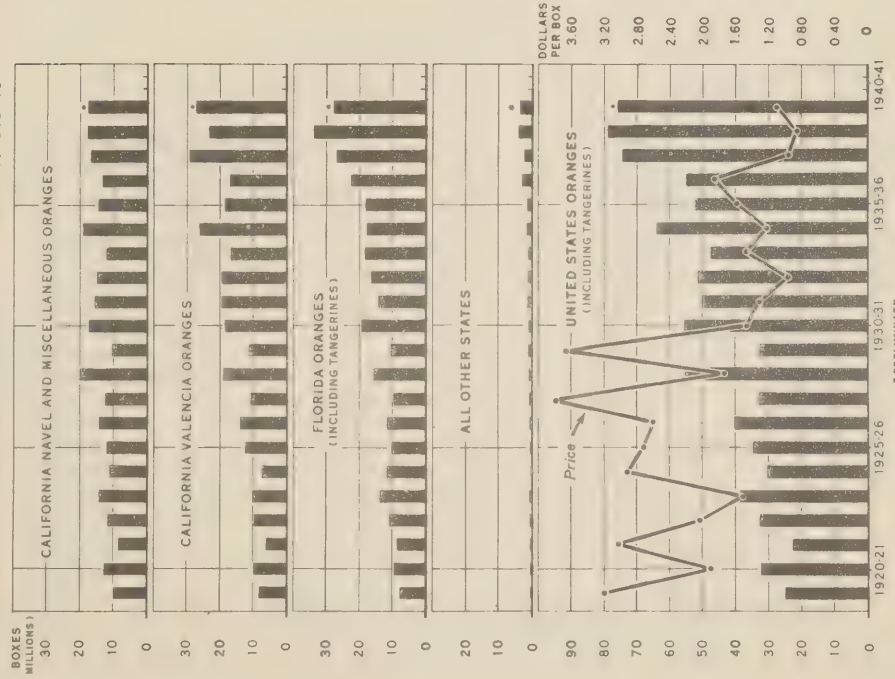
Citrus fruits: Production and price,
United States, 1919-40

Index numbers, (1924-29 = 100)

Year of bloom	Production	Price	Year of bloom	Production	Price
1919	65.0	92.7	1930	146.7	53.8
1920	83.4	78.3	1931	132.1	47.2
1921	62.3	96.8	1932	131.4	39.0
1922	80.3	75.9	1933	124.9	53.4
1923	100.6	54.5	1934	173.7	42.6
1924	82.8	100.1	1935	139.5	59.9
1925	95.2	96.5	1936	159.4	63.4
1926	105.5	91.7	1937	200.1	42.2
1927	87.0	129.1	1938	227.8	29.7
1928	138.7	66.8	1939	214.0	1/ 36.2
1929	90.8	115.9	1940 1/	247.3	
			1941		

1/ Preliminary.

ORANGES (INCLUDING TANGERINES): PRODUCTION BY STATES, AND SEASON AVERAGE PRICE RECEIVED BY GROWERS, 1919-40



Oranges: Production by States, and season average price received by growers, 1919-40

Year of bloom	California 1/			Texas	Arizona	Others	Total	Season average price per box received by growers 3/
	Valencias	Navel and Miscellaneous	Thousand boxes					
1919	7,984	9,089	7,533	9	80	88	24,783	3.20
1920	9,942	12,605	9,457	5	60	149	32,218	1.90
1921	5,904	8,017	8,371	5	80	162	22,539	3.03
1922	9,676	11,610	10,897	10	81	295	32,569	2.03
1923	10,156	14,188	13,725	6	86	355	38,496	1.51
1924	7,297	11,238	11,639	17	60	77	30,528	2.92
1925	12,475	11,725	10,044	10	86	257	34,597	2.72
1926	13,983	14,184	11,812	41	75	267	40,062	2.60
1927	10,690	12,047	9,487	70	54	350	32,708	3.78
1928	16,947	20,047	15,588	115	99	335	55,131	1.73
1929	11,213	10,270	10,304	261	137	436	32,621	3.66
1930	18,228	17,242	19,211	250	139	292	55,362	1.46
1931	19,400	15,500	14,220	520	145	379	50,164	1.80
1932	19,324	14,941	16,200	325	147	478	51,415	.96
1933	16,465	11,874	18,100	430	155	250	47,374	1.47
1934	26,057	18,990	17,600	650	170	521	63,988	1.22
1935	18,340	14,468	18,000	777	240	247	52,073	1.88
1936	16,593	13,234	22,500	2,000	220	391	54,988	1.86
1937	29,284	16,680	26,700	1,440	350	361	74,765	.97
1938	23,245	17,907	33,900	2,815	430	566	78,863	.86
1939 4/	27,200	17,310	28,000	2,350	520	362	75,752	1.11
1940 5/	19,035	19,035	33,400	2,730	600	246	---	---

1/ Production in California includes the following quantities which have no farm value: 1933, 377,000 boxes; 1934, 1,395,000 boxes; 1935, 614,000 boxes; 1936, 1,023,000 boxes; 1937, 662,000 boxes. 2/ Including tangerines. 3/ Average price from all methods of sale. 4/ Preliminary. 5/ Indicated October 1.

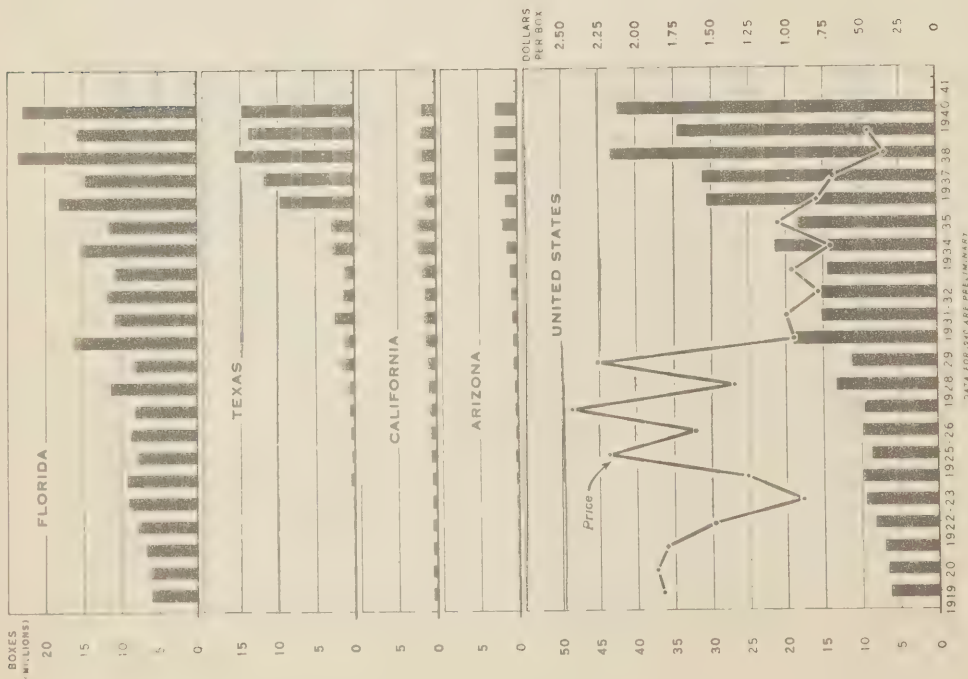
The trend in orange production in the United States has been steadily upward during the past 20 years. This upward trend has been particularly marked in the production of valencias in California, and of all oranges in Florida. Prices received by growers have fluctuated considerably during this period. Although prices for oranges reflect changes in consumer income as well as changes in production, the upward trend in production during the past 20 years has been accompanied by a downward trend in prices received by growers.

Grapefruit: Production by States and season average price received by growers, 1919-40

Year of bloom	Florida	Texas	California	Arizona	Total 4 States	Price per box received by growers, average 4 States
	Thousand boxes	Thousand boxes	Thousand boxes	Thousand boxes	Thousand boxes	Dollars
1919	5,898	3	363	29	6,293	1.83
1920	6,142	5	395	34	6,576	1.87
1921	6,644	8	360	35	7,047	1.80
1922	7,766	35	394	60	8,255	1.48
1923	8,936	65	363	95	9,459	.88
1924	9,177	301	387	105	9,970	1.26
1925	7,660	200	600	150	8,610	2.18
1926	8,693	361	672	120	9,846	1.61
1927	8,158	524	720	176	9,578	2.43
1928	11,314	753	972	211	13,250	1.34
1929	8,274	1,550	1,000	365	11,169	2.26
1930	16,109	1,135	1,290	400	18,934	.94
1931	10,786	2,480	1,431	450	15,147	1.00
1932	11,800	1,385	1,350	614	15,149	.76
1933	10,700	1,140	1,713	800	14,353	.97
1934	15,200	2,760	2,167	1,240	21,367	.69
1935	11,500	2,762	2,267	1,800	18,329	1.04
1936	18,100	9,650	1,310	1,400	30,440	.78
1937	14,600	11,800	1,943	2,750	31,093	.68
1938	23,600	15,670	1,744	2,700	43,414	.35
1939	15,900	13,900	1,975	2,900	34,675	.46
1940 ^{1/}	23,000	14,800	1,794	2,800	42,394	

^{1/} Preliminary.

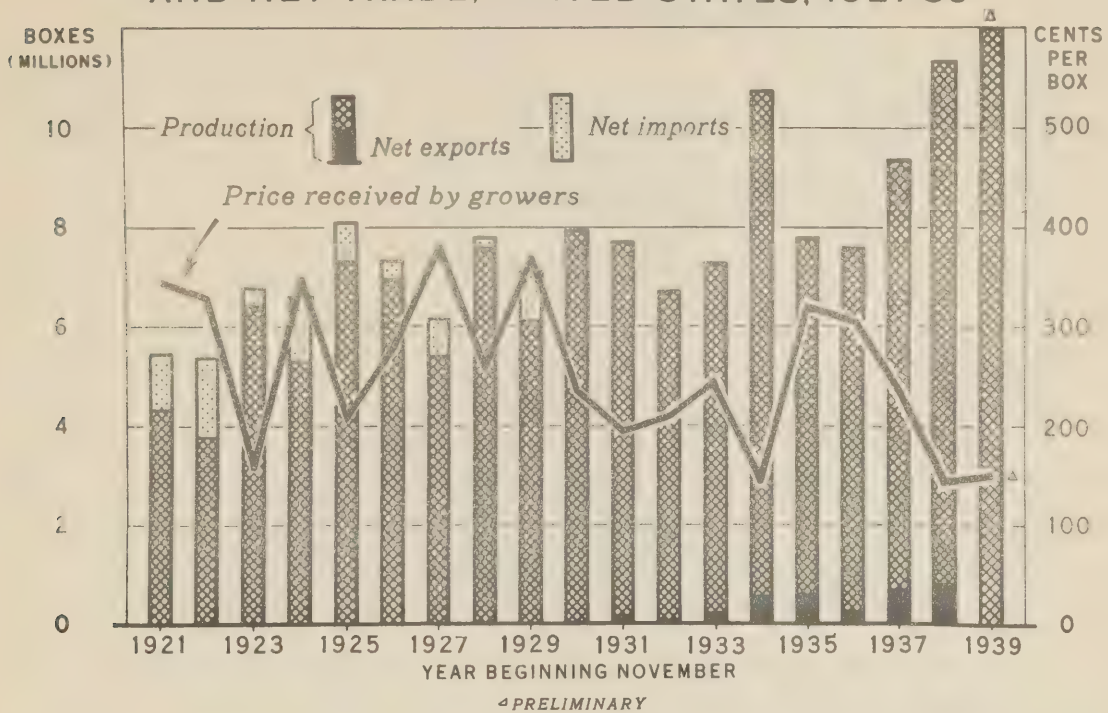
GRAPEFRUIT: PRODUCTION BY STATES, AND SEASON AVERAGE PRICE RECEIVED BY GROWERS, UNITED STATES, 1919-40



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
 BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS
 FIG. 3452A
 DATA FOR PRICE ARE PRELIMINARY

During the decade 1919-29 grapefruit production in the United States followed a gradual upward trend. Since that period, the increase has been more pronounced with production in Texas increasing at a more rapid rate than in other areas. Prices have not recovered from the low levels of the depression years following 1929, chiefly because of the rapid increase in production since that time.

LEMONS: PRODUCTION AND PRICE, CALIFORNIA, AND NET TRADE, UNITED STATES, 1921-39



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. 31698 BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS

Both production and farm prices of lemons followed a gradual upward trend from 1921-22 to 1929-30. Since then production has continued to increase but the trend in prices has been mostly downward. Prior to 1929-30 annual imports of lemons were fairly large, but since that year exports have exceeded imports.

Lemons: Production and price, California, and imports and exports, United States, 1921-39

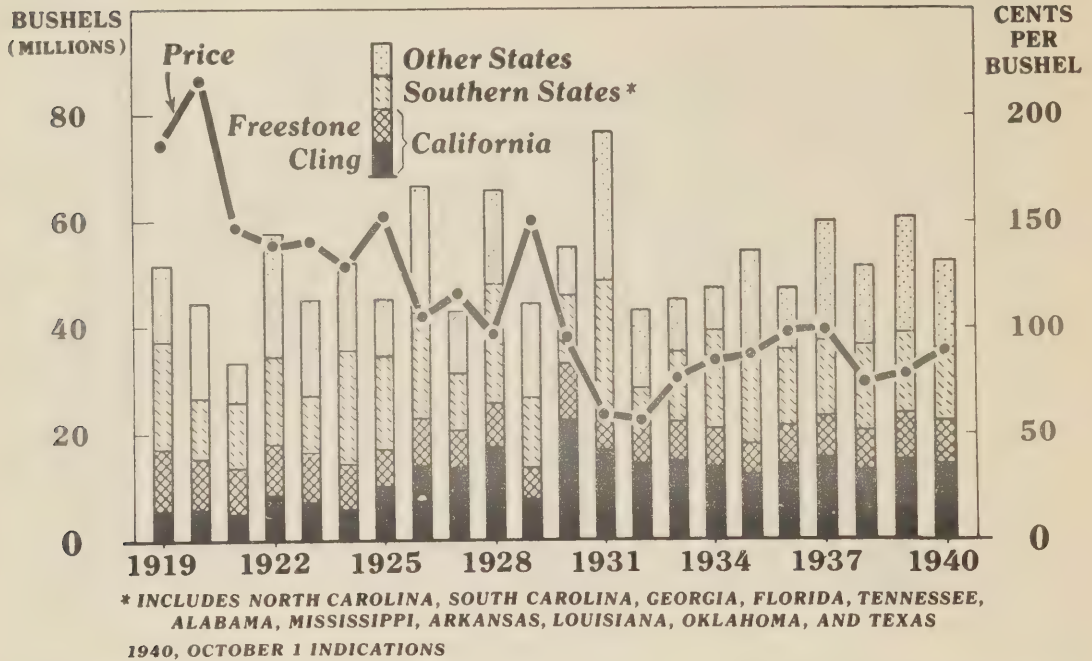
Year beginning November	Production :	Exports :	Imports :	Net :	Net :	Total net :	Price per :
November	boxes	boxes	boxes	boxes	boxes	boxes	Dollars
1921	4,320	193	1,303	—	1,110	5,430	3.45
1922	3,775	165	1,766	—	1,601	5,376	3.30
1923	6,432	241	602	—	361	6,793	1.60
1924	5,301	155	1,474	—	1,319	6,620	3.48
1925	7,316	270	1,051	—	781	8,097	2.11
1926	6,967	340	715	—	375	7,342	2.81
1927	5,419	224	983	—	759	6,178	3.80
1928	7,582	300	502	—	202	7,784	2.60
1929	6,109	178	1,177	—	999	7,108	3.70
1930	7,950	268	262	6	—	7,950	2.35
1931	7,696	233	92	141	—	—	1.95
1932	6,704	158	133	25	—	—	2.10
1933	7,295	228	23	205	—	—	2.45
1934	10,747	546	3	543	—	—	1.44
1935	7,787	634	86	548	—	—	3.17
1936	7,597	256	34	222	—	—	3.06
1937	9,360	720	46	674	—	—	2.34
1938	11,322	831	—	—	—	—	1.47
1939 3/	12,000	—	—	—	—	—	1.50
1940	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

1/ Compiled from Monthly Summary of Foreign Commerce and converted to boxes on a net-weight basis of 76 pounds per box. 1921-33, imports less reexports; 1934-date, imports for consumption; domestic exports, all years.

2/ Prices to growers at the packinghouse.

3/ Preliminary.

Peaches: Production and Season Average Price Received by Farmers, 1919-40



U S DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. 31697-B BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS

The upward trend in United States peach production from 1921-31 was accompanied by a downward trend in prices. Since 1932 there has been a moderate upward trend in both production and price.

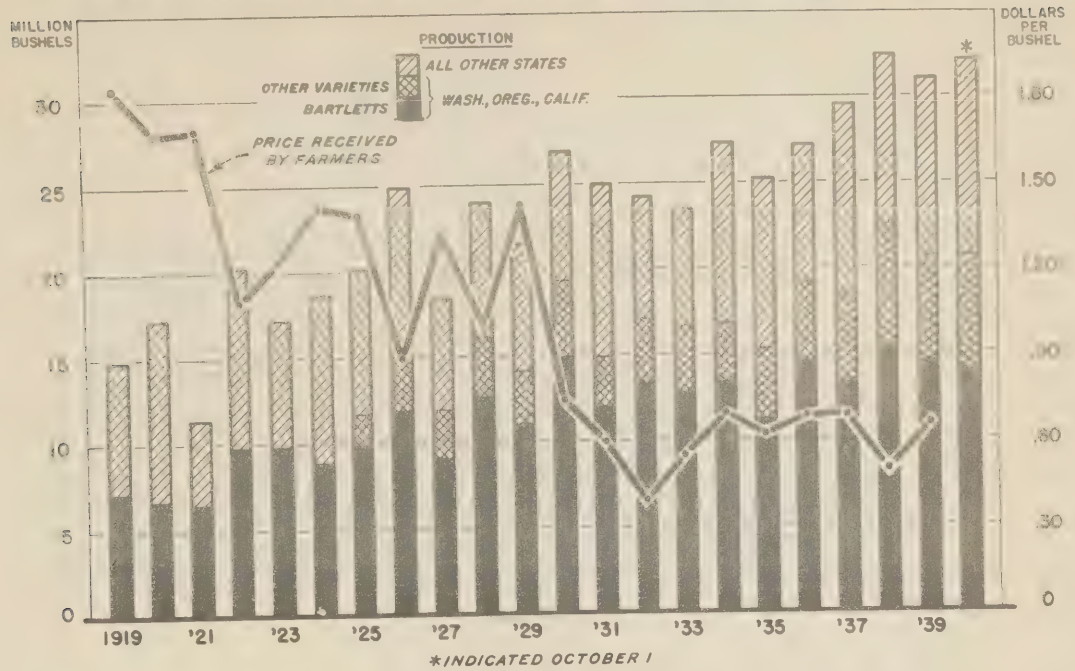
Peaches: Production and season average price received by farmers, 1919-40

Year	California			Southern States ^{1/}	Other States	Total United States	Season average price received by producers
	Clingstone	Freestone	Total				
	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	1,000 bu.	Cents
1919	5,584	11,501	17,085	20,219	14,506	51,810	185
1920	5,750	9,376	15,126	11,582	17,893	44,601	216
1921	4,667	8,251	12,918	13,023	6,872	32,813	146
1922	8,084	9,126	17,210	17,423	22,772	57,405	139
1923	7,084	8,751	15,835	11,354	17,601	44,790	141
1924	5,625	8,001	13,626	22,112	16,016	51,754	128
1925	9,584	6,667	16,251	18,530	10,736	45,517	152
1926	13,626	8,626	22,252	20,673	23,384	66,309	105
1927	13,418	6,626	20,044	11,585	11,558	43,187	117
1928	17,251	8,501	25,752	22,680	17,630	66,062	98
1929	7,501	5,875	13,376	13,505	17,856	44,737	151
1930	22,585	10,584	33,169	12,885	9,292	55,346	96
1931	16,543	7,584	24,127	24,893	28,033	77,053	59
1932	14,168	8,626	22,794	5,854	14,646	43,294	56
1933	14,626	7,459	22,085	13,455	9,731	45,271	78
1934	13,501	7,126	20,627	19,040	8,018	47,685	85
1935	12,001	5,875	17,876	17,022	19,792	54,690	88
1936	14,043	7,292	21,335	14,565	11,583	47,483	98
1937	15,418	7,834	23,252	14,176	22,296	59,724	99
1938	13,042	7,459	20,501	16,070	15,374	51,945	74
1939	15,251	8,792	24,043	15,124	21,655	60,822	78
1940 ^{2/}	14,084	8,251	22,335	13,378	16,803	52,516	89

^{1/} Includes North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida, Tennessee, Alabama, Mississippi, Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas.

^{2/} October 1 indications.

PEARS: PRODUCTION AND PRICE, UNITED STATES, 1919-40



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. 26431 BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS

Pear production in the United States has about doubled during the past 20 years. Most of the increase has been in the three Pacific Coast States, which now produce about two-thirds of the total crop. The upward trend in production has been reflected in a downward trend in prices received by farmers for pears.

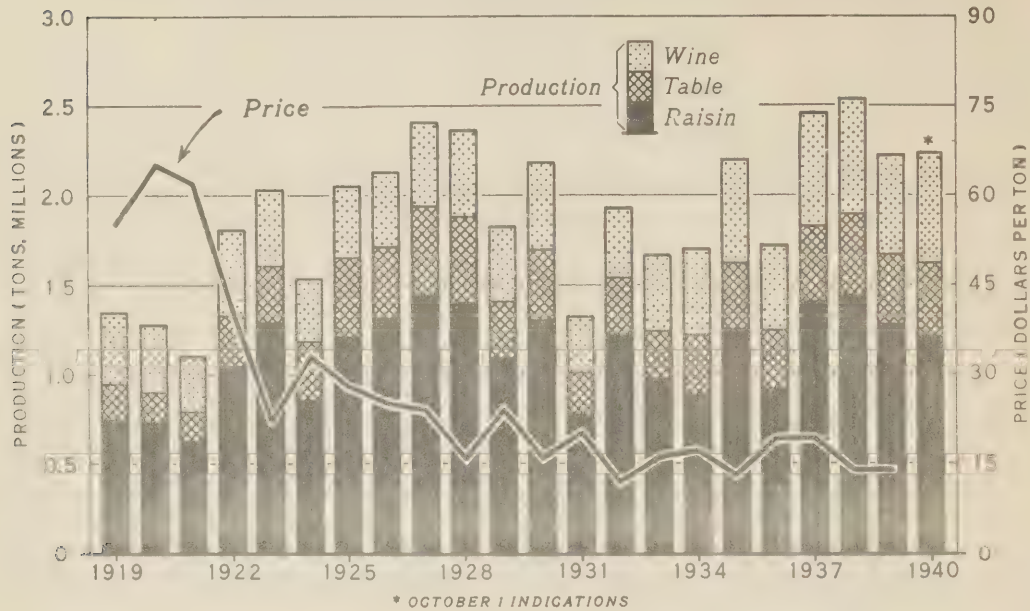
Pears: Production and price per bushel received by farmers, United States, 1919-40

Year	Production ^{1/}				Price received by farmers, United States	Pacific Coast production as percentage of total United States
	Total United States	Pacific Coast States				
	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	Dollars	Percent
1919	14,891	7,115			1.84	47.8
1920	17,433	6,821			1.67	39.1
1921	11,562	6,604			1.69	57.1
1922	20,487	9,833			1.09	48.0
1923	17,287	9,925			1.24	57.4
1924	18,724	8,936			1.43	47.7
1925	20,227	11,736	9,938	1,798	1.41	58.0
1926	24,841	14,661	11,951	2,710	.89	59.0
1927	18,329	11,808	9,147	2,664	1.33	64.4
1928	24,035	16,173	12,696	3,477	1.01	67.3
1929	21,600	14,109	11,152	2,957	1.42	65.3
1930	27,020	19,476	14,940	4,536	.76	72.1
1931	25,041	14,876	12,033	2,843	.60	59.4
1932	24,224	17,163	13,412	3,751	.41	70.8
1933	23,526	16,702	12,854	3,848	.58	71.0
1934	27,436	16,863	13,385	3,478	.70	61.5
1935	25,299	15,367	11,262	4,105	.64	60.7
1936	27,165	19,161	14,597	4,564	.69	70.5
1937	29,548	18,484	13,272	5,212	.69	62.6
1938	32,473	22,500	15,528	6,972	.54	69.3
1939	31,047	20,550	14,529	6,021	.69	66.2
1940 ^{2/}	32,114	20,700	14,096	6,604		64.5
1941						

^{1/} Includes quantities not harvested because of market conditions.

^{2/} Indicated October 1.

GRAPES: PRODUCTION, BY TYPES, AND WEIGHTED AVERAGE PRICE RECEIVED BY FARMERS, CALIFORNIA, 1919-40



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. 35718 A.A.A.

Grape production increased sharply from 1919-28. It was reduced in most of the next 8 years, however, as a result of unfavorable growing conditions and a decrease in bearing acreage. Production increased sharply in 1937, and it has remained relatively large since then. Prices received by farmers for grapes declined sharply in the early 1920's. A gradual decline was noticeable from 1924-30, but since then prices have remained fairly stable at a comparatively low level.

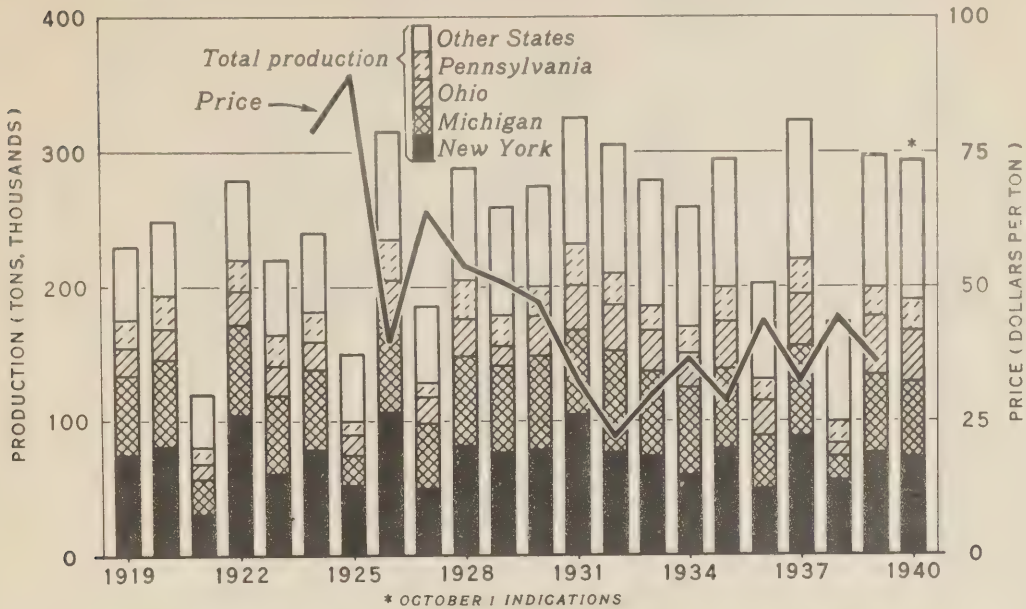
Grapes: Production and average price per ton received by farmers, by types, California, 1919-40

Crop year	Production				Weighted average price			
	Raisin	Table	Wine	Total	Raisin	Table	Wine	Average
	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
1919	745	200	400	1,345	56	75	50	55
1920	732	166	375	1,273	63	75	75	65
1921	627	163	310	1,100	51	80	82	62
1922	1,043	283	480	1,806	28	60	65	41
1923	1,290	312	428	2,030	12	40	40	22
1924	860	325	350	1,535	19	40	63	33
1925	1,216	439	395	2,050	21	20	60	28
1926	1,317	398	414	2,129	19	25	45	25
1927	1,443	490	473	2,406	16	26	45	24
1928	1,406	478	482	2,366	11	26	25	16
1929	1,098	312	417	1,827	16	35	35	24
1930	1,307	388	486	2,181	16	21	20	16
1931	775	229	316	1,320	16	35	19	20
1932	1,221	317	388	1,926	10	16	12	12
1933	970	270	420	1,660	15	15	20	16
1934	878	346	476	1,700	17	23	15	17
1935	1,248	375	571	2,194	15	14	12	13
1936	918	324	472	1,714	19	25	17	19
1937	1,407	416	631	2,454	17	22	21	19
1938	1,443	447	641	2,531	13	19	13	14
1939 ^{1/}	1,269	390	569	2,228	13	15	14	14
1940 ^{2/}	1,215	413	608	2,236				
1941								

^{1/} Prices are preliminary.

^{2/} October 1 indications.

GRAPES: TOTAL PRODUCTION AND PRICE RECEIVED BY FARMERS, UNITED STATES (EXCEPT CALIFORNIA,) 1919-40



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. 35716 A.A.A.

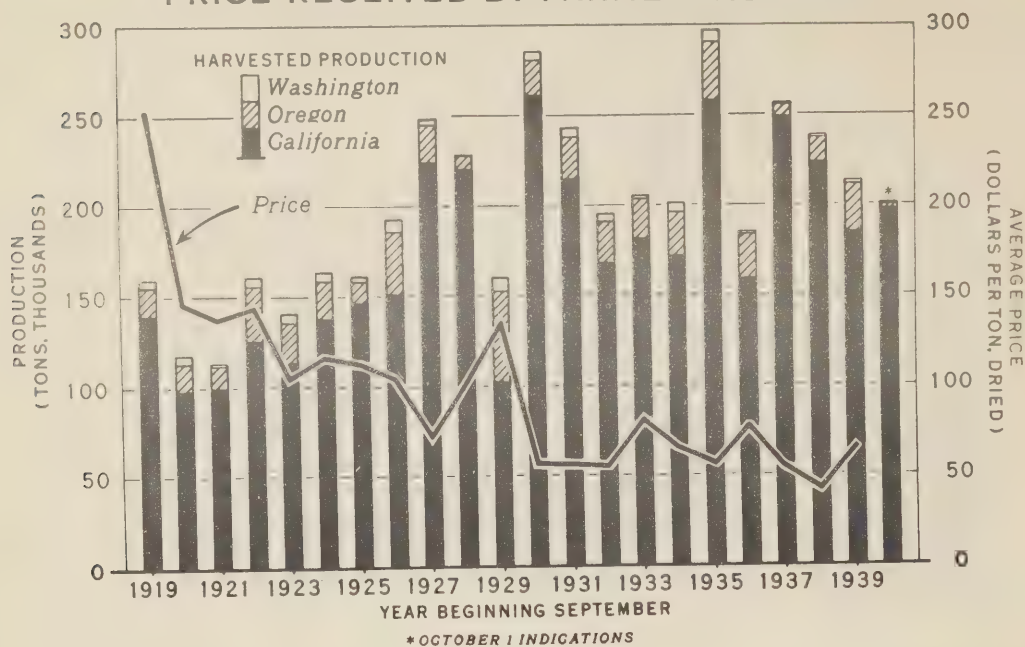
Except for several years when growing conditions were very unfavorable, production of grapes in States other than California has increased gradually since 1919. Prices of eastern grapes declined sharply from 1924-32; they have advanced somewhat since then but are still low compared with earlier years.

Grapes: Production, and price per ton received by farmers, United States, 1919-40

Crop year	Production								Weighted average prices	
	United States	California	Other States	New York	Michigan	Ohio	Pennsylvania	California	Other States	
	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	Dollars	Dollars	
1919	1,575	1,345	230	76	58	21	21	55	--	
1920	1,521	1,273	248	82	64	23	24	65	--	
1921	1,220	1,100	120	31	26	11	12	62	--	
1922	2,085	1,806	279	105	67	24	23	41	--	
1923	2,250	2,030	220	62	57	22	22	22	--	
1924	1,775	1,535	240	80	59	21	22	33	79	
1925	2,200	2,050	150	52	22	14	10	28	89	
1926	2,444	2,129	315	107	68	30	28	25	40	
1927	2,592	2,406	186	50	48	19	11	24	64	
1928	2,654	2,366	288	82	67	27	28	16	54	
1929	2,085	1,827	258	77	64	14	22	24	51	
1930	2,456	2,181	275	79	70	28	22	16	47	
1931	1,646	1,320	326	105	62	33	31	20	33	
1932	2,231	1,926	305	77	76	34	23	12	22	
1933	1,939	1,660	279	75	62	30	18	16	30	
1934	1,958	1,700	258	61	64	26	19	17	37	
1935	2,488	2,194	294	81	59	34	25	13	29	
1936	1,916	1,714	202	49	39	26	16	19	44	
1937	2,777	2,454	323	89	67	38	26	19	33	
1938	2,704	2,531	173	56	17	10	16	13	44	
1939 ^{2/}	2,526	2,228	298	76	58	43	23	14	36	
1940 ^{3/}	2,530	2,236	294	73	56	39	24			
1941										

^{1/} Grapes produced outside California are almost exclusively of the *labrusca* or "Eastern" type, commonly known as "slip skins". ^{2/} Prices are preliminary. ^{3/} October 1 indications.

DRIED PRUNES: PRODUCTION, BY STATES, AND AVERAGE PRICE RECEIVED BY FARMERS. 1919-40



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. 35719 A.A.A.

The production of dried prunes in the United States has fluctuated widely during the past 20 years. Since 1930 a downward trend in bearing acreage has been offset to some extent by increased yields resulting from favorable weather conditions. There has been some tendency for prune prices to vary inversely with production, but the trend in prices has been downward during the period.

Dried prunes: Production, United States and Europe, and price and exports, United States, 1919-40

Year be- ginning: Sept.	Harvested production				:Price per ton: : received by :		Exports	European
	Total	California	Washington	Oregon	farmers	1/ Tons	production	
	United States: Tons	Tons	Tons	Tons	Dollars		Tons 2/ Tons 2/	
1919	158,800	140,000	3,300	15,500	253.35	53,562	5,800	
1920	117,400	98,000	4,400	15,000	146.33	35,340	66,900	
1921	113,700	100,000	1,700	12,000	138.37	46,476	32,400	
1922	161,100	126,000	5,000	30,000	144.12	39,296	53,100	
1923	141,500	114,000	5,000	22,500	104.81	71,795	85,000	
1924	164,000	139,000	5,000	20,000	116.55	83,781	11,500	
1925	161,500	146,000	3,000	12,500	112.91	72,845	50,000	
1926	192,500	151,000	6,500	35,000	104.82	84,516	61,400	
1927	248,800	225,000	3,300	20,500	72.11	130,089	40,100	
1928	228,900	221,000	900	7,000	101.78	131,375	23,400	
1929	160,100	103,000	7,400	49,700	135.17	69,535	17,000	
1930	285,200	261,000	4,100	20,100	57.19	148,913	26,900	
1931	242,400	214,000	4,500	23,900	56.58	117,363	13,900	
1932	194,500	168,000	2,900	23,600	55.46	89,903	33,600	
1933	205,500	182,000	1,900	21,600	81.20	94,447	35,300	
1934	201,100	171,000	4,500	25,600	65.86	76,950	34,800	
1935	297,500	258,000	6,300	33,000	56.74	109,675	33,000	
1936	184,300	159,000	1,300	24,000	77.98	77,970	55,300	
1937	255,700	249,000	600	6,100	54.57	106,572	6,200	
1938	238,300	224,000	1,000	13,300	44.21	104,369	31,600	
1939	213,400	185,000	1,800	26,600	66.35		3/ 62,100	
1940 4/	200,700	198,000	100	2,600	---			
1941								

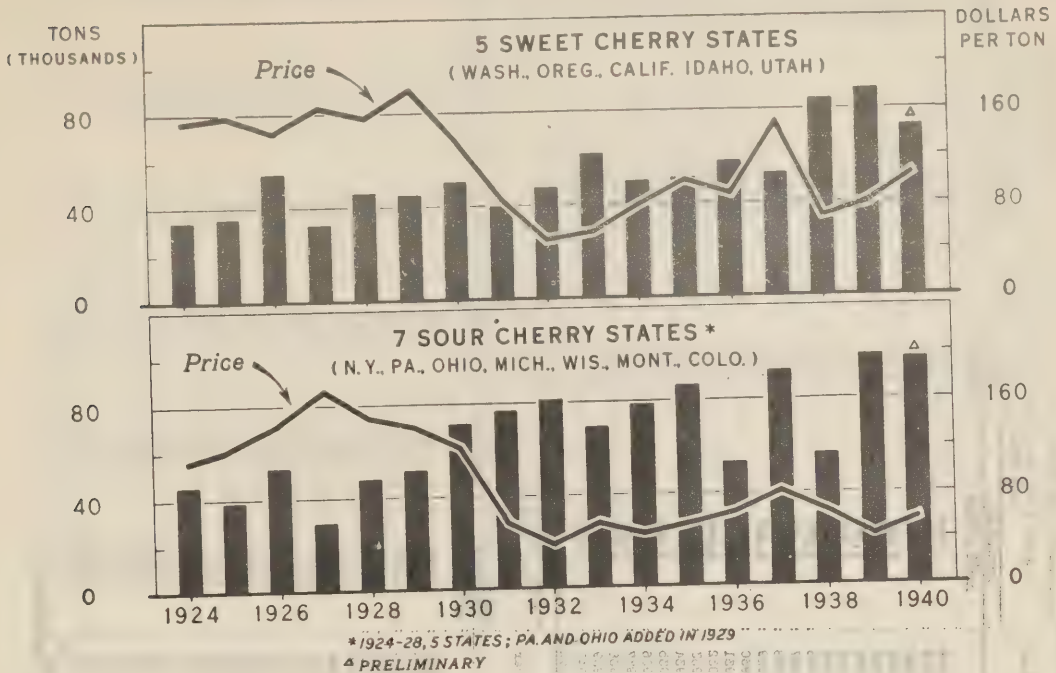
1/ Approximate unprocessed weight.

2/ Production in France, exports only from other areas. Includes Bulgaria and Rumania since 1929.

3/ Preliminary estimates.

4/ October 1 indications.

CHERRY PRODUCTION AND PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS, BY PRINCIPAL AREAS, 1924-40



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. 35715 A.A.A.

The upward trend, which has characterized sweet cherry production for over a decade, was accentuated during the last 3 years by unusually favorable growing conditions. Farm prices have risen from the low level prevailing in 1932.

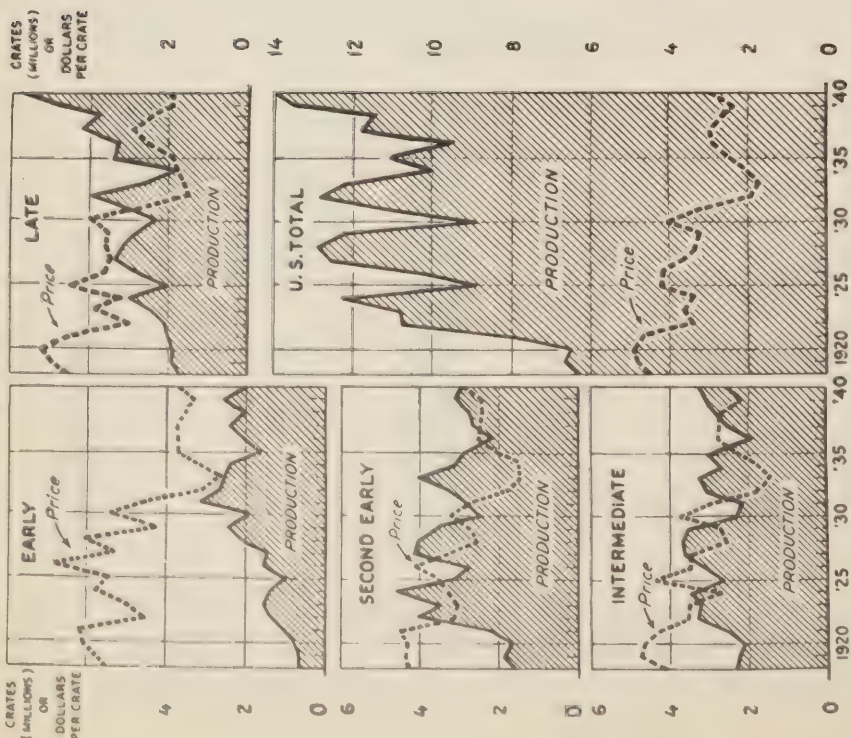
In the sour cherry states the wide fluctuation in production, which has occurred during the last 5 years, is more noticeable than the slight upward trend in total sour cherry production. Prices, which followed an upward trend from 1932-37, declined during 1938-39 and were relatively low in 1940.

Cherries: Production and price per ton received by farmers, sweet and sour cherry areas, United States, 1924-40 1/

Crop year	Sweet cherry area 2/		Sour cherry area 3/		Imports- fresh,
	Production	Price	Production	Price	in brine or
	Tons	Dollars	Tons	Dollars	prepared 4/
1924	34,200	151	45,140	112	7,056
1925	35,530	158	38,320	125	7,002
1926	54,500	145	53,030	143	10,853
1927	32,500	166	28,850	171	8,092
1928	45,960	157	47,700	147	6,779
1929	44,990	180	51,350	141	11,614
1930	50,600	136	69,350	122	4,603
1931	39,800	85	76,380	56	3,046
1932	47,280	51	80,820	37	900
1933	61,340	57	68,900	55	876
1934	49,820	79	77,860	46	759
1935	50,150	99	86,090	54	785
1936	57,390	89	53,270	64	465
1937	52,600	144	92,120	81	945
1938	84,530	67	56,340	65	567
1939	88,250	81	98,760	43	1,098
1940	5/ 72,790	105	96,820	59	---
1941					

1/ Figures for years 1924-28 for 10 States only; Pennsylvania and Ohio included beginning 1929.
 2/ Includes Idaho, Utah, Washington, Oregon, and California.
 3/ Includes New York, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Michigan, Wisconsin, Montana, and Colorado.
 4/ Year beginning July.
 5/ Preliminary.

Strawberries: Production and Prices Received by Farmers, 1918-40



1940 DATA ARE PRELIMINARY

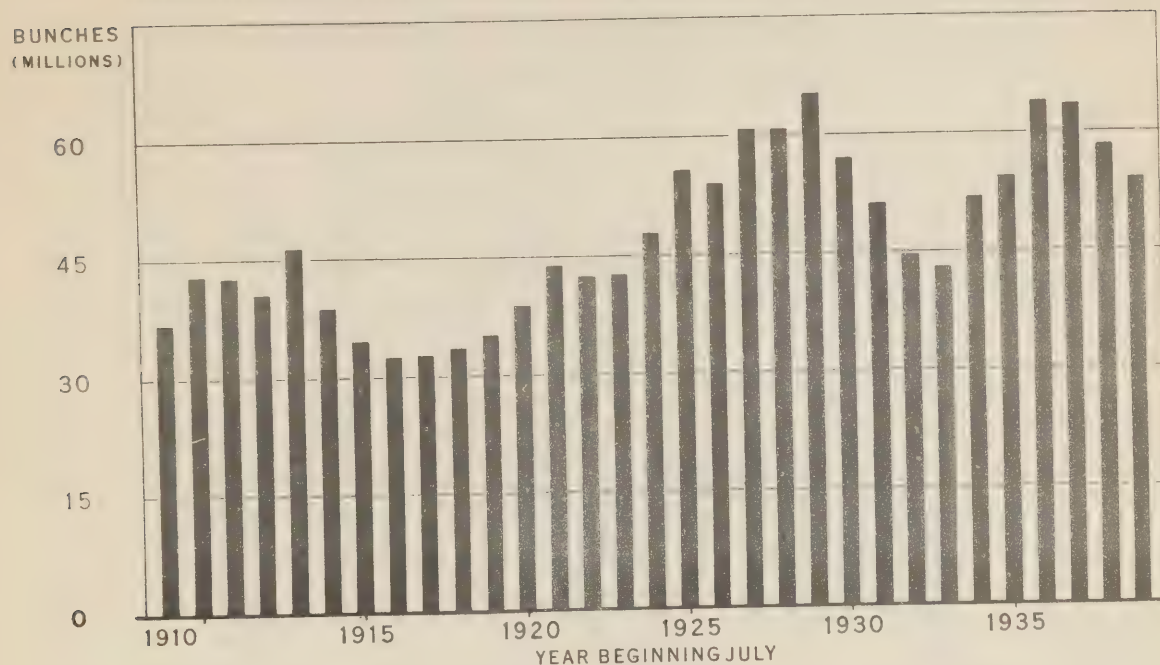
The production of strawberries in the late States has increased sharply during the last decade. The increase in the far western States has contributed largely to the upward trend in the late States. Production in the early States increased greatly from 1918-31, but in recent years remained below the 1931 peak production. Production has declined slightly in the second early States and remained about stable in the intermediate group. There has been a general downward trend in strawberry prices since 1920. Prices in recent years have shown some recovery from the low 1932 and 1933 prices.

Strawberries: Production and prices per crate received by farmers, by regions, 1918-40

Year	Early		Intermediate	
	Production 1,000 crates	Price Dollars	Production 1,000 crates	Price Dollars
1918	616	5.80	2,331	4.13
1919	629	5.79	2,339	4.74
1920	726	6.08	2,127	4.63
1921	1,042	6.19	2,866	4.26
1922	1,262	4.96	3,275	3.35
1923	1,851	5.75	3,200	3.21
1924	1,270	5.48	2,480	2.70
1925	1,048	5.48	2,654	4.30
1926	1,352	6.76	2,544	3.50
1927	1,412	5.35	3,107	3.45
1928	2,094	6.01	3,641	2.84
1929	2,410	4.29	2,890	2.67
1930	1,952	3.97	2,990	2.70
1931	2,151	4.56	2,201	2.90
1932	2,646	3.10	3,097	1.75
1933	2,973	2.61	3,222	1.40
1934	2,350	3.17	2,716	1.68
1935	1,666	3.75	3,021	2.35
1936	2,066	3.85	1,945	2.78
1937	2,068	3.80	2,542	2.73
1938	2,008	3.51	2,890	2.71
1939	2,692	3.37	3,063	2.22
1940	2,618	3.74	3,291	2.49

Year	Second early		Late	
	Production 1,000 crates	Price Dollars	Production 1,000 crates	Price Dollars
1918	1,584	4.28	1,721	4.65
1919	1,597	4.36	1,927	4.93
1920	1,685	4.89	1,910	5.16
1921	2,210	4.45	2,024	4.49
1922	3,996	3.09	2,102	2.97
1923	3,507	3.03	2,479	3.86
1924	4,519	3.27	2,988	3.19
1925	3,163	3.44	2,068	4.47
1926	2,714	4.10	2,849	3.54
1927	4,186	3.39	3,340	3.45
1928	4,066	2.83	3,107	3.56
1929	3,566	2.77	2,864	3.53
1930	2,465	3.25	2,978	3.94
1931	2,749	2.75	3,205	2.71
1932	3,390	1.75	3,926	1.43
1933	4,030	1.45	2,619	1.61
1934	3,133	1.49	1,984	1.77
1935	2,906	2.16	3,388	1.89
1936	2,150	2.58	3,228	2.45
1937	2,669	2.47	4,187	2.91
1938	3,787	2.44	3,784	2.44
1939	3,196	2.48	4,851	1.91
1940	2,954	2.32	5,737	1.69

BANANAS: UNITED STATES IMPORTS, 1909-39*



*IMPORTS LESS REEXPORTS, 1909-32; IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION BEGINNING 1933

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. 31696

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Banana imports reached a peak in 1929-30 after increasing steadily since 1915-16. Some decline occurred during the depression, but imports since 1933-34 have increased sharply and in 1936-37 were greater than for any year except 1929-30. Imports have decreased somewhat in the past 3 years.

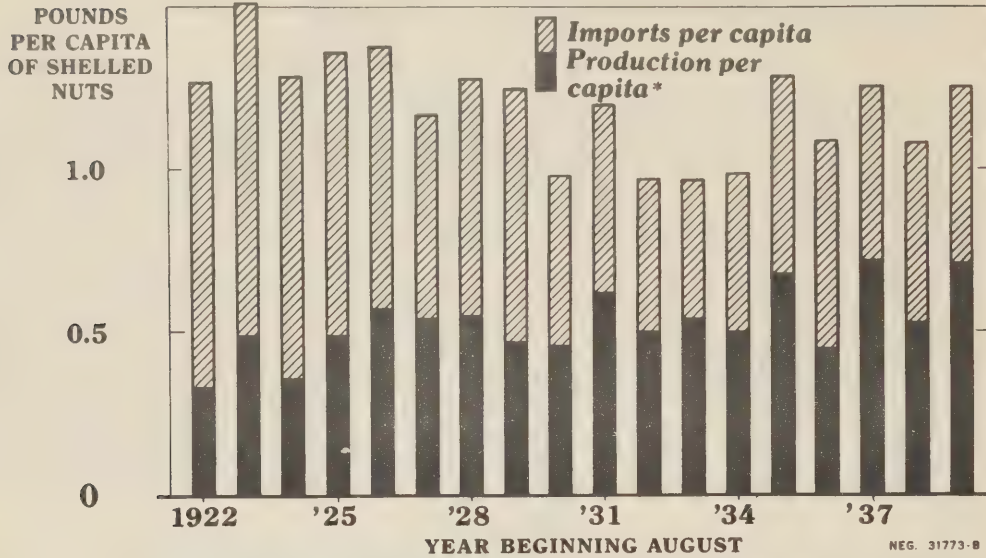
Bananas: United States imports, 1909-39

Year beginning July	Net imports ^{1/}	Year beginning July	Net imports ^{1/}
	Bunches		Bunches
1909	36,856,196	1925	55,755,174
1910	42,838,234	1926	54,044,015
1911	42,756,867	1927	60,646,469
1912	40,695,433	1928	60,631,527
1913	46,428,838	1929	65,117,529
1914	38,860,776	1930	57,015,740
1915	34,684,453	1931	51,240,564
1916	32,509,230	1932	44,704,489
1917	32,581,401	1933	^{2/} 43,095,530
1918	33,533,382	1934	51,986,776
1919	35,127,665	1935	54,684,097
1920	38,987,170	1936	63,962,905
1921	43,935,736	1937	63,475,479
1922	42,411,404	1938	58,179,632
1923	42,609,448	1939	54,080,325
1924	47,975,780	1940	-

^{1/} Imports less reexports.

^{2/} Imports for consumption beginning 1933.

Tree Nuts (Shelled Equivalents): Per Capita Production and Imports for Consumption, United States, 1922-39



* WALNUT PRODUCTION FIGURES ADJUSTED FOR CARRY-OVER
AND EXPORTS, AND PECAN FIGURES FOR EXPORTS

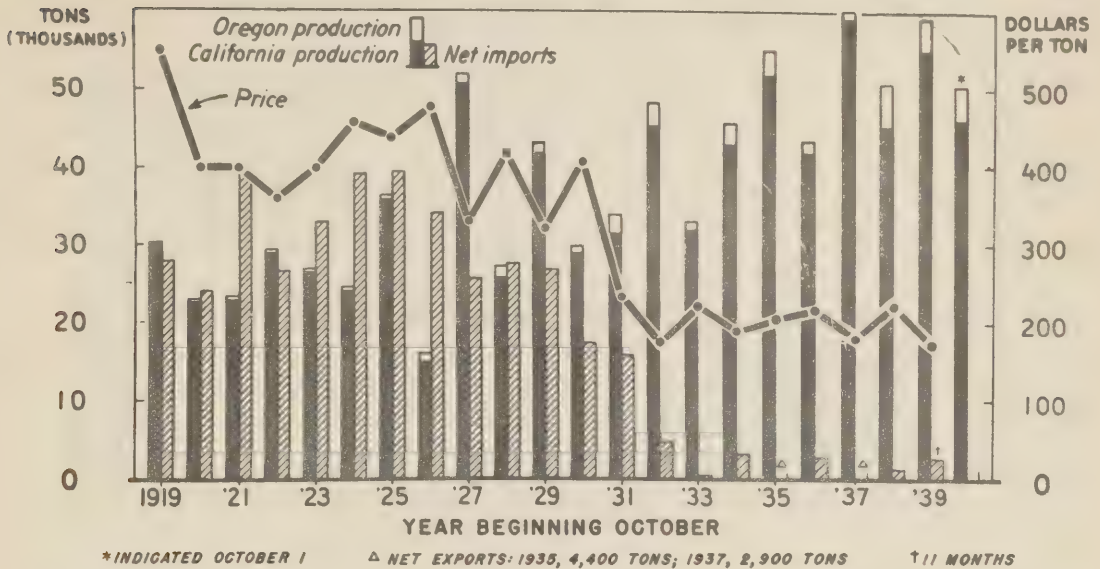
Per capita U. S. consumption of tree nuts produced domestically has shown an upward trend during the period covered by the chart. However, until 1934-35, consumption of imported tree nuts declined so rapidly that the total per capita consumption also declined. Since 1933-34 consumption of imported tree nuts and total consumption have both risen; neither, however, is back to its pre-depression level. (The chart overestimates consumption of domestically produced nuts in 1935-36 and underestimates it in 1936-37, because there was a sizeable carry-over of pecans from the earlier year into the later for which it has not been possible to make an adjustment.)

Tree nuts (shelled equivalents): Per capita production and imports for consumption,
United States, 1922-39

Year beginning August	Walnuts		Pecans		Almonds		Filberts		Brazil:Cashew nuts		Total		Grand total
	Pro- duc- tion	Im- ports	Pro- duc- tion	Im- ports	Pro- duc- tion	Im- ports	Pro- duc- tion	Im- ports	Im- ports	Im- ports	Pro- duc- tion	Im- ports	
	1/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	3/
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1922	.22	.23	.04	.01	.07	.20	4/	.11	.22	4/	.33	.94	1.27
1923	.20	.24	.20	4/	.09	.22	4/	.12	.22	4/	.49	1.02	1.51
1924	.17	.28	.13	.01	.06	.18	4/	.07	.14	4/	.36	.93	1.29
1925	.26	.30	.17	4/	.06	.18	4/	.10	.11	4/	.49	.87	1.36
1926	.13	.25	.32	4/	.12	.15	4/	.08	.13	4/	.57	.81	1.38
1927	.33	.19	.12	4/	.09	.15	4/	.09	.10	4/	.54	.63	1.17
1928	.22	.19	.22	4/	.10	.15	4/	.09	.12	.02	.55	.79	1.28
1929	.28	.20	.16	4/	.03	.18	4/	.07	.15	.05	.47	.78	1.25
1930	.20	.11	.16	4/	.10	.09	4/	.05	.07	.06	.46	.52	.98
1931	.25	.11	.26	4/	.11	.07	4/	.05	.14	.08	.62	.58	1.20
1932	.21	.06	.18	4/	.10	.04	4/	.05	.12	.08	.50	.47	.97
1933	.23	.05	.21	4/	.09	.03	.01	.02	.12	.11	.54	.43	.97
1934	.28	.04	.14	4/	.07	.02	.01	.03	.13	.15	.50	.49	.99
1935	.29	.03	.32	4/	.06	.09	.01	.03	.18	.16	.68	.61	1.29
1936	.27	.04	.12	4/	.05	.09	.01	.03	.14	.20	.45	.64	1.09
1937	.35	.04	.22	4/	.14	.02	.01	.02	.10	.20	.72	.54	1.26
1938	.28	.03	.14	4/	.10	.01	.02	.02	.15	.23	.54	.55	1.09
1939	.37	.03	.18	4/	.13	.01	.03	.03	.17	.19	.71	.54	1.25
1940													

1/ Adjusted for exports and carry-over.
2/ Adjusted for exports.
3/ Includes chestnuts, pignolias, and pistachios.
4/ Negligible.

Walnuts: Production, Net Imports, and Price Received By Farmers, United States, 1919-40



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REG. 26-16-B BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS

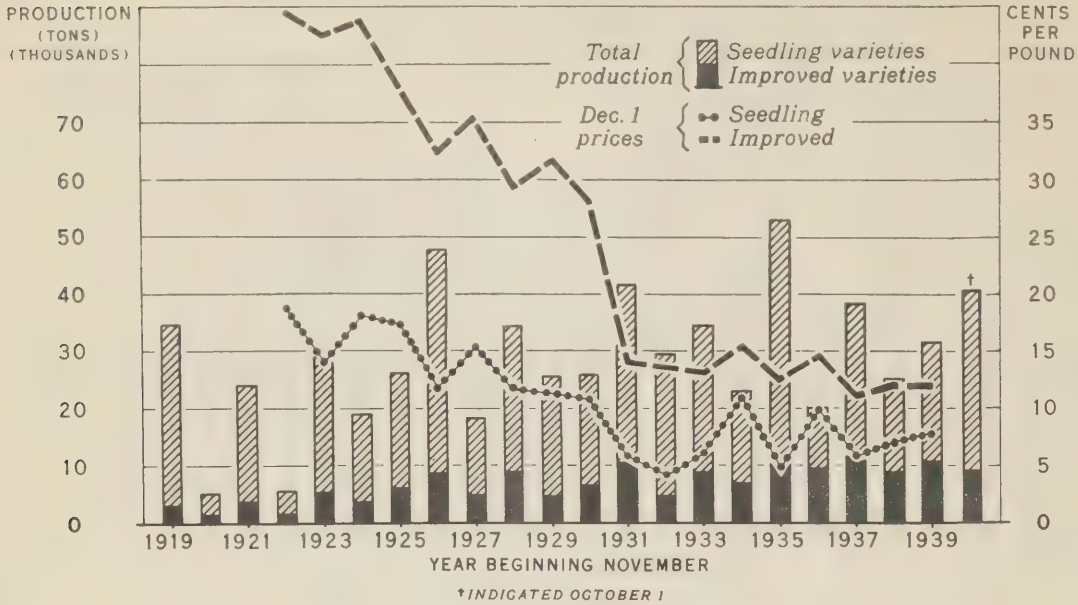
Walnut production in the United States has about doubled during the past 20 years, and imports have declined rapidly since 1925. Prices received by farmers have fluctuated about a downward trend since 1919.

Walnuts: Production, net imports or net exports, and price received by
farmers, United States, 1919-40

Year beginning Oct.	Production			Net imports	Net	Season average
	Calif.	Oreg.	Total	for consum-	exports	price
	tons	tons	tons	tion 1/	2/	per ton
				tons	tons	Dollars
1919	30.0	.23	30.23	28.0		550
1920	22.7	.25	22.95	24.0		400
1921	23.0	.35	23.35	39.7		400
1922	29.0	.40	29.40	26.6		360
1923	26.5	.45	26.95	33.1		400
1924	24.2	.45	24.65	39.3		460
1925	36.0	.55	36.55	39.8		441
1926	15.0	.90	15.90	34.1		481
1927	51.0	1.10	52.10	25.6		331
1928	25.9	1.50	27.40	27.6		421
1929	42.0	1.25	43.25	26.8		321
1930	29.0	.75	29.75	17.4		410
1931	31.6	2.40	34.00	15.8		236
1932	45.5	3.00	48.50	4.6		178
1933	32.0	1.00	33.00	.1		224
1934	43.0	2.80	45.80	3.1		191
1935	52.0	3.20	55.20		4.4	204
1936	41.9	1.40	43.30	2.7		217
1937	58.0	2.10	60.10		2.9	181
1938	45.3	5.50	50.80	1.1		221
1939	55.0	4.40	59.40	3/ 2.6		174
1940 4/	46.0	4.40	50.40			
1941						

1/ Imports for consumption minus exports (unshelled basis - 1 pound shelled = 2.4 pounds unshelled). 2/ Exports minus imports for consumption (unshelled basis). 3/ Eleven months.
4/ Indicated October 1.

PECANS: PRODUCTION AND DEC. 1 PRICE RECEIVED BY FARMERS, UNITED STATES, 1919-40



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. 26419

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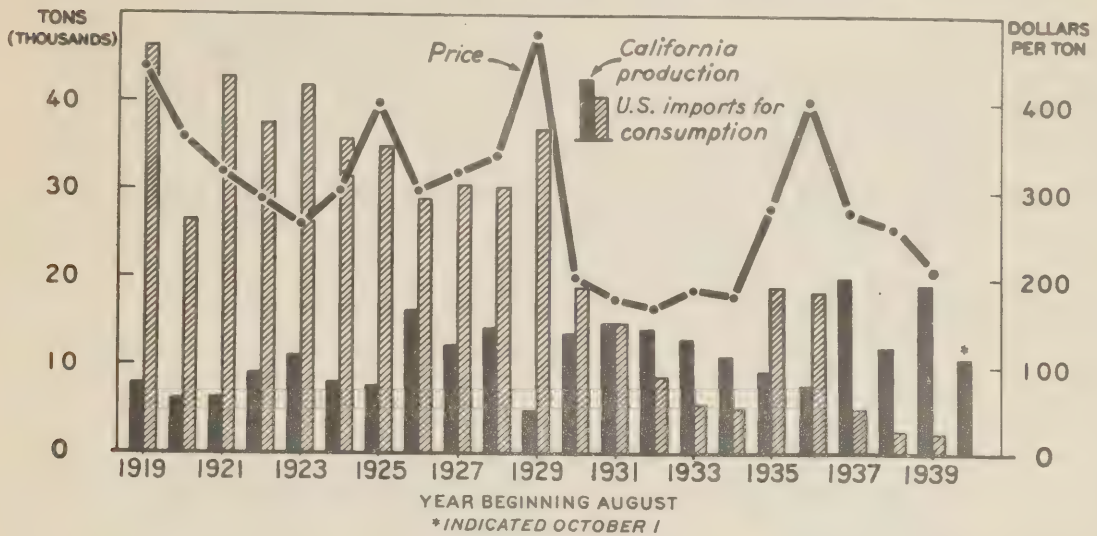
Production of pecans, particularly of seedlings, fluctuates widely from year to year. There has been a marked upward trend in the production of improved varieties, but production of seedlings has fluctuated around the same level during the last 15 years. Prices declined sharply in 1931 and the price of improved varieties has drifted even a little lower since then. The price of seedlings, however, in recent years has averaged considerably above the level of 1931 and 1932.

Pecans: Production and prices per pound received by farmers, United States, 1919-40

Year beginning November	Production			December 1 prices		
	Improved varieties	Seedling varieties	Total	Improved varieties	Seedling varieties	Total
	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	Cents	Cents	Cents
1919	3.1	31.5	34.6	1/	1/	2/ 19.5
1920	1.2	4.0	5.2	1/	1/	2/ 25.8
1921	3.9	20.2	24.1	1/	1/	2/ 17.6
1922	1.7	4.0	5.7	3/ 44.5	3/ 18.7	3/ 26.6
1923	5.2	23.8	29.0	42.6	14.1	19.3
1924	3.6	15.4	19.0	43.9	18.2	23.1
1925	6.1	20.1	26.2	37.8	17.3	22.1
1926	8.8	39.1	47.9	32.5	11.8	15.5
1927	4.8	13.5	18.3	35.4	15.4	20.8
1928	9.0	25.3	34.3	29.6	11.9	16.6
1929	4.6	21.0	25.6	31.7	11.4	15.0
1930	6.6	19.4	26.0	27.8	10.8	15.0
1931	10.6	31.2	41.8	13.8	5.8	7.9
1932	4.6	25.0	29.6	13.5	4.3	5.6
1933	9.0	25.4	34.4	13.0	6.0	7.8
1934	6.9	16.3	23.2	15.4	11.2	12.4
1935	10.3	42.7	53.0	12.5	4.9	6.2
1936	9.6	10.5	20.1	14.7	9.6	12.0
1937	11.5	27.0	38.5	10.9	5.8	7.1
1938	8.8	16.1	24.9	11.9	7.1	8.8
1939	10.7	21.2	31.9	12.0	7.8	9.1
1940 4/	9.3	31.6	40.9			
1941						

1/ Not reported.
 2/ Season average price.
 3/ November 1 price.
 4/ Indicated October 1.

Almonds: Production, and Price Received By Farmers California, and Net Imports, United States, 1919-40



U S DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. 26418-3 BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS

Although year-to-year fluctuations in the United States almond crop have been large, there has been a slight upward trend in production since 1919. Prior to 1929 imports of almonds were several times larger than domestic production. Imports decreased sharply with the decline in prices in 1930, however, and in most of the past 10 years domestic production has been larger than imports.

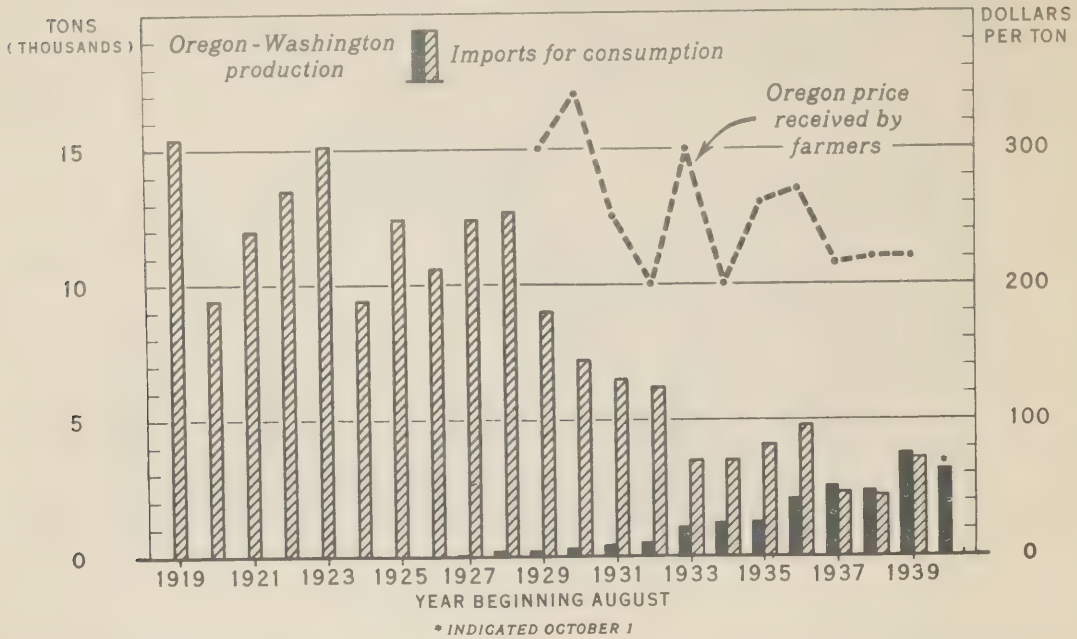
Almonds: Production and price per ton received by farmers, California,
and imports for consumption, United States, 1919-40

Year beginning August	California production	United States imports for consumption ^{1/}	California price
	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	Dollars
1919	7.9	46.1	440
1920	6.0	26.5	360
1921	6.2	42.8	320
1922	9.0	37.4	290
1923	11.0	41.8	260
1924	8.0	35.5	300
1925	7.5	34.7	400
1926	16.0	28.9	300
1927	12.0	30.4	320
1928	14.0	30.2	340
1929	4.7	36.8	480
1930	13.5	18.6	200
1931	14.8	14.8	176
1932	14.0	8.5	165
1933	12.9	5.5	186
1934	10.9	5.1	180
1935	9.3	18.8	280
1936	7.6	18.2	402
1937	20.0	4.8	275
1938	12.1	2.5	258
1939	19.2	2.3	209
1940 ^{2/}	10.8		
1941			

^{1/} Unshelled basis. (1 pound of shelled = 3.33 pounds unshelled.)

^{2/} Indicated October 1.

FILBERTS: OREGON AND WASHINGTON PRODUCTION, OREGON PRICE, AND U. S. IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION, 1919-40



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. 34610

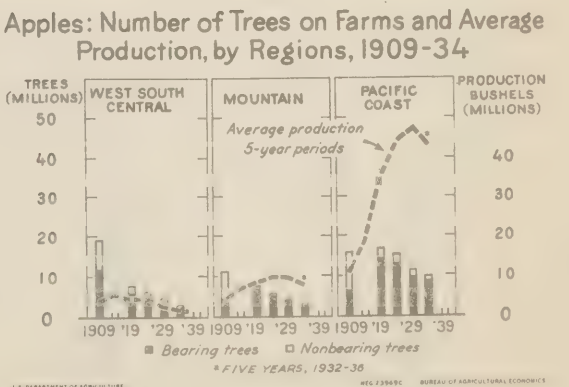
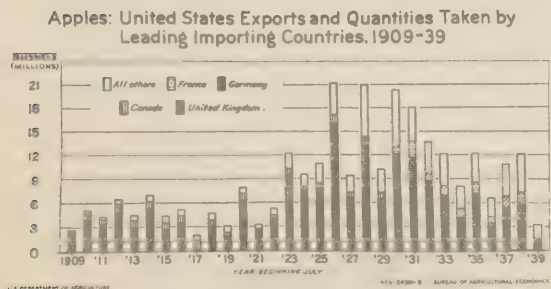
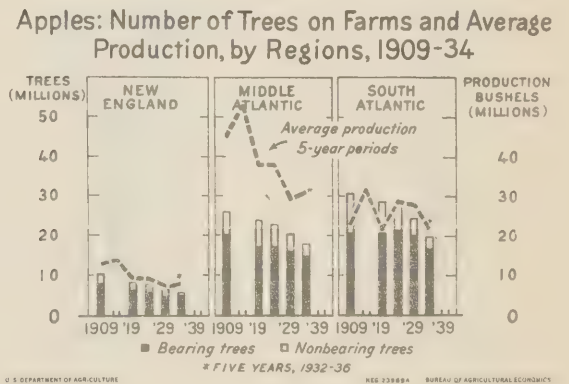
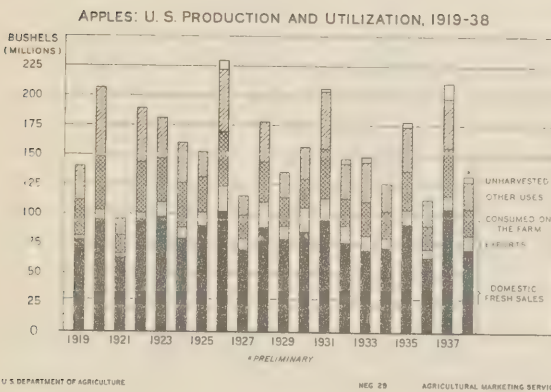
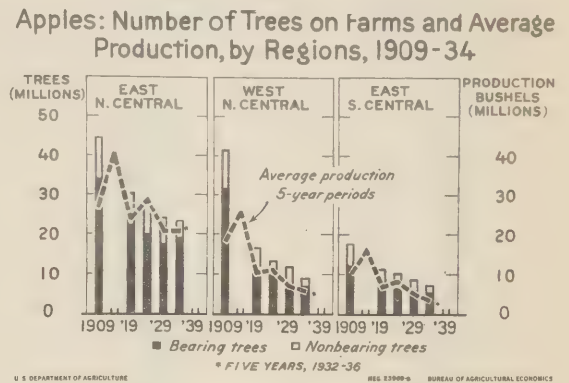
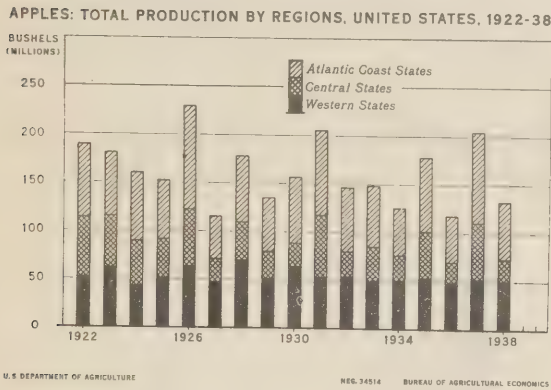
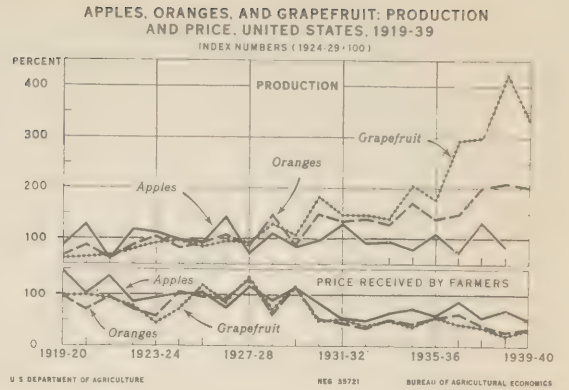
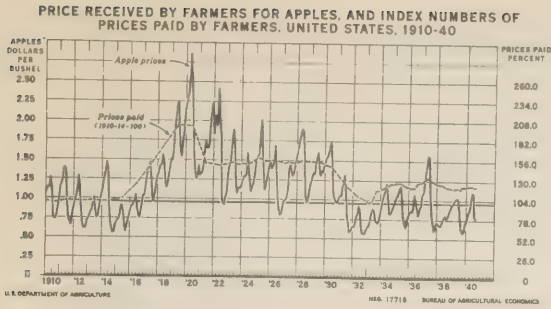
BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS

There has been a marked increase in the production of filberts in the United States since 1927, and it is expected that this upward trend will continue for several more years. In the 10 years prior to 1929-30 imports of filberts averaged around 12,000 tons annually. Since then imports have decreased sharply, and in 1939-40 they were a little smaller than domestic production. Prices received by farmers for filberts have shown a declining tendency during the 11 years of record.

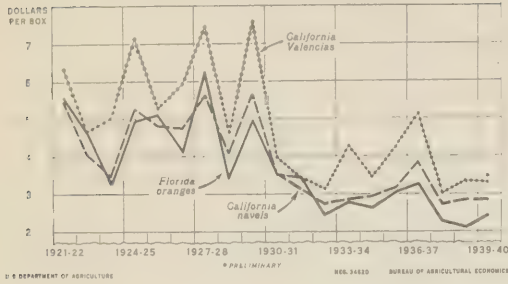
Filberts: Oregon and Washington production, Oregon farm price, and United States imports for consumption, 1919-40

Year beginning August	Production			Imports for consumption ^{1/}	Oregon price per ton received by farmers ^{2/}
	Oregon	Washington	Total		
	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	Dollars
1919				15.4	
1920				9.4	
1921				12.0	
1922				13.5	
1923				15.1	
1924				9.4	
1925				12.4	
1926				10.6	
1927	.06			12.4	
1928	.20			12.7	
1929	.20			9.0	300
1930	.30			7.2	340
1931	.38	.04	.42	6.5	250
1932	.40	.09	.49	6.2	200
1933	.93	.14	1.07	3.5	300
1934	1.00	.21	1.21	3.5	200
1935	1.10	.14	1.24	4.1	260
1936	1.85	.25	2.10	4.8	270
1937	2.23	.34	2.57	2.3	215
1938	2.00	.38	2.38	2.2	220
1939	3.16	.59	3.75	3.7	220
1940 ^{3/}	2.58	.60	3.18		
1941					

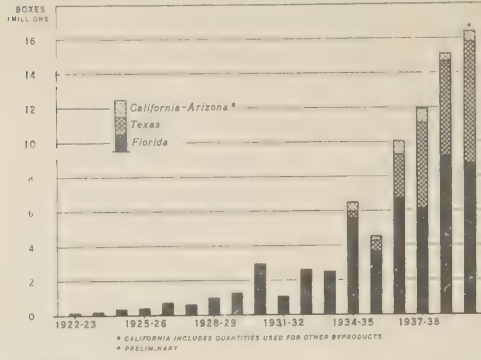
^{1/} Unshelled basis (1 pound shelled = 2.22 pounds unshelled).
^{2/} Season average.
^{3/} Indicated October 1.



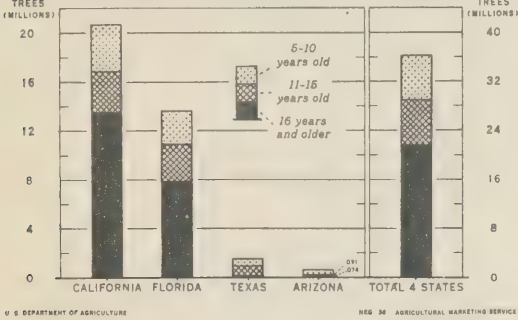
ORANGES: SEASON AVERAGE AUCTION PRICE AT NEW YORK, BY VARIETIES, 1921-39



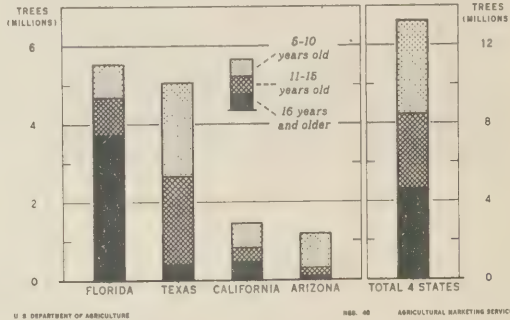
GRAPEFRUIT: QUANTITIES USED FOR CANNING, BY STATES, 1922-39



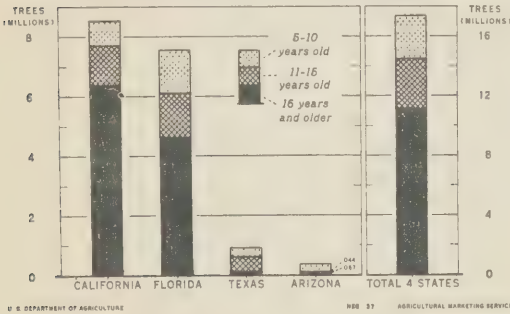
ORANGES, ALL VARIETIES: NUMBER OF TREES IN THE UNITED STATES 5 YEARS OLD AND OLDER, BY STATES AND AGE GROUPS, JULY 1, 1939



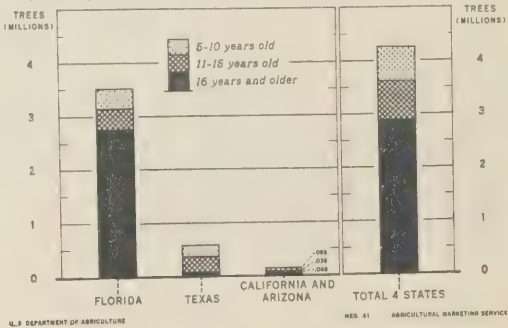
GRAPEFRUIT, ALL VARIETIES: NUMBER OF TREES IN THE UNITED STATES 5 YEARS OLD AND OLDER, BY STATES AND AGE GROUPS, JULY 1, 1939



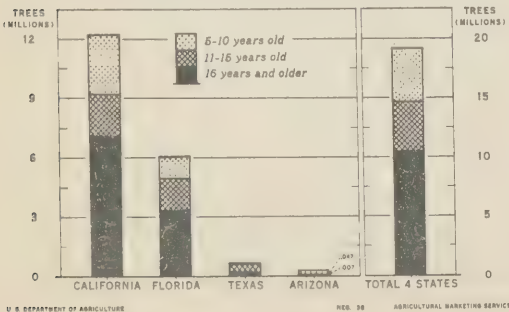
ORANGES, NAVAL AND OTHER EARLY VARIETIES: NUMBER OF TREES IN THE UNITED STATES 5 YEARS OLD AND OLDER, BY STATES AND AGE GROUPS, JULY 1, 1939



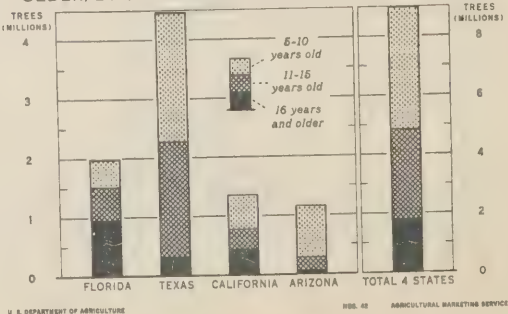
GRAPEFRUIT, EARLY (SEEDED) VARIETIES: NUMBER OF TREES IN THE UNITED STATES 5 YEARS OLD AND OLDER, BY STATES AND AGE GROUPS, JULY 1, 1939

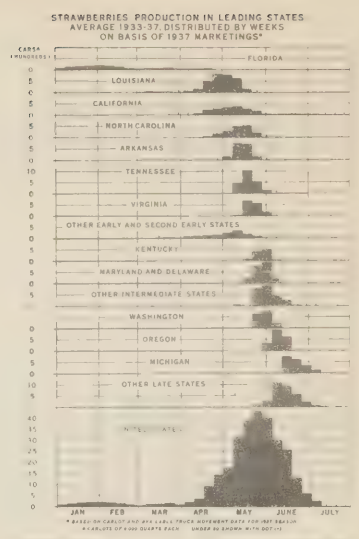
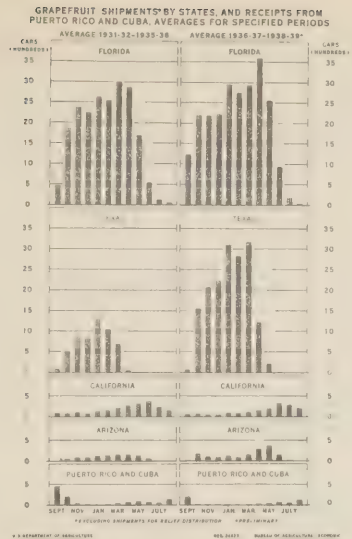
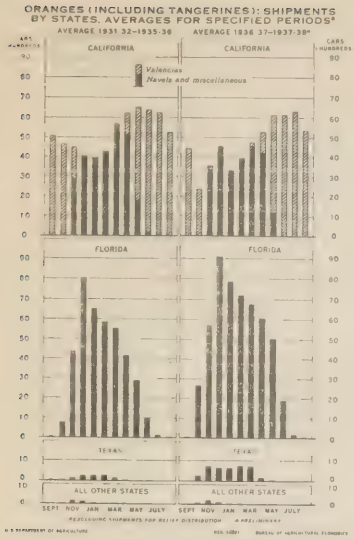


ORANGES, VALENCIAS AND OTHER LATE VARIETIES: NUMBER OF TREES IN THE UNITED STATES 5 YEARS OLD AND OLDER, BY STATES AND AGE GROUPS, JULY 1, 1939

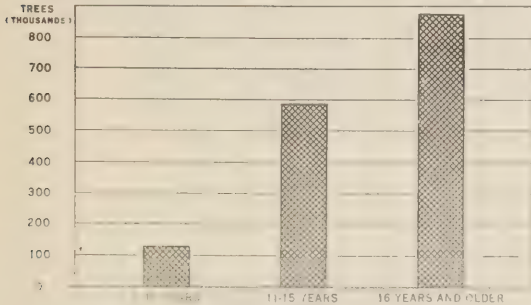


GRAPEFRUIT, LATE (SEEDLESS) VARIETIES: NUMBER OF TREES IN THE UNITED STATES 5 YEARS OLD AND OLDER, BY STATES AND AGE GROUPS, JULY 1, 1939

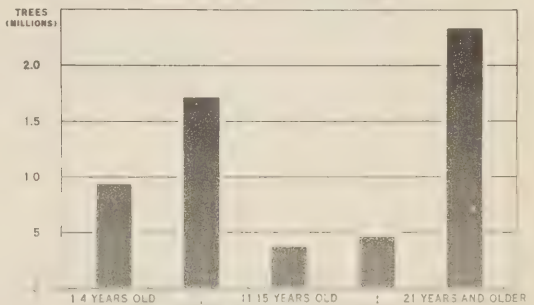




TANGERINES: NUMBER OF TREES IN FLORIDA 5 YEARS OLD AND OLDER, BY AGE GROUPS, JULY 1, 1939



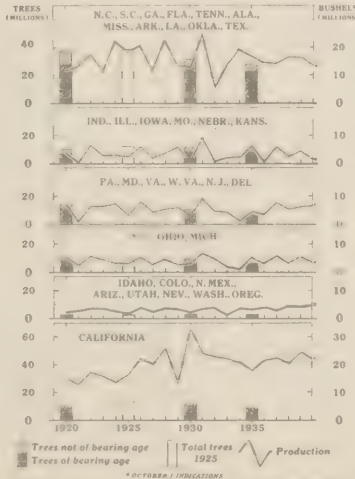
LEMONS: NUMBER OF TREES IN CALIFORNIA BY AGE GROUPS, JULY 1, 1939



Peaches: Production and Prices Received by Farmers in Leading Regions, 1924-40



Peaches: Number of Trees in Census Years and Annual Production by Regions, 1920-40



Tree Nuts: Estimated U.S. Consumption of Specified Nuts as Percentage of Estimated U.S. Consumption of all Tree Nuts



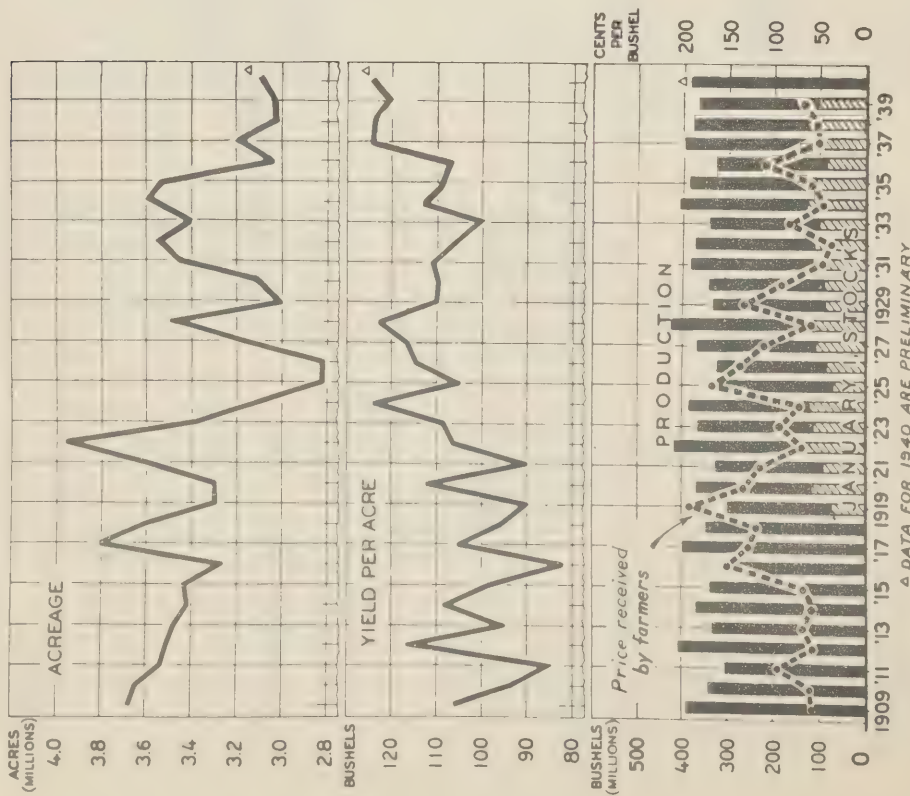
Potatoes: Acreage, Yield, Production, and Price, United States, 1909-40

Potatoes: Acreage, yield, production, and price, 1909-40

Crop Year	Acreage		Yield		Production		Stocks		Price	
	1,000 acres	acres	Bushels	per acre	1,000 bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	per bushel	received by farmers	Cents
1909	3,675	3,675	106.2		390,166				57.6	
1910	3,644	3,644	93.9		342,052				58.4	
1911	3,532	3,532	85.7		302,713				94.6	
1912	3,505	3,505	115.9		406,215				56.6	
1913	3,477	3,477	95.6		332,447				67.8	
1914	3,417	3,417	107.8		368,249				56.2	
1915	3,433	3,433	98.1		336,760				67.4	
1916	3,274	3,274	82.6		270,388				149.7	
1917	3,801	3,801	104.9		398,653				127.9	
1918	3,597	3,597	96.2		346,114				118.8	
1919	3,300	3,300	90.1		297,341	70.0			190.9	
1920	3,301	3,301	111.8		368,904		112.0		132.8	
1921	3,598	3,598	90.4		325,312		88.4		112.8	
1922	3,901	3,901	106.5		415,373		136.7		68.5	
1923	3,378	3,378	108.5		366,356		109.5		91.4	
1924	3,106	3,106	123.7		384,166		120.4		71.2	
1925	2,810	2,810	105.5		296,466		66.3		165.8	
1926	2,811	2,811	114.4		321,607		80.4		136.1	
1927	3,182	3,182	116.2		369,644		104.1		108.5	
1928	3,499	3,499	122.1		427,249		130.0		57.1	
1929	3,019	3,019	110.0		332,204		82.9		131.8	
1930	3,103	3,103	109.8		340,572		88.4		91.9	
1931	3,467	3,467	110.8		384,125		108.2		46.3	
1932	3,549	3,549	106.1		376,425		109.3		39.2	
1933	3,412	3,412	100.3		342,306		98.4		82.1	
1934	3,597	3,597	112.9		406,105		123.7		44.8	
1935	3,541	3,541	109.1		386,380		106.1		59.7	
1936	3,065	3,065	108.4		331,918		85.4		114.0	
1937	3,185	3,185	124.1		395,294		113.2		52.8	
1938	3,023	3,023	123.8		374,163		103.6		54.8	
1939	3,027	3,027	120.3		364,016		103.3		68.9	
1940	3,087	3,087	124.1		383,172					
1941										

1/ Preliminary.

Although the acreage of potatoes in the United States during the past 10 years has been on a lower level than in the previous decade, increased yields have kept production at about the same level. Farm prices of potatoes usually vary inversely with production.



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
MEG. 26455-8 BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS

The total acreage of potatoes in the United States was reduced sharply in 1936, and it has remained at a comparatively low level for the past 5 years. This reduction in acreage has been about offset by an increase in yields, however, and the total production of potatoes has remained as large as in most years since 1909. Prices received by farmers for potatoes tend to vary inversely with changes in production.

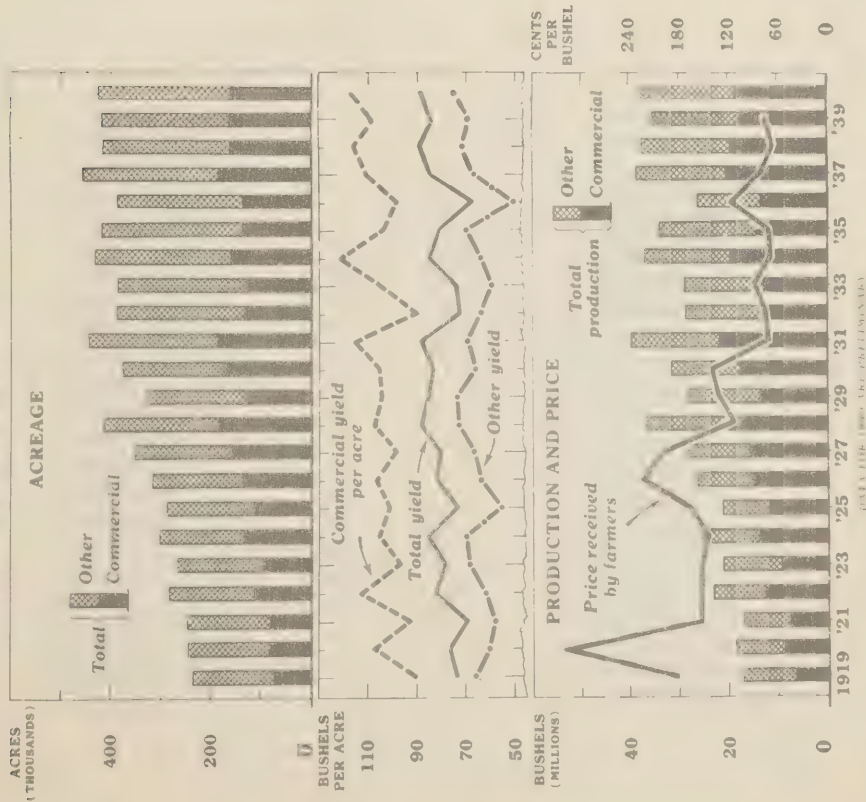
Potatoes: Acreage, yield per acre, production, and price, 11 early States, 1919-40

Crop Year	Total		Acreage		Average yield per acre	
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Commercial	Other	Commercial	Other
1919	234	74	160	73.6	90.5	65.8
1920	242	84	158	76.6	107.0	60.4
1921	245	81	164	69.6	93.0	58.0
1922	282	112	170	82.1	112.9	61.8
1923	267	94	173	78.5	68.5	68.5
1924	301	131	170	85.3	105.5	69.8
1925	288	113	175	73.3	101.2	55.3
1926	318	136	182	82.1	106.7	63.7
1927	352	156	196	80.5	98.6	66.2
1928	414	184	230	88.2	107.6	72.7
1929	328	127	201	85.4	104.6	73.2
1930	376	165	211	83.5	105.8	66.0
1931	445	185	260	88.5	115.6	69.3
1932	389	133	256	72.7	90.2	63.6
1933	386	124	262	74.0	105.2	59.2
1934	431	159	272	85.0	121.2	63.9
1935	417	136	281	81.1	104.0	69.9
1936	386	136	250	67.4	98.4	50.6
1937	452	184	268	84.4	111.1	66.1
1938	421	167	254	89.0	115.9	71.2
1939	417	161	256	84.9	109.5	69.3
1940	425	161	264	89.2	117.6	74.3

Crop Year	Total		Production		Price per bushel	
	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	Commercial	Other	Commercial	Other
1919	17,218	6,696	10,522	181.1	10,552	181.1
1920	18,538	8,992	9,546	182.3	9,546	182.3
1921	17,043	7,529	9,514	152.2	9,514	152.2
1922	23,157	12,647	10,510	152.0	10,510	152.0
1923	20,957	9,106	11,851	151.9	11,851	151.9
1924	25,684	13,815	11,869	144.7	11,869	144.7
1925	21,104	11,430	9,674	163.2	9,674	163.2
1926	26,111	14,514	11,597	221.1	11,597	221.1
1927	28,349	15,381	12,968	198.0	12,968	198.0
1928	36,516	19,803	16,713	110.6	16,713	110.6
1929	28,010	13,288	14,722	130.8	14,722	130.8
1930	31,381	17,452	13,929	132.8	13,929	132.8
1931	39,402	21,595	18,007	69.1	18,007	69.1
1932	28,277	12,001	16,276	73.5	16,276	73.5
1933	28,557	13,041	15,516	86.5	15,516	86.5
1934	36,651	19,274	17,377	67.8	17,377	67.8
1935	33,799	14,035	19,764	69.3	19,764	69.3
1936	26,030	13,577	12,653	144.2	12,653	144.2
1937	38,136	20,390	17,746	81.5	17,746	81.5
1938	37,454	19,392	18,062	67.5	18,062	67.5
1939	35,384	17,632	17,752	79.4	17,752	79.4
1940	37,930	18,929	19,001		19,001	

1/ Preliminary.

Potatoes: Acreage, Yield, Production, and Price, 11 Early States, 1919-40



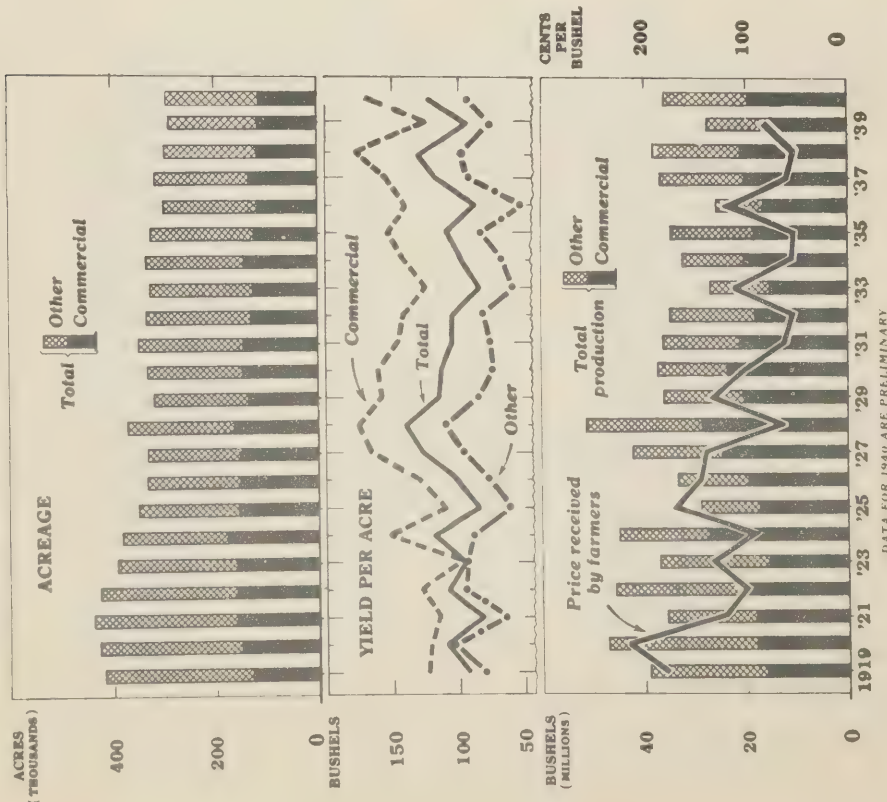
There has been an upward trend in the production of potatoes in the early-producing States during the past 20 years. The increase has been due chiefly to expanding acreage, although yields per acre also have increased moderately since 1919. The trend in prices received by farmers has been downward since 1920.

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS

Potatoes: Acreage, yield per acre, production, and price, seven intermediate States, 1919-40

Crop Year	Acreage		Production		Average yield per acre		Price per bushel received by farmers
	Total 1,000 acres	Commercial	Total 1,000 bushels	Commercial	Total Bushels	Commercial	
1919	419	132	287	93.8	123.5	80.2	178.8
1920	428	151	277	110.6	122.3	104.2	216.7
1921	439	161	278	82.0	115.0	62.8	122.3
1922	426	162	264	107.7	128.1	95.2	100.3
1923	393	161	232	95.1	96.6	94.1	132.2
1924	382	179	203	117.8	151.8	87.8	170.4
1925	350	157	193	83.0	110.0	61.1	144.6
1926	331	150	181	100.8	129.2	77.2	137.8
1927	331	150	181	127.4	166.0	95.5	61.3
1928	369	163	206	138.6	175.3	109.4	98.3
1929	318	132	186	114.6	156.6	84.8	132.3
1930	330	147	183	113.3	162.4	73.8	170.4
1931	348	146	202	145.9	141.7	74.7	144.6
1932	333	129	204	104.3	141.7	80.6	170.4
1933	324	123	201	82.8	123.8	57.6	170.4
1934	333	141	192	96.9	139.7	65.6	170.4
1935	322	121	201	108.5	152.2	82.2	170.4
1936	299	118	181	86.6	140.0	51.8	170.4
1937	314	131	183	117.4	153.7	91.4	170.4
1938	291	118	173	130.6	178.7	98.0	170.4
1939	289	119	170	125.6	174.6	74.6	170.4
1940 1/2	293	116	177	122.3	168.1	92.4	170.4

Potatoes: Acreage, Yield, Production, and Price, 7 Intermediate States, 1919-40



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
 BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS
 Acreage of potatoes in the intermediate-producing States has decreased fairly steadily during the past 20 years, and production also has fluctuated about a downward trend. The trend in prices received by farmers in this region has been downward over a long period.
 DATA FOR 1940 ARE PRELIMINARY
 FIG. 1077-8

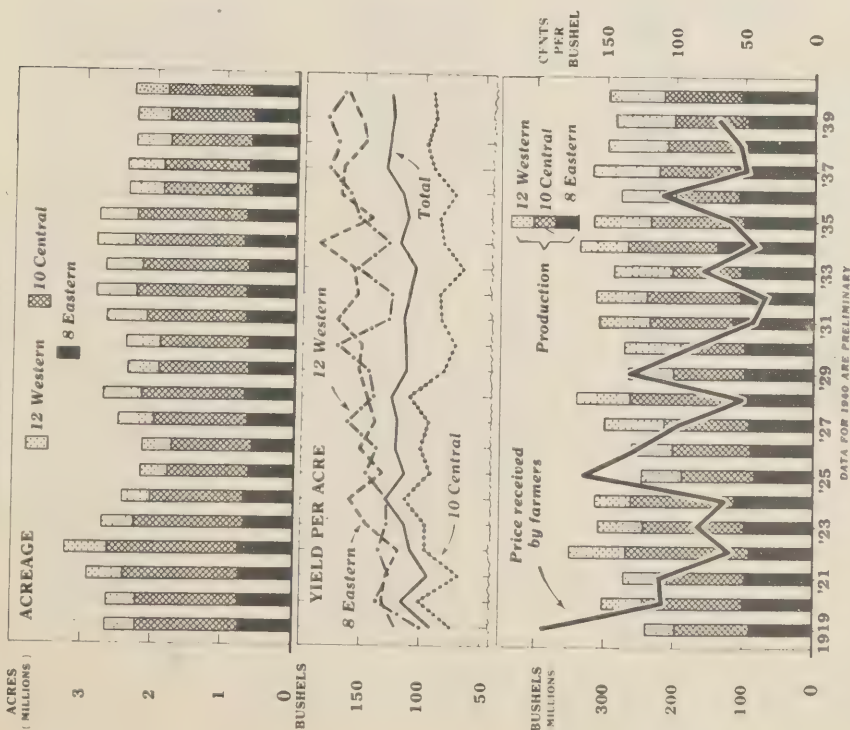
1/ Preliminary.

Potatoes: Acreage, yield per acre, production, and price, 30 late States, 1919-40

Year	Acreage			Yield per acre		
	8 Eastern	10 Central	12 Western	8 Eastern	10 Central	12 Western
States	States	States	States	States	States	States
1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels
1919	746	1,463	438	2,647	91.0	73.8
1920	757	1,450	424	2,631	131.6	100.6
1921	750	1,658	506	2,914	93.4	128.0
1922	763	1,865	610	3,238	108.2	117.7
1923	688	1,588	472	2,718	118.3	90.2
1924	696	1,321	406	2,423	129.4	169.3
1925	631	1,146	396	2,172	113.4	131.9
1926	596	1,136	480	2,162	121.3	150.4
1927	660	1,320	619	2,499	119.7	138.1
1928	704	1,454	558	2,716	125.0	145.3
1929	649	1,272	452	2,373	112.8	152.3
1930	651	1,260	466	2,397	113.4	150.4
1931	679	1,426	569	2,674	116.3	170.8
1932	687	1,559	581	2,827	110.8	154.0
1933	661	1,500	540	2,701	106.2	187.0
1934	736	1,557	540	2,833	119.0	168.4
1935	707	1,555	540	2,802	113.4	141.7
1936	635	1,283	490	2,378	117.7	163.5
1937	667	1,206	535	2,408	132.5	166.3
1938	641	1,151	508	2,311	129.3	151.2
1939	631	1,174	492	2,287	126.7	154.5
1940	660	1,203	479	2,333	127.9	163.4
1941						

Year	Production			Price per bushel received by farmers		
	8 Eastern	10 Central	12 Western	30 Late States	30 Late States	30 Late States
States	States	States	States	States	States	States
1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	Cents
1919	89,533	107,974	43,295	240,802	193.9	108.8
1920	99,608	145,820	57,505	303,033	108.8	108.8
1921	96,002	112,321	63,956	272,279	100.0	100.0
1922	89,835	176,497	81,914	350,244	90.0	90.0
1923	97,733	149,640	60,467	308,030	82.5	82.5
1924	111,274	149,605	52,999	313,476	50.5	50.5
1925	93,207	105,613	57,475	246,295	165.6	165.6
1926	86,667	113,658	58,821	261,146	126.8	126.8
1927	91,174	123,619	84,030	299,123	95.6	95.6
1928	102,316	159,441	77,647	339,604	50.7	50.7
1929	98,835	103,959	64,989	267,763	131.8	131.8
1930	97,828	90,887	82,986	271,811	96.3	96.3
1931	116,007	119,651	72,681	308,339	41.7	41.7
1932	106,621	134,638	72,965	313,424	34.5	34.5
1933	104,421	99,128	83,382	286,931	79.0	79.0
1934	137,932	129,695	69,548	337,175	41.3	41.3
1935	100,162	134,448	83,031	317,641	59.3	59.3
1936	107,610	92,789	79,582	279,991	110.6	110.6
1937	110,845	111,314	96,994	319,153	48.7	48.7
1938	97,411	116,168	86,128	286,707	54.5	54.5
1939	97,484	107,567	84,875	289,926	67.4	67.4
1940	106,304	111,526	80,179	298,409		
1941						

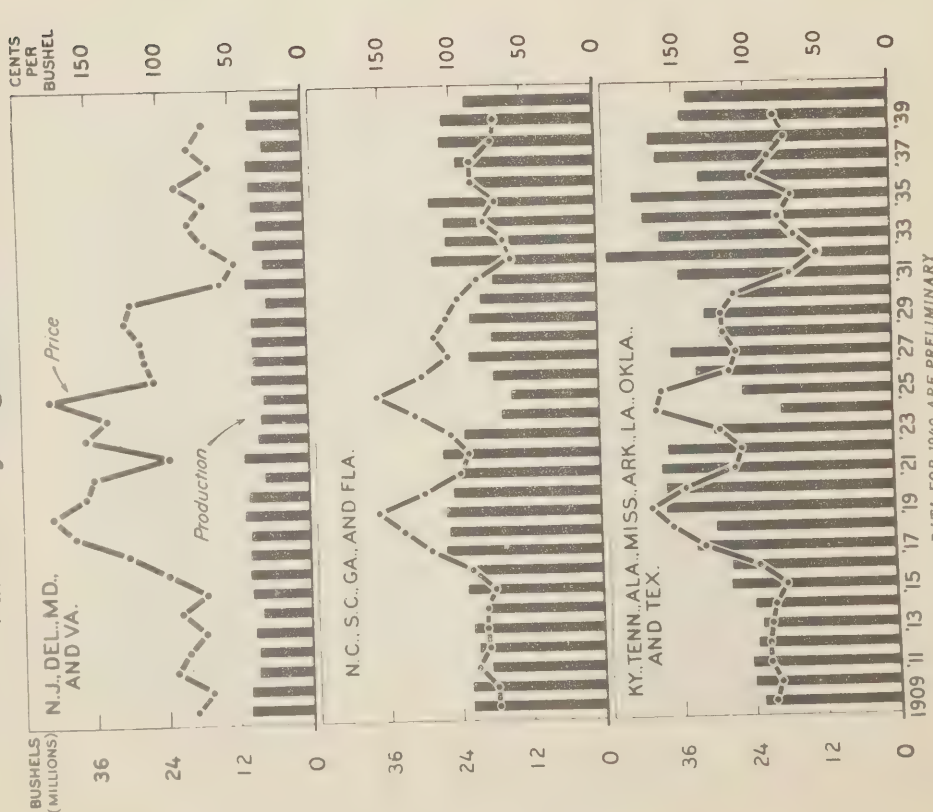
Potatoes: Acreage, Yield, Production, and Price, 30 Late States, 1919-40



Potato production in the 30 late States fluctuates widely from year to year. The shifts in both acreage and production in the 10 Central States cause most of the fluctuations in the total late crop. While the acreage in the 8 Eastern States has been declining slightly both yields and production have been increasing. Over the long time, production in the Western States has been at a uniform level.

1/ Preliminary.

Sweetpotatoes: Production and Price Received by Farmers, by Regions, 1909-40



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
 BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS
 NEG 26465-8
 DATA FOR 1940 ARE PRELIMINARY

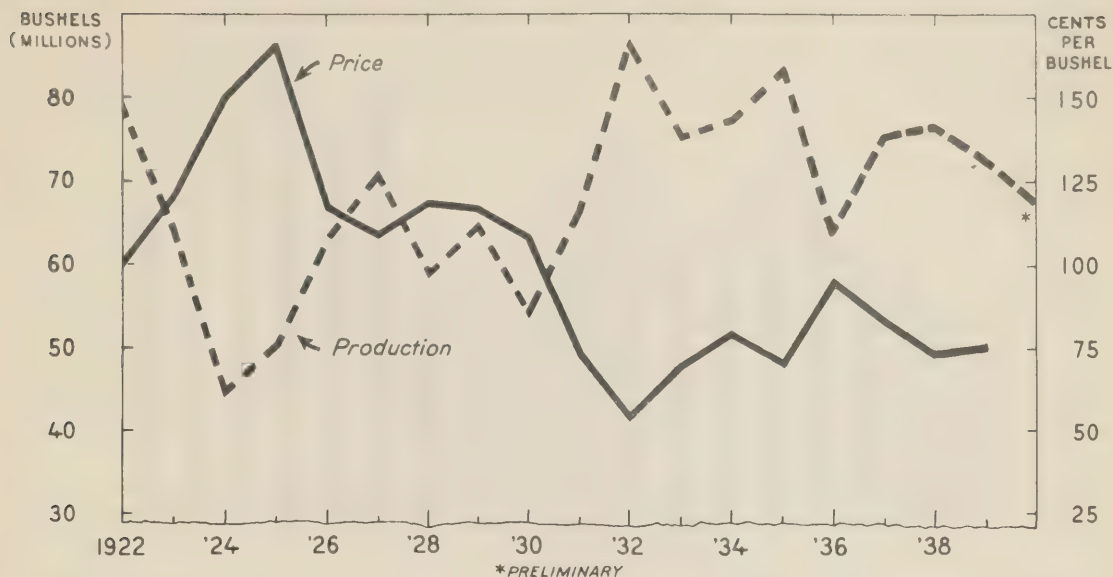
Most of the sweetpotatoes are produced in the Southern Cotton States for use as food and feed in the locality where grown. The small proportion of the crop produced in the Middle Atlantic States, together with that produced in Kentucky, Tennessee, and Louisiana, constitute the bulk of the marketed supply.

Sweetpotatoes: Production, and price received by farmers, by regions, 1909-40

Year	Four Central Atlantic States (N. J., Del., Md., and Va.) 1/		Four Lower Atlantic States (N. C., S. C., Ga., and Fla.)		Eight South Central States (Ky., Tenn., Ala., Miss., Ark., La., Okla., and Tex.)	
	Production, bushel re- ceived by farmers	Price per bushel re- ceived by farmers	Production, bushel re- ceived by farmers	Price per bushel re- ceived by farmers	Production, bushel re- ceived by farmers	Price per bushel re- ceived by farmers
	1,000 bushels	Cents	1,000 bushels	Cents	1,000 bushels	Cents
1909	10,327	80	22,294	74	22,634	86
1910	10,191	69	22,326	75	24,105	82
1911	8,848	94	18,993	83	24,449	89
1912	8,785	85	21,030	80	23,442	89
1913	9,363	73	21,815	81	22,518	87
1914	7,915	90	19,569	84	23,727	84
1915	9,722	72	22,655	75	27,597	76
1916	9,987	99	21,190	91	27,384	95
1917	9,849	126	26,128	119	33,237	132
1918	9,798	153	25,580	138	29,871	154
1919	10,745	179	26,015	156	38,201	169
1920	9,990	155	24,744	123	38,114	145
1921	7,230	150	23,675	98	38,822	110
1922	10,610	97	26,475	92	37,774	105
1923	8,200	155	22,775	104	29,812	120
1924	7,755	140	16,240	129	18,352	165
1925	7,270	180	14,775	156	25,018	161
1926	9,240	107	17,669	124	32,704	113
1927	8,760	113	21,751	105	36,977	108
1928	9,000	116	17,818	115	28,990	117
1929	9,093	127	21,474	106	31,186	118
1930	6,215	122	19,309	98	25,516	109
1931	9,848	59	17,353	84	25,516	70
1932	6,866	49	27,428	60	35,586	51
1933	8,326	70	25,115	66	47,687	68
1934	7,850	82	25,115	66	38,377	58
1935	8,431	70	25,420	79	41,093	78
1936	8,876	86	27,698	71	45,057	68
1937	9,264	64	20,270	86	31,779	95
1938	6,580	80	22,725	86	39,133	82
1939	8,568	69	25,841	71	40,017	72
1940 2/	7,920	69	25,490	69	34,963	80
1941			21,221		33,793	

1/ Includes States where commercial sweetpotato production is chiefly of dry-fleshed types for shipment to northern markets.
 2/ Preliminary.

Sweetpotatoes: Production and Price Received By Farmers, United States, 1922-40



U S DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE*

NEG 20614-B BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS

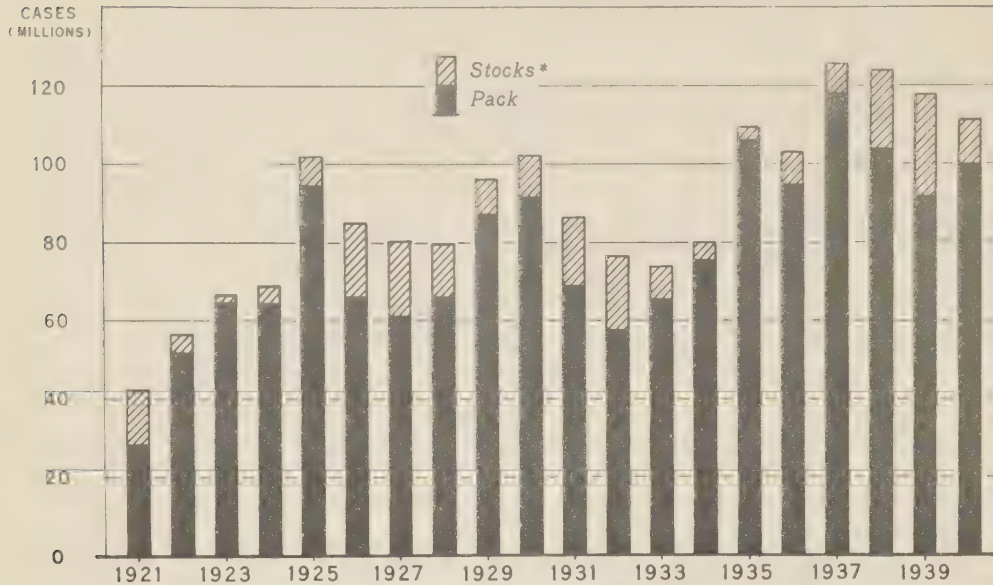
Sweetpotato production has fluctuated about an upward trend since 1924 and prices received by farmers have tended downward during this period. In most years there is a fairly marked inverse relationship between production and prices of sweetpotatoes.

Sweetpotatoes: Production, and average price per bushel received by
farmers, United States, 1922-40

Year	Production	Price
	1,000 bushels	Cents
1922	78,665	100.4
1923	64,041	120.6
1924	44,884	149.6
1925	50,241	165.1
1926	63,300	117.4
1927	70,897	109.0
1928	59,178	118.0
1929	64,963	117.1
1930	54,415	108.2
1931	66,849	72.7
1932	86,436	54.2
1933	75,248	69.5
1934	77,482	79.8
1935	83,128	70.4
1936	64,144	94.0
1937	75,053	82.5
1938	76,647	73.3
1939	72,679	75.6
1940 ^{1/}	66,894	
1941		

^{1/} Preliminary.

VEGETABLES, CANNED: ANNUAL PACK AND CARRY-OVER, UNITED STATES, 1921-40



* STOCKS AS OF BEGINNING OF MARKETING YEAR
DATA FOR 1940 ARE PRELIMINARY

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. 32744

BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS

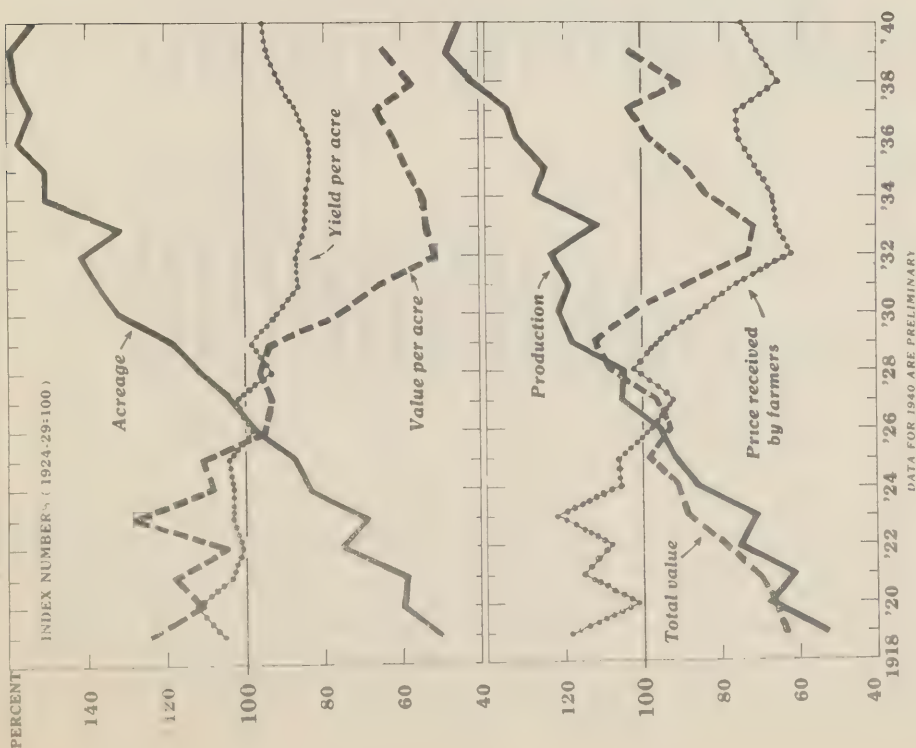
The total supply of canned vegetables has fluctuated in fairly regular cycles about an upward trend during the past 20 years. There has been some tendency for small annual packs to be offset by relatively large carry-over stocks; therefore, the total supply of canned vegetables has fluctuated less than the annual pack.

Vegetables, canned: Annual pack and carry-over, United States, 1921-40

Marketing year	Pack, No. 2 cases										Total
	Asparagus	Beans, snap	Beets	Corn	Peas	Pumpkin and squash	Spinach	Tomatoes	Tomato pulp	Tomato juice	
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
1921	1,073	1,827	668	8,843	8,207		994	6,857			28,469
1922	1,608	2,637	800	11,419	13,042		2,720	19,695			51,921
1923	2,120	3,087	931	14,106	13,948		3,207	25,045	2,667		65,111
1924	2,343	3,987	1,503	12,131	19,315		1,912	21,370	2,276		64,837
1925	2,127	6,642	2,075	24,320	17,816	1,778	2,619	33,747	3,614	1,728	94,738
1926	2,538	4,037	1,234	19,069	17,709	1,655	2,057	18,140			66,167
1927	2,484	4,677	1,130	10,347	12,936	1,532	3,215	22,425	3,078		61,824
1928	2,652	6,215	1,294	14,497	17,943	2,440	4,496	14,575	2,000		66,112
1929	3,032	8,529	2,004	17,487	18,530	3,348	6,164	24,146	3,737	231	87,208
1930	3,020	8,251	2,923	15,692	22,035	2,374	2,465	29,015	4,490	1,674	91,939
1931	2,134	6,067	1,613	19,415	13,286	1,399	2,269	16,341	1,817	4,720	69,061
1932	1,604	4,024	1,044	9,358	10,366	1,927	1,466	20,367	2,300	5,599	58,015
1933	2,569	5,532	1,216	10,193	12,893	2,454	3,179	20,461	2,800	4,478	65,775
1934	2,423	6,300	2,196	11,268	15,742	1,933	3,602	22,376	3,259	6,154	75,253
1935	2,835	7,161	2,462	21,471	24,699	1,137	4,318	26,985	3,656	11,615	106,339
1936	3,093	6,629	2,490	14,600	16,553	2,426	4,143	24,209	4,267	16,470	94,880
1937	2,939	10,052	3,210	23,541	23,467	2,041	6,136	26,076	3,746	16,880	118,088
1938	2,589	10,915	3,176	20,470	25,459	1,614	2,883	22,960	2,790	11,184	104,040
1939	2,669	8,487	2,271	14,567	16,074	3,114	4,000	24,209	2,726	13,605	91,722
1940 1/											
1941											
Marketing year	Carry-over stocks, No. 2 cases										
	Mar. 1	Aug. 1	July 1	Aug. 1	May 1	Mar. 1	Aug. 1	Aug. 1			
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands			
1921				3,040			10,790				
1922				230			4,270				
1923				110			1,700				
1924				70			4,100				
1925				240	4,300		2,390				
1926				5,820	6,000		6,490				
1927				8,900	6,000		3,580				
1928				3,750	3,400		5,630				
1929				3,250	3,500		1,700				
1930				3,250	3,500		1,700				
1931	1,255	1,500		2,000	6,000	1,770	5,400	8,933			
1932	1,387	1,400		7,300	4,600	1,161	3,380	10,645			
1933	595	700		2,500	2,500	1,760	1,800	17,335			
1934	362	700		1,300	900	180	870	18,827			
1935	275	380	190	180	800	290	1,330	8,275			
1936	400	160	166	850	4,900	290	1,430	4,462			
1937	683	29	252	778	2,800	225	1,907	3,445			
1938	754	700	710	4,653	5,900	765	3,200	8,136			
1939	590	1,700	1,125	7,350	9,400	345	2,800	7,424			
1940 1/	226	500	265	2,893	3,627	219	2,200	20,432			
1941								26,271			
								11,402			

Compiled from reports of the National Canners Association.
1/ Preliminary.

17 Vegetables for Fresh Market Shipment: Acreage, Yield, Production, Price, and Value, United States, 1919-40



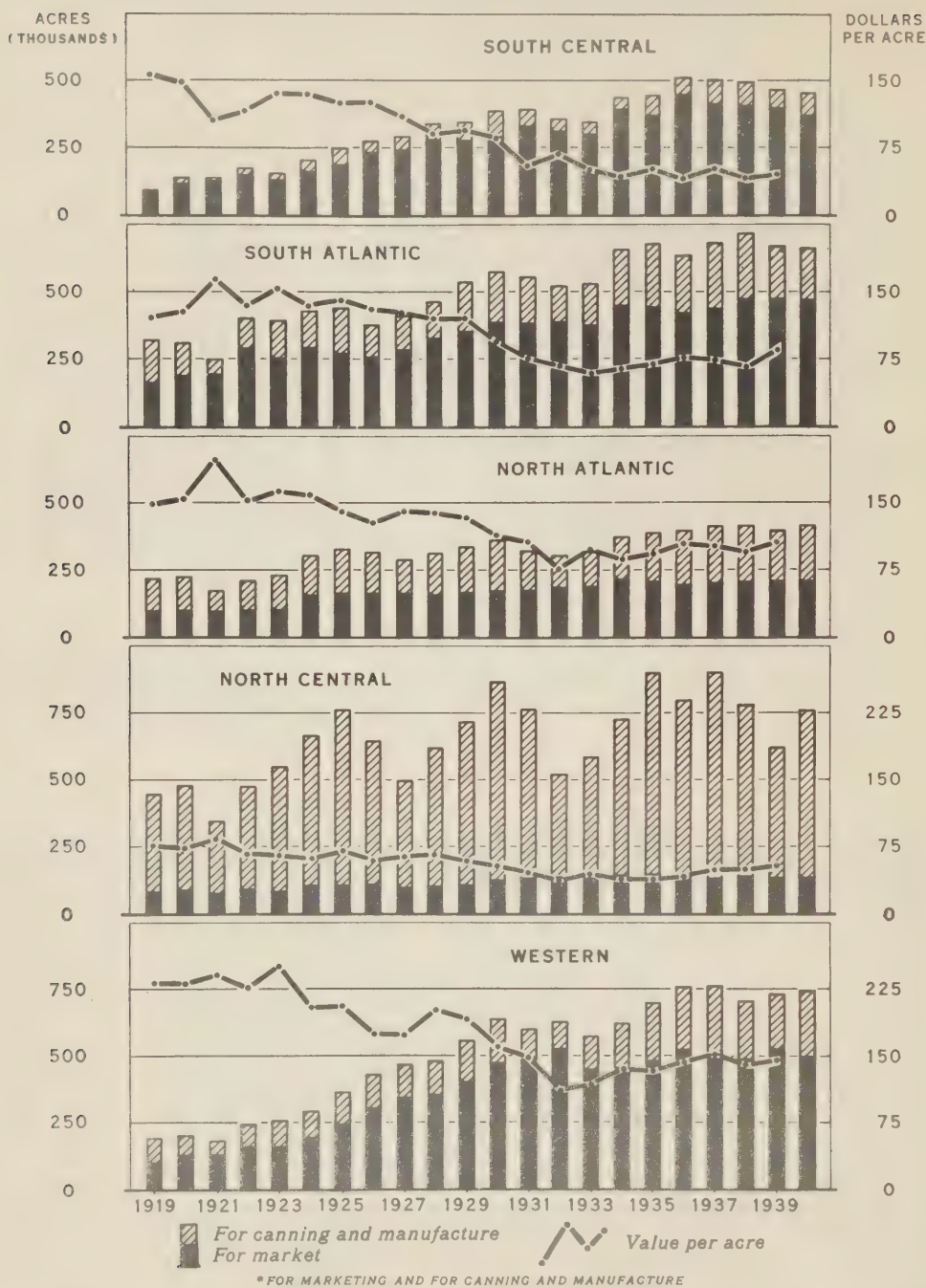
17 vegetables for fresh market shipment: Acreage, yield, production, price, and value, United States, 1919-40

Year	Index numbers (1924-29 = 100)				
	Acreage	Yield per acre	Value per acre	Production	Price received by farmers
1919	50.4	105.4	124.3	53.1	118.7
1920	59.8	112.7	111.1	67.4	101.0
1921	59.0	103.2	118.5	60.9	115.0
1922	75.2	100.1	105.3	75.3	107.8
1923	68.8	103.6	128.2	71.3	122.1
1924	83.2	103.1	108.8	85.8	105.3
1925	87.7	104.7	111.0	91.8	106.0
1926	96.6	98.8	95.6	95.4	98.0
1927	102.3	102.8	93.5	105.2	92.3
1928	111.3	93.6	96.9	104.2	102.9
1929	118.9	98.9	94.1	117.6	95.4
1930	131.8	92.0	77.4	121.2	86.1
1931	137.0	86.9	64.6	119.0	75.4
1932	141.4	87.1	51.3	123.1	61.1
1933	132.0	84.7	53.8	111.8	65.4
1934	150.9	84.3	54.6	127.2	66.7
1935	150.3	83.0	58.8	124.8	71.6
1936	157.8	83.7	61.5	132.1	75.3
1937	154.2	87.4	66.3	134.7	76.0
1938	157.8	91.4	57.6	144.2	65.5
1939	159.3	94.2	64.0	150.0	70.2
1940 ^{1/}	153.9	95.4	146.8	146.8	74.1

^{1/} Preliminary.

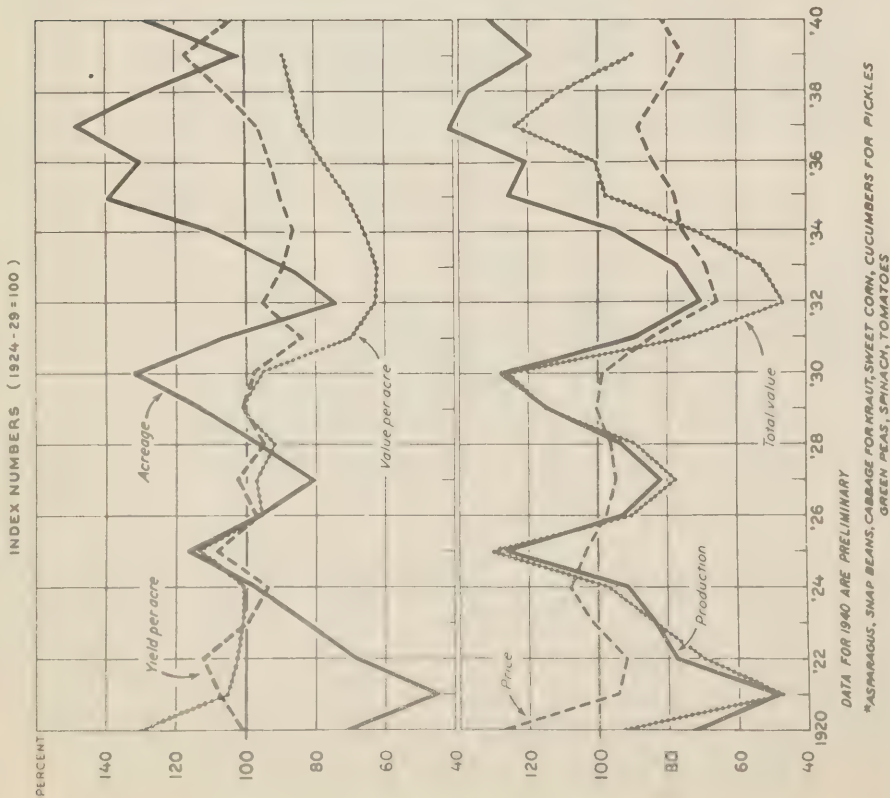
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
 FIG. 2467B-B BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS
 There has been a marked expansion in the acreage and production of fresh vegetables for market during the past 20 years, despite a downward trend in the prices received by farmers during this period. The total value of these crops increased steadily from 1919-29, but the sharp decline in prices in the early 1930's was reflected in a similar reduction in value. Since 1933 the total value of fresh vegetables produced has risen considerably more than prices, due to the continued upward trend in production.

ACREAGE OF COMMERCIAL TRUCK CROPS* AND VALUE PER ACRE, BY REGIONS, 1919-40



Acres of commercial truck crops for market, and for canning and manufacture have been increased in all regions during the past 20 years. The most rapid expansion occurred in the western group of States. Year to year fluctuations in the total acreage planted are accounted for largely by shifts in the North Central region. The value per acre has tended downward in all regions, showing the greatest decline in the Western States and the least in the North Central States.

8 VEGETABLES FOR MANUFACTURE: ACREAGE, YIELD, PRODUCTION, PRICE, AND VALUE, U.S., 1920-40*



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
 REC. 28-64 BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS
 During the past 20 years acreage and production of vegetables for manufacture have fluctuated in fairly regular cycles about a marked upward trend. Although the total value of these crops has been closely associated with year-to-year changes in production, it has remained at about a constant level during the period because the upward trend in production has been about offset by a downward trend in prices since 1920.

8 vegetables for manufacture: Acreage, yield, production, price, and value, United States, 1920-40 1/

Index numbers (1924-29 = 100)

Year	Acreage	Yield per acre	Value per acre	Production	Price received by farmers	Total value
1919	73.7	96.9	114.5	71.4	116.2	84.0
1920	71.9	101.0	130.7	72.6	127.6	93.5
1921	45.6	107.5	104.7	49.0	94.2	47.5
1922	69.5	112.2	102.2	78.0	91.7	70.6
1923	83.6	99.6	100.5	83.3	101.2	83.6
1924	97.0	94.0	100.9	91.2	107.8	97.3
1925	115.5	108.8	112.8	125.7	103.1	129.7
1926	95.9	98.1	95.9	94.1	97.7	91.6
1927	80.9	102.2	97.3	82.7	94.9	78.4
1928	97.4	95.0	91.8	92.5	96.4	89.0
1929	113.3	100.4	101.2	113.8	100.2	114.1
1930	131.5	97.1	95.7	127.7	98.5	125.3
1931	107.1	83.5	69.7	89.4	84.0	74.2
1932	74.5	95.0	62.6	70.8	65.5	46.4
1933	86.3	89.6	62.2	77.3	69.4	53.4
1934	110.4	86.4	65.9	95.4	75.7	72.4
1935	139.4	90.2	70.5	125.7	77.9	97.8
1936	130.3	92.7	77.3	120.8	83.9	100.2
1937	148.2	96.2	83.6	142.5	88.2	123.2
1938	129.0	106.2	86.0	137.0	81.2	110.3
1939	101.8	117.4	89.0	119.5	75.9	90.2
1940 2/	127.4	103.3		131.6	81.5	
1941						

1/ Includes asparagus, snap beans, cabbage for kraut, sweet corn, cucumbers for pickles, green peas, spinach, tomatoes.
 2/ Preliminary.

Although there have been fairly regular cyclical shifts in the acreage of vegetables for manufacture, the trend has been slightly upward. During the past decade or more changes in production and total value of these vegetables have been closely associated with those of acreage. Yields, value per acre, and prices declined to 1932 but have recovered somewhat in recent years.

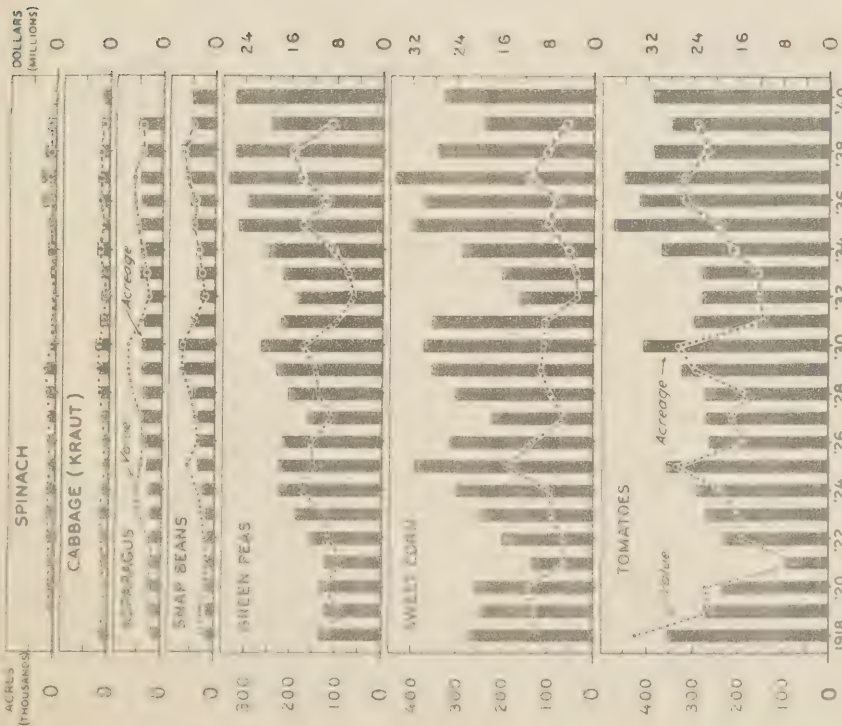
Eight commercial truck crops for manufacture: Acreage and value, United States, 1918-40 1/2

Year	Spinach		Cabbage for kraut		Asparagus		Snap beans	
	Value, 1,000 dollars	Acreage	Value, 1,000 dollars	Acreage	Value, 1,000 dollars	Acreage	Value, 1,000 dollars	Acreage
1918	---	14,770	1,249	11,340	1,467	12,650	1,912	1,912
1919	4,130	7,700	535	14,460	2,188	15,590	2,185	15,590
1920	4,850	8,260	630	15,860	2,808	11,680	1,690	11,680
1921	7,800	8,720	875	17,930	1,556	8,850	1,234	8,850
1922	8,360	15,610	1,063	20,380	2,633	12,460	1,721	12,460
1923	10,370	1,236	1,582	23,010	3,797	16,410	2,306	16,410
1924	10,470	1,085	1,230	24,100	4,483	25,030	2,925	25,030
1925	11,890	745	877	29,720	3,384	35,940	4,690	35,940
1926	11,510	954	779	40,760	3,685	31,970	2,901	31,970
1927	12,150	931	1,051	43,430	3,678	34,960	3,379	34,960
1928	14,640	1,282	1,210	41,570	4,840	45,840	4,315	45,840
1929	18,170	1,624	1,768	42,540	5,477	65,040	5,790	65,040
1930	9,350	568	823	41,990	5,408	78,690	5,618	78,690
1931	7,850	445	823	37,400	5,408	52,710	3,640	52,710
1932	5,540	266	625	32,100	1,801	31,460	1,667	31,460
1933	10,100	433	1,640	48,790	2,491	40,770	2,323	40,770
1934	15,290	490	1,369	42,410	3,353	45,800	2,737	45,800
1935	15,180	658	697	48,500	4,312	49,590	3,509	49,590
1936	27,020	844	1,516	42,220	4,670	50,180	3,401	50,180
1937	29,720	922	2,442	43,760	4,656	63,720	5,035	63,720
1938	21,220	535	1,740	47,510	3,175	73,570	5,758	73,570
1939	17,860	687	1,910	50,120	3,466	50,240	3,535	50,240
1940 2/2	---	18,900	---	---	---	---	---	---
1941	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

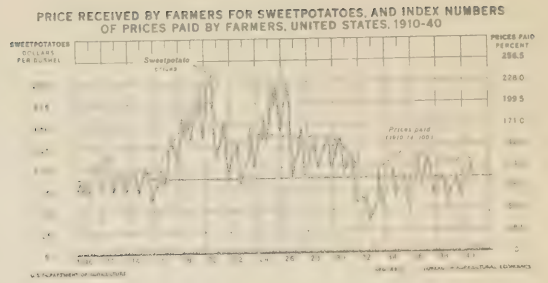
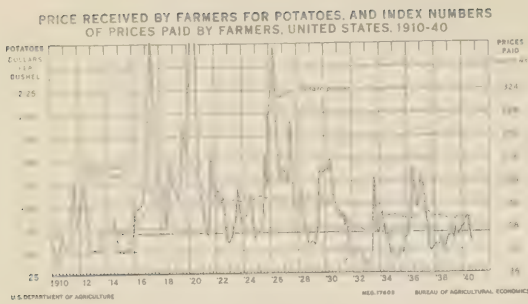
Year	Green peas		Sweet corn		Tomatoes		Cucumbers for pickles	
	Value, 1,000 dollars	Acreage	Value, 1,000 dollars	Acreage	Value, 1,000 dollars	Acreage	Value, 1,000 dollars	Acreage
1918	136,620	9,333	274,930	9,643	354,090	65,110	3,179	65,110
1919	124,020	6,950	250,230	10,394	276,960	20,557	51,030	2,749
1920	136,520	10,317	261,750	11,503	295,780	21,777	51,500	2,034
1921	123,860	6,661	136,280	4,869	94,340	5,323	64,260	4,845
1922	158,010	9,367	197,600	5,216	235,150	15,139	53,880	2,631
1923	189,830	9,581	252,590	7,563	268,700	15,806	65,710	4,046
1924	226,600	14,478	302,790	7,478	291,270	18,703	87,480	3,318
1925	226,850	12,193	393,710	15,253	355,130	26,755	103,960	7,395
1926	218,950	12,520	317,310	10,800	263,300	14,900	37,850	3,853
1927	163,810	8,948	223,350	4,975	267,970	17,114	38,630	2,868
1928	206,640	11,237	310,020	7,575	290,890	14,145	44,900	3,113
1929	232,920	11,784	359,800	9,254	322,720	23,419	60,000	4,118
1930	266,740	14,075	376,760	8,742	407,950	26,444	118,970	6,164
1931	223,350	8,038	358,030	8,681	296,120	11,517	86,280	4,278
1932	187,800	5,135	165,130	2,904	280,510	12,090	33,510	959
1933	217,430	5,819	199,670	3,159	280,150	12,316	57,760	1,685
1934	249,870	8,288	287,630	4,211	368,660	17,118	77,800	3,800
1935	315,040	13,888	401,610	8,007	471,730	19,251	89,410	4,814
1936	296,850	9,679	422,220	6,200	419,070	25,029	88,760	3,532
1937	334,820	14,136	438,810	11,311	451,060	25,808	110,070	4,740
1938	322,360	15,965	345,160	8,803	392,350	21,618	82,440	3,583
1939	246,940	8,886	328,950	5,446	347,020	23,686	57,490	2,229
1940 2/2	---	---	328,710	---	391,630	---	92,760	---
1941	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

1/ 1918-39, acres harvested; 1940, actual plantings.
2/ Preliminary.

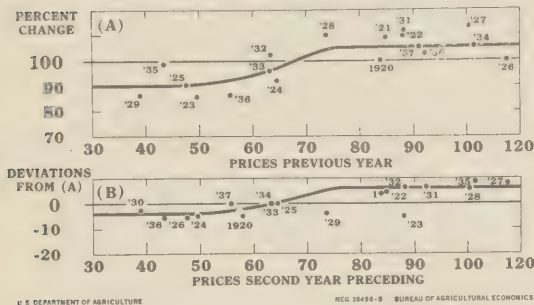
7 Commercial Truck Crops for Manufacture: Acreage and Value, U. S., 1918-40



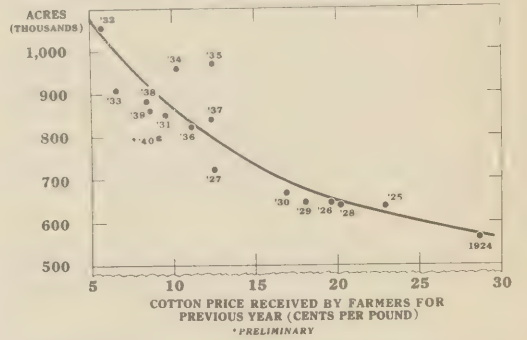
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
NEG. 26495-B BUREAU OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS
DATA FOR 1940 ARE PRELIMINARY
Tomatoes, sweet corn, and green peas are the more important truck crops for manufacturing purposes. In most years since 1918 the total value of these crops has been closely associated with changes in the harvested acreage.



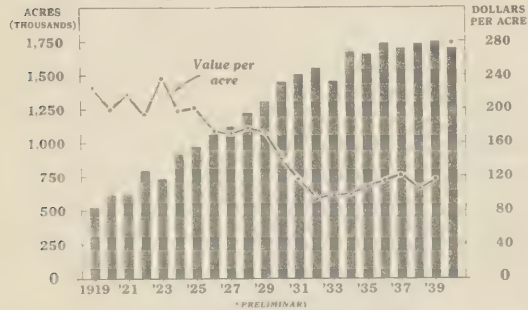
Potato Acreage Percentage Changes Related to Adjusted Prices of Previous Year and Second Year Preceding



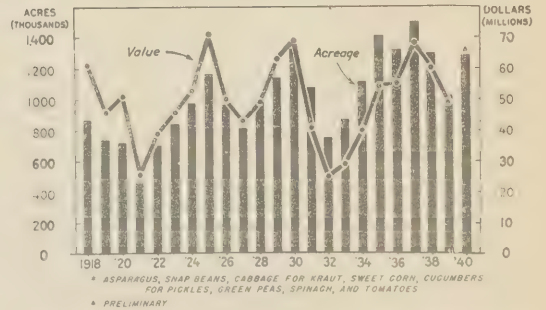
Relation of Acreage of Sweetpotatoes to Price of Cotton for Preceding Year



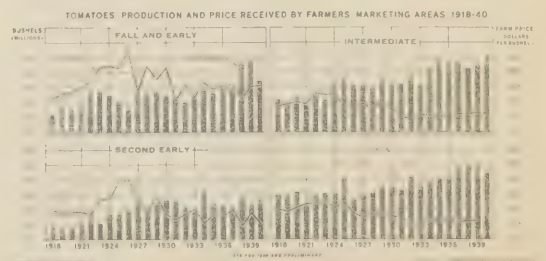
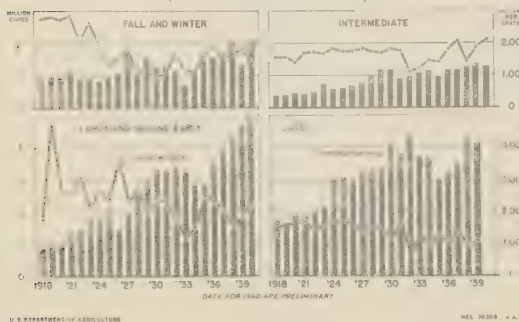
Commercial Truck Crops for Market: Acreage and Value per Acre, United States, 1919-40



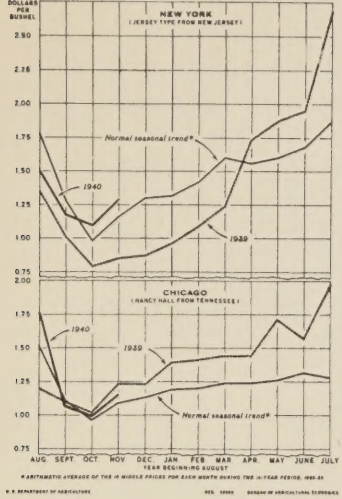
8 Commercial Truck Crops for Manufacture: Acreage and Value, U.S., 1918-40*



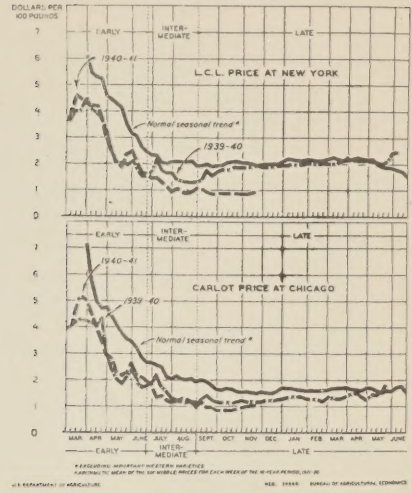
CELERY: PRODUCTION AND PRICE RECEIVED BY FARMERS, MARKETING AREAS, 1918-40



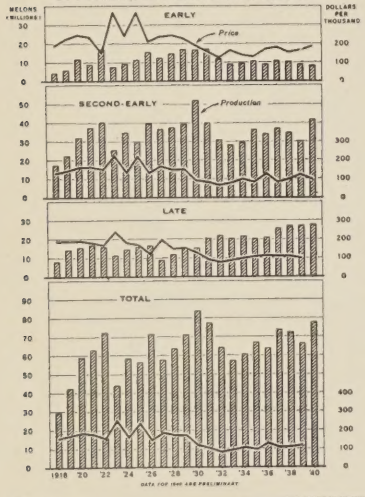
SWEET POTATOES: UNWEIGHTED AVERAGE WHOLESALE PRICES AT NEW YORK CITY AND CHICAGO, NORMAL SEASONAL TREND, AND 1939-40



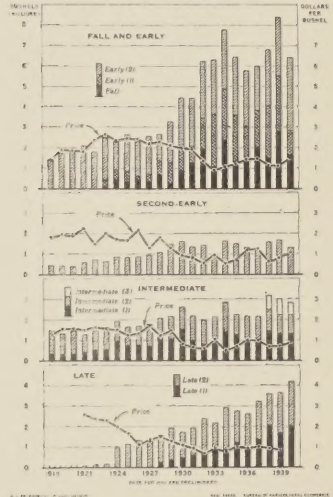
POTATOES, U.S. NO. 1: PRICES AT NEW YORK AND CHICAGO, NORMAL SEASONAL TREND, AND 1939 TO DATE*



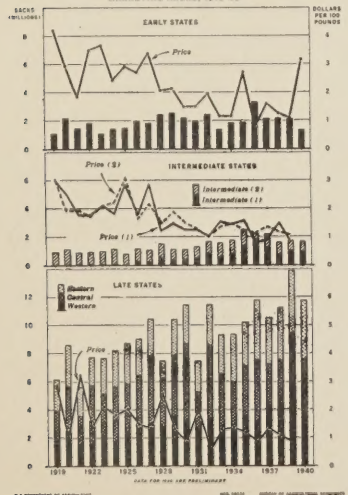
WATERMELONS: PRODUCTION AND PRICE RECEIVED BY FARMERS, MARKETING AREAS, 1918-40



SNAP BEANS: PRODUCTION, AND PRICE RECEIVED BY FARMERS, MARKETING AREAS, 1918-40



ONIONS: PRODUCTION, AND PRICE RECEIVED BY FARMERS, MARKETING AREAS, 1918-40



Cabbage: Production, and Price Received by Farmers, Marketing Areas, 1918 - 40

