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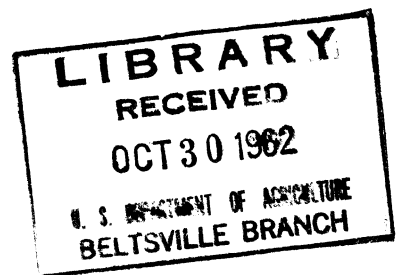
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Supplement 1961

Supplement for 1961 to
Agriculture Handbook No. 62
September 1962

Supplement for 1961 to

**CONSUMPTION OF FOOD
IN THE UNITED STATES
1909 - 52**



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Economic Research Service
Economic and Statistical Analysis Division
Washington, D.C.

GUIDE TO TABLES

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*Omitted.

CONSUMPTION OF FOOD IN THE UNITED STATES, 1909-52

Agriculture Handbook No. 62

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INTRODUCTION

This supplement contains a set of revised tables matching those published in the original handbook. The revised tables supersede those contained in the handbook and in all previous Supplements. Tables in this Supplement carry the same numbers as those in the original handbook.

Revisions result from (1) addition of data for recent years, (2) incorporation of data developed from reports of the 1954 and 1958 Census of Manufactures and the 1954 and, unless otherwise indicated, the 1959 Census of Agriculture. Per capita data have been, since 1957, derived by using unadjusted population data of the Bureau of Census.

Census data are the benchmarks against which intercensal estimates of production, stock levels, and disposition of agricultural products and foods are checked. Census of Agriculture changes only recently were incorporated in all supply and distribution data for individual commodities and foods. However, as indicated in the tables, revisions for intercensal years have not yet been made for many of the overall measures (marketing and home consumption, tables 4-7; food consumption, tables 39-42; nutrients, tables 44-47). Revision of these is underway.

The Fish and Wildlife Service of the U. S. Department of the Interior, which recently assumed responsibility for preparation of fish data in this handbook, is now in process of reviewing the consumption data and procedures. Therefore, supply and distribution data for fishery products (table 56) are omitted from this Supplement. Estimates of per capita consumption, shown in tables 8 and 29, are not expected to be greatly affected by the changes in procedure thus far indicated.

The indexes of supply-utilization of all farm commodities, in tables 1 and 2, replace those for farm food commodities and present data in terms of net supplies rather than the previous gross concept. These indexes are completely revised for Census changes, reweighted using 1957-59 prices beginning 1955, and rebased to the 1957-59 period.

Data for Alaska and Hawaii cannot be incorporated in the statistics on food supplies and utilization until adequate information on food production and stocks in these States becomes available. Therefore, except for tables relating to consumer incomes and expenditures, data in this bulletin continue to pertain to the 48 States.

The text of Agriculture Handbook No. 62 (now out of print), describing and appraising the sources and methods used in developing the estimates of food consumption, is somewhat out of date. For most purposes, however, footnotes in the tables and the changes in presentation of data will suffice to inform of changes in methodology, sources of data, and the new material that has been developed. Plans are underway for revising the original handbook to update the technical description and introduce some new subject matter.

:
: A brief, nontechnical description of each of the consumption :
: series is presented in Agriculture Handbook No. 118, Volume 5, :
: Consumption and Utilization of Agricultural Products. Single copies :
: of this publication may be obtained free from the Office of Infor- :
: mation, U. S. Department of Agriculture, Washington 25, D. C. :
:
: AH-62, Consumption of Food in the United States, 1909-52, which :
: contains a technical description of sources and limitations of the :
: data, is out of print. :
:

Table 1.--Supply-utilization of farm commodities: Percentage of net annual utilization, 1924-61 1/

Year	Domestic use							Exports and shipments
	Net production <u>2/</u>	Net imports <u>3/</u>	Stock change <u>4/</u>	Net utilization	Food		Net nonfood <u>6/</u>	
					Civilian	Military <u>5/</u>		
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
1924	91.8	9.4	-1.2	100.0	76.2	---	10.6	13.2
1925	89.6	10.3	.1	100.0	75.8	---	11.7	12.5
1926	91.7	10.6	-2.3	100.0	75.8	---	11.7	12.5
1927	88.0	10.2	1.8	100.0	74.4	---	12.2	13.4
1928	90.8	10.3	-1.1	100.0	75.8	---	11.7	12.5
1929	88.6	11.4	<u>7/</u>	100.0	76.3	---	12.3	11.4
1930	91.4	10.4	-1.8	100.0	79.1	---	10.8	10.1
1931	97.2	9.5	-6.7	100.0	79.6	---	10.7	9.7
1932	93.6	8.4	-2.0	100.0	79.8	---	9.7	10.5
1933	86.1	9.3	4.6	100.0	79.2	---	11.5	9.3
1934	82.8	8.7	8.5	100.0	81.2	---	11.4	7.4
1935	94.0	11.4	-5.4	100.0	80.5	---	12.4	7.1
1936	81.1	11.4	7.5	100.0	79.8	---	13.8	6.4
1937	100.8	12.0	-12.8	100.0	79.2	---	13.7	7.1
1938	95.9	10.0	-5.9	100.0	79.7	---	11.9	8.4
1939	90.9	10.3	-1.2	100.0	79.8	---	13.2	7.0
1940	94.0	10.2	-4.2	100.0	81.1	---	13.6	5.3
1941	92.0	11.8	-3.8	100.0	77.6	1.5	16.0	4.9
1942	96.3	7.7	-4.0	100.0	72.8	5.0	16.1	6.1
1943	86.5	7.9	5.6	100.0	68.5	7.7	15.0	8.8
1944	91.8	8.4	-.2	100.0	67.2	10.8	14.1	7.9
1945	88.3	8.5	3.2	100.0	67.9	10.0	13.7	8.4
1946	89.1	8.8	2.1	100.0	73.3	2.5	13.7	10.5
1947	88.7	8.7	2.6	100.0	74.4	2.8	13.1	9.7
1948	99.3	9.8	-9.1	100.0	75.0	3.3	14.0	7.7
1949	93.9	9.3	-3.2	100.0	75.1	3.3	12.2	9.4
1950	89.7	10.0	.3	100.0	74.9	1.7	14.0	9.4
1951	87.5	9.3	3.2	100.0	72.3	3.2	13.2	11.3
1952	94.1	9.4	-3.5	100.0	75.5	2.4	12.4	9.7
1953	95.6	9.6	-5.2	100.0	76.8	2.2	12.5	8.5
1954	96.0	8.5	-4.5	100.0	77.2	1.9	11.4	9.5
1955	93.0	11.0	-4.0	100.0	77.1	1.7	11.9	9.3
1956	90.1	10.8	-.9	100.0	75.3	1.6	11.5	11.6
1957	88.4	10.7	.9	100.0	75.0	1.4	10.7	12.9
1958	93.2	11.4	-4.6	100.0	76.6	1.5	10.8	11.1
1959	89.4	12.7	-2.1	100.0	76.1	1.4	11.3	11.2
1960	90.5	11.6	-2.1	100.0	74.4	1.2	10.6	13.8
1961 <u>8/</u>	87.9	12.1	<u>7/</u>	100.0	74.5	1.4	10.4	13.7

1/ The term "net" in this table means exclusive of feed and seed. Developed from quantitative data on supplies and use of processed and unprocessed farm commodities valued in terms of farm prices (1947-49 prices, 1924 to 1954; 1957-59 prices beginning 1955). Values of processed products were adjusted to values in terms of farm prices. For description of basic procedure, see Agricultural Handbook No. 91, Measuring the Supply and Utilization of Farm Commodities. 2/ Excludes seed and feed used in the year other than that imported. 3/ Excludes imports for seed and feed use. 4/ Includes farm and commercial stocks and holdings under Government programs. Negatives indicate increases in stocks from beginning to end of year; positives signify withdrawals from stocks. 5/ Includes civilian feeding in areas occupied by our Armed Forces. 6/ Excludes feed and seed; includes some waste and loss at farm level. 7/ Less than 0.05 percent. 8/ Preliminary

Table 2.--Supply-utilization of farm commodities: Percentage of net 1957-59 utilization, 1924-61 1/

Year	Net production <u>2/</u>	Net imports <u>3/</u>	Stock change <u>4/</u>	Net utilization	Domestic use			Exports and shipments
					Food		Net nonfood <u>6/</u>	
					Civilian	Military <u>5/</u>		
Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
1924	56.6	5.8	-0.8	61.6	47.0	---	6.5	8.1
1925	56.1	6.4	.1	62.6	47.5	---	7.3	7.8
1926	58.6	6.8	-1.5	63.9	48.4	---	7.5	8.0
1927	56.8	6.6	1.2	64.6	48.1	---	7.9	8.6
1928	58.0	6.6	-7	63.9	48.4	---	7.5	8.0
1929	57.3	7.4	<u>7/</u>	64.7	49.4	---	7.9	7.4
1930	57.2	6.5	-1.1	62.6	49.5	---	6.8	6.3
1931	61.0	6.0	-4.2	62.8	50.0	---	6.7	6.1
1932	57.6	5.2	-1.2	61.6	49.2	---	6.0	6.4
1933	53.9	5.8	2.9	62.6	49.6	---	7.2	5.8
1934	51.7	5.4	5.3	62.4	50.7	---	7.1	4.6
1935	57.1	6.9	-3.3	60.7	48.9	---	7.5	4.3
1936	51.8	7.2	4.8	63.8	50.9	---	8.8	4.1
1937	65.8	7.8	-8.3	65.3	51.7	---	9.0	4.6
1938	61.8	6.4	-3.8	64.4	51.3	---	7.7	5.4
1939	61.1	7.0	-8	67.3	53.7	---	8.9	4.7
1940	64.4	7.0	-2.8	68.6	55.7	---	9.3	3.6
1941	66.9	8.6	-2.8	72.7	56.4	1.1	11.7	3.5
1942	73.9	5.9	-3.0	76.8	55.9	3.9	12.3	4.7
1943	71.1	6.5	4.6	82.2	56.3	6.3	12.4	7.2
1944	79.6	7.3	-2	86.7	58.2	9.4	12.2	6.9
1945	76.6	7.4	2.8	86.8	59.0	8.7	11.9	7.2
1946	78.0	7.7	1.9	87.6	64.2	2.2	12.0	9.2
1947	77.0	7.5	2.2	86.7	64.5	2.4	11.4	8.4
1948	83.5	8.3	-7.7	84.1	63.0	2.8	11.8	6.5
1949	79.8	7.9	-2.7	85.0	63.8	2.8	10.4	8.0
1950	78.3	8.7	.3	87.3	65.3	1.5	12.2	8.3
1951	78.5	8.4	2.9	89.8	64.9	2.9	11.8	10.2
1952	83.8	8.3	-3.1	89.0	67.2	2.2	11.0	8.6
1953	86.1	8.6	-4.7	90.0	69.1	2.0	11.3	7.6
1954	87.0	7.7	-4.0	90.7	70.0	1.7	10.4	8.6
1955	88.1	10.4	-3.8	94.7	73.1	1.6	11.2	8.8
1956	90.2	10.8	-.9	100.1	75.4	1.6	11.5	11.6
1957	88.4	10.8	.9	100.1	75.1	1.4	10.7	12.9
1958	91.2	11.1	-4.4	97.9	75.0	1.4	10.6	10.9
1959	91.2	12.9	-2.1	102.0	77.7	1.4	11.5	11.4
1960	95.6	12.3	-2.2	105.7	78.6	1.3	11.2	14.6
1961 <u>8/</u>	94.6	13.0	<u>7/</u>	107.6	80.2	1.5	11.2	14.7

1/ The term "net" in this table means exclusive of feed and seed. Developed from quantitative data on supplies and use of processed and unprocessed farm commodities valued in terms of farm prices (1947-49 prices, 1924 to 1954; 1957-59 prices beginning 1955). Values of processed products were adjusted to values in terms of farm prices. For description of basic procedure, see Agriculture Handbook No. 91, Measuring the Supply and Utilization of Farm Commodities. 2/ Excludes seed and feed used in the year other than that imported. 3/ Excludes imports for seed and feed use. 4/ Includes farm and commercial stocks and holdings under Government programs. Negatives indicate increases in stocks from beginning to end of year; positives signify withdrawals from stocks. 5/ Includes civilian feeding in areas occupied by our Armed Forces. 6/ Excludes feed and seed; includes some waste and loss at farm level. 7/ Less than 0.05 percent. 8/ Preliminary.

Table 3.--Relative importance of individual commodities in value of gross utilization of farm commodities, selected years 1/

Commodity	1925-29	1935-39	1942-45	1947-49	1950-53	1957-59	1961 2/
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
CROPS							
Oil crops:							
Cottonseed	1.4	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.6
Flaxseed	.7	.5	.7	.5	.5	.3	.2
Peanuts	.3	.5	.5	.6	.4	.4	.5
Soybeans	.1	.4	1.1	1.4	1.8	2.5	2.7
Rapeseed	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Sunflower seed	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Tung nuts	.1	.1	3/	.1	3/	3/	3/
Babassu kernels	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	---
Castor beans	3/	3/	.1	.1	.1	3/	3/
Copra	.3	.3	.1	.3	.3	.3	.3
Olives	.2	.2	3/	3/	.1	.1	.1
Palm kernels	.1	.1	3/	3/	3/	3/	.1
Palm fruit	.2	.3	.1	3/	3/	3/	3/
Sesame seed	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Feed crops:							
Barley	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	.9
Corn	13.1	10.7	12.0	11.5	11.9	8.9	10.1
Grain sorghums	.3	.3	.4	.4	.5	.8	1.1
Oats	3.2	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.7	1.9	1.5
Hay	6.2	6.2	6.0	5.8	6.0	5.8	5.6
Sorghum for forage	.3	.5	.4	.2	.2	.2	.1
Sorghum for silage	3/	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2
Velvet beans	.1	.1	.1	3/	3/	3/	3/
Food grains:							
Buckwheat	.1	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Rice	.3	.4	.4	.5	.5	.6	.6
Rye	.2	.3	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1
Wheat	5.3	5.1	5.9	6.3	5.3	4.9	5.7
Sugar crops:							
Maple sugar	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Maple sirup	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Sorgo sirup	.1	.1	.1	3/	3/	3/	3/
Sugarcane sirup	.1	.1	3/	.1	3/	3/	3/
Sugarcane and sugar beets	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.8
Fruit and tree nuts:							
Bananas	.6	.6	.2	.5	.5	.7	.7
Other fruits	2.3	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.6	3.4	3.1
Tree nuts	.3	.4	.3	.4	.4	.3	.4
Vegetables and related crops:							
Vegetables	4.2	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.5
Potatoes	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.1
Sweetpotatoes	.4	.5	.4	.3	.2	.2	.1
Dry field peas	3/	3/	.1	.1	.1	3/	3/
Dry edible beans	.3	.4	.4	.3	.4	.3	.3
Cowpeas for peas	.1	.1	.1	3/	3/	3/	3/
Popcorn	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Cotton	7.3	5.8	4.4	4.7	5.1	5.3	5.4
Tobacco	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.4	3.0	2.9
Seed crops:							
Field crop seeds	.2	.3	.3	.4	.4	.3	.3
Vegetable seeds	3/	.1	.1	3/	.1	.1	.1
Other crops:							
Broomcorn	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Hops	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Mustard seed	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Cocoa	.4	.6	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7
Coffee	1.4	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.9	3.5	3.4
Tea	.2	.2	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1
Total crops	57.1	55.2	53.4	54.7	54.4	54.1	55.4
LIVESTOCK							
Poultry and eggs:							
Chickens	2.3	2.3	3.0	2.8	3.3	2.9	3.1
Turkeys	.3	.5	.6	.7	.9	.8	1.0
Eggs	5.1	5.1	5.7	6.0	6.1	4.8	4.3
Meat animals:							
Cattle and calves	9.3	10.5	10.5	11.2	11.1	14.5	14.7
Hogs	10.4	9.3	11.5	10.1	10.4	8.2	7.9
Sheep and lambs	1.0	1.3	1.3	.9	.7	.8	.9
Mohair	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	.1	3/
Shorn wool	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.2	.9	1.0
Milk	13.4	14.7	12.7	12.2	11.8	12.8	11.6
Honey	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Total livestock	42.9	44.8	46.6	45.3	45.6	45.9	44.6
Grand total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

1/ Gross utilization includes feed and seed used in further agricultural production. Domestic use (food and nonfood) and exports are valued at farm prices (1947-49 prices prior to 1955; 1957-59 prices beginning 1955) except that imported commodities not produced in this country are priced approximately at the port of entry.

2/ Preliminary.

3/ Less than 0.05 percent.

Table 4.—Volume of farm marketings and home consumption, 1910-61

(Index numbers: 1947-49=100)

Year	Crops 1/									Livestock 1/					Food 7/		
	Food grains	Feed crops	Cotton (lint and seed)	Tobacco	Oil crops 2/	Vegetables 3/	Fruits and nuts 4/	Sugar crops	Seeds 5/	All crops 5/	Meat 6/	Dairy products	Poultry and eggs	All livestock 6/	All commodities 1/	Crops	Livestock
1910	48	71	78	48	10	65	53	80	32	58	65	58	45	59	55	59	58
1911	48	65	102	52	12	62	61	87	32	62	69	59	48	62	56	62	60
1912	54	68	98	49	17	66	68	81	32	64	67	59	46	61	60	61	61
1913	57	67	97	55	14	65	52	82	33	63	67	61	46	61	58	61	60
1914	69	61	90	45	11	66	67	79	33	64	64	61	46	60	66	59	61
1915	69	68	102	51	10	68	69	82	33	68	67	63	48	65	67	62	63
1916	63	71	86	57	12	64	60	85	34	64	72	63	47	64	62	64	63
1917	50	66	78	60	14	69	62	104	34	61	72	64	45	63	61	64	63
1918	70	77	74	64	15	71	56	105	34	66	80	64	46	69	67	68	68
1919	70	63	87	74	13	67	61	93	35	66	79	66	49	68	66	69	68
1920	61	70	75	60	13	70	68	106	42	64	72	65	48	65	66	65	65
1921	73	83	77	70	12	67	55	101	40	68	70	67	49	65	66	65	65
1922	65	76	70	55	11	74	73	80	42	65	77	69	53	70	68	69	69
1923	60	68	71	63	14	73	75	82	41	64	82	72	56	74	67	74	72
1924	66	77	89	64	22	74	74	79	49	70	83	75	56	75	69	75	73
1925	53	67	107	66	20	75	68	77	51	69	77	76	57	73	64	73	70
1926	61	69	115	62	16	73	86	77	50	73	76	78	60	74	69	73	72
1927	69	64	104	68	22	76	72	77	59	72	76	79	63	75	71	74	73
1928	68	71	100	61	20	79	81	74	52	73	77	80	63	76	73	75	75
1929	64	64	108	67	18	83	77	77	65	73	75	83	62	75	72	75	74
1930	57	58	97	76	21	82	76	91	61	70	72	84	65	75	70	75	73
1931	58	49	103	70	17	81	91	87	56	70	75	86	63	76	73	76	75
1932	50	59	95	58	21	82	78	97	51	67	74	87	62	75	68	75	73
1933	44	63	85	58	15	82	75	111	60	64	78	88	62	78	65	77	74
1934	37	44	83	62	18	85	73	90	56	60	85	86	60	80	63	80	75
1935	44	37	75	63	25	88	87	96	61	62	65	86	58	71	70	70	70
1936	44	50	88	56	24	86	77	101	58	64	75	87	62	76	67	76	73
1937	55	46	122	66	25	87	91	102	68	74	70	87	64	74	75	74	74
1938	66	67	92	72	34	90	89	119	80	76	74	89	64	77	80	76	77
1939	61	71	84	84	40	91	100	113	86	77	79	89	68	80	80	80	80
1940	56	75	82	70	45	92	91	111	87	75	85	92	71	85	77	84	82
1941	62	70	74	65	60	96	102	103	89	76	85	96	76	86	83	86	85
1942	73	75	81	66	83	102	97	119	94	83	95	100	87	95	90	95	93
1943	67	74	77	65	105	108	86	89	85	82	107	99	101	104	86	103	99
1944	78	77	89	79	84	107	98	88	85	88	111	101	105	107	92	107	103
1945	87	94	66	100	87	105	93	98	97	89	107	104	106	106	95	106	103
1946	83	86	58	99	85	110	106	108	108	87	105	102	102	104	97	104	102
1947	100	93	84	116	84	99	102	114	95	96	105	101	99	103	101	103	102
1948	102	86	100	93	108	103	100	91	92	98	96	98	96	97	102	97	98
1949	97	121	116	92	108	98	98	94	112	106	99	101	105	101	98	101	100
1950	81	114	79	98	114	98	97	116	143	96	100	101	112	102	91	102	99
1951	78	93	93	111	103	99	104	93	128	94	103	99	116	105	90	105	101
1952	98	97	102	104	112	93	99	93	129	100	106	100	118	107	95	107	104
1953	98	115	124	100	106	95	98	105	121	107	108	104	119	109	96	109	106
1954	92	125	101	106	102	95	99	117	122	103	112	106	124	112	93	112	108
1955	81	137	101	110	145	97	103	107	124	107	119	107	123	116	91	116	110
1956	90	140	99	103	144	101	105	107	135	109	125	110	135	123	96	123	116
1957	78	137	72	82	153	100	103	122	129	100	120	111	137	121	112	121	113
1958 8/	109	181	87	82	179	100	103	120	121	118	117	110	145	120	105	120	116
1959 8/	104	176	107	85	176	101	110	130	117	121	125	109	151	126	104	126	120
1960 8/	114	202	99	90	188	102	104	134	121	127	126	110	150	126	107	126	121
1961 8/	111	192	98	98	210	107	108	148	109	128	129	113	163	131	109	131	125

1/ For items included, see table 6. 2/ Includes peanuts; excludes cottonseed. 3/ Includes dry edible beans, dry field peas, mung beans, potatoes, and sweetpotatoes. 4/ Excludes peanuts. 5/ In addition to groups shown includes "miscellaneous crops." 6/ Includes "miscellaneous livestock products" in addition to groups shown here. 7/ For items included, see table 7. 8/ Revisions for 1959 Census of Agriculture changes are made for livestock items only in 1958; for all items beginning 1959. Data for 1961 are preliminary.

Table 5.--Total and per capita volume of farm marketings and home consumption, 1910-61

(Index numbers: 1947-49 = 100)

Year	Total					Per capita				
	Food				All commod- ities	Food				All commod- ities
	All food	Crops	Live- stock	Non- food		All food	Crops	Live- stock	Non- food	
1910	58	55	59	63	59	92	87	94	100	94
1911	60	56	62	70	62	94	87	97	109	97
1912	61	60	61	70	62	94	92	94	108	95
1913	60	58	61	70	62	90	87	92	106	94
1914	61	66	59	64	62	90	98	87	95	92
1915	63	67	62	71	65	92	98	91	104	95
1916	63	62	64	68	64	91	89	92	98	92
1917	63	61	64	63	63	89	87	91	89	89
1918	68	67	68	67	68	95	94	95	94	95
1919	68	66	69	68	68	95	92	96	95	95
1920	65	66	65	63	65	90	91	90	87	90
1921	65	66	65	69	66	88	89	88	93	89
1922	69	68	69	62	68	92	91	92	83	91
1923	72	67	74	62	70	94	88	97	81	92
1924	73	69	75	72	73	94	89	96	93	94
1925	70	64	73	74	71	89	81	92	94	90
1926	72	69	73	77	73	90	86	91	96	91
1927	73	71	74	74	73	90	87	91	91	90
1928	75	73	75	73	74	91	89	91	89	90
1929	74	72	75	75	74	89	87	90	90	89
1930	73	70	75	71	73	87	83	89	85	87
1931	75	73	76	68	73	89	86	90	80	86
1932	73	68	75	67	72	86	80	88	79	85
1933	74	65	77	65	72	86	76	90	76	84
1934	75	63	80	58	72	87	73	93	67	84
1935	70	70	70	55	67	81	81	81	63	77
1936	73	67	76	63	71	84	77	87	72	81
1937	74	75	74	75	74	84	85	84	85	84
1938	77	80	76	74	76	87	90	86	84	86
1939	80	80	80	76	79	90	90	90	85	88
1940	82	77	84	74	81	91	85	93	82	90
1941	85	83	86	71	82	95	91	95	78	90
1942	93	90	95	78	90	101	98	103	85	98
1943	99	86	103	80	95	106	92	111	86	102
1944	103	92	107	84	99	109	97	113	89	105
1945	103	95	106	85	99	108	100	111	89	104
1946	102	97	104	78	97	106	101	108	81	101
1947	102	101	103	92	100	104	103	105	94	102
1948	98	102	97	95	97	98	102	97	95	97
1949	100	98	101	113	103	98	96	99	111	101
1950	99	91	102	100	100	96	88	99	97	97
1951	101	90	105	99	100	96	85	100	94	95
1952	104	95	107	104	104	97	89	100	97	97
1953	106	96	109	116	108	97	88	100	107	99
1954	108	93	112	112	108	97	84	101	101	97
1955	110	91	116	121	112	98	81	103	107	99
1956	116	96	123	121	117	101	84	107	105	102
1957	113	91	121	108	112	97	78	104	92	96
1958	116	105	120	131	119	98	88	101	110	100
1959	120	104	126	138	124	99	86	104	114	103
1960	121	107	126	146	127	99	87	103	119	104
1961 ^{1/}	125	109	131	147	130	100	87	105	118	104

^{1/} Preliminary.

Table 6.--Average annual farm marketings and home consumption, prices, and value aggregates in 1947-49, and percentage comparisons

Commodity	Marketings and home consumption		Average price		Value	Percentage of		
	Unit	Quantity	per unit	1,000 dol.		Group total	All crops	All commodities
Crops:								
Food grains:								
Buckwheat	Bu.	2,527	1.41	3,563	0.1	2/	0.01	
Rice	Cwt.	35,783	4.99	178,557	7.0	1.4	.58	
Rye	Bu.	16,395	1.73	28,363	1.1	.2	.09	
Wheat	Bu.	1,123,641	2.09	2,348,410	91.8	18.4	7.58	
Total				2,558,893	100.0	20.0	8.26	
Feed crops:								
Barley	Bu.	170,599	1.34	228,602	10.5	1.8	.74	
Corn	Bu.	843,996	1.51	1,274,434	58.6	10.0	4.11	
Hay	Ton	13,400	22.83	305,932	14.1	2.4	.99	
Oats	Bu.	323,303	.82	263,815	12.1	2.0	.85	
Sorghum grain	Bu.	71,194	1.42	101,096	4.7	.8	.33	
Total				2,173,879	100.0	17.0	7.02	
Cotton:								
Cotton lint	Lb.	7,124,578	.30	2,165,872	87.3	16.9	6.99	
Cottonseed	Ton	4,940	63.55	313,910	12.7	2.5	1.01	
Total				2,479,782	100.0	19.4	8.00	
Tobacco	Lb.	2,118,834	.45	959,832	100.0	7.5	3.10	
Oil crops:								
Flaxseed	Bu.	42,953	5.30	227,651	24.1	1.8	.74	
Peanuts	Lb.	2,044,792	.10	210,614	22.3	1.7	.68	
Soybeans	Bu.	196,089	2.56	501,989	53.2	3.9	1.62	
Tung nuts	Ton	64	61.61	3,973	.4	2/	.01	
Total				944,227	100.0	7.4	3.05	
Sugar crops:								
Maple products	Gal.	1,751	4.87	8,529	4.6	.1	.03	
Sorgo sirup	Gal.	5,657	1.76	9,957	5.4	.1	.03	
Sugar beets	Ton	10,708	11.02	117,998	63.5	.9	.38	
Sugarcane sirup	Gal.	13,178	.99	13,073	7.0	.1	.04	
Sugarcane sugar	Ton	5,673	6.38	36,191	19.5	.3	.12	
Total				185,748	100.0	1.5	.60	
Seeds:								
Alfalfa	Lb.	74,994	.34	25,273	19.0	.2	.08	
Clover, alsike	Lb.	14,042	.30	4,240	3.2	2/	.01	
Clover, red	Lb.	58,619	.43	25,382	19.1	.2	.08	
Clover, sweet	Lb.	41,195	.13	5,314	4.0	.1	.02	
Cowpeas	Bu.	3,057	4.52	13,819	10.4	.1	.05	
Lespedeza	Lb.	143,879	.09	12,316	9.3	.1	.04	

Continued -

Table 6.--Average annual farm marketings and home consumption, prices, and value aggregates in 1947-49, and percentage comparisons - Continued

Commodity	Marketings and home consumption		Average price		Value	Percentage of		
	Unit	Quantity	per unit	Value		Group total	All crops	All commodities
		Thou.	Dol.	1,000 dol.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	
Seeds, continued								
Timothy	Lb.	38,625	0.09	3,565	2.7	2/	0.01	
Other	Lb.	375,866	.11	42,899	32.3	0.3	.14	
Total				132,808	100.0	1.0	.43	
Vegetables:								
Dry edible beans	Cwt.	18,558	8.99	166,833	8.0	1.3	.54	
Dry field peas	Cwt.	3,901	4.80	18,725	.9	.2	.06	
Mung beans	Lb.	7,768	.06	449	2/	2/	1/	
Potatoes	Cwt.	222,824	2.46	548,147	26.2	4.3	1.77	
Sweetpotatoes	Cwt.	19,601	3.92	76,837	3.7	.6	.25	
Truck crops -								
Fresh (for sale):								
Artichokes	Cwt.	301	8.79	2,646	.1	2/	.01	
Asparagus	Cwt.	1,432	12.04	17,237	.8	.1	.06	
Beans, lima	Cwt.	846	8.15	6,897	.3	.1	.02	
Beans, snap	Cwt.	5,971	7.51	44,840	2.1	.4	.14	
Beets	Cwt.	1,832	2.06	3,774	.2	2/	.01	
Broccoli 3/	Cwt.	1,725	9.13	15,752	.8	.1	.05	
Brussels sprouts 3/	Cwt.	447	11.65	5,207	.2	2/	.02	
Cabbage	Cwt.	23,931	1.75	41,879	2.0	.3	.14	
Carrots 3/	Cwt.	14,956	3.12	46,663	2.2	.4	.15	
Cauliflower 3/	Cwt.	5,227	3.48	18,189	.9	.2	.06	
Celery 3/	Cwt.	12,330	4.29	52,894	2.5	.4	.17	
Corn, sweet	Cwt.	11,641	3.28	38,183	1.8	.3	.12	
Cucumbers	Bu.	3,739	4.56	17,050	.8	.1	.06	
Eggplant	Cwt.	595	4.25	2,529	.1	2/	.01	
Escarole	Cwt.	739	3.71	2,743	.1	2/	.01	
Garlic	Cwt.	151	12.82	1,940	.1	2/	.01	
Kale	Cwt.	394	3.79	1,492	.1	2/	1/	
Lettuce	Cwt.	26,654	4.43	118,076	5.7	.9	.38	
Onions	Cwt.	20,304	3.17	64,364	3.1	.5	.21	
Peas, green	Cwt.	1,351	7.21	9,738	.5	.1	.03	
Peppers, green	Cwt.	2,956	7.25	21,431	1.0	.2	.07	
Shallots	Cwt.	112	7.26	815	2/	2/	1/	
Spinach	Cwt.	3,024	4.68	14,152	.7	.1	.04	
Tomatoes	Cwt.	17,862	5.82	103,959	5.0	.8	.33	
Minor vegetables	Cwt.	23,437	2.02	47,342	2.3	.4	.15	
Home consumption	Cwt.	84,526	4.36	368,771	17.6	2.9	1.19	
Processing (for sale):								
Asparagus	Ton	94	164.28	15,517	.7	.1	.05	
Beans, lima	Ton	74	149.65	11,061	.5	.1	.03	
Beans, snap	Ton	210	112.74	23,687	1.1	.2	.08	

Continued -

Table 6.--Average annual farm marketings and home consumption, prices, and value aggregates in 1947-49, and percentage comparisons - Continued

Commodity	Marketings and home consumption		Average price per unit	Value	Percentage of		
	Unit	Quantity	per unit		Group total	All crops	All commodities
		Thou.	Dol.	1,000 dol.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
Vegetables, processing (for sale), continued							
Beets	Ton	109	21.08	2,287	0.1	2/	0.01
Cabbage	Ton	151	14.12	2,129	.1	2/	.01
Corn, sweet	Ton	1,256	21.39	26,862	1.3	0.2	.09
Cucumbers	Bu.	10,638	1.46	15,531	.8	.1	.05
Peas, green	Ton	377	88.41	33,361	1.6	.3	.11
Pimientos	Ton	20	66.75	1,360	.1	2/	1/
Spinach	Ton	83	43.31	3,578	.2	2/	.01
Tomatoes	Ton	2,860	27.04	77,348	3.7	.6	.25
Total				2,092,275	100.0	16.3	6.75
Fruits and nuts:							
Grapefruit	Box	49,995	.74	37,046	3.1	.3	.12
Lemons	Box	12,171	3.14	38,217	3.2	.3	.12
Limes	Box	221	3.33	737	.1	2/	1/
Oranges and tangerines	Box	110,785	1.51	167,285	13.9	1.3	.54
Tangelos	Box	69	3.07	211	2/	2/	1/
Apples	Bu.	133,207	1.87	249,096	20.7	1.9	.80
Apricots	Ton	209	76.89	16,078	1.3	.1	.05
Avocados	Ton	20	361.01	7,338	.6	.1	.02
Cantaloups	Cwt.	15,944	3.62	57,719	4.8	.5	.19
Cherries	Ton	208	203.17	42,352	3.5	.3	.14
Cranberries	Bbl.	856	12.07	10,335	.9	.1	.03
Dates	Ton	15	136.29	1,985	.2	2/	.01
Figs	Ton	114	55.41	6,298	.5	.1	.02
Grapes	Ton	2,882	38.34	110,501	9.2	.9	.36
Honeyball melons	Cwt.	66	5.45	358	2/	2/	1/
Honeydew melons	Cwt.	1,383	4.33	5,987	.5	2/	.02
Nectarines	Ton	16	83.36	1,332	.1	2/	1/
Olives	Ton	45	158.47	7,055	.6	.1	.02
Peaches	Bu.	66,478	1.66	110,354	9.1	.9	.36
Pears	Bu.	30,238	1.89	57,151	4.7	.4	.19
Persimmons	Ton	4	74.71	275	2/	2/	1/
Pineapples	Box	5	4.85	22	2/	2/	1/
Plums and prunes 4/	Ton	674	75.85	51,114	4.2	.4	.17
Pomegranates	Ton	3	38.65	117	2/	2/	1/
Strawberries, fresh	Lb.	497,675	.21	106,702	8.8	.8	.34
Watermelons	Cwt.	36,860	1.26	46,444	3.9	.4	.15
Almonds	Ton	39	429.52	16,538	1.4	.1	.05
Filberts	Ton	8	239.75	2,034	.2	2/	.01
Pecans	Lb.	146,018	.17	24,969	2.1	.2	.08
Walnuts	Ton	75	381.49	28,465	2.4	.2	.09
Total				1,204,115	100.0	9.4	3.88
Miscellaneous crops:							
Broomcorn	Ton	37	269.08	9,927	15.0	.1	.03
Hops	Lb.	46,706	.60	28,257	42.8	.2	.09
Mint	Lb.	2,276	5.49	12,495	18.9	.1	.04
Popcorn	Lb.	228,727	.04	9,835	14.9	.1	.03
Other 5/	---	---	---	5,560	8.4	2/	.02
Total				66,074	100.0	.5	.21
Total crops				12,797,633		100.0	41.30

Table 6.--Average annual farm marketings and home consumption, prices, and value aggregates in 1947-49, and percentage comparisons - Continued

Commodity	Marketings and home consumption		Average price per unit	Value	Percentage of		
	Unit	Quantity			Group total	All live-stock and products	All commodities
		Thou.	Dol.	1,000 dol.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
Livestock and products							
Meat animals:							
Calves	Cwt.	30,840	6/22.76	701,955	7.2	3.9	2.26
Cattle	Cwt.	219,746	6/20.24	4,446,805	45.5	24.4	14.35
Hogs	Cwt.	186,822	6/22.66	4,232,487	43.3	23.3	13.66
Lambs	Cwt.	15,826	6/21.92	346,915	3.5	1.9	1.12
Sheep	Cwt.	5,028	6/9.15	46,019	.5	.2	.15
Total				9,774,181	100.0	53.7	31.54
Dairy products:							
Sales:							
Butter	Lb.	43,772	.63	27,489	.6	.2	.09
Butterfat	Lb.	762,927	.71	542,441	11.4	3.0	1.75
Milk, retail	Qt.	2,128,667	.18	389,546	8.2	2.1	1.26
Milk, wholesale	Cwt.	709,530	4.36	3,093,550	65.0	17.0	9.99
Home consumption	Cwt.	154,580	4.56	704,885	14.8	3.9	2.27
Total				4,757,911	100.0	26.2	15.36
Poultry and eggs:							
Broilers	Lb.	1,211,094	.32	382,706	11.0	2.1	1.24
Chickens, other	Lb.	2,547,708	.27	692,977	20.0	3.8	2.24
Eggs (chicken)	Doz.	4,606,444	.46	2,114,357	61.1	11.6	6.82
Turkeys	Lb.	655,408	.39	254,953	7.4	1.4	.82
Turkey hatching eggs	Ea.	65,886	.27	17,987	.5	.1	.06
Total				3,462,980	100.0	19.0	11.18
Miscellaneous livestock:							
Beeswax	Lb.	4,232	.42	1,761	.9	2/	.01
Honey	Lb.	220,138	.20	43,368	22.5	.2	.14
Mohair	Lb.	15,719	.49	7,670	4.0	.1	.02
Wool	Lb.	226,513	.46	104,876	54.4	.6	.34
Other 7/	---	---	---	35,041	18.2	.2	.11
Total				192,716	100.0	1.1	.62
Total livestock and products				18,187,788		100.0	58.70
Total all commodities				30,985,421			100.00

1/ Less than 0.005 percent.

2/ Less than 0.05 percent.

3/ Includes some quantities for processing.

4/ Fresh basis.

5/ Flax fiber, hemp fiber, hemp seed, and vegetables grown under glass.

6/ Imputed price derived by dividing value of sales and consumption by the quantity. Home consumption of meat animals is valued at a price 30 percent higher than the live-weight price.

7/ Bees, horses, and mules.

Table 7.--Relative importance of major groups in the index of volume of farm marketings and home consumption, selected years 1/

Commodity	1910-14	1925-29	1935-39	1942-45	1947-49	1961 <u>2/</u>
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
<u>Relative importance in total value of food component</u>						
<u>Crops:</u>						
Food grains:						
Wheat	8.4	7.7	6.4	7.3	9.6	8.3
Rice	.3	.4	.4	.6	.8	.9
Other <u>3/</u>	<u>.3</u>	<u>.3</u>	<u>.2</u>	<u>.1</u>	<u>.1</u>	<u>.1</u>
Total	9.0	8.4	7.0	8.0	10.5	9.3
Vegetables:						
Truck crops:						
For fresh sale	2.1	2.7	3.3	2.8	2.9	2.7
For processing	.6	.6	.8	.8	.9	1.0
Farm home-garden produce	3.4	2.5	2.7	2.0	1.5	1.0
Potatoes and sweetpotatoes	3.9	3.2	3.2	2.6	2.5	2.1
Dry edible beans, dry field peas, and mung beans	<u>.4</u>	<u>.6</u>	<u>.8</u>	<u>.9</u>	<u>.8</u>	<u>.7</u>
Total	9.8	9.6	10.8	9.1	8.6	7.5
Fruits and tree nuts:						
Fruits:						
Citrus	.5	.9	1.5	.9	1.0	.9
Apples	2.4	1.7	1.6	1.0	1.0	.8
Other <u>4/</u>	2.7	3.2	3.3	2.5	2.6	2.2
Tree nuts	<u>.1</u>	<u>.2</u>	<u>.3</u>	<u>.2</u>	<u>.3</u>	<u>.3</u>
Total	5.7	6.0	6.7	4.6	4.9	4.2
Sugar crops:						
Sugar beets	.5	.6	.6	.5	.5	.7
Sugarcane	.4	.2	.4	.2	.2	.2
Other	<u>.3</u>	<u>.1</u>	<u>.2</u>	<u>.1</u>	<u>.1</u>	<u>---</u>
Total	1.2	.9	1.2	.8	.8	.9
Peanuts	.2	.3	.5	.8	.9	.6
Other <u>5/</u>	.5	.4	.4	.3	.2	.1
Total food crops	26.4	25.6	26.6	23.6	25.9	22.6
<u>Livestock:</u>						
Meat animals:						
Cattle and calves	18.9	16.2	16.4	19.9	21.2	25.3
Sheep and lambs	2.3	1.9	2.3	2.2	1.6	1.4
Hogs	<u>18.1</u>	<u>18.9</u>	<u>15.5</u>	<u>20.1</u>	<u>17.4</u>	<u>14.6</u>
Total	39.3	37.0	34.2	42.2	40.2	41.3
Poultry and eggs:						
Chickens	4.7	5.0	4.5	3.6	2.9	1.1
Broilers	.5	.5	.5	1.1	1.6	7.1
Turkeys	.5	.5	.9	1.0	1.0	2.4
Eggs	<u>8.2</u>	<u>9.1</u>	<u>8.7</u>	<u>8.5</u>	<u>8.7</u>	<u>7.8</u>
Total	13.4	14.6	14.6	14.2	14.2	18.4
Dairy products:						
Milk (wholesale and retail)	8.5	11.7	14.2	13.3	14.3	16.0
Farm separated cream <u>6/</u>	2.9	4.9	4.7	3.1	2.2	.6
Farm butter	1.7	.6	.3	.1	.1	---
Home consumption	<u>7.7</u>	<u>5.4</u>	<u>5.2</u>	<u>3.3</u>	<u>2.9</u>	<u>.9</u>
Total	20.8	22.6	24.4	19.8	19.5	17.5
Honey	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2
Total food livestock	73.6	74.4	73.4	76.4	74.1	77.4
<u>All food</u>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
				<u>Relative importance in total value of marketings and home consumption</u>		
Food	77.7	79.4	81.2	81.7	78.5	75.8
Nonfood	22.3	20.6	18.8	18.3	21.5	24.2

1/ See text for limitations of data. Prior to 1940, values in terms of 1935-39 prices; thereafter, valued at 1947-49 prices. 2/ Preliminary. 3/ Buckwheat and rye. 4/ Includes melons. 5/ Home consumption of corn and cowpeas and marketings of peppermint, spearmint, popcorn, and vegetables grown under glass. 6/ Usually reported as "butterfat" or "milkfat."

Table 8.- Meat, fish, poultry, and eggs: Per capita consumption, primary distribution weight, 1909-61 ^{1/}

Year	Meat (carcass weight ^{2/})					Fish (edible-weight equivalent)				Poultry ^{3/} (ready-to-cook)		Eggs ^{4/} No.
	Beef	Veal	Lamb and mutton	Pork	Total	Fresh and frozen	Canned	Cured	Total	Chicken	Turkey	
1909	74.2	7.3	6.7	67.0	155.2	5/	5/	5/	5/	14.7	5/	293
1910	70.4	7.2	6.5	62.3	146.4	5/	5/	5/	5/	15.5	5/	306
1911	68.5	7.1	7.3	69.0	151.9	5/	5/	5/	5/	15.6	5/	329
1912	64.6	6.9	7.7	66.7	145.9	5/	5/	5/	5/	14.9	5/	312
1913	63.3	6.3	7.2	66.9	143.7	5/	5/	5/	5/	14.5	5/	303
1914	62.0	5.8	7.1	65.1	140.0	5/	5/	5/	5/	14.5	5/	295
1915	56.4	5.9	6.1	66.5	134.9	5/	5/	5/	5/	14.4	5/	313
1916	58.9	6.4	5.8	69.0	140.1	5/	5/	5/	5/	13.8	5/	299
1917	64.7	7.2	4.5	58.9	135.3	5/	5/	5/	5/	13.3	5/	281
1918	68.5	7.3	4.8	61.0	141.6	5/	5/	5/	5/	13.3	5/	284
1919	61.5	7.8	5.7	63.9	138.9	5/	5/	5/	5/	14.2	5/	303
1920	59.1	8.0	5.4	63.5	136.0	5/	5/	5/	5/	13.7	5/	299
1921	55.5	7.6	6.1	64.8	134.0	5/	5/	5/	5/	13.4	5/	300
1922	59.1	7.8	5.1	65.7	137.7	5/	3.2	5/	5/	14.2	5/	316
1923	59.6	8.2	5.3	74.2	147.3	5/	2.9	5/	5/	14.6	5/	326
1924	59.5	8.6	5.2	74.0	147.3	5/	3.2	5/	5/	13.7	5/	324
1925	59.5	8.6	5.2	66.8	140.1	5/	3.2	5/	5/	14.3	5/	318
1926	60.3	8.2	5.4	64.1	138.0	5/	3.4	5/	5/	14.2	5/	339
1927	54.5	7.4	5.3	67.7	134.9	5/	3.9	5/	5/	15.2	5/	342
1928	48.7	6.5	5.5	70.9	131.6	5/	3.9	5/	5/	14.6	5/	338
1929	49.7	6.3	5.6	69.6	131.2	7.0	3.9	1.0	11.9	14.3	1.4	334
1930	48.9	6.4	6.7	67.0	129.0	5.9	3.4	1.0	10.3	15.7	1.5	331
1931	48.6	6.6	7.1	68.4	130.7	5.0	3.2	.8	9.0	14.1	1.4	333
1932	46.7	6.6	7.1	70.7	131.1	4.4	3.4	.7	8.5	14.4	1.7	313
1933	51.5	7.1	6.8	70.7	136.1	4.3	3.9	.6	8.8	14.7	2.0	296
1934	63.8	9.4	6.3	64.4	143.9	4.4	4.2	.7	9.3	13.5	1.8	289
1935	53.2	8.5	7.3	48.4	117.4	5.2	4.7	.7	10.6	13.1	1.7	280
1936	60.5	8.4	6.6	55.1	130.6	5.3	5.8	.7	11.8	13.7	2.2	289
1937	55.2	8.6	6.6	55.8	126.2	5.7	4.3	.8	10.8	13.6	2.3	308
1938	54.4	7.6	6.9	58.2	127.1	5.3	4.9	.8	11.0	12.7	2.3	310
1939	54.7	7.6	6.6	64.7	133.6	5.4	4.7	.7	10.8	14.1	2.5	313
1940	54.9	7.4	6.6	73.5	142.4	5.8	4.2	.6	10.6	14.1	2.9	319
1941	60.9	7.6	6.8	68.4	143.7	6.4	4.2	.6	11.2	15.4	2.9	311
1942	61.2	8.2	7.2	63.7	140.3	5.3	2.9	.6	8.8	17.7	3.0	318
1943	53.3	8.2	6.4	78.9	146.8	5.6	1.8	.6	8.0	23.0	2.7	347
1944	55.6	12.4	6.7	79.5	154.2	5.6	2.6	.6	8.8	20.4	2.7	354
1945	59.4	11.9	7.3	66.6	145.2	6.7	2.6	.7	10.0	21.6	3.5	402
1946	61.6	10.0	6.7	75.8	154.1	6.0	3.9	.7	10.6	19.4	3.7	379
1947	69.6	10.8	5.3	69.6	155.3	5.9	3.6	.6	10.1	18.1	3.6	383
1948	63.1	9.5	5.1	67.8	145.5	6.1	3.9	.6	10.6	18.3	3.1	389
1949	63.9	8.9	4.1	67.7	144.6	5.9	4.1	.7	10.7	19.6	3.3	383
1950	63.4	8.0	4.0	69.2	144.6	6.4	4.5	.7	11.6	20.6	4.1	389
1951	56.1	6.6	3.4	71.9	138.0	6.4	4.0	.7	11.1	21.7	4.4	392
1952	62.2	7.2	4.2	72.4	146.0	6.3	4.1	.6	11.0	22.1	4.7	390
1953	77.6	9.5	4.7	63.5	155.3	6.5	4.2	.7	11.4	21.9	4.8	379
1954	80.1	10.0	4.6	60.0	154.7	6.4	4.2	.7	11.3	22.8	5.3	376
1955	82.0	9.4	4.6	66.8	162.8	6.0	3.8	.6	10.4	21.3	5.0	371
1956	85.4	9.5	4.5	67.3	166.7	5.8	3.9	.6	10.3	24.4	5.2	369
1957	84.6	8.8	4.2	61.1	158.7	5.6	3.9	.6	10.1	25.5	5.9	362
1958	80.5	6.7	4.2	60.2	151.6	5.8	4.2	.6	10.6	28.2	5.9	354
1959	81.4	5.7	4.8	67.6	159.5	5.8	4.4	.6	10.8	28.9	6.3	352
1960	85.2	6.2	4.8	65.2	161.4	5.8	4.0	.6	10.4	28.2	6.2	334
1961 ^{6/}	88.0	5.7	5.1	62.2	161.0	6.0	4.3	.6	10.9	30.3	7.5	325

^{1/} Civilian consumption only, beginning 1941. ^{2/} Approximately at wholesale level of distribution.

^{3/} Equivalent eviscerated weight basis. Although most of the poultry was sold in dressed form until the 1940's, most is now sold ready to cook. The entire series was put on the latter basis to achieve comparability.

^{4/} Measured approximately at wholesale level of distribution. Average weight of eggs 1909-46 is assumed to be 1.5 pounds per dozen; conversion factor subsequently increased 0.01 pound each year through 1952, remained at 1.56 through 1956, thereafter 1.57. This change in factor allowed for the increasing size of eggs marketed. ^{5/} Not available. (See table 29 for approximations of fish consumption, table 30 for turkey.) ^{6/} Preliminary.

Table 9.--Dairy products: Per capita consumption, primary distribution weight, 1909-61 ^{1/}

Year	All dairy products			Fluid milk	Cheese	Condensed	Dry	Nonfat	Ice cream
	Total	Milk	Nonfat	and cream		and evapor-	whole	dry	(product
	milk ^{2/}	fat	solids	^{3/}	^{4/}	ated milk	milk	milk	weight)
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1909	770	30.2	32.9	343	3.8	5.5	6/	6/	1.6
1910	759	29.7	31.1	315	4.3	5.8	7/	6/	1.9
1911	749	29.4	30.1	301	4.0	6.4	7/	6/	2.3
1912	763	29.9	34.1	355	3.9	7.1	7/	6/	2.7
1913	754	29.5	33.4	342	4.2	7.9	7/	6/	3.0
1914	747	29.2	32.0	321	4.2	8.9	7/	6/	3.4
1915	751	29.4	31.9	318	4.1	9.5	7/	6/	3.9
1916	747	29.3	31.6	315	3.8	9.6	7/	6/	4.3
1917	729	28.6	32.4	328	3.7	9.4	7/	6/	4.8
1918	725	28.4	35.2	361	3.9	10.3	7/	6/	6.4
1919	733	28.8	33.3	335	4.2	9.8	0.1	6/	6.8
1920	736	28.9	33.9	348	4.0	8.6	.1	0.2	7.6
1921	768	30.1	34.0	346	4.2	9.9	7/	.2	7.6
1922	783	30.7	34.0	342	4.3	10.9	7/	.2	8.2
1923	787	30.9	33.5	328	4.5	11.4	.1	.4	9.0
1924	796	31.1	34.3	336	4.6	11.9	.1	.4	8.8
1925	802	31.4	34.4	337	4.7	11.7	.1	.4	9.7
1926	818	32.0	34.6	338	4.6	11.8	.1	.5	9.5
1927	813	31.8	34.7	336	4.6	11.7	.1	.7	9.9
1928	804	31.5	34.9	337	4.4	12.3	.1	.8	9.9
1929	811	31.8	35.9	340	4.7	13.6	.1	1.1	10.7
1930	819	32.1	35.7	337	4.7	13.6	.1	1.3	9.8
1931	838	32.9	35.4	335	4.5	13.4	.1	1.4	8.6
1932	832	32.7	35.6	339	4.4	14.0	.1	1.4	6.3
1933	814	31.9	35.5	337	4.5	13.8	.1	1.4	6.1
1934	814	32.0	35.0	322	4.9	15.0	.1	1.5	7.1
1935	801	31.6	35.7	326	5.3	16.2	.1	1.6	8.1
1936	792	31.2	36.3	330	5.4	15.9	.1	1.8	9.5
1937	798	31.5	36.9	331	5.6	16.7	.1	1.9	10.6
1938	796	31.4	37.1	329	5.9	17.2	.1	2.1	10.4
1939	825	32.6	37.7	332	5.9	17.8	.1	2.2	11.0
1940	819	32.5	38.1	331	6.0	19.3	.1	2.2	11.4
1941	803	32.0	38.4	334	5.9	18.5	.2	2.5	13.6
1942	833	33.2	41.0	354	6.4	18.4	.2	2.5	15.8
1943	750	30.1	42.6	371	4.9	18.8	.4	2.1	13.1
1944	763	30.6	42.8	381	4.9	15.7	.3	1.5	14.3
1945	788	31.6	45.5	399	6.7	18.3	.4	1.9	15.7
1946	786	31.4	46.9	389	6.7	18.6	.5	3.3	23.1
1947	769	30.7	44.0	369	6.9	20.4	.5	2.9	20.1
1948	723	28.8	42.4	355	6.9	20.2	.3	3.3	18.5
1949	734	29.1	42.3	352	7.3	19.8	.3	3.3	17.6
1950	740	29.4	42.7	349	7.7	20.1	.3	3.7	17.2
1951	714	28.2	42.8	352	7.2	18.3	.3	4.2	17.4
1952	700	27.3	43.6	352	7.6	17.6	.5	4.6	17.9
1953	691	26.8	42.9	347	7.5	17.4	.2	4.2	18.0
1954	699	27.1	43.3	348	7.9	16.8	.2	4.5	17.4
1955	706	27.2	44.3	350	7.9	16.2	.2	5.5	18.0
1956	703	26.9	44.9	350	8.0	15.9	.3	5.2	18.0
1957	684	26.0	44.4	344	7.7	15.4	.2	5.3	18.0
1958	680	25.7	44.0	336	8.1	14.8	.3	5.6	17.8
1959	666	25.0	44.1	330	8.0	14.3	.3	6.2	18.7
1960	653	24.5	44.0	325	8.4	13.8	.3	6.2	18.3
1961 ^{8/}	640	24.0	43.4	314	8.5	13.3	.3	6.2	18.0

^{1/} Civilian consumption only, beginning 1941. ^{2/} Whole milk equivalent on a fat-solids basis. ^{3/} Includes cream in terms of whole milk equivalent. ^{4/} Farm weight for farm consumption, distribution weight for nonfarm. ^{5/} Whole and part whole milk cheese; excludes full skim, cottage, pot, and bakers'. ^{6/} Case and bulk goods, unskimmed only. ^{7/} Not available. ^{8/} Preliminary.

Table 10.- Fats and oils: Per capita consumption, 1909-61 ^{1/}

Year	Total		Butter, actual weight	Lard	Margarine		Shortening	Other edible fats and oils (fat content)
	Fat content ^{2/}	Actual Weight ^{3/}			Fat content	Actual weight		
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1909	---	---	17.8	12.5	1.1	1.2	5/	5/
1910	---	---	18.3	12.5	1.3	1.6	5/	5/
1911	---	---	18.6	12.1	.9	1.1	5/	5/
1912	---	---	16.6	11.2	1.2	1.5	8.3	5/
1913	---	---	16.5	10.7	1.3	1.5	9.5	5/
1914	---	---	17.0	10.6	1.2	1.4	10.7	5/
1915	---	---	17.2	11.5	1.2	1.4	10.0	5/
1916	---	---	17.3	11.6	1.5	1.8	9.5	5/
1917	---	---	15.7	10.0	2.3	2.7	10.8	5/
1918	---	---	14.1	11.8	2.8	3.3	10.5	5/
1919	---	---	15.2	10.7	2.9	3.4	11.6	5/
1920	---	---	14.9	12.0	2.9	3.4	7.6	5/
1921	---	---	16.3	10.8	1.7	2.0	7.0	5/
1922	---	---	17.1	13.3	1.4	1.7	6.7	5/
1923	---	---	17.8	14.3	1.7	2.0	6.6	5/
1924	---	---	17.8	14.2	1.7	2.0	7.0	5/
1925	---	---	18.1	12.5	1.7	2.0	9.7	5/
1926	---	---	18.3	12.2	1.8	2.0	9.5	5/
1927	---	---	18.3	12.7	2.0	2.3	9.7	5/
1928	---	---	17.6	13.2	2.3	2.6	9.3	5/
1929	---	---	17.6	12.7	2.5	2.9	9.9	5/
1930	---	---	17.6	12.7	2.2	2.6	9.8	5/
1931	44.4	48.3	18.3	13.6	1.5	1.9	9.4	5.1
1932	42.9	46.8	18.5	14.4	1.3	1.6	7.5	4.8
1933	43.0	46.9	18.2	14.0	1.6	1.9	7.5	5.3
1934	44.5	48.6	18.6	13.0	1.7	2.1	9.5	5.4
1935	44.1	48.2	17.6	9.6	2.4	3.0	12.1	5.9
1936	45.7	49.5	16.8	11.3	2.5	3.1	12.3	6.0
1937	45.5	49.3	16.8	10.5	2.5	3.1	12.3	6.6
1938	45.3	49.1	16.6	11.1	2.4	3.0	11.5	6.9
1939	46.4	50.3	17.4	12.7	1.9	2.3	10.7	7.2
1940	46.4	50.2	17.0	14.4	1.9	2.4	9.0	7.4
1941	47.6	51.3	16.1	13.8	2.2	2.8	10.4	8.2
1942	44.9	48.5	15.9	12.8	2.3	2.8	9.4	7.6
1943	42.0	45.0	11.8	13.0	3.2	3.9	9.6	6.7
1944	40.9	43.9	11.9	12.3	3.1	3.9	8.9	6.9
1945	39.1	42.0	10.9	11.7	3.4	4.1	9.1	6.2
1946	40.0	42.8	10.5	11.8	3.2	3.9	10.2	6.4
1947	42.0	45.1	11.2	12.6	4.1	5.0	9.4	6.9
1948	42.6	45.6	10.0	12.7	5.0	6.1	9.7	7.1
1949	42.6	45.7	10.5	11.8	4.7	5.8	9.7	7.9
1950	45.9	49.0	10.7	12.6	5.0	6.1	11.0	8.6
1951	42.1	45.2	9.6	12.3	5.4	6.6	9.0	7.7
1952	44.1	47.2	8.6	11.8	6.5	7.9	10.2	8.7
1953	44.1	47.3	8.5	11.4	6.5	8.1	10.2	9.1
1954	45.5	48.9	8.9	10.2	6.9	8.5	11.8	9.5
1955	45.9	49.3	9.0	10.1	6.6	8.2	11.5	10.5
1956	45.2	48.5	8.7	9.8	6.6	8.2	10.9	10.9
1957	44.4	47.5	8.3	9.4	6.9	8.6	10.4	10.8
1958	45.3	48.7	8.3	9.6	7.3	9.0	11.3	10.5
1959	46.2	49.7	7.9	8.8	7.4	9.2	12.6	11.2
1960	45.4	48.7	7.5	7.7	7.6	9.4	12.6	11.5
1961 ^{6/}	45.2	48.6	7.4	7.8	7.6	9.5	12.8	11.1

^{1/} Civilian consumption only, 1941 to date. ^{2/} Computed from unrounded numbers. ^{3/} Includes "other edible fats and oils" on fat-content basis. ^{4/} Includes fats and oils used in cooking and salad oils, salad dressing and mayonnaise, in bakery products, and in minor uses such as fish canning. ^{5/} See table 32 for approximations. ^{6/} Preliminary.

Table 12.-Canned and chilled fruits: Per capita consumption, 1909-61 1/

Year	Canned fruit													Total	Chilled citrus segments <u>2/</u>
	Apples: and apple sauce	Apricots	Berries	Cherries	Cranberries	Figs	Salad: and cocktail tail	Peaches: (including spiced)	Pears	Pineapple	Plums and prunes	Olives	Citrus segments		
	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.
1909	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.1	---	3/	---	0.6	0.4	4/0.3	0.1	4/0.2	---	3.0	---
1910	.7	.4	.3	.1	---	3/	---	.9	.4	.5	.1	.2	---	3.6	---
1911	.6	.5	.3	.2	---	3/	---	.8	.4	.6	.1	.4	---	3.9	---
1912	.7	.5	.3	.2	---	3/	---	.8	.5	.8	.1	.3	---	4.2	---
1913	.5	.4	.3	.1	---	3/	---	.9	.5	1.1	.1	.3	---	4.2	---
1914	.7	.6	.4	.2	---	3/	---	1.2	.5	1.7	.1	.3	---	5.7	---
1915	.5	.4	.4	.2	---	3/	---	1.0	.6	2.0	.1	.4	---	5.6	---
1916	1.1	.6	.4	.2	---	3/	---	1.2	.7	2.3	.2	.4	---	7.1	---
1917	1.5	.9	.5	.3	---	3/	---	1.5	.8	1.8	.2	.2	---	7.7	---
1918	1.2	.9	.5	.3	---	3/	---	1.2	.9	2.0	.2	.3	---	7.5	---
1919	1.1	1.8	.7	.4	3/	3/	---	2.1	1.0	1.9	.3	.4	---	9.7	---
1920	.9	.9	.6	.5	3/	3/	---	2.1	1.1	2.8	.2	.3	---	9.4	---
1921	1.0	.7	.6	.2	3/	3/	---	1.9	.4	2.9	.2	.3	3/	8.2	---
1922	.8	.6	.6	.5	3/	3/	---	2.0	.3	2.2	.2	.3	3/	7.5	---
1923	1.1	.5	.6	.6	3/	0.1	0.1	2.4	.4	2.5	.1	.5	0.1	9.0	---
1924	.9	.5	.8	.6	0.1	.1	.2	2.1	.3	2.7	.1	.4	.1	8.9	---
1925	.9	.7	.6	.6	3/	.2	.2	3.2	.6	3.4	.2	.4	.1	11.1	---
1926	.9	.8	.8	.9	.1	.2	.2	3.2	.9	3.2	.2	.4	.2	12.0	---
1927	.8	.7	.7	.4	.1	.2	.3	4.2	.7	3.6	.2	.5	.2	12.6	---
1928	1.0	.8	.7	.7	.1	.2	.3	3.7	.7	3.3	.3	.6	.2	12.6	---
1929	1.1	.8	.7	.7	.1	.1	.4	2.9	.9	3.2	.4	.6	.4	12.3	---
1930	.8	.8	.5	.8	.1	.1	.4	3.2	.9	3.8	.3	.5	.6	12.8	---
1931	.7	.6	.7	.7	.1	.1	.2	2.0	.7	4.1	.3	.5	.2	10.9	---
1932	.8	.6	.3	.7	.1	3/	.3	2.8	.9	2.7	.2	.4	.4	10.2	---
1933	.9	.7	.4	1.0	.1	3/	.5	2.6	1.0	3.5	.4	.4	.3	11.8	---
1934	1.0	.7	.5	.8	.2	.1	.5	2.6	1.0	3.6	.4	.5	.6	12.5	---
1935	1.0	.7	.5	1.0	.2	3/	.7	2.8	1.0	3.9	.6	.5	.5	13.4	---
1936	1.2	1.0	.5	1.1	.3	.1	.9	3.5	1.3	4.9	.7	.5	.7	16.7	---
1937	1.0	1.0	.3	1.0	.3	.1	.9	2.7	1.1	3.5	.6	.4	.6	13.5	---
1938	1.1	1.0	.5	1.0	.4	.1	1.1	3.5	1.2	3.6	.5	.6	.8	15.4	---
1939	1.2	.9	.4	1.2	.5	.1	1.2	3.5	1.1	4.3	.6	.5	.6	16.1	---
1940	1.5	.9	.4	1.4	.6	.1	1.6	4.4	1.5	4.7	.5	.7	.8	19.1	---
1941	1.4	1.0	.5	1.3	.5	.1	1.5	3.3	1.5	4.4	.6	.6	1.1	17.8	---
1942	1.7	1.1	.6	1.1	.6	.3	1.9	4.4	1.3	2.8	.6	.6	.3	17.3	---
1943	1.6	.3	.4	.7	.3	.2	1.3	3.2	1.4	2.0	.6	.6	3/	12.6	---
1944	1.0	1.0	.1	.9	.3	.1	1.0	1.3	.4	2.0	.5	.7	3/	9.3	---
1945	1.1	1.3	.1	.8	.5	.3	2.4	4.9	.9	.8	.7	.6	3/	14.4	---
1946	1.4	2.8	.2	1.8	.8	.2	2.7	5.4	1.7	3.4	.7	.7	.5	22.3	---
1947	1.7	.9	.3	1.0	.8	.3	2.1	4.5	1.2	3.3	.6	.7	.8	18.2	---
1948	1.9	1.0	.5	1.2	.4	.1	2.2	4.6	1.2	3.4	.5	.8	1.0	18.8	---
1949	2.1	1.1	.6	1.4	.5	.1	2.3	4.9	1.4	3.4	.5	.5	.9	19.7	---
1950	2.4	1.1	.4	1.8	.7	.1	2.6	5.9	1.6	3.4	.4	.8	.8	22.0	---
1951	2.3	.9	.4	1.4	.8	.2	2.0	4.8	1.2	3.5	.3	.8	.9	19.5	---
1952	2.7	.9	.4	1.5	.8	.2	2.4	5.1	1.7	3.3	.4	.9	.7	21.0	---
1953	2.4	1.1	.4	1.5	.8	.1	2.1	5.3	1.7	3.6	.5	.9	.9	21.3	---
1954	2.5	1.0	.4	1.4	.8	.1	2.1	5.6	1.7	3.4	.4	.7	1.0	21.1	---
1955	2.8	1.1	.3	1.5	.9	.1	2.4	5.5	1.9	3.5	.5	.9	1.2	22.6	---
1956	3.1	1.1	.3	1.2	.9	.1	2.6	5.3	1.6	3.4	.5	.6	1.1	21.8	0.2
1957	3.1	1.0	.3	1.3	.8	.1	2.6	5.8	1.8	3.4	.5	.9	.8	22.4	.3
1958	3.3	.9	.3	1.3	.9	.1	2.6	5.8	2.0	3.3	.4	.8	1.1	22.8	.2
1959	3.2	.9	.3	1.3	.8	.1	2.7	5.9	1.9	3.3	.3	.8	.8	22.3	.2
1960	3.4	1.1	.2	1.1	.7	.1	2.7	6.1	2.0	3.4	.3	.8	1.0	22.9	.4
1961 5/	3.6	1.2	.2	1.1	1.0	.1	2.8	6.2	1.8	3.4	.2	1.0	.9	23.5	.4

1/ Data on pack year, 1909-42; calendar-year basis, 1943 to date. Civilian consumption only, beginning 1941. 2/ Produced commercially in Florida. 3/ Less than 0.05 pound. 4/ Estimated. 5/ Preliminary.

Table 13.-Canned and chilled fruit juices (excluding frozen): Per capita consumption, 1910-61 ^{1/}

Year	Canned														Chilled ^{2/}		
	Citrus juices							Berry	Apple	Fruit nectars	Grape	Pine-apple	Prune	Total	Orange	Grape-fruit	Total
	Orange	Grape-fruit	Blended orange and grape-fruit	Lemon and lime	Tan-gerine	Citrus concentrate	Total										
Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.
1910	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	0.47	---	---	0.47	---	---	---
1911	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.18	---	---	.18	---	---	---
1912	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.45	---	---	.45	---	---	---
1913	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.34	---	---	.34	---	---	---
1914	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.12	---	---	.12	---	---	---
1915	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.61	---	---	.61	---	---	---
1916	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.44	---	---	.44	---	---	---
1917	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.31	---	---	.31	---	---	---
1918	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.45	---	---	.45	---	---	---
1919	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.28	---	---	.28	---	---	---
1920	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.59	---	---	.59	---	---	---
1921	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.34	---	---	.34	---	---	---
1922	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.16	---	---	.16	---	---	---
1923	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.29	---	---	.29	---	---	---
1924	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.12	---	---	.12	---	---	---
1925	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.16	---	---	.16	---	---	---
1926	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.17	---	---	.17	---	---	---
1927	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.32	---	---	.32	---	---	---
1928	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.13	---	---	.13	---	---	---
1929	---	0.05	---	---	---	---	0.05	---	---	---	.26	---	---	.33	---	---	---
1930	0.01	.05	---	---	---	---	.06	---	---	---	.27	---	---	.33	---	---	---
1931	.02	.11	---	---	---	---	.13	---	---	---	.30	---	---	.43	---	---	---
1932	.01	.11	---	---	---	---	.12	---	---	---	.31	---	---	.43	---	---	---
1933	.02	.16	---	---	---	---	.18	---	---	---	.27	---	---	.45	---	---	---
1934	.07	.21	---	---	---	---	.28	---	---	0.01	.22	---	0.01	.52	---	---	---
1935	.22	.62	---	0.01	---	---	.85	---	---	.01	.29	0.82	.02	1.99	---	---	---
1936	.20	.56	0.02	.01	---	---	.79	---	---	.05	.35	1.17	.04	2.40	---	---	---
1937	.28	1.29	.06	.04	---	---	1.67	---	---	.20	.39	2.05	.18	4.49	---	---	---
1938	.19	1.55	.12	.05	---	---	1.91	---	---	.26	.42	1.85	.20	4.64	---	---	---
1939	.23	2.61	.15	.03	---	---	3.02	---	0.05	.13	.54	2.11	.07	5.92	---	---	---
1940	.68	2.34	.25	.02	---	---	3.29	0.37	.10	.24	.65	2.52	.06	7.23	---	---	---
1941	.74	3.08	.42	.04	---	0.42	4.70	.03	.20	.25	.59	2.67	.06	8.50	---	---	---
1942	.94	2.63	.48	.08	---	.44	4.57	.05	.37	.34	.64	2.14	.43	3.54	---	---	---
1943	.27	3.03	.27	.02	---	.43	4.02	.08	.44	.14	.71	1.58	.46	7.43	---	---	---
1944	1.46	4.80	1.11	.03	---	.19	7.59	.07	.62	.21	.33	.94	.57	10.33	---	---	---
1945	2.75	3.19	1.08	.06	---	.76	7.84	.34	.26	.06	.43	1.12	.89	10.94	---	---	---
1946	4.15	4.93	2.36	.10	0.11	.97	12.62	.86	.35	.19	.49	2.36	.90	17.77	---	---	---
1947	4.11	3.38	2.18	.07	.21	1.09	11.04	.35	.26	.29	.68	2.26	.75	15.63	---	---	---
1948	5.03	3.83	2.28	.08	.16	1.88	13.26	^{4/}	.20	.37	.65	1.85	.74	17.07	---	---	---
1949	3.87	2.84	1.86	.10	.22	1.82	10.71	^{4/}	.47	.55	.57	1.97	.80	15.07	---	---	---
1950	3.37	2.02	1.01	.07	.23	1.95	8.65	^{4/}	.56	.92	.50	1.82	.93	13.38	---	---	---
1951	3.81	2.73	1.30	.08	.20	1.85	9.97	^{4/}	.50	.83	.50	2.24	.76	14.82	---	---	---
1952	3.58	2.04	.95	.09	.15	1.63	8.44	^{4/}	.54	.61	.82	2.49	.87	13.77	---	---	---
1953	3.13	1.97	.86	.09	.13	1.65	7.83	^{4/}	.51	.56	.74	2.97	.94	13.55	---	---	---
1954	3.08	2.28	.89	.08	.10	1.36	7.79	^{4/}	.71	.57	.73	2.38	.97	13.15	---	---	---
1955	2.95	2.18	.78	.11	.09	1.16	7.27	^{4/}	.54	.73	.73	2.60	1.01	12.88	0.94	---	0.94
1956	2.42	2.12	.66	.09	.09	1.58	6.96	^{4/}	.66	1.27	.85	2.86	1.26	13.86	1.05	---	1.12
1957	2.45	1.94	.58	.12	.09	1.66	6.84	^{4/}	.68	1.37	.59	2.62	1.20	13.30	1.72	.05	1.77
1958	2.66	1.74	.72	.12	.08	1.62	6.94	^{4/}	.77	1.24	.84	2.27	1.05	13.11	1.60	.04	1.64
1959	1.91	1.56	.49	.15	.08	1.07	5.26	^{4/}	.97	1.38	1.25	1.86	.87	11.58	1.87	.03	1.90
1960	2.13	1.52	.51	.13	.07	1.46	5.82	^{4/}	.90	1.40	1.30	2.13	1.06	12.61	2.11	.03	2.14
1961 ^{5/}	1.70	1.40	.45	.16	.06	1.52	5.29	^{4/}	.96	1.29	1.22	2.01	1.01	11.78	1.66	.03	1.69

^{1/} Civilian consumption beginning 1941. Calendar-year basis except for citrus juices which are on a pack-year basis beginning in November of year prior to that indicated, and grape juice which in the years 1909-33 and 1948 to date begins November prior to year indicated.

^{2/} Chilled fruit juice is produced commercially from fresh fruit in Florida; does not include reconstituted frozen juice or fresh juice produced for local sale.

^{3/} Single-strength equivalent.

^{4/} Not available.

^{5/} Preliminary.

Table 14.-- Frozen fruits and juices: Per capita consumption, 1925-61. 1/

Year	Black-berries		Rasp-berries		Straw-berries		Other berries		Apples		Apricots		Cherries		Grapes and pulp		Peaches		Citrus juices		Miscellaneous		Total			
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	
1925																									0.20	
1926																										.13
1927																										.28
1928																										.51
1929																										.58
1930																										.53
1931																										.41
1932																										.62
1933																										.51
1934																										.49
1935																										.50
1936																										.67
1937	0.02	0.04	0.21	0.06	0.01	0.01	0.16	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	.52	
1938	.11	.18	.29	.07	.04	.04	.19	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05	.05	1.02	
1939	.03	.09	.39	.16	.01	.01	.29	.07	.07	.07	.07	.07	.07	.07	.07	.07	.07	.07	.07	.07	.07	.07	.07	.07	1.13	
1940			.44	.07	.18	.09	.18	.32	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	.02	1.28	
1941	.08	.14	.52	.14	.04	.04	.24	.08	.08	.08	.08	.08	.08	.08	.08	.08	.08	.08	.08	.08	.08	.08	.08	.08	1.34	
1942	.04	.13	.58	.09	.07	.07	.29	.08	.08	.08	.08	.08	.08	.08	.08	.08	.08	.08	.08	.08	.08	.08	.08	.08	1.39	
1943	.03	.14	.32	.03	.12	.12	.27	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	1.13	
1944	.09	.17	.33	.09	.30	.30	.32	.17	.17	.17	.17	.17	.17	.17	.17	.17	.17	.17	.17	.17	.17	.17	.17	.17	2.01	
1945	.05	.09	.24	.16	.49	.49	.26	.26	.26	.26	.26	.26	.26	.26	.26	.26	.26	.26	.26	.26	.26	.26	.26	.26	2.31	
1946	.14	.15	.38	.25	.15	.15	.35	.12	.12	.12	.12	.12	.12	.12	.12	.12	.12	.12	.12	.12	.12	.12	.12	.12	3.15	
1947	.11	.21	.73	.22	.34	.34	.56	.56	.56	.56	.56	.56	.56	.56	.56	.56	.56	.56	.56	.56	.56	.56	.56	.56	3.20	
1948	.14	.19	.78	.24	.33	.33	.14	.14	.14	.14	.14	.14	.14	.14	.14	.14	.14	.14	.14	.14	.14	.14	.14	.14	3.00	
1949	.08	.16	.97	.20	.28	.28	.62	.62	.62	.62	.62	.62	.62	.62	.62	.62	.62	.62	.62	.62	.62	.62	.62	.62	3.51	
1950	.10	.22	.87	.29	.29	.29	.60	.60	.60	.60	.60	.60	.60	.60	.60	.60	.60	.60	.60	.60	.60	.60	.60	.60	4.28	
1951	.06	.21	1.00	.17	.21	.21	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	.04	4.76	
1952	.07	.21	1.21	.29	.28	.28	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	.63	6.62	
1953	.08	.14	1.25	.23	.24	.24	.58	.58	.58	.58	.58	.58	.58	.58	.58	.58	.58	.58	.58	.58	.58	.58	.58	.58	7.07	
1954	.10	.13	1.43	.23	.31	.31	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	7.44	
1955	.12	.24	1.44	.37	.41	.41	.66	.66	.66	.66	.66	.66	.66	.66	.66	.66	.66	.66	.66	.66	.66	.66	.66	.66	8.72	
1956	.07	.20	1.49	.39	.51	.51	.69	.69	.69	.69	.69	.69	.69	.69	.69	.69	.69	.69	.69	.69	.69	.69	.69	.69	8.81	
1957	.05	.14	1.53	.25	.34	.34	.66	.66	.66	.66	.66	.66	.66	.66	.66	.66	.66	.66	.66	.66	.66	.66	.66	.66	8.98	
1958	.10	.23	1.52	.43	.39	.39	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	.52	7.95	
1959	.10	.20	1.29	.20	.39	.39	.62	.62	.62	.62	.62	.62	.62	.62	.62	.62	.62	.62	.62	.62	.62	.62	.62	.62	8.79	
1960	.14	.21	1.15	.36	.40	.40	.72	.72	.72	.72	.72	.72	.72	.72	.72	.72	.72	.72	.72	.72	.72	.72	.72	.72	9.13	
1961 6/	.10	.21	1.22	.40	.37	.37	.65	.65	.65	.65	.65	.65	.65	.65	.65	.65	.65	.65	.65	.65	.65	.65	.65	.65	8.85	

1/ Prior to 1937, items not reported separately. Civilian consumption beginning 1941. 2/ Includes single-strength and concentrated juices.
 3/ Concentrated fruit juices converted to single strength on basis of 3.525 pounds to 1; lemonade base, 0.84 to 1 through 1952 and 0.74 beginning 1953. 4/ Includes plums, prunes, pineapple, noncitrus juices, and miscellaneous fruits and berries; prior to 1946 includes small quantities of citrus juices. 5/ Less than 0.005 pound. 6/ Preliminary.

Table 15.-Dried fruits: Per capita consumption, pack years, 1909-61 ^{1/}

Pack year	Apples	Apricots	Dates _{2/}	Figs	Peaches	Pears	Prunes _{3/}	Raisins and currants	Total
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1909	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.6	<u>4/</u>	1.0	1.7	4.2
1910	.3	.1	.3	.3	.5	<u>4/</u>	.6	1.4	3.5
1911	.3	.1	.2	.3	.3	0.1	1.6	1.4	4.3
1912	.4	.1	.3	.3	.6	<u>4/</u>	1.0	1.8	4.5
1913	.2	.1	.3	.3	.7	<u>4/</u>	.6	1.5	3.7
1914	.1	.2	.2	.3	.6	.1	.8	1.8	4.1
1915	.4	.2	.3	.2	.6	<u>4/</u>	1.5	1.8	5.0
1916	.5	.1	.2	.4	.5	<u>4/</u>	1.4	2.0	5.1
1917	.4	.3	.1	.3	.7	<u>4/</u>	2.1	2.4	6.3
1918	.4	.1	.2	.3	.4	<u>4/</u>	.9	2.1	4.4
1919	.4	.1	.3	.5	.6	.1	2.0	2.9	6.9
1920	.2	.1	.3	.4	.5	.1	1.7	3.4	6.7
1921	.1	.1	.4	.6	.4	<u>4/</u>	1.2	2.7	5.5
1922	.3	.2	.5	.5	.5	.1	1.9	2.6	6.6
1923	.1	.2	.4	.4	.4	<u>4/</u>	1.4	2.6	5.5
1924	.2	.2	.5	.5	.4	.1	1.5	3.0	6.4
1925	.1	.1	.6	.5	.3	.1	1.8	2.8	6.3
1926	.1	.2	.4	.5	.4	.1	1.6	2.8	6.1
1927	.1	.2	.4	.4	.2	.1	2.3	2.6	6.3
1928	.1	.2	.4	.4	.4	.1	1.7	2.9	6.2
1929	.2	.2	.4	.4	.2	.1	1.3	2.5	5.3
1930	.1	.2	.4	.3	.4	0	1.9	2.1	5.4
1931	.1	.3	.4	.2	.2	<u>4/</u>	1.6	1.9	4.7
1932	.1	.3	.4	.3	.3	<u>4/</u>	1.7	2.3	5.4
1933	.1	.3	.4	.3	.3	<u>4/</u>	1.5	2.3	5.2
1934	.1	.2	.5	.3	.3	<u>4/</u>	1.6	2.1	5.1
1935	.1	.2	.5	.3	.3	<u>4/</u>	2.2	2.3	5.9
1936	.2	.3	.5	.3	.4	<u>4/</u>	1.8	1.9	5.4
1937	.2	.3	.4	.4	.3	0	2.2	2.0	5.8
1938	.1	.1	.4	.4	.3	<u>4/</u>	1.6	2.6	5.5
1939	.3	.4	.4	.3	.3	.1	2.1	2.5	6.4
1940	.1	.1	.4	.4	.4	<u>4/</u>	2.0	2.6	6.0
1941	<u>4/</u>	.2	.2	.4	.1	0	1.6	1.8	4.3
1942	0	0	.2	.5	0	0	1.3	2.2	4.2
1943	.1	<u>4/</u>	.2	.4	.1	<u>4/</u>	2.1	3.0	5.9
1944	.1	.2	.4	.4	.2	<u>4/</u>	1.8	3.0	6.1
1945	.2	.1	.4	.4	.3	.1	2.0	2.5	6.0
1946	.2	.2	.5	.3	.1	<u>4/</u>	1.4	1.8	4.5
1947	.2	.1	.3	.3	.2	<u>4/</u>	.9	1.7	3.7
1948	.1	.2	.5	.3	.1	<u>4/</u>	.8	1.9	3.9
1949	.2	.2	.4	.4	.1	<u>4/</u>	1.0	1.8	4.1
1950	.1	.2	.6	.3	.1	<u>4/</u>	1.1	1.7	4.1
1951	.2	.1	.5	.3	.1	<u>4/</u>	.8	1.8	3.8
1952	.1	.1	.5	.3	.1	<u>4/</u>	1.0	1.7	3.8
1953	.1	.2	.5	.3	.1	<u>4/</u>	.8	1.8	3.8
1954	.1	.1	.5	.3	.1	<u>4/</u>	1.0	1.8	3.9
1955	.1	.2	.5	.3	.1	<u>4/</u>	.7	1.7	3.6
1956	.1	.1	.5	.3	.1	<u>4/</u>	.8	1.8	3.7
1957	.1	.1	.6	.3	.1	<u>4/</u>	.9	1.5	3.6
1958	.1	<u>4/</u>	.4	.3	.1	<u>4/</u>	.7	1.4	3.0
1959	.1	.1	.4	.3	.1	<u>4/</u>	.7	1.6	3.3
1960	.1	.1	.5	.3	.1	<u>4/</u>	.6	1.4	3.1
1961 ^{5/}	.1	.1	.4	.3	<u>4/</u>	<u>4/</u>	.7	1.8	3.4

^{1/} Production begins midyear. Civilian consumption 1941 to date. ^{2/} Pits-in basis. ^{3/} Excludes quantities used for juice. ^{4/} Less than 0.05 pound. ^{5/} Preliminary.

Table 16.-Fruits, farm-weight equivalent: Per capita consumption, 1910-61 1/2

Year	Citrus			Apples			Other fruit			All fruit			
	Fresh 2/	Canned 3/	Juice 3/	Fresh 4/	Canned 5/	Juice 5/	Fresh	Canned	Juice	Frozen	Canned	Juice	Total
	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.
1910	17.8	---	---	59.4	1.0	---	62.2	2.9	0.7	---	---	---	78.8
1911	19.8	---	---	73.5	1.0	---	76.5	3.5	.3	---	---	---	79.5
1912	18.5	---	---	74.6	1.0	---	78.0	3.9	---	---	---	---	86.1
1913	16.6	---	---	59.3	1.0	---	62.8	3.7	---	---	---	---	78.0
1914	24.1	---	---	71.8	.8	---	67.9	5.4	---	---	---	---	88.0
1915	23.1	---	---	69.0	1.0	---	71.8	6.4	---	---	---	---	88.6
1916	22.0	---	---	63.9	1.1	---	68.6	7.2	---	---	---	---	85.3
1917	22.0	---	---	56.1	1.9	---	61.8	7.6	---	---	---	---	75.3
1918	16.5	---	---	56.9	2.2	---	62.6	7.5	---	---	---	---	75.3
1919	23.5	---	---	63.0	1.8	---	60.6	8.9	---	---	---	---	81.5
1920	26.0	---	---	63.0	1.6	---	60.6	8.9	---	---	---	---	81.5
1921	30.5	---	---	36.1	1.4	---	56.4	10.1	---	---	---	---	84.0
1922	24.6	---	---	39.1	1.5	---	49.3	9.7	---	---	---	---	91.2
1923	32.5	0.1	---	32.6	1.4	---	65.8	8.6	---	---	---	---	82.3
1924	28.9	.2	---	34.1	1.6	---	60.3	8.8	---	---	---	---	95.4
1925	28.9	.3	---	54.1	1.6	---	56.8	9.6	---	---	---	---	91.1
1926	31.4	.3	---	62.3	1.4	---	49.4	11.1	---	---	---	---	181.8
1927	32.2	.5	---	37.4	1.5	---	60.6	11.1	---	0.2	---	---	184.8
1928	29.5	.5	---	37.4	1.4	---	65.0	12.7	---	0.1	---	---	93.9
1929	39.8	.5	0.1	30.0	1.4	---	39.9	13.6	---	.1	---	---	172.7
1930	31.2	.8	---	39.7	1.6	---	51.3	13.8	---	.3	---	---	105.6
1931	42.3	1.2	---	42.1	1.7	---	71.7	13.2	---	.6	---	---	21.9
1932	36.7	.5	---	51.7	1.2	---	63.6	13.8	---	.6	---	---	96.2
1933	39.4	.8	---	40.7	1.2	---	45.3	13.5	---	.6	---	---	108.3
1934	39.8	.6	---	40.0	1.4	---	55.7	13.3	---	.4	---	---	98.5
1935	44.6	1.2	2.4	41.2	1.5	---	47.8	12.0	---	.5	---	---	181.6
1936	46.2	1.0	2.2	32.9	1.5	---	27.7	14.0	---	.5	---	---	174.2
1937	44.5	1.4	4.7	27.6	1.6	---	35.4	14.0	---	.4	---	---	184.7
1938	49.1	1.2	5.4	33.6	2.0	---	36.9	16.2	---	.7	---	---	101.5
1939	61.4	1.4	8.5	55.7	1.8	---	64.4	16.0	---	.5	---	---	174.2
1940	56.7	1.2	9.2	71.3	1.9	0.1	31.3	15.2	---	.4	---	---	184.7
1941	57.7	1.7	13.1	30.7	1.9	0.1	33.8	16.5	---	.4	---	---	102.3
1942	57.7	1.8	12.6	31.7	2.2	.2	33.8	16.7	---	.6	---	---	207.2
1943	60.3	1.1	11.2	28.1	2.5	.3	55.7	18.7	---	1.1	---	---	104.1
1944	68.2	1.8	21.1	24.9	2.3	.6	59.5	19.0	---	1.3	---	---	212.0
1945	66.6	1.1	21.6	25.5	1.4	1.0	31.7	17.7	---	1.3	---	---	84.5
1946	59.1	1.1	34.8	22.9	1.7	.4	28.8	12.6	---	1.0	---	---	69.4
1947	62.2	1.5	30.2	23.0	1.9	.5	26.6	9.4	---	1.7	---	---	83.4
1948	54.4	2.0	36.2	25.4	2.4	.8	27.9	22.4	---	1.9	---	---	201.5
1949	47.9	1.8	26.2	26.3	2.8	.6	30.1	22.4	---	2.6	---	---	208.2
1950	41.3	1.5	19.8	24.7	2.9	.7	31.3	17.8	---	2.8	---	---	227.9
1951	45.1	1.7	20.8	22.7	3.5	.9	29.9	18.3	---	2.6	---	---	14.0
1952	44.4	1.5	17.0	21.6	4.0	.8	28.9	19.1	---	2.2	---	---	89.6
1953	43.4	1.8	16.0	21.6	4.0	.8	31.5	21.3	---	2.4	---	---	90.6
1954	41.2	1.9	15.8	20.9	3.5	.8	44.4	18.6	---	2.3	---	---	85.6
1955	41.2	2.2	16.6	20.0	3.6	.8	46.1	19.9	---	2.7	---	---	84.3
1956	36.5	2.4	16.6	19.6	4.1	.8	26.5	20.5	---	2.6	---	---	200.4
1957	38.5	2.0	17.3	18.9	4.4	1.0	44.5	20.0	---	2.6	---	---	90.0
1958	30.5	2.6	17.6	19.3	4.4	1.0	39.8	21.0	---	2.6	---	---	86.2
1959	33.4	2.1	14.1	22.6	4.7	.7	42.6	21.0	---	3.2	---	---	87.2
1960	33.3	2.7	15.3	23.0	4.5	.7	44.0	20.9	---	3.2	---	---	86.6
1961 7/	30.5	2.6	13.7	20.1	4.9	.7	44.1	21.1	---	3.1	---	---	86.3
		2.6	13.7	18.6	5.1	.4	43.1	21.4	---	3.0	---	---	85.6
		2.6	13.7	18.6	5.1	.4	26.4	21.4	---	3.1	---	---	10.4

7/ Excludes quantities consumed as baby food. Farm-weight equivalent derived using constant conversion factors for individual fruits except juices, for which factors have been adjusted since 1948 to allow for increased yield. Unless otherwise noted, data represent a calendar year (adjustments to a calendar year, when necessary, were made by combining proportional parts of each pack year involved). Civilian consumption only, beginning 1941. 2/ Beginning 1941, crop year beginning October or November prior to year indicated. 3/ Pack year beginning November prior to year indicated. 4/ Beginning 1934 includes only apples grown in commercial areas. 5/ Less than 0.05 pound. 6/ Includes chilled citrus. 7/ Preliminary.

Table 17.--Fresh vegetables and melons, commercial: Per capita consumption, farm weight, 1919-61 1/2

Year	Vegetables														
	Leafy, green and yellow														
	Toma- toes	Arti- chokes	Aspar- agus	Lima beans(un- shelled)	Snap beans	Broccoli sprouts	Brussels cabbage	Carrots	Kale	Lettuce and escarole	Green peas(un- shelled)	Pep- pers	Spin- ach	Minor	Total
	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.
1919	10.8	0.1	0.5	0.2	3.0	17.3	2.2	0.1	5.2	0.3	1.2	0.9	4.0	35.1	
1920	11.1	.1	.6	.2	3.0	27.3	2.4	.1	7.4	.4	1.3	1.0	5.1	49.0	
1921	9.9	.1	.5	.2	3.1	18.5	2.5	.1	7.0	.6	1.3	1.3	4.7	40.0	
1922	11.7	.2	.5	.2	3.1	23.0	2.8	.1	8.0	.7	1.3	1.5	5.2	46.7	
1923	11.6	.2	.6	.2	3.4	19.5	3.0	.2	8.4	.9	1.4	1.7	4.8	44.4	
1924	11.9	.4	.7	.2	3.6	24.0	3.1	.1	9.6	1.1	1.3	2.0	5.4	51.6	
1925	12.6	.4	.8	.3	3.6	22.0	3.0	.1	10.1	1.2	1.3	2.1	5.2	50.2	
1926	10.6	.5	1.0	.2	3.5	22.2	3.4	.2	10.7	1.4	1.3	2.2	5.3	52.0	
1927	12.3	.4	1.0	.3	3.7	23.1	4.1	.2	11.6	2.0	1.3	2.3	5.5	55.6	
1928	12.0	.3	1.1	.2	3.8	19.8	4.0	.2	12.4	2.2	1.3	2.3	4.8	52.5	
1929	13.5	.3	1.0	.3	4.5	21.0	5.9	.2	13.2	2.3	1.3	2.6	4.9	57.7	
1930	12.9	.3	1.2	.4	4.5	18.4	6.1	.2	12.8	2.6	1.5	2.4	5.5	56.2	
1931	12.4	.3	1.3	.5	4.8	19.4	5.4	.1	12.3	2.3	1.6	2.8	5.9	57.1	
1932	13.5	.2	1.4	.6	4.5	19.2	5.4	.3	11.2	2.5	1.4	2.6	5.6	55.4	
1933	12.5	.2	1.3	.5	5.1	17.1	5.3	.2	11.0	2.7	1.7	2.3	4.7	52.7	
1934	13.5	.3	1.4	.5	5.1	22.6	6.0	.1	11.9	2.3	1.4	2.5	5.8	60.6	
1935	14.0	.3	1.2	.6	4.9	19.6	5.9	.1	11.9	2.5	1.5	2.3	6.2	57.8	
1936	12.6	.3	1.4	.8	4.4	17.9	6.2	.2	12.5	2.5	1.7	2.6	5.5	56.9	
1937	12.8	.2	1.2	.7	4.0	17.8	6.4	.2	12.6	2.3	1.8	2.7	5.7	56.4	
1938	13.8	.3	1.1	.8	4.8	19.8	7.0	.2	11.5	2.1	1.9	2.5	6.2	59.1	
1939	14.1	.2	1.3	.9	5.0	16.4	7.4	.3	13.4	2.3	2.1	2.9	5.4	58.7	
1940	13.3	.2	1.5	.8	5.0	18.5	7.7	.2	13.2	2.1	1.9	2.7	5.4	60.1	
1941	13.1	.2	1.5	.8	4.6	16.2	7.6	.3	13.7	2.1	1.8	2.6	5.1	57.4	
1942	14.0	.3	1.3	.7	4.9	18.9	8.0	.2	13.6	1.7	1.8	2.5	5.9	60.6	
1943	14.1	.3	1.2	.6	5.3	17.0	11.1	.3	14.5	1.6	1.4	2.2	5.8	62.1	
1944	14.4	.3	1.2	.6	4.7	20.5	9.9	.3	16.4	1.7	1.8	2.2	5.3	65.4	
1945	16.1	.2	1.1	.6	4.8	17.7	11.7	.3	17.4	1.6	2.1	2.0	6.9	69.8	
1946	15.4	.2	1.1	.7	4.7	17.7	9.6	.3	19.3	1.4	2.2	2.3	4.7	65.1	
1947	13.9	.2	1.1	.6	4.0	17.0	8.7	.2	19.4	1.1	1.9	1.9	6.5	63.9	
1948	13.9	.2	.9	.6	4.1	16.6	9.3	.2	18.7	.9	2.2	1.7	6.7	63.2	
1949	13.5	.2	.9	.6	4.1	14.7	8.5	.3	17.8	.8	2.3	2.0	5.6	58.8	
1950	12.9	.2	.9	.5	3.9	14.3	8.8	.3	18.6	.7	2.3	1.7	5.3	58.6	
1951	13.3	.2	.8	.5	3.8	13.3	8.0	.3	18.6	.5	2.1	1.6	4.4	55.0	
1952	13.1	.2	.8	.4	3.4	12.8	7.9	.3	18.6	.5	2.1	1.5	3.9	54.5	
1953	12.8	.2	.8	.4	3.5	12.7	7.8	.3	19.6	.4	2.0	1.4	4.4	54.3	
1954	12.9	.2	.7	.4	3.3	12.5	7.7	.2	19.6	.4	2.1	1.1	5.1	54.0	
1955	13.4	.2	.7	.3	3.3	11.1	7.5	.2	20.5	.4	2.2	1.0	3.6	51.6	
1956	12.3	.2	.8	.3	2.8	10.9	7.8	.2	21.6	.3	2.1	1.1	5.0	54.6	
1957	12.6	.2	.8	.3	2.9	11.8	7.4	.2	20.8	.3	2.3	1.0	5.5	53.2	
1958	11.9	.2	.8	.3	2.6	10.8	7.3	.2	20.1	.3	2.1	1.1	5.4	51.7	
1959	12.9	.2	.7	.3	2.5	10.2	7.0	.2	19.9	.2	2.3	1.0	5.1	50.1	
1960	12.6	.2	.7	.4	2.6	10.5	7.1	.2	20.1	.2	2.4	1.0	6.2	52.1	
1961 6/2	12.7	.3	.7	.3	2.5	10.1	6.6	.2	20.3	.2	2.5	.8	6.9	51.9	

Continued -

Table 17.--Fresh vegetables and melons, commercial: Per capita consumption, farm weight, 1919-61 1/2 -Continued

Year	Vegetables											Melons			Total vegetables and melons	
	Other											Total veg- tables	Water- melons	Canta- loup		Total melons
	Beets : flower 2/	Cauli- flower 2/	Celery	Corn	Cucum- bers	Egg- plant	Garlic	Onions and shallots 3/	Minor	Total	Total					
Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	
1919	0.8	1.1	5.2	2.9	2.7	0.3	5/	11.7	6.0	30.7	76.6	15.7	9.1	24.8	101.4	
1920	.8	1.2	5.5	2.7	2.5	.4	0.1	14.3	7.4	34.9	95.0	22.6	9.2	31.8	126.8	
1921	.8	1.2	5.6	2.5	2.6	.5	.1	12.2	6.8	32.3	82.2	25.5	9.4	34.9	117.1	
1922	.8	1.3	5.5	2.4	3.1	.4	.1	13.0	7.8	34.4	92.8	27.5	9.8	37.3	130.1	
1923	.8	1.5	5.8	2.3	2.8	.4	.1	13.2	7.2	34.1	90.1	20.1	9.0	35.7	119.2	
1924	1.1	1.3	6.2	2.8	3.2	.4	.1	13.8	8.5	37.4	100.9	25.7	10.0	35.7	136.6	
1925	1.1	1.5	6.6	3.1	3.4	.3	.2	13.7	8.5	38.5	101.3	24.2	10.2	34.4	135.7	
1926	.9	2.4	6.1	3.1	3.1	.4	.1	13.4	8.6	38.0	100.6	26.5	9.9	36.4	137.0	
1927	1.2	1.8	6.2	3.1	3.2	.4	.1	13.5	8.6	38.1	106.0	20.7	10.1	30.6	136.8	
1928	1.4	2.0	7.4	3.4	3.2	.3	.1	13.4	8.5	39.7	104.2	20.1	10.5	30.6	134.8	
1929	1.7	2.5	8.5	3.4	3.0	.4	.1	12.5	9.3	41.4	112.6	21.4	10.7	32.1	144.7	
1930	1.7	2.3	8.6	4.1	3.1	.4	.2	13.0	9.4	42.8	111.9	23.2	9.8	33.0	144.9	
1931	1.7	2.7	7.6	4.4	2.8	.4	.1	10.1	9.0	38.3	108.3	22.2	10.6	32.8	141.1	
1932	1.5	2.6	7.6	5.2	2.3	.4	.2	11.0	9.1	39.9	108.8	18.2	8.9	27.1	135.9	
1933	1.5	2.5	7.4	5.4	2.2	.4	.1	11.4	8.4	39.3	104.5	17.6	7.7	25.3	129.8	
1934	1.8	2.4	7.5	5.8	2.3	.4	.1	11.4	9.4	41.1	115.2	17.8	7.8	25.6	140.8	
1935	1.5	2.4	6.6	5.7	2.5	.4	.1	11.0	9.2	39.4	111.2	17.7	8.5	27.2	138.4	
1936	1.6	2.7	7.3	5.8	2.1	.5	.2	13.3	9.4	43.0	112.5	17.6	8.6	26.4	138.9	
1937	1.7	3.1	7.8	5.1	2.2	.4	.2	12.0	9.4	41.8	111.0	18.8	10.0	28.8	139.8	
1938	1.8	2.9	8.0	5.2	2.4	.5	.1	10.9	9.8	41.6	114.5	17.7	9.5	27.2	141.7	
1939	1.7	3.3	8.3	5.1	2.4	.5	.2	12.6	9.7	43.8	116.6	15.8	9.6	25.4	142.0	
1940	1.7	3.5	8.2	5.6	2.3	.4	.1	11.7	10.0	43.5	116.9	17.4	9.1	26.5	143.4	
1941	1.6	2.6	8.8	6.2	2.3	.5	.2	11.3	9.8	43.3	113.8	15.1	9.4	24.5	138.3	
1942	1.4	2.7	7.9	6.8	2.2	.4	.2	12.9	9.9	44.4	119.0	14.5	8.0	22.5	141.5	
1943	1.3	2.6	7.0	6.3	1.7	.4	.1	11.3	9.8	40.5	116.7	13.9	7.9	21.8	138.5	
1944	1.2	3.1	7.4	6.7	1.8	.5	.2	13.1	10.1	44.1	123.9	18.4	9.6	28.0	151.9	
1945	1.2	3.5	8.2	7.9	2.4	.6	.2	13.9	10.5	48.4	134.3	19.5	10.2	30.6	164.0	
1946	1.6	3.6	9.1	7.7	2.9	.6	.2	13.4	10.3	49.4	129.9	19.4	11.2	30.6	160.5	
1947	1.3	3.3	7.9	7.7	2.6	.4	.2	12.6	8.6	44.6	122.4	18.1	9.9	28.0	150.4	
1948	1.3	3.4	8.5	8.7	2.7	.5	.2	11.8	8.8	45.9	123.0	17.5	9.8	27.3	150.3	
1949	1.2	3.1	8.2	7.6	2.5	.4	.2	11.7	9.0	43.9	116.2	17.9	9.0	24.8	143.1	
1950	1.1	3.0	8.4	7.7	2.4	.4	.2	11.8	8.7	43.7	115.2	15.7	9.1	24.8	140.0	
1951	.9	2.7	8.8	7.6	2.6	.4	.2	11.6	8.8	43.6	111.9	17.2	8.9	26.1	138.0	
1952	1.0	2.6	8.6	7.8	2.7	.5	.2	11.8	8.8	44.0	111.6	17.1	8.6	25.7	138.0	
1953	.9	2.4	8.6	7.8	2.6	.4	.2	11.7	7.4	42.0	109.1	19.0	9.2	28.2	137.3	
1954	.8	1.3	8.6	8.5	2.8	.4	.3	11.1	6.5	40.3	107.2	19.3	9.7	29.0	136.2	
1955	.8	1.4	8.8	8.2	2.9	.4	.3	10.9	6.4	40.1	105.1	20.2	9.4	29.6	134.7	
1956	.8	1.5	8.6	7.9	2.8	.4	.3	11.4	6.5	40.2	107.1	18.4	9.0	27.4	134.5	
1957	.8	1.5	8.4	7.7	3.1	.4	.2	11.8	6.7	40.6	106.4	16.6	7.8	24.4	130.8	
1958	.8	1.3	7.8	8.4	2.8	.4	.3	11.7	6.6	40.1	103.7	18.2	8.2	26.4	130.1	
1959	.7	1.1	8.0	8.5	2.6	.4	.3	11.5	7.3	39.9	102.9	15.9	8.6	24.5	127.4	
1960	.7	1.4	8.0	8.1	2.9	.4	.4	12.1	7.3	41.3	106.0	17.2	8.5	25.7	131.7	
1961 6/	.7	1.1	7.5	8.0	3.0	.4	.2	11.6	7.3	39.8	104.4	16.4	8.4	24.8	129.2	

1/ Excludes quantities produced in home gardens. Minor vegetables on basis of carlot shipment data estimated to be 43 percent leafy, green and yellow" 1919-49, then increasing each year to 55 percent in 1955; subsequently minor distributed each year on basis production of known items.
 2/ Close trim basis since 1954; slight trim basis in prior years. 3/ Includes 0.1 pound of shallots each year 1929 through 1958; since 1958 less than 0.05 pound. In earlier years shallots are included in minor vegetables. 4/ Included in minor vegetables. 5/ Less than 0.05 pound.
 6/ Preliminary.

Table 18 --Canned vegetables: Per capita consumption, 1909-61 1/

Year	Leafy, green, and yellow vegetables 2/				Tomato products 2/				Other vegetables 2/				Total					
	Asparagus	Lima beans	Snap beans	Carrots	Pumpkin and squash	Spinach, tomatoes	Whole tomatoes	Catsup and chili sauce	Paste and sauce	Pulp and puree	Tomato and vegetable juices 3/	Beets		Corn	Pickles	Sauerkraut, potatoes	Sweet-	Other
	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.		Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.
1909																		15.3
1910																		14.2
1911																		15.6
1912																		18.7
1913																		19.8
1914																		19.2
1915																		18.0
1916																		18.9
1917																		18.9
1918																		22.3
1919																		21.3
1920																		18.5
1921																		17.1
1922																		18.7
1923																		19.8
1924																		19.2
1925																		18.0
1926																		18.9
1927																		22.3
1928																		21.3
1929																		18.5
1930																		17.1
1931																		18.7
1932																		19.8
1933																		19.2
1934																		18.0
1935																		18.9
1936																		22.3
1937																		21.3
1938																		18.5
1939																		17.1
1940																		18.7
1941																		19.8
1942																		19.2
1943																		18.0
1944																		18.9
1945																		22.3
1946																		21.3
1947																		18.5
1948																		17.1
1949																		18.7
1950																		19.8
1951																		19.2
1952																		18.0
1953																		18.9
1954																		22.3
1955																		21.3
1956																		18.5
1957																		17.1
1958																		18.7
1959																		19.8
1960																		19.2
1961																		18.0

1/ Excludes soups and baby food. In years 1909-42 calendar-year data are derived from pack-year data by combining proportional parts of each pack year involved. Civilian consumption, beginning 1941. 2/ Minor vegetables and, in earlier years, items not shown separately are included in "other." 3/ Based on information available for 1944-46, tomato juice comprises approximately 95 percent of the total, combination vegetable juices 13 percent, and other vegetable juices 2 percent. Combination vegetable juice contains approximately 70 percent or more tomato juice. 4/ Computed as a residual; includes miscellaneous greens, pimientos, potatoes, mixed vegetables, and all items, especially in earlier years, for which no separate data are available. 5/ Preliminary.

Table 19.--Canned soups and baby foods: Per capita consumption, 1909-61 1/

Year	Canned soups <u>2/</u>	Year	Canned soups <u>2/</u>	Baby foods <u>3/</u>			Total
				Fruit	Vegetable	Other <u>4/</u>	
	<u>Pounds</u>		<u>Pounds</u>	<u>Pounds</u>	<u>Pounds</u>	<u>Pounds</u>	<u>Pounds</u>
1909	0.3	1934	3.2	0.01	0.04	0.04	0.09
1910	.5	1935	3.6	.01	.04	.04	.09
1911	.7	1936	4.2	.02	.10	.05	.17
1912	.9	1937	5.1	.05	.17	.06	.28
1913	1.2	1938	5.4	.06	.18	.04	.28
1914	1.6	1939	6.4	.08	.21	.10	.39
1915	1.6	1940	6.8	.12	.28	.12	.52
1916	1.6	1941	7.0	.14	.32	.27	.73
1917	1.7	1942	7.4	.39	.49	.29	1.17
1918	1.7	1943	5.3	.45	.73	.44	1.62
1919	1.8	1944	6.7	.56	.82	.71	2.09
1920	1.9	1945	7.5	.87	.92	.95	2.74
1921	2.0	1946	8.8	.96	.81	1.02	2.79
1922	3.1	1947	(8.8)	1.00	.78	1.01	2.79
1923	4.0	1948	(9.7)	1.25	.91	1.38	3.54
1924	3.2	1949	(9.7)	1.22	.83	1.31	3.36
1925	2.5	1950	(10.3)	1.28	.80	1.33	3.41
1926	2.7	1951	(10.6)	1.28	.78	1.36	3.42
1927	3.0	1952	(11.4)	1.37	.83	1.48	3.68
1928	3.4	1953	(11.9)	1.46	.81	1.64	3.91
1929	3.9	1954	(12.3)	1.50	.81	1.70	4.01
1930	3.1	1955	(12.7)	1.43	.79	1.76	3.98
1931	2.3	1956	(13.1)	1.43	.77	1.90	4.10
1932	2.2	1957	(13.7)	(1.66)	(.73)	(1.90)	(4.29)
1933	2.0	1958	(14.4)	(1.83)	(.80)	(1.95)	(4.58)
		1959	(15.0)	(1.95)	(.83)	(1.98)	(4.76)
		1960	(15.5)	(2.07)	(.85)	(2.00)	(4.92)
		1961 <u>5/</u>	(15.8)	(2.18)	(.87)	(2.02)	(5.07)

1/ Civilian consumption beginning 1941.

2/ In current years tomato soup constitutes about 20 percent of the total. In years 1909-34 based on production data from Census of Manufactures, with interpolations for years not reported; beginning 1947 rough approximations only.

3/ For consumption per child under 3 years, see table 81. Data not available after 1956. Approximated 1957 to date on basis of production information obtained in 1958 Census of Manufactures.

4/ In current years meat constitutes approximately 80 percent of this item, custards and puddings 20 percent.

5/ Preliminary.

Table 20.--Vegetables, frozen: Per capita consumption, 1937-61 ^{1/}

Year	Leafy, green, and yellow vegetables											Other vegetables				Potato pro-ducts	Total ^{3/}
	Aspara-gus	Snap beans	Lima beans	Car-rots	Peas	Peas and carrots	Pumpkin and squash	Broc-coli	Brus-sels sprouts	Spin-ach	Other:Cauli-flower	Corn, cut basis	Succo-tash	Rhu-barb	Potato pro-ducts		
	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	
1937	0.03	0.05	0.11	4/4	0.15	4/4	0.01	0.01	0.02	4/4	0.03	5/5	5/5	5/5	5/5	0.40	
1938	0.05	0.05	0.09	4/4	0.15	4/4	0.01	0.02	0.02	4/4	0.02	5/5	5/5	5/5	5/5	.41	
1939	0.03	0.04	0.11	4/4	0.22	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.04	5/5	5/5	5/5	5/5	.50	
1940	0.05	0.04	0.13	4/4	0.21	4/4	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.05	5/5	5/5	5/5	5/5	.57	
1941	0.05	0.07	0.11	0.01	0.32	4/4	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.04	5/5	5/5	5/5	5/5	.67	
1942	0.04	0.10	0.24	0.01	0.41	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.13	0.01	0.07	5/5	5/5	5/5	5/5	1.10	
1943	0.06	0.05	0.14	4/4	0.27	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.11	4/4	0.02	5/5	5/5	5/5	5/5	.74	
1944	0.11	0.16	0.17	0.03	0.56	0.02	0.07	0.03	0.18	0.06	0.11	4/4	4/4	4/4	4/4	1.63	
1945	0.14	0.20	0.17	0.02	0.62	0.02	0.08	0.05	0.26	0.04	0.13	0.01	0.04	0.04	5/5	1.90	
1946	0.13	0.20	0.27	0.04	0.60	0.04	0.03	0.07	0.20	0.06	0.15	0.01	0.07	0.05	5/5	2.04	
1947	0.11	0.26	0.38	0.07	0.81	0.04	0.06	0.04	0.22	0.09	0.25	0.01	0.08	0.08	0.01	2.58	
1948	0.14	0.29	0.38	0.05	0.91	0.07	0.17	0.07	0.31	0.10	0.23	0.05	0.02	0.02	0.05	2.98	
1949	0.13	0.28	0.49	0.10	0.75	0.04	0.03	0.12	0.29	0.11	0.22	0.05	0.02	0.02	0.07	3.01	
1950	0.12	0.35	0.51	0.08	0.86	0.06	0.06	0.09	0.38	0.15	0.21	0.05	0.03	0.12	0.12	3.38	
1951	0.13	0.45	0.55	0.09	1.02	0.08	0.06	0.13	0.50	0.22	0.31	0.06	0.04	0.23	0.23	4.31	
1952	0.15	0.53	0.71	0.11	1.16	0.10	0.06	0.14	0.50	0.33	0.39	0.08	0.04	0.36	0.36	5.28	
1953	0.16	0.57	0.73	0.13	1.25	0.09	0.07	0.18	0.51	0.30	0.45	0.06	0.03	0.31	0.31	5.43	
1954	0.17	0.64	0.66	0.17	1.40	0.11	0.09	0.16	0.51	0.36	0.43	0.07	0.05	0.44	0.44	5.90	
1955	0.16	0.66	0.72	0.21	1.34	0.10	0.09	0.17	0.57	0.54	0.51	0.06	0.04	0.74	0.74	6.64	
1956	0.17	0.72	0.75	0.15	1.50	0.08	0.10	0.20	0.56	0.39	0.66	0.03	0.02	1.20	1.20	7.26	
1957	0.16	0.73	0.73	0.27	1.58	0.12	0.13	0.19	0.53	0.48	0.59	0.07	0.04	1.22	1.22	7.49	
1958	0.15	0.79	0.72	0.24	1.64	0.11	0.09	0.17	0.55	0.66	0.70	0.06	0.03	1.44	1.44	8.08	
1959	0.19	0.80	0.69	0.31	1.61	0.14	0.10	0.20	0.62	0.61	0.68	0.05	0.02	2.07	2.07	8.88	
1960	0.21	0.76	0.73	0.35	1.76	0.16	0.09	0.20	0.55	0.72	0.64	0.03	0.03	2.74	2.74	9.79	
1961 ^{6/}	0.20	0.68	0.68	0.33	1.64	0.14	0.12	0.19	0.57	0.93	0.70	0.04	0.04	2.94	2.94	9.99	

1/ Civilian consumption only, beginning 1941.
 2/ Included with leafy, green, and yellow because most items included are considered to be greens.
 3/ Computed from unrounded data.
 4/ Less than 0.005 pound.
 5/ Included with "other."
 6/ Preliminary.

Table 21.—Vegetables, melons, potatoes and sweetpotatoes: Per capita consumption, 1919-61. 1/

Year	(Fresh-weight equivalent)															
	Tomatoes				Vegetables				Other vegetables				Vege- tables and melons			
	Fresh		Canned		Fresh		Canned		Fresh		Canned		Frozen		Canned	
	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.
1919	10.8	16.5	27.3	35.1	9.6	44.7	30.7	12.3	43.0	115.0	24.8	139.8	---	---	---	---
1920	11.1	14.1	25.2	49.0	8.2	57.2	34.9	10.5	45.4	127.8	31.8	159.6	---	---	---	---
1921	9.9	13.0	22.9	40.0	7.5	47.5	32.3	9.7	42.0	112.4	34.9	147.3	---	---	---	---
1922	11.7	13.1	24.8	46.7	7.6	54.3	34.4	9.8	44.2	123.3	37.3	160.6	---	---	---	---
1923	11.6	16.5	28.1	44.4	9.6	54.0	34.1	12.2	46.3	128.4	29.1	171.5	---	---	---	---
1924	11.9	17.7	29.6	41.6	10.3	51.9	37.4	13.2	50.6	142.1	35.7	177.8	---	---	---	---
1925	12.6	19.7	32.3	50.2	11.4	61.6	38.5	14.7	53.2	147.1	34.4	181.5	---	---	---	---
1926	10.6	22.8	33.4	52.0	10.6	62.6	38.0	15.9	53.9	149.9	36.4	186.3	---	---	---	---
1927	12.3	18.5	30.8	55.6	10.2	65.8	38.1	13.8	51.9	148.5	30.8	179.3	---	---	---	---
1928	12.0	18.1	30.1	52.5	11.0	63.5	39.7	13.7	53.4	147.0	30.6	177.6	---	---	---	---
1929	13.5	19.6	33.1	57.7	12.9	70.6	41.4	14.6	56.0	159.7	32.1	191.8	---	---	---	---
1930	12.9	22.4	35.3	56.2	12.5	68.7	42.8	15.9	58.7	162.7	33.0	195.7	---	---	---	---
1931	12.4	20.2	32.6	57.1	10.6	67.7	38.8	15.1	53.9	154.2	32.8	187.0	---	---	---	---
1932	13.5	18.4	31.9	55.4	9.0	64.4	39.9	12.7	52.6	148.9	27.1	176.0	---	---	---	---
1933	12.5	19.4	31.9	52.7	9.3	62.0	39.3	12.0	51.3	145.2	25.3	170.5	---	---	---	---
1934	13.5	20.0	33.5	60.6	10.1	70.7	41.1	11.5	52.6	156.8	25.6	182.4	---	---	---	---
1935	14.0	22.1	36.1	57.8	10.6	68.4	39.4	14.3	53.7	158.2	27.2	185.4	---	---	---	---
1936	12.6	23.8	36.4	56.9	11.6	68.5	43.0	14.8	57.8	162.7	26.4	189.1	---	---	---	---
1937	12.8	25.3	38.1	56.4	12.6	69.8	41.8	14.4	56.4	164.3	28.8	193.0	---	---	---	---
1938	13.8	26.1	39.9	59.1	12.9	72.9	41.6	15.6	57.3	170.1	27.2	197.3	---	---	---	---
1939	14.1	26.4	40.5	58.7	13.9	73.6	43.8	16.5	60.5	174.6	25.4	200.0	---	---	---	---
1940	13.3	28.7	42.0	60.1	15.8	77.1	43.5	17.1	60.8	179.9	26.5	206.4	---	---	---	---
1941	13.1	30.4	43.5	57.4	16.5	75.3	43.3	18.5	62.0	180.8	24.5	205.3	---	---	---	---
1942	14.0	33.1	47.1	60.6	17.6	80.5	44.4	21.1	65.8	193.4	22.5	215.9	---	---	---	---
1943	14.1	31.9	46.0	62.1	16.1	79.8	40.5	20.5	61.1	186.9	21.8	208.7	---	---	---	---
1944	14.4	34.4	48.8	65.4	15.5	84.1	44.1	18.0	62.7	195.6	28.0	223.6	---	---	---	---
1945	16.1	44.0	60.1	69.8	18.5	91.9	48.4	20.9	70.1	222.1	29.7	251.8	---	---	---	---
1946	15.4	43.4	58.8	65.1	21.2	90.0	49.4	24.6	75.0	223.8	30.6	254.4	---	---	---	---
1947	13.9	37.1	51.0	63.9	16.4	85.1	44.6	24.0	69.9	206.0	28.0	234.0	---	---	---	---
1948	13.9	32.6	46.5	63.2	16.6	85.3	45.9	20.3	67.7	199.5	27.3	226.8	---	---	---	---
1949	13.5	34.0	47.5	58.8	16.0	80.2	43.9	20.6	65.9	193.6	26.9	220.5	---	---	---	---
1950	12.9	37.6	50.5	58.6	16.0	81.6	43.7	22.0	67.1	199.2	24.8	224.0	---	---	---	---
1951	13.3	41.0	54.3	55.0	17.2	79.6	43.6	21.4	66.9	200.8	26.1	226.9	---	---	---	---
1952	13.1	38.6	51.7	54.5	17.0	79.6	44.0	21.2	67.7	199.7	25.7	225.4	---	---	---	---
1953	12.8	40.2	53.0	54.3	16.7	80.1	42.0	22.5	67.1	200.2	28.2	228.4	---	---	---	---
1954	12.9	38.2	51.1	54.0	16.4	80.2	40.3	22.2	64.9	196.2	29.0	225.2	---	---	---	---
1955	13.4	41.3	54.7	51.6	16.8	78.8	40.1	22.4	65.2	198.7	29.6	228.3	---	---	---	---
1956	12.3	42.1	54.4	54.6	16.9	82.1	40.2	22.5	65.9	202.4	27.4	229.8	---	---	---	---
1957	12.6	42.6	55.2	53.2	16.7	81.1	40.6	22.1	65.7	202.0	24.4	226.4	---	---	---	---
1958	11.9	43.5	55.4	51.7	16.9	80.3	40.1	22.3	65.8	201.5	26.4	227.9	---	---	---	---
1959	12.9	44.3	57.2	50.1	17.0	79.1	39.9	21.3	64.5	200.8	24.5	225.3	---	---	---	---
1960	12.6	45.6	58.2	52.1	16.3	81.2	41.3	22.0	66.4	205.8	25.7	231.5	---	---	---	---
1961	12.7	46.5	59.2	51.9	16.0	80.5	39.8	21.2	64.4	204.1	24.8	228.9	---	---	---	---

1/ Excludes quantities from home-garden production (table 36). Civilian consumption only, beginning 1941. 2/ See table 17 for items covered. 3/ Excludes quantities used for soup and baby food; see table 18 for product weight of the items covered. 4/ See table 20 for product weight of the items covered. 5/ Potatoes used fresh plus processed items other than canned and frozen (i.e., quantities dehydrated, used for chips and shoestrings, in mixtures and flour). 6/ Includes processed sweetpotatoes other than canned. 7/ Preliminary.

Table 22.--Potatoes, sweetpotatoes, dry edible beans, and dry field peas: Per capita consumption, primary distribution weight, 1909-61 ^{1/}

Year	Potatoes	Sweetpotatoes	Dry edible	Dry field	Year	Potatoes	Sweetpotatoes	Dry edible	Dry field
	<u>2/</u>	<u>3/</u>	beans <u>4/</u>	peas <u>5/</u>		<u>2/</u>	<u>3/</u>	beans <u>4/</u>	peas <u>5/</u>
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds		Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1909	187	26.2	6.8	6/	1936	130	19.8	9.0	.6
1910	198	26.2	6.5	6/	1937	126	21.5	7.8	.6
1911	179	24.0	6.3	6/	1938	129	21.3	9.6	.7
1912	189	23.6	6.8	6/	1939	122	19.7	9.3	
1913	157	22.1	6.1	6/					
1914	185	22.1	6.4	6/	1940	123	16.2	8.4	.7
1915	143	25.3	5.8	6/	1941	128	18.4	8.8	.5
1916	146	24.5	5.1	6/	1942	127	20.4	11.1	.6
1917	174	27.9	7.5	6/	1943	125	21.4	8.9	.8
1918	152	26.7	7.4	6/	1944	136	19.7	8.1	.8
1919		29.3	5.4	6/	1945	122	18.3	7.8	.7
					1946	123	17.2	8.7	.7
					1947	125	14.5	6.5	.5
					1948	105	11.5	6.8	.8
					1949	110	11.7	6.9	.4
1920	140	29.1	5.7	6/					
1921	156	27.2	4.8	6/	1950	106	12.1	8.6	.8
1922	143	28.9	5.1	6/	1951	113	8.1	8.1	.7
1923	174	24.8	5.9	6/	1952	101	7.3	8.1	.5
1924	154	17.6	7.8	6/	1953	106	8.0	7.6	.6
1925	157	17.7	7.3	6/	1954	106	8.1	8.0	.6
1926	128	21.1	7.6	6/	1955	107	8.4	7.5	.5
1927	141	25.0	8.7	6/	1956	99	7.8	8.0	.7
1928	147	20.7	8.6	0.5	1957	106	7.6	7.6	.6
1929	159	22.4	7.8	.4	1958	101	6.5	7.7	.4
					1959	101	7.4	7.7	.7
1930	132	18.3	9.5	.5					
1931	136	20.6	8.8	.7	1960	102	6.3	7.3	.3
1932	134	27.7	7.4	.6	1961 ^{7/}	105	5.6	8.0	.3
1933	132	24.0	7.1	.9					
1934	135	24.4	9.1	.8					
1935	142	25.6	8.4	.5					

^{1/} Civilian consumption only, beginning 1941.
^{2/} Farm weight basis, calendar years. Includes farm garden produce but not nonfarm. Excludes canned and frozen potatoes; includes farm weight equivalent of potatoes used in mixtures, flour, dehydration, chips, and shoestring potatoes. These uses for the past 3 years amounted to about 15 to 18 percent of the totals shown.
^{3/} Excludes canned sweetpotatoes.
^{4/} Cleaned basis, calendar years.
^{5/} Cleaned basis, crop years beginning approximately September of year indicated.
^{6/} Basic data inadequate.
^{7/} Preliminary.

Table 23.--Flour and other cereal products: Per capita consumption, 1909-61 ^{1/}

Year	Wheat flour				Rye flour	Buck-wheat flour ^{3/}	Rice ^{4/}	Corn products ^{5/}				Oat food products ^{7/}	Barley products ^{8/}
	Total	White and whole wheat	Semolina and durum flour ^{2/}	Wheat cereal				Flour and meal ^{6/}	Cereal	Starch	Hominy and grits		
1909	217	213	(4.2)	(2.7)	3.5	2.3	7.3	53.0	(1.3)	(1.0)	(4.6)	3.2	3.6
1910	214	210	(4.2)	(2.7)	3.6	2.1	8.3	51.1	(1.3)	(1.0)	(4.5)	3.3	3.5
1911	213	209	(4.2)	(2.7)	3.7	1.9	6.3	49.6	(1.3)	(1.0)	(4.5)	3.2	3.4
1912	211	207	(4.2)	(2.7)	3.8	1.8	6.0	47.8	(1.3)	(1.0)	(4.5)	3.3	3.3
1913	209	205	(4.2)	(2.7)	3.9	1.6	6.7	45.9	(1.3)	(1.0)	(4.4)	3.1	3.3
1914	207	203	(4.3)	(2.8)	3.9	1.5	7.0	45.0	(1.3)	(1.0)	(4.4)	3.4	3.2
1915	205	201	(4.3)	(2.8)	4.0	1.4	7.0	44.3	(1.4)	(1.0)	(4.0)	3.6	3.2
1916	204	200	(4.4)	(2.8)	4.1	1.3	6.9	45.1	(1.4)	(1.0)	(3.7)	3.6	3.2
1917	191	187	(4.4)	(2.8)	3.6	1.2	9.4	46.5	(1.4)	(1.0)	(3.4)	4.6	3.4
1918	179	175	(4.4)	(2.7)	2.3	1.2	10.2	49.7	(1.5)	(1.0)	(3.0)	5.2	3.8
1919	192	188	(4.5)	(2.9)	2.7	1.1	10.3	35.4	(1.5)	1.6	2.7	5.5	3.7
1920	179	174	(4.6)	(3.0)	3.2	.9	6.2	35.2	(1.5)	1.6	(2.6)	5.7	3.1
1921	167	162	(4.7)	(3.0)	2.5	.8	7.0	34.4	(1.6)	1.7	(2.5)	5.8	3.0
1922	180	176	(4.3)	(3.1)	2.8	.7	4.6	36.4	(1.6)	1.9	(2.4)	5.8	2.8
1923	180	176	(4.1)	(3.2)	2.7	.6	5.2	35.8	(1.7)	1.6	(2.3)	5.4	2.9
1924	180	176	(3.9)	(3.3)	2.6	.6	5.2	32.4	(1.8)	1.7	(2.2)	5.6	3.4
1925	180	176	3.6	(3.3)	2.8	.6	5.4	29.4	1.8	1.5	(2.1)	4.5	4.0
1926	182	178	4.3	(3.3)	2.9	.5	5.2	28.9	2.1	1.6	(2.0)	5.2	4.1
1927	181	177	3.9	(3.3)	2.9	.5	5.6	28.8	2.4	1.6	(1.9)	6.5	4.4
1928	179	175	4.3	(3.2)	2.8	.5	6.2	29.9	2.8	1.6	(1.8)	5.8	5.2
1929	177	172	4.9	(3.2)	2.8	.4	5.8	30.5	3.1	1.7	(1.7)	5.2	4.9
1930	171	167	4.4	(3.2)	2.7	.4	5.3	28.3	3.0	1.5	(1.7)	6.0	5.4
1931	169	164	4.7	3.2	2.6	.4	5.8	26.6	3.0	1.3	(1.6)	6.4	5.8
1932	170	166	3.9	3.1	2.7	.3	5.3	26.5	2.7	1.1	(1.5)	5.7	4.3
1933	162	157	4.6	2.6	2.9	.3	6.1	25.7	2.5	1.4	(1.5)	5.0	2.8
1934	157	153	4.3	3.0	2.6	.3	4.4	25.3	2.0	1.4	(1.4)	4.5	2.2
1935	158	154	4.4	3.1	2.5	.3	5.7	24.7	1.4	1.2	(1.3)	4.0	1.6
1936	163	158	4.6	3.3	2.3	.3	5.3	24.2	1.5	1.4	(1.3)	3.9	1.5
1937	159	155	3.7	3.4	2.1	.3	6.1	22.8	1.6	1.3	(1.2)	3.8	1.4
1938	160	155	4.6	3.4	2.1	.3	6.1	22.1	1.7	1.3	1.5	3.8	1.3
1939	158	153	5.0	3.4	2.3	.2	5.6	21.7	1.9	1.4	1.6	3.9	1.1
1940	155	150	4.7	3.3	2.4	.2	5.9	21.8	1.9	1.3	1.7	4.0	1.1
1941	156	150	5.5	3.3	2.2	.2	5.9	20.6	2.3	1.5	1.9	4.0	1.3
1942	157	151	6.3	3.3	2.5	.2	5.3	19.8	2.5	1.7	2.0	4.8	1.5
1943	163	156	7.0	3.3	3.1	.2	5.7	20.5	2.5	1.8	2.1	4.1	1.8
1944	149	143	5.9	3.2	2.6	.1	5.4	19.2	2.5	1.4	2.4	3.2	1.5
1945	161	153	7.6	3.2	2.4	.1	4.9	17.6	2.1	1.9	2.6	3.6	1.5
1946	156	150	6.2	3.2	1.8	.1	4.0	15.2	1.9	1.8	2.8	3.2	2.0
1947	139	132	6.5	3.3	1.4	.1	4.7	13.1	1.4	1.9	2.9	3.4	1.9
1948	137	131	6.1	3.2	1.4	.1	4.9	12.8	1.5	1.7	2.8	3.3	1.5
1949	136	130	6.2	3.2	1.5	.1	5.0	12.7	1.5	1.8	2.7	3.3	1.5
1950	135	129	6.2	3.1	1.5	.1	5.1	11.8	1.5	1.9	2.6	3.3	1.4
1951	133	126	6.8	3.1	1.5	.1	5.8	10.8	1.6	1.9	2.6	3.3	1.4
1952	131	124	6.8	3.0	1.5	.1	5.3	10.4	1.6	1.8	2.5	3.3	1.3
1953	128	123	4.8	3.0	1.5	.1	5.4	9.8	1.6	1.8	2.4	3.3	1.2
1954	126	124	2.3	2.9	1.4	.1	5.3	9.3	1.7	1.8	2.3	3.2	1.1
1955	123	122	1.4	2.9	1.4	.1	5.5	8.7	1.7	2.0	2.5	3.3	1.0
1956	121	118	3.0	2.8	1.3	.1	5.8	8.4	1.7	2.0	2.7	3.3	1.0
1957	119	114	4.5	2.8	1.2	.1	5.8	8.0	1.7	1.9	2.8	3.4	1.0
1958	121	115	5.6	2.8	1.2	.1	5.7	7.6	1.8	1.9	3.0	3.5	1.0
1959	120	115	5.3	2.7	1.2	.1	5.2	7.5	1.8	1.9	3.0	3.5	1.0
1960	118	113	5.3	2.7	1.2	.1	5.9	7.4	1.8	1.8	3.0	3.5	1.0
1961 ^{2/}	118	113	4.6	2.7	1.1	.1	5.9	7.2	1.8	1.8	3.0	3.5	1.0

^{1/} Consumption of most items is measured at the processing level. Excludes quantities used in alcoholic beverages. Civilian consumption only, beginning 1941. Data in parentheses are approximations. ^{2/} Semolina and durum flour in products such as macaroni, spaghetti, and noodles. ^{3/} Estimated on basis of data in Census of Manufactures plus an allowance for grind for farm home use. ^{4/} Milled basis. Rice consumption for year beginning August previous to year stated. Includes some table rice used by brewers prior to August 1934. ^{5/} See table 24 for data on corn sugar and corn sirup. ^{6/} Based on census data. In recent years approximately 50 percent of cornmeal was degermed. ^{7/} Principally oatmeal but includes an allowance for ready-to-eat oat cereals and infant foods in recent years. ^{8/} Barley food products expressed in terms of malt equivalent. Includes malt, pearl barley, and barley, and barley meal (in 1909-19). ^{9/} Preliminary.

Table 24.--Sugars, sirups, and beverages: Per capita consumption, primary distribution weight, 1909-61 1/

Year	Cane and beet sugar 2/		Corn sugar		Sirups				Edible cane molasses:	Honey	Coffee 4/	Tea	Cocoa beans 5/
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1909	73.7	1.1	(2.5)	4.9	(2.0)	(0.5)	(0.2)	(1.4)	(1.2)	6/	1.1	1.3	
1910	75.4	1.1	2.7	5.4	2.1	(.5)	(.2)	1.3	(1.2)	9.2	1.0	1.2	
1911	77.4	1.1	2.9	5.2	2.2	(.5)	(.2)	1.6	(1.2)	8.3	1.1	1.4	
1912	75.9	1.2	3.0	5.3	1.9	(.5)	(.2)	1.6	(1.2)	10.8	1.0	1.6	
1913	81.3	1.1	3.1	5.2	1.8	(.5)	(.2)	.8	(1.2)	9.0	.9	1.6	
1914	81.0	1.1	3.1	5.0	1.5	(.5)	(.2)	1.0	(1.2)	9.2	.9	1.7	
1915	77.6	1.2	2.8	5.7	1.6	(.5)	(.2)	.7	(1.2)	10.6	1.0	1.9	
1916	76.8	1.4	2.8	6.2	1.7	.5	(.2)	.7	(1.2)	11.5	1.0	2.3	
1917	78.0	1.4	3.1	6.0	1.5	.5	(.2)	1.3	(1.2)	12.1	1.2	3.6	
1918	74.6	.8	3.2	7.6	4.1	.6	(.2)	1.9	(1.2)	10.0	1.2	3.3	
1919	86.6	.7	3.6	11.4	3.7	.5	(7/)	1.3	1.0	11.8	.6	3.5	
1920	85.5	.5	2.5	10.1	3.4	.5	(7/)	.7	1.1	11.7	.8	2.9	
1921	87.3	1.0	2.4	6.8	3.5	.3	(7/)	.7	1.2	12.0	.7	2.7	
1922	104.4	2.0	2.4	7.6	3.0	.4	(.2)	.8	1.3	11.8	.9	3.0	
1923	90.5	3.6	2.3	7.5	1.9	.4	(7/)	.8	1.4	12.6	.9	3.5	
1924	99.5	4.1	1.9	8.7	1.5	.4	(.1)	.8	1.4	12.2	.8	3.3	
1925	104.3	3.9	1.8	7.7	1.2	.3	.4	.6	1.5	10.6	.9	3.1	
1926	104.5	5.0	1.5	8.0	1.1	.4	(.4)	.6	1.6	12.4	.8	3.6	
1927	102.4	6.4	1.6	7.7	1.4	.4	.3	.4	1.6	12.2	.7	3.3	
1928	103.7	6.8	1.6	7.9	1.2	.4	(.3)	.4	1.7	11.9	.7	2.9	
1929	96.9	6.2	1.7	7.8	1.0	.4	.1	8/1.0	1.7	12.2	.7	3.9	
1930	109.6	5.8	1.8	7.4	.8	.5	(.2)	8/1.2	1.4	12.5	.7	3.0	
1931	100.5	5.5	1.5	6.7	.9	.2	.2	8/1.1	1.3	13.0	.7	3.4	
1932	94.7	5.3	1.4	5.8	1.9	.3	(.3)	8/1.3	1.4	12.4	.8	3.2	
1933	93.7	5.6	1.7	7.3	1.9	.2	(.2)	8/1.5	1.2	12.8	.8	3.5	
1934	93.7	4.2	1.9	7.3	1.9	.3	(.2)	8/2.1	1.2	12.3	.6	3.5	
1935	97.8	2.4	2.1	6.9	1.7	.4	.2	.7	1.2	13.4	.6	4.8	
1936	97.3	2.8	2.2	8.4	1.5	.3	(.2)	.7	1.4	13.7	.6	5.0	
1937	96.4	2.7	1.9	7.5	1.2	.3	(.2)	.7	1.2	13.3	.7	4.0	
1938	95.2	2.6	2.1	7.7	1.1	.3	(.2)	.5	1.5	14.9	.7	3.5	
1939	100.8	2.9	1.8	8.0	1.0	.3	.1	.5	1.4	14.9	.7	4.7	
1940	95.7	2.9	1.9	7.9	.9	.3	(.1)	.8	1.6	15.5	.7	4.8	
1941	104.3	4.1	1.1	8.6	.9	.2	(.2)	.7	1.7	15.9	.8	4.7	
1942	81.8	4.7	1.6	13.9	.9	.4	(.5)	1.1	1.5	13.6	.5	4.0	
1943	80.7	4.3	1.5	11.9	1.2	.3	1.0	.8	1.7	12.9	.5	3.2	
1944	89.5	3.9	1.7	11.6	1.0	.3	1.2	1.1	1.6	15.8	.5	3.0	
1945	73.9	3.9	1.6	12.0	1.0	.1	1.8	.7	1.8	16.4	.5	3.4	
1946	75.1	3.8	2.3	11.9	.7	.2	1.2	1.3	1.8	20.1	.6	4.2	
1947	95.1	4.5	1.8	12.8	.8	.2	(.8)	1.1	1.4	17.4	.6	4.2	
1948	94.1	4.1	1.4	8.3	.6	.2	.3	.5	1.3	18.4	.6	3.8	
1949	96.4	4.1	.9	8.6	.4	.2	.4	.4	1.5	18.7	.6	4.2	
1950	100.6	4.5	.7	9.2	.3	.2	.3	.4	1.6	16.2	.6	4.6	
1951	94.0	4.1	.7	9.0	.3	.2	.4	.5	1.7	16.5	.7	4.1	
1952	97.1	3.9	.4	8.7	.2	.2	.3	.7	1.6	16.9	.6	4.1	
1953	97.2	4.0	.4	8.8	.2	.2	.3	.4	1.4	16.9	.7	4.2	
1954	95.6	3.7	.3	8.8	.2	.2	.3	.4	1.3	14.8	.7	3.9	
1955	96.3	3.7	.3	9.0	.2	.2	.2	.4	1.4	15.3	.6	3.8	
1956	97.8	3.5	.3	9.0	.2	.2	.2	.4	1.2	15.5	.6	4.2	
1957	95.1	3.2	.3	8.9	.2	.2	.2	.2	1.2	15.7	.6	4.2	
1958	96.8	3.7	.2	9.5	.2	.2	.3	.3	1.4	15.9	.6	3.7	
1959	96.4	3.9	.2	9.9	.2	.2	.2	.3	1.4	15.9	.6	4.2	
1960	97.6	3.7	.2	10.2	.1	.2	.3	.3	1.5	15.8	.6	4.1	
1961 9/	97.8	3.8	.2	10.6	.1	.2	.2	.3	1.4	15.7	.6	4.4	

1/ Consumption of sugars and sirups, other than cane and beet sugar in period 1941-46, is derived from production, foreign trade data and stock change if available; military takings have not been subtracted from total supply, so per capita estimates are for the total population. For coffee, tea, and cocoa beginning 1941, and cane and beet sugar in 1941-46, data represent civilian consumption only. Data in parentheses are approximations. 2/ Refined, measured at approximately wholesale level of distribution. 3/ Includes sirup equivalent of maple sugar. 4/ Green bean equivalent. 5/ Includes cocoa bean equivalent of cocoa products imported 1942 to date. 6/ Not available. 7/ Less than 0.05 pound. 8/ Includes a large, but indeterminate, proportion of liquid sugar. 9/ Preliminary.

Table 25.--Tree nuts, coconuts, and peanuts (shelled basis): Per capita consumption, crop years, 1909-61 1/

Year	Tree nuts						Coconut (dessi- cated) <u>3/</u>	Peanuts
	Almonds	Filberts	Pecans	Walnuts	Other <u>2/</u>	Total		
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds		
1909	0.15	0.06	0.01	0.31	0.26	0.8	(0.06)	2.4
1910	.17	.07	.01	.30	.19	.7	(.06)	2.5
1911	.15	.05	.01	.31	.26	.8	.06	2.3
1912	.17	.06	.01	.28	.16	.7	.07	2.3
1913	.16	.07	.01	.31	.29	.8	.10	2.5
1914	.16	.07	.01	.28	.19	.7	.06	2.5
1915	.17	.05	<u>4/</u>	.35	.21	.8	.08	2.8
1916	.22	.07	.01	.35	.13	.8	.09	2.8
1917	.23	.10	<u>4/</u>	.28	.18	.8	.20	4.2
1918	.29	.06	<u>4/</u>	.25	.16	.8	.13	2.8
1919	.33	.15	.24	.49	.23	1.4	.38	4.6
1920	.20	.07	.04	.31	.36	1.0	.19	3.0
1921	.31	.11	.16	.49	.36	1.4	.41	2.7
1922	.29	.11	.05	.44	.34	1.2	.29	2.7
1923	.30	.12	.19	.42	.39	1.4	.40	3.2
1924	.26	.07	.13	.48	.35	1.3	.38	3.5
1925	.23	.10	.17	.51	.29	1.3	.44	3.6
1926	.26	.08	.30	.37	.35	1.4	.44	3.4
1927	.24	.10	.11	.51	.14	1.1	.52	3.9
1928	.26	.09	.21	.38	.30	1.2	.47	3.8
1929	.20	.06	.16	.44	.23	1.1	.44	4.1
1930	.21	.06	.17	.33	.29	1.1	.33	3.2
1931	.17	.04	.26	.32	.33	1.1	.33	4.4
1932	.14	.05	.20	.36	.27	1.0	.29	4.1
1933	.12	.03	.23	.26	.25	.9	.39	3.6
1934	.11	.03	.17	.33	.35	1.0	.51	3.3
1935	.17	.04	.36	.34	.44	1.4	.58	4.0
1936	.16	.05	.17	.28	.47	1.1	.64	4.6
1937	.19	.03	.30	.38	.46	1.4	.58	4.4
1938	.14	.03	.21	.32	.49	1.2	.61	4.3
1939	.21	.05	.27	.38	.46	1.4	.69	4.4
1940	.12	.03	.34	.32	.54	1.4	.78	5.0
1941	.09	.04	.34	.44	.40	1.3	.62	4.8
1942	.22	.03	.23	.35	.14	1.0	.01	6.2
1943	.23	.05	.38	.37	.07	1.1	.01	5.7
1944	.36	.10	.41	.41	.16	1.4	.03	6.0
1945	.34	.10	.37	.38	.24	1.4	.06	6.6
1946	.36	.13	.20	.38	.40	1.5	.27	5.3
1947	.30	.08	.31	.33	.45	1.5	.72	4.5
1948	.29	.09	.44	.38	.49	1.7	.84	4.6
1949	.30	.10	.31	.49	.53	1.7	.84	4.1
1950	.33	.06	.32	.37	.57	1.7	.89	4.5
1951	.30	.08	.39	.43	.49	1.7	.54	4.6
1952	.26	.09	.37	.46	.50	1.7	.64	4.4
1953	.24	.06	.51	.33	.50	1.6	.62	4.4
1954	.22	.08	.22	.39	.58	1.5	.64	4.2
1955	.21	.07	.34	.43	.59	1.6	.64	4.1
1956	.27	.04	.40	.35	.49	1.6	.67	4.4
1957	.19	.09	.30	.32	.59	1.5	.63	4.5
1958	.17	.07	.38	.39	.57	1.6	.54	4.5
1959	.37	.08	.31	.30	.52	1.6	.67	4.7
1960	.23	.07	.39	.35	.54	1.6	.61	4.9
1961 <u>5/</u>	.32	.07	.51	.30	.54	1.7	.64	5.0

1/ Crop year beginning July of year indicated for tree nuts; peanuts on September-August year. Civilian per capita consumption of peanuts beginning 1941 and of tree nuts in period 1942-46. 2/ Includes the following nuts: Brazil, pignolia, pistache, chestnuts, cashews, and miscellaneous tree nuts. 3/ Based on imports beginning July 1 of year indicated. 4/ Less than 0.005 pound. 5/ Preliminary.

Table 26.--Spices: Apparent per capita consumption, 1918-61

Year	Pepper <u>1/</u>	Mustard seed <u>2/</u>	Other <u>3/</u>	Total
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1918	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.8
1919	.2	.1	.4	.7
1920	.2	.1	.5	.8
1921	.3	.2	.4	.9
1922	.3	.2	.5	1.0
1923	.2	.1	.6	.9
1924	.2	.2	.4	.8
1925	.3	.2	.4	.9
1926	.2	.2	.4	.8
1927	.2	.3	.4	.9
1928	.2	.2	.4	.8
1929	.2	.2	.4	.8
1930	.2	.2	.4	.8
1931	.3	.1	.4	.8
1932	.3	.1	.4	.8
1933	.3	.2	.4	.9
1934	.3	.2	.4	.9
1935	.3	.1	.5	.9
1936	.6	.2	.5	1.3
1937	.3	.2	.4	.9
1938	.4	.1	.4	.9
1939	.5	.2	.5	1.2
1940	.1	.1	.5	.7
1941	.4	.2	.7	1.3
1942	<u>4/</u>	.5	.5	1.0
1943	<u>4/</u>	.3	.2	.5
1944	<u>4/</u>	.2	.3	.5
1945	<u>4/</u>	.2	.5	.7
1946	.1	.2	.5	.8
1947	.3	.3	.3	.9
1948	.2	.2	.4	.8
1949	.2	.2	.4	.8
1950	.2	.2	.5	.9
1951	.1	.3	.5	.9
1952	.2	.3	.4	.9
1953	.2	.2	.5	.9
1954	.2	.2	.5	.9
1955	.2	.3	.4	.9
1956	.2	.5	.3	1.0
1957	.2	.3	.3	.8
1958	.2	.2	.4	.8
1959	.2	.2	.5	.9
1960	.2	.3	.4	.9
1961 <u>5/</u>	.2	.4	.4	1.0

1/ Based upon imports for consumption, adjusted for exports of foreign unground pepper from mid-1930, minus domestic exports and shipments to the Territories of unground pepper, when reported. 2/ Based upon imports for consumption plus the production of the preceding year, adjusted for seed for planting. 3/ Based upon imports for consumption and production of dried chili peppers (capsicum) in California. 4/ Less than 0.05 pound. 5/ Preliminary.

Table 27.--Conversion factors used to obtain retail weight from primary distribution weight ^{1/}

Item	Primary distribution level ^{2/}	Factor	Item	Primary distribution level ^{2/}	Factor
Dairy products					
Fluid milk and cream	Farm, distributor	1.0	Fresh fruit - Continued		
Other dairy products	Processor	1.0	Apples	Farm	0.90
Meats					
Beef	Slaughter	.79	Other fresh fruit:		
Veal	do.	.91	Apricots	do.	.91
Lamb and mutton	do.	.89	Avocados	do.	.91
Pork, excluding lard			Bananas	do.	.92
Lean cuts	do.	.65	Cherries	do.	.91
Fat cuts	do.	.28	Cranberries	do.	.96
Poultry					
	Slaughter and evisceration	3/1.0	Figs	do.	1.00
Fish and shellfish					
Fresh and frozen	Market weights already converted to edible weights	1.0	Grapes	do.	.90
Canned	Processor	1.0	Nectarines	do.	.91
Cured	do.	1.0	Peaches	do.	.89
Eggs					
	Farm	4/.97	Pears	do.	.90
Fats and oils					
Butter, actual weight	Processor	1.0	Pineapples	do.	.85
Lard	do.	1.0	Plums and prunes	do.	.89
Margarine			Strawberries	do.	.89
Actual weight	do.	1.0	Canned fruit and juices		
Shortening	do.	1.0	Dried fruit	Canner	1.00
Other edible, fat content ^{5/}	do.	1.0	Frozen fruit	Packer	1.00
Sugar					
Refined	Refiner	1.0	Fresh vegetables and melons		
Raw to refined		.935	Leafy, green, and yellow:		
Sirups					
	Processor	1.0	Artichokes	Farm	.90
Dry beans and peas					
	Farm, cleaned basis	1.0	Asparagus	do.	.91
Peanuts, kernel basis					
	Sheller	1.0	Lima beans	do.	.92
Beverages					
Coffee, green bean	Import	6/.84	Snap beans	do.	.89
Tea	do.	1.00	Broccoli	do.	.87
Cocoa beans	do.	7/.737	Brussels sprouts	do.	.87
Fresh fruit					
Citrus:			Cabbage	do.	.85
Oranges	Farm	.95	Carrots	do.	.90
Tangerines	do.	.91	Kale	do.	.81
Tangelos	do.	.95	Lettuce and escarole	do.	.81
Grapefruit	do.	.95	Green peas	do.	.95
Lemons	do.	.95	Peppers	do.	.87
Limes	do.	.95	Spinach	do.	.81
Other fresh vegetables:					
			Tomatoes	do.	.75
			Beets	do.	.90
			Cauliflower	do.	.86
			Celery	do.	.86
			Corn	do.	.86
			Cucumbers	do.	.86
			Eggplant	do.	.87
			Garlic	do.	.81
			Onions	do.	.86
			Shallots	do.	.90
			Cantaloups	do.	.85
			Watermelons	do.	.87
			Canned vegetables		
			Frozen vegetables		
			Potatoes	Packer	1.00
			Sweetpotatoes	Farm	.93
			Grain products		
			Milling, processing 1.0		

^{1/} These factors were based on information from many sources, including special surveys and trade data. Many are approximations, but they are the best available at this time. During the war such factors were assembled, reviewed, and published in Conversion Factors and Weights and Measures for Agricultural Commodities and their Products, Production and Marketing Administration, May 1952. 96 pp.

^{2/} Stage in production and processing at which consumption of particular commodity is measured, as described in chapters 1 and 2.

^{3/} Factors for obtaining ready-to-cook weight from live weight: Turkey--prior to 1956, 75 percent; 1956 and 1957, 76 percent; thereafter increased 1 percent each year to 80 percent in 1961. Chicken--prior to 1947, 68 percent, thereafter increased gradually to 72 percent in 1958 and continued at that level.

^{4/} Factor of 0.96 used 1942-46 to cover additional loss resulting from shortage of wooden cases during the war period.

^{5/} This category includes fats and oils in cooking and salad oils, in salad dressings, mayonnaise, in bakery products, and for minor uses such as fish canning. To avoid duplication with other foods, no attempt was made to put data on actual weight basis.

^{6/} Roasted.

^{7/} Chocolate liquor equivalent of cocoa and chocolate (54 percent fat content).

^{8/} Average factor often used for all fresh vegetables, excluding potatoes and sweetpotatoes but including cantaloups, watermelons, and onions.

Table 28.--Meats and game: Per capita consumption, retail weight, 1909-61 ^{1/}

Year	Beef <u>2/</u>	Veal <u>2/</u>	Lamb and mutton <u>2/</u>	Lean pork <u>2/</u>	Edible offals	Game <u>3/</u>	Fat pork (bacon and salt side) <u>2/</u>	Canned meat <u>4/</u>
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1909	58.6	6.6	6.0	43.6	11.1	3.0	18.8	---
1910	55.6	6.6	5.8	40.5	10.3	2.8	17.4	---
1911	54.1	6.5	6.5	44.8	10.8	2.6	19.3	---
1912	51.0	6.3	6.9	43.4	10.3	2.5	18.7	---
1913	50.0	5.7	6.4	43.5	10.1	2.4	18.7	---
1914	49.0	5.3	6.3	42.3	9.6	2.3	18.2	---
1915	44.6	5.4	5.4	43.2	10.1	2.2	18.6	---
1916	46.5	5.8	5.2	44.8	10.6	2.3	19.3	---
1917	51.1	6.6	4.0	38.3	10.3	2.5	16.5	---
1918	54.1	6.6	4.3	39.6	10.6	2.6	17.1	---
1919	48.6	7.1	5.1	41.5	11.0	2.5	17.9	---
1920	46.7	7.3	4.8	41.3	10.2	2.4	17.8	---
1921	43.8	6.9	5.4	42.1	9.7	2.3	18.1	---
1922	46.7	7.1	4.5	42.7	10.0	2.4	18.4	---
1923	47.1	7.5	4.7	48.2	10.7	2.4	20.8	---
1924	47.0	7.8	4.6	48.1	10.5	2.3	20.7	---
1925	47.0	7.8	4.6	43.4	10.2	2.1	18.7	---
1926	47.6	7.5	4.8	41.7	9.7	1.9	17.9	---
1927	43.1	6.7	4.7	44.0	9.4	1.8	19.0	---
1928	38.5	5.9	4.9	46.1	9.0	1.8	19.9	---
1929	39.3	5.7	5.0	45.2	9.0	1.6	19.5	---
1930	38.6	5.8	6.0	43.6	8.9	1.6	18.8	---
1931	38.4	6.0	6.3	44.5	9.2	1.6	19.2	---
1932	36.9	6.0	6.3	46.0	9.2	1.6	19.8	---
1933	40.7	6.5	6.1	46.0	9.3	1.6	19.8	---
1934	50.4	8.6	5.6	41.9	9.6	1.6	18.0	---
1935	42.0	7.7	6.5	31.5	8.1	1.6	13.5	---
1936	47.8	7.6	5.9	35.8	8.4	1.7	15.4	---
1937	43.6	7.8	5.9	36.3	8.8	1.7	15.6	3.2
1938	43.0	6.9	6.1	37.8	8.5	1.7	16.3	3.1
1939	43.2	6.9	5.9	42.1	8.9	1.7	18.1	3.9
1940	43.4	6.7	5.9	47.8	9.7	1.8	20.6	4.3
1941	48.1	6.9	6.1	44.5	10.1	2.1	19.2	5.3
1942	48.3	7.5	6.4	41.4	11.5	2.2	17.8	1.6
1943	42.1	7.5	5.7	51.3	12.4	2.2	22.1	3.4
1944	43.9	11.3	6.0	51.7	13.5	2.2	22.3	3.4
1945	46.9	10.8	6.5	43.3	12.6	2.2	18.6	4.9
1946	48.7	9.1	6.0	49.3	11.3	2.2	21.2	8.0
1947	55.0	9.8	4.7	45.2	11.2	2.0	19.5	7.2
1948	49.8	8.6	4.5	44.1	10.3	2.1	19.0	7.8
1949	50.5	8.1	3.6	44.0	10.1	2.3	19.0	7.2
1950	50.1	7.3	3.6	45.0	10.1	2.3	19.4	8.7
1951	44.3	6.0	3.0	46.7	9.9	2.4	20.1	8.9
1952	49.1	6.6	3.7	47.1	10.2	2.4	20.3	9.4
1953	61.3	8.6	4.2	41.3	10.8	2.4	17.8	10.0
1954	63.3	9.1	4.1	39.0	10.6	2.5	16.8	9.8
1955	64.8	8.6	4.1	43.4	11.0	2.6	18.7	10.2
1956	67.5	8.6	4.0	43.7	11.2	2.6	18.8	11.0
1957	66.8	8.0	3.7	39.7	10.4	2.6	17.1	10.6
1958	63.6	6.1	3.7	39.1	9.8	2.7	16.9	10.7
1959	64.3	5.2	4.3	43.9	10.1	2.7	18.9	10.7
1960	67.3	5.6	4.3	42.4	10.2	2.7	18.3	10.8
1961 ^{5/}	69.5	5.2	4.5	40.4	10.1	2.7	17.4	11.5

^{1/} Civilian consumption beginning 1941. ^{2/} All meat consumed per capita, including processed, in terms of fresh retail cuts. Carcass weight (at wholesale) converted to retail equivalents using the following average factors: Beef, 79 percent; veal, 91 percent; lamb and mutton, 89 percent; lean pork, 65 percent of carcass weight of pork; fat pork (bacon and salt side), 28 percent of carcass weight of pork. ^{3/} Approximations only. Includes game birds and mammals and commercially raised rabbits; excludes game fish. For purposes of nutritional analysis it is assumed that about 1.2 pounds of game fish were consumed each year per person. ^{4/} Net canned weight; federally inspected only; excludes soups. *Note:* Consumption of canned meat is included in the data for meats on a "fresh retail cut" equivalent elsewhere in this table.
^{5/} Preliminary.

Table 29.--Fish: Per capita consumption (edible weight), 1909-61 ^{1/}

Year	Fresh and frozen			Canned ^{3/}						Cured ^{4/}	Total all fish
	Fish	Shell-fish	Total ^{2/}	Salmon	Sardines (pilchards and herring)	Tuna	Shell-fish	Other	Total		
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1909 ^{5/}	---	---	(4.4)	---	---	---	---	---	(2.7)	(4.0)	(11.1)
1910	---	---	(4.6)	---	---	---	---	---	(2.8)	(3.9)	(11.3)
1911	---	---	(4.9)	---	---	---	---	---	(2.8)	(3.7)	(11.4)
1912	---	---	(5.1)	---	---	---	---	---	(2.9)	(3.4)	(11.4)
1913	---	---	(5.4)	---	---	---	---	---	(2.9)	(3.3)	(11.6)
1914	---	---	(5.7)	---	---	---	---	---	(3.0)	(3.1)	(11.8)
1915	---	---	(5.9)	---	---	---	---	---	(2.4)	(3.0)	(11.3)
1916	---	---	(6.1)	---	---	---	---	---	(2.2)	(2.8)	(11.1)
1917	---	---	(6.3)	---	---	---	---	---	(2.0)	(2.7)	(11.0)
1918	---	---	(6.5)	---	---	---	---	---	(2.0)	(2.5)	(11.0)
1919	---	---	(6.5)	---	---	---	---	---	(2.8)	(2.4)	(11.7)
1920	---	---	(6.4)	---	---	---	---	---	(3.2)	(2.3)	(11.9)
1921	---	---	(6.3)	1.1	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.1	2.2	(2.1)	(10.6)
1922	---	---	(6.2)	2.1	.7	.1	.2	.1	3.2	(2.0)	(11.4)
1923	---	---	(6.1)	1.9	.6	.2	.2	^{6/}	2.9	(1.8)	(10.8)
1924	---	---	(6.2)	2.1	.8	.1	.2	^{6/}	3.2	(1.7)	(11.1)
1925	---	---	(6.4)	2.0	.8	.2	.2	^{6/}	3.2	(1.6)	(11.2)
1926	---	---	(6.7)	2.1	.8	.2	.2	.1	3.4	(1.4)	(11.5)
1927	---	---	(7.1)	2.6	.8	.2	.2	.1	3.9	(1.3)	(12.3)
1928	---	---	(7.2)	2.4	1.1	.2	.2	^{6/}	3.9	(1.1)	(12.2)
1929	5.6	1.4	7.0	2.1	1.0	.3	.3	.2	3.9	1.0	11.9
1930	4.7	1.2	5.9	2.1	.6	.3	.2	.2	3.4	1.0	10.3
1931	3.6	1.4	5.0	2.1	.5	.2	.2	.2	3.2	.8	9.0
1932	3.5	.9	4.4	2.3	.5	.3	.2	.1	3.4	.7	8.5
1933	3.3	1.0	4.3	2.3	.7	.3	.2	.4	3.9	.6	8.8
1934	3.4	1.0	4.4	2.3	.8	.4	.2	.5	4.2	.7	9.3
1935	4.0	1.2	5.2	2.2	1.0	.5	.2	.8	4.7	.7	10.6
1936	4.1	1.2	5.3	3.4	1.1	.5	.2	.6	5.8	.7	11.8
1937	4.2	1.5	5.7	2.0	1.0	.5	.3	.5	4.3	.8	10.8
1938	3.9	1.4	5.3	2.9	.7	.5	.2	.6	4.9	.8	11.0
1939	4.0	1.4	5.4	2.1	1.2	.7	.2	.5	4.7	.7	10.8
1940	4.4	1.4	5.8	2.0	.7	.7	.2	.6	4.2	.6	10.6
1941	4.9	1.5	6.4	2.3	.9	.5	.2	.3	4.2	.6	11.2
1942	4.1	1.2	5.3	1.2	.8	.4	.2	.3	2.9	.6	8.8
1943	4.2	1.4	5.6	.7	.4	.4	.2	.1	1.8	.6	8.0
1944	4.0	1.6	5.6	.8	.9	.5	.1	.3	2.6	.6	8.8
1945	4.9	1.8	6.7	.9	.8	.6	.1	.2	2.6	.7	10.0
1946	4.2	1.8	6.0	1.2	1.1	.7	.2	.7	3.9	.7	10.6
1947	4.1	1.8	5.9	1.5	.6	.9	.1	.5	3.6	.6	10.1
1948	4.3	1.8	6.1	1.5	1.0	.9	.2	.3	3.9	.6	10.6
1949	4.2	1.7	5.9	1.5	1.0	1.0	.2	.4	4.1	.7	10.7
1950	4.7	1.7	6.4	1.4	1.1	1.4	.2	.4	4.5	.7	11.6
1951	4.7	1.7	6.4	1.4	.8	1.1	.3	.4	4.0	.7	11.1
1952	4.7	1.6	6.3	1.5	.5	1.4	.2	.5	4.1	.6	11.0
1953	4.8	1.7	6.5	1.2	.5	1.5	.2	.7	4.2	.7	11.4
1954	4.8	1.6	6.4	1.3	.7	1.5	.3	.4	4.2	.7	11.3
1955	4.3	1.7	6.0	.9	.6	1.5	.3	.5	3.8	.6	10.4
1956	4.2	1.6	5.8	1.0	.4	1.7	.3	.5	3.9	.6	10.3
1957	4.0	1.6	5.6	1.0	.5	1.7	.3	.4	3.9	.6	10.1
1958	3.9	1.9	5.8	1.1	.6	1.8	.3	.4	4.2	.6	10.6
1959	3.9	1.9	5.8	.9	.6	1.9	.4	.6	4.4	.6	10.8
1960	4.3	1.5	5.8	.7	.5	2.1	.3	.4	4.0	.6	10.4
1961 ^{7/}	4.0	2.0	6.0	.8	.5	2.0	.4	.6	4.3	.6	10.9

^{1/} Civilian only, beginning 1942.

^{2/} Fresh and frozen fish consumption in the period 1909-28 are based on a straight-line projection, adjusted.

^{3/} Canned fish consumption estimates 1910-20 based on straight-line projection, adjusted for heavy export and military takings of canned fish from 1915-18; beginning in 1921 based on production reports, packer stocks, and foreign trade statistics for individual years.

^{4/} Cured fish estimates 1909-28 based on straight-line projection, unadjusted.

^{5/} Data for 1909 assumed to be same as 1908 which were estimated on basis of the 1908 Census and Department of Commerce foreign trade data.

^{6/} Less than 0.05 pound.

^{7/} Preliminary.

Table 30.- Poultry and eggs: Per capita consumption, approximate retail weight, 1909-61 ^{1/}

Year	Chicken		Turkey ^{4/}		Ducks and geese, ready-to-cook	Eggs ^{6/}
	Dressed weight ^{2/}	Equivalent ready-to-cook weight ^{3/}	Dressed weight ^{2/}	Equivalent ready-to-cook weight ^{3/}	weight ^{5/}	
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1909	19.6	14.7	(1.2)	(1.0)	(1.5)	35.4
1910	20.6	15.5	(1.2)	(1.0)	(1.5)	37.1
1911	20.8	15.6	(1.3)	(1.1)	(1.4)	39.9
1912	19.9	14.9	(1.3)	(1.1)	(1.4)	37.7
1913	19.4	14.5	(1.3)	(1.1)	(1.3)	36.8
1914	19.3	14.5	(1.3)	(1.1)	(1.3)	35.8
1915	19.2	14.4	(1.4)	(1.2)	(1.2)	37.9
1916	18.4	13.8	(1.4)	(1.2)	(1.2)	36.3
1917	17.7	13.3	(1.4)	(1.2)	(1.1)	34.1
1918	17.8	13.3	(1.4)	(1.2)	(1.1)	34.4
1919	19.0	14.2	(1.5)	(1.3)	(1.1)	36.8
1920	18.3	13.7	(1.5)	(1.3)	(1.0)	36.3
1921	17.8	13.4	(1.5)	(1.3)	(1.0)	36.4
1922	18.9	14.2	(1.5)	(1.3)	(1.0)	38.3
1923	19.4	14.6	(1.6)	(1.3)	(.9)	39.6
1924	18.3	13.7	(1.6)	(1.3)	(.9)	39.3
1925	19.0	14.3	(1.6)	(1.3)	(.8)	38.6
1926	19.0	14.2	(1.6)	(1.3)	(.8)	41.0
1927	20.3	15.2	(1.7)	(1.4)	(.8)	41.5
1928	19.5	14.6	(1.7)	(1.4)	(.7)	41.0
1929	19.1	14.3	1.7	1.4	.7	40.5
1930	20.9	15.7	1.8	1.5	(.7)	40.2
1931	18.8	14.1	1.7	1.4	(.7)	40.4
1932	19.2	14.4	2.1	1.7	(.6)	38.0
1933	19.6	14.7	2.4	2.0	(.6)	36.0
1934	18.0	13.5	2.2	1.8	(.6)	35.0
1935	17.5	13.1	2.1	1.7	(.6)	34.0
1936	18.2	13.7	2.7	2.2	(.5)	35.0
1937	18.1	13.6	2.8	2.3	(.5)	37.3
1938	16.9	12.7	2.8	2.3	(.5)	37.6
1939	18.8	14.1	3.0	2.5	.5	37.9
1940	18.8	14.1	3.5	2.9	(.5)	38.7
1941	20.6	15.4	3.5	2.9	(.5)	37.7
1942	23.6	17.7	3.6	3.0	(.4)	38.1
1943	30.7	23.0	3.3	2.7	(.4)	41.6
1944	27.1	20.4	3.3	2.7	(.4)	42.5
1945	28.9	21.6	4.2	3.5	(.4)	48.3
1946	25.9	19.4	4.5	3.7	(.4)	45.5
1947	23.5	18.1	4.2	3.6	(.4)	46.8
1948	23.2	18.3	3.7	3.1	(.4)	47.8
1949	25.2	19.6	4.1	3.3	.4	47.4
1950	26.4	20.6	4.9	4.1	(.4)	48.5
1951	28.1	21.7	5.4	4.4	(.4)	49.2
1952	28.4	22.1	5.7	4.7	(.4)	49.2
1953	28.4	21.9	5.7	4.8	(.4)	47.8
1954	^{7/}	22.8	^{7/}	5.3	.4	47.4
1955	^{7/}	21.3	^{7/}	5.0	(.4)	46.8
1956	^{7/}	24.4	^{7/}	5.2	(.4)	46.5
1957	^{7/}	25.5	^{7/}	5.9	(.4)	45.9
1958	^{7/}	28.2	^{7/}	5.9	(.4)	44.9
1959	^{7/}	28.9	^{7/}	6.3	.4	44.7
1960	^{7/}	28.2	^{7/}	6.2	(.4)	42.4
1961 ^{8/}	^{7/}	30.3	^{7/}	7.5	(.4)	41.2

^{1/} Civilian consumption only, 1941 to date. ^{2/} Excluding only blood and feathers. Usual form of marketing until after World War II. ^{3/} Ready-to-cook including giblets. Chicken: 1909-46 estimated from dressed weight data using factor of 75 percent (equivalent to 68 percent of live weight); 1947 to date computed from live-weight basis, using factors gradually increased to 72 percent in 1958 and thereafter. Turkey calculated at 82.4 percent of dressed weight (or 75 percent of live weight) through 1955; 76 percent of live weight in 1956 and 1957; thereafter increased 1 percent each year to 80 percent in 1961. ^{4/} Based on straight-line projection 1909-28, with rough estimate for 1909. ^{5/} Rough approximations only. ^{6/} Loss to retail 3 percent, 1909-41 and 1947 to date; 4-percent loss, 1942-46. See table 8 for information on adjustment made for changing size of eggs. ^{7/} Series discontinued in 1953. ^{8/} Preliminary.

Table 31.—Dairy products: Per capita consumption, approximate retail weight, 1909-61 ^{1/}

Year	Total weight of individual products ^{2/}		Fluid milk and cream ^{3/}		Cheese ^{5/}		Evaporated and condensed whole milk ^{6/}		Condensed whole milk ^{7/}		Frozen desserts		Cottage cheese		Nonfat dry milk ^{10/}		Dry whole milk		Dry butter-milk		Dry-Malted whey milk	
	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.
1909	36C	274	11.0	63.3	2.5	1.3	1.4	0.6	1.7	0.4	0.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1910	336	252	10.1	61.9	2.8	1.5	1.5	0.7	2.4	0.4	0.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1911	345	241	9.6	60.9	2.5	1.5	1.7	0.8	2.5	0.5	0.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1912	369	284	11.4	60.0	2.5	1.4	2.0	0.8	2.6	0.6	0.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1913	359	274	10.9	58.8	2.6	1.6	2.4	0.9	2.6	0.7	0.7	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1914	342	257	10.3	57.6	2.6	1.6	2.3	1.0	2.7	0.8	0.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1915	338	254	10.2	56.8	2.7	1.6	3.3	1.0	3.2	0.9	0.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1916	336	252	10.1	55.8	2.4	1.4	3.6	1.2	3.6	1.0	1.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1917	262	202	10.1	54.0	2.5	1.2	3.8	1.6	3.7	1.1	1.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1918	289	228	11.6	54.1	2.8	1.1	4.8	1.8	4.1	1.3	1.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1919	375	289	11.6	54.1	2.8	1.1	6.3	2.1	4.7	1.8	1.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1920	361	268	10.7	52.8	2.8	1.2	7.2	1.6	7.7	1.7	1.7	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1921	360	277	11.1	52.8	2.8	1.2	7.8	1.2	7.7	2.0	1.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1922	358	274	10.9	51.4	2.9	1.3	8.3	1.4	8.0	2.0	1.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1923	347	262	10.5	50.9	3.1	1.4	8.9	1.8	8.7	2.3	2.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1924	356	269	10.8	52.1	3.3	1.3	9.6	1.8	9.4	2.3	2.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1925	357	270	10.8	51.1	3.3	1.4	9.2	1.9	9.1	2.3	2.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1926	356	270	10.8	50.0	3.2	1.4	9.2	1.9	9.1	2.3	2.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1927	355	269	10.8	49.2	3.2	1.4	9.6	2.5	9.7	2.5	2.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1928	356	270	10.8	48.5	3.0	1.4	9.5	2.5	9.3	2.5	2.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1929	361	272	10.9	48.1	3.2	1.5	10.2	3.1	10.2	2.7	2.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1930	362	270	10.8	48.1	3.2	1.5	11.3	2.7	10.2	3.0	2.8	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1931	356	268	10.7	49.2	3.1	1.4	11.5	2.4	10.0	2.7	2.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1932	359	270	10.8	50.1	3.1	1.4	12.4	2.2	8.8	2.4	2.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1933	358	271	10.8	50.4	3.1	1.4	12.4	2.0	7.7	1.7	1.7	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1934	348	258	10.3	50.3	3.4	1.5	13.5	2.2	6.8	1.6	1.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1935	352	261	10.4	49.3	3.8	1.5	14.7	2.5	7.8	2.0	1.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1936	356	264	10.6	48.6	3.9	1.5	14.1	2.8	10.0	2.6	2.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1937	358	265	10.6	47.8	4.0	1.6	15.0	3.0	10.0	2.9	2.8	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1938	363	263	10.5	47.5	4.3	1.6	15.0	3.0	10.0	2.9	2.8	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1939	362	265	10.6	47.7	4.3	1.6	16.6	3.2	10.0	2.9	2.7	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1940	363	265	10.6	47.3	4.4	1.6	16.3	3.0	10.0	2.9	2.7	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1941	366	267	10.7	47.1	4.3	1.6	17.5	3.3	10.0	3.2	3.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1942	390	290	10.2	46.5	4.7	1.7	16.8	4.0	10.0	3.8	3.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1943	415	315	11.1	45.3	3.0	1.9	17.1	5.1	10.0	4.3	4.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1944	424	328	10.7	43.1	3.1	1.8	13.8	5.9	10.0	4.9	3.7	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1945	440	335	12.8	41.7	4.8	1.9	16.3	7.7	10.0	5.7	4.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1946	432	363	13.6	39.7	4.5	2.2	17.1	9.7	10.0	6.4	4.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1947	409	306	13.2	37.4	5.2	2.2	18.2	6.8	10.0	6.1	4.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1948	393	295	13.0	35.5	5.2	1.7	18.4	5.2	10.0	5.5	5.7	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1949	393	296	12.4	33.8	5.3	2.0	17.8	5.2	10.0	5.0	4.8	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1950	391	293	12.6	33.1	5.3	2.0	18.4	5.2	10.0	5.0	4.8	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1951	393	298	12.5	32.2	5.1	2.1	18.1	5.1	10.0	5.0	4.7	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1952	395	300	12.2	32.2	5.1	2.1	16.3	4.8	10.0	4.9	4.7	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1953	382	298	11.8	29.4	5.1	2.4	14.8	4.9	10.0	4.7	4.7	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1954	394	299	11.3	31.0	5.4	2.5	14.8	4.9	10.0	5.0	4.8	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1955	398	303	11.1	31.1	5.4	2.5	15.4	4.8	10.0	5.0	4.8	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1956	404	306	10.8	33.0	5.4	2.6	14.2	4.7	10.0	5.1	4.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1957	399	303	10.1	32.6	5.1	2.6	13.7	4.5	10.0	5.2	5.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1958	353	298	9.6	32.5	5.2	2.6	13.1	4.6	10.0	5.4	5.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1959	369	292	9.3	32.5	5.2	2.6	12.3	4.2	10.0	5.4	5.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1960	364	287	9.3	32.6	5.4	3.0	11.9	4.6	10.0	5.8	5.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1961 ^{12/}	279	279	8.8	33.5	5.6	2.9	10.1	4.7	10.0	5.7	5.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

^{1/} Civilian consumption only, 1941 to date. ^{2/} Excludes duplication (mellorine excluded; nonfat dry milk used in dairy products except ice cream excluded; duplication of butter, condensed milk and nonfat dry milk in ice cream avoided by use of "net milk" series in deriving the dairy component of ice cream. ^{3/} Cream was estimated as 20 percent of total fluid milk and cream (whole milk equivalent) consumed in 1909-41; in 1942-49 this proportion was varied, largely on basis of information obtained for markets having Federal milk marketing orders. Beginning in 1950 a detailed procedure for estimating farm and nonfarm consumption separately was used. ^{4/} On basis of 25 percent fat content 1909-42; 20 percent in 1943 and 1944; declining percentage since then, based primarily on information from Government regulated fluid milk markets. ^{5/} Includes evaporated and cultured butter-milk and all fluid skim items, including quantities used in flavored drinks. ^{6/} Whole and part whole milk cheeses (excluding cottage, pot and bakers'). ^{7/} Includes evaporated and condensed buttermilk. ^{8/} 89 percent of total net milk used in making ice cream estimated to be in form of cream, 11 percent milk. Includes milk used in ice cream mix beginning 1945 and in sherbet, ice milk, and miscellaneous minor frozen products beginning 1954. For product weight of ice cream, see table 9. ^{9/} On basis of 34 percent fat content 1909-42 and 1946 to date, 30 percent in 1943 and 1944, and 32 percent in 1945. ^{10/} Includes duplication of quantities used in dairy products other than ice cream. Duplication in ice cream avoided by use of "net milk" series in deriving the dairy component of ice cream. ^{11/} Less than 0.05 pound. ^{12/} Preliminary.

Table 32.- Fats and oils: Per capita consumption, retail weight, 1909-61 1/

Year	Butter (actual weight)	Lard	Margarine (actual weight)	Fat pork (bacon and saltside) 2/	Shortening	Other edible oils 3/
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1909	17.8	12.5	1.2	18.8	(8.0)	(1.5)
1910	18.3	12.5	1.6	17.4	(8.0)	(1.5)
1911	18.6	12.1	1.1	19.3	(8.0)	(1.5)
1912	16.6	11.2	1.5	18.7	8.3	(1.2)
1913	16.5	10.7	1.5	18.7	9.5	(1.9)
1914	17.0	10.6	1.4	18.2	10.7	(3.8)
1915	17.2	11.5	1.4	18.6	10.0	(3.1)
1916	17.3	11.6	1.8	19.3	9.5	(2.0)
1917	15.7	10.0	2.7	16.5	10.8	(.9)
1918	14.1	11.8	3.3	17.1	10.5	(3.7)
1919	15.2	10.7	3.4	17.9	11.6	(2.4)
1920	14.9	12.0	3.4	17.8	7.6	(1.8)
1921	16.3	10.8	2.0	18.1	7.0	(2.7)
1922	17.1	13.3	1.7	18.4	6.7	(4.8)
1923	17.8	14.3	2.0	20.8	6.6	(4.8)
1924	17.8	14.2	2.0	20.7	7.0	(3.8)
1925	18.1	12.3	2.0	18.7	9.7	(4.8)
1926	18.3	12.2	2.0	17.9	9.5	(5.2)
1927	18.3	12.7	2.3	19.0	9.7	(4.0)
1928	17.6	13.2	2.6	19.9	9.3	(4.7)
1929	17.6	12.7	2.9	19.5	9.9	(5.4)
1930	17.6	12.7	2.6	18.8	9.8	(5.9)
1931	18.3	13.6	1.9	19.2	9.4	5.1
1932	18.5	14.4	1.6	19.8	7.5	4.8
1933	18.2	14.0	1.9	19.8	7.5	5.3
1934	18.6	13.0	2.1	18.0	9.5	5.4
1935	17.6	9.6	3.0	13.5	12.1	5.9
1936	16.8	11.3	3.1	15.4	12.3	6.0
1937	16.8	10.5	3.1	15.6	12.3	6.6
1938	16.6	11.1	3.0	16.3	11.5	6.9
1939	17.4	12.7	2.3	18.1	10.7	7.2
1940	17.0	14.4	2.4	20.6	9.0	7.4
1941	16.1	13.8	2.8	19.2	10.4	8.2
1942	15.9	12.8	2.8	17.8	9.4	7.6
1943	11.8	13.0	3.9	22.1	9.6	6.7
1944	11.9	12.3	3.9	22.3	8.9	6.9
1945	10.9	11.7	4.1	18.6	9.1	6.2
1946	10.5	11.8	3.9	21.2	10.2	6.4
1947	11.2	12.6	5.0	19.5	9.4	6.9
1948	10.0	12.7	6.1	19.0	9.7	7.1
1949	10.5	11.8	5.8	19.0	9.7	7.9
1950	10.7	12.6	6.1	19.4	11.0	8.6
1951	9.6	12.3	6.6	20.1	9.0	7.7
1952	8.6	11.8	7.9	20.3	10.2	8.7
1953	8.5	11.4	8.1	17.8	10.2	9.1
1954	8.9	10.2	8.5	16.8	11.8	9.5
1955	9.0	10.1	8.2	18.7	11.5	10.5
1956	8.7	9.8	8.2	18.8	10.9	10.9
1957	8.3	9.4	8.6	17.1	10.4	10.8
1958	8.3	9.6	9.0	16.9	11.3	10.5
1959	7.9	8.8	9.2	18.9	12.6	11.2
1960	7.5	7.7	9.4	18.3	12.6	11.5
1961 <u>4/</u>	7.4	7.8	9.5	17.4	12.8	11.1

1/ Civilian only, 1941 to date. 2/ Estimated to be 28 percent of carcass weight of pork.
3/ Represents fats and oils used in cooking and salad oils, salad dressing, and mayonnaise, in bakery products, and in minor uses such as fish canning. 4/ Preliminary.

Table 35.--Potatoes, sweetpotatoes, dry edible beans, dry field peas, and soya grits and flour: Per capita consumption, approximate retail weight, 1909-61 ^{1/}

Year	Potatoes ^{2/}	Sweetpotatoes ^{3/}	Dry edible beans ^{4/}	Dry field peas ^{4/}	Soya grits and flour
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1909	173.9	22.5	6.8	(0.5)	---
1910	184.1	22.5	6.5	(.5)	---
1911	146.0	20.6	6.3	(.5)	---
1912	166.5	20.6	6.8	(.5)	---
1913	175.8	20.3	6.1	(.5)	---
1914	146.0	19.0	6.4	(.5)	---
1915	172.0	21.8	5.8	(.5)	---
1916	133.0	21.1	5.1	(.5)	---
1917	135.8	24.0	7.5	(.5)	---
1918	161.8	23.0	7.4	(.5)	---
1919	141.4	25.2	5.4	(.5)	---
1920	130.2	25.0	5.7	(.5)	---
1921	145.1	23.4	4.8	(.5)	---
1922	133.0	24.9	5.1	(.5)	---
1923	161.8	21.3	5.9	(.5)	---
1924	143.2	15.1	7.8	(.5)	---
1925	146.0	15.2	7.3	(.5)	---
1926	119.0	18.1	7.6	(.5)	---
1927	131.1	21.5	8.7	(.5)	---
1928	136.7	17.8	8.6	.5	---
1929	147.9	19.3	7.8	.4	---
1930	122.8	15.7	9.5	.5	---
1931	126.5	17.7	8.8	.7	---
1932	124.6	23.8	7.4	.6	---
1933	122.8	20.6	7.1	.9	---
1934	125.6	21.0	9.1	.8	---
1935	132.1	22.0	8.4	.5	(0.2)
1936	120.9	17.0	9.0	.6	(.2)
1937	117.2	18.5	7.8	.6	(.2)
1938	120.0	18.3	9.6	.6	(.2)
1939	113.5	16.9	9.3	.7	(.2)
1940	114.4	13.9	8.4	.7	(.2)
1941	119.0	15.8	8.8	.5	(.2)
1942	118.1	17.5	11.1	.6	(.6)
1943	116.2	18.4	8.9	.8	(1.0)
1944	126.5	16.9	8.1	.8	(.8)
1945	113.5	15.7	7.8	.8	(.7)
1946	114.4	14.8	8.7	.7	(.7)
1947	116.2	12.5	6.5	.5	(.7)
1948	97.6	9.9	6.8	.8	(.7)
1949	102.3	10.1	6.9	.4	(.7)
1950	98.6	10.4	8.6	.8	.8
1951	105.1	7.0	8.1	.7	.9
1952	93.9	6.3	8.1	.5	.7
1953	98.6	6.9	7.6	.6	.9
1954	98.6	7.0	8.0	.6	.7
1955	99.5	7.2	7.5	.5	.8
1956	92.1	6.7	8.0	.7	(1.5)
1957	98.6	6.5	7.6	.6	(1.3)
1958	93.9	5.6	7.7	.4	(1.3)
1959	93.9	6.4	7.7	.7	(1.3)
1960	94.9	5.4	7.3	.3	5/
1961 ^{6/}	97.6	4.8	8.0	.3	5/

^{1/} Civilian consumption only, beginning 1941. Calendar-year basis except for dry field peas for which year begins in September of year indicated. Data for potatoes and sweetpotatoes include farm garden production but exclude nonfarm garden output. Data for dry beans and peas exclude all home-garden produce. Data in parentheses are rough approximations only.

^{2/} Retail weight estimated at 93 percent of primary distribution (or farm) weight.

^{3/} Retail weight estimated at 86 percent of primary distribution (or farm) weight.

^{4/} Cleaned basis.

^{5/} Data no longer reported.

^{6/} Preliminary.

Table 36.- Rough approximations of per capita consumption of vegetables, dry beans and peas, potatoes and sweetpotatoes from home-garden production, 1909-61 ^{1/}

Year	Vegetables and melons						Dry beans and peas	Potatoes ^{4/}	Sweet-potatoes ^{4/}
	Vegetables				Melons	Total			
	Tomatoes	Leafy, green and yellow vegetables ^{2/}	Other vegetables ^{3/}	Total					
Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	
1909	30	30	66	126	18	144	6	14	1.5
1910	30	30	66	126	18	144	6	13	1.5
1911	30	30	66	126	18	144	6	13	1.4
1912	30	30	66	126	18	144	6	13	1.4
1913	30	31	60	121	18	139	6	12	1.3
1914	30	35	60	125	15	140	5	12	1.3
1915	30	35	55	120	15	135	5	11	1.2
1916	30	35	55	120	15	135	5	11	1.2
1917	30	40	50	120	15	135	5	10	1.5
1918	30	40	50	120	15	135	5	10	1.5
1919	27	40	49	116	15	131	4	10	1.3
1920	27	40	49	116	15	131	4	9	1.3
1921	25	45	46	116	15	131	4	9	1.1
1922	25	45	42	112	14	126	4	8	1.1
1923	25	45	38	108	13	121	4	8	1.0
1924	22	45	38	105	12	117	3	7	1.0
1925	22	45	38	105	12	117	3	7	1.0
1926	22	45	38	105	12	117	3	7	1.0
1927	22	43	35	100	12	112	3	6	.9
1928	22	43	35	100	12	112	3	6	.9
1929	21	43	35	99	13	112	3	6	.8
1930	23	44	35	102	13	115	3	6	.8
1931	23	43	35	101	13	114	3	6	.8
1932	25	43	38	106	13	119	3	7	.8
1933	25	43	38	106	14	120	3	7	.8
1934	23	43	37	103	14	117	3	7	.9
1935	25	43	36	104	14	118	3	7	.7
1936	25	42	36	103	14	117	3	7	.6
1937	25	42	36	103	14	117	3	7	.6
1938	25	41	36	102	14	116	3	7	.6
1939	24	41	35	100	14	114	3	7	.6
1940	24	40	35	99	14	113	3	7	.6
1941	22	39	35	96	13	109	3	7	.6
1942	25	38	36	99	12	111	3	6	.5
1943	30	40	36	106	12	118	3	7	.5
1944	31	40	36	107	12	119	3	8	.7
1945	29	39	36	104	12	116	3	6	.8
1946	27	34	31	92	12	104	2	6	.8
1947	25	32	30	87	11	98	2	5	.8
1948	24	31	28	83	11	94	2	5	.7
1949	22	29	26	77	10	87	2	5	.6
1950	20	27	26	73	9	82	2	4	.5
1951	20	26	25	71	9	80	1	4	.5
1952	19	25	24	68	8	76	1	4	.5
1953	19	23	23	65	8	73	.7	4	.5
1954	19	22	23	64	7	71	.6	4	.5
1955	19	22	23	64	7	71	.5	4	.5
1956	19	21	22	62	7	69	.4	4	.5
1957	19	20	21	60	6	66	.3	3	.4
1958	19	20	21	60	6	66	.3	3	.4
1959	19	20	21	60	6	66	.3	3	.4
1960	19	20	21	60	6	66	.3	3	.4
1961	19	20	21	60	6	66	.3	3	.4

^{1/} Rough approximations of consumption of the produce from farm, rural nonfarm, and urban gardens taking into account information for 1954 obtained in the 1955 Household Food Consumption Survey. ^{2/} Includes snap beans, lima beans, peas, cabbage, lettuce, other greens, pumpkin and squash, and miscellaneous leafy, green, and yellow vegetables. ^{3/} Includes onions, radishes, beets, cucumbers, sweet corn, and miscellaneous other vegetables. ^{4/} Excludes farm-garden output.

Table 37.- Sugars, sirups, and beverages: Per capita consumption, approximate retail weight, 1909-61 1/

Year	Sugar 2/		Sirups	Sugar	Coffee,	Tea	Chocolate
	Cane and beet	Corn	and honey	duplication 3/	roasted 4/		5/
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1909	73.7	1.1	12.7	1.9	(7.7)	1.1	1.0
1910	75.4	1.1	13.4	2.0	7.7	1.0	.9
1911	77.4	1.1	13.8	2.1	7.0	1.1	1.0
1912	75.9	1.2	13.7	2.2	9.1	1.0	1.2
1913	81.3	1.1	12.8	2.2	7.6	.9	1.2
1914	81.0	1.1	12.5	2.3	7.7	.9	1.3
1915	77.6	1.2	12.7	2.6	8.9	1.0	1.4
1916	76.8	1.4	13.3	2.9	9.7	1.0	1.7
1917	78.0	1.4	13.8	3.2	10.2	1.2	2.7
1918	74.6	.8	18.8	3.3	8.4	1.2	2.4
1919	86.6	.7	21.5	2.9	9.9	.6	2.5
1920	85.5	.5	18.3	2.0	9.8	.8	2.1
1921	87.3	1.0	14.9	2.0	10.1	.7	2.0
1922	104.4	2.0	15.7	2.3	9.9	.9	2.2
1923	90.5	3.6	14.3	2.3	10.6	.9	2.6
1924	99.5	4.1	14.8	2.3	10.2	.8	2.4
1925	104.3	3.9	13.5	2.9	8.9	.9	2.3
1926	104.5	5.0	13.6	3.1	10.4	.8	2.7
1927	102.4	6.4	13.4	3.0	10.2	.7	2.4
1928	103.7	6.8	13.5	2.9	10.0	.7	2.1
1929	96.9	6.2	13.7	2.9	10.2	.7	2.9
1930	109.6	5.8	13.3	3.0	10.5	.7	2.2
1931	100.5	5.5	11.9	2.6	10.9	.7	2.5
1932	94.7	5.3	12.4	2.4	10.4	.8	2.4
1933	93.7	5.6	14.1	2.5	10.8	.8	2.6
1934	93.7	4.2	14.9	2.6	10.3	.6	2.6
1935	97.8	2.4	13.2	2.8	11.3	.6	3.5
1936	97.3	2.8	14.7	3.4	11.5	.6	3.7
1937	96.4	2.7	13.0	3.0	11.2	.7	2.9
1938	95.2	2.6	13.4	3.4	12.5	.7	2.6
1939	100.8	2.9	13.1	3.7	12.5	.7	3.5
1940	95.7	2.9	13.5	4.2	13.0	.7	3.5
1941	104.3	4.1	13.4	4.1	13.4	.8	3.5
1942	81.8	4.7	19.9	3.9	11.4	.5	2.9
1943	80.7	4.3	18.4	3.7	10.8	.5	2.4
1944	89.5	3.9	18.5	3.9	13.3	.5	2.2
1945	73.9	3.9	19.0	4.7	13.8	.5	2.5
1946	75.1	3.8	19.4	5.0	16.9	.6	3.1
1947	95.1	4.5	18.9	5.1	14.6	.6	3.1
1948	94.1	4.1	12.6	4.7	15.5	.6	2.8
1949	96.4	4.1	12.4	4.8	15.7	.6	3.1
1950	100.6	4.5	12.7	5.2	13.6	.6	3.4
1951	94.0	4.1	12.8	5.1	13.9	.7	3.0
1952	97.1	3.9	12.1	5.4	14.2	.6	3.0
1953	97.2	4.0	11.7	5.6	14.2	.7	3.1
1954	95.6	3.7	11.5	5.6	12.4	.7	2.9
1955	96.3	3.7	11.7	6.2	12.9	.6	2.8
1956	97.8	3.5	11.5	6.1	13.0	.6	3.1
1957	95.1	3.2	11.2	6.1	13.2	.6	3.1
1958	96.8	3.7	12.1	6.2	13.4	.6	2.7
1959	96.4	3.9	12.4	6.0	13.4	.6	3.1
1960	97.6	3.7	12.8	6.4	13.3	.6	3.0
1961 6/	97.8	3.8	13.0	6.5	13.2	.6	3.2

1/ Civilian consumption beginning 1941.

2/ Includes sugar consumed in the form of processed products. Civilian consumption 1941-46 only.

3/ Approximate quantities of sugar used in production of canned and frozen fruit, canned fruit juices, canned vegetables, unskimmed sweetened condensed milk, and frozen dairy products except ice cream. In the nutritional analysis of the food supply these quantities were deducted to avoid duplication. Information on ice cream was supplied to nutritionists in terms of net milk and cream content only.

4/ Equivalent to 84 percent of green beans.

5/ Chocolate liquor (54 percent fat content) used in products, equivalent to 73.7 percent of cocoa beans.

6/ Preliminary.

Table 38.—Approximate consumption of food per capita, retail-weight equivalent by major food groups; total in pounds and in comparison with 1947-49 average, 1909-61 ^{1/}

Year	Dairy products, excluding butter		Eggs ^{4/}	Meats, fish, and poultry ^{5/}	Fats and oils, including fat cuts and butter ^{6/}	Dry beans and peas, nuts, soy products ^{7/}	Potatoes and sweet-potatoes ^{8/}	Citrus fruit: and tomatoes ^{9/}	Leafy, green, and yellow-vegetables ^{10/}	Other: tables: fruit: and : 11/	Flour: and : cereal: prod-ucts: 12/	Sugars: and : sirups: 13/	Coffee, tea, and cocoa ^{14/}	Total	Index, 1947-49=100	
	Milk: equivalent: 2/	Prod-uct: weight: 3/														Qt.
1909	182	360	284	35	158	60	17	212	61	65	252	300	86	10	1,616	105
1910	172	336	297	37	152	59	16	221	61	65	249	295	88	10	1,589	103
1911	166	325	319	40	156	61	16	181	63	63	263	291	90	9	1,558	101
1912	187	369	303	38	150	58	16	202	63	66	271	286	89	11	1,619	105
1913	184	359	294	37	148	59	16	209	63	65	241	283	93	10	1,583	102
1914	176	342	286	36	144	62	15	178	70	69	259	280	92	10	1,557	101
1915	175	338	304	38	140	62	15	206	68	70	253	278	89	11	1,568	101
1916	173	336	290	36	144	62	14	166	65	71	236	277	89	12	1,508	98
1917	178	345	273	34	140	57	18	171	68	75	230	268	90	14	1,510	98
1918	192	375	275	34	146	60	17	196	64	78	227	260	91	12	1,560	101
1919	183	353	294	37	145	61	16	178	66	76	231	259	106	13	1,541	100
1920	186	361	290	36	142	58	14	166	66	88	254	242	102	13	1,542	100
1921	186	360	291	36	138	57	14	179	67	84	218	229	101	13	1,496	97
1922	186	358	307	38	142	62	14	167	63	90	252	242	120	13	1,561	101
1923	183	347	316	40	149	66	15	192	72	89	234	241	106	14	1,565	101
1924	188	356	314	39	148	66	16	167	72	96	244	239	116	13	1,572	102
1925	189	357	308	39	144	66	16	170	68	96	237	235	119	12	1,559	101
1926	190	356	329	41	142	65	16	145	71	96	263	238	120	14	1,567	101
1927	189	355	332	42	140	66	17	160	71	98	224	239	119	13	1,544	100
1928	191	356	328	41	136	67	17	162	68	96	245	239	121	13	1,561	101
1929	196	361	324	40	135	68	16	174	80	101	233	236	114	14	1,572	102
1930	195	358	321	40	134	67	17	145	74	100	235	228	126	13	1,537	99
1931	194	356	323	40	132	68	18	151	82	100	245	226	115	14	1,547	100
1932	195	359	304	38	132	67	16	156	80	97	217	223	110	14	1,509	98
1933	195	358	287	36	137	67	16	151	82	94	212	213	111	14	1,491	96
1934	192	348	280	35	144	67	17	155	82	102	214	204	110	14	1,492	97
1935	196	352	272	34	124	62	18	162	91	100	233	204	110	15	1,505	97
1936	199	356	280	35	136	65	19	146	92	100	227	208	111	16	1,511	98
1937	202	358	299	37	132	65	18	143	92	100	248	203	109	15	1,520	98
1938	204	357	301	38	132	65	19	146	98	102	234	204	108	16	1,519	98
1939	206	362	304	38	133	63	19	138	111	102	242	201	113	17	1,549	100
1940	209	363	309	39	144	71	19	136	108	104	240	199	108	17	1,548	100
1941	212	366	302	38	149	70	19	143	108	101	242	199	118	18	1,571	102
1942	226	390	305	38	148	66	22	142	113	105	224	201	102	15	1,566	101
1943	233	415	333	42	156	67	20	142	118	106	199	208	100	14	1,587	103
1944	233	424	340	42	162	66	20	152	130	110	220	190	108	16	1,640	106
1945	250	440	386	48	159	61	19	136	133	115	229	201	92	17	1,650	107
1946	255	432	364	46	162	64	19	137	128	108	244	192	93	21	1,646	106
1947	242	409	372	47	161	65	16	135	123	101	232	173	113	18	1,593	103
1948	234	393	377	48	153	65	17	114	116	100	226	170	106	19	1,527	99
1949	234	393	372	47	154	65	17	119	109	94	223	169	108	19	1,517	98
1950	235	391	377	48	156	68	19	114	101	93	214	167	113	18	1,502	97
1951	233	393	380	49	151	65	18	117	109	90	214	165	106	18	1,495	97
1952	238	395	378	49	158	68	17	106	109	88	213	162	108	18	1,491	96
1953	234	392	368	48	168	65	16	111	110	87	214	158	107	18	1,494	97
1954	240	394	365	47	170	66	16	111	109	86	210	155	105	16	1,485	96
1955	243	398	360	47	173	68	16	113	112	84	206	152	106	16	1,491	96
1956	244	404	358	47	179	67	17	106	109	86	207	150	107	17	1,496	97
1957	242	399	351	46	174	65	16	111	110	84	203	148	103	17	1,476	95
1958	242	393	343	45	171	66	16	106	100	84	209	150	106	17	1,463	95
1959	243	389	341	45	178	69	17	107	103	82	207	148	107	17	1,469	95
1960	241	384	324	42	179	67	16	108	108	84	208	146	108	17	1,467	95
1961 ^{15/}	238	377	315	41	182	66	17	110	104	83	204	146	108	17	1,455	94

^{1/} Foods measured approximately at the retail store level of distribution. Footnotes contain references to data showing form in which specific items are counted. Ingredients of mixed foods are included in their respective food groups (e.g., data for eggs include eggs used in bakery products, flour mixes, and all other processed food items). Civilian consumption only, beginning 1941. ^{2/} Based on calcium content of items in table 31. One quart of fluid milk weighs 2.15 pounds. ^{3/} Data from table 31. ^{4/} Data from table 30. Allows for breakage from farm to retail and increasing size of eggs in recent years. ^{5/} Data from tables 28, 29, and 30. Excludes fat pork cuts; includes game fish; poultry on eviscerated basis. ^{6/} Data from table 32. Product weight except for "other edible fats and oils," which represents oils used in salad dressings etc. ^{7/} Data from tables 25, 35, and 36. ^{8/} Data from tables 18, 35, and 36. ^{9/} Data from tables 12, 13, 14, 18, 19, 33, 34, and 36. Product weight except for concentrated citrus juices, which are on a single-strength basis. Soup estimated to be approximately one-third tomato through 1945; thereafter, percentage tomato reduced gradually to 20 percent in current years. ^{10/} Data from tables 18, 19, 20, 34, and 36. For purposes of nutritional analysis vegetable baby foods are assumed to be "leafy, green, and yellow." ^{11/} Data from tables 12, 13, 14, 15, 18, 19, 20, 33, 34, and 36. Includes soups other than tomato - see footnote 9. ^{12/} Excludes corn sugar and sirup. Data from table 23. ^{13/} Excludes sugar used in production of canned and frozen fruit, canned fruit juices, canned vegetables, unskimmed sweetened condensed milk, and frozen dairy products except ice cream (see table 37). Sugars based on data in table 37; for sirups (which include molasses and honey) see table 24. ^{14/} Data from table 37. Includes coffee on roasted basis and chocolate liquor equivalent of cocoa and chocolate products. ^{15/} Preliminary.

Table 39.- Index of per capita food consumption (price-weighted basis), 1909-61 1/
(1947-49 = 100)

Year	Meat, fish, and poultry (including fat pork cuts)	Eggs	Dairy products		Fats and oils (excluding fat pork cuts)		Fruits					Total
			Including butter	Excluding butter	Including butter	Excluding butter	Fresh	Canned	Canned juice	Frozen	Dried	
1909	100	75	85	73	101	60	107	15	4	---	103	79
1910	96	78	83	69	104	60	106	19	4	---	84	79
1911	99	84	81	67	104	59	119	20	2	---	102	88
1912	95	80	87	76	95	57	121	22	3	---	111	90
1913	94	78	85	75	98	63	104	23	2	---	90	77
1914	92	76	83	72	107	74	122	31	1	---	98	91
1915	89	80	84	72	106	70	116	31	5	---	123	89
1916	92	77	84	71	104	66	103	38	3	---	121	80
1917	89	72	83	74	96	64	100	41	2	---	149	80
1918	92	73	88	81	101	80	94	40	3	---	105	74
1919	92	78	86	77	102	76	96	52	2	---	163	80
1920	90	77	87	79	94	65	111	51	5	---	154	89
1921	88	77	89	80	96	60	91	44	2	---	128	74
1922	91	81	90	80	107	72	114	40	2	---	157	90
1923	96	84	90	79	111	75	111	48	2	---	127	88
1924	95	83	92	80	109	72	115	48	1	---	150	91
1925	92	81	93	81	115	80	105	60	2	6	149	86
1926	91	87	93	81	117	81	125	65	2	3	143	100
1927	90	88	93	81	115	78	101	68	2	9	146	85
1928	88	87	92	81	114	82	115	68	1	15	144	95
1929	88	86	94	83	117	86	109	67	2	17	124	90
1930	87	85	93	82	117	87	104	70	2	15	126	87
1931	85	85	92	80	117	82	121	60	3	12	110	96
1932	86	80	91	79	114	76	97	56	3	17	128	81
1933	89	76	91	78	114	78	95	64	2	15	121	79
1934	92	74	91	78	118	83	96	68	3	15	119	81
1935	80	72	91	80	118	88	110	73	13	15	137	93
1936	88	74	92	82	119	93	103	92	16	20	132	91
1937	85	79	94	84	118	93	118	74	29	15	138	99
1938	85	80	94	84	118	94	108	84	30	29	128	95
1939	89	80	96	85	121	94	116	87	35	32	150	102
1940	94	82	96	86	119	93	109	104	45	38	139	100
1941	96	80	97	88	120	100	113	98	53	38	101	102
1942	95	81	102	95	115	93	97	94	53	41	95	90
1943	102	88	98	95	101	94	87	68	45	32	135	80
1944	105	90	99	97	99	91	104	51	58	58	138	92
1945	102	102	103	103	94	88	103	78	66	67	145	96
1946	105	96	107	108	95	92	103	122	106	92	113	106
1947	103	99	103	103	100	96	105	96	97	95	95	102
1948	98	101	98	99	99	102	99	99	106	89	100	99
1949	99	100	98	98	101	102	96	104	97	116	106	99
1950	101	102	98	98	108	111	85	116	89	149	106	94
1951	98	104	97	98	98	102	88	103	96	175	97	95
1952	102	104	97	99	101	113	85	110	92	249	101	98
1953	107	101	96	98	101	114	84	112	91	273	93	98
1954	108	100	97	99	106	119	80	111	87	286	99	96
1955	110	99	98	100	106	119	77	119	91	332	91	97
1956	115	98	98	101	106	121	76	115	95	335	91	97
1957	112	96	97	99	104	119	75	119	94	347	94	97
1958	110	95	95	97	105	122	76	120	96	299	77	95
1959	115	94	94	97	107	127	78	117	88	343	84	98
1960	115	90	93	97	106	127	73	122	100	355	81	97
1961 3/	117	87	91	95	105	127	69	125	93	344	82	94

See footnotes at end of table

Continued -

Table 39.- Index of per capita food consumption (price-weighted basis), 1909-61 ^{1/} -Con.
(1947-49 = 100)

Year	Vegetables				Potatoes: and sweet- potatoes:	Beans, peas, nuts	Cereal products:	Sugar and sirups	Coffee, tea and cocoa	All food
	Fresh	Canned	Other proc- essed products ^{2/}	Total						
1909	93	39	2	73	176	82	131	58	60	89
1910	93	37	3	72	184	79	131	59	58	88
1911	91	40	4	72	151	79	128	61	56	88
1912	93	48	5	74	167	79	126	60	67	89
1913	89	51	6	72	173	80	125	63	56	87
1914	92	49	9	74	148	76	125	62	58	87
1915	90	46	9	73	172	77	124	60	66	86
1916	91	42	9	73	141	74	124	60	71	86
1917	91	49	9	74	148	93	120	61	79	85
1918	92	58	9	77	166	82	115	61	69	87
1919	90	56	10	75	154	95	118	71	69	88
1920	96	47	10	77	144	77	113	69	70	87
1921	93	44	11	75	153	80	107	68	70	85
1922	95	45	17	77	145	78	113	81	71	89
1923	92	55	21	78	162	89	113	72	77	91
1924	95	59	17	79	138	93	111	86	74	92
1925	95	66	13	81	141	91	114	88	67	91
1926	95	68	14	81	124	90	116	89	75	92
1927	95	57	16	79	137	98	116	88	72	91
1928	95	58	18	79	136	97	116	89	70	91
1929	99	67	21	84	147	93	115	83	73	91
1930	102	73	17	87	122	91	115	93	73	91
1931	99	65	12	83	128	99	113	85	76	90
1932	102	56	12	83	135	90	113	82	73	88
1933	101	57	11	82	129	86	109	82	76	88
1934	101	60	17	84	133	95	103	82	72	89
1935	99	66	20	84	138	101	105	89	79	87
1936	100	69	24	86	122	105	107	90	81	91
1937	100	73	33	87	121	101	104	88	78	90
1938	101	78	35	89	123	107	105	87	85	91
1939	106	80	43	94	116	109	104	91	87	94
1940	106	87	47	95	112	110	105	94	90	95
1941	103	92	49	95	118	108	106	102	93	97
1942	106	98	58	99	120	113	107	86	77	96
1943	109	91	47	98	121	103	119	84	73	97
1944	114	86	66	103	128	107	108	92	86	100
1945	117	105	77	110	114	109	114	76	89	101
1946	111	118	86	109	114	104	113	81	109	104
1947	103	104	91	102	112	97	101	103	97	102
1948	101	96	105	101	92	103	100	98	101	99
1949	96	100	104	97	96	100	99	100	103	99
1950	92	107	111	98	93	110	98	111	92	100
1951	90	108	120	97	93	100	101	103	94	98
1952	88	109	136	98	84	99	99	107	94	100
1953	85	112	141	97	88	96	97	106	96	101
1954	84	108	148	96	88	94	95	109	85	101
1955	83	113	157	98	88	91	90	109	86	102
1956	83	115	166	99	84	97	91	111	88	104
1957	81	114	170	98	86	94	90	109	89	102
1958	79	117	184	99	81	93	92	110	89	101
1959	78	117	196	100	83	98	90	110	90	103
1960	81	117	207	104	82	95	90	110	89	103
1961 ^{3/}	81	118	212	104	83	100	89	111	89	103

^{1/} Derived from data on per capita consumption of individual foods, using estimates of retail weights multiplied by average retail prices in 1947-49. Civilian consumption only, beginning 1941. ^{2/} Includes frozen vegetables, canned soups, and canned baby foods. ^{3/} Preliminary.

Table 40.--Index of per capita food consumption: Average retail prices in 1947-49, average quantities consumed in 1947-49 (retail weights in pounds), value aggregates, and percentage comparisons ^{1/}

Commodity	Retail price		Per capita consumption in 1947-49	Value aggregates ^{1/}	Percentage of value aggregates	
	Source ^{2/}	1947-49			Of group total	Of grand total
		Cents	Pounds	Dollars	Percent	Percent
Meat, fish, and poultry						
Meat						
Beef	Other	61.8	51.8	32.0124	31.4	9.9
Veal	do.	57.8	8.8	5.0864	5.0	1.6
Lamb and mutton	do.	63.9	4.3	2.7477	2.7	.8
Pork (including bacon and salt side)	do.	51.2	63.6	32.5632	31.9	10.1
Offals	do.	58.0	10.6	6.1480	6.0	1.9
Total meat				78.5577	77.0	24.3
Fish						
Fresh and frozen (edible weight)	Other	70.0	6.0	4.2000	4.1	1.3
Canned	IHE	78.6	3.9	3.0654	3.0	.9
Cured	do.	72.0	.6	.4320	.4	.1
Total fish				7.6974	7.5	2.3
Poultry						
Chicken (ready-to-cook)	AMS	69.4	18.7	12.9778	12.7	4.0
Turkey (ready-to-cook)	Other	85.5	3.3	2.8215	2.8	.9
Total poultry				15.7993	15.5	4.9
Total meat, fish, and poultry				102.0544	100.0	31.5
Eggs	AMS	43.2	47.3	20.4336	100.0	6.3
Dairy products						
Fluid whole milk	AMS	9.3	299	27.8070	52.1	8.6
Fluid cream	Other	40.0	12.9	5.1600	9.7	1.6
Cheese	AMS	58.3	7.0	4.0810	7.6	1.3
Condensed and evaporated milk ^{3/}	do.	15.6	18.8	2.9328	5.5	.9
Ice cream (actual weight)	IHE	52.8	18.7	9.8736	18.4	3.0
Fluid low-fat milks	Other	6.1	35.6	2.1716	4.1	.7
Nonfat dry milk solids ^{3/}	do.	25.0	2.5	.6250	1.2	.2
Cottage cheese	do.	25.6	2.9	.7424	1.4	.2
Total dairy products						
Excluding butter				53.3934	100.0	16.5
Including butter				61.3392		
Fats and oils						
Butter ^{3/}	AMS	77.9	10.2	7.9458	37.9	2.5
Lard	Other	27.0	12.4	3.3480	16.0	1.0
Margarine	AMS	37.7	5.6	2.1112	10.1	.7
Shortening	do.	38.7	9.6	3.7152	17.7	1.1
Other edible oils	IHE	52.7	7.3	3.8471	18.5	1.2
Total fats and oils						
Including butter				20.9673	100.0	6.5
Excluding butter				13.0215		
Fruits						
Fresh						
Oranges and tangerines	AMS	9.0	35.8	3.2220	13.3	1.0
Grapefruit	Other	7.3	11.8	.8614	3.5	.3
Lemons and limes	do.	17.2	4.4	.7563	3.1	.2
Apples	AMS	11.6	31.7	3.6772	15.2	1.1
Bananas	BLS	15.9	19.2	3.0528	12.6	.9
Grapes	Other	14.0	5.3	.7420	3.1	.2
Peaches	do.	11.0	11.2	1.2320	5.1	.4
Pears	IHE	14.9	4.8	.7152	2.9	.2
Cantaloups	Other	7.3	8.1	.5913	2.4	.2
Watermelons	do.	3.0	15.5	.4650	1.9	.1
Other	do.	13.5	6.5	.8775	3.6	.3
Home-garden melons	do.	3.9	10.6	.4134	1.7	.2
Total fresh				16.6066	68.4	5.1
Canned						
Apples and applesauce	IHE	14.7	1.9	.2793	1.2	.1
Apricots	Other	19.0	1.0	.1900	.8	.1
Peaches	AMS	17.4	4.7	.8178	3.4	.2
Pears	IHE	19.8	1.3	.2574	1.1	.1
Pineapple	BLS	19.6	3.4	.6664	2.7	.2
Salad and cocktail	IHE	21.5	2.2	.4730	1.9	.1
Other	do.	18.9	4.5	.8505	3.5	.3
Total canned				3.5344	14.6	1.1
Canned juices						
Grapefruit	Other	8.8	3.3	.2904	1.2	.1
Orange	do.	12.0	4.3	.5160	2.1	.1
Blend	do.	11.0	2.1	.2310	1.0	.1
Other	do.	15.4	6.1	.9394	3.8	.3
Total canned juices				1.9768	8.1	.6
Frozen fruits and juices						
Concentrated juices	Other	54.4	.4	.2176	.9	.1
Fruits	IHE	35.0	2.9	1.0150	4.2	.3
Total frozen				1.2326	5.1	.4
Dried fruits						
Prunes	AMS	23.3	.9	.2097	.9	.1
Raisins	Other	19.4	1.8	.3492	1.4	.1
Other	do.	30.0	1.2	.3600	1.5	.1
Total dried				.9189	3.8	.3
Total fruits				24.2693	100.0	7.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 40.--Index of per capita food consumption: Average retail prices in 1947-49, average quantities consumed in 1947-49 (retail weights in pounds), value aggregates, and percentage comparisons 1/ - Continued

Commodity	Retail price		Per capita consumption in 1947-49	Value aggregates <u>1/</u>	Percentage of value aggregates	
	Source <u>2/</u>	1947-49			Of group total	Of grand total
		Cents	Pounds	Dollars	Percent	Percent
Vegetables						
Fresh						
Beans, snap	AMS	20.7	3.6	0.7452	2.1	0.2
Cabbage	do.	6.2	13.7	.8494	2.4	.3
Carrots	do.	11.1	7.9	.8769	2.5	.3
Celery	IHE	18.2	7.1	1.2922	3.7	.4
Corn	do.	6.3	6.9	.4347	1.2	.1
Lettuce	AMS	13.7	15.1	2.0687	6.0	.6
Onions	do.	9.0	10.2	.9180	2.6	.3
Spinach	do.	12.9	1.5	.1935	.6	.1
Tomatoes	Other	13.6	10.3	1.4008	4.0	.4
Other	IHE	16.0	25.2	4.0320	11.6	1.2
Home-garden output	Other	13.4	81.9	10.9746	31.6	3.4
Total fresh				23.7860	68.3	7.3
Canned						
Beans, snap	IHE	16.2	2.8	.4536	1.3	.1
Beets	do.	13.5	1.1	.1485	.4	<u>4/</u>
Corn	AMS	15.7	5.2	.8164	2.3	.3
Peas	do.	12.2	5.7	.6954	2.0	.2
Pickles, mixed	IHE	27.5	3.4	.9350	2.7	.3
Spinach	do.	15.3	1.1	.1683	.5	.1
Tomatoes, whole	AMS	14.5	4.3	.6235	1.8	.2
Tomato catsup and chili sauce	IHE	25.7	2.5	.6425	1.8	.2
Tomato paste, pulp, and puree	do.	21.2	3.3	.6996	2.0	.2
Vegetable juices	do.	9.6	4.2	.4032	1.2	.1
Other	do.	21.3	5.6	1.1928	3.5	.4
Total canned				6.7788	19.5	2.1
Other processed products						
Canned baby foods	BLS	32.0	3.2	1.0240	2.9	.3
Frozen vegetables	IHE	38.0	2.9	1.1020	3.2	.3
Canned soups	do.	22.6	9.4	2.1244	6.1	.7
Total other processed				4.2504	12.2	1.3
Total vegetables				34.8152	100.0	10.7
Potatoes and sweetpotatoes						
Potatoes	AMS	5.3	106.0	5.6180	80.4	1.8
Sweetpotatoes	do.	9.6	10.8	1.0368	14.8	.3
Home-garden output	do.	5.9	5.7	.3363	4.8	.1
Total				6.9911	100.0	2.2
Beans, peas and nuts						
Dry edible beans	Other	28.9	6.7	1.9363	27.2	.6
Dry field peas	do.	23.1	.6	.1386	2.0	<u>4/</u>
Peanuts	IHE	45.0	4.4	1.9800	27.9	.6
Tree nuts (including coconut)	do.	103.4	2.4	2.4816	34.9	.8
Home-garden dry beans and peas	Other	28.5	2.0	.5700	8.0	.2
Total				7.1065	100.0	2.2
Cereal products						
White and whole wheat flour	Other	5/14.5	131.1	19.0095	79.4	5.9
Semolina flour	IHE	19.9	6.3	1.2537	5.2	.4
Wheat cereal	do.	23.0	3.2	.7360	3.1	.2
Rye flour	Other	18.5	1.4	.2590	1.1	.1
Cormeal	AMS	7.7	12.9	.9933	4.2	.3
Corn cereal	IHE	24.5	1.5	.3675	1.5	.1
Oatmeal and other oat food products	AMS	13.0	3.3	.4290	1.8	.1
Rice	do.	17.9	4.9	.8771	3.7	.3
Total				23.9251	100.0	7.4
Sugars and sirups						
Sugars (excluding duplication) <u>6/</u>	Other	5/20.4	91.9	18.7476	92.3	5.8
Sirups (excluding refiners' and honey)	BLS	12.3	12.7	1.5621	7.7	.5
Total				20.3097	100.0	6.3
Beverages						
Coffee	BLS	43.0	18.2	7.8260	84.3	2.5
Tea	BLS	124.0	.6	.7440	8.0	.2
Cocoa	Other	17.5	4.1	.7175	7.7	.2
Total				9.2875	100.0	2.9
All foods in index				323.5531		100.0

1/ Value aggregates derived by multiplying the 1947-49 average quantities for individual foods by the retail prices. For actual computations of the index, the value aggregates for the 3 years of the base period were averaged and used to achieve arithmetic accuracy. The differences are negligible for most purposes.

2/ BLS indicates average of retail prices reported by the Bureau of Labor Statistics. AMS indicates BLS average prices adjusted by the Agricultural Marketing Service (formerly Bureau of Agricultural Economics) to include all grades of food items and to allow for sales in rural as well as urban areas. IHE indicates prices derived by AMS from the 1948 urban survey conducted by Institute of Home Economics (formerly the Bureau of Human Nutrition and Home Economics). Other - see text.

3/ Excludes quantities used in other dairy products.

4/ Less than 0.05 percent.

5/ Price applies only to base period. See table 41 for prices for other years and text for description of methodology used.

6/ Excludes sugar used in frozen and canned fruits and juices, canned vegetables, condensed milk, and ice cream.

Table 42.- Relative importance of major food groups in the index of per capita food consumption in selected years

Commodity	1909-13	1925-29	1935-39	1942-45	1947-49	1961 ^{1/}
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
Total food	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Meats, fish, poultry - total	34.3	30.8	29.4	32.0	31.5	35.9
Meats	27.4	24.0	22.7	24.6	24.3	25.3
Fish	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.0	2.3	2.4
Poultry	4.0	3.9	3.9	5.4	4.9	8.2
Eggs	5.6	5.9	5.3	5.7	6.3	5.3
Dairy products						
Including butter	18.4	19.6	19.8	19.6	19.0	16.9
Excluding butter	13.6	14.9	15.3	16.5	16.5	15.2
Fats and oils						
Including butter	7.5	8.3	8.6	6.8	6.5	6.6
Excluding butter	2.7	3.6	4.1	3.7	4.0	4.9
Fruits - total	6.8	7.3	7.7	6.7	7.5	6.8
Fresh, including melons	6.2	6.0	6.0	4.9	5.1	3.5
Canned fruits	.2	.8	.9	.8	1.1	1.3
Canned juices	2/	2/	.2	.4	.6	.6
Frozen		2/	.1	.2	.4	1.2
Dried	.4	.5	.5	.4	.3	.2
Vegetables - total	9.3	10.0	11.1	11.5	10.7	10.8
Fresh	8.3	8.4	8.9	8.7	7.3	5.7
Canned	1.0	1.4	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.4
Other processed products ^{3/}	2/	.2	.5	.8	1.3	2.7
Potatoes and sweetpotatoes	4.0	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.2	1.7
Dry beans, peas, nuts	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.1
Cereal products	10.7	9.3	8.5	8.3	7.4	6.4
Sugars and sirups	4.3	6.0	6.2	5.3	6.3	6.7
Beverages	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.3	2.9	2.5

^{1/} Preliminary.

^{2/} Less than 0.05 percent.

^{3/} Includes frozen vegetables, canned soups, and canned baby food.

Table 43.--Per capita civilian food use of farm commodities, 1924-61 ^{1/}

Year	Index 1957-59=100	Year	Index 1957-59=100	Year	Index 1957-59=100
1924	93	1938	89	1952	99
1925	93	1939	93	1953	101
1926	93	1940	95	1954	100
1927	91	1941	97	1955	102
1928	91	1942	96	1956	103
1929	92	1943	99	1957	101
1930	91	1944	102	1958	99
1931	91	1945	103	1959	101
1932	89	1946	105	1960	100
1933	89	1947	103	1961 ^{2/}	100
1934	91	1948	99		
1935	87	1949	98		
1936	90	1950	99		
1937	91	1951	97		

^{1/} Civilian food utilization measured at farm level in terms of 1947-49 prices 1924-54, 1957-59 prices thereafter. See Agriculture Handbook No. 91, Measuring the Supply and Utilization of Farm Commodities.

^{2/} Preliminary.

Table 44.--Nutrients available for consumption per capita per day, 1909-61 ^{1/}

Year	Food energy	Protein	Fat	Carbo-hydrate	Calcium	Iron ^{2/}	Vitamin A value	Thiamine ^{2/}	Ribo-flavin ^{2/}	Niacin ^{2/}	Folic acid	Ascorbic acid
	Calories	Grams	Grams	Grams	Grams	Milli-grams	Int'l units	Milli-grams	Milli-grams	Milli-grams	Milli-grams	Milli-grams
1909	3,570	103	128	504	0.83	15.7	7,100	1.68	1.88	18.3	0.134	106
1910	3,530	101	125	504	.80	15.5	7,100	1.64	1.82	18.0	.133	108
1911	3,510	100	127	495	.78	15.4	6,900	1.63	1.80	17.6	.130	101
1912	3,500	100	124	498	.85	15.5	7,000	1.65	1.88	17.6	.131	106
1913	3,490	99	125	496	.83	15.1	6,800	1.63	1.84	17.4	.129	104
1914	3,480	96	127	490	.81	14.7	6,800	1.58	1.79	17.0	.126	103
1915	3,460	96	127	488	.80	14.9	7,100	1.61	1.79	17.1	.127	107
1916	3,410	95	127	476	.79	14.6	6,900	1.57	1.77	16.6	.124	99
1917	3,350	95	121	475	.81	15.0	7,200	1.55	1.79	16.9	.129	101
1918	3,400	96	129	470	.86	15.7	7,200	1.60	1.88	17.2	.130	104
1919	3,470	95	129	485	.84	15.6	7,500	1.55	1.84	17.3	.127	103
1920	3,320	92	123	465	.85	15.0	7,500	1.53	1.83	16.4	.126	108
1921	3,230	89	123	447	.84	14.4	7,500	1.51	1.79	15.9	.122	108
1922	3,460	93	129	488	.85	15.0	7,900	1.54	1.84	16.5	.127	109
1923	3,480	95	136	475	.85	15.3	7,600	1.63	1.86	17.2	.131	114
1924	3,500	95	135	481	.86	15.2	7,300	1.61	1.87	17.0	.133	113
1925	3,480	93	134	482	.86	14.7	7,300	1.55	1.85	16.7	.133	110
1926	3,500	94	134	486	.87	14.9	7,700	1.53	1.87	16.5	.133	109
1927	3,500	94	135	485	.87	14.9	8,000	1.57	1.86	16.6	.136	111
1928	3,520	93	136	490	.87	14.7	7,700	1.59	1.86	16.5	.135	110
1929	3,500	93	137	481	.89	14.8	8,100	1.60	1.89	16.6	.137	118
1930	3,480	92	135	482	.88	14.5	7,900	1.56	1.87	16.1	.136	109
1931	3,420	91	135	468	.88	14.5	8,000	1.57	1.88	16.3	.136	116
1932	3,360	90	133	455	.88	14.3	8,300	1.55	1.85	16.0	.131	114
1933	3,320	89	134	445	.88	14.3	8,000	1.52	1.83	16.0	.128	112
1934	3,280	90	134	436	.88	14.6	8,200	1.49	1.83	16.2	.133	115
1935	3,230	87	126	444	.89	14.3	8,300	1.41	1.80	15.6	.131	119
1936	3,320	90	133	448	.91	14.8	8,000	1.44	1.84	16.3	.134	116
1937	3,280	89	132	440	.91	14.3	8,200	1.43	1.85	15.9	.132	116
1938	3,290	90	133	440	.91	14.4	8,200	1.47	1.86	15.9	.133	118
1939	3,380	91	139	449	.93	14.7	8,300	1.52	1.88	16.0	.135	121
1940	3,370	92	143	436	.93	14.9	8,100	1.55	1.92	16.6	.135	119
1941	3,430	93	144	449	.94	15.1	8,300	1.66	1.94	17.0	.136	119
1942	3,370	96	141	437	.99	16.1	8,600	1.84	2.03	17.8	.146	122
1943	3,400	99	143	434	1.01	16.8	9,000	2.07	2.17	19.2	.145	122
1944	3,390	98	143	433	1.02	18.3	9,100	2.10	2.39	21.3	.147	130
1945	3,330	101	139	424	1.07	18.7	9,500	2.07	2.47	21.5	.148	130
1946	3,350	101	144	418	1.09	18.8	9,000	2.16	2.49	21.6	.144	126
1947	3,300	96	143	415	1.03	17.6	8,400	1.95	2.34	20.1	.136	125
1948	3,240	93	141	406	.99	16.8	8,100	1.88	2.26	19.3	.131	115
1949	3,220	93	141	404	.99	16.9	8,000	1.89	2.25	19.2	.130	111
1947-49 av.	3,250	94	142	408	1.00	17.1	8,200	1.91	2.28	19.5	.132	117
1950	3,290	94	147	408	1.00	16.8	8,000	1.87	2.27	19.4	.132	107
1951	3,190	92	142	397	.98	16.6	7,500	1.87	2.24	19.1	.128	109
1952	3,230	94	146	396	1.00	16.7	7,500	1.87	2.27	19.4	.127	106
1953	3,200	94	144	392	.98	16.7	7,500	1.82	2.25	19.9	.127	109
1954	3,180	94	144	387	1.00	16.5	7,400	1.81	2.28	19.6	.127	107
1955	3,200	95	147	384	1.00	16.5	7,400	1.84	2.30	19.7	.128	108
1956	3,200	96	147	383	1.00	16.8	7,400	1.83	2.30	20.0	.127	106
1957	3,150	94	144	379	1.00	16.6	7,200	1.78	2.28	19.8	.128	106
1958 ^{3/}	3,160	94	144	381	.99	16.1	7,200	1.78	2.24	19.6	.127	100
1959 ^{3/}	3,210	96	148	382	1.00	16.4	7,200	1.83	2.27	20.2	.127	104
1960 ^{3/}	3,180	95	146	381	.99	16.5	7,200	1.78	2.26	20.2	.128	105
1961 ^{3/}	3,180	95	145	381	.99	16.6	7,000	1.76	2.24	20.5	.129	103

^{1/} Quantities of nutrients computed by Agricultural Research Service, Consumer and Food Economics Research Division, on the basis of estimates of apparent per capita consumption (retail basis), including estimates of produce of rural and urban home gardens, prepared by the Economic Research Service. No deduction has been made in nutrient estimates for loss or waste of food in the home or for destruction or loss of nutrients during the preparation of food. Civilian per capita only, 1941 to date.

^{2/} Beginning 1941, data for iron, thiamine, riboflavin, and niacin include estimates of the quantities of these nutrients added to prepared cereals, white flour, and bread.

^{3/} Incorporates changes based on the 1959 Census of Agriculture. Data for 1961 are preliminary.

Table 45.--Nutrients available for consumption per capita per day, 1909-61 ^{1/}

(Index numbers: 1947-49 = 100)

Year	Food energy	Protein	Fat	Carbo- hydrate	Calcium	Iron	Vitamin A value	Thiamine	Ribo- flavin	Niacin	Folic acid	Ascorbic acid
1909	110	110	90	124	83	92	87	88	82	94	102	91
1910	109	107	88	124	80	91	87	86	80	92	101	92
1911	108	106	89	121	78	90	84	85	79	90	98	86
1912	108	106	87	122	85	91	85	86	82	90	99	91
1913	107	105	88	122	83	88	83	85	81	89	98	89
1914	107	102	89	120	81	86	83	83	79	87	95	88
1915	106	102	89	120	80	87	87	84	79	88	96	91
1916	105	101	89	117	79	85	84	82	78	85	94	85
1917	103	101	85	116	81	88	88	81	79	87	98	86
1918	105	102	91	115	86	92	88	84	82	88	98	89
1919	107	101	91	119	84	91	91	81	81	89	96	88
1920	102	98	87	114	85	88	91	80	80	84	95	92
1921	99	95	87	110	84	84	91	79	79	82	92	92
1922	106	99	91	120	85	88	96	81	81	85	96	93
1923	107	101	96	116	85	89	93	85	82	88	99	97
1924	108	101	95	118	86	89	89	84	82	87	101	97
1925	107	99	94	118	86	86	89	81	81	86	101	94
1926	108	100	94	119	87	87	94	80	82	85	101	93
1927	108	100	95	119	87	87	98	82	82	85	103	95
1928	108	99	96	120	87	86	94	83	82	85	102	94
1929	108	99	96	118	89	87	99	84	83	85	104	101
1930	107	98	95	118	88	85	96	82	82	83	103	93
1931	105	97	95	115	88	85	98	82	82	84	103	99
1932	103	96	94	112	88	84	101	81	81	82	99	97
1933	102	95	94	109	88	84	98	80	80	82	97	96
1934	101	96	94	107	88	85	100	78	80	83	101	98
1935	99	93	89	109	89	84	101	74	79	80	99	102
1936	102	96	94	110	91	87	98	75	81	84	102	99
1937	101	95	93	108	91	84	100	75	81	82	100	99
1938	101	96	94	108	91	84	100	77	82	82	101	101
1939	104	97	98	110	93	86	101	80	82	82	102	103
1940	104	98	101	107	93	87	99	81	84	85	102	102
1941	106	99	101	110	94	88	101	87	85	87	103	102
1942	104	102	99	107	99	94	105	96	89	91	111	104
1943	105	105	101	106	101	98	110	108	95	98	110	104
1944	104	104	101	106	102	107	111	110	105	109	111	111
1945	102	107	98	104	107	109	116	108	108	110	112	111
1946	103	107	101	102	109	110	110	113	109	111	109	108
1947	102	102	101	102	103	103	102	102	103	103	103	107
1948	100	99	99	100	99	98	99	98	99	99	99	98
1949	99	99	99	99	99	99	98	99	99	98	98	95
1950	101	100	104	100	100	98	98	98	100	99	100	91
1951	98	98	100	97	98	97	91	98	98	98	97	93
1952	99	100	103	97	100	98	91	98	100	99	96	91
1953	98	100	101	96	98	98	91	95	99	102	96	93
1954	98	100	101	95	100	96	90	95	100	101	96	91
1955	98	101	104	94	100	96	90	96	101	101	97	92
1956	98	102	104	94	100	98	90	96	101	103	96	91
1957	97	100	101	93	100	97	88	93	100	102	97	91
1958 ^{2/}	97	100	101	93	99	94	88	93	98	101	96	85
1959 ^{2/}	99	102	104	94	100	96	88	96	100	104	96	89
1960 ^{2/}	98	101	103	93	99	96	88	93	99	104	97	90
1961 ^{2/}	98	101	102	93	99	97	85	92	98	105	98	88

^{1/} Based on data in table 44.

^{2/} Incorporates changes based on the 1959 Census of Agriculture. Data for 1961 are preliminary.

Table 47.--Percentage of total nutrients contributed by major food groups in selected periods

Food group	Food energy	Protein	Fat	Carbohydrate	Calcium	Iron	Vitamin A value	Thiamine	Riboflavin	Niacin	Folic acid	Ascorbic acid
	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
Section a. Average 1909-13												
Dairy products, excluding butter	9.3	16.2	14.5	4.6	68.3	2.4	11.2	9.0	42.3	2.6	1.7	5.2
Eggs	1.9	5.3	3.7	.1	2.7	7.2	6.7	2.4	6.5	.2	1.8	0
Meat, poultry, and fish	11.6	27.6	24.8	<u>1</u> /	3.2	26.5	10.3	25.8	20.7	44.6	17.1	1.4
Fats and oils, including pork fat cuts and butter	16.0	1.9	50.2	.1	.8	1.1	10.3	4.6	1.2	2.1	.3	0
Dry beans and peas, nuts, soya flour, and cocoa	2.4	4.6	2.0	2.4	3.8	9.1	<u>1</u> /	7.6	2.8	5.0	17.5	.3
Potatoes and sweetpotatoes	5.2	4.1	.3	8.4	3.3	9.5	27.4	13.2	4.6	12.8	10.6	34.5
Citrus fruit and tomatoes	.5	.6	.1	.7	1.2	2.3	7.9	2.2	1.3	1.6	3.0	17.2
Leafy, green, and yellow vegetables	.6	1.2	.1	.9	3.5	3.5	13.9	3.0	2.9	1.9	11.8	19.3
Other vegetables and fruit	3.6	2.1	.6	6.4	4.8	7.8	10.7	6.2	5.8	5.5	9.3	22.0
Flour and cereal products <u>2</u> /	37.3	36.4	3.7	55.3	6.8	25.0	1.6	26.0	11.6	23.4	26.9	0
Sugar and sirups	11.6	<u>1</u> /	0	21.1	1.6	5.6	0	<u>1</u> /	.3	.3	C	.1
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Section b. Average 1925-29												
Dairy products, excluding butter	10.1	18.8	15.3	4.9	68.4	2.9	11.1	10.1	44.7	3.0	1.9	5.0
Eggs	2.1	6.1	3.8	.1	2.8	8.2	6.6	2.8	7.0	.2	1.9	0
Meat, poultry, and fish	10.7	26.7	21.4	<u>1</u> /	2.9	24.8	8.4	26.7	18.4	43.5	14.8	1.2
Fats and oils, including pork fat cuts and butter	18.2	2.1	52.1	.1	.8	1.2	9.5	5.0	1.3	2.4	.3	0
Dry beans and peas, nuts, soya flour, and cocoa	2.8	5.2	3.3	2.5	3.8	10.8	<u>1</u> /	7.7	3.1	7.2	15.9	.2
Potatoes and sweetpotatoes	4.2	3.5	.2	7.0	2.6	8.0	21.1	11.0	3.7	11.0	8.4	26.1
Citrus fruit and tomatoes	.7	.8	.2	1.1	1.6	2.6	7.2	2.8	1.4	2.1	3.4	20.1
Leafy, green, and yellow vegetables	1.0	2.3	.2	1.4	5.6	6.5	24.9	5.2	4.8	3.9	22.0	26.9
Other vegetables and fruit	3.9	2.3	.6	7.0	4.8	8.7	10.4	6.5	5.6	6.0	9.0	20.4
Flour and cereal products <u>2</u> /	30.6	32.2	2.9	46.5	5.6	21.3	.8	22.2	9.8	20.5	22.4	0
Sugar and sirups	15.7	<u>1</u> /	0	29.4	1.1	5.0	0	<u>1</u> /	.2	.2	0	.1
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Section c. Average 1935-39												
Dairy products, excluding butter	11.0	20.9	15.9	5.5	69.1	3.2	10.8	11.3	47.5	3.2	2.2	4.8
Eggs	2.0	5.8	3.5	.1	2.4	7.5	5.6	2.7	6.3	.2	1.7	0
Meat, poultry, and fish	10.6	26.7	20.2	<u>1</u> /	3.0	24.5	7.2	25.1	17.5	44.0	14.0	1.0
Fats and oils, including pork fat cuts and butter	19.2	1.9	52.8	.1	.8	1.0	8.8	4.5	1.1	2.0	.2	0
Dry beans and peas, nuts, soya flour, and cocoa	3.4	6.2	3.9	3.2	4.1	13.0	.1	9.5	3.6	8.6	18.3	.2
Potatoes and sweetpotatoes	4.0	3.3	.2	6.8	2.2	7.3	19.7	10.7	3.3	10.2	7.7	22.2
Citrus fruit and tomatoes	1.0	1.1	.2	1.7	2.1	3.4	8.4	4.0	1.9	2.9	4.5	26.8
Leafy, green, and yellow vegetables	1.1	2.6	.2	1.7	5.7	7.3	28.9	6.1	5.2	4.4	23.8	26.5
Other vegetables and fruit	4.0	2.5	.6	7.4	4.4	8.9	9.9	6.9	5.5	6.3	9.1	18.5
Flour and cereal products <u>2</u> /	28.0	29.0	2.5	43.5	4.7	18.7	.6	19.2	7.8	17.9	18.5	0
Sugar and sirups	15.7	<u>1</u> /	0	30.0	1.5	5.2	0	<u>1</u> /	.3	.3	0	<u>1</u> /
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

See footnotes at the end of table.

Table 47.--Percentage of total nutrients contributed by major food groups in selected periods - Continued

Food group	Food energy	Protein	Fat	Carbohydrate	Calcium	Iron	Vitamin A value	Thiamine	Riboflavin	Niacin	Folic acid	Ascorbic acid
	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.	Pct.
Section d. Average 1942-45												
Dairy products, excluding butter	12.6	22.2	17.1	7.0	71.8	3.4	11.4	9.7	45.7	3.0	2.4	5.3
Eggs	2.3	6.1	3.8	.1	2.5	7.3	5.9	2.3	6.0	.2	1.8	0
Meat, poultry, and fish	12.3	28.5	22.5	1/	2.3	24.3	9.5	22.7	17.8	42.2	16.4	1.4
Fats and oils, including pork fat cuts and butter	18.7	2.1	49.1	.1	.6	1.1	6.7	4.1	1.1	2.1	.2	0
Dry beans and peas, nuts, soya flour, and cocoa	3.6	6.5	4.0	3.3	3.9	10.7	.1	7.5	3.1	8.7	19.2	.2
Potatoes and sweetpotatoes	3.9	2.9	.2	6.9	1.9	5.9	16.8	7.5	2.7	8.0	6.8	20.4
Citrus fruit and tomatoes	1.3	1.2	.3	2.4	2.4	3.6	9.4	3.7	1.9	3.0	5.3	32.8
Leafy, green, and yellow vegetables	1.1	2.4	.2	1.8	5.3	6.5	31.6	4.5	4.3	3.7	23.3	24.5
Other vegetables and fruit	3.6	2.2	.6	6.8	3.8	6.9	8.1	4.6	4.3	4.9	8.2	15.3
Flour and cereal products 2/	26.8	25.9	2.2	43.8	4.1	24.4	.5	33.4	12.8	23.9	16.4	0
Sugar and sirups	13.8	1/	0	27.8	1.4	5.9	0	1/	.3	.3	0	.1
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Section e. Average 1947-49												
Dairy products, excluding butter	13.1	23.5	17.5	7.1	73.5	3.6	13.0	10.0	45.0	3.1	3.0	5.5
Eggs	2.6	7.1	4.3	.1	2.8	8.3	7.3	2.7	6.6	.2	2.3	0
Meat, poultry, and fish	12.7	30.0	22.2	1/	2.6	24.4	9.0	23.1	16.6	42.2	16.9	1.3
Fats and oils, including pork fat cuts and butter	19.3	2.1	49.1	.1	.6	1.0	8.2	4.1	1.0	2.0	.3	0
Dry beans and peas, nuts, soya flour, and cocoa	3.2	5.4	3.9	3.0	3.3	9.9	.1	6.3	2.7	6.8	16.8	.2
Potatoes and sweet potatoes	3.4	2.6	.1	6.1	1.6	5.2	12.0	6.8	2.2	7.0	6.2	18.3
Citrus fruit and tomatoes	1.4	1.2	.2	2.6	2.2	3.5	9.4	3.8	1.8	2.9	5.6	34.0
Leafy, green, and yellow vegetables	1.1	2.3	.2	1.7	4.9	6.0	31.2	4.2	3.9	3.3	23.8	23.6
Other vegetables and fruit	3.9	2.5	.6	7.7	3.8	7.2	9.4	4.9	4.3	5.2	9.6	17.0
Flour and cereal products 2/	23.8	23.3	1.9	39.8	3.6	26.3	.4	34.1	15.7	27.1	15.5	0
Sugar and sirups	15.5	1/	0	31.8	1.1	4.6	0	1/	.2	.2	0	.1
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Section f. Average 1957-59 3/												
Dairy products, excluding butter	13.4	24.4	16.1	7.9	75.9	3.6	13.7	11.0	46.8	3.1	3.8	6.2
Eggs	2.5	6.7	3.9	.1	2.7	8.2	7.8	2.7	6.3	.2	2.2	0
Meat, poultry, and fish	14.3	33.8	24.1	1/	2.7	28.2	10.5	24.1	17.8	48.0	18.7	1.4
Fats and oils, including pork fat cuts and butter	20.5	1.9	49.5	.1	.6	1.0	9.1	4.1	1.0	1.8	.3	0
Dry beans and peas, nuts, soya flour, and cocoa	3.2	5.5	3.7	3.0	3.4	10.5	.1	6.9	2.7	6.7	18.7	.2
Potatoes and sweetpotatoes	3.1	2.4	.1	5.9	1.4	5.0	9.6	6.7	2.0	6.4	5.8	18.8
Citrus fruit and tomatoes	1.4	1.1	.2	2.8	1.8	3.4	10.3	3.9	1.7	2.9	5.8	35.0
Leafy, green, and yellow vegetables	.9	1.9	.2	1.5	3.9	5.5	28.7	3.8	3.5	2.7	21.4	20.5
Other vegetables and fruit	3.9	2.4	.7	7.8	3.7	7.1	9.9	4.8	4.0	4.9	9.6	17.8
Flour and cereal products 2/	21.1	19.9	1.5	37.0	3.2	24.0	.3	32.0	14.1	23.2	13.7	0
Sugar and sirups	15.7	1/	0	33.9	.7	3.5	0	1/	.1	.1	0	.1
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

See footnotes at the end of table.

Table 47.- Percentage of total nutrients contributed by major food groups in selected periods -Continued

Food group	Food energy	Protein	Fat	Carbohydrate	Calcium	Iron	Vitamin A value	Thiamine	Riboflavin	Niacin	Folic acid	Ascorbic acid
	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent	Per-cent
Section g. 1961 ^{3/}												
Dairy products, excluding butter	13.0	23.7	15.4	7.8	75.5	3.6	13.4	10.8	46.3	2.9	3.7	6.0
Eggs	2.3	6.1	3.6	.1	2.5	7.5	7.4	2.5	5.9	.2	2.0	0
Meat, poultry, and fish	14.8	35.2	25.0	<u>1/</u>	2.8	28.9	10.9	24.2	18.4	49.0	18.9	1.4
Fats and oils, including pork fat cuts and butter	20.3	1.9	49.3	.1	.6	1.0	9.9	4.0	1.0	1.7	.2	0
Dry beans and peas, nuts, soya flour, and cocoa	3.4	5.7	4.0	3.2	3.6	10.8	0	7.1	2.8	7.0	19.0	.2
Potatoes and sweetpotatoes	3.2	2.5	.1	6.1	1.5	5.1	7.8	7.0	2.1	6.5	5.9	19.6
Citrus fruit and tomatoes	1.4	1.1	.2	2.8	1.7	3.4	10.9	3.9	1.7	2.9	5.8	34.1
Leafy, green, and yellow vegetables	.9	1.9	.2	1.5	4.0	5.5	29.6	3.9	3.6	2.6	21.5	21.5
Other vegetables and fruit	3.9	2.4	.7	7.8	3.8	7.1	9.7	4.7	4.0	4.8	9.6	17.1
Flour and cereal products ^{2/}	20.9	19.5	1.5	36.5	3.2	23.3	.4	31.9	14.1	22.3	13.4	0
Sugar and sirups	15.9	<u>1/</u>	0	34.1	.8	3.8	0	<u>1/</u>	.1	.1	0	.1
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

^{1/} 0.05 percent or less.

^{2/} These percentages were derived from nutrient data which included the quantities of iron, thiamine, riboflavin, and niacin added to prepared cereals, white flour, and bread.

^{3/} Incorporates changes based on the 1959 Census of Agriculture. Data for 1961 are preliminary.

Table 48.--Domestic civilian purchases of farm food products: Marketing charges, farm value and retail cost, all farm foods and five major commodity groups, 1913-61 ^{1/}

Year	All farm foods ^{2/}			Meat products			Dairy products			Poultry and eggs			Bakery and cereal products			Fruits and vegetables		
	Mar- ket- ing bill	Farm value	Retail cost	Mar- ket- ing bill	Farm value	Retail cost	Mar- ket- ing bill	Farm value	Retail cost	Mar- ket- ing bill	Farm value	Retail cost	Mar- ket- ing bill	Farm value	Retail cost	Mar- ket- ing bill	Farm value	Retail cost
	: : Bill.	: : dol.	: : dol.	: : Bill.	: : Bill.	: : dol.	: : Bill.	: : Bill.	: : dol.	: : Bill.	: : Bill.	: : dol.	: : Bill.	: : Bill.	: : dol.	: : Bill.	: : Bill.	: : dol.
1913	3.88	3.53	7.41	0.91	1.35	2.26	0.61	0.62	1.23	0.21	0.45	0.66	0.98	0.44	1.42	0.89	0.55	1.44
1914	4.27	3.64	7.91	.91	1.35	2.26	.64	.64	1.28	.20	.47	.67	1.13	.49	1.62	1.11	.58	1.69
1915	4.36	3.63	7.99	.95	1.21	2.16	.67	.66	1.33	.20	.48	.68	1.15	.59	1.74	1.05	.56	1.61
1916	5.12	4.35	9.47	.99	1.50	2.49	.70	.74	1.44	.22	.53	.75	1.31	.68	1.99	1.46	.71	2.17
1917	6.35	6.05	12.40	1.00	2.03	3.03	.74	.94	1.68	.26	.68	.94	1.63	1.15	2.78	2.13	.97	3.10
1918	6.32	6.87	13.19	1.45	2.51	3.96	.79	1.09	1.88	.36	.83	1.19	1.40	1.05	2.45	1.68	1.04	2.72
1919	7.67	7.55	15.22	1.64	2.50	4.14	1.04	1.34	2.38	.42	1.03	1.45	1.69	1.21	2.90	2.20	1.13	3.33
1920	9.16	7.36	16.52	1.97	2.15	4.12	1.13	1.40	2.53	.48	1.10	1.58	1.99	1.17	3.16	2.91	1.30	4.21
1921	7.52	5.05	12.57	2.05	1.40	3.45	1.19	1.15	2.34	.39	.77	1.16	1.80	.62	2.42	1.69	.95	2.64
1922	7.69	5.19	12.88	1.93	1.56	3.49	1.17	1.14	2.31	.37	.75	1.12	1.77	.59	2.36	1.98	.99	2.97
1923	8.38	5.62	14.00	2.19	1.58	3.77	1.26	1.39	2.65	.41	.83	1.24	1.84	.59	2.43	2.12	1.03	3.15
1924	8.64	5.87	14.51	2.34	1.73	4.07	1.25	1.34	2.59	.45	.86	1.31	1.85	.67	2.52	2.25	1.06	3.31
1925	8.96	6.77	15.73	2.18	2.10	4.28	1.36	1.47	2.83	.45	.96	1.41	1.94	.87	2.81	2.45	1.15	3.60
1926	9.43	6.95	16.38	2.17	2.18	4.35	1.40	1.53	2.93	.46	1.03	1.49	2.07	.80	2.87	2.74	1.22	3.96
1927	9.51	6.72	16.23	2.21	2.04	4.25	1.47	1.62	3.09	.44	.96	1.40	2.16	.74	2.90	2.61	1.14	3.75
1928	9.33	6.94	16.27	2.17	2.11	4.28	1.50	1.69	3.19	.48	1.05	1.53	2.24	.74	2.98	2.34	1.13	3.47
1929	9.86	7.22	17.08	2.22	2.23	4.45	1.57	1.76	3.33	.58	1.12	1.70	2.18	.68	2.86	2.68	1.21	3.89
1930	9.82	6.33	16.15	2.31	1.94	4.25	1.56	1.57	3.13	.58	.93	1.51	2.22	.56	2.78	2.55	1.13	3.68
1931	8.40	4.66	13.06	2.21	1.37	3.58	1.41	1.25	2.66	.49	.71	1.20	1.89	.35	2.24	1.98	.86	2.84
1932	7.21	3.40	10.61	1.76	.91	2.67	1.24	.97	2.21	.34	.54	.88	1.65	.26	1.91	1.68	.61	2.29
1933	7.30	3.56	10.93	1.68	.92	2.61	1.21	.96	2.17	.32	.48	.80	1.60	.34	2.00	1.86	.73	2.59
1934	7.92	4.27	12.52	1.90	1.13	3.26	1.24	1.12	2.36	.40	.58	.98	1.81	.47	2.38	2.03	.80	2.83
1935	7.58	5.02	12.94	1.70	1.49	3.39	1.29	1.29	2.58	.34	.75	1.09	1.75	.52	2.41	2.02	.79	2.81
1936	8.51	5.78	14.29	2.00	1.79	3.79	1.39	1.42	2.81	.39	.77	1.16	1.93	.58	2.51	2.22	1.00	3.22
1937	8.20	5.98	14.18	2.05	1.90	3.95	1.41	1.49	2.90	.43	.81	1.24	1.92	.61	2.53	1.81	.95	2.76
1938	8.18	5.20	13.39	1.86	1.71	3.57	1.40	1.32	2.72	.39	.77	1.16	2.01	.41	2.42	1.78	.78	2.56
1939	8.19	5.17	13.37	1.85	1.69	3.54	1.44	1.32	2.76	.38	.72	1.10	1.87	.39	2.26	1.93	.86	2.79
1940	8.5	5.6	14.1	1.9	1.8	3.7	1.5	1.5	3.0	.4	.8	1.2	1.9	.4	2.3	2.0	.9	2.9
1941	9.2	7.1	16.3	1.8	2.5	4.3	1.7	1.7	3.4	.4	1.0	1.4	2.0	.5	2.5	2.2	1.1	3.3
1942	10.5	9.3	19.8	1.7	3.2	4.9	2.0	2.1	4.1	.6	1.4	2.0	2.2	.7	2.9	2.6	1.5	4.1
1943	11.1	11.4	22.3	1.8	3.6	5.2	2.0	2.3	4.3	.7	2.0	2.7	2.4	.9	3.3	2.4	2.1	5.0
1944	11.4	11.6	22.5	1.9	3.7	5.3	2.0	2.5	4.5	.7	1.8	2.5	2.3	.9	3.1	3.1	2.3	5.3
1945	12.5	12.6	24.4	1.7	3.7	5.0	2.2	2.6	4.8	.8	2.3	3.1	2.6	1.0	3.5	4.0	2.5	6.4
1946	15.6	15.7	30.8	2.4	5.2	7.3	2.8	3.5	6.3	1.0	2.4	3.4	3.0	1.3	4.2	4.7	2.6	7.2
1947	18.0	18.7	36.7	3.4	7.3	10.7	3.1	3.8	6.9	1.1	2.7	3.8	3.3	1.5	4.8	5.3	2.6	7.9
1948	19.9	19.3	39.2	3.8	7.5	11.3	3.5	4.1	7.6	1.2	3.0	4.2	3.9	1.5	5.4	5.4	2.4	7.8
1949	20.8	16.9	37.7	4.0	6.5	10.5	3.4	3.5	6.9	1.2	2.8	4.0	4.3	1.2	5.5	5.6	2.3	7.9
1950	20.9	17.6	38.5	4.1	7.2	11.3	3.4	3.6	7.0	1.3	2.6	3.9	4.3	1.3	5.6	5.5	2.2	7.7
1951	22.8	20.0	42.8	4.2	8.0	12.2	3.9	4.1	8.0	1.5	3.2	4.7	4.7	1.4	6.1	6.1	2.5	8.6
1952	24.5	19.8	44.3	4.9	7.7	12.6	4.1	4.3	8.4	1.5	3.1	4.6	4.9	1.3	6.2	6.7	2.7	9.4
1953	25.4	19.1	44.5	5.3	7.2	12.5	4.3	3.9	8.2	1.5	3.3	4.8	5.0	1.4	6.4	6.7	2.5	9.2
1954	26.1	18.4	44.5	5.4	7.2	12.6	4.5	3.8	8.3	1.6	2.7	4.3	5.0	1.4	6.4	6.8	2.5	9.3
1955	27.8	18.3	46.1	6.1	6.7	12.8	4.8	4.0	8.8	1.5	3.0	4.5	5.2	1.3	6.5	7.3	2.5	9.8
1956	29.3	18.7	48.0	6.3	6.8	13.1	5.0	4.2	9.2	1.7	2.9	4.6	5.5	1.3	6.8	7.5	2.7	10.2
1957	30.4	19.5	49.9	6.5	7.6	14.1	5.3	4.3	9.6	1.8	2.8	4.6	5.7	1.3	7.0	7.8	2.7	10.5
1958	31.9	20.8	52.7	6.5	8.6	15.1	5.5	4.3	9.8	1.9	3.1	5.0	6.3	1.3	7.6	8.2	2.7	10.9
1959	33.8	20.0	53.8	7.4	8.1	15.5	5.8	4.3	10.1	1.9	2.7	4.6	6.4	1.2	7.6	8.6	2.9	11.5
1960	34.8	20.7	55.5	7.6	8.2	15.8	5.8	4.5	10.3	1.8	3.0	4.8	6.7	1.2	7.9	9.0	2.9	11.9
1961 ^{4/}	35.6	20.8	56.4	7.7	8.3	16.0	5.9	4.4	10.3	2.1	2.8	4.9	6.8	1.3	8.1	9.1	3.0	12.1

^{1/} Retail-cost estimates represent cost at retail food store prices of all domestic farm foods that were both sold by farmers and bought by civilian consumers in this country. Farm food products sold in the form of meals are included but are valued at what the food would have cost in retail stores. Farm value is adjusted to eliminate imputed value of nonfood byproducts. The farm-retail marketing bill is the difference between the farm value and retail cost except for the years 1933-35 and 1943-46 in which the marketing bill for some groups is adjusted for processor taxes or Government payments to processors.

^{2/} Includes vegetable-oil products, sugar, and other food products in addition to the five commodity groups given in this table.

^{3/} The estimated farm values of milk, eggs, fruits, lard, and vegetable shortening used in bakery products were deducted from the farm values of other commodity groups and added to the farm value of the bakery and cereal products group.

^{4/} Preliminary estimates.

Table 49.--Disposable personal income, total and per capita, 1909-61 1/

Year	Total income			Per capita income				Total population July 1 3/	Consumer price index (1947-49 =100) 4/
	Actual 2/	Index (1947-49 =100)	Index divided by consumer price index (1947-49 =100)	Actual	Actual divided by consumer price index	Index (1947-49 =100)	Index divided by consumer price index (1947-49 =100)		
		(actual divided by \$183,022 million)	(actual divided by index =100)		(actual divided by index)	(actual divided by \$1,248)	(actual divided by index =100)		
	Mil. dol.			Dol.	Dol.		Mil.		
1909	28,500	15.6	41.8	315	845	25.2	67.6	90.5	37.3
1910	30,200	16.5	41.9	327	830	26.2	66.5	92.4	39.4
1911	30,800	16.8	41.3	328	806	26.3	64.6	93.9	40.7
1912	33,000	18.0	43.7	346	840	27.7	64.8	95.3	41.2
1913	34,800	19.0	44.9	358	846	28.7	67.8	97.2	42.3
1914	34,700	19.0	44.3	350	816	28.0	65.3	99.1	42.9
1915	37,000	20.2	46.5	368	848	29.5	68.0	100.5	43.4
1916	43,400	23.7	50.9	425	912	34.1	73.2	102.0	46.6
1917	52,200	28.5	52.0	505	922	40.5	73.9	103.4	54.8
1918	58,300	31.9	49.6	557	866	44.6	69.4	104.6	64.3
1919	66,300	36.2	48.9	631	853	50.6	68.4	105.1	74.0
1920	69,700	38.1	44.5	654	763	52.4	61.1	106.5	85.7
1921	55,100	30.1	39.4	508	665	40.7	53.3	108.5	76.4
1922	59,600	32.6	45.5	541	756	43.3	60.5	110.1	71.6
1923	69,000	37.7	51.7	616	845	49.4	67.8	112.0	72.9
1924	69,600	38.0	52.0	610	834	48.9	66.9	114.1	73.1
1925	73,700	40.3	53.7	636	848	51.0	68.0	115.8	75.0
1926	76,400	41.7	55.2	651	861	52.2	69.0	117.4	75.6
1927	76,700	41.9	56.5	645	869	51.7	69.7	119.0	74.2
1928	78,700	43.0	58.7	653	891	52.3	71.4	120.5	73.3
1929	83,120	45.4	61.9	682	930	54.6	74.5	121.8	73.3
1930	74,374	40.6	56.9	604	846	48.4	67.8	123.1	71.4
1931	63,840	34.9	53.7	515	792	41.3	63.5	124.0	65.0
1932	48,660	26.6	45.5	390	668	31.2	53.4	124.8	58.4
1933	45,744	25.0	45.2	364	658	29.2	52.8	125.6	55.3
1934	51,980	28.4	49.7	411	719	32.9	57.5	126.4	57.2
1935	58,322	31.9	54.3	459	782	36.8	62.7	127.2	58.7
1936	66,222	36.2	61.0	517	872	41.4	69.8	128.1	59.3
1937	71,000	38.8	63.2	551	897	44.2	72.0	128.8	61.4
1938	65,692	35.9	59.5	506	839	40.5	67.2	129.8	60.3
1939	70,444	38.5	64.8	538	906	43.1	72.6	130.9	59.4
1940	76,076	41.6	69.4	576	962	46.2	77.1	132.1	59.9
1941	92,982	50.8	80.8	697	1,108	55.8	88.7	133.4	62.9
1942	117,516	64.2	92.1	871	1,250	69.8	100.1	134.9	69.7
1943	133,547	73.0	98.6	977	1,320	78.3	105.8	136.7	74.0
1944	146,761	80.2	106.6	1,060	1,410	84.9	112.9	138.4	75.2
1945	150,355	82.2	106.9	1,075	1,398	86.1	112.0	139.9	76.9
1946	160,569	87.7	105.2	1,136	1,362	91.0	109.1	141.4	83.4
1947	170,113	93.0	97.4	1,181	1,237	94.6	99.2	144.1	95.5
1948	189,300	103.4	100.7	1,291	1,256	103.5	100.7	146.6	102.8
1949	189,654	103.6	101.9	1,271	1,249	101.9	100.1	149.2	101.8
1950	207,655	113.5	110.4	1,369	1,332	109.7	106.7	151.7	102.8
1951	227,481	124.3	112.0	1,473	1,327	118.0	106.3	154.4	111.0
1952	238,714	130.4	114.9	1,520	1,339	121.8	107.3	157.0	113.5
1953	252,474	137.9	120.5	1,582	1,383	126.8	110.8	159.6	114.4
1954	256,885	140.4	122.3	1,582	1,378	126.8	110.5	162.4	114.8
1955	274,448	150.0	131.0	1,660	1,450	133.0	116.2	165.3	114.5
1956	292,942	160.1	137.8	1,742	1,499	139.6	120.1	168.2	116.2
1957	308,791	168.7	140.3	1,804	1,501	144.6	120.3	171.2	120.2
1958	317,924	173.7	140.6	1,826	1,479	146.3	118.5	174.1	123.5
1959	337,145	184.2	147.8	1,904	1,528	152.6	122.5	177.1	124.6
1960	349,390	190.9	150.9	1,934	1,529	155.0	122.5	180.7	126.5
1961 5/	363,648	198.7	155.5	1,980	1,549	158.7	124.2	183.7	127.8

1/ See text for definitions.

2/ Estimates for 1909-28 by the Economic Research Service, for 1929 to date by the Department of Commerce.

3/ Bureau of Census data. Includes Armed Forces overseas.

4/ Estimates for 1909-12 by the Economic Research Service, for 1913 to date by the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

5/ Preliminary.

Note: Data for 1960 and 1961 include Alaska and Hawaii. However, this does not significantly affect comparison with prior years. (See explanation in July 1961 issue of Survey of Current Business, page 5.) Therefore, no attempt was made to adjust the indexes for this change.

Table 50.—Personal consumption expenditures, total and per capita, 1929-61 1/

Year	Total expenditures			Per capita expenditures				Total population July 1 3/	BLS consumer price index (1947-49 =100) 4/
	Actual 2/	Index (1947-49 =100) (actual divided by price index)	Index divided by consumer price index	Actual	Actual by consumer price index	Index (1947-49 =100) (actual divided by price index)	Index divided by consumer price index		
1909	28,500	16.3	43.7	315	845	26.4	70.8	90.5	37.3
1910	30,200	17.3	43.9	327	830	27.4	69.5	92.4	39.4
1911	30,200	17.3	42.5	322	791	27.0	66.3	93.9	40.7
1912	32,400	18.5	44.9	340	825	28.5	69.2	95.3	41.2
1913	34,000	19.4	45.9	350	827	29.3	69.3	97.2	42.3
1914	33,300	19.0	44.3	336	783	28.2	65.7	99.1	42.9
1915	31,800	18.2	41.9	316	728	26.5	61.1	100.5	43.4
1916	38,800	22.2	47.6	380	815	31.9	68.5	102.0	46.6
1917	45,100	25.8	47.1	436	796	36.5	66.6	103.4	54.8
1918	49,500	28.3	44.0	473	736	39.6	61.6	104.6	64.3
1919	58,800	33.6	45.4	559	755	46.9	63.4	105.1	74.0
1920	64,500	36.9	43.1	606	707	50.8	59.3	106.5	85.7
1921	56,300	32.2	42.1	519	679	43.5	56.9	108.5	76.4
1922	58,000	33.2	46.4	527	736	44.2	61.7	110.1	71.6
1923	64,500	36.9	50.6	576	790	48.3	66.3	112.0	72.9
1924	68,000	38.9	53.2	596	815	50.0	68.4	114.1	73.1
1925	70,300	40.2	53.6	607	809	50.9	67.9	115.8	75.0
1926	74,000	42.3	56.0	630	833	52.8	69.8	117.4	75.6
1927	73,700	42.1	56.7	619	834	51.9	69.9	119.0	74.2
1928	76,800	43.9	59.9	637	869	53.4	72.9	120.5	73.3
1929	78,952	45.1	61.5	648	884	54.3	74.1	121.8	73.3
1930	70,968	40.6	56.9	577	808	48.4	67.8	123.1	71.4
1931	61,333	35.1	54.0	495	762	41.5	63.8	124.0	65.0
1932	49,306	28.2	48.3	395	676	33.1	56.7	124.8	58.4
1933	46,392	26.5	47.9	369	667	30.9	55.9	125.6	55.3
1934	51,894	29.7	51.9	411	719	34.5	60.3	126.4	57.2
1935	56,289	32.2	54.9	443	755	37.1	63.2	127.2	58.7
1936	62,616	35.8	60.4	489	825	41.0	69.1	128.1	59.3
1937	67,259	38.4	62.5	522	850	43.8	71.3	128.8	61.4
1938	64,641	36.9	61.2	498	826	41.7	69.2	129.8	60.3
1939	67,578	38.6	65.0	516	869	43.3	72.9	130.9	59.4
1940	71,881	41.1	68.6	544	908	45.6	76.1	132.1	59.9
1941	81,875	46.8	74.4	614	976	51.5	81.9	133.4	62.9
1942	89,748	51.3	73.6	665	954	55.7	79.9	134.9	69.7
1943	100,541	57.5	77.7	735	993	61.6	83.2	136.7	74.0
1944	109,833	62.8	83.5	794	1,056	66.6	88.6	138.4	75.2
1945	121,699	69.6	90.5	870	1,131	72.9	94.8	139.9	76.9
1946	147,109	84.1	100.8	1,040	1,247	87.2	104.6	141.4	83.4
1947	165,409	94.5	99.0	1,148	1,202	96.3	100.8	144.1	95.5
1948	178,313	101.9	99.2	1,216	1,183	102.0	99.2	146.6	102.8
1949	181,158	103.5	101.8	1,214	1,193	101.8	100.0	149.2	101.8
1950	195,013	111.5	108.5	1,286	1,251	107.8	104.9	151.7	102.8
1951	209,805	119.9	108.0	1,359	1,224	113.9	102.6	154.4	111.0
1952	219,774	125.6	110.7	1,400	1,233	117.4	103.4	157.0	113.5
1953	232,649	133.0	116.3	1,458	1,274	122.2	106.8	159.6	114.4
1954	238,025	136.0	118.5	1,466	1,277	122.9	107.1	162.4	114.8
1955	256,940	146.9	128.3	1,554	1,357	130.3	113.8	165.3	114.5
1956	269,917	154.3	132.8	1,605	1,381	134.5	115.7	168.2	116.2
1957	285,164	163.0	135.6	1,666	1,386	139.6	116.1	171.2	120.2
1958	293,198	167.6	135.7	1,684	1,364	141.2	114.3	174.1	123.5
1959	313,538	179.2	143.8	1,770	1,421	148.4	119.1	177.1	124.6
1960	328,536	187.8	148.5	1,818	1,437	152.4	120.5	180.7	126.5
1961 5/	338,058	193.2	151.2	1,840	1,440	154.2	120.7	183.7	127.8

1/ See text for definitions.

2/ Estimates for 1909-28 by the Economic Research Service, for 1929 to date by the Department of Commerce.

3/ Bureau of Census data. Includes Armed Forces overseas.

4/ Estimates for 1909-12 by the Economic Research Service, for 1913 to date by the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

5/ Preliminary.

Note: Data for 1960 and 1961 include Alaska and Hawaii. However, this does not significantly affect comparison with prior years. (See explanation in July 1961 issue of Survey of Current Business, page 5.) Therefore, no attempt was made to adjust the indexes for this change.

Table 51.---Food expenditures, total and per capita, 1929-61 ^{1/}

Year	Total food expenditures excluding alcoholic beverages			Per capita food expenditures excluding alcoholic beverages				Total popula- tion July 1 3/	Retail food price index (1947-49 =100) 4/
	Actual 2/ \$46,793 million)	Index (1947-49 =100) (actual divided by \$46,793 million)	Index divided by retail food price index (1947-49 =100)	Actual	Index (1947-49 =100) (actual retail food price index \$319)	Index divided by (1947-49 =100)	Index divided by retail food price index (1947-49 =100)		
	Million dollars			Dollars	Dollars		Million		
1929	19,535	41.7	63.6	160	244	50.2	76.5	121.8	65.6
1930	17,964	38.4	61.5	146	234	45.8	73.4	123.1	62.4
1931	14,731	31.5	61.3	119	232	37.3	72.6	124.0	51.4
1932	11,382	24.3	56.8	91	213	28.5	66.6	124.8	42.8
1933	10,859	23.2	55.8	86	207	27.0	64.9	125.6	41.6
1934	12,182	26.0	56.0	96	207	30.1	64.9	126.4	46.4
1935	13,632	29.1	58.6	107	215	33.5	67.4	127.2	49.7
1936	15,245	32.6	65.1	119	238	37.3	74.5	128.1	50.1
1937	16,414	35.1	67.4	127	244	39.8	76.4	128.8	52.1
1938	15,618	33.4	69.0	120	248	37.6	77.7	129.8	48.4
1939	15,744	33.6	71.3	120	255	37.6	79.8	130.9	47.1
1940	16,740	35.8	74.9	127	266	39.8	83.3	132.1	47.8
1941	19,448	41.6	79.7	146	280	45.8	87.7	133.4	52.2
1942	23,707	50.7	82.7	176	287	55.2	90.0	134.9	61.3
1943	27,836	59.5	87.1	204	299	63.9	93.6	136.7	68.3
1944	30,641	65.5	97.2	221	328	69.3	102.8	138.4	67.4
1945	34,116	72.9	105.8	244	354	76.5	111.0	139.9	68.9
1946	40,658	86.9	110.0	288	365	90.3	114.3	141.4	79.0
1947	45,785	97.8	102.0	318	332	99.6	103.9	144.1	95.9
1948	48,161	102.9	98.8	329	316	103.0	98.9	146.6	104.1
1949	46,432	99.2	99.2	311	311	97.4	97.4	149.2	100.0
1950	47,448	101.4	100.2	313	309	98.1	96.9	151.7	101.2
1951	53,447	114.2	101.4	346	307	108.5	96.4	154.4	112.6
1952	55,839	119.3	104.1	356	311	111.6	97.4	157.0	114.6
1953	56,631	121.0	107.3	355	315	111.3	98.7	159.6	112.8
1954	57,713	123.3	109.5	355	315	111.3	98.8	162.4	112.6
1955	59,242	126.6	114.2	358	323	112.2	101.2	165.3	110.9
1956	62,244	133.0	119.1	370	331	116.0	103.8	168.2	111.7
1957	65,184	139.3	120.7	381	330	119.4	103.5	171.2	115.4
1958	67,389	144.0	119.7	387	322	121.3	100.8	174.1	120.3
1959	68,074	145.5	123.0	384	325	120.4	101.8	177.1	118.3
1960	69,660	148.9	124.4	386	322	121.0	101.1	180.7	119.7
1961 ^{5/}	70,918	151.6	125.2	386	319	121.0	199.9	183.7	121.1

^{1/} See text for definitions. ^{2/} Estimated by the Department of Commerce. ^{3/} Bureau of Census data; includes Armed Forces overseas. ^{4/} Bureau of Labor Statistics. ^{5/} Preliminary.

Note: Data for 1960 and 1961 include Alaska and Hawaii. However, this does not significantly affect comparison with prior years. (See explanation in July 1961 issue of Survey of Current Business, page 5.) Therefore, no attempt was made to adjust the indexes for this change.

Table 52.--Consumer price index: Average annual indexes for all items, all items less food, and food, 1913-56; and for food groups, 1923-61 ^{1/}

(Index numbers: 1947-49=100)

Year	Food for home use													
	All items ^{2/}	All items less food ^{3/}	All foods	Meats, poultry and fish	Eggs	Dairy products ^{4/}	Fats and oils ^{5/}	Fruits and vegetables ^{6/}				Cereals and bakery products	Sugar and sweets	Beverages ^{7/}
								Fresh	Canned	Dried	Total			
1913	42.3	45.1	39.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1914	42.9	45.5	40.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1915	43.4	46.5	40.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1916	46.6	48.9	45.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1917	54.8	54.5	57.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1918	64.3	64.7	66.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1919	74.0	76.1	74.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1920	85.7	89.4	83.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1921	76.4	86.2	63.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1922	71.6	81.0	59.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1923	72.9	82.0	61.4	43.6	66.8	67.2	69.9	82.3	78.5	71.3	83.0	63.8	99.2	64.4
1924	73.1	82.7	60.8	44.1	68.3	64.4	74.3	77.1	80.6	64.9	78.1	64.9	90.0	72.3
1925	75.0	82.7	65.8	47.9	74.3	66.6	82.6	91.7	83.2	64.7	90.6	70.2	70.5	83.4
1926	75.6	82.3	68.0	50.7	69.6	66.1	80.3	107.3	77.3	62.0	103.2	70.0	67.9	83.4
1927	74.2	81.4	65.5	49.9	65.4	67.9	73.6	92.2	76.0	59.3	90.0	68.5	71.9	80.0
1928	73.3	80.6	64.8	53.0	67.4	68.2	71.1	78.9	75.8	62.6	79.0	66.6	69.6	80.9
1929	73.3	79.9	65.6	54.7	70.6	68.0	70.5	82.3	78.2	69.5	82.8	65.1	64.6	80.7
1930	71.4	78.9	62.4	51.3	59.6	62.8	66.0	88.1	74.6	64.5	86.9	63.1	60.7	70.2
1931	65.0	75.5	51.4	43.5	47.0	53.4	53.2	61.0	65.0	48.3	61.6	55.3	56.1	61.0
1932	58.4	70.2	42.8	34.1	40.4	44.1	39.4	50.2	57.3	37.1	50.7	50.0	50.7	55.1
1933	55.3	65.7	41.6	29.7	38.3	43.0	36.8	56.4	55.3	35.9	55.7	51.2	53.3	50.1
1934	57.2	65.7	46.4	34.0	43.5	47.2	42.3	58.0	65.3	41.1	58.3	59.5	55.4	52.7
1935	58.7	65.8	49.7	43.0	51.2	50.6	61.1	46.8	66.8	41.0	48.8	61.6	57.0	50.9
1936	59.3	66.5	50.1	42.6	50.7	52.8	57.0	50.4	63.5	39.3	51.3	60.9	56.3	48.7
1937	61.4	68.9	52.1	45.5	49.7	54.7	58.6	51.5	64.9	47.2	52.8	62.5	57.2	50.7
1938	60.3	69.6	48.4	42.6	49.3	51.7	51.8	43.7	61.3	37.9	45.6	60.4	55.4	47.8
1939	59.4	69.1	47.1	41.6	44.7	49.8	48.6	45.1	58.1	37.9	46.3	57.2	56.9	46.8
1940	59.9	69.4	47.8	41.2	46.1	52.6	45.5	46.1	58.1	40.9	47.3	58.6	54.8	45.3
1941	62.9	71.4	52.2	46.3	55.1	58.2	52.1	49.4	61.6	43.4	50.5	59.2	60.2	49.7
1942	69.7	76.4	61.3	54.2	67.0	65.1	66.3	63.0	76.5	55.4	64.1	63.6	71.5	59.8
1943	74.0	78.5	68.3	57.6	79.5	69.9	69.9	84.4	82.1	64.6	82.7	65.1	71.9	61.1
1944	75.2	81.5	67.4	55.9	75.1	69.4	68.3	84.0	81.4	67.7	82.4	65.6	71.5	60.9
1945	76.9	83.4	68.9	56.5	80.7	69.5	68.7	89.2	81.9	68.4	86.7	65.9	71.5	61.0
1946	83.4	87.0	79.0	69.4	82.9	85.7	84.3	90.4	88.6	77.4	89.4	75.6	81.4	68.4
1947	95.5	95.1	95.9	93.5	98.6	96.7	109.5	95.5	104.5	107.2	97.6	94.0	101.8	91.5
1948	102.8	101.9	104.1	106.1	102.5	106.3	108.3	100.7	99.4	100.4	100.5	103.4	98.4	100.4
1949	101.8	103.0	100.0	100.5	98.8	96.9	82.2	103.7	96.2	92.5	101.9	102.7	99.8	108.1
1950	102.8	104.2	101.2	104.9	85.3	95.9	79.9	97.7	91.8	92.9	8/97.6	104.5	101.8	153.0
1951	111.0	110.8	112.6	117.2	103.8	107.0	93.5	105.9	104.3	101.6	8/106.7	114.0	105.5	168.7
1952	113.5	113.5	114.6	116.2	94.8	111.5	79.3	123.2	103.0	97.9	8/117.2	116.8	106.4	169.8
1953	114.4	115.7	2/112.5	109.9	100.4	109.6	79.6	116.1	105.0	104.0	8/113.5	119.1	107.6	174.5
1954	114.8	116.4	2/111.9	108.0	84.0	106.1	83.9	113.9	104.0	108.1	8/111.9	121.9	109.8	207.3
1955	114.5	116.7	2/109.7	101.6	86.8	105.9	81.3	116.0	104.0	116.3	8/113.5	123.9	112.2	185.6
1956	116.2	118.8	2/110.2	97.1	86.3	108.7	83.1	122.8	107.9	114.6	8/119.0	125.6	109.6	194.0
1957	120.2	122.8	2/113.8	105.2	82.2	111.8	86.8	123.7	106.3	111.5	8/118.6	130.5	112.8	192.7
1958	123.5	125.5	2/118.8	115.1	86.5	113.5	85.8	132.6	110.8	118.2	8/127.1	133.1	117.9	179.1
1959	124.6	127.9	2/115.9	110.7	75.7	114.3	81.8	126.4	116.9	124.7	8/125.1	134.2	120.5	162.7
1960	126.5	130.1	2/116.9	109.3	81.6	116.8	78.1	134.1	113.1	122.9	8/128.3	136.8	121.1	161.6
1961	127.8	131.4	2/118.0	109.5	81.6	118.6	83.6	131.9	117.8	127.2	8/128.8	139.8	118.7	161.7

^{1/} Compiled from reports of the Bureau of Labor Statistics. ^{2/} Represents all goods and services. ^{3/} Figures for 1913-34 based on indexes prepared but not published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics; represents goods and services other than food. ^{4/} Includes butter. ^{5/} Excludes butter. ^{6/} Includes potatoes. ^{7/} Excludes alcoholic beverages. ^{8/} In addition to categories shown separately, includes frozen fruits and vegetables. ^{9/} All foods consumed at home. See Bureau of Labor Statistics Bulletin No. 1183, Retail Prices of Food, 1953-54, p. 30, for discussion of the introduction of pricing of food away from home.

Table 53.--Population, 48 States: Total and number eating out of civilian food supplies, United States, 1909-61 ^{1/}

Year	Total, including Armed Forces overseas		Year	Total including Armed Forces overseas		Number eating out of civilian supplies ^{2/}	
	January 1	July 1		January 1	July 1	January 1	July 1
	Millions	Millions		Millions	Millions	Millions	Millions
1909	---	90.5					
1910	91.5	92.4	1940	131.5	132.1	---	---
1911	93.2	93.9	1941	132.8	133.4	132.0	131.8
1912	94.7	95.3	1942	134.2	134.9	132.3	131.5
1913	96.4	97.2	1943	135.9	136.7	129.8	128.9
1914	98.2	99.1	1944	137.7	138.4	128.8	128.6
1915	99.9	100.5	1945	139.2	139.9	128.7	129.1
1916	101.3	102.0	1946	140.7	141.4	134.5	138.4
1917	102.7	103.4	1947	142.8	144.1	140.9	142.6
1918	104.0	104.6	1948	145.5	146.6	144.1	145.2
1919	104.8	105.1	1949	148.0	149.2	146.4	147.6
1920	105.7	106.5	1950	150.6	151.7	149.0	150.2
1921	107.6	108.5	1951	153.1	154.4	150.7	151.1
1922	109.4	110.1	1952	155.8	157.0	152.3	153.4
1923	111.1	112.0	1953	158.4	159.6	154.9	156.0
1924	113.1	114.1	1954	161.1	162.4	157.7	159.1
1925	115.0	115.8	1955	164.0	165.3	160.7	162.3
1926	116.7	117.4	1956	166.8	168.2	163.9	165.3
1927	118.3	119.0	1957	169.8	171.2	167.0	168.4
1928	119.8	120.5	1958	172.7	174.1	170.1	171.4
1929	121.2	121.8	1959	175.7	177.1	173.1	174.5
1930	122.5	123.1	1960	178.6	179.8	176.1	177.4
1931	123.6	124.0	1961	181.5	182.9	179.0	180.4
1932	124.5	124.8					
1933	125.2	125.6					
1934	126.0	126.4					
1935	126.9	127.2					
1936	127.7	128.1					
1937	128.5	128.8					
1938	129.4	129.8					
1939	130.4	130.9					

^{1/} Estimates of the Bureau of the Census, not adjusted for underenumeration. In computing per capita food consumption, the population for the date closer to the midpoint of the year concerned was used (e.g., for consumption data on a calendar-year basis, July 1 population was used). Beginning 1941, data on military takings for most commodities were deducted from total domestic consumption and per capita figures were computed using the series for population eating out of civilian supplies; data on military takings prior to 1941 were not available.

^{2/} Estimates computed from data supplied by several Federal agencies. For the period January 1, 1941, through January 1, 1946, an adjustment was made to allow for members of the Armed Forces eating out of civilian supplies; these adjustments were originally estimated by OPA on the basis of data from several official sources.

Until such time as information on supply and distribution of food in Alaska and Hawaii are incorporated in the U. S. statistics, population for the 48 States will be used to derive per capita figures. Thus far, only the Department of Commerce information on expenditures and income includes data for Alaska and Hawaii (in 1960 and 1961).

Table 54.- Meat: Supply and distribution, 1909-61 1/

Year	Supply			Distribution									
	Production 2/ 3/	Commercial stocks Jan. 1:	Imports 4/	Total stocks Dec. 31: 3/	Commercial exports and ship- ments 5/	Department of Agriculture				Domestic disappearance			
						Beginning stocks 6/	Ending stocks 7/	Deliv- eries 6/	Net pur- chases for export: 7/	Mili- tary 8/	Civil- ian	Per capita 9/	
													Mil. lb.
A.- Beef													
1909	6,915	---	1	6,916	---	203	---	---	---	---	6,713	74.2	
1910	6,647	---	1	6,648	---	140	---	---	---	---	6,508	70.4	
1911	6,549	---	1	6,550	---	124	---	---	---	---	6,426	68.5	
1912	6,234	---	3	6,237	---	84	---	---	---	---	6,153	64.6	
1913	6,182	---	42	6,224	---	67	---	---	---	---	6,157	63.3	
1914	6,017	---	277	6,294	---	150	---	---	---	---	6,144	62.0	
1915	6,075	---	111	6,186	---	518	---	---	---	---	5,668	56.4	
1916	6,460	148	21	6,629	240	386	---	---	---	---	6,003	58.9	
1917	7,239	240	51	7,530	355	488	---	---	---	---	6,687	64.7	
1918	7,726	355	375	8,456	335	954	---	---	---	---	7,167	68.5	
1919	6,756	335	76	7,167	299	406	---	---	---	---	6,462	61.5	
1920	6,306	299	51	6,656	143	220	---	---	---	---	6,293	59.1	
1921	6,022	143	29	6,194	85	85	---	---	---	---	6,024	55.5	
1922	6,588	85	34	6,707	116	88	---	---	---	---	6,503	59.1	
1923	6,721	116	30	6,867	106	90	---	---	---	---	6,671	59.6	
1924	6,877	106	32	7,015	143	86	---	---	---	---	6,786	59.5	
1925	6,878	143	33	7,054	85	81	---	---	---	---	6,888	59.5	
1926	7,089	85	72	7,246	101	71	---	---	---	---	7,074	60.3	
1927	6,395	101	134	6,630	77	69	---	---	---	---	6,484	54.5	
1928	5,771	77	182	6,030	99	59	---	---	---	---	5,872	48.7	
1929	5,871	99	246	6,216	104	64	---	---	---	---	6,048	49.7	
1930	5,917	104	134	6,155	75	59	---	---	---	---	6,021	48.9	
1931	6,009	75	52	6,136	53	58	---	---	---	---	6,025	48.6	
1932	5,789	53	63	5,905	43	32	---	---	---	---	5,830	46.7	
1933	6,440	43	104	6,587	79	39	---	---	---	---	6,469	51.5	
1934	8,345	79	118	8,542	141	56	---	279	---	279	8,066	63.8	
1935	6,608	141	201	6,950	106	53	279	300	---	21	6,770	53.2	
1936	7,358	106	226	7,690	194	54	300	---	---	-300	7,742	60.5	
1937	6,798	194	227	7,219	61	51	---	---	---	---	7,107	55.2	
1938	6,908	61	200	7,169	58	53	---	---	---	---	7,058	54.4	
1939	7,011	58	219	7,288	77	52	---	---	---	---	7,159	54.7	
1940	7,175	77	168	7,420	107	56	---	---	---	---	7,257	54.9	
1941	8,082	107	257	8,446	136	51	---	1	---	2	236	8,021	60.9
1942	8,843	136	211	9,190	127	31	1	16	24	39	944	8,049	61.2
1943	8,571	127	225	8,923	227	26	16	93	64	141	1,669	6,860	53.3
1944	9,112	227	189	9,528	89	37	93	78	65	50	2,206	7,146	55.6
1945	10,276	89	127	10,492	11/258	34	78	242	12/295	459	2,076	7,665	59.4
1946	9,373	11/258	19	9,650	151	35	242	3	12/626	387	544	8,533	61.6
1947	10,432	151	64	10,647	169	176	3	---	3	---	386	9,916	69.6
1948	9,075	169	351	9,595	149	44	---	---	---	---	239	9,163	63.1
1949	9,439	149	247	9,835	121	27	---	---	---	---	248	9,439	63.9
1950	9,534	121	338	9,993	147	21	---	---	---	---	296	9,529	63.4
1951	8,837	147	472	9,456	218	18	---	---	---	---	748	8,472	56.1
1952	9,650	218	429	10,297	262	29	---	---	---	---	458	9,548	62.2
1953	12,407	262	271	12,940	248	29	---	1	13/29	30	520	12,113	77.6
1954	12,963	248	231	13,442	181	44	1	7	13/18	24	450	12,743	80.1
1955	13,569	181	229	13,979	205	59	7	---	6	-1	403	13,313	82.0
1956	14,462	205	211	14,878	244	109	---	---	---	---	404	14,121	85.4
1957	14,202	244	390	14,836	134	112	---	---	---	---	348	14,242	84.6
1958	13,330	134	896	14,360	174	47	---	---	---	---	353	13,786	80.5
1959	13,580	174	1,047	14,801	202	51	---	---	---	---	346	14,202	81.4
1960	14,727	202	760	15,689	170	54	---	---	1	1	343	15,121	85.2
1961 <u>14/</u>	15,296	170	1,021	16,487	200	54	---	---	2	2	360	15,871	88.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 54.- Meat: Supply and distribution, 1909-61 1/ - Continued

(Carcass weight equivalent)

Year	Supply				Distribution									
	Production 2/ 3/	Commercial stocks Jan. 1: 3/	Imports 4/ 5/	Total stocks Dec. 31: 3/	Commercial stocks and ship- ments 5/	Commercial exports 6/	Department of Agriculture			Net		Domestic disappearance		
							Beginning stocks 7/	Ending stocks 8/	Deliv- eries 6/	Pur- chases for export 7/	Mili- tary 8/	Civil- ian 9/	Per capita 9/	
Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Lb.	
B.- Veal														
1909	660	---	---	660	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	660	7.3
1910	667	---	---	667	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	667	7.2
1911	666	---	---	666	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	666	7.1
1912	662	---	---	662	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	662	6.9
1913	608	---	1	609	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	609	6.3
1914	569	---	3	572	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	572	5.8
1915	590	---	1	591	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	591	5.9
1916	655	---	1	656	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	656	6.4
1917	744	---	1	745	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	745	7.2
1918	760	---	1	761	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	761	7.3
1919	819	---	5	824	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	824	7.8
1920	842	---	10	852	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	852	8.0
1921	820	---	4	824	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	824	7.6
1922	852	---	6	858	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	858	7.8
1923	916	---	3	919	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	919	8.2
1924	972	---	5	977	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	977	8.6
1925	989	---	4	993	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	993	8.6
1926	955	---	4	959	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	959	8.2
1927	867	---	8	875	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	875	7.4
1928	773	---	8	781	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	781	6.5
1929	761	---	5	766	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	766	6.3
1930	792	---	2	794	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	794	6.4
1931	823	---	1	824	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	824	6.6
1932	822	---	10/	822	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	822	6.6
1933	891	---	10/	891	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	891	7.1
1934	1,246	---	10/	1,246	---	---	64	64	---	---	---	---	1,182	9.4
1935	1,023	---	10/	1,023	---	---	64	---	64	---	---	---	1,087	8.5
1936	1,075	---	10/	1,075	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,075	8.4
1937	1,108	---	10/	1,108	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,108	8.6
1938	994	---	10/	994	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	994	7.6
1939	991	---	10/	991	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	991	7.6
1940	981	---	10/	981	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	981	7.4
1941	1,036	---	10/	1,036	---	5	---	---	---	---	---	26	1,005	7.6
1942	1,151	---	1	1,152	---	3	---	---	10/	10/	65	81	1,084	8.2
1943	1,167	---	1	1,168	---	3	---	9	16	25	81	111	1,059	8.2
1944	1,738	---	1	1,739	8	4	9	6	25	22	111	112	1,594	12.4
1945	1,664	8	1	1,673	10	3	6	11	7	12	112	49	1,536	11.9
1946	1,443	10	1	1,454	12	3	11	1	18	8	49	34	1,382	10.0
1947	1,605	12	10/	1,617	21	17	1	---	1	---	34	---	1,545	10.8
1948	1,423	21	5	1,449	21	4	---	---	---	---	40	---	1,384	9.5
1949	1,334	21	7	1,362	16	2	---	---	---	---	34	---	1,310	8.9
1950	1,230	16	10	1,256	14	2	---	---	---	---	34	---	1,206	8.0
1951	1,059	14	12	1,085	17	2	---	---	---	---	63	---	1,003	6.6
1952	1,169	17	10/	1,186	24	1	---	---	---	---	62	---	1,099	7.2
1953	1,546	24	10/	1,570	21	2	---	---	---	---	62	---	1,485	9.5
1954	1,647	21	1	1,669	21	2	---	---	---	---	55	---	1,591	10.0
1955	1,578	21	10/	1,599	19	3	---	---	---	---	46	---	1,531	9.4
1956	1,632	19	10/	1,651	20	8	---	---	---	---	51	---	1,572	9.5
1957	1,526	20	5	1,551	13	9	---	---	---	---	48	---	1,481	8.8
1958	1,186	13	13	1,212	16	2	---	---	---	---	44	---	1,150	6.7
1959	1,008	16	16	1,040	10	2	---	---	---	---	38	---	990	5.7
1960	1,108	10	15	1,133	14	2	---	---	---	---	25	---	1,092	6.2
1961 14/	1,045	14	16	1,075	11	2	---	---	---	---	40	---	1,022	5.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued -

Table 54.- Meat: Supply and distribution, 1909-61 1/ - Continued

Year	Supply													Distribution				
	Produc- tion 2/ 3/	Commer- cial stocks Jan. 1: 3/	Imports 4/ 5/	Total stocks Dec. 31: 3/	Commer- cial stocks 3/	Commer- cial exports and ship- ments 5/	Department of Agriculture			Domestic disappearance								
							Begin- ning stocks	End- ing stocks	Deliv- eries 6/	Net pur- chases for export 7/	Mili- tary 8/	Civil- ian 9/	Per capita 9/					
														Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.
	C.- Lamb and mutton																	
1909	608	---	10/	608	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	606	6.7			
1910	597	---	1	598	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	596	6.5			
1911	693	---	10/	693	---	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	690	7.3			
1912	735	---	10/	735	---	6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	729	7.7			
1913	706	---	1	707	---	6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	701	7.2			
1914	693	---	20	713	---	5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	708	7.1			
1915	605	---	12	617	---	5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	612	6.1			
1916	585	5	16	606	5	6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	595	5.8			
1917	463	5	6	474	7	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	463	4.5			
1918	506	7	1	514	13	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	499	4.8			
1919	590	13	8	611	10	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	598	5.7			
1920	538	10	102	650	68	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	578	5.4			
1921	639	68	26	733	6	65	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	662	6.1			
1922	553	6	12	571	4	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	565	5.1			
1923	588	4	5	597	2	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	592	5.3			
1924	597	2	2	601	3	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	596	5.2			
1925	603	3	3	609	2	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	605	5.2			
1926	639	2	3	644	5	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	637	5.4			
1927	629	5	3	637	4	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	631	5.3			
1928	663	4	3	670	6	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	662	5.5			
1929	682	6	4	692	5	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	686	5.6			
1930	825	5	1	831	5	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	824	6.7			
1931	885	5	10/	890	2	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	886	7.1			
1932	884	2	10/	886	3	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	882	7.1			
1933	852	3	10/	855	4	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	849	6.8			
1934	851	4	10/	855	5	2	---	50	---	50	---	---	---	798	6.3			
1935	877	5	10/	882	3	2	50	4	---	46	---	---	---	923	7.3			
1936	854	3	10/	857	10	2	4	---	---	4	---	---	---	849	6.6			
1937	852	10	10/	862	3	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	857	6.6			
1938	897	3	10/	900	4	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	894	6.9			
1939	872	4	10/	876	5	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	869	6.6			
1940	876	5	10/	881	5	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	873	6.6			
1941	923	5	10/	928	8	6	---	---	---	---	---	13	---	901	6.8			
1942	1,042	8	1	1,051	21	4	---	19	8	27	49	---	---	950	7.2			
1943	1,104	21	1	1,126	33	3	19	21	126	128	132	---	---	830	6.4			
1944	1,024	33	10/	1,057	20	3	21	12	68	59	118	---	---	857	6.7			
1945	1,054	20	10/	1,074	16	4	12	6	24	18	93	---	---	943	7.3			
1946	968	16	10/	984	16	4	6	---	17	11	30	---	---	923	6.7			
1947	799	16	10/	815	19	12	---	---	---	---	---	22	---	762	5.3			
1948	747	19	3	769	26	5	---	---	---	---	---	5	---	733	5.1			
1949	603	26	4	633	14	3	---	---	---	---	---	7	---	609	4.1			
1950	597	14	3	614	10	2	---	---	---	---	---	6	---	596	4.0			
1951	521	10	7	538	14	1	---	---	---	---	---	6	---	517	3.4			
1952	648	14	6	668	22	1	---	---	---	---	---	5	---	640	4.2			
1953	729	22	3	754	12	2	---	---	---	---	---	5	---	735	4.7			
1954	734	12	2	748	10	2	---	---	---	---	---	6	---	730	4.6			
1955	758	10	2	770	11	1	---	---	---	---	---	5	---	753	4.6			
1956	741	11	1	753	12	2	---	---	---	---	---	4	---	735	4.5			
1957	707	12	4	723	5	4	---	---	---	---	---	5	---	709	4.2			
1958	688	5	41	734	9	2	---	---	---	---	---	4	---	719	4.2			
1959	738	9	104	851	15	2	---	---	---	---	---	4	---	830	4.8			
1960	768	15	87	870	12	2	---	---	---	---	---	4	---	852	4.8			
1961 14/	832	12	101	945	18	2	---	---	---	---	---	2	---	923	5.1			

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 54.- Meat: Supply and distribution, 1909-61 1/ - Continued

Year	Supply			Distribution									
	Production 2/ lb.	Commercial stocks 3/ lb.	Imports 4/ lb.	Total lb.	Commercial stocks 3/ lb.	Commercial exports 5/ lb.	Department of Agriculture		Net lb.	Domestic disappearance		Per capita 9/ lb.	
							Beginning stocks lb.	Ending stocks lb.		Deliveries 6/ lb.	Purchases for export 7/ lb.		Military 8/ lb.
D.- Pork (excluding lard)													
1909	6,557	---	1	6,558	---	493	---	---	---	---	6,065	67.0	
1910	6,087	---	1	6,088	---	332	---	---	---	---	5,756	62.3	
1911	6,961	---	2	6,963	---	481	---	---	---	---	6,482	69.0	
1912	6,822	---	2	6,824	---	467	---	---	---	---	6,357	66.7	
1913	6,979	---	1	6,980	---	479	---	---	---	---	6,501	66.9	
1914	6,824	---	28	6,852	---	399	---	---	---	---	6,453	65.1	
1915	7,616	---	6	7,622	---	932	---	---	---	---	6,690	66.5	
1916	8,207	421	1	8,629	559	1,033	---	---	---	---	7,037	69.0	
1917	7,055	559	3	7,617	564	960	---	---	---	---	6,093	58.9	
1918	8,349	564	4	8,917	723	1,810	---	---	---	---	6,384	61.0	
1919	8,477	723	6	9,206	598	1,896	---	---	---	---	6,712	63.9	
1920	7,648	598	3	8,249	534	949	---	---	---	---	6,766	63.5	
1921	7,697	534	1	8,232	415	788	---	---	---	---	7,029	64.8	
1922	8,145	415	1	8,561	571	754	---	---	---	---	7,236	65.7	
1923	9,483	571	2	10,056	709	1,037	---	---	---	---	8,310	74.2	
1924	9,149	709	7	9,865	647	767	---	---	---	---	8,451	74.0	
1925	8,128	647	9	8,784	472	578	---	---	---	---	7,734	66.8	
1926	7,966	472	13	8,451	473	449	---	---	---	---	7,529	64.1	
1927	8,430	473	22	8,925	523	344	---	---	---	---	8,058	67.7	
1928	9,041	523	14	9,578	670	363	---	---	---	---	8,545	70.9	
1929	8,833	670	9	9,512	621	407	---	---	---	---	8,484	69.6	
1930	8,482	621	3	9,106	521	339	---	---	---	---	8,246	67.0	
1931	8,739	521	4	9,264	563	224	---	---	---	---	8,477	68.4	
1932	8,923	563	6	9,492	491	176	---	---	---	---	8,825	70.7	
1933	9,234	491	3	9,728	630	202	---	11	---	11	8,885	70.7	
1934	8,397	630	2	9,029	688	211	11	---	---	-11	8,141	64.4	
1935	5,919	688	11	6,618	327	136	---	---	---	---	6,155	48.4	
1936	7,474	327	45	7,846	667	118	---	---	---	---	7,061	55.1	
1937	6,951	667	80	7,698	399	114	---	---	---	---	7,185	55.8	
1938	7,680	399	57	8,136	430	152	---	---	---	---	7,554	58.2	
1939	8,660	430	45	9,135	469	192	---	---	---	---	8,474	64.7	
1940	10,044	469	6	10,519	656	162	---	---	---	---	9,701	73.5	
1941	9,528	656	12	10,196	459	111	---	74	372	446	9,007	68.4	
1942	10,876	459	1	11,336	488	66	74	450	1,134	1,510	9,068	63.7	
1943	13,640	488	8	14,136	503	38	450	467	2,075	2,092	1,331	10,172	78.9
1944	13,304	503	10/	13,807	316	54	467	171	1,660	1,364	1,843	10,230	79.5
1945	10,697	316	2	11,015	15/365	34	171	63	16/839	731	1,287	8,598	66.6
1946	11,136	15/365	10/	11,501	272	75	63	25	16/405	367	295	10,492	75.8
1947	10,502	272	10/	10,774	518	107	25	---	25	---	230	9,919	69.6
1948	10,055	518	1	10,574	469	85	---	---	---	---	180	9,840	67.8
1949	10,286	469	3	10,758	474	104	---	---	6	6	183	9,991	67.7
1950	10,714	474	33	11,221	499	110	---	---	---	---	222	10,390	69.2
1951	11,481	499	51	12,031	549	136	---	---	---	---	489	10,857	71.9
1952	11,527	549	71	12,147	489	154	---	---	---	---	392	11,112	72.4
1953	10,006	489	164	10,659	327	134	---	---	---	---	298	9,900	63.5
1954	9,870	327	184	10,381	449	105	---	---	---	---	278	9,549	60.0
1955	10,990	449	175	11,614	421	126	---	---	---	---	234	10,833	66.8
1956	11,200	421	151	11,772	280	134	---	---	4	4	229	11,125	67.3
1957	10,424	280	144	10,848	194	144	---	---	---	---	213	10,297	61.1
1958	10,454	194	193	10,841	206	118	---	---	---	---	192	10,325	60.2
1959	11,993	206	186	12,385	264	143	---	---	---	---	181	11,797	67.6
1960	11,605	264	186	12,055	170	137	---	---	1	1	183	11,564	65.2
1961 <u>14/</u>	11,412	170	187	11,769	200	135	---	---	4	4	201	11,229	62.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 54.- Meat: Supply and distribution, 1909-61 1/ - Continued

(Carcass weight equivalent)

Year	Supply				Distribution									
	Production 2/	Commer- cial stocks Jan. 1/ 3/	Imports 4/	Total 5/	Commer- cial stocks Dec. 31/ 3/	Commer- cial exports and ship- ments 5/	Department of Agriculture			Domestic disappearance				
							Begin- ning stocks 6/	Deliv- eries 6/	pur- chases for export 7/	Mili- tary 8/	Civil- ian 9/	Per capita 2/		
													Ending stocks 6/	eries 6/
lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.		
E.- Total meat														
1909	14,740	---	2	14,742	---	698	---	---	---	---	---	14,044	155.2	
1910	13,998	---	3	14,001	---	474	---	---	---	---	---	13,527	146.4	
1911	14,869	---	3	14,872	---	608	---	---	---	---	---	14,264	151.9	
1912	14,453	---	5	14,458	---	557	---	---	---	---	---	13,901	145.9	
1913	14,475	---	45	14,520	---	552	---	---	---	---	---	13,968	143.7	
1914	14,103	---	328	14,431	---	554	---	---	---	---	---	13,877	140.0	
1915	14,886	---	130	15,016	---	1,455	---	---	---	---	---	13,561	134.9	
1916	15,907	574	39	16,520	804	1,425	---	---	---	---	---	14,291	140.1	
1917	15,501	804	61	16,366	926	1,452	---	---	---	---	---	13,988	135.3	
1918	17,341	926	381	18,648	1,071	2,766	---	---	---	---	---	14,811	141.6	
1919	16,642	1,071	95	17,808	907	2,305	---	---	---	---	---	14,596	138.9	
1920	15,334	907	166	16,407	745	1,173	---	---	---	---	---	14,489	136.0	
1921	15,178	745	60	15,983	506	938	---	---	---	---	---	14,539	134.0	
1922	16,138	506	53	16,697	691	844	---	---	---	---	---	15,162	137.7	
1923	17,708	691	40	18,439	817	1,130	---	---	---	---	---	16,492	147.3	
1924	17,595	817	46	18,458	793	855	---	---	---	---	---	16,810	147.3	
1925	16,598	793	49	17,440	559	661	---	---	---	---	---	16,220	140.1	
1926	16,649	559	92	17,300	579	522	---	---	---	---	---	16,199	138.0	
1927	16,321	579	167	17,067	604	415	---	---	---	---	---	16,048	134.9	
1928	16,248	604	207	17,059	775	424	---	---	---	---	---	15,860	131.6	
1929	16,147	775	264	17,186	730	472	---	---	---	---	---	15,984	131.2	
1930	16,016	730	140	16,886	601	400	---	---	---	---	---	15,885	129.0	
1931	16,456	601	57	17,114	618	284	---	---	---	---	---	16,212	130.7	
1932	16,418	618	69	17,105	537	209	---	---	---	---	---	16,359	131.1	
1933	17,417	537	107	18,061	713	243	---	11	---	11	---	17,094	136.1	
1934	18,839	713	120	19,672	834	269	11	393	---	382	---	18,187	143.9	
1935	14,427	834	212	15,473	436	191	393	304	---	-89	---	14,935	117.4	
1936	16,761	436	271	17,468	871	174	304	---	---	-304	---	16,727	130.6	
1937	15,709	871	307	16,887	463	167	---	---	---	---	---	16,257	126.2	
1938	16,479	463	257	17,199	492	207	---	---	---	---	---	16,500	127.1	
1939	17,534	492	264	18,290	551	246	---	---	---	---	---	17,493	133.6	
1940	19,076	551	174	19,801	768	221	---	---	---	---	---	18,812	142.4	
1941	19,569	768	269	20,606	603	173	---	75	373	448	448	18,934	143.7	
1942	21,912	603	214	22,729	636	104	75	485	1,166	1,576	1,962	18,451	140.3	
1943	24,482	636	235	25,353	763	70	485	590	2,281	2,386	3,213	18,921	146.8	
1944	25,178	763	190	26,131	433	98	590	267	1,818	1,495	4,278	19,827	154.2	
1945	23,691	433	130	24,254	649	75	267	322	17/1,165	1,220	3,568	18,742	145.2	
1946	22,920	649	20	23,589	451	117	322	29	17/1,066	773	918	21,330	154.1	
1947	23,338	451	64	23,853	727	312	29	---	29	---	---	672	22,142	155.3
1948	21,300	727	360	22,387	665	138	---	---	---	---	---	464	21,120	145.5
1949	21,662	665	261	22,588	625	136	---	---	6	6	472	21,349	144.6	
1950	22,075	625	384	23,084	670	135	---	---	---	---	558	21,721	144.6	
1951	21,898	670	542	23,110	798	157	---	---	---	---	1,306	20,849	138.0	
1952	22,994	798	506	24,298	797	185	---	---	---	---	---	917	22,399	146.0
1953	24,688	797	438	25,923	608	167	---	1	13/29	30	885	24,233	155.3	
1954	25,214	608	418	26,240	661	153	1	7	13/18	24	789	24,613	154.7	
1955	26,895	661	406	27,962	656	189	7	---	6	-1	688	26,430	162.8	
1956	28,035	656	363	29,054	556	253	---	---	4	4	688	27,553	166.7	
1957	26,859	556	543	27,958	346	269	---	---	---	---	---	614	26,729	158.7
1958	25,658	346	1,143	27,147	405	169	---	---	---	---	---	593	25,980	151.6
1959	27,319	405	1,353	29,077	491	198	---	---	---	---	---	569	27,819	159.5
1960	28,208	491	1,048	29,747	366	195	---	---	2	2	555	28,629	161.4	
1961 14/	28,585	366	1,325	30,276	429	193	---	---	6	6	603	29,045	161.0	

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued -

Table 54.--Meat: Supply and distribution, 1909-61 1/ -Continued
(Carcass weight equivalent)

1/ Includes products converted to carcass weight equivalent. Edible offals are not part of carcass and are therefore not included.

2/ Includes following slaughter under Emergency Drought Program: Beef, 1,279 million pounds in 1934, 60 million in 1935, and 1 million in 1936; veal, 181 million pounds in 1934, 6 million in 1935; lamb and mutton, 51 million in 1934. Pork includes 100 million pounds slaughtered under sow and pig purchase program and 53 million pounds under supplemental hog purchase program in 1933 and 159 million in 1934. Total meat produced under Government emergency programs: 1933, 153 million pounds; 1934, 1,669 million pounds; 1935, 65 million pounds; 1936, 1 million pounds. Prior to 1940 data include federally inspected meat production in Hawaii and the Virgin Islands.

3/ Cold-storage holdings in public warehouses and packing plants, minus Government holdings during 1941-47. Product weight as reported by SRS assumed to be equivalent to carcass weight.

4/ For all meats except beef, general imports prior to 1933 and imports for consumption 1934 and thereafter. Beef, imports for consumption 1909 to date.

5/ Beginning 1941 excludes military shipments and all USDA shipments for lend-lease, UNRRA and other claimants. Exports and shipments of veal are not reported separately; beginning 1941 estimates obtained as a constant percentage of total beef and veal.

6/ Deliveries for lend-lease, UNRRA, and other foreign supply programs.

7/ Net quantities of meat drawn by USDA from domestic channels for consumption 1933-36, for export beginning 1941. USDA transactions 1934-36 show accumulation of stocks in first years of Emergency Drought Program for consumption in later years.

8/ Total military takings, including those for civilian feeding in occupied areas. Exclude Army transfers of meat to UNRRA, adjusted to year procured. Estimates of military takings are not available for World War I or for any other year prior to 1941.

9/ Beginning 1941, per capita consumption of civilian population only.

10/ Less than 500,000 pounds.

11/ Includes 114 million pounds of beef procured by Army in 1945 and transferred to USDA and UNRRA in 1946.

12/ Includes beef transferred by military agencies to UNRRA: 1945, 187 million pounds; 1946, 73 million pounds.

13/ In 1953 and 1954 respectively, includes 2 and 6 million pounds (carcass weight equivalent) of canned beef and gravy procured by USDA and shipped abroad by CARE. In 1954, includes 3 million pounds (carcass weight) of canned beef and gravy transferred from Section 32 for shipment to Germany.

14/ Preliminary.

15/ Includes 55 million pounds of pork procured by Army in 1945 and transferred to USDA and UNRRA in 1946.

16/ Includes pork transferred by military agencies to UNRRA: 1945, 118 million pounds; 1946, 35 million pounds.

17/ Includes beef and pork transferred by military agencies to UNRRA. See footnotes 12/ and 16/.

Table 55.--Edible offals: Supply and distribution, 1909-61

Year	Supply				Distribution				
	Total production	Beginning commercial stocks	Imports	Total	Ending commercial stocks	Commercial exports and shipments to Territories	Domestic disappearance		
	1/	2/	3/	Total	2/	3/	Military	Civilian	Per capita
	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Lb.
1909	1,004	---	---	1,004	---	---	---	1,004	11.1
1910	955	---	---	955	---	---	---	955	10.3
1911	1,012	---	---	1,012	---	---	---	1,012	10.8
1912	983	---	---	983	---	---	---	983	10.3
1913	983	---	---	983	---	---	---	983	10.1
1914	956	---	---	956	---	---	---	956	9.6
1915	1,011	---	---	1,011	---	---	---	1,011	10.1
1916	1,083	---	---	1,083	---	---	---	1,083	10.6
1917	1,061	---	---	1,061	---	---	---	1,061	10.3
1918	1,184	56	---	1,240	129	---	---	1,111	10.6
1919	1,138	129	---	1,267	109	---	---	1,158	11.0
1920	1,052	109	---	1,161	75	---	---	1,086	10.2
1921	1,040	75	---	1,115	60	---	---	1,055	9.7
1922	1,106	60	---	1,166	63	---	---	1,103	10.0
1923	1,214	63	---	1,277	83	---	---	1,194	10.7
1924	1,208	83	---	1,291	92	---	---	1,199	10.5
1925	1,142	92	---	1,234	57	---	---	1,177	10.2
1926	1,144	57	---	1,201	64	---	---	1,137	9.7
1927	1,118	64	---	1,182	61	---	---	1,121	9.4
1928	1,109	61	---	1,170	83	---	---	1,087	9.0
1929	1,101	83	---	1,184	90	---	---	1,094	9.0
1930	1,092	90	---	1,182	84	---	---	1,098	8.9
1931	1,121	84	---	1,205	66	---	---	1,139	9.2
1932	1,119	66	---	1,185	43	---	---	1,142	9.2
1933	1,189	43	---	1,232	65	---	---	1,167	9.3
1934	1,298	65	5/	1,363	126	28	---	1,209	9.6
1935	994	126	5/	1,120	74	17	---	1,029	8.1
1936	1,152	74	5/	1,226	132	18	---	1,076	8.4
1937	1,083	132	5/	1,215	67	14	---	1,134	8.8
1938	1,130	67	5/	1,197	72	19	---	1,106	8.5
1939	1,200	72	1	1,273	95	19	---	1,159	8.9
1940	1,303	95	2	1,400	102	11	---	1,287	9.7
1941	1,338	102	3	1,443	105	8	---	1,330	10.1
1942	1,498	105	2	1,605	86	11	5/	1,508	11.5
1943	1,669	86	1	1,756	137	22	2	1,595	12.4
1944	1,740	5/97	5/	1,837	37	68	2	1,730	13.5
1945	1,637	37	5/	1,674	41	3	3	1,627	12.6
1946	1,578	41	5/	1,619	56	1	5/	1,562	11.3
1947	1,615	56	5/	1,671	71	9	5/	1,591	11.2
1948	1,472	71	5	1,548	58	1	5/	1,489	10.3
1949	1,495	58	7	1,560	62	2	5/	1,496	10.1
1950	1,519	62	5	1,586	59	3	5/	1,524	10.1
1951	1,501	59	4	1,564	64	6	5/	1,494	9.9
1952	1,577	64	1	1,642	69	7/4	5/	1,569	10.2
1953	1,704	69	1	1,774	59	7/29	5/	1,686	10.8
1954	1,743	59	1	1,803	65	7/46	5/	1,692	10.6
1955	1,853	65	5/	1,918	70	7/70	5/	1,778	11.0
1956	1,932	70	5/	2,002	59	7/99	5/	1,844	11.2
1957	1,849	59	5/	1,908	8/	7/91	5/	1,758	10.4
1958	1,756	---	2	1,758	---	7/70	5/	1,688	9.8
1959	1,859	---	2	1,861	---	7/91	5/	1,770	10.1
1960	1,922	---	2	1,924	---	7/118	5/	1,806	10.2
1961 9/	1,944	---	2	1,946	---	7/123	5/	1,823	10.1

1/ Production of offals based on percentage of carcass-weight meat production: Beef 6.7 percent, veal 10.7, lamb and mutton 5.1, and pork excluding lard 6.7 percent. 2/ Trimmings included prior to 1944; excluded beginning that date. 3/ Comparable data not available prior to 1934. Exports only beginning 1951. 4/ Civilian per capita only, beginning 1941. 5/ Less than 500,000 pounds. 6/ Excludes an estimated allowance of 40 million pounds for trimmings, which were reported in stocks prior to July 1, 1944. 7/ Includes small quantities of sausage ingredients reported in Bureau of Census classification "other meats except canned (including edible animal organs)." 8/ No longer reported. Assumed no change in stocks during 1957. 9/ Preliminary.

Table 57.--Chicken: Supply and distribution, 1909-61

Year	Supply				Distribution						
	Production 1/	Beginning commercial stocks 2/	Imports	Total	Ending commercial stocks 2/	Commercial exports and shipments 3/	Department of Agriculture deliveries	Domestic disappearance			Equivalent ready-to-cook 6/
								Military	Civilian	Per capita 4/	
	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Lb.	Lb.
1909	1,774	---	---	1,774	---	---	---	---	1,774	19.6	14.7
1910	1,904	---	1	1,905	---	---	---	---	1,905	20.6	15.5
1911	1,955	---	1	1,956	---	---	---	---	1,956	20.8	15.6
1912	1,896	---	1	1,897	---	---	---	---	1,897	19.9	14.9
1913	1,885	---	1	1,886	---	---	---	---	1,886	19.4	14.5
1914	1,907	---	4	1,911	---	---	---	---	1,911	19.3	14.5
1915	1,928	---	3	1,931	---	---	---	---	1,931	19.2	14.4
1916	1,878	---	2	1,880	---	---	---	---	1,880	18.4	13.8
1917	1,857	29	2	1,888	60	---	---	---	1,888	17.7	13.3
1918	1,896	60	1	1,957	100	---	---	---	1,857	17.8	13.3
1919	1,976	100	2	2,078	82	---	---	---	1,996	19.0	14.2
1920	1,932	82	4	2,018	73	---	---	---	1,945	18.3	13.7
1921	1,952	73	6	2,031	96	---	---	---	1,935	17.8	13.4
1922	2,076	96	4	2,176	91	6	---	---	2,079	18.9	14.2
1923	2,172	91	3	2,266	83	6	---	---	2,177	19.4	14.6
1924	2,126	83	4	2,213	118	5	---	---	2,090	18.3	13.7
1925	2,192	118	5	2,315	105	6	---	---	2,204	19.0	14.3
1926	2,252	105	8	2,365	134	4	---	---	2,227	19.0	14.2
1927	2,383	134	6	2,523	108	5	---	---	2,410	20.3	15.2
1928	2,333	108	7	2,448	99	4	---	---	2,345	19.5	14.6
1929	2,354	99	7	2,460	131	3	---	---	2,326	19.1	14.3
1930	2,540	131	2	2,673	100	3	---	---	2,570	20.9	15.7
1931	2,339	100	1	2,440	106	3	---	---	2,331	18.8	14.1
1932	2,378	106	1	2,485	93	1	---	---	2,391	19.2	14.4
1933	2,480	93	---	2,573	103	2	---	---	2,468	19.6	14.7
1934	2,288	103	1	2,392	110	2	---	---	2,280	18.0	13.5
1935	2,198	110	1	2,309	87	2	---	---	2,220	17.5	13.1
1936	2,392	87	2	2,481	148	1	---	---	2,332	18.2	13.7
1937	2,273	148	5	2,426	92	2	---	---	2,332	18.1	13.6
1938	2,213	92	2	2,307	110	2	---	---	2,195	16.9	12.7
1939	2,458	110	1	2,569	109	3	---	---	2,457	18.8	14.1
1940	2,513	109	2	2,624	140	2	---	---	2,482	18.8	14.1
1941	2,788	140	2	2,930	161	3	---	52	2,714	20.6	15.4
1942	3,241	161	3	3,405	149	2	22	135	3,097	23.6	17.7
1943	4,135	149	2	4,286	178	1	---	148	3,959	30.7	23.0
1944	3,903	178	22	4,103	134	7	1	470	3,491	27.1	20.4
1945	4,154	134	22	4,310	7/290	12	4	8/278	3,726	28.9	21.6
1946	3,639	7/290	---	3,929	166	24	8/57	100	3,582	25.9	19.4
1947	3,479	166	12	3,657	220	23	---	68	3,346	23.5	---
1948	3,288	220	36	3,544	107	12	---	51	3,374	23.2	---
1949	3,830	107	15	3,952	161	13	---	54	3,724	25.2	---
1947	2,706	166	12	2,884	220	23	---	54	2,587	---	18.1
1948	2,563	220	36	2,819	107	12	---	40	2,660	---	18.3
1949	2,991	107	15	3,113	161	13	---	43	2,896	---	19.6
1950	3,174	161	5	3,340	163	15	---	65	3,097	---	20.6
1951	3,433	163	1	3,597	187	29	---	106	3,275	---	21.7
1952	3,443	187	3	3,633	123	21	---	105	3,384	---	22.1
1953	3,567	123	---	3,690	145	32	---	89	3,424	---	21.9
1954	3,743	145	---	3,888	139	34	---	86	3,629	---	22.8
1955	3,572	139	1	3,712	125	46	---	85	3,456	---	21.3
1956	4,217	125	---	4,342	164	58	---	81	4,039	---	24.4
1957	4,404	164	---	4,568	134	58	---	80	4,296	---	25.5
1958	5,005	134	1	5,140	179	61	---	73	4,827	---	28.2
1959	5,230	179	1	5,410	161	142	---	69	5,038	---	28.9
1960	5,228	161	---	5,389	130	182	---	74	5,003	---	28.2
1961 2/	5,830	130	---	5,960	160	247	---	79	5,474	---	30.3

1/ The estimated total output of chicken in the United States is based on the estimated quantity consumed on farms and the quantity sold from farms, with an addition to these two items to allow for nonfarm production. Total output beginning 1934 also includes the estimated production of commercial broilers. 2/ Prior to 1933 stocks include all poultry other than turkey; beginning 1933 ducks have been reported separately and are also excluded. Data in terms of reported product weights. 3/ Includes exports of turkey through 1957. Data in terms of reported product weights. 4/ Civilian per capita consumption beginning 1941. 5/ Excluding only blood and feathers. Series now discontinued. 6/ Includes giblets. Per capita series 1909-46 estimated from dressed weight data using ratio of 75 percent (equivalent to 68 percent of live weight). Beginning 1947 data on supply and distribution computed from live-weight using factors increasing gradually from 68 to 72 percent in 1958 and thereafter. 7/ Includes 57 million pounds (14 million pounds canned) transferred to UNRRA in 1946. 8/ Adjusted for transfer of 57 million pounds of Army stocks to UNRRA. 2/ Preliminary.

Table 58.--Turkey: Supply and distribution, 1929-61

Year	Supply				Distribution							
	Production 1/	Beginning com- mercial stocks 2/	Imports	Total	Ending com- mercial stocks 2/	Com- mercial and ship- ments 3/	Department of Agriculture		Mili- tary	Domestic disappearance		
							Deliv- eries	Net pur- chases for export 4/		Civilian	Dressed weight 6/	Per capita 5/ Equivalent ready-to- cook 7/
Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Lb.	Lb.	
<u>Dressed-weight basis 6/</u>												
1929	213	10	---	223	10	---	---	---	---	213	1.7	1.4
1930	216	10	1	227	5	---	---	---	---	222	1.8	1.5
1931	214	5	5	224	10	---	---	---	---	214	1.7	1.4
1932	264	10	1	275	15	---	---	---	---	260	2.1	1.7
1933	298	15	---	313	16	---	---	---	---	297	2.4	2.0
1934	284	16	---	300	19	---	---	---	---	281	2.2	1.8
1935	267	19	---	286	17	---	---	---	---	269	2.1	1.7
1936	361	17	1	379	35	---	---	---	---	344	2.7	2.2
1937	346	35	---	381	26	---	---	---	---	355	2.8	2.3
1938	355	26	---	381	23	---	---	---	---	358	2.8	2.3
1939	422	23	---	445	52	---	---	---	---	393	3.0	2.5
1940	476	52	---	528	61	---	---	---	---	467	3.5	2.9
1941	461	61	1	523	50	---	---	---	8	465	3.5	2.9
1942	487	50	1	538	36	---	5	5	18	479	3.6	3.0
1943	452	36	3	491	19	---	---	---	47	425	3.3	2.7
1944	535	19	5	559	37	---	2	2	100	420	3.3	2.7
1945	662	37	4	703	103	---	1	1	55	544	4.2	3.5
1946	684	103	---	787	128	---	---	---	30	629	4.5	3.7
1947	588	128	2	718	83	---	---	---	31	604	4.2	---
1948	510	83	7	600	51	---	---	---	16	533	3.7	---
1949	691	51	3	745	118	---	---	9	16	602	4.1	---
<u>Ready-to-cook basis 7/</u>												
1947	485	128	2	615	83	---	---	---	25	507	---	3.6
1948	420	83	7	510	51	---	---	---	13	446	---	3.1
1949	569	51	3	623	118	---	---	9	13	483	---	3.3
1950	615	118	---	733	110	---	---	-9	20	612	---	4.1
1951	703	110	---	813	107	---	---	---	35	671	---	4.4
1952	795	107	---	902	147	---	---	---	41	714	---	4.7
1953	758	147	---	905	122	---	---	---	42	741	---	4.8
1954	870	122	---	992	121	---	---	---	30	841	---	5.3
1955	818	121	---	939	95	---	---	---	26	818	---	5.0
1956	957	95	---	1,052	162	---	---	---	30	860	---	5.2
1957	1,034	162	---	1,196	177	---	---	---	29	990	---	5.9
1958	1,038	177	---	1,215	162	5	---	---	32	1,016	---	5.9
1959	1,123	162	---	1,285	149	12	---	---	32	1,092	---	6.3
1960	1,162	149	---	1,311	160	24	---	---	31	1,096	---	6.2
1961 8/	1,508	160	---	1,668	263	28	---	---	26	1,351	---	7.5

1/ The annual output of turkeys includes the quantity sold from farms and the quantity consumed on farms.
 2/ Stock data in terms of product weights as reported, 3/ Separate data on exports of turkey first reported in 1958; previously included with chicken. 4/ Data take into account changes in USDA stocks. 5/ Civilian consumption only, beginning 1941. 6/ Excluding only blood and feathers. Series now discontinued. 7/ Includes giblets. Calculated as 75 percent of live-weight (or 82.4 percent of dressed weight) through 1955; 76 percent of live-weight in 1956 and 1957; thereafter increasing 1 percent each year to 80 percent in 1961. Per capita series on ready-to-cook basis calculated directly from dressed-weight data, 1929-46; but directly from supply and distribution data, 1947 to date. 8/ Preliminary.

Table 59.--Eggs: Supply and distribution, 1909-61

Year	Supply				Distribution										
	Production 1/	Begin- ning commer- cial stocks 2/	Im- ports 3/	Total	Ending commer- cial stocks 2/	Commercial exports and ship- ments 4/	Eggs used for hatch- ing 5/	Department of Agriculture				Domestic disappearance			
		Begin- ning stocks	Ending stocks					Deliv- eries	Net pur- chases for export	Mili- tary	Civil- ian	Per capita 6/			
	Mil. doz.	Mil. doz.	Mil. doz.	Mil. doz.	Mil. doz.	Mil. doz.	Mil. doz.	Mil. doz.	Mil. doz.	Mil. doz.	Mil. doz.	Mil. doz.	Mil. doz.	No.	
1909	2,319	---	---	2,319	---	5	106	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,208	293
1910	2,475	---	3	2,478	---	6	116	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,356	306
1911	2,695	---	5	2,700	---	13	112	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,575	329
1912	2,594	---	8	2,602	---	19	109	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,474	312
1913	2,576	---	11	2,587	---	18	112	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,457	303
1914	2,557	---	19	2,576	---	21	116	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,439	295
1915	2,741	---	17	2,758	---	22	114	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,622	313
1916	2,640	45	26	2,711	30	28	111	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,542	299
1917	2,539	30	40	2,609	52	20	113	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,424	281
1918	2,567	52	29	2,648	30	21	120	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,477	284
1919	2,796	30	49	2,875	63	39	119	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,654	303
1920	2,722	63	50	2,835	35	27	116	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,657	299
1921	2,823	35	52	2,910	43	33	125	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,709	300
1922	3,025	43	54	3,122	59	35	131	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,897	316
1923	3,208	59	31	3,298	85	31	136	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,046	326
1924	3,171	85	41	3,297	50	28	136	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,083	324
1925	3,205	50	58	3,313	79	25	139	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,070	318
1926	3,414	79	53	3,546	61	27	146	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,312	339
1927	3,541	61	36	3,638	66	29	151	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,392	342
1928	3,544	66	35	3,645	89	20	139	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,397	338
1929	3,476	89	53	3,618	66	12	147	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,393	334
1930	3,581	66	44	3,691	125	19	149	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,398	331
1931	3,532	125	34	3,691	109	8	135	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,439	333
1932	3,327	109	10	3,446	50	2	136	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,258	313
1933	3,255	50	9	3,314	72	2	137	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,103	296
1934	3,156	72	8	3,236	72	2	122	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,040	289
1935	3,081	72	22	3,175	85	2	124	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,964	280
1936	3,166	85	27	3,278	61	2	134	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,081	289
1937	3,443	61	32	3,536	112	2	115	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,307	308
1938	3,424	112	6	3,542	59	2	124	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,357	310
1939	3,561	59	5	3,625	74	3	133	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,415	313
1940	3,640	74	7	3,721	77	5	129	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,510	319
1941	3,840	77	15	3,932	75	12	174	---	47	143	190	62	164	3,419	311
1942	4,456	75	3	4,534	74	13	197	47	221	428	602	164	164	3,484	318
1943	5,000	74	1	5,075	100	15	238	221	208	629	616	382	382	3,724	347
1944	5,366	100	1	5,467	80	17	206	208	422	658	872	495	495	3,797	354
1945	5,154	80	2	5,236	61	17	231	422	47	390	15	583	583	4,329	402
1946	5,130	61	1	5,192	109	66	179	47	61	286	300	163	163	4,375	379
1947	5,077	109	1	5,187	73	48	176	61	144	176	259	77	77	4,554	383
1948	5,032	73	2	5,107	72	40	178	144	96	33	-15	7/127	7/127	4,705	389
1949	5,148	72	8	5,228	53	28	202	96	206	56	166	7/162	7/162	4,717	383
1950	5,404	53	20	5,477	52	30	201	206	304	150	248	71	71	4,875	389
1951	5,322	52	8	5,382	63	39	228	304	45	215	-44	155	155	4,941	392
1952	5,323	63	8	5,394	54	54	218	45	---	11	-34	118	118	4,984	390
1953	5,307	54	7	5,368	38	58	227	---	---	---	---	117	117	4,928	379
1954	5,402	38	4	5,444	69	64	224	---	---	---	---	101	101	4,986	376
1955	5,407	69	2	5,478	73	65	228	---	---	---	---	91	91	5,021	371
1956	5,500	73	2	5,575	88	64	256	---	---	---	---	80	80	5,087	369
1957	5,441	88	1	5,530	68	50	252	---	---	---	---	83	83	5,077	362
1958	5,441	68	2	5,511	49	43	287	---	---	---	---	72	72	5,060	354
1959	5,542	45	1	5,588	65	54	280	---	---	1	1	64	64	5,124	352
1960	5,329	65	3	5,397	51	50	290	---	---	2	2	63	63	4,941	334
1961 8/	5,307	51	3	5,361	48	46	307	---	---	4	4	64	64	4,892	325

1/ Total production of eggs consists of the estimated farm output plus an allowance for nonfarm egg production.
 2/ Data on storage stocks include only holdings of shell and frozen eggs through 1942 and 1959 to date. Includes dried egg stocks from December 31, 1943 through 1958. 3/ Import data consist of shell eggs and the approximate shell-egg equivalent of dried and frozen eggs. 4/ Export data include shell eggs only prior to 1941, but the quantities in other forms not reported were small. 5/ Through 1940 estimates of eggs used for hatching based on number of chickens raised; thereafter based on volume of commercial hatchery output plus allowance for farm hatched eggs. As a nonfood item, the following storage losses have been included: 16 million dozen in 1944, 2 in 1945, 4 in 1946, 2 in 1949 and 1 in 1950. 6/ Civilian per capita only, beginning 1941. 7/ Includes quantities transferred from USDA stocks for civilian feeding: 1948, 21 million pounds dried (63 million dozen); 1949, 703,000 pounds dried (2 million dozen).
 8/ Preliminary.

Table 60 .--All cheese: Supply and distribution, United States, 1909-61

Year	Supply					Distribution							
	Pro-duction 1/	Begin-ning commer- cial stocks 2/	Imports 3/	Total supply	Ending commer- cial stocks 2/	Commer- cial exports and shipments 3/	Department of Agriculture				Domestic disappearance		
							Begin- ning stocks 4/	Ending stocks 4/	Deliv- eries 5/	Net pur- chases	Mili- tary 6/	Civilian	
Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Pounds
1909	313	---	38	351	---	5	---	---	---	---	---	346	3.8
1910	355	---	44	399	---	4	---	---	---	---	---	395	4.0
1911	345	---	45	390	---	15	---	---	---	---	---	375	4.0
1912	323	---	49	372	---	4	---	---	---	---	---	368	3.9
1913	359	---	56	415	---	4	---	---	---	---	---	411	4.2
1914	367	---	55	422	---	5	---	---	---	---	---	417	4.2
1915	440	---	39	479	---	64	---	---	---	---	---	415	4.1
1916	422	29	29	480	32	56	---	---	---	---	---	392	3.8
1917	472	32	6	510	70	55	---	---	---	---	---	385	3.7
1918	415	70	8	493	30	50	---	---	---	---	---	413	3.9
1919	486	30	11	527	65	16	---	---	---	---	---	446	4.2
1920	423	65	13	501	51	19	---	---	---	---	---	431	4.0
1921	434	51	27	512	42	15	---	---	---	---	---	455	4.2
1922	432	42	47	521	45	8	---	---	---	---	---	468	4.3
1923	471	45	64	580	67	11	---	---	---	---	---	502	4.5
1924	474	67	59	600	68	8	---	---	---	---	---	524	4.6
1925	503	68	62	633	77	13	---	---	---	---	---	543	4.7
1926	468	77	78	623	74	7	---	---	---	---	---	542	4.6
1927	462	74	79	615	66	6	---	---	---	---	---	543	4.6
1928	479	66	81	626	89	5	---	---	---	---	---	532	4.4
1929	499	89	76	664	86	5	---	---	---	---	---	573	4.7
1930	510	86	68	664	83	4	---	---	---	---	---	577	4.7
1931	499	83	62	644	78	4	---	---	---	---	---	562	4.5
1932	491	78	56	625	69	3	---	---	---	---	---	553	4.4
1933	548	69	48	665	92	3	---	---	---	---	---	570	4.5
1934	587	92	48	727	102	4	---	---	---	---	---	621	4.9
1935	628	102	49	779	100	4	---	---	---	---	---	675	5.3
1936	650	100	60	810	110	4	---	---	---	---	---	696	5.4
1937	653	110	61	824	104	4	---	---	---	---	---	716	5.6
1938	726	104	54	884	120	4	---	---	---	---	---	760	5.9
1939	710	120	59	889	109	4	---	---	---	---	---	776	5.9
1940	785	109	33	927	130	6	---	---	---	---	---	791	6.0
1941	956	130	20	1,106	159	8	---	56	92	148	11	780	5.9
1942	1,112	159	24	1,295	7/119	8	56	8/20	305	269	56	843	6.4
1943	993	7/119	25	1,137	9/79	3	142	142	168	290	128	637	4.9
1944	1,017	9/79	9	1,105	10/75	4	35	35	297	190	212	624	4.9
1945	1,117	10/75	8	1,200	87	8	35	11/66	182	213	31	861	6.7
1946	1,106	87	21	1,214	121	10	11/66	9	202	145	8	930	6.7
1947	1,183	121	9	1,313	147	137	9	---	45	36	4	989	6.9
1948	1,098	147	24	1,269	148	94	---	---	---	---	22	1,005	6.9
1949	1,199	148	32	1,379	168	102	---	23	1	24	10	1,075	7.3
1950	1,191	168	56	1,415	181	13	23	31	46	54	12	1,155	7.7
1951	1,161	181	52	1,394	221	46	31	1	39	9	23	1,095	7.2
1952	1,170	221	49	1,440	237	8	1	2	1	2	23	1,170	7.6
1953	1,344	237	56	1,637	190	6	2	242	17	257	21	1,163	7.5
1954	1,383	190	50	1,623	192	9	242	357	29	144	16	1,262	7.9
1955	1,367	192	52	1,611	240	8	357	279	144	66	16	1,281	7.9
1956	1,388	240	54	1,682	250	18	279	191	163	75	16	1,323	8.0
1957	1,407	250	51	1,708	240	16	191	170	165	144	11	1,297	7.7
1958	1,399	240	56	1,695	282	10	170	11	156	-3	12	1,394	8.1
1959	1,383	282	64	1,729	284	6	11	20	15	24	11	1,404	8.0
1960	1,478	284	63	1,825	332	13	20	1	1	-18	9	1,489	8.4
1961 12/	1,630	332	76	2,038	419	13	1	54	2	55	12	1,539	8.5

1/ Includes all types of cheese except full-skim American and cottage, pot, and bakers' cheese. Data for 1909 as reported by Census of Manufactures; for 1910-17 estimates of total production were derived by interpolation on the basis of market receipts. Data for factory production, 1918 to date, are published by the Crop Reporting Board, United States Department of Agriculture, (1909-25 include estimates of cheese made on farms.)

2/ Stock data cover quantities in commercial storage warehouses, reported beginning 1916 in Cold Storage Report, Crop Reporting Board.

3/ Data on imports, exports, and shipments are those published by the Department of Commerce, except for the period during World War II when this information was supplemented and partially replaced by data from United States Department of Agriculture records. Import data prior to 1934 are "general imports" while for 1934 and following years they are "imports for consumption".

4/ Government stocks as reported in Cold Storage Report beginning December 31, 1950.

5/ Includes donations, beginning 1950.

6/ Includes any quantities used by military in civilian feeding programs abroad.

7/ Cold-storage stocks of 131 million pounds include approximately 12 million pounds held by United States Department of Agriculture and military.

8/ The total stocks of 20 million pounds include about 8 million pounds held outside commercial cold storage.

9/ Cold-storage stocks of 176 million pounds include about 102 million pounds held by Department of Agriculture and military.

USA Holdings outside of commercial cold storage estimated at 40 million pounds and commercial holdings at 5.5 million pounds.

10/ Cold-storage total of 145 million pounds includes 75 million pounds held by United States Department of Agriculture and military. United States Department of Agriculture holdings outside commercial cold storage totaled approximately 11 million pounds and commercial holdings were about 5 million pounds.

11/ Includes 23 million pounds transferred from military stocks.

12/ Preliminary.

Table 61.- Condensed and evaporated milk: Supply and distribution, 1909-61

Year	Supply					Distribution								
	Pro- duction 1/ 2/	Begin- ning commer- cial stocks 2/	Imports 3/	Total	Ending commer- cial stocks 2/	Commer- cial exports and ship- ments 3/	Department of Agriculture				Domestic disappearance			
							Begin- ning stocks	Ending stocks	Deliv- eries	Net pur- chases for export	Mili- tary	Civil- ian	Per capita 4/	
Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Lb.		
1909	495	---	1	496	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	496	5.5	
1910	556	---	1	557	---	21	---	---	---	---	---	536	5.8	
1911	624	---	1	625	---	25	---	---	---	---	---	600	6.4	
1912	701	---	2	703	---	29	---	---	---	---	---	674	7.1	
1913	787	---	15	802	---	27	---	---	---	---	---	775	7.9	
1914	883	---	34	917	---	33	---	---	---	---	---	884	8.9	
1915	1,028	---	18	1,046	---	87	---	---	---	---	---	959	9.5	
1916	1,196	---	18	1,214	---	232	---	---	---	---	---	982	9.6	
1917	1,391	---	30	1,421	---	442	---	---	---	---	---	979	9.4	
1918	1,619	---	20	1,639	---	562	---	---	---	---	---	1,077	10.3	
1919	1,883	---	16	1,899	---	865	---	---	---	---	---	1,034	9.8	
1920	1,416	119	24	1,559	217	426	---	---	---	---	---	916	8.6	
1921	1,323	217	9	1,549	177	302	---	---	---	---	---	1,070	9.9	
1922	1,281	177	4	1,462	64	200	---	---	---	---	---	1,198	10.9	
1923	1,586	64	10	1,660	171	207	---	---	---	---	---	1,282	11.4	
1924	1,507	171	7	1,685	114	221	---	---	---	---	---	1,350	11.9	
1925	1,547	114	5	1,666	152	161	---	---	---	---	---	1,353	11.7	
1926	1,456	152	1	1,609	91	130	---	---	---	---	---	1,388	11.8	
1927	1,576	91	3	1,670	165	119	---	---	---	---	---	1,386	11.7	
1928	1,604	165	2	1,771	167	132	---	---	---	---	---	1,472	12.3	
1929	1,849	167	3	2,019	237	125	---	---	---	---	---	1,657	13.6	
1930	1,761	237	1	1,999	220	107	---	---	---	---	---	1,672	13.6	
1931	1,682	220	2	1,904	145	93	---	---	---	---	---	1,666	13.4	
1932	1,780	145	1	1,926	112	68	---	---	---	---	---	1,746	14.0	
1933	1,899	112	1	2,012	219	56	---	---	---	---	---	1,737	13.8	
1934	1,908	219	5/	2,127	168	65	---	---	---	---	---	1,894	15.0	
1935	2,032	168	1	2,201	82	62	---	---	---	---	---	2,057	16.2	
1936	2,271	82	2	2,355	268	51	---	---	---	---	---	2,036	15.9	
1937	2,132	268	1	2,401	188	59	---	---	---	---	---	2,154	16.7	
1938	2,322	188	1	2,511	212	58	---	---	---	---	---	2,241	17.2	
1939	2,368	212	5/	2,580	192	61	---	---	---	---	---	2,327	17.8	
1940	2,731	192	5/	2,923	196	176	---	---	---	---	---	2,551	19.3	
1941	3,555	196	5/	3,751	340	230	---	82	495	577	165	2,439	18.5	
1942	3,783	340	5/	4,123	87	64	82	813	380	1,111	432	2,429	18.4	
1943	3,343	87	5/	3,430	190	29	813	301	633	121	661	2,429	18.8	
1944	3,750	190	5/	3,940	150	40	301	192	629	520	1,218	2,012	15.7	
1945	4,125	150	5	4,280	77	121	192	6/485	613	906	816	2,360	18.3	
1946	3,333	77	1	3,411	134	229	6/485	28	879	422	51	2,575	18.6	
1947	3,630	134	5/	3,764	168	554	28	0	78	50	88	2,904	20.4	
1948	3,755	168	5/	3,923	438	366	0	1	79	80	113	2,926	20.2	
1949	3,107	461	5/	3,568	264	310	1	---	40	39	36	2,919	19.8	
1950	3,205	264	5/	3,469	176	161	---	---	38	38	74	3,020	20.1	
1951	3,228	176	5/	3,404	246	229	---	---	28	28	146	2,755	18.3	
1952	3,165	246	5/	3,411	401	152	---	---	---	---	---	156	2,702	17.6
1953	2,875	401	5/	3,276	278	157	---	5/	23	23	103	2,715	17.4	
1954	2,845	278	5/	3,123	214	161	5/	---	---	---	---	68	2,680	16.8
1955	2,922	214	5/	3,136	225	199	---	---	---	---	---	86	2,626	16.2
1956	2,953	225	5/	3,178	239	247	---	---	---	---	---	66	2,626	15.9
1957	2,873	239	5/	3,112	229	235	---	---	---	---	---	56	2,592	15.4
1958	2,751	229	5/	2,980	199	195	---	---	---	---	---	48	2,538	14.8
1959	2,743	199	5/	2,942	236	162	---	---	---	---	---	43	2,501	14.3
1960	2,666	236	5/	2,902	228	180	---	---	---	---	---	47	2,447	13.8
1961	2,624	228	1	2,853	231	180	---	---	---	---	---	49	2,393	13.3

1/ Items covered: Evaporated milk, case goods, (unskimmed, unsweetened); condensed milk, case goods (unskimmed sweetened) and for earlier years also unsweetened; condensed milk, bulk goods, unskimmed sweetened and unsweetened. For years 1909-18, annual production estimates were interpolated on the basis of Census of Manufactures data for 1909 and 1914 and the estimate for 1919 by the former Bureau of Agricultural Economics. For the following years, the total output of these items was published by the Statistical Reporting Service in Production of Manufactured Dairy Products. (Processed.) 2/ Manufacturers' stocks compiled from Evaporated, Condensed, and Dry Milk Report of SRS (issued monthly, processed). They include stocks of condensed milk (case goods) and evaporated milk (case goods), both of which were first reported in 1920. Beginning 1949, cold storage holdings of bulk condensed whole milk, on basis of Cold Storage Report, SRS, are included. 3/ 1909-41, based on data reported by the Department of Commerce; 1942-46, from records of the Department of Agriculture and Department of Commerce; beginning 1947, as reported by the Department of Commerce. Beginning April 1948, trade with Hawaii and Alaska is no longer reported. 4/ Civilian per capita consumption only, beginning 1941. 5/ Less than 0.5 million pounds. 6/ Includes 347 million pounds transferred to USDA and 4 million pounds transferred to UNRRA from military stocks in 1946. 7/ Preliminary.

Table 62 --Dry whole milk: Supply and distribution, United States, 1910-61

Year	Supply						Distribution						
	Production 1/ pounds	Beginning commer- cial stocks 2/ pounds	Imports 3/ pounds	Total supply pounds	Ending commer- cial stocks 2/ pounds	Commer- cial exports: ship- ments 3/ pounds	Department of Agriculture				Domestic disappearance		
							Beginning stocks pounds	Ending stocks pounds	Deliv- eries pounds	Net pur- chases pounds	Mili- tary 4/ pounds	Civilian	
												Total pounds	Per capita Pounds
1910	1	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	0.01
1911	1	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	.01
1912	2	---	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2	.02
1913	3	---	---	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3	.03
1914	4	---	---	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4	.04
1915	4	---	---	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4	.04
1916	4	---	---	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4	.04
1917	4	---	---	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4	.04
1918	4	---	---	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4	.04
1919	9	---	---	9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	9	.09
1920	10	---	---	10	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	8	.08
1921	4	1	---	5	1	5	---	---	---	---	---	5/-1	---
1922	6	1	6/	7	1	4	---	---	---	---	---	2	.02
1923	7	1	1	9	1	1	---	---	---	---	---	7	.06
1924	8	1	1	10	1	3	---	---	---	---	---	6	.05
1925	9	1	1	11	1	2	---	---	---	---	---	8	.07
1926	11	1	2	14	1	2	---	---	---	---	---	11	.09
1927	11	1	3	15	1	2	---	---	---	---	---	12	.10
1928	10	1	3	14	2	2	---	---	---	---	---	10	.08
1929	13	2	3	18	3	3	---	---	---	---	---	12	.10
1930	15	3	1	19	4	4	---	---	---	---	---	11	.09
1931	13	4	6/	17	2	7	---	---	---	---	---	8	.06
1932	12	2	6/	14	3	2	---	---	---	---	---	9	.07
1933	13	3	3	16	3	2	---	---	---	---	---	11	.09
1934	16	3	10/	19	2	2	---	---	---	---	---	15	.12
1935	19	2	2	23	3	3	---	---	---	---	---	17	.13
1936	18	3	4	25	4	3	---	---	---	---	---	18	.14
1937	14	4	2	20	3	3	---	---	---	---	---	14	.11
1938	21	3	6/	24	4	5	---	---	---	---	---	15	.12
1939	24	4	6/	28	4	7	---	---	---	---	---	17	.13
1940	29	4	6/	33	5	9	---	---	---	---	---	19	.14
1941	46	5	6/	51	6	16	---	---	---	---	8	21	.16
1942	62	6	6/	68	7	12	---	---	3	3	20	26	.20
1943	138	7	6/	145	8	12	---	12	29	41	34	50	.39
1944	178	8	6/	186	16	14	12	12	36	36	76	44	.34
1945	217	16	6/	233	12	23	12	7/55	47	90	60	48	.37
1946	188	12	6/	200	18	61	7/55	5	93	43	7	71	.51
1947	165	18	6/	183	12	95	5	2	10	7	4	65	.46
1948	170	12	6/	182	18	97	2	---	15	13	12	42	.29
1949	126	18	6/	144	11	94	---	---	---	---	2	37	.25
1950	125	11	6/	136	10	77	---	---	---	---	7	42	.28
1951	131	10	9	150	18	70	---	---	1	1	20	41	.27
1952	102	18	37	157	15	56	---	---	---	---	16	70	.46
1953	101	15	6	122	10	61	---	---	---	---	14	37	.24
1954	93	10	6/	103	8	57	---	---	---	---	9	29	.18
1955	108	8	6/	116	9	62	---	---	---	---	5	40	.25
1956	110	9	6/	119	11	56	---	---	---	---	3	49	.30
1957	103	11	6/	114	9	64	---	---	---	---	4	37	.22
1958	88	9	6/	97	6	41	---	---	---	---	2	48	.28
1959	90	6	6/	96	6	40	---	---	---	---	1	49	.28
1960	98	6	6/	104	7	40	---	---	---	---	2	55	.31
1961 8/	82	7	6/	89	7	30	---	---	---	---	3	49	.27

1/ 1910-17, approximated on basis of Census of Manufactures data for 1914 and the estimate for 1918 by the former Bureau of Agricultural Economics. Beginning 1918, as reported by the Crop Reporting Board, United States Department of Agriculture, in Production of Manufactured Dairy Products. 2/ Manufacturers' stocks as published by CRB in Evaporated, Condensed, and Dry Milk Report. 3/ Imports are "imports for consumption", Department of Commerce. For the years 1920-31, the Department of Commerce reported a composite figure on exports of milk and cream, powdered or dried. For this period, exports of dry whole milk were assumed to be 57 percent of the reported composite, the portion which dried whole represented of the total of dried whole and dried skimmed milk in 1932-34. Likewise, shipments of dry whole milk for 1928-31 were assumed to be 39 percent of the combined shipments of dried whole and dried skimmed milk, the relationship which prevailed when the items were reported separately in 1932-34. Beginning 1932, exports are those published by the Department of Commerce except for the period during World War II when this information was supplemented and partially replaced by data from Department of Agriculture records. 4/ Includes any quantities used by military in civilian feeding programs abroad. 5/ Exports and change in stocks exceed production by 1 million pounds. 6/ Less than 500,000 pounds. 7/ Includes 36 million pounds transferred to USDA from military stocks. 8/ Preliminary.

Table 63 --Nonfat dry milk: Supply and distribution, United States, 1920-61

Year	Supply						Distribution							Domestic disappearance	
	Pro- duction 1/ pounds	Begin- ning commer- cial stocks 2/ pounds	Imports 3/ pounds	Total supply pounds	Ending commer- cial stocks 2/ pounds	Commer- cial exports and ship- ments 3/ pounds	Animal feed 4/ pounds	Department of Agriculture				Mili- tary 5/ pounds	Civilian Total pounds	Per capita Pounds	
								Begin- ning stocks pounds	Ending stocks pounds	Deliv- eries pounds	Net pur- chases pounds				
															Civilian
													Total	Per capita	
1920	27	---	---	27	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	26	0.2	
1921	25	---	---	25	---	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	21	.2	
1922	26	---	1	27	---	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	24	.2	
1923	40	---	2	42	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	41	.4	
1924	45	---	1	46	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	44	.4	
1925	47	---	4	51	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	49	.4	
1926	60	---	4	64	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	63	.5	
1927	77	---	3	80	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	79	.7	
1928	96	---	1	97	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	95	.8	
1929	135	---	6/	135	---	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	133	1.1	
1930	169	17	---	186	22	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	161	1.3	
1931	170	22	6/	192	14	6	---	---	---	---	---	---	172	1.4	
1932	176	14	6/	190	9	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	179	1.4	
1933	187	9	6/	196	16	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	179	1.4	
1934	192	16	6/	208	19	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	188	1.5	
1935	188	19	6/	207	6	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	200	1.6	
1936	224	6	20	250	22	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	226	1.8	
1937	245	22	1	268	21	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	244	1.9	
1938	289	21	6/	310	28	7	---	---	---	---	---	---	275	2.1	
1939	268	28	1	297	9	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	285	2.2	
1940	322	9	6/	331	26	10	---	---	---	---	---	---	295	2.2	
1941	366	26	6/	392	19	8	---	---	3	30	33	7	325	2.5	
1942	565	19	6/	584	26	4	---	3	72	133	202	17	335	2.5	
1943	510	26	6/	536	22	1	---	72	47	234	209	31	273	2.1	
1944	583	22	6/	605	38	1	---	47	96	220	269	104	193	1.5	
1945	643	38	6/	681	14	5	---	96	7/74	193	171	243	248	1.9	
1946	653	14	6/	667	39	12	---	7/74	24	174	124	41	451	3.3	
1947	678	39	---	717	15	72	---	24	8/16	102	94	119	417	2.9	
1948	682	15	3	700	44	33	---	8/16	17	85	86	52	485	3.3	
1949	935	44	5	984	49	30	---	17	251	56	290	134	481	3.3	
1950	881	49	3	933	22	21	10	251	263	315	327	4	549	3.7	
1951	702	22	1	725	42	48	17	263	52	182	-29	10	637	4.2	
1952	863	42	1	906	128	39	7	52	38	23	9	12	711	4.6	
1953	1,214	128	6/	1,342	74	20	2	38	466	158	586	11	649	4.2	
1954	1,334	74	1	1,409	56	8	571	466	268	253	55	3	716	4.5	
1955	1,366	56	2	1,424	88	3	15	268	162	531	425	4	889	5.5	
1956	1,490	88	1	1,579	78	3	18	162	123	651	612	4	864	5.2	
1957	1,624	78	2	1,704	86	5	21	123	137	680	694	3	895	5.3	
1958	1,710	86	2	1,798	88	5	46	137	155	685	703	3	953	5.6	
1959	1,723	88	2	1,813	97	7	43	155	60	684	589	3	1,074	6.2	
1960	1,819	97	1	1,917	103	6	12	60	280	468	688	1	1,107	6.2	
1961 9/	2,013	103	2	2,118	132	6	23	280	335	751	826	6	1,125	6.2	

1/ Production for food uses prior to 1935 based on proportion produced for food in 1936-40 applied to total output, as reported by the Crop Reporting Board, United States Department of Agriculture for 1920-34. Beginning 1935, data are as published by the Crop Reporting Board in Production of Manufactured Dairy Products. 2/ Manufacturers' stocks as reported by Crop Reporting Board in Evaporated, Condensed, and Dry Milk Report. 3/ Imports are "imports for consumption", Department of Commerce. For the years 1920-31 the Department of Commerce reported a composite figure on exports of milk and cream, powdered or dried. For this period, exports of dry skim milk were assumed to be 43 percent of the reported composite, the portion which dried skimmed represented of the total dried whole and dried skimmed milk in 1932-34. Likewise, shipments of dry skim milk for the period 1928-31 were assumed to be 61 percent of the combined shipments of dried whole and dried skimmed milk, the relationship which prevailed when the items were reported separately in 1932-34. Beginning 1932, exports are those published by the Department of Commerce, except for the period during World War II when this information was supplemented and partially replaced by data from Department of Agriculture records. 4/ Sold domestically by USDA. 5/ Includes quantities used in civilian feeding programs abroad. 6/ Less than 500,000 pounds. 7/ Includes 12 million pounds transferred to UNRRA and PMA from military stocks in 1946. 8/ Includes 5 million pounds purchased by Dairy Products Marketing Association during 1947 and transferred to PMA during 1948. 9/ Preliminary.

Table 64.--Frozen dairy products: Supply and distribution, United States, 1909-61

Year	Net milk used in frozen dairy products				Product weight of ice cream			
	Production 1/	Domestic disappearance			Production 2/	Domestic disappearance		
		Military	Total	Per capita		Military	Total	Per capita
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Pounds
1909	337	---	337	3.7	141	---	141	1.6
1910	428	---	428	4.6	179	---	179	1.9
1911	516	---	516	5.5	216	---	216	2.3
1912	607	---	607	6.4	254	---	254	2.7
1913	695	---	695	7.2	291	---	291	3.0
1914	808	---	808	8.2	338	---	338	3.4
1915	930	---	930	9.3	389	---	389	3.9
1916	1,052	---	1,052	10.3	440	---	440	4.3
1917	1,195	---	1,195	11.6	500	---	500	4.8
1918	1,581	---	1,581	15.1	672	---	672	6.4
1919	1,692	---	1,692	16.1	719	---	719	6.8
1920	1,894	---	1,894	17.8	805	---	805	7.6
1921	1,949	---	1,949	18.0	824	---	824	7.6
1922	2,123	---	2,123	19.3	898	---	898	8.2
1923	2,381	---	2,381	21.3	1,007	---	1,007	9.0
1924	2,381	---	2,381	20.9	1,003	---	1,003	8.8
1925	2,722	---	2,722	23.5	1,128	---	1,128	9.7
1926	2,703	---	2,703	23.0	1,120	---	1,120	9.5
1927	2,882	---	2,882	24.2	1,182	---	1,182	9.9
1928	2,944	---	2,944	24.4	1,194	---	1,194	9.9
1929	3,301	---	3,301	27.1	1,303	---	1,303	10.7
1930	3,040	---	3,040	24.7	1,201	---	1,201	9.8
1931	2,677	---	2,677	21.6	1,064	---	1,064	8.6
1932	1,989	---	1,989	15.9	789	---	789	6.3
1933	1,895	---	1,895	15.1	760	---	760	6.1
1934	2,245	---	2,245	17.8	900	---	900	7.1
1935	2,565	---	2,565	20.2	1,030	---	1,030	8.1
1936	3,054	---	3,054	23.8	1,215	---	1,215	9.5
1937	3,442	---	3,442	26.7	1,368	---	1,368	10.6
1938	3,378	---	3,378	26.0	1,346	---	1,346	10.4
1939	3,625	---	3,625	27.7	1,437	---	1,437	11.0
1940	3,818	---	3,818	28.9	1,501	---	1,501	11.4
1941	4,648	124	4,524	34.3	1,842	49	1,793	13.6
1942	5,455	268	5,187	39.4	2,186	107	2,079	15.8
1943	4,523	521	4,002	31.0	1,910	220	1,690	13.1
1944	4,730	424	4,306	33.5	2,020	181	1,839	14.3
1945	5,176	339	4,837	37.5	2,166	142	2,024	15.7
1946	8,202	136	8,016	57.9	3,269	74	3,195	23.1
1947	7,532	101	7,431	52.1	2,903	39	2,864	20.1
1948	6,722	101	6,621	45.6	2,721	41	2,680	18.5
1949	6,821	123	6,698	45.4	2,651	48	2,603	17.6
1950	6,894	131	6,763	45.0	2,633	50	2,583	17.2
1951	7,001	244	6,757	44.7	2,719	95	2,624	17.4
1952	7,541	281	7,260	47.3	2,845	106	2,739	17.9
1953	7,797	263	7,534	48.3	2,904	98	2,806	18.0
1954	7,746	254	7,492	47.1	2,865	94	2,771	17.4
1955	8,171	271	7,900	48.7	3,017	100	2,917	18.0
1956	8,503	276	8,227	49.8	3,078	100	2,978	18.0
1957	8,578	275	8,303	49.3	3,123	100	3,023	18.0
1958	8,772	278	8,494	49.6	3,159	100	3,059	17.8
1959	9,367	265	9,102	52.2	3,355	95	3,260	18.7
1960	9,418	267	9,151	51.6	3,348	95	3,253	18.3
1961 3/	9,508	256	9,252	51.3	3,335	90	3,245	18.0

1/ The net amount of milk (equivalent) used in making ice cream and miscellaneous frozen products (milk fat basis) has been estimated annually beginning with 1916 by the Crop Reporting Board on the basis of total quantity of milk fat used in frozen dairy products and deducting approximate quantities supplied in the form of butter and condensed whole milk. (These quantities are included in the tables on butter and evaporated and condensed whole milk.) Approximate allowance for this duplication was made for the years prior to 1916 on basis of the magnitude of duplication in 1924-29 and the estimated quantity of ice cream produced 1909-15. 2/ Output 1909-15 approximated on basis of Census of manufactures for 1914 and revised Crop Reporting Board estimates for 1916-39; 1940 to date, as published by the Crop Reporting Board in Production of Manufactured Dairy Products. Production reported in gallons, converted to pounds assuming a gallon of ice cream weighed 4.7 pounds through 1939 and 4.8 pounds since 1952; slightly lower weights prevailed during the war and early postwar years. 3/ Preliminary.

Table 66. ---Milkfat: Supply and distribution, United States, 1924-61 1/

Year	Supply				Distribution										Percentage of total production per capita utilized for human use	
	Production	Imports	Total supply	Beginning stocks	Ending stocks	Commercial exports and shipments	Commercial and calves	Fed to calves	Other uses	Department of Agriculture		Domestic disappearance		Production per capita	Percentage of total production per capita utilized for human use	
										Beginning stocks	Ending stocks	Net purchases	Military tax			Civilian
Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Pct.	
1924	3,668	59	3,777	84	31	107	2	---	---	---	---	---	3,553	31.1	32.1	97.1
1925	3,717	84	3,846	80	24	109	2	---	---	---	---	---	3,631	31.4	32.1	97.1
1926	3,819	80	3,950	59	20	112	2	---	---	---	---	---	3,757	32.0	32.5	97.1
1927	3,885	59	3,994	72	18	114	2	---	---	---	---	---	3,788	31.8	32.6	97.0
1928	3,900	72	4,015	78	20	116	2	---	---	---	---	---	3,799	31.5	32.4	97.0
1929	4,007	78	4,124	113	19	118	2	---	---	---	---	---	3,872	31.8	32.9	97.1
1930	4,040	113	4,183	96	17	117	2	---	---	---	---	---	3,951	32.1	32.8	97.1
1931	4,147	3/	4,272	61	17	118	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,076	33.4	33.4	97.2
1932	4,177	61	4,257	55	13	112	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,077	32.7	33.5	97.3
1933	4,208	55	4,279	143	11	113	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,102	31.9	33.5	97.3
1934	4,094	143	4,253	87	12	106	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,048	32.0	32.4	97.4
1935	4,095	87	4,216	75	13	106	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,022	31.6	32.2	97.4
1936	4,132	75	4,235	112	11	109	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,003	31.2	32.3	97.4
1937	4,116	112	4,257	85	12	108	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,052	31.5	32.0	97.4
1938	4,271	85	4,375	167	14	113	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,081	31.4	32.9	97.4
1939	4,310	167	4,496	99	16	117	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,264	32.6	32.9	97.4
1940	4,426	99	4,536	95	28	119	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,294	32.5	33.5	97.3
1941	4,650	95	4,754	9	37	124	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,219	32.0	34.9	97.3
1942	4,779	180	4,983	70	19	131	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,371	33.2	35.4	97.3
1943	4,711	70	4,791	82	12	130	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,875	30.1	34.5	97.2
1944	4,701	82	4,787	64	14	130	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,940	30.6	34.0	97.2
1945	4,796	64	4,866	44	26	131	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,076	31.6	34.3	97.3
1946	4,717	65	4,794	97	130	127	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,343	31.4	33.4	97.3
1947	4,691	62	4,794	92	130	127	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,188	30.7	32.6	97.3
1948	4,518	92	4,618	129	95	122	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,188	28.8	30.8	97.3
1949	4,631	131	4,772	105	90	125	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,298	29.1	31.0	97.2
1950	4,646	105	4,769	109	43	130	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,413	29.4	30.6	97.2
1951	4,589	109	4,657	122	57	136	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,257	28.2	29.3	97.0
1952	4,492	122	4,640	175	32	131	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,193	27.3	28.6	97.1
1953	4,667	175	4,861	115	33	129	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,178	26.8	29.2	97.2
1954	4,725	115	4,857	112	34	129	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,305	27.1	29.1	97.3
1955	4,730	112	4,859	124	42	125	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,412	27.2	28.6	97.4
1956	4,773	124	4,916	130	60	119	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,442	26.9	28.4	97.5
1957	4,744	124	4,886	134	47	112	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,378	26.0	27.8	97.6
1958	4,658	130	4,807	134	36	105	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,404	25.7	26.8	97.7
1959	4,568	134	4,744	132	34	100	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,365	25.0	25.9	97.8
1960	4,617	132	4,771	148	37	96	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,349	24.5	25.7	97.9
1961 5/	4,705	148	4,879	175	32	92	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,328	24.0	25.7	98.0

1/ Quantity produced (col. 1) and fed to calves (col. 7) determined by applying annual fat test to reported quantities of milk. Quantities in remaining columns except civilian disappearance were determined by applying percentage of milkfat in each product to the amount of product. Civilian disappearance computed from data on production, stocks, trade, military purchases, quantities fed to calves, and other uses. 2/ Includes any quantities used by military in civilian feeding programs abroad. 3/ Cold-storage holdings of cream included beginning January 1, 1931; condensed milk (bulk) beginning January 1, 1949. 4/ Less than 500,000 pounds. 5/ Preliminary.

Table 67. Milk solids-not-fat: Supply and distribution, United States, 1924-61.

Year	Supply				Distribution										Percentage of total production utilized for human use		
	Production	Imports	Total supply	Fed to animals or wasted	Department of Agriculture					Domestic disappearance						Production per capita	
					Beginning commercial stocks	Commercial exports and shipments	Ending commercial stocks	Beginning stocks	Deliveries	Net purchases	Military $\frac{2}{2}$	Civilian	Total	Per capita			
Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Pounds	Percent
1924	8,156	26	8,237	4,568	50	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,914	34.3	71.5	48.1	
1925	8,269	32	8,344	4,267	40	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,984	34.4	71.4	48.4	
1926	8,484	36	8,573	4,439	31	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,062	34.6	72.3	47.7	
1927	8,624	41	8,699	4,489	29	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,129	34.7	72.5	47.9	
1928	8,665	52	8,750	4,453	32	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,205	34.9	71.9	48.6	
1929	8,896	60	8,985	4,508	31	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,373	35.9	73.0	49.3	
1930	8,970	3/90	9,083	4,568	29	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,395	35.7	72.9	49.1	
1931	9,211	3/92	9,322	4,835	31	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,390	35.4	74.3	47.5	
1932	9,270	66	9,352	4,837	18	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,443	35.6	74.3	47.8	
1933	9,345	54	9,413	4,851	15	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,459	35.5	74.4	48.1	
1934	9,071	88	9,173	4,849	83	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,424	35.0	71.8	48.7	
1935	9,034	83	9,133	4,240	17	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,541	35.7	71.0	50.0	
1936	9,131	55	9,226	4,452	16	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,650	36.3	71.3	51.2	
1937	9,087	108	9,215	4,354	89	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,753	36.9	70.6	52.1	
1938	9,427	89	9,532	4,285	24	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,816	37.1	72.6	51.4	
1939	9,504	107	9,631	4,293	22	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,935	37.7	72.6	51.7	
1940	9,735	81	9,826	4,635	53	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5,033	38.1	73.7	52.4	
1941	10,222	105	10,333	4,796	69	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5,061	38.4	76.6	53.1	
1942	10,514	136	10,657	4,449	29	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5,392	41.0	77.9	57.7	
1943	10,347	83	10,437	4,715	17	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5,491	42.6	75.7	60.3	
1944	10,324	88	10,415	4,107	23	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5,504	42.8	74.6	64.0	
1945	10,543	100	10,646	3,600	64	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5,874	45.5	75.4	65.9	
1946	10,362	64	10,432	3,309	114	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6,491	46.9	73.3	68.1	
1947	10,311	115	10,429	3,460	303	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6,274	44.0	71.6	66.4	
1948	10,923	101	10,036	3,246	213	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6,156	42.4	67.7	67.3	
1949	10,214	3/188	10,417	3,342	201	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6,243	42.3	68.5	67.3	
1950	10,240	156	10,416	3,352	119	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6,414	42.7	67.5	67.3	
1951	10,044	117	10,185	3,252	165	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6,467	42.8	65.1	67.6	
1952	10,011	168	10,234	2,983	118	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6,688	43.6	63.8	70.2	
1953	10,473	282	10,776	3,004	104	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6,692	42.9	65.6	71.3	
1954	10,627	188	10,831	3,475	90	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6,889	43.3	65.4	67.3	
1955	10,680	158	10,855	2,802	98	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7,190	44.3	64.6	73.8	
1956	10,825	207	11,049	2,573	107	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7,421	44.9	64.4	76.2	
1957	10,793	204	11,014	2,350	113	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7,477	44.4	63.0	78.2	
1958	10,659	206	10,883	2,226	85	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7,542	44.0	61.2	79.1	
1959	10,540	212	10,773	2,055	80	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7,595	44.1	59.5	80.5	
1960	10,610	228	10,857	1,929	86	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7,806	44.0	59.0	81.8	
1961	10,839	248	11,111	1,940	81	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7,829	43.4	52.3	82.1	

$\frac{1}{1}$ Production determined by applying percentage of solids-not-fat in whole milk to quantity of milk produced. Total consumption by civilians determined from percentage of solids-not-fat in individual dairy products consumed per capita and number of people. Quantities in remaining columns except "fed to animals or wasted" were determined by applying percentages of solids-not-fat in each product to amount of product. The quantity "fed to animals or wasted" is the difference between total supply and total distribution among consumption, exports, and ending stocks. $\frac{2}{2}$ Includes any quantities used by military in civilian feeding programs abroad. $\frac{3}{3}$ Nonfat dry milk included beginning January 1, 1930; cold-storage holdings of cream beginning January 1, 1931 and condensed milk (bulk) beginning January 1, 1949. $\frac{4}{4}$ Preliminary.

Table 68.- Butter, actual weight: Supply and distribution, United States, 1909-61

Year	Supply				Distribution										
	Pro- duction: 1/ pounds	Begin- ning commer- cial stocks: 2/ pounds	Imports: 3/ pounds	Total supply pounds	Ending commer- cial stocks: 2/ pounds	Commer- cial exports and shipments: 3/ pounds	Department of Agriculture				Use in margarine: 6/ pounds	Domestic disappearance			
							Begin- ning stocks: 4/ pounds	Ending stocks: 4/ pounds	Deliv- eries: 5/ pounds	Net pur- chases: pounds		Mili- tary pounds	Civilian Total: pounds	Per capita Pounds	
1909	1,622	---	1	1,623	---	6	---	---	---	---	6	---	1,611	17.8	
1910	1,706	---	1	1,707	---	6	---	---	---	---	6	---	1,695	18.3	
1911	1,762	---	1	1,763	---	9	---	---	---	---	6	---	1,748	18.6	
1912	1,592	---	1	1,593	---	8	---	---	---	---	6	---	1,579	16.6	
1913	1,608	---	4	1,612	---	6	---	---	---	---	6	---	1,600	16.5	
1914	1,685	---	7	1,692	---	7	---	---	---	---	5	---	1,680	17.0	
1915	1,751	---	2	1,753	---	21	---	---	---	---	3	---	1,729	17.2	
1916	1,793	49	1	1,843	46	31	---	---	---	---	3	---	1,763	17.3	
1917	1,644	46	1	1,691	51	11	---	---	---	---	4	---	1,625	15.7	
1918	1,503	51	1	1,555	44	29	---	---	---	---	5	---	1,477	14.1	
1919	1,647	44	7	1,698	54	38	---	---	---	---	6	---	1,600	15.2	
1920	1,574	54	38	1,666	59	21	---	---	---	---	4	---	1,582	14.9	
1921	1,748	59	18	1,825	48	12	---	---	---	---	1	---	1,764	16.3	
1922	1,870	48	7	1,925	27	15	---	---	---	---	1	---	1,882	17.1	
1923	1,993	27	21	2,041	30	10	---	---	---	---	2	---	1,999	17.8	
1924	2,066	30	19	2,115	66	12	---	---	---	---	2	---	2,035	17.8	
1925	2,082	66	7	2,155	53	8	---	---	---	---	2	---	2,092	18.1	
1926	2,132	53	7	2,192	34	8	---	---	---	---	2	---	2,148	18.3	
1927	2,188	34	8	2,230	46	7	---	---	---	---	2	---	2,175	18.3	
1928	2,120	46	4	2,170	44	8	---	---	---	---	3	---	2,115	17.6	
1929	2,184	44	3	2,231	82	8	---	---	---	---	3	---	2,138	17.6	
1930	2,149	82	3	2,234	63	7	---	---	---	---	2	---	2,162	17.6	
1931	2,239	63	2	2,304	27	7	---	---	---	---	7/	---	2,270	18.3	
1932	2,307	27	1	2,335	22	7	---	---	---	---	7/	---	2,306	18.5	
1933	2,375	22	1	2,398	111	6	---	---	---	---	7/	---	2,281	18.2	
1934	2,286	111	1	2,398	47	6	---	---	---	---	7/	---	2,345	18.6	
1935	2,211	47	23	2,281	40	7	---	---	---	---	7/	---	2,234	17.6	
1936	2,168	40	10	2,218	61	6	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,151	16.8	
1937	2,135	61	11	2,207	43	6	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,158	16.8	
1938	2,252	43	2	2,297	129	8	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,160	16.6	
1939	2,210	129	1	2,340	55	9	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,276	17.4	
1940	2,240	55	1	2,296	41	11	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,244	17.0	
1941	2,268	41	4	2,313	114	13	---	---	---	---	---	70	2,116	16.1	
1942	2,130	114	20	2,264	8/24	9	---	1	14	15	---	124	2,092	15.9	
1943	2,015	8/24	3	2,042	9/35	6	1	123	88	210	---	266	1,525	11.8	
1944	1,818	9/35	2	1,855	10/21	6	123	7	91	-25	---	321	1,532	11.9	
1945	1,699	10/21	4	1,724	11/28	22	12/8	7	13/13	12/47	53	---	222	1,413	10.9
1946	1,502	11/28	7	1,537	23	22	12/6	13/13	---	12/11	-2	---	54	1,456	10.5
1947	1,640	23	4	1,667	22	12/17	---	---	---	---	---	---	28	1,600	11.2
1948	1,504	22	7/	1,526	32	8	---	---	---	---	---	---	36	1,450	10.0
1949	1,688	32	7/	1,720	26	6	---	107	---	107	---	---	32	1,549	10.5
1950	1,648	26	7/	1,674	39	5	107	66	23	-18	---	34	1,614	10.7	
1951	1,443	39	7/	1,482	24	4	66	3	20	-43	---	52	1,445	9.6	
1952	1,402	24	7/	1,426	64	2	3	9	---	6	---	38	1,316	8.6	
1953	1,607	64	7/	1,671	30	2	9	252	24	267	---	43	1,329	8.5	
1954	1,628	30	1	1,659	35	3	252	344	53	145	---	65	1,411	8.9	
1955	1,545	35	1	1,581	28	8	344	135	216	7	---	77	1,461	9.0	
1956	1,553	28	14/3	1,584	23	24	135	2	160	27	---	70	1,440	8.7	
1957	1,533	23	14/3	1,559	32	6	2	55	7	60	---	55	1,406	8.3	
1958	1,486	32	14/2	1,520	28	7	55	41	31	17	---	51	1,417	8.3	
1959	1,411	28	14/2	1,441	20	9	41	11	20	-10	---	51	1,371	7.9	
1960	1,435	20	14/3	1,458	21	8	11	56	3	48	---	50	1,331	7.5	
1961 15/	1,536	21	14/2	1,559	20	6	56	205	4	153	---	46	1,334	7.4	

1/ 1909-16, estimates of total butter production were based on data of Census of Manufactures, Census of Agriculture and market receipts. 1917-38, annual estimates of factory production based on data from Census of Manufactures, State Departments of Agriculture, and from data received directly from creameries by the Crop Reporting Board, United States Department of Agriculture, 1939-date, data are as published by Crop Reporting Board in Production of Manufactured Dairy Products. Farm Butter production, 1917-23, estimated primarily from Census of Agriculture and from 1924-date from reports by farmers, in addition to Census data, and published by Crop Reporting Board. Data prior to 1909 available in U. S. Department of Agriculture Technical Bulletin No. 722, Production and Consumption of Manufactured Dairy Products. 2/ Stock data cover quantities in commercial storage warehouses, reported beginning 1916 in Cold Storage Reports, Crop Reporting Board. 3/ Imports, exports, and shipments are those published by the Department of Commerce, except for the period during World War II when this information was supplemented and partially replaced by data from Department of Agriculture records. Import data prior to 1918 are "general imports" while for 1918 and following years they are "imports for consumption". Shipments to Alaska and Hawaii excluded starting with April 1948. 4/ Government stocks as reported in Cold Storage Report beginning December 31, 1950. 5/ Includes donations beginning 1950; in 1954-60, also includes donations and deliveries of butter oil (in terms of butter). 6/ Use of butter in margarine prior to 1914 estimated; 1914-16 and beginning 1920 from Bureau of Internal Revenue; 1917-19 (fiscal year data), from Institute of Margarine Manufacturers. 7/ Less than 500,000 pounds. 8/ Cold-storage stocks of 25 million pounds include about 1 million pounds owned by Department of Agriculture and the Armed Forces. 9/ Total of 35 million pounds includes approximately 30 million pounds in cold storage and 5 million pounds outside cold storage. Cold-storage figure of 155 million pounds includes about 125 million pounds of Department of Agriculture and military stocks. 10/ Cold-storage total of 60.5 million pounds includes approximately 39.6 million pounds of Department of Agriculture and military stocks. 11/ Includes 3 million pounds in process of transfer as of January 1 from military holdings to civilian channels via Production and Marketing Administration. 12/ Includes butter equivalent of butter spread and butter oil. 13/ In process of transfer from the military as of January 1. 14/ Includes butter equivalent of butter oil. 15/ Preliminary.

Table 69.- Lard and rendered pork fat: Supply and distribution, 1909-61

Year	Supply				Distribution									
	Production	Beginning commercial stocks	Imports	Total supply	Ending commercial stocks	Department of Agriculture					Use in margarine, shortening, and nonfood products	Domestic disappearance ^{4/}		
						Commercial exports and shipments ^{1/}	Beginning stocks ^{2/}	Ending stocks ^{2/}	Deliveries ^{3/}	Net purchases for export		Military ^{5/}	Civilian	Per capita ^{6/}
Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	
1909	1,628	7/	7/	1,628	7/	501	---	---	---	---	7/	---	1,127	12.5
1910	1,553	7/	7/	1,553	7/	397	---	---	---	---	7/	---	1,156	12.5
1911	1,747	7/	7/	1,747	7/	609	---	---	---	---	7/	---	1,138	12.1
1912	1,658	7/	8/	1,658	7/	556	---	---	---	---	33	---	1,069	11.2
1913	1,653	7/	8/	1,653	7/	580	---	---	---	---	34	---	1,039	10.7
1914	1,554	7/	9/	1,554	7/	464	---	---	---	---	36	---	1,054	10.6
1915	1,689	7/	9/	1,689	7/	492	---	---	---	---	40	---	1,157	11.5
1916	1,706	63	9/	1,769	81	460	---	---	---	---	47	---	1,181	11.6
1917	1,451	81	9/	1,532	55	386	---	---	---	---	53	---	1,038	10.0
1918	1,899	55	9/	1,954	104	558	---	---	---	---	53	---	1,239	11.8
1919	1,920	104	9/	2,024	63	788	---	---	---	---	51	---	1,122	10.7
1920	1,958	63	9/	2,021	59	642	---	---	---	---	46	---	1,274	12.0
1921	2,108	59	9/	2,167	48	903	---	---	---	---	45	---	1,171	10.8
1922	2,302	48	8/	2,350	49	797	---	---	---	---	40	---	1,464	13.3
1923	2,718	49	8/	2,767	49	1,074	---	---	---	---	39	---	1,605	14.3
1924	2,660	49	8/	2,709	61	986	---	---	---	---	37	---	1,625	14.2
1925	2,153	61	8/	2,214	42	719	---	---	---	---	32	---	1,421	12.3
1926	2,206	42	8/	2,248	50	733	---	---	---	---	31	---	1,434	12.2
1927	2,263	50	8/	2,313	55	717	---	---	---	---	32	---	1,509	12.7
1928	2,458	55	8/	2,513	85	801	---	---	---	---	36	---	1,591	13.2
1929	2,461	85	8/	2,546	82	866	---	---	---	---	46	---	1,552	12.7
1930	2,227	82	8/	2,309	51	674	---	---	---	---	25	---	1,559	12.7
1931	2,307	51	8/	2,358	51	601	---	---	---	---	19	---	1,687	13.6
1932	2,380	51	8/	2,431	41	576	---	---	---	---	15	---	1,799	14.4
1933	2,475	41	8/	2,516	133	612	---	---	---	---	13	---	1,758	14.0
1934	2,091	133	8/	2,224	118	458	---	---	---	---	10	---	1,637	13.0
1935	1,276	118	8/	1,394	53	115	---	---	---	---	6	---	1,221	9.6
1936	1,679	53	8/	1,732	146	137	---	---	---	---	7	---	1,442	11.3
1937	1,431	146	8/	1,577	54	163	---	---	---	---	3	---	1,358	10.5
1938	1,728	54	8/	1,782	107	234	---	---	---	---	4	---	1,436	11.1
1939	2,037	107	8/	2,144	162	311	---	---	---	---	9	---	1,662	12.7
1940	2,288	162	8/	2,450	294	232	---	---	---	---	23	---	1,901	14.4
1941	2,228	294	8/	2,522	199	171	---	---	253	253	60	21	1,819	13.8
1942	2,401	199	8/	2,600	99	106	---	11	579	590	71	46	1,688	12.8
1943	2,865	99	1	2,965	161	86	11	136	710	835	141	64	1,679	13.0
1944	3,054	161	8/	3,215	122	165	136	334	749	947	241	156	1,583	12.3
1945	2,066	122	8/	2,188	70	101	334	59	477	202	112	194	1,509	11.7
1946	2,134	70	8/	2,204	110	146	59	---	332	273	24	11	1,640	11.8
1947	2,402	110	8/	2,512	159	316	---	8	86	94	111	40	1,792	12.6
1948	2,321	159	8/	2,480	173	248	8	---	37	29	123	57	1,850	12.7
1949	2,534	173	8/	2,707	131	637	---	---	---	---	148	48	1,744	11.8
1950	2,631	131	8/	2,762	118	361	---	9	152	161	205	25	1,891	12.6
1951	2,863	118	8/	2,981	104	689	9	---	52	43	247	43	1,855	12.3
1952	2,881	104	7	2,992	211	688	---	---	1	1	262	14	1,817	11.8
1953	2,355	211	8/	2,566	72	465	---	2	11	13	238	6	1,772	11.4
1954	2,330	72	8/	2,402	104	510	2	---	11	9	150	2	1,627	10.2
1955	2,660	104	8/	2,764	147	620	---	---	---	---	355	3	1,639	10.1
1956	2,757	147	8/	2,904	112	672	---	---	---	---	494	3	1,623	9.8
1957	2,547	112	8/	2,659	101	563	---	---	---	---	404	2	1,589	9.4
1958	2,426	101	8/	2,527	95	455	---	---	---	---	335	3	1,640	9.6
1959	2,780	95	8/	2,875	124	673	---	---	---	---	540	2	1,536	8.8
1960	2,563	124	8/	2,687	94	681	---	---	---	---	551	2	1,359	7.7
1961 ^{10/}	2,517	94	8/	2,611	110	485	---	---	---	---	614	2	1,399	7.8

^{1/} Includes voluntary relief shipments beginning in 1947. ^{2/} Includes stocks in transit. ^{3/} Includes lard in tushonka in period 1943 to 1946. ^{4/} Civilian consumption based on unrounded data. ^{5/} Includes procurement for civilian relief feeding in occupied areas. ^{6/} Civilian only, 1941 to date. ^{7/} Not available. ^{8/} Less than 500,000 pounds. ^{9/} Small quantity of imports included with shortening. ^{10/} Preliminary.

Table 70.- Margarine (actual weight): Supply and distribution, 1909-61

Year	Supply			Distribution								
	Production	Apparent:	Net supply	Commer- cial exports and ship- ments 2/	Department of Agriculture				Domestic disappearance			
		change			Begin-	Ending	Deliv-	Net	Mili-	Civi-	Per	
		in			ning	eries	pur-	tary	lian	capita		
during	stocks	stocks	for	3/	4/	4/						
year 1/	1/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/		
Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	
1909	116	5/	116	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	113	1.2
1910	147	5/	147	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	144	1.6
1911	105	5/	105	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	102	1.1
1912	142	5/	142	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	139	1.5
1913	152	5/	152	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	150	1.5
1914	141	5/	141	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	139	1.4
1915	142	-1	143	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	139	1.4
1916	188	2	186	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	183	1.8
1917	287	5/	287	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	284	2.7
1918	351	1	350	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	347	3.3
1919	369	5/	369	15	---	---	---	---	---	---	354	3.4
1920	369	-1	370	6	---	---	---	---	---	---	364	3.4
1921	215	-1	216	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	215	2.0
1922	185	5/	185	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	184	1.7
1923	228	5/	228	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	226	2.0
1924	232	5/	232	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	230	2.0
1925	234	5/	234	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	232	2.0
1926	243	1	242	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	240	2.0
1927	277	-1	278	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	276	2.3
1928	317	1	316	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	314	2.6
1929	356	1	355	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	353	2.9
1930	326	1	325	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	323	2.6
1931	230	-2	232	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	230	1.9
1932	203	5/	203	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	202	1.6
1933	245	1	244	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	243	1.9
1934	264	5/	264	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	263	2.1
1935	382	1	381	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	380	3.0
1936	393	1	392	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	391	3.1
1937	397	5/	397	5/	---	---	---	---	---	---	397	3.1
1938	385	5/	385	5/	---	---	---	---	---	---	385	3.0
1939	301	-1	302	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	301	2.3
1940	320	1	319	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	318	2.4
1941	368	5/	368	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	364	2.8
1942	426	-1	427	3	---	31	29	60	---	---	364	2.8
1943	614	5	609	1	31	28	108	105	2	---	501	3.9
1944	583	5	583	1	28	21	91	84	1	---	497	3.9
1945	614	-13	627	5	21	26	78	83	14	---	525	4.1
1946	573	3	570	4	26	6	48	28	5	---	533	3.9
1947	746	2	744	18	6	5/	13	7	6	---	713	5.0
1948	908	---	908	14	5/	---	2	2	5	---	887	6.1
1949	862	---	862	7	---	---	---	---	4	---	851	5.8
1950	937	1	936	7	---	---	---	---	11	---	918	6.1
1951	1,041	5	1,036	6	---	---	---	---	34	---	996	6.6
1952	1,286	6	1,280	7	---	---	---	---	54	---	1,219	7.9
1953	1,292	-3	1,295	9	---	---	---	---	30	---	1,256	8.1
1954	1,364	5	1,359	8	---	---	---	---	5	---	1,346	8.5
1955	1,334	-3	1,337	8	---	---	---	---	6	---	1,323	8.2
1956	1,370	4	1,366	9	---	---	---	---	4	---	1,354	8.2
1957	1,463	-2	1,465	10	---	---	---	---	8	---	1,446	8.6
1958	1,573	12	1,561	9	---	---	---	---	3	---	1,549	9.0
1959	1,611	-4	1,615	10	---	---	---	---	2	---	1,604	9.2
1960	1,695	-1	1,696	10	---	---	---	---	11	---	1,676	9.4
1961 6/	1,724	---	1,724	8	---	---	---	---	7	---	1,708	9.5

1/ Stocks reported by Bureau of the Census beginning 1950. 2/ Includes voluntary relief shipments beginning in 1947. 3/ Includes some procurement for civilian relief feeding in occupied areas. 4/ Civilian only, 1941 to date. 5/ Less than 500,000 pounds. 6/ Preliminary.

Table 71.- Shortening: Supply and distribution, 1912-61 1/

Year	Supply				Distribution								
	Production	Beginning commercial stocks 1/	Imports	Total	Ending commercial stocks 1/	Commercial exports and shipments 2/	Department of Agriculture				Domestic disappearance		
							Beginning stocks	Ending stocks	Deliveries	Net purchases for export	Military 3/	Civilian 4/	Per capita 5/
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Pounds
1912	877	6/	7/	877	6/	83	---	---	---	---	---	794	8.3
1913	1,000	6/	8/	1,000	6/	72	---	---	---	---	---	928	9.5
1914	1,137	6/	9/1	1,138	6/	72	---	---	---	---	---	1,065	10.7
1915	1,075	6/	8/	1,075	6/	72	---	---	---	---	---	1,004	10.0
1916	1,027	6/	8/	1,027	6/	58	---	---	---	---	---	969	9.5
1917	1,173	6/	8/	1,173	6/	58	---	---	---	---	---	1,116	10.8
1918	1,146	6/	9/1	1,147	6/	52	---	---	---	---	---	1,095	10.5
1919	1,352	6/	9/4	1,356	6/	132	---	---	---	---	---	1,224	11.6
1920	844	6/	8/	844	6/	38	---	---	---	---	---	806	7.6
1921	811	6/	8/	811	6/	55	---	---	---	---	---	756	7.0
1922	784	6/	7/	784	6/	49	---	---	---	---	---	735	6.7
1923	751	16	7/	767	11	22	---	---	---	---	---	734	6.6
1924	830	11	7/	841	20	20	---	---	---	---	---	801	7.0
1925	1,153	20	7/	1,173	23	29	---	---	---	---	---	1,120	9.7
1926	1,141	23	7/	1,164	23	24	---	---	---	---	---	1,117	9.5
1927	1,179	23	7/	1,202	27	20	---	---	---	---	---	1,156	9.7
1928	1,143	27	7/	1,170	30	15	---	---	---	---	---	1,125	9.3
1929	1,220	30	7/	1,250	32	14	---	---	---	---	---	1,204	9.9
1930	1,211	32	7/	1,243	27	14	---	---	---	---	---	1,202	9.8
1931	1,172	27	7/	1,199	25	11	---	---	---	---	---	1,163	9.4
1932	945	25	7/	970	26	8	---	---	---	---	---	936	7.5
1933	953	26	7/	979	27	7	---	---	---	---	---	944	7.5
1934	1,204	27	7/	1,231	28	7	---	---	---	---	---	1,197	9.5
1935	1,547	28	8	1,583	40	9	---	---	---	---	---	1,533	12.1
1936	1,587	40	6	1,633	45	8	---	---	---	---	---	1,580	12.3
1937	1,595	45	2	1,642	46	6	---	---	---	---	---	1,589	12.3
1938	1,514	46	2	1,562	56	7	---	---	---	---	---	1,499	11.5
1939	1,404	56	1	1,461	57	8	---	---	---	---	---	1,396	10.7
1940	1,190	57	1	1,248	54	9	---	---	---	---	---	1,185	9.0
1941	1,409	54	1	1,464	53	10	---	---	2	2	32	1,367	10.4
1942	1,300	53	7/	1,353	43	7	---	3	7	10	57	1,237	9.4
1943	1,438	43	7/	1,481	46	7	3	21	74	92	101	1,234	9.6
1944	1,363	46	7/	1,409	43	7	21	10	18	7	206	1,147	8.9
1945	1,441	43	7/	1,484	34	10	10	10/10	11/47	47	217	1,175	9.1
1946	1,450	34	7/	1,484	41	10	10/10	---	15	5	19	1,409	10.2
1947	1,374	41	7/	1,415	53	16	---	---	---	---	8	1,338	9.4
1948	1,441	53	7/	1,494	67	9	---	---	---	---	8	1,410	9.7
1949	1,487	67	7/	1,554	82	25	---	---	---	---	12	1,435	9.7
1950	1,710	82	7/	1,792	104	13	---	---	---	---	20	1,656	11.0
1951	1,403	104	7/	1,507	101	12	---	---	---	---	28	1,365	9.0
1952	1,611	101	7/	1,712	94	10	---	---	---	---	47	1,562	10.2
1953	1,675	94	7/	1,769	94	10	---	---	6	6	62	1,597	10.2
1954	1,961	94	7/	2,055	123	11	---	---	6	6	45	1,870	11.8
1955	1,975	120	7/	2,095	143	42	---	---	---	---	47	1,863	11.5
1956	1,842	143	7/	1,985	122	12	---	---	---	---	54	1,797	10.9
1957	1,808	122	7/	1,930	120	17	---	---	---	---	37	1,756	10.4
1958	2,006	120	7/	2,126	127	33	---	---	---	---	30	1,935	11.3
1959	2,252	127	7/	2,380	115	36	---	---	---	---	32	2,196	12.6
1960	2,312	115	7/	2,427	120	31	---	---	---	---	39	2,237	12.6
1961 12/	2,454	120	7/	2,574	123	13/92	---	---	---	---	51	2,309	12.8

1/ Excludes quantities held by consuming factories beginning 1955. 2/ Includes voluntary relief shipments beginning in 1947. 3/ Includes some procurement for civilian relief feeding in occupied areas. 4/ Based on unrounded data. 5/ Civilian only, 1941 to date. 6/ Not available. 7/ Less than 500,000 pounds. 8/ Includes a small quantity of lard, but totals less than 500,000 pounds. 9/ Includes a small quantity of lard. 10/ Includes 4 million pounds of shortening content of rations in process of transfer by Army to UNRRA. 11/ Includes 31 million pounds shortening content of rations transferred by Army to UNRRA in 1945. 12/ Preliminary. 13/ Includes estimates of foreign donations not reported separately by the Bureau of the Census.

Table 72.--Other edible fats and oils: Supply and distribution, 1931-61. 1/

Year	Supply				Distribution										Per capita 8/			
	Production 2/	Imports 3/	Beginning commercial stocks 3/	Nonfood oils used in food products 4/	Department of Agriculture					Domestic disappearance								
					Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.				
1931	1,869	110	628	325	2,932	697	161	1,344	93	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	637	5.1
1932	1,908	88	697	242	2,935	944	177	1,098	122	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	296	4.8
1933	1,780	108	944	282	3,114	1,032	182	1,140	97	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	663	5.3
1934	1,629	114	1,032	255	3,100	706	170	1,410	58	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	685	5.4
1935	1,695	471	706	597	3,469	657	182	1,850	26	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	754	5.9
1936	1,978	331	657	614	3,980	699	177	1,905	24	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	774	6.0
1937	2,242	432	699	424	3,797	788	202	1,918	37	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	852	6.6
1938	2,477	209	788	424	3,898	904	231	1,822	47	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	893	6.9
1939	2,390	123	904	377	3,794	895	179	1,638	135	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	947	7.2
1940	2,265	75	895	267	3,502	831	198	1,428	63	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	983	7.4
1941	2,580	50	831	320	3,781	724	259	1,647	52	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,087	8.2
1942	2,760	89	724	136	3,712	669	257	1,577	28	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	996	7.6
1943	3,219	81	669	252	4,221	661	305	1,890	56	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	861	6.7
1944	2,913	117	720	318	4,096	704	284	1,794	23	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	886	6.9
1945	3,260	124	704	8	4,096	839	327	1,911	93	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	801	6.2
1946	2,889	13	839	55	3,796	541	323	1,894	129	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	882	6.4
1947	3,335	19	541	130	4,025	502	411	1,877	226	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,099	6.9
1948	3,808	45	502	167	4,522	643	408	2,060	197	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,037	7.1
1949	4,593	21	643	149	5,406	687	503	2,066	553	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,163	7.9
1950	4,468	80	687	193	5,428	567	538	2,315	471	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,297	8.6
1951	4,718	41	567	188	5,514	901	453	2,049	833	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,168	7.7
1952	4,958	46	901	218	6,123	858	554	2,421	640	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,339	8.7
1953	5,389	47	858	203	6,497	671	535	2,488	657	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,415	9.1
1954	5,505	68	671	252	6,496	560	495	2,925	1,243	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,514	9.5
1955	5,961	84	560	229	6,834	946	494	2,703	1,452	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,704	10.5
1956	6,475	49	946	268	7,738	837	491	2,462	2,140	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,800	10.9
1957	6,746	52	837	280	7,915	854	451	2,589	2,169	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,824	10.8
1958	7,005	75	854	299	8,233	937	479	2,941	2,932	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,804	10.5
1959	8,139	65	937	232	9,373	1,022	496	3,014	2,860	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,946	11.2
1960	8,603	69	1,022	224	9,918	965	531	3,166	3,198	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,034	11.5
1961 11/	8,578	82	965	257	9,882	1,344	534	3,248 12/2,726	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,000	11.1

1/ This category includes fats and oils used in such products as cooking and salad oils, in salad dressing, mayonnaise, baked goods. 2/ Includes the following oils: cottonseed, peanut, soybean, corn, sunflower, tea seed, and edible olive; oleo oil, oleo stock, oleo stearine, edible tallow, and oil equivalent of cottonseed, soybeans, and peanuts exported for crushing abroad. 3/ Includes primary oils, secondary or processed oils, and oil equivalent of mayonnaise. 4/ Mainly coconut, palm, palm kernel, and babassu. During 1942, 1943, 1944, and 1945 also includes some linseed oil exported to Russia for food. 5/ Includes some linseed oil exported to Russia for food during World War II. 6/ Includes some procurement for civilian relief feeding in occupied areas. 7/ Based on unrounded data. 8/ Civilian only, 1941 to date. 9/ Beginning 1942 includes stocks of sunflower and tea seed oils not reported separately in preceding years. 10/ Beginning 1944 includes stocks of secondary or processed edible oils not previously reported by the Bureau of the Census. 11/ Preliminary. 12/ Includes estimates of foreign donations not separately reported by the Bureau of Census.

Table 73.-- Total food fats and oils (fat content basis): Supply and distribution, 1931-61

Year	Supply			Distribution							Domestic disappearance				
	Production 1/	Beginning commer- cial stocks 2/	Nonfood oils used in food prod- ucts 3/	Imports	Total supply	Ending commer- cial stocks 2/	Commer- cial exports and ship- ments	Nonfood uses of food oils	Begin- ning stocks	Ending stocks	Deliv- eries	Net pur- chases for export	Mili- tary 4/	Civili- an 5/	Per capita 9/
1931	5,976	760	385	112	7,175	796	713	161	---	---	---	---	---	5,506	44.4
1932	6,145	796	242	89	7,272	1,030	713	177	---	---	---	---	---	5,353	42.9
1933	6,167	1,030	282	109	7,588	1,283	722	183	---	---	---	---	---	5,398	43.0
1934	5,561	1,233	255	115	7,214	892	529	170	---	---	---	---	---	5,621	44.5
1935	4,751	892	597	493	6,738	784	157	182	---	---	---	---	---	5,613	44.1
1936	5,402	784	614	345	7,145	942	175	177	---	---	---	---	---	5,850	45.7
1937	5,391	942	424	443	7,200	926	211	202	---	---	---	---	---	5,863	45.5
1938	6,018	926	424	212	7,530	232	294	232	---	---	---	---	---	5,880	45.3
1939	6,206	1,174	377	125	7,882	1,161	461	179	---	---	---	---	---	6,080	46.4
1940	6,356	1,161	267	77	7,861	1,215	314	199	---	---	---	---	---	6,131	46.4
1941	6,634	1,215	320	54	8,223	1,071	246	259	---	256	257	119	---	6,270	47.6
1942	6,876	1,071	136	105	8,191	832	151	258	1	78	800	248	---	5,900	44.9
1943	7,708	832	252	84	8,876	901	154	398	78	341	1,326	423	---	5,411	42.0
1944	7,431	895	318	119	8,868	895	202	476	341	370	1,313	658	---	5,255	40.9
1945	6,695	895	8	127	7,725	965	216	410	370	101	695	427	---	5,049	39.1
1946	6,233	965	55	19	7,272	712	296	325	101	5	414	317	84	5,537	40.0
1947	7,057	712	130	22	7,921	734	586	418	5	8	98	101	95	5,986	42.0
1948	7,339	732	167	45	8,283	909	471	413	8	1	105	98	207	6,183	42.6
1949	8,486	909	149	21	9,565	921	1,226	528	1	103	157	259	348	6,281	42.6
1950	8,426	932	193	80	9,631	832	855	585	103	63	363	323	144	6,890	45.9
1951	8,743	832	188	41	9,804	1,141	1,544	496	63	3	123	63	194	6,366	42.1
1952	8,968	1,141	218	53	10,380	1,236	1,347	579	3	283	22	302	151	6,765	44.1
1953	9,038	1,236	203	47	10,524	879	1,142	532	283	1,134	79	950	142	6,876	44.1
1954	9,146	879	252	69	10,346	837	1,782	496	1,154	873	158	-123	116	7,238	45.5
1955	9,865	834	229	85	11,013	1,278	2,127	503	873	127	274	-472	130	7,447	45.9
1956	10,482	1,278	268	51	12,079	1,112	2,890	495	127	2	135	10	136	7,475	45.2
1957	10,528	1,112	280	54	11,974	1,122	2,766	453	2	44	6	48	117	7,469	44.4
1958	10,627	1,122	299	77	12,125	1,213	2,532	480	44	33	25	14	116	7,770	45.3
1959	12,055	1,213	232	67	13,567	1,304	3,584	508	33	9	16	-8	112	8,068	46.2
1960	12,321	1,304	224	71	13,920	1,222	3,949	544	9	45	2	38	114	8,053	45.4
1961 10/	12,331	1,222	257	84	13,894	1,619	11/3,322	548	45	165	3	123	126	8,156	45.2

1/ Includes butter (fat content), lard, and other edible oils listed in note 2 of table 72. 2/ Includes rough estimate of stocks of margarine through 1947. No margarine stocks included in 1948 and 1949. 3/ Mainly coconut, palm, palm kernel, and babassu. During World War II also includes some linseed oil exported to Russia for food. 4/ Includes procurement for civilian relief feeding in occupied areas. 5/ Based on unrounded data. 6/ Civilian only, 1941 to date. 7/ Beginning 1942 includes stocks of sunflower and tea seed oils not reported separately in preceding years. 8/ Beginning 1944 includes stocks of secondary or processed edible oils not previously reported separately by the Bureau of the Census. 9/ Includes stocks of margarine as reported by the Bureau of the Census. 10/ Preliminary. 11/ Includes estimates of foreign donations of fats and oils not separately reported by Bureau of Census.

Table 74.- Fruits used fresh: Supply and distribution, 1909-61

Year	Supply			Distribution			
	Production	Imports	Total	Commercial	Domestic disappearance		
		and shipments		and shipments	Military	Civilian	Per capita ^{2/}
	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Lb.
A. Citrus fruits ^{3/}							
1909	1,384	162	1,546	81	---	1,465	16.2
1910	1,541	182	1,723	78	---	1,645	17.8
1911	1,793	161	1,959	102	---	1,857	19.8
1912	1,719	152	1,871	108	---	1,763	18.5
1913	1,432	260	1,692	78	---	1,614	16.6
1914	2,271	271	2,542	156	---	2,386	24.1
1915	2,278	187	2,465	141	---	2,324	23.1
1916	2,210	190	2,400	157	---	2,243	22.0
1917	2,225	132	2,357	84	---	2,273	22.0
1918	1,645	160	1,805	84	---	1,721	16.5
1919	2,496	140	2,636	166	---	2,470	23.5
1920	2,744	174	2,918	145	---	2,773	26.0
1921	3,385	130	3,515	202	---	3,313	30.5
1922	2,667	190	2,857	143	---	2,714	24.6
1923	3,656	213	3,869	223	---	3,646	32.5
1924	3,964	151	4,115	250	---	3,865	33.9
1925	3,325	235	3,560	209	---	3,351	28.9
1926	3,787	176	3,963	274	---	3,689	31.4
1927	4,039	169	4,208	372	---	3,836	32.2
1928	3,703	148	3,851	294	---	3,557	29.5
1929	5,302	95	5,397	543	---	4,854	39.8
1930	3,942	178	4,120	272	---	3,848	31.2
1931	5,665	106	5,771	521	---	5,250	42.3
1932	4,897	45	4,942	359	---	4,583	36.7
1933	5,277	35	5,312	371	---	4,941	39.4
1934	5,350	44	5,394	370	---	5,024	39.8
1935	6,209	39	6,248	569	---	5,679	44.6
1936	6,341	47	6,388	473	---	5,915	46.2
1937	5,972	41	6,013	283	---	5,730	44.5
1938	7,163	20	7,183	811	---	6,372	49.1
1939	8,693	12	8,705	675	---	8,030	61.4
1940	7,915	25	7,940	445	---	7,495	56.7
1941	8,167	21	8,188	472	105	7,611	57.7
1942	8,332	7	8,339	522	234	7,583	57.7
1943	8,832	7	8,839	551	519	7,769	60.3
1944	10,069	9	10,078	707	600	8,771	68.2
1945	9,932	5	9,937	692	651	8,594	66.6
1946	9,298	8	9,306	854	269	8,183	59.1
1947	9,991	12	10,003	1,002	131	8,870	62.2
1948	8,679	14	8,693	704	93	7,896	54.4
1949	7,678	27	7,705	561	83	7,061	47.9
1950	6,758	35	6,793	532	66	6,195	41.3
1951	7,636	20	7,656	721	114	6,821	45.1
1952	7,728	21	7,749	824	122	6,803	44.4
1953	7,838	37	7,875	978	121	6,776	43.4
1954	7,584	13	7,597	929	108	6,560	41.2
1955	7,746	10	7,756	985	92	6,679	41.2
1956	7,600	14	7,614	1,143	111	6,360	38.5
1957	7,318	7	7,325	1,103	82	6,140	36.5
1958	6,038	55	6,093	789	79	5,225	30.5
1959	6,730	68	6,798	895	73	5,830	33.4
1960	6,776	31	6,807	834	70	5,903	33.3
1961 ^{4/}	6,384	40	6,424	858	63	5,503	30.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 74.--Fruits used fresh: Supply and distribution, 1909-61 -Continued

Year	Supply				Distribution					
	Pro- duction	Begin- ning stocks	Imports and ship- ments	Total	Ending stocks	Commercial exports and shipments ^{1/}	Department of Agriculture		Domestic disappearance	
							deliveries	Military	Civilian	Per capita ^{2/}
	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Lb.
B. Apples ^{5/}										
1909	5,919	311	1	6,231	476	127	---	---	5,628	62.2
1910	5,687	476	2	6,165	429	247	---	---	5,489	59.4
1911	7,381	429	1	7,811	700	210	---	---	6,901	73.5
1912	7,645	700	1	8,346	971	266	---	---	7,109	74.6
1913	5,634	971	2	6,607	562	281	---	---	5,764	59.3
1914	7,777	562	4	8,343	1,001	226	---	---	7,116	71.8
1915	7,290	1,001	1	8,292	1,038	319	---	---	6,935	69.0
1916	6,514	1,038	1	7,553	793	247	---	---	6,513	63.9
1917	6,048	793	2	6,843	900	142	---	---	5,801	56.1
1918	5,855	900	2	6,757	719	88	---	---	5,950	56.9
1919	5,347	719	22	6,088	1,083	251	---	---	4,754	45.2
1920	7,133	1,083	18	8,234	1,258	265	---	---	6,711	63.0
1921	3,908	1,258	58	5,224	1,021	285	---	---	3,918	36.1
1922	6,904	1,021	9	7,934	1,363	245	---	---	6,326	57.5
1923	7,037	1,363	3	8,403	1,846	433	---	---	6,124	54.7
1924	6,063	1,846	8	7,917	1,142	601	---	---	6,174	54.1
1925	6,282	1,142	4	7,428	1,578	489	---	---	5,361	46.3
1926	8,134	1,578	2	9,714	1,618	783	---	---	7,313	62.3
1927	4,766	1,618	9	6,393	1,187	752	---	---	4,454	37.4
1928	6,911	1,187	5	8,103	1,544	662	---	---	5,897	48.9
1929	5,445	1,544	13	7,002	1,350	815	---	---	4,837	39.7
1930	6,215	1,350	7	7,572	1,623	769	---	---	5,180	42.1
1931	7,422	1,623	2	9,047	1,777	861	---	---	6,409	51.7
1932	5,448	1,777	3	7,228	1,521	819	---	---	4,888	39.2
1933	5,319	1,521	---	6,840	1,275	536	---	---	5,029	40.0
1934	4,921	1,275	1	6,197	1,470	457	---	---	4,270	33.8
1935	6,564	1,470	1	8,035	1,731	535	---	---	5,769	45.3
1936	4,570	1,731	1	6,302	1,257	406	---	---	4,639	36.2
1937	7,510	1,257	1	8,768	1,936	363	---	---	6,469	50.2
1938	5,051	1,936	1	6,988	1,494	536	---	---	4,958	38.2
----- (Commercial production only) -----										
1934	3,902	1,027	1	4,930	1,280	457	---	---	3,193	25.3
1935	4,838	1,280	1	6,119	1,395	535	---	---	4,189	32.9
1936	3,617	1,395	1	5,013	1,073	406	---	---	3,534	27.6
1937	5,148	1,073	1	6,222	1,536	363	---	---	4,323	33.6
1938	3,932	1,536	1	5,469	1,275	536	---	---	3,658	28.2
1939	4,388	1,275	2	5,665	1,258	386	---	---	4,021	30.7
1940	4,074	1,258	30	5,362	1,375	69	---	---	3,918	29.7
1941	4,143	1,375	3	5,521	1,237	58	9	40	4,177	31.7
1942	4,045	1,237	20	5,302	1,468	44	12	85	3,693	28.1
1943	3,022	1,468	15	4,505	1,000	19	---	272	3,214	24.9
1944	4,028	1,000	82	5,110	1,569	23	5	227	3,286	25.5
1945	2,408	1,569	37	4,014	776	45	27	203	2,963	22.9
1946	3,891	776	48	4,715	1,313	132	---	83	3,187	23.0
1947	3,939	1,313	61	5,313	1,431	211	---	50	3,621	25.4
1948	3,314	1,431	66	4,811	855	96	---	41	3,819	26.3
1949	4,073	855	76	5,004	1,232	88	---	36	3,648	24.7
1950	3,822	1,232	107	5,161	1,568	141	---	36	3,416	22.7
1951	3,529	1,568	86	5,183	1,061	180	---	62	3,880	25.7
1952	3,320	1,061	68	4,449	963	114	---	57	3,315	21.6
1953	3,272	963	83	4,318	955	57	---	51	3,255	20.9
1954	3,478	955	72	4,505	1,194	83	---	50	3,178	20.0
1955	3,383	1,194	60	4,637	1,311	110	---	37	3,179	19.6
1956	3,175	1,311	59	4,545	1,276	105	---	33	3,131	18.9
1957	3,898	1,276	53	5,227	1,794	144	---	40	3,249	19.3
1958	4,072	1,794	45	5,911	1,802	208	---	34	3,867	22.6
1959	3,947	1,802	57	5,806	1,612	145	---	31	4,018	23.0
1960	3,472	1,612	42	5,126	1,349	174	---	31	3,572	20.1
1961 ^{4/}	3,835	1,349	45	5,229	1,650	189	---	30	3,360	18.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 74.--Fruits used fresh: Supply and distribution, 1909-61 -Continued

Year	Supply				Distribution				
	Pro- duction	Begin- ning stocks	Imports and ship- ments	Total	Ending stocks	Commercial exports and shipments 1/	Military	Civilian	Per capita 2/
	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Lb.
C. Other fruits 6/									
1909	3,397	---	7/2,015	5,412	---	---	---	5,412	59.8
1910	3,555	---	2,049	5,604	---	---	---	5,604	60.7
1911	3,592	---	2,301	5,893	---	---	---	5,893	62.8
1912	4,229	---	2,121	6,350	---	---	---	6,350	66.6
1913	3,277	---	2,334	5,611	---	---	---	5,611	57.7
1914	4,378	---	2,346	6,724	---	---	---	6,724	67.9
1915	4,630	---	1,917	6,547	---	---	---	6,547	65.2
1916	3,363	---	1,769	5,132	---	---	---	5,132	50.3
1917	3,853	---	1,741	5,594	---	---	---	5,594	54.1
1918	3,391	---	1,688	5,079	---	---	---	5,079	48.6
1919	4,003	---	1,908	5,911	---	---	---	5,911	56.3
1920	3,942	---	2,061	6,003	---	---	---	6,003	56.4
1921	3,072	---	2,270	5,342	---	---	---	5,342	49.3
1922	4,916	---	2,392	7,308	---	63	---	7,245	65.8
1923	4,476	---	2,361	6,837	---	89	---	6,748	60.3
1924	4,783	---	2,499	7,282	---	81	---	7,201	63.1
1925	4,233	---	2,891	7,124	---	115	---	7,009	60.6
1926	5,536	---	2,864	8,400	---	118	---	8,282	70.6
1927	4,195	---	3,068	7,263	---	116	---	7,147	60.1
1928	5,506	32	3,301	8,839	51	152	---	8,636	71.7
1929	4,611	51	3,277	7,939	53	141	---	7,745	63.6
1930	4,493	53	3,140	7,686	79	187	---	7,420	60.3
1931	5,855	79	2,884	8,818	45	149	---	8,624	69.6
1932	4,190	45	2,601	6,836	74	150	---	6,612	53.0
1933	3,994	74	2,138	6,206	65	138	---	6,003	47.8
1934	4,424	65	2,550	7,039	55	152	---	6,832	54.0
1935	4,777	55	2,920	7,752	73	175	---	7,504	59.0
1936	4,141	73	3,151	7,365	62	216	---	7,087	55.3
1937	4,934	62	3,622	8,618	81	231	---	8,306	64.4
1938	4,573	81	3,282	7,936	105	294	---	7,537	58.0
1939	4,879	105	3,043	8,027	55	192	---	7,780	59.4
1940	4,637	55	2,836	7,528	51	116	---	7,361	55.7
1941	5,268	51	2,725	8,044	63	113	25	7,843	59.5
1942	4,816	63	1,324	6,203	71	78	56	5,998	45.6
1943	3,439	71	1,165	4,675	33	80	118	4,444	34.5
1944	4,898	33	1,501	6,432	67	79	116	6,170	48.0
1945	5,033	67	2,014	7,114	71	151	113	6,779	52.5
1946	5,159	71	2,604	7,834	78	197	38	7,521	54.4
1947	5,056	78	3,047	8,181	102	261	20	7,798	54.7
1948	4,067	102	3,332	7,501	77	91	20	7,313	50.4
1949	4,356	77	3,196	7,629	71	120	25	7,413	50.2
1950	3,547	71	3,073	6,691	75	166	23	6,427	42.8
1951	3,977	75	2,932	6,984	61	175	47	6,701	44.4
1952	4,230	61	3,083	7,374	68	185	49	7,072	46.1
1953	3,988	8/140	3,562	7,690	8/176	166	47	7,301	46.8
1954	3,892	176	3,395	7,463	139	202	46	7,076	44.5
1955	3,430	139	3,364	6,933	193	217	56	6,467	39.8
1956	3,902	193	3,545	7,640	168	267	54	7,151	43.3
1957	3,937	168	3,575	7,680	172	277	58	7,173	42.6
1958	4,137	172	3,727	8,036	152	268	66	7,550	44.0
1959	4,171	152	4,006	8,329	165	333	64	7,767	44.5
1960	3,911	165	4,307	8,383	167	336	67	7,813	44.1
1961 4/	4,018	167	4,092	8,277	127	316	64	7,770	43.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 74.- Fruits used fresh: Supply and distribution, 1909-61 - Continued

Year	Supply					Distribution				
	Pro-duction	Begin-ning stocks	Imports and shipments	Total	Ending stocks	Commercial exports and shipments 1/	Department of Agriculture deliveries	Domestic disappearance		
								Military	Civilian	Per capita 2/
	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Lb.
D. Total fruit 9/										
1909	10,700	311	2,178	13,189	476	208	---	---	12,505	138.2
1910	10,783	476	2,233	13,492	429	325	---	---	12,738	137.9
1911	12,771	429	2,463	15,663	700	312	---	---	14,651	156.1
1912	13,593	700	2,274	16,567	971	374	---	---	15,222	159.7
1913	10,343	971	2,596	13,910	562	359	---	---	12,989	133.6
1914	14,426	562	2,621	17,609	1,001	382	---	---	16,226	163.8
1915	14,198	1,001	2,105	17,304	1,038	460	---	---	15,806	157.3
1916	12,087	1,038	1,960	15,085	793	404	---	---	13,888	136.2
1917	12,126	793	1,875	14,794	900	226	---	---	13,668	132.2
1918	10,891	900	1,850	13,641	719	172	---	---	12,750	122.0
1919	11,846	719	2,070	14,635	1,083	417	---	---	13,135	125.0
1920	13,819	1,083	2,253	17,155	1,258	410	---	---	15,487	145.4
1921	10,365	1,258	2,458	14,081	1,021	487	---	---	12,573	115.9
1922	14,487	1,021	2,591	18,099	1,363	451	---	---	16,285	147.9
1923	15,169	1,363	2,577	19,109	1,846	745	---	---	16,518	147.5
1924	14,810	1,846	2,658	19,314	1,142	932	---	---	17,240	151.1
1925	13,840	1,142	3,130	18,112	1,578	813	---	---	15,721	135.8
1926	17,457	1,578	3,042	22,077	1,618	1,175	---	---	19,284	164.3
1927	13,000	1,618	3,246	17,864	1,187	1,240	---	---	15,437	129.7
1928	16,120	1,219	3,454	20,793	1,595	1,108	---	---	18,090	150.1
1929	15,358	1,595	3,385	20,338	1,403	1,499	---	---	17,436	143.1
1930	14,650	1,403	3,325	19,378	1,702	1,228	---	---	16,448	133.6
1931	18,942	1,702	2,992	23,636	1,822	1,531	---	---	20,283	163.6
1932	14,535	1,822	2,649	19,006	1,595	1,328	---	---	16,083	128.9
1933	14,590	1,595	2,173	18,358	1,340	1,045	---	---	15,973	127.2
1934	13,676	1,092	2,595	17,363	1,335	979	---	---	15,049	119.1
1935	15,824	1,335	2,960	20,119	1,468	1,279	---	---	17,372	136.5
1936	14,099	1,468	3,199	18,766	1,135	1,095	---	---	16,536	129.1
1937	16,054	1,135	3,664	20,853	1,617	877	---	---	18,359	142.5
1938	15,668	1,617	3,303	20,588	1,380	1,641	---	---	17,567	135.3
1939	17,960	1,380	3,057	22,397	1,313	1,253	---	---	19,831	151.5
1940	16,626	1,313	2,891	20,830	1,426	630	---	---	18,774	142.1
1941	17,578	1,426	2,749	21,753	1,300	643	9	170	19,631	148.9
1942	17,193	1,300	1,351	19,844	1,539	644	12	375	17,274	131.4
1943	15,293	1,539	1,187	18,019	1,033	650	---	909	15,427	119.7
1944	18,995	1,033	1,592	21,620	1,636	809	5	943	18,227	141.7
1945	17,373	1,636	2,056	21,065	847	888	27	967	18,336	142.0
1946	18,348	847	2,660	21,855	1,391	1,183	---	390	18,891	136.5
1947	18,986	1,391	3,120	23,497	1,533	1,474	---	201	20,289	142.3
1948	16,060	1,533	3,412	21,005	932	891	---	154	19,028	131.1
1949	16,107	932	3,299	20,338	1,303	769	---	144	18,122	122.8
1950	14,127	1,303	3,215	18,645	1,643	839	---	125	16,038	106.8
1951	15,142	1,643	3,038	19,823	1,122	1,076	---	223	17,402	115.2
1952	15,278	1,122	3,172	19,572	1,031	1,123	---	228	17,190	112.1
1953	15,098	8/1,103	3,682	19,883	8/1,131	1,201	---	219	17,332	111.1
1954	14,954	1,131	3,480	19,565	1,333	1,214	---	204	16,814	105.7
1955	14,559	1,333	3,434	19,326	1,504	1,312	---	185	16,325	100.6
1956	14,677	1,504	3,618	19,799	1,444	1,515	---	198	16,642	100.7
1957	15,153	1,444	3,635	20,232	1,966	1,524	---	180	16,562	98.4
1958	14,247	1,966	3,827	20,040	1,954	1,265	---	179	16,642	97.1
1959	14,848	1,954	4,131	20,933	1,777	1,373	---	168	17,615	100.9
1960	14,159	1,777	4,380	20,316	1,516	1,344	---	168	17,288	97.5
1961 4/	14,237	1,516	4,177	19,930	1,777	1,363	---	157	16,633	92.2

1/ Excludes shipments to Hawaii and Alaska beginning 1948. 2/ Civilian per capita only, beginning 1941. 3/ Includes oranges, grapefruit, lemons, limes, tangerines and, beginning 1955, tangelos. 1909-40, calendar years; 1941 to date, crop years beginning October or November of year prior to that indicated. 4/ Preliminary. 5/ Production figures include apples for sale for fresh use and quantities used in farm households; data for 1909-38 cover total apple production; series for 1934 to date includes apple production in commercial areas only. Stock data for 1909-38 include apples in cold and common storage; data for 1934 to date include apples in cold storage only. 6/ Includes apricots, avocados, bananas, cherries, cranberries, figs, grapes, nectarines, peaches, pears, pineapples, plums, prunes, and strawberries. 7/ Includes an estimate for pineapple shipments. 8/ Beginning 1953, includes cold-storage holdings of grapes. 9/ Apples, citrus fruits, and other fruits used fresh (see parts A, B, and C of this table). Beginning 1934 includes the data for apples produced in commercial areas only (see note 5).

Table 75.- Canned and chilled fruits: Supply and distribution, pack years 1909-42 and calendar years 1943-61 1/

Year	Supply				Distribution									
	Production 2/ 3/	Begin- ning commer- cial stocks	Imports and ship- ments 4/	Total	Ending commer- cial stocks 3/	Commer- cial exports and ship- ments 5/	Department of Agriculture			Domestic disappearance				
		Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Lb.
A. Canned fruit														
1909	227	---	(46)	273	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	273	3.0
1910	269	---	69	338	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	338	3.6
1911	275	---	90	365	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	365	3.9
1912	297	---	105	402	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	402	4.2
1913	280	---	134	414	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	414	4.2
1914	378	---	191	569	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	569	5.7
1915	336	---	236	572	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	572	5.6
1916	459	---	271	730	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	730	7.1
1917	609	---	204	813	---	12	---	---	---	---	---	---	801	7.7
1918	590	---	230	820	---	31	---	---	---	---	---	---	789	7.5
1919	860	---	234	1,094	---	64	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,030	9.7
1920	720	---	323	1,043	---	30	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,013	9.4
1921	569	64	347	980	15	72	---	---	---	---	---	---	893	8.2
1922	878	17	283	1,178	142	208	---	---	---	---	---	---	828	7.5
1923	788	142	349	1,279	88	168	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,023	9.0
1924	796	88	393	1,277	51	204	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,022	8.9
1925	1,066	51	490	1,607	48	269	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,290	11.1
1926	1,376	48	471	1,895	205	273	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,417	12.0
1927	1,154	205	528	1,887	116	262	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,509	12.6
1928	1,415	116	484	2,015	157	336	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,522	12.6
1929	1,310	157	493	1,960	168	290	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,502	12.3
1930	1,379	172	555	2,106	242	277	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,587	12.8
1931	1,058	249	579	1,886	275	255	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,356	10.9
1932	963	275	385	1,623	98	244	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,281	10.2
1933	1,317	98	502	1,917	128	303	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,486	11.8
1934	1,395	627	529	2,551	724	242	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,585	12.5
1935	1,543	724	577	2,844	784	348	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,712	13.4
1936	1,685	784	656	3,125	696	280	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,149	16.7
1937	1,990	696	581	3,267	1,253	266	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,748	13.5
1938	1,415	1,253	568	3,236	864	360	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,012	15.4
1939	1,918	864	622	3,404	954	346	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,104	16.1
1940	1,783	954	656	3,393	839	32	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,522	19.1
1941	2,300	839	564	3,703	1,007	44	---	---	45	45	256	---	2,351	17.8
1942	2,191	1,007	512	3,710	587	30	---	89	35	124	723	---	2,246	17.3
1943	1,575	1,496	8/625	3,696	1,238	27	57	40	78	61	746	---	1,624	12.6
1944	2,062	1,238	8/529	3,829	9/1,364	24	40	39	131	130	1,120	---	1,191	9.3
1945	1,909	9/1,364	8/347	3,620	9/1,078	38	39	28	10/103	92	551	---	1,861	14.4
1946	3,139	9/1,078	504	4,721	9/1,463	94	28	---	10/47	19	58	---	3,087	22.3
1947	2,619	9/1,394	512	4,525	1,602	237	---	---	6	6	86	---	2,594	18.2
1948	2,500	1,540	619	4,659	1,715	72	---	---	1	1	141	---	2,730	18.8
1949	2,672	1,715	615	5,002	1,901	86	---	---	---	---	99	---	2,916	19.7
1950	2,750	1,901	689	5,340	1,832	93	---	---	---	---	117	---	3,298	22.0
1951	3,126	1,839	657	5,622	2,079	99	---	---	2	2	504	---	2,938	19.5
1952	2,787	1,930	669	5,386	1,728	128	---	---	2	2	305	---	3,223	21.0
1953	2,898	1,712	742	5,352	1,765	134	---	---	3	3	130	---	3,320	21.3
1954	3,037	1,768	727	5,532	1,876	209	---	---	2	2	85	---	3,360	21.1
1955	3,459	1,896	733	6,088	2,094	227	---	---	1	1	101	---	3,665	22.6
1956	3,610	2,094	778	6,482	2,361	320	---	---	1	1	196	---	3,604	21.8
1957	3,443	2,361	789	6,593	2,409	321	---	---	2	2	81	---	3,780	22.4
1958	3,347	2,409	802	6,558	2,148	368	---	---	2	2	140	---	3,900	22.8
1959	3,982	2,148	822	6,952	2,557	353	---	---	3	3	154	---	3,885	22.3
1960	3,790	2,557	832	7,179	2,626	394	---	---	3	3	98	---	4,058	22.9
1961 11/	4,051	2,644	858	7,553	2,694	461	---	---	3	3	152	---	4,243	23.5
B. Chilled fruit 12/														
1956	34	---	---	34	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	34	.2
1957	43	---	---	43	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	43	.3
1958	39	---	---	39	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	39	.2
1959	42	---	---	42	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	42	.2
1960	72	---	---	72	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	72	.4
1961 11/	74	---	---	74	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	74	.4

1/ Includes apples, applesauce, apricots, berries, cherries (including brined), cranberries, figs, fruit cocktail and salad, citrus segments, olives (including brined), peaches (including spiced), pears, pineapple, plums, and prunes.
 2/ Data 1909-42 on pack year, production beginning from June to November depending on type of fruit; beginning 1943 on calendar-year basis.
 3/ Packers' stocks: Major canned fruits 1921-34 and all items except olives 1934-47 as reported by Department of Commerce; all items except pineapple for 1948 to date from National Canners Association, Florida Canners Association, and Canners League of California. Wholesale distributors' stocks are included beginning 1948, as reported by Department of Commerce (beginning 1952 data are based on revised sample of firms). For each year beginning and ending stocks are comparable; differences between ending stocks in one year and beginning stocks in the next year arose from changes in coverage of available data.
 4/ Beginning 1948 trade with Hawaii and Alaska no longer reported; receipts of pineapple from Hawaii are based on delivery data from the industry.
 5/ Beginning 1941, data exclude shipments by United States Department of Agriculture for lend-lease, UNRRA, and other programs. Beginning 1948, shipments to Hawaii and Alaska are excluded.
 6/ Includes quantities procured for military civilian feeding.
 7/ Civilian per capita consumption only, 1941 to date.
 8/ Includes purchases of canned pineapple by our Armed Forces outside the United States: 1943, 281 million pounds; 1944, 251; 1945, 108.
 9/ Includes the following quantities procured by military agencies and subsequently transferred to nonmilitary agencies: 9 million pounds in 1944, 73 in 1945, and 19 in 1946.
 10/ Includes quantities transferred from military agencies to UNRRA: 55 million pounds in 1945, 2 million in 1946.
 11/ Preliminary. 12/ Produced commercially in Florida.

Table 76.- Canned and chilled fruit juices (excluding frozen): Supply and distribution, 1910-61

Year	Supply				Distribution								Per capita	
	Production	Beginning	Imports	Total	Ending	Com'l	Department of Agriculture			Domestic disappearance				
		stocks	and		stocks	stocks	and	Beginning	Ending	Deliv-	pur-	Mili-		Civil-
1/	2/	3/	1/	2/	3/	4/	5/	6/	7/	8/	9/	10/		
	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Lb.	
A. Canned fruit juice ^{4/}														
1910	44	---	---	44	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	44	0.5
1911	17	---	---	17	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	17	.2
1912	43	---	---	43	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	43	.5
1913	33	---	---	33	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	33	.3
1914	12	---	---	12	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	12	.1
1915	61	---	---	61	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	61	.6
1916	45	---	---	45	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	45	.4
1917	32	---	---	32	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	32	.3
1918	47	---	---	47	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	47	.4
1919	29	---	---	29	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	29	.3
1920	63	---	---	63	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	63	.6
1921	37	---	---	37	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	37	.3
1922	18	---	---	18	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	18	.2
1923	33	---	---	33	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	33	.3
1924	14	---	---	14	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	14	.1
1925	18	---	---	18	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	18	.2
1926	20	---	---	20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	20	.2
1927	38	---	---	38	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	38	.3
1928	16	---	---	16	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	16	.1
1929	40	---	---	40	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	40	.3
1930	40	---	---	40	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	40	.3
1931	53	---	5/	53	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	53	.4
1932	51	4	5/	55	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	57	.5
1933	60	1	5/	61	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	57	.5
1934	66	8	5/	74	9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	65	.5
1935	165	9	104	278	25	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	253	2.0
1936	178	27	235	440	116	16	---	---	---	---	---	---	308	2.4
1937	383	116	290	789	189	21	---	---	---	---	---	---	579	4.5
1938	420	189	224	833	204	27	---	---	---	---	---	---	602	4.6
1939	517	210	314	1,041	231	35	---	---	---	---	---	---	775	5.9
1940	699	231	353	1,283	287	41	---	---	---	---	---	---	955	7.2
1941	993	287	396	1,676	450	60	---	---	9	9	36	1,121	8.5	
1942	958	450	271	1,679	250	64	---	---	98	98	144	1,123	8.5	
1943	1,465	250	292	2,007	335	17	---	107	252	359	339	957	7.4	
1944	1,653	335	269	2,257	304	15	107	33	249	175	435	1,328	10.3	
1945	1,881	304	245	2,430	307	26	33	6/161	76	204	481	1,412	10.9	
1946	2,430	307	309	3,046	561	67	6/161	3	7/103	-55	13	2,460	17.8	
1947	2,130	404	340	2,874	314	289	3	---	1	-2	42	2,231	15.6	
1948	2,458	331	317	3,106	320	176	---	---	---	---	8/131	2,479	17.1	
1949	2,101	320	336	2,757	221	232	---	---	---	---	79	2,225	15.1	
1950	2,072	221	331	2,624	376	209	---	---	---	---	29	2,010	13.4	
1951	2,399	376	376	3,151	473	271	---	---	---	---	168	2,239	14.8	
1952	1,866	473	420	2,759	291	261	---	---	---	---	94	2,113	13.8	
1953	1,924	279	512	2,715	264	278	---	---	---	---	61	2,112	13.6	
1954	2,046	264	421	2,731	322	293	---	---	1	1	24	2,091	13.2	
1955	1,917	377	482	2,776	343	321	---	---	---	---	22	2,090	12.9	
1956	2,147	343	547	3,037	324	386	---	---	---	---	37	2,290	13.9	
1957	2,303	324	487	3,037	417	425	---	---	---	---	32	2,240	13.3	
1958	2,094	404	467	2,965	282	391	---	---	---	---	45	2,247	13.1	
1959	2,134	282	399	2,815	420	312	---	---	---	---	63	2,020	11.6	
1960	2,160	420	468	3,048	429	329	---	---	---	---	54	2,236	12.6	
1961 ^{9/}	2,062	429	460	2,951	428	339	---	---	---	---	60	2,124	11.8	
B. Chilled fruit juice ^{10/}														
1955	153	---	---	153	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	153	.9
1956	185	---	---	185	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	185	1.1
1957	297	---	---	297	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	297	1.8
1958	281	---	---	281	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	281	1.6
1959	332	---	---	332	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	332	1.9
1960	378	---	---	378	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	378	2.1
1961 ^{9/}	305	---	---	305	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	305	1.7

1/ Differences between ending stocks in 1933, 1935, 1938, 1946, 1947, 1958 and beginning stocks in the following year are due to change in coverage of available data. Beginning 1948 includes only wholesale distributor stocks of pineapple juice. Beginning 1953 wholesale distributors' stocks are based on a revised sample of firms selected from the 1948 Census of Business list. Beginning 1955 concentrated citrus juices adjusted to single-strength basis using revised factors. For each year beginning and ending stocks are comparable. 2/ Beginning 1948, receipts of pineapple from Hawaii are based on delivery data from the industry. Shipments to Hawaii and Alaska are excluded after March 1948. 3/ Civilian per capita consumption only, beginning 1941. 4/ 1910-28, grape juice only; data for citrus juices begin in 1929; data on other noncitrus juices (apple, berry, nectars, pineapple, and prune) begin in 1934. Grape juice data are on a pack year 1910-33 and 1948 to date, beginning November of year prior to that indicated; data on citrus juices are on a pack year beginning November prior to year indicated and include concentrated juices converted to a single-strength basis. 5/ Less than 0.5 million pounds. 6/ Includes 103 million pounds transferred from military stocks in 1946. 7/ Includes 86 million pounds shipped to UNRRA in 1946 and 1 million in 1947. 8/ Includes 91 million pounds for military civilian feeding. 9/ Preliminary. 10/ Produced commercially from fresh fruit in Florida; does not include reconstituted frozen juice or fresh juice produced for local sale.

Table 77.- Frozen fruits and fruit juices: Supply and distribution, 1925-61

Year	(Product weight)								
	Supply				Distribution				
	Pack 1/	Beginning:	Imports	Total	Ending:	Commercial:	Domestic disappearance		
		commercial:			commercial:		Exports and	Military:	Civilian:
	stocks 2/:			stocks 2/:	shipments				3/
	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Lb.
1925	13	34	---	47	24	---	---	23	0.2
1926	42	24	---	66	51	---	---	15	.1
1927	37	51	---	88	55	---	---	33	.3
1928	75	55	---	130	69	---	---	61	.5
1929	57	69	---	126	55	---	---	71	.6
1930	85	55	---	140	75	---	---	65	.5
1931	68	75	---	143	92	---	---	51	.4
1932	60	92	---	152	74	---	---	78	.6
1933	50	74	---	124	60	---	---	64	.5
1934	65	60	---	125	63	---	---	62	.5
1935	77	63	5	145	81	---	---	64	.5
1936	70	81	6	157	71	---	---	86	.7
1937	111	71	9	191	125	---	---	66	.5
1938	129	125	4	258	126	---	---	132	1.0
1939	141	126	9	276	128	---	---	148	1.1
1940	173	128	11	312	143	---	---	169	1.3
1941	208	143	4	355	178	---	---	177	1.3
1942	196	178	3	377	188	---	6	183	1.4
1943	193	188	4	385	227	---	13	145	1.1
1944	338	227	4	569	268	---	42	259	2.0
1945	447	268	5	720	376	---	46	298	2.3
1946	530	376	4	910	471	---	3	436	3.2
1947	354	471	5	830	369	---	3	458	3.2
1948	405	369	4	778	336	---	7	435	3.0
1949	488	336	7	831	301	1	11	518	3.5
1950	785	301	9	1,095	436	1	15	643	4.3
1951	802	436	9	1,247	496	1	31	719	4.8
1952	1,008	496	13	1,517	455	9	38	1,015	6.6
1953	1,254	455	12	1,721	569	17	33	1,102	7.1
1954	1,280	569	15	1,864	626	23	30	1,185	7.4
1955	1,499	626	15	2,140	670	25	30	1,415	8.7
1956	1,592	670	14	2,276	745	39	35	1,457	8.8
1957	1,609	745	15	2,369	783	43	31	1,512	9.0
1958	1,360	783	17	2,160	716	52	29	1,363	7.9
1959	1,702	716	18	2,436	825	49	28	1,534	8.8
1960	1,620	825	33	2,478	774	59	26	1,619	9.1
1961 4/	1,741	774	37	2,552	866	56	33	1,597	8.9

1/ Commercial production only; excludes quantities frozen by industrial users such as hotels, bakeries, and confectioners. Data for 1925-41 from Western Canner and Packer. Since 1942 all data except miscellaneous fruits and fruit juices and citrus juices from National Association of Frozen Food Packers; data on miscellaneous fruits and fruit juices and citrus juices are based on reports of various canners' associations and survey of citrus industry in California-Arizona by United States Department of Agriculture.

2/ Derived from cold storage reports of the Statistical Reporting Service, issued monthly by the U. S. Department of Agriculture, processed.

3/ Civilian per capita only, 1941 to date.

4/ Preliminary.

Table 78.--Dried fruits: Supply and distribution, 1909-61 1/

Pack year	Supply				Distribution							Per capita 5/		
	Pack 2/	com-mercials: stocks 3/	Im-ports 4/	Total	Ending com-mercials: stocks 3/	Com'l: exports and ship-ments 4/	Department of Agriculture			Domestic disappearance				
							Begin-ning: stocks	Ending: stocks	Deliv-eries	Net pur-chases: for export	Non-food use		Mili-tary	Civil-ian
Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Lb.	
1909	452	---	75	527	---	139	---	---	---	---	---	---	388	4.2
1910	358	---	83	441	---	119	---	---	---	---	---	---	322	3.5
1911	495	---	76	571	---	167	---	---	---	---	---	---	404	4.3
1912	588	---	80	668	---	230	---	---	---	---	---	---	438	4.5
1913	420	---	85	505	---	142	---	---	---	---	---	---	363	3.7
1914	483	---	74	557	---	149	---	---	---	---	---	---	408	4.1
1915	635	---	59	694	---	186	---	---	---	---	---	---	508	5.0
1916	613	---	53	666	---	140	---	---	---	---	---	---	526	5.1
1917	734	---	22	756	---	102	---	---	---	---	---	---	654	6.3
1918	618	---	30	648	---	188	---	---	---	---	---	---	460	4.4
1919	863	---	116	979	---	252	---	---	---	---	---	---	727	6.9
1920	716	33	152	901	66	112	---	---	---	---	---	---	723	6.7
1921	621	66	155	842	48	194	---	---	---	---	---	---	600	5.5
1922	944	56	123	1,123	190	204	---	---	---	---	---	---	729	6.6
1923	1,008	190	93	1,291	359	308	---	---	---	---	---	---	624	5.5
1924	809	359	127	1,295	258	301	---	---	---	---	---	---	736	6.4
1925	843	258	129	1,230	156	333	---	---	---	---	---	---	741	6.3
1926	1,080	156	99	1,335	225	386	---	---	---	---	---	---	724	6.1
1927	1,202	225	78	1,505	248	506	---	---	---	---	---	---	751	6.3
1928	1,170	248	93	1,511	175	586	---	---	---	---	---	---	750	6.2
1929	889	175	81	1,145	174	325	---	---	---	---	---	---	646	5.3
1930	1,132	175	66	1,373	189	516	---	---	---	---	---	---	668	5.4
1931	997	189	60	1,246	192	467	---	---	---	---	---	---	587	4.7
1932	1,084	192	60	1,336	259	396	---	---	---	---	---	---	681	5.4
1933	1,002	259	56	1,317	259	400	---	---	---	---	---	---	658	5.2
1934	855	259	67	1,181	226	310	---	---	---	---	---	---	645	5.1
1935	1,173	226	68	1,467	294	416	---	---	---	---	---	---	757	5.9
1936	920	294	72	1,286	233	354	---	---	---	---	---	---	699	5.4
1937	1,193	233	63	1,489	295	441	---	---	---	---	---	---	753	5.8
1938	1,178	295	56	1,529	339	468	---	---	---	---	---	---	722	5.5
1939	1,128	339	53	1,520	362	322	---	---	---	---	---	---	836	6.4
1940	805	362	47	1,214	231	117	---	---	---	---	---	---	797	6.0
1941	904	231	17	1,152	165	90	---	---	69	69	---	---	65	5.70
1942	1,015	243	2	1,260	82	18	20	154	242	262	---	---	163	550
1943	1,308	82	1	1,391	6/161	28	154	108	313	447	---	---	7/135	764
1944	1,106	6/161	28	1,295	8/117	78	108	26	349	303	---	---	7/120	784
1945	987	8/117	47	1,151	9/95	241	26	1	278	196	---	---	7/10	807
1946	975	9/47	56	1,078	120	297	1	2	23	-2	---	---	21	638
1947	1,103	120	26	1,249	106	127	2	78	1	2	---	---	10/385	534
1948	872	106	43	1,021	108	120	78	90	21	97	---	---	10/96	578
1949	907	108	40	1,055	75	266	90	---	107	119	---	---	10/92	603
1950	695	75	68	838	98	107	---	---	34	-56	75	---	1	20
1951	904	98	57	1,059	92	305	---	---	---	---	75	---	6	581
1952	880	92	45	1,017	136	272	---	---	---	---	2	---	15	592
1953	811	136	59	1,006	167	232	---	---	9	9	---	---	4	592
1954	738	167	64	969	140	167	---	---	---	---	36	---	3	623
1955	785	140	60	985	132	261	---	---	---	---	1	---	3	588
1956	840	132	68	1,040	169	248	---	---	---	---	3	---	3	617
1957	714	169	62	945	98	216	---	---	---	---	18	---	2	611
1958	599	98	67	764	69	119	---	---	---	---	49	---	4	523
1959	778	69	59	906	129	194	---	---	---	---	6	---	2	575
1960	693	129	81	903	121	216	---	---	---	---	---	---	3	563
1961 11/	770	121	60	951	123	205	---	---	---	---	---	---	5	618

1/ Includes apples, apricots, dates, figs, peaches, pears, prunes, raisins, currants and other dried grapes. Excludes unmerchantable figs beginning 1927 and standard prunes 1929-41.

2/ Based on data from the Crop Reporting Board, Dried Fruit Association of California, Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Economics, and Western Canner and Packer. Production figures for dates not available until 1916. Beginning 1942, excludes from the total prune production quantities used for juice and concentrate.

3/ Packers' stocks only 1920-41, compiled from reports of the Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Economics; 1942-45 include packers' and distributors' holdings reported by Department of Commerce; beginning 1946 includes packers' stocks estimated by the Fruit and Vegetable Division, AMS. Differences between ending stocks for 1921 and 1929 and opening stocks in the following years result from an increase in commodity coverage.

4/ July-June basis 1909-39; September-August thereafter. Data on shipments to U. S. Territories begin in 1929. Beginning 1943 adjusted to include pitted dates on a "with pits" basis. Beginning 1948 trade with Hawaii and Alaska no longer reported.

5/ Civilian per capita only, beginning 1941.

6/ Includes 3 million pounds transferred in 1944 by military to nonmilitary agencies.

7/ Adjusted to exclude quantities transferred to nonmilitary agencies: 1943, 3 million pounds; 1944, 42 million pounds; 1945, 2 million pounds.

8/ Includes 42 million pounds transferred by military in 1945.

9/ Includes 2 million pounds transferred by military.

10/ Includes quantities for civilian feeding in areas occupied by our Armed Forces: 1947, 372 million pounds; 1948, 86 million pounds; 1949, 90 million pounds.

11/ Preliminary.

Table 79.- Vegetables and melons, commercial for fresh market: Supply and distribution, 1919-61 ^{1/}

Year	Supply				Distribution					
	Production	Beginning stocks	Imports	Total supply	Ending stocks	Not marketed, or used for processing	Exports and shipments	Domestic disappearance		
	2/	3/	4/		3/	5/	6/	Military	Civilian	Per capita
Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Lb.
1919	10,558	220	159	10,937	150	72	54	---	10,661	101.4
1920	13,545	150	206	13,901	240	96	63	---	13,502	126.8
1921	12,507	240	205	12,952	130	61	59	---	12,702	117.1
1922	14,447	180	184	14,811	342	95	54	---	14,320	130.1
1923	13,155	342	296	13,793	306	99	38	---	13,350	119.2
1924	15,555	306	296	16,157	372	154	50	---	15,581	136.6
1925	15,641	372	369	16,382	396	234	39	---	15,713	135.7
1926	16,158	396	302	16,856	424	295	48	---	16,089	137.0
1927	16,384	424	379	17,187	498	371	39	---	16,279	136.8
1928	15,911	498	417	16,826	326	217	44	---	16,239	134.8
1929	17,893	326	349	18,568	452	450	43	---	17,623	144.7
1930	18,094	452	369	18,915	473	558	44	---	17,840	144.9
1931	17,672	473	254	18,399	312	546	46	---	17,495	141.1
1932	17,890	312	292	18,494	584	912	37	---	16,961	135.9
1933	16,403	584	186	17,173	384	450	40	---	16,299	129.8
1934	18,357	384	171	18,912	469	606	34	---	17,803	140.8
1935	17,911	469	227	18,607	526	415	67	---	17,599	138.4
1936	18,149	526	274	18,949	466	569	116	---	17,798	138.9
1937	18,314	466	262	19,042	386	538	115	---	18,003	139.8
1938	19,206	386	228	19,820	514	778	134	---	18,394	141.7
1939	19,243	490	198	19,931	474	735	134	---	18,588	142.0
1940	19,530	474	244	20,248	481	694	131	---	18,942	143.4
1941	18,809	481	323	19,613	404	558	132	---	18,231	138.3
1942	19,918	404	330	20,652	431	859	8/123	288	18,601	141.5
1943	19,654	431	433	20,518	253	708	8/244	638	17,854	138.5
1944	22,352	253	393	22,998	549	1,300	8/346	1,459	19,536	151.9
1945	23,316	549	424	24,289	315	1,337	380	1,267	21,166	164.0
1946	24,651	375	441	25,467	676	1,677	493	1,091	22,217	160.5
1947	22,246	676	489	23,411	352	917	475	404	21,443	150.4
1948	23,175	352	508	24,035	606	1,147	2/250	224	21,819	150.3
1949	22,273	606	421	23,300	517	1,108	2/353	213	21,124	143.1
1950	23,456	517	389	24,362	640	1,967	526	198	21,031	140.0
1951	22,564	640	480	23,684	439	1,474	495	432	20,844	138.0
1952	22,831	439	512	23,782	422	1,328	576	400	21,056	137.3
1953	23,897	422	491	24,810	734	1,665	634	361	21,416	137.3
1954	23,678	734	425	24,837	567	1,531	728	344	21,667	136.2
1955	24,097	567	363	25,027	462	1,661	771	265	21,868	134.7
1956	24,924	462	435	25,821	558	1,929	871	237	22,226	134.5
1957	23,889	558	465	23,912	482	1,281	866	260	22,023	130.8
1958	24,850	482	666	25,998	494	2,070	887	246	22,301	130.1
1959	24,386	494	695	25,575	580	1,657	866	240	22,232	127.4
1960	26,094	580	810	27,484	658	2,370	856	233	23,367	131.7
1961 ^{10/}	25,420	658	617	26,695	527	1,757	890	218	23,303	129.2

^{1/} Includes all vegetables and melons grown primarily for fresh sale, except potatoes and sweetpotatoes. Excludes produce of farm and nonfarm home gardens. ^{2/} Estimated total commercial production for all States and for all vegetables for fresh market, including greenhouse production. For a few crops, includes production for processing. See note ^{5/}. ^{3/} Includes stocks as follows: Onions, beginning 1919 (including cold storage stocks, 1946 to date); all Danish cabbage, 1922-38; New York Danish cabbage, 1939 to date. ^{4/} Beginning 1938 includes shipments from Puerto Rico. ^{5/} Includes estimated quantities of all vegetables used for dehydrating and of broccoli, Brussels sprouts, carrots, cauliflower, spinach through 1948 (except in principal processing States), and miscellaneous vegetables (including blackeye peas, pumpkin, squash, etc.) for processing; such quantities are not covered in the reported data on commercial production of vegetables for processing. Includes shrinkage and loss after harvest for onions only. ^{6/} Shipments to Hawaii not reported after March 1948. ^{7/} Civilian consumption only, beginning 1941. ^{8/} Includes shipments by the Department of Agriculture. ^{9/} Relatively low figure due to Canadian import embargo on certain items and severe import restrictions on others. Includes estimate of shipments to Hawaii for April to December 1948. ^{10/} Preliminary.

Table 79A.--Vegetables, excluding melons: Supply and distribution, 1919-61 1/

Year	Pro- duction <u>2/</u>	Begin- ning stocks <u>3/</u>	Imports <u>4/</u>	Total supply	Ending stocks <u>3/</u>	Not marketed or used for proc- essing <u>5/</u>	Exports and ship- ments <u>6/</u>	Domestic disappearance		
								Military	Civilian	Per capita <u>7/</u>
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Pounds
1919	7,948	220	159	8,327	150	72	54	---	8,051	76.6
1920	10,160	150	206	10,516	240	96	63	---	10,117	95.0
1921	8,718	240	205	9,163	130	61	59	---	8,913	82.2
1922	10,336	180	184	10,700	342	95	54	---	10,209	92.8
1923	9,895	342	296	10,533	306	99	38	---	10,090	90.1
1924	11,479	306	296	12,081	372	154	50	---	11,505	100.9
1925	11,655	372	369	12,396	396	234	39	---	11,727	101.3
1926	11,880	396	302	12,578	424	295	48	---	11,811	100.6
1927	12,718	424	379	13,521	498	371	39	---	12,613	106.0
1928	12,216	498	417	13,131	326	217	44	---	12,544	104.2
1929	13,988	326	349	14,663	452	450	43	---	13,718	112.6
1930	13,886	452	369	14,707	473	416	44	---	13,774	111.9
1931	13,529	473	254	14,256	312	467	46	---	13,431	108.3
1932	14,095	312	292	14,699	584	497	37	---	13,581	108.8
1933	13,140	584	186	13,910	384	367	40	---	13,119	104.5
1934	15,109	384	171	15,664	469	603	34	---	14,558	115.2
1935	14,350	469	227	15,046	526	331	44	---	14,145	111.2
1936	14,700	526	269	15,495	466	534	88	---	14,407	112.5
1937	14,512	466	257	15,235	386	475	84	---	14,290	111.0
1938	15,468	386	223	16,077	514	588	109	---	14,866	114.5
1939	15,869	490	193	16,552	474	719	107	---	15,252	116.6
1940	15,887	474	240	16,601	481	581	106	---	15,433	116.9
1941	15,522	481	319	16,322	404	542	106	269	15,001	113.8
1942	16,897	404	327	17,628	431	858	8/100	596	15,643	119.0
1943	16,726	431	430	17,587	253	708	8/220	1,361	15,045	116.7
1944	18,618	253	389	19,260	549	1,299	8/310	1,172	15,930	123.9
1945	19,345	549	421	20,315	315	1,335	332	1,006	17,327	134.3
1946	20,342	375	433	21,150	676	1,672	440	378	17,984	129.9
1947	18,041	676	481	19,198	352	758	425	212	17,451	122.4
1948	19,192	352	502	20,046	606	1,135	9/246	197	17,862	123.0
1949	18,280	606	407	19,293	517	1,092	9/351	180	17,153	116.2
1950	19,483	517	374	20,374	640	1,777	477	181	17,299	115.2
1951	18,531	640	466	19,637	439	1,463	445	389	16,901	111.9
1952	18,810	439	492	19,741	422	1,328	522	356	17,113	111.6
1953	19,426	422	455	20,303	734	1,665	566	318	17,020	109.1
1954	18,896	734	370	20,000	567	1,427	647	298	17,061	107.2
1955	19,061	567	293	19,921	462	1,461	687	242	17,069	105.1
1956	20,317	462	330	21,109	558	1,833	811	218	17,689	107.1
1957	19,757	558	379	20,694	482	1,281	780	239	17,912	106.4
1958	19,881	482	566	20,929	494	1,631	795	229	17,780	103.7
1959	20,124	494	560	21,178	580	1,650	772	224	17,952	102.9
1960	21,452	580	623	22,655	658	2,228	744	219	18,806	106.0
1961 <u>10/</u>	20,981	658	462	22,101	527	1,757	778	206	18,833	104.4

1/ Includes all vegetables grown primarily for fresh sale, except potatoes and sweetpotatoes. Excludes produce of farm and nonfarm home garden. 2/ Estimated total commercial production for all States and for all vegetables for fresh market, including greenhouse production. For a few crops, includes production for processing. See note 5/. 3/ Includes stocks as follows: Onions beginning 1919 (including cold storage stocks, 1946 to date); all Danish cabbage 1922-38; New York Danish cabbage 1939 to date. 4/ Beginning 1938 includes shipments from Puerto Rico. 5/ Includes estimated quantities of all vegetables used for dehydrating and of broccoli, Brussels sprouts, carrots, cauliflower, spinach through 1948 (except in principal producing States) and miscellaneous vegetables for processing; such quantities are not covered in the reported data on commercial production for processing. Includes shrinkage and loss after harvest for onions only. 6/ Shipments to Hawaii not reported after March 1948. Beginning 1950 includes small quantities of melons shipped to Territories. 7/ Civilian consumption only, beginning 1941. 8/ Includes shipments by the Department of Agriculture. 9/ Low figure due to Canadian import embargo in 1948 and most of 1949. Figure for 1948 includes estimates of shipments to Hawaii. 10/ Preliminary.

Table 79B.- Melons: Supply and distribution, 1919-61 ^{1/}

Year	Pro- duction ^{2/}	Imports	Total supply	Not mar- keted	Exports and ship- ments ^{3/}	Domestic disappearance		
						Military	Civilian	Per capita ^{4/}
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Pounds
1919	2,610	---	2,610	---	---	---	2,610	24.8
1920	3,385	---	3,385	---	---	---	3,385	31.8
1921	3,789	---	3,789	---	---	---	3,789	34.9
1922	4,111	---	4,111	---	---	---	4,111	37.3
1923	3,260	---	3,260	---	---	---	3,260	29.1
1924	4,076	---	4,076	---	---	---	4,076	35.7
1925	3,986	---	3,986	---	---	---	3,986	34.4
1926	4,278	---	4,278	---	---	---	4,278	36.4
1927	3,666	---	3,666	---	---	---	3,666	30.8
1928	3,695	---	3,695	---	---	---	3,695	30.6
1929	3,905	---	3,905	---	---	---	3,905	32.1
1930	4,208	---	4,208	142	---	---	4,066	33.0
1931	4,143	---	4,143	79	---	---	4,064	32.8
1932	3,795	---	3,795	415	---	---	3,380	27.1
1933	3,263	---	3,263	83	---	---	3,180	25.3
1934	3,248	---	3,248	3	---	---	3,245	25.6
1935	3,561	---	3,561	84	23	---	3,454	27.2
1936	3,449	5	3,454	35	28	---	3,391	26.4
1937	3,802	5	3,807	63	31	---	3,713	28.8
1938	3,738	5	3,743	190	25	---	3,528	27.2
1939	3,374	5	3,379	16	27	---	3,336	25.4
1940	3,643	4	3,647	113	25	---	3,509	26.5
1941	3,287	4	3,291	16	26	19	3,230	24.5
1942	3,021	3	3,024	1	23	42	2,958	22.5
1943	2,928	3	2,931	---	24	98	2,809	21.8
1944	3,734	4	3,738	1	36	95	3,606	28.0
1945	3,971	3	3,974	2	48	85	3,839	29.7
1946	4,309	8	4,317	5	53	26	4,233	30.6
1947	4,205	8	4,213	159	50	12	3,992	28.0
1948	3,983	6	3,989	12	5/4	16	3,957	27.3
1949	3,993	14	4,001	16	5/2	18	3,971	26.9
1950	3,973	15	3,988	190	49	17	3,732	24.8
1951	4,033	14	4,047	11	50	43	3,943	26.1
1952	4,021	20	4,041	---	54	44	3,943	25.7
1953	4,471	36	4,507	---	68	43	4,396	28.2
1954	4,782	55	4,837	104	81	46	4,606	29.0
1955	5,036	69	5,105	200	85	23	4,797	29.6
1956	4,607	105	4,712	96	60	19	4,537	27.4
1957	4,132	86	4,218	---	86	21	4,111	24.4
1958	4,969	100	5,069	439	92	17	4,521	26.4
1959	4,262	135	4,397	7	94	16	4,280	24.5
1960	4,642	187	4,829	142	112	14	4,561	25.7
1961 ^{6/}	4,439	155	4,594	---	112	12	4,470	24.8

^{1/} Includes all melons grown primarily for fresh sale. Excludes produce of farm and nonfarm home gardens. ^{2/} Estimated total commercial production for all States. ^{3/} Shipments to Hawaii not reported after March 1948. Beginning 1950 excludes all shipments to Territories. ^{4/} Civilian consumption only, beginning 1941. ^{5/} Low figure due to Canadian import embargo in 1948 and most of 1949. Figure for 1948 includes estimate of shipments to Hawaii. ^{6/} Preliminary.

Table 80.- Canned vegetables, commercial pack: Supply and distribution, pack years, 1909-42, calendar years, 1943-61 ^{1/}
(Net canned weight)

Year ^{2/}	Supply					Distribution						Per capita ^{8/}		
	Production ^{3/}	Beginning commercial stocks ^{4/}	Imports	Total supply	Ending commercial stocks ^{4/}	Commercial exports and shipments ^{5/}	Department of Agriculture ^{6/}	Net purchases for export	Military ^{7/}	Civilian	Domestic disappearance			
	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Lb.	
1909	1,328	---	---	1,328	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,328	14.5	
1910	1,358	---	---	1,358	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,358	14.6	
1911	1,598	---	---	1,598	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,598	16.9	
1912	2,005	---	---	2,005	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,005	20.8	
1913	1,820	---	---	1,820	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,820	18.5	
1914	2,018	---	---	2,018	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,018	20.2	
1915	1,565	---	---	1,565	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,565	15.4	
1916	1,773	---	---	1,773	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,773	17.3	
1917	2,181	---	---	2,181	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,181	21.0	
1918	2,513	---	---	2,513	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,513	24.0	
1919	1,904	---	---	1,904	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,904	18.0	
1920	2,038	---	---	2,038	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,038	18.9	
1921	1,328	398	---	1,726	129	3	---	---	---	---	---	1,594	14.6	
1922	2,173	129	23	2,325	52	27	---	---	---	---	---	2,246	20.2	
1923	2,665	52	42	2,759	120	46	---	---	---	---	---	2,593	22.9	
1924	2,550	120	100	2,770	82	44	---	---	---	---	---	2,644	23.0	
1925	3,596	211	121	3,928	549	49	---	---	---	---	---	3,330	28.5	
1926	2,624	549	106	3,279	564	59	---	---	---	---	---	2,656	22.5	
1927	2,441	564	125	3,130	390	69	---	---	---	---	---	2,671	22.3	
1928	2,696	390	134	3,220	265	81	---	---	---	---	---	2,874	23.7	
1929	3,372	336	173	3,881	306	80	---	---	---	---	---	3,495	28.5	
1930	3,715	353	89	4,157	625	51	---	---	---	---	---	3,481	28.2	
1931	2,800	668	105	3,573	789	41	---	---	---	---	---	2,743	22.0	
1932	2,299	789	84	3,172	371	36	---	---	---	---	---	2,765	22.1	
1933	2,531	371	88	2,990	198	43	---	---	---	---	---	2,749	21.8	
1934	3,106	945	90	4,141	900	44	---	---	---	---	---	3,197	25.2	
1935	3,960	900	74	4,934	1,378	55	---	---	---	---	---	3,501	27.4	
1936	3,704	1,378	73	5,155	1,508	55	---	---	---	---	---	3,592	28.0	
1937	4,599	1,508	65	6,172	2,072	63	---	---	---	---	---	4,037	31.2	
1938	4,217	2,072	81	6,370	2,272	66	---	---	---	---	---	4,032	30.9	
1939	3,690	2,272	45	6,007	1,602	79	---	---	---	---	---	4,326	32.9	
1940	4,528	1,602	2	6,132	1,232	84	---	---	---	---	---	4,803	36.4	
1941	5,775	1,232	11	7,018	1,452	112	---	34	125	159	356	4,939	37.3	
1942	6,853	1,452	6	8,311	1,143	53	34	304	70	340	1,200	5,575	43.0	
1943	6,253	4,443	5	10,701	4,271	41	65	308	134	377	1,245	4,767	37.0	
1944	6,369	4,271	2	10,642	9/4,138	73	308	153	223	68	1,935	4,428	34.4	
1945	6,559	9/4,138	11	10,708	9/3,822	100	153	46	10/194	87	1,123	5,576	43.2	
1946	7,648	9/3,822	17	11,487	9/4,606	134	46	3	10/119	76	190	6,481	46.8	
1947	6,196	9/4,396	19	10,611	4,384	217	3	3	2	2	229	5,779	40.5	
1948	5,917	4,243	38	10,198	4,333	121	3	---	2	-1	246	5,499	37.9	
1949	6,144	4,333	39	10,516	4,436	107	---	---	1	1	212	5,760	39.0	
1950	5,950	4,436	80	10,466	3,904	113	---	---	---	---	133	6,316	42.1	
1951	7,863	4,103	84	12,050	4,912	142	---	---	---	---	---	633	6,363	42.1
1952	7,379	4,540	71	11,990	4,943	145	---	---	2	2	463	6,437	42.0	
1953	7,308	4,883	64	12,255	5,057	189	---	---	1	1	257	6,751	43.3	
1954	6,738	5,076	78	11,892	4,790	197	---	---	1	1	235	6,669	41.9	
1955	7,108	4,790	94	11,992	4,580	197	---	---	1	1	169	7,045	43.4	
1956	8,821	4,580	123	13,524	5,799	258	---	---	2	2	208	7,257	43.9	
1957	7,749	5,799	110	13,658	5,743	334	---	---	1	1	183	7,397	43.9	
1958	8,284	5,743	157	14,184	6,008	254	---	---	2	2	250	7,670	44.7	
1959	7,603	6,008	137	13,748	5,430	251	---	---	2	2	250	7,815	44.8	
1960	8,021	5,450	157	13,628	5,275	248	---	---	2	2	205	7,898	44.5	
1961 ^{11/}	8,789	5,275	241	14,305	5,758	226	---	---	1	1	285	8,035	44.5	

^{1/} Includes asparagus, lima beans, snap beans, beets, carrots, corn, peas, pickles, pimientos, potatoes, pumpkin and squash, sauerkraut, spinach, sweetpotatoes, tomatoes, tomato and combination vegetable juice containing 70 percent or more tomato juice, tomato pulp, catsup, paste, sauce, and chili sauce, other greens, mixed and miscellaneous vegetables. Excludes baked beans, soups, and baby foods. ^{2/} From 1909 to 1942 data are on a pack-year basis beginning in the year indicated. Beginning 1943 the statistics are on a calendar-year basis. ^{3/} Derived from data of the National Canners Association, the Census of Manufactures, and the U. S. Departments of Agriculture and Commerce. ^{4/} Includes canners' stocks beginning 1921 (prior to 1933, estimates are for major items only) and wholesale distributors' stocks beginning 1934. Canners' stock data were derived mostly from reports of the National Canners Association; wholesale distributors' stocks from U. S. Department of Commerce. The differences between ending stocks and beginning stocks in the following year arise from changes in coverage of available data. For each year, beginning and ending stocks are comparable. ^{5/} Beginning 1941, data exclude shipments by USDA for lend-lease, UNRRA, and other programs. ^{6/} Compiled from the records of the U. S. Department of Agriculture. Includes lend-lease, UNRRA, and other programs. The data have been adjusted to include transfers from military stocks to the UNRRA program in the years 1945-47. ^{7/} Data exclude transfers to UNRRA and other nonmilitary accounts, adjusted to year procured. Data for 1941 and 1942 are estimates based on fragmentary information. ^{8/} Civilian consumption only, beginning 1941. ^{9/} Includes the following quantities transferred from military agencies to UNRRA and other nonmilitary agencies: 1944, 57 million pounds; 1945, 125 million pounds; 1946, 6 million pounds. ^{10/} Includes 24 million pounds shipped to UNRRA during 1945 and 96 million pounds shipped in 1946. ^{11/} Preliminary.

Table 81.- Canned baby foods: Supply and distribution, 1934-56

Year	Supply			Distribution				
	Pro- duction <u>1/</u>	Begin- ning stocks <u>1/</u>	Total	Ending stocks <u>1/</u>	Commer- cial exports and ship- ments	Domestic disappearance		
						Civilian	Per capita <u>2/</u>	Per child under 3 years
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1934	12	9	21	9	---	12	0.1	2.0
1935	15	9	24	12	---	12	.1	2.1
1936	24	12	36	15	---	21	.2	3.6
1937	42	15	57	21	---	36	.3	6.0
1938	48	21	69	33	---	36	.3	5.9
1939	54	33	87	36	---	51	.4	8.2
1940	81	36	117	48	---	69	.5	10.9
1941	126	48	174	78	---	96	.7	14.8
1942	165	78	243	90	---	153	1.2	22.5
1943	234	90	324	116	---	208	1.6	27.9
1944	305	116	421	152	---	269	2.1	34.4
1945	422	152	574	220	---	354	2.7	44.4
1946	462	220	682	295	---	387	2.8	50.3
1947	368	238	606	208	---	398	2.8	46.0
1948	526	208	734	221	---	513	3.5	54.8
1949	511	221	732	231	5	496	3.4	48.9
1950	547	231	778	260	5	513	3.4	52.1
1951	503	260	763	240	6	517	3.4	51.8
1952	562	240	802	231	7	564	3.7	55.5
1953	666	231	897	278	9	610	3.9	58.2
1954	683	278	961	314	9	638	4.0	59.4
1955	669	314	983	327	9	647	4.0	58.8
1956 <u>3/</u>	683	327	1,010	319	14	677	4.1	60.3

1/ Data from 1934 to 1947, based on reports of the U. S. Department of Commerce; beginning 1948, data are derived from reports of the National Cannery Association. Stock figures include canners' and wholesale distributors' through 1946; thereafter, canners' stocks only.

2/ Civilian per capita beginning 1941.

3/ Preliminary.

Table 82.--Canned soups: Supply and distribution, 1935-46

Year	Supply			Distribution					
	Pro- duction 1/	Beginning commer- cial stocks 1/	Total	Ending commer- cial stocks 1/	Commer- cial exports and shipments	USDA deliv- eries	Domestic disappearance		
							Military	Civilian	Per capita 2/
	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Lb.
1935	552	129	681	213	4	---	---	464	3.6
1936	600	213	813	267	5	---	---	541	4.2
1937	666	267	933	270	6	---	---	657	5.1
1938	720	270	990	279	6	---	---	705	5.4
1939	885	279	1,164	315	14	---	---	835	6.4
1940	900	315	1,215	303	10	---	---	902	6.8
1941	1,035	303	1,338	407	14	---	---	917	7.0
1942	840	407	1,247	258	14	---	5	970	7.4
1943	675	258	933	227	9	1	10	686	5.3
1944	890	227	1,117	226	13	3	10	865	6.7
1945	977	226	1,203	210	14	1	10	968	7.5
1946	1,434	210	1,644	399	24	---	4	1,217	8.8

1/ Derived from data of the U. S. Department of Commerce. No data reported since 1946. 2/ Civilian per capita beginning 1941.

Table 83.--Frozen vegetables: Supply and distribution, 1937-61 1/

Year	Supply			Distribution					
	Production 2/	Beginning commer- cial stocks 3/	Total	Ending commer- cial stocks 3/	Commer- cial exports and shipments	USDA deliv- eries	Domestic disappearance		
							Military	Civilian	Per capita 4/
	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Mil.lb.	Lb.
1937	71	9	80	29	---	---	---	51	0.4
1938	89	29	118	65	---	---	---	53	.4
1939	71	65	136	71	---	---	---	65	.5
1940	82	71	153	77	---	---	---	76	.6
1941	106	77	183	92	---	3	---	88	.7
1942	161	92	253	102	---	6	---	145	1.1
1943	230	102	332	185	---	52	---	95	.7
1944	237	185	422	163	---	50	---	209	1.6
1945	308	163	471	190	---	36	---	245	1.9
1946	449	190	639	331	---	25	---	283	2.0
1947	343	331	674	289	---	18	---	367	2.6
1948	444	289	733	278	---	22	---	433	3.0
1949	557	278	835	365	1	24	---	445	3.0
1950	595	365	960	420	1	31	---	508	3.4
1951	794	420	1,214	495	3	66	---	650	4.3
1952	916	495	1,411	531	4	67	---	809	5.3
1953	1,094	531	1,625	699	10	69	---	847	5.4
1954	966	699	1,665	641	12	73	---	939	5.9
1955	1,136	641	1,777	622	16	61	1,078	939	6.6
1956	1,523	622	2,145	852	25	67	1,201	1,201	7.3
1957	1,359	852	2,211	876	17	57	1,261	1,261	7.5
1958	1,428	876	2,304	843	21	56	1,384	1,384	8.1
1959	1,621	843	2,464	841	23	51	1,549	1,549	8.9
1960	1,953	841	2,794	979	31	46	1,738	1,738	9.8
1961 5/	2,110	979	3,089	1,202	30	54	1,803	1,803	10.0

1/ Includes asparagus, snap beans, lima beans, broccoli, Brussels sprouts, carrots, cauliflower, corn (cut-corn equivalent), okra, peas, peas and carrots (mixed), rhubarb, spinach, squash, succotash, potatoes and miscellaneous vegetables. 2/ Pack data, 1937 through 1943, compiled from Western Canner and Packer beginning 1944 data from National Association of Frozen Food Packers. 3/ Stock data from Cold Storage Report of Statistical Reporting Service, U. S. Department of Agriculture. Monthly. (Processed). 4/ Civilian per capita beginning 1941. 5/ Preliminary.

Table 84.- Potatoes: Supply and distribution, calendar years, 1909-61

Year	Supply					Distribution					Domestic disappearance		
	Produc- tion	Begin- ning stocks 1/	Imports	Total supply	Ending stocks 1/	Feed, seed, waste, and nonfood: 2/	Canned and frozen 3/	Com- mercial exports and shipments	USDA deliv- eries 4/	Mili- tary 5/	Civil- ian 6/	Per capita 7/	Lb.
	Mil.cwt.	Mil.cwt.	Mil.cwt.	Mil.cwt.	Mil.cwt.	Mil.cwt.	Mil.cwt.	Mil.cwt.	Mil.cwt.	Mil.cwt.	Mil.cwt.		
1909	234.1	82.2	4.5	320.8	103.8	47.3	---	.8	---	---	168.9	187	
1910	205.2	103.8	.2	309.2	85.2	39.6	---	1.3	---	---	183.1	198	
1911	181.6	85.2	.9	267.7	82.8	36.2	---	1.5	---	---	147.2	157	
1912	243.7	82.8	7.4	333.9	112.8	49.4	---	1.3	---	---	170.4	179	
1913	199.5	112.8	1.9	314.2	90.6	38.5	---	1.4	---	---	183.7	189	
1914	220.9	90.6	.5	312.0	105.6	49.4	---	1.9	---	---	155.1	157	
1915	202.1	105.6	.1	307.8	81.0	38.3	---	2.6	---	---	185.9	185	
1916	162.2	81.0	.5	243.7	64.8	31.1	---	2.3	---	---	145.5	143	
1917	239.2	64.8	1.9	305.9	105.0	48.5	---	1.8	---	---	150.6	146	
1918	207.7	105.0	.7	313.4	89.4	38.9	---	2.7	---	---	182.4	174	
1919	178.4	89.4	3.3	271.1	75.0	33.5	---	2.6	---	---	160.0	152	
1920	221.3	75.0	3.6	299.9	104.4	43.5	---	2.9	---	---	149.1	140	
1921	195.2	104.4	1.2	300.8	90.0	39.0	---	2.6	---	---	169.2	156	
1922	249.2	90.0	1.1	340.3	119.4	61.1	---	2.2	---	---	157.6	143	
1923	219.8	119.4	.4	339.6	99.6	42.5	---	2.1	---	---	195.4	174	
1924	230.5	99.6	.3	330.4	103.8	48.3	---	2.9	---	---	175.4	154	
1925	177.9	103.8	1.3	283.0	68.4	30.9	---	2.0	---	---	181.7	157	
1926	193.0	68.4	3.4	264.8	79.8	32.8	---	1.7	---	---	150.5	128	
1927	221.8	79.8	3.1	304.7	97.8	36.9	---	2.0	---	---	168.0	141	
1928	8/256.3	97.8	2.2	356.3	116.4	8/60.1	---	2.2	---	---	177.6	147	
1929	200.0	116.4	2.4	318.8	82.9	40.2	---	2.3	---	---	193.4	159	
1930	206.3	82.9	3.0	292.2	87.7	40.0	---	1.7	---	---	162.8	132	
1931	230.6	87.7	2.7	321.0	98.9	51.7	---	2.3	---	---	168.1	136	
1932	8/224.8	98.9	.7	324.4	99.1	8/56.5	---	1.2	---	---	167.6	134	
1933	205.9	99.1	.7	305.7	94.2	44.4	---	1.0	---	---	166.1	132	
1934	243.9	94.2	.9	339.0	103.3	63.4	---	1.3	---	---	171.0	135	
1935	227.3	103.3	.2	330.8	93.1	55.7	---	1.8	---	---	180.2	142	
1936	194.4	93.1	.8	288.3	79.1	41.4	---	1.5	---	---	166.3	130	
1937	225.9	79.1	.6	305.6	92.1	49.7	---	1.9	---	---	161.9	126	
1938	213.5	92.1	.5	306.1	87.2	49.5	---	2.0	---	---	167.4	129	
1939	205.4	87.2	.9	293.5	85.2	45.6	---	2.4	---	---	160.3	122	
1940	226.2	85.2	.8	312.2	94.7	52.8	---	2.5	---	---	162.2	123	
1941	213.4	94.7	.6	308.7	88.5	44.9	.3	2.8	2/	10/3.2	169.0	128	
1942	221.3	88.5	.5	310.3	89.5	42.0	.4	1.5	3/	10/9.4	167.2	127	
1943	8/275.3	89.5	.7	365.5	111.3	8/70.0	1.4	1.5	.9	18.8	161.6	125	
1944	230.4	111.3	3.2	344.9	88.9	49.2	.3	1.9	2.5	27.6	174.5	136	
1945	251.6	88.9	3.3	343.8	97.2	54.5	.7	4.9	3.4	25.7	157.4	122	
1946	292.4	97.2	1.4	391.0	113.5	88.0	.2	6.3	2.4	10.2	170.4	123	
1947	233.4	113.5	3.2	350.1	11/93.1	61.2	.4	4.3	4.4	8.0	178.7	127	
1948	269.9	11/93.1	3.7	366.7	11/111.9	81.5	.8	3.7	.5	16.0	152.3	105	
1949	241.0	11/111.9	5.8	358.7	106.4	67.3	1.0	3.0	.1	18.6	162.3	110	
1950	259.0	106.4	4.0	369.4	111.6	86.0	1.3	3.5	12/4.6	3.7	158.7	106	
1951	195.8	111.6	2.7	310.1	69.2	57.6	1.6	3.4	13/.2	7.7	170.4	113	
1952	211.1	69.2	2.0	282.3	81.2	34.9	2.3	4.1	---	5.6	154.2	101	
1953	231.7	81.2	1.7	314.6	91.8	45.2	2.5	3.6	---	5.5	166.0	106	
1954	219.5	91.8	1.4	312.7	88.2	45.0	2.7	4.1	---	4.6	168.1	106	
1955	227.7	88.2	1.2	317.1	86.0	45.3	4.1	4.9	---	3.9	172.9	107	
1956	245.8	86.0	2.8	334.6	100.6	56.5	5.5	4.0	---	3.8	164.2	99	
1957	242.5	100.6	1.7	344.8	92.7	59.7	6.4	3.7	---	4.0	178.3	106	
1958	266.9	92.7	2.6	362.2	107.9	67.0	7.6	3.3	---	4.0	172.4	101	
1959	245.8	107.9	.9	354.6	99.4	61.2	9.9	3.9	---	3.7	176.5	101	
1960	257.4	99.4	.5	357.3	105.0	49.5	14.4	4.4	---	3.7	180.3	102	
1961 14/	293.6	105.0	.7	399.3	120.9	66.1	15.2	3.4	---	3.9	189.8	105	

1/ Includes merchantable stocks in hands of growers and local dealers in areas where produced plus estimated farm use and shrinkage after January 1. Merchantable stocks prior to 1930 were estimated; thereafter, officially reported and based on annual surveys of the Crop Reporting Board. Data for 1943-46 include the farm-weight equivalent of dehydrated potatoes held by USDA and estimates of quantities held by processors. 2/ Includes quantities used for starch, glucose, and alcohol. 3/ Farm-weight equivalent. 4/ Includes the farm-weight equivalent of dehydrated potatoes. 5/ Includes civilian feeding in areas occupied by our Armed Forces. Data include the farm-weight equivalent of dehydrated potatoes and potato flour, and, in 1949, a small quantity of potato starch. 6/ Includes farm-weight equivalent of potatoes used in mixtures, flour, dehydration, chips and shoestring potatoes. These uses for the past three years amounted to about 15 to 18 percent of the totals shown. Excludes quantities used for canned and frozen potatoes, since they are included with processed vegetable data. 7/ Civilian per capita consumption, beginning 1941. 8/ Production includes the following quantities are included in "Seed, feed, waste, and nonfood." 9/ Less than 50,000 hundredweight. 10/ Rough estimate. 11/ Includes the farm-weight equivalent of potato flour produced during 1947-49 and shipped for military civilian feeding during 1948-49. 12/ Export under price-support program, as reported by the former Production and Marketing Administration. 13/ Voluntary relief shipment. 14/ Preliminary.

Table 85.- Sweetpotatoes: Supply and distribution, calendar years, 1909-61

Year	Supply						Distribution							Per capita 7/	
	Pro- duction	Begin- ning stocks 1/	Total	Ending stocks 1/	Feed and waste 2/	Seed	Commer- cial exports and ship- ments	Starch:	Canned: 3/	Domestic disappearance					
										Dehy- drated: 4/	Fresh 5/	Civilian: 6/	Military		
	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	Lb.	
1909	32,447	11,000	43,447	11,128	6,600	1,980	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	23,739	26.2
1910	33,170	11,128	44,298	11,343	6,657	2,045	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	24,253	26.2
1911	30,407	11,343	41,750	10,605	6,622	1,944	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	22,579	24.0
1912	31,154	10,605	41,759	10,845	6,120	1,893	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	22,901	24.0
1913	30,799	10,845	41,644	10,622	6,156	1,927	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	22,939	23.6
1914	29,780	10,622	40,402	10,717	5,899	1,847	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	21,939	22.1
1915	34,783	10,717	45,500	12,096	5,970	2,025	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	25,409	25.3
1916	33,850	12,096	45,946	12,029	6,850	2,121	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	24,946	24.5
1917	40,022	12,029	52,051	13,954	6,914	2,333	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	28,850	27.9
1918	37,720	13,954	51,674	13,432	7,993	2,368	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	27,881	26.7
1919	43,050	13,432	56,482	15,171	7,927	2,552	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	30,832	29.3
1920	42,349	15,171	57,520	15,115	8,907	2,457	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	31,041	29.1
1921	40,539	15,115	55,654	14,995	8,520	2,614	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	29,525	27.2
1922	43,101	14,995	58,096	15,267	8,446	2,619	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	31,764	28.9
1923	35,129	15,267	50,396	11,998	8,458	2,165	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	27,775	24.8
1924	24,686	11,998	36,684	8,894	5,895	1,817	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	20,078	17.6
1925	27,576	8,894	36,470	10,127	3,853	1,967	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	20,523	17.7
1926	34,815	10,127	44,942	13,361	4,737	2,017	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	24,827	21.1
1927	38,993	13,361	52,354	13,670	6,651	2,329	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	29,704	25.0
1928	32,548	13,670	46,218	11,980	7,258	2,052	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	24,928	20.7
1929	35,758	11,980	47,738	12,328	6,163	1,981	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	27,266	22.4
1930	30,017	12,328	42,345	11,256	6,472	2,032	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	22,585	18.3
1931	37,023	11,256	48,279	14,628	5,573	2,581	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	25,497	20.6
1932	47,627	14,628	62,255	16,745	7,673	3,220	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	34,617	27.7
1933	41,040	16,745	57,785	14,882	10,013	2,760	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	30,130	24.0
1934	42,722	14,882	57,604	15,238	8,592	2,941	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	30,833	24.4
1935	44,687	15,238	59,925	15,123	9,312	2,872	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	32,618	25.6
1936	32,871	15,123	47,994	11,767	8,726	2,169	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	25,332	19.8
1937	37,479	11,767	49,246	12,951	6,433	2,162	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	27,700	21.5
1938	37,732	12,951	50,683	13,116	7,635	2,229	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	27,703	21.3
1939	33,959	13,116	47,075	11,757	7,501	2,055	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	25,762	19.7
1940	28,434	11,757	40,191	10,933	6,017	1,832	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	21,409	16.2
1941	34,384	10,933	45,317	12,912	5,331	2,049	---	---	631	---	164	---	---	24,230	18.4
1942	36,008	12,912	48,920	12,055	6,959	1,932	---	89	292	350	364	---	---	26,879	20.4
1943	39,128	12,055	51,183	12,160	7,601	2,419	---	56	386	507	407	---	---	27,647	21.4
1944	37,538	12,160	49,698	11,974	8,314	2,081	---	---	534	959	466	---	---	25,370	19.7
1945	33,692	11,974	45,666	10,632	7,082	1,838	96	---	976	1,050	382	---	---	23,610	18.3
1946	33,454	10,632	44,086	10,345	6,329	1,822	101	---	1,324	140	168	---	---	23,857	17.2
1947	27,303	10,345	37,648	8,073	6,532	1,601	104	---	536	---	86	---	---	20,716	14.5
1948	23,702	8,073	31,775	7,382	5,694	1,316	35	---	577	---	94	---	---	16,677	11.5
1949	24,804	7,382	32,186	7,648	4,773	1,372	62	---	998	---	96	---	---	17,237	11.7
1950	27,269	7,648	34,917	7,793	5,844	1,510	96	---	1,350	---	108	---	---	18,216	12.1
1951	15,998	7,793	23,791	5,008	4,347	965	85	---	1,031	---	178	---	---	12,177	8.1
1952	16,040	5,008	21,048	4,773	2,272	1,007	66	---	1,616	---	108	---	---	11,206	7.3
1953	18,998	4,773	23,771	5,816	2,698	1,075	71	---	1,552	---	69	---	---	12,490	8.0
1954	17,198	5,816	23,014	4,961	2,742	1,044	88	---	1,288	---	77	---	---	12,814	8.1
1955	21,608	4,961	26,569	6,520	3,515	1,076	87	---	1,612	---	56	---	---	13,703	8.4
1956	17,381	6,520	23,901	5,407	3,028	878	79	---	1,606	---	46	---	---	12,857	7.8
1957	18,057	5,407	23,464	4,946	3,033	908	88	---	1,698	---	55	---	---	12,736	7.6
1958	17,571	4,946	22,517	5,293	2,720	910	66	---	2,247	---	57	---	---	11,224	6.5
1959	18,865	5,293	24,158	4,962	3,005	924	66	---	2,324	---	49	---	---	12,828	7.4
1960	15,445	4,962	20,407	3,985	2,498	770	68	---	1,820	---	43	---	---	11,223	6.3
1961 8/	15,084	3,985	19,068	3,800	2,030	795	62	---	2,166	---	48	---	---	10,167	5.6

1/ Estimated. Includes commercial stocks for sale as of January 1, quantity for seed from previous crop, and 40 percent of the farm home consumption of the previous crop year as farm-held supplies for following months. 2/ Estimates based on reported feed and waste for crop years: Prior to 1947 assumed 30 percent occurred before January 1; beginning 1947, because of more production in commercial areas with better storage facilities, this percentage was increased each year to 65 percent in 1953 and thereafter. 3/ Farm-weight equivalent of canned sweetpotatoes. 4/ All dehydrated assumed to be used by military or for military civilian feeding in occupied territories. 5/ Estimates for 1941 and 1942 are based on issues per man per day for troops stationed in continental U. S. Beginning 1943 data include purchases at market centers and estimated local purchases. 6/ Excludes canned sweetpotatoes since that item is included with canned vegetables. 7/ Civilian per capita consumption, beginning 1941. 8/ Preliminary.

Table 86.—Dry edible beans (cleaned basis): Supply and distribution, calendar years, 1909-61

Year	Supply				Distribution												
	Production	Beginning	Imports	Total	Ending	Seed	Feed and loss	Commercial exports and shipments	U. S. Dept. of Agriculture			Domestic disappearance		Per capita			
		Commercial stocks			Commercial stocks				Beginning stocks	Ending stocks	Deliveries	Net purchases for export	Military		Civilian		
	1/	2/	3/	4/	5/	6/	7/	8/	9/	10/	11/	12/	13/	14/	15/	16/	
	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Lb.
1909	643	340	66	1,049	350	56	---	32	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1910	608	350	61	1,019	330	52	---	33	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	611	6.8
1911	666	330	50	1,046	360	64	---	32	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	604	6.5
1912	674	360	71	1,105	360	64	---	34	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	590	6.3
1913	606	360	58	1,024	330	64	---	34	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	647	6.8
1914	721	330	87	1,138	390	66	---	49	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	596	6.1
1915	725	390	29	1,144	380	76	---	102	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	633	6.4
1916	645	380	56	1,081	340	90	---	133	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	586	5.8
1917	904	340	219	1,463	460	116	---	116	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	518	5.1
1918	928	460	125	1,513	470	111	---	158	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	771	7.5
1919	780	470	138	1,388	490	75	---	251	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	774	7.4
																572	5.4
1920	581	490	122	1,193	380	70	---	137	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	606	5.7
1921	577	380	72	1,029	330	66	---	115	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	518	4.8
1922	732	330	58	1,120	400	84	---	72	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	564	5.1
1923	896	400	148	1,444	620	90	---	76	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	658	5.9
1924	841	620	102	1,563	500	106	---	67	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	890	7.8
1925	1,076	500	88	1,664	660	108	---	54	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	842	7.3
1926	967	600	101	1,728	660	115	---	66	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	887	7.6
1927	911	660	112	1,683	480	101	---	64	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,038	8.7
1928	990	480	180	1,650	450	109	---	54	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,037	8.6
1929	1,156	450	146	1,752	640	115	---	45	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	952	7.8
1930	1,354	640	126	2,120	780	131	---	38	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,171	9.5
1931	1,197	780	48	2,025	760	129	---	44	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,092	8.8
1932	1,041	760	18	1,819	740	108	---	46	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	925	7.4
1933	1,206	740	20	1,966	910	120	---	47	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	889	7.1
1934	1,066	910	25	2,001	690	126	---	39	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,146	9.1
1935	1,333	690	46	2,069	830	131	---	37	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,071	8.4
1936	1,077	830	31	1,938	620	125	---	43	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,150	9.0
1937	1,494	620	66	2,180	1,000	130	---	43	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,007	7.8
1938	1,472	1,000	16	2,488	1,060	125	---	54	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,249	9.6
1939	1,425	1,060	14	2,499	1,070	124	---	90	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,215	9.3
1940	1,579	1,070	14	2,663	1,290	135	---	134	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,104	8.4
1941	1,710	1,290	26	3,026	1,270	146	---	91	---	88	---	---	---	---	---	1,166	8.8
1942	1,757	1,270	27	3,054	983	152	---	59	88	208	135	293	60	---	---	1,465	11.1
1943	1,944	983	121	3,048	896	180	---	32	208	445	358	595	194	---	---	1,150	8.9
1944	1,504	896	69	2,469	644	174	---	21	445	350	6/187	6/187	398	---	---	1,045	8.1
1945	1,195	644	34	1,873	448	139	---	62	350	25	235	-90	309	---	---	1,005	7.8
1946	1,470	448	20	1,938	1/503	131	---	57	25	---	54	29	12	---	---	1,206	8.7
1947	7/1,611	1/355	31	1,997	637	148	---	185	---	---	24	24	7/75	---	---	928	6.5
1948	7/1,950	637	26	2,613	1,164	143	---	120	---	---	156	156	7/40	---	---	990	6.8
1949	7/2,002	1,164	36	3,202	1,335	147	---	117	---	---	479	20	499	7/88	---	1,016	6.9
1950	1,512	1,335	35	2,882	999	136	18	164	479	683	43	247	19	---	---	1,299	8.6
1951	1,583	999	13	2,595	1,129	127	19	233	683	401	76	-206	76	---	---	1,217	8.1
1952	1,492	1,129	23	2,644	992	117	3	442	401	211	5	-185	39	---	---	1,236	8.1
1953	1,650	992	28	2,670	1,132	125	12	318	211	39	26	-146	41	---	---	1,188	7.6
1954	1,694	1,132	20	2,846	1,162	133	3	255	39	30	8	-1	20	---	---	1,274	8.0
1955	1,667	1,162	35	2,864	1,168	134	3	192	30	169	3	142	14	---	---	1,211	7.5
1956	1,723	1,168	21	2,912	1,242	122	3	298	169	5	70	-94	14	---	---	1,327	8.0
1957	1,567	1,242	15	2,824	1,054	116	4	320	5	---	53	48	10	---	---	1,272	7.6
1958	1,929	1,054	25	3,008	1,267	126	5	277	---	---	1	1	16	---	---	1,316	7.7
1959	1,894	1,267	15	3,176	1,188	126	3	511	---	---	2	2	11	---	---	1,335	7.7
1960	1,792	1,188	16	2,996	1,184	127	2	369	---	---	3	3	11	---	---	1,300	7.3
1961 8/	2,001	1,184	19	3,204	1,407	118	2	192	---	---	34	34	15	---	---	1,436	8.0

1/ Stocks on farms and in commercial warehouses. For the years 1909-41 and 1947-49, January 1 stock estimates for each year are based on: Official reports on sales of old-crop beans after January 1; estimates for the previous crop of homegrown seed saved on farms and of farm home consumption; and estimated carryover stocks on the following September 1. January 1 stocks for 1943-46 represent interpolations based on official stock reports for December 1 of the preceding year and March of the corresponding year. Stocks on January 1, 1942 and 1950 to date are official estimates. 2/ Derived from Bureau of Census data, supplemented by USDA data since 1941. Dry peas included in exports through June 30, 1917 and in shipments to Territories through 1924. Includes garbanzos 1945 to date. 3/ Includes seed for dry bean crop (officially reported), the snap and lima bean crops for processing and fresh use. An approximation of seed to plant the green crops, based on seeding rates per acre, was made through 1941. Beginning 1942, data based on disappearance of dry bean vegetable (garden) seed as of July 1, as reported by seed producers. 4/ Adjusted for transfer by military to nonmilitary agencies. Includes procurement for relief feeding in occupied or liberated areas. 5/ Civilian only, 1941 to date. 6/ Adjusted to include exports of garbanzos. 7/ Includes broken beans exported to occupied or liberated areas under the military civilian feeding program: 28, 12, and 16 million pounds in 1947, 1948, and 1949, respectively. 8/ Preliminary.

Table 87.- Dry field peas (cleaned basis): Supply and distribution, crop years, 1928-61

Crop year	Supply						Distribution							
	Pro-duction	Begin-ning	Im-ports	Total	Ending	Feed, seed, and waste	Commer-cial exports and ship-ments	Department of Agriculture	Net	Domestic disappearance	Per capita			
	1/	2/	3/		stocks	4/	5/	Begin-ning	Ending	Deliv-eries	pur-chase	Mili-tary	Civil-ian	6/
Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Lb.
1928	168	---	31	199	---	120	18	---	---	---	---	---	61	0.5
1929	162	---	41	203	---	136	14	---	---	---	---	---	53	.4
1930	190	---	15	205	---	136	8	---	---	---	---	---	61	.5
1931	198	---	20	218	---	124	11	---	---	---	---	---	83	.7
1932	188	---	21	209	---	133	7	---	---	---	---	---	69	.6
1933	233	---	25	258	---	146	4	---	---	---	---	---	108	.9
1934	257	---	17	274	---	167	5	---	---	---	---	---	102	.8
1935	297	14	13	324	90	156	9	---	---	---	---	---	69	.5
1936	248	90	11	349	104	157	16	---	---	---	---	---	72	.6
1937	283	104	12	399	164	144	18	---	---	---	---	---	73	.6
1938	147	164	8	319	98	131	17	---	---	---	---	---	73	.6
1939	172	193	12	377	101	143	38	---	---	---	---	---	95	.7
1940	202	101	13	316	31	166	22	---	---	---	---	---	97	.7
1941	346	31	12	389	49	209	19	---	18	30	48	---	64	.5
1942	676	49	10	735	86	286	8	18	192	93	267	15	73	.6
1943	1,002	86	8	1,096	9/177	248	5	192	417	7/192	7/417	8/150	99	.8
1944	802	9/177	12	991	10/132	248	44	417	137	264	7/16	8/484	99	.8
1945	537	10/132	10	679	46	251	100	137	---	229	92	84	106	.8
1946	11/610	46	5	661	76	210	118	---	---	---	---	11/152	105	.7
1947	11/582	76	9	667	146	137	59	---	---	28	28	11/229	68	.5
1948	330	146	9	485	89	123	39	---	36	23	59	56	119	.8
1949	292	89	12	393	86	128	36	36	90	---	54	36	53	.4
1950	307	86	5	398	90	166	58	90	---	---	-90	50	124	.8
1951	353	90	7	450	112	144	62	---	---	---	---	23	109	.7
1952	246	112	10	368	77	146	52	---	---	---	---	12	81	.5
1953	305	77	9	391	79	145	60	---	---	---	---	6	101	.6
1954	311	79	8	398	20	163	121	---	---	---	---	5	89	.6
1955	267	20	17	304	20	161	42	---	---	---	---	2	79	.5
1956	498	20	5	523	122	166	116	---	---	---	---	1	118	.7
1957	361	122	6	489	150	127	112	---	---	---	---	---	100	.6
1958	266	150	8	424	40	155	153	---	---	---	---	1	75	.4
1959	500	40	3	543	85	124	215	---	---	---	---	1	118	.7
1960	324	85	3	412	32	144	177	---	---	---	---	1	58	.3
1961 12/	350	32	3	385	20	137	170	---	---	---	---	1	57	.3

1/ Season begins approximately September. Clean-out estimated through 1940. 2/ Stock figures 1942-46 officially reported. All other years estimated. Beginning 1939, data include dealers' stocks of vegetable or garden seed as of July 1. 3/ General imports through 1933; thereafter, imports for consumption. Includes dry peas, lupines, and lentils through 1933. Beginning 1934, includes dry peas and lentils only. Includes garbanzos prior to 1945. 4/ Includes seed for planting the dry field crop and green crops for processing and fresh use. Seed to plant the dry field crop was estimated through 1940; subsequent years were reported by Crop Reporting Board. An approximation of seed to plant the green crops, based on estimated seeding rates per acre, was made through 1938. Beginning 1939, data were based on disappearance of dry pea vegetable seed, fiscal year basis, as indicated by seed dealers reports and other data. Feed and loss estimated by Crop Reporting Board 1928-60; beginning 1961, no longer reported and assumed to be negligible. 5/ Data from U. S. Department of Commerce, except for period during World War II when this information was supplemented by data from USDA. The dry pea equivalent of dehydrated soups, etc. included beginning 1944. Includes garbanzos prior to 1945. 6/ Civilian only, 1942 to date. 7/ Adjusted to exclude exports of garbanzos. 8/ Excludes peas transferred by Army to nonmilitary agencies. 9/ Includes 9 million pounds procured by Army in 1943 and transferred in 1944. 10/ Includes 23 million pounds procured by Army in 1944 and transferred in 1945. 11/ Includes 3 million pounds of chipped peas in 1946 and 2 in 1947 shipped for civilian feeding. 12/ Preliminary.

Table 88.- Wheat: Supply and distribution, calendar years, 1909-61 1/2

Year	Supply				Distribution												
	Production		Imports		Total		Ending wheat stocks 2/		Commercial exports and shipments		Department of Agriculture		Domestic disappearance				
	Mill. bu.	Mill. bu.	Mill. bu.	Mill. bu.	Mill. bu.	Mill. bu.	Mill. bu.	Mill. bu.	Mill. bu.	Mill. bu.	Mill. bu.	Mill. bu.	Mill. bu.	Mill. bu.	Mill. bu.	Mill. bu.	Per capita 5/
1909	684	378	1	1,063	395	96	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	475
1910	625	395	6/	1,020	412	66	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	478
1911	618	412	2	1,032	400	88	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	310
1912	730	400	3	1,133	473	114	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	485
1913	751	473	1	1,225	482	160	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	310
1914	897	482	1	1,380	524	236	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	301
1915	1,009	524	4	1,537	658	282	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	500
1916	635	658	7	1,300	464	224	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	299
1917	620	464	8	1,092	332	146	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	298
1918	904	332	6/	1,236	486	194	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	272
1919	952	486	6/	1,438	604	263	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	247
1920	843	604	6/	1,447	524	277	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	277
1921	819	524	5	1,348	420	341	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	263
1922	847	420	14	1,261	466	228	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	245
1923	760	466	10	1,236	443	168	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	443
1924	842	443	7	1,292	433	235	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	476
1925	669	433	1	1,103	371	131	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	260
1926	832	371	6/	1,203	430	182	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	487
1927	877	430	7/	1,305	469	220	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	260
1928	814	469	7/	1,383	561	135	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	502
1929	824	561	6/	1,385	582	144	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	507
1930	887	582	6/	1,469	653	132	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	515
1931	942	653	6/	1,595	715	113	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	255
1932	756	715	6/	1,471	709	75	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	254
1933	552	709	6/	1,261	584	19	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	247
1934	526	584	8	1,118	432	28	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	240
1935	628	432	27	1,087	428	8	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	242
1936	630	428	40	1,098	371	10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	232
1937	874	371	9	1,254	533	50	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	485
1938	920	533	6/	1,453	647	111	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	477
1939	741	647	7/	1,388	606	94	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	222
1940	815	606	5/	1,421	724	37	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	222
1941	942	724	6	1,672	1,000	35	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	222
1942	969	1,000	1	1,970	1,152	16	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	222
1943	844	1,152	49	2,045	818	20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	222
1944	1,060	818	125	2,003	828	29	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	222
1945	1,108	828	7	1,943	682	51	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	222
1946	1,152	682	6/	1,834	642	100	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	222
1947	1,359	642	5/	2,001	801	162	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	222
1948	1,295	801	5/	2,096	865	116	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	222
1949	1,098	865	2	1,965	900	70	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	222
1950	1,019	900	4	1,923	1,002	137	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	222
1951	988	900	27	2,017	854	302	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	222
1952	1,306	854	32	2,192	1,109	370	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	222
1953	1,173	1,109	6	2,288	1,334	230	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	222
1954	984	1,334	5	2,323	1,481	219	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	222
1955	937	1,481	6	2,424	1,567	260	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	222
1956	1,005	1,567	10	2,582	1,489	451	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	222
1957	956	1,489	10	2,455	1,385	472	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	222
1958	1,457	1,385	9	2,851	1,820	384	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	222
1959	1,121	1,820	8	2,949	1,875	412	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	222
1960	1,357	1,875	7	3,239	2,068	566	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	222
1961 1/2	1,235	2,068	7	3,310	1,932	666	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	222

1/ Flour and other wheat products included, expressed in grain equivalent. 2/ Including stocks on farms, in terminal markets, interior mills, elevators and warehouses, merchant mills, and beginning 1943 CCC holdings not otherwise accounted for. 3/ Feed, seed, and alcohol. 4/ Including procurement for civilian feeding in areas occupied by our Armed Forces. 5/ Civilian only, 1941 to date. 6/ Less than 500,000 bushels. 7/ Preliminary.

Table 89.- Flour, wheat: Supply and distribution, 1935-61

Calendar year	Production (commercial and non-commercial) 1/	Imports of dutiable flour, semolina, and products	Breakfast food production in the milling industry (deduct)	Total flour supply	Exports			Shipments to Territories	Military 5/	Civilian	Domestic disappearance	Per capita 6/
					Flour		Other products 4/					
					Commercial 2/	Department of Agriculture 3/						
	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	Pounds		
1935	208,517	40	75	208,482	6,463	-	61	1,142	-	200,816	158	
1936	217,618	93	80	217,631	7,173	-	83	1,240	-	209,135	163	
1937	214,459	61	82	214,438	8,727	-	90	1,299	-	204,322	159	
1938	219,174	21	83	219,112	10,219	-	100	1,286	-	207,507	160	
1939	223,589	55	83	223,561	15,184	-	130	1,269	-	206,978	158	
1940	217,300	68	83	217,285	11,316	-	101	1,356	-	204,512	155	
1941	220,957	16	83	220,890	11,191	294	101	1,432	2,900	204,892	156	
1942	224,594	89	84	224,599	6,507	2,434	138	2,042	7,625	205,853	157	
1943	240,671	58	85	240,644	7,149	7,174	951	1,826	13,849	209,695	163	
1944	245,757	82	85	245,754	12,718	6,557	1,017	1,279	32,711	191,472	149	
1945	276,520	60	86	276,494	17,087	4,196	2,651	1,972	42,686	207,902	161	
1946	280,688	15	87	280,616	34,076	18,937	1,360	1,803	7,854	216,586	156	
1947	307,191	10	88	307,113	62,309	20,312	1,341	1,613	22,989	198,549	139	
1948	280,742	14	88	280,668	38,245	15,164	2,549	1,592	24,162	196,956	137	
1949	235,720	75	88	235,707	22,762	3,598	266	1,572	7,366	200,143	136	
1950	226,131	48	88	226,091	17,601	2,009	211	1,602	2,221	202,447	135	
1951	230,468	50	88	230,430	20,856	2,103	196	1,662	4,815	200,796	133	
1952	229,267	43	88	229,222	20,023	874	248	1,584	4,918	201,575	131	
1953	223,247	88	88	223,247	16,751	596	243	1,670	4,642	199,345	128	
1954	222,392	85	88	222,389	16,440	448	256	1,596	3,944	199,705	126	
1955	226,500	91	88	226,503	20,524	1,023	317	1,631	3,665	199,343	123	
1956	230,490	98	88	230,500	24,116	684	343	1,643	3,829	199,885	121	
1957	239,551	95	88	239,558	25,587	8,408	526	1,648	3,189	200,200	119	
1958	246,580	121	88	246,613	26,207	9,207	491	1,722	3,395	207,037	121	
1959	251,075	145	88	251,132	26,097	10,612	518	1,312	2,888	209,705	120	
1960	255,596	141	88	255,649	28,445	13,087	487	968	2,927	209,735	118	
1961 7/	260,528	131	88	260,571	25,452	17,831	516	963	2,714	213,095	118	

1/ Based on commercial production of wheat flour reported by Census; includes flour milled in bond from foreign wheat plus the estimated flour equivalent of farm wheat ground for flour or exchanged for flour for farm household use as reported by Statistical Reporting Service.
 2/ Commercial deliveries for export include milled-in-bond flour made from imported wheat.
 3/ U.S.D.A. procurement for export other than supplies for civilian relief feeding in occupied areas.
 4/ Commercial deliveries for export and U.S.D.A. procurement for export of semolina, macaroni, and bakery products in terms of flour.
 5/ Includes other products in terms of flour in addition to flour per se. Covers supplies for civilian relief feeding in occupied areas as well as those for direct use of U. S. Armed Forces.
 6/ Civilian consumption only, beginning 1941.
 7/ Preliminary.

Table 90.- Rye: Supply and distribution, calendar years, 1909-61

Year	Supply				Distribution				
	Production	Stocks Jan. 1 1/	Imports	Total	Stocks Dec. 31 1/	Exports 2/	Domestic disappearance		
							Nonfood use	Civilian food	
								Total 3/	Per capita 4/
Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Pounds	
1909	30.1	11.1	5/	41.2	11.6	0.4	21.8	7.4	4.6
1910	29.1	11.6	5/	40.7	10.8	5/	22.1	7.8	4.7
1911	31.4	10.8	5/	42.2	10.8	5/	23.2	8.2	4.9
1912	37.9	10.8	5/	48.7	15.7	.5	23.9	8.6	5.0
1913	40.4	15.7	5/	56.1	20.2	2.0	24.9	9.0	5.2
1914	42.1	20.2	5/	62.3	21.7	8.1	23.3	9.2	5.2
1915	46.8	21.7	5/	68.5	24.4	13.5	21.2	9.4	5.2
1916	43.1	24.4	5/	67.5	16.8	15.7	25.1	9.9	5.4
1917	60.3	16.8	5/	77.1	22.4	14.4	31.5	8.8	4.7
1918	83.4	22.4	0.6	106.4	49.0	14.3	37.4	5.7	3.0
1919	78.7	49.0	1.2	128.9	52.6	38.7	31.0	6.6	3.5
1920	61.9	52.6	.8	115.3	26.8	58.7	21.9	7.9	4.2
1921	61.0	26.8	.8	88.6	27.7	30.1	24.3	6.5	3.3
1922	101.0	27.7	.1	128.8	49.4	47.5	24.7	7.2	3.6
1923	56.0	49.4	5/	105.4	43.5	31.7	23.0	7.2	3.6
1924	58.4	43.5	5/	101.9	39.4	36.7	19.0	6.8	3.4
1925	42.3	39.4	5/	81.7	29.8	28.8	15.6	7.5	3.6
1926	34.9	29.8	5/	64.7	28.8	12.0	16.0	7.9	3.8
1927	51.1	28.8	5/	79.9	19.7	36.1	16.0	8.1	3.8
1928	37.9	19.7	5/	57.6	19.7	14.6	15.4	7.9	3.7
1929	35.4	19.7	5/	55.1	25.5	3.5	18.2	7.9	3.6
1930	45.4	25.5	5/	70.9	30.5	.3	32.4	7.7	3.5
1931	32.8	30.5	.1	63.4	23.4	.1	32.5	7.4	3.4
1932	39.1	23.4	5/	62.5	26.6	1.1	26.8	8.0	3.6
1933	20.6	26.6	8.1	55.3	26.9	5/	19.9	8.5	3.8
1934	16.3	24.1	7.6	48.0	19.2	5/	21.0	7.8	3.4
1935	56.9	19.2	9.7	85.8	33.4	5/	44.8	7.6	3.3
1936	24.2	33.4	3.9	61.5	16.9	5/	37.6	7.0	3.0
1937	48.9	16.9	.2	66.0	23.0	4.3	32.3	6.4	2.8
1938	56.0	23.0	5/	79.0	34.4	3.3	35.0	6.3	3.0
1939	38.6	34.4	5/	73.0	31.5	.1	34.5	6.9	3.0
1940	39.7	31.5	5/	71.2	31.1	1.1	31.7	7.3	3.1
1941	43.9	31.1	9.9	84.9	39.9	5/	38.1	6.9	2.9
1942	52.9	39.9	.4	93.2	50.4	.3	34.7	7.8	3.3
1943	28.7	50.4	2.0	81.1	34.6	.5	36.7	9.3	4.0
1944	22.5	42.1	10.8	75.4	25.6	.6	41.3	7.9	3.4
1945	23.7	25.6	2.7	52.0	13.2	6/6.5	24.8	7.5	3.3
1946	18.5	13.2	1.0	32.7	8.4	3.5	15.1	5.7	2.3
1947	25.5	8.4	.8	34.7	14.3	1.8	14.2	4.4	1.7
1948	25.9	14.3	2.0	42.2	17.1	6/1.5	19.0	4.6	1.8
1949	18.1	17.1	12.2	47.4	17.2	6/8.5	16.9	4.8	1.8
1950	21.4	17.2	3.9	42.5	18.5	6/3.3	15.8	4.9	1.8
1951	21.5	18.5	1.6	41.6	15.7	7/5.5	15.2	5.2	1.9
1952	16.1	15.7	2.1	33.9	9.2	4.5	14.8	5.4	2.0
1953	18.9	9.2	15.9	44.0	21.7	5/	17.1	5.2	1.9
1954	26.0	21.7	5.0	52.7	26.4	1.1	20.2	5.0	1.8
1955	29.1	26.4	3.4	58.9	28.6	5.3	19.9	5.1	1.8
1956	21.3	28.6	3.4	53.3	19.0	10.7	18.7	4.9	1.7
1957	28.5	19.0	3.3	50.8	20.1	6.2	19.8	4.7	1.6
1958	33.2	20.1	3.3	56.6	24.6	7.3	20.1	4.6	1.5
1959	23.1	24.6	3.8	51.5	20.0	5.4	21.6	4.5	1.4
1960	33.1	20.0	2.8	55.9	25.9	4.9	20.5	4.6	1.4
1961 8/	27.3	25.9	1.0	54.2	19.3	8.6	21.9	4.4	1.4

1/ Farm stocks 1909-33, December 1; 1934 to date, January 1. Terminal stocks 1909 to date, January 1. Beginning in 1944, includes not only farm and terminal stocks, but also stocks in interior mills and elevators; beginning 1955, includes CCC holdings not otherwise accounted for. 2/ Includes flour in terms of rye. 3/ Only negligible quantities of rye flour appear to have been procured by the Armed Forces. 4/ Civilian only, 1941 to date. 5/ Less than 50,000 bushels. 6/ Includes rye for civilian relief feeding in areas occupied by our Armed Forces as follows: 1 million bushels in 1945 and 1948, 3.3 million bushels in 1949, and 0.5 million bushels in 1950. 7/ Includes USDA procurement for export of 4.4 million bushels. 8/ Preliminary.

Table 91.- Rice, milled basis: Supply and distribution, marketing year, 1935-61 1/

Year	Supply				Distribution												
	Production 2/		Imports		Total supply		Ending stocks 3/		Com-mercial exports and shipments 4/		U. S. Dept. of Agriculture 5/		Domestic disappearance		Civilian food		
	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	Mill. lb.	
1935	1,125	174	33	1,332	53	435	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	729	5.7
1936	1,155	53	16	1,224	84	374	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	681	5.3
1937	1,378	84	25	1,487	169	391	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	783	6.1
1938	1,519	169	11	1,699	150	644	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	783	6.1
1939	1,523	150	12	1,685	232	635	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	734	5.6
1940	1,541	232	13	1,775	270	626	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	778	5.9
1941	1,541	270	8	1,819	169	726	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	773	5.9
1942	1,462	169	9	1,640	19	673	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	703	5.3
1943	1,890	19	9	1,918	43	316	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	734	5.7
1944	1,948	43	1	1,992	18	337	106	413	519	552	311	80	82	224	80	694	5.4
1945	2,045	18	---	2,063	52	432	179	479	552	178	365	404	632	365	404	632	4.9
1946	2,047	52	2	2,101	48	667	25	37	359	371	284	192	539	284	192	539	4.0
1947	2,192	48	---	2,240	29	635	37	386	365	481	481	70	660	481	70	660	4.7
1948	2,302	29	---	2,331	26	935	16	253	238	238	333	93	706	333	93	706	4.9
1949	2,507	26	---	2,533	73	1,142	1	69	68	68	475	43	732	475	43	732	5.0
1950	2,645	73	---	2,718	75	1,317	---	7	83	7	412	69	762	412	69	762	5.1
1951	2,529	75	---	2,604	185	1,234	76	31	-43	2	252	102	874	252	102	874	5.8
1952	3,115	185	1	3,301	76	1,685	31	58	45	58	348	341	806	348	341	806	5.3
1953	3,113	76	---	3,189	23	1,659	18	---	-18	---	261	431	833	261	431	833	5.4
1954	3,383	23	---	3,406	348	1,814	---	6	67	6	194	146	837	194	146	837	5.3
1955	4,018	348	---	4,366	630	1,377	61	1,080	1,021	2	444	9	885	444	9	885	5.5
1956	3,518	630	---	4,148	616	1,511	1,080	1,715	1,021	2	444	9	957	444	9	957	5.8
1957	3,020	616	---	3,636	386	2,571	1,715	786	1,498	154	789	8	963	206	8	963	5.8
1958	2,754	386	---	3,140	247	1,537	786	801	167	152	212	14	963	212	14	963	5.7
1959	2,828	247	---	3,075	320	1,706	801	91	-82	91	215	18	898	215	18	898	5.2
1960	3,529	320	---	3,849	312	2,274	628	463	60	225	159	9	1,035	159	9	1,035	5.9
1961 10/	3,637	312	---	3,949	286	2,247	463	269	29	223	319	13	1,055	319	13	1,055	5.9

1/ Marketing year beginning previous August in South and previous October in California. Unmilled rice converted on the basis of quantity of milled rice (heads, second heads and screenings, excluding brewers) produced annually from rough milled; converted separately for the southern States and California. 2/ Beginning 1945 includes estimated quantities from minor producing States. 3/ Includes stocks on farms, in country warehouses, in mills; excludes USDA holdings 1943 to date (shown separately). 4/ Exports, shipments and military procurement on fiscal-year basis, 1942-53. 5/ Fiscal basis, 1942-53; August year beginning 1954. 6/ For export and for shipment to U. S. Territories. 7/ Seed, feed, brewers use of broken rice, and balancing item. 8/ Includes civilian relief feeding in areas occupied by our Armed Forces. 9/ Civilian only, 1942 to date. 10/ Preliminary.

Table 92.- Corn, grain only: Supply and distribution, calendar years, 1927-61

Year	Supply					Distribution				
	Jan. 1 stocks 1/	Pro-duction (grain only)	Im-ports	Dec.31 stocks 1/	Total use in year	Commercial exports and shipments and USDA deliveries 2/	Domestic disappearance			Per capita 5/
							Other than food 3/	Military food including relief	Civilian food	
	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Lb.
1927	1,497	2,218	5	1,453	2,267	27	2,096	---	144	67.6
1928	1,453	2,261	1	1,443	2,272	38	2,082	---	152	70.5
1929	1,443	2,135	6/	1,398	2,180	45	1,980	---	155	71.1
1930	1,398	1,757	2	1,154	2,003	14	1,844	---	145	65.9
1931	1,154	2,230	1	1,571	1,814	8	1,671	---	135	60.8
1932	1,571	2,579	6/	1,882	2,268	12	2,125	---	131	58.9
1933	1,882	2,105	6/	1,551	2,436	11	2,290	---	135	60.2
1934	1,551	1,147	3	872	1,829	7	1,695	---	127	56.3
1935	872	2,001	43	1,408	1,508	3	1,389	---	116	51.1
1936	1,408	1,259	31	826	1,872	4	1,744	---	124	54.2
1937	826	2,349	86	1,707	1,554	10	1,426	---	118	51.2
1938	1,707	2,300	6/	1,868	2,139	156	1,864	---	119	51.2
1939	1,868	2,342	6/	2,041	2,169	42	2,006	---	121	51.6
1940	2,041	2,207	2	2,030	2,220	51	2,047	---	122	51.6
1941	2,030	2,414	1	2,182	2,263	32	2,094	2	135	57.4
1942	2,182	2,802	1	2,284	2,701	18	2,525	4	154	65.7
1943	2,284	2,668	6/	1,945	3,007	12	2,837	10	148	64.4
1944	1,986	2,802	9	2,123	2,674	16	2,503	12	143	62.3
1945	2,123	2,577	1	1,892	2,809	21	2,629	12	147	63.6
1946	1,892	2,916	1	2,184	2,625	28	2,441	9	147	58.8
1947	2,184	2,108	1	1,535	2,758	106	2,467	35	150	58.8
1948	1,535	3,307	1	2,573	2,270	26	2,111	6	127	49.0
1949	2,573	2,946	1	2,684	2,836	117	2,565	22	132	49.9
1950	2,684	2,764	1	2,613	2,836	103	2,596	2	135	50.5
1951	2,613	2,629	1	2,366	2,877	109	2,633	3	132	49.0
1952	2,366	2,981	1	2,562	2,786	106	2,547	3	130	47.5
1953	2,562	2,882	1	2,686	2,759	138	2,489	3	129	46.2
1954	2,686	2,708	1	2,849	2,546	86	2,329	3	128	44.9
1955	2,849	2,873	1	3,074	2,649	119	2,397	2	131	45.2
1956	3,074	3,075	1	3,408	2,742	130	2,476	2	134	45.2
1957	3,408	3,045	1	3,594	2,860	198	2,527	2	133	44.2
1958	3,594	3,356	2	3,868	3,084	198	2,745	2	139	45.5
1959	3,868	3,825	1	4,344	3,350	237	2,967	2	144	46.3
1960	4,344	3,908	1	4,687	3,566	241	3,177	2	146	46.0
1961 7/	4,687	3,624	1	4,495	3,817	312	3,356	2	147	46.1

1/ Total farm, terminal market, and Government-owned stocks, 1927-43. Beginning 1944 figures also include interior mill, elevator, and warehouse stocks, data for which were not available prior to April 1943.

2/ Includes grain equivalent of corn products.

3/ Residual; includes feed, seed, alcohol, industrial uses, and waste.

4/ Excludes corn and corn products used in alcoholic beverages.

5/ Grain equivalent of corn products consumed. Civilian only, 1941 to date.

6/ Less than 500,000 bushels.

7/ Preliminary.

Table 93.- Oats: Supply and distribution, calendar years, 1927-61

Year	Supply				Distribution						
	Jan. 1 stocks 1/	Production	Imports (including meal)	Dec. 31 stocks 1/	Total use in year	Commer- cial exports and ship- ments and USDA deliv- eries 2/	Other than food 3/	Military food includ- ing relief	Domestic disappearance		
									Total 5/	Civilian food 4/	
										Grain equiv- alent 5/	Oat food prod- ucts 4/
Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Lb.	Lb.
1927	734	1,093	6/	650	1,177	14	1,120	---	43	11.6	6.5
1928	650	1,313	6/	778	1,185	16	1,130	---	39	10.3	5.8
1929	778	1,113	6/	671	1,220	11	1,174	---	35	9.3	5.2
1930	671	1,275	6/	773	1,173	4	1,128	---	41	10.6	6.0
1931	773	1,124	1	673	1,225	5	1,176	---	44	11.3	6.4
1932	673	1,255	6/	794	1,134	5	1,089	---	40	10.2	5.7
1933	794	736	6/	506	1,024	3	986	---	35	8.8	5.0
1934	506	544	6	369	687	1	654	---	32	8.0	4.5
1935	369	1,210	10	821	768	2	737	---	29	7.2	4.0
1936	821	793	6/	522	1,092	2	1,062	---	28	7.0	3.9
1937	522	1,177	6/	734	965	8	930	---	27	6.7	3.8
1938	734	1,089	6/	724	1,099	10	1,061	---	28	6.8	3.8
1939	724	958	4	615	1,071	2	1,041	---	28	6.9	3.9
1940	615	1,246	12	802	1,071	1	1,041	---	29	7.1	4.0
1941	802	1,183	6	760	1,231	4	1,197	1	29	7.1	4.0
1942	760	1,343	10	884	1,229	4	1,189	1	35	8.6	4.8
1943	884	1,140	81	719	1,386	4	1,337	4	41	10.1	4.1
1944	751	1,149	84	784	1,200	4	1,160	5	31	7.8	3.2
1945	784	1,524	56	1,059	1,305	9	1,254	6	36	8.8	3.6
1946	1,059	1,478	4	925	1,616	29	1,548	6	33	7.7	3.2
1947	925	1,176	1	770	1,332	12	1,280	9	31	6.9	3.4
1948	770	1,450	13	953	1,280	18	1,225	6	31	6.7	3.3
1949	953	1,220	17	826	1,364	25	1,306	2	31	6.7	3.3
1950	826	1,369	20	921	1,294	5	1,257	1	31	6.7	3.3
1951	921	1,278	52	890	1,361	6	1,322	1	32	6.8	3.3
1952	890	1,217	68	838	1,337	4	1,300	1	32	6.8	3.3
1953	838	1,153	89	808	1,272	5	1,233	1	33	6.8	3.3
1954	808	1,410	34	967	1,285	4	1,247	1	33	6.7	3.2
1955	967	1,496	10	1,039	1,434	27	1,372	1	34	6.8	3.3
1956	1,039	1,151	7	788	1,409	34	1,338	1	36	6.9	3.3
1957	788	1,290	27	925	1,180	22	1,120	1	37	7.1	3.4
1958	925	1,401	11	1,039	1,298	27	1,231	1	39	7.2	3.5
1959	1,039	1,052	2	766	1,327	48	1,238	1	40	7.3	3.5
1960	766	1,155	1	852	1,070	35	994	1	40	7.2	3.5
1961 7/	852	1,012	1	774	1,091	20	1,029	1	41	7.3	3.5

1/ Total farm and terminal market stocks, 1927-43. Beginning 1944 figures include interior mill, elevator, and warehouse stocks, data for which were not available prior to April 1943.
 2/ Department of Agriculture deliveries include grain equivalent of oat food products. Commer-
 and waste. 4/ Principally oatmeal. Includes an allowance for ready-to-eat oat cereals and
 oats used in infant foods in recent years. 5/ Oatmeal, ready-to-eat cereals, and infant food
 converted to grain equivalent. 6/ Less than 500,000 bushels. 7/ Preliminary.

Table 94 .- Barley: Supply and distribution, calendar years, 1934-61

Year	Supply					Distribution					
	Jan. 1 stocks 1/	Production	Imports of grain and malt	Dec. 31 stocks 1/	Total use in year	Commercial exports and shipments and USDA deliveries 2/	Other than food 3/	Military food including relief	Domestic disappearance		
	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Civilian food 4/	
										Per capita	
										Grain	Malt
										equiv-	equiv-
										5/	6/
										Lb.	Lb.
1934	84	117	12	55	158	6	145	---	7	2.8	2.2
1935	55	289	13	184	173	8	160	---	5	2.0	1.6
1936	184	148	16	73	275	8	262	---	5	1.9	1.5
1937	73	222	20	98	217	12	200	---	5	1.8	1.4
1938	98	257	3	152	206	16	187	---	4	1.7	1.3
1939	152	278	3	153	280	6	270	---	4	1.4	1.1
1940	153	311	3	180	287	3	280	---	4	1.5	1.1
1941	180	363	2	205	340	3	332	---	5	1.7	1.3
1942	205	429	7	245	396	2	389	---	5	1.9	1.5
1943	245	323	46	172	442	3	432	---	6	2.4	1.8
1944	217	276	42	213	322	4	312	1	5	2.0	1.5
1945	213	267	18	192	306	8	291	1	6	2.1	1.5
1946	192	265	5	176	286	7	270	1	8	2.9	2.0
1947	176	282	7/	188	270	9	229	24	8	2.6	1.9
1948	188	316	7	230	281	8	256	11	6	2.1	1.5
1949	230	237	15	191	291	15	254	16	6	2.1	1.5
1950	191	304	16	244	267	14	241	6	6	2.0	1.4
1951	244	257	15	204	312	36	262	8	6	1.9	1.4
1952	204	228	19	164	287	33	240	8	6	1.9	1.3
1953	164	247	37	179	269	16	241	6	6	1.7	1.2
1954	179	379	30	285	303	24	272	2	5	1.6	1.1
1955	285	403	21	307	402	76	321	7/	5	1.5	1.0
1956	307	377	32	292	424	87	332	7/	5	1.5	1.0
1957	292	443	24	361	398	61	332	7/	5	1.4	1.0
1958	361	477	19	396	461	125	331	7/	5	1.5	1.0
1959	396	422	16	361	473	118	350	7/	5	1.4	1.0
1960	361	431	15	358	449	94	350	7/	5	1.4	1.0
1961 8/	358	393	20	333	438	65	368	7/	5	1.4	1.0

1/ Total farm and terminal market stocks, 1934-43. Beginning 1944, includes interior mill, elevator, and warehouse stocks, data for which were not available prior to April 1943.

2/ Department of Agriculture deliveries include grain equivalent of barley food products. Commercial exports include grain equivalent of barley and malt.

3/ Residual; includes feed, seed, alcohol, industrial uses, and waste.

4/ Excludes quantities used in alcoholic beverages.

5/ Beginning July 1944, malt conversion factor was changed to 1 bushel of barley equivalent to 34 pounds of malt. Prior to July 1944 the conversion factor used was 1 bushel of barley equivalent to 37.4 pounds of malt.

6/ Includes malt equivalent of the barley used in producing pearl barley.

7/ Less than 500,000 bushels.

8/ Preliminary.

Table 95.--Sugar, cane and beet, raw value: Supply and distribution, 1909-61

Year	Supply					Distribution									
	Production 1/ 1,000 tons	Visible stocks begin- ning of period 2/ 1,000 tons	Receipts from		Total supply 1,000 tons	Commer- cial and ship- ments 4/ 1,000 tons	Depart- ment of Agri- culture net purchases for export 1,000 tons	Visible stocks end of period 2/ 1,000 tons	Net change in invisible stocks 5/ 1,000 tons	Balancing item 6/ 1,000 tons	Domestic disappearance			Per capita (refined) 8/ Pounds	
			Foreign sources 3/ 1,000 tons	Territ- ories 3/ 1,000 tons							Live- stock feed 1,000 tons	Military 1,000 tons	Civilian 1,000 tons		
1909	880	526	1,899	785	4,090	51	---	469	---	---	---	---	---	3,570	73.7
1910	901	469	2,076	818	4,264	91	---	445	---	---	---	---	---	3,728	75.4
1911	1,002	445	2,061	896	4,404	26	---	492	---	---	---	---	---	3,886	77.4
1912	904	492	2,155	922	4,473	53	---	552	---	---	---	---	---	3,868	75.9
1913	1,085	552	2,373	914	4,924	39	---	658	---	---	---	---	---	4,227	81.3
1914	1,019	658	2,692	927	5,296	221	---	781	---	---	---	---	---	4,294	81.0
1915	1,074	781	2,620	951	5,426	528	---	727	---	---	---	---	---	4,171	77.6
1916	1,189	727	2,765	1,035	5,716	856	---	667	---	---	---	---	---	4,193	76.8
1917	1,065	667	2,464	1,099	5,295	550	---	429	---	---	---	---	---	4,316	78.0
1918	1,099	429	2,576	907	5,011	223	---	612	---	---	---	---	---	4,176	74.6
1919	902	612	3,497	944	5,955	796	---	291	---	---	---	---	---	4,868	86.6
1920	1,345	291	3,873	964	6,473	502	---	1,098	---	---	---	---	---	4,873	85.5
1921	1,425	1,098	2,961	1,011	6,495	513	---	913	---	---	---	---	---	5,069	87.3
1922	1,024	913	4,851	929	7,717	998	---	570	---	---	---	---	---	6,149	104.4
1923	1,111	570	3,829	862	6,372	250	---	697	---	---	---	---	---	5,425	90.5
1924	1,256	697	4,172	1,070	7,195	244	---	875	---	---	---	---	---	6,076	99.5
1925	1,119	875	4,435	1,356	7,785	415	---	910	---	---	---	---	---	6,460	104.3
1926	1,008	910	4,529	1,307	7,754	121	---	1,072	---	---	---	---	---	6,522	102.4
1927	1,242	1,072	4,241	1,352	7,907	140	---	1,245	---	---	---	---	---	6,688	103.7
1928	1,271	1,245	3,912	1,554	7,982	137	---	1,157	---	---	---	---	---	6,317	96.9
1929	1,307	1,157	4,388	1,393	8,245	115	---	1,813	---	---	---	---	---	7,221	109.6
1930	1,508	1,813	3,894	1,681	8,896	90	---	1,585	---	---	---	---	---	6,669	100.5
1931	1,421	1,585	3,260	1,731	7,997	61	---	1,267	---	---	---	---	---	6,321	94.7
1932	1,717	1,267	2,873	1,922	7,779	57	---	1,401	---	---	---	---	---	6,293	93.7
1933	2,007	1,401	2,836	1,787	8,031	58	---	1,680	---	---	---	---	---	6,336	93.7
1934	1,508	2,149	3,200	1,802	8,659	145	---	2,178	---	---	---	---	---	6,658	97.8
1935	1,633	2,178	2,763	1,815	8,389	132	---	1,585	14	---	---	---	---	6,668	97.3
1936	1,807	1,585	2,999	1,868	8,259	86	---	1,490	15	---	---	---	---	6,643	96.4
1937	1,821	1,490	3,280	1,883	8,474	93	---	1,730	8	---	---	---	---	6,611	95.2
1938	2,207	1,730	3,073	1,810	8,820	78	---	2,112	19	---	---	---	---	7,061	100.8
1939	2,321	2,305	2,975	1,872	9,473	153	---	2,460	-201	---	---	---	---	6,765	95.7
1940	2,104	2,615	3,006	1,855	9,580	193	---	2,356	266	---	---	---	95	7,354	104.3
1941	2,090	2,356	3,997	1,852	10,295	91	---	2,149	606	---	---	---	424	5,752	81.8
1942	2,151	2,149	1,928	1,607	7,835	55	184	2,138	-718	---	---	---	730	5,568	80.7
1943	1,531	2,138	3,431	1,510	8,610	18	474	1,765	55	---	---	---	1,014	6,156	89.5
1944	1,510	1,765	3,930	1,547	8,752	24	317	1,227	14	---	---	---	10/1,094	5,107	73.9
1945	1,666	1,227	3,227	1,647	7,767	34	9/175	1,418	-61	---	---	---	12/119	5,560	75.1
1946	1,901	1,418	2,697	1,504	7,520	258	11/139	1,452	-8	---	---	---	13/14	7,331	95.1
1947	2,161	1,452	4,217	1,812	9,642	232	---	1,938	68	24	---	---	13/	7,382	94.1
1948	1,921	1,938	3,320	1,733	8,912	77	---	1,496	-39	-4	---	---	13/	7,693	96.4
1949	2,115	1,496	3,809	1,893	9,313	44	---	1,759	-113	-70	---	---	13/	8,165	100.6
1950	2,466	1,759	3,783	2,173	10,181	60	---	1,839	114	3	---	---	13/	7,764	94.0
1951	2,042	1,839	3,725	1,918	9,524	82	---	1,763	-27	-58	---	---	13/	8,156	97.1
1952	2,105	1,763	3,898	2,004	9,770	29	---	1,617	-52	20	---	---	13/	8,299	97.2
1953	2,373	1,617	3,883	2,249	10,122	32	---	1,639	-85	-24	9	---	13/	8,302	95.6
1954	2,611	1,639	3,799	2,096	10,145	20	---	1,933	195	---	19	---	13/	8,516	96.3
1955	2,387	1,933	4,027	2,155	10,502	34	8	2,010	-117	32	19	---	13/	8,803	97.8
1956	2,511	2,010	4,257	2,249	11,027	44	100	1,905	101	55	19	---	13/	8,708	95.1
1957	2,560	1,905	4,277	1,947	10,689	30	---	1,880	26	38	7	---	13/	9,017	96.8
1958	2,815	1,880	4,891	1,459	11,045	60	---	1,878	13	44	33	---	13/	9,135	96.4
1959	2,822	1,878	4,674	1,947	11,321	57	---	2,005	46	44	34	---	13/	9,390	97.6
1960	3,076	2,005	4,885	1,748	11,714	46	---	2,327	-129	56	24	---	13/	9,569	97.8
1961 15/	3,176	2,327	4,407	2,041	11,951	55	---	2,195	42	58	32	---	13/		

1/ U. S. Department of Agriculture crop-year production data, 1909-34; calendar-year data beginning 1935. 2/ Cane sugar stocks: 1909-33, Willett and Gray Weekly Statistical Sugar Trade Journal; beet sugar: 1909-13, estimates from Department of Agriculture production figures and Willett and Gray deliveries statistics; 1914-33 from Meinrath Brokerage Co.; 1934 to date stocks from Sugar Division, ASCS, Department of Agriculture. Beginning 1939 includes mainland cane sugar stocks, and beginning 1940 includes raw sugar for processing held by importers other than refiners. Visible stocks are the holdings of primary distributors (the refiners). 3/ 1909-34, data from U. S. Department of Commerce, Foreign Commerce and Navigation; 1935 to date from Sugar Division, ASCS. 4/ 1909-41, data from U. S. Department of Commerce, Foreign Commerce and Navigation; 1942 to date, quantities delivered for export as compiled by Sugar Division, ASCS. 5/ Beginning in 1935 this adjustment was made for changes in stocks held by wholesalers, retailers, and industrial users. Although such data for 1935 through 1951 were rough approximations based on admittedly inadequate data, they are probably in the proper direction and should be considered in estimating net disappearance of sugar for domestic consumption. Since 1951 the Bureau of the Census has conducted a sample survey of such stocks. 6/ Derived as a residual resulting from differences between deliveries for consumption in the United States by primary distributors and the total supply less the sum of exports, livestock feed and ending visible stocks. 7/ Military purchases of sugar, per se and including that in rations, are shown in the period 1941 to 1946. Since World War II, however, such purchases became less and less representative of total use of sugar by military personnel. Therefore, beginning 1947 military and civilian data were combined. 8/ Civilian consumption only, 1941-46. 9/ Excludes 75,000 short tons passing through the U. S. but not officially reported as imports. 10/ Includes 145,000 short tons shipped commercially for civilian feeding; but does not include purchase abroad of about 133,000 short tons not entering into domestic supplies. 11/ Excludes 11,000 short tons shipped directly from Cuba. 12/ Includes 4,000 short tons for civilian feeding. 13/ Adequate data not available. See footnote 7. 14/ Excludes 49,000 short tons for military civilian feeding in occupied areas abroad. 15/ Preliminary.

Table 96.- Coffee: Supply and distribution, 1910-61

(In terms of green beans)

Year	Supply			Distribution									
	Begin- ning com- mercial stocks 1/	Imports	Total supply	Ending com- mercial stocks 1/	Com- mercial and ship- ments	Department of Agriculture				Domestic disappearance			
						Begin- ning stocks	Ending stocks	Deliv- eries 2/	Net pur- chases for export	Military	Civillian	Per capita 3/	
													Mil. lb.
1910	360	800	1,160	309	3	---	---	---	---	---	848	9.2	
1911	309	799	1,108	321	3	---	---	---	---	---	784	8.3	
1912	321	940	1,261	226	4	---	---	---	---	---	1,031	10.8	
1913	226	849	1,075	199	4	---	---	---	---	---	872	9.0	
1914	199	982	1,181	262	5	---	---	---	---	---	914	9.2	
1915	262	1,141	1,403	332	7	---	---	---	---	---	1,064	10.6	
1916	332	1,135	1,467	290	6	---	---	---	---	---	1,171	11.5	
1917	290	1,219	1,509	251	6	---	---	---	---	---	1,252	12.1	
1918	251	1,020	1,271	210	10	---	---	---	---	---	1,051	10.0	
1919	210	1,256	1,466	212	13	---	---	---	---	---	1,241	11.8	
1920	212	1,251	1,463	212	6	---	---	---	---	---	1,245	11.7	
1921	212	1,309	1,521	212	5	---	---	---	---	---	1,304	12.0	
1922	212	1,223	1,435	129	10	---	---	---	---	---	1,296	11.8	
1923	129	1,390	1,519	94	10	---	---	---	---	---	1,415	12.6	
1924	94	1,398	1,492	83	14	---	---	---	---	---	1,395	12.2	
1925	83	1,273	1,356	117	14	---	---	---	---	---	1,225	10.6	
1926	117	1,484	1,601	129	16	---	---	---	---	---	1,456	12.4	
1927	129	1,430	1,559	101	10	---	---	---	---	---	1,448	12.2	
1928	101	1,451	1,552	103	10	---	---	---	---	---	1,439	11.9	
1929	103	1,480	1,583	92	10	---	---	---	---	---	1,481	12.2	
1930	92	1,591	1,683	123	20	---	---	---	---	---	1,540	12.5	
1931	123	1,737	1,860	240	8	---	---	---	---	---	1,612	13.0	
1932	240	1,491	1,731	172	6	---	---	---	---	---	1,553	12.4	
1933	172	1,580	1,752	142	7	---	---	---	---	---	1,603	12.8	
1934	142	1,521	1,663	95	9	---	---	---	---	---	1,559	12.3	
1935	95	1,752	1,847	130	8	---	---	---	---	---	1,709	13.4	
1936	130	1,740	1,870	101	9	---	---	---	---	---	1,760	13.7	
1937	101	1,699	1,800	78	8	---	---	---	---	---	1,714	13.3	
1938	78	1,985	2,063	121	8	---	---	---	---	---	1,934	14.9	
1939	121	2,008	2,129	160	14	---	---	---	---	---	1,955	14.9	
1940	160	2,050	2,210	153	8	---	---	---	---	---	2,049	15.5	
1941	454	2,256	2,710	553	11	---	---	---	---	48	2,098	15.9	
1942	553	1,720	2,273	198	7	---	---	4/	4/	283	1,785	13.6	
1943	198	2,193	2,391	466	3	---	4/	8	8	245	1,669	12.9	
1944	466	2,603	3,069	5/605	4	---	4/	11	11	414	2,035	15.8	
1945	5/605	2,704	3,309	5/644	9	---	4/	1	24	25	511	2,120	16.4
1946	5/644	2,682	3,326	2/513	22	---	---	---	14	13	2	2,776	20.1
1947	5/513	2,456	2,969	456	23	---	---	---	4/	4/	3	2,487	17.4
1948	456	2,756	3,212	490	22	---	---	---	---	---	24	2,676	18.4
1949	490	2,908	3,398	533	20	---	---	---	---	---	84	2,761	18.7
1950	533	2,431	2,964	458	9	---	---	---	---	63	2,434	16.2	
1951	458	2,673	3,131	447	7	---	---	---	---	182	2,495	16.5	
1952	447	2,670	3,117	452	10	---	---	---	---	69	2,586	16.9	
1953	452	2,773	3,225	503	11	---	---	---	---	69	2,642	16.9	
1954	503	2,244	2,747	323	11	---	---	---	---	53	2,360	14.8	
1955	323	2,572	2,895	347	12	---	---	---	---	52	2,484	15.3	
1956	347	2,784	3,131	480	20	---	---	---	---	61	2,570	15.5	
1957	480	2,714	3,194	489	25	---	---	---	---	33	2,647	15.7	
1958	489	2,618	3,107	323	26	---	---	---	---	41	2,717	15.9	
1959	323	3,026	3,349	490	34	---	---	---	---	54	2,771	15.9	
1960	490	2,879	3,369	470	39	---	---	---	---	52	2,808	15.8	
1961 6/	470	2,931	3,401	450	47	---	---	---	---	70	2,834	15.7	

1/ Stocks 1910-19 from Balde Directoria de Industria E. Commercial, Sao Paulo; 1920-36, The Brazilian Review; 1937-40, from the New York Coffee and Sugar Exchange, Inc.; January 1, 1941 and January 1, 1948, from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce, U. S. Department of Commerce; January 1, 1942 through January 1, 1947, January 1, 1949 through January 1, 1952, and January 1, 1954 to date based on Bureau of Census reports; January 1, 1953 estimated based on trade data.

2/ Includes deliveries for export and territorial programs of roasted coffee and soluble coffee products on a green-bean equivalent basis. Does not include deliveries of green coffee per se because these transactions actually represent a re-export of coffee.

3/ Civilian per capita consumption only, 1941 to date.

4/ Less than 0.5 million pounds.

5/ Stocks January 1, 1945, 1946, and 1947 have been adjusted to include military stock transfers to nonmilitary agencies.

6/ Preliminary.

Table 97.- Tea: Supply and distribution, 1909-61

Year	Supply			Ending stocks 1/	Distribution		
	Beginning stocks 1/	Imports 2/	Total supply		Domestic disappearance		Per capita 3/
					Military	Civilian	
	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Lb.	
1909	---	103	103	---	---	103	1.1
1910	---	95	95	---	---	95	1.0
1911	---	102	102	---	---	102	1.1
1912	---	98	98	---	---	98	1.0
1913	---	88	88	---	---	88	.9
1914	---	94	94	---	---	94	.9
1915	---	103	103	---	---	103	1.0
1916	---	104	104	---	---	104	1.0
1917	---	125	125	---	---	125	1.2
1918	---	126	126	---	---	126	1.2
1919	---	65	65	---	---	65	.6
1920	---	88	88	---	---	88	.8
1921	---	75	75	---	---	75	.7
1922	---	94	94	---	---	94	.9
1923	---	102	102	---	---	102	.9
1924	---	91	91	---	---	91	.8
1925	---	100	100	---	---	100	.9
1926	---	95	95	---	---	95	.8
1927	---	88	88	---	---	88	.7
1928	---	89	89	---	---	89	.7
1929	---	88	88	---	---	88	.7
1930	---	84	84	---	---	84	.7
1931	---	86	86	---	---	86	.7
1932	---	94	94	---	---	94	.8
1933	---	96	96	---	---	96	.8
1934	---	74	74	---	---	74	.6
1935	---	85	121	39	---	82	.6
1936	36	81	120	38	---	82	.6
1937	39	81	131	43	---	88	.7
1938	38	93	124	37	---	87	.7
1939	43	81	134	42	---	92	.7
1940	37	97	139	51	---	88	.7
1941	42	102	153	49	---	104	.8
1942	51	48	97	22	6	69	.5
1943	49	84	106	23	14	69	.5
1944	22	89	118	43	5	70	.5
1945	29	83	119	4/41	7	71	.5
1946	36	92	133	5/54	---	79	.6
1947	4/41	61	115	32	---	83	.6
1948	5/54	89	121	37	1	83	.6
1949	32	93	130	40	2	88	.6
1950	37	115	155	63	1	91	.6
1951	40	86	149	48	2	99	.7
1952	63	93	141	42	2	97	.6
1953	48	108	150	44	1	105	.7
1954	42	114	158	47	2	109	.7
1955	44	104	151	45	2	104	.6
1956	47	100	145	40	2	103	.6
1957	45	101	141	37	2	102	.6
1958	40	103	140	36	1	103	.6
1959	37	108	144	38	2	104	.6
1960	36	114	152	44	2	106	.6
1961 6/	44	109	153	40	4	109	.6

1/ Stocks on January 1, 1935, estimated. Stocks from 1935-43 and 1945 to 1957 reported by Tea Bureau.
 Inc. Stocks for 1944 and beginning 1958 estimated by the Department of Agriculture.
 2/ Imports less re-exports.
 3/ Civilian per capita consumption only, 1941 to date.
 4/ Includes 6 million pounds transferred from military stocks.
 5/ Includes 1 million transferred from military stocks.
 6/ Preliminary.

Table 98.- Cocoa beans: Supply and distribution, 1909-61 ^{1/}

Year	Supply				Distribution					
	Begin- ning stocks ^{2/}	Imports	Total supply	Ending stocks ^{2/}	Commercial exports and shipments	USDA deliv- eries	USDA net purchases for export	Domestic disappearance		
								Military	Civilian	Per capita ^{3/}
	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Lb.
1909	---	121	121	---	---	---	---	---	121	1.3
1910	---	114	114	---	---	---	---	---	114	1.2
1911	---	133	133	---	---	---	---	---	133	1.4
1912	---	150	150	---	---	---	---	---	150	1.6
1913	---	152	152	---	---	---	---	---	152	1.6
1914	---	167	167	---	---	---	---	---	167	1.7
1915	---	190	190	---	---	---	---	---	190	1.9
1916	---	234	234	---	---	---	---	---	234	2.3
1917	---	377	377	---	---	---	---	---	377	3.6
1918	---	342	342	---	---	---	---	---	342	3.3
1919	50	349	399	33	---	---	---	---	366	3.5
1920	33	316	349	39	---	---	---	---	310	2.9
1921	39	276	315	21	---	---	---	---	294	2.7
1922	21	334	355	21	---	---	---	---	334	3.0
1923	21	404	425	28	10	---	---	---	387	3.5
1924	28	368	396	15	9	---	---	---	372	3.3
1925	15	370	385	18	8	---	---	---	359	3.1
1926	18	420	438	11	6	---	---	---	421	3.6
1927	11	419	430	28	7	---	---	---	395	3.3
1928	28	368	396	39	6	---	---	---	351	2.9
1929	39	501	540	54	7	---	---	---	479	3.9
1930	54	370	424	48	6	---	---	---	370	3.0
1931	48	412	460	36	5	---	---	---	419	3.4
1932	36	476	512	104	4	---	---	---	404	3.2
1933	104	470	574	134	4	---	---	---	436	3.5
1934	134	434	568	125	5	---	---	---	438	3.5
1935	125	601	726	114	6	---	---	---	606	4.8
1936	114	611	725	74	8	---	---	---	643	5.0
1937	74	601	675	157	9	---	---	---	509	4.0
1938	157	445	602	139	9	---	---	---	454	3.5
1939	139	646	785	160	9	---	---	---	616	4.7
1940	160	681	841	194	11	---	---	---	636	4.8
1941	548	657	1,205	566	13	---	---	---	626	4.7
1942	566	226	792	211	6	---	---	---	528	4.0
1943	211	584	795	231	4	---	---	47	407	3.2
1944	231	682	913	^{4/237} 913	5	3	3	150	392	3.0
1945	^{4/237} 641	641	876	^{4/203} 876	5	² 28	2	277	439	3.4
1946	^{4/33} 607	607	640	22	6	^{5/17} 14	14	200	586	4.2
1947	22	597	619	12	15	---	---	---	592	4.2
1948	12	561	573	7	10	---	^{6/} 6	---	552	3.8
1949	7	656	663	40	4	---	---	---	613	4.2
1950	40	676	716	10	4	---	---	6	692	4.6
1951	10	648	658	15	4	---	---	10	615	4.1
1952	15	626	641	6	4	---	---	24	624	4.1
1953	82	669	751	85	5	---	---	7	656	4.2
1954	85	675	760	130	5	---	---	5	620	3.9
1955	130	674	804	180	5	---	---	5	614	3.8
1956	180	737	917	220	3	---	---	4	690	4.2
1957	220	685	905	189	3	---	---	3	710	4.2
1958	189	601	790	146	4	---	---	3	637	3.7
1959	146	749	895	152	4	---	---	4	735	4.2
1960	152	791	943	204	4	---	---	4	733	4.1
1961 ^{7/}	204	1,017	1,221	417	4	---	---	4	796	4.4

^{1/} Includes cocoa products on a bean-equivalent basis. ^{2/} Stocks 1909-18 not available; 1918-24 from George E. Lee, Tea and Coffee Trade Journal, New York; 1925-40 and 1946-52 from New York Cocoa Exchange reports; 1941-45 from U. S. Department of Agriculture; 1953 to date estimates of Department of Commerce. ^{3/} Civilian per capita consumption only, 1941 to date. ^{4/} Includes the equivalent of 3 million pounds of cocoa beans transferred from military stocks in 1944 and 6 million pounds in 1945. ^{5/} Includes the equivalent of 23 million pounds of cocoa beans transferred to UNRRA from military stocks in 1945 and 11 million pounds in 1946. ^{6/} Less than 500,000 pounds. ^{7/} Preliminary.

Table 99.- Tree nuts: Supply and distribution, crop year, 1909-61 ^{1/}

Year beginning July	Nuts in the shell							Less in shelling	Domestic disappearance (shelled basis)	
	Supply			Distribution					Civilian	Per capita
	Production ^{2/}	Imports	Total	Exports and shipments ^{3/}	Military	Civilian	Per capita ^{4/}			
	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Lb.			
1909	23	148	171	---	---	171	1.9	96	73	0.8
1910	27	138	165	---	---	165	1.8	96	69	.7
1911	29	143	172	---	---	172	1.8	98	74	.8
1912	32	126	158	---	---	158	1.6	92	66	.7
1913	28	161	189	---	---	189	1.9	107	82	.8
1914	24	142	166	---	---	166	1.7	95	71	.7
1915	37	148	185	---	---	185	1.8	106	79	.6
1916	37	165	202	---	---	202	2.0	122	80	.8
1917	42	166	208	---	---	208	2.0	125	83	.8
1918	54	153	207	---	---	207	2.0	128	79	.8
1919	145	238	383	---	---	383	3.6	230	153	1.4
1920	68	170	238	---	---	238	2.2	133	105	1.0
1921	107	266	373	---	---	373	3.4	218	155	1.4
1922	88	233	326	5	---	321	2.9	185	136	1.2
1923	134	249	383	6	---	377	3.3	216	161	1.4
1924	103	247	350	4	---	346	3.0	197	149	1.3
1925	141	223	364	5	---	359	3.1	207	152	1.3
1926	160	221	381	6	---	375	3.2	214	161	1.4
1927	165	166	331	6	---	325	2.7	193	132	1.1
1928	152	208	360	5	---	355	2.9	205	150	1.2
1929	150	183	333	7	---	326	2.7	193	133	1.1
1930	145	186	331	8	---	323	2.6	192	131	1.1
1931	187	182	369	10	---	359	2.9	218	141	1.1
1932	195	126	321	7	---	314	2.5	186	128	1.0
1933	175	142	317	26	---	291	2.3	179	112	.9
1934	177	163	340	13	---	327	2.6	202	125	1.0
1935	267	214	481	19	---	462	3.6	289	173	1.4
1936	177	237	414	19	---	395	3.1	250	145	1.1
1937	286	197	483	16	---	467	3.6	291	176	1.4
1938	227	211	438	18	---	420	3.2	265	155	1.2
1939	287	199	486	14	---	472	3.6	293	179	1.4
1940	261	246	507	7	---	500	3.8	320	180	1.4
1941	292	206	498	7	---	491	3.7	315	176	1.3
1942	265	65	330	3	2	325	2.5	199	126	1.0
1943	315	78	393	8	2	383	2.9	241	142	1.1
1944	360	183	543	10	13	520	4.0	335	185	1.4
1945	354	239	593	31	8	554	4.1	361	193	1.4
1946	330	251	581	17	2	562	3.9	354	208	1.5
1947	337	245	582	12	5/	570	3.9	356	214	1.5
1948	402	294	696	12	5/	684	4.6	433	251	1.7
1949	409	285	694	13	5/	681	4.6	423	258	1.7
1950	340	371	711	11	5/	700	4.6	453	247	1.7
1951	410	291	701	11	5/	690	4.5	433	257	1.7
1952	415	312	727	16	5/	711	4.6	451	260	1.7
1953	419	327	746	26	5/	720	4.6	461	259	1.6
1954	348	392	740	38	5/	702	4.4	462	240	1.5
1955	394	400	794	22	5/	772	4.7	504	268	1.6
1956	441	311	752	40	5/	712	4.3	453	259	1.6
1957	374	415	789	32	5/	757	4.4	504	253	1.5
1958	405	417	822	25	5/	797	4.6	523	274	1.6
1959	456	395	851	56	5/	795	4.5	516	279	1.6
1960	457	387	844	36	5/	808	4.5	525	283	1.6
1961 ^{6/}	538	357	895	29	5/	866	4.8	551	315	1.7

^{1/} Includes almonds, filberts, pecans, walnuts, Brazil nuts, pignolia, pistache, chestnuts, cashews, and miscellaneous tree nuts; excludes coconuts. ^{2/} Includes almonds, filberts, walnuts, and pecans. Excludes quantities unharvested on account of economic conditions, sent to oil mills, and culls and blows not used. ^{3/} Beginning 1948 excludes shipments to Territories. ^{4/} Civilian per capita only, 1942-46. ^{5/} Small quantities but adequate data not available. ^{6/} Preliminary.

Table 100.--Peanuts (kernel basis): Supply and distribution, crop years, 1909-61

Year 1/	Supply						Distribution						
	Production picked and threshed	Imports	Begin- ning stocks	Total supply	Adjust- ment 5/	Ending stocks 4/	Exports and ship- ments 6/	Seed, feed, and farm loss	Crushed for oil 7/	Domestic food use 8/			
	Farmers' stock basis 2/									3/	Mili- tary	Civil- ian	Per capita
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds
1909	355	237	21	9/	258	---	9/	4	33	9/	---	221	2.4
1910	384	256	12	9/	268	---	9/	5	33	9/	---	230	2.5
1911	366	244	11	9/	255	---	9/	5	35	9/	---	215	2.3
1912	362	241	18	9/	259	---	9/	6	35	9/	---	218	2.3
1913	383	255	39	9/	294	---	9/	7	37	9/	---	250	2.5
1914	421	281	18	9/	299	---	9/	5	42	9/	---	252	2.5
1915	481	321	24	9/	345	---	9/	9	52	9/	---	284	2.8
1916	666	444	42	9/	486	---	9/	19	63	10/(118)	---	286	2.8
1917	989	659	67	9/	726	---	9/	12	65	10/(215)	---	434	4.2
1918	946	631	28	9/	659	---	9/	13	58	10/(294)	---	294	2.8
1919	688	459	125	9/	584	---	5	11	61	23	---	484	4.6
1920	696	464	39	5	508	35	4	12	61	75	---	321	3.0
1921	678	452	10	4	466	28	2	12	54	77	---	293	2.7
1922	523	349	35	2	386	3	11/	6	53	21	---	303	2.7
1923	568	379	49	11/	428	-18	2	3	64	12	---	365	3.2
1924	713	475	70	2	547	29	3	3	63	46	---	403	3.5
1925	722	481	38	19	538	-1	27	4	57	33	---	418	3.6
1926	662	441	41	12/31	513	5	12/17	4	66	23	---	398	3.4
1927	844	563	42	12/17	622	-19	12/50	5	72	41	---	473	3.9
1928	844	563	35	12/50	648	9	12/66	5	76	37	---	455	3.8
1929	898	599	10	13/74	683	-17	13/47	3	70	81	---	499	4.1
1930	697	465	4	13/47	516	-33	13/27	2	82	46	---	392	3.2
1931	1,056	704	1	1	706	16	7	5	91	34	---	553	4.4
1932	941	627	11/	7	634	-15	3	3	81	44	---	518	4.1
1933	820	547	11/	3	550	-30	4	1	90	30	---	455	3.6
1934	1,014	676	11/	4	680	-1	4	11/	93	160	---	424	3.3
1935	1,153	769	11/	4	773	14	1	11/	101	143	---	514	4.0
1936	1,260	840	2	1	843	-9	3	11/	93	166	---	590	4.6
1937	1,233	822	3	3	828	5	3	1	101	152	---	566	4.4
1938	1,289	848	6	97	951	22	58	1	106	197	---	567	4.3
1939	1,213	826	6	58	890	-5	122	1	113	81	---	578	4.4
1940	1,767	1,192	4	146	1,342	17	182	1	116	406	---	655	5.0
1941	1,475	1,002	1	182	1,185	5	129	6	192	170	50	633	4.8
1942	2,192	1,504	3	129	1,636	13	211	3	217	288	100	804	6.2
1943	2,176	1,466	1	211	1,678	31	240	23	171	329	150	734	5.7
1944	2,081	1,444	38	240	1,722	25	216	19	181	303	200	778	6.0
1945	2,042	1,427	22	216	1,665	17	256	45	174	277	10	886	6.6
1946	2,038	1,407	11/	256	1,663	20	171	173	184	369	---	746	5.3
1947	2,182	1,526	11/	171	1,697	34	164	337	174	334	2	652	4.5
1948	2,336	1,633	11/	164	1,797	12	142	507	133	331	4	668	4.6
1949	1,865	1,325	11/	142	1,467	33	144	122	121	434	5	608	4.1
1950	2,035	1,432	11/	144	1,576	39	244	48	113	442	10	680	4.5
1951	1,659	1,157	0	244	1,401	18	287	6	81	301	7	701	4.6
1952	1,356	926	0	287	1,213	30	287	2	73	133	7	681	4.4
1953	1,574	1,085	11/	287	1,372	26	195	165	76	209	7	694	4.4
1954	1,008	677	121	195	993	11	137	6	83	72	5	679	4.2
1955	1,548	1,098	3	137	1,238	36	260	4	78	183	1	676	4.1
1956	1,607	1,151	4	260	1,415	36	305	73	78	186	2	735	4.4
1957	1,436	1,013	2	305	1,320	39	238	34	76	168	2	763	4.5
1958	1,814	1,284	1	238	1,523	37	351	44	78	237	6	770	4.5
1959	1,588	1,145	11/	351	1,496	37	285	52	79	211	2	830	4.7
1960	1,786	1,272	11/	285	1,557	39	243	57	77	258	6	878	4.9
1961 14/	1,743	1,243	11/	243	1,486	41	225	35	80	200	5	900	5.0

1/ Beginning September of year indicated 1909-39; year begins in August 1940 to date. 2/ Production in crop year beginning as follows: Southwestern area, August 1; Southeastern area, September 1; Virginia-Carolina area, November 1. 3/ 1909-37, 66.67 percent was used to convert farmers' stock peanuts to kernel basis; beginning 1938 conversion factors calculated from result of shelling operations in each year. 4/ 1920-37, October 1 stocks in crushing mills as reported, by the Bureau of the Census; 1925-30, includes stocks in cold storage warehouses reported by Federal Trade Commission; beginning 1938, September 1 stocks in all positions, and includes oilstock peanuts, as reported by Statistical Reporting Service; beginning 1940 August 1 stocks. 5/ Represents increase in unreported stocks, mill shrinkage, and adjustment for new crop peanuts included in the beginning stocks. This is a residual item. 6/ Shipments to U. S. Territories included beginning 1943 except to Hawaii and Alaska after March 1948, when reporting was discontinued. Exports of oilstock peanuts, which began in 1946, are included. Before 1945, exports of shelled and unshelled peanuts assumed to be in proportion to the domestic disappearance breakdown; beginning 1945 exports of shelled and unshelled reported separately. 7/ Includes edible-grade shelled peanuts crushed; year beginning October prior to 1940. 8/ Includes consumption of commercially cleaned and shelled peanuts plus quantities used on farms and farm sales for food use. Civilian per capita only, 1941 to date. 9/ Not available. 10/ Estimated from peanut oil production. 11/ Less than 500,000 pounds. 12/ Includes cold storage warehouse stocks as of September 1. 13/ Includes cold storage warehouse stocks as of July 1. 14/ Preliminary estimate.

Table 101.- Spices: Imports for consumption, 1918-61 ^{1/}

Year	Anise seed	Capsicum	Caraway seed	Cassia ^{2/}	Celery seed	Cinnamon	Cloves ^{3/}	Coriander seed	Cumin seed	Fennel seed	Fenugreek seed	Ginger root
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds
1918	276	4,801	383	8,111	239	677	5,000	2,298	1,231	161	1,503	4,633
1919	494	3,629	2,014	6,350	768	484	5,473	573	1,182	178	1,118	4,980
1920	426	5,373	1,888	6,918	594	675	5,682	2,136	1,358	238	1,200	7,107
1921	369	5,047	3,441	8,889	426	413	4,734	1,838	1,023	121	169	4,765
1922	489	6,722	4,356	9,283	594	454	5,615	1,658	706	288	706	5,538
1923	718	9,220	1,968	7,484	753	410	7,592	1,435	904	504	814	5,291
1924	280	8,930	4,845	7,426	646	459	4,921	1,980	607	340	819	4,550
1925	388	2,992	4,801	7,506	791	267	6,609	1,446	514	184	932	4,216
1926	353	^{4/} 2,570	4,499	9,703	1,099	306	5,760	1,763	556	241	994	4,710
1927	396	1,818	3,941	8,707	662	270	5,458	1,207	336	254	880	3,213
1928	510	2,852	5,000	7,296	732	290	5,079	2,102	574	362	1,089	3,897
1929	528	3,158	5,046	7,519	965	260	3,267	2,098	505	218	1,108	3,815
1930	583	2,150	5,734	9,214	802	916	4,106	1,578	832	244	557	3,906
1931	562	1,039	5,805	7,285	953	795	3,839	1,835	826	293	524	4,980
1932	537	1,112	5,465	7,279	862	319	4,250	1,109	361	216	276	2,951
1933	329	1,343	8,117	9,708	727	339	3,524	2,343	754	164	168	3,622
1934	412	1,669	4,393	9,552	929	-71	4,783	1,797	977	171	241	3,500
1935	491	1,612	6,168	9,838	1,444	276	3,944	1,618	986	311	512	3,405
1936	484	1,446	6,570	10,636	1,273	157	4,528	1,841	945	261	472	3,599
1937	538	1,777	5,808	10,572	1,356	171	3,631	2,558	857	290	162	997
1938	460	1,534	6,438	7,910	1,027	279	4,026	1,669	907	182	465	680
1939	695	1,146	5,251	11,888	1,358	499	4,610	3,123	996	314	1,110	656
1940	566	2,225	3,477	11,237	1,668	298	4,829	2,037	1,693	538	966	3,928
1941	734	5,858	129	13,263	1,425	840	12,914	3,411	7,093	694	205	4,412
1942	506	3,469	831	1,991	3,589	1,397	8,756	1,765	2,359	1,160	707	7,298
1943	1,421	6,304	274	-9	2,674	2,647	1,165	281	293	35	98	1,832
1944	600	4,369	455	4	1,817	3,862	1,921	971	371	199	213	3,347
1945	563	5,887	706	-2	2,052	2,943	10,933	3,477	897	286	1,019	6,091
1946	1,041	8,934	1,691	14,854	769	1,399	4,825	1,966	3,907	804	672	3,587
1947	1,010	2,090	3,320	6,137	908	262	2,514	1,825	2,797	155	858	2,375
1948	1,139	3,263	4,367	6,900	2,065	66	6,078	2,165	2,860	194	1,473	3,436
1949	543	4,383	5,181	11,657	1,841	451	2,214	2,942	4,359	274	1,167	2,851
1950	1,085	5,633	6,857	13,144	1,533	206	4,079	1,610	1,606	446	1,723	3,752
1951	1,443	5,308	4,731	8,924	1,568	365	1,957	2,262	4,007	298	638	4,846
1952	520	5,820	6,537	4,993	1,659	248	1,079	2,761	2,310	324	667	3,977
1953	320	6,561	6,180	12,535	2,507	221	1,894	1,407	2,630	507	1,217	3,468
1954	450	5,249	6,168	10,253	1,354	^{7/} 762	^{7/} 3,763	2,732	3,076	621	^{8/}	^{7/2,} 580
1955	692	6,531	7,182	11,963	1,803	^{7/} 218	^{7/} 1,903	2,141	2,516	379	^{8/}	^{7/2,} 474
1956	12	6,126	6,844	11,014	1,580	^{7/} 358	^{7/2,} 543	2,242	3,098	340	^{8/}	^{7/3,} 593
1957	440	5,398	7,595	11,325	2,293	^{7/} 157	^{7/1,} 919	2,403	2,303	416	^{8/}	^{7/3,} 757
1958	247	6,138	6,816	12,073	2,135	^{7/1,} 345	^{7/2,} 033	1,868	1,752	483	^{8/}	^{7/3,} 214
1959	603	5,188	7,759	13,600	2,677	^{7/} 847	^{7/2,} 821	2,576	3,354	467	^{8/}	^{7/3,} 335
1960	138	5,685	6,598	11,155	2,478	^{7/} 570	^{7/2,} 669	2,853	3,418	578	^{8/}	^{7/3,} 086
1961 ^{6/}	524	7,694	6,979	12,373	2,830	^{7/} 877	^{7/1,} 761	2,482	2,365	654	^{8/}	^{7/3,} 666

^{1/} Imports for consumption of spices and herbs, ground and unground, as reported by the Department of Commerce minus exports of duty-free foreign spices. Negative imports for consumption indicate that more was exported, by drawing down stocks held in the United States, than was imported. ^{2/} Cassia, cassia buds, and cassia vera. ^{3/} Includes stems. ^{4/} Excludes 2,000 pounds for diplomatic officers.

Table 101.- Spices: Imports for consumption, 1918-61 1/ -Continued

Year	Mace	Mustard	Nutmegs	Paprika	Pepper, black and white	Pimento (All-spice)	Poppy seed	Sage	Tonka beans	Turmeric	Vanilla beans	Other spices ^{5/}
	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds
1918	310	10,649	3,570	---	31,604	3,640	204	1,292	112	---	846	221
1919	537	15,726	3,521	---	20,326	2,235	1,054	980	100	1,230	1,038	200
1920	534	10,629	4,075	---	22,869	3,664	2,744	2,275	316	1,215	1,193	263
1921	657	8,756	3,088	---	33,325	3,729	4,726	1,412	58	646	968	325
1922	966	16,321	4,784	---	34,619	4,542	5,215	1,758	296	642	1,200	446
1923	738	15,097	3,957	---	26,873	3,619	6,291	1,880	297	793	964	784
1924	734	14,739	3,400	---	28,350	2,405	4,968	2,171	292	1,341	728	357
1925	635	15,387	4,191	4,213	36,012	3,995	3,915	1,691	176	1,415	805	532
1926	706	15,977	3,673	4,301	16,730	3,010	5,177	1,478	376	840	1,154	398
1927	851	24,742	4,139	5,478	28,892	1,805	5,889	1,495	332	786	923	280
1928	678	17,424	4,295	4,982	26,755	2,388	5,975	2,163	210	951	1,304	264
1929	733	19,106	4,188	5,494	24,737	1,873	6,680	1,875	260	838	1,236	305
1930	699	15,081	3,755	5,401	30,072	2,130	6,160	1,417	266	1,637	1,203	276
1931	627	11,475	4,510	4,432	33,231	2,908	7,164	1,574	373	1,444	1,355	289
1932	730	11,109	4,207	4,635	33,401	2,400	6,578	1,551	451	674	1,142	945
1933	728	13,077	4,361	5,740	33,986	2,223	8,205	1,827	382	945	1,179	1,364
1934	775	16,083	4,232	5,990	34,596	2,492	6,412	2,007	660	1,359	1,244	1,369
1935	706	8,797	4,209	6,585	36,600	4,129	8,393	1,446	515	1,169	829	1,150
1936	798	11,203	4,054	7,600	75,686	2,398	6,901	1,629	745	1,400	1,165	1,594
1937	871	18,975	4,861	6,846	33,163	586	7,609	2,034	620	1,309	996	1,334
1938	735	9,922	3,916	4,516	55,508	874	9,649	1,236	619	780	1,025	453
1939	796	11,572	4,984	6,140	67,345	2,742	5,815	1,921	628	674	1,018	506
1940	1,216	6,399	6,214	4,728	15,761	2,607	6,066	886	411	1,705	1,310	1,742
1941	1,206	4,547	8,285	4,718	64,039	3,701	3,290	1,386	672	1,989	1,025	5,572
1942	185	520	3,328	4,035	-1,562	2,055	1,820	2,004	649	3,161	758	3,324
1943	377	703	2,540	2,770	-2,226	2,760	340	1,444	420	387	740	1,066
1944	507	281	5,255	3,730	-1,001	2,111	277	823	463	749	907	3,488
1945	467	1,642	3,130	5,220	2,884	2,479	2,790	1,349	477	848	1,589	2,195
1946	487	7,217	3,592	6,536	10,614	1,779	2,626	1,252	343	2,615	1,268	950
1947	556	9,202	4,284	5,274	39,866	1,522	4,735	1,520	354	837	1,556	-1,554
1948	561	10,218	4,809	6,404	29,801	1,895	6,071	1,454	430	1,382	1,076	-1,484
1949	602	8,766	5,561	6,695	26,166	1,965	6,585	791	419	1,598	1,181	-2,127
1950	792	16,777	6,346	7,052	32,502	2,022	8,197	2,476	470	1,764	2,312	-423
1951	586	26,545	3,101	6,934	23,544	1,578	5,956	1,487	593	1,931	1,281	-805
1952	655	31,333	5,311	8,831	28,046	1,482	7,545	1,483	630	935	1,400	-313
1953	583	23,282	3,900	8,138	29,985	1,506	6,976	1,549	493	1,531	1,662	1,592
1954	676	29,665	7/5,279	7,866	7/37,214	1,915	6,714	1,878	313	1,944	897	7/169
1955	622	34,980	7/5,109	9,280	7/34,918	1,165	7,152	1,893	699	2,621	919	7/-1,627
1956	535	53,140	7/6,294	9,998	7/39,380	1,489	6,373	2,131	217	2,101	1,216	7/-10,330
1957	464	24,389	7/2,300	6,822	7/34,464	1,235	7,701	1,583	154	1,650	1,196	7/-6,325
1958	374	19,168	7/2,703	8,367	7/37,758	1,389	7,141	1,395	472	1,823	1,301	7/863
1959	561	25,016	7/3,904	9,084	7/37,258	1,279	8,594	2,024	311	1,879	1,121	7/911
1960	605	29,323	7/3,670	8,110	7/39,924	1,356	7,220	2,178	590	2,299	1,048	7/1,633
1961 <u>6/</u>	444	43,298	7/3,931	9,632	7/35,147	1,217	6,646	1,864	850	2,603	1,352	7/2,700

^{5/} Includes cardamom seed, curry and curry powder products, laurel leaves, marjoram, organum, crude saffron, thyme, and mixed or spices, n.s.p.f. Excludes exports of foreign duty-free spices, when reported. Exports of foreign spices "not separately provided for" include, if any, ground cloves, ground ginger root, mace, ground nutmegs, paprika, ground pepper, sage, and tonka beans. These could not be deducted from the individual spices. They have been deducted from the "other" category. 6/ Preliminary. 7/ Ground cinnamon, clove stems, ginger root, nutmeg, and pepper included in "other spices." 8/ Data no longer reported.

Table 102.--Spices: Foreign trade, domestic production, and apparent per capita consumption, 1918-61

Year	Imports	Domestic production		Domestic exports	Shipments	Apparent	Apparent
	for consumption:	Mustard seed	Dried chili peppers		to Territories:	domestic consumption:	per capita consumption
	1/	2/	3/		4/	5/	6/
	1,000, lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	1,000 lb.	Lib.
1918	81,761	7/	7/	7/	7/	81,761	0.8
1919	74,190	7/	7/	7/	7/	74,190	.7
1920	83,369	3,283	7/	7/	7/	86,652	.8
1921	88,925	9,137	7/	7/	7/	98,062	.9
1922	107,198	844	7/	1,363	7/	106,679	1.0
1923	98,386	1,038	7/	1,843	7/	97,581	.9
1924	95,288	2,966	7/	1,790	7/	96,464	.8
1925	103,613	3,416	7/	1,172	7/	105,857	.9
1926	86,374	2,758	7/	1,081	7/	88,051	.8
1927	102,754	4,661	7/	1,506	7/	105,909	.9
1928	97,172	3,500	7/	1,679	7/	98,993	.8
1929	95,812	2,445	5,116	1,914	87	101,372	.8
1930	98,719	3,489	3,608	3,608	413	102,335	.8
1931	98,118	5,395	1,160	1,203	404	103,066	.8
1932	92,560	4,621	3,200	883	420	99,078	.8
1933	105,155	6,965	4,000	858	368	114,894	.9
1934	105,572	12,689	3,104	1,181	365	119,819	.9
1935	105,133	10,394	2,902	1,276	572	116,581	.9
1936	147,385	15,967	3,690	1,383	610	165,049	1.3
1937	107,921	6,327	5,004	1,477	513	117,262	.9
1938	114,810	4,263	4,048	1,089	703	121,329	.9
1939	135,787	18,848	7,240	1,430	774	159,671	1.2
1940	82,507	9,168	4,240	1,779	556	93,580	.7
1941	151,408	19,199	5,720	3,763	765	171,799	1.3
1942	54,105	72,713	7,978	2,107	942	131,747	1.0
1943	28,336	44,197	4,366	3,550	496	72,853	.5
1944	35,719	34,216	5,130	2,452	469	72,144	.5
1945	59,922	29,446	7,296	3,208	566	92,890	.7
1946	83,728	25,592	17,180	7,157	363	118,980	.8
1947	92,293	35,034	6,120	7,653	479	125,315	.9
1948	96,623	20,845	5,500	2,660	388	119,920	.8
1949	96,065	19,390	8,640	1,841	272	121,982	.8
1950	121,961	11,036	7,700	2,076	224	138,397	.9
1951	109,078	17,722	8,160	1,957	219	132,784	.9
1952	118,233	19,219	7,740	1,943	221	143,028	.9
1953	120,644	15,483	9,820	1,875	275	143,797	.9
1954	131,538	7,220	12,800	3,248	347	147,963	.9
1955	135,533	9,031	7,560	9,026	360	142,738	.9
1956	150,294	31,789	11,760	20,931	327	172,585	1.0
1957	113,639	35,421	10,880	14,935	347	144,658	.8
1958	120,858	12,854	11,200	2,823	425	141,664	.8
1959	135,169	19,351	16,960	4,078	436	166,966	.9
1960	137,184	18,920	11,340	3,177	548	163,719	.9
1961 8/	151,889	23,834	10,140	3,638	628	181,597	1.0

1/ Imports for consumption of spices reported by the Department of Commerce. See table 101 for details. 2/ Preceding year's crop; it is assumed that most of each year's crop was consumed in following calendar year. Excludes quantities used for seed, estimated at 4 pounds per acre planted. 3/ California, only. 4/ Reports of trade with Alaska and Hawaii were discontinued after March 1948. 5/ Imports for consumption plus mustard seed produced in the United States for consumption plus production of dried chili peppers (capsicum) in California minus domestic exports and shipments to U. S. Territories. 6/ Total consumption divided by total population because data on military takings not available. 7/ Not available. 8/ Preliminary.

