

The World's Largest Open Access Agricultural & Applied Economics Digital Library

This document is discoverable and free to researchers across the globe due to the work of AgEcon Search.

Help ensure our sustainability.

Give to AgEcon Search

AgEcon Search http://ageconsearch.umn.edu aesearch@umn.edu

Papers downloaded from **AgEcon Search** may be used for non-commercial purposes and personal study only. No other use, including posting to another Internet site, is permitted without permission from the copyright owner (not AgEcon Search), or as allowed under the provisions of Fair Use, U.S. Copyright Act, Title 17 U.S.C.

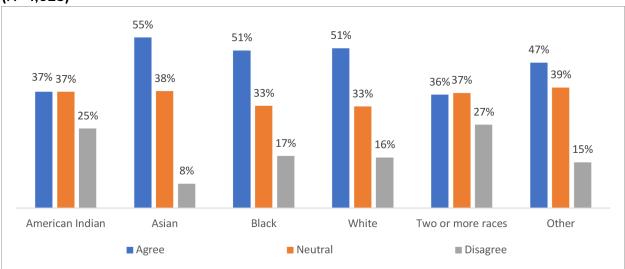


Does Your Local Community Treat All Residents Fairly? Perspectives from the North Central Region

Alejandra Armesto Gómez

In the 2022 NCR-Stat: Baseline Survey, the North Central Regional Center for Rural Development (NCRCRD) included a range of questions focused on diversity, equity, and inclusion in the North Central Region (NCR).¹ Respondents were asked about their level of agreement with the statement that their local communities treat all residents fairly.

Figure 1 shows that respondents regardless of race either agree with or are neutral toward the statement that their local communities treat all the residents fairly. A closer look at the responses by race suggests that a higher share of Asian respondents (55%) agree with this affirmation. White and Black respondents share the same overall perceptions about their communities treating all residents fairly. Of the respondents that selected other 47% agreed that their communities treat all residents fairly. American Indians and Alaska Natives and respondents reporting two or more races have a similar perception about their communities and are more likely to disagree that all residents are treated fairly in their communities.



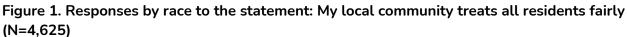
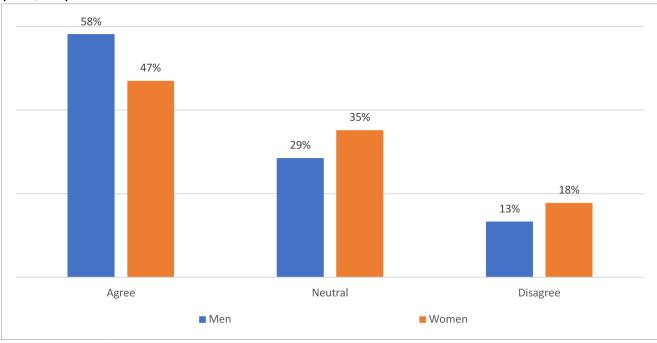


Figure 2 demonstrates the gender differences in perceptions of community fairness. More men (58%) than women (47%) agree that their local community treats all residents fairly. Likewise, women have a higher share in the neutral (35%) and disagree (18%) categories compared to men (29% and 13%, respectively).²

Source: NCR-Stat Baseline Survey, 2022



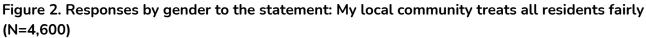


Figure 3 displays how fair the respondents feel residents are treated by their local communities based on household location. Rural and urban respondents have similar overall perceptions about how residents are treated in their communities. A higher share of suburban respondents (54%) agreed that all residents in their communities are treated fairly compared to their urban (48%) and rural counterparts (48%).

Source: NCR-Stat Baseline Survey, 2022

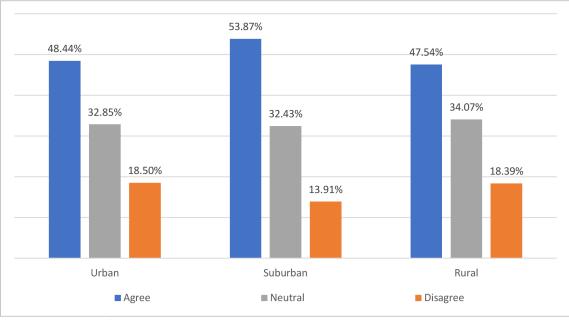
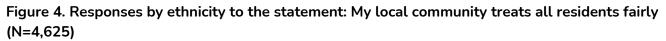
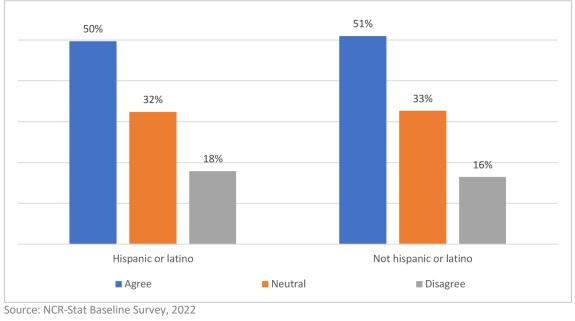


Figure 3. Responses by household location to the statement: My local community treats all residents fairly (N=4,616)

Concerning the perception of fairness of the Hispanic or Latino respondents within their local community, Figure 4 shows that half of the respondents agree with the statement. Overall, the responses of this ethnic group are very similar to responses reported by not Hispanic or Latino group.

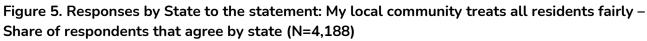


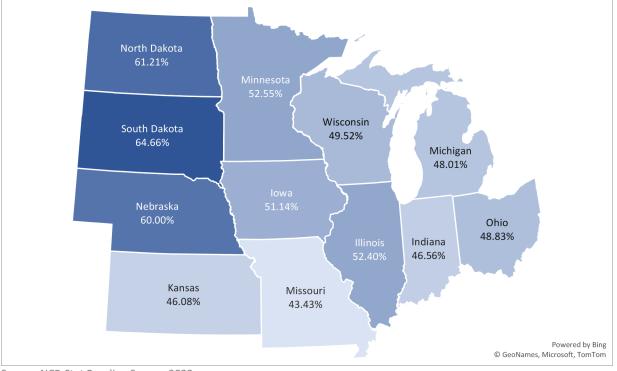


Source: NCR-Stat Baseline Survey, 2022



Figure 5 shows that the share of respondents that agree with the statement their local community treats all residents fairly differ in NCR states. This ranges between 65% by South Dakota with the highest percentage and 43% by Missouri with the lowest. In addition, we can see from Figure 5 that the Dakotas and Nebraska have a higher percentage of agreement than the other nine states in the region.





Source: NCR-Stat Baseline Survey, 2022

The results of the NCR-Stat: Baseline Survey reveal that the perception of fairness within a local community can vary based race, gender, ethnicity, household location, and state. More information about the survey or the data can be found on the <u>NCR-Stat webpage</u>.

References

- Bednarikova, Z.; Marshall, M. I.; Wiatt, R. D.; Wilcox, Jr, M. D. (2022). <u>North Central Region</u> <u>Household Data (NCR-Stat): Baseline Survey</u>. Purdue University Research Repository. <u>doi:10.4231/2DEM-Z333</u>
- 2. Non-binary respondents were also asked about their opinion regarding the statement. Yet, since the number of respondents was very low, we did not include their responses in the analysis.



Suggested citation:

Armesto Gómez, A. (2023, May 1). *Does Your Local Community Treat All Residents Fairly? Perspectives from the North Central Region*. North Central Regional Center for Rural Development. <u>https://ncrcrd.ag.purdue.edu/2023/05/31/does-your-local-community-treat-all-residents-fairly-perspectives-from-the-north-central-region/</u>



The North Central Regional Center for Rural Development receives core funds from the U.S. Department of Agriculture's National Institute of Food and Agriculture (award # 2021-51150-34732) as well as from the North Central Regional Association of State Agricultural Experiment Station Directors, North Central Cooperatives of Extension Association, and Purdue University, College of Agriculture.

Any opinions, findings, conclusions, or recommendations expressed in this publication are those of the authors and do not necessarily reflect the views of the U.S. Department of Agriculture or those of other funders.

NCR-Stat is a North Central regional panel dataset being developed by NCRCRD as a venue and incentive for interdisciplinary collaboration across states and across research and extension. <u>NCR-Stat Baseline Dataset</u>