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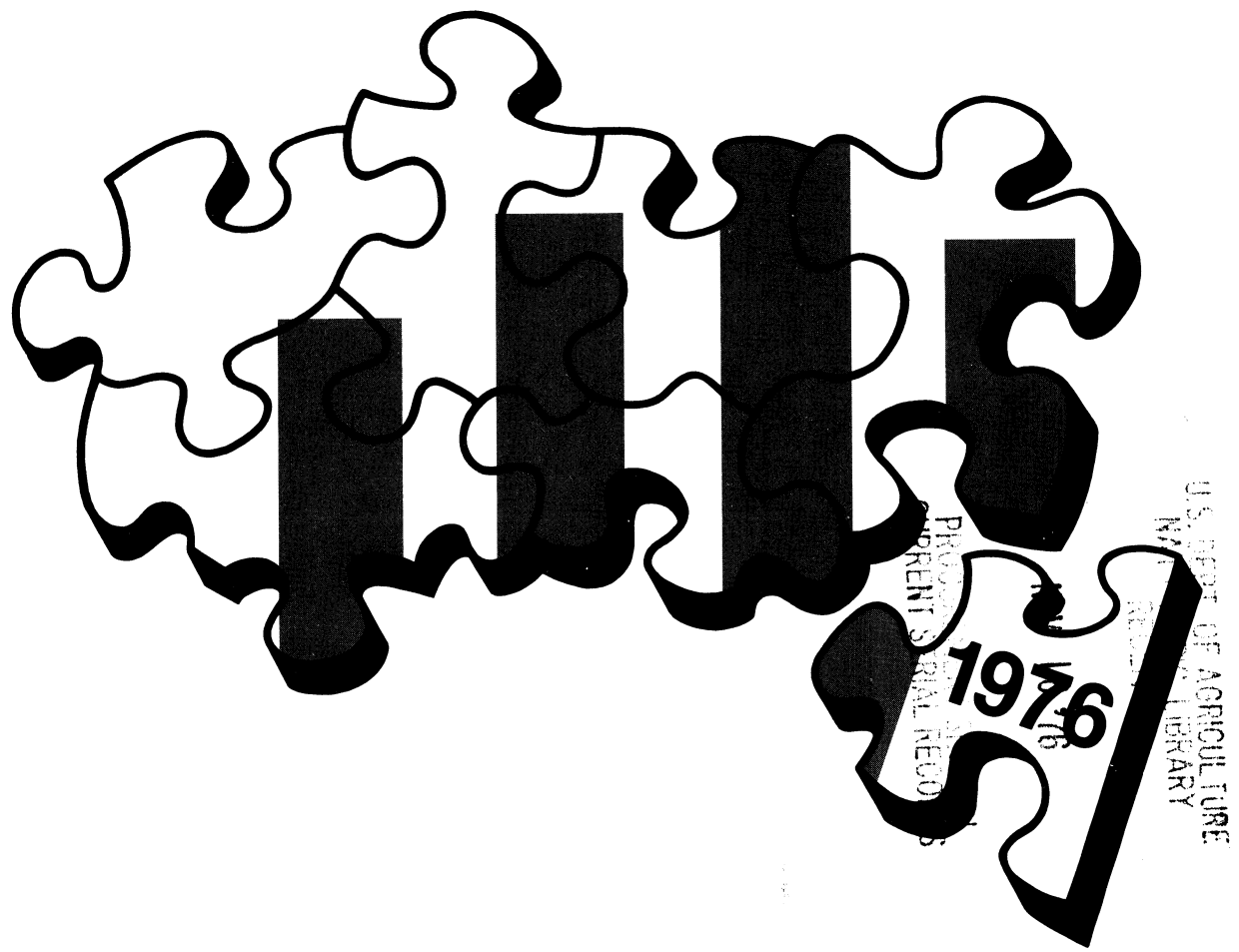
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HANDBOOK OF AGRICULTURAL CHARTS

AGRICULTURAL
HANDBOOK NO. 504

U.S. DEPARTMENT
OF AGRICULTURE

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Unless otherwise specified, years are calendar years.

HANDBOOK OF AGRICULTURAL CHARTS

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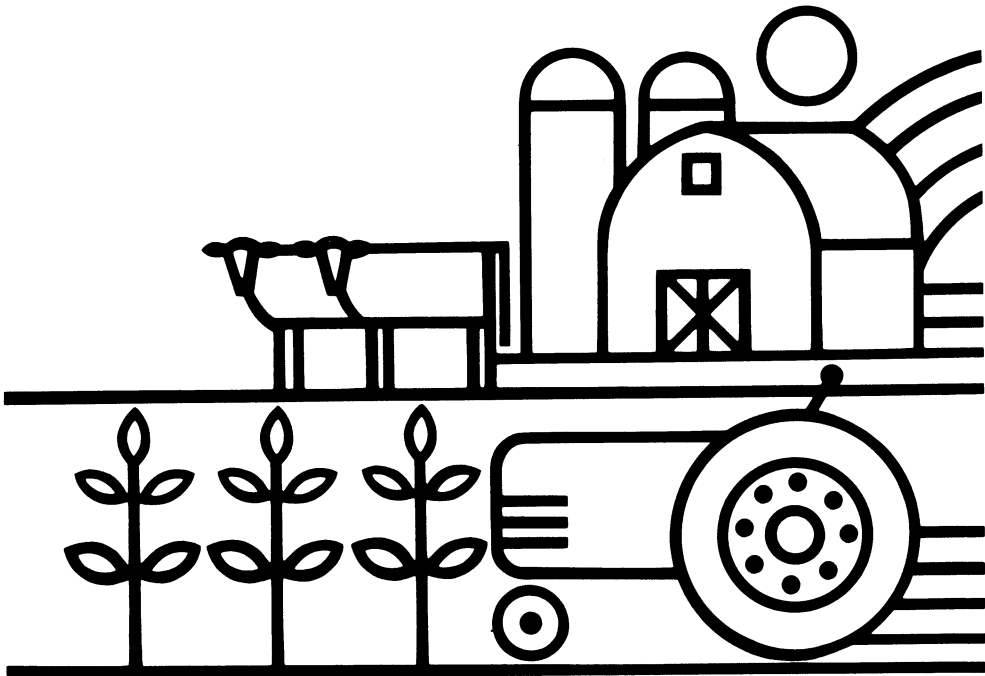
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Send your comments to: Dorothy Mayes, Handbook of Agricultural Charts, ERS Information-1668-S, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Washington, D.C. 20250.

THE DOMESTIC SITUATION



- Farm output turns up; receipts at high level
 - Farm input prices, except for fertilizer, continue climb
 - Interest rates ease for farmers
 - Farm employment edges upward
 - Farmer's share of the consumer's food dollar shrinks
 - Food consumption rebounds

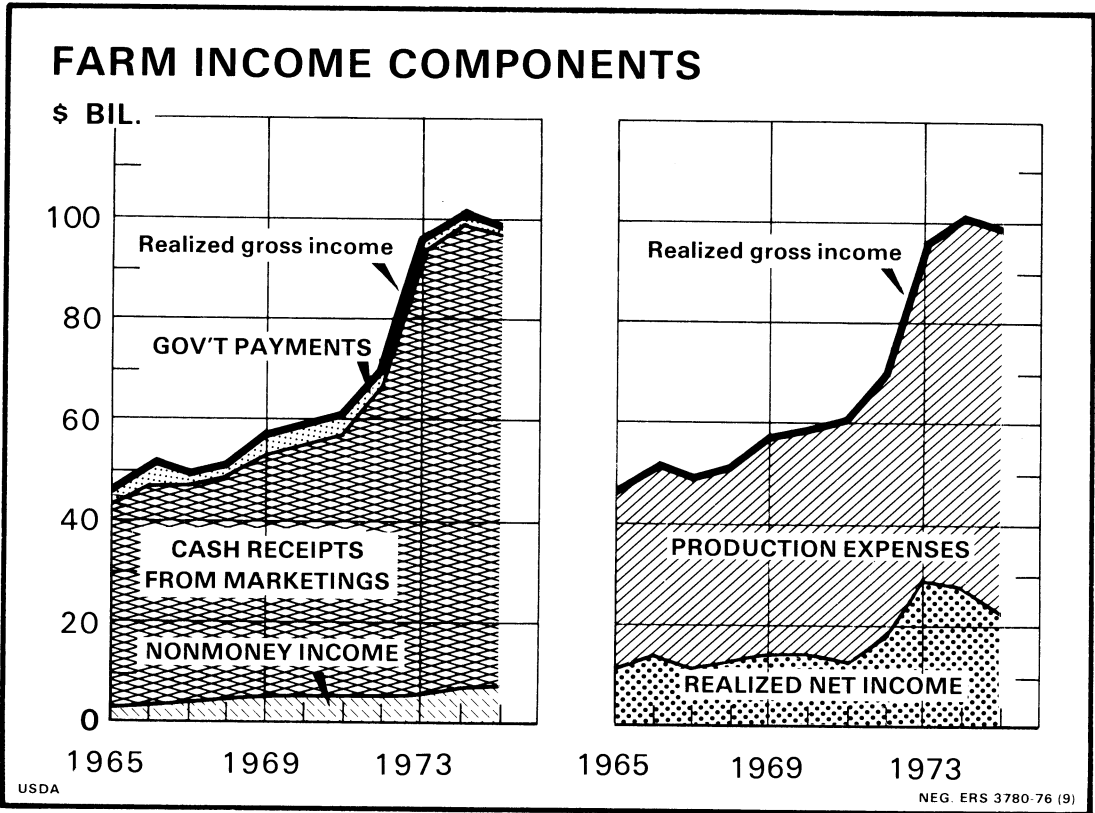


Figure 1

Farm income components, 1965-75

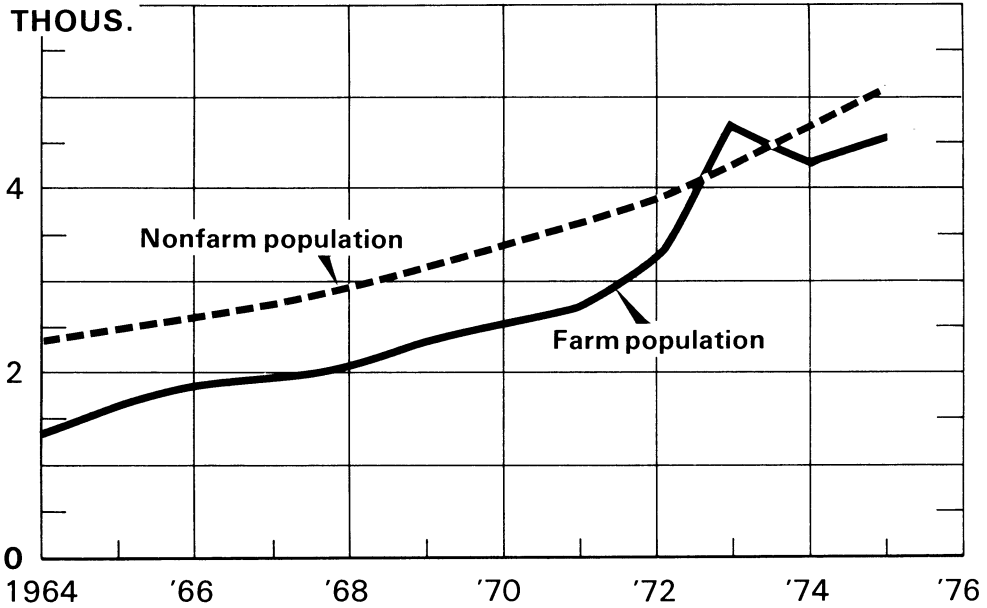
Year	Marketing receipts	Government payments	Realized nonmoney and other income	Realized gross expenses	Production	Realized net
	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>
1965	39.4	2.5	3.7	45.5	33.6	11.9
1966	43.4	3.3	3.8	50.6	36.5	14.0
1967	42.8	3.1	4.0	49.9	38.2	11.7
1968	44.2	3.5	4.1	51.7	39.5	12.2
1969	48.2	3.8	4.3	56.3	42.1	14.2
1970	50.5	3.7	4.3	58.6	44.4	14.1
1971	52.9	3.1	4.6	60.6	47.4	13.2
1972	61.2	4.0	5.0	70.1	52.3	17.8
1973	87.1	2.6	5.8	95.5	65.6	29.9
1974	92.6	0.5	7.0	100.2	72.4	27.8
1975	89.6	0.8	7.8	98.7	75.5	22.7

Data from *Farm Income Statistics*, July 1976 (ERS).

Note: Details may not add to totals due to rounding.

DISPOSABLE PERSONAL INCOME PER CAPITA*

\$ THOUS.



* INCOME FROM ALL SOURCES.

USDA

NEG. ERS 8438-76 (9)

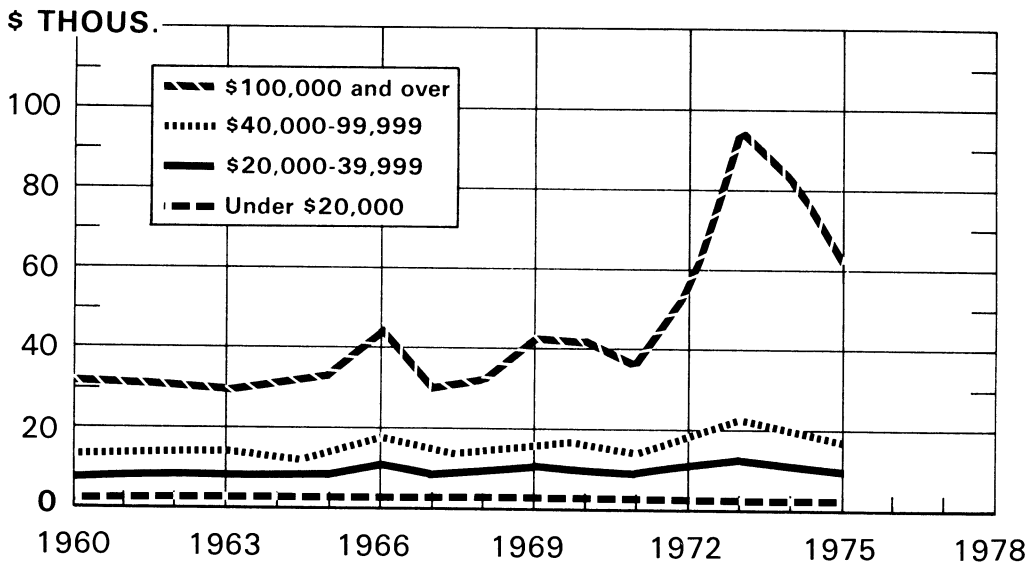
Figure 2

Disposable personal income per capita, farm and nonfarm population, 1964-75

Year	Per capita income from all sources of the--			Farm as percentage of nonfarm
	Farm population	Nonfarm population	Total population	
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Percent
1964	1,394	2,342	2,278	59.5
1965	1,692	2,480	2,430	68.2
1966	1,894	2,641	2,597	71.7
1967	1,925	2,788	2,740	69.0
1968	2,099	2,976	2,930	70.5
1969	2,332	3,152	3,110	74.0
1970	2,510	3,390	3,348	74.0
1971	2,710	3,629	3,588	74.7
1972	3,223	3,866	3,837	83.4
1973	4,665	4,267	4,285	109.3
1974	4,313	4,654	4,639	92.7
1975	4,553	5,081	5,060	89.6

Data from *Farm Income Statistics*, July 1976 (ERS).

REALIZED NET INCOME PER FARM By Sales Classes



USDA

NEG. ERS 7031-76 (9)

Figure 3

Realized net income per farm, by sales classes, 1960-75

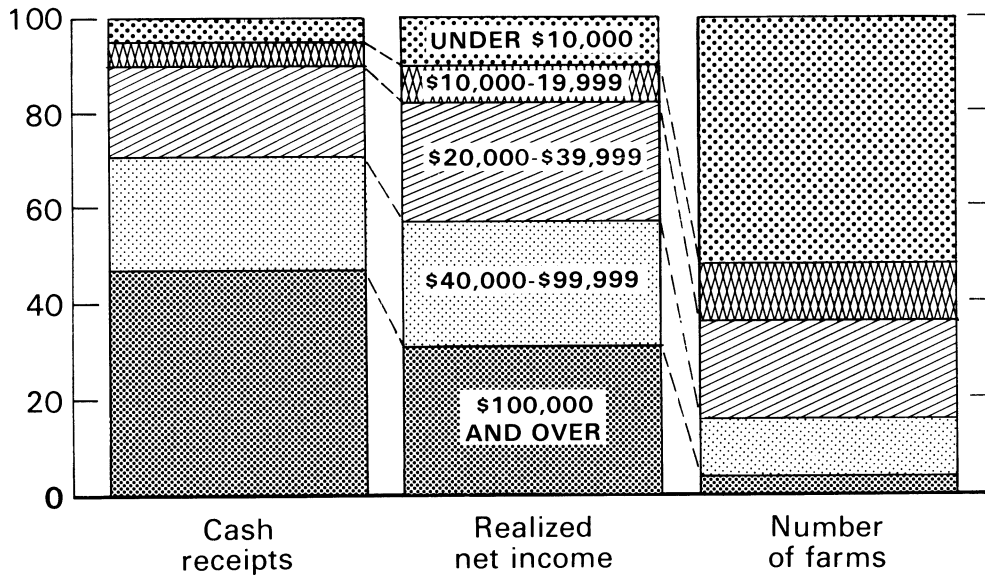
Year	Farms with sales--							
	\$100,000 and over		\$40,000-99,999		\$20,000-39,999		Under \$20,000	
	Number	Income	Number	Income	Number	Income	Number	Income
	1,000	Dollars	1,000	Dollars	1,000	Dollars	1,000	Dollars
1960	23	30,826	90	13,812	227	8,080	3,623	2,025
1961	26	31,730	97	14,588	239	8,431	3,463	2,127
1962	29	30,275	106	14,321	254	8,268	3,303	2,104
1963	31	29,516	113	14,018	267	8,045	3,161	2,054
1964	32	31,594	114	12,562	268	8,435	3,043	2,171
1965	36	33,084	125	15,136	280	8,578	2,915	2,186
1966	43	44,581	143	18,127	304	10,134	2,767	2,332
1967	43	30,094	142	15,147	299	8,823	2,678	2,091
1968	45	32,178	149	15,726	306	9,353	2,571	2,157
1969	51	42,136	168	17,547	330	10,561	2,450	2,291
1970	55	40,855	178	17,080	343	10,312	2,378	2,238
1971	58	35,966	188	15,654	356	9,558	2,307	2,082
1972	70	54,729	222	18,829	403	11,133	2,175	2,440
1973	106	95,406	329	23,146	551	12,810	1,858	2,776
1974	114	84,300	352	20,401	583	11,332	1,781	2,480
1975	110	63,236	339	17,558	565	10,116	1,794	2,267

Data from *Farm Income Statistics*, July 1976 (ERS).

FARMS, CASH RECEIPTS, AND NET INCOME

By Sales Classes, 1975

PERCENT



USDA

NEG. ERS 7032-76 (9)

Figure 4

Farms, cash receipts, and net income, by sales classes, 1975

Sales classes	Cash receipts from farming including other income		Realized net income		Farms	
	Amount	Percentage	Amount	Percentage	Number	Percentage
	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Percent</i>
\$100,000 and over	42,750	47	6,956	31	110	4
\$40,000-99,999	21,637	24	5,952	26	339	12
\$20,000-39,999	17,148	19	5,716	25	565	20
\$10,000-19,999	5,141	5	1,777	8	326	12
Under \$10,000	4,696	5	2,290	10	1,468	52
All farms	91,372	100	22,691	100	2,808	100

Data from *Farm Income Statistics*, July 1976 (ERS).

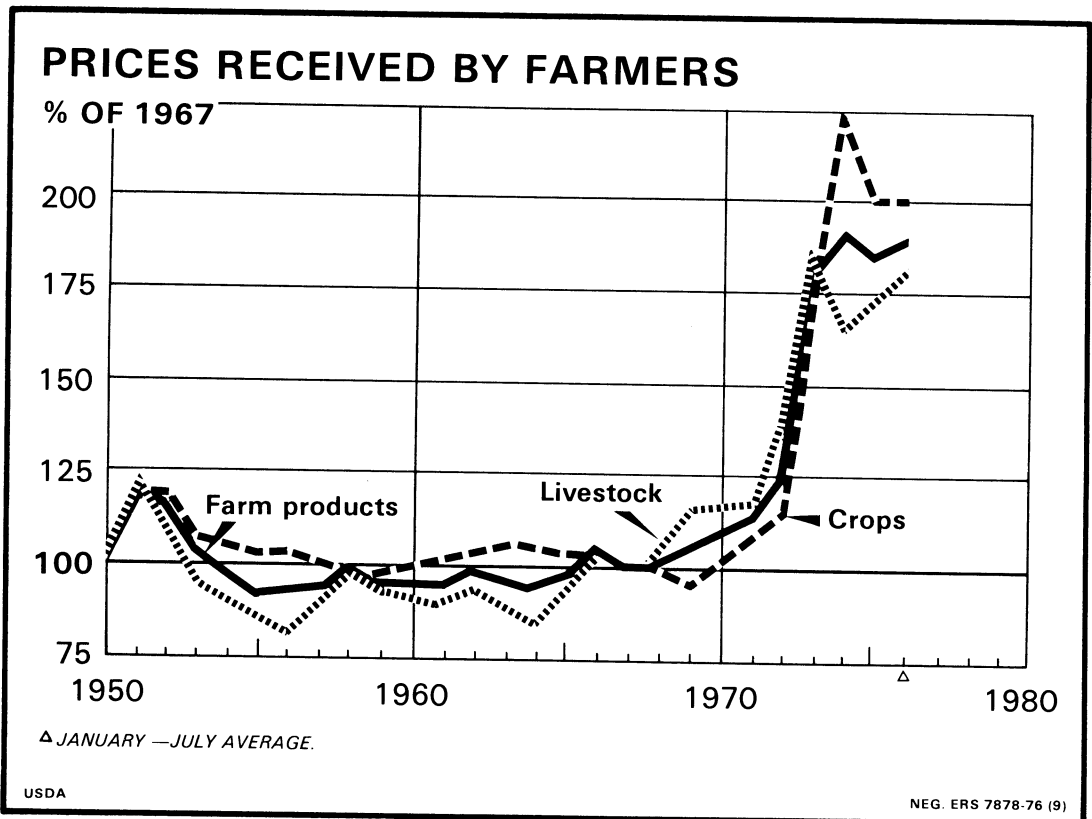


Figure 5

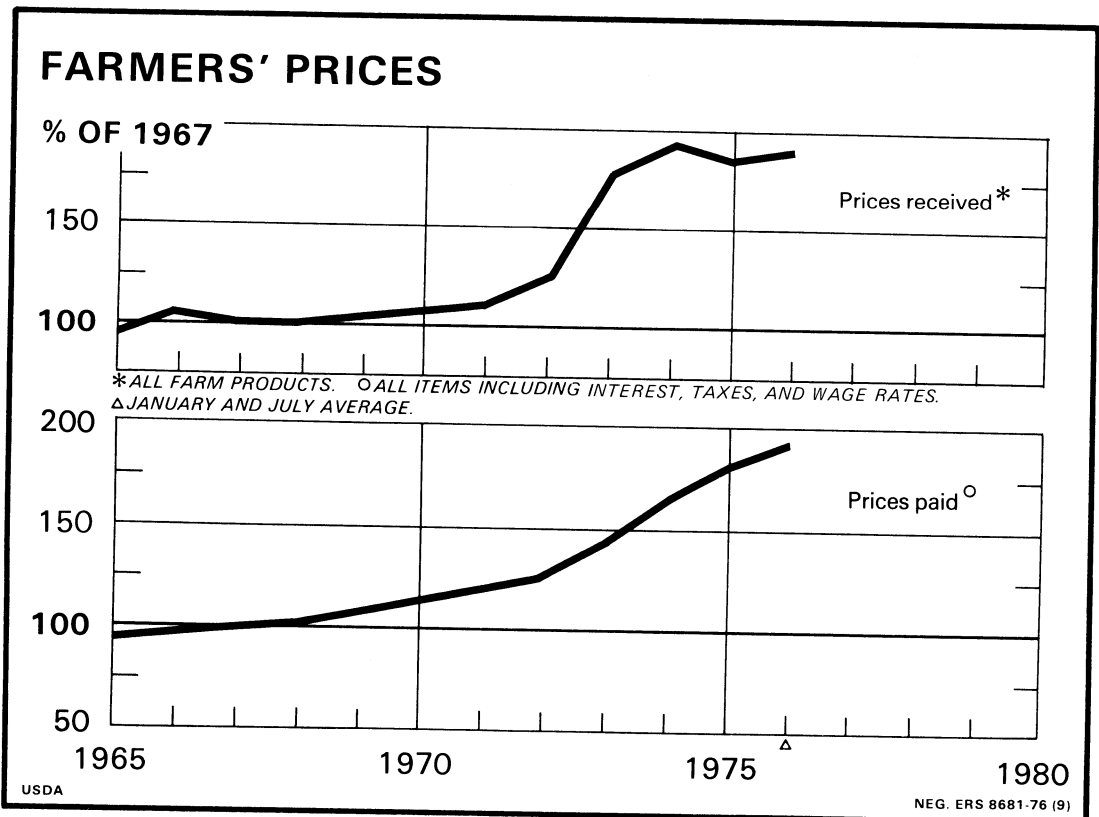
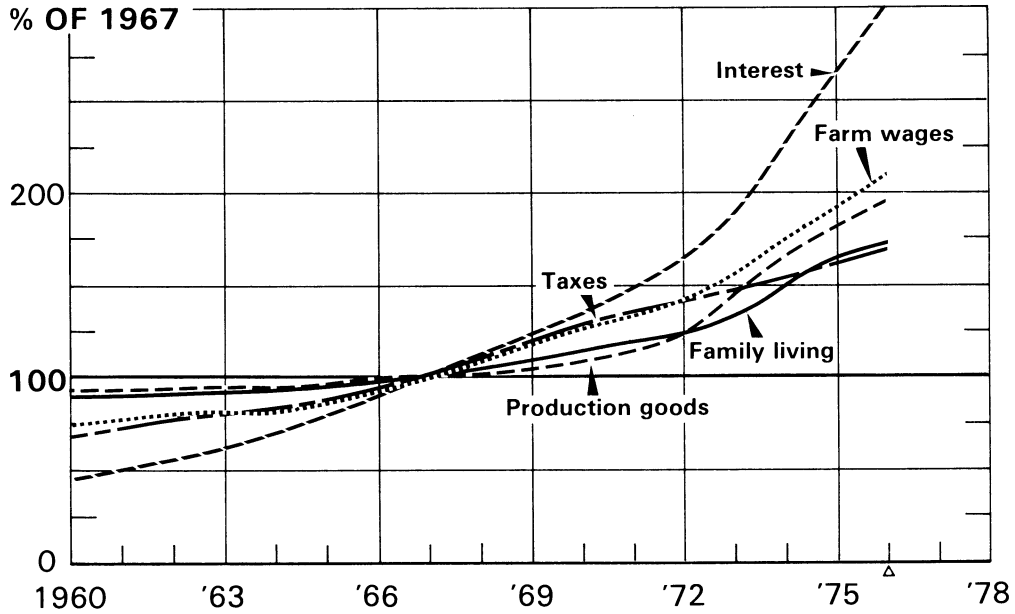


Figure 6

INDEXES OF PRICES PAID BY FARMERS



△ JANUARY-JUNE AVERAGE.

USDA

NEG. SRS 258-76 (9)

Figure 7

Indexes of prices paid by farmers, 1955-76

Year	Family living	Production	Interest	Taxes	Farm wage rates
1955	84	87	28	45	61
1956	85	87	32	49	63
1957	88	90	35	52	66
1958	89	92	38	56	68
1959	89	93	42	60	72
1960	90	92	45	69	74
1961	90	93	50	73	76
1962	91	94	55	77	78
1963	92	95	62	79	80
1964	93	94	70	82	82
1965	95	96	79	87	86
1966	98	100	90	94	93
1967	100	100	100	100	100
1968	104	100	112	110	108
1969	109	104	125	120	119
1970	114	108	136	129	128
1971	118	113	147	136	134
1972	123	121	164	142	142
1973	133	146	189	146	155
1974	151	166	227	154	178
1975	166	182	265	162	192
1976 ¹	173	195	302	169	211

¹ January-June average.

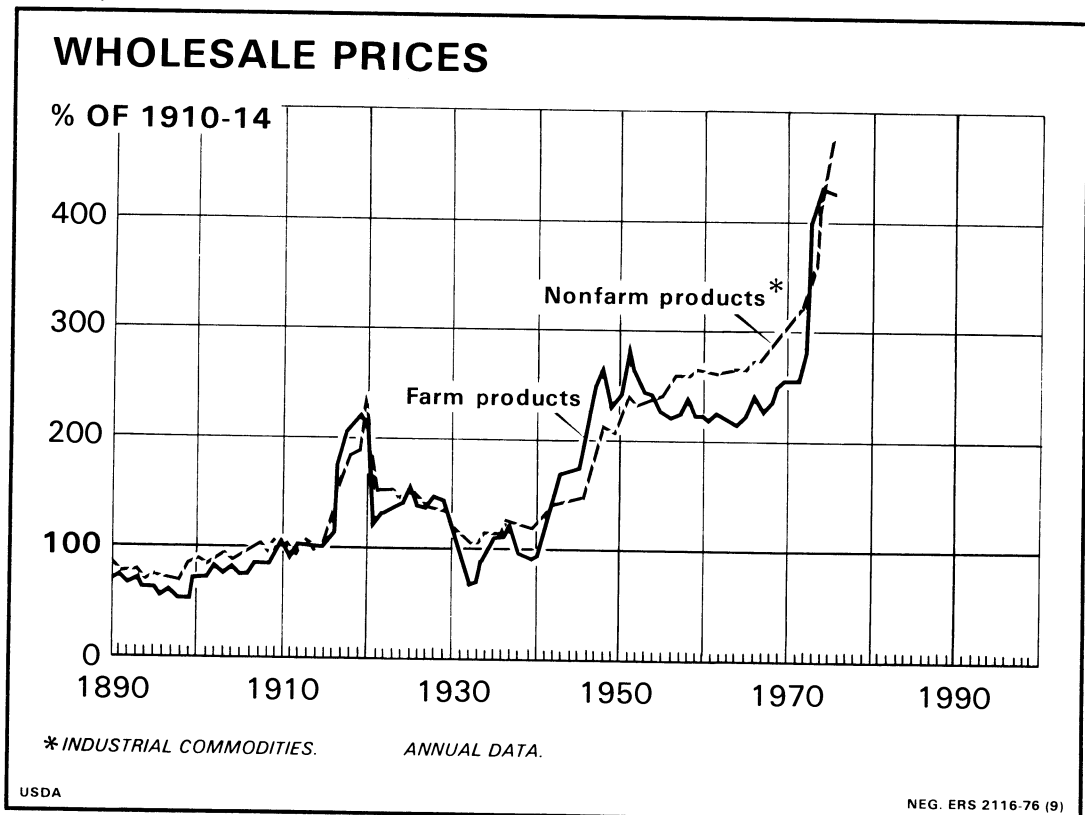


Figure 8

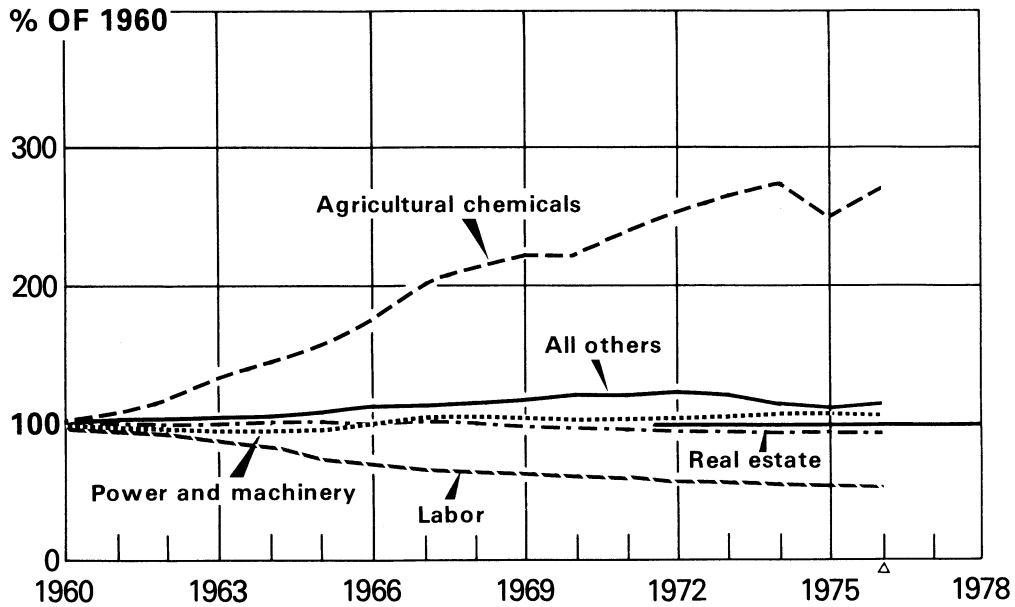
Wholesale prices, farm and nonfarm products, 1960-75

Year	Indexes 1910-14=100		Farm as percentage of nonfarm prices
	Nonfarm products ¹	Farm products	
	<i>Percent</i>		
1960	265.8	223.2	84.0
1961	264.6	221.0	83.5
1962	264.4	224.9	85.1
1963	264.1	220.4	83.5
1964	265.5	217.1	81.8
1965	268.9	226.4	84.2
1966	275.0	243.1	88.4
1967	279.0	229.4	82.2
1968	285.9	235.2	82.3
1969	295.4	249.8	84.6
1970	306.6	257.4	84.0
1971	318.1	259.1	81.5
1972	328.9	286.8	87.2
1973	354.1	404.6	114.3
1974	428.9	430.7	100.4
1975	478.5	428.6	89.6

¹ Industrial commodities.

Bureau of Labor Statistics.

USE OF SELECTED FARM INPUTS



△ PRELIMINARY.

USDA

NEG. ERS 5753-76 (9)

Figure 9

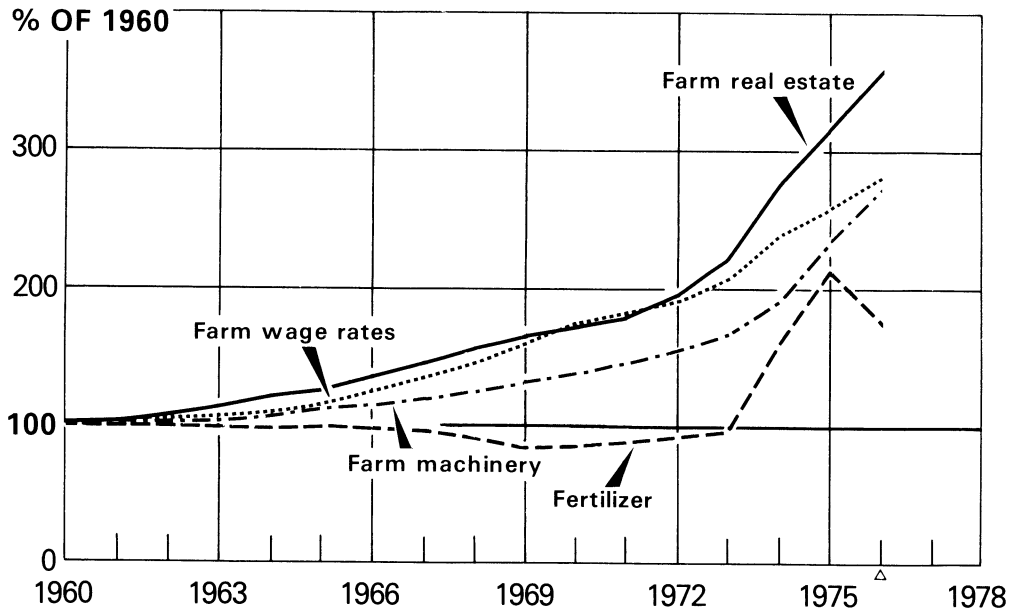
Use of selected farm inputs, 1960-76

(1960 = 100)

Year	Labor	Farm real estate	Mechanical power and machinery	Agricultural chemicals	All other inputs	Total inputs
1960	100	100	100	100	100	100
1961	96	100	98	109	103	99
1962	92	100	97	118	105	99
1963	88	100	96	133	106	99
1964	84	101	96	144	108	99
1965	75	99	97	154	109	98
1966	71	99	100	173	111	99
1967	69	100	103	201	113	101
1968	67	98	104	212	116	102
1969	64	97	103	221	117	102
1970	62	97	102	221	120	102
1971	61	95	102	240	119	102
1972	59	94	102	251	121	102
1973	59	93	105	261	118	103
1974	57	93	105	274	115	102
1975	56	93	107	253	111	100
1976 ¹	56	94	106	272	113	102

¹ Preliminary.

PRICES OF SELECTED FARM INPUTS



△ PRELIMINARY.

USDA

NEG. ERS 3995-76 (9)

Figure 10

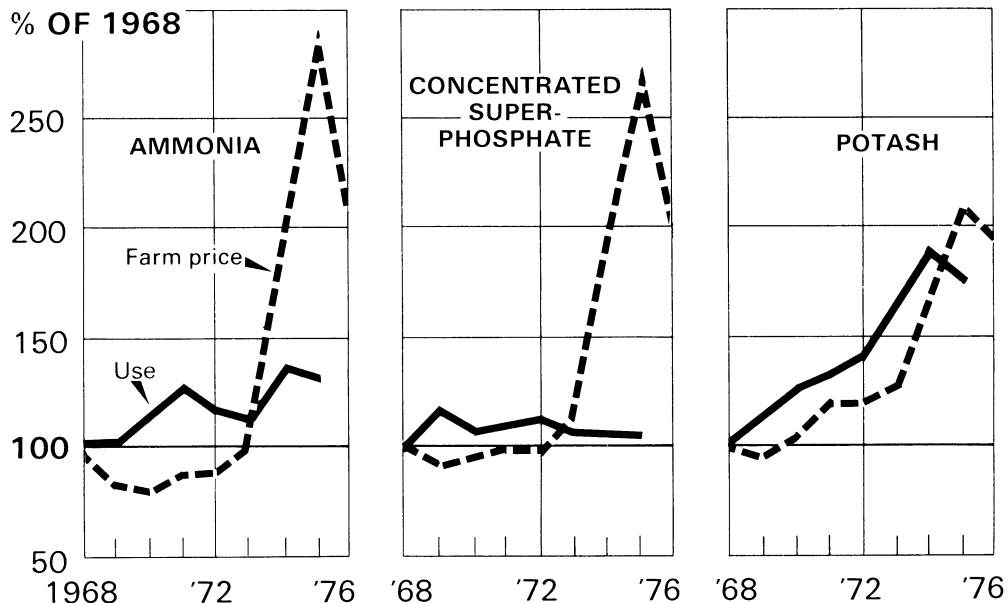
Prices of selected farm inputs, 1960-76

(1960=100)

Year	Farm wage rates	Farm machinery	Fertilizer	Farm real estate
1960	100	100	100	100
1961	102	102	101	101
1962	105	104	101	107
1963	107	106	100	113
1964	110	108	99	121
1965	115	111	100	126
1966	124	114	98	137
1967	134	119	97	147
1968	146	125	91	157
1969	160	131	84	166
1970	172	138	85	172
1971	181	146	88	179
1972	191	154	91	194
1973	208	166	99	221
1974	239	190	162	275
1975	258	234	211	315
1976 ¹	280	272	176	359

¹ Preliminary.

FERTILIZER PRICES AND USE



USE: FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30.
 RETAIL PRICE: APRIL 15 OF YEAR SHOWN.

USDA

NEG. ERS 2219-76 (9)

Figure 11

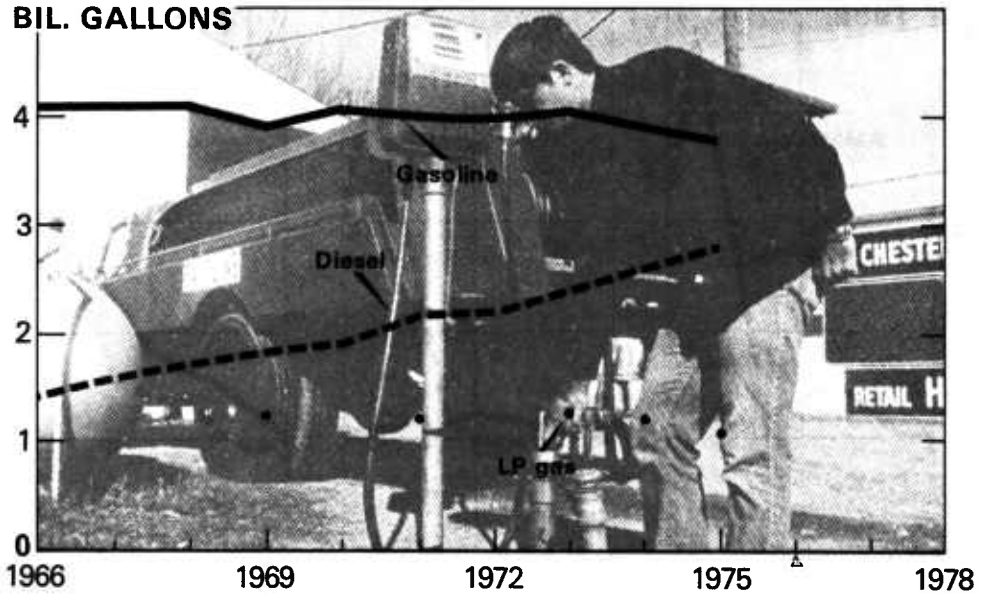
Fertilizer prices and use, 1968-76

Year	Anhydrous ammonia		Concentrated superphosphate		Potash	
	Quantity used ^{1, 3}	Farm price per ton ²	Quantity used ¹	Farm price per ton ²	Quantity used ¹	Farm price per ton ²
	1,000 tons	Dollars	1,000 tons	Dollars	1,000 tons	Dollars
1968	3,072.2	91.40	1,105.3	78.40	1,714.6	49.10
1969	3,138.3	75.60	1,291.8	74.00	1,952.9	47.80
1970	3,468.0	75.00	1,201.5	75.10	2,168.0	50.90
1971	3,968.3	79.30	1,216.3	76.60	2,263.6	58.20
1972	3,636.2	80.00	1,248.9	78.00	2,445.6	58.80
1973	3,408.5	87.60	1,180.7	87.50	2,829.5	61.50
1974	4,178.8	183.00	1,174.9	150.00	3,256.6	81.30
1975	4,016.6	265.00	1,158.9	214.00	2,996.2	102.00
1976	NA	191.00	NA	158.00	NA	95.90

¹ Use: Fiscal years ended June 30. ² Farm price: April 15 of year shown. ³ In 48 States.

FARM FUEL USE*

BIL. GALLONS



*FOR FARM BUSINESS USE ONLY. Δ ESTIMATED FROM 1969, 1971, AND 1973 DATA.

USDA

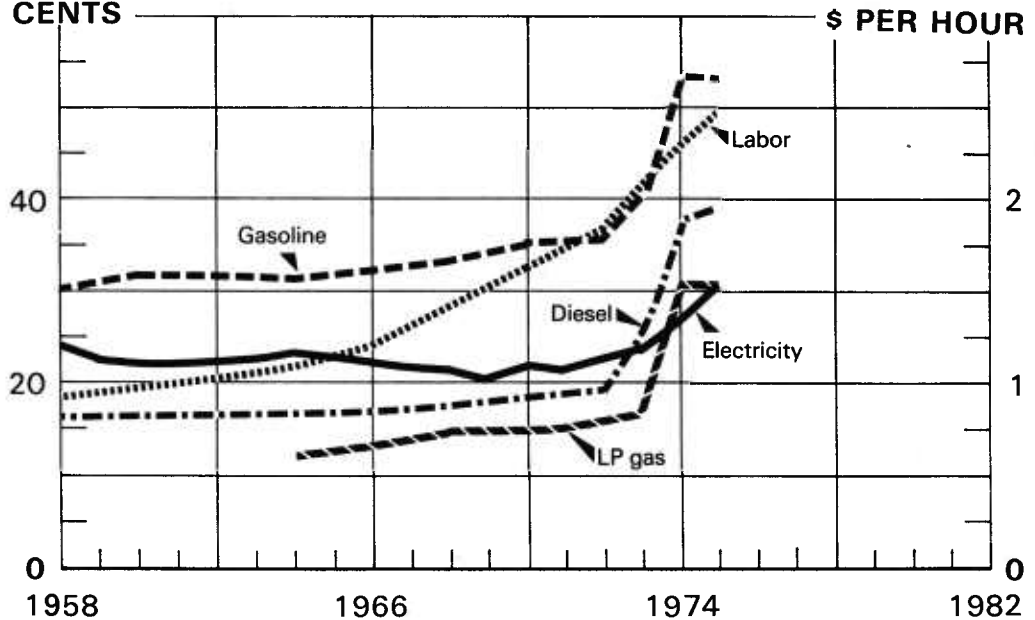
NEG. ERS 321-76 (9)

Figure 12

ENERGY PRICES PAID BY FARMERS

CENTS

\$ PER HOUR



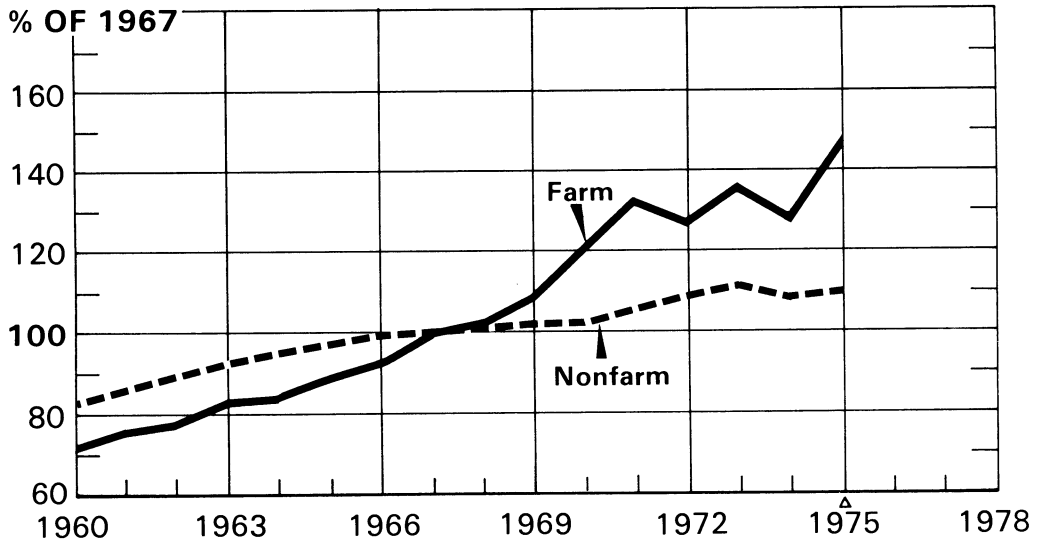
* ELECTRICITY--CENTS PER 10 KILOWATT HOURS; AND GASOLINE, DIESEL, LP GAS--CENTS PER GALLON.

USDA

NEG. ERS 2186-76 (9)

Figure 13

OUTPUT PER MAN-HOUR, FARM AND NONFARM



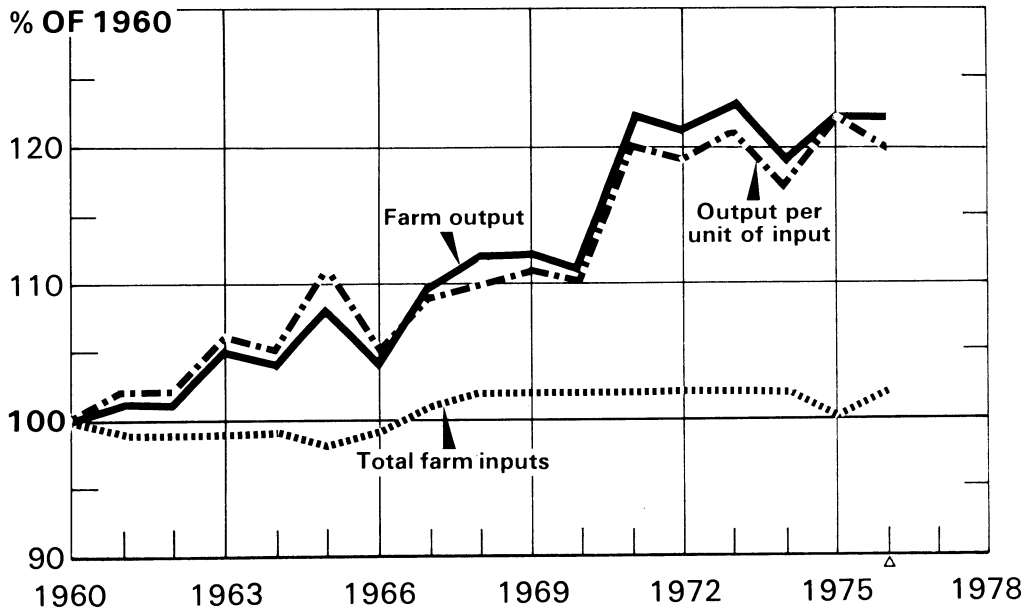
△ PRELIMINARY. SOURCE: BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS.

USDA

NEG. ERS 8858-76 (9)

Figure 14

FARM PRODUCTIVITY



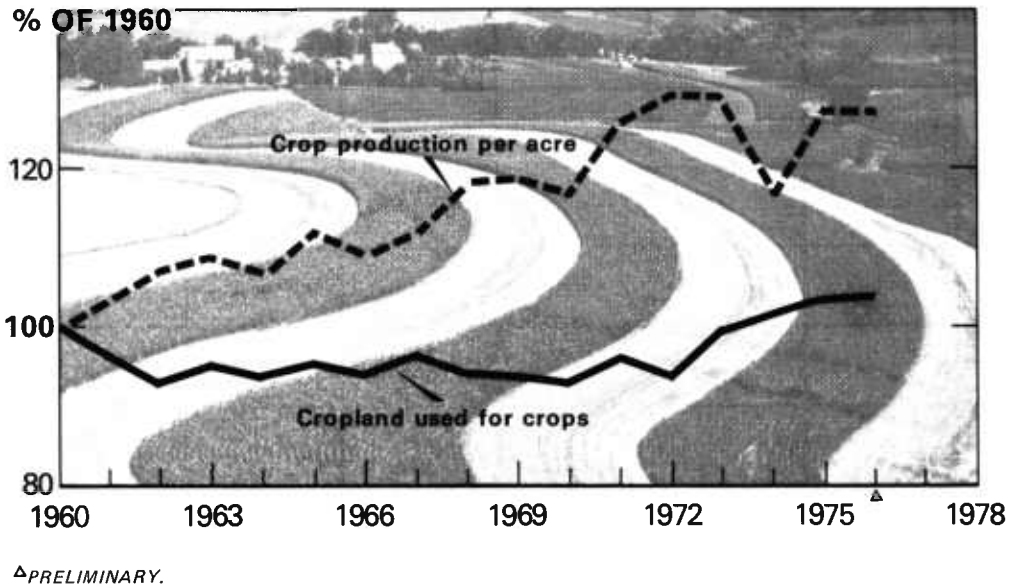
△ PRELIMINARY.

USDA

NEG. ERS 8868-76 (9)

Figure 15

CROP PRODUCTION PER ACRE AND CROPLAND USED FOR CROPS

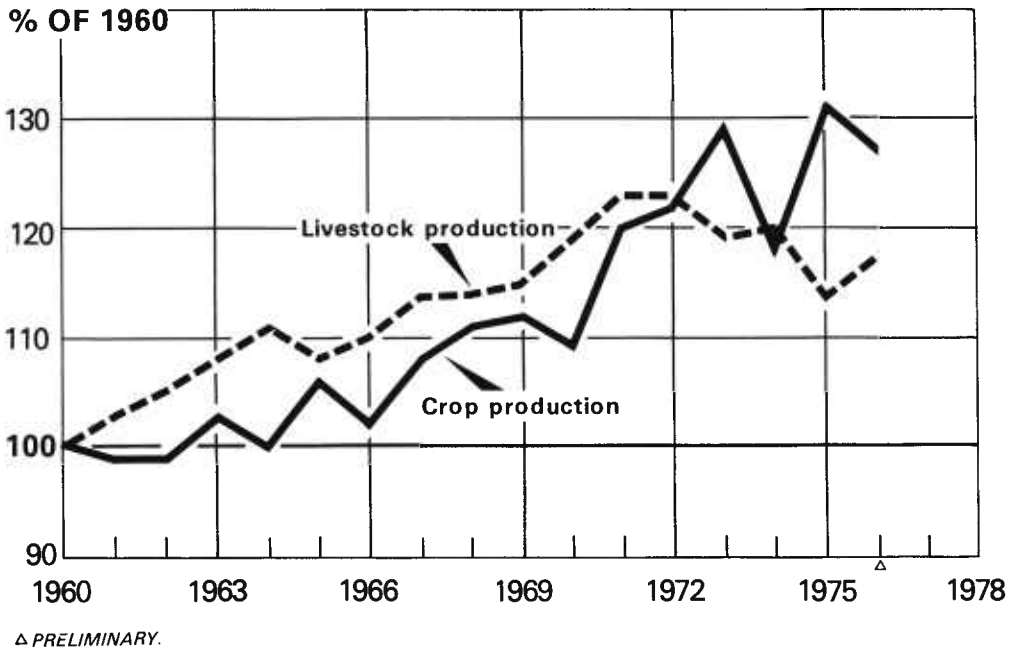


USDA

NEG. ERS 1355-76 (9)

Figure 16

CROP AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTION

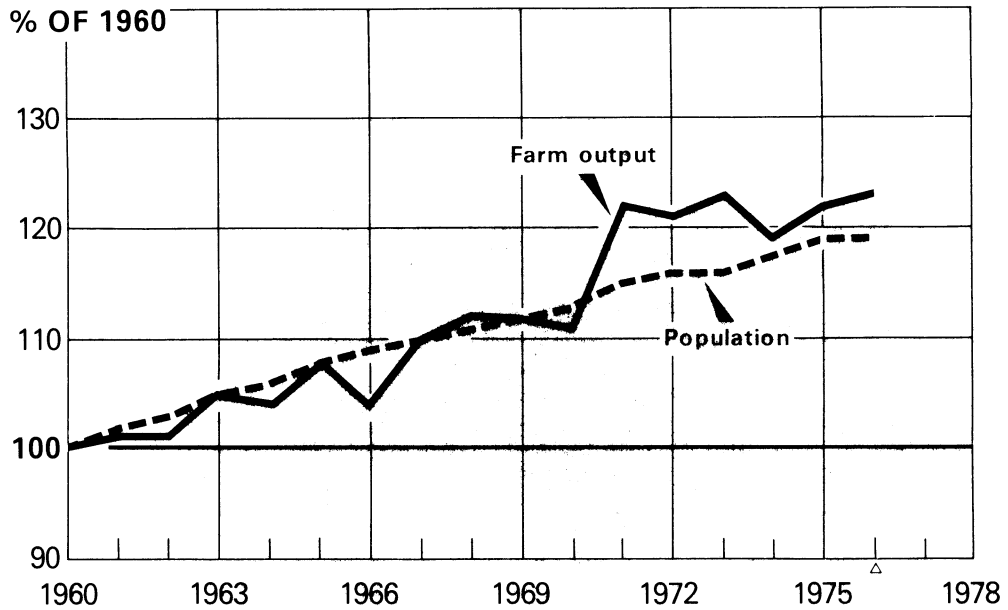


USDA

NEG. ERS 1357-76 (9)

Figure 17

FARM OUTPUT AND U.S. POPULATION



△ PRELIMINARY.

USDA

NEG. ERS 1373 - 76 (9)

Figure 18

Farm output and U.S. population, 1960-76

(1960=100)

Year	U.S. population	Farm output	Livestock production	Crop production	Crop production per acre	Cropland used for crops
1960	100	100	100	100	100	100
1961	102	101	103	99	103	96
1962	103	101	105	99	107	93
1963	105	105	108	103	109	95
1964	106	104	111	100	107	94
1965	108	108	108	106	112	95
1966	109	104	110	102	109	94
1967	110	110	114	108	112	96
1968	111	112	114	111	118	94
1969	112	112	115	112	119	94
1970	113	111	119	109	117	93
1971	115	122	123	120	126	96
1972	116	121	119	129	129	100
1973	116	123	119	129	129	102
1974	117	116	120	118	117	102
1975	119	122	114	131	127	104
1976 ¹	119	122	117	127	127	104

¹ Preliminary.

BALANCE SHEET OF THE FARMING SECTOR

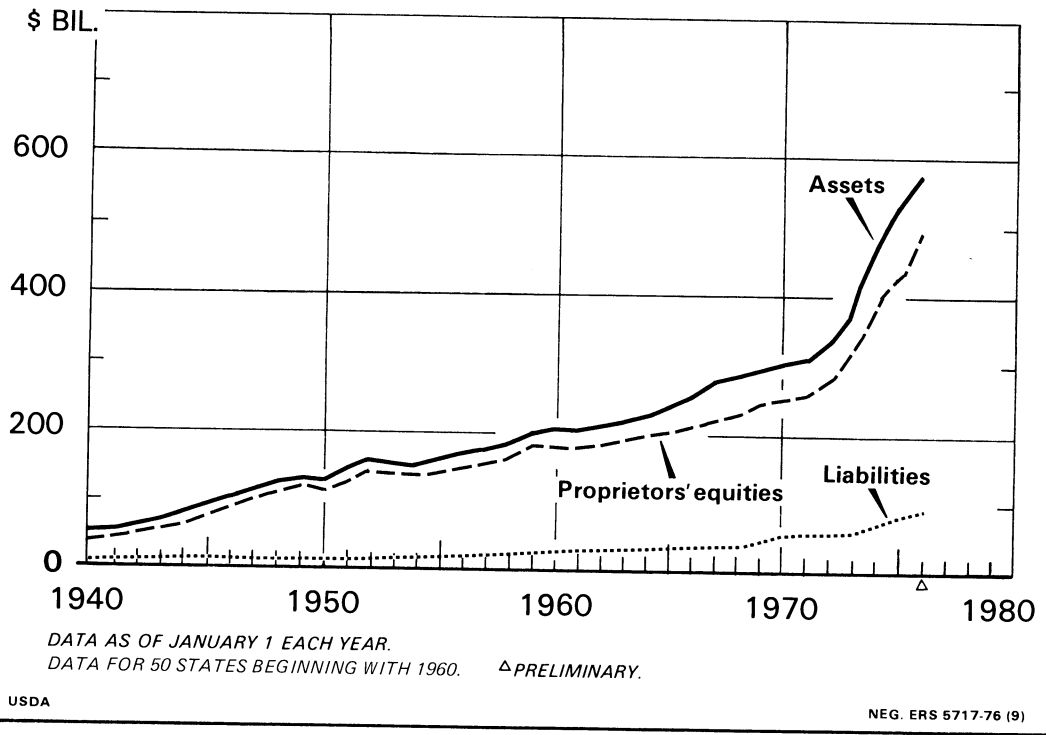


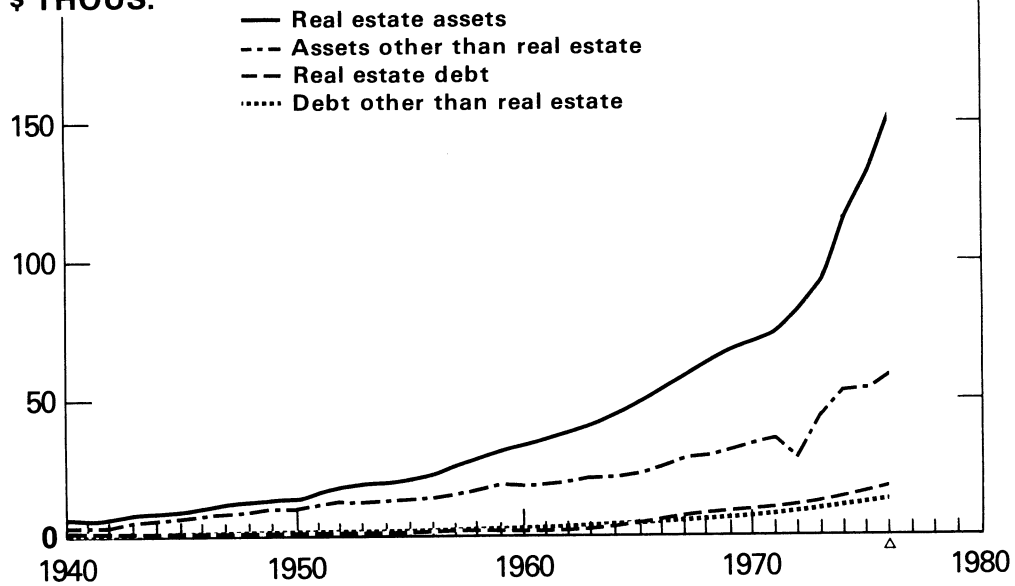
Figure 19

Balance sheet of farming sector, 1960-76

Year	Assets	Proprietors' equities	Liabilities	Debt-to-asset ratio
	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Percent</i>
1960	204.0	179.2	24.8	12.2
1961	204.8	178.6	26.2	12.8
1962	213.3	184.8	28.5	13.4
1963	222.0	190.6	31.4	14.1
1964	229.9	195.5	34.4	15.0
1965	238.0	201.2	36.8	15.5
1966	254.7	214.0	40.7	16.0
1967	267.6	223.5	44.1	16.5
1968	281.0	233.6	47.4	16.9
1969	295.3	244.8	50.5	17.1
1970	306.2	253.2	53.0	17.4
1971	317.7	263.3	54.4	17.2
1972	343.3	284.2	59.1	17.2
1973	387.8	322.4	65.4	16.9
1974	476.3	402.2	74.1	15.6
1975	520.6	438.8	81.8	15.7
1976	585.4	494.8	90.6	15.5

FARM ASSETS AND DEBTS PER FARM

\$ THOUS.



DATA AS OF JANUARY 1 EACH YEAR. Δ PRELIMINARY.

USDA

NEG. ERS 2553-76 (9)

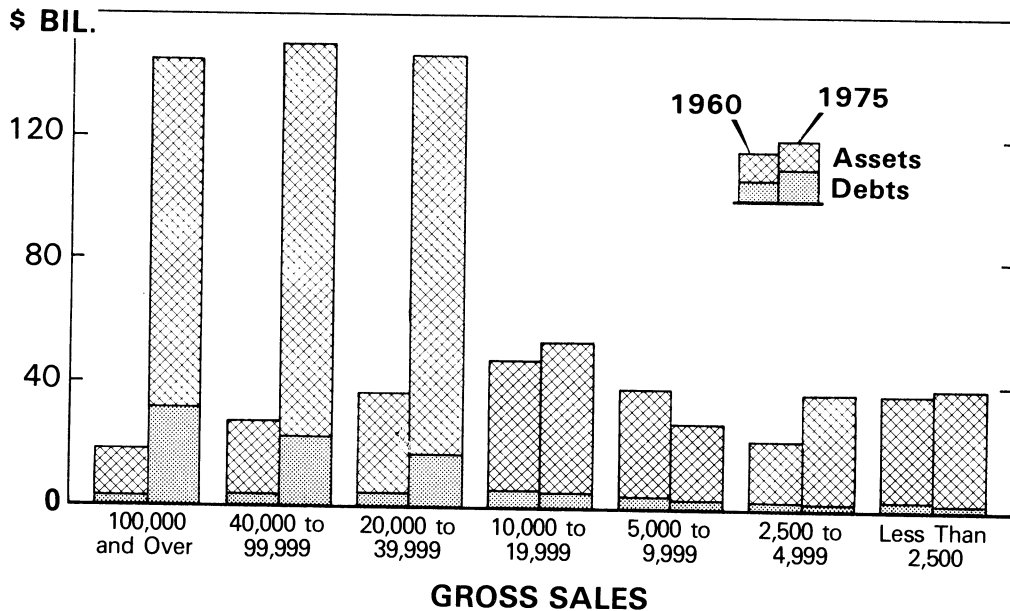
Figure 20

Farm assets and debts per farm, 1940-76

Year (Jan. 1)	Assets		Debts		Year (Jan. 1)	Assets		Debts	
	Real estate	Other than real estate	Real estate	Other than real estate		Real estate	Other than real estate	Real estate	Other than real estate
					<i>1,00 dollars</i>				
1940	5.2	3.1	1.0	.5	1959	30.4	19.0	2.7	3.1
1941	5.5	3.3	1.0	.6	1960	32.9	18.5	3.0	3.2
1942	6.0	4.1	1.0	.7	1961	34.6	19.0	3.4	3.5
1943	6.8	5.3	1.0	.6	1962	37.5	20.3	3.8	3.9
1944	8.0	6.1	.9	.6	1963	40.4	21.8	4.2	4.5
1945	9.0	6.7	.8	.6	1964	44.1	22.4	4.9	5.1
1946	10.3	7.2	.8	.5	1965	48.1	22.8	5.6	5.3
1947	11.7	8.2	.8	.6	1966	53.0	25.1	6.5	6.0
1948	12.7	9.3	.9	.7	1967	57.6	28.0	7.3	6.6
1949	13.4	10.2	.9	1.1	1968	62.7	28.8	8.2	7.2
1950	13.3	10.1	1.0	1.2	1969	67.2	31.3	9.1	7.7
1951	16.0	12.0	1.1	1.3	1970	70.0	33.6	9.9	8.1
1952	18.3	13.8	1.3	1.5	1971	73.9	35.3	10.4	8.3
1953	19.4	13.6	1.5	1.8	1972	80.6	27.9	11.2	9.4
1954	19.8	13.8	1.6	1.9	1973	91.6	44.6	12.6	10.4
1955	21.1	14.4	1.8	2.0	1974	115.0	53.3	14.6	11.6
1956	22.8	14.8	2.0	2.2	1975	131.1	53.5	16.5	12.7
1957	25.3	15.4	2.2	2.2	1976	151.6	58.5	18.3	14.3
1958	27.4	16.5	2.5	2.4					

FARM ASSETS AND DEBTS, 1960 AND 1975

By Sales Classes



USDA

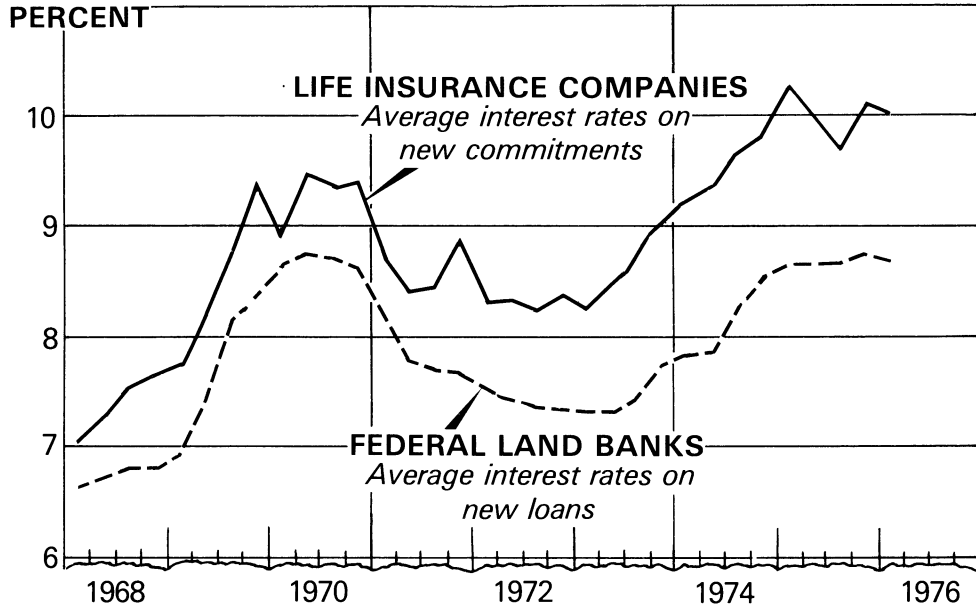
NEG. ERS 2551-76 (9)

Figure 21

Farm assets and debts, by sales classes, selected years

Year and item	Gross sales							All farms
	\$100,000 and over	\$40,000 to \$99,999	\$20,000 to \$39,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$2,500 to \$4,999	Less than \$2,500	
	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars
1960:								
Assets	16,121	24,032	32,330	42,398	34,557	20,122	34,391	203,951
Debt	2,621	3,454	4,481	5,657	4,023	1,870	2,669	24,775
Equity	13,500	20,578	27,849	36,741	30,534	18,252	31,722	179,176
1965:								
Assets	27,082	35,030	42,870	43,990	31,119	18,965	38,937	237,993
Debt	5,667	6,100	7,255	7,648	4,649	2,037	3,447	36,803
Equity	21,415	28,930	35,615	36,342	26,470	16,928	35,490	201,190
1970:								
Assets	46,165	53,770	61,619	45,807	30,817	24,987	42,955	306,120
Debt	11,954	11,585	10,897	7,962	4,368	2,212	4,049	53,027
Equity	34,211	42,185	50,722	37,845	26,449	22,775	38,906	253,093
1975:								
Assets	113,683	128,276	130,001	48,751	25,216	36,558	38,108	520,593
Debt	32,452	22,203	16,871	5,166	2,569	1,289	1,283	81,833
Equity	81,231	106,073	113,130	43,585	22,647	35,269	36,825	438,760

INTEREST RATES ON FARM REAL ESTATE LOANS



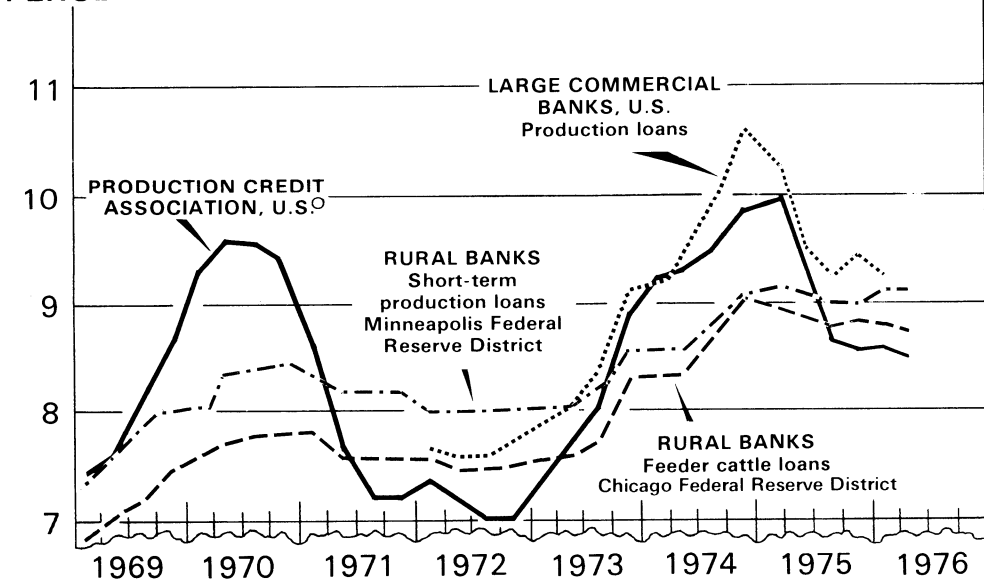
QUARTERLY DATA.

USDA

NEG. ERS 8958 - 76 (9)

Figure 22

INTEREST RATES ON NONREAL ESTATE FARM LOANS



QUARTERLY DATA.

○INCLUDING SERVICE FEE.

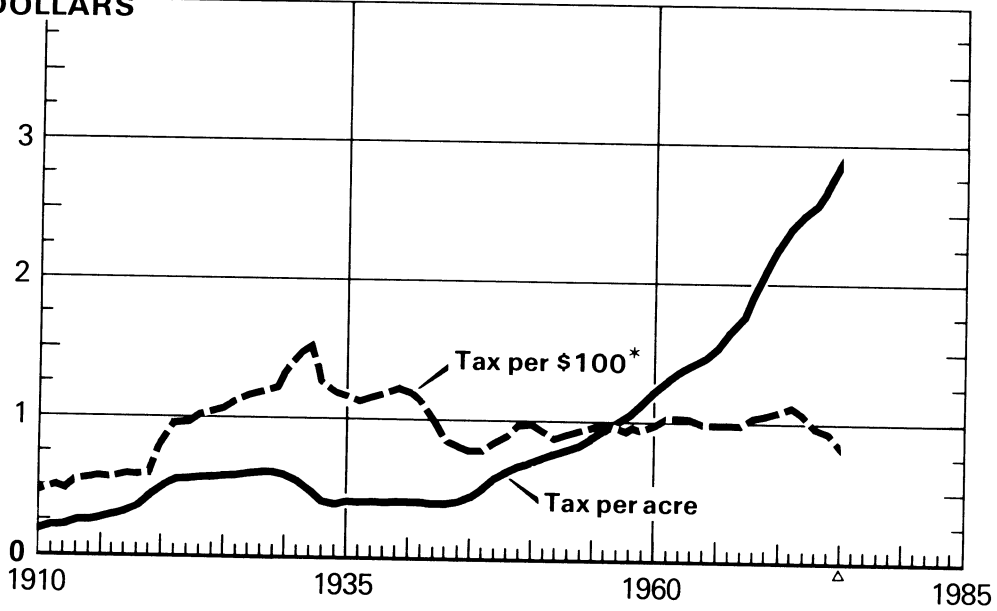
USDA

NEG. ERS 569-76 (9)

Figure 23

FARM REAL ESTATE TAXES

DOLLARS



*BASED ON MARKET VALUE. Δ PRELIMINARY.

USDA

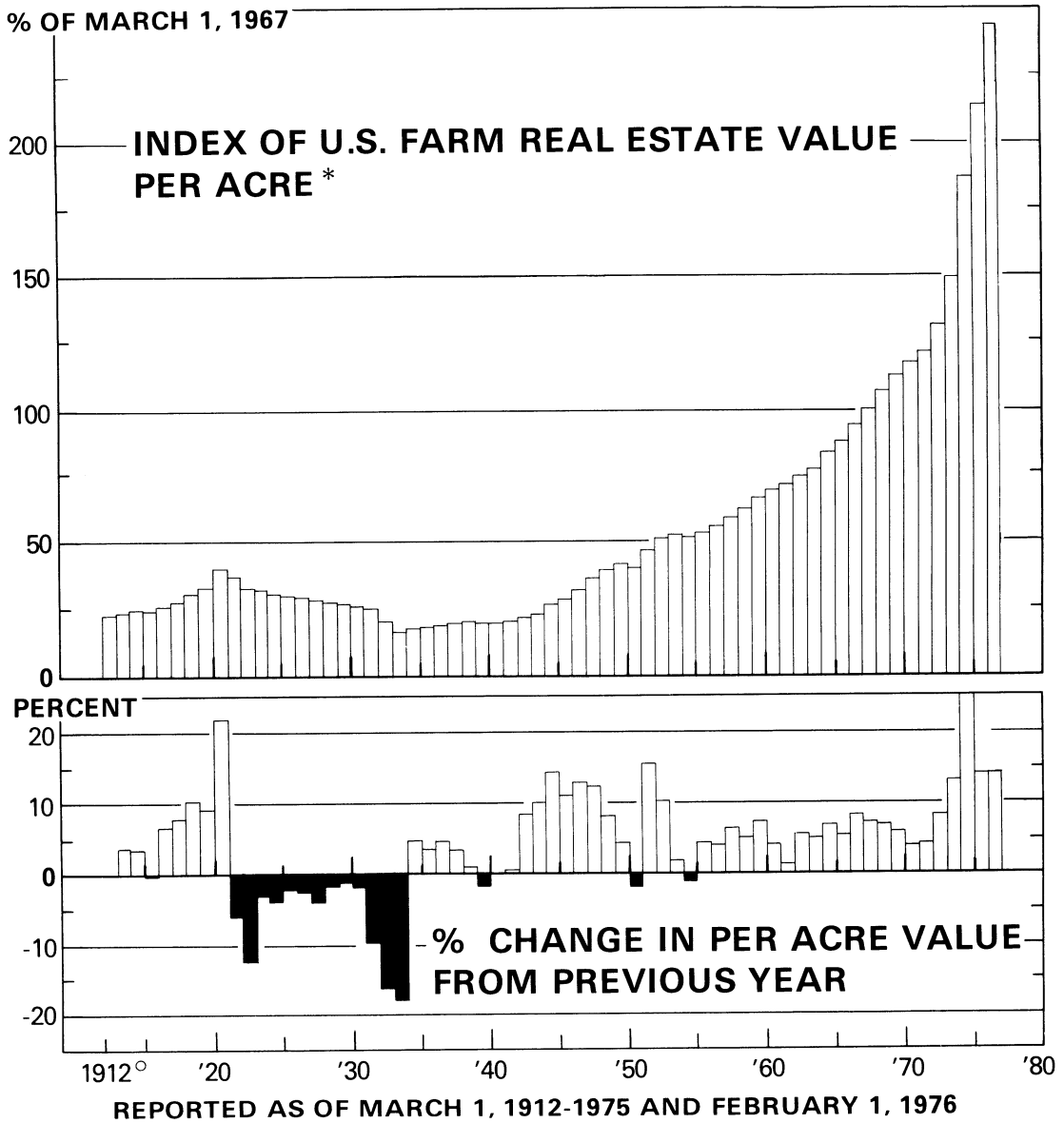
NEG. ERS 953 - 76 (9)

Figure 24

Farm real estate taxes, selected years

Year	Taxes	
	Per acre	Per \$100 market value
	Dollars	Dollars
1920	0.51	0.79
1930	.57	1.31
1940	.39	1.18
1950	.69	1.00
1960 ¹	1.21	.97
1961	1.28	1.01
1962	1.35	1.01
1963	1.40	1.00
1964	1.45	.98
1965	1.53	.98
1966	1.65	.98
1967	1.76	.98
1968	1.93	1.01
1969	2.11	1.05
1970	2.27	1.08
1971	2.40	1.10
1972	2.50	1.06
1973	2.56	.96
1974	2.70	.93
1975 ²	2.85	.80

¹ 1960 on includes Alaska and Hawaii. ² Preliminary.



* EXCLUDES ALASKA AND HAWAII. ○ DATA UNAVAILABLE PRIOR TO 1912.

USDA

NEG. ERS 445-76 (9)

Figure 25

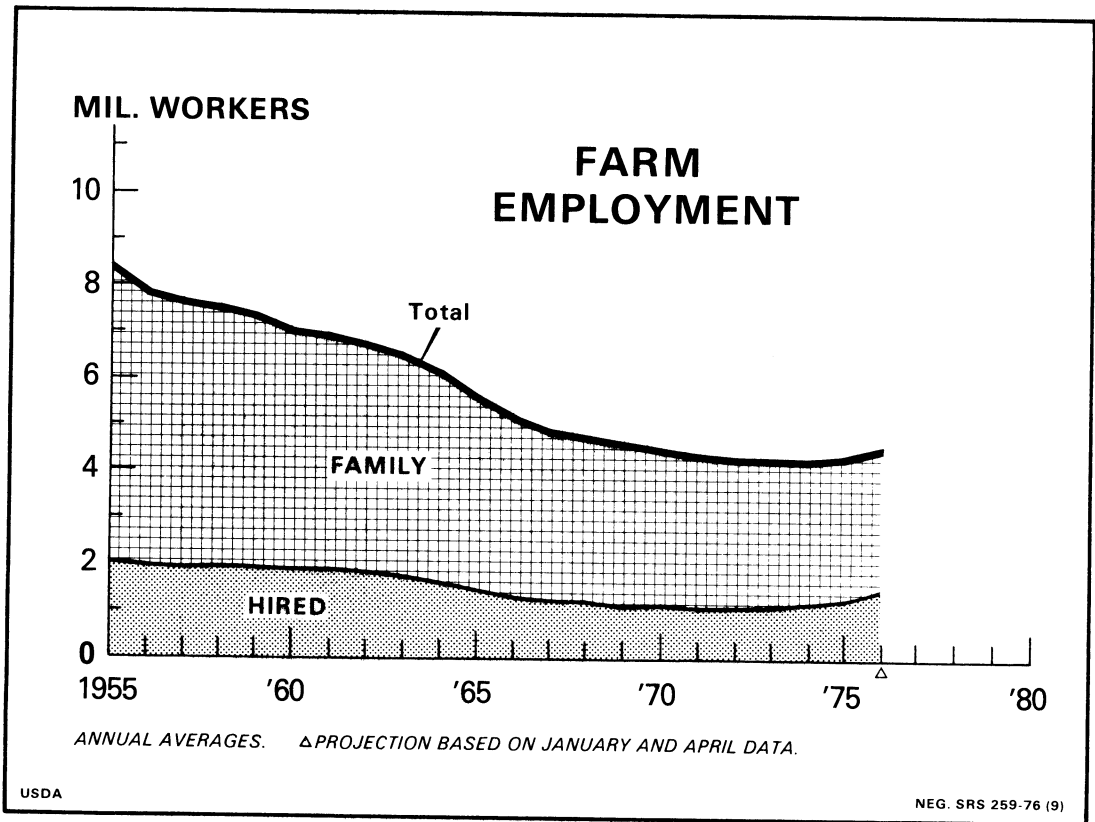


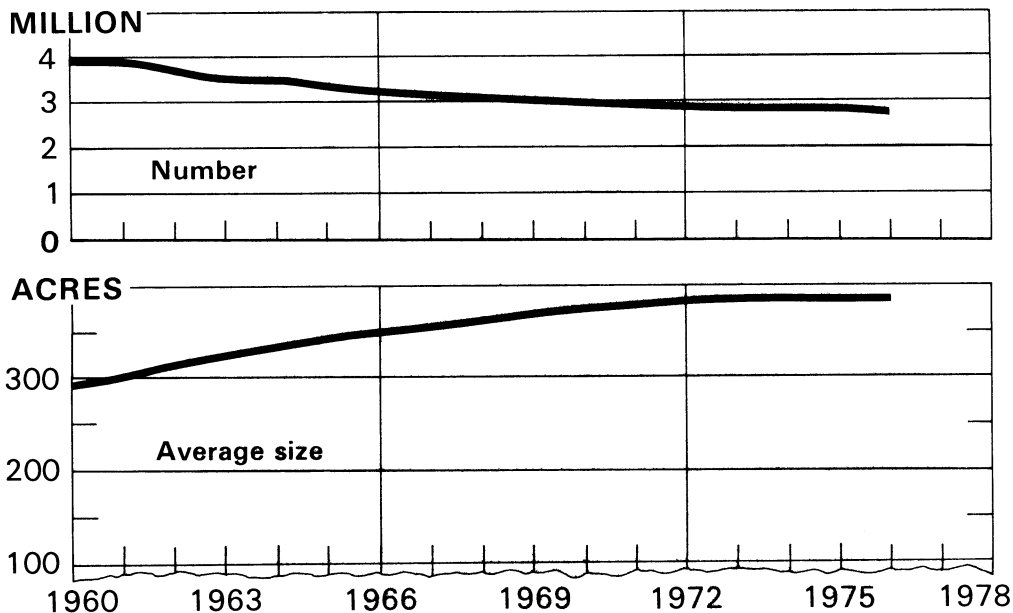
Figure 26

Farm employment, 1960-76

Year	Average number of persons		
	Total workers ¹	Family workers	Hired workers
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
1960	7,057	5,172	1,885
1961	6,919	5,029	1,890
1962	6,700	4,873	1,827
1963	6,518	4,738	1,780
1964	6,110	4,506	1,604
1965	5,610	4,128	1,482
1966	5,214	3,854	1,360
1967	4,903	3,650	1,253
1968	4,748	3,535	1,213
1969	4,596	3,420	1,176
1970	4,523	3,348	1,175
1971	4,436	3,275	1,161
1972	4,373	3,227	1,146
1973	4,337	3,169	1,168
1974	4,313	3,111	1,202
1975	4,357	3,033	1,324
1976 ²	4,620	3,135	1,485

¹ Average number of persons employed in 1 survey week each month—through 1974 the last full calendar week ending at least 1 day before the end of the month; beginning with 1975, estimates quarterly and include the week of the twelfth of January, April, July, and October. ² Projections based on January and April data.

U.S. FARMS



USDA

NEG. SRS 338-76 (9)

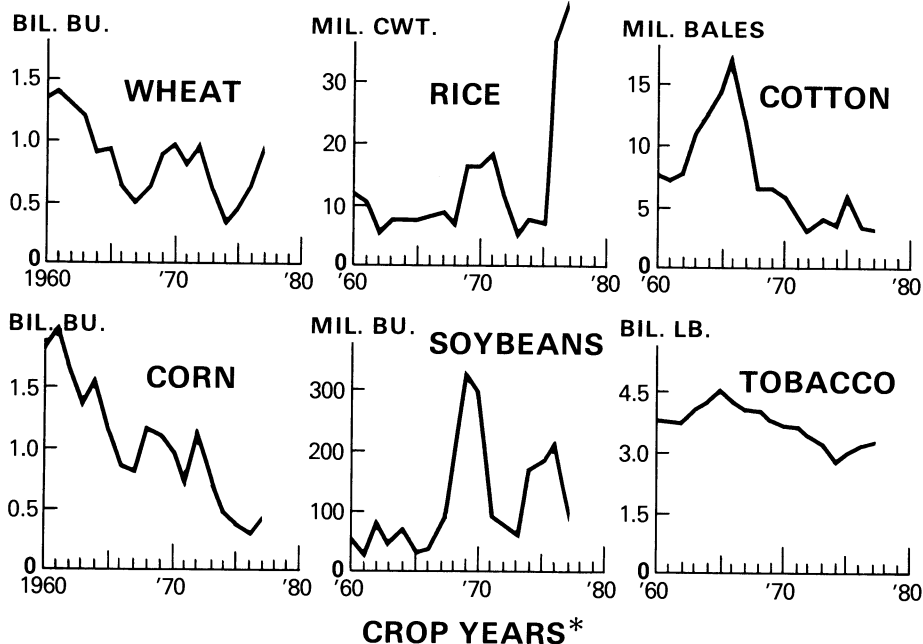
Figure 27

U.S. farms: number and average size, and land in farms, 1960-76

Year	Farms	Land in farms	Average size of farms
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>Acres</i>
1960	3,963	1,175,646	297
1961	3,825	1,167,699	305
1962	3,692	1,159,383	314
1963	3,572	1,151,572	322
1964	3,457	1,146,106	332
1965	3,356	1,139,597	340
1966	3,257	1,131,844	348
1967	3,162	1,123,456	355
1968	3,071	1,115,231	363
1969	2,999	1,107,711	369
1970	2,954	1,102,769	373
1971	2,909	1,097,300	377
1972	2,870	1,093,017	381
1973	2,844	1,089,530	383
1974	2,830	1,087,788	384
1975	2,808	1,086,025	387
1976 ¹	2,786	1,084,671	389

¹ Preliminary.

CARRYOVER OF MAJOR FARM COMMODITIES



* CROP YEARS BEGINNING: WHEAT JULY 1, 1960-64, JUNE 1, 1965 TO DATE; COTTON AND RICE, AUGUST 1; SOYBEANS, SEPTEMBER 1, CORN AND OTHER TOBACCO, OCTOBER 1.

USDA

NEG. ERS 2407-76 (2)

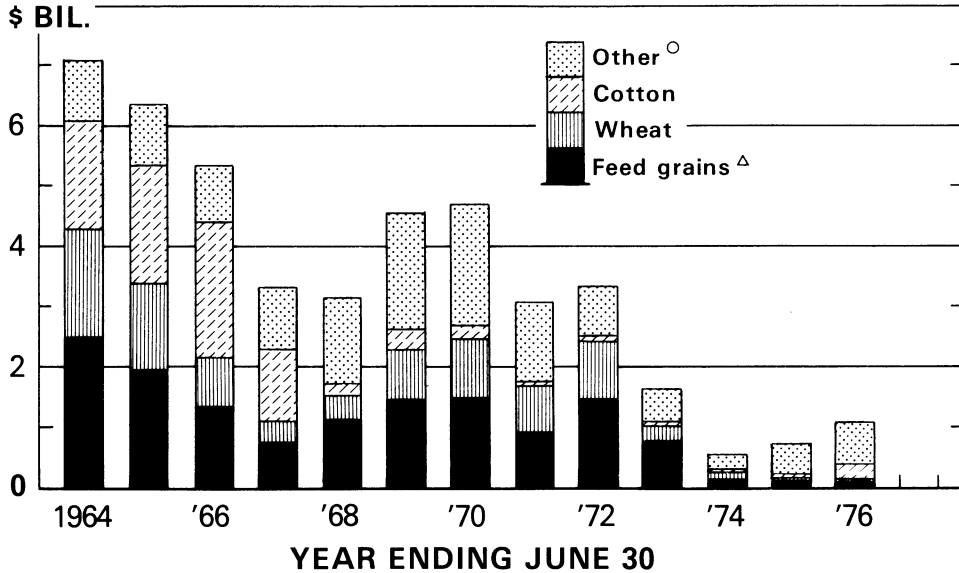
Figure 28

Carryover of major farm commodities, 1960-76

Year ¹	Wheat	Rice	Cotton	Corn	Soybeans	Tobacco
	<i>Bil. bu.</i>	<i>Mil. cwt.</i>	<i>Mil. bales</i>	<i>Bil. bu.</i>	<i>Mil. pounds</i>	<i>Bil. pounds</i>
1960	1.31	12.1	7.6	1.79	52	3.79
1961	1.41	10.1	7.2	2.02	27	3.70
1962	1.32	5.3	7.7	1.65	78	3.71
1963	1.20	7.7	11.1	1.36	46	4.02
1964	.90	7.5	12.4	1.54	67	4.32
1965	.92	7.7	14.2	1.15	30	4.50
1966	.66	8.2	17.0	.84	36	4.35
1967	.51	8.5	12.3	.82	90	4.14
1968	.63	6.8	6.6	1.17	166	4.07
1969	.90	16.2	6.5	1.12	327	3.82
1970	.98	16.4	5.8	1.00	300	3.68
1971	.82	18.6	4.2	.67	99	3.65
1972	.98	11.4	3.3	1.13	72	3.47
1973	.60	5.1	4.2	.71	60	3.27
1974	.34	7.8	3.8	.48	171	2.94
1975	.43	7.1	5.7	.36	185	3.00
1976 ²	.66	36.9	3.7	.31	220	3.25
1977 ²	.95	42.8	3.2	.42	100	3.35

¹ Crop years beginning: Wheat, July 1, 1960-64, June 1, 1965 to date; flue-cured tobacco, July 1; cotton and rice, August 1; soybeans, September 1; corn and other tobacco, October 1. ² Preliminary.

VALUE OF CCC PRICE SUPPORT INVENTORIES AND LOANS



○ PRIMARILY DAIRY PRODUCTS AND TOBACCO.

△ INCLUDES CORN, BARLEY, GRAIN SORGHUMS, OATS, AND RYE.

USDA

NEG. ERS 2114-76 (9)

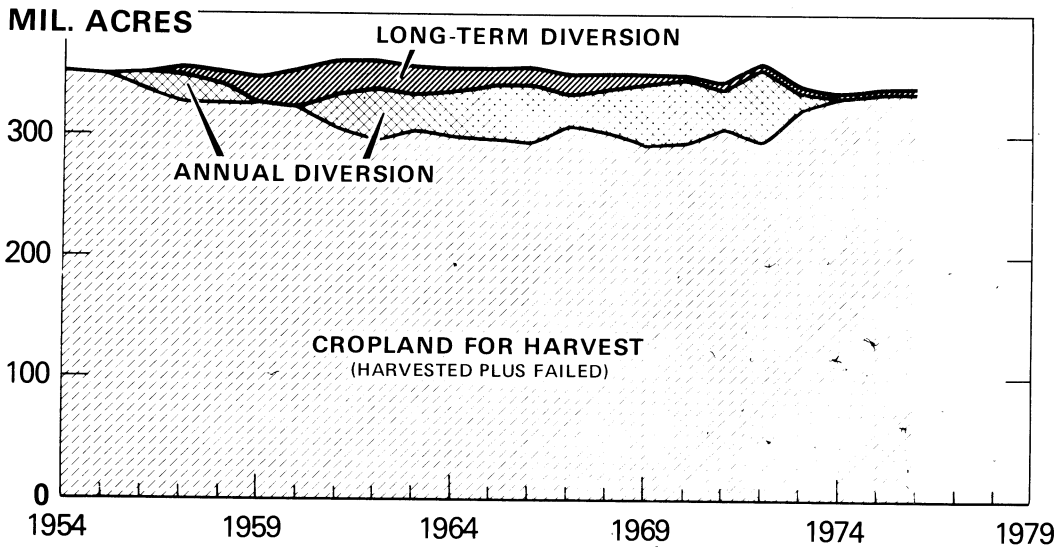
Figure 29

Value of CCC price support inventories and loans, June 30, 1965-76

Year	Feed grains ¹	Wheat and products	Cotton	Other		Total
				Dairy products	All other commodities ²	
	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars
1965	1,976	1,433	1,898	137	943	6,387
1966	1,383	792	2,228	2	907	5,312
1967	768	291	1,204	139	960	3,362
1968	1,129	447	163	212	1,230	3,181
1969	1,459	808	351	169	1,791	4,578
1970	1,467	982	395	133	1,669	4,646
1971	942	735	80	172	1,129	3,058
1972	1,491	926	29	131	791	3,367
1973	766	272	26	65	493	1,623
1974	184	37	34	25	284	563
1975	65	5	143	290	247	750
1976	75	24	24	259	757	1,139

¹ Includes corn, barley, grain sorghum, oats, and rye. ² Includes all other commodities under price support.

CROPLAND INTENDED FOR HARVEST AND DIVERTED ACREAGE



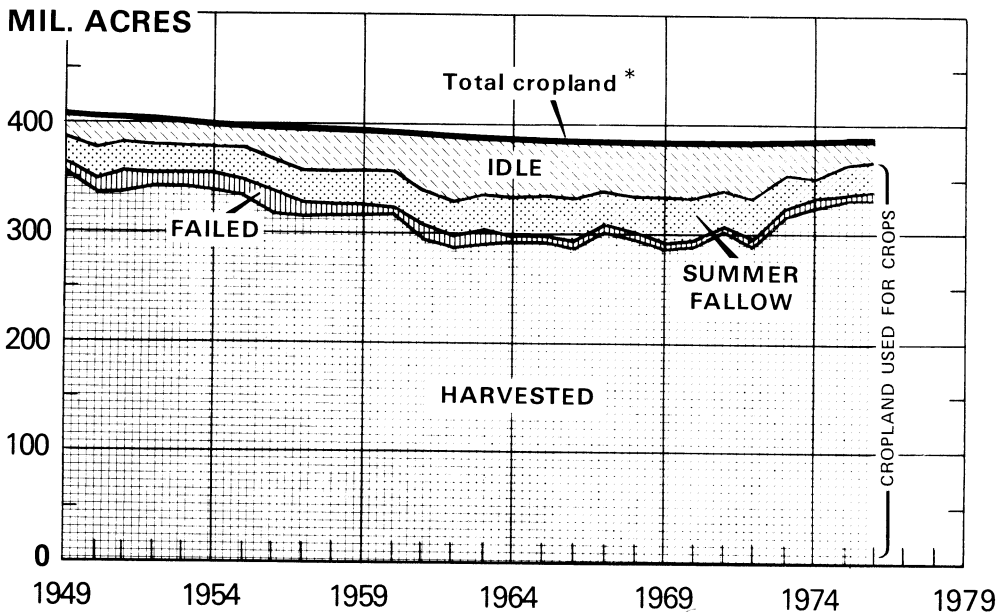
PRIOR TO 1956, ACREAGE ALLOTMENT PROVISIONS EFFECTIVELY LIMITED THE ACREAGE THAT COULD BE PLANTED TO BASIC CROPS, INCLUDING WHEAT, CORN, AND COTTON, BUT THEY HAD LITTLE EFFECT ON TOTAL CROP ACREAGE. 1976 DATA FROM JUNE SRS CROP REPORT.

USDA

NEG. ERS 291-76 (9)

Figure 30

MAJOR USES OF U.S. CROPLAND



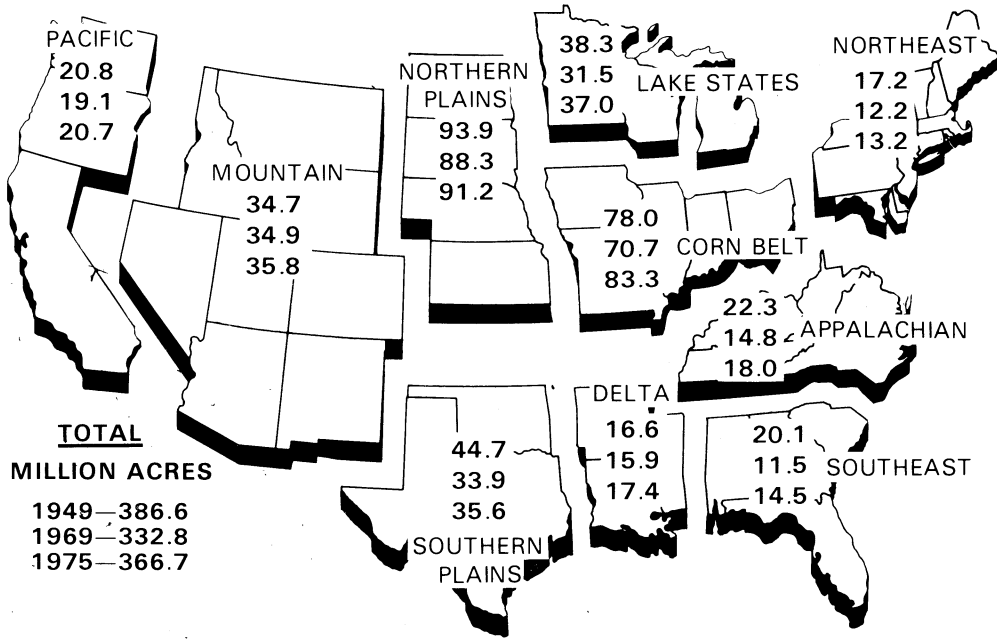
* EXCLUDES CROPLAND PASTURE.

USDA

NEG ERS 902 76 (9)

Figure 31

CROPLAND USED FOR CROPS*



* INCLUDES CROPLAND HARVESTED, CROP FAILURE, AND CULTIVATED SUMMER FALLOW.

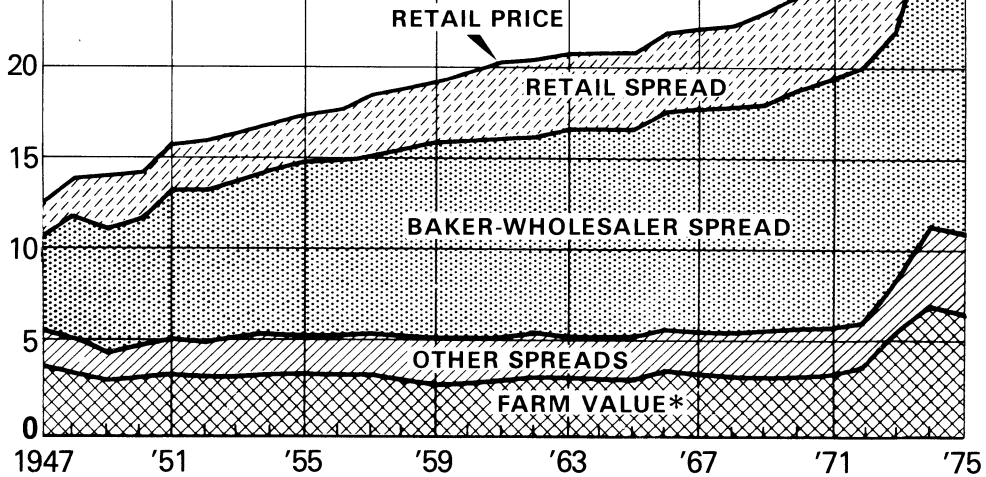
USDA

NEG. ERS 1077.76 (9)

Figure 32

¢ PER LB.

CONSUMER'S BREAD PRICE AND WHERE IT GOES



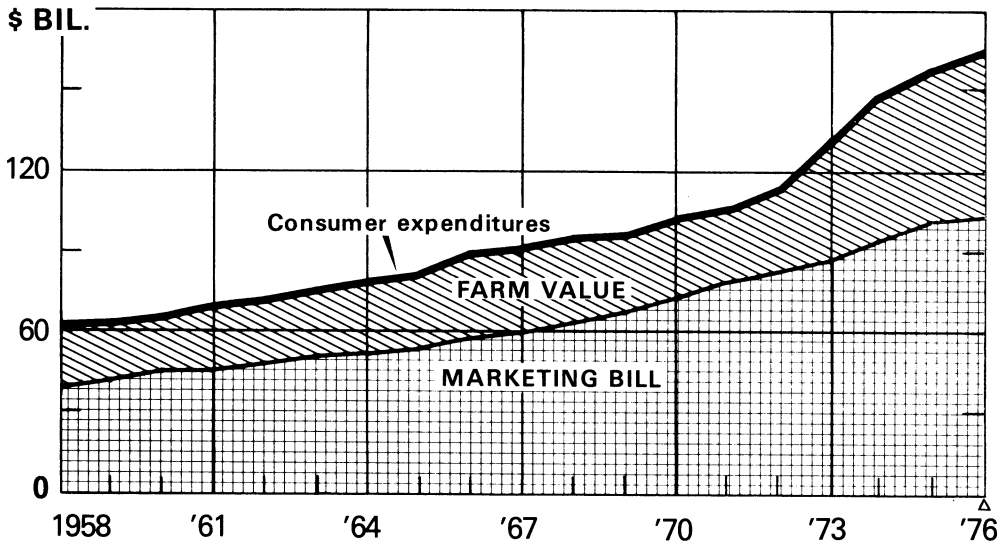
* ALL INGREDIENTS INCLUDING MILLER'S MARKETING CERTIFICATE FROM JULY 1964 TO JUNE 1973.

USDA

NEG. ERS 8095.76 (9)

Figure 33

FARM-FOOD MARKETING BILL AND CONSUMER FOOD EXPENDITURES



FOR DOMESTIC FARM FOODS PURCHASED BY CIVILIAN CONSUMERS FOR CONSUMPTION BOTH AT HOME AND AWAY FROM HOME. Δ PRELIMINARY.

USDA

NEG.ERS 961-76 (9)

Figure 34

Farm-food marketing bill and consumer food expenditures, 1958-75¹

Year	Marketing bill ²	Farm value ³	Civilian expenditures for farm foods
	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>
1959	42.4	21.2	63.6
1960	44.6	22.3	66.9
1961	45.7	23.0	68.7
1962	47.6	23.7	71.3
1963	49.9	24.1	74.0
1964	52.6	24.9	77.5
1965	54.0	27.1	81.1
1966	57.1	29.8	86.9
1967	60.4	28.8	89.2
1968	63.6	30.4	94.0
1969	65.2	33.7	98.8
1970	71.1	34.8	105.9
1971	75.4	35.3	110.7
1972	78.5	39.3	117.8
1973	82.5	51.1	133.6
1974	93.3	56.0	149.3
1975 ⁴	103.7	55.3	159.0

¹ Data since 1958 have been revised. ² Difference between civilian expenditures and farm value. ³ Returns to farmers for products equivalent to those sold to consumers, adjusted to eliminate nonfood byproducts. ⁴ Preliminary.

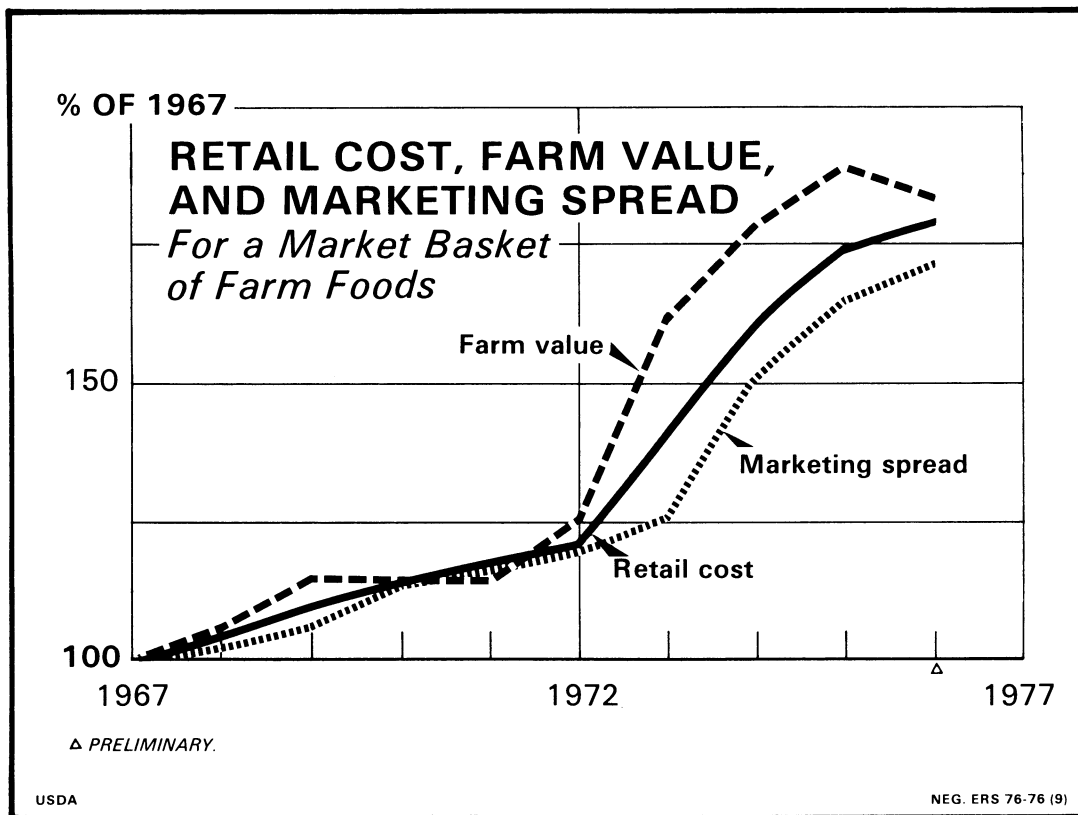


Figure 35

The farm-food market basket, 1967-76¹

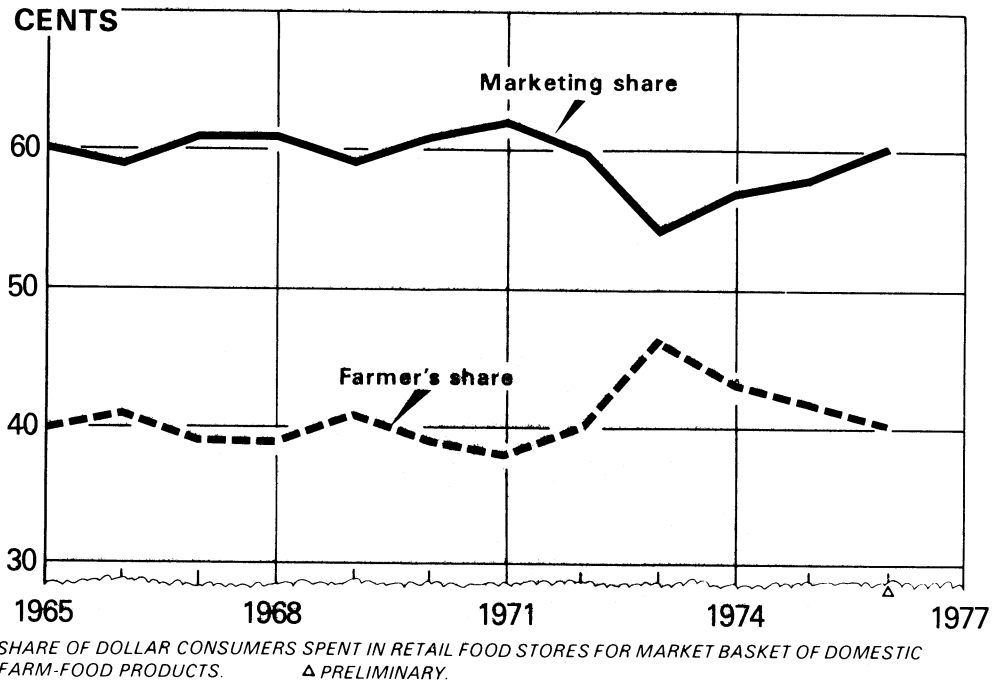
Year	Retail cost	Farm value ²	Farm-retail spread ³	Share of retail cost	
				Farm ⁴	Marketing ⁵
	1967=100	1967=100	1967=100	Percent	Percent
1967	100	100	100	39	61
1968	104	105	102	39	61
1969	109	115	106	41	59
1970	114	114	113	39	61
1971	116	114	116	38	62
1972	121	125	119	40	60
1973	142	167	126	46	54
1974	162	178	152	43	57
1975 ⁶	174	187	165	42	58
1976 ⁶	177	183	172	40	60

¹ The "market basket" contains the average quantities of domestic farm-originated food products purchased annually per household in 1960-61 by wage-earner and clerical-worker families and single persons living alone.

² Gross return to farmers for the fixed quantity of farm products equivalent to the foods in the market basket.

³ Difference between the retail cost and farm value. It is an estimate of the charges made by marketing firms for assembly, processing, transportation, and distribution. ⁴ Farm value as a percentage of retail cost. ⁵ Farm-retail spread as a percentage of retail cost. ⁶ Preliminary.

SHARES OF THE FARM-FOOD DOLLAR



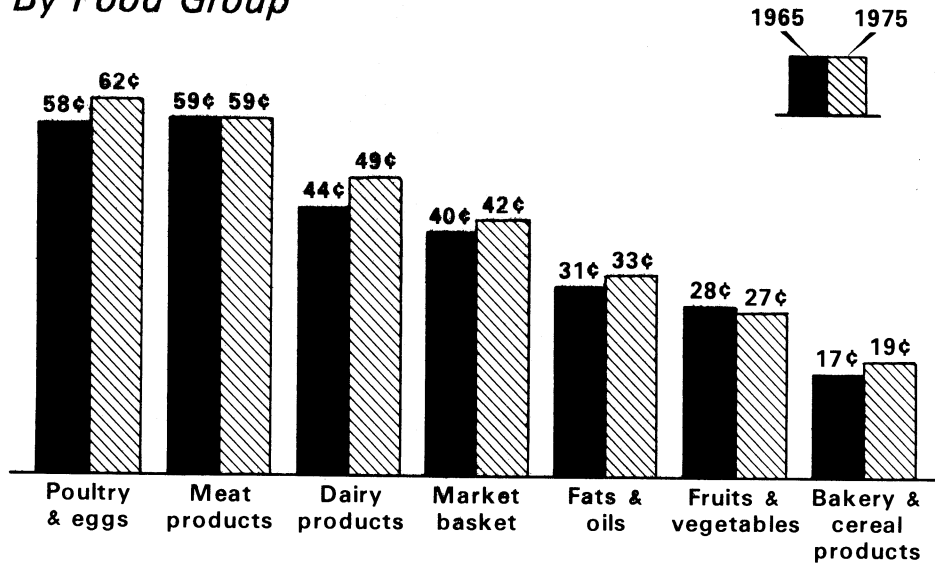
USDA

NEG. ERS 303-76 (9)

Figure 36

FARMER'S SHARE OF THE MARKET-BASKET DOLLAR

By Food Group

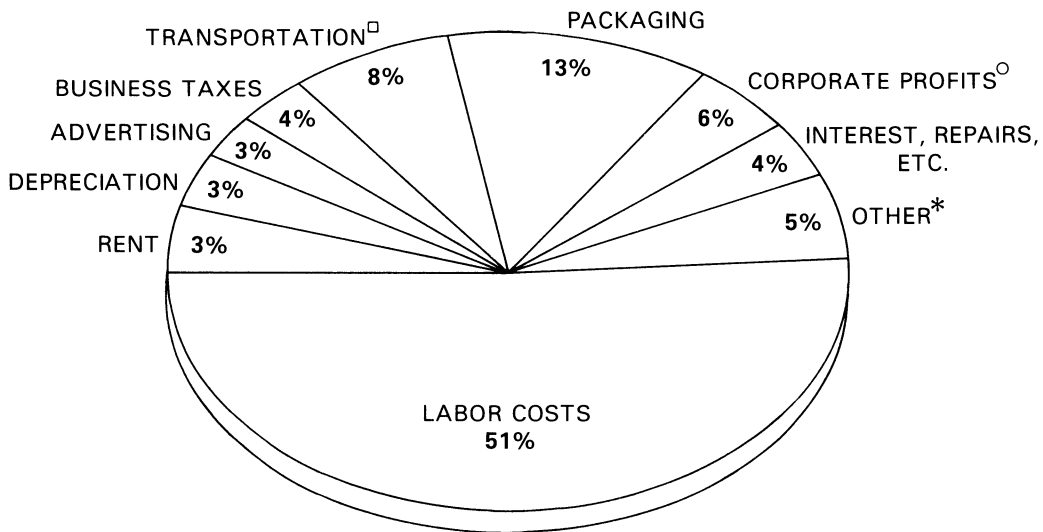


USDA

NEG. ERS 302-76 (9)

Figure 37

COMPONENTS OF BILL FOR MARKETING FARM FOODS, 1975[△]



*RESIDUAL INCLUDES SUCH COSTS AS UTILITIES, FUEL, PROMOTION, LOCAL FOR-HIRE TRANSPORTATION, INSURANCE.
[○]BEFORE TAXES. [□]INTERCITY RAIL AND TRUCK. [△]PRELIMINARY DATA.

USDA

NEG. ERS 8452-76 (9)

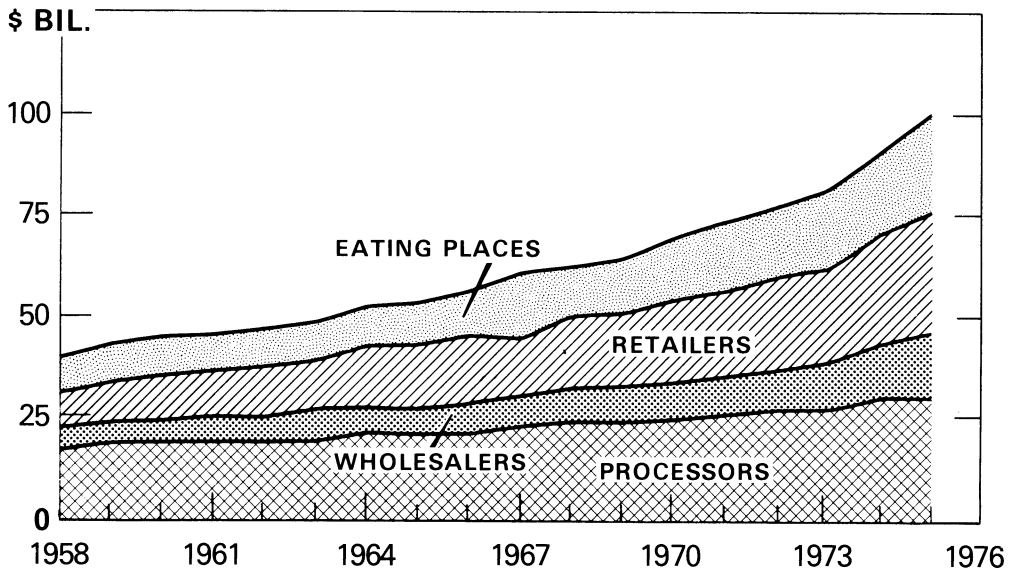
Figure 38

Components of bill for marketing farm foods, 1973-75

Year	Labor ¹	Packaging materials	Rail and truck transportation ²	Corporate profits			Business taxes ³
				Before taxes	After taxes		
	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>	
1973	40.4	9.9	6.1	4.6	2.6		3.4
1974	46.7	11.6	7.2	5.3	3.0		3.8
1975 ⁵	52.7	13.4	8.5	6.7	4.0		4.2
	Depreciation	Rent (net)	Advertising	Repairs, bad debts, contributions	Interest (net)	Other ⁴	Total
	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>
1973	2.8	2.5	2.3	1.8	1.3	7.4	82.5
1974	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.0	1.5	6.6	93.3
1975 ⁵	3.6	3.1	2.9	2.2	1.7	4.7	103.7

¹ Includes supplements to wages and salaries; also includes imputed earnings of proprietors, partners, and family workers. ² Includes charges for heating and refrigeration; does not include local hauling. ³ Includes property, social security, unemployment insurance, State income, franchise taxes, license fees, and other fees but does not include Federal income tax. ⁴ Includes costs such as food service in institutions, utilities, fuel, local for-hire transportation, and water transportation. ⁵ Preliminary.

AGENCY COMPONENTS OF THE MARKETING BILL

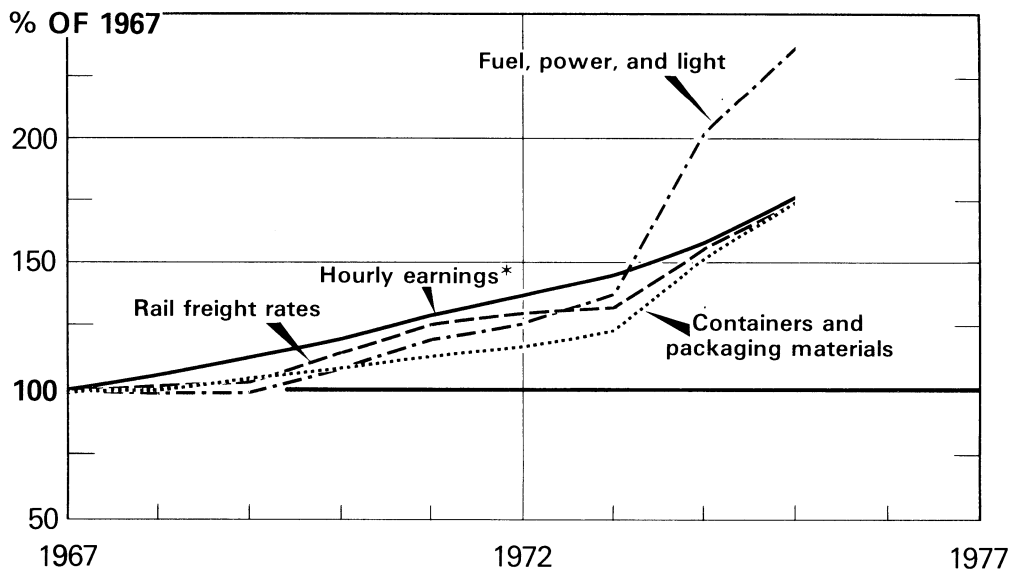


USDA

NEG. ERS 960-76 (9)

Figure 39

PRICES OF INPUTS USED BY FOOD MARKETING FIRMS



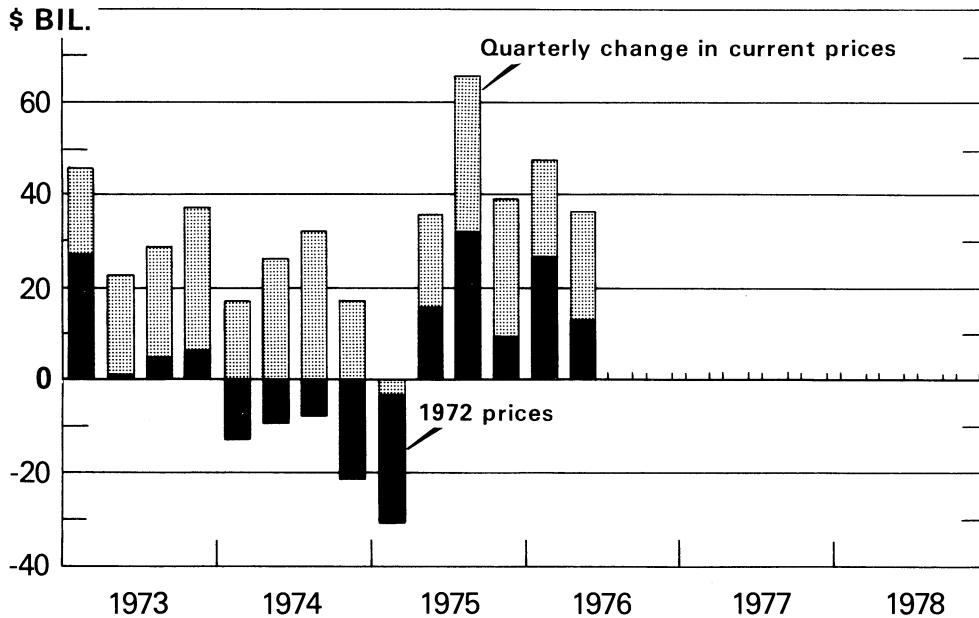
* PRODUCTION WORKERS IN FOOD PROCESSING AND NONSUPERVISORY WORKERS IN FOOD WHOLESALING AND RETAILING.

USDA

NEG. ERS 8456 - 76 (9)

Figure 40

GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT*



* CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS QUARTER. SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ANNUAL RATES.
 BASED ON DATA OF DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE.

USDA

NEG. ERS 6998-76 (9)

Figure 41

Gross national product, by quarters, 1973-76¹

Period	GNP current prices	Change from previous quarter	GNP 1972 prices	Change from previous quarter
	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>
1973: I	1,265.3	45.9	1,229.8	27.6
1973: II	1,288.4	23.1	1,231.1	1.3
1973: III	1,317.5	29.1	1,236.3	5.2
1973: IV	1,355.1	37.6	1,242.6	6.3
1974: I	1,372.7	17.6	1,230.4	-12.2
1974: II	1,399.4	26.7	1,220.8	-9.6
1974: III	1,431.6	32.2	1,212.9	-7.9
1974: IV	1,449.2	17.6	1,191.7	-21.2
1975: I	1,446.2	-3.0	1,161.1	-30.6
1975: II	1,482.3	36.1	1,177.1	16.0
1975: III	1,548.7	66.4	1,209.3	32.2
1975: IV	1,588.2	39.5	1,219.2	9.9
1976: I	1,636.2	48.0	1,246.3	27.1
1976: II	1,674.1	37.9	1,259.4	13.1

¹ Seasonally adjusted annual rates.

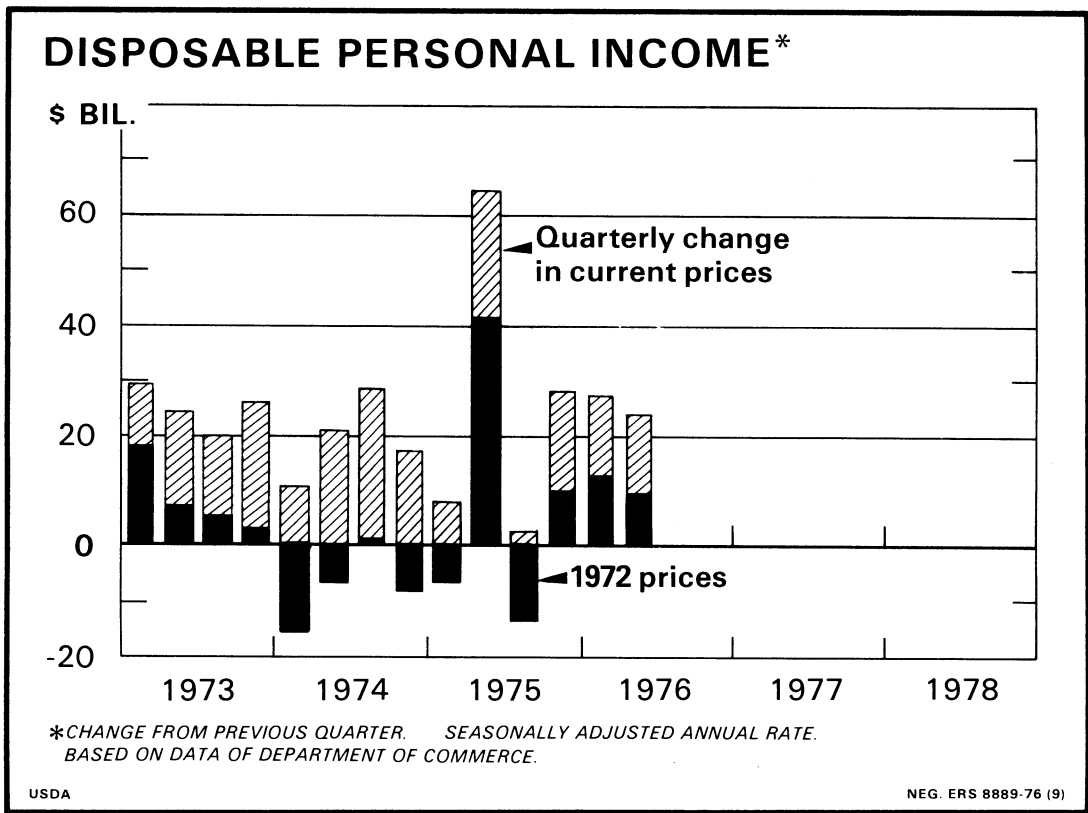


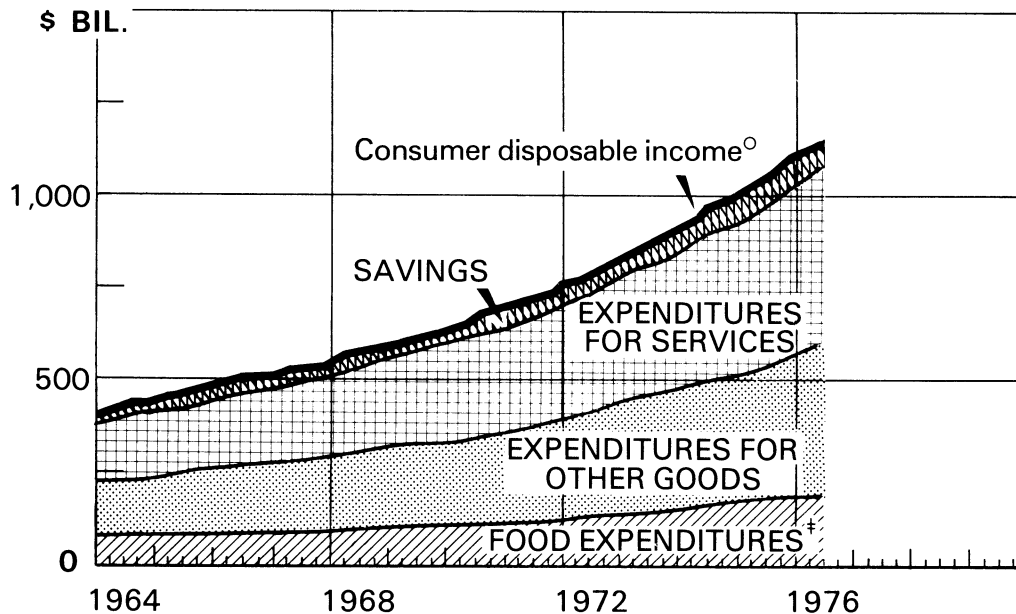
Figure 42

Disposable personal income, by quarters, 1973-76¹

Period	DPI current prices	Change from previous quarter	DPI 1972 prices	Change from previous quarter
	<i>Billion Dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>
1973: I	866.6	29.6	845.1	18.0
II	890.9	24.3	852.7	7.6
III	937.7	20.5	858.2	5.5
IV	948.4	26.3	862.1	3.9
1974: I	969.5	10.7	846.7	-15.4
II	998.0	21.1	840.6	-6.1
III	1,015.8	28.5	841.7	1.1
IV	1,023.8	17.8	834.0	-7.7
1975: I	1,088.2	8.0	827.9	-6.1
II	1,091.5	64.4	869.7	41.8
III	1,119.9	3.3	857.1	-12.6
IV	1,147.6	28.4	867.5	10.4
1976: I	1,172.5	27.7	880.4	12.9
II	1,172.5	24.9	890.5	10.1

¹ Seasonally adjusted annual rates.

INCOME AND EXPENDITURES*



○ EXCLUDES INTEREST PAID BY CONSUMERS AND PERSONAL TRANSFER PAYMENTS TO FOREIGNERS.

* DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE DATA, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ANNUAL RATES. ‡ EXCLUDES ALCOHOL.

USDA

NEG. ERS 2119-76 (9)

Figure 43

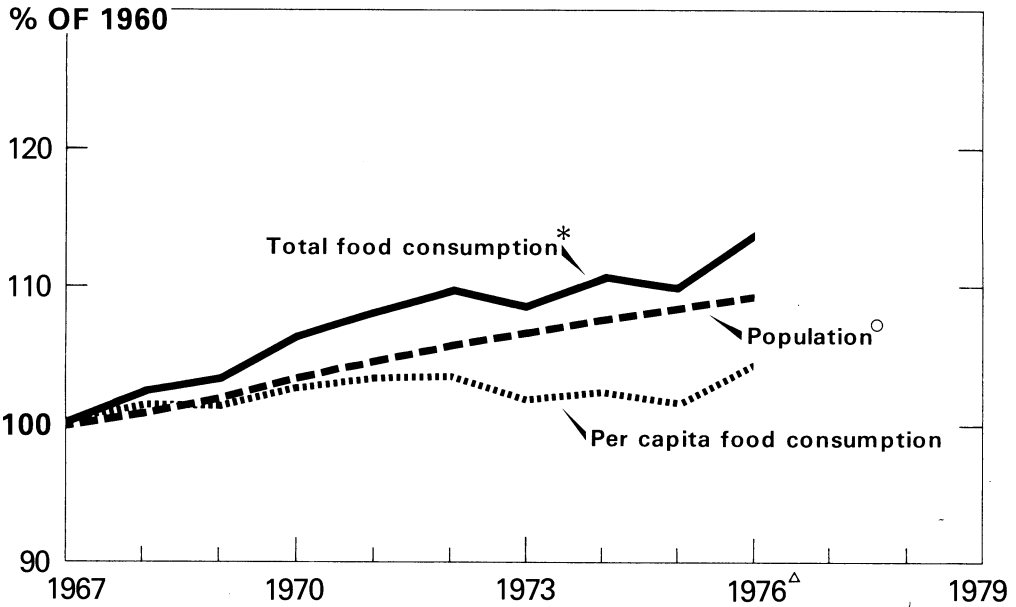
Consumer income, expenditures, and savings, 1970-76

Period	Consumer disposable income ¹	Expenditures			Savings
		Food ²	Other goods	Services	
	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>
1970	669.4	118.6	231.0	269.1	50.6
1971	725.5	122.0	252.8	293.4	57.3
1972	782.4	130.6	279.9	322.4	49.4
1973	880.3	146.8	310.7	352.3	70.3
1974	959.7	167.0	330.8	389.6	72.2
1975	1,057.2	184.8	356.0	432.4	84.0
1974: I	925.9	159.3	319.9	374.1	72.6
II	946.6	163.9	330.5	384.3	67.8
III	974.4	170.4	341.4	394.9	67.6
IV	991.9	174.2	331.7	405.2	80.8
1975: I	1,000.4	179.1	337.4	416.7	67.2
II	1,064.9	183.2	349.6	427.4	104.5
III	1,067.8	186.9	363.7	436.7	80.5
IV	1,095.7	190.1	373.3	448.6	83.7
1976: I	1,123.2	194.0	386.5	463.2	79.5
II	1,147.6	197.3	392.5	474.9	82.9

¹ Excludes interest paid by consumers and personal transfer payments to foreigners. ² Excludes alcoholic beverages. Quarterly data, seasonally adjusted annual rates.

U.S. Department of Commerce.

POPULATION AND FOOD CONSUMPTION



*RETAIL WEIGHT, USING CONSTANT RETAIL PRICES AS INDEX WEIGHTS.
^oCIVILIAN POPULATION ON JULY 1 FOR 50 STATES. ^ΔPRELIMINARY.

USDA

NEG. ERS 5492-76 (9)

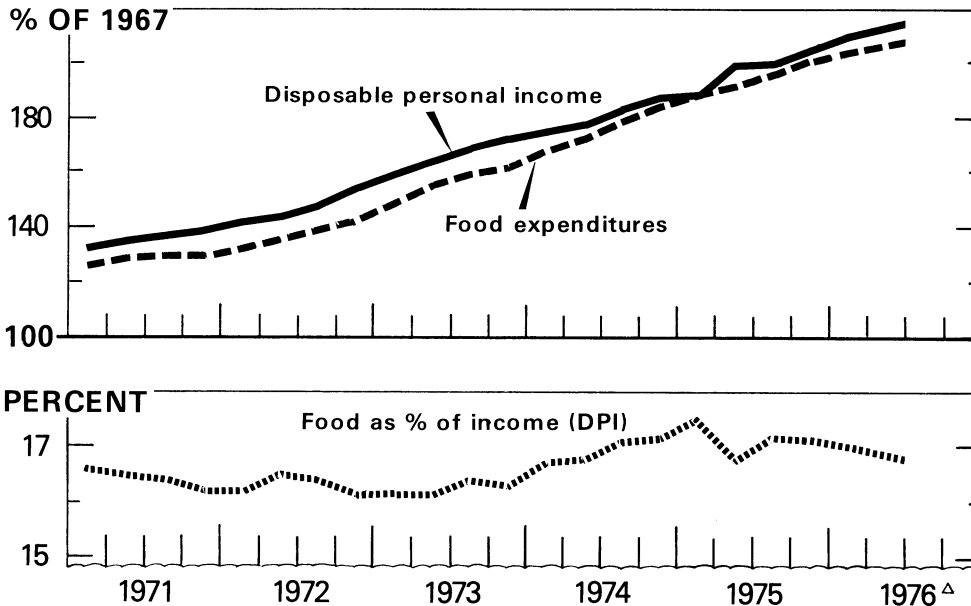
Figure 44

Population and food consumption, 1967-76

Year	Civilian population ¹		Index of civilian food consumption ²	
	Number	Index	Total	Per capita
	<i>Million</i>	<i>1967=100</i>	<i>1967=100</i>	<i>1967=100</i>
1967	195.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	197.1	100.9	102.1	101.2
1969	199.1	102.0	103.4	101.5
1970	201.7	103.3	106.2	102.8
1971	204.2	104.6	108.0	103.3
1972	206.5	105.7	109.6	103.7
1973	208.1	106.6	108.5	101.9
1974	209.7	107.4	110.2	102.6
1975	211.4	108.2	109.9	101.6
1976 ³	213.0	109.1	113.8	104.3

¹ Population as of July 1; includes Alaska and Hawaii. ² Individual food items are combined in terms of 1957-59 retail prices. ³ Preliminary.

FOOD EXPENDITURES AND INCOME TRENDS



BASED ON DATA OF DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE. SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ANNUAL RATE.
^ΔPRELIMINARY.

USDA

NEG. ERS 2467-76 (9)

Figure 45

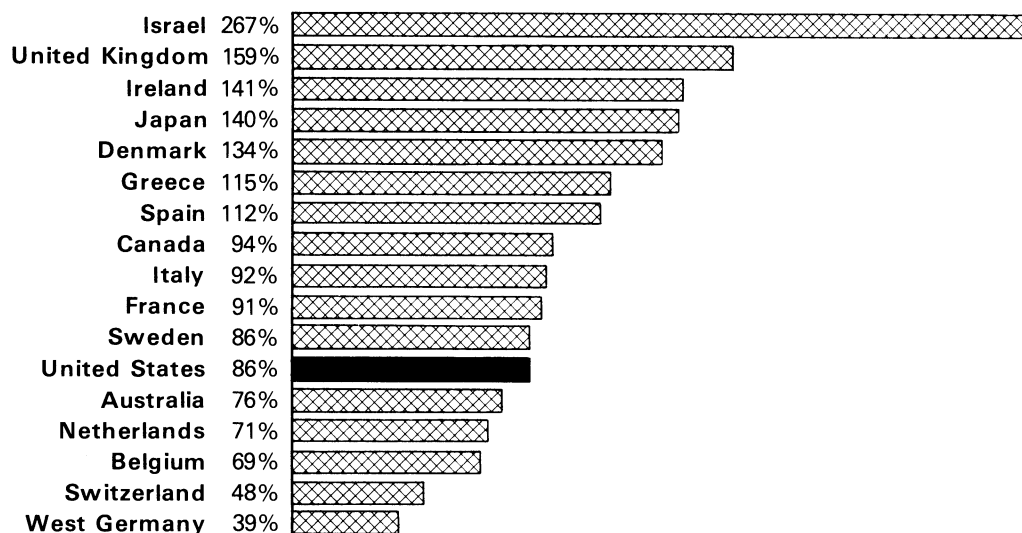
Food expenditures and income trends, 1967-76

Year	Index, 1967=100		Food expenditures as percentage of income
	Disposable personal income	Food expenditures ¹	
	<i>Percent</i>		
1967	100.0	100.0	17.5
1968	108.1	108.0	17.5
1969	115.8	115.3	17.3
1970	121.0	124.8	17.3
1971	136.4	128.4	16.4
1972	147.2	137.5	16.3
1973	165.6	154.5	16.3
1974	180.5	175.7	17.0
1975	198.5	194.5	16.8
1976 ²	210.8	204.2	16.9

¹ Excluding alcoholic beverages. ² Estimated.

Based on data of Department of Commerce.

PERCENTAGE INCREASES IN FOOD PRICES, 1965-75



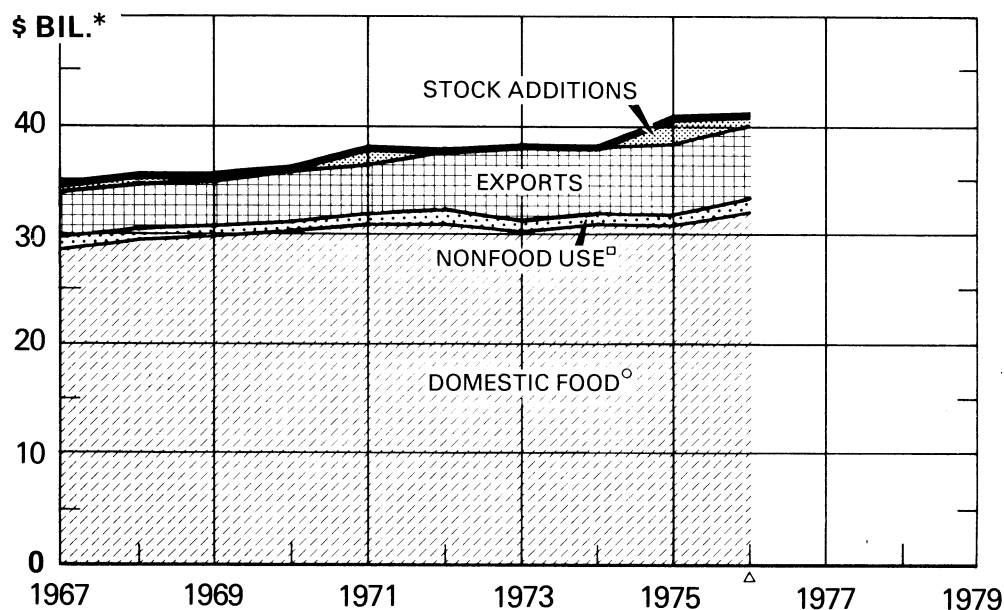
SOURCE: MONTHLY BULLETIN OF STATISTICS, UNITED NATIONS, JUNE 1975.

USDA

NEG. ERS 285-76 (9)

Figure 46

USES OF U.S. FOOD PRODUCTS



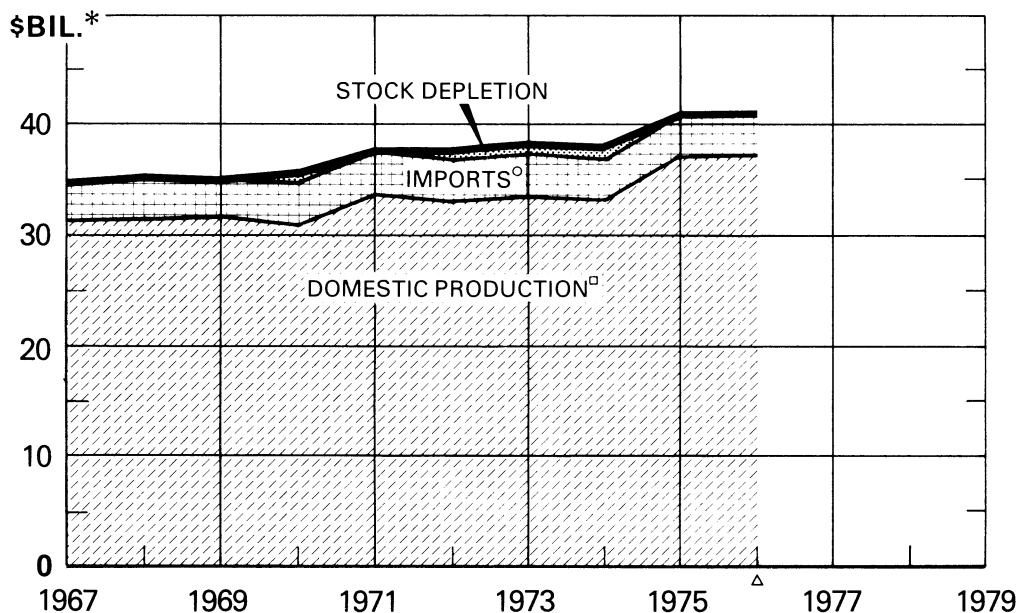
* BASED ON 1957-59 FARM PRICES. ◻ OTHER THAN FEED, SEED, AND CHANGE IN LIVE ANIMAL INVENTORY. ◯ INCLUDES MILITARY USE. △ PRELIMINARY.

USDA

ERS NEG. 5017 - 76 (9)

Figure 47

SOURCES OF U. S. FOOD



* BASED ON 1957-59 FARM PRICES. □ OTHER THAN FEED, SEED, AND CHANGE IN LIVE ANIMAL INVENTORY. ◊ SHIPMENTS FROM U.S. TERRITORIES INCLUDED. △ PRELIMINARY.

USDA

ERS NEG. 5018 · 76 (9)

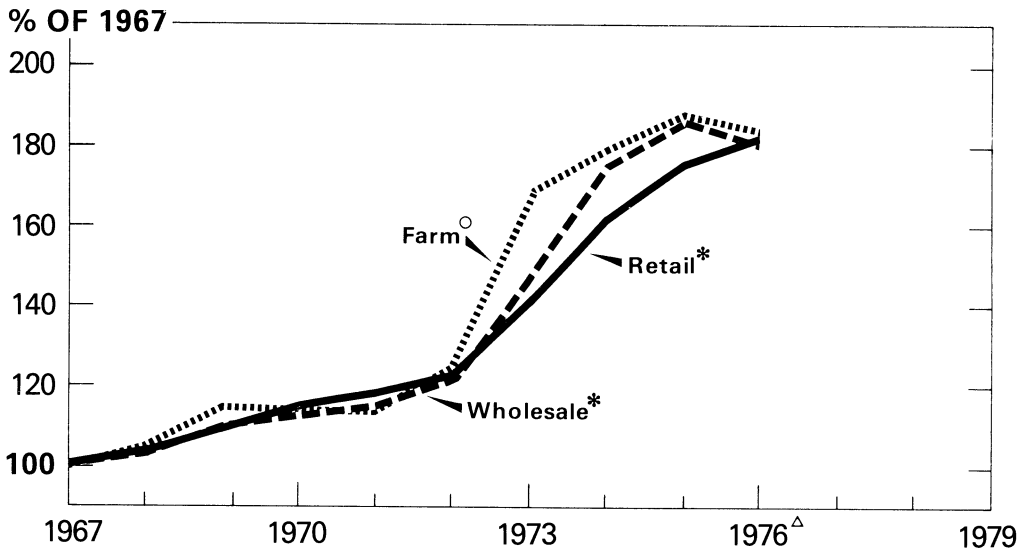
Figure 48

Sources and uses of food commodities, 1965-76¹

Year	Sources			Total net utilization	Uses		
	Net production	Imports ²	Stock change ³		Food use	Net nonfood use ⁴	Exports ⁵
	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>	<i>Billion dollars</i>
1965	29.5	3.2	-0.2	32.5	27.4	.9	4.2
1966	29.1	3.5	.8	33.4	27.9	1.0	4.5
1967	31.4	3.5	-1.1	33.8	28.8	1.0	4.0
1968	31.5	3.9	-0.9	34.5	29.5	1.0	4.0
1969	31.6	3.5	-0.5	34.6	29.9	.9	3.8
1970	30.9	3.7	1.1	35.7	30.2	.9	4.6
1971	33.9	3.9	-1.4	36.4	31.0	.9	4.5
1972	32.9	4.0	.6	37.5	31.1	.9	5.5
1973	33.6	4.0	.8	38.4	30.2	1.0	7.2
1974	33.3	3.6	1.2	38.1	31.0	.9	6.2
1975	37.2	3.5	-2.1	38.6	30.8	1.0	6.8
1976 ⁶	37.3	3.6	-0.7	40.2	32.1	1.0	7.1

¹ Quantities weighted by constant 1957-59 farm prices. Domestic use allocated on the basis of value of processed products. Includes essentially all commodities having any U.S. food use. ² Includes shipments from U.S. territories. ³ Farm (other than live animals), commercial, and Government program holdings. Negatives indicate stock increases; positives signify withdrawals. ⁴ Feed and seed use omitted from total commodities to avoid double counting of use through livestock. ⁵ Includes shipments to U.S. territories. ⁶ Preliminary.

FOOD PRICES: RETAIL, WHOLESALE, AND FARM VALUE



○ PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS FOR FOOD COMMODITIES.
* ALL FOODS, BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS. △ ESTIMATED.

USDA

NEG. ERS 5539-76 (9)

Figure 49

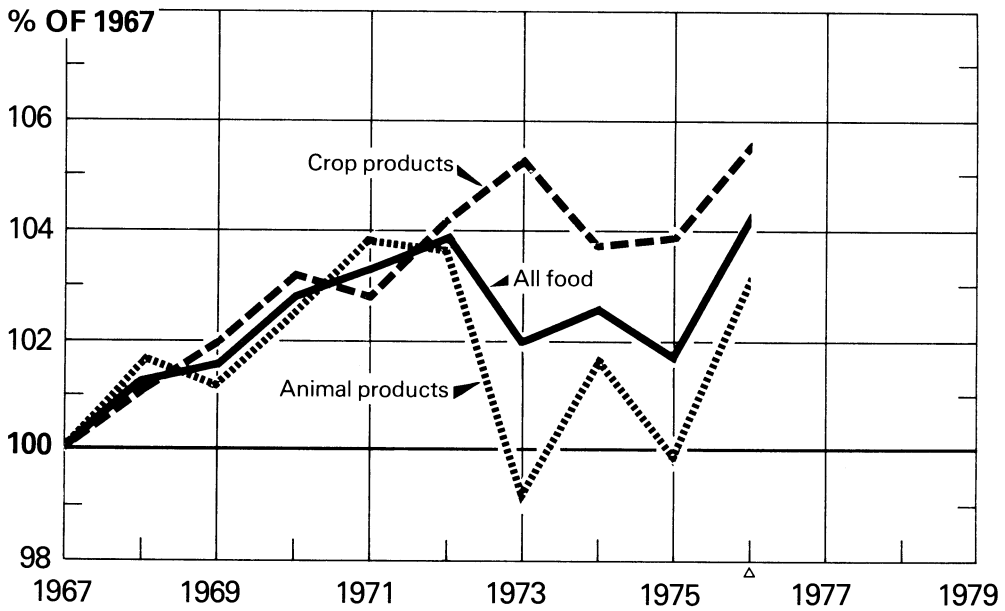
Food: Retail prices and per capita consumption, 1970-76

(Index 1967=100)

Year	Beef and veal	Pork	Poultry	Eggs	Dairy products ¹	Fruits and vegetables		Cereal and bakery products	Vegetable oils ²
						Fresh	Processed		
Prices:									
1970	119.5	115.9	108.4	125.6	111.8	116.3	109.2	108.9	105.8
1971	124.9	150.0	109.0	108.4	115.3	121.0	116.2	113.9	115.4
1972	136.6	121.6	110.4	107.7	117.1	128.0	120.5	114.7	116.6
1973	163.8	161.7	154.8	160.2	127.9	150.8	130.2	127.7	126.4
1974	168.5	161.0	146.9	160.8	151.9	162.6	170.6	166.1	179.4
1975	167.0	196.9	162.4	157.8	156.6	166.2	178.3	184.8	198.6
1976 ⁵	168.8	200.0	159.2	169.7	170.7	162.7	183.7	181.8	175.1
Consumption: ^{3 4}									
1970	105.4	103.7	107.8	98.5	99.2	100.1	103.9	98.1	116.3
1971	104.5	113.9	108.6	97.1	99.2	98.4	105.9	98.9	113.2
1972	106.8	105.2	113.5	94.9	99.6	97.2	106.0	97.8	119.8
1973	100.6	96.1	107.1	90.7	99.3	97.6	111.0	98.0	127.3
1974	107.6	103.9	108.9	89.0	98.1	98.7	110.0	96.2	123.8
1975	112.7	85.6	106.5	85.9	99.0	101.4	112.3	96.8	122.5
1976 ⁵	118.7	88.1	115.4	85.9	100.0	101.9	114.3	97.1	132.8

¹ Includes butter. ² Fats and oils, excluding butter. ³ Individual items combined, using 1957-59 prices. ⁴ Fruits and vegetables excludes melons, soup, and baby foods. ⁵ Preliminary.

PER CAPITA FOOD CONSUMPTION*



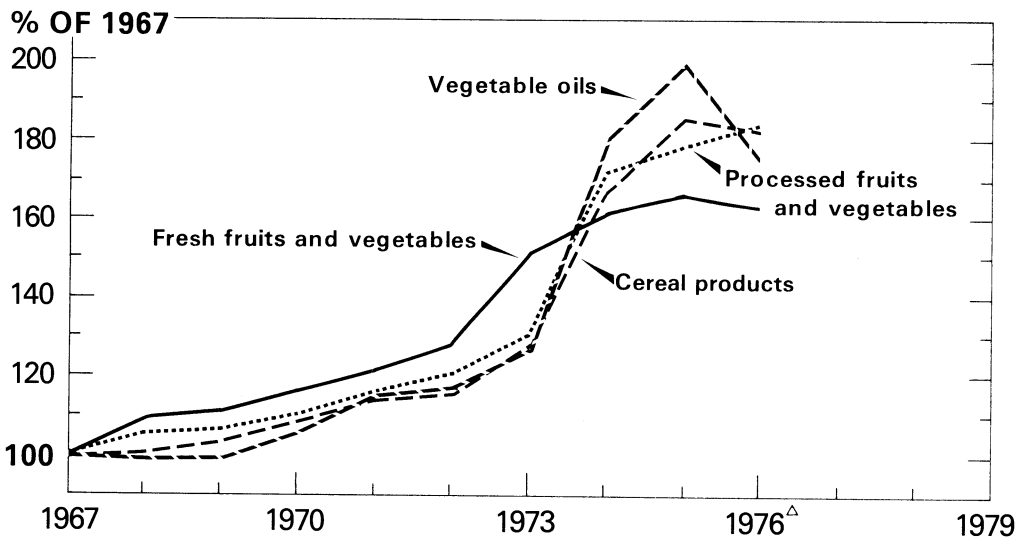
* ITEMS COMBINED IN TERMS OF 1957-59 RETAIL PRICES. ^ΔPRELIMINARY.

USDA

ERS NEG. 2150 - 76 (9)

Figure 50

RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED CROP PRODUCTS



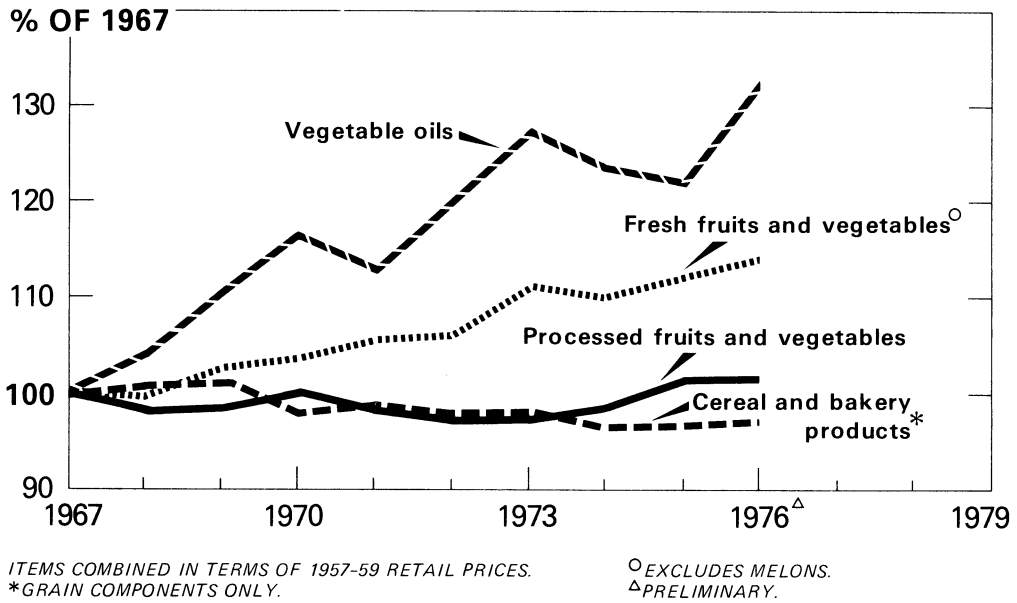
^Δ ESTIMATED. SOURCE: BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS.

USDA

NEG. ERS 5275-76 (9)

Figure 51

PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION OF SELECTED CROP PRODUCTS

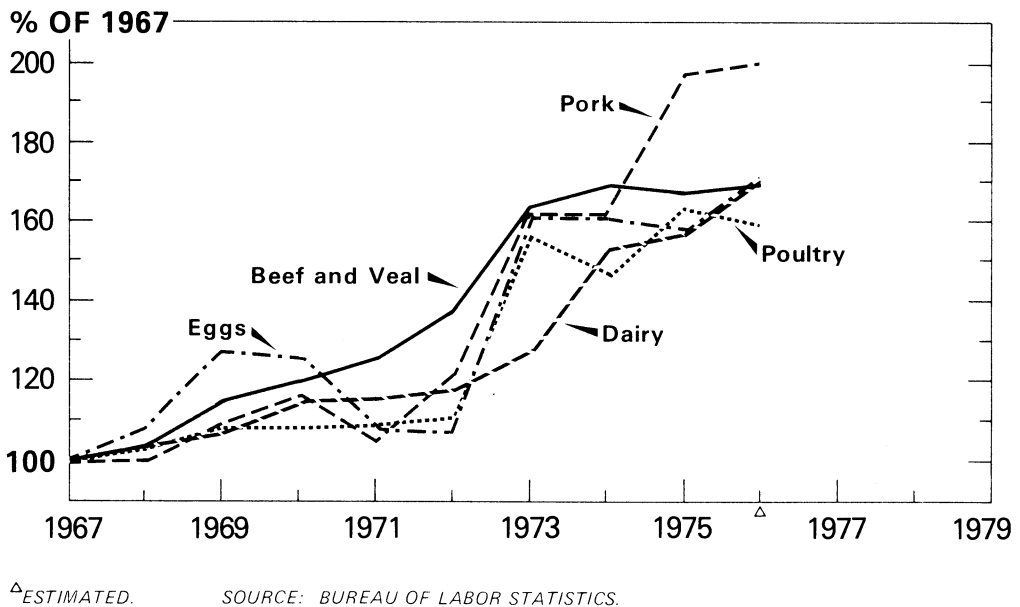


USDA

NEG. ERS 5278-76 (9)

Figure 52

RETAIL PRICES OF SELECTED LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

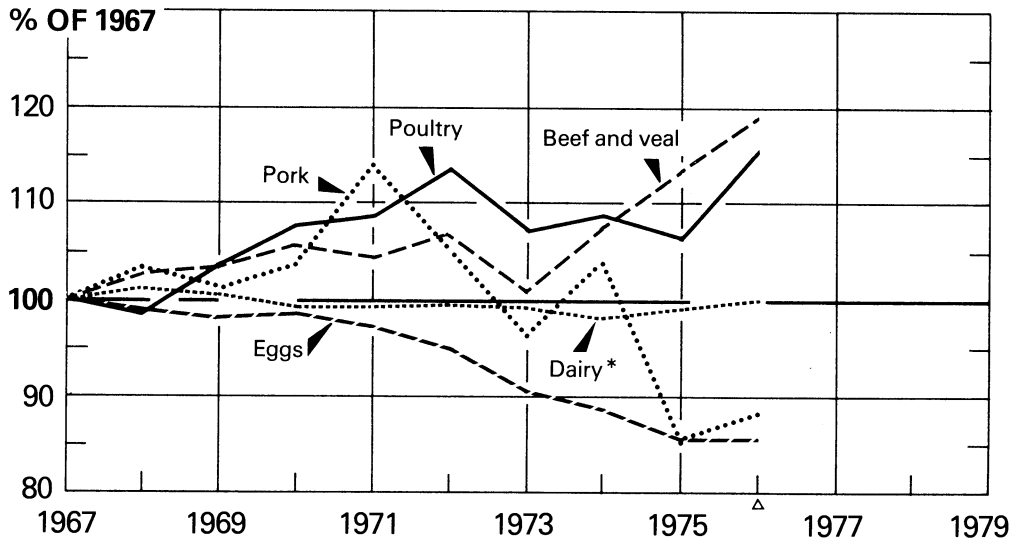


USDA

NEG. ERS 5276-76 (9)

Figure 53

PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION OF SELECTED LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS



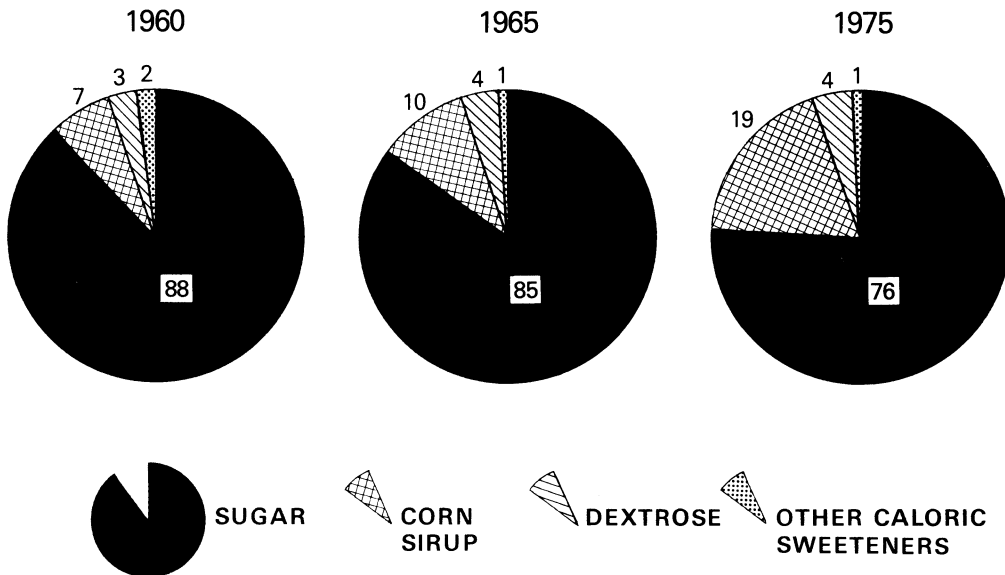
ITEMS COMBINED IN TERMS OF 1957-59 RETAIL PRICES. *INCLUDES BUTTER. ΔPRELIMINARY.

USDA

ERS NEG. 5277 - 76 (9)

Figure 54

CONSUMPTION OF CALORIC SWEETENERS, BY TYPE*



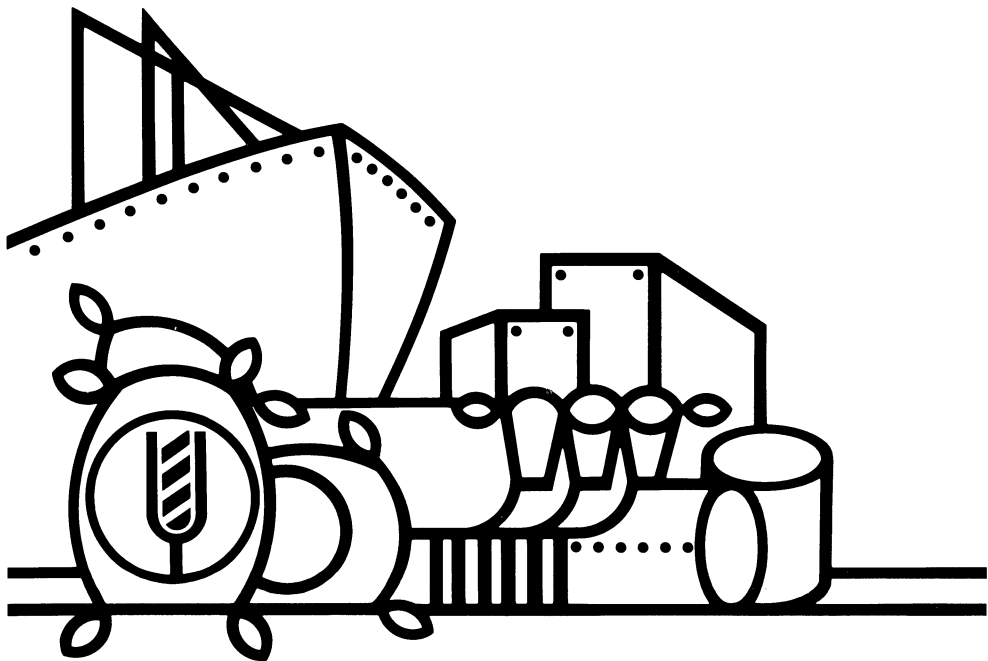
* PERCENT OF PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION OF ALL CALORIC SWEETENERS.

USDA

NEG. ERS 2550-76 (9)

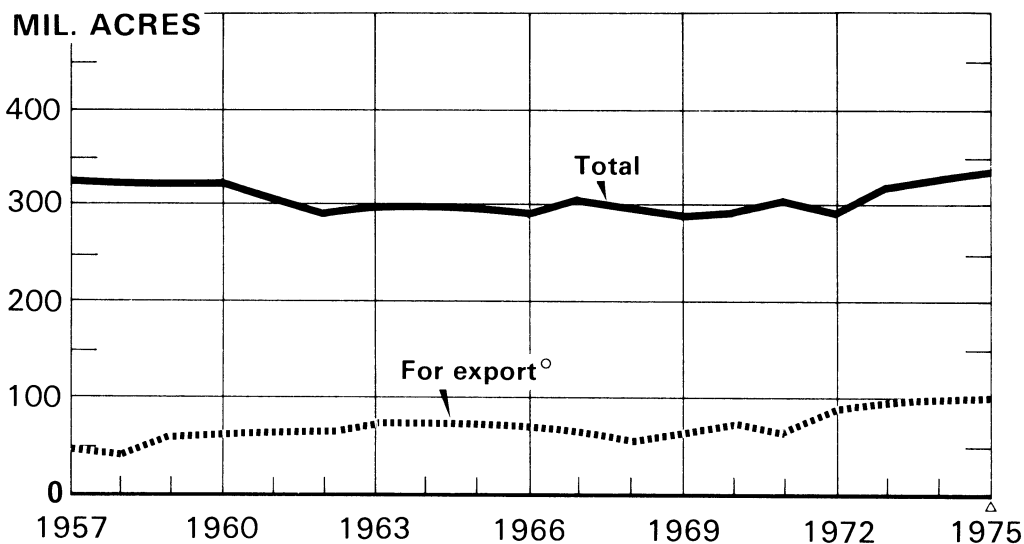
Figure 55

FOREIGN PRODUCTION AND TRADE



- Farm exports increase in quantity, but dip in price
- Japan biggest customer
- Agricultural production down in developed countries, up in developing ones
- Exports to the U.S.S.R.
- World grain stocks improve

U.S. CROP ACREAGE HARVESTED, TOTAL AND FOR EXPORT



○ INCLUDES FEED REQUIRED TO PRODUCE LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS EXPORTED. △ PRELIMINARY.

USDA

NEG. ERS 5743-76 (9)

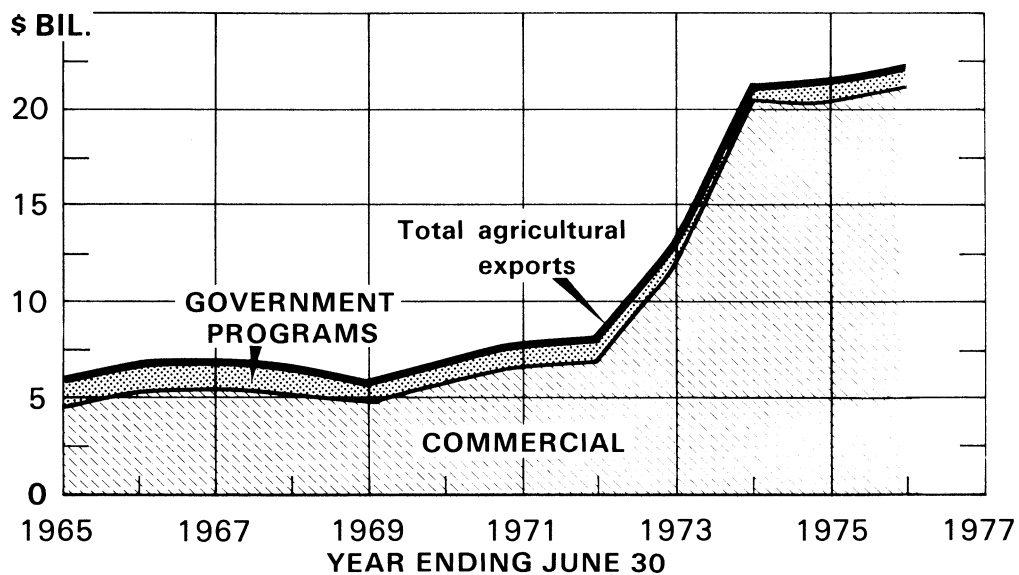
Figure 56

U.S. crop acreage harvested, total and for export, 1960-75

Year	For export						Total harvested ²	Acreage diverted ³
	Food grains	Feed grains ¹	Oil crops	Cotton	Other crops	Total		
	Million acres	Million acres	Million acres	Million acres	Million acres	Million acres	Million acres	Million acres
1960	26	16	11	8	3	64	324	28.7
1961	31	18	10	5	3	67	302	53.7
1962	27	20	13	4	2	66	294	64.7
1963	35	22	12	5	3	77	298	56.1
1964	29	22	16	4	3	74	298	55.5
1965	34	22	15	3	2	76	299	57.4
1966	29	17	15	5	3	69	294	63.3
1967	31	12	16	5	5	69	306	40.7
1968	20	13	15	3	3	54	300	49.3
1969	21	13	20	3	4	61	290	58.0
1970	25	16	23	4	4	72	293	57.0
1971	20	15	21	4	2	62	305	37.1
1972	38	18	27	5	3	91	293	62.6
1973	38	21	27	6	4	96	321	19.1
1974	39	21	28	4	7	99	330	0
1975	40	24	26	4	6	100	336	

¹ Includes feed required to produce livestock products exported. ² Area in 59 principal crops harvested as reported by SRS plus acreages in fruits, tree nuts, and farm gardens. ³ Total diverted or set aside under various programs (ASCS), including limited acreage devoted to substitute crops. ⁴ Preliminary.

U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: COMMERCIAL AND UNDER GOVERNMENT PROGRAMS



USDA

NEG ERS 5366-76 (9)

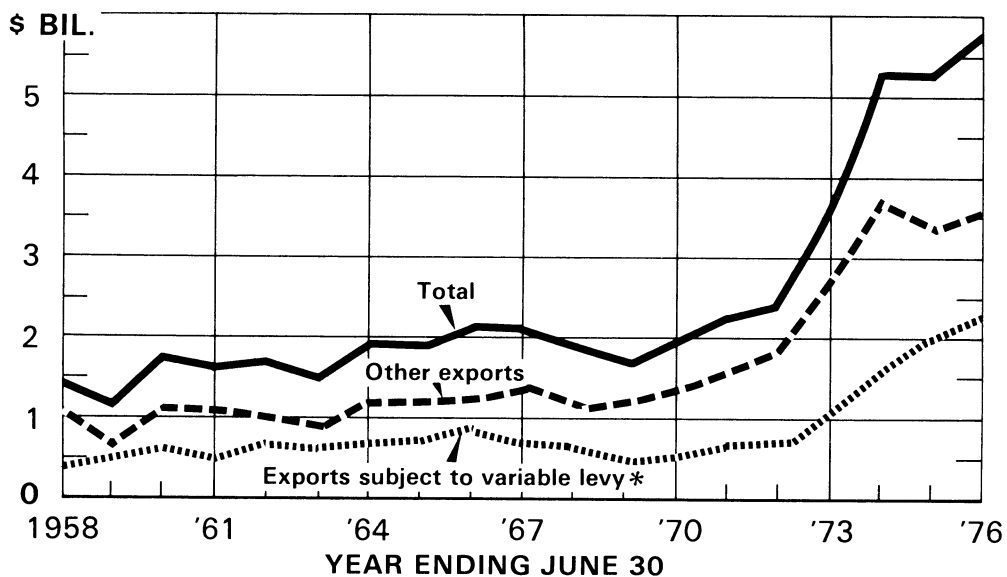
Figure 57

U.S. agricultural exports: Commercial and under Government programs, 1965-76

Year ending June 30	Commercial	Government programs	Total agricul- tural exports
	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>
1965	4,501	1,596	6,097
1966	5,359	1,388	6,747
1967	5,513	1,308	6,821
1968	5,086	1,297	6,383
1969	4,776	1,050	5,826
1970	5,650	1,068	6,718
1971	6,674	1,079	7,753
1972	6,922	1,124	8,046
1973	11,864	1,038	12,902
1974	20,350	943	21,293
1975	20,364	1,214	21,578
1976	21,100	¹ 1,047	¹ 22,147

¹ Preliminary.

U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS TO THE ENLARGED EUROPEAN COMMUNITY



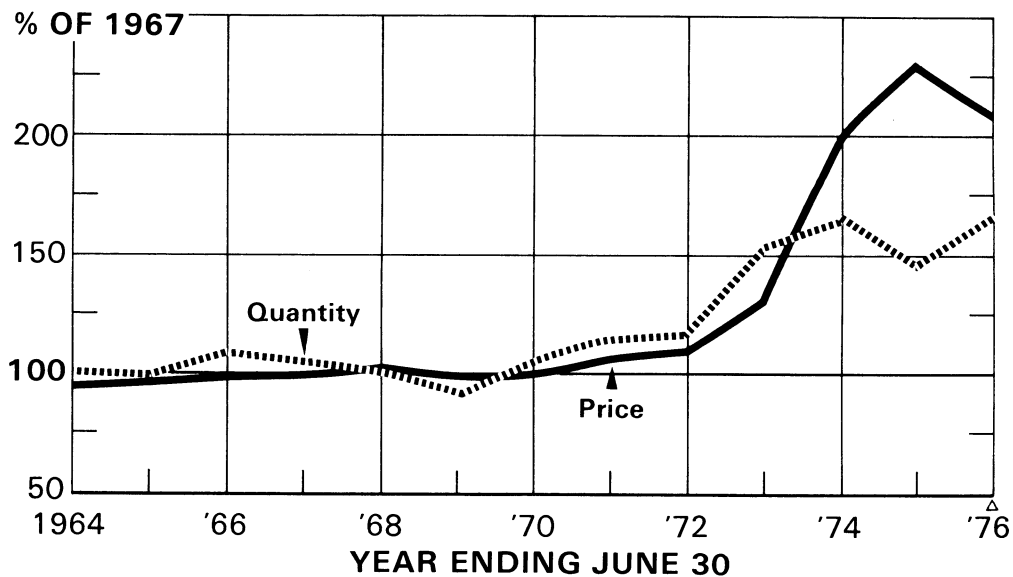
*INCLUDES GRAINS, MEATS, POULTRY, AND DAIRY PRODUCTS, EXCEPT THOSE BOUND IN GATT.

USDA

NEG. ERS 5731-76 (9)

Figure 58

U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORT PRICE AND QUANTITY INDEXES



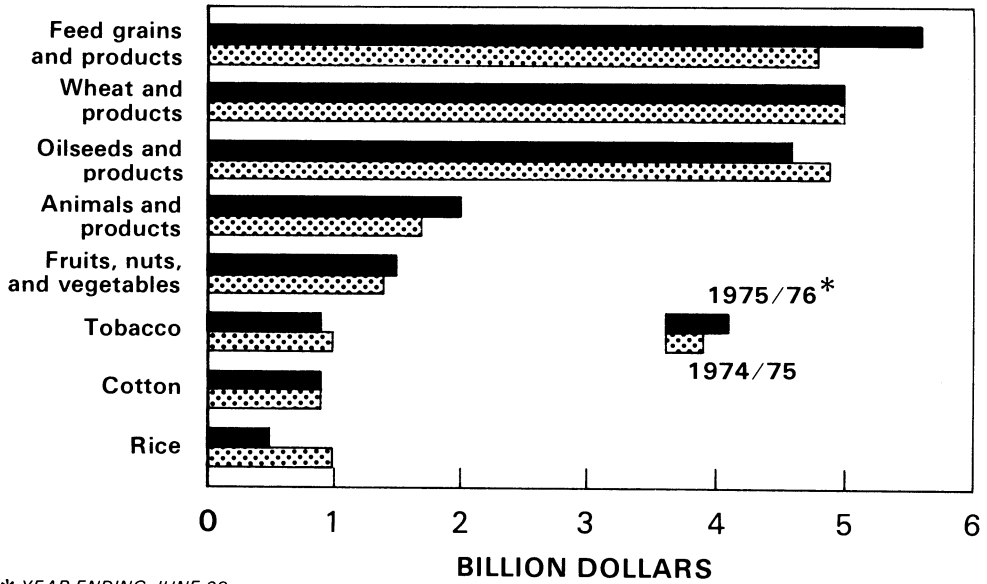
△ ESTIMATE.

USDA

NEG. ERS 763-76 (9)

Figure 59

U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS BY PRINCIPAL COMMODITY GROUPS

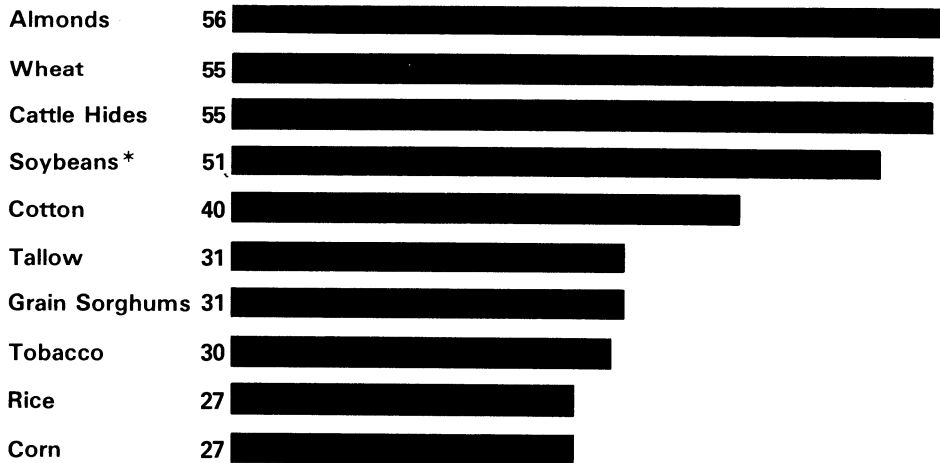


USDA

NEG. ERS 2161-76 (9)

Figure 60

TEN U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS AS PERCENTAGE OF FARM PRODUCTION, 1976



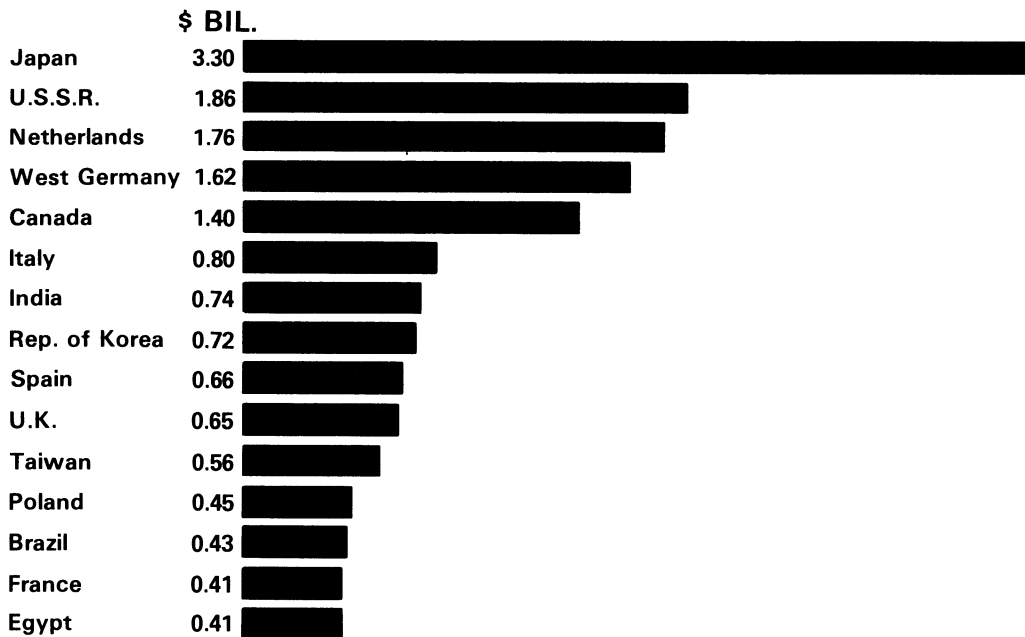
YEAR ENDING JUNE 30. * SOY BEANS INCLUDE BEAN EQUIVALENT OF MEAL.

USDA

NEG. ERS 5339 - 76 (9)

Figure 61

U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS BY COUNTRY, 1976



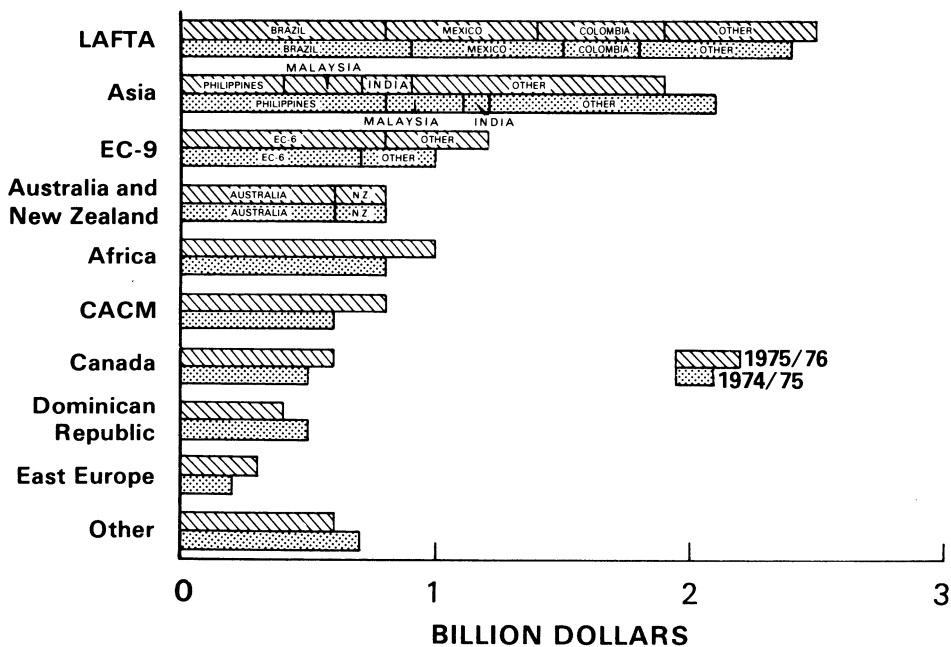
YEAR ENDING JUNE 30. DATA NOT ADJUSTED FOR TRANSSHIPMENTS.

USDA

NEG. ERS 5340 - 76 (9)

Figure 62

U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS BY ORIGIN



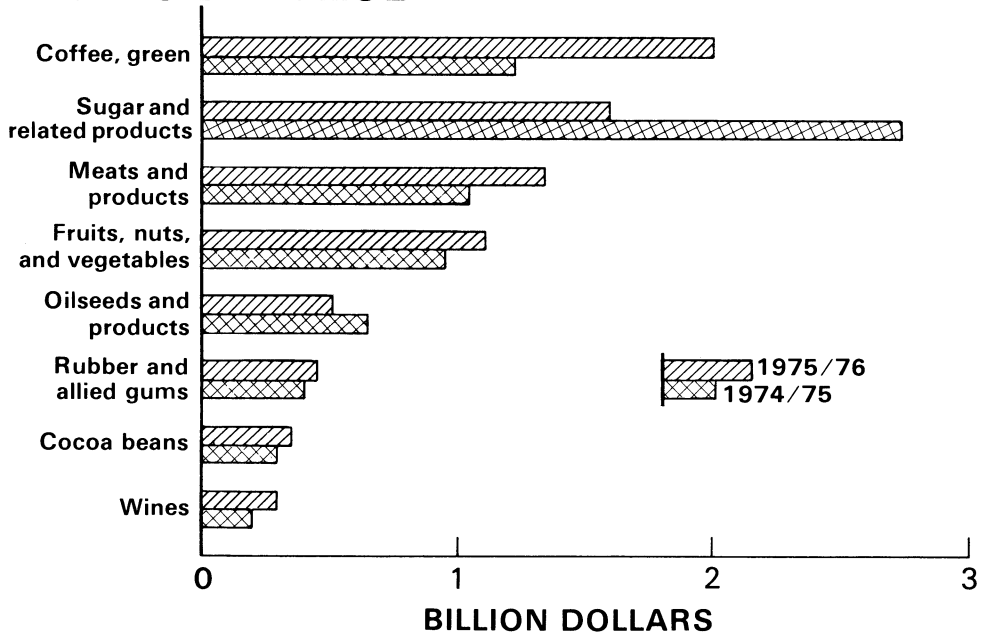
YEAR ENDING JUNE 30.

USDA

NEG. ERS 3213 - 76 (9)

Figure 63

LEADING U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS BY VALUE



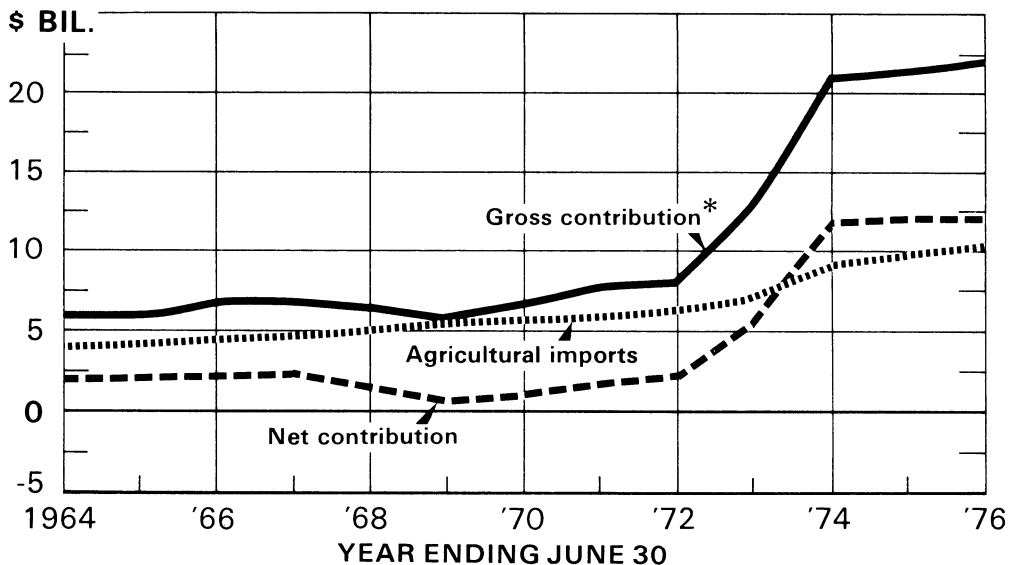
YEAR ENDING JUNE 30.

USDA

NEG. ERS 830-76 (9)

Figure 64

AGRICULTURE'S CONTRIBUTION TO THE BALANCE OF PAYMENTS



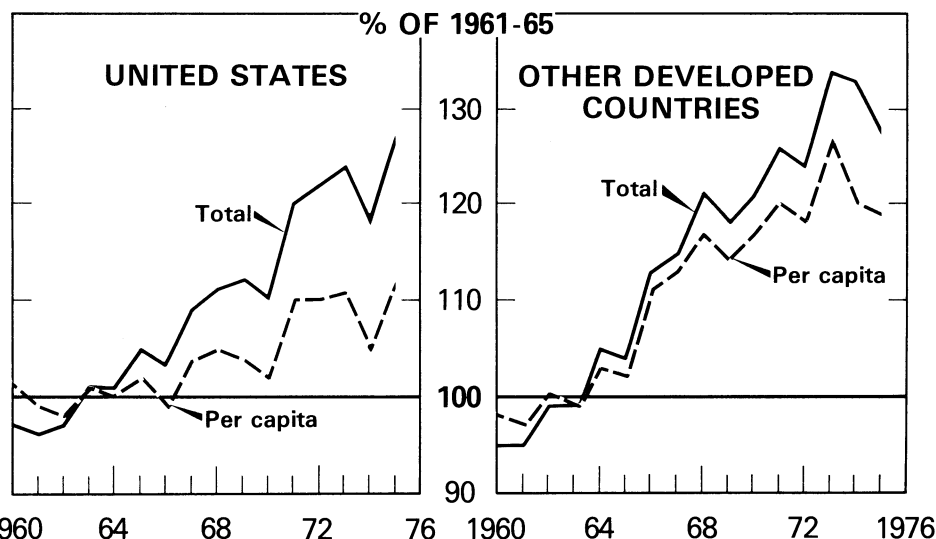
*SUM OF DOLLAR RETURNS FROM COMMERCIAL EXPORTS, DOLLAR REPAYMENTS IN CREDITS AND LOCAL CURRENCIES (ACQUIRED FROM THE SALE OF FARM PRODUCTS UNDER GOVERNMENT PROGRAMS) USED BY U.S. AGENCIES ABROAD IN LIEU OF DOLLARS.

USDA

NEG. ERS 5919-76 (9)

Figure 65

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION: UNITED STATES AND OTHER DEVELOPED COUNTRIES*



* CANADA, EUROPE, U.S.S.R., JAPAN, REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA, AUSTRALIA, AND NEW ZEALAND.

USDA

NEG. ERS 7076 - 76 (9)

Figure 66

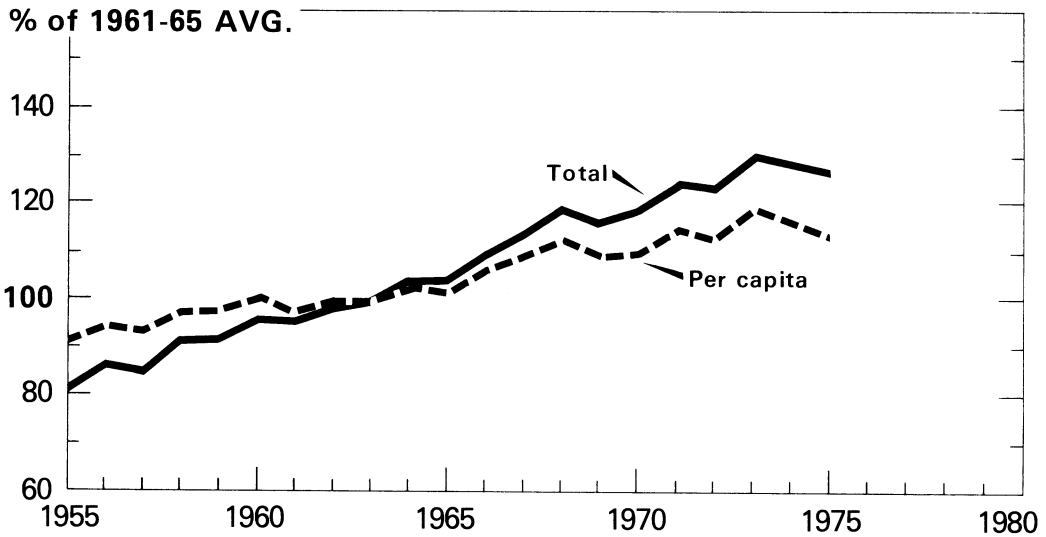
World agricultural production, 1960-75

(1961-65=100)

Year	Total agricultural production					Agricultural production per capita				
	World ¹	LDC's ²	Developed countries			World ¹	LDC's ²	Developed countries		
			All ³	United States	Other ⁴			All ³	United States	Other ⁴
1960	94	91	96	97	95	98	98	100	101	98
1961	95	94	95	96	95	98	100	97	99	97
1962	98	97	98	97	99	100	100	99	98	100
1963	101	101	99	101	99	101	101	99	101	99
1964	103	103	104	101	105	100	100	102	100	103
1965	104	105	104	105	104	101	100	101	102	102
1966	109	105	110	103	113	103	98	106	99	111
1967	113	110	113	109	115	106	99	109	104	113
1968	117	114	118	111	121	108	101	112	105	117
1969	117	119	116	112	118	107	103	109	104	114
1970	120	124	118	110	121	108	103	110	102	117
1971	125	126	124	120	126	110	103	114	110	120
1972	124	125	123	122	124	108	99	113	110	118
1973	131	131	130	124	134	112	101	119	111	129
1974	131	134	128	118	133	111	101	116	105	126
1975	131	139	126	127	127	109	102	113	112	119

¹ Excludes Communist Asia. ² Less Developed Countries: Latin America, Asia (except Japan and Communist Asia), and Africa (except Republic of South Africa). ³ North America, Europe, U.S.S.R., Japan, Republic of South Africa, Australia, and New Zealand. ⁴ Canada, Europe, U.S.S.R., Japan, Republic of South Africa, Australia, and New Zealand.

INDEX OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION FOR DEVELOPED COUNTRIES



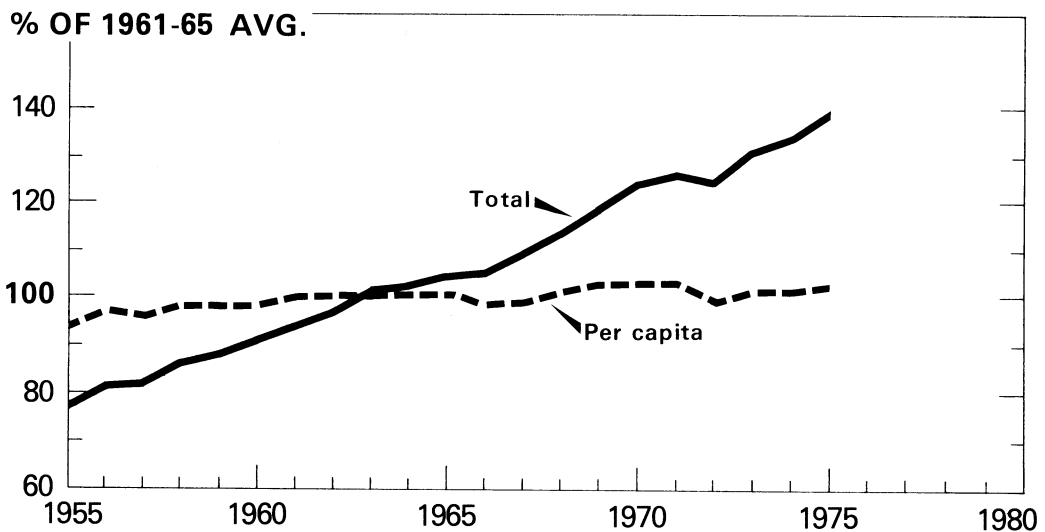
INCLUDES NORTH AMERICA, EUROPE, U.S.S.R., JAPAN, REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA, AUSTRALIA, AND NEW ZEALAND.

USDA

NEG. ERS 2570-76 (9)

Figure 67

INDEX OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION FOR DEVELOPING COUNTRIES



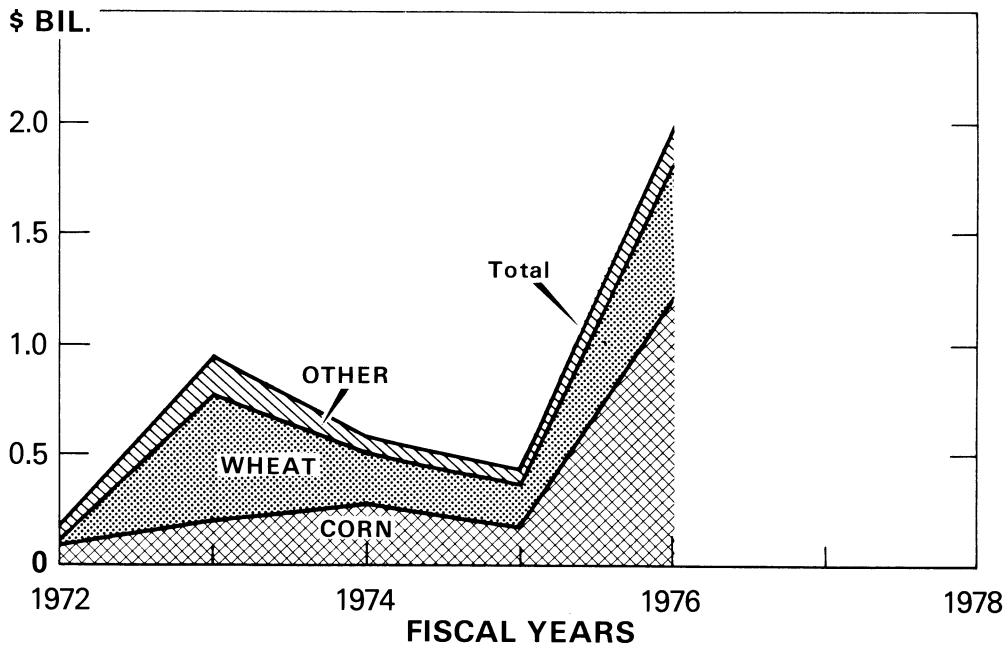
INCLUDES LATIN AMERICA, ASIA (EXCEPT JAPAN AND COMMUNIST ASIA), AND AFRICA (EXCEPT REP. OF SO. AFRICA).

USDA

NEG. ERS 2571-76 (9)

Figure 68

U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS TO THE U.S.S.R.*



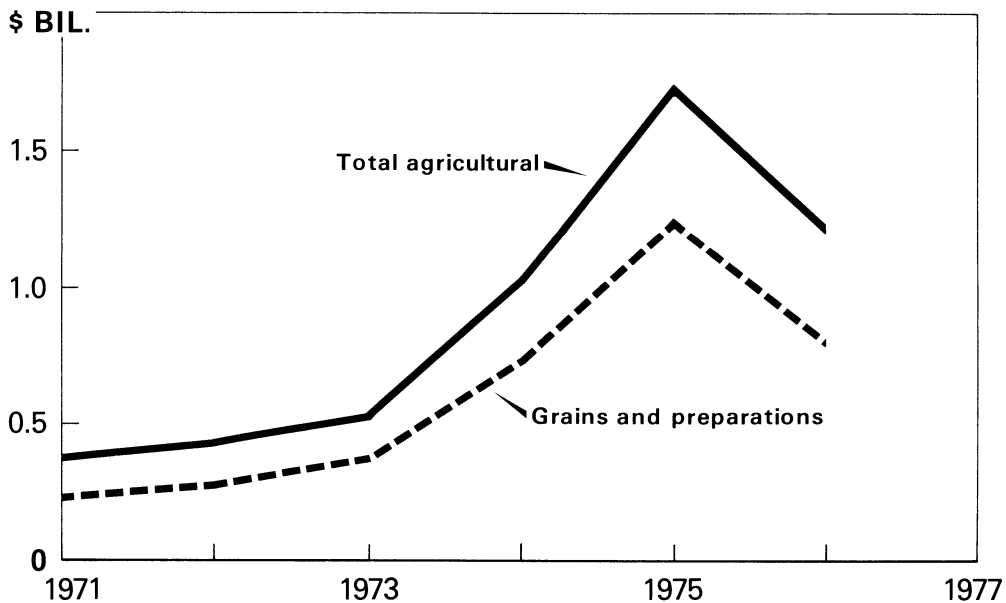
* ADJUSTED FOR TRANSSHIPMENT THROUGH CANADIAN PORTS.

USDA

NEG. ERS 2568-76 (9)

Figure 69

U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS TO OPEC*



*ORGANIZATION OF PETROLEUM EXPORTING COUNTRIES.

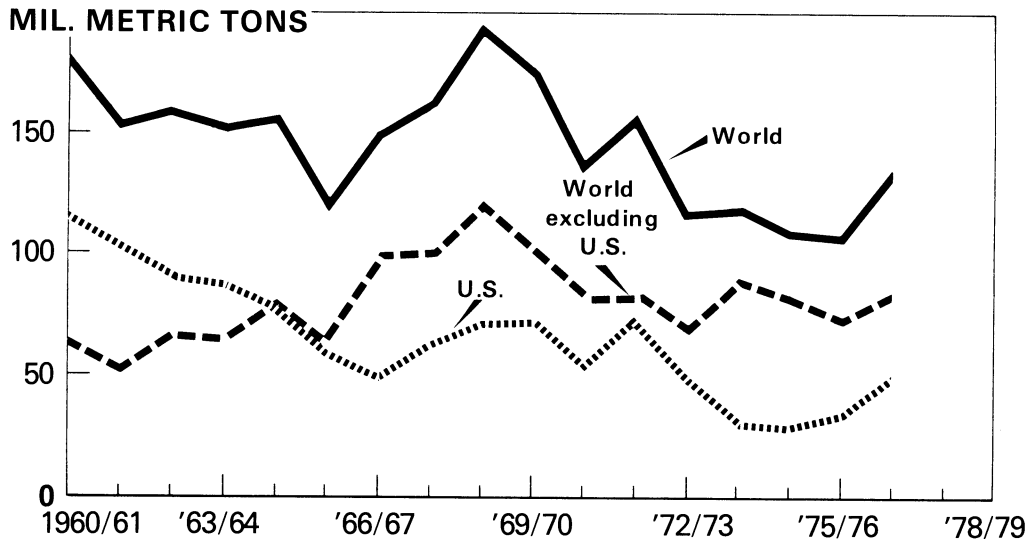
USDA

NEG. ERS 2569-76 (9)

Figure 70

WORLD CARRYOVER STOCKS OF WHEAT AND COARSE GRAIN

MIL. METRIC TONS

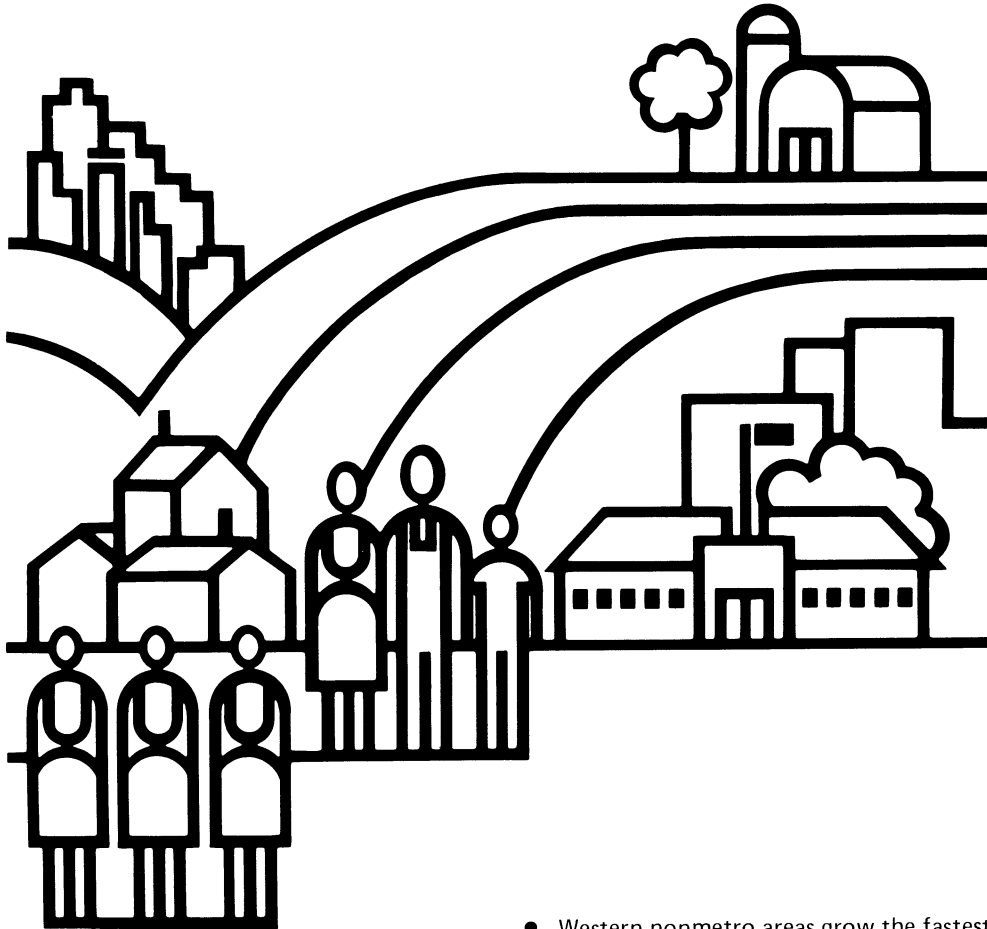


USDA

NEG. ERS 2406-76 (9)

Figure 71

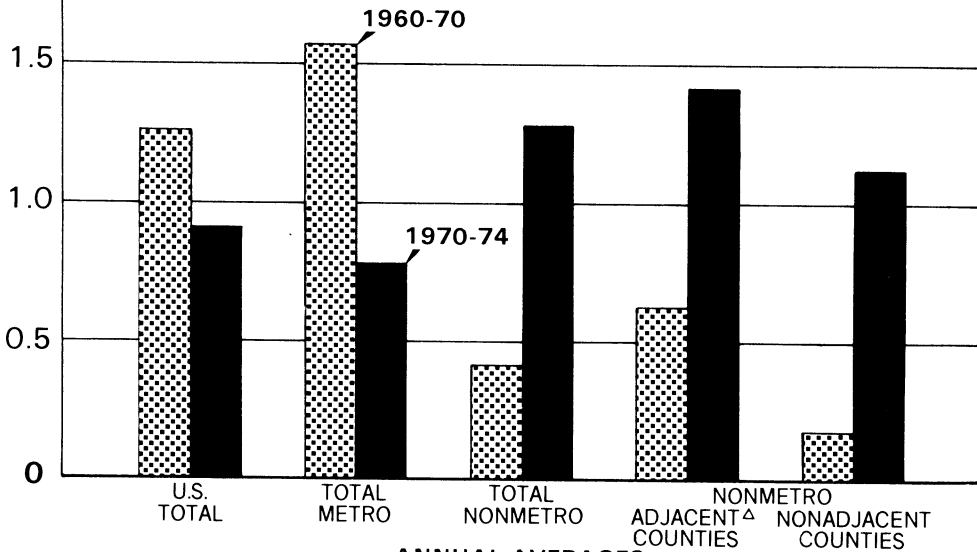
POPULATION AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT



- Western nonmetro areas grow the fastest
 - Fewer people leaving farms
 - Hired farmworker force declines
 - Mobile homes increase in popularity
- More Federal housing aid to metro than nonmetro areas

POPULATION CHANGE

PERCENT



△ COUNTIES ADJACENT TO STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS AS DEFINED IN 1974.
SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

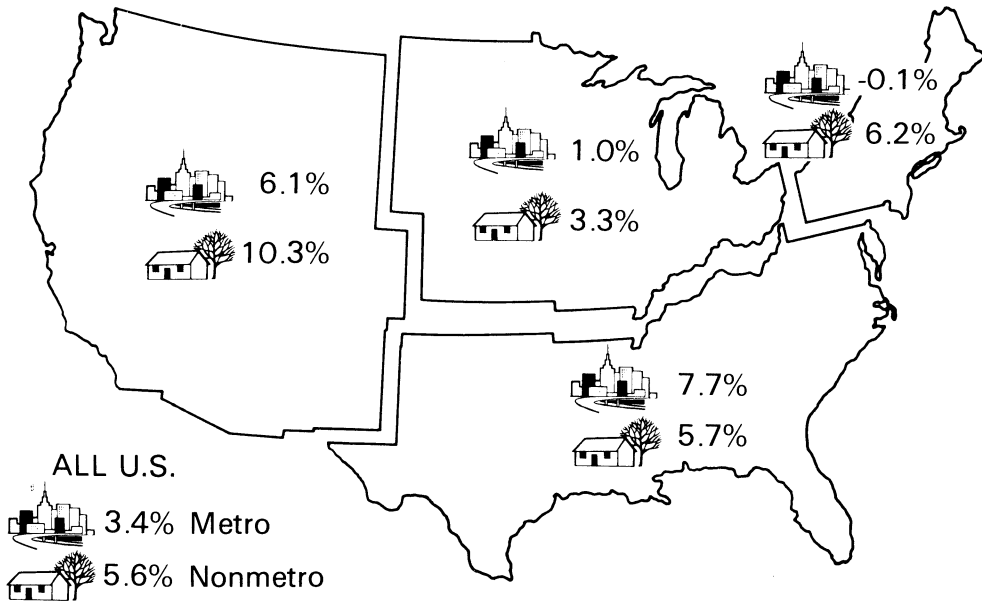
USDA

NEG. ERS 1076 - 76 (9)

Figure 72

REGIONAL POPULATION GROWTH, 1970-74

Percentage Change



SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

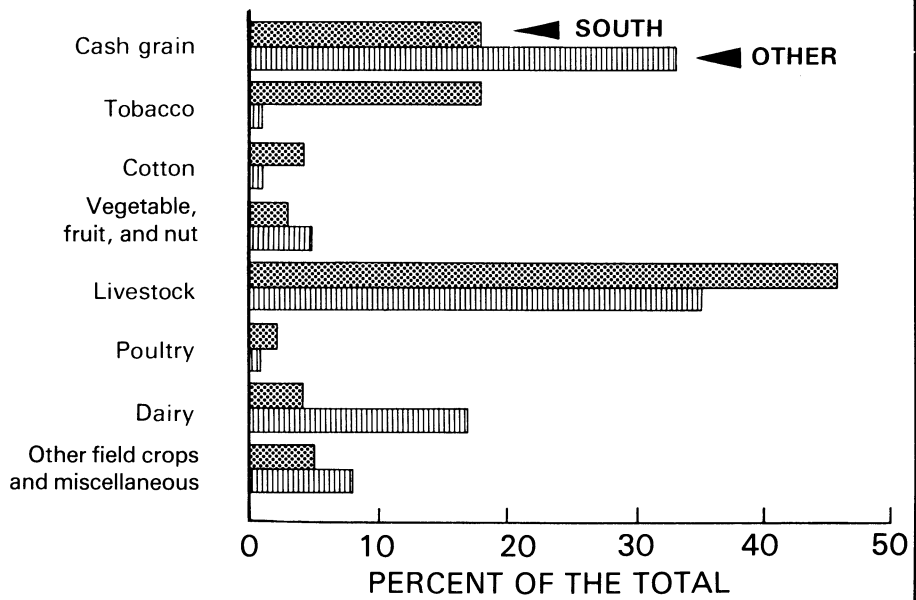
USDA

NEG. ERS 732-76 (9)

Figure 73

DISTRIBUTION OF FARM POPULATION

By Farm Type and Region, 1975

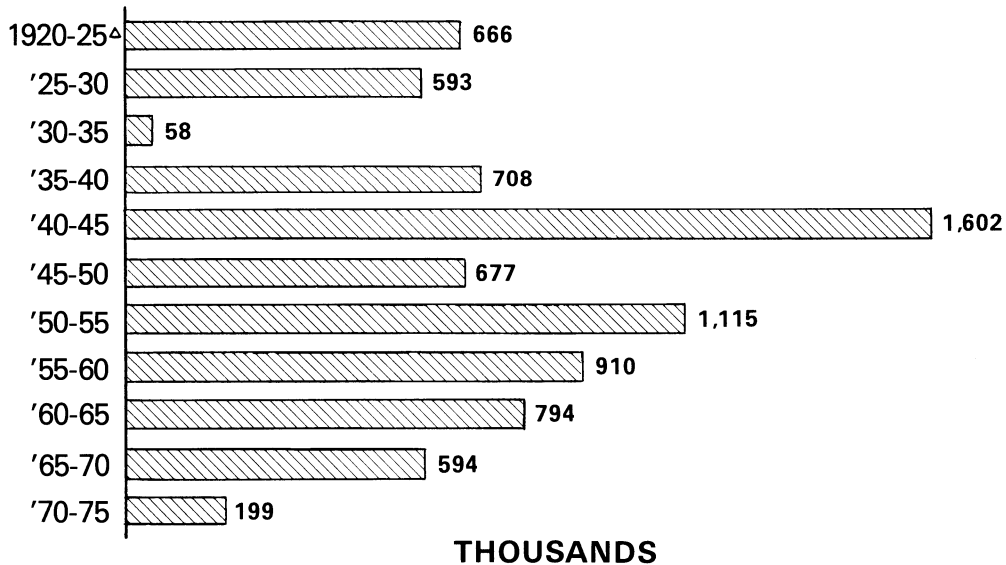


USDA

NEG. ERS 2548-76 (9)

Figure 74

NET OUTMIGRATION* FROM THE FARM POPULATION



THOUSANDS

* NET CHANGE THROUGH MIGRATION AND RECLASSIFICATION OF RESIDENCE FROM FARM TO NONFARM.
^Δ ANNUAL AVERAGES.

USDA

NEG. ERS 564-76 (9)

Figure 75

FARM POPULATION

MILLIONS



△ PRELIMINARY.

USDA

NEG. ERS 7574-76 (9)

Figure 76

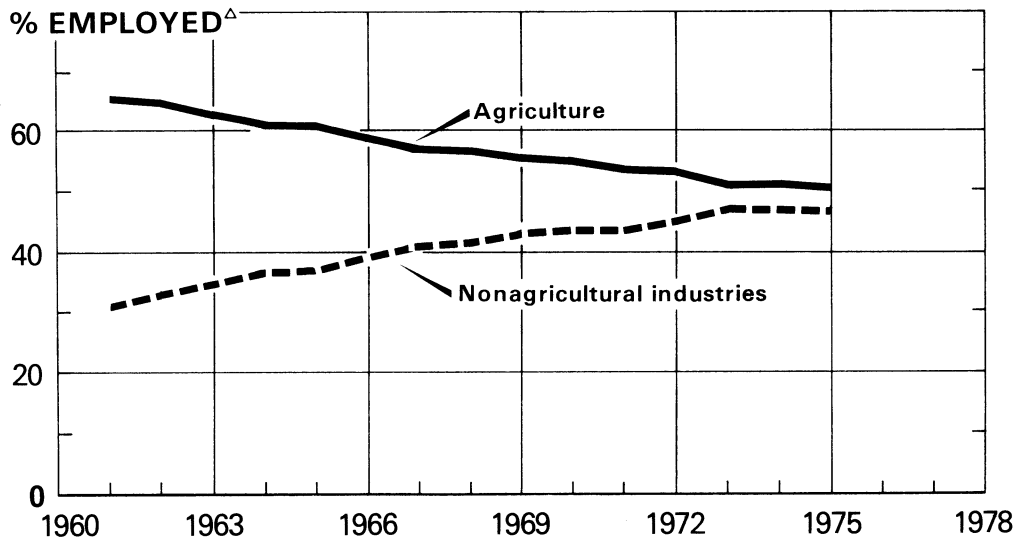
U.S. total and farm population, 1960-76

Year	Total resident population	Farm population	
		Number	Share of total population
	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>	<i>Thousands</i>
1960	¹ 179,323	15,635	8.7
1961	182,298	14,803	8.1
1962	185,104	14,313	7.7
1963	187,837	13,367	7.1
1964	190,507	12,954	6.8
1965	192,983	12,363	6.4
1966	195,045	11,595	5.9
1967	196,976	10,875	5.5
1968	198,923	10,454	5.3
1969	200,887	10,307	5.1
1970	¹ 203,235	9,712	4.8
1971	205,677	9,425	4.6
1972	207,802	9,610	4.6
1973	209,468	9,472	4.5
1974	211,018	9,264	4.4
1975	212,538	8,864	4.2
1976	214,280	² 8,300	3.9

¹ Official census count. ² Preliminary.

U.S. Bureau of the Census and ERS.

FARM RESIDENTS EMPLOYED IN AGRICULTURE AND NONAGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES *



* COMPARABLE DATA NOT AVAILABLE FOR YEARS PRIOR TO 1961.
 Δ PERCENT OF FARM RESIDENT LABOR FORCE 14 YEARS OLD AND OVER.

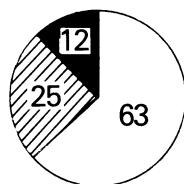
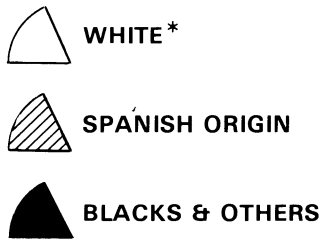
USDA

NEG. ERS 2493 - 76 (9)

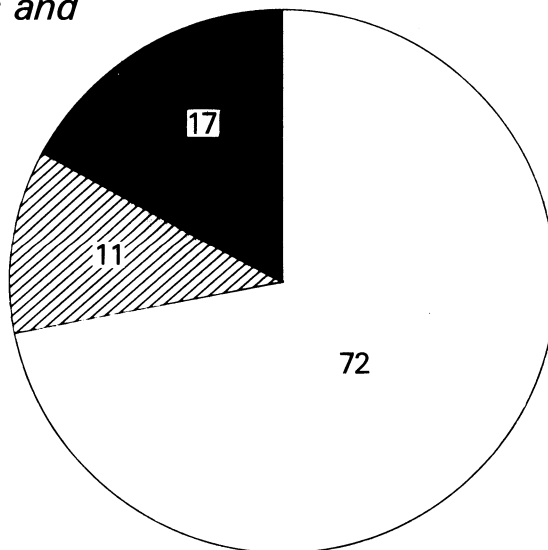
Figure 77

FARM WAGeworkERS, 1975

By Migratory Status and Ethnic Group



MIGRANT
188,000



ALL
2,638,000

* REFERS TO WHITE AMERICANS OTHER THAN THOSE OF SPANISH ORIGIN.
 SOURCE: HIRED FARM WORKING FORCE SURVEY OF 1975.

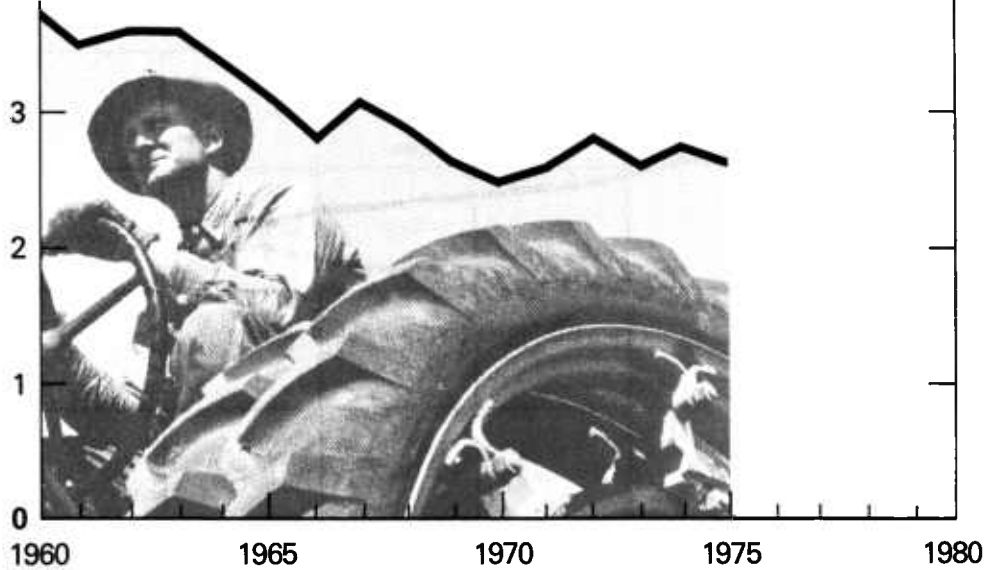
USDA

NEG. ERS 773 - 76 (9)

Figure 78

PERSONS DOING HIRED FARMWORK

MILLIONS



SOURCE: HIRED FARM WORKING FORCE OF 1975.

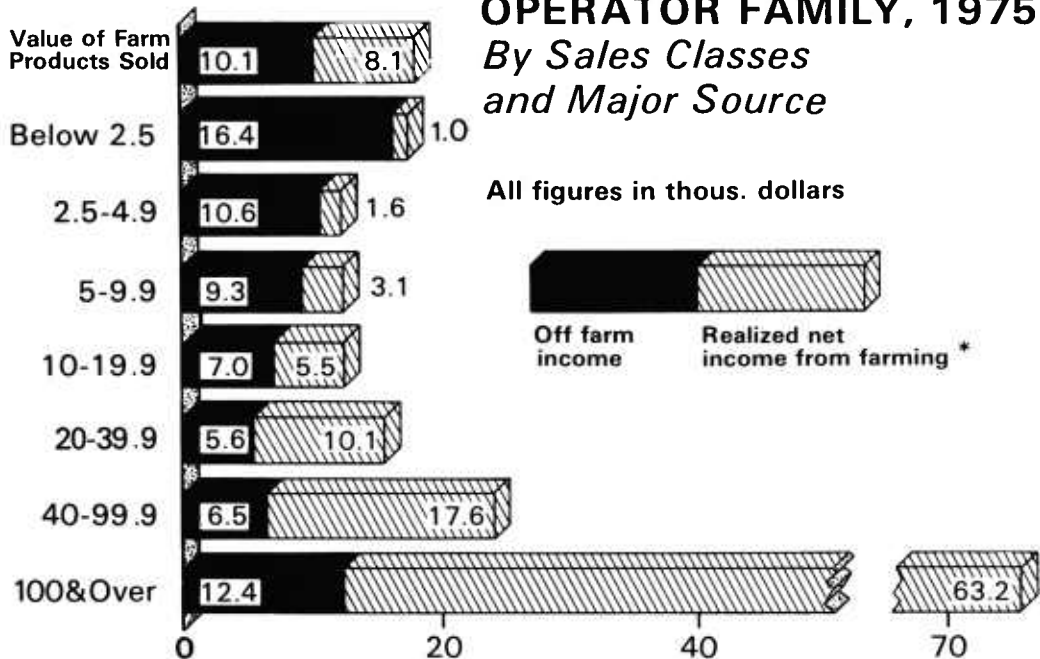
USDA

NEG. ERS 748-76 (9)

Figure 79

INCOME PER FARM OPERATOR FAMILY, 1975

By Sales Classes and Major Source



All figures in thous. dollars

Off farm income
 Realized net income from farming *

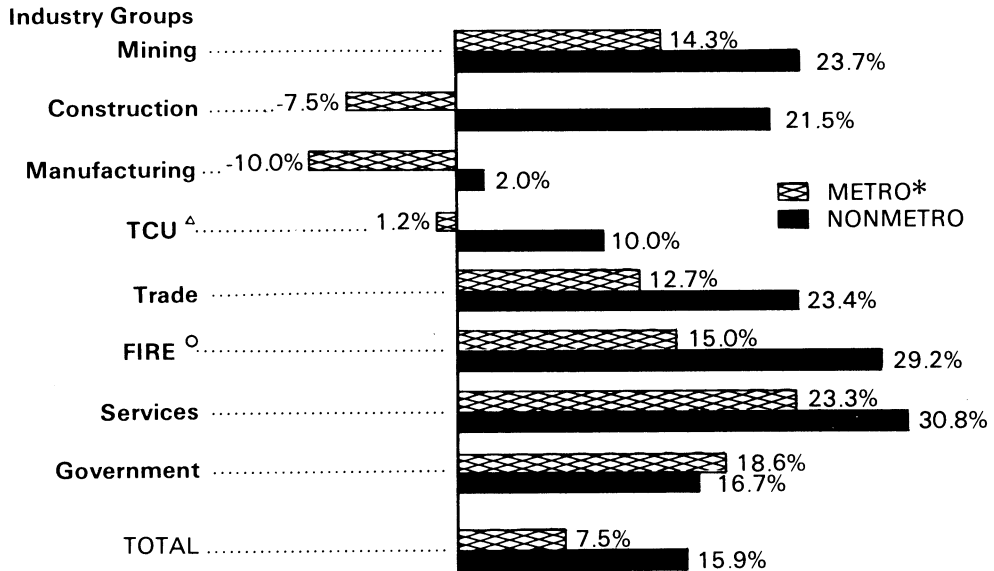
* INCLUDES NONMONEY INCOME FROM FARM FOOD AND HOUSING.

USDA

NEG. ERS 2547-76 (9)

Figure 80

CHANGE IN NONFARM WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT, MARCH 1970-76



* EXCLUDES ABOUT 50 SMALLER STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS; INCLUDES MORE THAN 300 RURAL AND OTHER FRINGE COUNTIES. ^Δ TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATIONS, AND UTILITIES GROUPS. [○] FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE GROUPS. SOURCE: STATE EMPLOYMENT SECURITY AGENCY ESTIMATES.

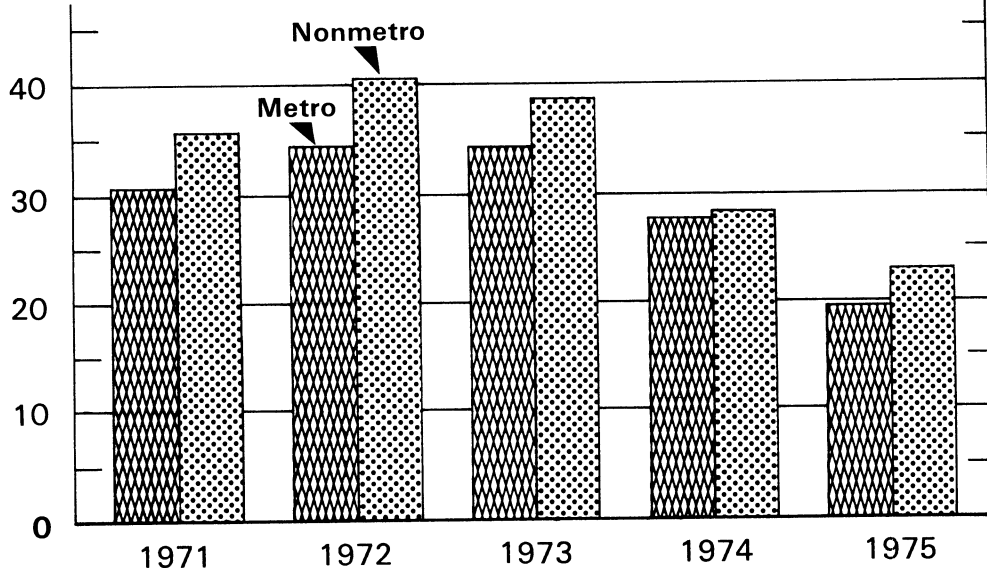
USDA

NEG. ERS 2185-76 (9)

Figure 81

HOUSING UNITS BUILT*

NO. PER THOUS. HOUSEHOLDS



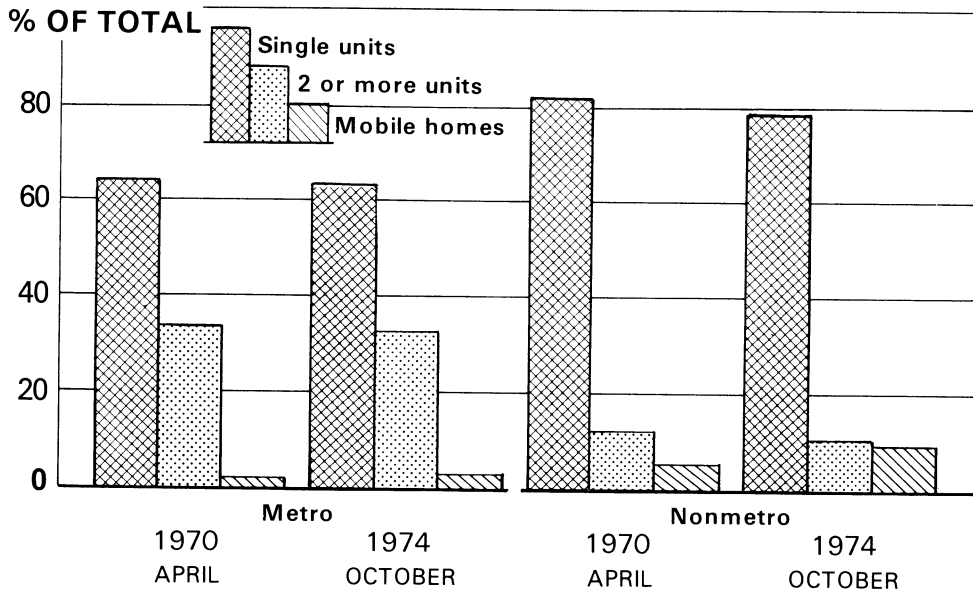
* INCLUDES CONVENTIONAL HOUSING AND MOBILE HOMES. SOURCE: ANNUAL REPORTS, BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

USDA

NEG. ERS 2166 -76 (9)

Figure 82

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF STRUCTURE



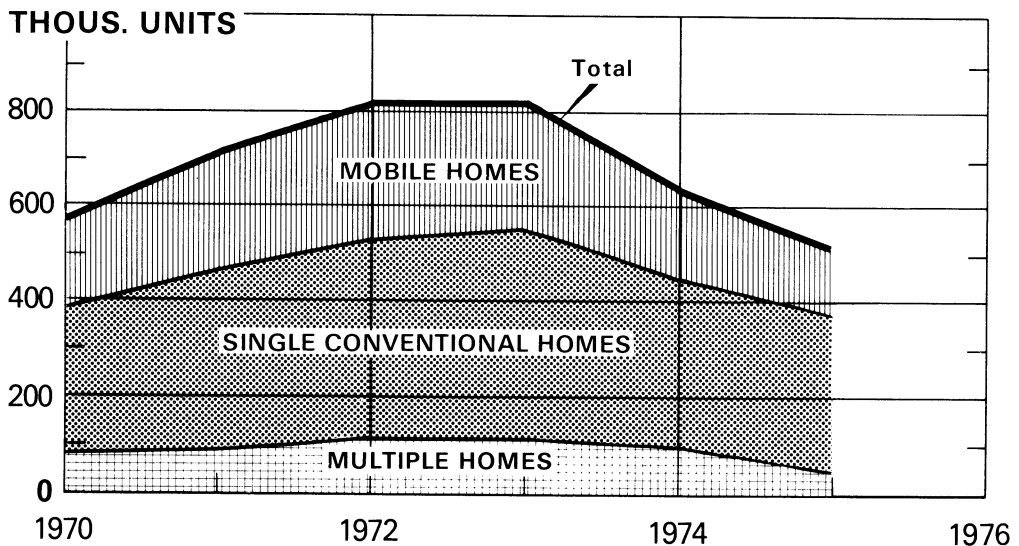
SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

USDA

NEG. ERS 740-76 (9)

Figure 83

TYPE OF HOUSING UNITS BUILT IN NONMETRO AREAS



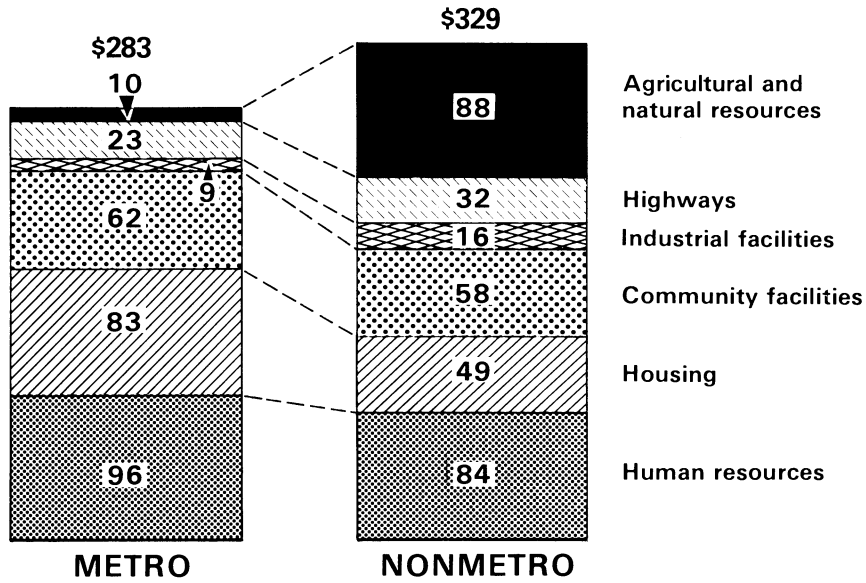
SOURCE: ANNUAL REPORTS, BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

USDA

NEG. ERS 2165-76 (9)

Figure 84

PER CAPITA FEDERAL OUTLAYS FOR SELECTED PROGRAMS, FY 1974



USDA

NEG. ERS 2552 · 76 (9)

Figure 85

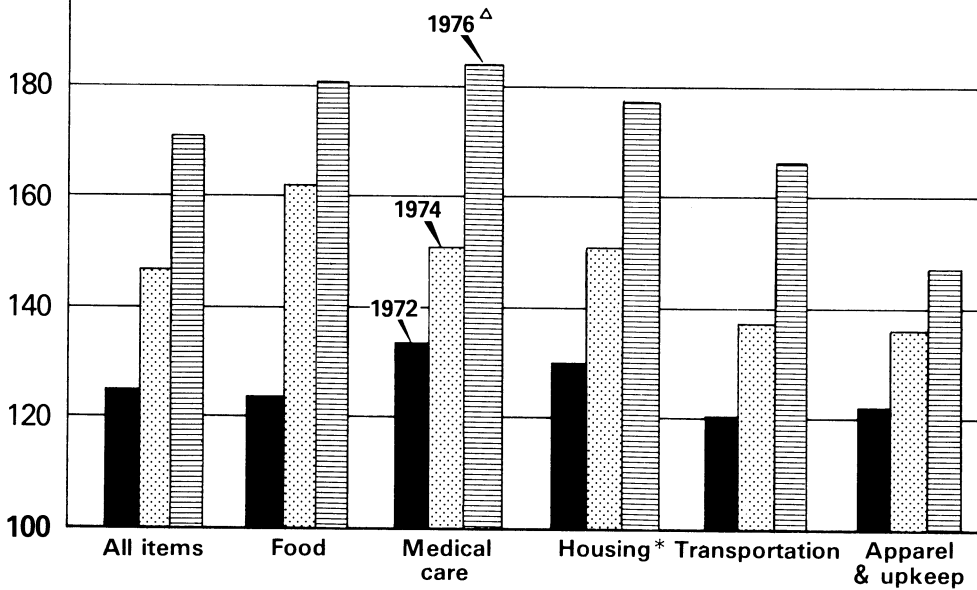
THE FAMILY



- Medical care costs zoom
- Americans eat a little less fat
- Housing costs soar
- Consumer installment debt edges up
- Family living arrangements change slightly

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

% OF 1967



* INCLUDES SHELTER, FUEL, UTILITIES, HOUSEHOLD FURNISHINGS, AND OPERATION. Δ JUNE 1976.

USDA

NEG. ARS 6057 - 76 (9)

Figure 86

Consumer price index, 1966-76

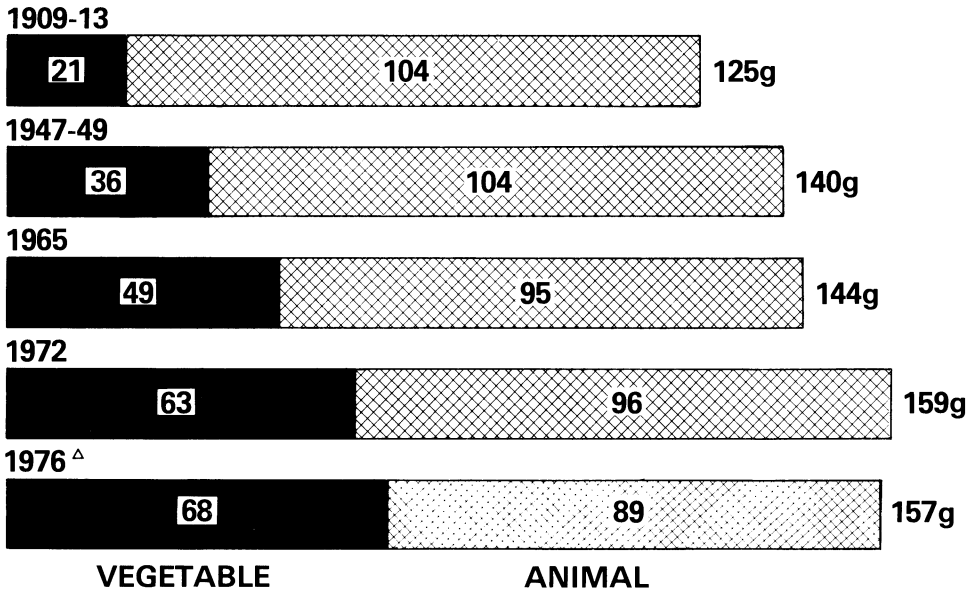
(1967=100)

Year	All items	Food			Housing ¹	Apparel and upkeep	Medical care	Transportation
		All	At home	Away from home				
1966	97.2	99.1	100.3	95.1	97.2	96.1	93.4	97.2
1967	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1968	104.2	103.6	103.2	105.2	104.2	105.4	106.1	103.2
1969	109.8	108.9	108.2	111.6	110.8	111.5	113.4	107.2
1970	116.3	114.9	113.7	119.9	118.9	116.1	120.6	112.7
1971	121.3	118.4	116.4	126.1	124.3	119.8	128.4	118.6
1972	125.3	123.5	121.6	131.1	129.2	122.3	132.5	120.0
1973	133.1	141.4	141.4	141.4	135.0	126.8	137.7	123.8
1974	147.7	161.7	162.4	159.4	150.6	136.2	150.5	137.3
1975	161.2	175.4	175.8	174.3	166.8	142.3	168.6	150.6
1976 ²	170.1	180.9	179.7	185.6	176.5	146.9	183.7	165.9

¹ Includes shelter, fuel, utilities, household furnishings, and operation. ² June 1976.

U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics Data; Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers.

SOURCES OF NUTRIENT FAT*



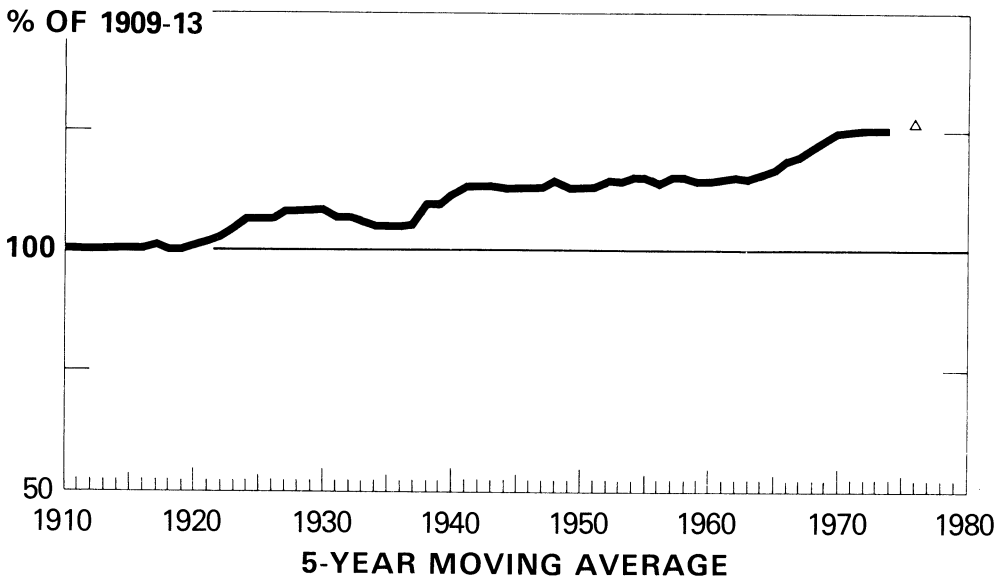
*GRAMS PER CAPITA PER DAY. ΔPRELIMINARY.

USDA

NEG. ARS 6098-76 (9)

Figure 87

PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION OF NUTRIENT FAT



Δ PRELIMINARY ESTIMATE.

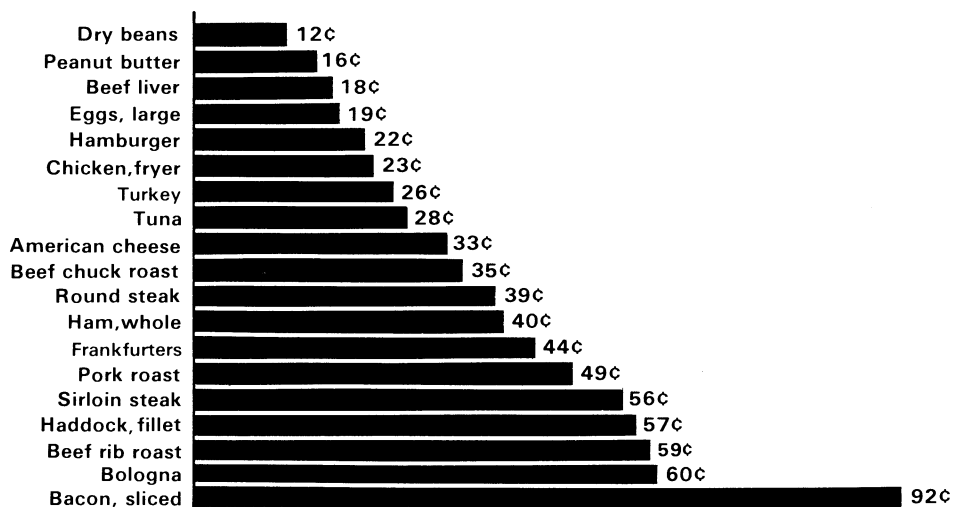
USDA

NEG. ARS 6067-76 (9)

Figure 88

COST OF 1/3 OF A DAY'S PROTEIN

Meats and Meat Alternates, June 1976



1/3 OF RECOMMENDED DIETARY ALLOWANCE FOR 20-YEAR OLD MAN.
BLS PRICES, AVERAGES FOR U.S. CITIES.

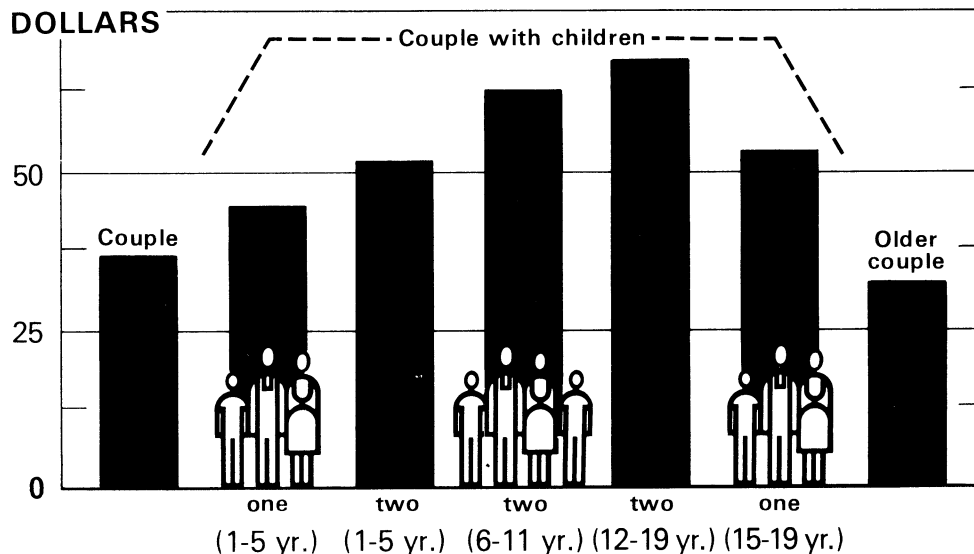
USDA

NEG. ARS 6009 - 76 (9)

Figure 89

COST OF A WEEK'S FOOD

By Family Type, June 1976



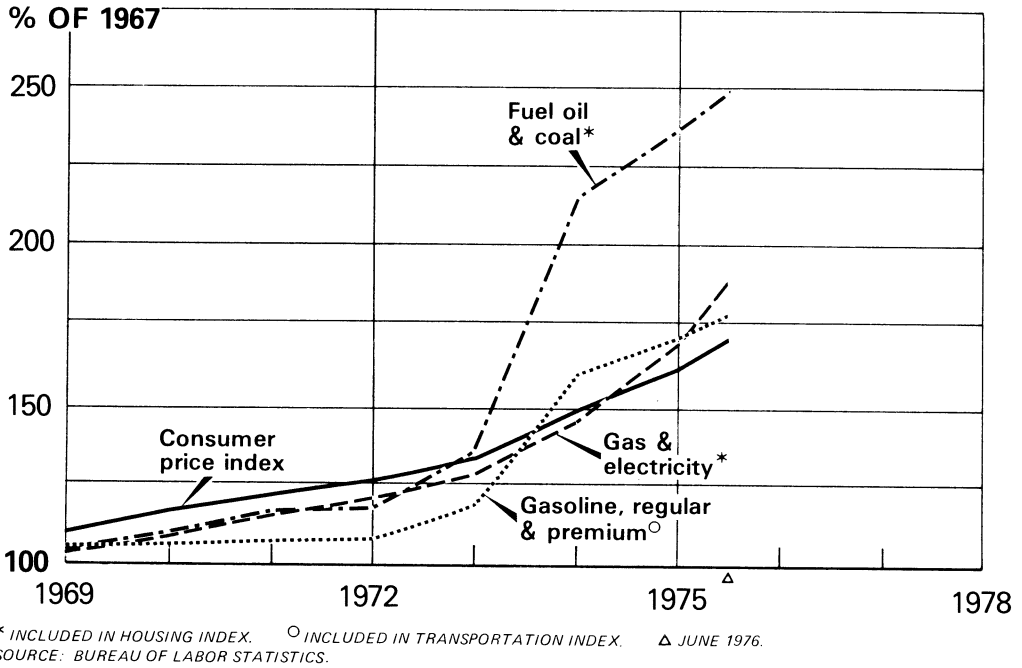
ALL MEALS AT HOME OR TAKEN FROM HOME. USDA MODERATE-COST FOOD PLAN.

USDA

NEG. ARS 5791 - 76 (9)

Figure 90

ENERGY PRICES

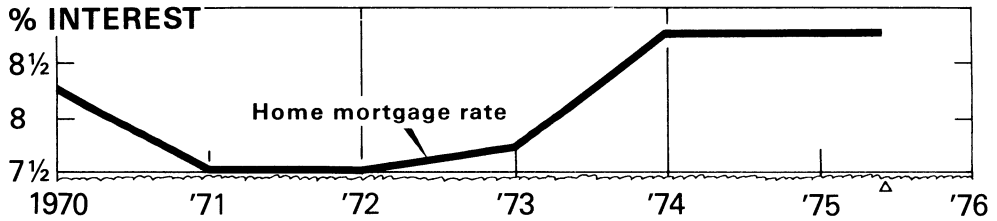


USDA

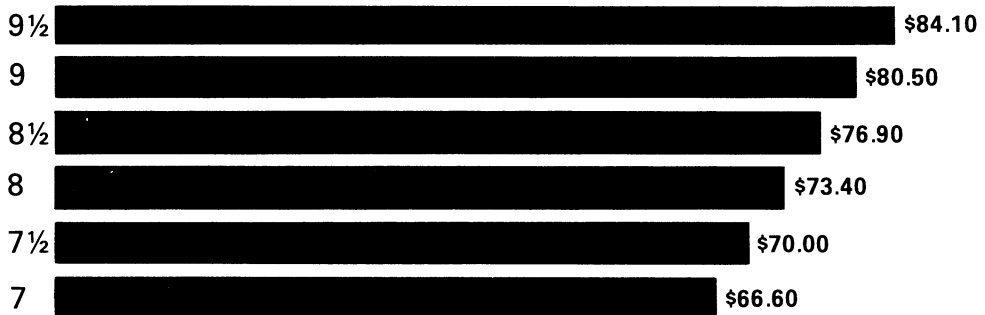
NEG. ARS 6085 - 76 (9)

Figure 91

HOME MORTGAGE RATE AND MONTHLY PAYMENTS



MONTHLY PAYMENTS PER \$10,000 BORROWED[○]



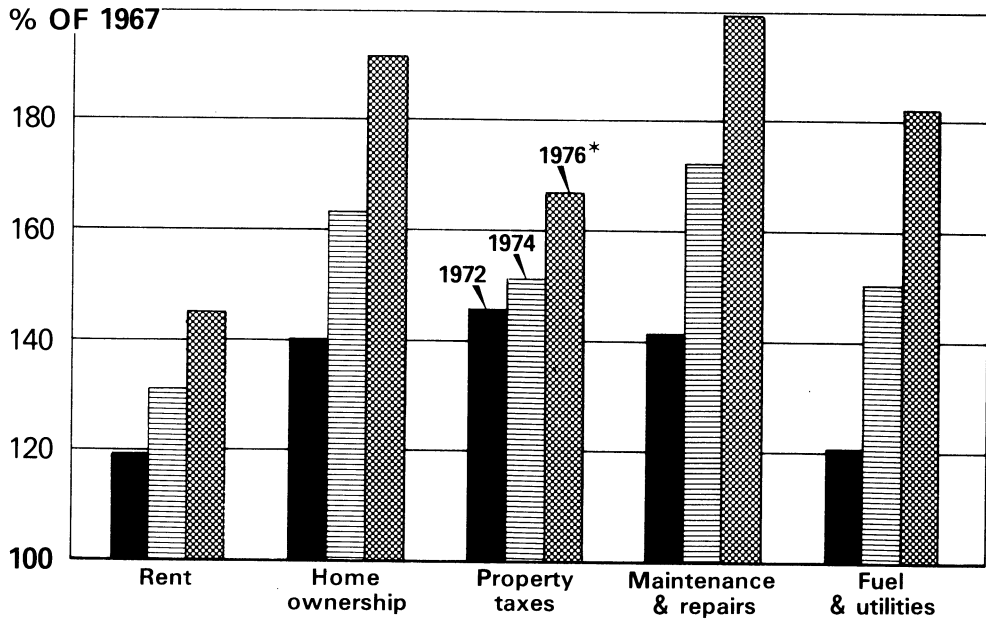
* NEW HOMES; DATA TO NEAREST 1/4%. Δ ANNUAL AVERAGE EXCEPT MAY 1976.
○ PRINCIPAL AND INTEREST, 30-YEAR MORTGAGE. FEDERAL RESERVE BOARD DATA.

USDA

NEG. ARS 6094 - 76 (9)

Figure 92

HOUSING COSTS



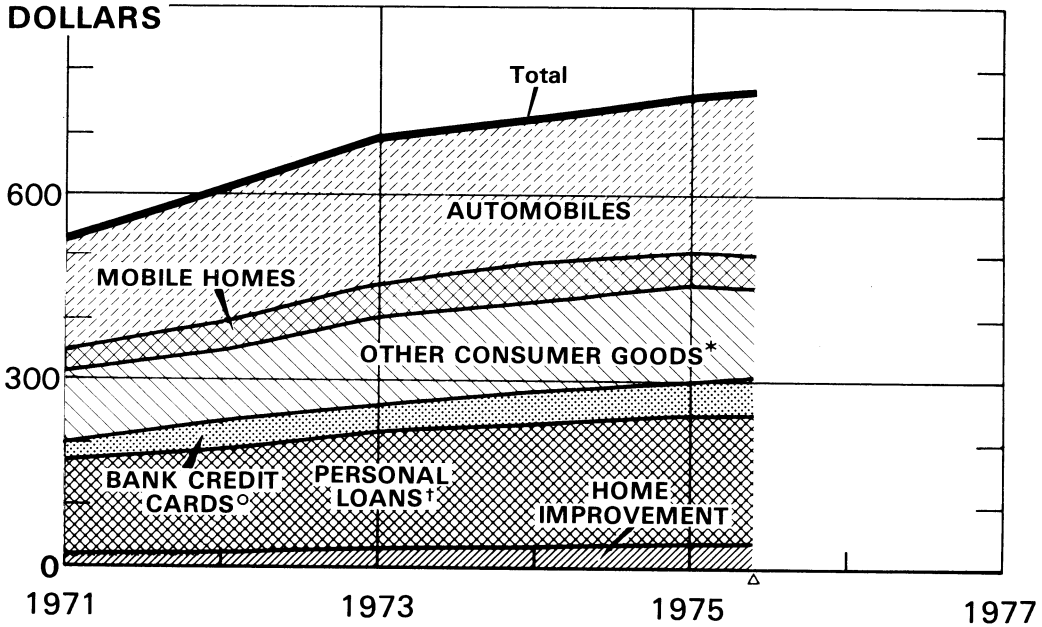
* JUNE 1976. SOURCE: BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS.

USDA

NEG. ARS 6096 - 76 (9)

Figure 93

CONSUMER INSTALLMENT DEBT PER CAPITA DOLLARS



* INSTALLMENT LOANS AND REVOLVING CREDIT. ◊ INCLUDES CHECK CREDIT. † ESTIMATED.
 Δ END OF YEAR EXCEPT MAY 1976. SOURCE: FEDERAL RESERVE BOARD.

USDA

NEG. ARS 5973 - 76 (9)

Figure 94

INCOME OF FAMILIES AND ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS



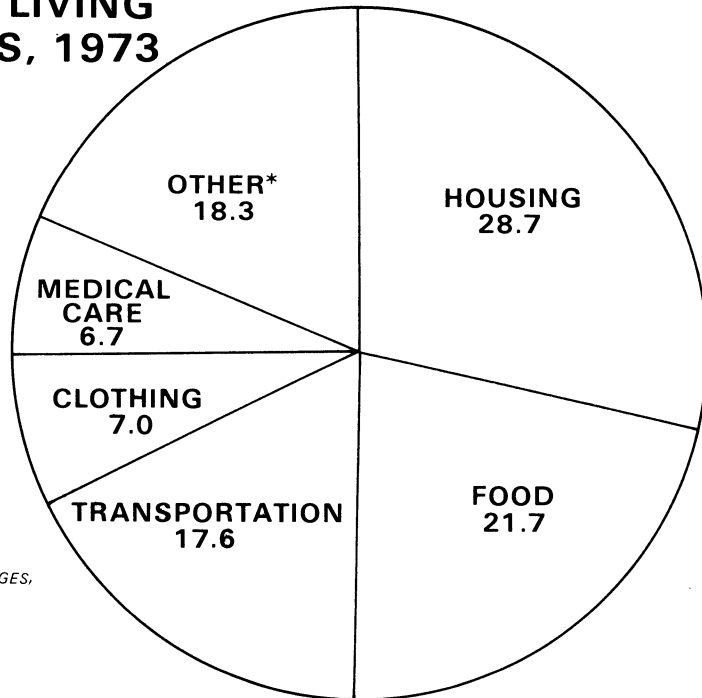
SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE. MEDIAN INCOME, 1974.

USDA

NEG. ARS 6097-76 (9)

Figure 95

FARM FAMILY LIVING EXPENDITURES, 1973



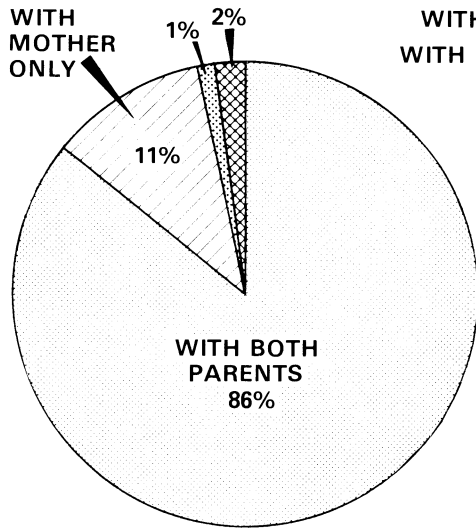
* PERSONAL CARE, TOBACCO AND ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES, READING, SUBSCRIPTIONS, ETC., EDUCATION, MISCELLANEOUS, PERSONAL INSURANCE, CASH GIFTS AND CONTRIBUTIONS.

USDA

NEG. SRS 393-76 (9)

Figure 96

CHILDREN LIVING IN FAMILIES*



1970
70 MILLION CHILDREN



1975
66 MILLION CHILDREN

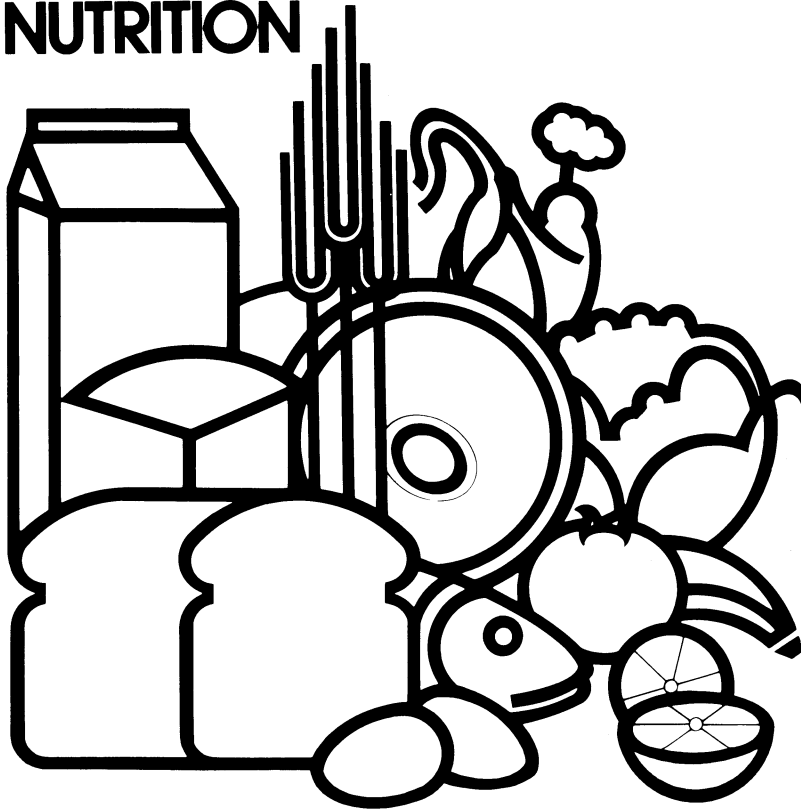
**CHILDREN UNDER 18. EXCLUDES CHILDREN IN INSTITUTIONS AND YOUNG PERSONS WHO HEAD FAMILIES.
SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE.*

USDA

NEG. ARS 6095 - 76 (9)

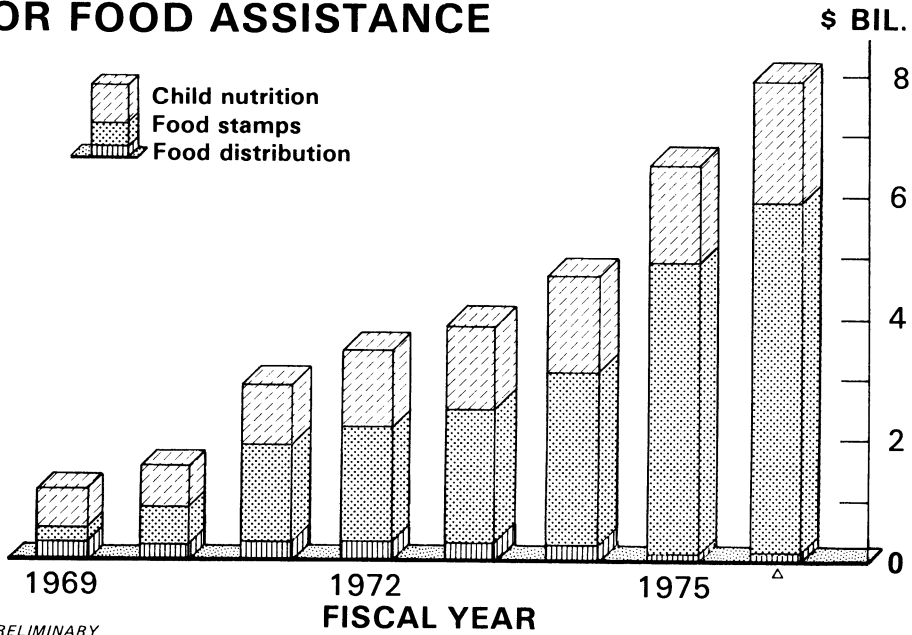
Figure 97

FOOD AND NUTRITION



- Southeastern rural areas get biggest share of food stamps
- More women, infants, and children receive aid
- USDA picks up more of the school lunch tab
- Labor accounts for a third of school lunch program costs
- Breakfast program expands

USDA FUNDING FOR FOOD ASSISTANCE

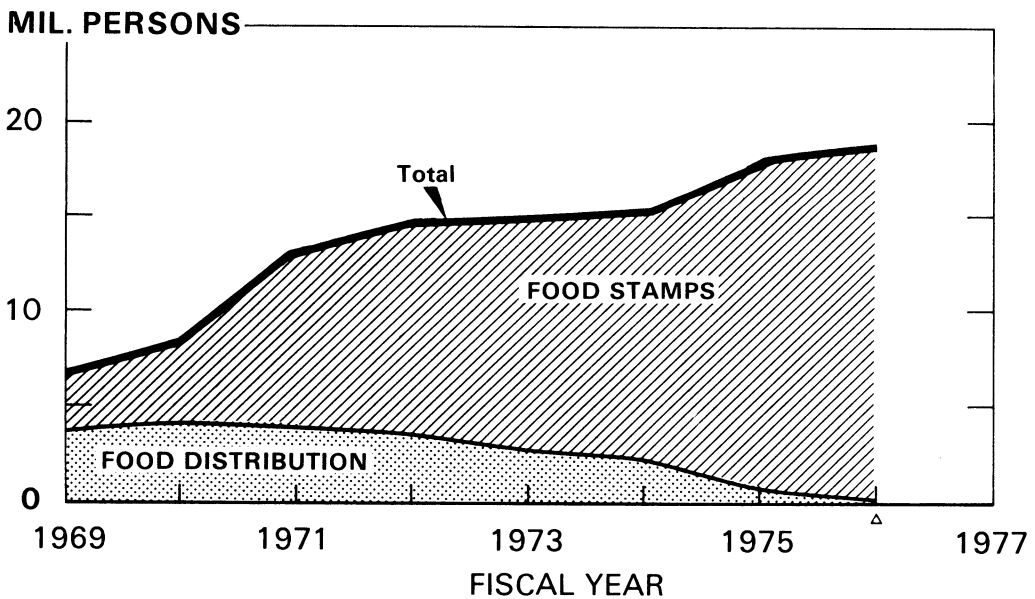


△ PRELIMINARY.
 USDA

NEG. FNS 10-76 (9)

Figure 98

PARTICIPATION IN THE FAMILY FOOD ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS



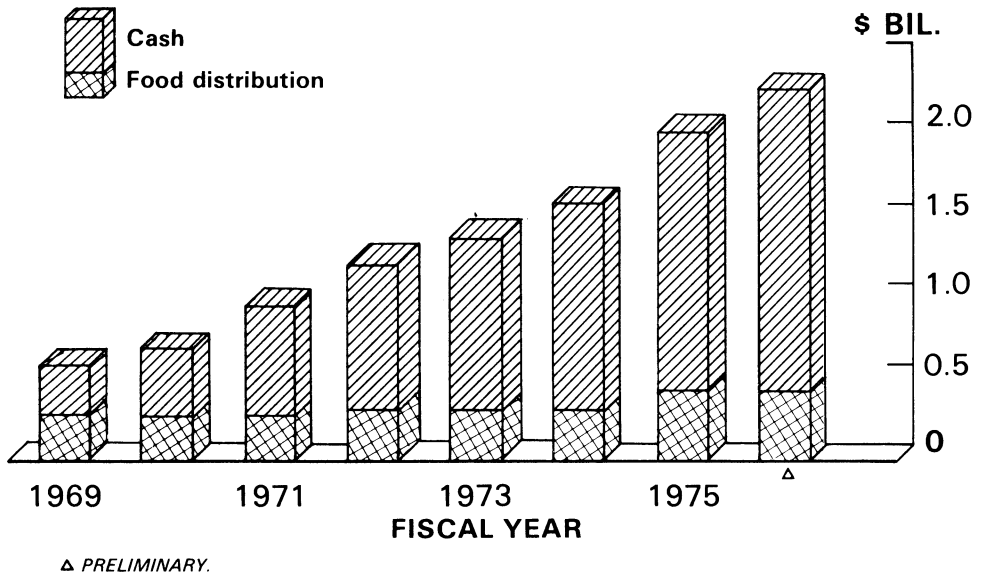
△ PRELIMINARY.

USDA

NEG. FNS 3-76 (9)

Figure 99

USDA CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE CHILD NUTRITION PROGRAMS

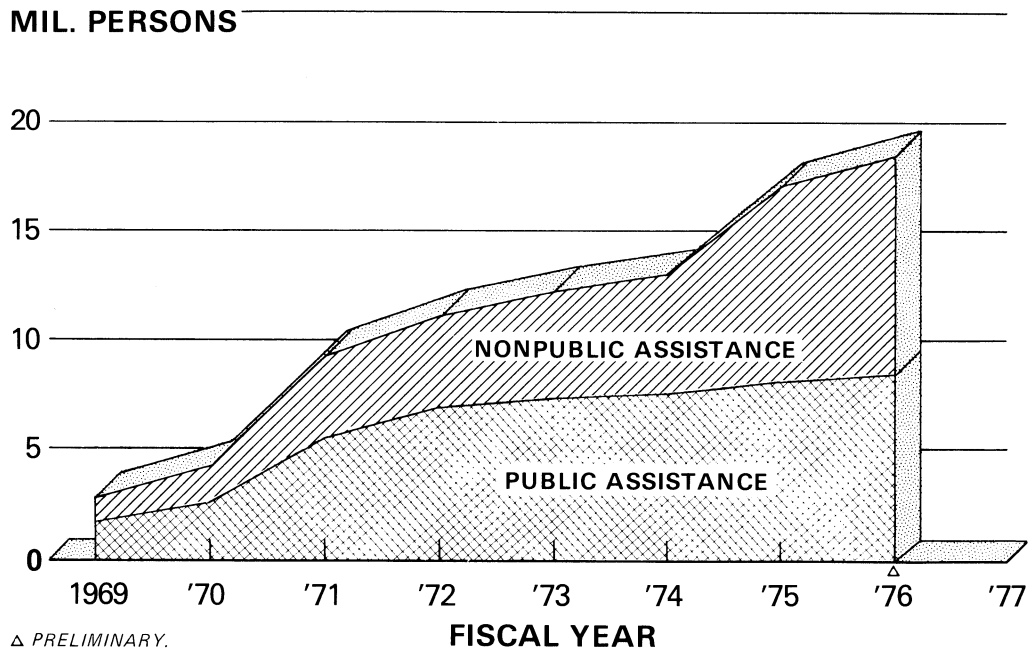


USDA

NEG. FNS 25-76 (9)

Figure 100

FOOD STAMP PROGRAM PARTICIPATION

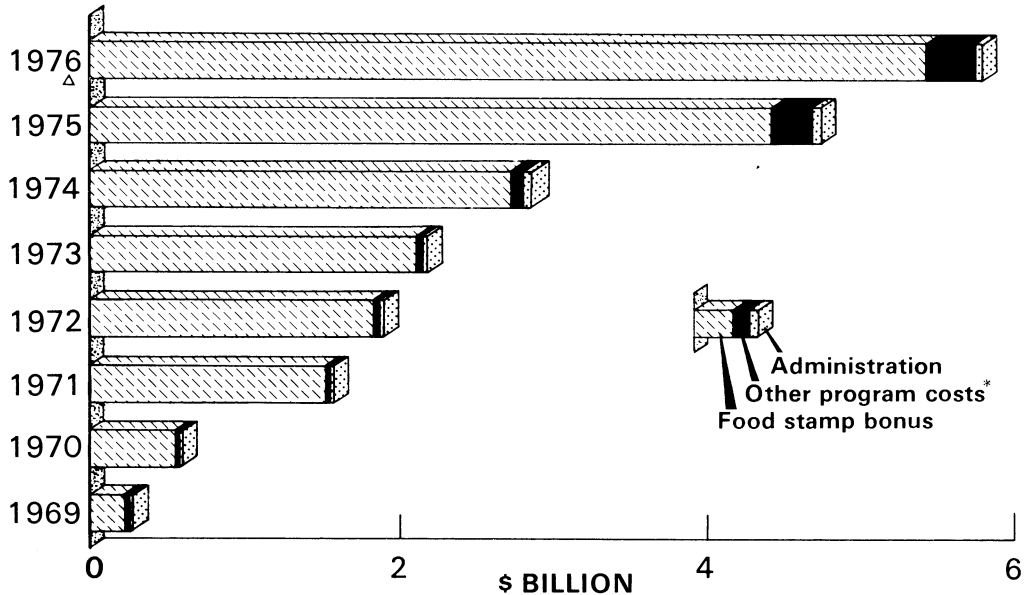


USDA

NEG. FNS 17-76 (9)

Figure 101

USDA COST OF THE FOOD STAMP PROGRAM



△ PRELIMINARY.

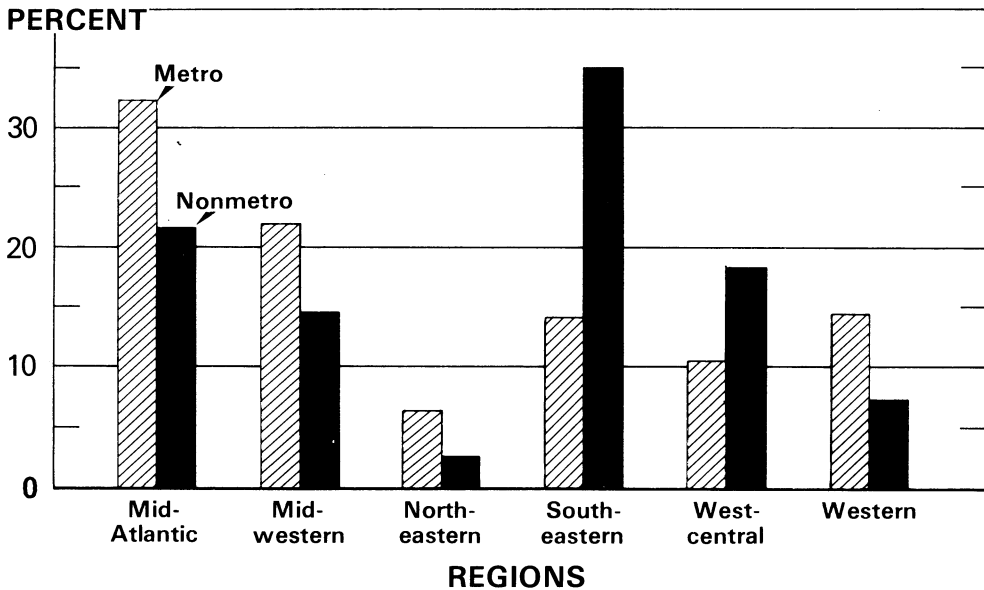
* STATE MATCHING FUND, PRINTING, PRODUCTION AND EMPLOYMENT REGISTRATION.

USDA

NEG. FNS 15-76 (9)

Figure 102

PARTICIPATION IN THE FOOD STAMP PROGRAM BY LOCATION

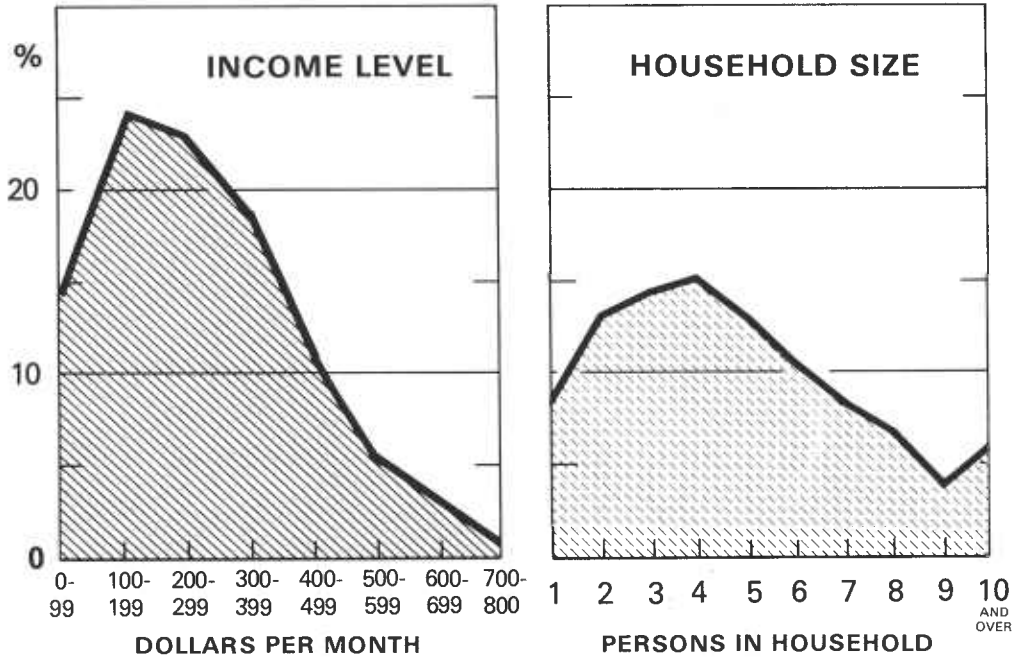


USDA

NEG. FNS 30 - 76 (9)

Figure 103

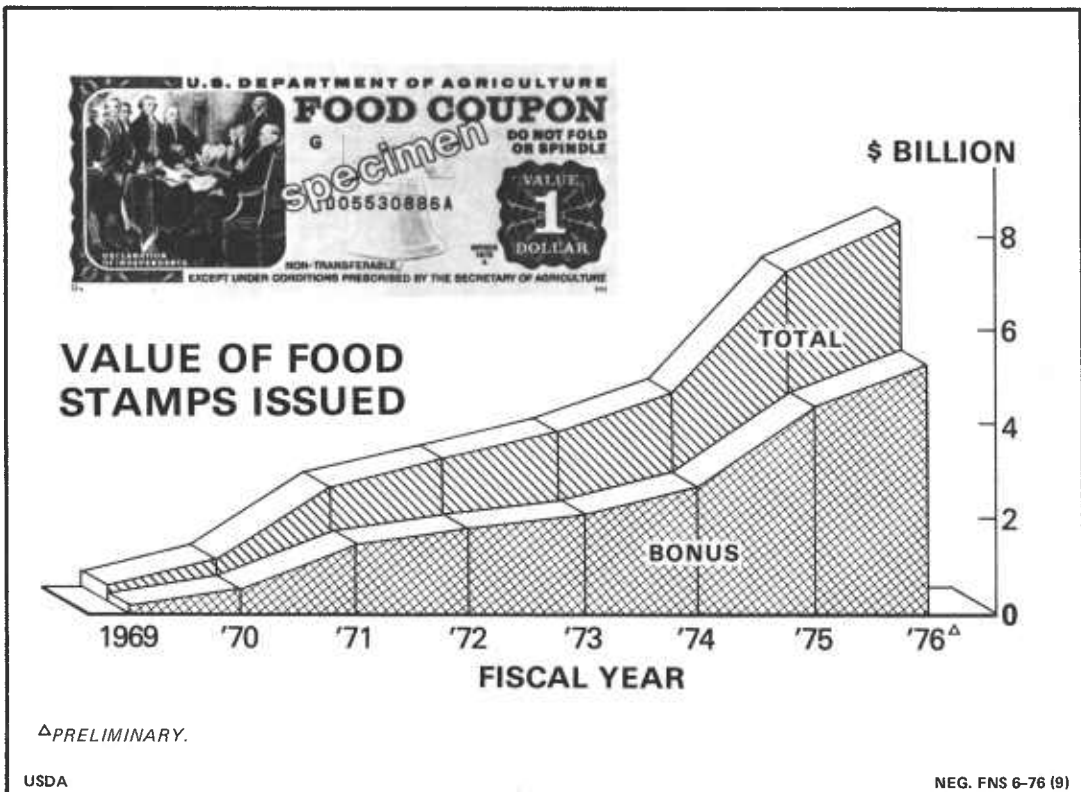
DISTRIBUTION OF FOOD STAMP PARTICIPANTS



USDA

NEG. FNS 27-76 (9)

Figure 104



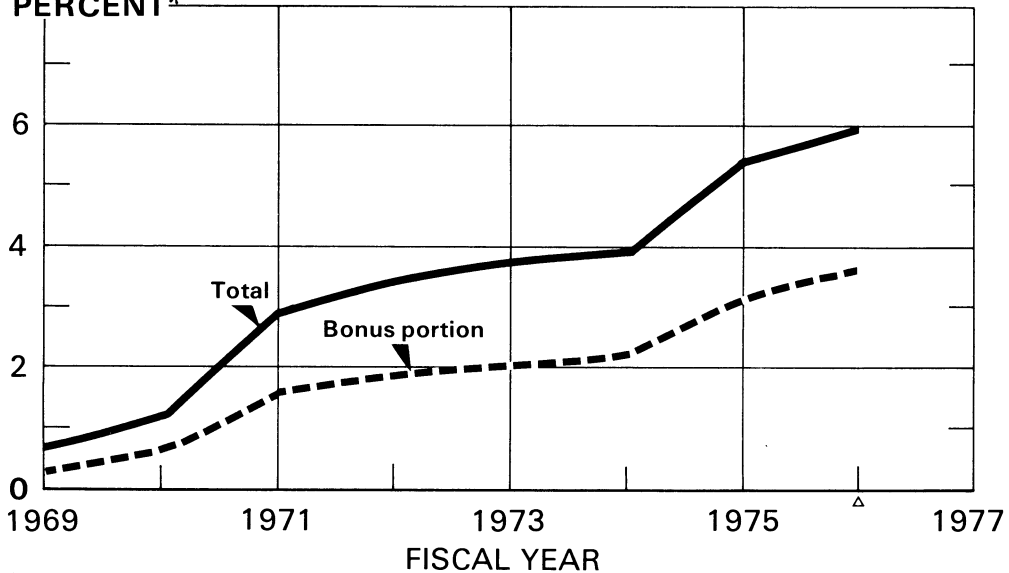
USDA

NEG. FNS 6-76 (9)

Figure 105

FOOD STAMPS' SHARE OF SPENDING FOR FOOD AT HOME

PERCENT*



^Δ PRELIMINARY.

* PERCENT OF TOTAL EXPENDITURES FOR FOOD AT HOME.

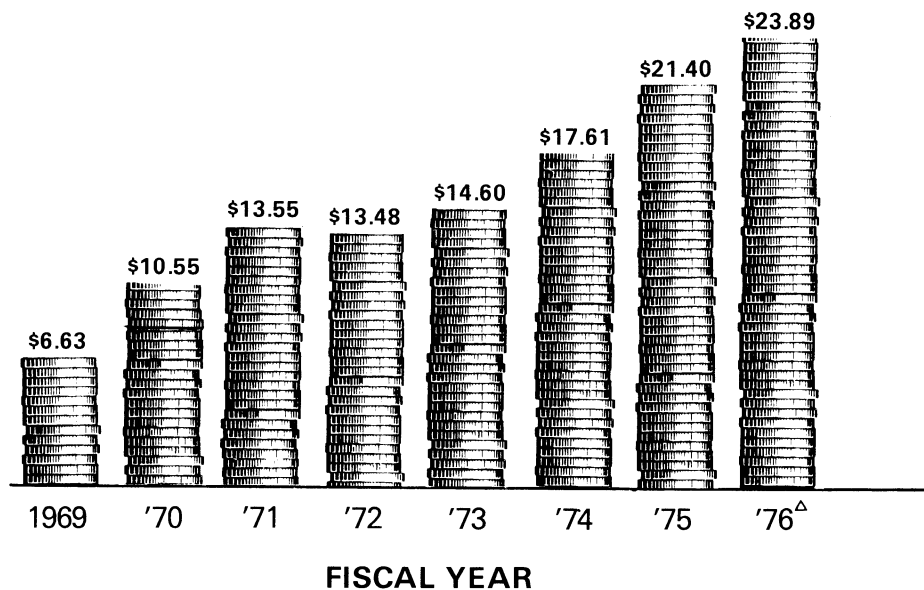
USDA

NEG. FNS 31-76 (9)

Figure 106

BONUS FOOD STAMPS

Per Person Per Month



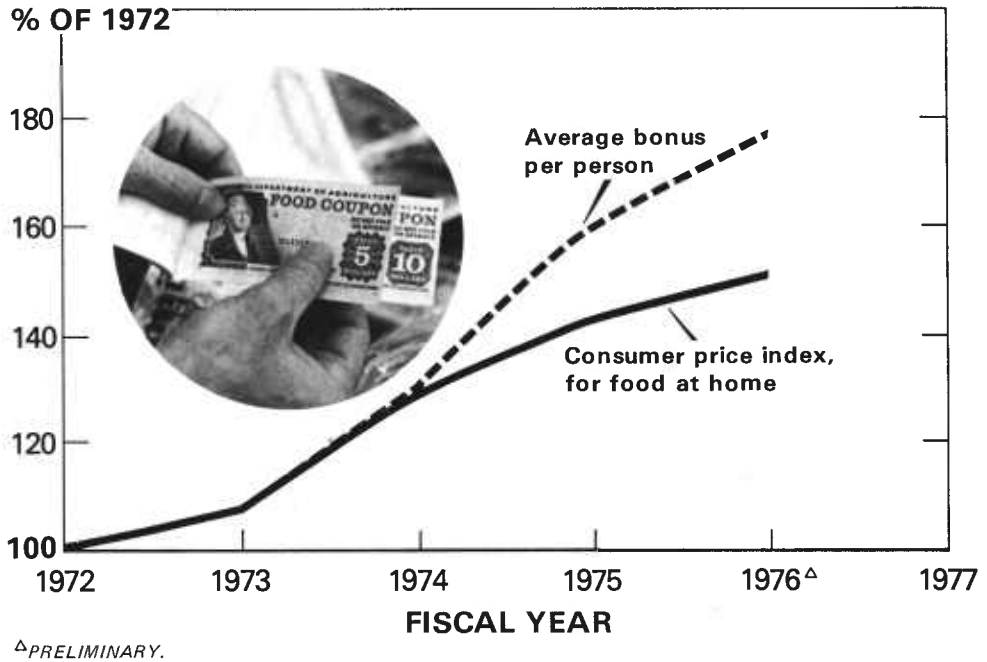
^Δ PRELIMINARY.

USDA

NEG. FNS 7-76 (9)

Figure 107

CHANGES IN FOOD COST AND FOOD STAMP BONUS

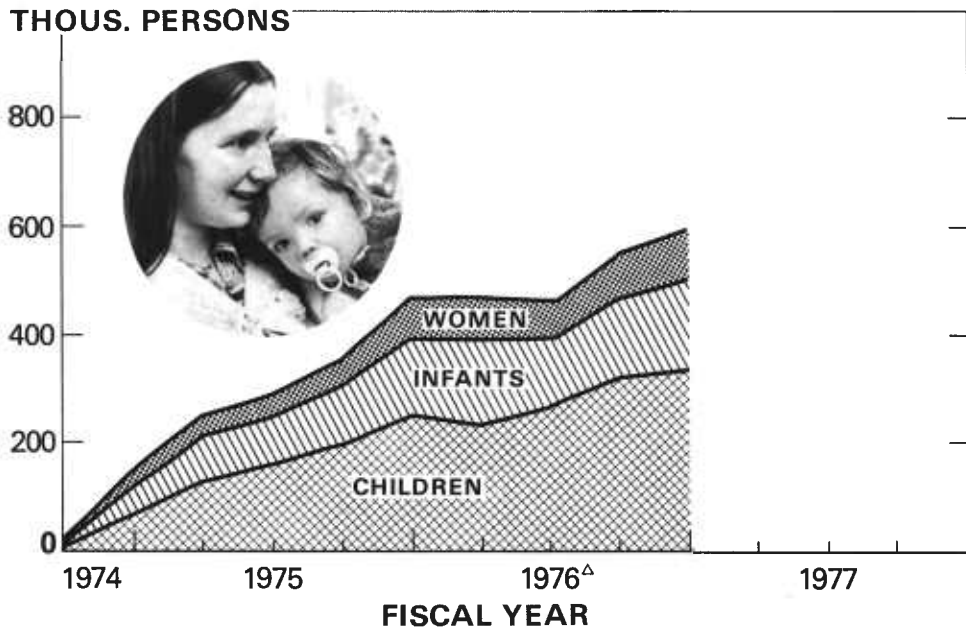


USDA

NEG. FNS 18-76 (9)

Figure 108

WIC PROGRAM PARTICIPATION



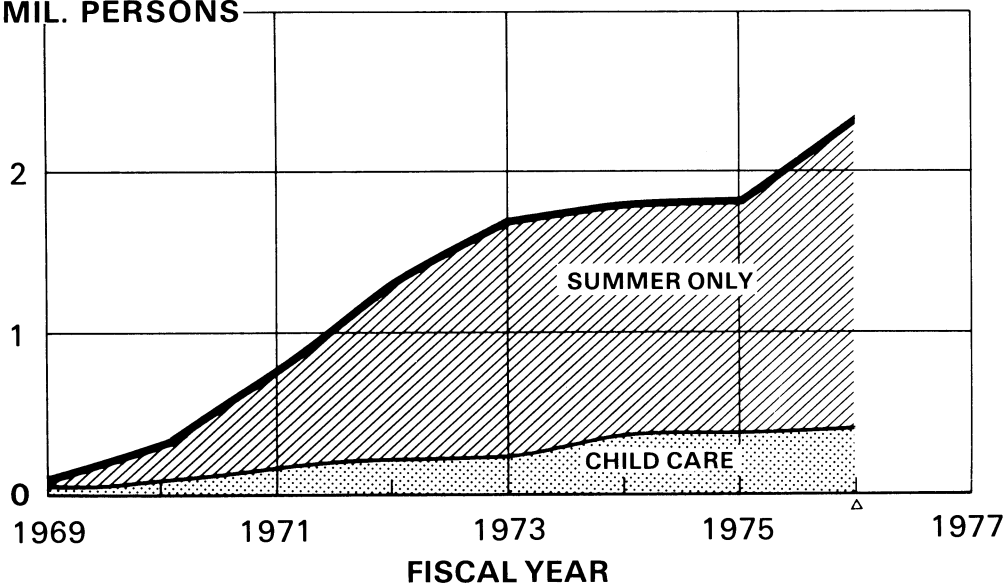
USDA

NEG. FNS 16-76 (9)

Figure 109

PARTICIPATION IN THE CHILD CARE AND SUMMER FOOD SERVICE PROGRAMS

MIL. PERSONS



△ PRELIMINARY.

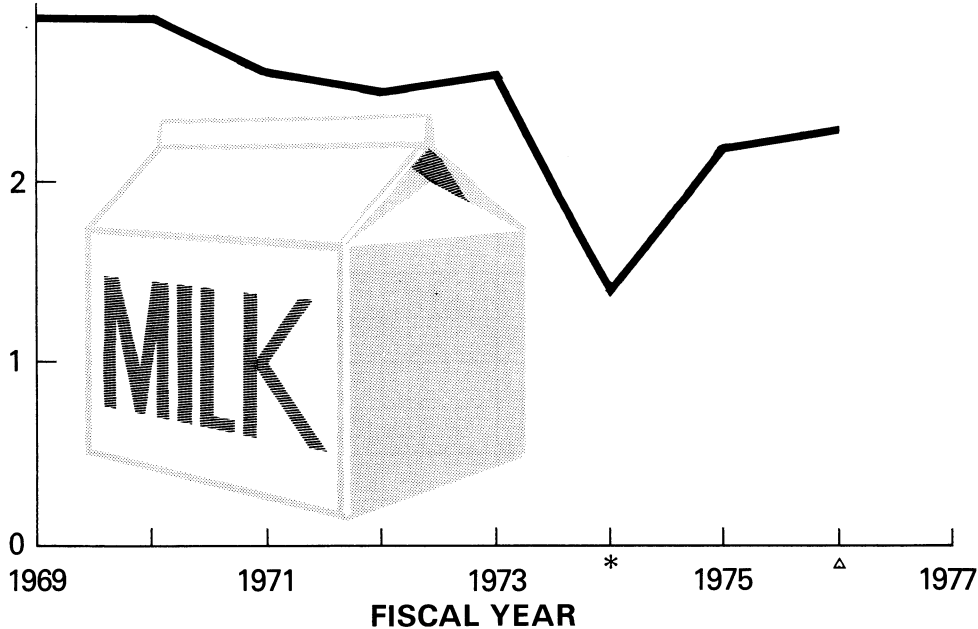
USDA

NEG. FNS 21-76 (9)

Figure 110

MILK SERVED IN SPECIAL MILK PROGRAM

BIL. HALF PINTS



* PROGRAM TEMPORARY CURTAILED.

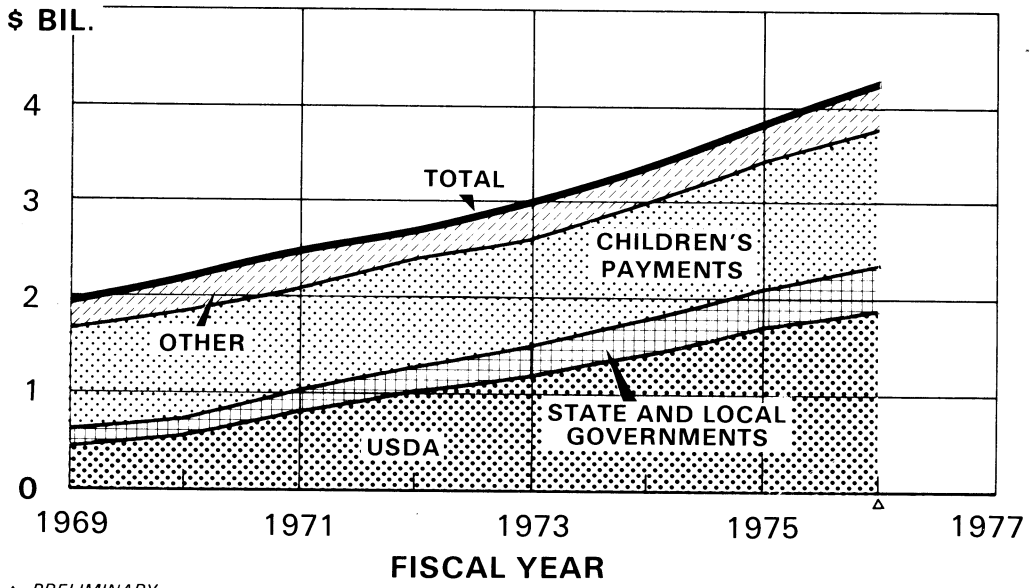
△ PRELIMINARY.

USDA

NEG. FNS 26-76 (9)

Figure 111

CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE NATIONAL SCHOOL LUNCH PROGRAM

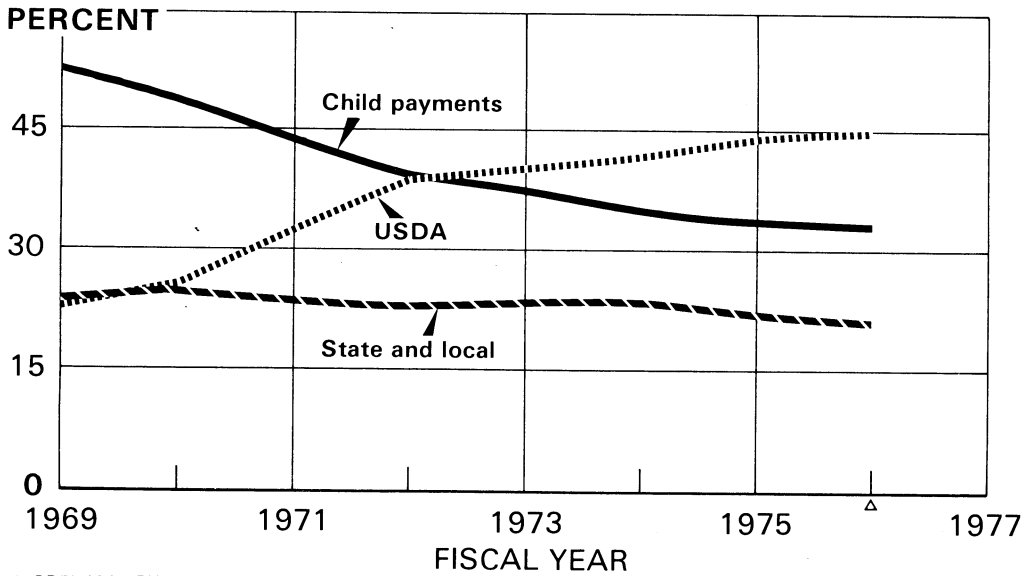


USDA

NEG. FNS 2-76 (9)

Figure 112

SOURCE OF NATIONAL SCHOOL LUNCH PROGRAM FUNDING

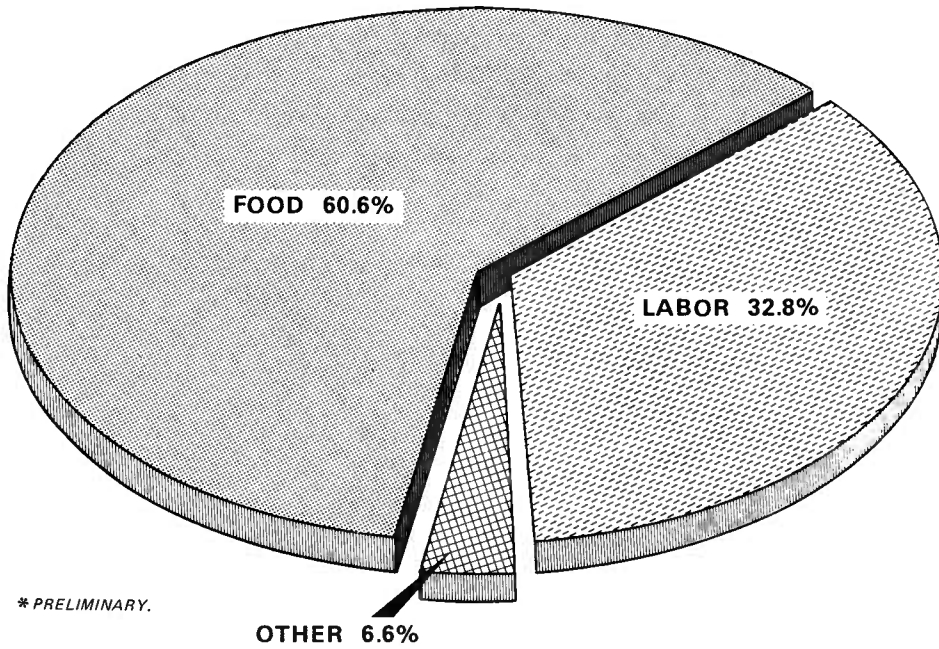


USDA

NEG. FNS 20-76 (9)

Figure 113

EXPENDITURES FOR SCHOOL LUNCHES (FISCAL YEAR 1976)*



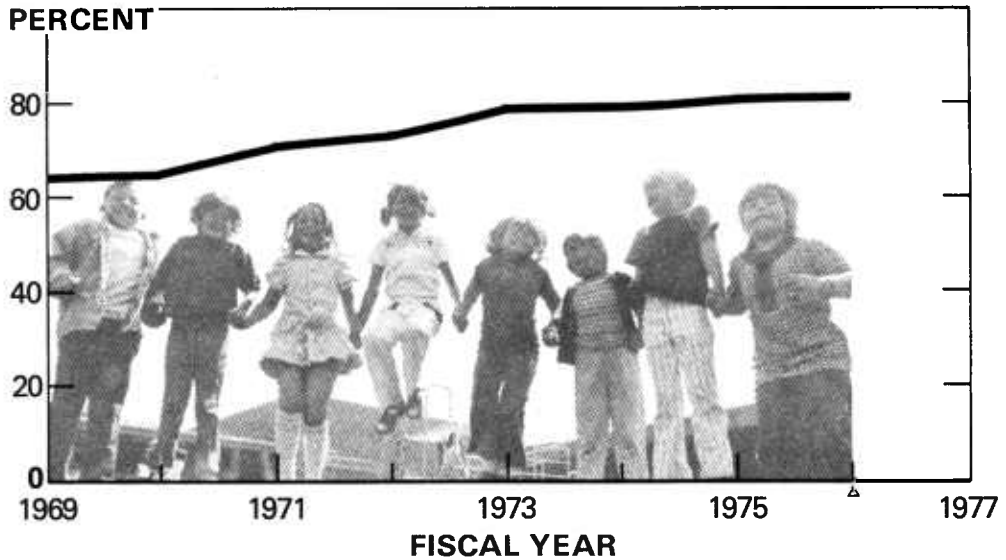
* PRELIMINARY.

USDA

NEG. FNS 9-76 (9)

Figure 114

SCHOOLS IN THE NATIONAL SCHOOL LUNCH PROGRAM



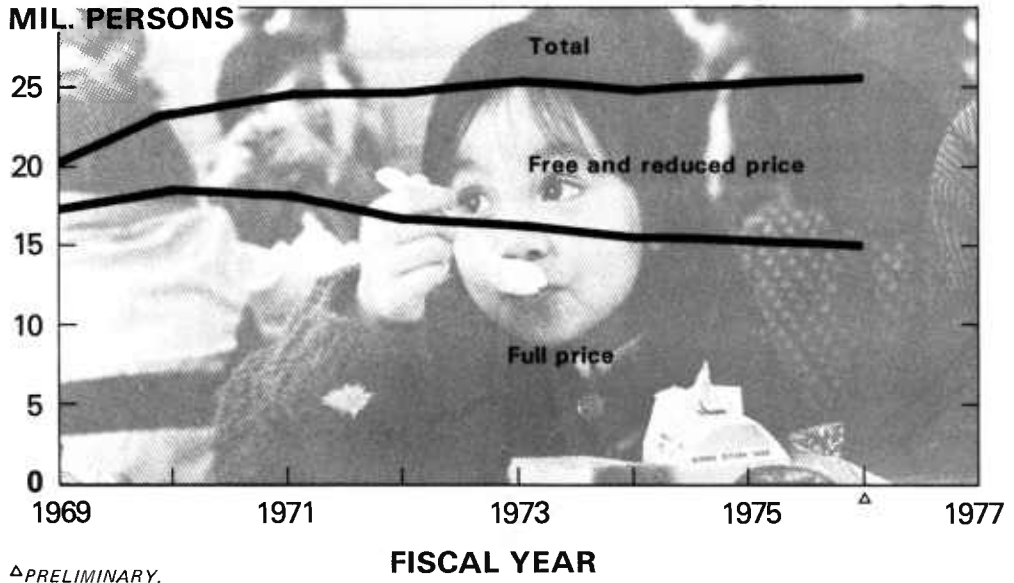
△ PRELIMINARY.

USDA

NEG. FNS 1-76 (9)

Figure 115

NATIONAL SCHOOL LUNCH PROGRAM PARTICIPATION

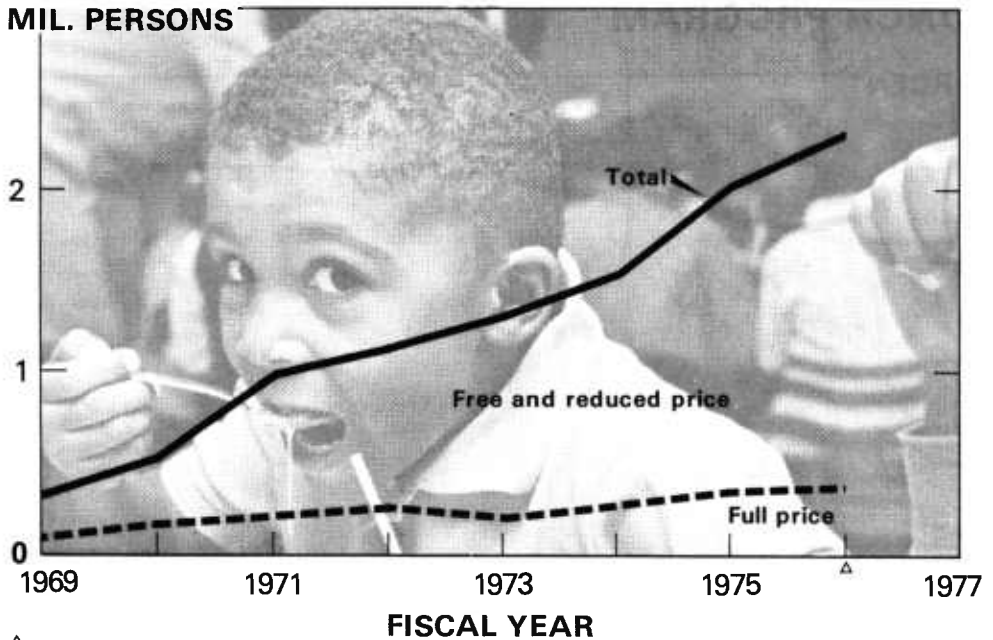


USDA

NEG. FNS 23-76 (9)

Figure 116

BREAKFAST PROGRAM PARTICIPATION

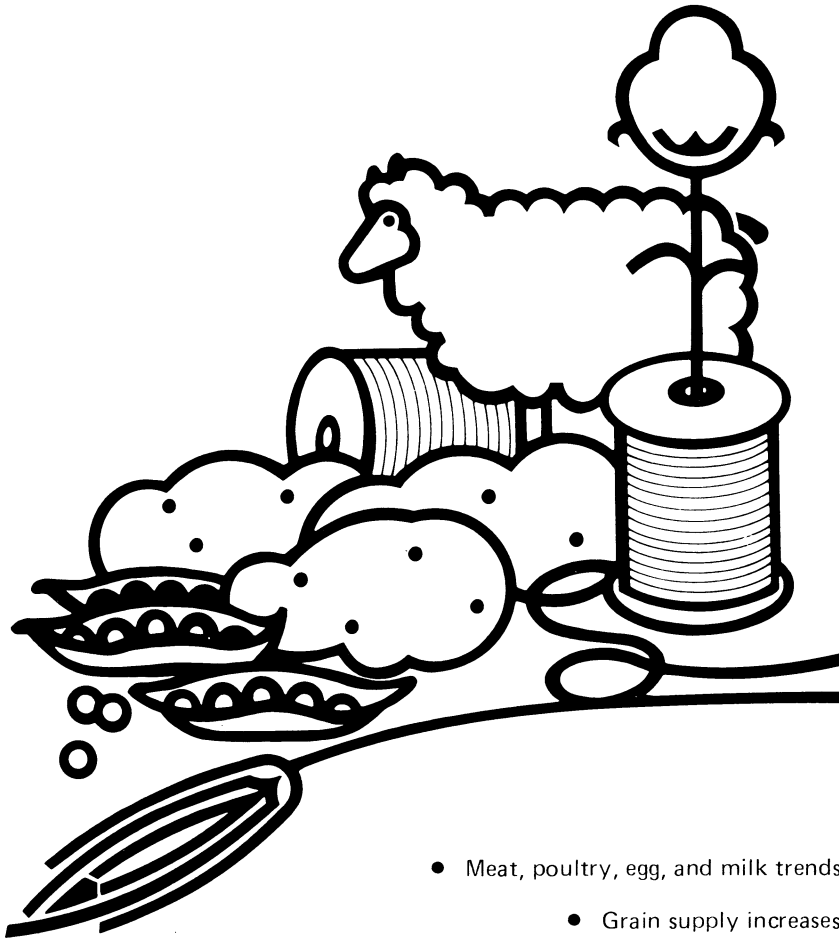


USDA

NEG. FNS 24-76 (9)

Figure 117

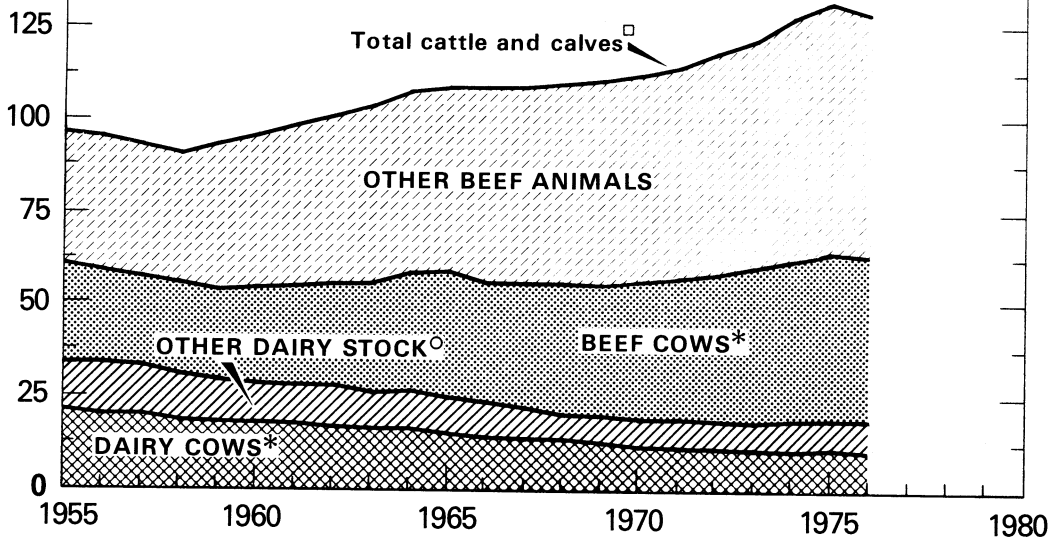
COMMODITY TRENDS



- Meat, poultry, egg, and milk trends
 - Grain supply increases
- Production of fats and oils drops
 - Wool use turns up
- Vegetable and fruit exports climb
- More cigarettes produced; less tobacco used

CATTLE ON FARMS, JANUARY 1

MIL. HD.



□ REPORTED ALL OTHER DATA ESTIMATED PRIOR TO 1965.
 ○ INCLUDES ESTIMATE OF REPLACEMENT HEIFER CALVES.

*COWS THAT HAVE CALVED.

USDA

NEG. ERS 616-76 (9)

Figure 118

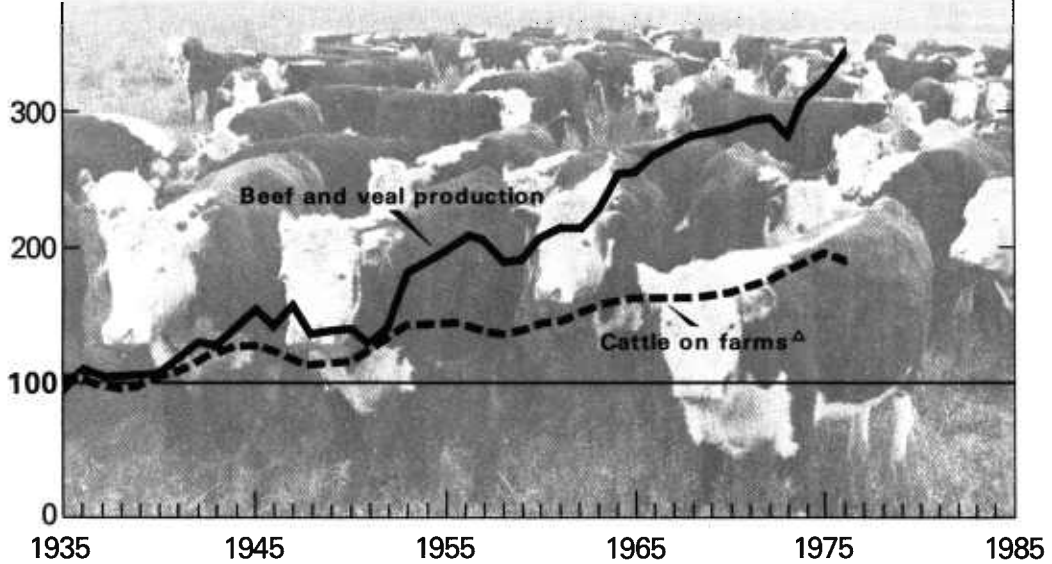
Livestock on farms, pig crops, and hog slaughter, 1965-76 and forecasted 1977

Year	On farms January 1						Pig crops			Hog slaughter
	Cattle and calves	Beef cows	Other beef animals	Dairy cows	Other dairy stock ¹	Sheep and lambs	Spring	Fall	Total	
	Million head	Million head	Million head	Million head	Million head	Million head	Million head	Million head	Million head	Million head
1965	109.0	33.4	50.7	15.4	9.5	25.1	42.5	36.4	78.9	76.4
1966	108.9	33.5	52.0	14.5	8.9	24.7	45.5	42.1	87.6	75.3
1967	108.8	33.8	52.8	13.7	8.5	24.0	48.1	43.6	91.7	83.4
1968	109.4	34.6	53.5	13.1	8.2	22.2	49.1	45.1	94.2	86.4
1969	110.0	35.5	54.0	12.5	8.0	21.4	46.5	42.2	88.7	85.0
1970	112.4	36.7	55.8	12.1	7.8	20.4	52.3	49.6	101.9	87.0
1971	114.6	37.9	57.1	11.9	7.7	19.7	52.6	45.9	98.5	95.5
1972	117.9	38.8	59.6	11.8	7.6	18.7	47.6	43.2	90.8	85.8
1973	121.5	40.9	61.3	11.6	7.7	17.7	46.2	42.0	88.2	77.8
1974	127.7	43.0	65.5	11.3	7.9	16.4	45.1	38.9	84.0	83.1
1975	131.8	45.4	67.0	11.2	8.2	14.5	35.5	35.8	71.3	69.8
1976 ²	128.0	43.7	65.2	11.1	7.9	13.3	41.4	³ 42.1	83.5	72.5
1977 ³	121.0-123.0									

¹ Includes estimate of replacement heifer calves. ² Preliminary. ³ Forecast.

CATTLE NUMBERS AND BEEF PRODUCTION

% OF 1930-39



1976 PRODUCTION FORECAST. Δ CATTLE AND CALVES ON FARMS JANUARY 1.

USDA

NEG. ERS 441-76 (9)

Figure 119

Cattle numbers, beef production, and population, average 1930-39, annual 1965-76

Year	Cattle and calves on farms January 1	Beef and veal production	Population (civilian July 1)
	<i>Million head</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million</i>
Average: 1930-39	66.9	7,695	126.9
	Indexes, 1930-39=100		
1965	163	257	151
1966	163	268	152
1967	163	273	154
1968	163	281	155
1969	165	284	157
1970	168	289	159
1971	171	292	161
1972	176	297	163
1973	182	281	164
1974	191	307	165
1975	197	323	167
1976	191	¹ 345	168

¹ Forecast.

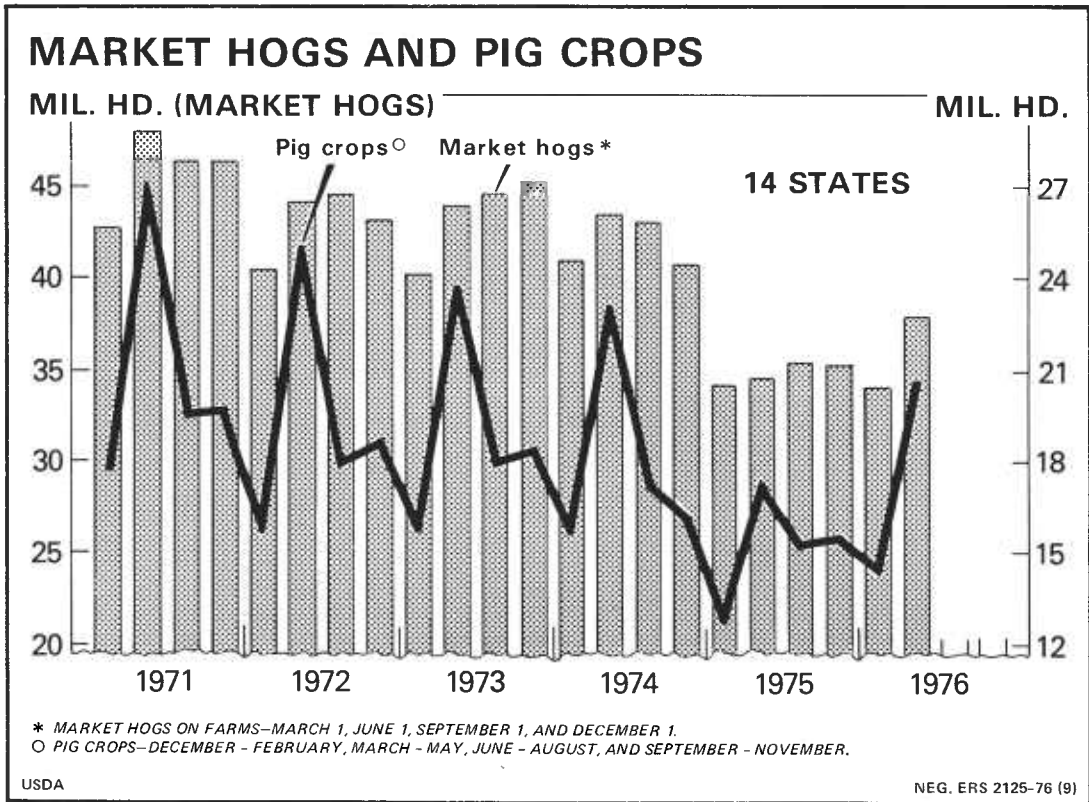


Figure 120

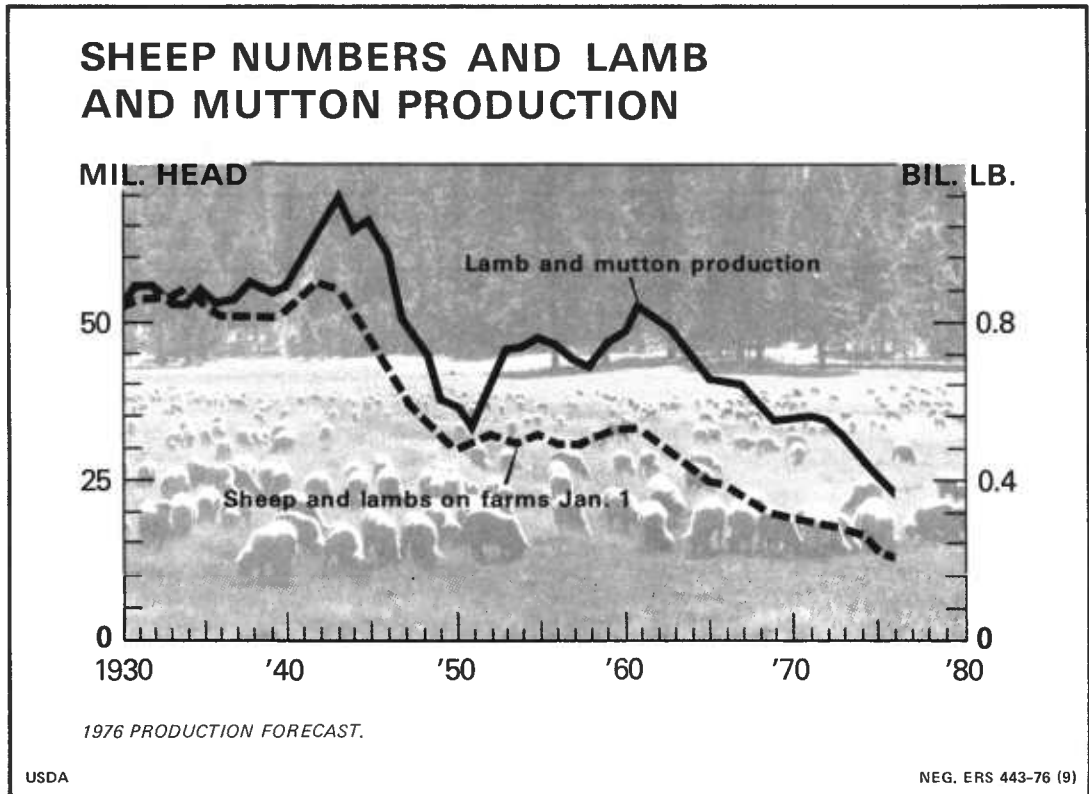
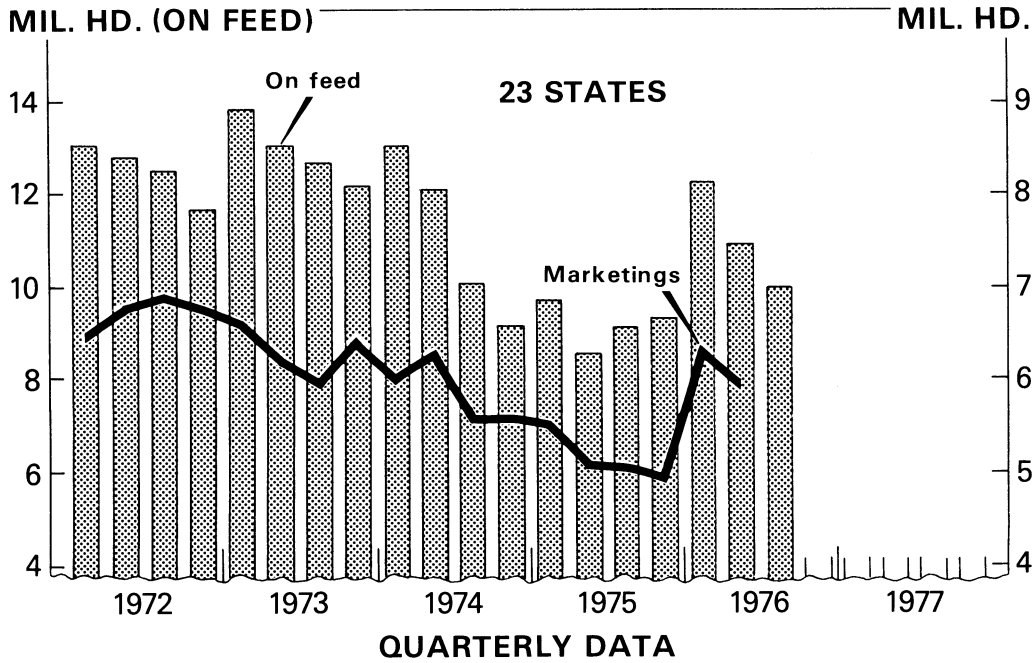


Figure 121

CATTLE ON FEED AND MARKETINGS

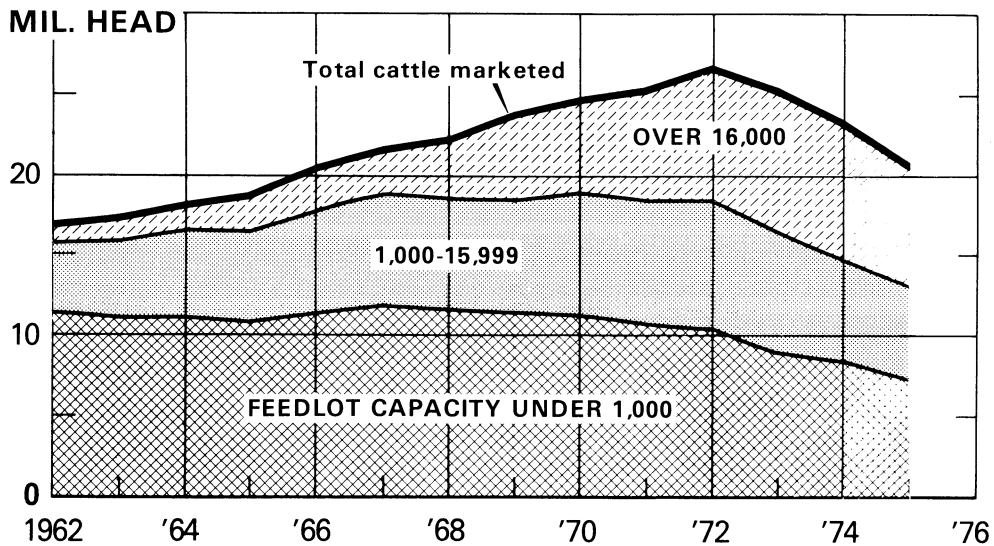


USDA

NEG. ERS 851-76 (9)

Figure 122

FED CATTLE MARKETED, BY FEEDLOT CAPACITY *



* DATA FOR 1962-67 INCLUDE 32 STATES; LATER YEARS ARE FOR 23 STATES.
SOURCE: CATTLE ON FEED, STATISTICAL REPORTING SERVICE, USDA.

USDA

NEG. ERS 8871 - 76 (9)

Figure 123

LIVESTOCK PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS

\$ PER CWT.

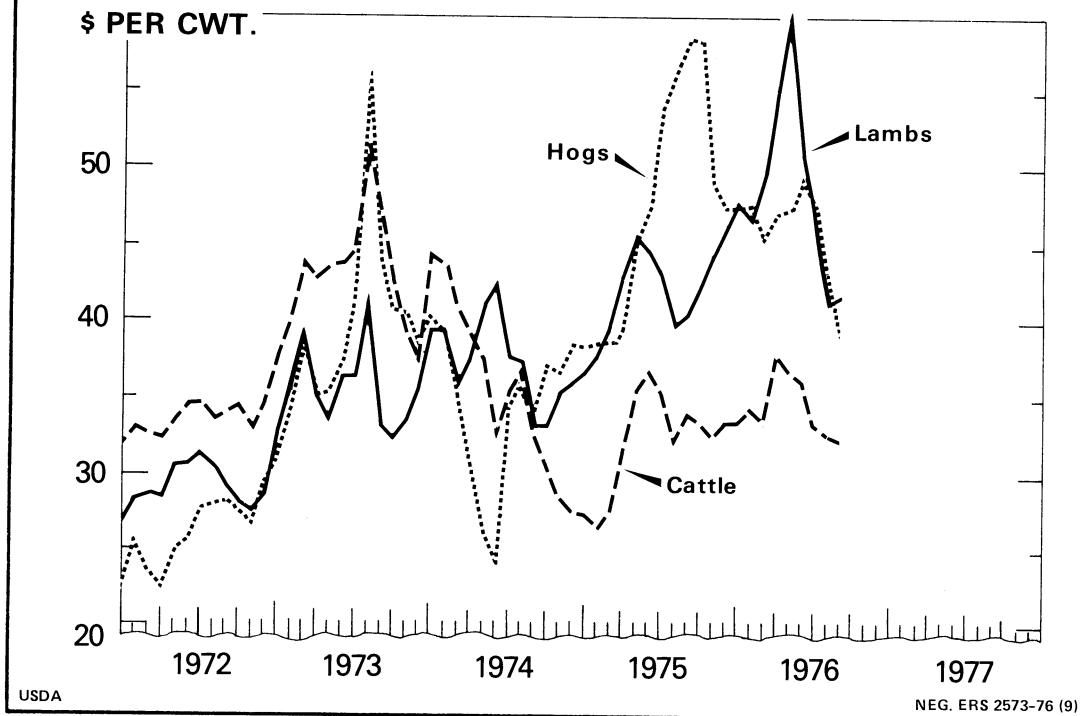
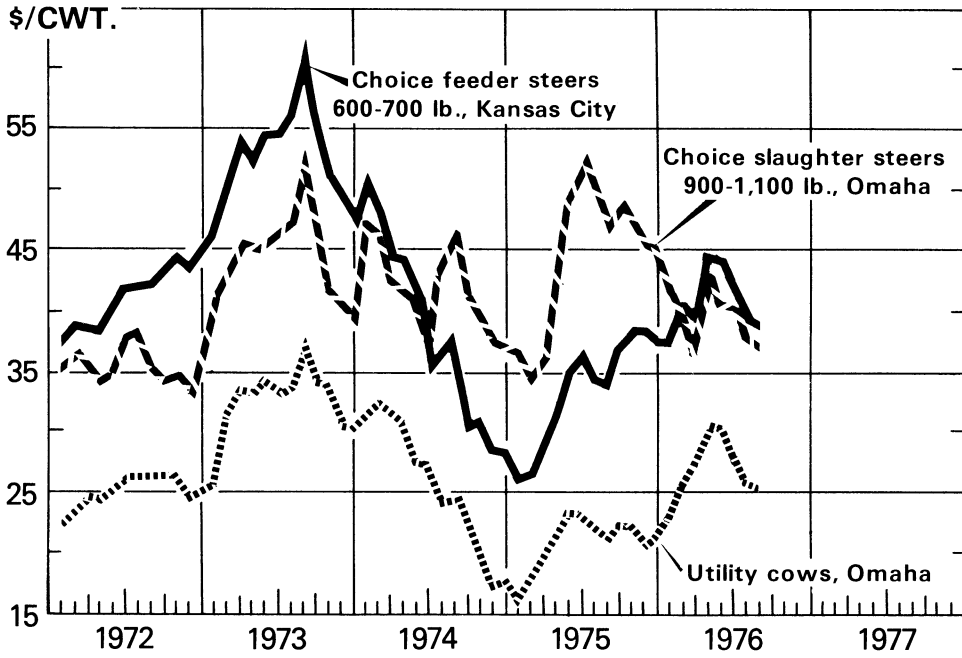


Figure 124

Livestock prices received by farmers, monthly, 1972-76

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<i>Dollars/cwt.</i>												
CATTLE												
1972	31.80	32.90	32.50	32.20	33.30	34.50	34.60	33.60	34.00	34.40	33.00	34.80
1973	37.90	40.70	43.80	42.80	43.60	43.90	44.60	51.70	46.70	42.70	39.60	37.70
1974	44.20	43.60	40.70	39.20	37.30	32.60	35.30	37.00	32.60	30.60	28.20	27.70
1975	27.40	26.80	27.80	31.60	35.30	36.80	35.20	32.30	34.00	33.40	32.30	33.50
1976	33.50	34.20	33.60	37.90	36.90	36.30	33.50	32.80	32.40			
HOGS ²												
1972	22.80	25.60	23.30	22.50	24.90	25.60	27.50	28.00	28.10	27.40	26.80	29.60
1973	31.00	34.30	38.20	35.10	35.30	37.30	41.30	56.30	43.80	40.90	40.50	38.20
1974	40.10	39.30	35.00	30.60	26.30	24.20	34.30	36.00	33.70	37.10	36.80	38.40
1975	38.20	38.50	38.60	39.30	45.10	47.40	53.90	56.10	58.60	58.30	49.10	47.50
1976	47.50	47.90	45.50	47.00	47.50	49.10	47.70	42.60	39.70			
LAMBS												
1972	26.90	28.20	28.70	28.60	30.40	30.70	31.40	30.20	29.10	28.20	27.60	28.70
1973	32.60	35.30	39.20	35.10	33.60	36.20	35.40	41.80	33.10	32.50	33.80	35.40
1974	39.30	39.20	36.00	37.40	41.20	42.70	37.90	37.50	33.20	33.20	35.20	36.10
1975	36.80	37.90	39.80	43.00	45.70	44.80	43.10	39.90	40.50	42.60	44.20	46.30
1976	47.70	46.80	49.70	54.60	60.30	51.00	46.90	41.40	41.80			

CATTLE PRICES

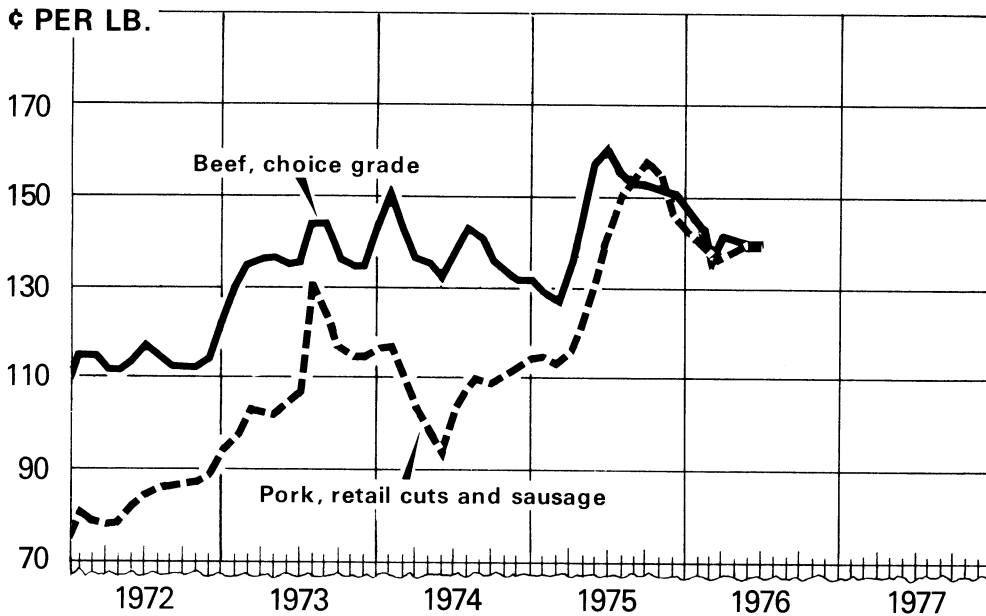


USDA

NEG. ERS 951-76 (9)

Figure 125

RETAIL MEAT PRICES*



* ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE COMPOSITE RETAIL PRICES.

USDA

NEG. ERS 2210-76 (9)

Figure 126

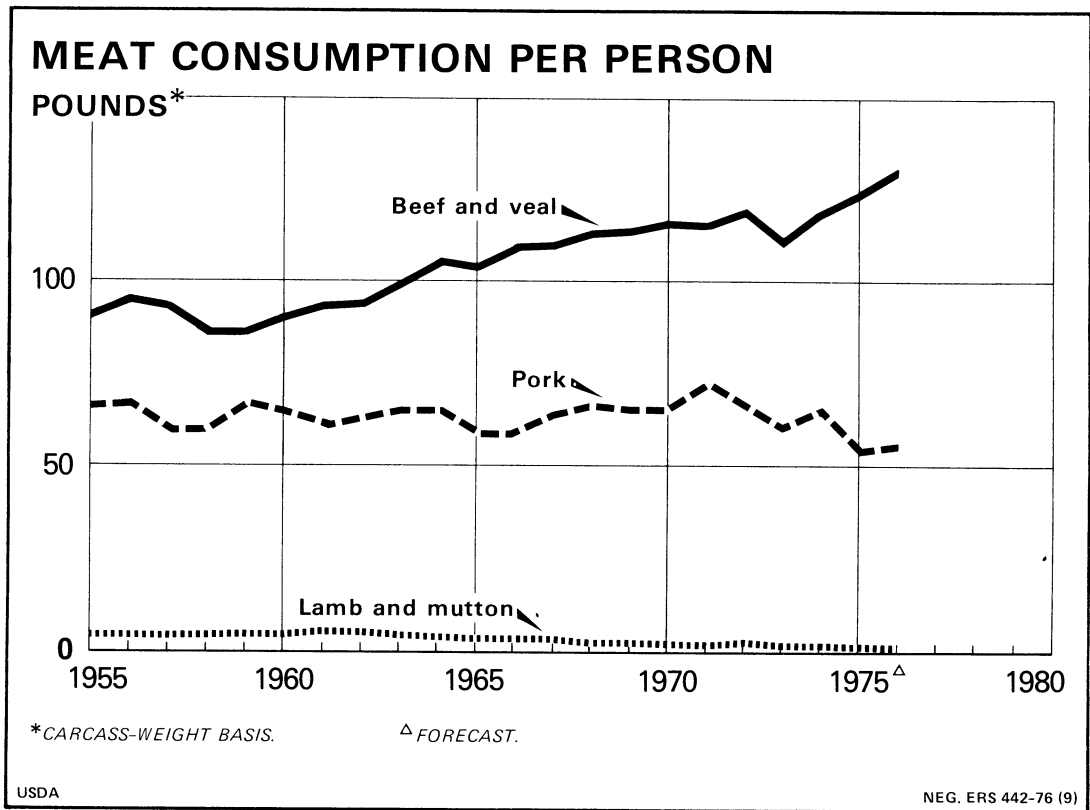


Figure 127

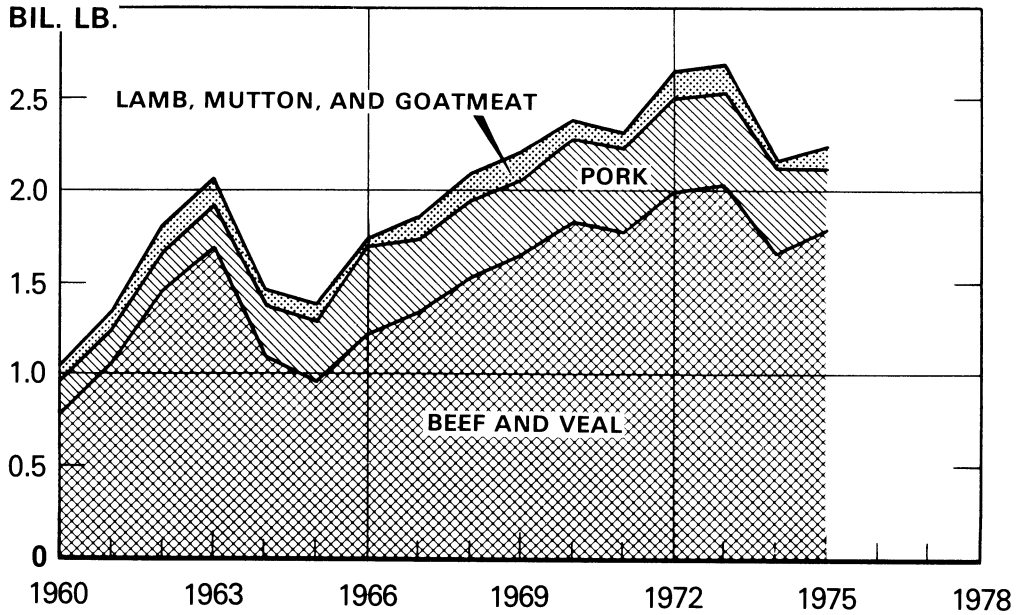
Meat production and consumption per person, 1965-76

Year	Production					Per capita consumption				
	Beef	Veal	Lamb and mutton	Pork	Total	Beef	Veal	Lamb and mutton	Pork	Total
	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
1965	18,727	1,020	651	11,141	31,539	99.5	5.2	3.7	58.7	167.1
1966	19,726	910	650	11,339	32,625	104.2	4.6	4.0	58.1	170.9
1967	20,219	792	646	12,581	34,238	106.5	3.8	3.9	64.1	178.3
1968	20,880	734	602	13,064	35,280	109.7	3.6	3.7	66.2	183.2
1969	21,158	673	550	12,955	35,336	110.8	3.3	3.4	65.0	182.5
1970	21,685	588	551	13,438	36,262	113.7	2.9	3.3	66.4	186.3
1971	21,902	546	555	14,792	37,795	113.0	2.7	3.1	73.0	191.8
1972	22,419	459	543	13,640	37,061	116.1	2.2	3.3	67.4	189.0
1973	21,277	357	514	12,751	34,899	109.6	1.8	2.7	61.6	175.7
1974	23,138	486	465	13,805	37,894	116.8	2.3	2.3	66.6	188.0
1975	23,976	873	410	11,503	36,762	120.1	4.2	2.0	54.8	181.1
1976 ¹	25,775	785	375	12,050	38,985	128.0	3.7	1.8	56.5	190.0

¹ Forecast.

Data published currently in *Livestock and Meat Situation* (ERS).

U.S. IMPORTS OF RED MEATS*



* CARCASS-WEIGHT EQUIVALENT.

USDA

NEG. FAS 2409 - 76 (9)

Figure 128

U.S. imports of red meats, 1960-75¹

Year	Beef and veal	Pork	Mutton and goat	Lamb	Total
	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>
1960	775	186	75	12	1,048
1961	1,037	187	90	11	1,325
1962	1,440	216	130	13	1,799
1963	1,677	225	126	19	2,047
1964	1,085	268	69	10	1,432
1965	942	333	60	12	1,347
1966	1,204	381	121	15	1,721
1967	1,328	392	109	12	1,841
1968	1,518	416	124	23	2,081
1969	1,640	409	109	44	2,202
1970	1,816	449	78	44	2,387
1971	1,756	458	65	38	2,317
1972	1,996	509	111	37	2,653
1973	2,020	512	25	27	2,584
1974	1,645	470	9	18	2,142
1975	1,782	429	2	25	2,238

¹ Carcass-weight equivalent.

U.S. EXPORTS OF LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS

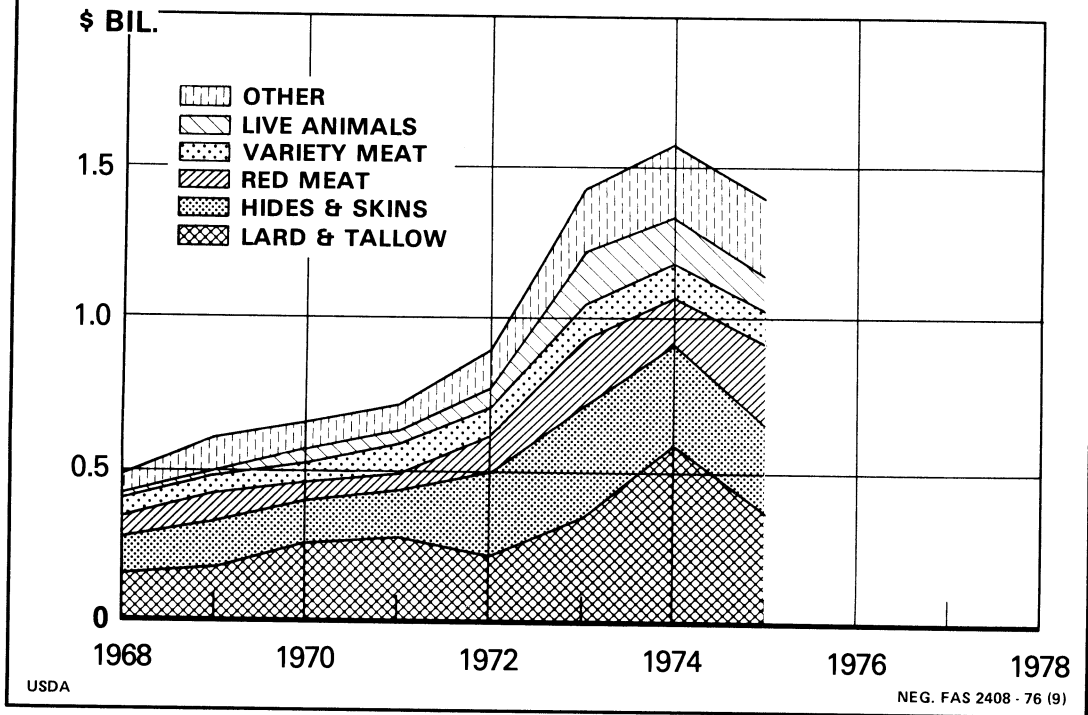
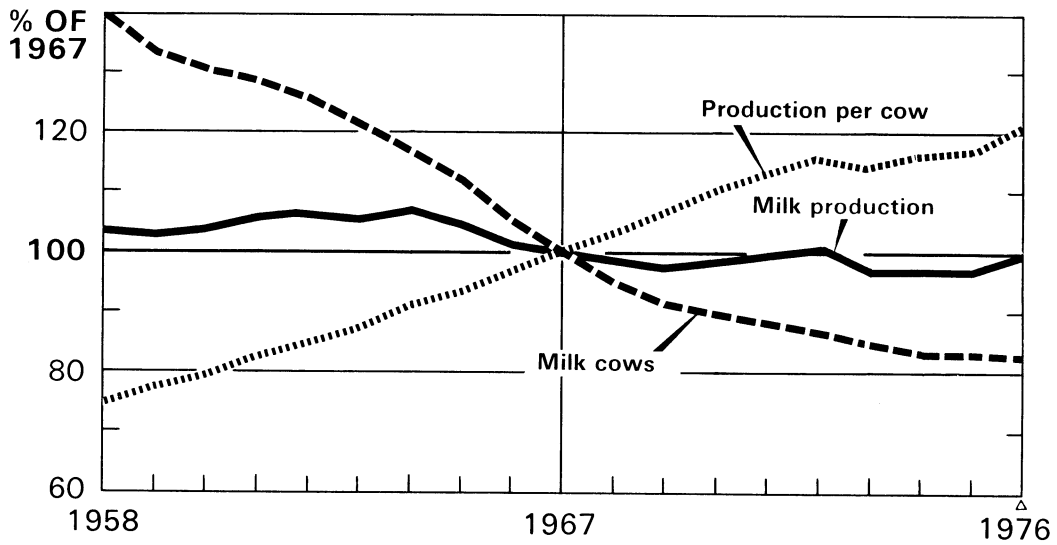


Figure 129

U.S. exports of livestock products, 1966-75

Year	Red meats (excluding offals)	Live animals	Animal byproducts					Furskins	Other	Total
			Lard	Tallow	Hides and skins	Variety meats (offals)	Casings and mohair			
	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>
1966	47.6	19.6	19.6	167.9	154.4	58.5	18.0	44.2	19.7	549.5
1967	47.7	28.3	18.6	157.3	127.4	57.1	14.0	39.3	17.4	507.1
1968	61.9	21.8	14.3	134.3	120.8	54.9	18.1	46.2	17.6	489.9
1969	93.9	26.2	25.5	138.9	151.5	61.7	19.9	57.0	20.0	594.6
1970	61.3	40.5	45.5	198.6	144.4	69.5	21.0	42.6	23.8	647.2
1971	71.9	46.1	33.3	232.7	155.1	78.2	19.0	43.6	26.2	706.1
1972	110.3	66.8	18.9	188.4	291.8	88.6	24.3	62.3	31.8	883.2
1973	225.3	167.1	19.6	310.5	375.4	123.9	31.1	98.1	73.7	1,424.7
1974	152.6	154.1	40.4	540.0	337.2	113.1	28.1	124.5	86.5	1,576.5
1975	268.8	112.9	23.6	331.8	292.9	109.9	37.4	115.1	352.3	1,392.2

MILK PRODUCTION, NUMBER OF COWS, AND MILK PER COW



△ FORECAST.

USDA

NEG. ERS 2912 - 76 (9)

Figure 130

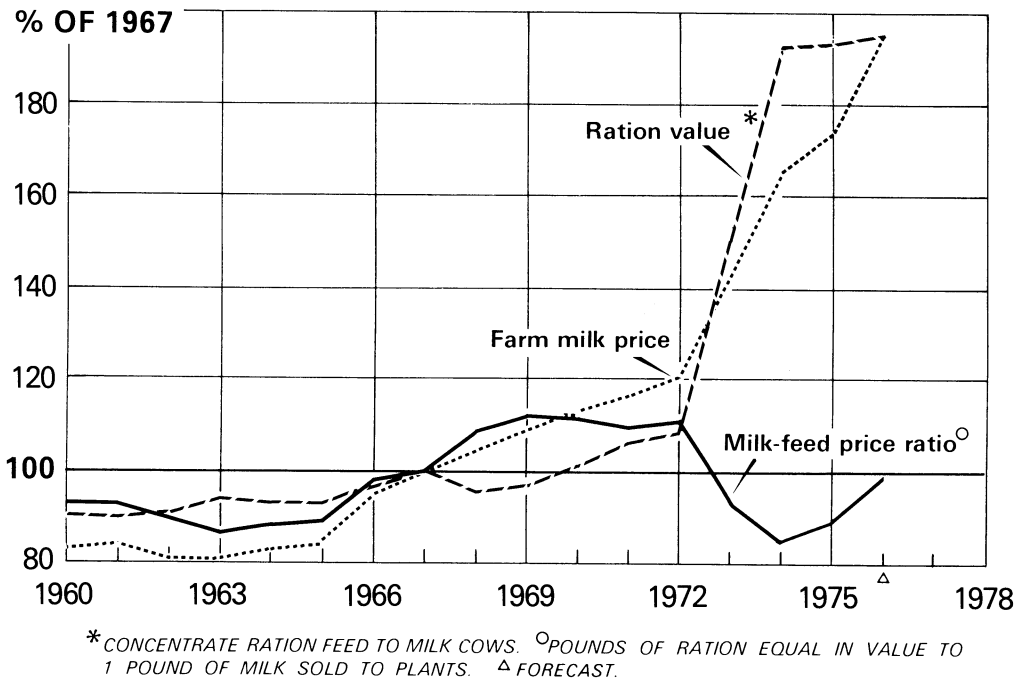
Milk production, number of cows, and milk per cow, 1960-76

Year	Milk cows on farms ¹		Milk production per cow		Milk production	
	Number	1967=100	Amount	1967=100	Amount	1967=100
	Million	Percent	Pounds	Percent	Billion pounds	Percent
1960	17.5	130.6	7,029	79.4	123.1	103.7
1961	17.2	128.4	7,290	82.4	125.7	105.9
1962	16.8	125.4	7,496	84.7	126.3	106.4
1963	16.3	121.6	7,700	87.0	125.2	105.5
1964	15.7	117.2	8,099	91.5	127.0	107.0
1965	15.0	111.9	8,305	93.8	124.2	104.6
1966	14.1	105.2	8,522	96.3	119.9	101.0
1967	13.4	100.0	8,851	100.0	118.7	100.0
1968	12.8	95.5	9,135	103.2	117.2	98.7
1969	12.3	91.8	9,434	106.6	116.1	97.8
1970	12.0	89.6	9,747	110.1	117.0	98.6
1971	11.8	88.1	10,009	113.1	118.5	99.8
1972	11.7	87.3	10,250	115.8	119.9	101.0
1973	11.4	85.1	10,114	114.3	115.4	97.2
1974	11.2	83.6	10,300	116.4	115.6	97.4
1975	11.2	83.6	10,354	117.0	115.5	97.3
1976 ²	11.1	82.8	10,725	121.2	118.6	99.9

¹ Average number on farms during year, excluding heifers not yet fresh. ² Forecast.

Computed from data published in *Milk Production, Disposition, and Income* (SRS).

MILK-FEED PRICE RELATIONSHIPS



USDA

NEG. ERS 731-76 (9)

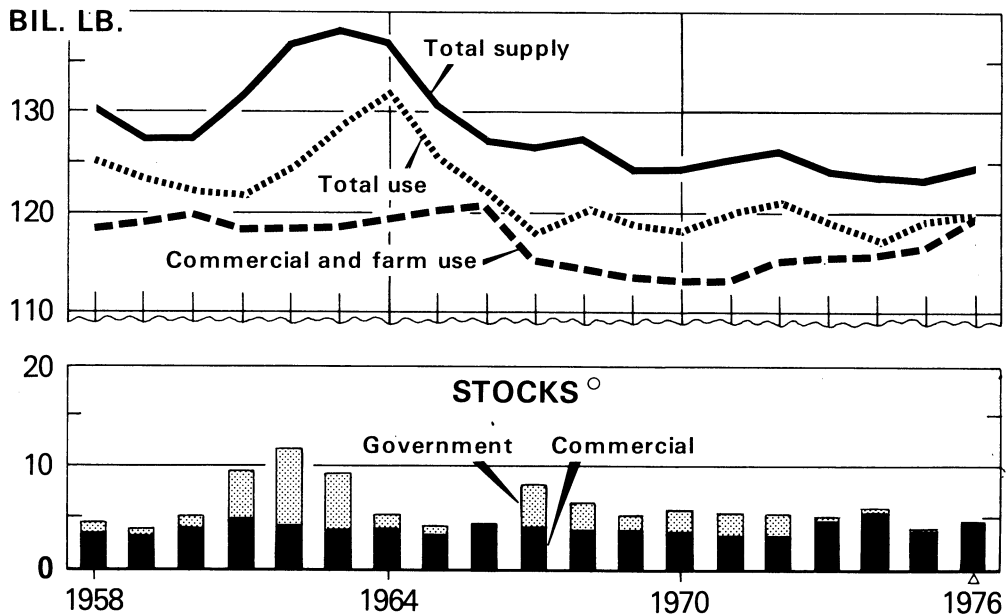
Figure 131

Milk-feed price relationships, 1960-76

Year	Milk-feed price ratio		Ration value, milk-selling areas		Milk, wholesale all	
	Pounds	1967=100	\$/cwt.	1967=100	\$/cwt.	1967=100
1960	1.45	92.9	2.92	90.4	4.21	83.9
1961	1.45	92.9	2.92	90.4	4.22	84.1
1962	1.40	89.7	2.95	91.3	4.09	81.5
1963	1.36	87.2	3.04	94.1	4.10	81.7
1964	1.38	88.5	3.03	93.8	4.15	82.7
1965	1.40	89.7	3.03	93.8	4.23	84.3
1966	1.53	98.1	3.15	97.5	4.81	95.8
1967	1.56	100.0	3.23	100.0	5.02	100.0
1968	1.70	109.0	3.10	96.0	5.24	104.4
1969	1.75	112.2	3.15	97.5	5.49	109.4
1970	1.74	111.5	3.28	101.5	5.71	113.7
1971	1.71	109.6	3.44	106.5	5.87	116.9
1972	1.73	110.9	3.52	109.0	6.07	120.9
1973	1.46	93.6	4.88	151.1	7.14	142.2
1974	1.34	85.9	6.23	192.9	8.33	165.9
1975	1.39	89.1	6.25	193.5	8.71	173.5
1976 ¹	1.55	99.4	6.30	195.1	9.80	195.2

¹ Forecast.

MILK SUPPLY, USE, AND CARRYOVER



○ AS OF DECEMBER 31. △ FORECAST.

USDA

NEG. ERS 3523 - 76 (9)

Figure 132

Milk supply, use, and carryover, 1965-76

Year	Supply			Use				Stocks, December 31	
	Production	Imports	Total ¹	Commercial and farm	Domestic donations ²	Government exports ³	Total	Commercial	Government
	Billion pounds	Billion pounds	Billion pounds	Billion pounds	Billion pounds	Billion pounds	Billion pounds	Billion pounds	Billion pounds
1965	124.2	.9	130.4	120.4	4.0	1.6	126.0	3.9	.5
1966	119.9	2.8	127.1	121.1	1.1	.1	122.3	4.8	(⁴)
1967	118.7	2.9	126.4	115.0	3.1	.1	118.2	4.3	4.0
1968	117.2	1.8	127.3	114.5	5.2	.9	120.6	4.0	2.7
1969	116.1	1.6	124.4	113.3	5.2	.5	119.0	3.8	1.4
1970	117.0	1.9	124.1	113.5	4.8	(⁴)	118.3	3.7	2.1
1971	118.5	1.3	125.6	113.6	4.9	2.0	120.5	3.6	1.5
1972	119.9	1.7	126.7	115.9	4.3	.9	121.1	3.5	2.0
1973	115.4	3.9	124.8	116.0	3.5	.1	119.6	4.7	.5
1974	115.6	2.9	123.7	116.3	1.5	(⁴)	117.8	5.6	.3
1975	115.5	1.7	123.1	116.9	2.3	—	119.2	3.7	.1
1976 ⁵	118.6	1.8	124.2	119.5	.3	—	119.8	4.6	—

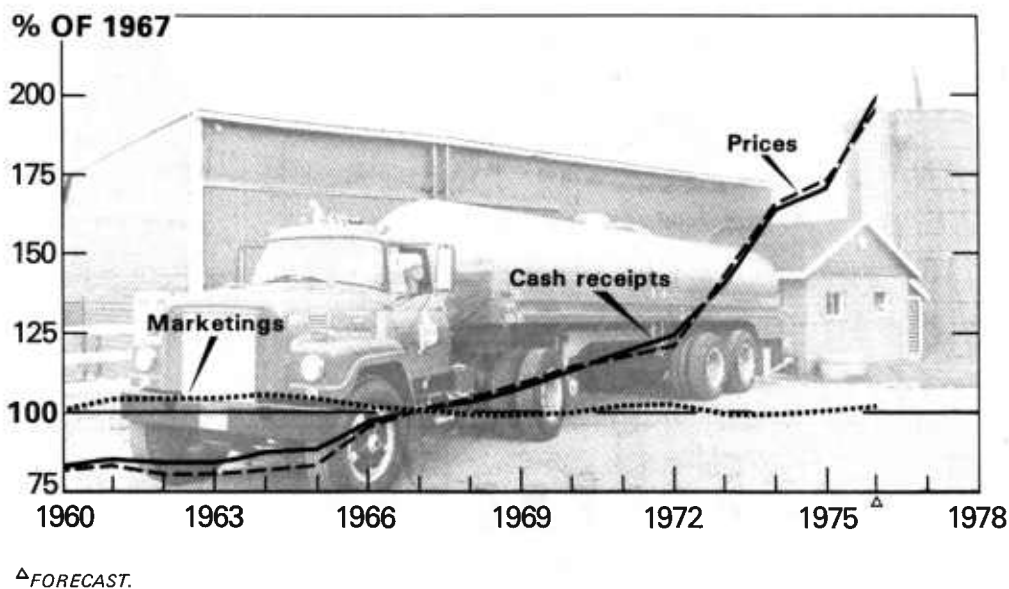
¹ Includes beginning commercial and Government stocks. ² Includes donations and transfers to the military.

³ Includes shipments to territories and exports under the Food for Peace Program. ⁴ Less than 50 million pounds.

⁵ Forecast.

Data published currently in *Dairy Situation* (ERS).

MILK MARKETINGS, PRICES, AND CASH RECEIPTS



USDA

NEG. ERS 2913-76 (9)

Figure 133

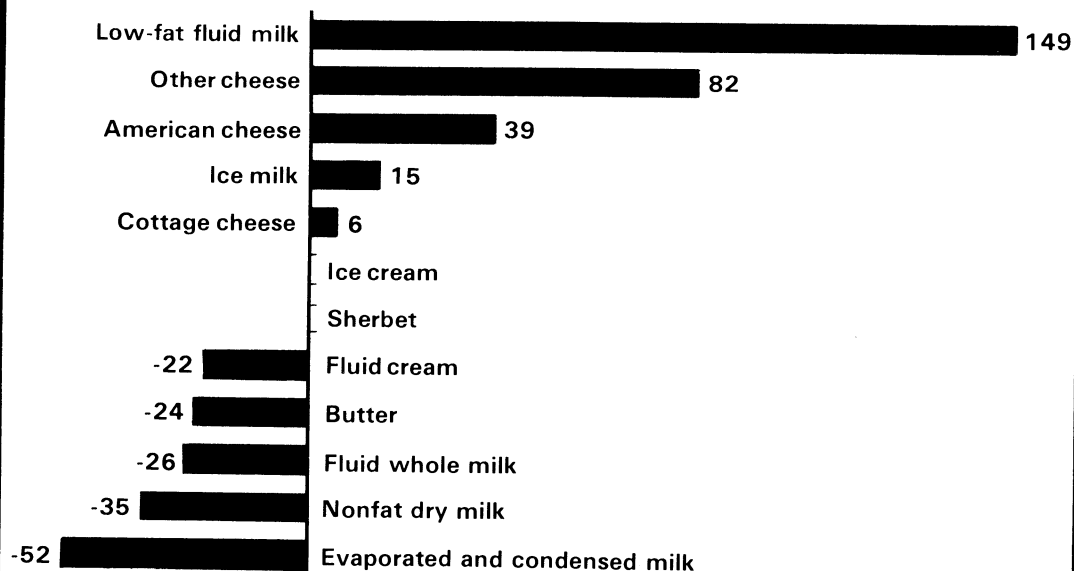
Milk marketings, prices, and cash receipts, 1960-76

Year	Farm sales of milk and cream ¹		Average return per 100 pounds		Cash receipts	
	Amount	1967=100	Amount	1967=100	Amount	1967=100
	<i>Billion pounds</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Dollars</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Percent</i>
1960	114.0	100.4	4.18	82.6	4,760.0	82.9
1961	117.3	103.3	4.20	83.0	4,932.3	85.9
1962	118.6	104.4	4.10	81.0	4,859.6	84.6
1963	118.1	104.0	4.11	81.2	4,860.9	84.7
1964	120.5	106.1	4.17	82.4	5,026.8	87.5
1965	118.2	104.4	4.26	84.2	5,037.7	87.7
1966	114.4	100.7	4.84	95.7	5,533.4	96.4
1967	113.6	100.0	5.06	100.0	5,742.2	100.0
1968	112.6	99.1	5.29	104.5	5,957.3	103.7
1969	111.8	98.4	5.54	109.5	6,195.7	107.9
1970	113.0	99.5	5.78	114.2	6,525.2	113.6
1971	114.8	101.1	5.93	117.2	6,810.8	118.6
1972	116.3	102.4	6.13	121.1	7,134.7	124.3
1973	112.0	98.6	7.21	142.5	8,080.1	140.7
1974	112.3	98.9	8.40	166.0	9,430.1	164.2
1975	112.2	99.6	8.79	173.7	9,865.7	171.8
1976 ²	115.4	101.6	9.90	195.7	11,400.0	198.5

¹ Milk equivalent, fat solids basis. ² Forecast.

Computed from data published in *Milk Production, Disposition, and Income (SRS)*.

CHANGES IN PER CAPITA DAIRY PRODUCT SALES, 1965-75



USDA

NEG. ERS 2203 - 76 (9)

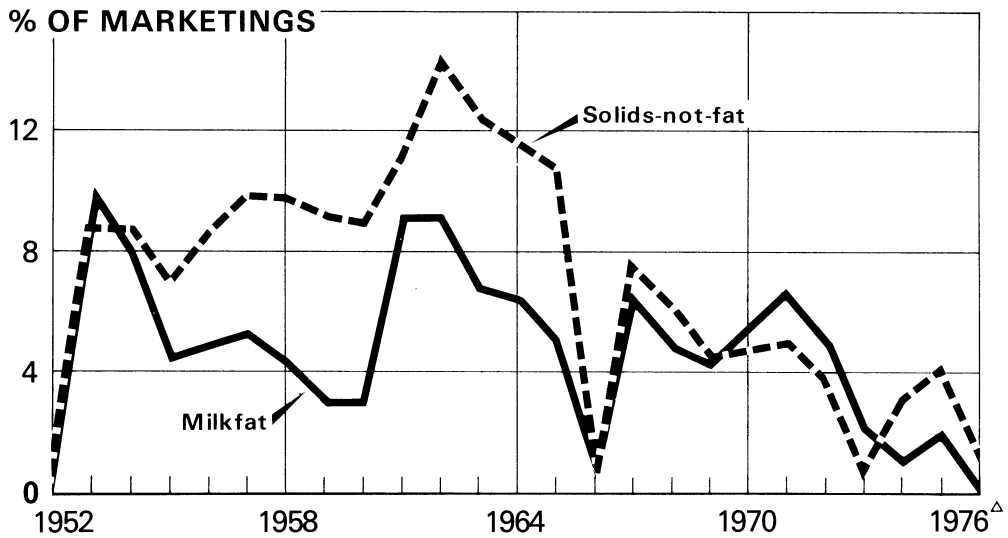
Figure 134

Per capita dairy product sales, 1965, 1970, and 1975

Item	Per capita sales ¹			1965/75 percent change
	1965	1970	1975	
	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Percent</i>
Fluid whole milk	264	229	195	-26.1
Low-fat fluid milk ²	34.0	57.5	84.7	+149.1
Fluid cream ³	7.6	5.6	5.9	-22.4
Butter	5.8	4.4	4.4	-24.1
American cheese	5.7	6.8	7.9	+38.6
Other cheese	3.4	4.4	6.2	+82.4
Cottage cheese ⁴	4.7	5.2	5.0	+6.4
Evaporated and condensed milk	10.8	6.6	5.2	-51.9
Ice cream	18.8	17.9	18.8	0
Ice milk	6.6	7.7	7.6	+15.2
Sherbet	1.5	1.6	1.5	0
Nonfat dry milk	4.8	4.7	3.1	-35.4

¹ Based on resident population except fluid milk products, which are based on estimated population using fluid products from purchased sources. ² Includes skim milk, buttermilk, and flavored milk drinks. ³ Includes milk and cream mixtures. ⁴ Includes full-skim American.

MILK SOLIDS REMOVED FROM THE MARKET BY CCC PROGRAMS*



* DELIVERIES AFTER DOMESTIC UNRESTRICTED SALES.
 Δ FORECAST.

USDA

NEG. ERS 5313-76 (9)

Figure 135

Milk solids removed from the market by CCC programs, 1960-76¹

Year	Milkfat	Solids-not-fat	As a percentage of marketings	
			Milkfat	Solids-not-fat
	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
1960	122.6	819.8	2.9	8.9
1961	305.0	1,075.3	9.1	11.2
1962	402.4	1,399.0	9.1	14.3
1963	291.8	1,210.1	6.7	12.4
1964	287.6	1,166.9	6.5	11.6
1965	217.4	1,074.0	5.0	10.8
1966	26.2	355.5	.6	3.7
1967	276.3	719.1	6.6	7.5
1968	193.2	575.4	4.7	6.0
1969	171.6	421.5	4.2	4.4
1970	221.1	460.7	5.3	4.8
1971	276.5	490.1	6.6	5.0
1972	208.4	362.0	4.9	3.6
1973	84.9	49.0	2.1	.5
1974	50.4	280.2	1.2	2.9
1975	77.7	405.6	1.9	4.2
1976 ²	6.4	123.0	.2	1.2

¹ Purchases, delivery basis, after domestic unrestricted sales. ² Forecast.

Data published currently in *Dairy Situation* (ERS).

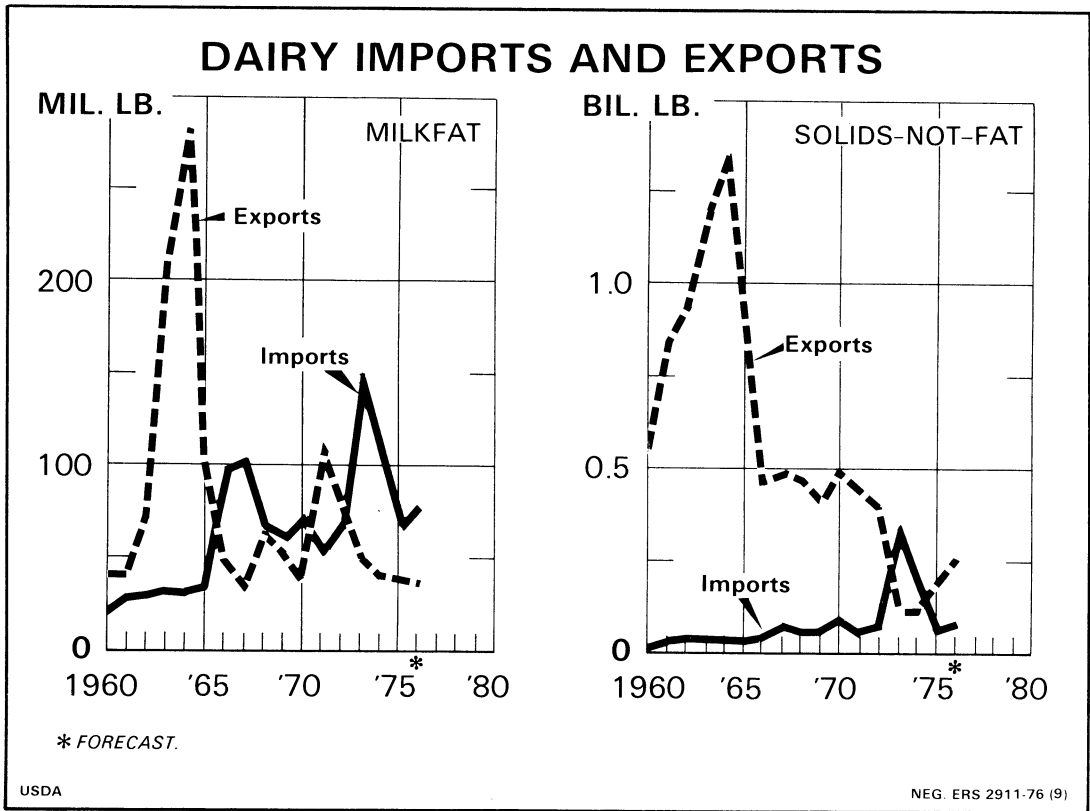


Figure 136

Dairy imports and exports, 1960-76¹

Year	Milkfat		Solids-not-fat	
	Imports	Exports ²	Imports	Exports ²
	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>
1960	22	42	20	535
1961	27	41	27	807
1962	29	70	31	923
1963	32	210	31	1,192
1964	30	285	32	1,358
1965	33	94	30	920
1966	98	48	49	467
1967	102	33	75	478
1968	67	64	66	471
1969	61	52	62	395
1970	72	35	82	480
1971	52	114	57	447
1972	66	82	67	385
1973	150	48	335	123
1974	108	41	216	119
1975	65	38	67	203
1976 ³	73	37	76	252

¹ For human consumption. ² Includes shipments to U.S. territories. ³ Forecast.

Data published currently in *Dairy Situation* (ERS).

EGG PRODUCTION, RATE OF LAY, AND NUMBER OF LAYERS

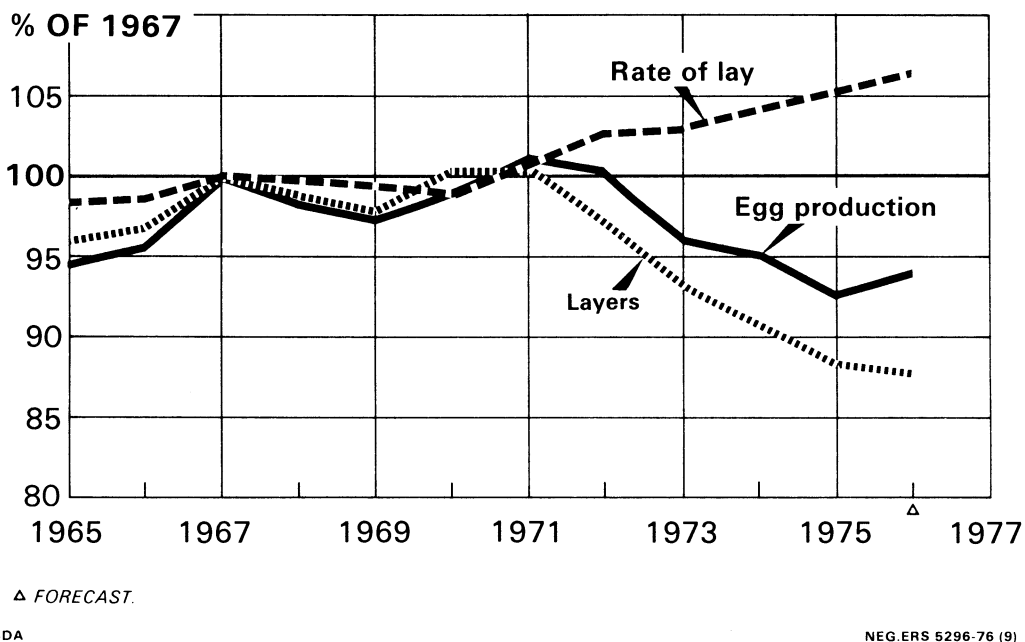


Figure 137

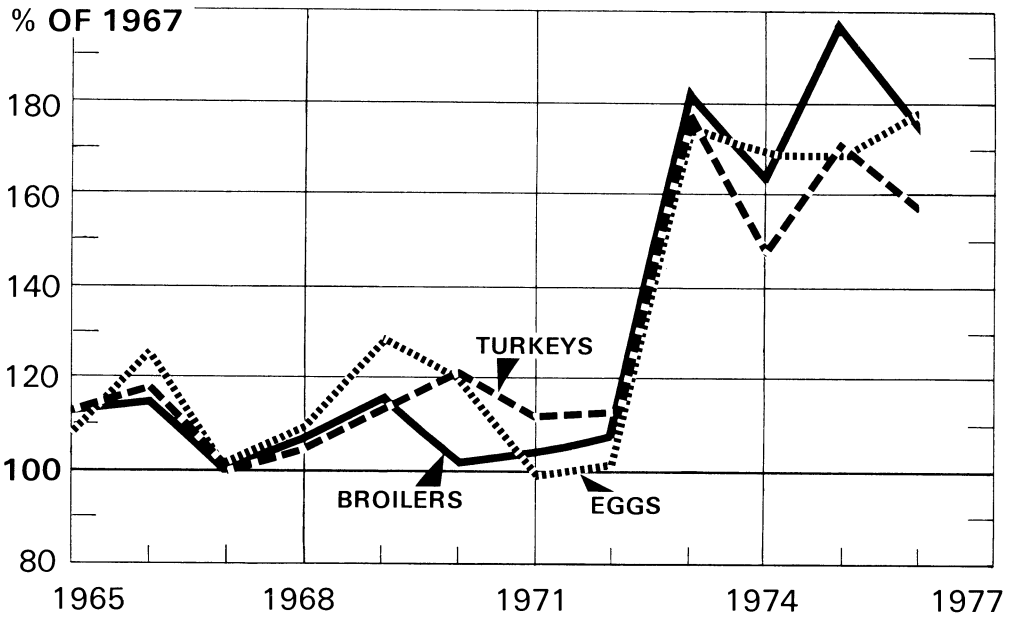
Egg production, rate of lay, and number of layers, 1965-76¹

Year	Egg production		Rate of lay		Layers	
	Total	Percentage of 1967	Eggs per layer ²	Percentage of 1967	Average number	Percentage of 1967
	Million	Percent	Number	Percent	Thousand	Percent
1965	65,560	94.6	218	98.5	301,053	96.0
1966	66,205	95.5	218	98.6	303,832	96.8
1967	69,327	100.0	221	100.0	313,717	100.0
1968	68,156	98.3	220	99.8	309,824	98.8
1969	67,546	97.4	220	99.6	306,886	97.8
1970	68,522	98.8	218	98.7	313,907	100.1
1971	70,155	101.2	223	100.9	314,434	100.2
1972	69,537	100.3	228	102.9	305,647	97.4
1973	66,568	96.0	228	102.9	292,514	93.2
1974	65,927	95.1	231	104.4	285,731	91.1
1975 ³	64,341	92.8	233	105.3	276,432	88.1
1976 ⁴	65,200	94.0	236	106.3	275,500	87.8

¹ 1965-69 revised. ² Total egg production divided by average number of layers on hand. ³ Preliminary. ⁴ Forecast.

Data published currently in *Poultry and Egg Situation* (ERS).

FARM PRICES OF POULTRY AND EGGS



1976 JANUARY-JULY AVERAGE.

USDA

NEG. ERS 5727-76 (9)

Figure 138

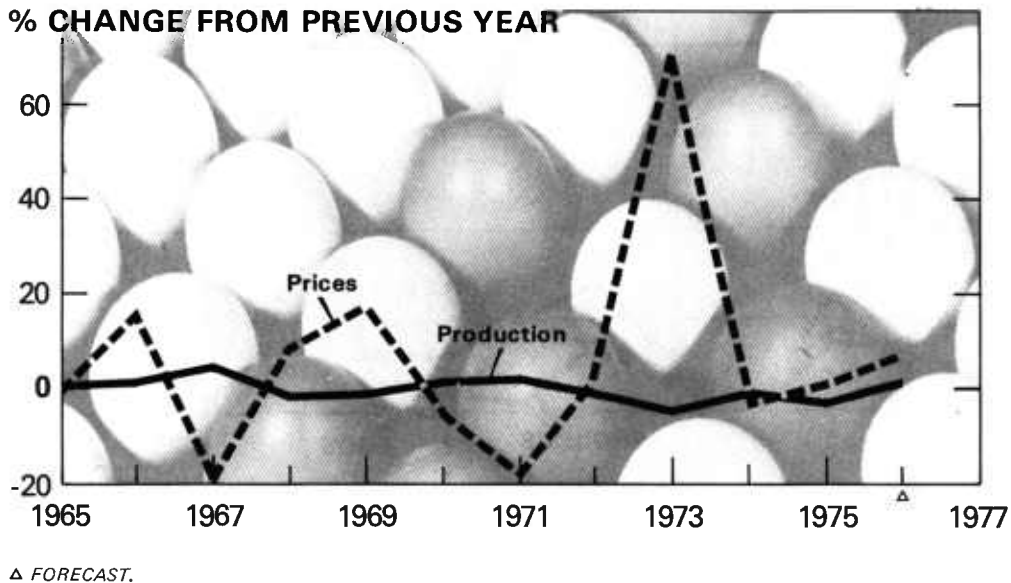
Farm prices of poultry and eggs and related commodity groups, 1965-76¹

Year	Reported price			Index numbers, 1967=100					
	Broilers per pound	Turkeys per pound	Eggs per dozen	Individual commodities			Commodity groups		
				Broilers	Turkeys	Eggs	Poultry and eggs	Meat animals	Dairy products
	Cents	Cents	Cents						
1965	15.0	22.2	33.7	113	113	108	110	94	85
1966	15.3	23.1	39.1	115	118	125	120	105	96
1967	13.3	19.6	31.3	100	100	100	100	100	100
1968	14.2	20.5	34.0	107	105	109	107	103	105
1969	15.2	22.4	40.0	114	114	128	120	119	109
1970	13.5	23.6	37.7	102	120	120	112	121	113
1971	13.8	21.9	31.1	104	112	99	102	121	117
1972	14.3	22.1	31.7	108	113	101	105	148	121
1973	24.2	34.8	54.1	182	178	173	176	198	143
1974	21.8	28.8	53.0	164	147	169	163	165	166
1975 ²	26.2	33.6	52.5	197	171	168	179	169	174
Jan.-July:									
1975	25.2	31.7	50.3	180	155	159	171	161	162
1976	24.6	32.0	56.3	175	157	178	179	180	189

¹ 1965-69, weighted average; 1970-73, simple average. ² Preliminary.

EGGS: CHANGES IN PRODUCTION AND FARM PRICES

% CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR



USDA

NEG. ERS 5395-76 (9)

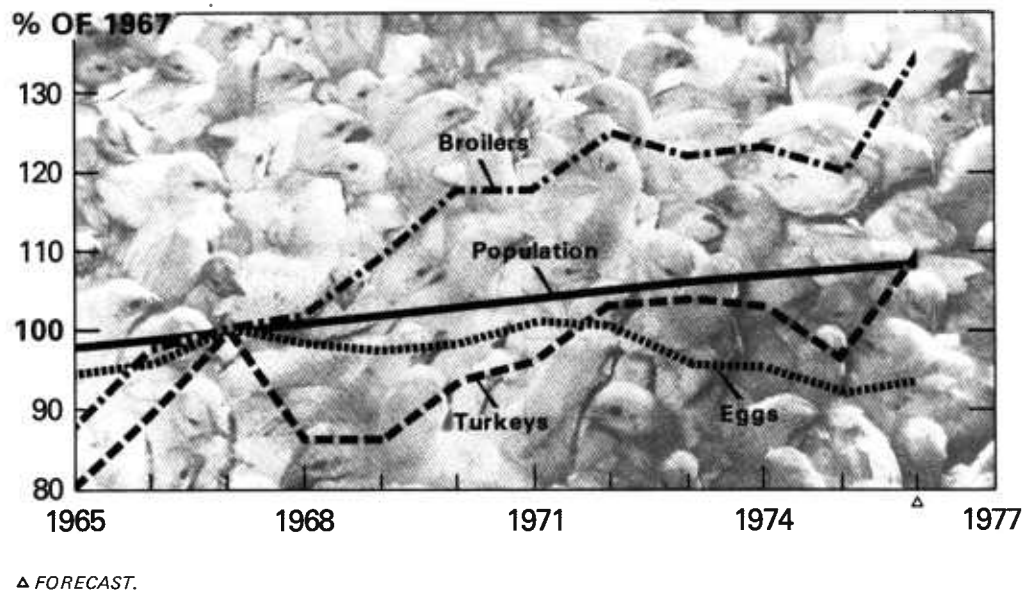
Figure 139

Eggs: Changes in egg production and farm prices, 1965-76

Year	Egg production		Egg prices	
	Volume	Change from year earlier	Per dozen ¹	Change from year earlier
	<i>Million dozen</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Percent</i>
1965	5,463	0.5	33.7	-0.3
1966	5,517	1.0	39.1	16.0
1967	5,777	4.7	31.3	-19.9
1968	5,680	-1.7	34.0	8.6
1969	5,629	-0.9	40.0	17.6
1970	5,710	1.4	37.7	-5.8
1971	5,846	2.4	31.1	-17.5
1972	5,795	-0.9	31.7	1.9
1973	5,547	-4.3	54.1	70.7
1974	5,494	-1.0	52.9	-2.0
1975 ²	5,362	-2.4	53.0	0.9
1976 ³	5,430	1.3	56.5	7.0

¹ 1965-69, weighted average; 1970-75, simple average. ² Preliminary. ³ Forecast.

POULTRY AND EGG PRODUCTION AND POPULATION



USDA

NEG. ERS 3881-76 (9)

Figure 140

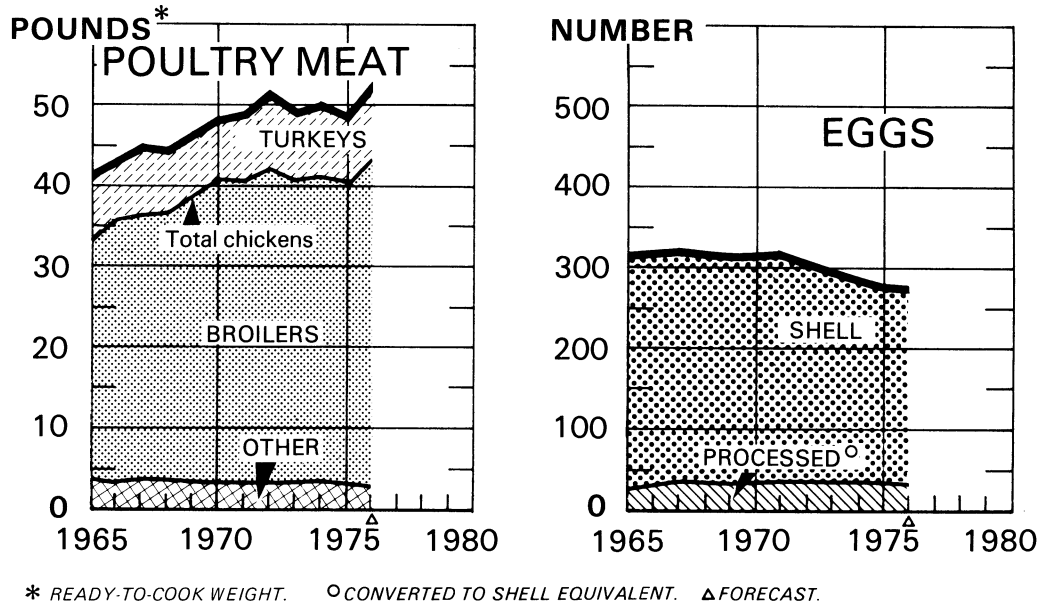
Poultry and egg production and population, 1965-76¹

Year	Production						U.S. population including armed forces overseas	
	Broilers ²		Turkeys ²		Eggs		Number	As a percentage of 1967
	Quantity	As a percentage of 1967	Quantity	As a percentage of 1967	Number	As a percentage of 1967		
	Million pounds	Percent	Million pounds	Percent	Million	Percent	Million	Percent
1965	8,111	88.3	1,901	80.7	65,560	94.6	194.2	97.8
1966	8,989	97.9	2,107	89.5	66,205	95.5	196.5	98.9
1967	9,183	100.0	2,354	100.0	69,327	100.0	198.6	100.0
1968	9,326	101.6	2,028	86.2	68,156	98.3	200.6	101.0
1969	10,048	109.4	2,027	86.1	67,546	97.4	202.6	102.0
1970	10,819	117.8	2,203	93.6	68,282	98.5	204.8	103.1
1971	10,818	117.8	2,264	96.2	70,082	101.1	207.0	104.2
1972	11,480	125.0	2,432	103.3	69,879	100.8	208.8	105.1
1973	11,220	122.2	2,451	104.1	66,579	96.0	210.4	105.9
1974	11,319	123.3	2,424	103.0	66,083	95.3	211.9	106.7
1975 ³	11,034	120.2	2,278	96.8	64,362	92.8	213.6	107.6
1976 ⁴	12,350	134.5	2,575	109.4	65,150	94.0	215.3	108.4

¹ Computations are made from unrounded data. 1965-69, calendar year; 1970-75, December previous year through November current year. ² Live weight. ³ Preliminary. ⁴ Forecast.

Data published currently in *Poultry and Egg Situation* (ERS).

PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION OF POULTRY AND EGGS



USDA

NEG. ERS 3880-76 (9)

Figure 141

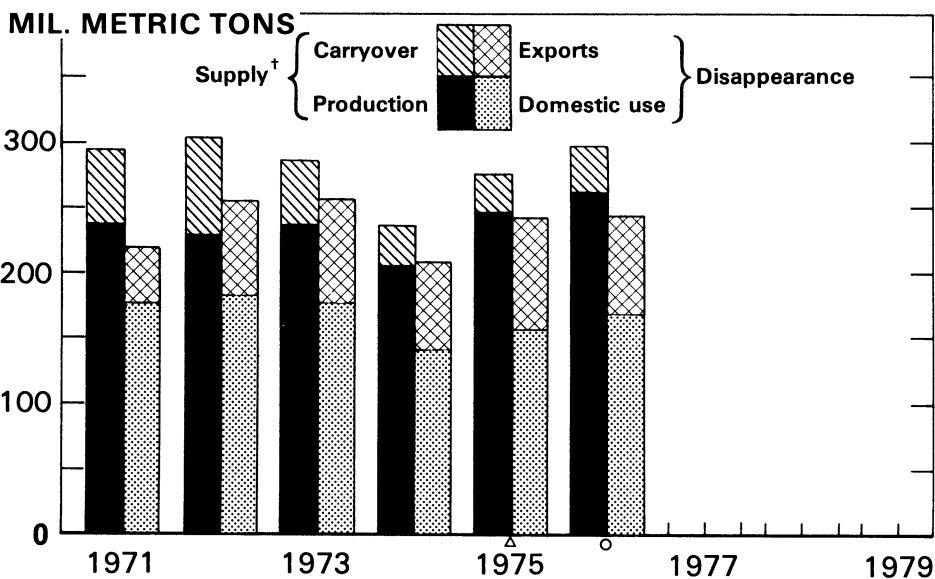
Per capita consumption of poultry and eggs, 1965-76

Year	Chicken			Turkey	Total poultry meat	Eggs		
	Broilers	Other	Total			Shell	Processed ¹	Total
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Number	Number	Number
1965	29.6	3.8	33.4	7.4	40.8	285	29	314
1966	32.0	3.6	35.6	7.8	43.4	283	30	313
1967	32.4	4.1	36.5	8.6	45.1	285	35	320
1968	32.8	3.9	36.7	7.9	44.6	284	32	316
1969	34.8	3.6	38.4	8.3	46.7	279	31	310
1970	36.9	3.6	40.5	8.0	48.5	277	34	311
1971	36.7	3.7	40.4	8.4	48.8	278	36	314
1972	38.4	3.6	42.0	9.0	51.0	272	36	308
1973	37.4	3.3	40.7	8.5	49.2	262	32	294
1974	37.5	3.6	41.1	8.9	50.0	254	34	288
1975 ²	36.9	3.4	40.3	8.6	48.9	247	31	278
1976 ³	40.4	3.3	43.7	9.0	52.7	245	33	278

¹ Shell equivalent of processed eggs. ² Preliminary. ³ Forecast.

Data published currently in *Poultry and Egg Situation* (ERS).

TOTAL GRAIN SUPPLY AND DISAPPEARANCE*



* YEAR BEGINNING OCT. 1 FOR CORN AND SORGHUM; JUNE 1 FOR OATS, BARLEY, WHEAT, AND RYE, AND AUG. 1 FOR RICE.
[†] INCLUDES IMPORTS. Δ PRELIMINARY. ○ MIDPOINT OF PROJECTED RANGES.

USDA

NEG. ERS 2558 - 76 (9)

Figure 142

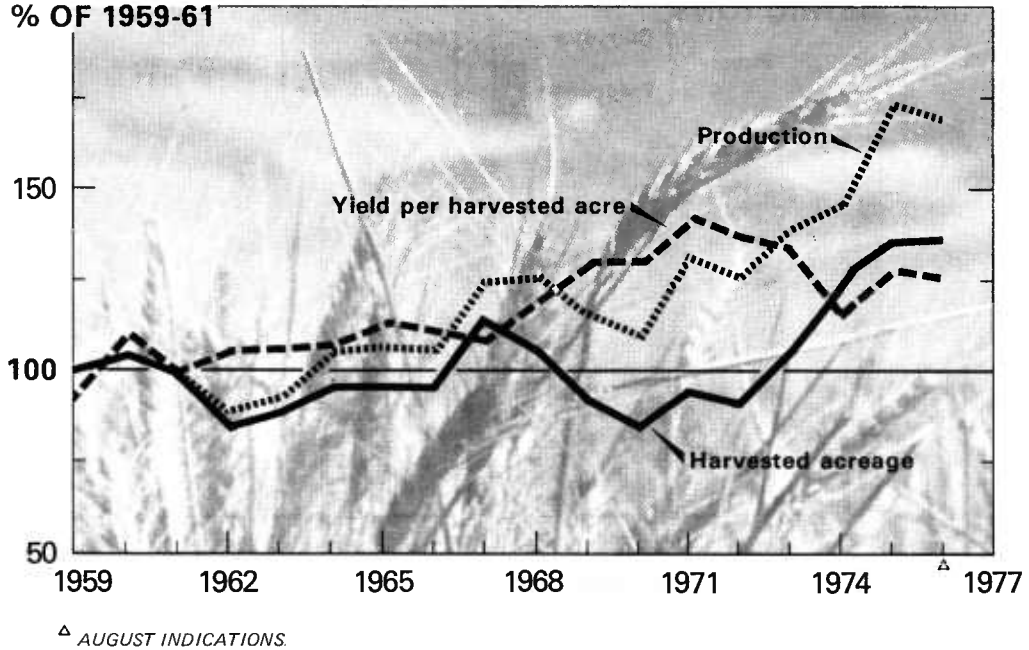
Total grain supply and disappearance, 1965-75¹

Marketing year ²	Supply				Disappearance		
	Carryover	Production	Imports	Total	Domestic use	Exports	Total
	Million metric tons	Million metric tons	Million metric tons	Million metric tons	Million metric tons	Million metric tons	Million metric tons
1965/66	76.9	183.4	0.4	260.7	150.5	51.6	202.1
1966/67	58.6	184.2	0.3	243.1	148.8	44.4	193.2
1967/68	49.9	207.9	0.3	258.1	150.4	44.7	195.1
1968/69	63.0	202.4	0.3	265.7	159.2	34.1	193.3
1969/70	72.4	205.2	0.5	278.1	166.3	38.2	204.5
1970/71	73.6	186.7	0.5	260.8	164.0	41.4	205.4
1971/72	55.4	237.6	0.5	293.5	175.6	44.0	219.6
1972/73	73.9	228.0	0.5	302.4	181.4	72.7	254.1
1973/74	48.3	237.3	0.3	285.9	177.9	76.4	254.3
1974/75	31.5	204.5	0.6	236.6	142.2	66.7	208.9
1975/76 ³	27.5	247.9	0.5	275.9	156.6	84.2	240.8

¹ Totals may not add due to independent rounding. ² Year beginning October 1 for corn and sorghum; June 1 for oats, barley, wheat, and rye; and August 1 for rice. ³ Preliminary.

WHEAT ACREAGE, YIELD, AND PRODUCTION

% OF 1959-61



USDA

NEG. ERS 3967-76 (9)

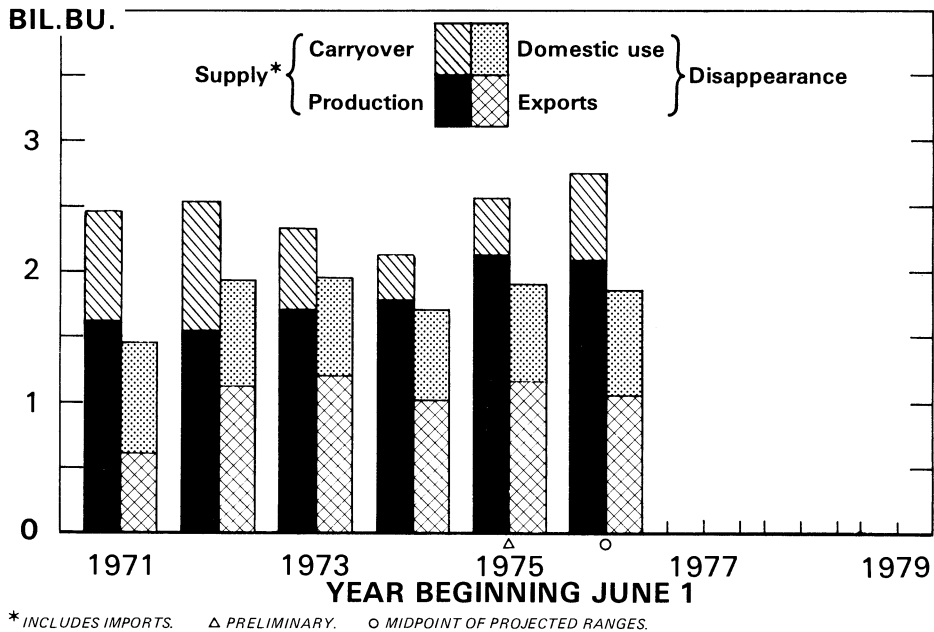
Figure 143

Wheat acreage, yield, and production, 1959-76

Year	Harvested acreage		Yield per harvested acre		Production	
	Actual	Percentage of 1959-61	Actual	Percentage of 1959-61	Actual	Percentage of 1959-61
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Bushels</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Million bushels</i>	<i>Percent</i>
1959	51,716	100	21.6	90	1,117.7	91
1960	51,879	100	26.1	109	1,354.7	110
1961	51,571	100	23.9	100	1,232.4	100
1962	43,688	84	25.0	105	1,092.0	88
1963	45,506	88	25.2	105	1,146.8	93
1964	49,762	96	25.8	108	1,283.4	104
1965	49,560	96	26.5	111	1,315.6	107
1966	49,613	96	26.3	110	1,304.9	106
1967	58,353	113	25.8	108	1,507.6	122
1968	54,765	106	28.4	119	1,556.6	126
1969	47,146	92	30.6	128	1,442.7	117
1970	43,564	84	31.0	130	1,351.6	109
1971	47,674	92	33.9	142	1,617.8	131
1972	47,284	91	32.7	137	1,544.9	125
1973	53,869	104	31.7	133	1,705.2	138
1974	65,613	127	27.4	115	1,796.2	145
1975 ¹	69,656	135	30.6	128	2,133.8	173
1976 ²	70,420	136	29.8	125	2,095.8	170

¹ Preliminary. ² August indications.

WHEAT SUPPLY AND DISAPPEARANCE



USDA

NEG. ERS 2117 - 76 (9)

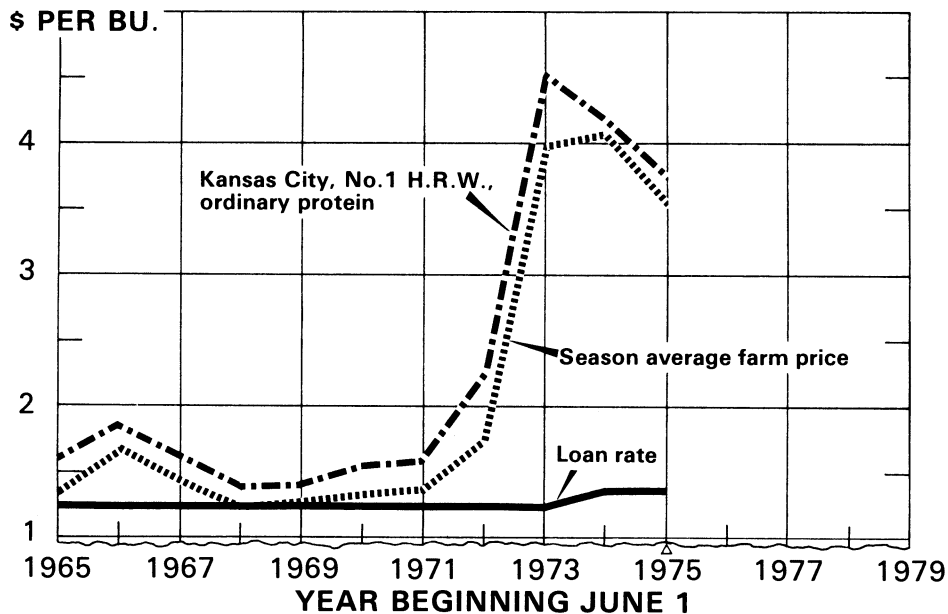
Figure 144

Wheat supply and disappearance, 1965-75

Year beginning June 1	Supply				Domestic use				Ex- ports ¹	Total dis- appear- ance
	Carry- over	Produc- tion	Im- ports ¹	Total	Food ²	Seed	Feed ³	Total		
	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels
1965	918	1,316	1	2,235	513	61	151	725	850	1,575
1966	660	1,305	1	1,966	505	77	100	682	771	1,453
1967	513	1,508	1	2,022	517	71	39	627	765	1,392
1968	630	1,557	1	2,188	523	61	157	741	542	1,283
1969	905	1,443	3	2,351	521	56	187	764	603	1,367
1970	984	1,352	1	2,337	517	62	195	774	741	1,515
1971	822	1,618	1	2,441	524	63	260	847	609	1,456
1972	985	1,545	1	2,531	527	67	207	801	1,131	1,932
1973	599	1,705	3	2,307	530	84	137	751	1,217	1,968
1974	339	1,796	3	2,138	521	93	76	690	1,018	1,708
1975 ⁴	430	2,134	2	2,566	559	95	74	728	1,173	1,901

¹ Imports and exports include flour and other products in wheat equivalents. ² Used for food in the United States, U.S. territories, and by the military at home and abroad. ³ Residual; approximates feed use and includes negligible quantities used for distilled spirits and beer. ⁴ Preliminary.

WHEAT PRICES AND LOAN RATE



△ PRELIMINARY.

USDA

NEG. ERS 2567-76 (9)

Figure 145

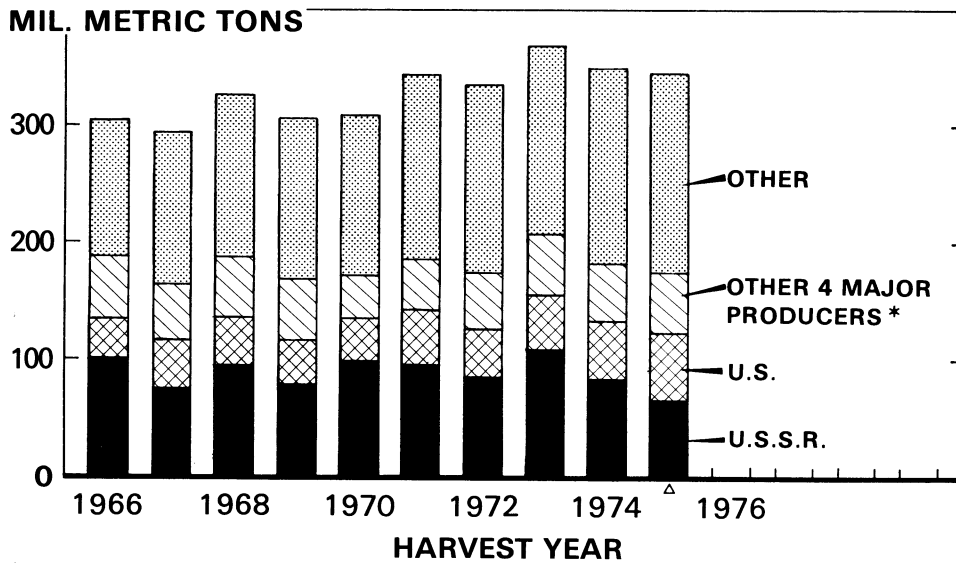
Wheat prices, loan rate, value of farm production, and government payments, 1965-75

Year beginning June 1	Loan rate	Kansas city, No. 1, HRW, ordinary protein	Season average farm price	Value of farm production	Government payments				Total crop value
					Acreage diversion or set-aside	Price support ¹	Crop disaster	Total	
	Dollars/bushel	Dollars/bushel	Dollars/bushel	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars
1965	1.25	1.60	1.35	1,775	37	472	---	509	2,284
1966	1.25	1.84	1.63	2,130	26	655	---	681	2,811
1967	1.25	1.59	1.39	2,090	²	727	---	727	2,817
1968	1.25	1.39	1.24	1,929	²	746	---	746	2,675
1969	1.25	1.41	1.25	1,796	72	792	---	864	2,660
1970	1.25	1.54	1.33	1,802	63	811	---	874	2,676
1971	1.25	1.58	1.34	2,167	²	878	---	878	3,045
1972	1.25	2.23	1.76	2,704	132	723	---	855	3,559
1973	1.25	4.51	3.95	6,719	99	375	---	474	7,193
1974	1.37	4.20	4.09	7,336	---	-0-	102	102	7,438
1975 ³	1.37	3.74	3.52	7,497	---	-0-	51	51	7,548

¹ Domestic certificate payments prior to 1974/75; beginning in 1974/75, guaranteed payments under target price program when applicable. ² Diversion not included in the 1967-68 and 1971 wheat programs. ³ Preliminary.

WORLD PRODUCTION OF WHEAT

By Country



* CANADA, FRANCE, AUSTRALIA, AND ARGENTINA. Δ PRELIMINARY.

USDA

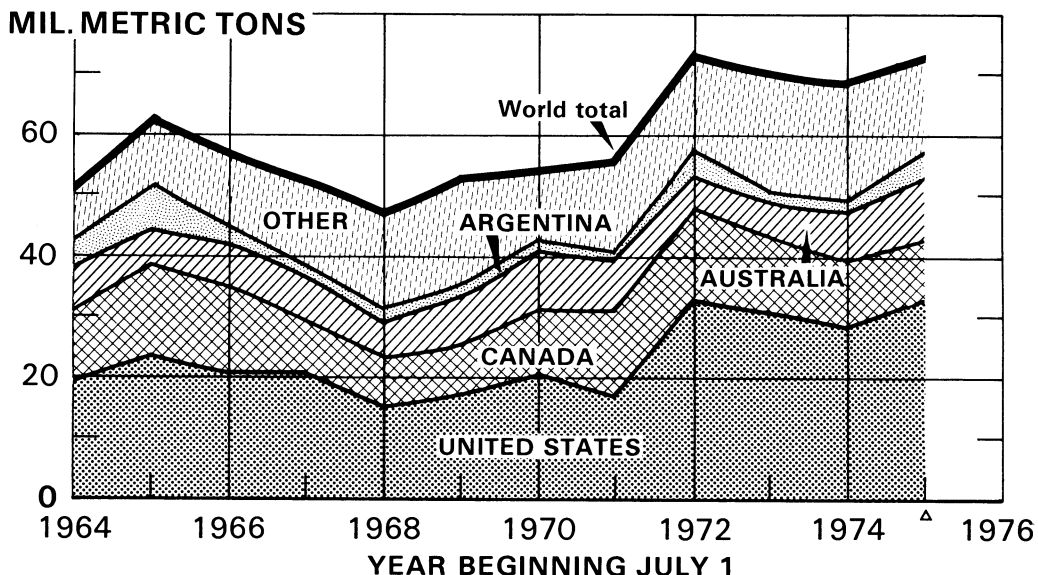
NEG. FAS 2342-76 (9)

Figure 146

World production of wheat by country, 1964-75

Harvest year	U.S.S.R.	United States	Other 4 major producers					Other	Total
			Canada	France	Argentina	Australia	Total		
	Million metric tons	Million metric tons	Million metric tons	Million metric tons	Million metric tons	Million metric tons	Million metric tons	Million metric tons	Million metric tons
Average:									
1964	74.4	34.9	16.3	13.8	11.3	10.1	51.5	113.0	273.8
1965	59.7	35.8	17.7	14.7	6.1	7.1	45.6	122.3	263.4
1966	100.5	35.5	22.5	11.3	6.3	12.7	52.8	115.1	303.9
1967	77.4	41.0	16.2	14.3	7.3	7.5	45.3	129.7	293.4
1968	93.4	42.4	17.7	15.0	5.7	14.8	53.2	136.2	325.2
1969	79.9	39.3	18.3	14.5	7.0	10.5	50.3	136.9	306.4
1970	99.7	36.8	9.0	13.0	4.9	7.9	34.8	138.3	309.6
1971	98.8	44.0	14.4	15.5	5.7	8.5	44.1	155.6	342.5
1972	86.0	42.0	14.5	18.1	6.9	6.4	45.9	160.8	334.7
1973	109.8	46.4	16.5	17.8	6.5	11.9	52.7	158.4	367.3
1974	83.8	48.8	14.2	18.7	5.7	11.7	50.3	167.4	350.3
1975	66.1	58.1	17.1	15.0	8.6	11.7	52.4	167.5	344.1

WORLD EXPORTS OF WHEAT AND FLOUR* By Country



*INCLUDES WHEAT EQUIVALENT OF FLOUR AND PRODUCTS. ^ΔPRELIMINARY.

USDA

NEG. FAS 2412-76 (9)

Figure 147

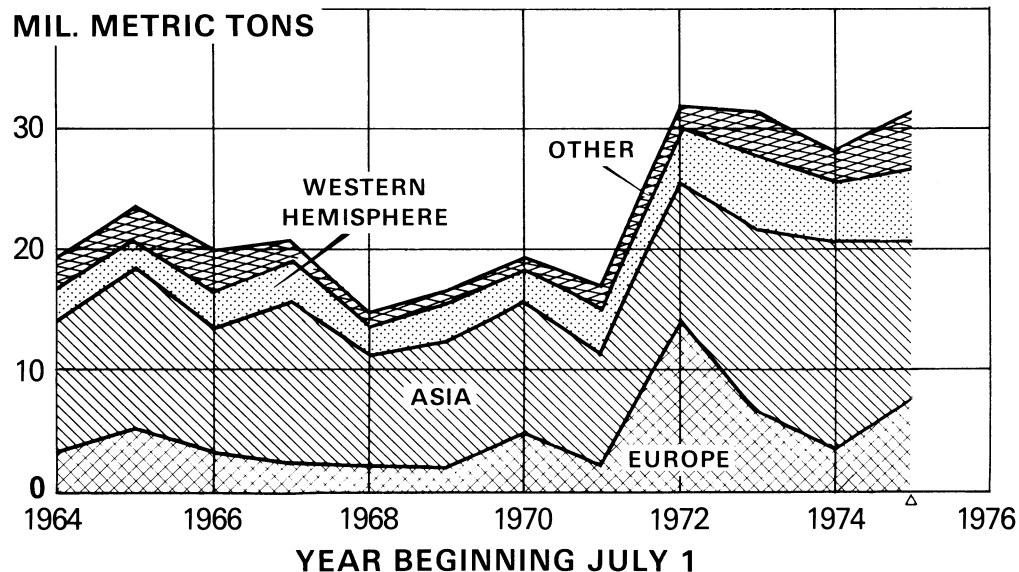
World exports of wheat and flour by country, 1964-75¹

Year beginning July 1	United States ²	Canada	Australia	Argentina	Other				Total
					France	U.S.S.R.	All other	Total other	
	Million metric tons	Million metric tons	Million metric tons	Million metric tons	Million metric tons	Million metric tons	Million metric tons	Million metric tons	Million metric tons
1964	19.9	11.9	6.5	4.2	4.6	1.4	2.6	8.6	51.1
1965	23.7	14.8	5.6	7.8	4.8	2.2	3.7	10.7	62.6
1966	20.2	14.8	7.1	3.1	3.0	4.1	4.0	11.1	56.3
1967	20.7	8.9	7.0	1.4	4.2	5.5	5.1	14.8	52.8
1968	15.0	8.7	5.3	2.7	6.0	6.1	3.2	15.3	47.0
1969	16.8	9.0	7.4	1.9	6.1	5.9	5.9	17.9	53.0
1970	20.1	11.4	9.3	1.7	3.2	7.1	1.3	11.6	54.1
1971	16.9	13.6	8.4	1.2	5.6	5.5	4.2	15.3	55.4
1972	32.2	15.7	5.3	3.3	6.2	2.5	7.4	16.1	72.6
1973	31.0	11.7	6.1	1.6	8.8	5.0	5.8	19.6	70.0
1974	28.1	11.3	8.4	1.6	7.8	4.0	7.3	19.1	68.5
1975 ³	32.3	11.6	8.8	3.6	8.0	.5	7.3	15.8	72.1

¹ Flour in terms of wheat grain equivalent. ² Includes wheat, flour, bulgur and rolled wheat for relief, and the following products: durum flour and semolina, macaroni and noodles, and bulgur wheat—all in terms of wheat grain equivalent. ³ Preliminary.

U.S. EXPORTS OF WHEAT AND WHEAT FLOUR

By Destination



△ PRELIMINARY.

USDA

NEG. FAS 2419-76 (9)

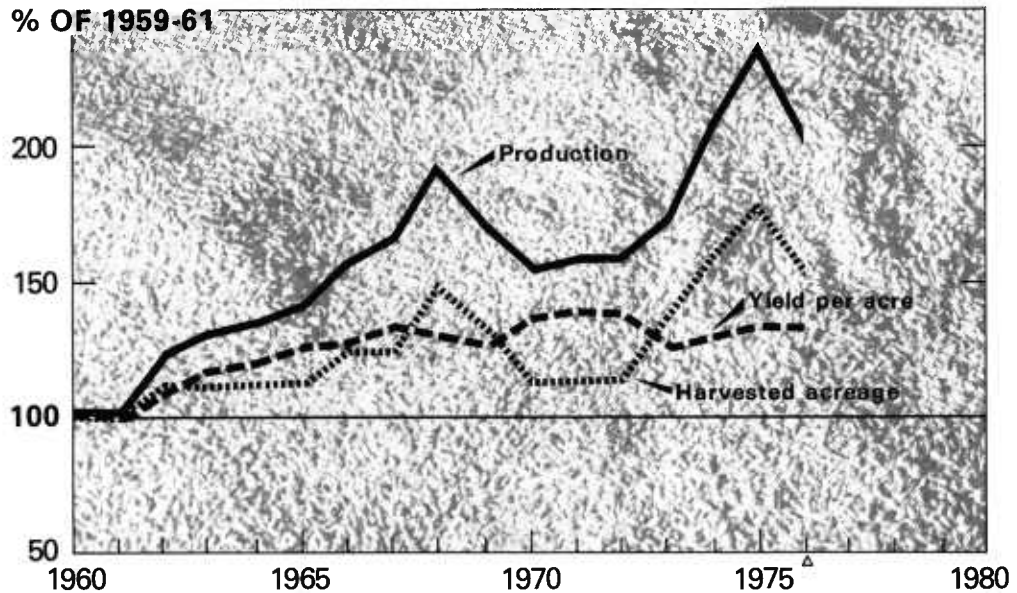
Figure 148

U.S. exports of wheat and wheat flour (grain equivalent) by destination, 1964-75

Year beginning July 1	EC	Total Europe	Japan	Total Asia	Western Hemisphere	Other	Total
	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>
1964	797	3,195	1,654	11,461	2,434	2,505	19,595
1965	1,946	4,977	1,943	13,186	2,638	2,596	23,397
1966	1,663	3,263	2,135	10,231	3,144	3,340	19,978
1967	1,536	2,353	2,225	13,222	3,341	1,282	20,198
1968	1,923	2,279	1,839	8,821	2,746	849	14,695
1969	1,441	2,249	2,382	10,079	2,999	1,153	16,480
1970	2,033	4,897	2,878	10,393	2,923	1,607	19,820
1971	1,079	2,219	2,195	9,493	3,282	1,913	16,907
1972	² 3,054	14,242	3,397	11,377	4,357	1,796	31,772
1973	² 2,477	6,746	3,067	15,057	5,877	3,387	31,067
1974	² 2,161	3,681	3,079	17,099	4,533	2,733	28,046
1975 ¹	² 2,611	7,742	3,343	13,180	5,688	4,822	31,432

¹Preliminary. ²EC-9.

RICE ACREAGE, YIELD, AND PRODUCTION*



* DOES NOT INCLUDE MINOR STATES.

△ AUGUST INDICATIONS.

USDA

NEG. ERS 483-76 (9)

Figure 149

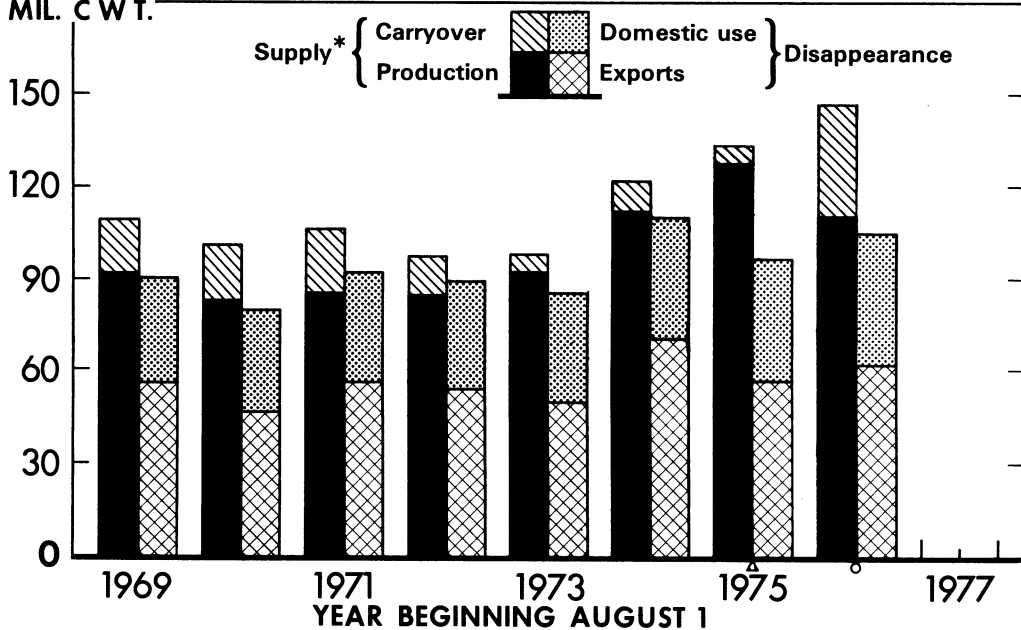
Rice acreage, yield, and production, 1959-76¹

Year	Harvested acreage		Yield per harvested acre		Production	
	Actual	Percentage of 1959-61	Actual	Percentage of 1959-61	Actual	Percentage of 1959-61
	1,000 acres	Percent	Pounds	Percent	1,000 cwt.	Percent
1959	1,586	100	3,382	99	53,647	99
1960	1,595	100	3,423	101	54,591	101
1961	1,589	100	3,411	100	54,198	100
1962	1,773	112	3,726	109	66,045	122
1963	1,771	111	3,968	117	70,269	130
1964	1,786	112	4,098	120	73,166	135
1965	1,793	113	4,255	125	76,281	141
1966	1,967	124	4,322	127	85,020	157
1967	1,970	124	4,537	133	89,379	165
1968	2,353	148	4,425	130	104,142	192
1969	2,128	134	4,318	127	91,904	170
1970	1,815	114	4,618	136	83,805	155
1971	1,818	114	4,718	139	85,768	158
1972	1,818	114	4,700	138	85,439	158
1973	2,170	136	4,274	126	92,765	171
1974	2,536	159	4,432	130	112,394	208
1975 ²	2,802	176	4,555	134	127,624	236
1976 ³	2,434	153	4,528	133	110,190	204

¹ Does not include minor States. ² Preliminary. ³ August indications.

ROUGH RICE SUPPLY AND DISAPPEARANCE

MIL. C W T.



* INCLUDES IMPORTS. Δ PRELIMINARY. ○ MIDPOINT OF PROJECTED RANGES.

USDA

NEG. ERS 2119 - 76 (9)

Figure 150

Rough rice supply and disappearance, 1965-76¹ *

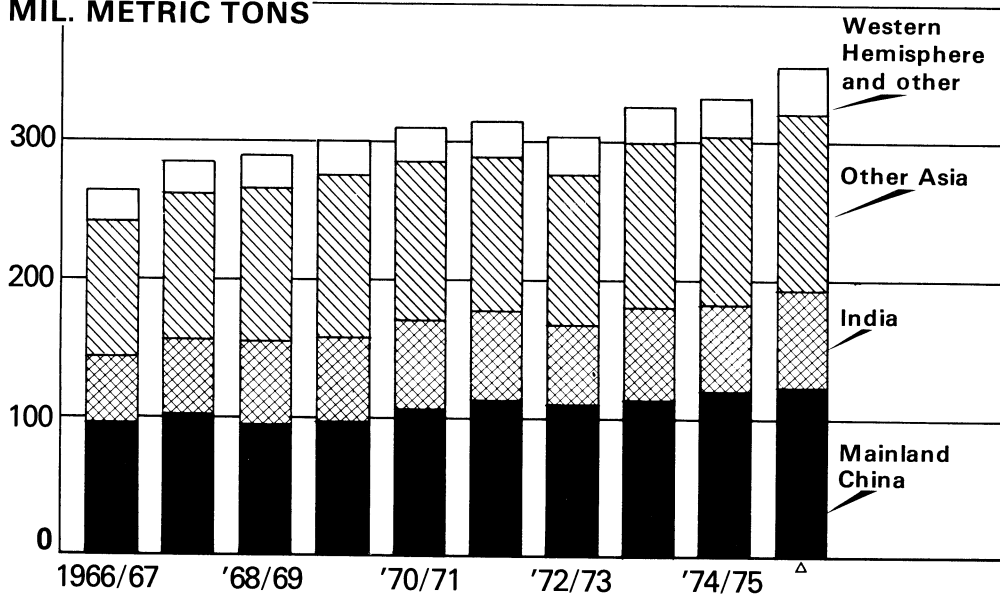
Year beginning August	Supply				Disappearance			Statistical discrepancies ²
	Carryover	Farm production	Imports	Total	Total domestic	Exports	Total	
	Mil. cwt.	Mil. cwt.	Mil. cwt.	Mil. cwt.	Mil. cwt.	Mil. cwt.	Mil. cwt.	Mil. cwt.
1965	7.7	76.2	.7	84.6	30.9	43.3	74.2	+2.2
1966	8.2	85.0	(³)	93.2	31.9	51.6	83.5	+1.2
1967	8.5	89.4	(³)	97.9	33.6	56.9	90.5	+6
1968	6.8	104.1	(³)	110.9	35.6	⁴ 56.1	91.7	+3.0
1969	16.2	91.9	.2	108.3	33.1	⁴ 56.9	90.0	+1.9
1970	16.4	83.8	1.5	101.7	34.4	⁴ 46.5	80.9	+2.2
1971	18.6	85.8	1.1	105.5	35.4	56.9	92.3	+1.8
1972	11.4	85.4	.5	97.3	35.7	54.0	89.7	+2.5
1973	5.1	92.8	.2	98.1	37.8	49.7	87.5	+2.7
1974	7.8	112.4	(³)	120.3	41.0	69.5	110.5	+2.7
1975 ⁵	7.1	127.6	(³)	134.7	40.2	56.5	96.7	+1.1
1976 ⁶	36.9	110.2	---	147.1	42.8	61.5	104.3	

¹ Data apply only to major rice-producing States. Milled rice converted to rough basis at annual extraction rate. ² Results from loss, waste, the variation in conversion factors, and the lack of data on other uses. ³ Less than 50,000 cwt. ⁴ Exports adjusted on basis of bills of lading presented to USDA for payments. ⁵ Preliminary. ⁶ Projected. Disappearance items are midpoint of estimated ranges.

*Totals may not add due to independent rounding.

WORLD PRODUCTION OF ROUGH RICE

MIL. METRIC TONS



△ PRELIMINARY.

USDA

NEG. FAS 2370-76 (9)

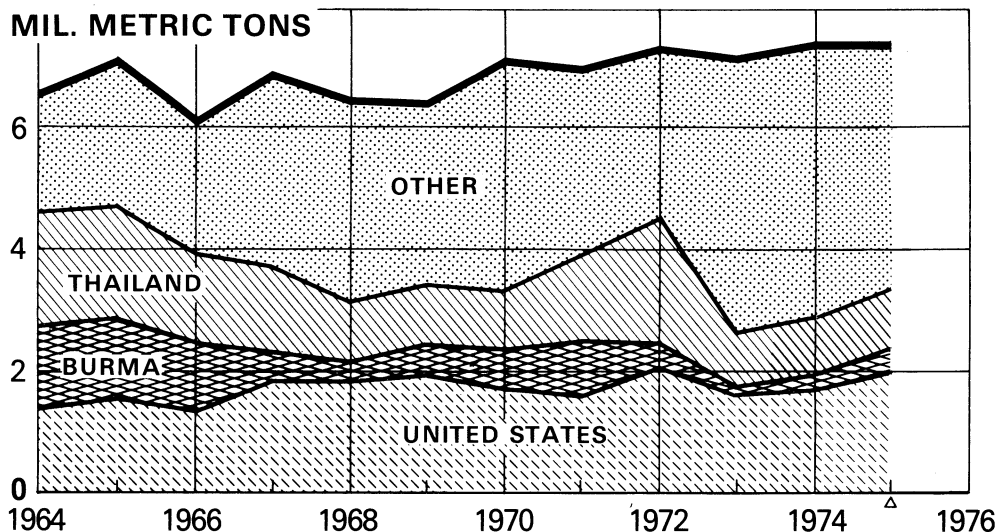
Figure 151

World production of rough rice, 1966-75

Year beginning August 1	Mainland China	India	Major other Asia				Other		Total
			Japan	Pakistan	Indonesia	Other Asia	Western Hemisphere	All other	
	<i>Million metric tons</i>	<i>Million metric tons</i>	<i>Million metric tons</i>	<i>Million metric tons</i>	<i>Million metric tons</i>	<i>Million metric tons</i>	<i>Million metric tons</i>	<i>Million metric tons</i>	<i>Million metric tons</i>
1966/67	96.4	45.7	15.9	2.0	13.7	66.9	12.9	9.5	263.0
1967/68	100.2	56.5	18.1	2.3	13.3	70.5	14.3	9.4	284.6
1968/69	95.4	59.7	18.1	3.1	17.1	71.1	14.8	9.7	289.0
1969/70	97.9	60.7	17.5	3.6	18.0	77.2	14.4	10.6	299.9
1970/71	106.7	63.4	15.9	3.3	19.3	76.8	14.6	9.1	309.1
1971/72	112.6	64.7	13.6	3.3	20.2	74.2	13.5	11.7	313.8
1972/73	109.4	58.9	14.9	3.4	19.4	70.6	14.8	10.6	302.0
1973/74	112.9	66.1	15.2	3.7	21.5	78.6	15.3	11.0	324.3
1974/75	120.0	60.4	15.4	3.5	22.7	80.5	17.5	11.5	331.5
1975/76	122.0	69.1	16.5	3.8	22.6	85.8	20.2	12.0	352.0

WORLD EXPORTS OF RICE *

By Country



* IN TERMS OF MILLED. Δ PRELIMINARY.

USDA

NEG. FAS 2347-76 (9)

Figure 152

World exports of rice by country, 1964-75¹

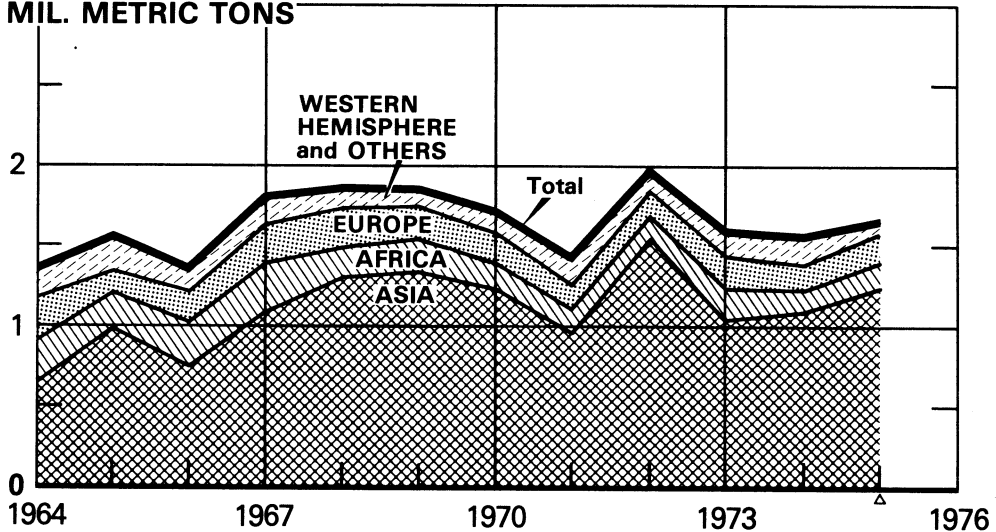
Year	United States	Burma	Thailand	Other	Total
	<i>Million metric tons</i>	<i>Million metric tons</i>	<i>Million metric tons</i>	<i>Million metric tons</i>	<i>Million metric tons</i>
1964	1.3	1.4	1.9	2.0	6.6
1965	1.5	1.3	1.9	2.4	7.1
1966	1.3	1.1	1.5	2.2	6.1
1967	1.8	.5	1.4	3.2	6.9
1968	1.8	.3	1.0	3.4	6.5
1969	1.9	.5	1.0	3.0	6.4
1970	1.7	.6	1.0	3.8	7.1
1971	1.4	.8	1.5	3.3	7.0
1972	2.0	.4	2.1	2.8	7.3
1973	1.6	.1	.9	4.6	7.2
1974	1.7	.2	1.0	4.5	7.4
1975 ²	2.0	.4	1.0	4.0	7.4

¹ In terms of milled. ² Preliminary.

U.S. EXPORTS OF RICE *

By Destination

MIL. METRIC TONS



* EXPORTS IN TERMS OF MILLED.
 Δ PRELIMINARY.

1964 EUROPE DATA INCLUDES 90,300 TONS
 TO U.S.S.R. AND EASTERN EUROPE.

USDA

NEG. FAS 2413 - 76 (9)

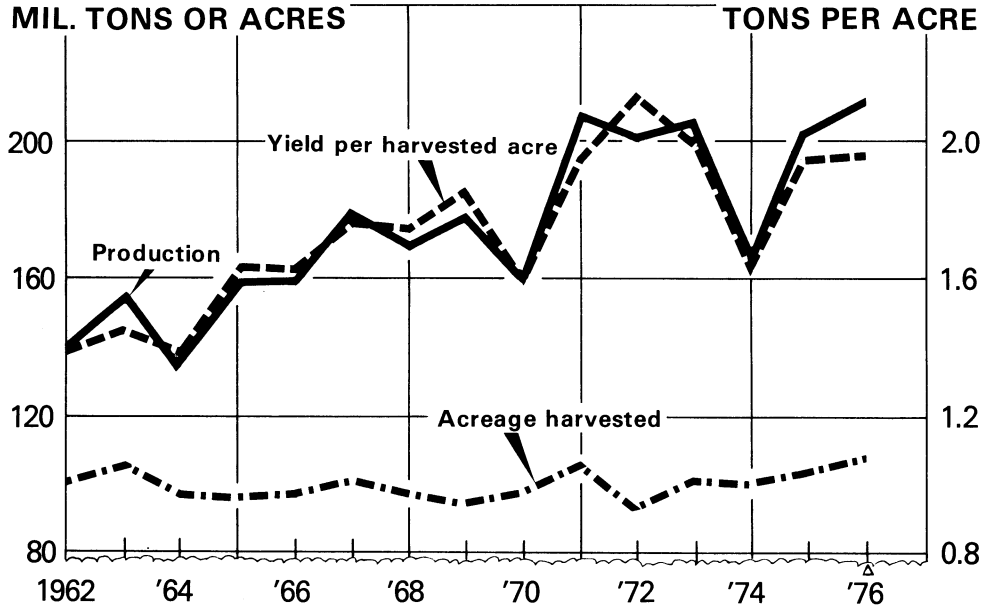
Figure 153

U.S. exports of rice by destination, 1964-75

Year	Asia	Africa	Europe		W. Hemisphere and others		P.L. 480	World total
			EC	Total	W. Hemisphere	Total		
	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>
1964	645.2	266.4	99.3	² 261.9	166.2	176.5	592.6	1,350.0
1965	979.6	231.6	65.0	134.5	192.9	203.4	605.1	1,549.1
1966	745.5	265.8	122.8	199.3	124.9	136.9	506.3	1,347.5
1967	1,188.1	203.1	139.8	241.6	154.2	168.4	855.8	1,801.2
1968	1,299.0	182.4	159.5	245.1	106.7	120.0	780.4	1,846.5
1969	1,337.2	188.7	140.0	209.5	100.7	115.5	1,101.0	1,850.9
1970	1,233.2	163.2	104.5	186.2	99.1	112.5	³ 1,057.2	1,695.1
1971	975.7	152.4	80.2	149.0	122.6	137.9	³ 861.7	1,415.0
1972	1,530.9	151.0	88.7	159.0	116.7	124.2	1,386.4	1,965.1
1973	1,040.7	199.8	⁴ 154.7	195.5	143.9	152.7		1,588.7
1974	1,076.1	136.0	⁴ 120.8	174.1	148.8	159.9		1,546.1
1975	1,238.2	162.2	⁴ 123.8	176.4	71.3	74.4		1,651.2

¹ In terms of milled. ² Includes 90,300 tons to U.S.S.R. and Eastern Europe. ³ Includes shipments under AID programs of 6,350 tons in 1970 and 206,568 tons in 1971. ⁴ Includes EC-9.

FEED GRAIN ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION



△ BASED ON AUGUST INDICATIONS.

USDA

NEG. ERS 4652-75 (9)

Figure 154

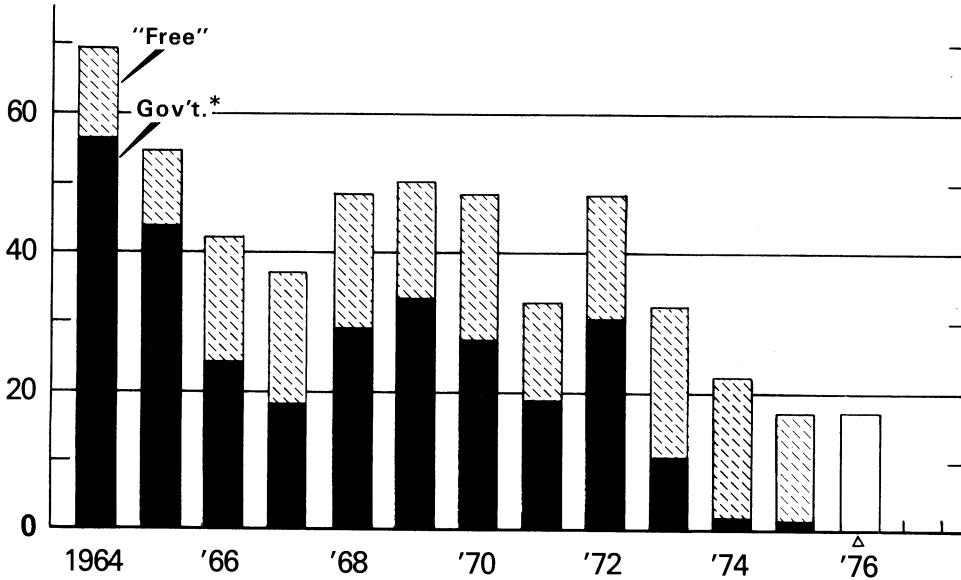
Feed grain acreage, yield, and production, 1962-76¹

Year	Acreage harvested for grain	Yield per harvested acre	Production
	<i>Million acres</i>	<i>Short tons</i>	<i>Million short tons</i>
1962	101.9	1.39	141.7
1963	105.1	1.46	153.8
1964	97.1	1.38	134.2
1965	96.1	1.64	158.0
1966	97.9	1.62	159.0
1967	101.0	1.77	178.9
1968	97.3	1.75	170.5
1969	95.5	1.86	177.4
1970	99.3	1.61	160.1
1971	106.3	1.95	207.7
1972	94.0	2.13	199.9
1973	102.4	2.00	205.0
1974	100.6	1.64	165.3
1975 ²	104.8	1.93	202.4
1976 ³	108.1	1.96	212.3

¹ Corn, grain sorghum, oats, and barley. ² Preliminary. ³ Based on August indications.

FEED GRAIN CARRYOVER

MIL. TONS



STOCKS OF CORN AND SORGHUM GRAIN OCT. 1; OATS AND BARLEY JULY 1.

* UNDER LOAN AND OWNED BY CCC. Δ PRELIMINARY.

USDA

NEG. ERS 2901-76 (9)

Figure 155

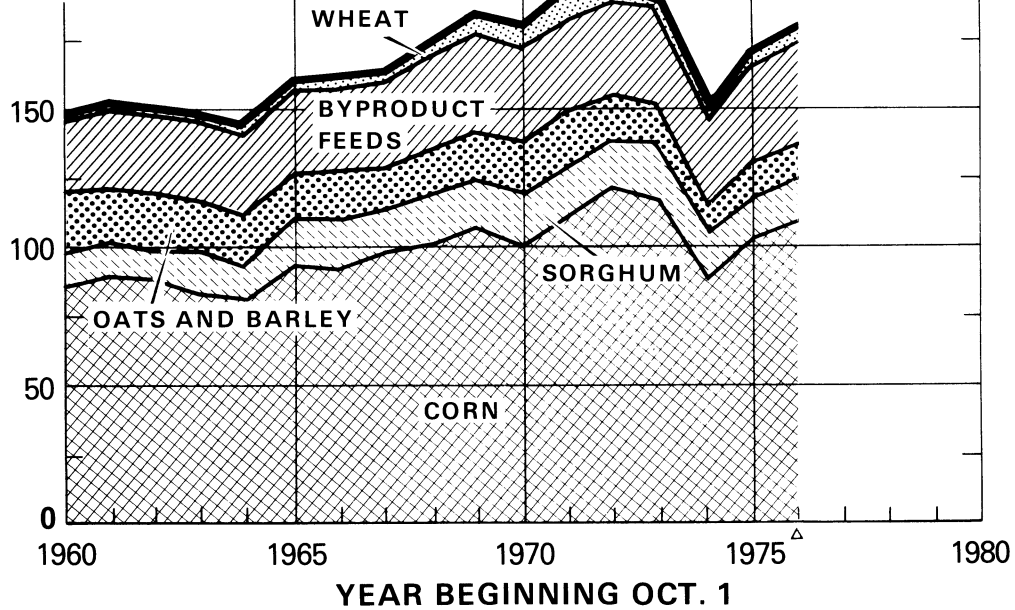
Feed grain carryover, 1964-76

Year ¹	Corn	Grain sorghum	Oats	Barley	Four feed grains		
					Government ²	"Free" ³	Total
	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million short tons	Million short tons	Million short tons
1964	1,537	649	363	386	56.4	19.9	76.3
1965	1,147	566	325	133	43.3	13.1	56.4
1966	842	391	378	133	24.8	19.0	43.8
1967	826	244	317	148	18.5	20.1	38.6
1968	1,169	289	316	161	29.6	20.1	49.7
1969	1,118	287	424	225	33.5	18.0	51.5
1970	1,005	244	548	269	28.0	22.2	50.2
1971	667	90	571	184	19.2	15.5	34.7
1972	1,126	142	597	208	30.8	19.2	50.0
1973	709	73	461	192	8.9	25.0	33.9
1974	483	61	308	146	2.4	21.3	23.7
1975	359	35	224	92	1.0	15.8	16.8
1976 ⁴	313	62	207	127	—	—	16.8

¹ Corn and grain sorghum, October 1; oats and barley, June 1. ² Under loan and owned by Commodity Credit Corporation. ³ Privately owned stocks; residual. ⁴ Preliminary; corn and grain sorghum based on August indications.

FEED CONCENTRATES FED *

MIL. TONS



Δ BASED ON AUGUST INDICATIONS. * TO LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY.

USDA

NEG. ERS 290-76 (9)

Figure 156

Feed concentrates fed to livestock and poultry, 1962-76

Year beginning Oct. 1	Feed grains				Wheat	Rye	By-product feeds ¹	Total concentrates	Grain-consuming animal units	Concentrates fed per GCAU
	Corn	Sorghum	Oats and barley	Total						
	Million short tons	Million short tons	Million short tons	Million short tons	Million short tons	Million short tons	Million short tons	Million short tons	Million	Short tons
1962	88.3	11.0	19.9	119.2	1.2	.2	29.7	150.3	76.7	1.96
1963	84.3	13.2	18.9	116.4	1.4	.3	30.2	148.3	76.0	1.95
1964	82.8	11.5	17.3	111.6	3.2	.3	30.2	145.3	74.3	1.96
1965	94.1	15.9	16.8	126.8	3.3	.3	31.1	161.5	74.4	2.17
1966	93.2	16.8	17.0	127.0	3.6	.3	31.2	162.1	77.2	2.10
1967	98.2	14.9	15.8	128.9	4.3	.3	31.1	164.6	77.1	2.13
1968	100.2	17.2	18.1	135.5	5.2	.3	32.9	173.9	78.4	2.22
1969	106.3	17.9	18.2	142.4	6.7	.3	34.7	184.1	78.5	2.35
1970	100.3	19.1	18.9	138.3	7.2	.4	34.5	180.4	80.0	2.26
1971	111.4	19.4	18.3	149.1	8.5	.5	34.2	192.3	80.1	2.40
1972	120.7	18.5	16.1	155.3	5.0	.5	33.3	194.1	79.4	2.44
1973	117.1	19.5	15.6	152.2	1.7	.3	34.0	188.3	78.5	2.40
1974	89.3	12.2	13.7	115.2	2.8	.2	32.5	150.7	70.3	2.14
1975 ²	102.2	14.1	13.8	130.1	4.0	.2	36.0	170.3	74.1	2.30
1976 ³	109.2	15.4	12.9	137.5	5.7	.2	36.4	179.8	—	—

¹ Oilseed meals, animal protein feeds, and mill byproducts. ² Preliminary. ³ Based on August indications.

FEED GRAIN AND HIGH-PROTEIN FEED PRICES

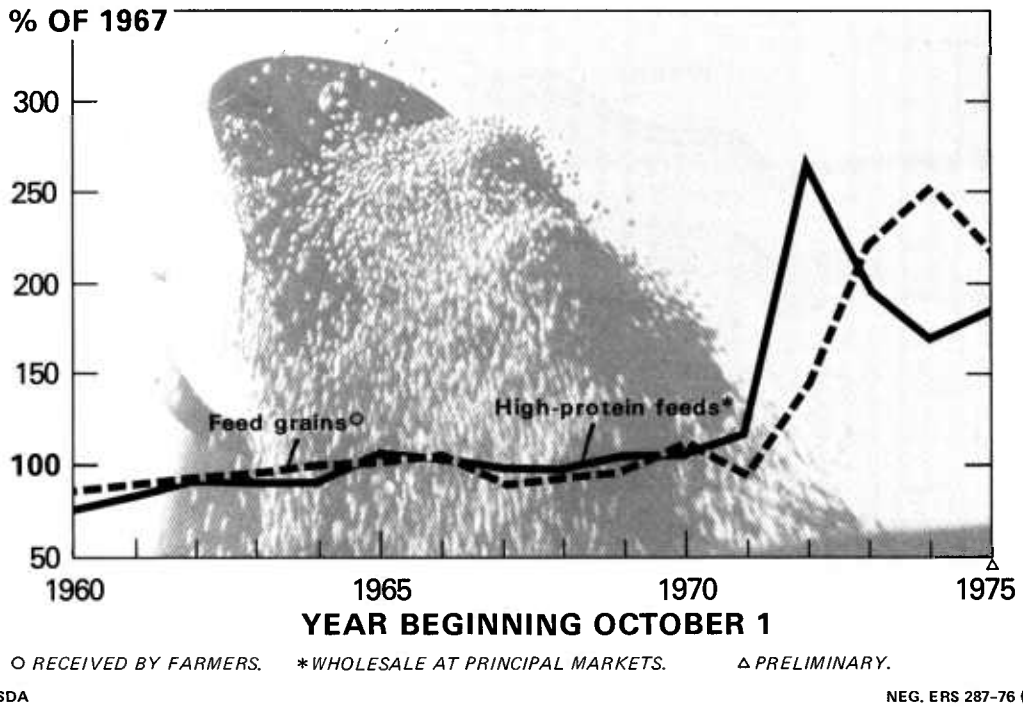


Figure 157

Feed grain and high-protein feed prices, 1960-75

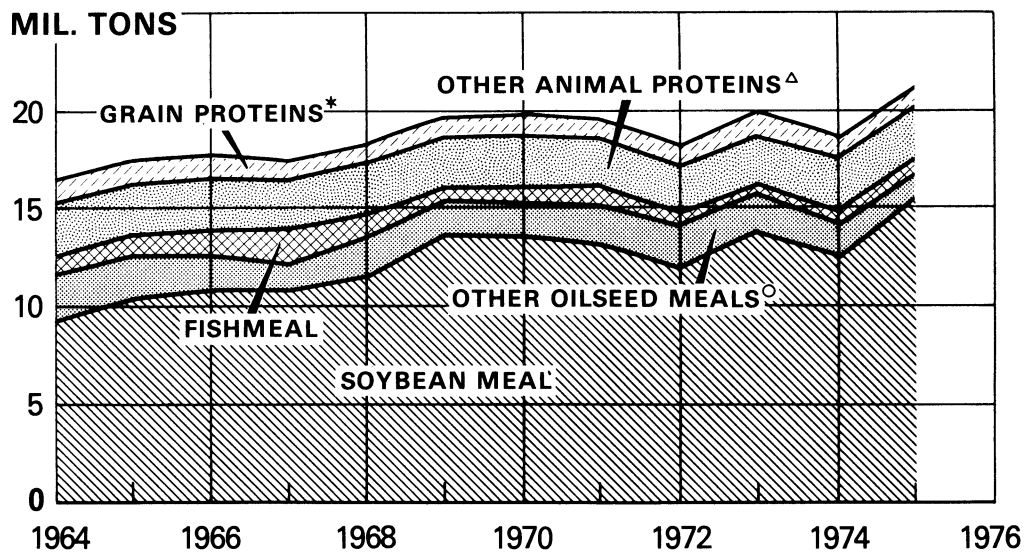
1967=100

Year beginning October 1	Feed grains ¹	High-protein feeds			
		Oilseed meals ²	Animal proteins ³	Grain proteins ⁴	All high- protein feeds ⁵
1960	85	78	87	84	79
1961	89	83	93	82	84
1962	93	92	98	93	93
1963	95	91	96	86	91
1964	100	90	98	92	92
1965	101	103	118	101	105
1966	104	102	104	104	103
1967	90	101	99	95	99
1968	93	96	107	95	96
1969	97	103	128	103	105
1970	110	103	116	107	105
1971	96	116	125	104	117
1972	142	280	288	172	272
1973	225	187	240	188	197
1974	251	168	179	180	171
1975 ⁶	219	183	199	188	186

¹ Prices received by farmers for corn, oats, barley, and grain sorghum. ² Wholesale prices of soybeans, cottonseed, linseed, copra, and peanut meal. ³ Wholesale prices of meat meal, tankage, and fishmeal. ⁴ Wholesale prices of gluten feed, gluten meal, distillers' and brewers' dried grains. ⁵ Wholesale prices of 11 principal high-protein feeds. ⁶ Preliminary, Oct.-July average.

HIGH-PROTEIN FEED USE

Soybean Meal Equivalent



* GLUTEN FEED AND MEAL; BREWER AND DISTILLER DRIED GRAINS. ^Δ TANKAGE, MEATMEAL, AND MILK PRODUCTS.
[○] COTTONSEED, LINSEED, PEANUT, AND COPRA MEALS.

USDA

NEG. ERS 8613-76 (9)

Figure 158

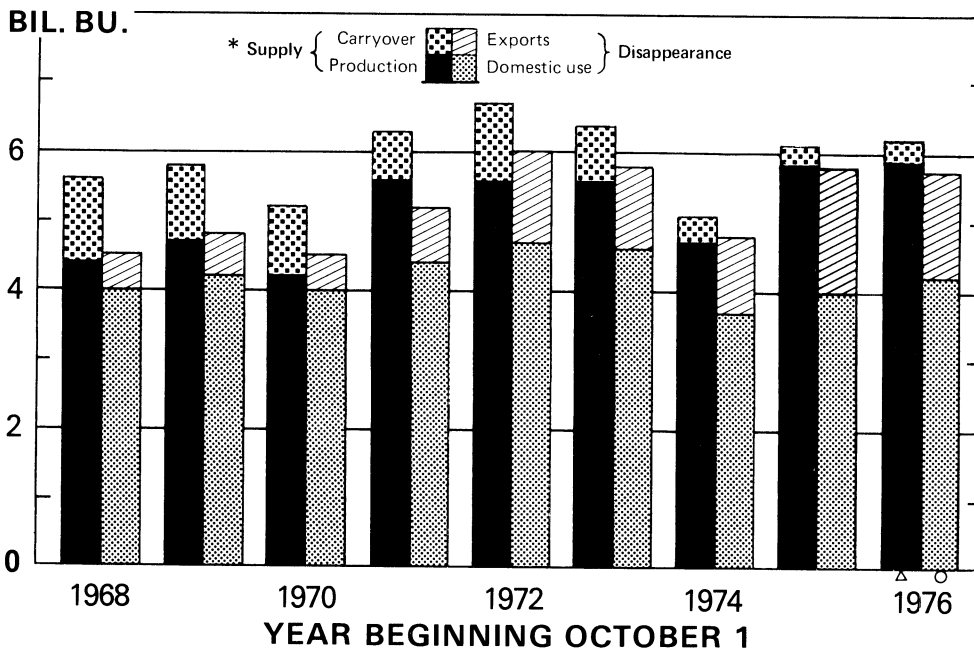
High-protein feed use, 1964-75

(Soybean meal equivalent)

Year beginning October 1	Oilseed meal				Animal protein ²	Grain protein ³	Total
	Soybean meal	Cottonseed meal	Other ¹	Total			
	Million short tons	Million short tons	Million short tons	Million short tons	Million short tons	Million short tons	Million short tons
1964	9.2	2.1	.4	11.7	3.6	1.2	16.5
1965	10.3	2.0	.4	12.7	3.6	1.2	17.5
1966	10.8	1.4	.4	12.6	4.0	1.2	17.8
1967	10.8	1.2	.2	12.2	4.3	1.0	17.5
1968	11.5	1.7	.3	13.5	3.9	.9	18.3
1969	13.6	1.4	.3	15.3	3.5	.9	19.7
1970	13.5	1.4	.4	15.3	3.5	1.1	19.9
1971	13.2	1.5	.4	15.1	3.6	1.0	19.7
1972	12.0	1.8	.3	14.1	3.1	1.1	18.3
1973	13.9	1.7	.2	15.8	3.0	1.2	20.0
1974	12.6	1.5	.2	14.3	3.3	1.1	18.7
1975 ⁴	15.5	1.0	.4	16.9	3.4	1.1	21.4

¹ Linseed, peanut, and copra meals. ² Tankage-meat meal, fishmeal, and milk products. ³ Brewers' and distillers' dried grains and gluten feed and meal. Revised; adjusted for corn gluten feed and meal exports. ⁴ Preliminary.

CORN SUPPLY AND DISAPPEARANCE



* INCLUDES SMALL VOLUME OF IMPORTS. Δ FORECAST. ○ MIDPOINT OF PROJECTED RANGES.

USDA

NEG. ERS 384-76 (9)

Figure 159

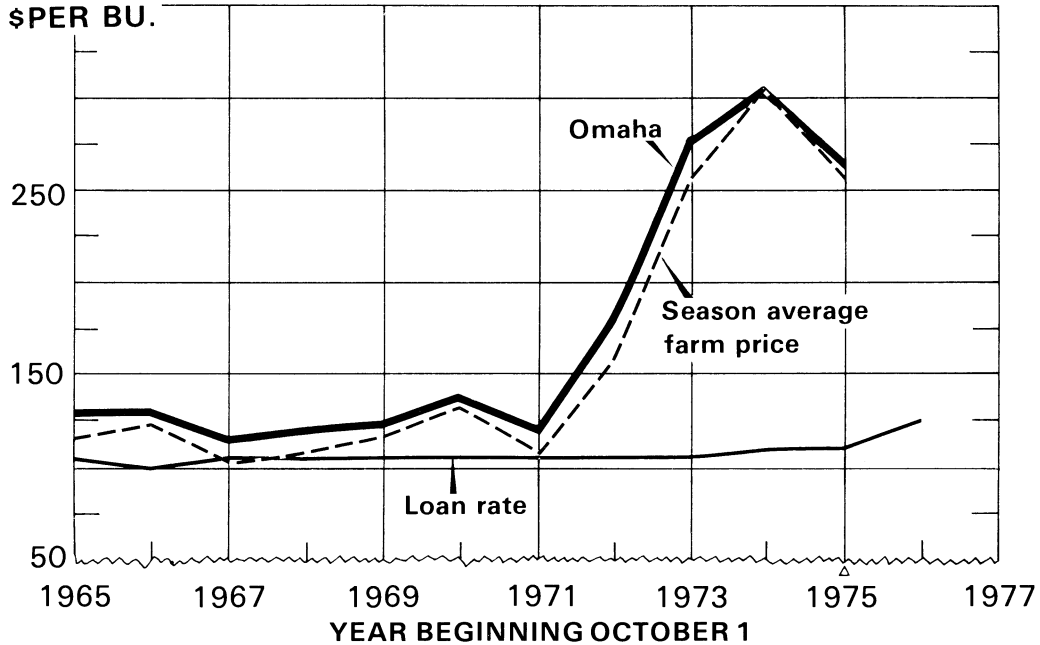
Corn supply and disappearance, 1963-76

Year beginning October 1	Supply						Utilization		
	Carryover			Production	Im-ports ¹	Total	Domestic use	Ex-ports ³	Total
	Government ¹	"Free" ²	Total						
	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels
1963	1,275	90	1,365	4,019	1	5,385	3,348	500	3,848
1964	1,300	237	1,537	3,484	1	5,022	3,305	570	3,875
1965	924	223	1,147	4,103	1	5,251	3,722	687	4,409
1966	437	405	842	4,168	1	5,011	3,698	487	4,185
1967	374	452	826	4,860	1	5,687	3,885	633	4,518
1968	714	455	1,169	4,450	1	5,620	3,966	536	4,502
1969	736	382	1,118	4,687	1	5,806	4,189	612	4,801
1970	543	462	1,005	4,152	4	5,161	3,977	517	4,494
1971	330	337	667	5,641	1	6,309	4,387	796	5,183
1972	718	408	1,126	5,573	1	6,700	4,733	1,258	5,991
1973	172	537	709	5,647	1	6,357	4,631	1,243	5,874
1974	8	475	483	4,664	2	5,149	3,641	1,149	4,790
1975 ⁴	0	359	359	5,767	2	6,128	4,115	1,700	5,815
1976 ⁵			313	6,187	1	6,501	4,385	1,550	5,935

¹ Under loan and owned by Commodity Credit Corporation. ² Privately owned stocks; residual. ³ Includes grain equivalent of products. ⁴ Preliminary. ⁵ Based on August indications.

CORN PRICES

\$PER BU.



△ OCTOBER-JULY.

USDA

NEG. ERS 2566 - 76 (9)

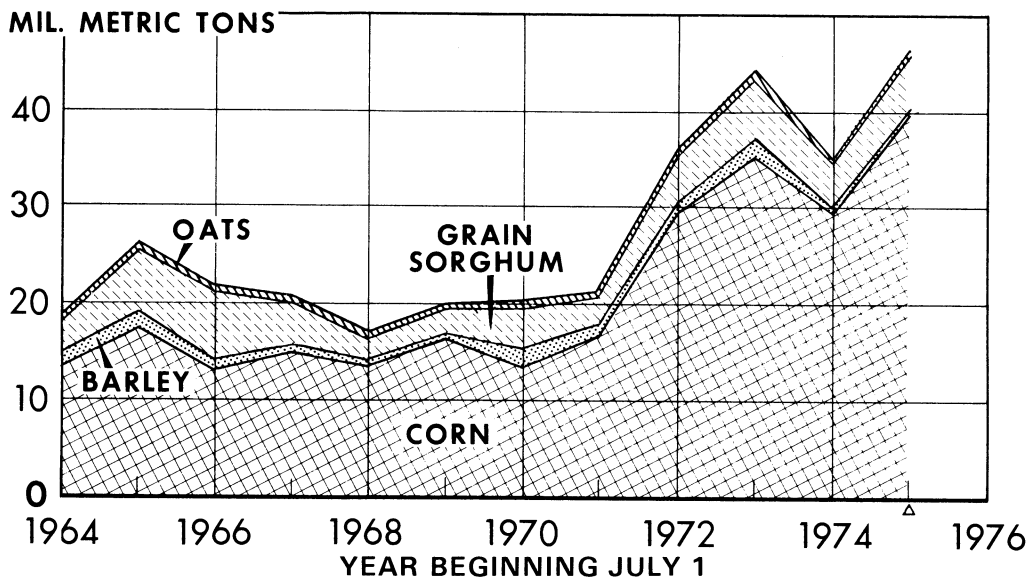
Figure 160

Corn prices, loan rate, value of farm production, and government payment, 1965-75

Year beginning October 1	National average loan rate	Omaha, No. 2, yellow	Season average farm price	Value of farm produc- tion	Government payments				Total crop value
					Average diversion or set- aside	Price support	Crop disaster	Total	
	<i>Dollars/ bushel</i>	<i>Dollars/ bushel</i>	<i>Dollars/ bushel</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>
1965	1.05	1.27	1.16	4,754	760	334	—	1,094	5,848
1966	1.00	1.29	1.24	5,171	579	449	—	1,028	6,199
1967	1.05	1.16	1.03	5,044	302	428	—	730	5,774
1968	1.05	1.21	1.08	4,826	651	514	—	1,165	5,991
1969	1.05	1.25	1.16	5,416	780	585	—	1,365	6,781
1970	1.05	1.39	1.33	5,514	645	583	—	1,228	6,742
1971	1.05	1.23	1.08	6,095	0	893	—	893	6,988
1972	1.05	1.80	1.57	8,733	1,469	0	—	1,469	10,202
1973	1.05	2.79	2.55	14,402	910	0	—	910	15,312
1974	1.10	3.05	3.03	14,122	244	0	—	244	14,366
1975	1.10	2.67	2.55	14,205	91	—	—	91	14,296

U.S. EXPORTS OF FEED GRAINS*

By Commodity



* INCLUDES CORNMEAL, OATMEAL, AND BARLEY MALT. Δ PRELIMINARY.

USDA

NEG. FAS 2351-76 (9)

Figure 161

U.S. exports of feed grains by commodity, 1964-75

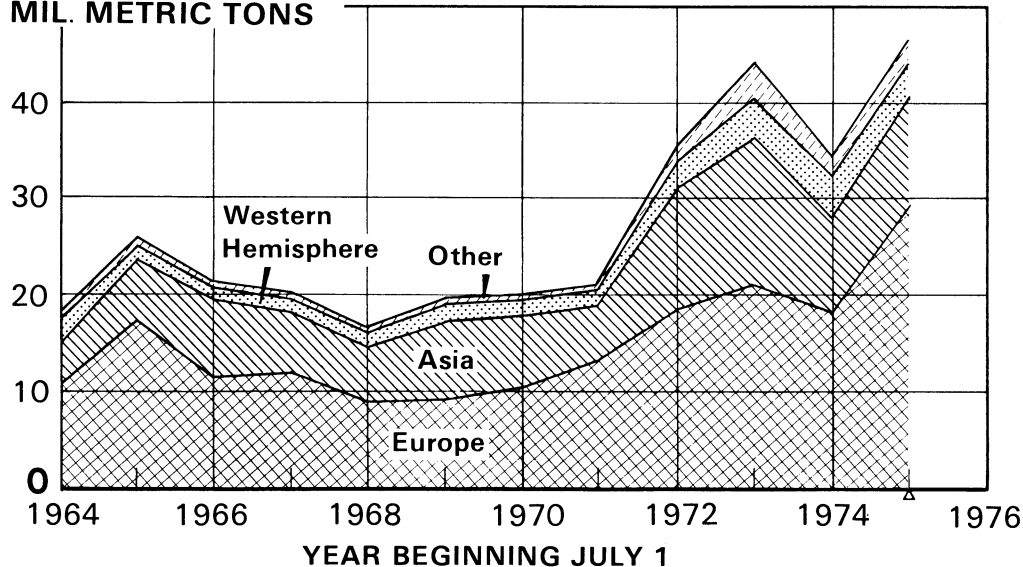
Year beginning July 1	Corn ¹	Barley ²	Grain sorghum	Oats ³	Total
	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons
1964	13,707	1,313	3,018	69	18,107
1965	17,418	1,672	6,177	535	25,802
1966	13,047	988	7,100	271	21,406
1967	14,927	682	4,400	146	20,155
1968	13,417	294	2,695	118	16,524
1969	16,207	333	3,024	77	19,641
1970	13,442	1,844	4,200	298	19,784
1971	16,944	1,104	2,640	350	21,038
1972	29,167	1,446	4,857	342	35,812
1973	35,363	1,918	6,206	842	44,329
1974	28,798	880	4,849	166	34,693
1975 ⁴	39,923	528	6,045	204	46,700

¹ Includes corn and cornmeal for relief, cornmeal, hominy and grits, and cornstarch. ² Includes barley malt. ³ Includes oatmeal. ⁴ Preliminary.

U.S. EXPORTS OF FEED GRAINS

By Destination

MIL. METRIC TONS



INCLUDES CORNMEAL, OATMEAL, AND BARLEY MALT.

△ PRELIMINARY.

USDA

NEG. FAS 2352-76 (9)

Figure 162

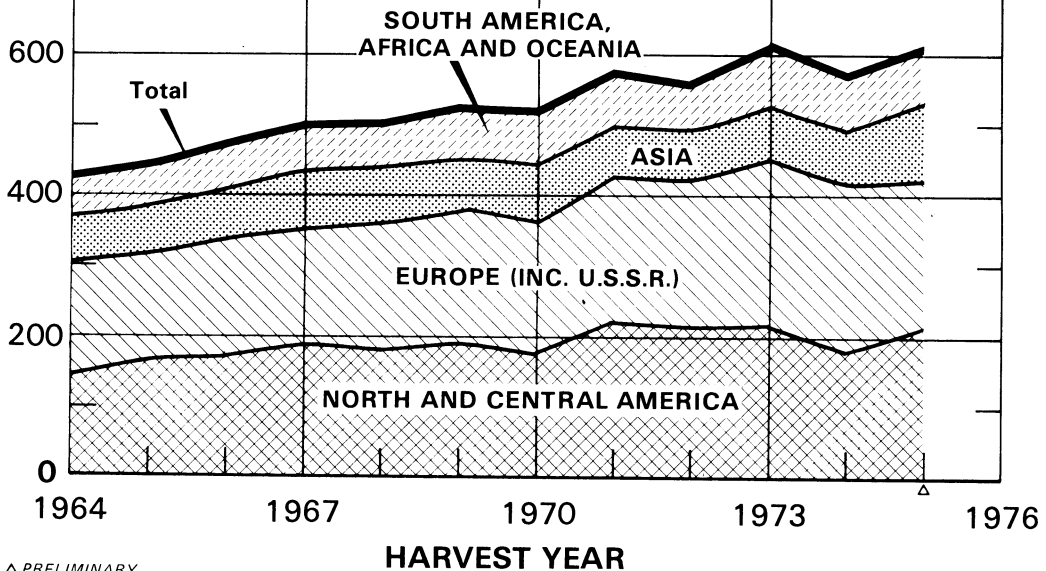
U.S. exports of feed grains by destination, 1964-75¹

Year beginning July 1	EC	Total Europe	Japan	Total Asia	Western Hemisphere	Other	Total
	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>
1964	7,093	10,861	3,161	4,194	2,621	431	18,107
1965	10,893	17,664	4,434	6,301	1,177	660	25,802
1966	7,094	11,642	4,555	8,142	1,023	599	21,406
1967	8,040	12,072	4,354	6,323	1,529	231	20,155
1968	6,239	9,295	4,455	5,493	1,444	292	16,524
1969	5,538	9,672	6,455	7,844	1,776	349	19,641
1970	6,765	10,547	5,920	7,546	1,340	351	19,784
1971	6,905	13,322	3,835	5,843	1,116	357	20,638
1972	8,880	18,825	8,410	12,515	2,824	1,648	35,812
1973	³ 6,986	21,221	10,270	15,180	4,350	3,578	44,329
1974	³ 10,898	18,652	7,213	9,458	4,698	1,885	34,693
1975 ²	13,365	29,551	8,054	11,229	3,426	2,494	46,700

¹ Includes corn and cornmeal for relief and the following products: cornmeal, hominy and grits, cornstarch, oatmeal, and barley meal. ² Preliminary. ³ EC-9.

WORLD COARSE GRAIN PRODUCTION

MIL. METRIC TONS



△ PRELIMINARY.

USDA

NEG. FAS 2407-76 (9)

Figure 163

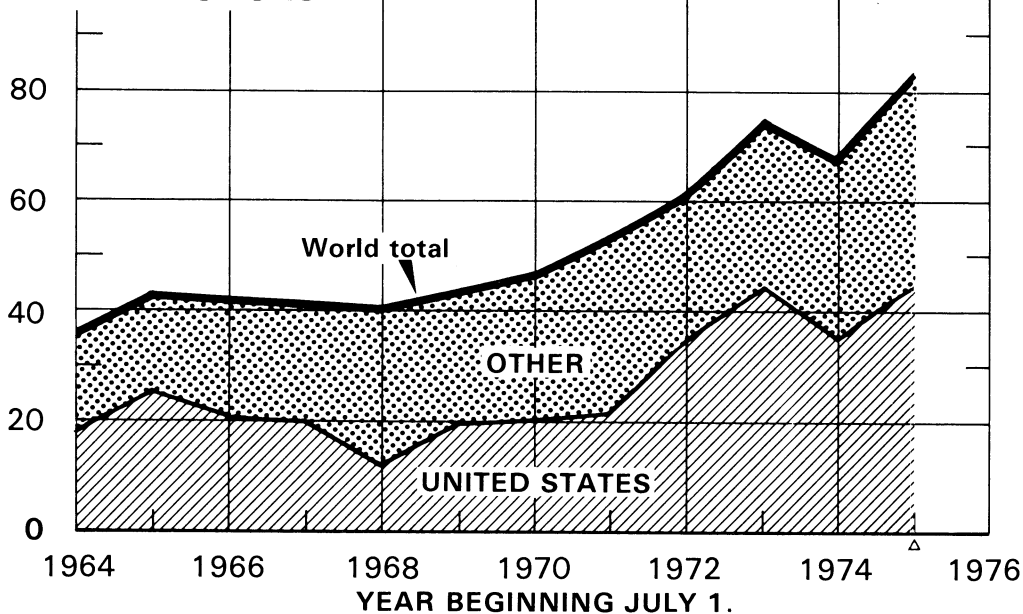
World coarse grain production, 1964-75

Year	North and Central America	Europe (including U.S.S.R.)	Asia	South America, Africa, and Oceania	Total
	<i>Million metric tons</i>	<i>Million metric tons</i>	<i>Million metric tons</i>	<i>Million metric tons</i>	<i>Million metric tons</i>
1964	143.6	160.0	68.4	56.0	428.0
1965	168.1	149.1	67.9	58.2	443.3
1966	171.4	164.9	72.2	66.0	474.5
1967	187.3	171.6	76.7	59.8	495.4
1968	183.5	179.4	75.5	62.6	501.0
1969	188.9	189.8	74.1	69.6	522.4
1970	177.5	187.4	77.5	76.2	518.6
1971	226.0	201.4	74.9	71.7	574.0
1972	213.3	205.8	71.1	68.8	559.1
1973	218.5	233.3	75.6	80.2	607.6
1974	178.2	236.2	80.1	77.0	571.5
1975 ¹	217.4	202.4	114.4	76.3	610.5

¹ Preliminary.

WORLD EXPORTS OF COARSE GRAINS

MIL. METRIC TONS



INCLUDES CORNMEAL, OATMEAL, BARLEY MALT, AND CORNSTARCH. Δ PRELIMINARY.

USDA

NEG. FAS 2350-76 (9)

Figure 164

World exports of coarse grains, 1964-75

Year beginning July 1	United States ¹	Other countries	World total
	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>
1964	18,107	18,343	36,450
1965	25,943	16,990	42,933
1966	21,406	21,029	42,435
1967	20,155	21,245	41,400
1968	16,423	23,579	40,002
1969	19,640	23,376	43,016
1970	19,784	26,616	46,400
1971	21,038	32,362	53,400
1972	35,812	24,688	60,500
1973	44,329	29,871	74,200
1974	34,693	33,210	67,903
1975 ²	44,864	37,767	82,631

¹ Includes corn and cornmeal for relief and the following products: cornmeal, cornstarch, oatmeal, and barley malt. ² Preliminary.

U.S. PEANUT ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION

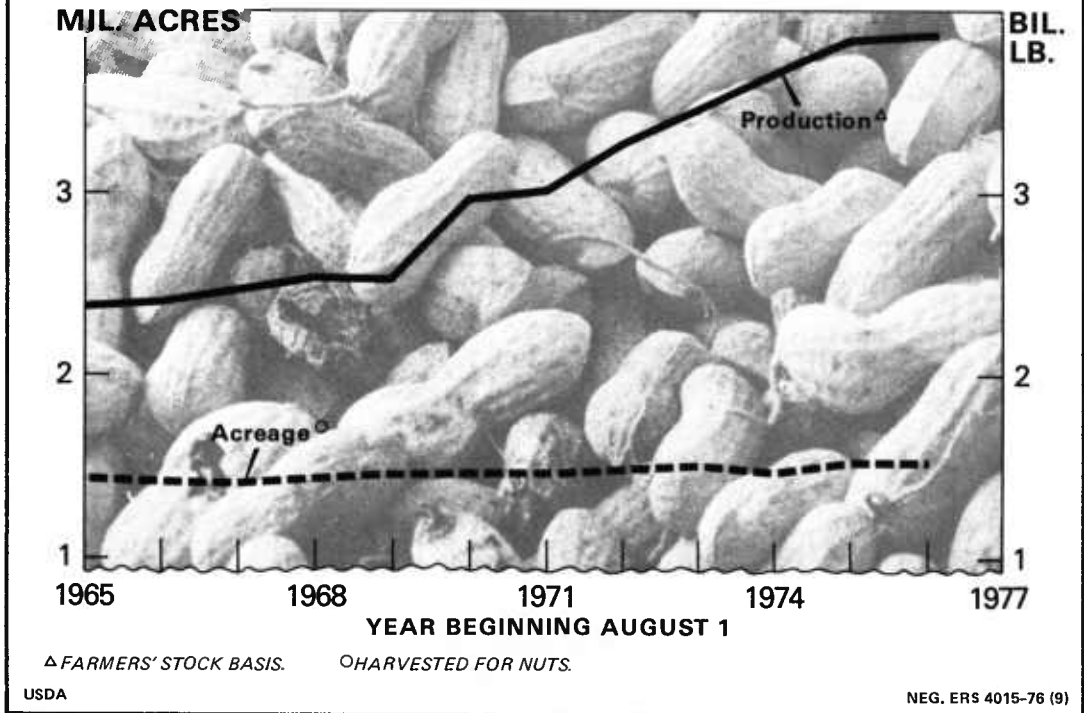


Figure 165

U.S. peanut acreage, production, and use, 1965-76

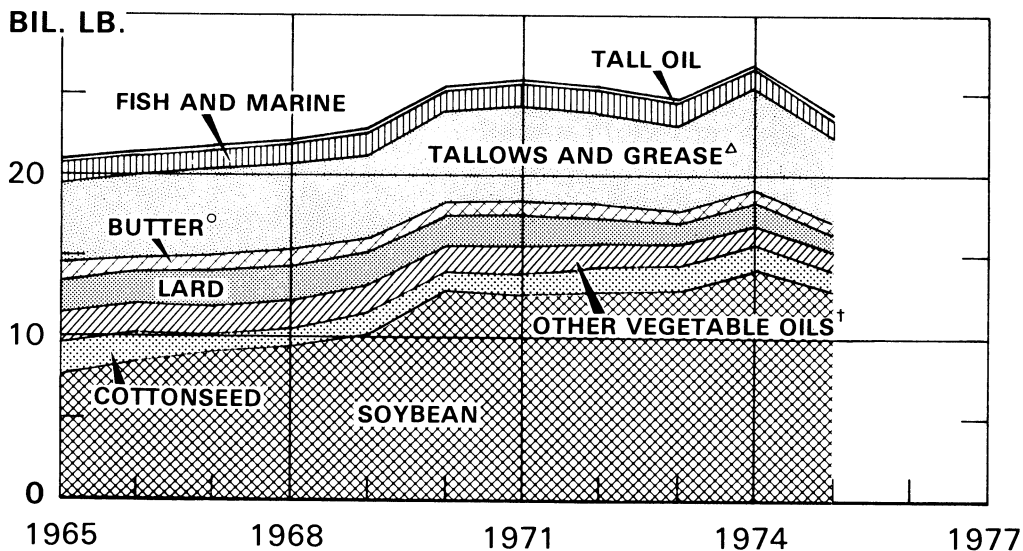
Year	Acreage		Production		Domestic use	
	Planted	Harvested for nuts	Per harvested acre	Total ¹	For edible purposes	Crushings
	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	Pounds	Pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds
1965	1,520	1,438	1,661	2,390	1,445	517
1966	1,490	1,421	1,700	2,416	1,420	587
1967	1,474	1,404	1,765	2,477	1,496	644
1968	1,496	1,438	1,770	2,547	1,539	654
1969	1,512	1,456	1,742	2,535	1,577	581
1970	1,515	1,467	2,031	2,979	1,583	799
1971	1,529	1,454	2,066	3,005	1,623	814
1972	1,533	1,486	2,203	3,275	1,694	850
1973	1,530	1,496	2,323	3,474	1,840	683
1974	1,520	1,472	2,491	3,668	1,800	590
1975 ²	1,532	1,504	2,565	3,857	1,950	1,000
1976 ³	1,540	1,512	2,568	3,883		

¹ Farmers' stock basis. ² Preliminary. ³ Indicated August 1.

Data published currently in the *Fats and Oils Situation* (ERS).

U.S. PRODUCTION OF FATS AND OILS*

From Domestic and Imported Materials



* INCLUDES OIL EQUIVALENT OF EXPORTED DOMESTIC OILSEEDS. Δ BOTH EDIBLE AND INEDIBLE KINDS.
 \circ FAT CONTENT. \dagger INCLUDES CORN, OLIVE, PEANUT, SAFFLOWER, COCONUT, CASTOR, LINSEED AND TUNG OILS.

USDA

NEG. ERS 602 - 76 (9)

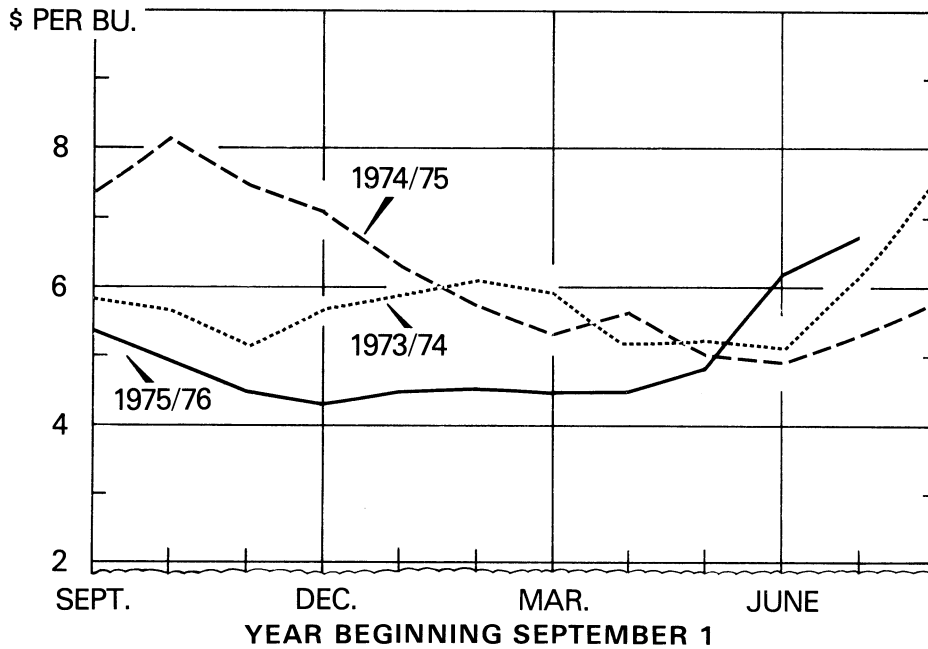
Figure 166

U.S. production of fats and oils, 1965-75¹

Year	Soybean	Cottonseed	Other vegetable oils ²	Lard	Butter ³	Tallow and grease ⁴	Tall oil	Fish and marine	Total
	<i>Billion pounds</i>	<i>Billion pounds</i>	<i>Billion pounds</i>	<i>Billion pounds</i>	<i>Billion pounds</i>	<i>Billion pounds</i>	<i>Billion pounds</i>	<i>Billion pounds</i>	<i>Billion pounds</i>
1965	7.7	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.1	4.9	1.2	.2	20.9
1966	8.5	1.7	1.9	1.9	.9	5.1	1.2	.2	21.4
1967	9.0	1.1	1.8	2.1	1.0	5.3	1.2	.2	21.7
1968	9.4	1.1	1.8	2.1	1.0	5.3	1.2	.2	22.1
1969	10.2	1.4	1.7	1.9	.9	5.2	1.3	.2	22.8
1970	12.9	1.2	1.5	1.9	.9	5.5	1.3	.2	25.4
1971	12.7	1.2	1.7	2.0	.9	5.8	1.3	.3	25.9
1972	12.9	1.4	1.9	1.6	.9	5.6	1.3	.2	25.4
1973	12.9	1.5	1.8	1.3	.7	5.3	1.3	.2	24.6
1974	14.3	1.5	1.2	1.4	.8	6.2	1.2	.2	26.8
1975	12.9	1.2	1.2	1.4	.8	5.3	1.0	.2	23.6

¹ From domestic and imported materials. Includes oil equivalent of exported domestic oilseeds. ² Includes corn, olive, peanut, safflower, coconut, castor, linseed, and tung oils. ³ Fat content. ⁴ Both edible and inedible kinds.

FARMERS' SOYBEAN PRICES*



* AVERAGE PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS.

USDA

NEG. ERS 184-76 (9)

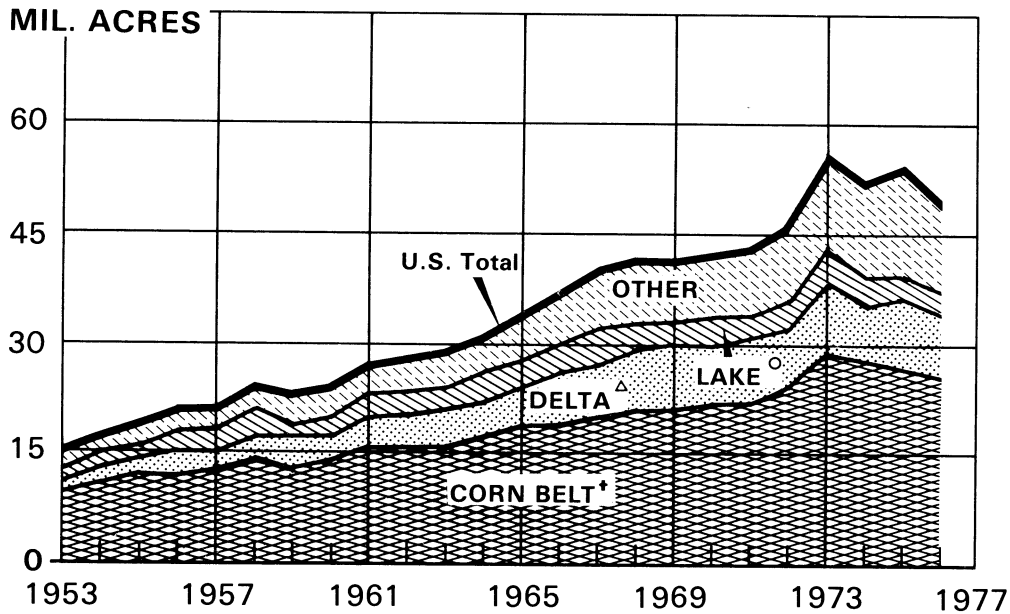
Figure 167

Farmers' soybean prices, by months, 1971-75¹

Month and crop year	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
	<i>Dollars per bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per bushel</i>	<i>Dollars per bushel</i>
September	2.95	3.26	5.81	7.32	5.32
October	2.96	3.13	5.63	8.17	4.92
November	2.84	3.38	5.14	7.44	4.45
December	2.93	3.95	5.65	7.03	4.28
January	2.92	4.11	5.87	6.30	4.46
February	3.00	5.49	6.07	5.72	4.50
March	3.20	6.04	5.96	5.31	4.46
April	3.37	6.14	5.15	5.60	4.52
May	3.35	8.27	5.21	5.00	4.87
June	3.32	10.00	5.31	4.90	6.16
July	3.34	6.69	6.11	5.28	6.73
August	3.36	8.99	7.55	5.80	--
Season average	3.03	4.37	5.68	6.64	4.60

¹ Average prices received by farmers, weighted by monthly sales.

SOYBEAN ACREAGE HARVESTED



*ATLANTIC STATES, PLAINS STATES, AND ALL OTHERS. ○ MINNESOTA, WISCONSIN, AND MICHIGAN.
 ▲ ARKANSAS, MISSISSIPPI, AND LOUISIANA. † ILLINOIS, IOWA, INDIANA, OHIO, AND MISSOURI.

USDA

NEG. ERS 7661-76 (9)

Figure 168

Soybean acreage harvested, 1965-76

Acreage harvested for beans

Crop year	United States			Corn Belt ¹	Lake States ²	Plains States ³	Delta States ⁴	Atlantic States ⁵	All other States ⁶
	Production	Yield per acre	Acreage						
	1,000 bushels	Bushels	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres	1,000 acres
1965	845,608	24.5	34,449	18,837	3,766	2,113	5,633	2,268	1,832
1966	928,481	25.4	36,546	19,212	4,021	2,244	6,398	2,505	2,168
1967	976,439	24.5	39,805	19,807	4,285	2,267	7,495	2,879	3,072
1968	1,106,958	26.7	41,391	21,458	3,856	2,254	7,836	2,709	3,278
1969	1,133,120	27.4	41,337	21,116	3,669	2,061	8,543	2,612	3,336
1970	1,127,100	26.7	42,249	21,773	3,683	2,170	8,668	2,585	3,370
1971	1,175,989	27.5	42,701	22,266	3,408	1,920	8,576	2,785	3,746
1972	1,270,630	27.8	45,698	24,178	3,894	2,025	8,181	3,009	4,411
1973	1,547,165	27.7	55,796	29,260	5,324	3,024	8,980	3,566	5,642
1974	1,214,802	23.2	52,368	26,980	4,847	2,767	8,560	3,608	5,606
1975	1,521,370	28.4	53,606	26,390	4,371	2,796	9,640	3,755	6,654
1976 ⁷	1,344,343	27.2	49,401	24,580	3,610	2,334	9,670	3,202	6,005

¹ Illinois, Iowa, Indiana, Ohio, and Missouri. ² Minnesota, Wisconsin, and Michigan. ³ Kansas, Nebraska, South Dakota, and North Dakota. ⁴ Arkansas, Mississippi, and Louisiana. ⁵ North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, Maryland, and Delaware. ⁶ Includes New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Georgia, West Virginia, Florida, Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama, Oklahoma, and Texas. ⁷ Preliminary.

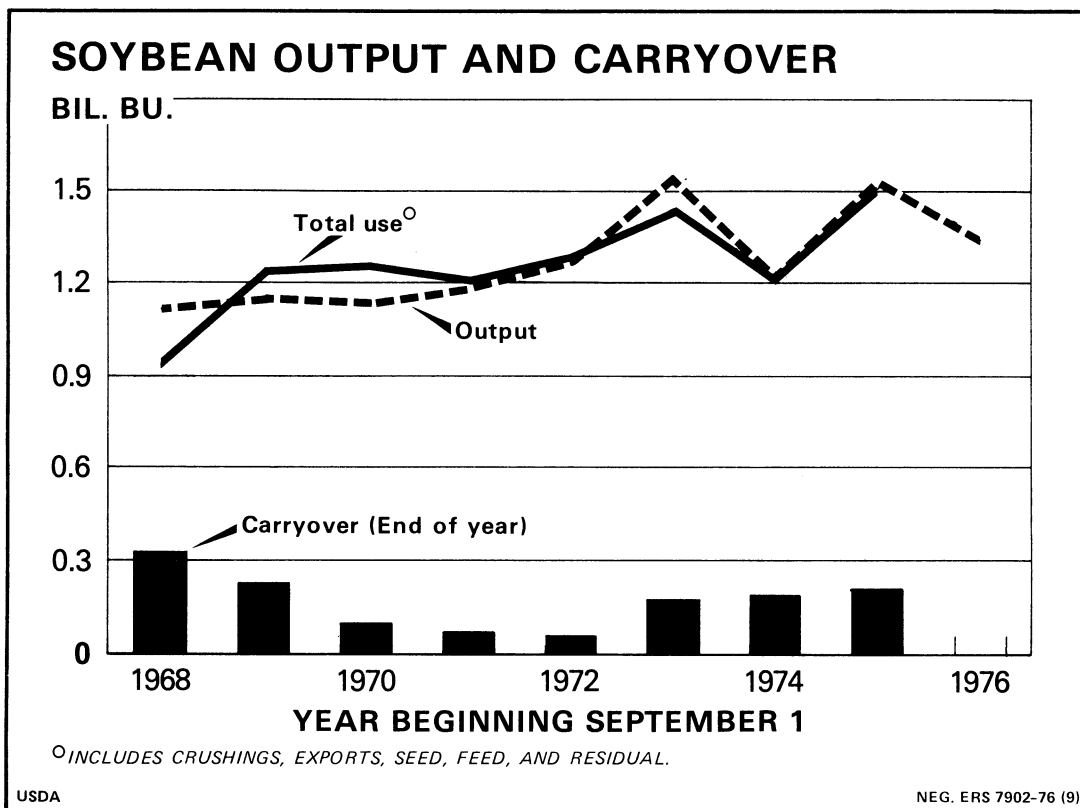


Figure 169

Soybean output and carryover, 1965-76

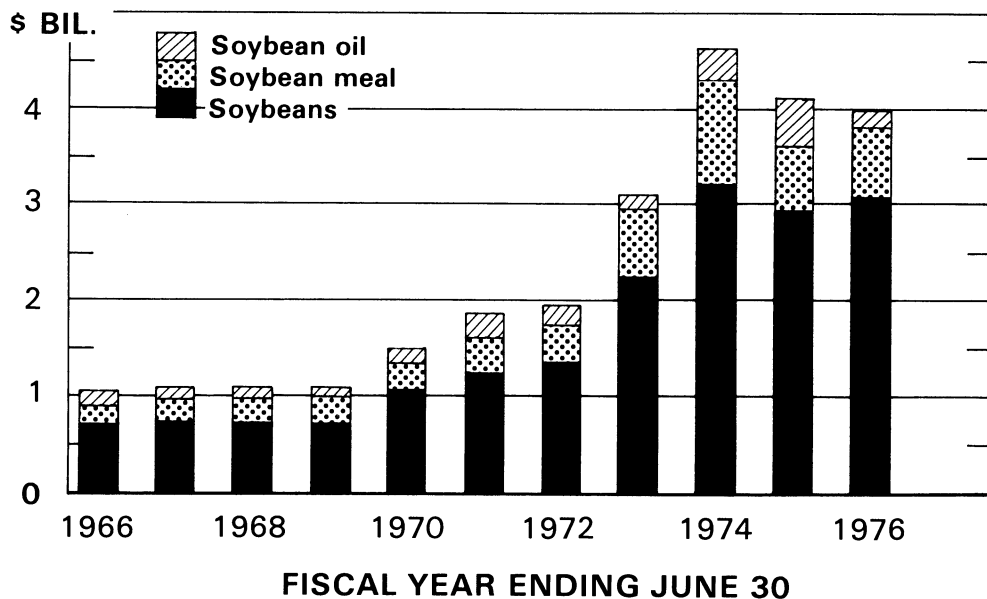
Year beginning September 1	Supply			Disposition					
	Production	Stocks, September 1	Total supply	Domestic use				Export	Total disposition
				Crushings	Seed	Residual ¹	Total		
	<i>Million bushels</i>	<i>Million bushels</i>	<i>Million bushels</i>	<i>Million bushels</i>	<i>Million bushels</i>	<i>Million bushels</i>	<i>Million bushels</i>	<i>Million bushels</i>	<i>Million bushels</i>
1965	845.6	29.7	875.3	537.5	42.8	8.8	598.1	250.6	839.7
1966	928.5	35.6	964.1	559.4	47.1	5.9	612.4	261.6	874.0
1967	976.4	90.1	1,066.5	576.4	47.6	9.6	633.6	266.6	900.2
1968	1,107.0	166.3	1,273.3	605.9	47.3	6.5	659.7	286.8	946.5
1969	1,133.1	326.8	459.9	737.3	48.5	11.7	797.5	432.6	1,230.1
1970	1,127.1	229.8	1,356.9	760.1	48.1	16.1	824.3	433.8	1,258.1
1971	1,176.0	98.8	1,274.8	720.5	51.0	14.5	786.0	416.8	1,202.8
1972	1,270.6	72.0	1,342.6	721.8	60.8	21.0	803.6	479.4	1,283.0
1973	1,547.2	59.6	1,606.8	821.3	56.1	19.4	896.8	539.1	1,435.9
1974	1,214.8	170.9	1,385.7	701.3	57.2	21.5	780.0	420.7	1,200.7
1975 ²	1,521.4	185.0	1,706.4	865.0	53.5	22.9	941.4	565.0	1,506.4
1976 ³	1,344.3	200.0	1,544.3						

¹ Includes use for feed, direct use for food, and loss. ² Preliminary. ³ Indicated August 1.

Totals computed from unrounded numbers.

Data published currently in *Fats and Oils Situation* (ERS).

U.S. EXPORTS OF SOYBEANS AND PRODUCTS



USDA

NEG. FAS 2410-76 (9)

Figure 170

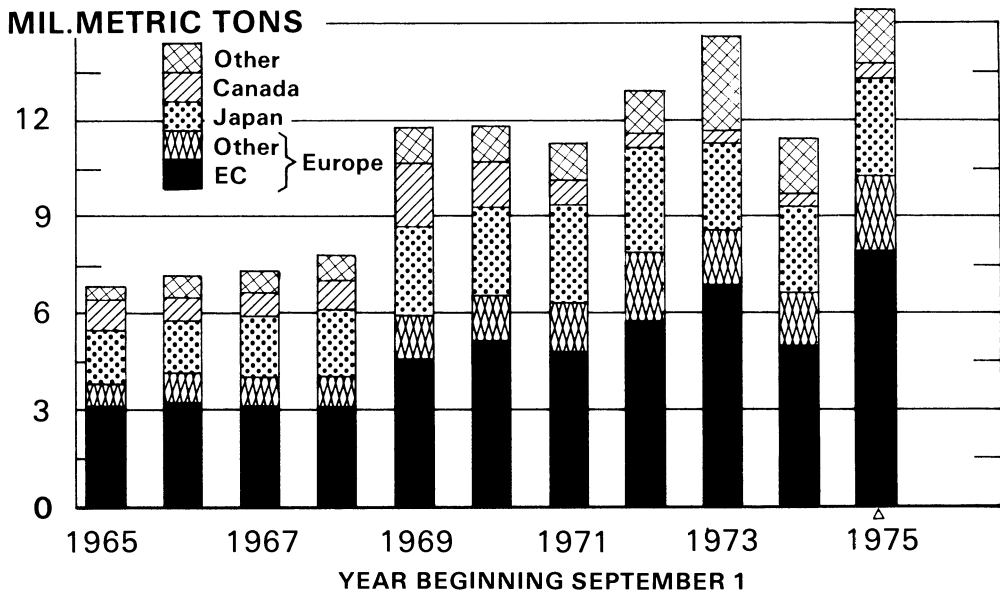
U.S. exports of soybeans and products, 1965/66-1975/76

Fiscal year	Soybeans	Soybean meal	Soybean oil	Total
	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>
1965/66	734.4	200.4	140.0	1,074.8
1966/67	780.0	222.6	145.8	1,148.4
1967/68	750.7	240.7	117.2	1,108.6
1968/69	784.8	248.5	89.7	1,123.0
1969/70	1,072.4	309.2	138.7	1,520.3
1970/71	1,274.5	378.4	242.4	1,895.3
1971/72	1,391.3	377.9	224.3	1,993.5
1972/73	2,287.2	692.3	144.3	3,123.8
1973/74	3,253.6	1,065.2	298.5	4,617.3
1974/75	2,951.2	692.8	490.1	4,134.1
1975/76	3,078.1	739.7	174.9	3,992.7

Totals computed from unrounded numbers.

U.S. EXPORTS OF SOYBEANS

By Destination



USDA

NEG. FAS 2418-76 (9)

Figure 171

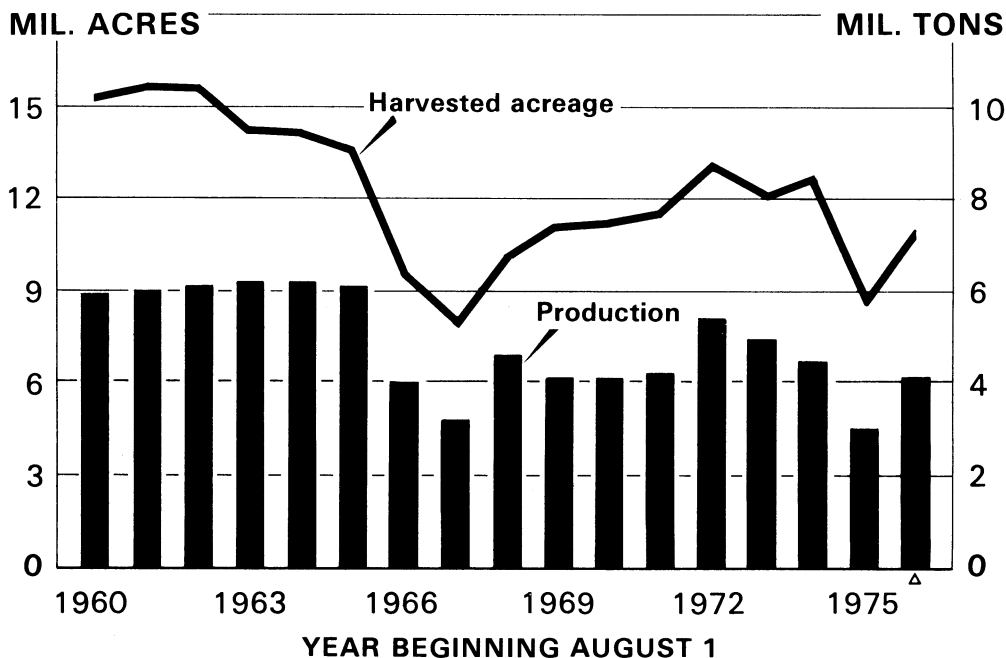
U.S. exports of soybeans by country of destination, 1965-75

Year beginning September 1	Europe		Japan	Canada ¹	Other	Total
	EC	Other				
	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>
1965	3,073	737	1,687	845	478	6,820
1966	3,169	1,004	1,652	659	635	7,119
1967	3,056	988	2,007	592	612	7,255
1968	3,123	1,033	1,902	1,030	717	7,805
1969	4,671	1,340	2,759	1,904	1,100	11,774
1970	5,192	1,478	2,798	1,147	1,191	11,806
1971	4,865	1,518	2,922	851	1,188	11,344
1972	5,821	2,128	3,293	401	1,405	13,048
1973	6,950	1,706	2,688	363	2,966	14,673
1974 ²	5,093	1,626	2,637	379	1,715	11,450
1975 ³	8,000	2,275	3,000	400	1,700	15,375

¹ Transshipments via Canada to unidentified countries were not separately reported prior to January 1973. ² Preliminary. ³ Forecast.

Data published semiannually in *Fats and Oils Circular* (FAS).

COTTONSEED ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION



USDA

NEG. ERS 4651-76 (9)

Figure 172

Cottonseed acreage, supply, and disposition, 1963-76

Year beginning August 1	Harvested acreage	Yield per acre	Supply			Disposition					
			Production	Stocks of mills, Aug. 1	Total supply	Crushings	Seed	Residual ¹	Total	Exports	Disposition
	Mil. acres	Lbs.	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons
1963	14.2	871	6,192	234	6,426	5,887	234	129	6,250	8	6,258
1964	14.1	888	6,237	168	6,405	5,926	222	94	6,242	7	6,249
1965	13.6	894	6,087	156	6,243	5,734	153	143	6,030	9	6,039
1966	9.6	829	3,960	204	4,164	3,791	149	10	3,950	5	3,955
1967	8.0	803	3,210	209	3,419	3,107	158	90	3,355	3	3,358
1968	10.2	913	4,640	61	4,701	4,363	156	19	4,538	4	4,542
1969	11.1	736	4,068	159	4,227	3,925	158	41	4,124	23	4,147
1970	11.2	729	4,068	80	4,148	3,728	163	—	3,891	39	3,930
1971	11.5	740	4,240	218	4,458	3,960	189	70	4,219	4	4,223
1972	13.0	831	5,393	235	5,628	4,880	173	57	5,110	10	5,120
1973	12.0	838	5,016	508	5,524	4,792	198	6	4,996	49	5,045
1974	12.6	718	4,510	479	4,989	4,226	128	74	4,428	7	4,435
1975	8.8	689	3,030	554	3,584	3,000	150	178	3,328	56	3,384
1976 ²	11.0	741	4,093	200	4,293						

¹ Includes feed, fertilizer, and loss. ² Preliminary.

Data published currently in *Fats and Oils Situation* (ERS).

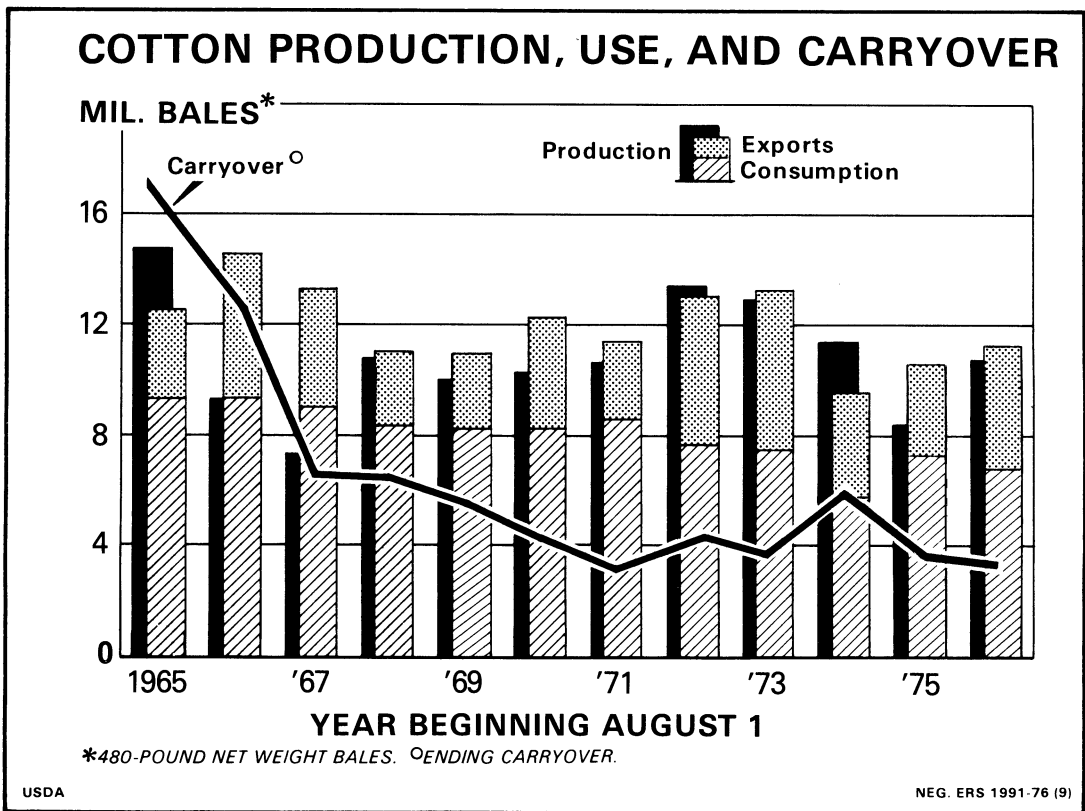


Figure 173

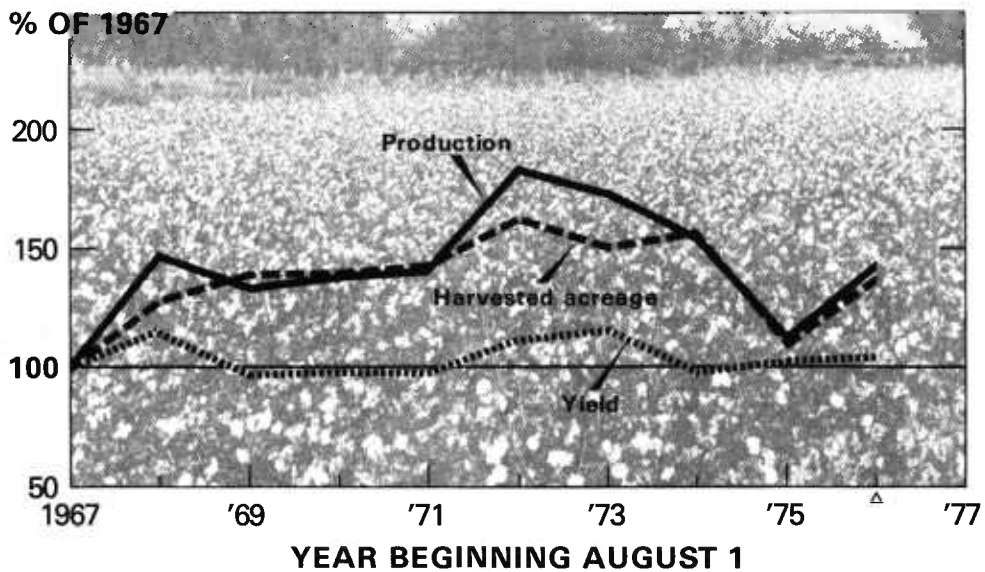
Cotton production, use, and carryover, 1961-76

Year beginning August 1	Production ¹	Consumption ²	Exports	Carryover ³
	<i>Million bales⁴</i>	<i>Million bales⁴</i>	<i>Million bales⁴</i>	<i>Million bales⁴</i>
1961	14.3	9.0	5.1	7.8
1962	14.8	8.5	3.4	11.1
1963	15.3	8.7	5.8	12.4
1964	15.1	9.3	4.2	14.2
1965	14.9	9.6	3.0	17.0
1966	9.6	9.6	4.8	12.3
1967	7.4	9.1	4.4	6.6
1968	10.9	8.3	2.8	6.5
1969	10.0	8.1	2.9	5.8
1970	10.2	8.2	3.9	4.2
1971	10.5	8.3	3.4	3.3
1972	13.7	7.8	5.3	4.2
1973	13.0	7.5	6.1	3.8
1974	11.5	5.9	3.9	5.7
1975 ⁵	8.3	7.3	3.3	3.7
1976 ⁶	10.7	---	---	---

¹ Includes preseason ginnings. ² Adjusted to a cotton marketing-year basis, August 1-July 31. ³ Ending carryover. ⁴ 480-pound net weight bales. ⁵ Preliminary. ⁶ Estimated.

Data published currently in *Cotton and Wool Situation* (ERS).

U.S. COTTON ACREAGE, YIELD, AND PRODUCTION



△ PRELIMINARY.

USDA

NEG. ERS 1894-76 (9)

Figure 174

U.S. cotton acreage, yield, and production, 1961-76

Item	Harvested acreage	Yield	Production
	<i>1,000 acres</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>1,000 bales¹</i>
1961	15,634	438	14,283
1962	15,569	457	14,827
1963	14,212	517	15,294
1964	14,057	517	15,145
1965	13,615	527	14,938
1966	9,552	480	9,557
1967	7,997	447	7,443
1968	10,160	516	10,926
1969	11,055	434	9,990
1970	11,155	438	10,192
1971	11,471	438	10,477
1972	12,984	507	13,704
1973	11,970	520	12,974
1974	12,567	441	11,540
1975	8,796	453	8,302
1976 ²	11,045	466	10,730

¹ 480-pound net weight bales. ² Preliminary.

Statistical Reporting Service.

Data published currently in *Cotton and Wool Situation* (ERS).

WORLD COTTON PRODUCTION AND CONSUMPTION

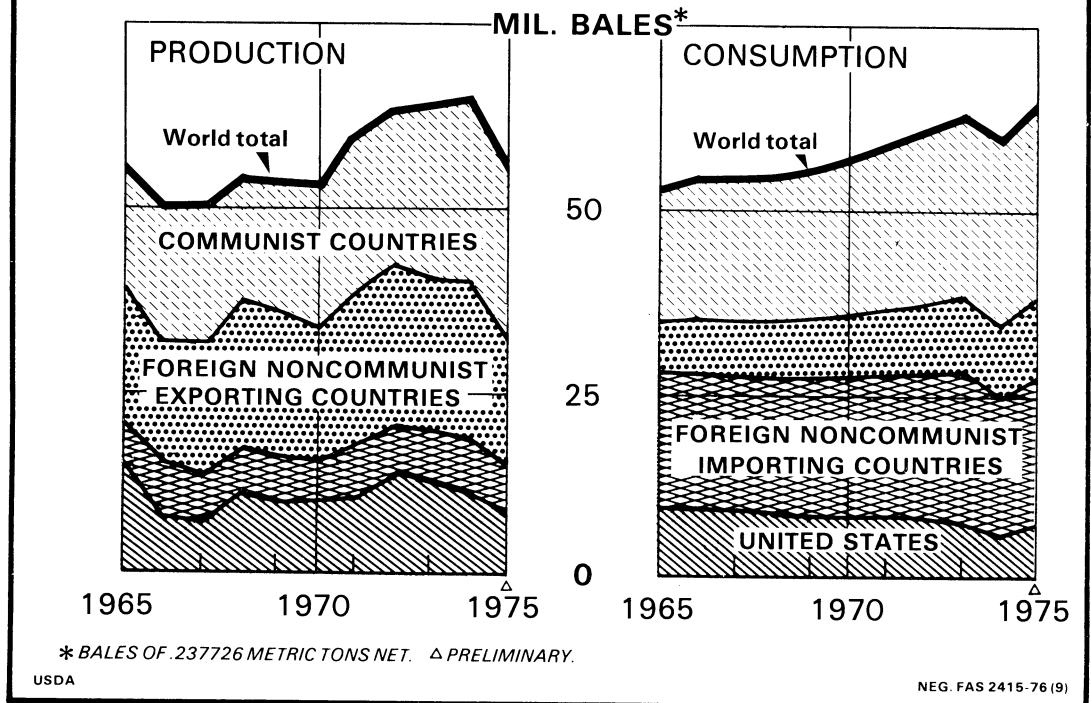


Figure 175

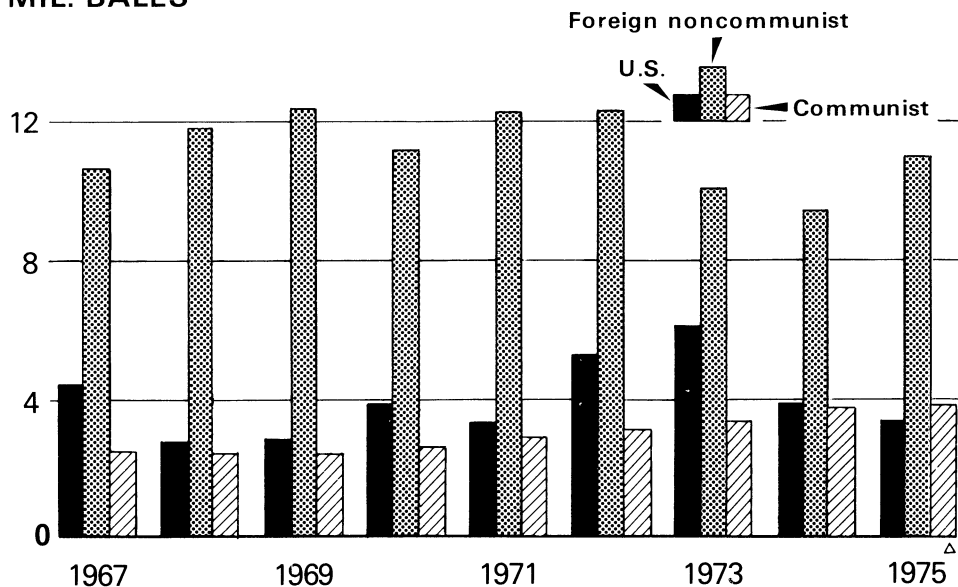
World cotton production and consumption, 1965-75

Year beginning August 1	Production ¹					Consumption ¹				
	United States	Foreign non-communist		Communist	Total world	United States	Foreign non-communist		Communist	Total world
		Net importing	Net exporting				Net importing	Net exporting		
	Million bales	Million bales	Million bales	Million bales	Million bales	Million bales	Million bales	Million bales	Million bales	Million bales
1965	14.9	5.6	18.0	16.4	54.9	9.6	18.2	6.7	18.0	52.5
1966	9.6	5.6	17.1	17.7	50.0	9.6	18.6	7.1	18.7	54.0
1967	7.4	6.3	17.7	18.2	49.6	9.1	18.5	7.2	19.2	54.0
1968	10.9	6.0	20.2	17.5	54.6	8.3	19.0	7.6	19.4	54.3
1969	10.0	5.9	20.2	17.0	53.1	8.1	19.2	8.0	19.6	54.9
1970	10.2	5.2	18.2	19.9	53.5	8.2	18.9	8.4	20.5	56.0
1971	10.5	6.9	21.2	21.2	59.8	8.3	19.4	8.6	22.1	58.4
1972	13.7	6.4	21.9	21.1	63.1	7.8	19.7	9.7	23.0	60.2
1973	13.0	6.7	20.7	23.6	64.0	7.5	20.7	10.3	24.0	62.5
1974	11.5	7.2	21.6	24.5	64.8	5.9	18.7	10.0	24.7	59.3
1975 ²	8.3	6.9	16.8	23.2	55.2	7.2	19.9	10.7	25.2	63.0

¹ Bales of .237726 metric tons net. ² Preliminary.

WORLD COTTON EXPORTS

MIL. BALES *



* BALES OF .237726 METRIC TONS NET. Δ PRELIMINARY.

USDA

NEG. FAS 2416-76 (9)

Figure 178

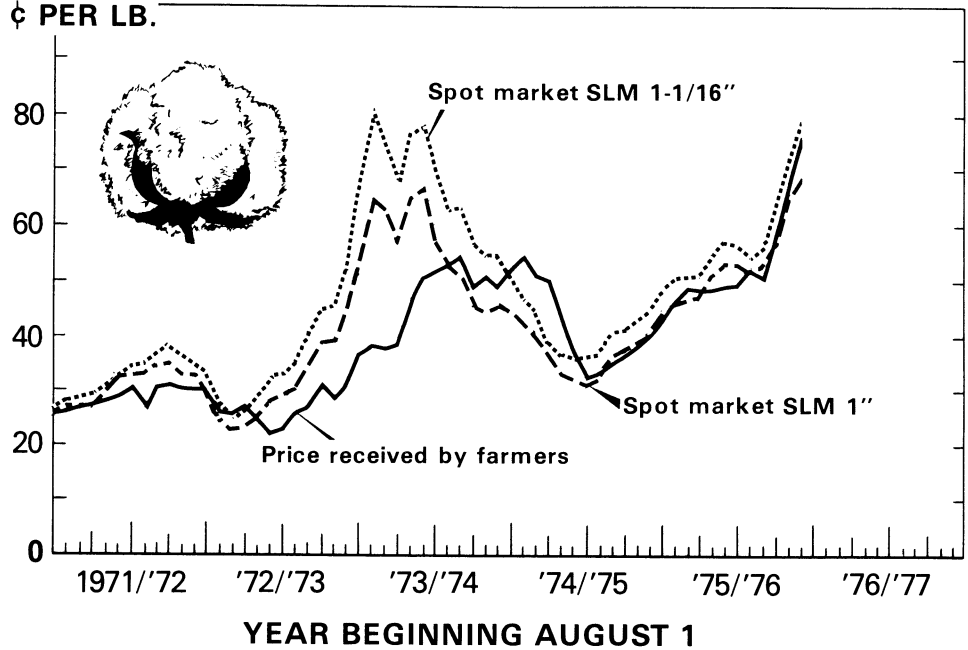
World cotton exports, 1968-75

Year beginning August 1	United States	Foreign non-communist
	<i>Million bales¹</i>	<i>Million bales¹</i>
1968	2.8	11.8
1969	2.8	12.4
1970	3.8	11.2
1971	3.4	12.2
1972	5.2	12.4
1973	6.0	10.0
1974	3.8	9.4
1975	3.4	11.0
	Communist	Total world
	<i>Million bales¹</i>	<i>Million bales¹</i>
1968	2.4	17.0
1969	2.4	17.6
1970	2.6	17.6
1971	2.8	18.4
1972	3.2	20.8
1973	3.4	19.4
1974	3.8	17.0
1975	3.8	18.2

¹ Bales of 480 pounds net. ² Preliminary.

U.S. COTTON PRICES

¢ PER LB.



USDA

NEG. ERS 8648-76 (9)

Figure 179

U.S. cotton prices, 1974/75 and 1975/76

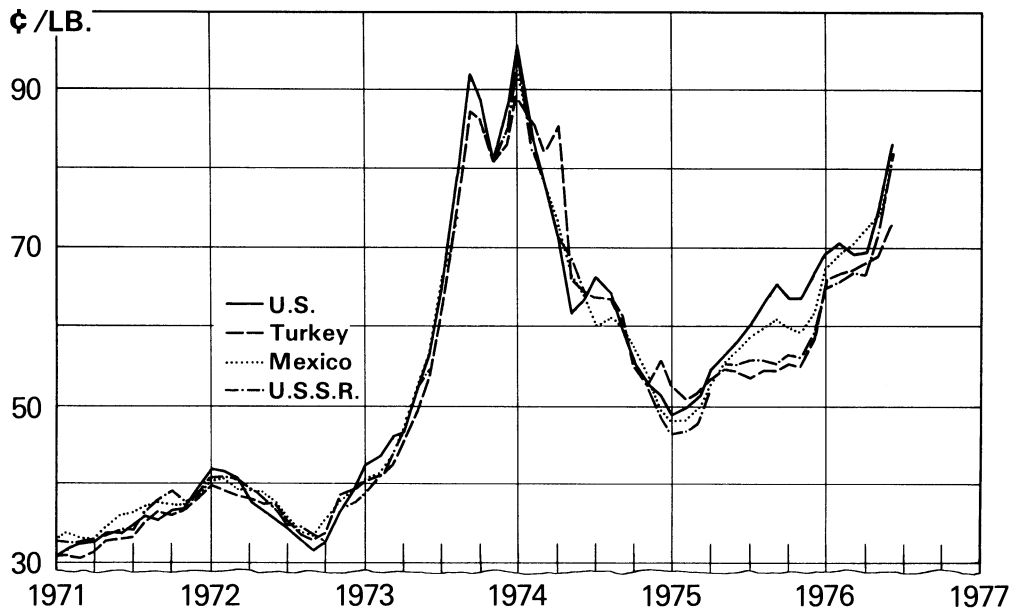
Year and month	Price per pound for spot market, SLM ¹		Price per pound received by farmers for upland cotton ²
	1 1/16"	1"	
	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>
1974/75 average	41.69	37.41	42.7
1975/76:			
August	48.40	44.62	43.50
September	50.74	46.83	47.20
October	50.38	47.09	49.70
November	50.87	47.03	49.50
December	55.12	51.61	49.60
January	57.17	53.74	50.50
February	56.96	53.56	51.70
March	55.47	52.36	52.80
April	57.18	53.63	50.20
May	62.07	57.21	57.10
June	72.74	65.97	68.00
July	78.73	68.28	71.40
Average	57.99	53.49	³ 49.9

¹ Net weight. ² Weighted average. ³ Weighted average to April 1, 1976.

Agricultural Marketing Service, Statistical Reporting Service.

Data published currently in *Cotton and Wool Situation* (ERS).

COTTON PRICES*



* QUOTATIONS FOR STRICT MIDDLING 1-1/16 INCHES, C.I.F. NORTHERN EUROPE (SOURCE: COTTON OUTLOOK SERVICES LTD.)

USDA

NEG. FAS 2415 - 76 (9)

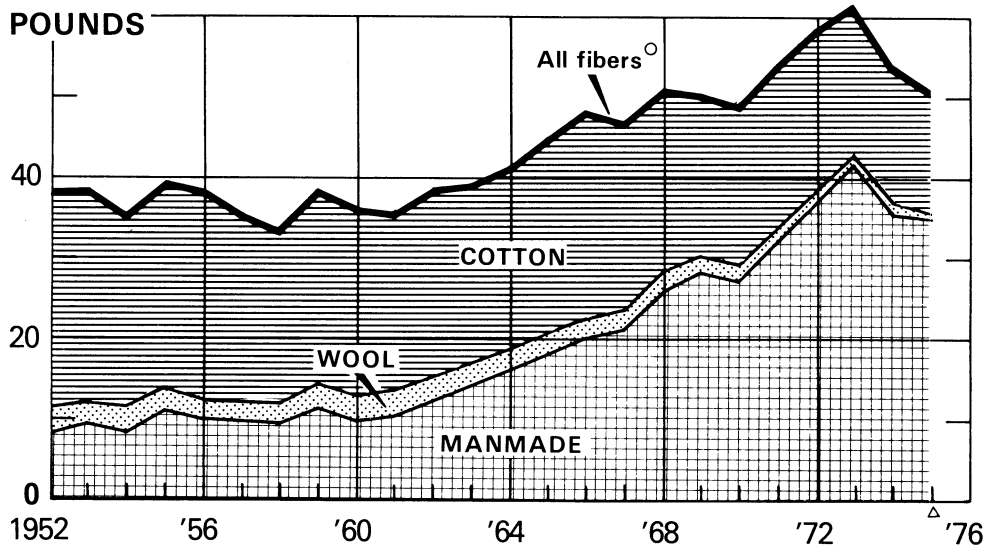
Figure 180

Cotton: C.I.F. prices, Northern Europe, monthly averages, SM 1-1/16," July 1975-June 1976

Year and month	Price per pound for SM 1-1/16"			
	United States	Mexico	Turkey	U.S.S.R.
	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>
1975:				
July	66.20	58.40	53.65	55.55
August	62.91	59.56	54.44	55.69
September	65.06	60.19	54.81	55.12
October	63.20	59.70	55.45	56.30
November	63.21	58.96	54.71	55.62
December	66.31	61.06	58.81	58.94
1976:				
January	69.19	66.88	65.94	64.75
February	70.12	68.81	66.38	65.75
March	69.00	70.00	67.25	66.44
April	69.26	NQ	67.85	66.35
May	74.52	74.00	71.12	71.25
June	83.01	81.69	73.25	81.88

NQ = not quoted.

U.S. DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION OF FIBERS, PER CAPITA *



* MILL CONSUMPTION ADJUSTED FOR FIBER EQUIVALENT OF TRADE BALANCE IN TEXTILE MANUFACTURES.
 ○ DOES NOT INCLUDE FLAX AND SILK. △ PRELIMINARY.

USDA

NEG. ERS 4376-76 (9)

Figure 181

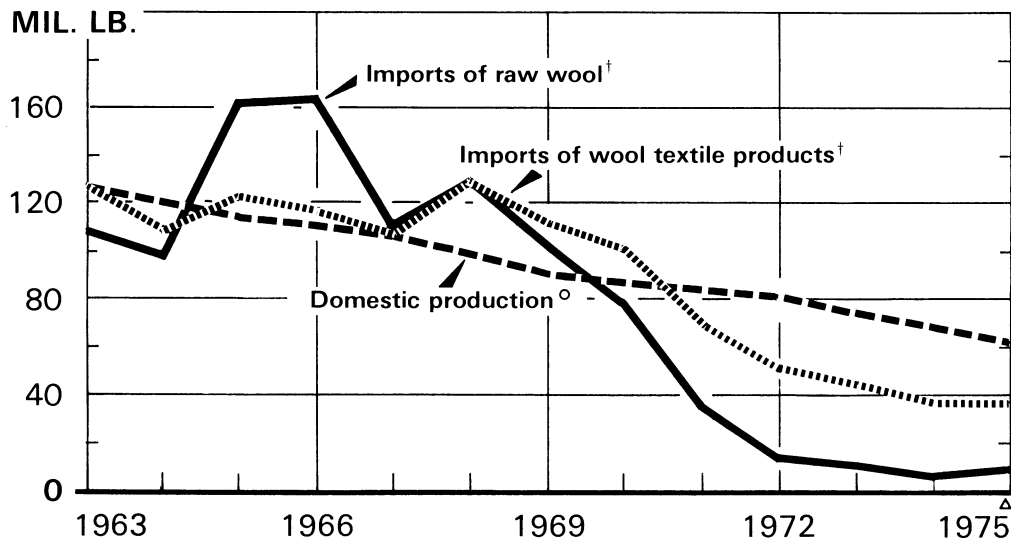
U.S. domestic consumption of fibers per capita, 1961-75¹

Year	Cotton		Wool		Manmade		Total per capita ²
	Per capita	Percentage of total	Per capita	Percentage of total	Per capita	Percentage of total	
	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
1961	22.2	61.7	2.9	8.1	10.8	30.2	35.9
1962	23.2	59.6	3.1	7.9	12.6	32.5	38.8
1963	22.1	56.1	2.9	7.5	14.3	36.4	39.4
1964	22.8	54.9	2.6	6.2	16.2	39.0	41.5
1965	24.2	53.5	2.7	6.0	18.3	40.5	45.3
1966	25.4	52.7	2.6	5.3	20.2	41.9	48.2
1967	23.8	50.3	2.2	4.5	21.4	45.2	47.3
1968	22.3	43.4	2.3	4.5	26.8	52.1	51.4
1969	20.9	41.0	2.1	4.2	27.9	54.9	50.9
1970	20.1	40.6	1.7	3.4	27.7	56.0	49.5
1971	20.5	37.4	1.3	2.4	33.0	60.2	54.9
1972	20.0	33.9	1.3	2.3	37.7	63.8	59.1
1973	18.5	30.1	1.0	1.6	42.0	68.3	61.5
1974	16.1	30.4	.7	1.3	36.3	68.3	53.1
1975 ³	14.9	29.2	.7	1.5	35.2	69.3	50.8

¹ Does not include flax and silk. ² Total consumption divided by population. ³ Preliminary.

Data published currently in *Cotton and Wool Situation* (ERS).

U.S. PRODUCTION AND IMPORT TRADE BALANCE OF WOOL AND WOOL PRODUCTS*



[†] IMPORT TRADE BALANCE OF APPAREL CLASS RAW WOOL AND WOOL TEXTILE PRODUCTS.

*CLEAN BASIS. [○]SHORN AND PULLED WOOL. [△]PRELIMINARY.

USDA

NEG. ERS 90-76 (9)

Figure 182

U.S. production and import trade balance of wool and wool products, 1963-75¹

Year	Domestic production ²			Import of raw wool ³			Foreign trade import balance of wool textile products ⁴		
	Shorn	Pulled	Total	Dutiable	Duty-free	Total	Apparel wool	Carpet wool	Total
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds
1963	104.6	21.6	126.2	109.2	168.0	277.2	125.4	21.5	147.0
1964	101.3	18.3	119.6	98.4	113.9	212.3	107.1	27.0	134.1
1965	96.1	17.0	113.1	162.6	108.9	271.6	122.6	21.4	144.0
1966	93.0	17.6	110.6	162.5	114.6	277.2	117.9	16.2	134.2
1967	90.1	16.3	106.5	109.1	78.2	187.3	105.4	9.4	114.8
1968	84.6	14.9	99.6	129.7	119.6	249.3	128.1	8.5	136.6
1969	79.1	12.5	91.5	93.5	95.7	189.2	112.6	8.1	120.8
1970	77.1	11.1	88.2	79.8	73.3	153.1	102.2	6.9	109.1
1971	76.4	8.7	85.1	42.7	83.9	126.6	69.7	8.0	77.7
1972	75.8	7.1	82.9	24.8	71.8	96.6	50.9	11.2	62.1
1973	69.3	5.8	75.1	18.0	39.9	57.9	45.0	11.6	56.6
1974	63.4	4.2	67.6	11.8	15.2	27.0	38.3	9.9	48.2
1975 ⁵	57.3	3.9	61.2	16.6	17.0	33.6	37.5	9.5	47.0

¹ Clean basis. ² Production as reported converted on basis of: 45-percent yield for 1963 and 47.7-percent yield for 1964-75 for shorn wool; 75-percent yield for 1963 and 72.9-percent for 1964-75 for pulled wool. ³ Imports of raw wool for consumption. ⁴ Raw wool content of semiprocessed and manufactured wool textile products. ⁵ Preliminary.

Data published currently in *Cotton and Wool Situation* (ERS).

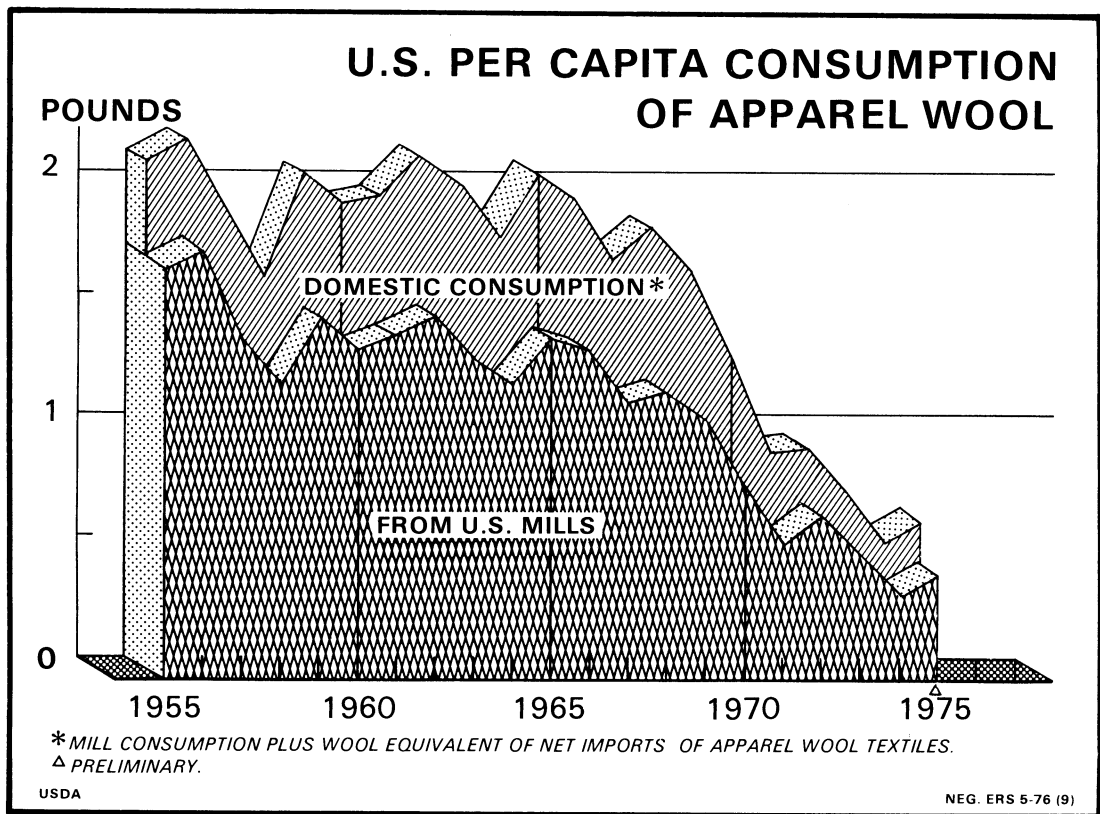


Figure 183

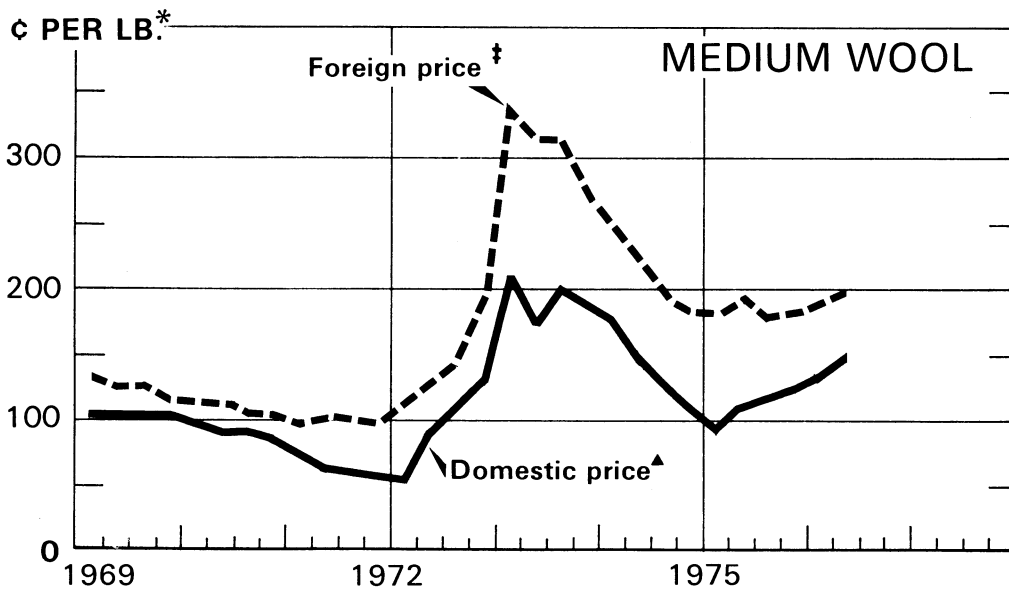
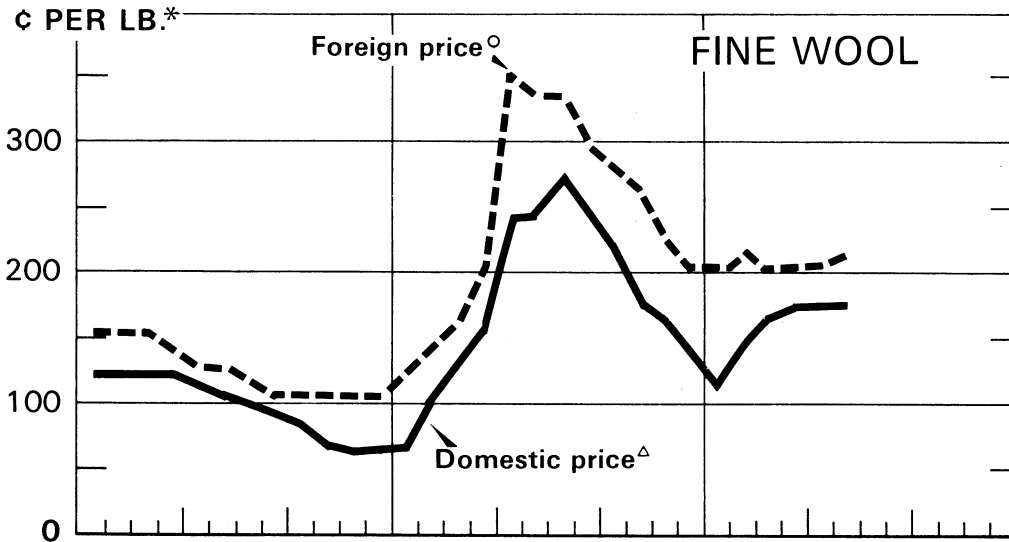
U.S. per capita consumption of apparel wool, 1960-75¹

Year	Mill consumption			Trade balance			Domestic consumption ²		
	Apparel wool	Carpet wool	Total	Apparel wool	Carpet wool	Total	Apparel wool	Carpet wool	Total
	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
1960	1.36	.91	2.27	.55	.16	.71	1.91	1.07	2.98
1961	1.43	.81	2.24	.52	.15	.67	1.95	.96	2.91
1962	1.50	.80	2.30	.60	.16	.76	2.10	.95	3.06
1963	1.33	.85	2.18	.66	.11	.78	1.99	.96	2.95
1964	1.22	.64	1.86	.56	.14	.70	1.78	.78	2.56
1965	1.41	.58	1.99	.63	.11	.74	2.05	.69	2.73
1966	1.36	.53	1.88	.60	.08	.68	1.96	.61	2.57
1967	1.15	.42	1.57	.53	.05	.58	1.68	.47	2.15
1968	1.19	.46	1.64	.64	.04	.68	1.83	.50	2.32
1969	1.08	.46	1.54	.56	.04	.60	1.64	.50	2.14
1970 .....	.80	.37	1.17	.50	.03	.53	1.30	.41	1.71
1971 .....	.56	.36	.92	.34	.04	.38	.90	.40	1.30
1972 .....	.68	.37	1.05	.24	.05	.30	.92	.42	1.34
1973 .....	.52	.20	.72	.22	.05	.27	.74	.25	.99
1974 .....	.35	.09	.44	.18	.05	.23	.53	.13	.66
1975 ³ .....	.44	.07	.51	.18	.04	.22	.62	.11	.73

¹ Per capita was determined from individual data. ² Mill consumption plus wool equivalent of net imports of apparel wool textiles. ³ Preliminary.

Data published currently in *Cotton and Wool Situation* (ERS).

WOOL PRICES



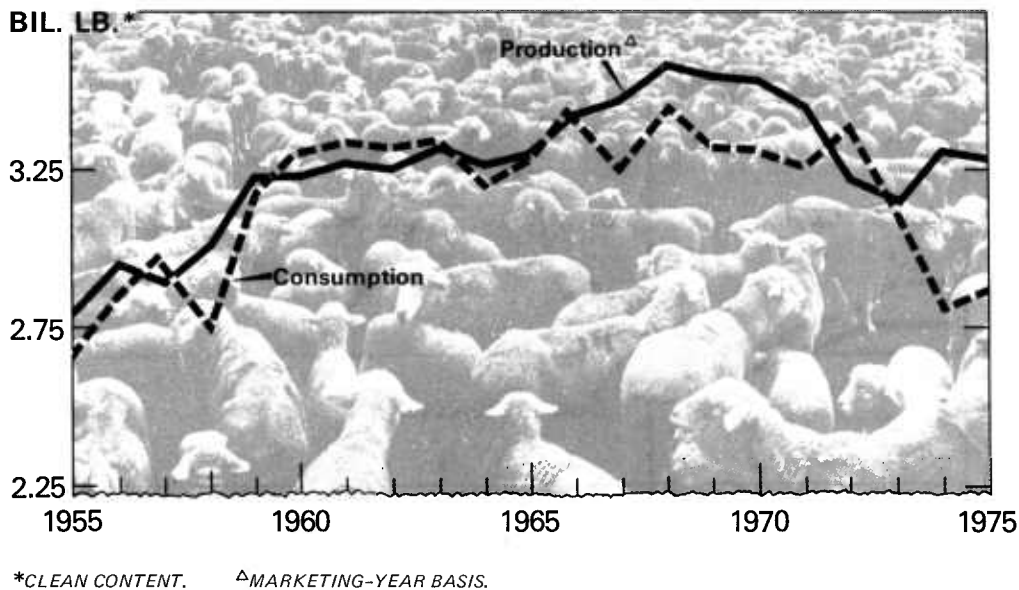
* CLEAN BASIS. ° AUSTRALIAN 64's, TYPE 62, DUTY-PAID, DELIVERED TO U.S. MILLS.
 Δ GRADED TERRITORY 64's (20.60-22.04 MICRONS) STAPLE 2-3/4" AND UP DELIVERED TO U.S. MILLS.
 ‡ AUSTRALIAN 58/60's, TYPE 432/3 DUTY-PAID, DELIVERED TO U.S. MILLS.
 ▲ GRADED TERRITORY 58's (24.95-26.39 MICRONS) STAPLE 3-1/4" AND UP, AND 60's (23.50-24.94 MICRONS) STAPLE 3" AND UP DELIVERED TO U.S. MILLS.

USDA

NEG. ERS 2546-76 (9)

Figure 184

WORLD PRODUCTION AND CONSUMPTION OF RAW WOOL



USDA

NEG. ERS 5315-76 (9)

Figure 185

World production and consumption of raw wool, 1951-75¹

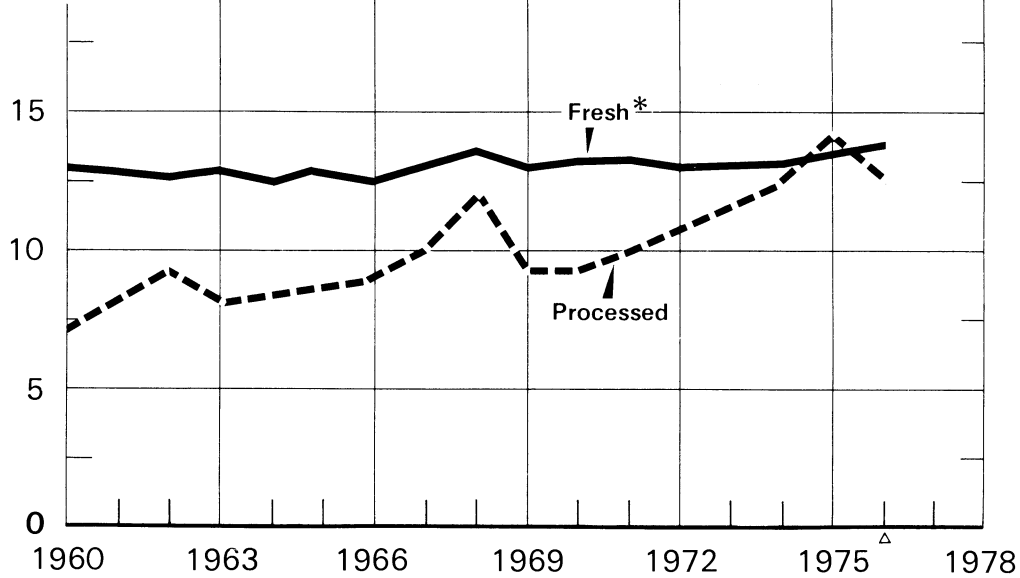
Year	Production ²	Consumption ³	Year	Production ²	Consumption ³
	<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>		<i>Million pounds</i>	<i>Million pounds</i>
1951	2,357	2,291	1963	3,320	3,324
1952	2,549	2,372	1964	3,263	3,203
1953	2,580	2,657	1965	3,291	3,281
1954	2,625	2,565	1966	3,423	3,405
1955	2,784	2,662	1967	3,470	3,249
1956	2,950	2,866	1968	3,571	3,453
1957	2,889	2,952	1969	3,543	3,325
1958	3,051	2,757	1970	3,532	3,308
1959	3,220	3,172	1971	3,452	3,263
1960	3,225	3,310	1972	3,212	3,382
1961	3,270	3,332	1973	3,146	3,115
1962	3,257	3,318	1974	3,316	2,801
			1975	3,283	2,861

¹ Clean content. ² Marketing year. ³ Calendar year.

Data published currently in *Cotton and Wool Situation* (ERS).

PRODUCTION OF FRESH AND PROCESSED VEGETABLES

MIL. TONS



* INCLUDES MELONS. Δ ESTIMATED.

USDA

NEG. ERS 341.76 (9)

Figure 186

Production of fresh and processed vegetables, 1960-76

Year	Fresh ¹	Processed	Total
	<i>Million tons</i>	<i>Million tons</i>	<i>Million tons</i>
1960	13.0	7.4	20.4
1961	12.7	8.2	20.9
1962	12.6	9.3	21.9
1963	12.8	8.0	20.8
1964	12.5	8.1	20.6
1965	12.8	8.5	21.3
1966	12.5	9.0	21.5
1967	13.0	10.0	23.0
1968	13.5	12.1	25.6
1969	13.0	9.4	22.4
1970	13.2	9.4	22.6
1971	13.4	10.0	23.4
1972	12.9	10.9	23.8
1973	13.3	11.4	24.7
1974	13.2	12.5	25.7
1975	13.6	14.0	27.6
1976 ²	14.0	12.4	26.4

¹ Includes melons. The processing portion of broccoli, carrots, and cauliflower are included with the processed crops beginning with 1972. ² Estimated.

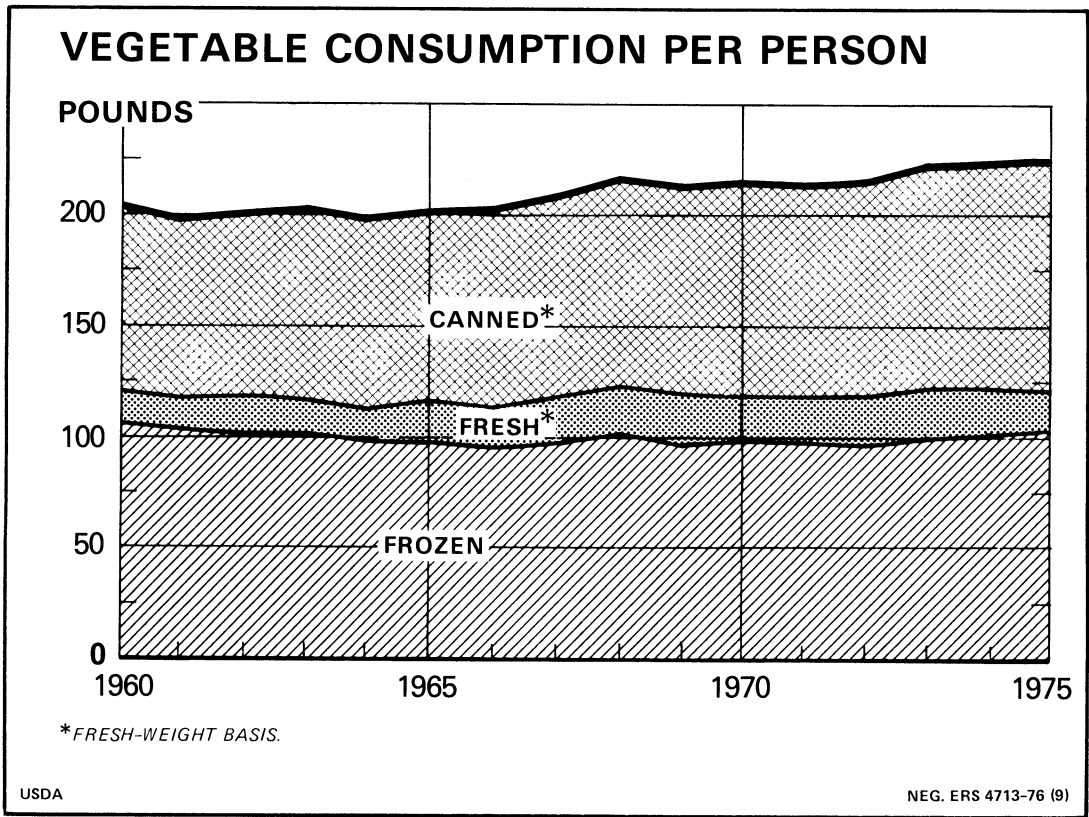


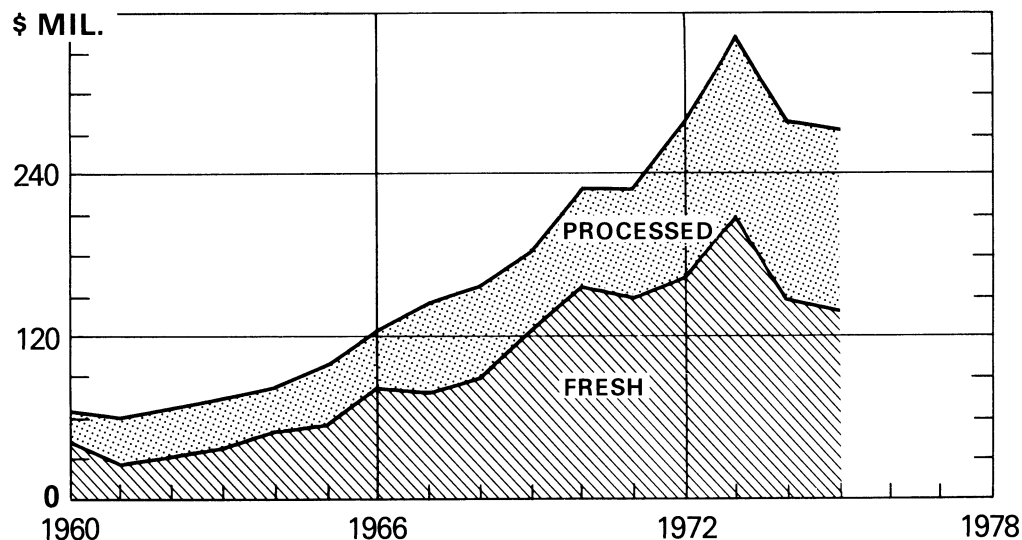
Figure 187

Vegetable consumption per person, 1960-75

Year	Fresh	Frozen ¹	Canned ¹	Total
	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>	<i>Pounds</i>
1960	105.7	14.9	81.7	202.3
1961	103.7	14.8	81.3	199.8
1962	101.3	16.0	83.7	201.0
1963	101.2	15.4	84.9	201.5
1964	98.5	16.2	83.7	198.4
1965	98.3	17.4	85.3	201.0
1966	95.9	18.9	86.7	201.5
1967	98.2	19.9	91.3	209.4
1968	101.2	21.0	92.7	214.9
1969	97.9	19.3	94.9	212.1
1970	98.5	20.6	94.0	213.1
1971	99.2	20.2	93.6	213.0
1972	98.3	20.4	96.3	215.0
1973	100.2	21.9	101.6	223.7
1974	101.1	20.9	100.8	222.8
1975	100.9	20.0	102.4	223.3

¹ Fresh-weight basis.

U.S. IMPORTS OF FRESH AND PROCESSED VEGETABLES*



* EXCLUDES MELONS, DRIED BEANS, AND DRIED PEAS.

USDA

NEG. FAS 2404-76 (9)

Figure 188

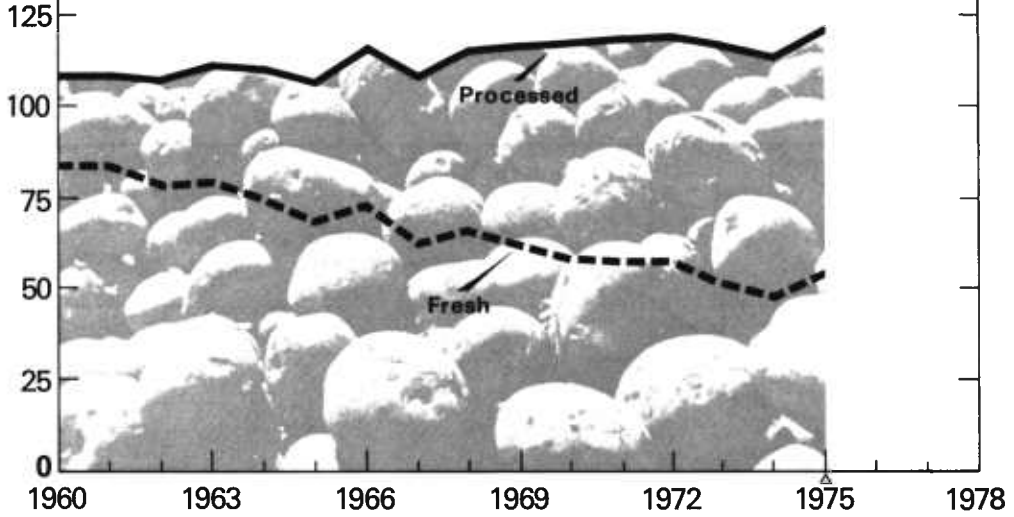
U.S. imports of fresh and processed vegetables, by origin, 1960-75¹

Year	Canada	Italy	Mexico	Portugal	Spain	Taiwan	Other	Imports		
								Fresh	Proc-essed	Total
	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars
1960	6.0	11.5	28.0	0.1	0.9	1.0	16.2	42.3	21.4	63.7
1961	6.2	15.6	18.3	.5	1.3	1.0	17.1	29.2	30.8	60.0
1962	6.2	14.8	27.0	.3	1.2	4.2	14.7	36.8	31.6	68.4
1963	5.5	14.3	30.8	.2	1.3	7.4	15.4	42.2	32.7	74.9
1964	10.9	13.1	36.3	.3	1.9	6.1	17.3	54.1	31.8	85.9
1965	13.2	12.6	41.3	1.1	2.6	7.6	17.9	58.9	37.4	96.3
1966	9.8	13.8	68.7	2.9	3.3	8.6	17.9	81.8	43.2	125.0
1967	11.6	17.1	62.9	11.5	6.2	12.5	25.6	79.2	68.2	147.4
1968	11.1	14.4	70.0	15.0	9.4	14.1	26.2	85.2	75.0	160.2
1969	14.2	10.6	103.9	7.5	8.3	14.1	24.6	121.0	62.2	183.2
1970	14.7	10.6	140.8	6.3	10.4	18.2	31.5	159.2	73.3	232.5
1971	13.9	8.3	132.5	8.0	11.5	22.5	35.9	150.3	82.3	232.6
1972	13.4	11.6	141.5	13.0	15.6	34.2	55.6	158.8	126.1	284.9
1973	17.9	8.5	183.0	16.0	17.4	32.1	66.6	206.9	134.6	341.5
1974	26.0	10.1	118.3	5.8	17.8	33.9	71.5	145.6	137.8	283.4
1975	21.1	8.7	115.4	4.1	15.0	37.9	74.8	137.0	140.0	277.0

¹ Excluding melons, dried beans, and dried peas.

PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION OF POTATOES

POUNDS



^ΔPRELIMINARY.

USDA

NEG. ERS 7881-76 (9)

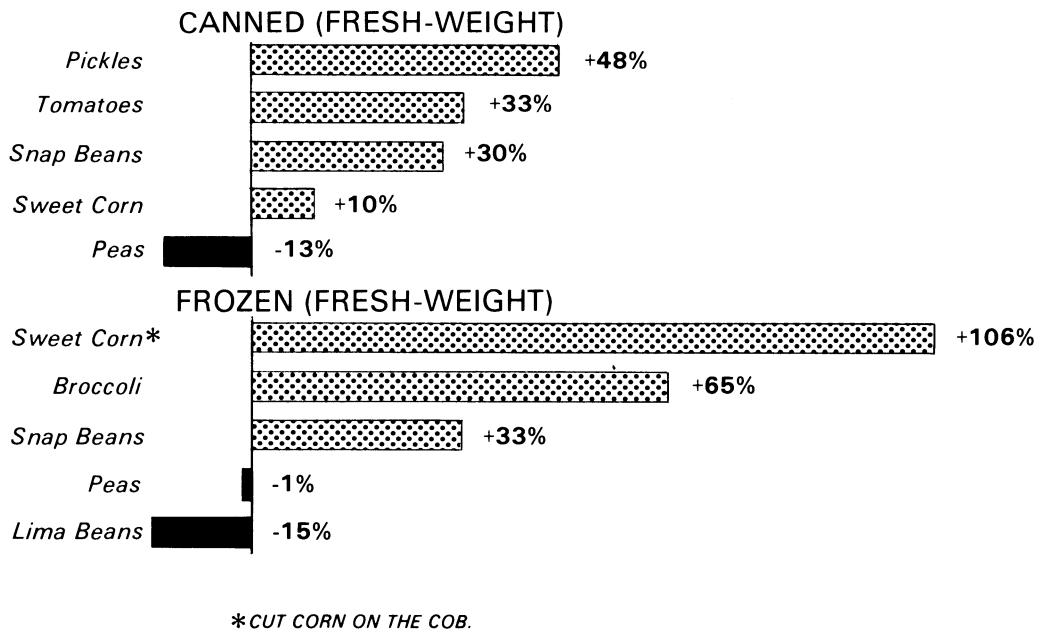
Figure 189

Production and per capita consumption of potatoes, 1960-75

Year	Production	Per capita consumption						
		Total fresh and processed	Fresh	Processed ¹				
				Total	Canned ²	Frozen	Chips and shoe-strings	Dehydrated
	Million cwt.	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1960	257.1	108.4	83.8	24.6	1.5	6.6	11.6	4.9
1961	293.2	109.3	83.8	25.5	1.5	6.8	12.3	4.9
1962	264.8	107.3	78.4	28.9	1.6	9.4	13.1	4.8
1963	271.2	111.4	79.9	31.5	1.7	11.0	13.9	4.9
1964	241.1	111.0	74.6	36.4	1.7	14.6	14.8	5.3
1965	291.1	107.0	68.2	38.8	1.7	14.3	15.8	7.0
1966	307.2	116.8	72.4	44.4	1.7	17.3	16.7	8.7
1967	305.8	108.0	62.0	46.0	1.7	19.0	16.9	8.4
1968	295.4	115.2	65.9	49.3	1.9	21.2	17.1	9.1
1969	312.4	116.8	61.6	55.2	2.0	24.6	17.7	10.9
1970	325.8	117.6	58.4	59.2	2.0	27.7	17.7	11.8
1971	319.4	118.9	57.0	61.9	2.2	30.3	17.3	12.1
1972	296.0	119.2	57.2	62.0	2.1	30.6	17.0	12.3
1973	299.4	116.5	51.6	64.9	2.3	33.2	16.6	12.8
1974	342.1	113.8	47.9	65.9	2.3	33.0	16.1	14.5
1975 ³	315.6	121.6	54.5	67.1	2.3	34.7	15.2	14.9

¹ Fresh-weight basis. ² Includes potatoes canned in soups, stews, and other combinations. ³ Preliminary.

CHANGES IN PROCESSED VEGETABLE CONSUMPTION PER CAPITA, 1960-75

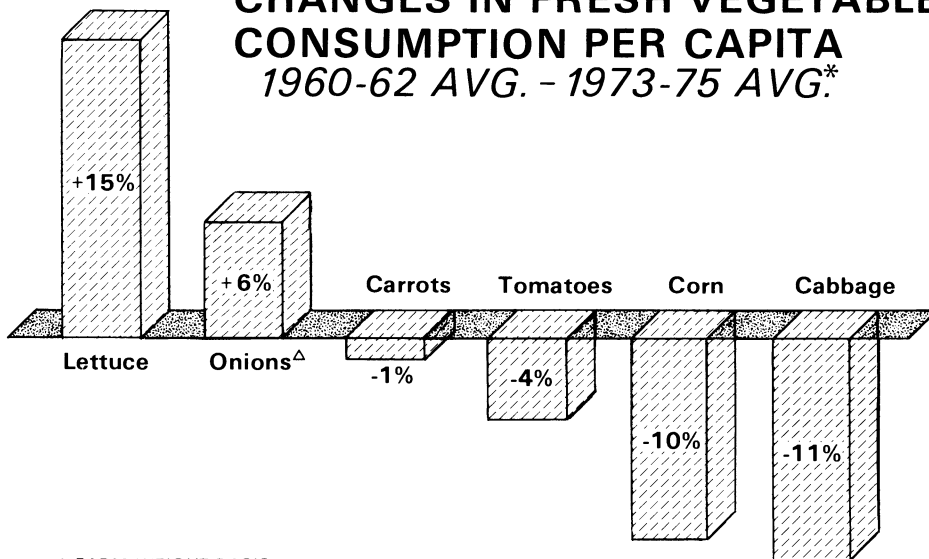


USDA

NEG. ERS 8865-76 (9)

Figure 190

CHANGES IN FRESH VEGETABLE CONSUMPTION PER CAPITA 1960-62 AVG. - 1973-75 AVG.*



* FARM-WEIGHT BASIS.
^Δ INCLUDES DEHYDRATED ONIONS.

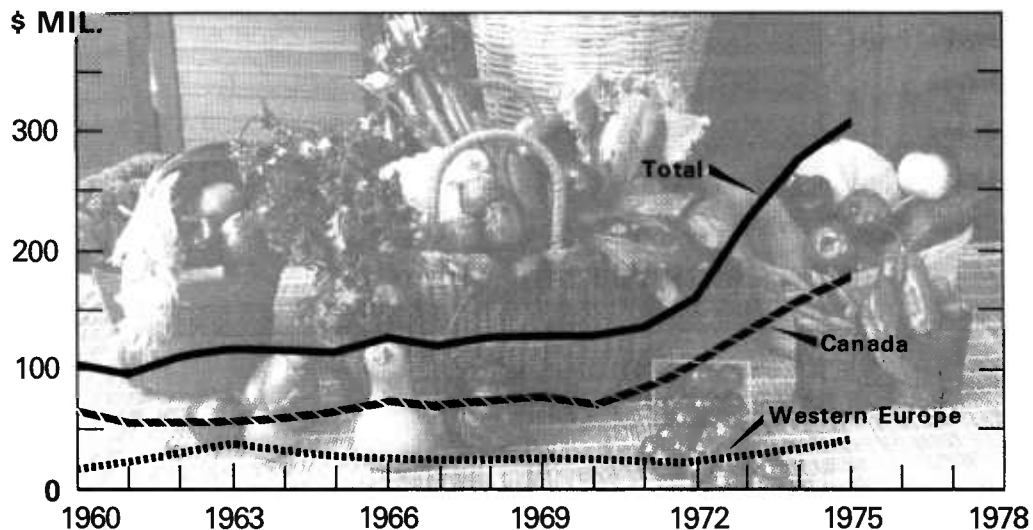
USDA

NEG. ERS 8866-76 (9)

Figure 191

U.S. VEGETABLE EXPORTS*

By Destination



*EXCLUDES MELONS, DRIED BEANS, AND DRIED PEAS.

USDA

NEG. FAS 2403-76 (9)

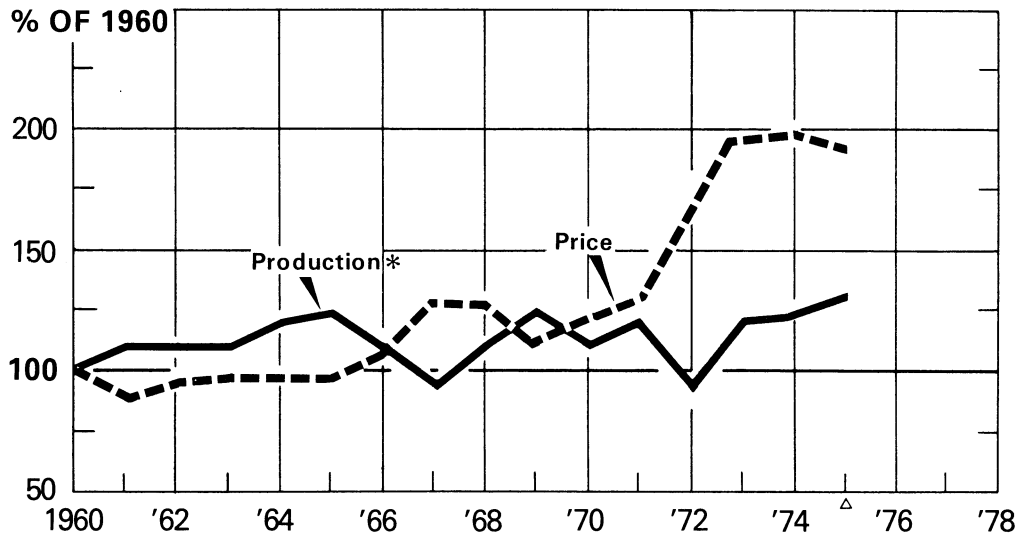
Figure 192

U.S. vegetable exports by destination, 1960-75¹

Year	Canada	Western Europe	Other	Exports		
				Fresh	Processed	Total
	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>
1960	61.3	19.2	21.1	46.5	55.1	101.6
1961	55.8	20.9	21.9	44.2	54.4	98.6
1962	57.0	31.5	21.9	50.8	59.6	110.4
1963	55.1	39.9	22.9	53.1	64.8	117.9
1964	59.2	30.3	25.0	49.5	65.0	114.5
1965	63.1	26.8	24.6	53.6	60.9	114.5
1966	71.5	26.3	28.8	64.8	61.8	126.6
1967	69.9	23.9	26.9	62.9	57.8	120.7
1968	75.0	23.8	29.8	68.7	59.9	128.6
1969	73.1	24.8	30.1	66.1	61.9	128.0
1970	69.5	26.6	31.3	63.6	63.8	127.4
1971	80.6	21.1	31.0	74.2	58.5	132.7
1972	102.0	22.6	36.8	91.4	70.0	161.4
1973	133.4	29.9	64.1	122.2	105.2	227.4
1974	154.7	33.4	88.4	132.9	143.6	276.5
1975	175.1	43.7	86.4	158.0	147.2	305.2

¹ Excluding melons, dried beans, and dried peas.

NONCITRUS FRUIT PRODUCTION AND PRICES



*15 IMPORTANT FRUITS. O SEASON AVERAGE PRICE TO GROWERS.
PRICE WEIGHTED BY PRODUCTION. Δ PRELIMINARY.

USDA

NEG. ERS 8485-76 (9)

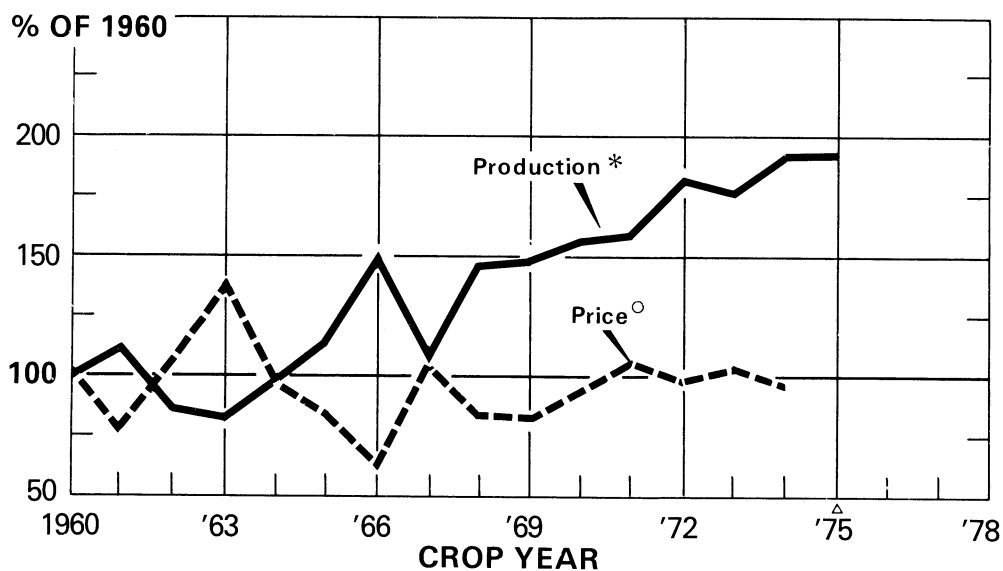
Figure 193

Noncitrus fruit production and prices, 1960-75 ¹

Year	Total production	Percentage of 1960	
		Production	Price
	<i>1,000 tons</i>	<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
1960	9,327	100.0	100.0
1961	10,171	109.0	94.4
1962	10,179	109.1	96.2
1963	10,328	110.7	98.4
1964	10,949	117.4	98.3
1965	11,301	121.2	97.9
1966	10,561	113.2	108.0
1967	9,018	96.7	131.4
1968	10,272	110.1	128.4
1969	11,523	123.6	113.5
1970	10,199	109.3	124.5
1971	11,028	118.2	126.9
1972	8,646	92.7	174.3
1973	11,178	119.8	198.1
1974	11,420	122.4	196.2
1975 ²	12,052	130.0	182.0

¹ Apples, apricots, avocados, cherries, cranberries, dates, figs, grapes, nectarines, olives, peaches, pears, plums, prunes, and strawberries. Price weighted by production. ² Preliminary.

CITRUS FRUIT PRODUCTION AND PRICES



* INCLUDES PRODUCTION OF ALL CITRUS FRUITS. ° SEASON AVERAGE PRICE TO GROWERS.
PRICE WEIGHTED BY PRODUCTION. Δ PRELIMINARY.

USDA

NEG. ERS 2042 - 76 (9)

Figure 194

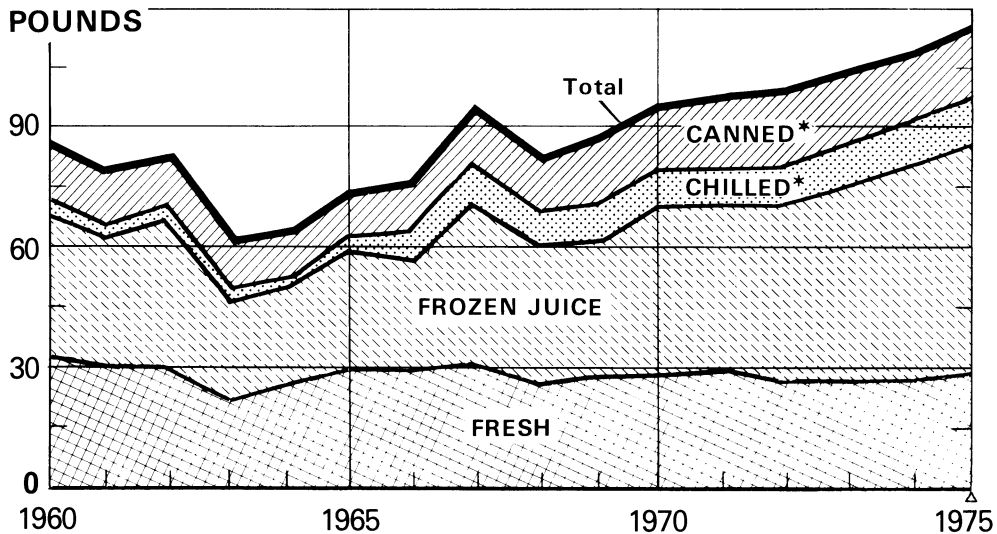
Citrus fruit production and prices, 1960-75¹

Crop year ²	Total production <i>1,000 tons</i>	Percentage of 1960	
		Production <i>Percent</i>	Price <i>Percent</i>
1960	7,641	100.0	100.0
1961	8,670	113.5	77.2
1962	6,562	85.9	105.3
1963	6,246	81.7	137.2
1964	7,633	99.9	98.9
1965	8,767	114.7	84.3
1966	11,436	149.7	63.8
1967	8,328	109.0	105.5
1968	11,213	146.7	84.4
1969	11,360	148.7	81.8
1970	11,935	156.2	91.5
1971	12,160	159.1	105.1
1972	13,894	181.8	98.3
1973	13,412	175.5	103.0
1974	14,582	190.8	96.0
1975 ³	14,741	192.9	96.0

¹ Oranges, temples, grapefruit, lemons, limes, tangerines, and tangelos. Price weighted by production. ² Beginning year indicated. ³ Preliminary as of July 1.

CITRUS CONSUMPTION PER PERSON

Fresh-Equivalent Basis



* INCLUDES FRUIT AND JUICE. Δ PRELIMINARY.

USDA

NEG. ERS 883 - 76 (9)

Figure 195

Citrus consumption per person, 1960-75¹

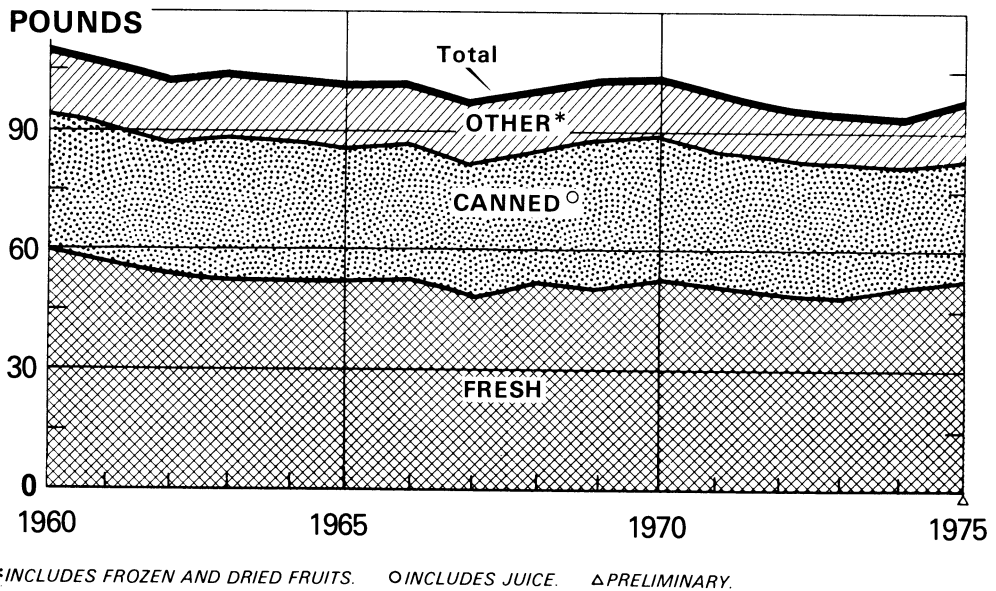
Year	Fresh	Processed						Total
		Canned		Chilled		Frozen juice	Total processed	
		Fruit	Juice	Fruit	Juice			
Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	
1960	33.7	2.0	11.6	0.8	3.6	34.2	52.2	85.9
1961	30.8	1.8	10.7	.8	2.9	32.1	48.3	79.1
1962	29.5	1.9	10.5	.8	3.7	37.2	54.1	83.6
1963	22.1	1.3	10.7	.7	2.8	25.1	40.6	62.7
1964	26.2	1.7	8.7	.9	2.6	23.5	37.4	63.6
1965	29.1	1.8	8.1	.7	3.7	29.6	43.9	73.0
1966	29.1	2.0	9.5	1.0	6.1	28.0	46.6	75.7
1967	31.6	2.2	11.1	.9	8.4	40.0	62.6	94.2
1968	26.2	2.1	10.5	.9	8.0	34.3	55.8	82.0
1969	28.2	1.7	14.6	.8	7.9	34.5	59.5	87.7
1970	28.6	1.8	13.4	.8	9.0	41.4	66.4	95.0
1971	29.2	2.0	15.1	.6	9.2	41.2	68.1	97.3
1972	27.2	1.7	16.7	.6	10.0	43.2	72.2	99.4
1973	27.3	1.7	16.1	.7	10.1	48.1	76.7	104.0
1974	27.3	1.7	15.7	.6	10.0	53.6	81.6	108.9
1975 ²	28.9	1.4	16.1	.5	10.9	57.2	86.1	115.0

¹ Fresh-equivalent basis. ² Preliminary.

Data published in June 1976 *Fruit Situation* (ERS).

NONCITRUS CONSUMPTION PER PERSON

Fresh-Equivalent Basis



USDA

NEG. ERS 884-76 (9)

Figure 196

Noncitrus consumption per person, 1960-75¹

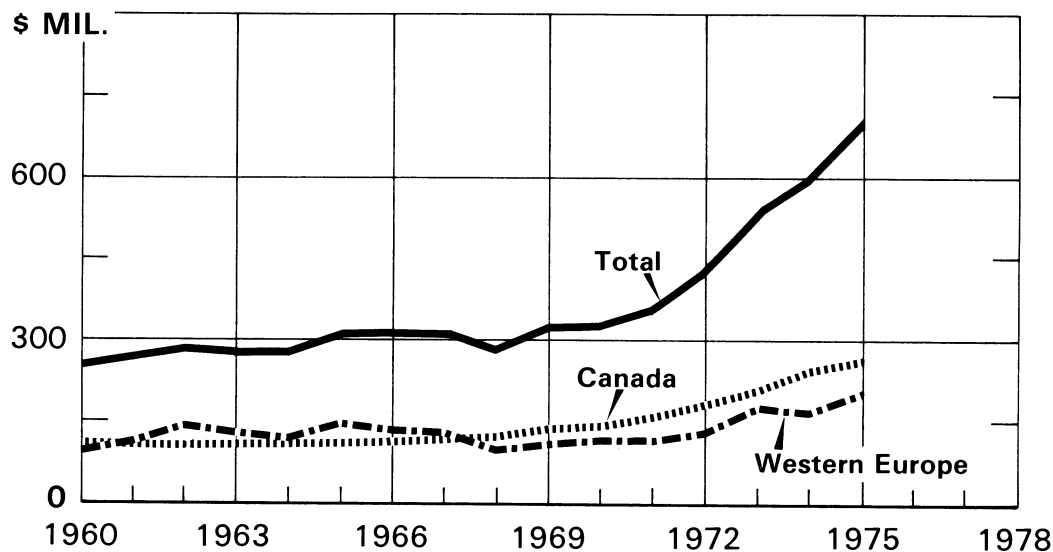
Year	Fresh	Processed						Total
		Canned			Dried fruit	Frozen fruit	Total processed	
		Fruit	Juice	Total				
Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	
1960	59.7	24.1	10.4	34.5	11.6	3.8	49.9	109.6
1961	57.8	24.4	9.5	33.9	11.2	3.8	48.9	106.7
1962	53.9	23.6	9.6	33.2	11.4	4.0	48.6	102.5
1963	52.4	24.1	11.5	35.6	11.1	4.2	50.9	103.3
1964	52.6	23.7	10.6	34.3	10.8	4.0	49.1	101.7
1965	52.0	24.2	10.0	34.2	11.1	4.1	49.4	101.4
1966	52.4	23.2	10.3	33.5	11.5	3.9	48.9	101.3
1967	49.4	23.1	9.1	32.2	11.4	4.2	47.8	97.2
1968	52.0	22.8	10.6	33.4	10.8	4.2	48.4	100.4
1969	50.5	25.1	11.7	36.8	10.7	4.2	51.7	102.2
1970	52.6	24.1	11.8	35.9	10.6	3.7	50.2	102.8
1971	50.6	22.8	12.4	35.2	10.1	4.1	49.4	100.0
1972	49.8	22.5	10.7	33.2	9.0	4.2	46.4	96.2
1973	48.3	22.2	11.8	34.0	8.4	4.0	46.4	94.7
1974	51.1	20.3	10.1	30.4	9.8	3.1	43.3	94.4
1975 ²	53.1	19.6	9.9	29.5	9.9	3.9	43.3	96.4

¹ Fresh-equivalent basis (50 States). ² Preliminary.

Data published in June 1976 *Fruit Situation* (ERS).

U.S. FRUIT EXPORTS*

By Destination



*INCLUDES MELONS BUT EXCLUDES RE-EXPORTED BANANAS.

USDA

NEG. FAS 2405-76 (9)

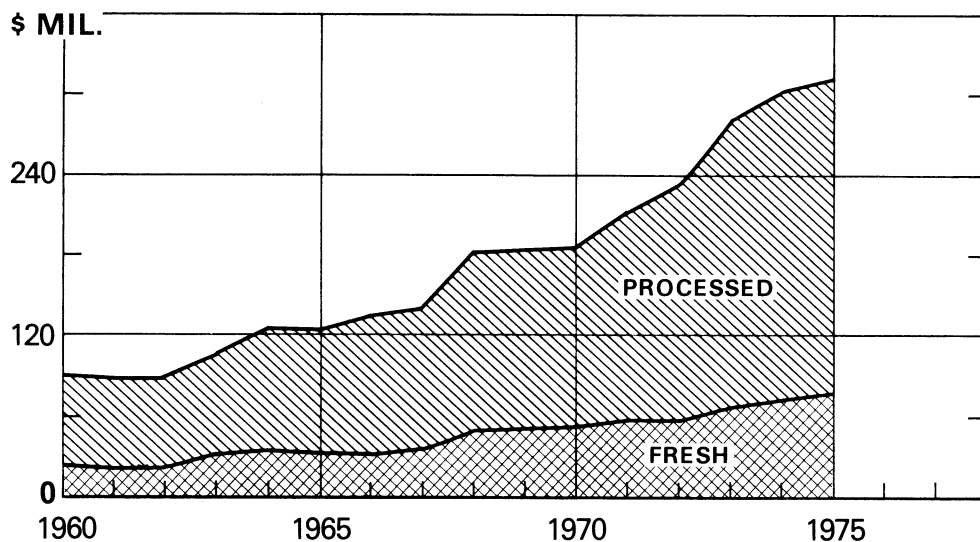
Figure 197

U.S. fruit exports by destination, 1960-75¹

Year	Canada	Western Europe	Other	Exports		
				Fresh	Processed	Total
	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>	<i>Million dollars</i>
1960	110.9	101.3	36.5	104.2	144.5	248.7
1961	115.0	117.7	39.0	117.3	154.4	271.7
1962	106.1	138.3	41.2	111.0	174.6	285.6
1963	110.2	122.7	43.2	116.3	159.8	276.1
1964	109.2	118.8	50.6	125.4	153.2	278.6
1965	117.1	142.9	53.1	145.3	167.8	313.1
1966	119.8	133.1	62.3	155.7	159.5	315.2
1967	121.0	128.0	61.2	161.2	149.0	310.2
1968	124.7	93.2	59.0	132.8	144.1	276.9
1969	140.4	114.1	71.9	161.2	165.2	326.4
1970	143.6	119.2	73.0	164.3	171.5	335.8
1971	160.9	113.8	77.2	180.8	171.1	351.9
1972	184.9	129.6	115.4	234.9	195.0	429.9
1973	209.9	176.7	149.7	283.7	252.6	536.3
1974	244.0	165.5	188.8	325.6	272.7	598.3
1975	244.0	165.5	188.8	325.6	272.7	598.3

¹ Including melons, but excluding re-exported bananas.

U.S. IMPORTS OF FRESH AND PROCESSED FRUIT *



* INCLUDES MELONS BUT EXCLUDES BANANAS.

USDA

NEG. FAS 2406-76 (9)

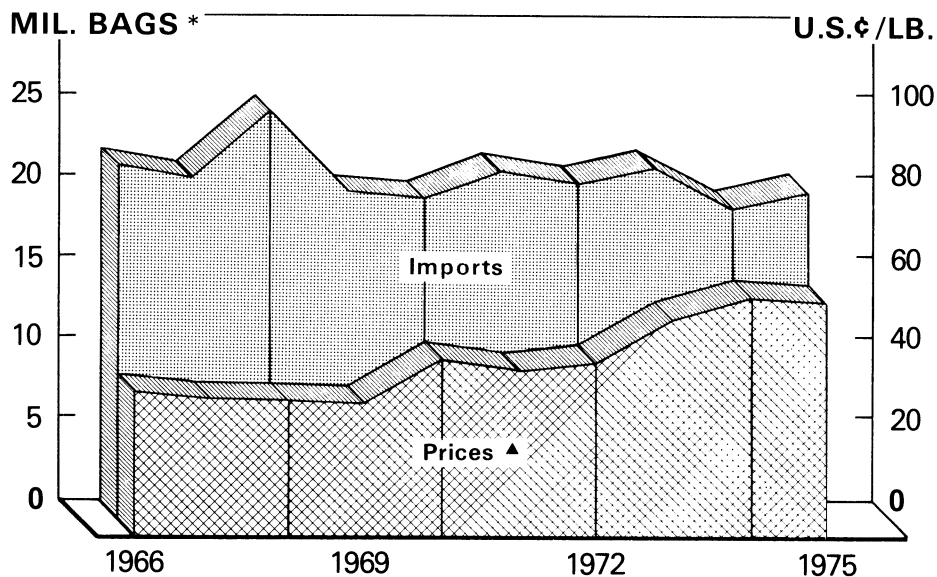
Figure 198

U.S. imports of fresh and processed fruit by origin, 1960-75¹

Year	Canada	Japan	Mexico	Philip- pines	Spain	Taiwan	Other	Imports		
								Fresh	Proc- essed	Total
	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars
1960	8.1	7.4	15.9	8.5	18.4	1.9	27.8	21.3	66.7	88.0
1961	7.0	8.7	15.3	9.3	20.9	2.6	23.9	17.5	70.2	87.7
1962	7.1	9.6	16.6	5.0	21.3	4.2	24.7	19.8	68.7	88.5
1963	12.5	9.7	21.3	5.7	18.4	4.8	31.5	28.6	75.3	103.9
1964	10.6	11.8	29.0	7.7	21.9	6.6	36.1	32.1	91.6	123.7
1965	9.0	13.5	27.2	8.3	23.9	10.0	31.0	27.8	95.1	122.9
1966	11.0	13.8	34.1	6.2	28.1	9.7	27.4	28.3	102.0	130.3
1967	15.3	12.7	30.1	8.9	30.0	10.1	31.1	32.9	105.3	138.2
1968	19.3	14.1	37.1	11.5	40.0	10.1	48.6	45.6	135.1	180.7
1969	17.9	13.8	41.3	14.4	35.1	11.1	47.4	47.0	134.0	181.0
1970	16.4	14.6	46.1	16.5	37.3	11.5	43.3	49.5	136.2	185.7
1971	15.9	16.0	44.4	20.4	40.5	11.0	61.9	53.1	157.0	210.1
1972	15.7	16.1	49.6	17.5	49.2	12.0	43.9	53.9	180.1	234.0
1973	23.3	16.0	68.0	18.0	59.7	12.9	79.8	66.2	211.5	277.7
1974	20.5	20.2	74.6	22.3	64.0	15.8	85.3	70.9	231.8	302.7
1975	17.4	15.1	69.6	37.6	59.0	14.2	97.2	75.5	234.6	310.1

¹ Including melons but excluding bananas and banana products. Imports of fresh and processed bananas totaled \$187.4 million in 1968, \$185.9 million in 1969, \$194.2 million in 1970, \$187.7 million in 1971, \$193.4 million in 1972, and \$199.3 million in 1973.

U.S. COFFEE IMPORTS AND PRICES



* BAGS OF 60 KILOGRAMS.

▲ IMPORT PRICE, F.O.B BASIS.

USDA

NEG. FAS 2417-76 (9)

Figure 199

U.S. coffee imports by areas of origin, 1962-76¹

Year	Brazil ²	Colombia ³	Other Western Hemisphere ⁴	Africa ⁵	Other ⁶	Total
	1,000 bags ⁷	1,000 bags ⁷	1,000 bags ⁷	1,000 bags ⁷	1,000 bags ⁷	1,000 bags ⁷
1962	9,092	4,330	5,628	5,095	335	24,480
1963	9,265	3,940	5,070	5,061	499	23,835
1964	7,214	3,699	5,336	6,071	502	22,822
1965	5,743	3,300	5,308	6,163	785	21,299
1966	6,731	2,710	5,041	6,477	1,104	22,063
1967	6,069	3,063	4,838	5,950	1,392	21,312
1968	8,318	3,050	5,058	7,704	1,250	25,380
1969	5,779	2,479	4,817	5,960	1,168	20,233
1970	4,717	2,497	4,815	6,600	1,098	19,727
1971	5,991	2,639	4,934	6,749	1,333	21,646
1972	6,152	2,711	4,635	6,125	1,133	20,756
1973	4,627	2,878	6,255	6,840	1,253	21,853
1974	2,725	3,090	5,739	6,375	1,316	19,245
1975	3,748	3,400	6,139	5,697	1,305	20,289
Jan.-June 1976 ⁸	1,230	1,759	3,866	3,278	632	10,765

¹ Green coffee. ² Virtually all unwashed Arabica. ³ Mild washed Arabica. ⁴ Mostly mild Arabica. ⁵ Approximately 80 percent Robusta, 20 percent Arabica. ⁶ Mostly Robusta. ⁷ Bags of 60 kilograms each. ⁸ Preliminary.

WORLD PRODUCTION, GRIND, AND PRICES OF COCOA BEANS

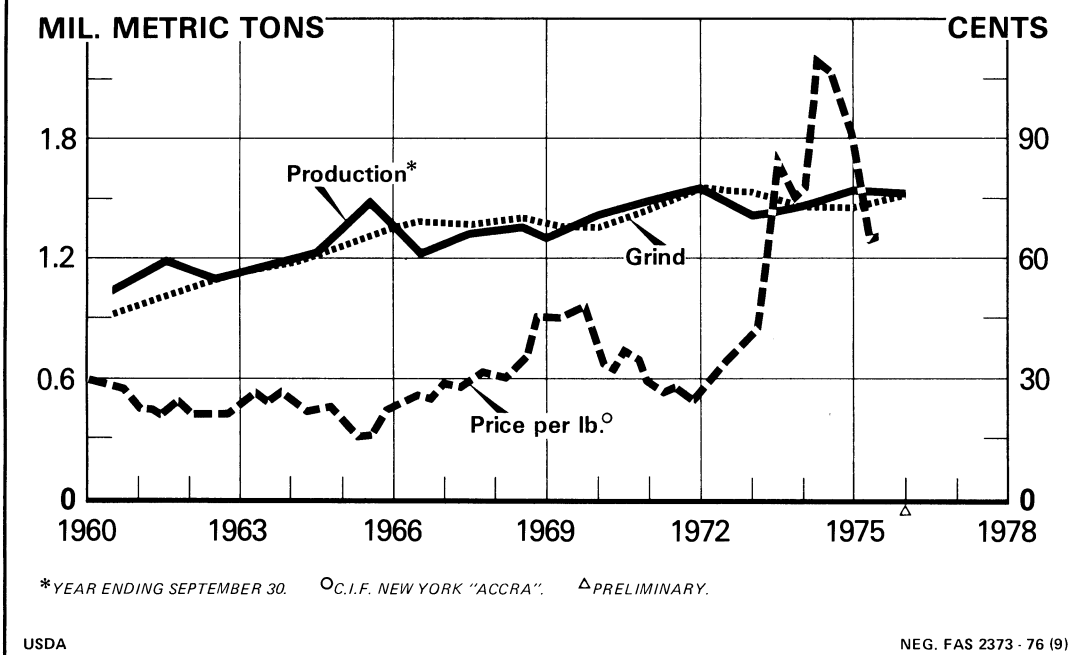


Figure 200

Cocoa beans: "Accra" prices per pound, c.i.f. New York, by quarters, 1970-76

Year	January-March	April-June	July-September	October-December
	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>	<i>Cents</i>
1970	35.8	30.5	36.1	34.3
1971	28.3	26.3	28.1	24.5
1972	26.9	30.0	34.5	37.7
1973	40.0	61.2	82.9	73.4
1974	75.7	109.1	106.7	101.6
1975	84.9	65.9	76.4	71.8
1976 ¹	75.6	97.1	--	--

¹ Preliminary.

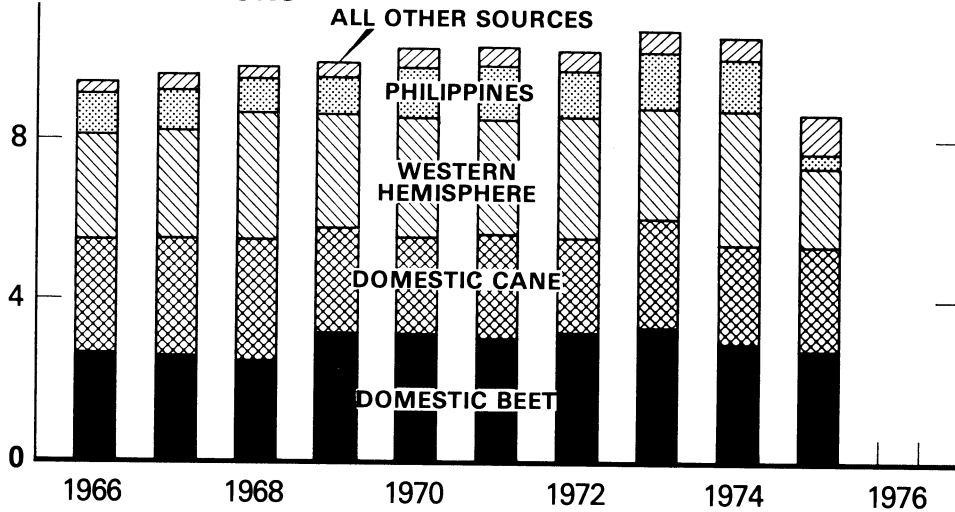
Cocoa beans: World production and grind, 1970-76

Year ¹	Production	Grind
	<i>Million metric tons</i>	<i>Million metric tons</i>
1970	1.42	1.36
1971	1.49	1.44
1972	1.57	1.56
1973	1.40	1.54
1974	1.45	1.46
1975	1.54	1.45
1976 ²	1.52	1.51

¹ Year ending September 30 for production. Approximately 90-day lag before crop reaches importing nations. Grind on calendar year basis. ² Preliminary.

SOURCES OF SUGAR USED IN THE UNITED STATES

MIL. METRIC TONS*



*RAW VALUE.

USDA

NEG. FAS 2392 - 76 (9)

Figure 201

Sources of sugar used in the United States, 1967-75¹

Year	Domestic beet	Domestic cane ²	Western Hemisphere	Philippines	All others	Total
	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>	<i>1,000 metric tons</i>
1967	2,595	2,925	2,705	1,029	424	9,678
1968	2,444	3,024	3,192	890	330	9,880
1969	3,184	2,610	2,861	929	413	9,997
1970	3,149	2,443	2,999	1,240	472	10,303
1971	3,013	2,595	2,896	1,397	480	10,381
1972	3,186	2,379	3,043	1,174	502	10,284
1973	3,323	2,725	2,776	1,421	556	10,801
1974	2,900	2,495	3,386	1,283	569	10,633
1975 ³	2,727	2,608	1,951	376	1,020	8,682

¹ By raw value of sugar. Centrifugal sugar production for domestic beet and domestic cane and imports from foreign suppliers. ² Includes mainland cane, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and Virgin Islands. ³ Preliminary.

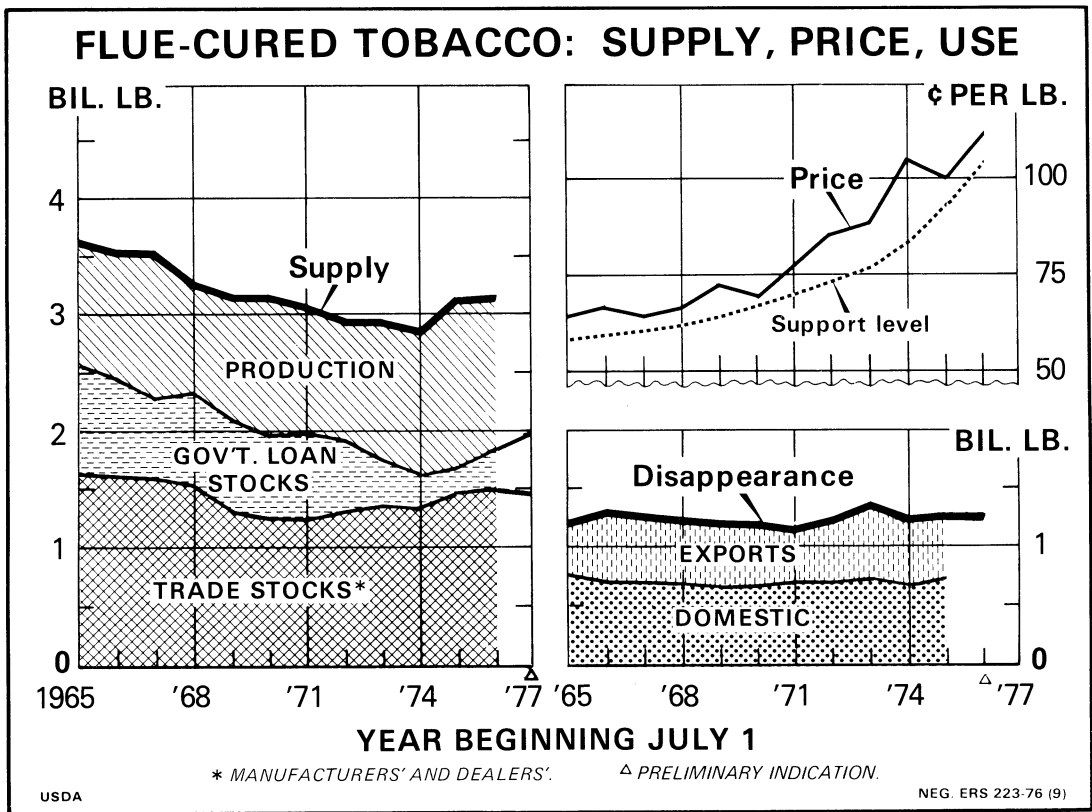


Figure 202

Flue-cured tobacco: Supply, price, and use, 1965-76

Year beginning July 1	Stocks			Production	Total supply	Disappearance			Price per pound	
	Trade	Government loan	Total			Domestic	Exports	Total	Support level	Received by farmers
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Cents	Cents
1965	1,637	918	2,555	1,059	3,614	752	423	1,175	57.7	64.6
1966	1,603	836	2,439	1,108	3,547	687	587	1,274	58.8	66.9
1967	1,588	685	2,273	¹ 1,250	3,523	687	534	1,221	59.9	64.2
1968	1,528	774	2,302	¹ 996	3,298	673	525	1,198	61.6	66.6
1969	1,300	800	2,100	1,053	3,153	646	535	1,181	63.8	72.4
1970	1,228	745	1,973	¹ 1,178	3,151	640	534	1,174	66.6	72.0
1971	1,215	762	1,977	¹ 1,077	3,053	663	480	1,143	69.4	77.2
1972	1,292	618	1,910	¹ 1,022	2,932	664	519	1,183	72.7	85.3
1973	1,347	402	1,749	¹ 1,159	2,908	703	598	1,301	76.6	88.1
1974	1,330	277	1,607	¹ 1,245	2,852	652	548	1,200	83.3	105.0
1975	1,472	180	1,652	¹ 1,415	3,067	671	522	1,193	93.2	99.8
1976	1,515	359	1,874	² 1,275	3,149	---	---	---	106.0	² 112.0

¹ Sales. ² September 1 indication.

Data published in *Tobacco Situation* (ERS).

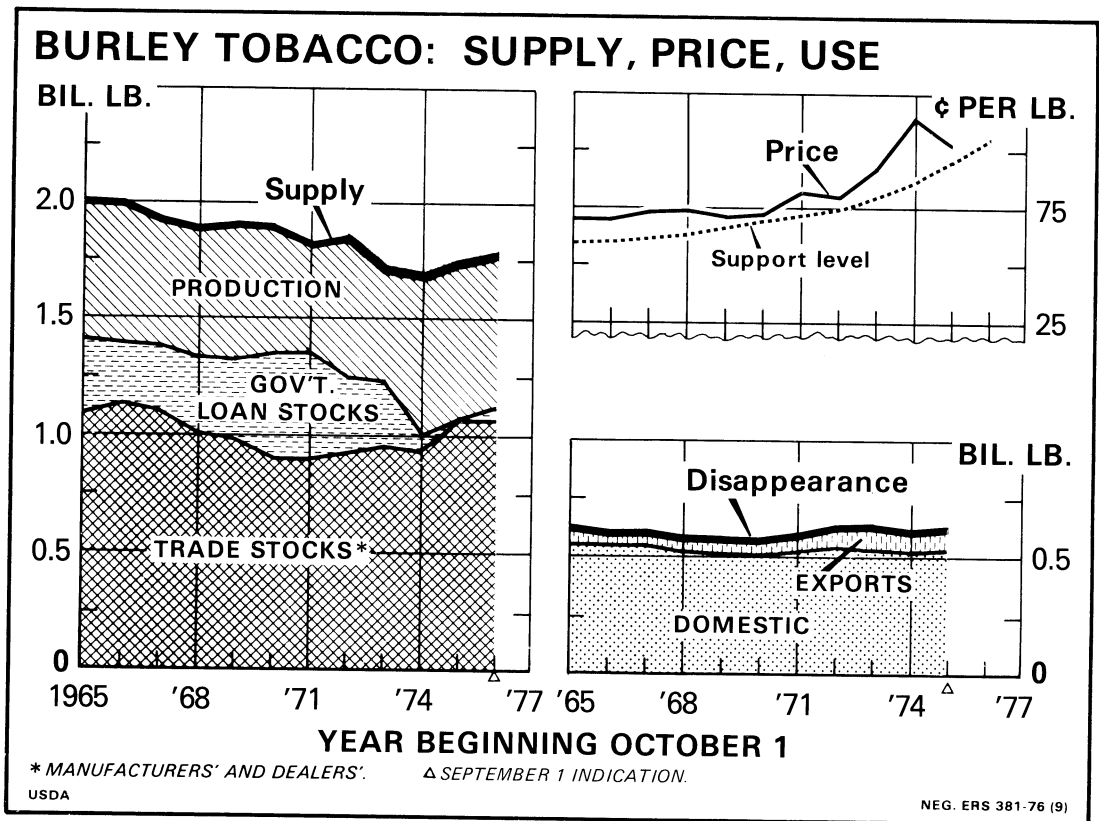


Figure 203

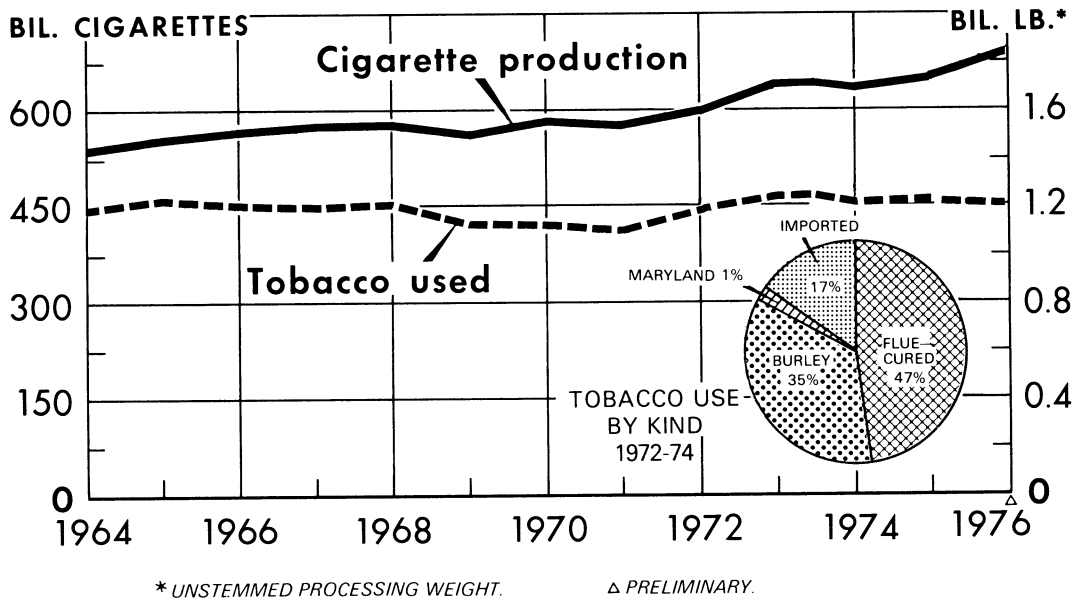
Burley tobacco: Supply, price, and use, 1965-76

Year beginning October 1	Stocks			Produc- tion	Total supply	Disappearance			Price per pound	
	Trade	Govern- ment loan	Total			Domes- tic	Exports	Total	Support level	Received by farmers
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Cents	Cents
1965	1,100	316	1,416	586	2,002	550	57	607	59.5	67.0
1966	1,133	262	1,395	587	1,982	544	55	599	60.6	66.9
1967	1,105	277	1,382	541	1,923	546	52	599	61.8	71.8
1968	1,002	322	1,324	563	1,887	516	55	571	63.5	73.7
1969	976	340	1,316	591	1,907	507	58	565	65.8	69.6
1970	888	455	1,342	561	1,904	503	54	557	68.6	72.2
1971	883	463	1,346	472	1,818	515	55	570	71.5	80.9
1972	921	328	1,249	¹ 590	1,839	534	76	610	74.9	79.2
1973	952	277	1,229	¹ 461	1,690	533	87	619	78.9	92.9
1974	932	139	1,071	¹ 610	1,681	519	68	587	85.8	113.8
1975	1,082	12	1,094	¹ 638	1,732	² 520	² 90	² 610	96.1	105.6
1976 ²	1,077	45	1,122	³ 626	1,748	---	---	---	109.3	---

¹ Sales. ² Estimated, except the support level. ³ September 1 indication.

Data published currently in *Tobacco Situation* (ERS).

CIGARETTES: PRODUCTION AND TOBACCO USED



USDA

NEG. ERS 5310-76 (9)

Figure 204

Cigarettes: Production and tobacco used, 1964-76

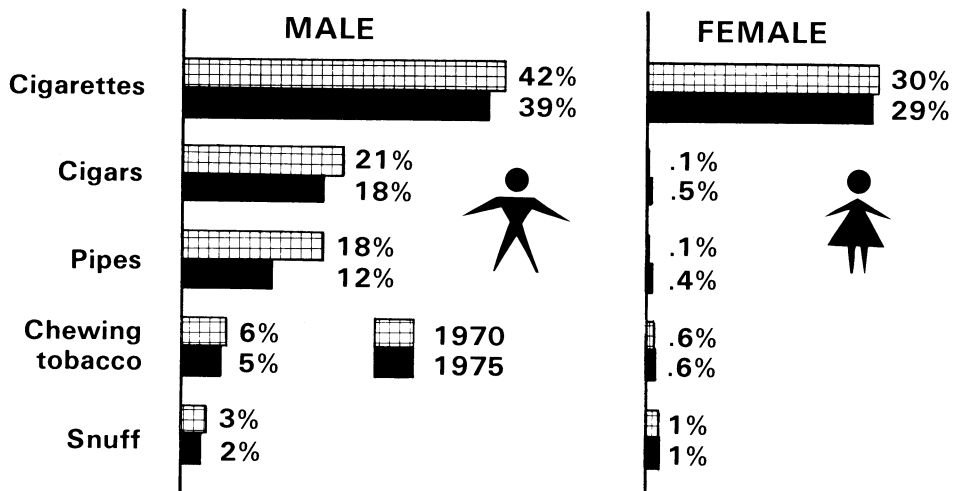
Year	Cigarette production	Tobacco used ¹				
		Flue-cured	Burley	Maryland	Imported	Total
	Billion	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds
1964	540	645	405	15	121	1,186
1965	557	643	433	17	132	1,225
1966	567	613	435	19	135	1,202
1967	576	587	432	19	154	1,192
1968	580	582	430	18	171	1,201
1969	558	546	399	31	157	1,133
1970	583	548	400	27	163	1,138
1971	576	532	386	24	165	1,107
1972	599	555	411	16	193	1,175
1973	644	588	433	14	196	1,231
1974	635	565	422	13	211	1,211
1975 ²	651	550	411	25	234	1,220
1976 ³	700	---	---	---	---	1,190

¹ Unstemmed processing weight. ² Subject to revision. ³ Estimated.

Data from reports of the Treasury Department and from *Tobacco Situation* (ERS).

TOBACCO USE, 1970 AND 1975

Men and Women, 21 and Over



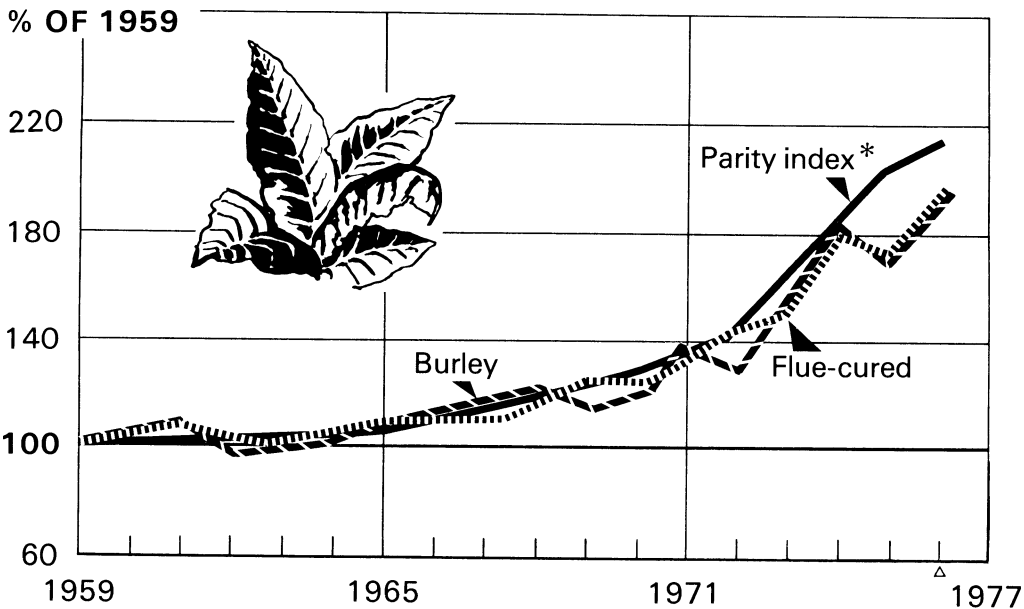
DATA FROM HOUSEHOLD SURVEYS FOR PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE.

USDA

NEG. ERS 8243-76 (9)

Figure 205

TOBACCO PRICES AND PARITY INDEX



* PRICES PAID FOR ALL ITEMS INCLUDING INTEREST, TAXES, AND WAGE RATES.
 Δ SEPTEMBER 1 INDICATION.

USDA

NEG. ERS 782-76 (9)

Figure 206

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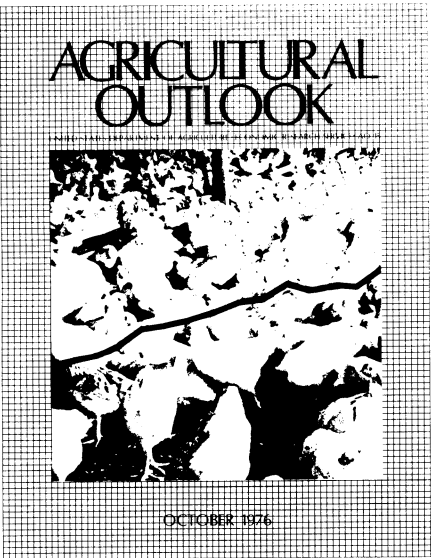


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