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OCTOBER 1966

SECTION 1

THE SITUATION

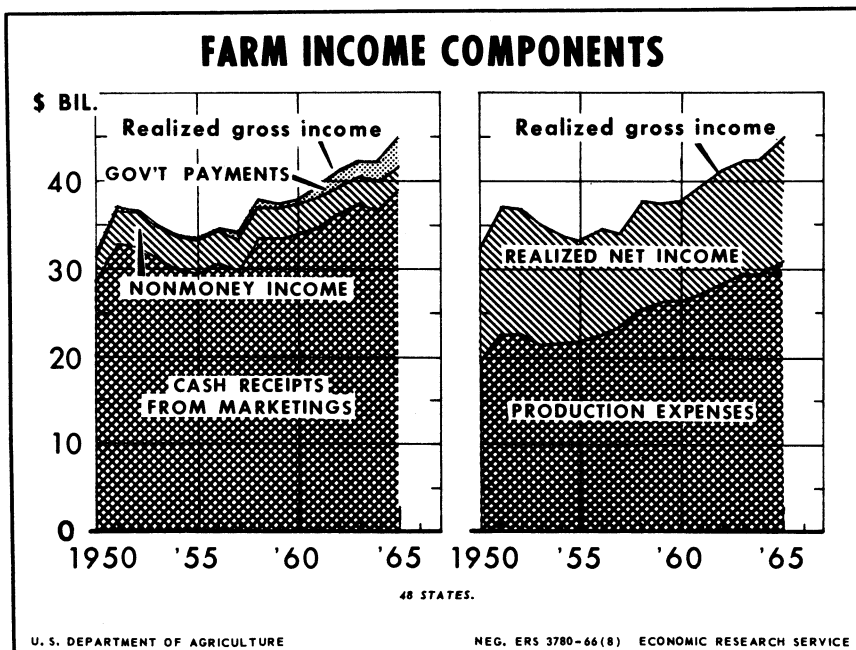


Figure 1

Components of farm income, 1950-65 ^{1/}

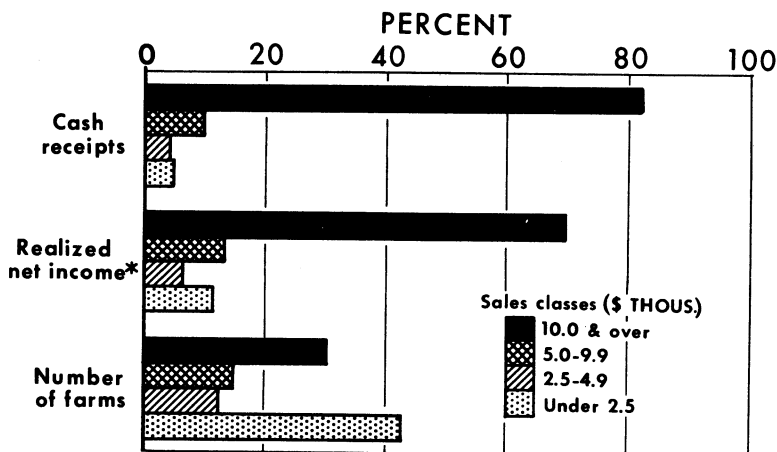
Year	Cash receipts from marketings	Government payments	Realized nonmoney income	Realized gross farm income	Production expenses	Realized net income
	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.
1950	28,461	283	3,527	32,271	19,410	12,861
1951	32,858	286	3,911	37,055	22,252	14,803
1952	32,528	275	3,956	36,759	22,630	14,129
1953	31,001	213	3,772	34,986	21,275	13,711
1954	29,832	257	3,500	33,589	21,577	12,012
1955	29,490	229	3,419	33,138	21,889	11,249
1956	30,401	554	3,319	34,274	22,374	11,900
1957	29,714	1,016	3,271	34,001	23,294	10,707
1958	33,456	1,089	3,366	37,911	25,236	12,675
1959	33,511	682	3,275	37,468	26,106	11,362
1960	33,999	693	3,223	37,915	26,242	11,673
1961	34,923	1,484	3,179	39,586	27,013	12,573
1962	36,187	1,736	3,146	41,069	28,526	12,543
1963	37,208	1,686	3,167	42,061	29,568	12,493
1964	36,946	2,169	3,197	42,312	29,410	12,902
1965	39,187	2,452	3,298	44,937	30,735	14,202

^{1/} 48 States.

Data from Farm Income Situation, July 1966.

FARMS AND FARM INCOME, 1965

Percentage Distribution by Sales Classes



*INCLUDING DIRECT GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS.

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Figure 2

Farms and farm income, 1965

Sales classes	Cash receipts from farm marketings ^{1/}		Realized net income ^{1/}		Number of farms	
	Mil. dol.	Pct.	Mil. dol.	Pct.	Thou.	Pct.
Farms with sales:						
\$10,000 and over	34,266	82.3	9,849	69.4	1,018	30.2
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3,939	9.5	1,863	13.1	498	14.8
\$2,500 to \$4,999	1,644	3.9	907	6.4	410	12.1
Under \$2,500	1,790	4.3	1,583	11.1	1,448	42.9
All farms	41,639	100.0	14,202	100.0	3,374	100.0

^{1/} Including direct Government payments.

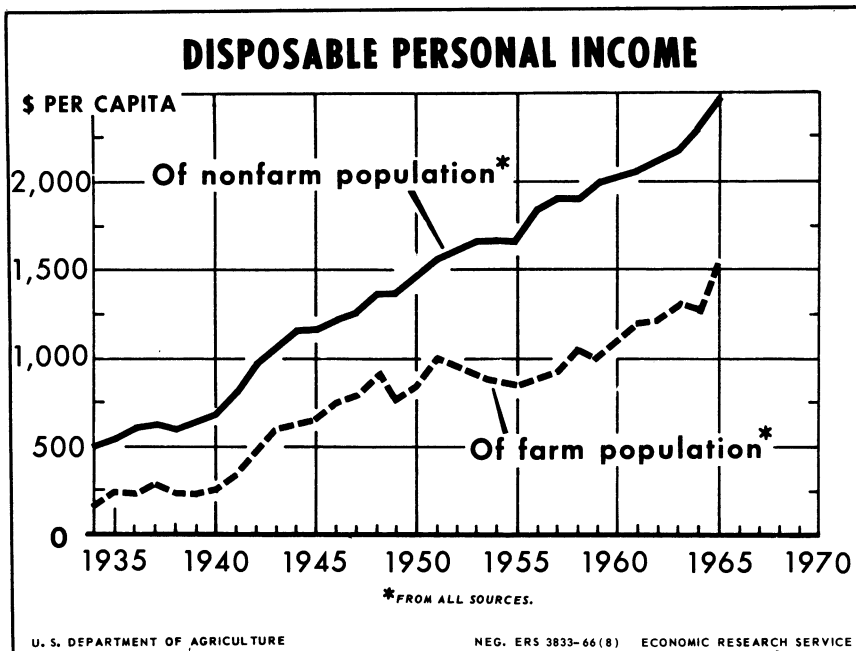


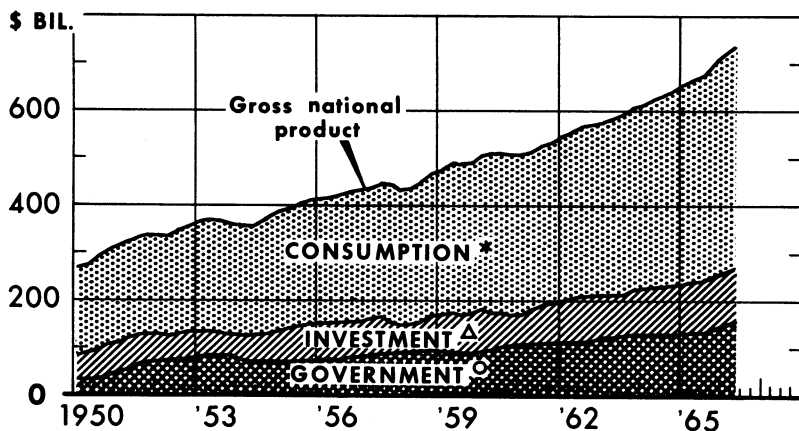
Figure 3

Per capita disposable personal income of farm and nonfarm population, 1934-65

Year	Per capita disposable personal income from all sources				Year	Per capita disposable personal income from all sources			
	Farm population	Nonfarm population	Total population	Per capita: farm as percentage of nonfarm		Farm population	Nonfarm population	Total population	Per capita: farm as percentage of nonfarm
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Percent		Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Percent
1934	163	500	414	32.6	1950	841	1,458	1,364	57.7
1935	237	535	459	44.3	1951	990	1,548	1,469	64.0
1936	224	614	518	36.5	1952	952	1,609	1,518	59.2
1937	283	638	552	44.4	1953	918	1,677	1,583	54.7
1938	227	590	504	38.5	1954	886	1,678	1,585	52.8
1939	235	630	537	37.3	1955	854	1,772	1,666	48.2
1940	245	671	573	36.5	1956	885	1,850	1,743	47.8
1941	331	801	695	41.3	1957	927	1,902	1,801	48.7
1942	480	973	867	49.3	1958	1,062	1,915	1,831	55.5
1943	610	1,063	976	57.4	1959	1,001	1,998	1,905	50.1
1944	630	1,151	1,057	54.7	1960	1,108	2,014	1,935	55.0
1945	655	1,162	1,074	56.4	1961	1,191	2,051	1,981	58.1
1946	742	1,217	1,132	61.0	1962	1,236	2,131	2,062	58.0
1947	774	1,267	1,178	61.1	1963	1,294	2,198	2,134	58.9
1948	913	1,365	1,290	66.9	1964	1,269	2,343	2,270	54.2
1949	758	1,362	1,264	55.7	1965	1,563	2,466	2,409	63.4

Farm Income Situation, July 1966.

MAJOR SOURCES OF DEMAND



* PERSONAL EXPENDITURES. ▲ GROSS PRIVATE DOMESTIC INVESTMENT PLUS NET EXPORTS.
 ○ FEDERAL, STATE, AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT PURCHASES OF GOODS AND SERVICES.
 QUARTERLY DATA AT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ANNUAL RATES, CURRENT DOLLARS.
 U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

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Figure 4

Major sources of demand, 1956-66

(Quarterly data at seasonally adjusted annual rates)

Period	Gross national product			
	Total	Personal	Investment 1/	Government
		consumption expenditures		purchases
	Bil. dol.	Bil. dol.	Bil. dol.	Bil. dol.
1956	419.2	266.7	74.0	78.6
1957	441.1	281.4	73.6	86.1
1958	447.3	290.1	63.1	94.2
1959	483.6	311.2	75.4	97.0
1960	503.8	325.2	78.9	99.6
1961	520.1	335.2	77.3	107.6
1962	560.3	355.1	88.1	117.1
1963	590.5	375.0	93.0	122.5
1964	631.7	401.4	101.4	128.9
1965	681.2	431.5	113.5	136.2
1964: I	616.8	391.1	99.2	126.5
II	627.7	398.0	99.7	130.1
III	637.9	407.5	100.9	129.5
IV	644.2	408.8	106.0	129.4
1965: I	660.8	418.9	110.2	131.6
II	672.9	426.8	111.9	134.3
III	686.5	435.0	113.8	137.7
IV	704.4	445.2	118.0	141.2
1966: I	721.2	455.6	120.5	145.0
II	732.3	460.1	123.2	149.0

1/ Gross private domestic investment and net exports.
 U. S. Department of Commerce.

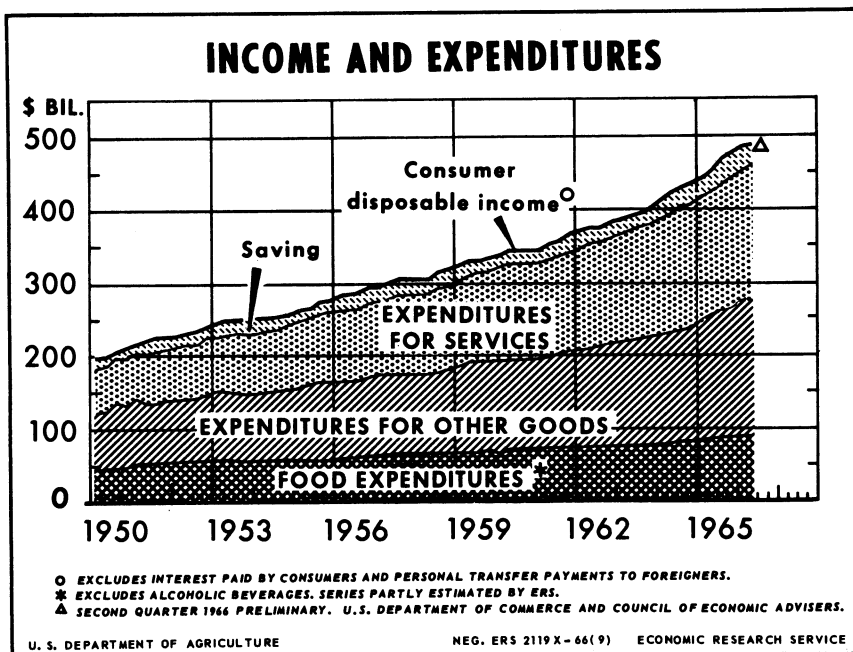


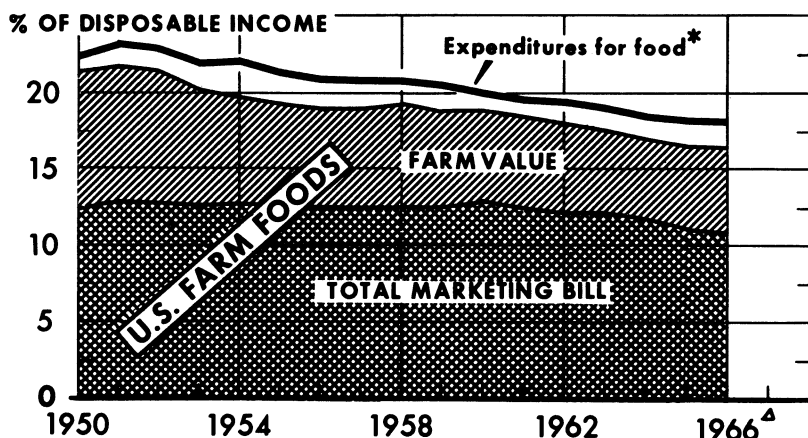
Figure 5

Consumer income, expenditures, and savings, 1957-66

Period	:	Consumer disposable income 1/	Expenditures			:	Savings
			Food 2/	Other goods	Services		
			Bil. dol.	Bil. dol.	Bil. dol.		Bil. dol.
1957	:	302.2	63.9	112.5	105.0	:	20.8
1958	:	312.4	66.6	111.5	112.0	:	22.3
1959	:	330.3	68.4	122.5	120.3	:	19.1
1960	:	342.3	70.1	126.5	128.7	:	17.0
1961	:	356.3	72.1	127.9	135.1	:	21.2
1962	:	376.7	74.4	137.7	143.0	:	21.6
1963	:	394.9	76.5	146.0	152.4	:	19.9
1964	:	425.8	80.4	157.8	163.1	:	24.5
1965	:	457.2	85.4	171.3	174.8	:	25.7
1964:	:					:	
I	:	413.1	78.5	153.9	158.7	:	22.0
II	:	424.5	79.7	156.6	161.6	:	26.6
III	:	430.3	81.3	161.5	164.7	:	22.8
IV	:	435.4	81.7	159.6	167.5	:	26.6
1965:	:					:	
I	:	441.8	82.7	167.0	169.3	:	22.8
II	:	449.2	84.9	168.9	173.0	:	22.4
III	:	464.1	85.7	172.5	176.9	:	29.0
IV	:	473.7	88.5	176.5	180.2	:	28.5
1966:	:					:	
I	:	482.4	3/89.9	182.4	183.4	:	26.7
II	:	486.7	3/91.2	181.5	187.4	:	26.6

1/ Excludes interest paid by consumers and personal transfer payments to foreigners.
 2/ Excludes alcoholic beverages. Series partly estimated by ERS. 3/ Estimated by ERS.
 U.S. Department of Commerce and Council of Economic Advisers.

FOOD EXPENDITURES RELATIVE TO INCOME



* COMMERCE SERIES INCLUDES FISH, IMPORTED AND HOME-PRODUCED FOOD, AND FOOD USED BY MILITARY BUT EXCLUDES THE FOOD CHARGED AS BUSINESS EXPENSE, SUPPLIED BY INSTITUTIONS, TRAVEL AGENCIES, AND GOVERNMENT INCLUDED IMPLICITLY IN U. S. FARM FOODS; BOTH EXCLUDE ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES. Δ PRELIMINARY.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 2189- 66 (8) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 6

Food expenditures as proportion of disposable income, 1950-66

Year	Expenditures for food 1/	Civilian expenditures for U.S. farm food 2/		
		Total	Farm value	Total market- ing bill
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
1950	22.2	21.3	8.7	12.6
1951	23.0	21.7	9.0	12.7
1952	23.0	21.4	8.6	12.8
1953	22.0	20.2	7.5	12.5
1954	22.0	19.9	7.3	12.6
1955	21.1	19.3	6.8	12.5
1956	20.6	18.9	6.5	12.4
1957	20.7	18.9	6.6	12.3
1958	20.9	19.1	6.7	12.4
1959	20.3	18.7	6.2	12.5
1960	20.0	18.8	6.2	12.6
1961	19.8	18.4	6.0	12.4
1962	19.3	18.0	5.8	12.2
1963	18.9	17.7	5.6	12.1
1964	18.3	17.1	5.4	11.7
1965	18.2	16.5	5.4	11.1
1966 3/	18.2	16.5	5.6	10.9

1/ Department of Commerce, personal consumption expenditures for food, less alcoholic beverages. 2/ Computed by ERS. This series omits imported foods, fish and other seafoods, home-produced food, and food furnished the Armed Forces; it implicitly includes the value of the following items omitted from the Commerce series: Meals charged as a business expense, meals served patients in hospitals and persons living in institutions, food distributed free by Government agencies, and meals served by airlines, camps, and other agencies that do not make separate charges for food. 3/ Preliminary estimates.

PER CAPITA FOOD CONSUMPTION AND DISPOSABLE INCOME

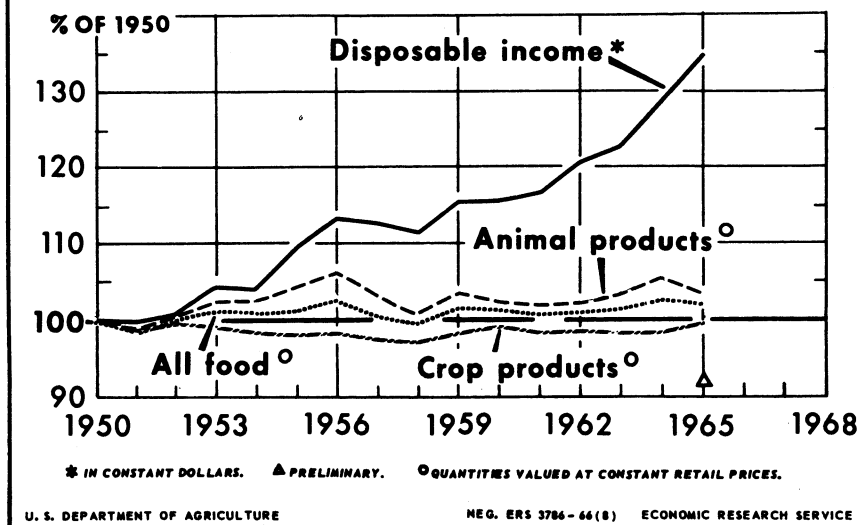


Figure 7

Per capita consumption of food and real disposable income, 1950-65

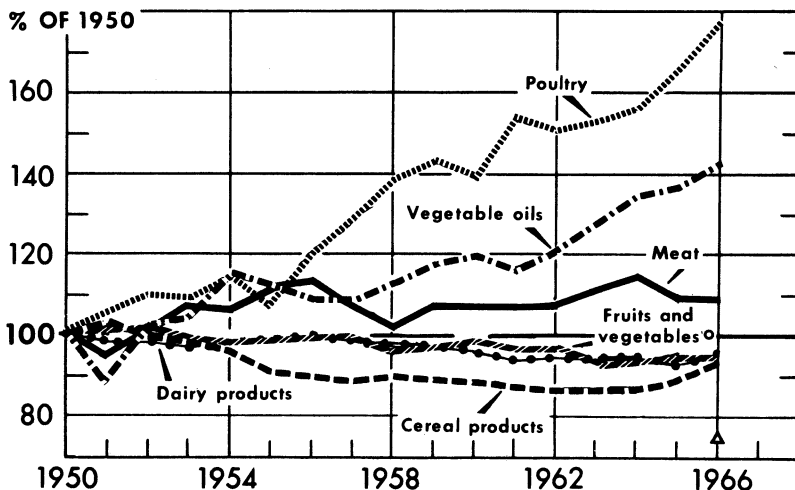
(1950=100)				
Year	Food consumption ^{1/}			Disposable personal income (constant dollars) ^{2/}
	Animal products	Crop products	All food	
1950	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1951	98.2	98.3	98.2	99.6
1952	100.5	99.6	100.1	100.8
1953	102.5	99.1	101.0	104.2
1954	102.7	98.4	101.0	104.0
1955	104.2	98.0	101.7	109.7
1956	106.1	98.1	102.9	113.1
1957	103.1	97.2	100.8	112.9
1958	100.9	97.0	99.5	111.7
1959	103.4	98.5	101.6	115.3
1960	102.4	99.1	101.3	115.4
1961	102.0	98.6	100.9	116.9
1962	102.4	98.6	101.0	120.3
1963	103.7	98.3	101.7	123.0
1964	105.3	98.9	102.8	129.2
1965 ^{3/}	103.5	99.6	102.1	134.8

^{1/} Individual food items are combined in terms of 1947-49 retail prices through 1954, and in terms of 1957-59 retail prices thereafter; indexes are linked at 1955.

^{2/} Computed from income data of U.S. Department of Commerce; deflated by Consumer Price Index.

^{3/} Preliminary.

FOOD CONSUMPTION PER CAPITA



ITEMS COMBINED IN TERMS OF CONSTANT RETAIL PRICES. ▲ PRELIMINARY.
○ EXCLUDES MELONS, SOUP, AND BABY FOODS.

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ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 8

Food consumption per capita, 1950-66 ^{1/}

(1950=100)

Year	Meat	Poultry	Dairy products ^{2/}	Fruits and vegetables ^{3/}	Cereal products	Vegetable oils
1950	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1951	95.3	105.9	98.4	100.6	102.4	88.8
1952	100.7	108.9	98.4	101.4	100.5	102.5
1953	107.4	108.5	97.5	99.8	98.3	104.7
1954	106.5	114.5	98.3	98.4	96.3	114.7
1955	111.5	107.5	99.5	99.1	91.2	112.2
1956	113.6	120.7	99.9	99.5	89.9	108.8
1957	107.5	128.3	98.3	99.3	88.5	108.5
1958	102.1	138.6	97.5	96.8	89.9	112.7
1959	106.9	143.5	97.2	97.7	89.2	117.9
1960	107.4	139.9	96.0	98.6	88.4	119.9
1961	106.6	153.8	94.2	96.9	87.7	116.5
1962	107.8	151.2	94.3	96.6	86.3	120.5
1963	111.3	153.4	94.3	92.9	86.9	126.1
1964	114.5	156.9	94.8	92.9	88.1	134.1
1965	109.4	166.1	94.1	94.6	88.8	136.7
1966 ^{4/}	109.0	177.0	93.6	94.9	88.7	142.4

^{1/} Individual items combined in terms of constant retail prices: 1957-59 prices beginning 1955, 1947-49 prices in earlier years.

^{2/} Includes butter.

^{3/} Excludes melons, soup, and baby foods.

^{4/} Preliminary.

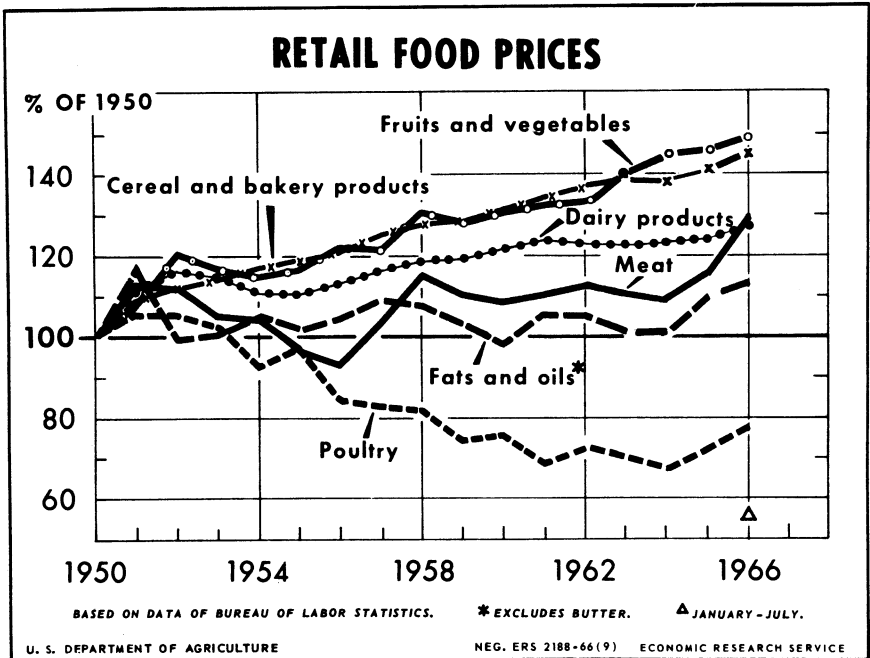


Figure 9

Retail food price indexes, 1950-66

(1950=100)						
Year	Meat 1/	Poultry 2/	Dairy products 3/	Fats and oils 4/	Fruits and vegetables	Cereal and bakery products
1950	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1951	113.3	104.8	111.6	117.1	109.2	109.1
1952	112.3	105.2	116.3	99.3	120.0	111.8
1953	104.8	102.5	114.3	99.7	116.2	114.0
1954	104.3	92.5	110.6	105.0	114.6	116.6
1955	96.0	96.4	110.5	101.8	116.2	118.5
1956	92.8	84.5	113.3	104.0	121.9	120.2
1957	103.1	82.3	116.6	108.7	121.5	124.9
1958	114.8	81.4	118.4	107.4	130.1	127.4
1959	110.5	74.1	119.2	102.4	128.1	128.4
1960	108.5	75.3	121.8	97.8	131.4	131.0
1961	110.0	68.0	123.7	104.7	131.9	133.8
1962	112.1	71.9	122.9	104.6	132.9	136.5
1963	110.4	70.8	122.6	101.6	140.5	138.5
1964 5/	108.8	69.2	123.6	101.3	145.9	139.1
1965	117.0	71.4	124.0	109.2	145.8	141.1
1966 6/	128.6	76.4	128.2	112.2	149.6	144.7

1/ Beef, veal, lamb and mutton, pork, and processed meat. 2/ Chicken only prior to 1964.
 3/ Includes butter. 4/ Excludes butter. 5/ Revised beginning January 1964. Averages for
 fats and oils after December 1963 are computed by Economic Research Service using data for
 items additional to those in the CPI. 6/ 7-month average.

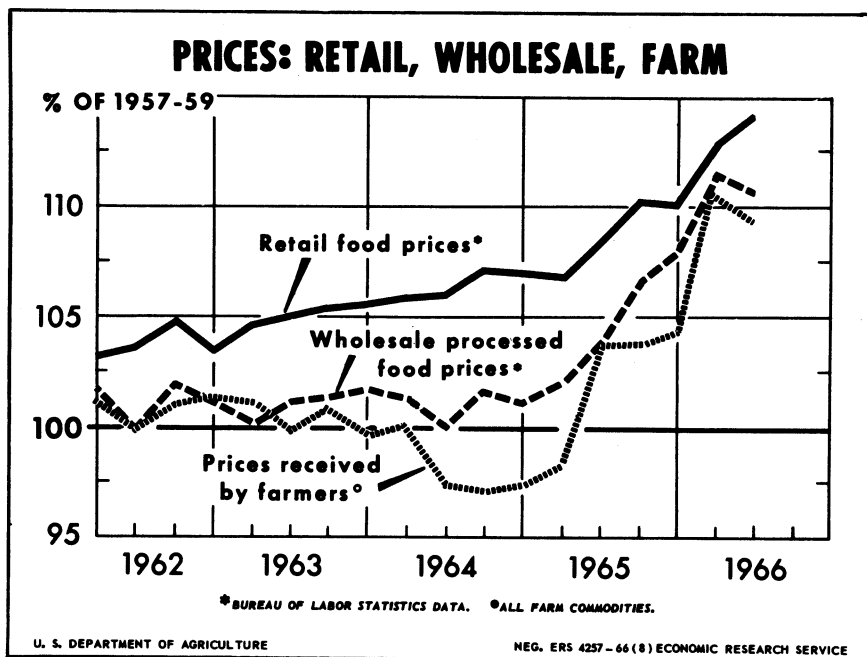


Figure 10

Food and farm product prices, by quarters, 1962-66

(1957-59=100)						
Period	:	Retail food prices 1/	:	Wholesale processed food prices 1/	:	Prices received by farmers 2/
1962:	:		:		:	
I	:	102.9	:	101.8	:	101
II	:	103.4	:	99.9	:	100
III	:	104.1	:	101.9	:	101
IV	:	104.0	:	101.2	:	101
	:		:		:	
1963:	:		:		:	
I	:	104.8	:	100.1	:	101
II	:	104.5	:	101.1	:	100
III	:	105.9	:	101.3	:	101
IV	:	105.1	:	101.7	:	99
	:		:		:	
1964:	:		:		:	
I	:	105.8	:	101.3	:	100
II	:	105.8	:	100.0	:	98
III	:	107.1	:	101.5	:	98
IV	:	106.9	:	101.1	:	97
	:		:		:	
1965:	:		:		:	
I	:	106.7	:	102.0	:	98
II	:	108.4	:	103.9	:	103
III	:	110.2	:	106.7	:	103
IV	:	110.0	:	108.0	:	104
	:		:		:	
1966:	:		:		:	
I	:	112.8	:	111.2	:	110
II	:	113.8	:	110.6	:	109
	:		:		:	
	:		:		:	

1/ Quarterly data based on Bureau of Labor statistics data. 2/ All farm commodities.

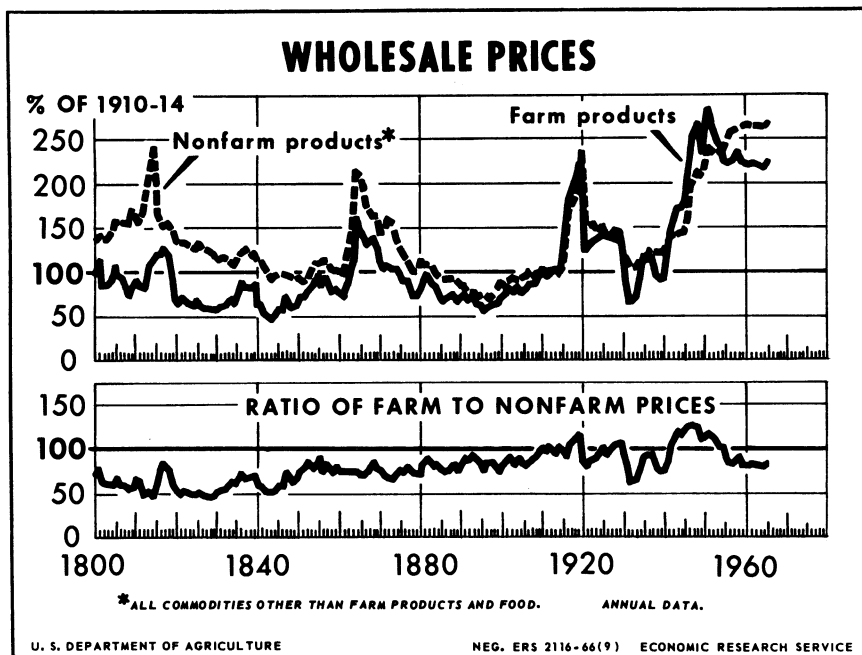


Figure 11

Wholesale prices: Farm and nonfarm products, 1920 to date

(1910-14=100)							
Year	Nonfarm products 1/	Farm products	Ratio farm to nonfarm	Year	Nonfarm products 1/	Farm products	Ratio farm to nonfarm
1920	239.0	211.4	88.5	1945	147.7	179.9	121.8
1921	155.4	124.0	79.8	1946	162.2	208.8	128.7
1922	151.7	131.6	86.8	1947	197.5	251.3	127.2
1923	154.5	138.3	89.5	1948	214.2	269.6	125.9
1924	147.7	140.3	95.0	1949	209.9	233.2	111.1
1925	152.0	154.0	101.3	1950	217.6	245.0	112.6
1926	148.1	140.3	94.7	1951	240.1	285.0	118.7
1927	139.3	139.4	100.1	1952	234.5	268.9	114.7
1928	137.6	148.5	107.9	1953	236.1	243.8	103.3
1929	135.7	147.1	108.4	1954	237.2	240.2	101.3
1930	126.2	123.8	98.1	1955	242.4	225.2	92.9
1931	111.1	90.9	81.8	1956	253.2	222.1	87.7
1932	104.0	67.6	65.0	1957	260.3	228.4	87.7
1933	105.5	72.1	68.3	1958	261.0	238.4	91.3
1934	116.1	91.6	78.9	1959	265.7	223.8	84.2
1935	115.4	110.5	95.8	1960	265.8	223.2	84.0
1936	117.9	113.5	96.3	1961	264.6	221.0	83.5
1937	126.4	121.2	95.9	1962	264.4	224.9	85.1
1938	121.0	96.1	79.4	1963	264.1	220.4	83.5
1939	120.4	91.6	76.1	1964	265.5	217.1	81.8
1940	123.0	95.0	77.2	1965	268.9	226.4	84.2
1941	131.9	115.6	87.6				
1942	141.5	148.5	104.9				
1943	143.6	171.9	119.7				
1944	145.8	173.2	118.8				

1/ All commodities other than farm products and food.

Bureau of Labor Statistics.

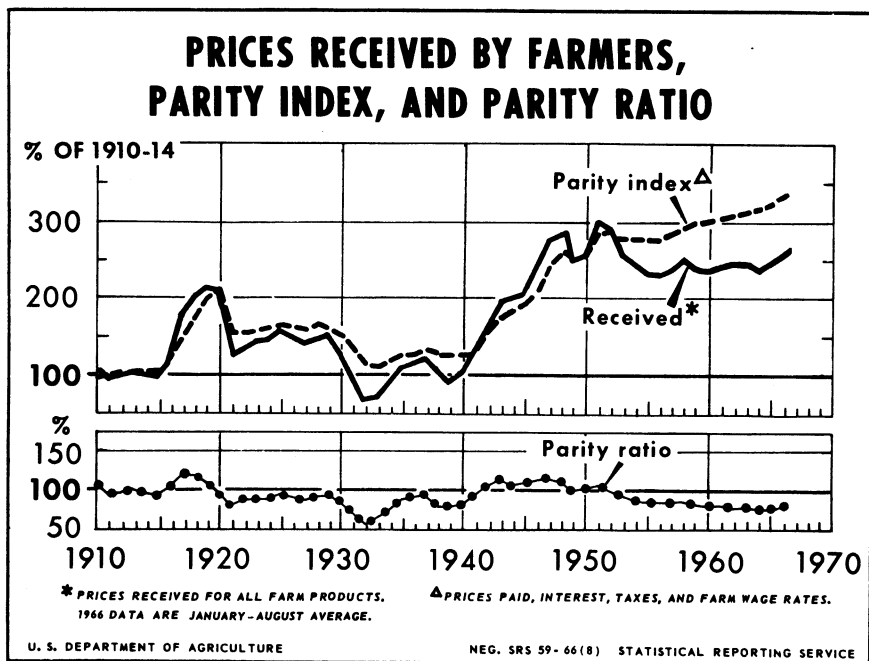


Figure 12

(Table on page 14.)

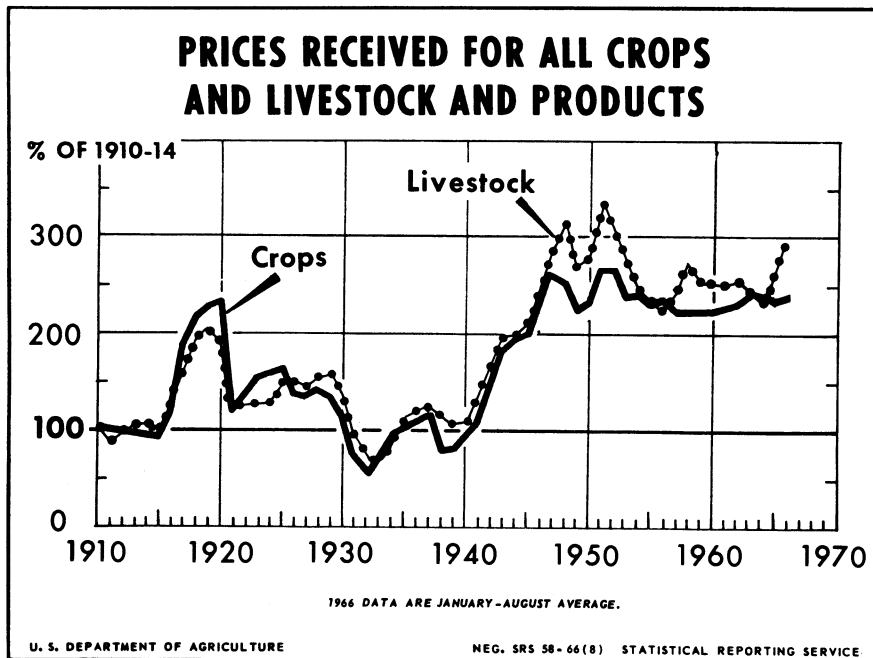


Figure 13

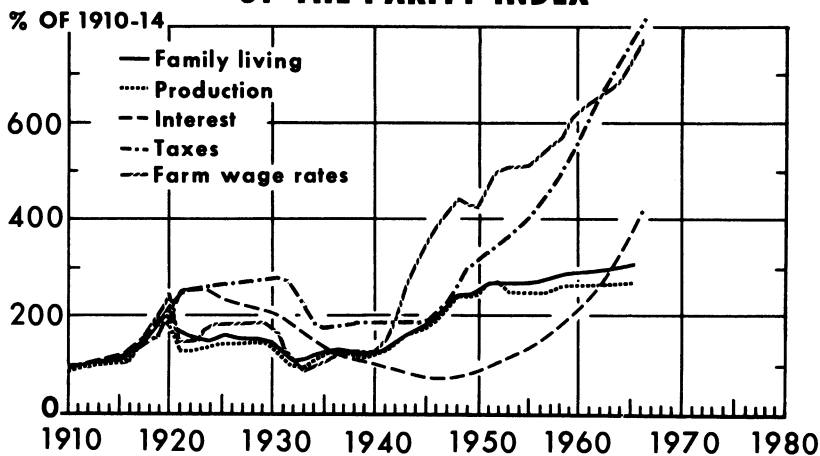
(Table on page 14.)

Prices received by farmers, parity index,
and parity ratio, 1910-66

(1910-14=100)					
Year	Indexes of prices received			Parity index	Parity ratio 1/
	All farm products	All crops	Livestock, live: stock products		
1910	104	105	102	97	107
1911	94	101	88	98	96
1912	99	100	98	101	98
1913	102	98	105	101	101
1914	101	96	107	103	98
1915	99	96	102	105	94
1916	119	120	117	116	103
1917	178	191	165	148	120
1918	206	220	194	173	119
1919	217	230	206	197	110
1920	211	235	190	214	99
1921	124	121	127	155	80
1922	131	136	126	151	87
1923	142	156	128	159	89
1924	143	159	128	160	89
1925	156	164	149	164	95
1926	145	139	151	160	91
1927	140	134	146	159	88
1928	148	142	155	162	91
1929	148	135	159	160	92
1930	125	115	134	151	83
1931	87	75	98	130	67
1932	65	57	72	112	58
1933	70	71	70	109	64 (66)
1934	90	98	81	120	75 (80)
1935	109	103	114	124	88 (95)
1936	114	108	119	124	92 (95)
1937	122	118	126	131	93 (97)
1938	97	80	112	124	78 (83)
1939	95	82	107	123	77 (85)
1940	100	90	109	124	81 (88)
1941	124	108	138	133	93 (98)
1942	159	145	171	152	105 (109)
1943	193	187	198	171	113 (116)
1944	197	199	196	182	108 (110)
1945	207	202	211	190	109 (111)
1946	236	228	242	208	113 (115)
1947	276	263	288	240	115 (116)
1948	287	255	315	260	110 (111)
1949	250	224	272	251	100 (100)
1950	258	233	280	256	101 (102)
1951	302	265	336	282	107 (108)
1952	288	267	306	287	100 (101)
1953	255	240	268	277	92 (93)
1954	246	242	249	278	89 (89)
1955	232	231	234	276	84 (85)
1956	230	235	226	278	83 (84)
1957	235	225	244	287	82 (85)
1958	250	223	273	294	85 (88)
1959	240	222	256	298	81 (82)
1960	238	222	253	300	80 (81)
1961	240	227	251	302	79 (83)
1962	244	232	255	307	80 (83)
1963	242	239	245	312	78 (81)
1964	236	238	235	313	76 (80)
1965	248	232	261	321	77 (82)
1966 2/	266	236	292	332	80

1/ The parity ratio is computed as in the past. The adjusted parity ratio (shown in brackets in table) reflects Government payments and is computed from 1933 through 1965. See the January 1966 issue of *Agricultural Prices*, pp. 32-34, for a description of the adjusted parity ratio. 2/ January - August average.

MAJOR COMPONENTS OF THE PARITY INDEX



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. SRS 62-66 (8) STATISTICAL REPORTING SERVICE

Figure 14

Major components of the parity index: Prices paid by farmers
for family living; production; interest; taxes;
and farm wage rates; 1910-66

(1910-14=100)

Year	Family living	Production	Interest	Taxes	Farm wage rates
1910	99	97	83	90	96
1911	99	98	91	91	98
1912	100	102	101	99	100
1913	100	101	109	103	104
1914	102	102	116	117	101
1915	104	104	122	118	101
1916	115	115	132	128	112
1917	143	156	145	136	141
1918	170	180	159	151	177
1919	202	195	180	160	206
1920	228	195	216	200	241
1921	164	128	248	244	156
1922	153	127	260	259	154
1923	156	138	261	261	172
1924	156	140	250	266	182

--Continued.

Major components of the parity index: Prices paid by farmers
for family living; production; interest; taxes;
and farm wage rates; 1910-66 --Continued

(1910-14=100)						
Year	Family living	Production	Interest	Taxes	Farm wage rates	
1925	161	145	236	265	181	
1926	158	141	228	270	183	
1927	155	141	223	271	184	
1928	156	148	219	277	184	
1929	154	146	213	279	186	
1930	144	135	206	281	177	
1931	124	113	197	277	139	
1932	106	99	185	254	104	
1933	108	99	164	220	88	
1934	122	114	147	188	99	
1935	124	122	135	178	107	
1936	124	122	125	180	114	
1937	128	132	117	181	129	
1938	122	122	110	187	130	
1939	120	121	106	185	127	
1940	121	123	102	189	129	
1941	130	130	98	187	151	
1942	149	148	94	189	197	
1943	166	164	84	185	262	
1944	175	173	79	185	318	
1945	182	176	75	192	359	
1946	202	191	74	213	387	
1947	237	224	76	237	419	
1948	251	250	78	276	442	
1949	243	238	82	298	430	
1950	246	246	89	320	425	
1951	268	273	98	335	470	
1952	271	274	108	350	503	
1953	269	256	116	367	513	
1954	270	255	125	384	510	
1955	270	251	136	403	516	
1956	274	250	151	432	536	
1957	282	257	167	462	558	
1958	287	264	182	494	574	
1959	288	266	200	532	612	
1960	290	265	220	578	631	
1961	291	266	240	620	641	
1962	295	270	266	657	660	
1963	298	273	296	690	677	
1964	300	270	333	727	693	
1965	306	276	377	774	728	
1966 <u>1</u> / ₂	314	284	424	816	774	

^{1/} January - August average.

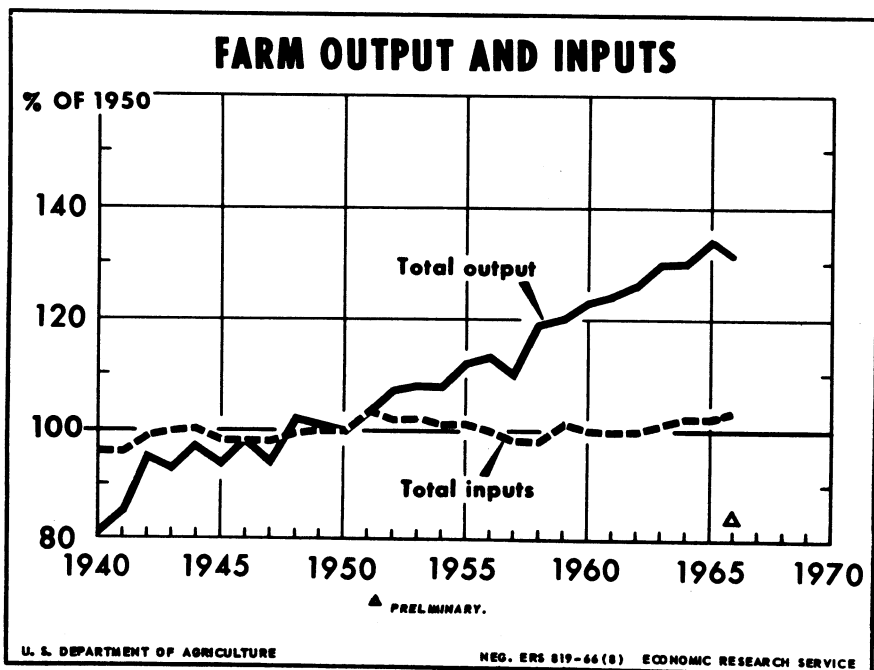


Figure 15

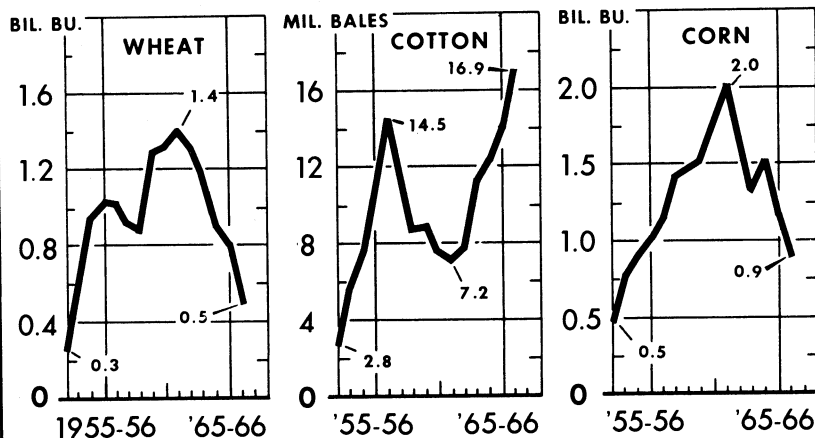
Farm output and inputs, 1940-66
(1950=100)

Year	Total output	Total inputs	Productivity ^{1/}
1940	81	96	85
1941	85	96	88
1942	95	99	96
1943	93	100	93
1944	97	100	97
1945	94	98	96
1946	98	98	100
1947	94	98	96
1948	102	99	104
1949	101	100	101
1950	100	100	100
1951	103	103	101
1952	107	102	105
1953	108	102	106
1954	108	101	107
1955	112	101	111
1956	113	100	113
1957	110	98	113
1958	119	98	121
1959	120	101	119
1960	123	100	123
1961	124	100	124
1962	126	100	126
1963	130	101	129
1964	130	102	128
1965	134	102	132
1966 ^{2/}	131	103	128

^{1/} Output per unit of input.

^{2/} As of September.

CARRYOVER OF MAJOR FARM COMMODITIES



CROP YEARS BEGINNING: WHEAT, JULY 1; COTTON, AUGUST 1; CORN, OCTOBER 1.
1965 PRELIMINARY, 1966 PRELIMINARY ESTIMATE.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 4020 - 66 (9) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 16

Carryover of major farm commodities, 1950-66

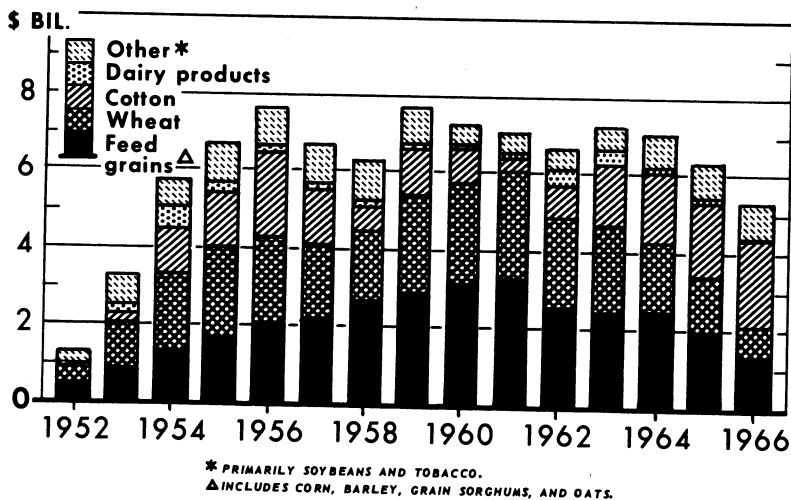
Year 1/	Wheat	Corn	Cotton
	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bales
1950	424.7	844.5	6.8
1951	399.9	739.5	2.3
1952	256.0	487.1	2.8
1953	605.5	769.1	5.6
1954	933.5	919.7	9.7
1955	1,036.2	1,034.8	11.2
1956	1,033.5	1,164.7	14.5
1957	908.8	1,418.9	11.3
1958	881.4	1,469.3	8.7
1959	1,295.1	1,524.1	8.9
1960	1,313.5	1,787.0	7.6
1961	1,411.2	2,008.4	7.2
1962	1,321.9	1,639.5	7.8
1963	1,194.9	1,345.6	11.2
1964	901.2	1,527.5	12.4
1965 2/	817.7	1,170.0	14.3
1966 3/	536.0	950.0	16.9

1/ Crop years beginning: Wheat, July 1; corn, October 1; cotton, August 1.

2/ Preliminary.

3/ Preliminary estimate.

CCC PRICE SUPPORT INVENTORIES AND LOANS, END OF FISCAL YEAR



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 2114-66(9) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 17

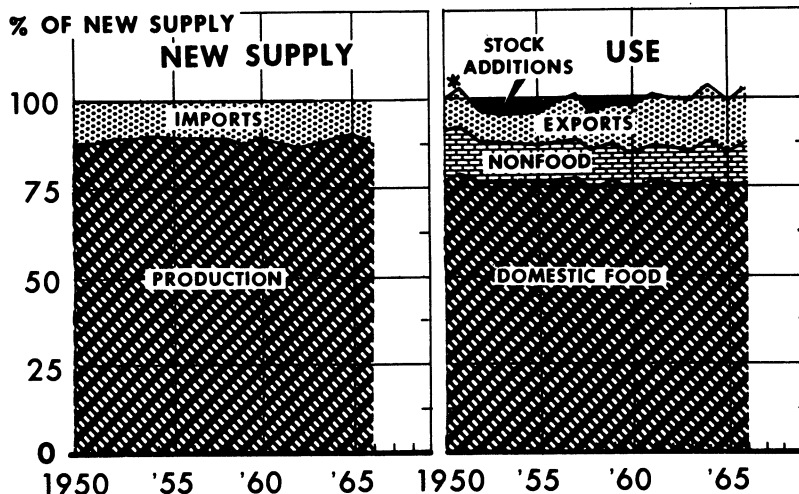
CCC price support inventories and loans, end of fiscal year,
1952-66

Year	Feed grains 1/	Wheat and products	Cotton	Dairy products	Other commodities 2/	Total
	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.
1952	524	364	49	5	379	1,321
1953	816	1,186	321	269	704	3,296
1954	1,339	2,011	1,174	523	720	5,767
1955	1,691	2,329	1,396	330	924	6,670
1956	2,020	2,295	2,162	165	1,027	7,669
1957	2,201	1,915	1,448	161	979	6,704
1958	2,633	1,932	545	142	1,024	6,276
1959	2,880	2,574	1,209	70	974	7,707
1960	3,121	2,615	889	106	593	7,324
1961	3,360	2,707	352	147	473	7,039
1962	2,594	2,292	840	379	552	6,657
1963	2,450	2,329	1,470	418	589	7,256
1964	2,489	1,798	1,751	174	886	7,098
1965	1,976	1,433	1,898	137	943	6,387
1966	1,383	792	2,227	2	908	5,312

1/ Includes corn, barley, grain sorghums, and oats.

2/ Includes all other commodities under price support, primarily soybeans and tobacco.
Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service, Report of Financial Condition and Operations.

SUPPLY AND USE OF FARM PRODUCTS



PROCESSED AND UNPROCESSED FARM COMMODITIES COMBINED IN TERMS OF CONSTANT FARM PRICES.
FEED AND SEED EXCLUDED. * USE EXCEEDING 100 PERCENT IMPLIES STOCK DEPLETION.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 2532-66(8) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

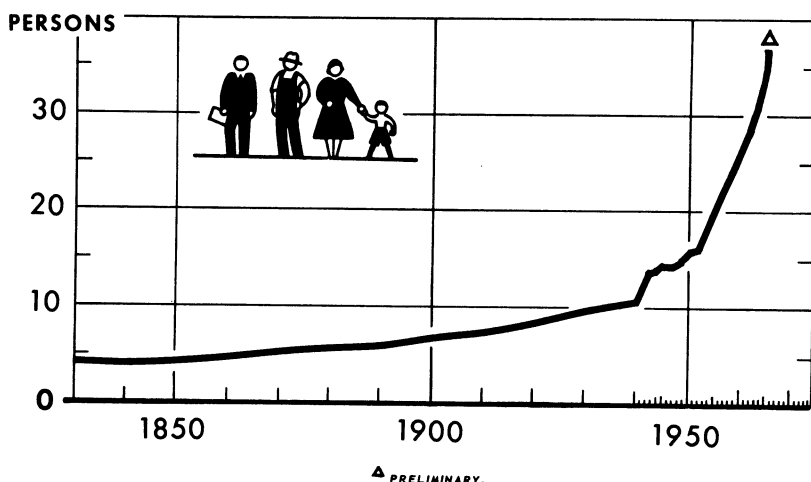
Figure 18

Net supply-utilization of farm commodities:
Percentage of new supply, 1950-66 ^{1/}

Year	Net production	Net imports	New supply	Domestic food	Net non- food ^{2/}	Exports and shipments	Stock change ^{3/}
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
1950	87.6	12.4	100.0	77.2	14.2	8.9	-0.3
1951	88.0	12.0	100.0	78.4	13.7	11.0	-3.1
1952	88.7	11.3	100.0	75.9	12.1	8.9	3.1
1953	88.6	11.4	100.0	75.7	12.1	7.6	4.6
1954	89.8	10.2	100.0	76.3	11.1	8.6	4.0
1955	89.5	10.5	100.0	75.8	11.4	9.0	3.8
1956	89.3	10.7	100.0	76.2	11.4	11.5	.9
1957	89.2	10.8	100.0	77.1	10.8	13.0	-9
1958	89.2	10.8	100.0	74.7	10.3	10.6	4.4
1959	87.6	12.4	100.0	76.0	11.0	11.0	2.0
1960	88.6	11.4	100.0	74.0	10.4	13.5	2.1
1961	87.8	12.2	100.0	76.0	10.5	13.6	-1
1962	87.8	12.2	100.0	75.4	10.6	13.0	1.0
1963	88.2	11.8	100.0	74.5	10.0	14.0	1.5
1964	89.3	10.7	100.0	76.6	10.4	16.1	-3.1
1965 ^{4/}	89.5	10.5	100.0	74.1	10.5	14.1	1.3
1966 ^{4/}	88.8	11.2	100.0	75.9	11.0	15.5	-2.4

^{1/} "Net" refers to the exclusion of feed and seed to avoid double counting in totaling crops and livestock. Developed from quantitative data on supply and use of processed and unprocessed farm products weighted using constant farm prices (1947-49 prices prior to 1955; 1957-59 prices thereafter). ⁴⁸ States only, 1950-61; 50 States thereafter. ^{2/} Includes some waste and loss at farm. ^{3/} Includes farm and commercial stocks and holdings under Government programs. Positives indicate increases in stocks from beginning to end of year; negatives indicate reduction. ^{4/} Preliminary.

PERSONS SUPPLIED PER FARM WORKER



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 1678X-66 (7) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 19

Total number of persons supplied farm products by one
farmworker, United States, 1820-1965 ^{1/}

Year	Persons supplied per farmworker ^{2/}	Year	Persons supplied per farmworker ^{2/}
	Number		Number
1820	4.12	1947	14.13
1830	4.00	1948	14.52
1840	3.95	1949	14.92
1850	4.18	1950	15.47
1860	4.53	1951	15.76
1870	5.14	1952	16.40
1880	5.57	1953	17.21
1890	5.77	1954	18.10
1900	6.95	1955	19.49
1910	7.07	1956	21.72
1920	8.27	1957	22.76
1930	9.75	1958	23.21
1940	10.69	1959	24.51
1941	11.97	1960	25.85
1942	12.97	1961	27.58
1943	13.54	1962	28.57
1944	13.84	1963	30.75
1945	14.55	1964	33.25
1946	14.28	1965 ^{3/}	37.02

^{1/} Includes persons in other countries supplied by U.S. agricultural exports.

^{2/} Persons supplied included the farmworkers. Thus, in 1820, the average farmworker supplied himself and 3.12 other persons.

^{3/} Preliminary.

U. S. FARM PRODUCTION ASSETS

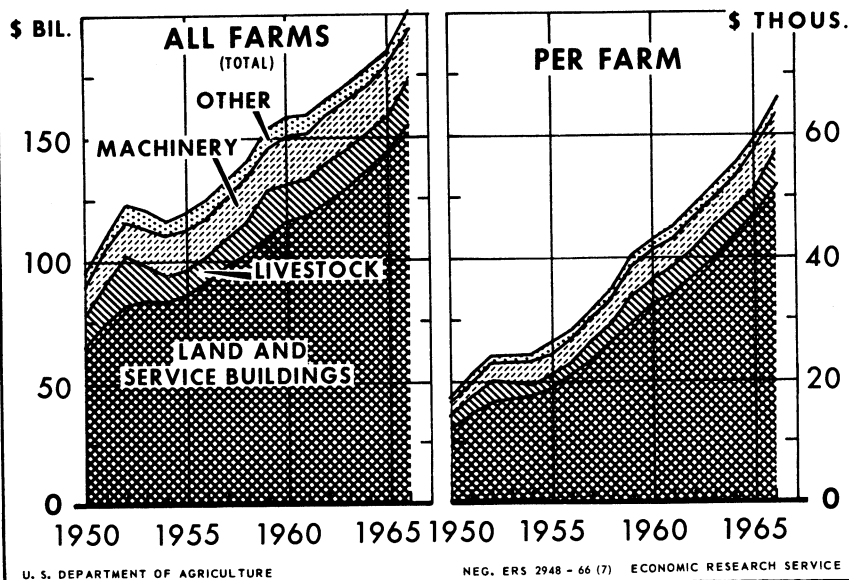


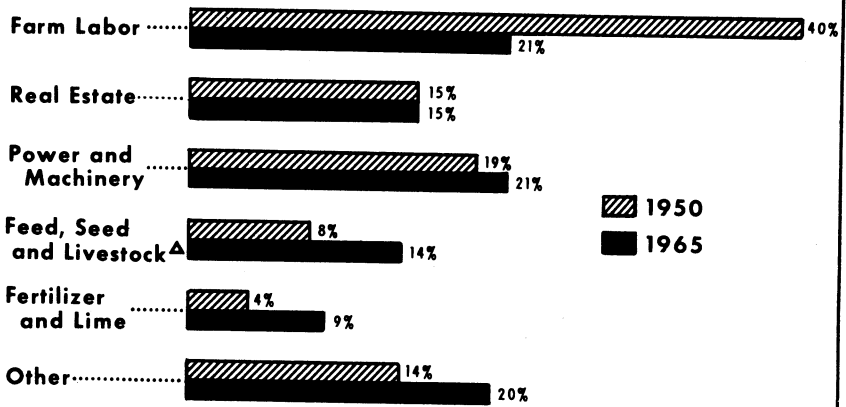
Figure 20

Production assets: Total and per farm, 1950-66

Year	Total assets					Assets per farm				
	Real	Live-	Machin-	Other	Total	Real	Live-	Machin-	Other	Total
	estate	stock	ery			estate	stock	ery		
	1/	2/	3/	4/	5/	1/	2/	3/	4/	5/
	Bil.	Bil.	Bil.	Bil.	Bil.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
1950	64.6	12.4	11.2	6.7	95.0	12,003	2,199	1,983	1,193	17,378
1951	75.0	16.7	12.6	7.0	111.3	14,349	3,080	2,328	1,290	21,047
1952	82.5	19.2	14.6	7.3	123.6	16,305	3,693	2,809	1,405	24,212
1953	83.6	14.5	15.2	7.2	120.5	17,039	2,908	3,054	1,445	24,446
1954	82.9	11.5	15.8	7.0	117.1	17,328	2,395	3,283	1,459	24,465
1955	85.8	11.0	15.8	7.4	120.0	18,814	2,357	3,402	1,592	26,165
1956	90.9	10.4	16.5	7.2	125.0	20,904	2,299	3,657	1,596	28,456
1957	98.0	10.7	17.2	7.4	133.3	23,734	2,456	3,930	1,685	31,805
1958	102.6	13.6	17.4	7.1	140.6	26,202	3,206	4,104	1,672	35,184
1959	110.3	17.3	18.6	7.6	153.9	29,783	4,221	4,540	1,856	40,400
1960	116.0	15.2	19.2	7.1	157.5	32,480	3,850	4,870	1,799	42,999
1961	117.5	15.5	18.7	6.6	158.4	34,097	4,077	4,906	1,739	44,819
1962	123.5	16.4	19.0	6.6	165.4	37,007	4,436	5,141	1,796	48,380
1963	128.8	17.2	19.4	6.7	172.1	39,849	4,816	5,433	1,868	51,966
1964	136.4	15.7	20.0	7.0	179.1	43,402	4,534	5,751	2,013	55,700
1965	144.3	14.4	21.1	6.8	186.5	47,187	4,252	6,237	2,015	59,691
1966	154.8	17.5	22.3	7.1	201.7	51,681	5,318	6,793	2,168	65,960

1/ Farmland and service buildings, excluding operators' dwellings, as of March 1.
 2/ As of January 1; excludes horses and mules. 3/ As of January 1; includes horses and mules through 1960. 4/ Crops held on farms for livestock feed, January 1, and working capital. 5/ Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

MAJOR INPUT GROUPS AS PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL INPUTS*



* BASED ON 1947-49 PRICE WEIGHTS.

^Δ EXCLUDES VALUE OF INTERFARM SALES.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 4636-66 (7) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 21

SECTION 2

PRODUCTION AND RESOURCES

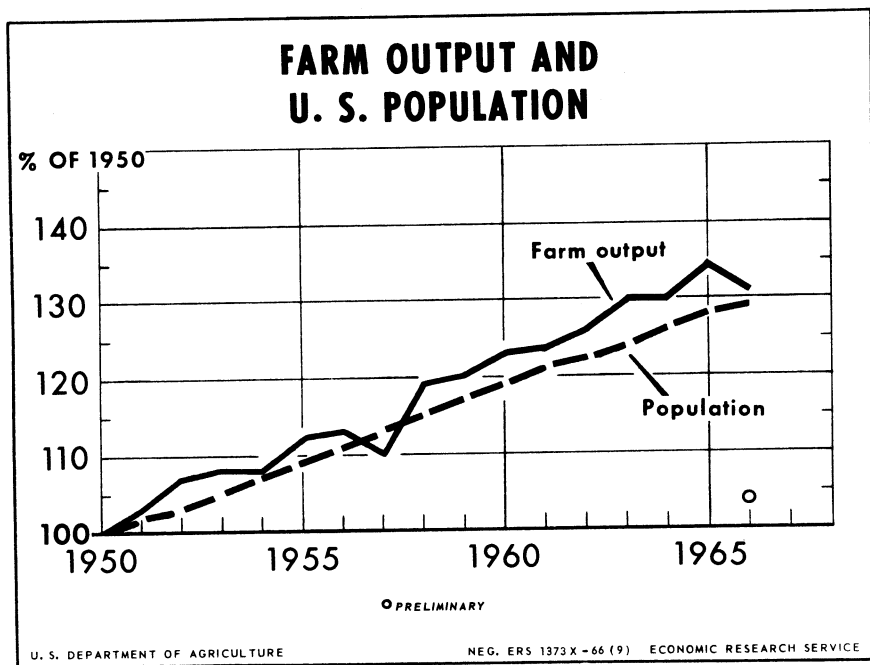


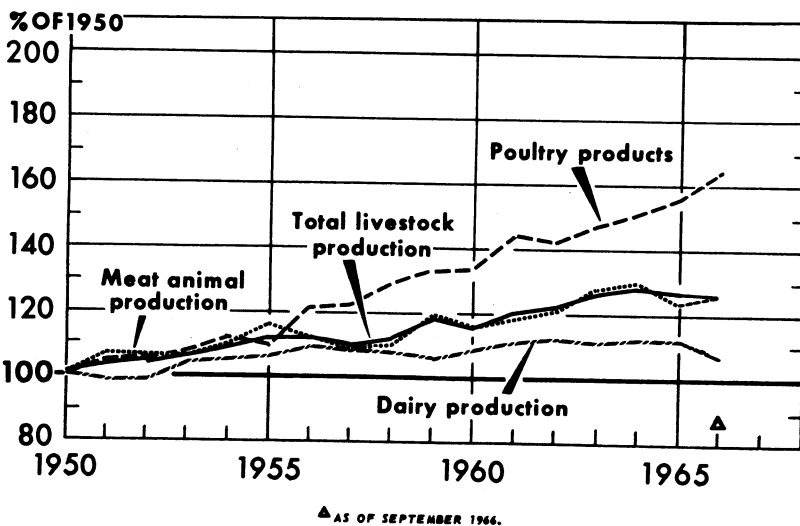
Figure 22

Population and farm output, 1950-66

(1950=100)		
Year	Population	Farm output
1950	100	100
1951	102	103
1952	103	107
1953	105	108
1954	107	108
1955	109	112
1956	111	113
1957	113	110
1958	115	119
1959	117	120
1960	119	123
1961	121	124
1962	122	126
1963	124	130
1964	126	130
1965	128	134
1966 ^{1/}	129	131

^{1/} Preliminary.

LIVESTOCK PRODUCTION



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 3993-66 (8) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 23

Livestock production, 1950-66

(1950=100)

Year	Total livestock	Meat animal	Dairy	Poultry
1950	100	100	100	100
1951	105	107	99	104
1952	105	107	99	105
1953	106	106	104	108
1954	109	110	105	112
1955	112	116	106	110
1956	112	112	109	121
1957	110	108	109	122
1958	112	110	108	129
1959	118	119	106	133
1960	116	116	109	133
1961	120	119	111	144
1962	122	121	112	142
1963	126	128	111	147
1964	128	130	113	151
1965	126	124	112	156
1966 1/	127	127	108	164

1/ Indicated as of August.

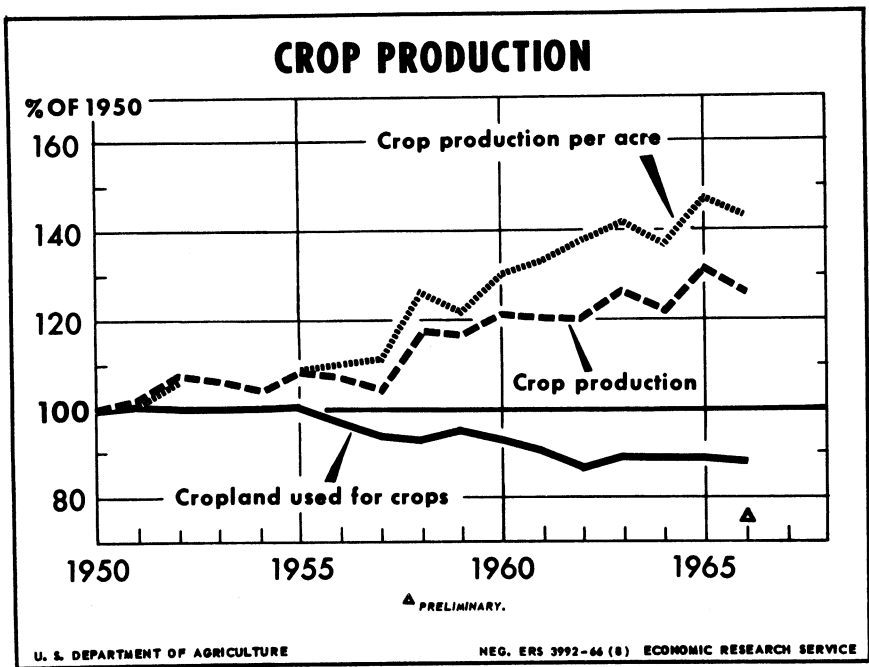


Figure 24

Crop production, 1950-66

(1950=100)

Year	Total crop production	Cropland used for crops	Crop prod- uction per acre
1950	100	100	100
1951	102	101	101
1952	107	100	107
1953	106	100	106
1954	104	100	104
1955	108	100	108
1956	107	97	110
1957	104	94	111
1958	117	93	126
1959	116	95	122
1960	121	93	130
1961	120	90	133
1962	120	87	138
1963	126	89	142
1964	122	89	138
1965	131	89	147
1966 1/	122	88	139

1/ Indicated as of August.

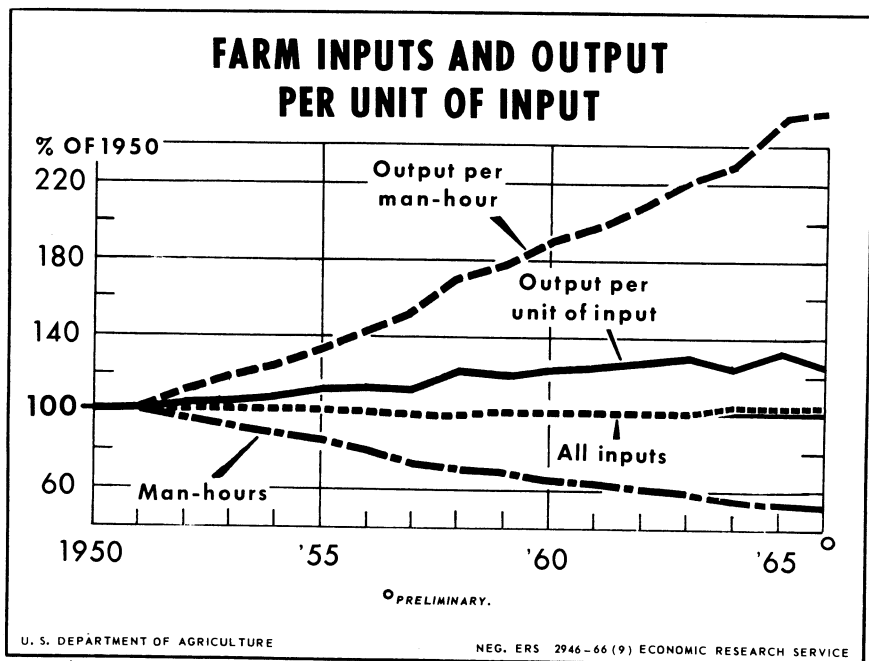


Figure 25

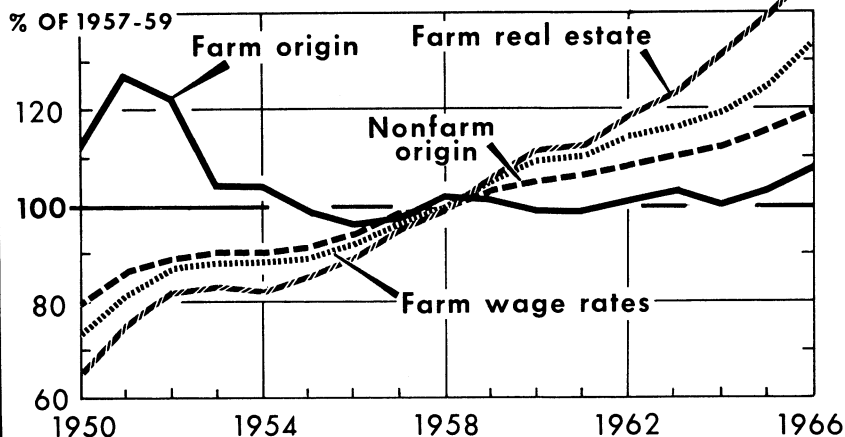
Man-hours used, total inputs, and farm output per unit of input
and per man-hour, 1950-66

(1950=100)					
Year	Man-hours of farmwork	Total farm inputs	Output per man-hour	Output per unit of input	
1950	100	100	100	100	
1951	101	103	102	100	
1952	96	102	111	105	
1953	92	102	117	106	
1954	88	101	123	107	
1955	85	101	132	111	
1956	80	100	141	113	
1957	73	98	151	112	
1958	70	98	170	121	
1959	68	101	176	119	
1960	65	100	189	123	
1961	63	100	197	124	
1962	60	100	210	126	
1963	58	101	224	129	
1964	56	102	232	127	
1965	53	102	253	131	
1966 ^{1/}	51	103	257	127	

^{1/} Preliminary.

PRICES PAID FOR PRODUCTION ITEMS

Farm and Nonfarm Origin, Farm Real Estate
and Wage Rates



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. SRS 65-66(8) STATISTICAL REPORTING SERVICE

Figure 26

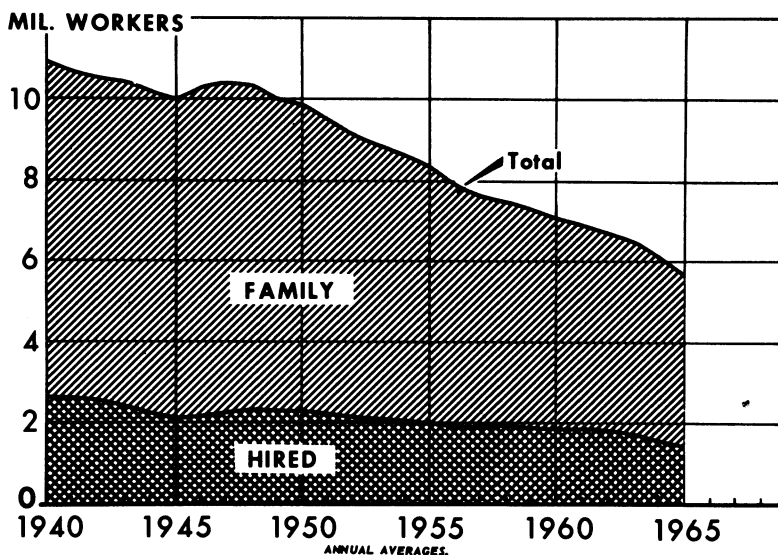
Prices paid by farmers: Production items with farm and nonfarm
origin, farm wage rates and real estate, annual averages

(1957-59=100)

Year	Item with farm origin				Items with nonfarm origin					Farm	Farm
	All	Feed	Live-stock	Seed	All	Motor supplies	Motor vehicles	Farm machinery	Fertilizer	wage rates	real estate
1950	112	105	113	109	80	86	78	77	94	73	65
1951	127	118	138	111	86	90	83	83	100	81	75
1952	122	126	115	125	89	91	87	87	102	87	82
1953	104	114	83	114	90	92	86	87	103	88	83
1954	104	113	85	107	90	94	86	87	103	88	82
1955	99	106	83	112	91	95	87	87	101	89	85
1956	96	103	78	99	94	97	89	92	100	92	89
1957	97	101	86	103	98	100	96	96	100	96	95
1958	102	99	107	101	99	100	100	100	100	99	99
1959	101	100	107	96	103	100	104	104	100	105	106
1960	99	98	100	100	105	101	102	107	100	109	111
1961	99	98	100	100	106	102	102	110	100	110	112
1962	101	100	104	103	108	101	105	111	100	114	118
1963	103	104	98	110	110	101	109	113	100	116	123
1964	100	103	87	109	112	101	111	116	99	119	131
1965	104	104	96	113	115	102	113	119	100	125	139
1966 ^{1/}	108	107	109	110	119	102	116	122	100	133	150

^{1/} January-August average.

FARM EMPLOYMENT, 1940-65



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. SRS 144-66(7) STATISTICAL REPORTING SERVICE

Figure 27

Farm employment, 1940-65

Year	Average number of persons		
	Total workers	Family workers	Hired workers
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
1940	10,979	8,300	2,679
1941	10,669	8,017	2,652
1942	10,504	7,949	2,555
1943	10,446	8,010	2,436
1944	10,219	7,988	2,231
1945	10,000	7,881	2,119
1946	10,295	8,106	2,189
1947	10,382	8,115	2,267
1948	10,363	8,026	2,337
1949	9,964	7,712	2,252
1950	9,926	7,597	2,329
1951	9,546	7,310	2,236
1952	9,149	7,005	2,144
1953	8,864	6,775	2,089
1954	8,651	6,570	2,081
1955	8,381	6,345	2,036
1956	7,852	5,900	1,952
1957	7,600	5,660	1,940
1958	7,503	5,521	1,982
1959	7,342	5,390	1,952
1960	7,057	5,172	1,885
1961	6,919	5,029	1,890
1962	6,700	4,873	1,827
1963	6,518	4,738	1,780
1964	6,110	4,506	1,604
1965	5,610	4,128	1,482

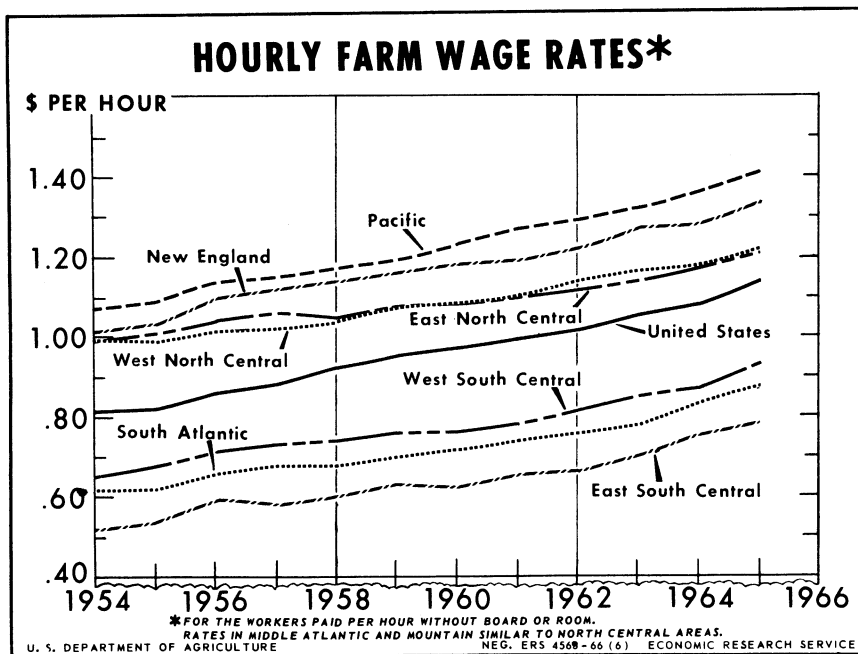


Figure 28

Farm wage rates: Annual average rate per hour
without board or room

Region	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.
New England	:1.01	1.03	1.10	1.12	1.12	1.14	1.16	1.19	1.22	1.27	1.28	1.33
Middle Atlantic	:.96	.98	1.03	1.07	1.09	1.09	1.11	1.13	1.15	1.17	1.20	1.26
East North Central	:.99	1.01	1.04	1.06	1.05	1.08	1.08	1.10	1.12	1.14	1.17	1.21
West North Central	:.99	.99	1.01	1.02	1.04	1.08	1.08	1.10	1.14	1.16	1.18	1.22
South Atlantic	:.61	.62	.66	.68	.68	.70	.72	.74	.76	.78	.83	.87
East South Central	:.52	.54	.59	.58	.60	.63	.62	.65	.66	.70	.75	.79
West South Central	:.65	.68	.71	.73	.74	.76	.76	.78	.81	.85	.87	.93
Mountain	:.92	.95	.96	1.00	.99	1.01	1.06	1.09	1.12	1.14	1.17	1.22
Pacific	:1.07	1.09	1.14	1.15	1.17	1.19	1.23	1.27	1.29	1.32	1.36	1.41
United States	:.81	.82	.86	.88	.92	.95	.97	.99	1.01	1.05	1.08	1.14

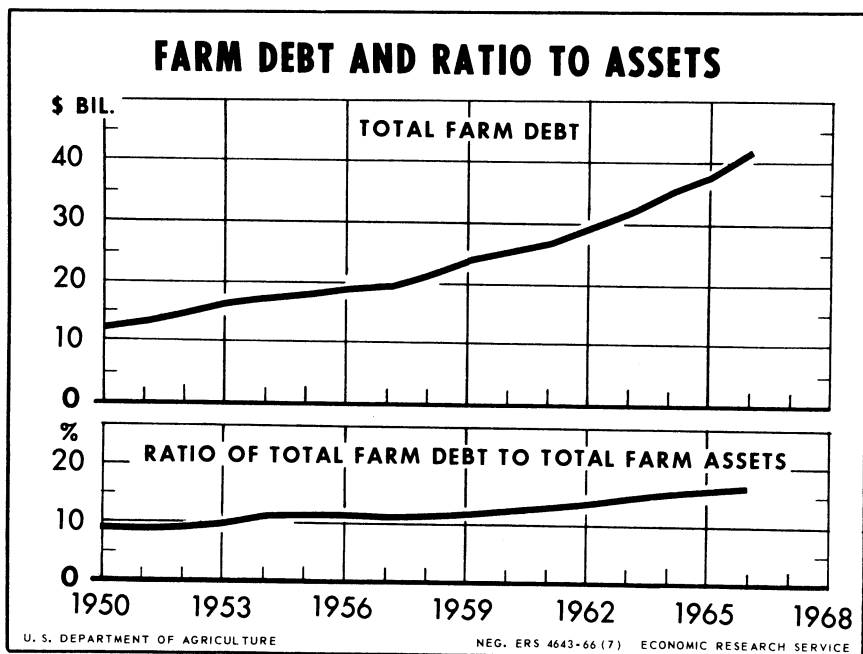


Figure 29

Farm debt and ratio to assets, 1950-1966

Year	Total farm debt	Ratio of total farm debt to farm assets
	<u>Billion dollars</u>	<u>Percent</u>
1950	12.4	9.4
1951	13.1	8.6
1952	14.7	8.8
1953	16.1	9.8
1954	16.9	10.5
1955	17.6	10.7
1956	18.8	11.1
1957	19.4	10.9
1958	20.4	11.0
1959	23.7	11.7
1960	24.9	12.2
1961	26.2	12.8
1962	28.7	13.5
1963	31.8	14.4
1964	34.9	15.2
1965	37.5	15.8
1966	41.6	16.3

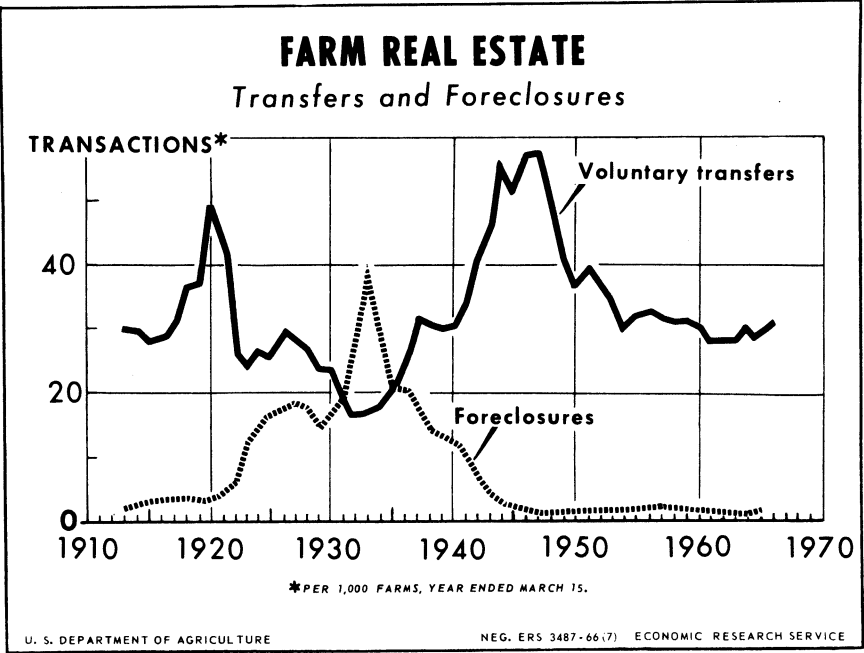


Figure 30

Farm real estate: Voluntary transfers
and foreclosures, selected years

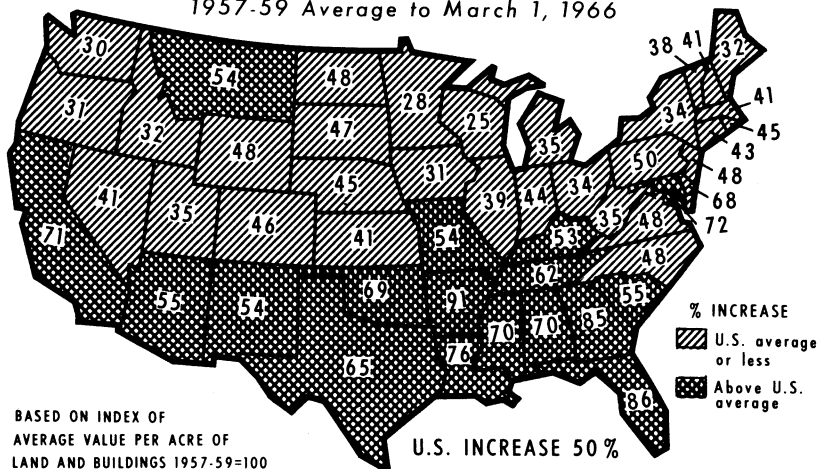
Year	Voluntary transfers per 1,000 ^{1/}	Foreclosures per 1,000 ^{2/}
	<u>Number</u>	<u>Number</u>
1915	28.0	3.3
1920	48.8	3.2
1925	25.5	16.7
1930	23.7	15.7
1935	19.4	21.0
1940	30.3	12.5
1945	51.5	1.9
1950	37.0	1.4
1955	31.9	2.0
1960	30.7	1.6
1961	28.1	1.5
1962	28.5	1.6
1963	28.5	1.2
1964	30.3	1.6
1965	28.9	1.4
1966	31.1	.9

^{1/} Year ended March 15.

^{2/} Includes foreclosures, assignments, bankruptcies, and related defaults.

PERCENTAGE INCREASE IN VALUE OF FARM REAL ESTATE PER ACRE

1957-59 Average to March 1, 1966

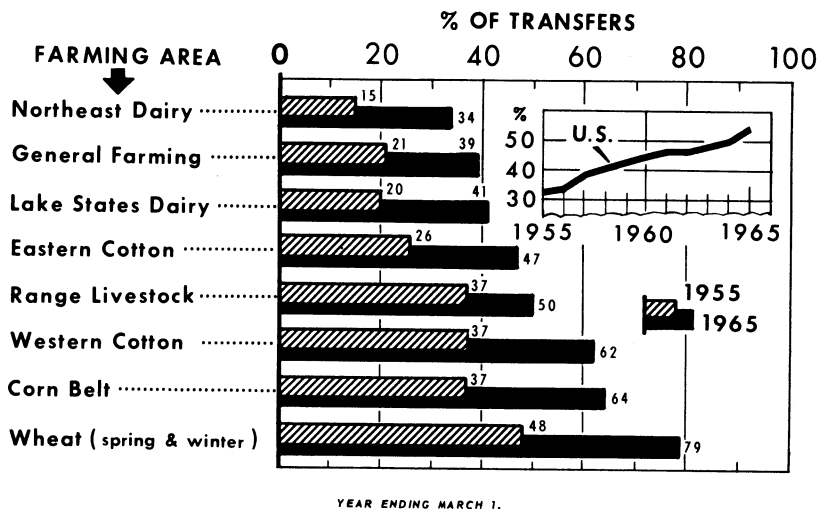


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NEG. ERS 4557-66 (7) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 31

FARMLAND PURCHASES FOR FARM ENLARGEMENT



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 4519-66 (7) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 32

CREDIT FINANCED FARMLAND PURCHASES

Percentage Financed by Type of Lender

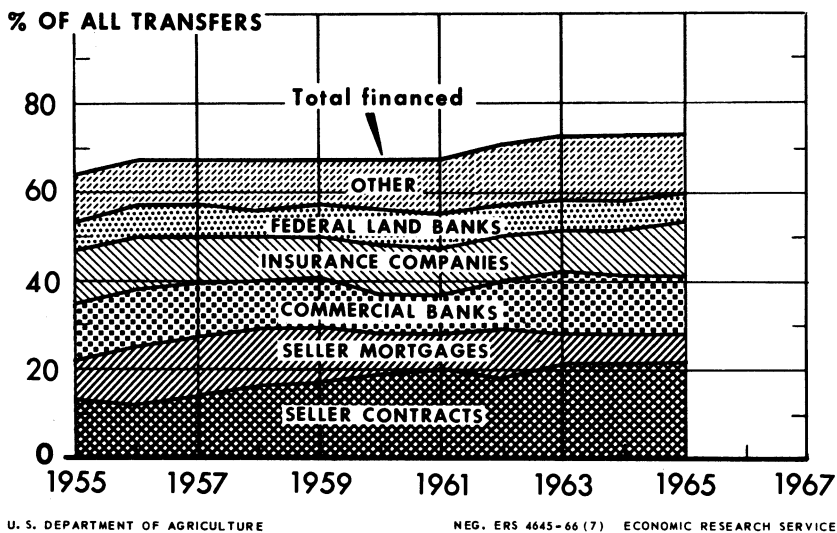
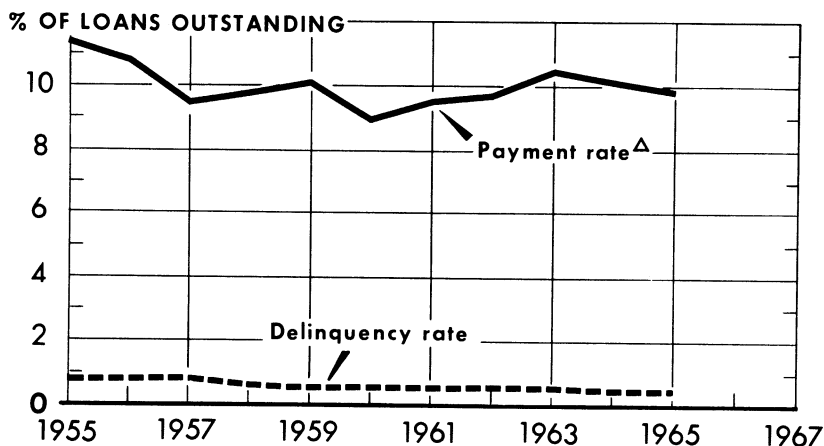


Figure 33

Percentage of all farm land purchases financed, by
type of lender, 1955-65

Year	Seller contract	Seller mortgages	Commercial banks	Insurance companies	Federal land banks	Other
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent
1955	13	9	13	12	6	11
1956	12	13	13	12	7	10
1957	14	13	12	11	7	10
1958	16	13	11	10	6	11
1959	17	12	12	9	7	10
1960	19	9	9	11	8	11
1961	20	8	9	10	8	12
1962	18	11	11	10	7	14
1963	21	7	14	9	7	15
1964	21	7	13	10	7	15
1965	21	7	13	12	7	13

REPAYMENT AND DELINQUENCY RATE OF FARM MORTGAGE LOANS*



* IS LIFE INSURANCE COMPANIES, FEDERAL LAND BANKS, AND DIRECT FARM OWNERSHIP LOANS OF THE FARMERS HOME ADMINISTRATION. Δ INCLUDES LOANS REPAYED IN FULL BY REFINANCING WITH A DIFFERENT LENDER, AS WELL AS ORDINARY PAYMENTS ON PRINCIPAL.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 4644-66 (7) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 34

Repayments and delinquencies of farm mortgage loans, 1955-65

Year	Percentage of loans outstanding <u>1/</u>	
	Repayment rate <u>2/</u>	Delinquency rate
	Percent	Percent
1955	11.38	0.77
1956	10.77	.75
1957	9.38	.74
1958	9.68	.59
1959	10.15	.50
1960	8.86	.50
1961	9.44	.49
1962	9.66	.54
1963	10.44	.42
1964	10.14	.40
1965	9.85	.40

1/ 15 life insurance companies, Federal land banks, and direct farm ownership loans of the Farmers Home Administration.

2/ Includes loans repaid in full by refinancing with a different lender, as well as ordinary payments on principal.

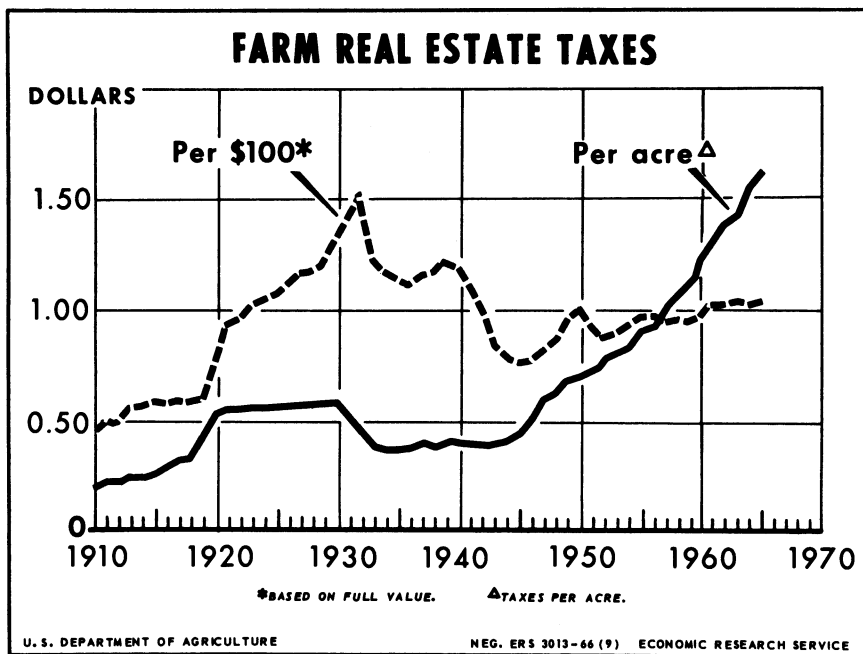


Figure 35

Farm real estate taxes, 1910-1965 1/

Year	Taxes		Year	Taxes	
	Per acre	Per \$100 full value		Per acre	Per \$100 full value
	Dollars	Dollars		Dollars	Dollars
1910	.19	0.47	1938	.39	1.17
1911	.21	.50	1939	.39	1.21
1912	.21	.49	1940	.39	1.18
1913	.24	.55	1941	.39	1.12
1914	.24	.56	1942	.38	.97
1915	.26	.57	1943	.38	.84
1916	.28	.57	1944	.40	.79
1917	.31	.58	1945	.44	.77
1918	.33	.57	1946	.49	.77
1919	.41	.59	1947	.57	.83
1920	.51	.79	1948	.62	.87
1921	.54	.94	1949	.66	.95
1922	.54	.96	1950	.69	1.00
1923	.55	1.01	1951	.73	.91
1924	.55	1.03	1952	.76	.86
1925	.56	1.07	1953	.79	.89
1926	.56	1.12	1954	.82	.93
1927	.57	1.16	1955	.88	.96
1928	.58	1.17	1956	.92	.96
1929	.58	1.20	1957	.99	.94
1930	.57	1.31	1958	1.05	.95
1931	.53	1.43	1959	1.13	.94
1932	.45	1.52	1960	1.22	.97
1933	.39	1.25	1961	1.29	1.02
1934	.37	1.17	1962	1.36	1.02
1935	.37	1.14	1963	1.43	1.03
1936	.38	1.11	1964	1.51	1.02
1937	.39	1.15	1965 2/	1.61	1.03

1/ 1960 on includes Alaska and Hawaii. 2/ Preliminary.

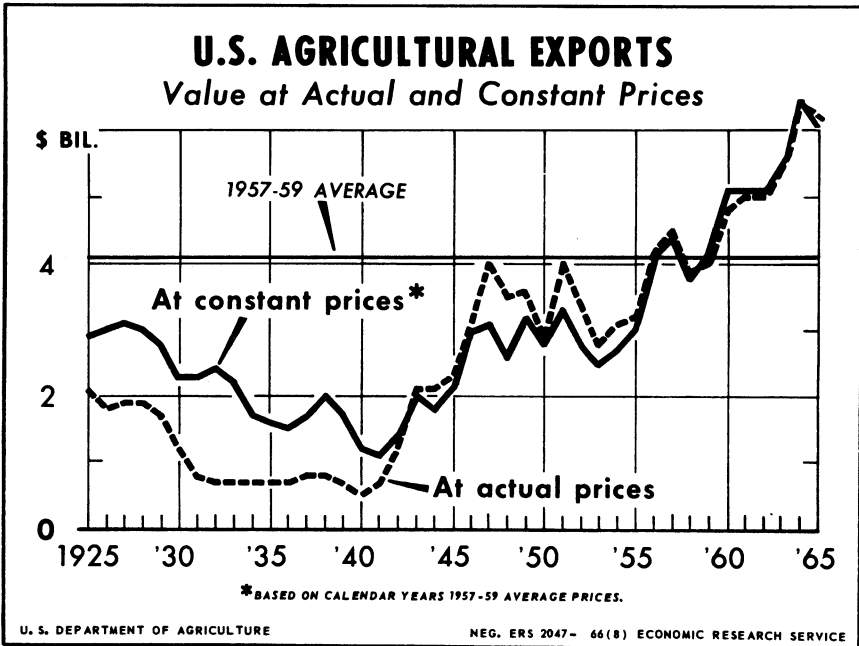


Figure 36

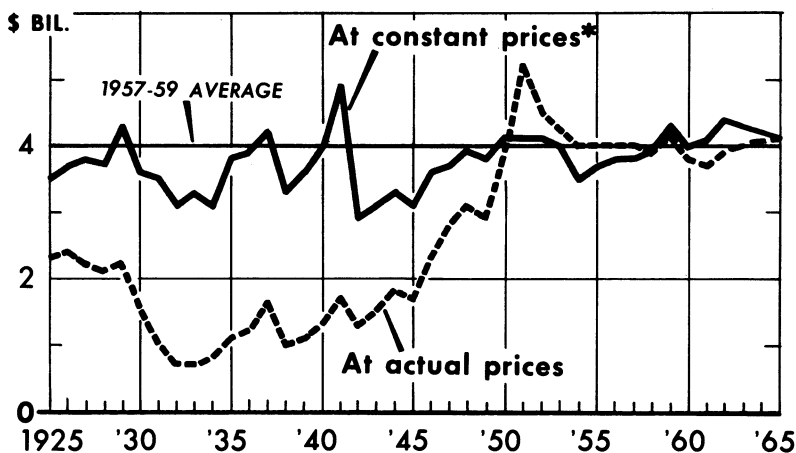
U.S. agricultural exports: Value at actual and constant prices, 1925-65 ^{1/}

Year	Value at--		Year	Value at--		Year	Value at--	
	Actual prices	Constant prices		Actual prices	Constant prices		Actual prices	Constant prices
	Bil. dol.	Bil. dol.		Bil. dol.	Bil. dol.		Bil. dol.	Bil. dol.
1925	2.1	2.9	1939	0.7	1.7	1953	2.8	2.5
1926	1.8	3.0	1940	0.5	1.2	1954	3.1	2.7
1927	1.9	3.2	1941	0.7	1.1	1955	3.2	3.0
1928	1.9	3.0	1942	1.2	1.4	1956	4.2	4.1
1929	1.7	2.8	1943	2.1	2.0	1957	4.5	4.4
1930	1.2	2.3	1944	2.1	1.8	1958	3.9	3.8
1931	0.8	2.3	1945	2.3	2.1	1959	4.0	4.1
1932	0.7	2.4	1946	3.1	3.0	1960	4.8	5.1
1933	0.7	2.2	1947	4.0	3.1	1961	5.0	5.1
1934	0.7	1.7	1948	3.5	2.6	1962	5.0	5.1
1935	0.7	1.6	1949	3.6	3.2	1963	5.6	5.5
1936	0.7	1.5	1950	2.9	2.8	1964	6.3	6.3
1937	0.8	1.7	1951	4.0	3.3	1965	6.2	6.1
1938	0.8	2.0	1952	3.4	2.8			

^{1/} Constant prices based on calendar years 1957-59 average prices.

U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS

Value at Actual and Constant Prices



*BASED ON CALENDAR YEARS 1957-59 AVERAGE PRICES.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 2048- 66(8) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 37

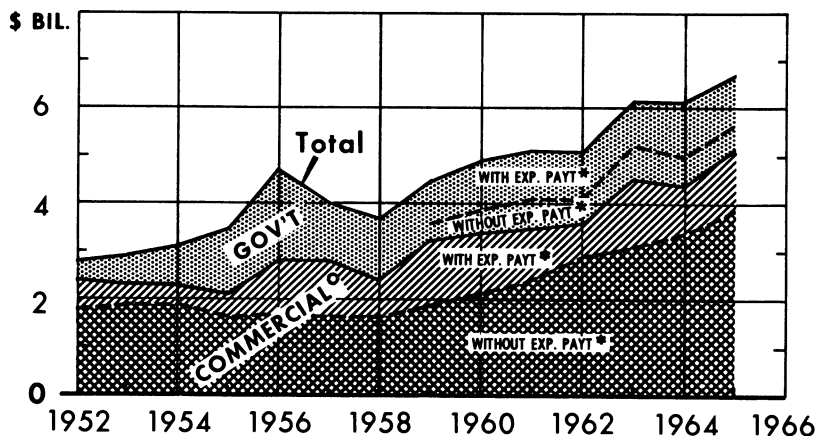
U.S. agricultural imports: Value at actual
and constant prices, 1925-65 ^{1/}

Year	Value at--			Value at--			Value at--	
	Actual	Constant		Actual	Constant		Actual	Constant
	prices	prices		prices	prices		prices	prices
	Bil. dol.	Bil. dol.		Bil. dol.	Bil. dol.		Bil. dol.	Bil. dol.
1925	2.3	3.5	1939	1.1	3.6	1953	4.2	4.0
1926	2.4	3.7	1940	1.3	4.0	1954	4.0	3.5
1927	2.2	3.8	1941	1.7	4.9	1955	4.0	3.7
1928	2.1	3.7	1942	1.3	2.9	1956	4.0	3.8
1929	2.2	4.3	1943	1.5	3.1	1957	4.0	3.8
1930	1.5	3.6	1944	1.8	3.3	1958	3.9	3.9
1931	1.0	3.5	1945	1.7	3.1	1959	4.1	4.3
1932	0.7	3.1	1946	2.3	3.6	1960	3.8	3.9
1933	0.7	3.3	1947	2.8	3.7	1961	3.7	4.0
1934	0.8	3.1	1948	3.1	3.9	1962	3.9	4.4
1935	1.1	3.8	1949	2.9	3.8	1963	4.0	4.3
1936	1.2	3.9	1950	4.0	4.1	1964	4.1	4.1
1937	1.6	4.2	1951	5.2	4.1	1965	4.1	4.1
1938	1.0	3.3	1952	4.5	4.1			

^{1/} Constant prices based on calendar years 1957-59 average prices.

U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS

Commercial, and Under Specified Government Programs
With and Without Export Payment Assistance



* "EXPORT PAYMENTS" INCLUDE PAYMENTS IN CASH OR IN KIND AND SALES FROM GOVERNMENT-OWNED STOCKS AT LESS THAN DOMESTIC MARKET PRICES. DATA FOR EXPORT PAYMENTS UNDER GOVERNMENT PROGRAMS ARE NOT AVAILABLE BEFORE 1959. YEAR BEGINNING JULY 1. ⁰DOLLAR SALES.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 2493 X - 66 (8) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

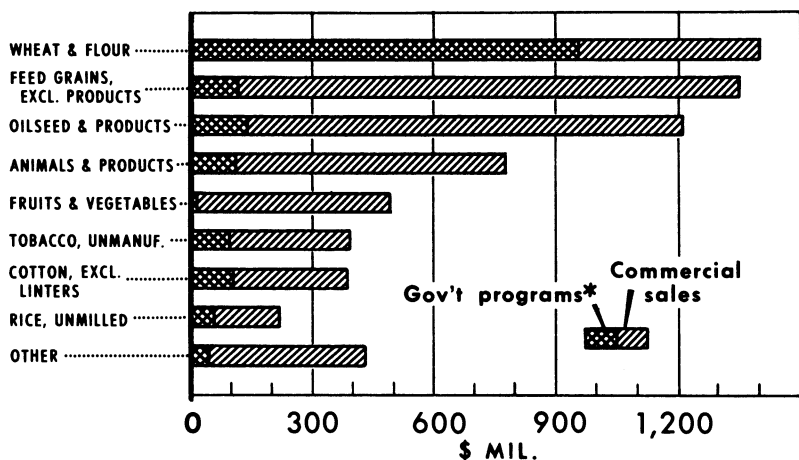
Figure 38

U.S. agricultural exports: Commercial exports and exports under specified Government programs, with and without assistance, 1956-65

Exports	Year beginning July 1									
	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
	Bil. dol.	Bil. dol.	Bil. dol.	Bil. dol.	Bil. dol.	Bil. dol.	Bil. dol.	Bil. dol.	Bil. dol.	Bil. dol.
Commercial exports (dollar sales): 1/										
Without assistance:	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.9
With assistance (estimated) 2/	1.1	1.2	.8	1.3	1.3	1.1	.7	1.4	1.0	1.2
Total	2.8	2.8	2.4	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.6	4.5	4.4	5.1
Exports under speci- fied Government programs:										
Without assistance:	3/	3/	3/	.4	.5	.6	.5	.7	.5	.5
With assistance (estimated) 2/	3/	3/	3/	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	.9	1.2	1.1
Total	1.9	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.6
Total exports	4.7	4.0	3.7	4.5	4.9	5.1	5.1	6.1	6.1	6.7

1/ Includes commodities bought with loans from Export-Import Bank and credits extended by CCC. 2/ Assisted by payments in cash or in kind by sales from CCC stocks at less than domestic prices. 3/ Not available.

U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS BY COMMODITY GROUP, 1965



YEAR BEGINNING JULY 1.

* GOVERNMENT FINANCED PROGRAMS, P. L. 83-480 AND P. L. 87-195.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 2906X-66(8) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 39

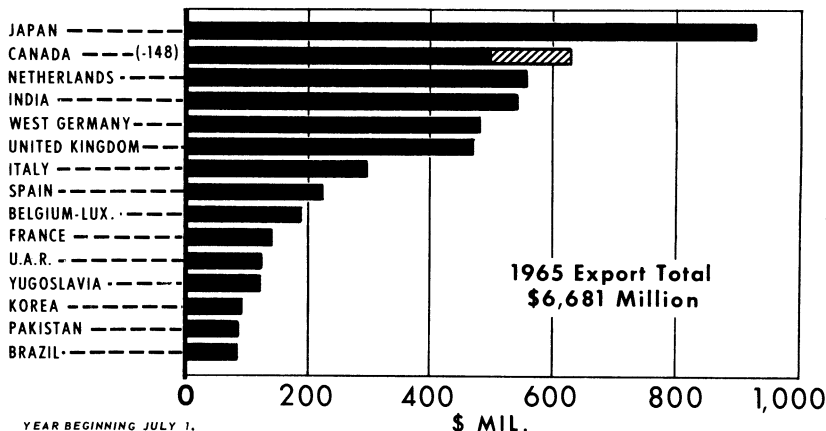
U.S. agricultural exports: Value under specified Government programs and commercial (dollar) sales, by commodity groups, year beginning July 1, 1965 1/

Commodity	Under Government programs <u>2/</u>	Commercial (dollar) sales <u>3/</u>	Total exports
	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.
Wheat and flour	956	447	1,403
Feed grains, excluding products <u>4/</u>	112	1,239	1,351
Oilseed and products	138	1,086	1,224
Animals and products	107	670	777
Fruits and vegetables	2	494	496
Tobacco, unmanufactured	92	303	395
Cotton, excluding lintners	101	285	386
Rice, milled	60	160	220
Other	43	386	429
Total	1,611	5,070	6,681

1/ Preliminary data. 2/ Public Laws 83-480 and 87-195. 3/ "Dollar sales" include, in addition to regular commercial transactions: (1) CCC credit sales; (2) exports under U.S. commercial bank loans with Export-Import Bank guarantees; and (3) CCC sales at less than domestic market prices, and exports assisted by payments in cash or in kind.

4/ Total exports of feed grains, excluding products, include the value reported by Bureau of the Census, plus the estimated value of donations of grain sorghums under Title III, P.L. 83-480, for which relief shipments are not separately reported by Census.

U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS BY COUNTRY, 1965



YEAR BEGINNING JULY 1.

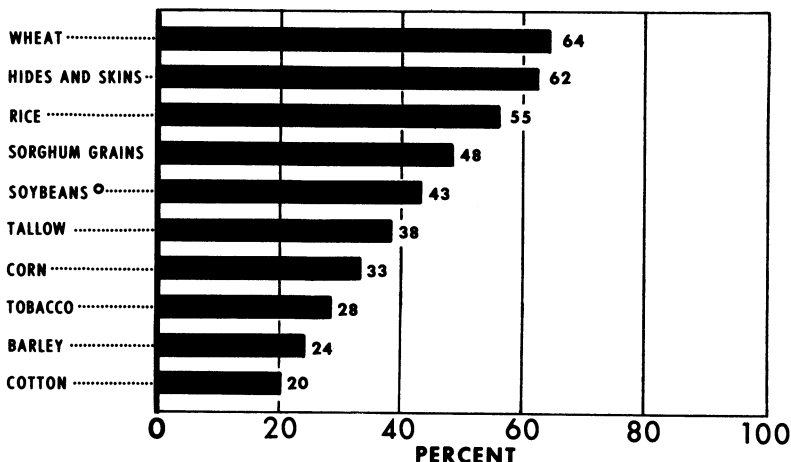
AMOUNT IN PARENTHESES REPRESENTS \$148 MILLION SUBTRACTED FROM CANADA AND ADDED TO OTHER COUNTRIES TO PROPERLY ALLOCATE THOSE SHIPMENTS TO CANADA WHICH ARE USED TO FINISH LOADING SHIPS LEAVING THE ST. LAWRENCE SEAWAY.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 3837-66(8) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 40

U.S. EXPORTS AS PERCENTAGE OF SALES 10 Major Agricultural Export Products, 1965*



YEAR BEGINNING JULY 1.

*EXPORTS COMPARED WITH FARM SALES FOR CROPS AND WITH PRODUCTION FOR TALLOW AND HIDES AND SKINS.

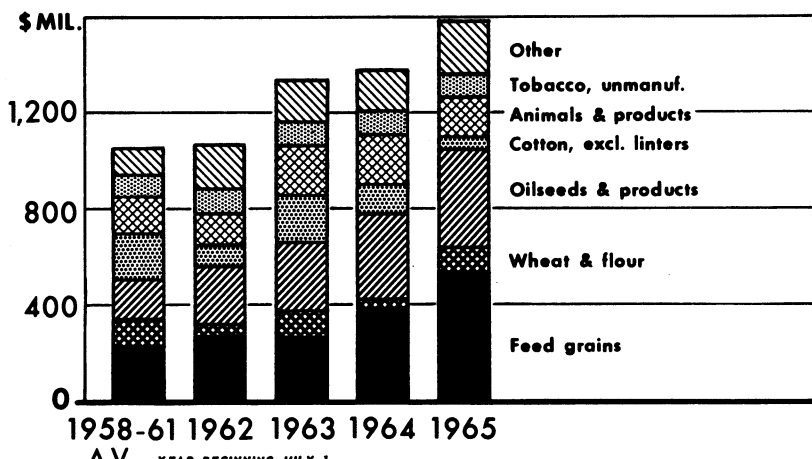
○ INCLUDING OIL.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 3836-66(8) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 41

U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS TO EEC* BY MAJOR COMMODITY GROUPS



* EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COMMUNITY (EEC) INCLUDES BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG, FRANCE, ITALY, NETHERLANDS, AND WEST GERMANY.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 2050-66(8) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 42

U.S. agricultural exports to the European Economic Community 1/: Value
by major commodity groups, average 1958-61, annual 1962-65

Commodity group	Year beginning July 1				
	Average	1962	1963	1964	1965 2/
	1958-61				
	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.
Feed grains	228	274	278	378	537
Wheat and flour	100	49	99	41	103
Oilseeds and products	183	243	290	362	408
Cotton, excluding linters	195	87	191	127	54
Animals and products	146	126	200	193	155
Tobacco, unmanufactured	91	103	106	104	105
Other	107	188	169	166	227
Total	1,050	1,070	1,333	1,371	1,589

1/ Belgium-Luxembourg, France, Italy, Netherlands, and West Germany.

2/ Preliminary.

ACRES OF CROPS HARVESTED FOR U.S. EXPORTS

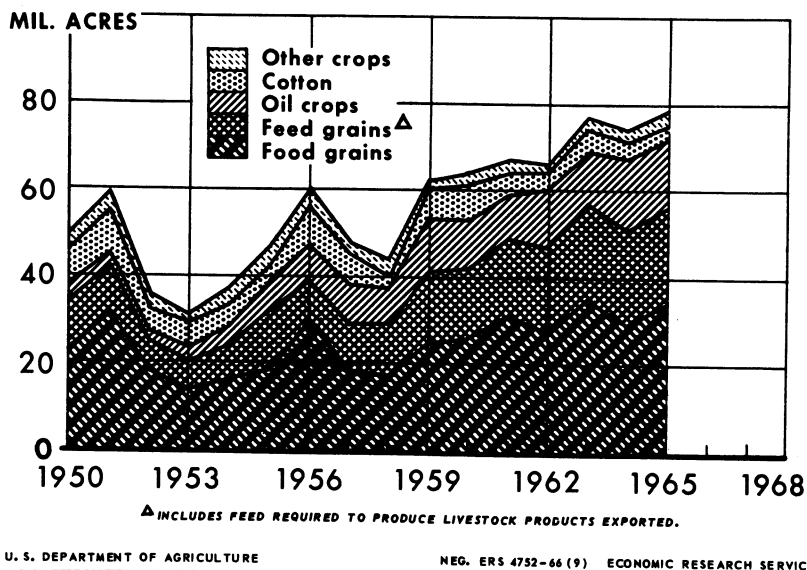


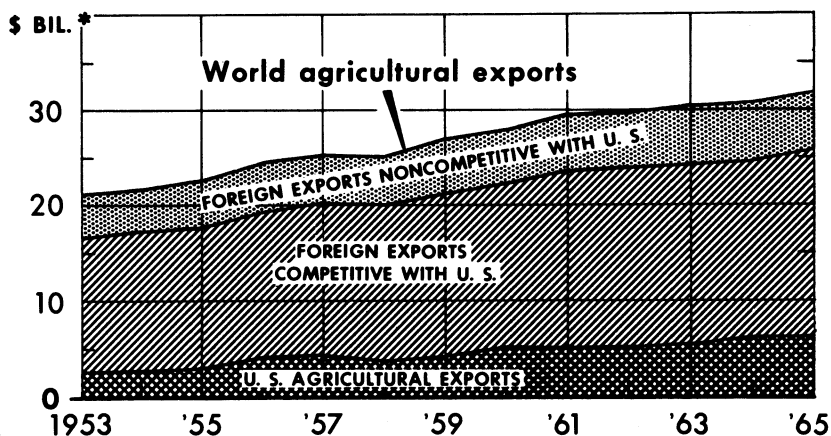
Figure 43

Acres of crops harvested for U.S. exports, 1950-65

Year	Food grains	Feed grains ^{1/}	Oil crops	Cotton	Other crops	Total
	Million acres	Million acres	Million acres	Million acres	Million acres	Million acres
1950	23	11	4	8	4	50
1951	31	11	3	10	4	59
1952	18	7	2	5	4	36
1953	14	6	3	6	2	31
1954	16	8	4	5	4	37
1955	18	14	7	3	5	47
1956	29	10	8	9	4	60
1957	18	11	9	7	3	48
1958	17	12	8	3	4	44
1959	25	16	12	7	2	62
1960	26	16	11	8	3	64
1961	31	18	10	5	3	67
1962	27	20	13	4	2	66
1963	35	22	12	5	3	77
1964	29	22	16	4	3	74
1965	34	22	16	3	3	78

^{1/} Includes feed required to produce livestock products exported.

U.S. AND WORLD AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS



*QUANTITIES TRADED VALUED AT AVERAGE 1957-59 PRICES OF U. S. EXPORTS OR IMPORTS.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 3367-46(8) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 44

U.S. and world agricultural exports: Value at
1957-59 average prices, 1953-65

Year	U. S. exports	Foreign exports		World total
		Competitive with United States	Not competitive with United States	
	<u>Billion dollars</u>	<u>Billion dollars</u>	<u>Billion dollars</u>	<u>Billion dollars</u>
1953	2.5	14.1	4.6	21.2
1954	2.7	14.6	4.4	21.7
1955	3.0	14.8	4.9	22.7
1956	4.1	15.2	5.3	24.6
1957	4.4	15.8	5.1	25.3
1958	3.8	16.2	5.1	25.1
1959	4.1	17.2	5.6	27.0
1960	5.1	17.3	5.6	28.0
1961	5.1	18.6	5.9	29.6
1962	5.1	18.8	6.0	29.9
1963	5.5	18.8	6.0	30.3
1964	6.3	18.9	6.1	31.3
1965	6.2	19.5	6.2	31.9

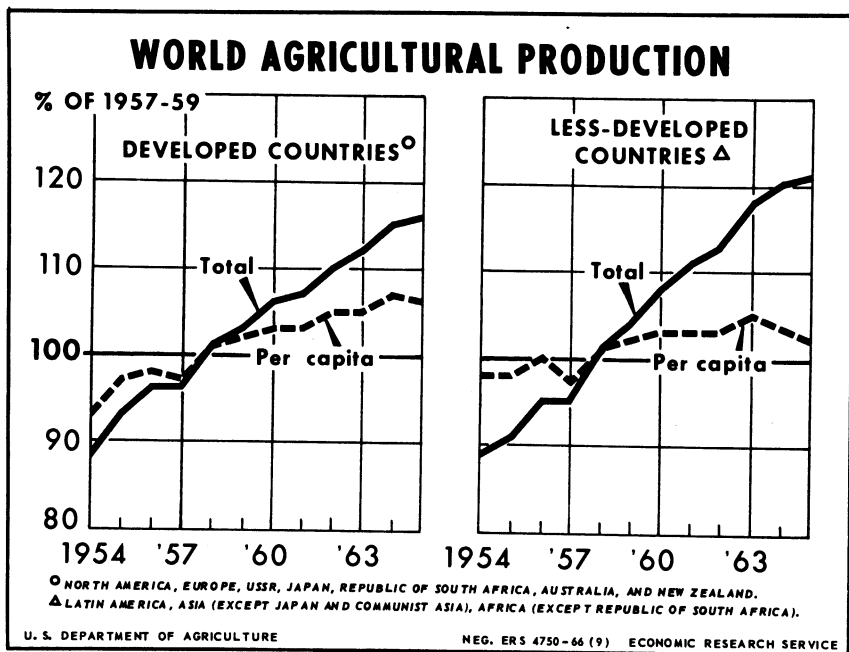


Figure 45

World agricultural production, 1954-65

(1957-59 = 100)

Year	Total agricultural production			Agricultural production per capita		
	World 1/	Developed countries 2/	Less-developed countries 3/	World 1/	Developed countries 2/	Less-developed countries 3/
1954	89	88	89	96	93	98
1955	93	93	91	99	97	98
1956	96	96	95	100	98	100
1957	96	96	95	98	97	97
1958	102	101	101	102	101	101
1959	102	103	104	100	102	102
1960	103	106	108	99	103	103
1961	104	107	111	98	103	103
1962	108	110	113	100	105	103
1963	111	112	118	101	105	103
1964	113	115	120	101	107	104
1965	115	116	121	100	106	102

1/ Includes Mainland China.

2/ North America, Europe, USSR, Japan, Rep. of South Africa, Australia and New Zealand.

3/ Latin America, Asia except Japan and Communist Asia, Africa except Republic of South Africa.

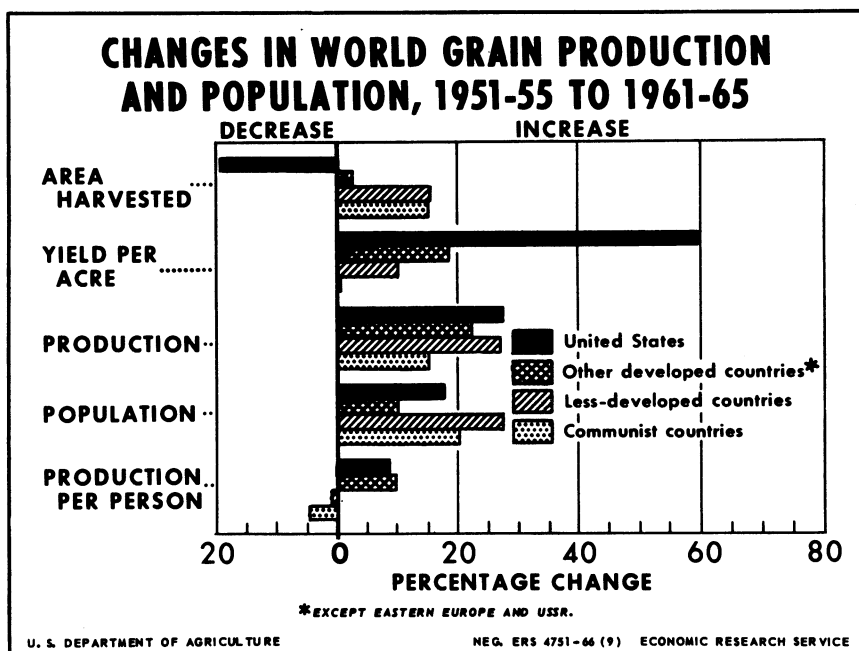


Figure 46

Changes in world grain production and population, 1951-55 to 1961-65

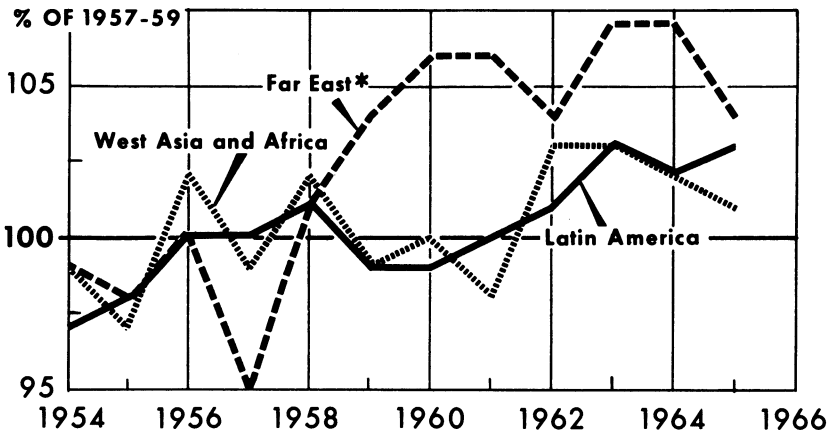
Item	Unit	Developed market economies		Less-developed countries	Communist countries
		U.S.	Other 1/	2/	3/
Harvested area:					
1951-55 average	Million acres	192.1	175.5	519.6	724.6
1961-65 average	Million acres	154.4	180.3	599.5	830.9
Change	Percent	-19.6	+ 2.7	+15.4	+14.7
Yield per acre:					
1951-55 average	Kilograms	696	731	440	381
1961-65 average	Kilograms	1,108	863	485	383
Change	Percent	+59.2	+18.1	+10.2	+ 0.6
Production:					
1951-55 average	Million metric tons	133.7	128.3	228.4	276.0
1961-65 average	Million metric tons	171.1	155.6	290.6	318.6
Change	Percent	+27.9	+21.3	+27.2	+15.4
Population:					
1951-55 average	Millions	159.7	400.9	1,113.6	881.0
1961-65 average	Millions	188.5	441.6	1,428.3	1,064.3
Change	Percent	+18.0	+10.2	+28.2	+20.8
Production per person:					
1951-55 average	Kilograms	837	320	205	313
1961-65 average	Kilograms	907	352	203	299
Change	Percent	+ 8.4	+10.0	- 1.0	- 4.5

1/ Canada, Western Europe, Japan and Australia.

2/ Latin America, Africa, and Asia except Japan and Communist Asia.

3/ USSR, Eastern Europe, and Mainland China.

FOOD PRODUCTION PER PERSON IN THE LESS-DEVELOPED REGIONS OF THE WORLD



* EXCLUDING MAINLAND CHINA.

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Figure 47

Food production per person, less-developed regions, 1954-65

(1957-59 = 100)

Year	West Asia and Africa	Far East excluding Mainland China	Latin America
1954	99	99	97
1955	97	98	98
1956	102	100	100
1957	99	95	100
1958	102	101	101
1959	99	104	99
1960	100	106	99
1961	98	106	100
1962	103	104	101
1963	103	107	103
1964	102	107	102
1965	101	104	103

PRODUCTION AND NET TRADE IN GRAIN, LESS-DEVELOPED COUNTRIES*

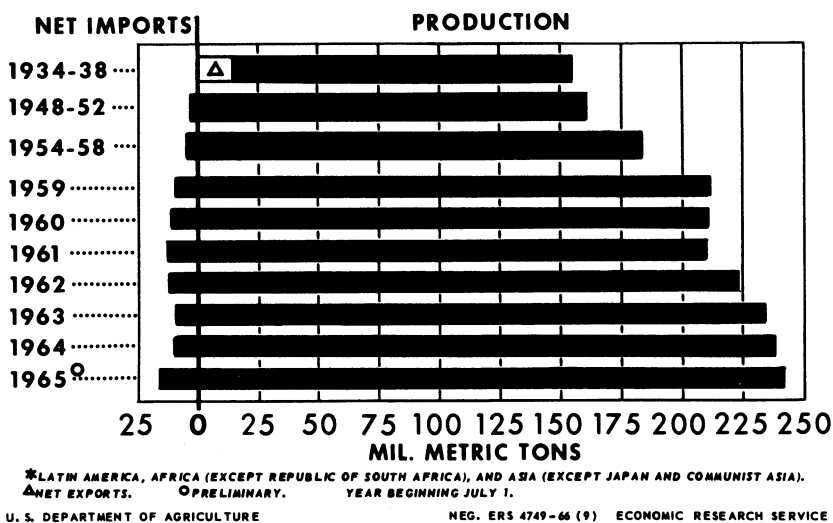


Figure 48

Grain (including rice as milled rice) production and net trade
of the less-developed countries 1/, averages 1934-38
and 1948-52, annual 1954-65

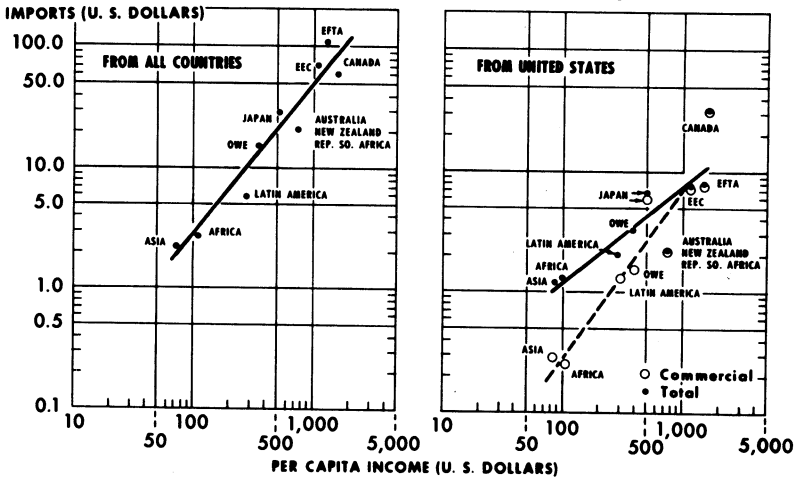
Year beginning July 1	:	Production	:	Net imports
	:	1,000	:	1,000
	:	metric	:	metric
	:	tons	:	tons
Average:	:		:	
1934-38	:	155,271	:	2/-14,123
1948-52	:	160,873	:	3,220
1954	:	184,639	:	2/-3,874
1955	:	178,323	:	2/ -219
1956	:	190,362	:	4,992
1957	:	192,332	:	7,175
1958	:	197,666	:	7,029
1959	:	209,929	:	9,331
1960	:	209,739	:	12,296
1961	:	209,696	:	13,439
1962	:	223,188	:	13,218
1963	:	234,564	:	10,893
1964	:	237,923	:	10,992
1965 3/	:	240,257	:	16,500

1/ Latin America, Africa except Republic of South Africa, and Asia except Japan and Communist Asia.

2/ Net exports.

3/ Preliminary.

AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS RELATED TO INCOME *Per Capita, Selected Areas, 1962-64 Average*



EFTA: INCLUDES UNITED KINGDOM, DENMARK, NORWAY, SWEDEN, SWITZERLAND, AUSTRIA, AND PORTUGAL.
 EEC: INCLUDES BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG, FRANCE, ITALY, WEST GERMANY, AND THE NETHERLANDS.
 OWE: INCLUDES FINLAND, GREECE, ICELAND, IRELAND, SPAIN, TURKEY, AND YUGOSLAVIA.
 ASIA: EXCLUDES JAPAN, USSR, CHINA, NORTH KOREA, AND NORTH VIETNAM.
 AFRICA: EXCLUDES REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA.

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Figure 49

SECTION 4

MARKETING
DEVELOPMENTS

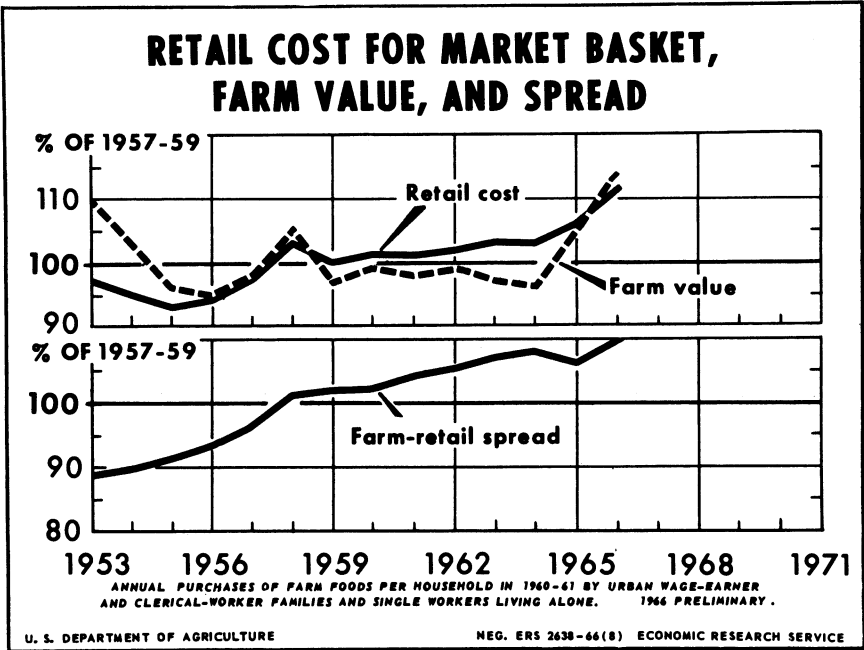


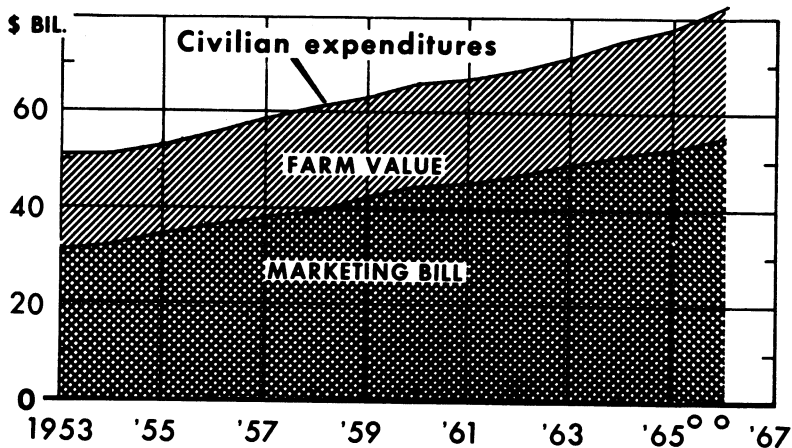
Figure 50

The farm-food market basket, 1953-66 ^{1/}
(1957-59=100)

Year	Retail cost	Farm value ^{2/}	Farm-retail spread ^{3/}
1953	97	109	89
1954	95	103	90
1955	93	96	91
1956	94	95	93
1957	97	98	96
1958	103	105	101
1959	100	97	102
1960	101	99	102
1961	101	98	104
1962	102	99	105
1963	103	97	107
1964	103	96	108
1965	106	105	106
1966 ^{4/}	112	114	110

^{1/} The "market basket" contains the average quantities of domestic farm-originated food products purchased annually per household in 1960-61 by wage-earner and clerical-worker families and single persons living alone. ^{2/} The return to farmers for the fixed quantity of farm products equivalent to the foods in the market basket. ^{3/} The difference between the retail cost and farm value. It is an estimate of the charges made by marketing firms for assembly, processing, transportation, and distribution. ^{4/} Preliminary.

FARM VALUE AND TOTAL MARKETING BILL FOR FARM FOODS



DOMESTIC FARM FOODS BOUGHT BY CIVILIANS IN THE UNITED STATES.

° PRELIMINARY.

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Figure 51

The total marketing bill, farm value, and consumer expenditures for domestic farm food products bought by civilians, 1953-66

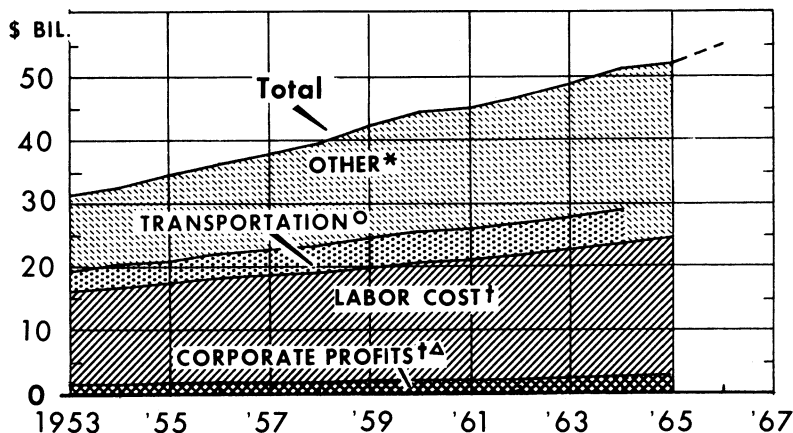
Year	Total marketing bill 1/	Farm value 2/	Civilian expenditures for farm foods
	<u>Billion dollars</u>	<u>Billion dollars</u>	<u>Billion dollars</u>
1953	31.5	19.5	51.0
1954	32.3	18.8	51.1
1955	34.4	18.7	53.1
1956	36.3	19.2	55.5
1957	37.9	20.4	58.3
1958	39.5	21.5	61.0
1959	42.2	20.9	63.1
1960	44.2	21.7	65.9
1961	45.1	22.0	67.1
1962	46.9	22.4	69.3
1963	48.9	22.6	71.5
1964	51.2	23.4	74.6
1965 3/	52.1	25.5	77.6
1966 3/	55.0	28.0	83.0

1/ Difference between civilian expenditures and farm value.

2/ Payment to farmers for equivalent farm products, adjusted to eliminate imputed value of nonfood byproducts.

3/ Preliminary. (Beginning with 1960, estimates in this table are for 50 States.)

COMPONENTS OF TOTAL FARM FOOD MARKETING BILL



FOR DOMESTIC FARM FOODS BOUGHT BY U. S. CIVILIAN CONSUMERS.
 * OTHER COSTS AND NONCORPORATE PROFITS. ○ INTERCITY RAIL AND TRUCK ONLY.
 † EXCLUDES INTERCITY TRANSPORTATION FIRMS. △ PROFITS BEFORE TAXES.

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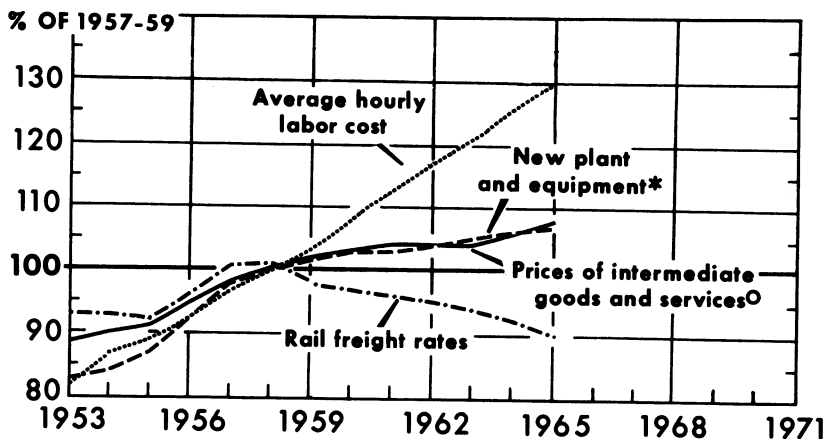
Figure 52

Labor, transportation, corporate profits, and other costs for
marketing farm food products, 1953-66 ^{1/}

Year	Labor ^{2/}	Rail and truck transportation ^{3/}	Corporate profits ^{4/}		Other ^{5/}	Total marketing bill
			Before income taxes	After income taxes		
	Billion dollars	Billion dollars	Billion dollars	Billion dollars	Billion dollars	Billion dollars
1953	14.6	3.3	1.5	0.7	12.1	31.5
1954	15.3	3.4	1.5	.7	12.1	32.3
1955	15.7	3.4	1.8	.9	13.5	34.4
1956	16.3	3.8	1.9	.9	14.3	36.3
1957	16.8	3.9	1.9	.9	15.3	37.9
1958	17.1	4.2	1.9	.9	16.3	39.5
1959	17.8	4.5	2.1	1.0	17.8	42.2
1960	18.7	4.6	2.1	.9	18.8	44.2
1961	18.8	4.9	2.2	1.0	19.2	45.1
1962	19.7	4.9	2.2	1.0	20.1	46.9
1963	20.3	5.0	2.4	1.2	21.2	48.9
1964	21.0	5.1	2.7	1.4	22.4	51.2
1965 ^{6/}	21.9	---	2.9	1.5	---	52.1
1966 ^{6/}	---	---	---	---	---	55.0

^{1/} For domestic farm foods bought by civilian consumers. ^{2/} Labor cost includes imputed earnings of proprietors, partners, and family workers not receiving stated remuneration. It also includes supplements to wages and salaries such as social security and unemployment insurance taxes and health insurance premiums. ^{3/} Includes charges for heating and refrigeration; does not include local hauling. ^{4/} Does not include profits of unincorporated firms. ^{5/} Residual component; includes other costs such as advertising, depreciation, fuel, electric power, packaging materials, air and water transportation, interest on borrowed capital, rents, noncorporate profits, and taxes other than Federal income taxes. ^{6/} Preliminary.

PRICES OF INPUTS USED BY FOOD MARKETING FIRMS



*WEIGHTED AVERAGE OF GNP IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATORS FOR PRODUCERS' DURABLE EQUIPMENT AND NEW CONSTRUCTION, OTHER THAN RESIDENTIAL, DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE.
^{2/}FUEL, POWER, CONTAINERS, RENT, PROPERTY INSURANCE, ETC. 1965 PRELIMINARY.

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Figure 53

Prices of inputs bought by marketing firms, 1953-65

(1957-59=100)				
Year	Average hourly labor cost ^{1/}	Rail freight rates for farm products	Intermediate goods and services ^{2/}	New plant and equipment ^{3/}
1953	82	93	89	83
1954	87	93	90	84
1955	89	92	91	87
1956	92	96	95	92
1957	97	101	98	98
1958	100	101	100	100
1959	103	98	102	102
1960	108	97	103	103
1961	112	96	104	103
1962	117	95	104	104
1963	121	94	104	105
1964	126	92	106	106
1965 ^{4/}	130	90	108	107

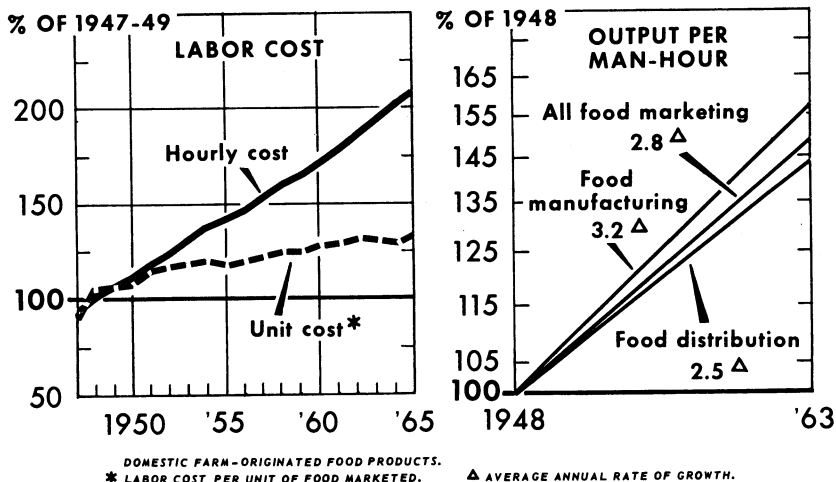
^{1/} Labor cost includes imputed hourly earnings of proprietors and family workers not receiving stated remuneration; also includes supplements to wages and salaries.

^{2/} Fuel, power, containers, rent, property insurance, etc.

^{3/} Weighted average of gross national product implicit price deflators for producers' durable equipment and new construction, other than residential, Department of Commerce.

^{4/} Preliminary.

LABOR COST AND OUTPUT PER MAN-HOUR IN FOOD MARKETING



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Figure 54

Labor cost per hour of work and per unit of product marketed, 1947-65 ^{1/}

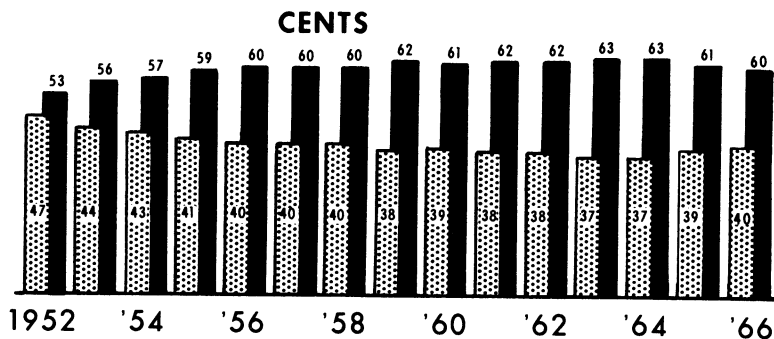
(1947-49=100)

Year	Average hourly labor cost ^{2/}	Unit cost ^{3/}
1947	93	91
1948	101	104
1949	106	105
1950	111	107
1951	118	114
1952	123	116
1953	131	118
1954	138	120
1955	141	118
1956	147	119
1957	154	122
1958	160	124
1959	164	124
1960	171	127
1961	178	128
1962	187	132
1963	193	130
1964	201	129
1965 ^{4/}	207	134

^{1/} Total labor cost incurred in marketing farm-originated food sold to civilian consumers in U. S.; includes imputed hourly earnings of proprietors and family workers not receiving stated remuneration; also includes supplements to wages and salaries. ^{2/} Total labor cost divided by total man-hours worked. ^{3/} Total labor cost divided by volume of farm products marketed. ^{4/} Preliminary.

FARMER'S SHARE OF CONSUMER'S RETAIL FOOD DOLLAR*

Farmer's share  Marketing share 



*ANNUAL PURCHASES OF FARM FOODS PER HOUSEHOLD IN 1960-61 BY URBAN WAGE-EARNER AND CLERICAL-WORKER FAMILIES AND SINGLE WORKERS LIVING ALONE. 1966 PRELIMINARY.

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Figure 55

SECTION 5

POPULATION AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT

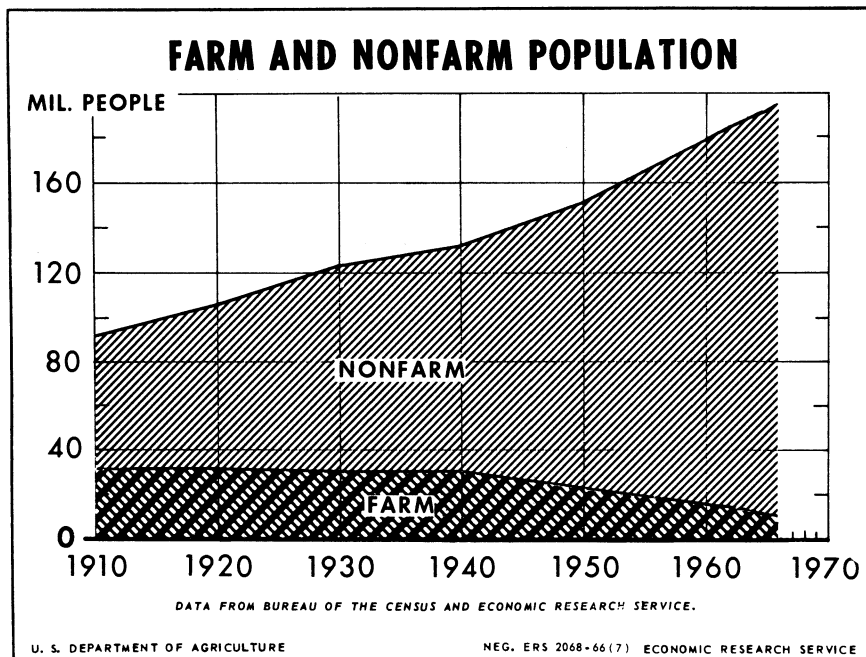


Figure 56

Total resident population, farm and nonfarm, 1910-66

Year	Total	Nonfarm	Farm ^{1/}
	Thousands	Thousands	Thousands
1910	92,228	60,151	32,077
1920	106,022	74,048	31,974
1930	123,203	92,674	30,529
1940	132,165	101,618	30,547
1950	151,326	128,278	23,048
1960	179,323	163,688	15,635
1961	182,350	167,547	14,803
1962	185,208	170,895	14,313
1963	187,998	174,631	13,367
1964	190,724	177,770	12,954
1965	193,258	180,895	12,363
1966	195,384	^{2/} 183,884	^{2/} 11,500

^{1/} Includes Alaska and Hawaii in 1960-66 only; nonfarm population includes farm population of these States for earlier years. ^{2/} Preliminary.

U. S. Bureau of the Census and Economic Research Service.

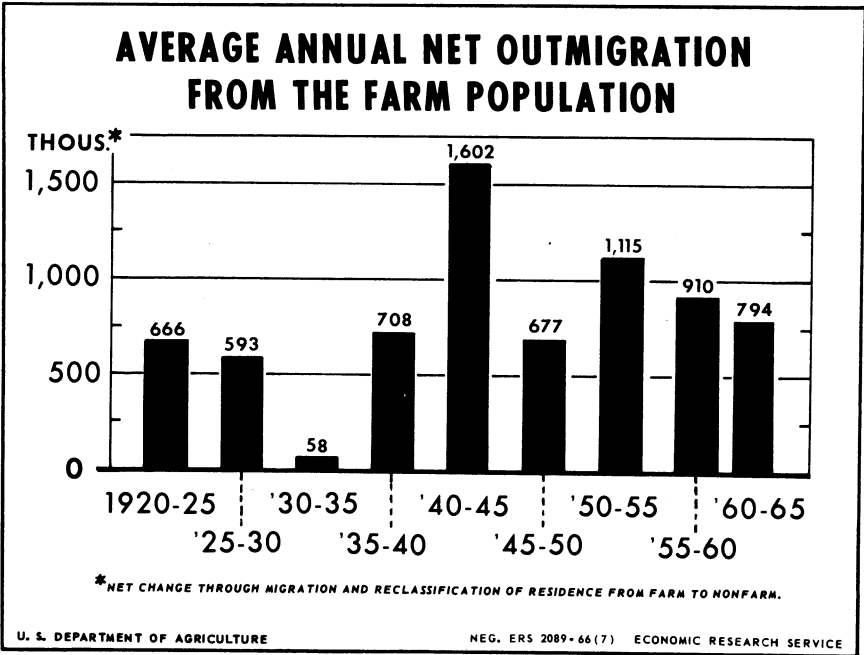


Figure 57

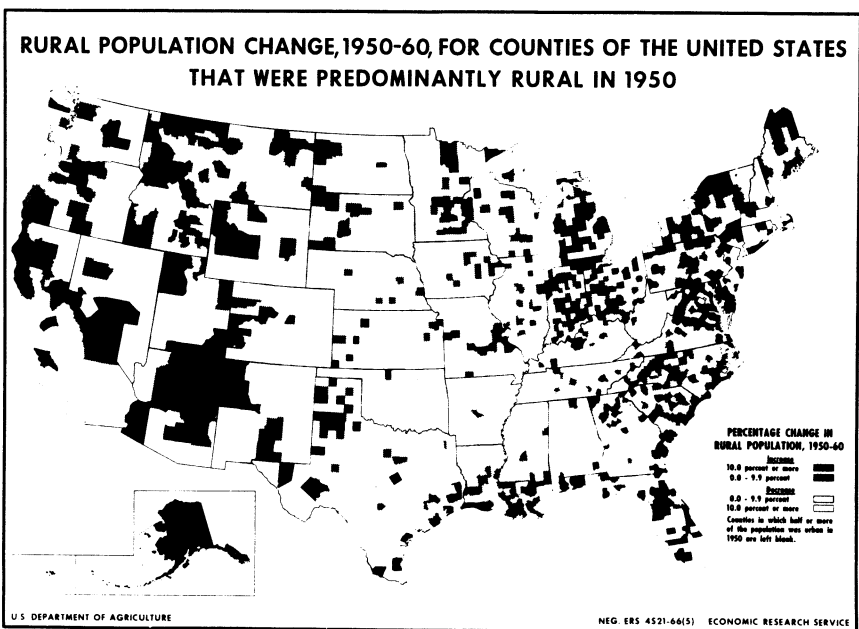


Figure 58

MEDIAN MONEY INCOME IN 1964 FOR MALES, BY OCCUPATION

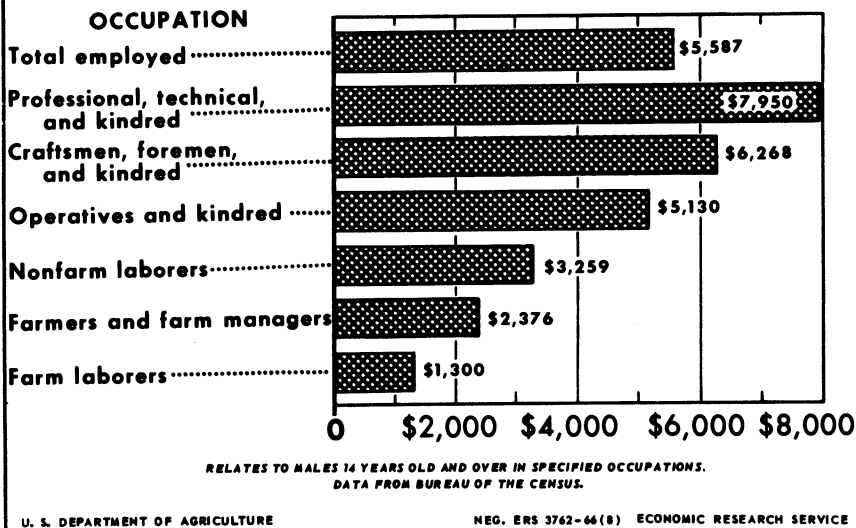


Figure 59

HIRED FARM WORKERS AND MAN-DAYS WORKED

By Chief Activity, 1964-65 Average

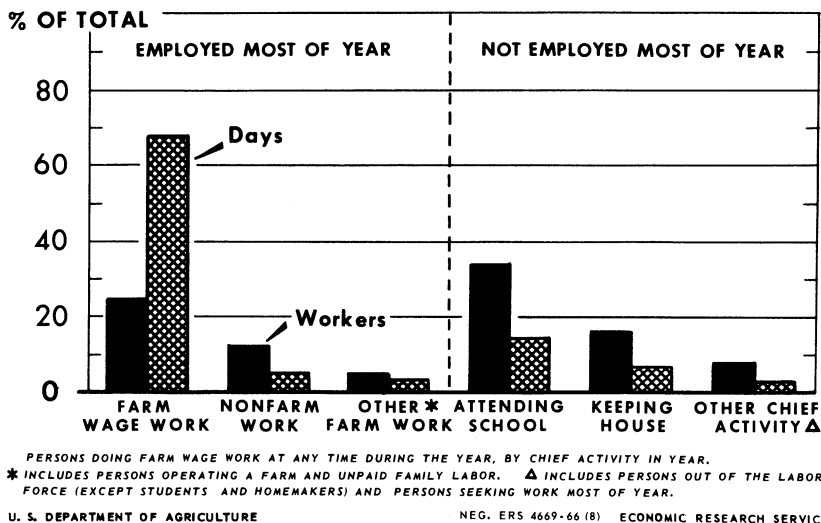
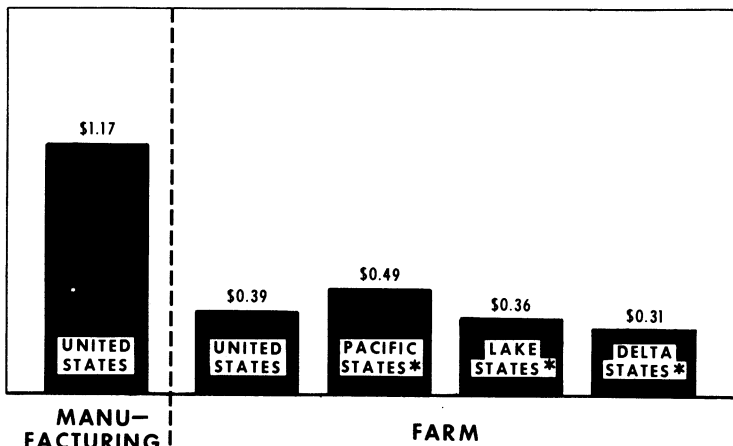


Figure 60

INCREASES IN HOURLY WAGE RATES, FARM AND MANUFACTURING, 1950 TO 1965



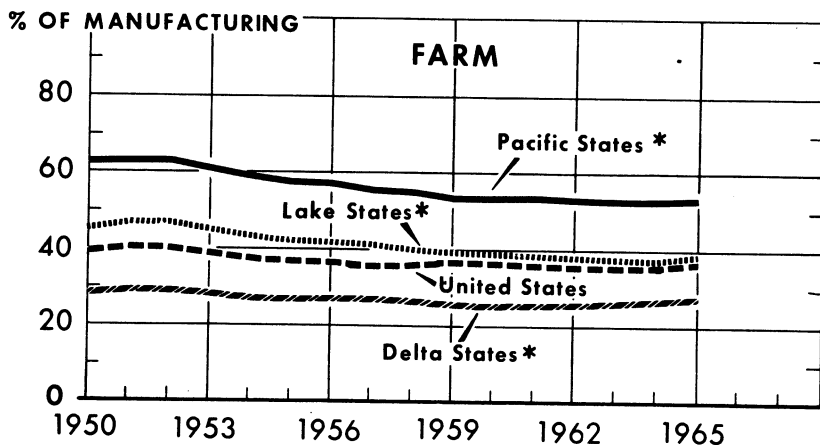
* PACIFIC: CALIFORNIA, OREGON, AND WASHINGTON; LAKE: MICHIGAN, MINNESOTA, AND WISCONSIN; DELTA: ARKANSAS, LOUISIANA, AND MISSISSIPPI. DATA FROM U. S. DEPT. OF LABOR AND U. S. DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE.

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Figure 61

HOURLY FARM WAGE RATES AS PERCENTAGE OF U.S. MANUFACTURING AVERAGE



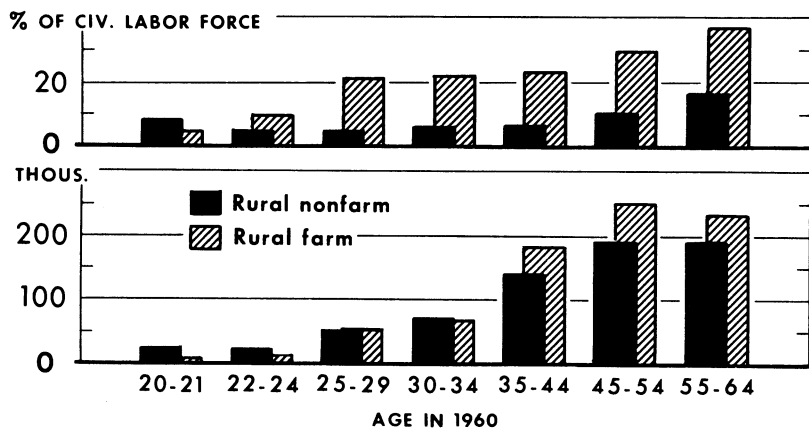
* PACIFIC: CALIFORNIA, OREGON, AND WASHINGTON; LAKE: MICHIGAN, MINNESOTA, AND WISCONSIN; DELTA: ARKANSAS, LOUISIANA, AND MISSISSIPPI. DATA FROM U. S. DEPT. OF LABOR AND U. S. DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 4667-66 (8) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 62

ECONOMIC UNDEREMPLOYMENT * OF RURAL MALES BY AGE



* AVERAGE ANNUAL MAN EQUIVALENTS THAT WOULD BE SURPLUS IN PRESENT USAGE IF THE RURAL MALE LABOR FORCE (20-64 YEARS OF AGE) WERE UTILIZED AS EFFECTIVELY (AS INDICATED BY LEVEL OF EARNINGS ATTRIBUTABLE TO LABOR SERVICES) AS COMPARABLE MANPOWER IN THE NATIONAL LABOR FORCE.

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Figure 65

Economic underemployment of rural males, by age ^{1/}

Age in 1960	Average annual unemployment equivalents ^{1/}			
	Percentage of the civilian labor force		Number	
	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
	Percent	Percent	Thousands	Thousands
Total, 20-64 years	8.4	26.1	708.2	817.7
20-21 years	8.5	5.2	27.3	6.5
22-24	4.8	9.4	25.5	14.7
25-29	5.3	21.1	54.0	54.7
30-34	6.0	22.1	70.6	68.6
35-44	6.2	23.7	141.5	184.9
45-54	10.1	29.3	194.3	252.0
55-64	16.4	36.8	195.1	236.3

^{1/} Average annual man-equivalents that would be surplus in present usage if the rural male labor force 20-64 years of age were utilized as effectively (as indicated by level of earnings attributable to labor services) as comparable manpower in the national labor force.

Figures are rounded without being adjusted to group totals.

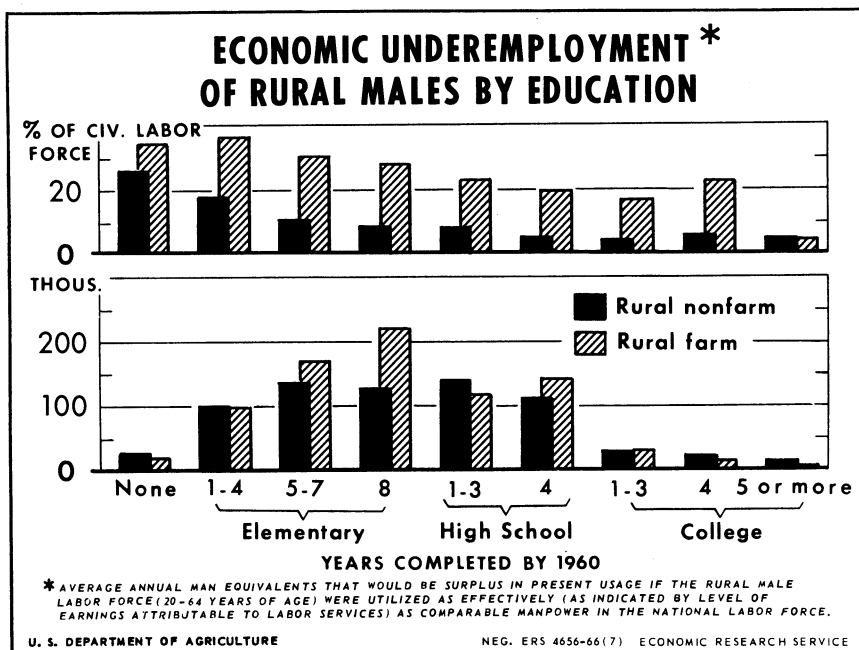


Figure 66

Economic underemployment of rural males, by education, 1960 ^{1/}

Years of school completed	Average annual unemployment equivalents ^{1/}					
	Percentage of the civilian labor force			Number		
	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm		Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	
	Percent	Percent		Thousands	Thousands	
Total	8.4	26.1		708.2	817.7	
None	26.8	35.1		28.2	20.1	
Elementary:						
1-4 years	18.3	36.8		101.4	99.6	
5-7	10.7	31.2		139.1	171.0	
8	8.5	28.5		126.6	221.9	
High school:						
1-3	8.2	23.8		140.9	119.2	
4	5.4	19.6		112.5	144.3	
College:						
1-3	4.5	17.2		26.4	27.1	
4	6.1	23.2		20.2	13.2	
5 or more	4.7	4.6		12.8	1.3	

^{1/} Average annual man-equivalents that would be surplus in present usage if the rural male labor force 20-64 years of age were utilized as effectively (as indicated by level of earnings attributable to labor services) as comparable manpower in the national labor force.

Figures are rounded without being adjusted to group totals.

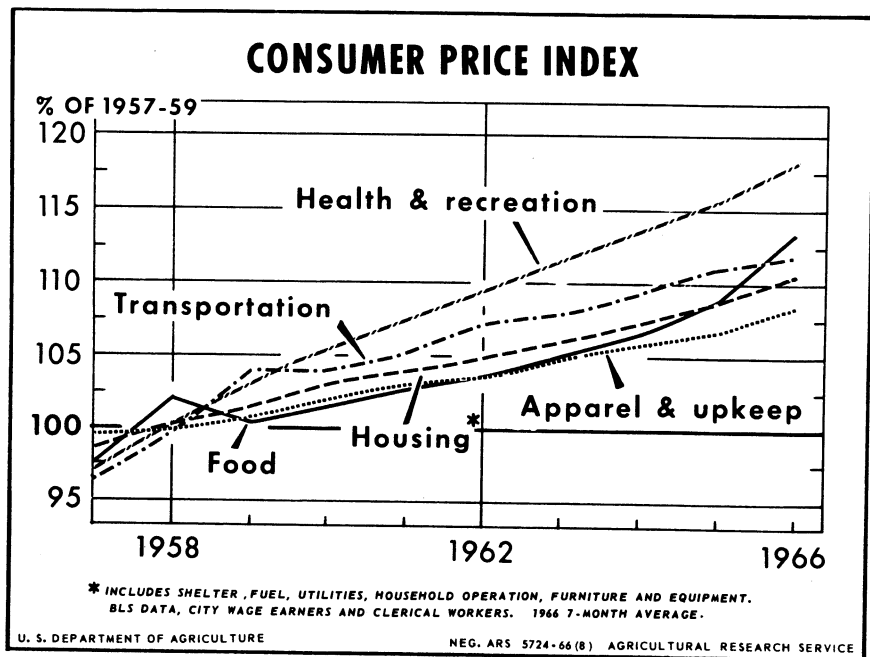


Figure 67

Consumer price index

(1957-59=100)

Year	All items	Food	Housing 1/	Apparel and upkeep	Trans- porta- tion	Health and recreation
1957	98.0	97.8	98.5	99.5	96.5	97.0
1958	100.7	101.9	100.2	99.8	99.7	100.3
1959	101.5	100.3	101.3	100.6	103.8	102.8
1960	103.1	101.4	103.1	102.2	103.8	105.4
1961	104.2	102.6	103.9	103.0	105.0	107.3
1962	105.4	103.6	104.8	103.6	107.2	109.4
1963	106.7	105.1	106.0	104.8	107.8	111.4
1964	108.1	106.4	107.2	105.7	109.3	113.6
1965	109.9	108.8	108.5	106.8	111.1	115.6
1966 2/	112.3	113.4	110.2	108.5	111.9	118.0

1/ Includes shelter, fuel, utilities, household operation, furniture and equipment.

2/ 7-month average.

U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics data, city wage earners and clerical workers.

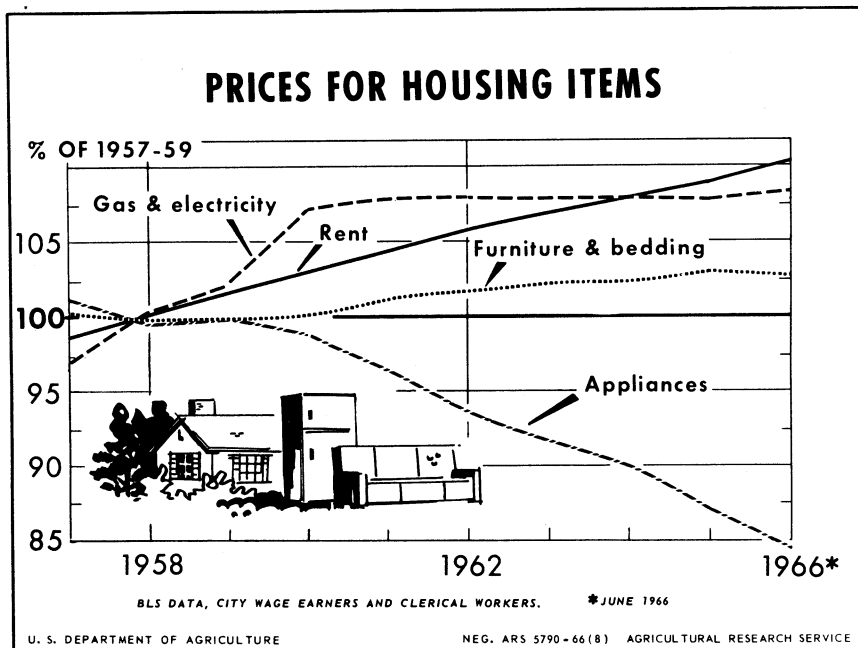


Figure 68

Consumer price index for selected housing items

(1957-59=100)

Year	Rent	Gas and electricity	Furniture and bedding ^{1/}	Appliances
1957	98.3	96.9	100.3	101.1
1958	100.1	100.3	99.7	99.4
1959	101.6	102.8	99.9	99.5
1960	103.1	107.0	100.1	98.8
1961	104.4	107.9	101.1	96.5
1962	105.7	107.9	101.6	93.5
1963	106.8	107.9	102.1	91.5
1964	107.8	107.9	102.2	90.0
1965	108.9	107.8	102.8	87.1
1966 ^{2/}	110.2	108.1	105.2	84.3

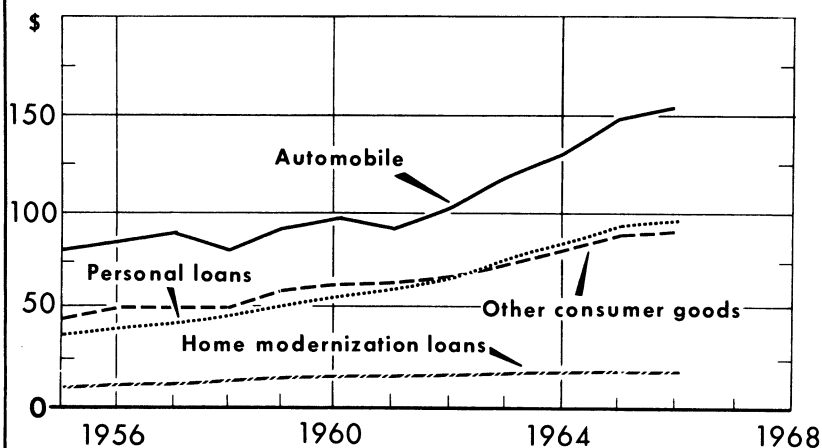
^{1/} Includes beds, bed-sofas, cribs, springs, etc., but not bed linens.

^{2/} Month of June.

U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics data, city wage earners and clerical workers.

CONSUMER INSTALLMENT DEBT

Per Capita



FEDERAL RESERVE BOARD DATA. END OF YEAR EXCEPT JUNE 1966.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ARS 5759-66(8) AGRICULTURAL RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 69

Consumer installment debt per capita, by type, 1955-66

Year 1/	Total 2/	Automobile	Other consumer goods	Personal loans	Home modernization
	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars	Dollars
1955	173	81	46	37	10
1956	187	85	51	40	11
1957	196	89	51	44	12
1958	192	81	51	46	13
1959	219	92	59	52	16
1960	235	97	63	57	17
1961	235	93	64	61	17
1962	255	104	67	67	17
1963	284	118	73	76	18
1964	313	130	81	84	18
1965	350	147	90	94	19
1966	362	154	91	97	19

1/ Debt outstanding at end of year 1955-65, end of June 1966.

2/ Detail may not add to total due to rounding.

Federal Reserve Board data.

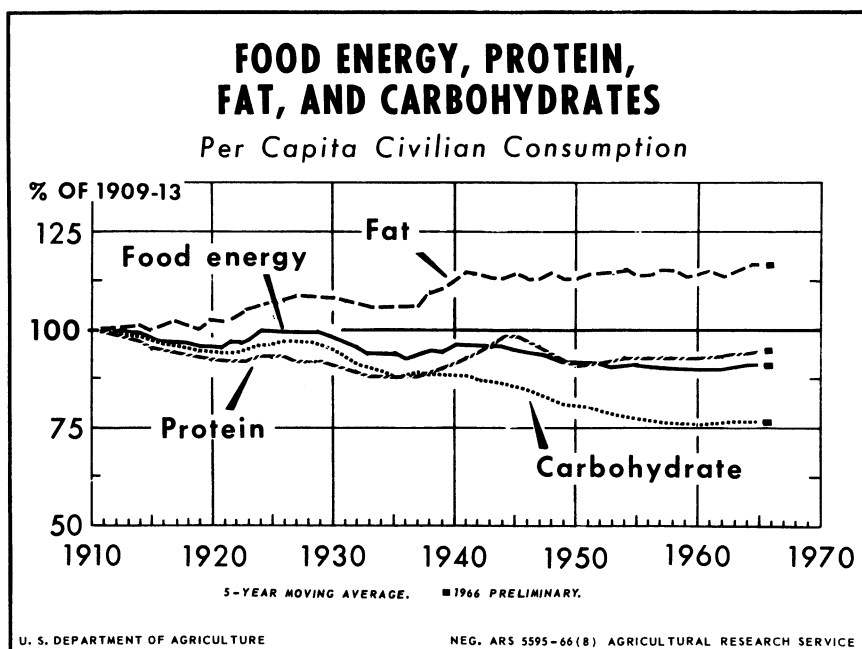


Figure 70

Per capita consumption of selected nutrients,
centered 5-year averages ^{1/}

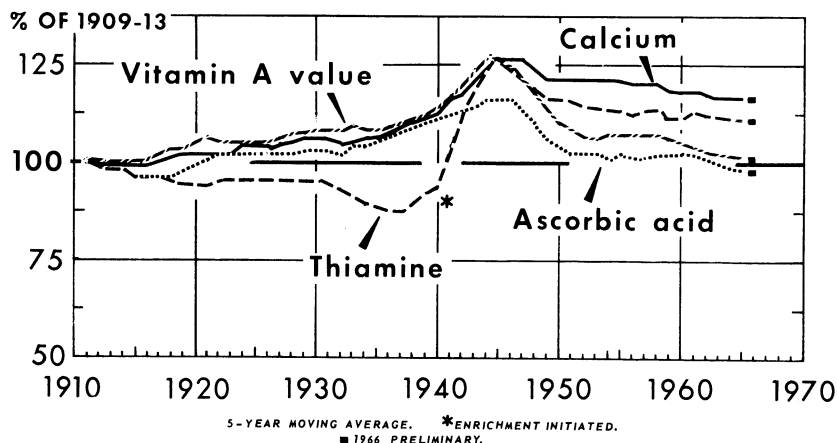
(1909-13=100)								
Year	Food energy	Protein	Fat	Carbohy- drate	Calcium	Vitamin A value	Thiamine	Ascorbic Acid
1911	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1915	98	95	100	97	99	99	96	96
1920	96	92	102	94	102	105	94	99
1925	99	93	107	96	104	105	95	102
1930	98	91	108	95	106	108	95	103
1935	94	88	106	88	106	108	88	105
1940	96	91	112	88	113	114	97	111
1945	95	98	114	85	126	126	126	116
1950	92	92	113	80	121	110	116	104
1955	91	93	114	77	121	107	113	102
1960	90	93	114	76	118	105	112	102
1961	90	93	115	76	118	104	113	102
1962	90	93	115	76	117	103	112	101
1963	90	94	115	76	117	103	112	100
1964	91	94	116	76	117	103	111	99
1966 ^{2/}	91	95	116	76	117	102	110	99

^{1/} Civilian consumption beginning 1941.

^{2/} Preliminary.

CALCIUM, VITAMIN A, THIAMINE, AND ASCORBIC ACID

Per Capita Civilian Consumption



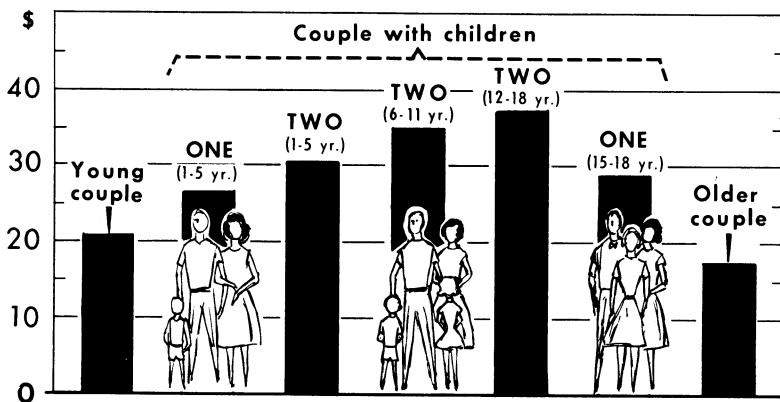
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ARS 5593-66(8) AGRICULTURAL RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 71

COST OF A WEEK'S FOOD

By Family Type, June 1966



ALL MEALS AT HOME OR TAKEN FROM HOME. USDA MODERATE-COST FOOD PLAN.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ARS 5791-66(8) AGRICULTURAL RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 72

FOOD AT HOME

Average Value per Family per Week



PRELIMINARY SURVEY DATA, SPRING 1965.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ARS 5792-66(8) AGRICULTURAL RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 73

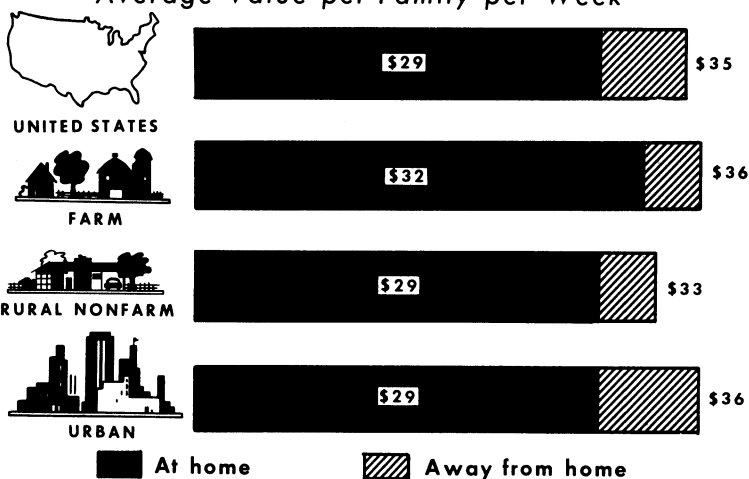
Average value of food at home per family per week, spring 1965 ^{1/}

Region	All food at home	Bought
	<u>Dollars</u>	<u>Dollars</u>
United States	28.91	26.95
Northeast	32.05	31.00
North Central	29.29	27.06
West	29.27	27.70
South	25.97	23.39
	Home-produced	Federally donated. gift, or pay
	<u>Dollars</u>	<u>Dollars</u>
United States	1.27	0.69
Northeast	.43	.62
North Central	1.66	.57
West	.86	.71
South	1.76	.82

^{1/} Preliminary survey data.

FOOD AT HOME AND AWAY

Average Value per Family per Week



PRELIMINARY SURVEY DATA, SPRING 1965.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ARS 5793-66(8) AGRICULTURAL RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 74

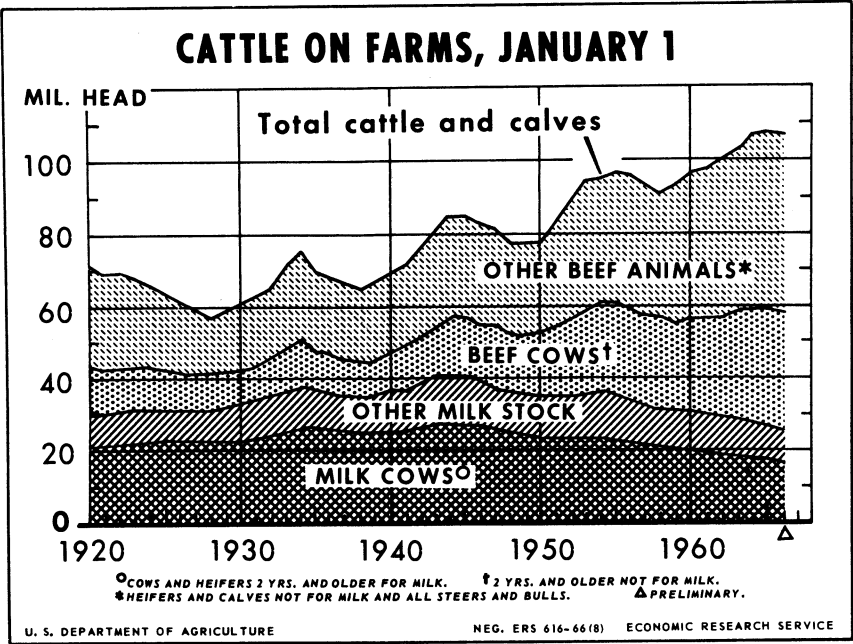


Figure 75

Livestock on farms, pigs saved, and hog slaughter, 1954 to date

Year	On farms January 1		Pigs saved			Hog slaughter
	Cattle and calves	Sheep and lambs	Spring	Fall	Total	
	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head	1,000 head
1954	95,679	31,356	52,852	33,978	86,830	71,495
1955	96,592	31,582	57,610	38,119	95,729	81,051
1956	95,900	31,157	53,124	36,302	89,426	85,064
1957	92,860	30,654	51,263	36,099	87,362	78,636
1958	91,176	31,217	51,354	42,179	93,533	76,822
1959	93,322	32,606	56,620	42,775	99,395	87,606
1960	96,236	33,170	47,282	41,105	88,387	84,196
1961	97,534	32,982	50,441	42,594	93,035	82,050
1962	100,002	31,320	49,731	44,582	94,313	83,543
1963	103,736	29,793	50,966	44,056	95,022	87,252
1964	106,743	28,021	47,977	40,519	88,496	86,420
1965	107,184	26,590	42,853	37,998	80,851	76,610
1966 1/	106,557	26,452	47,025	41,800	88,825	2/75,000
1967 2/	104.3-104.7	26.7-27.0				

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Forecast.

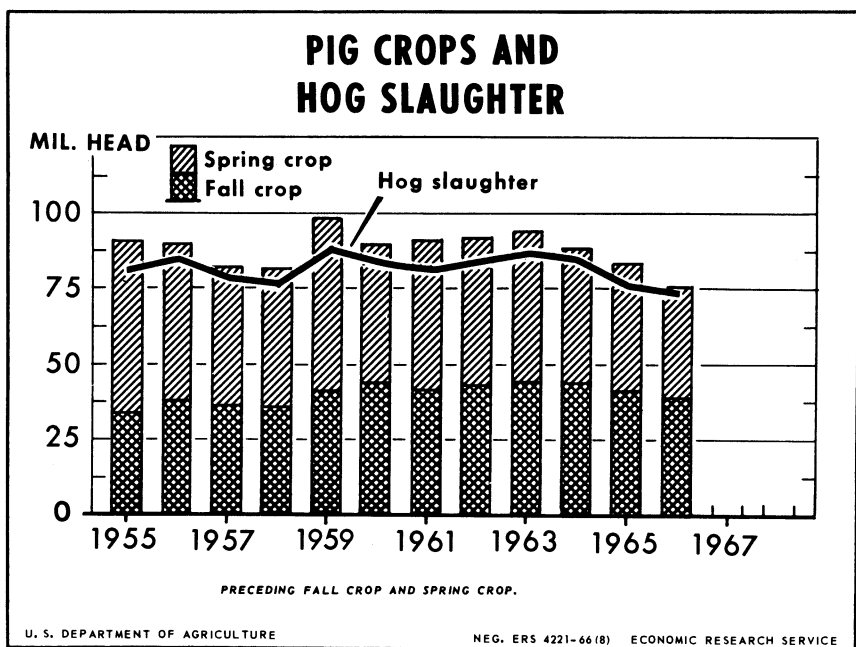


Figure 76

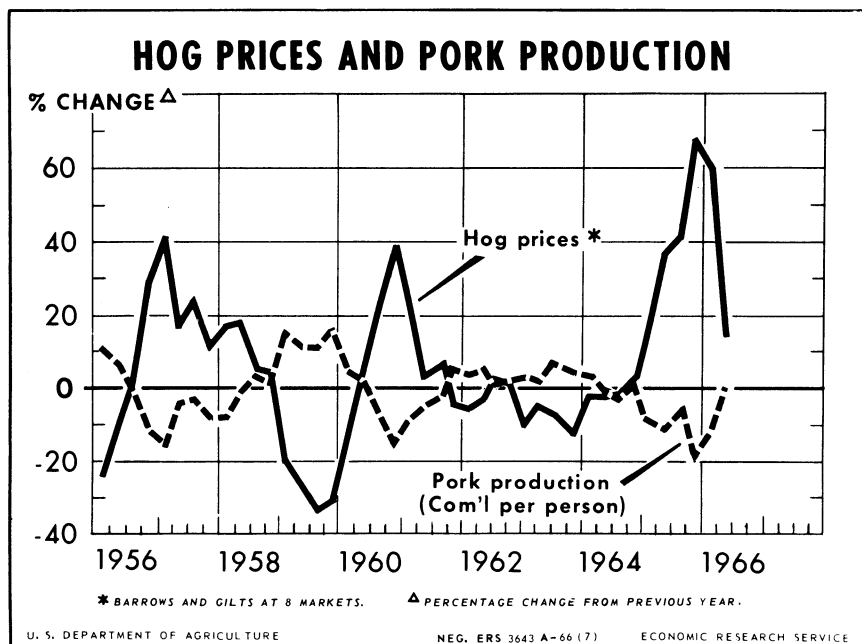


Figure 77

(Table on page 72.)

Hog prices and pork production

Year and quarter	Pork production per capita	Percentage change from previous year	Price of barrows and gilts at 8 markets	Percentage change from previous year
	<u>Pounds</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Dollars</u>	<u>Percent</u>
1956:				
I	17.9	+10.5	12.44	-24.1
II	13.9	+ 6.1	16.00	-10.7
III	13.1	0.0	16.54	- 1.6
IV	17.2	-11.5	15.74	+26.9
1957:				
I	15.1	-15.6	17.43	+40.1
II	13.3	- 4.3	18.61	+16.3
III	12.7	- 3.1	20.46	+23.7
IV	15.8	- 8.1	17.55	+11.5
1958:				
I	13.9	- 8.0	20.20	+15.9
II	13.2	- 0.8	21.88	+17.6
III	13.1	+ 3.1	21.62	+ 5.7
IV	15.9	+ 0.6	18.29	+ 4.2
1959:				
I	16.1	+15.8	16.05	-20.5
II	14.7	+11.4	16.03	-26.7
III	14.6	+11.4	14.29	-33.9
IV	18.3	+15.1	12.52	-31.6
1960:				
I	16.9	+ 5.0	13.92	-13.3
II	15.1	+ 2.7	16.29	+ 1.6
III	13.6	- 6.8	17.08	+19.5
IV	15.7	-14.2	17.31	+38.2
1961:				
I	15.3	- 9.5	17.66	+26.9
II	14.4	- 4.6	16.67	+ 2.3
III	13.3	- 2.2	18.12	+ 6.1
IV	16.4	+ 4.4	16.51	- 4.6
1962:				
I	15.9	+ 3.9	16.66	- 5.7
II	15.1	+ 4.9	16.06	- 3.7
III	13.4	+ 0.8	18.54	+ 2.3
IV	17.0	+ 3.6	16.84	+ 2.0
1963:				
I	16.4	+ 3.1	14.95	-10.3
II	15.4	+ 2.0	15.30	- 4.7
III	14.3	+ 6.7	17.29	- 6.8
IV	17.7	+ 4.1	14.72	-12.6
1964:				
I	17.0	+ 3.6	14.63	- 2.2
II	15.2	- 1.3	14.94	- 2.4
III	13.8	- 3.5	16.97	- 1.9
IV	17.7	0.0	15.12	+ 2.7
1965:				
I	15.6	- 8.2	16.68	+14.0
II	13.5	-11.2	20.43	+36.7
III	13.0	- 5.8	23.95	+41.1
IV	14.2	-19.8	25.25	+67.0
1966:				
I	13.7	-12.2	26.71	+60.1
II	13.5	0	23.34	+14.2

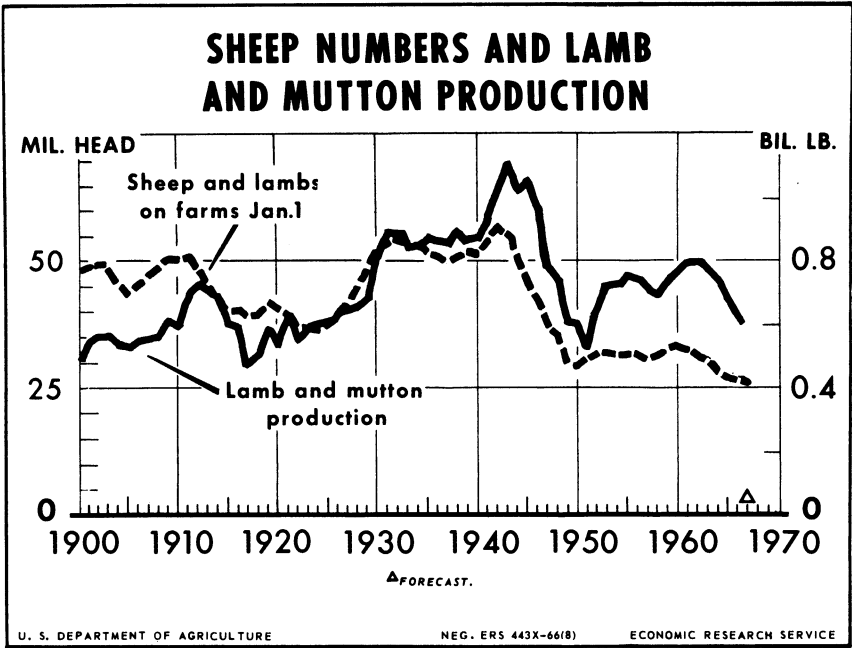


Figure 78

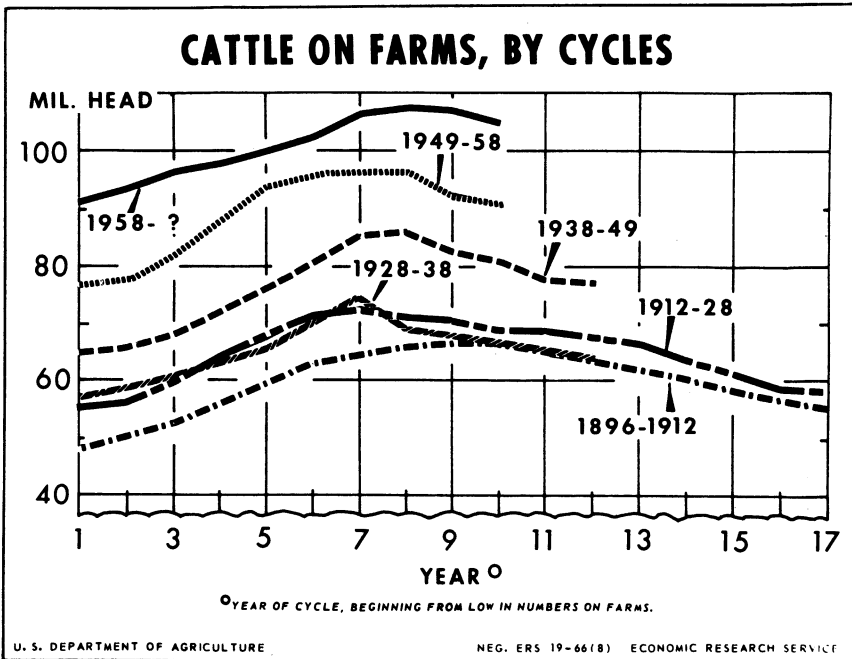


Figure 79

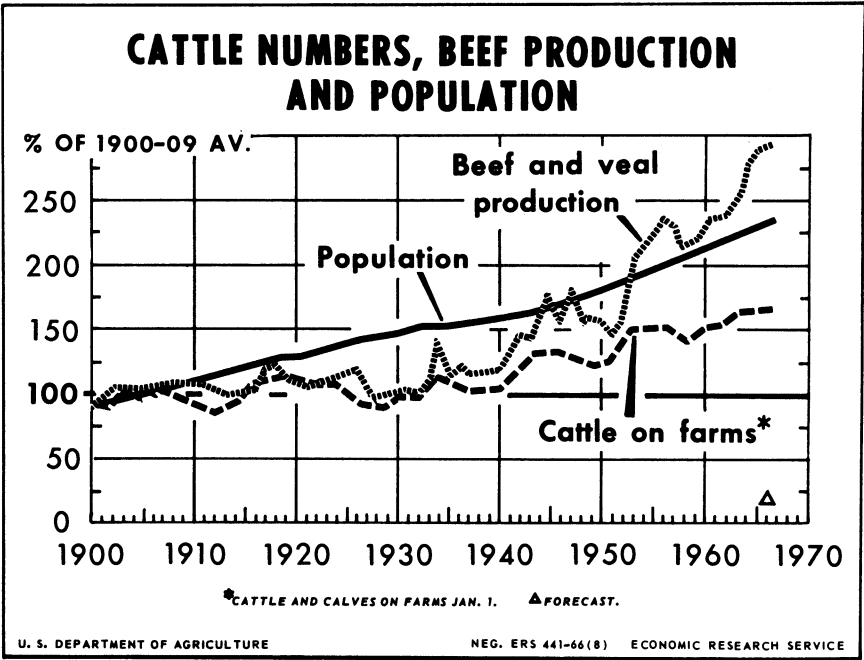


Figure 80

Cattle numbers, beef production, and population

Year	Cattle and calves on farms January 1	Beef and veal production	Population (civilian July 1)
	<u>Million head</u>	<u>Million pounds</u>	<u>Million</u>
Average: 1900-09	63.7	6,802	83.1
	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Average: 1900-09	100	100	100
1961	153	240	217
1962	157	240	220
1963	163	255	224
1964	168	286	227
1965	168	290	230
1966	167	294	232

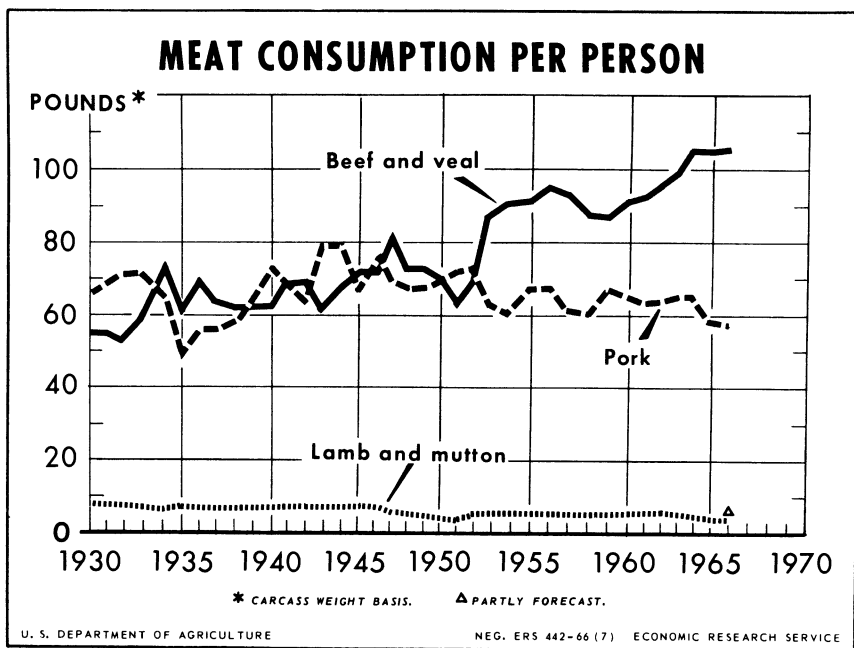


Figure 81

Meat production and per capita consumption of meat, by class,
United States, 1950 to date ^{1/}

Year	Beef		Veal		Lamb and mutton		Pork		Total	
	Produc- tion	Per capita con- sump- tion	Produc- tion	Per capita con- sump- tion	Produc- tion	Per capita con- sump- tion	Produc- tion	Per capita con- sump- tion	Produc- tion	Per capita con- sump- tion
	Mil. lb.	Lb.	Mil. lb.	Lb.	Mil. lb.	Lb.	Mil. lb.	Lb.	Mil. lb.	Lb.
1950	9,534	63.4	1,230	8.0	597	4.0	10,714	69.2	22,075	144.6
1951	8,837	56.1	1,059	6.6	521	3.4	11,481	71.9	21,898	138.0
1952	9,650	62.2	1,169	7.2	648	4.2	11,527	72.4	22,994	146.0
1953	12,407	77.6	1,546	9.5	729	4.7	10,006	63.5	24,688	155.3
1954	12,963	80.1	1,647	10.0	734	4.6	9,870	60.0	25,214	154.7
1955	13,569	82.0	1,578	9.4	758	4.6	10,990	66.8	26,895	162.8
1956	14,462	85.4	1,632	9.5	741	4.5	11,200	67.3	28,035	166.7
1957	14,202	84.6	1,526	8.8	707	4.2	10,424	61.1	26,859	158.7
1958	13,330	80.5	1,186	6.7	688	4.2	10,454	60.2	25,658	151.6
1959	13,580	81.4	1,008	5.7	738	4.8	11,993	67.6	27,319	159.5
1960	14,727	85.2	1,108	6.2	768	4.8	11,605	65.2	28,208	161.4
1961	15,298	88.0	1,044	5.7	832	5.1	11,411	62.2	28,585	161.0
1962	15,296	89.1	1,015	5.5	809	5.2	11,836	63.8	28,956	163.6
1963	16,425	94.6	927	4.9	770	4.9	12,439	65.7	30,561	170.1
1964	18,424	100.1	1,011	5.2	715	4.2	12,523	65.6	32,673	175.1
1965	18,693	99.3	1,018	5.2	651	3.7	11,165	58.7	31,527	166.9
1966 ^{2/}	19,000	100.0	950	4.8	610	3.7	11,200	57.7	31,760	166.2

^{1/} Consumption 1965 on includes Alaska and Hawaii.

^{2/} Partly forecast.

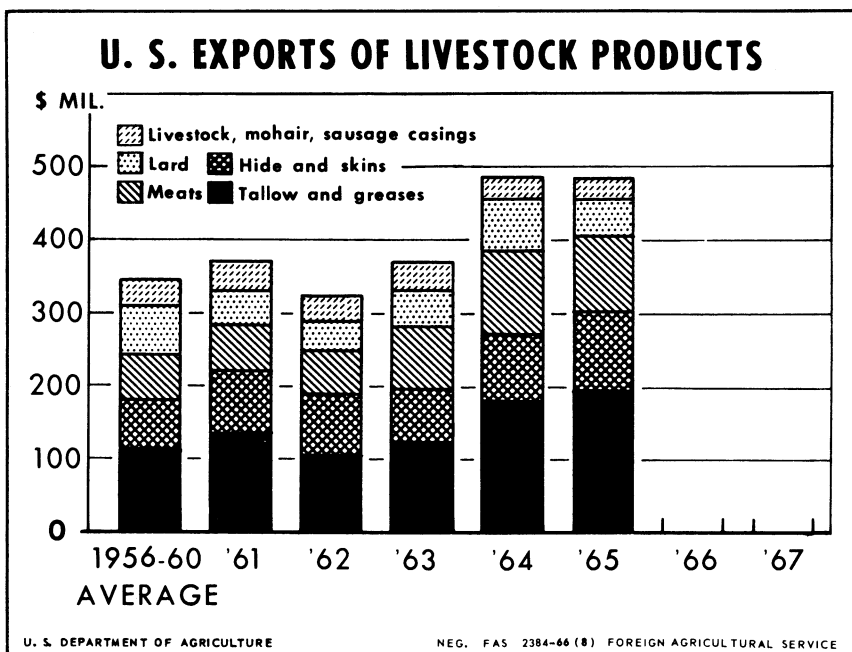


Figure 82

U.S. exports of livestock products, average 1956-60, annual 1961-65

Year	Livestock	Mohair	Sausage casings	Lard
	<u>Mil. dol.</u>	<u>Mil. dol.</u>	<u>Mil. dol.</u>	<u>Mil. dol.</u>
Average: 1956-60	12.3	14.9	10.2	65.4
1961	10.4	14.9	15.0	46.7
1962	9.1	11.1	14.4	40.6
1963	11.9	14.2	12.5	48.5
1964	19.2	3.2	9.3	69.8
1965	18.6	6.3	8.7	47.0
	Meats	Hides and skins	Tallow and greases	Total
	<u>Mil. dol.</u>	<u>Mil. dol.</u>	<u>Mil. dol.</u>	<u>Mil. dol.</u>
Average: 1956-60	63.9	64.4	116.3	347.4
1961	62.9	86.2	134.6	370.7
1962	59.6	82.9	106.8	324.5
1963	84.9	74.6	123.7	370.3
1964	113.7	92.7	179.9	487.8
1965	103.0	108.3	195.4	487.3

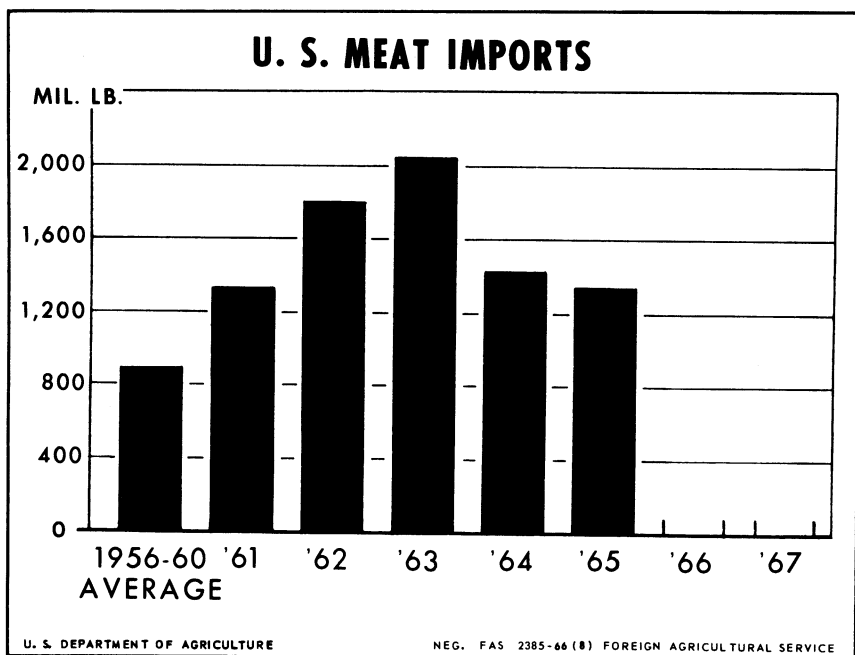
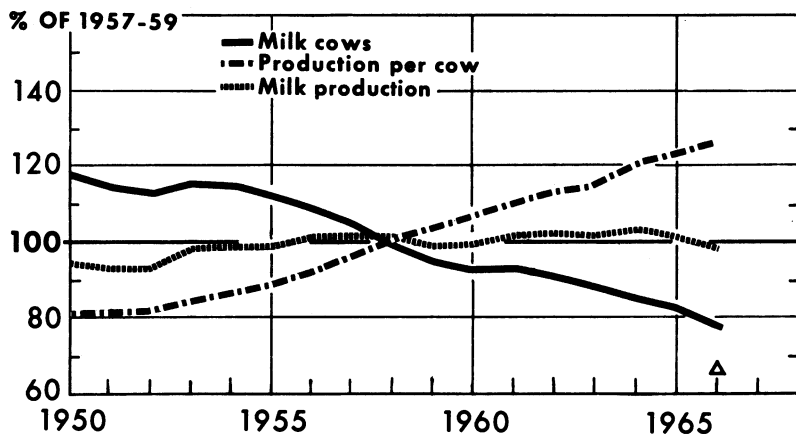


Figure 83

U.S. imports of meat and meat products (carcass weight equivalent),
average 1956-60, annual 1961-65

Year	Beef and veal	Pork
	<u>Million pounds</u>	<u>Million pounds</u>
Average: 1956-60	671	172
1961	1,037	187
1962	1,440	216
1963	1,677	225
1964	1,085	268
1965	942	333
	Lamb and mutton	Total
	<u>Million pounds</u>	<u>Million pounds</u>
Average: 1956-60	47	890
1961	101	1,325
1962	143	1,799
1963	145	2,047
1964	79	1,432
1965	72	1,347

MILK PRODUCTION, COW NUMBERS, AND MILK PER COW



△ PARTLY ESTIMATED.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 2912-66(8)

ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 84

Number of cows on farms, production per cow, and total milk
production, United States, 1950-66

(1957-59=100)

Year	Number of milk cows on farms ^{1/}	Milk production per cow	Milk production
1950	116.8	80.9	94.6
1951	114.4	81.2	93.0
1952	113.5	81.8	93.0
1953	115.4	84.4	97.5
1954	114.8	86.1	99.0
1955	112.0	88.9	99.7
1956	109.1	92.7	101.3
1957	105.2	96.0	101.1
1958	99.6	100.3	100.0
1959	95.2	103.8	99.0
1960	93.4	106.6	99.7
1961	92.4	110.0	101.8
1962	90.7	112.5	102.2
1963	88.0	115.1	101.4
1964	85.5	120.4	103.0
1965 ^{2/}	82.3	123.0	101.4
1966 ^{3/}	77.3	126.1	98.2

^{1/} Average number on farms during year, excluding heifers not yet fresh.

^{2/} Preliminary.

^{3/} Partly estimated.

Computed from data published in Milk Production, Disposition, and Income (SRS).

MILK MARKETINGS, PRICE, AND INCOME

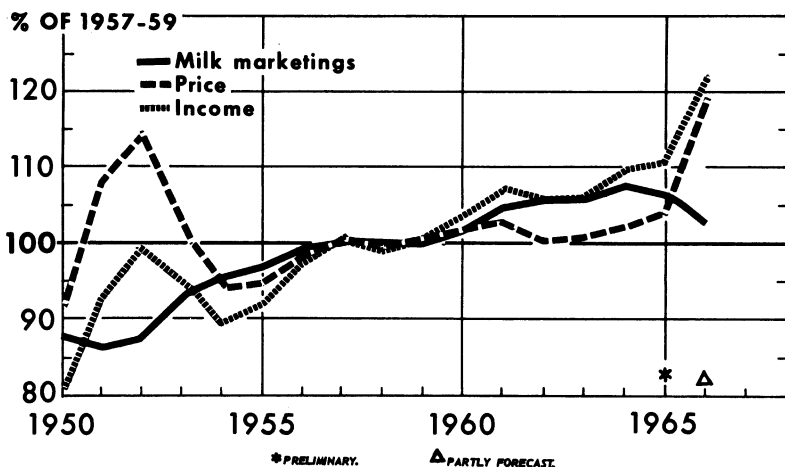


Figure 85

Income, prices, and marketings of milk, United States, 1950-66

(1957-59=100)

Year	Marketings of milk	Average returns per 100 pounds	Income
1950	87.7	91.5	80.9
1951	86.3	107.3	92.6
1952	87.1	114.1	99.4
1953	92.9	102.2	95.0
1954	95.2	94.1	89.5
1955	96.6	94.9	91.8
1956	99.2	98.3	97.6
1957	100.1	100.5	100.7
1958	100.0	99.3	99.1
1959	99.9	100.2	100.2
1960	101.5	102.0	103.4
1961	104.4	102.4	107.0
1962	105.6	100.0	105.6
1963	105.3	100.5	105.7
1964	107.5	102.0	109.6
1965 1/	106.3	104.1	110.6
1966 2/	102.3	118.8	121.6

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Partly forecast.

Computed from data published in Milk Production, Disposition, and Income (SRS).

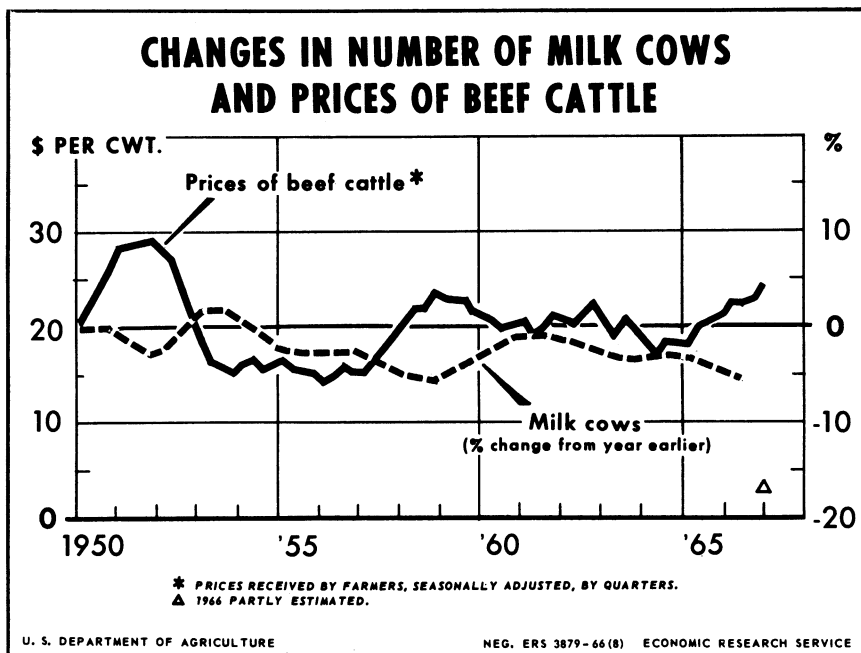


Figure 86

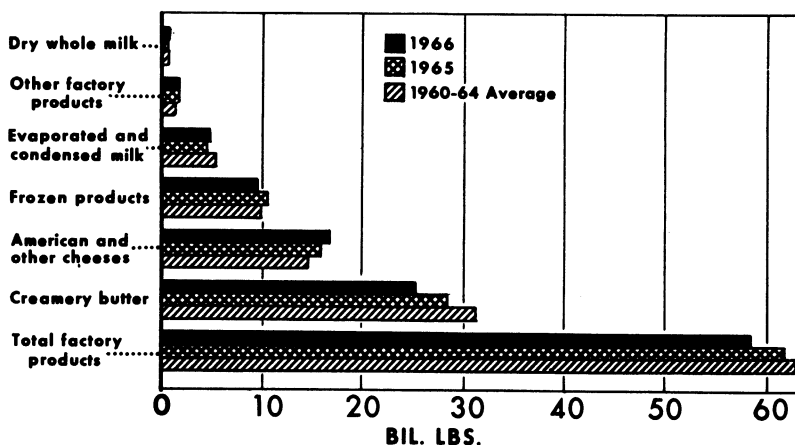
Changes in number of milk cows and prices of beef cattle,
seasonally adjusted price, by quarters, 1950-66

Year	Beef cattle prices per 100 pounds				Milk cows on farms	
	First quarter	Second quarter	Third quarter	Fourth quarter	Number	Percentage change from year earlier
	<u>Dollars</u>	<u>Dollars</u>	<u>Dollars</u>	<u>Dollars</u>	<u>Thousand</u>	<u>Percent</u>
1950	20.60	22.02	24.08	25.88	21,944	-0.4
1951	28.85	28.69	28.66	29.09	21,505	-2.0
1952	27.59	26.19	24.14	21.22	21,338	-.8
1953	18.57	16.28	16.05	15.35	21,691	1.7
1954	16.24	16.31	15.46	16.05	21,581	-.5
1955	16.31	15.83	15.59	14.93	21,044	-2.5
1956	14.30	14.65	15.63	15.24	20,501	-2.6
1957	15.36	16.76	17.86	18.85	19,774	-3.5
1958	20.83	21.76	21.81	23.57	18,711	-5.4
1959	23.42	23.21	22.66	21.50	17,901	-4.3
1960	21.20	20.61	19.51	20.42	17,560	-1.9
1961	20.94	19.10	19.58	21.19	17,367	-1.1
1962	21.11	20.36	21.25	22.62	17,050	-1.8
1963	20.69	19.20	20.16	19.44	16,534	-3.0
1964	18.56	16.99	18.20	18.53	16,061	-2.9
1965 1/	18.39	19.68	20.62	21.05	15,477	-3.6
1966 2/	22.71	22.11	22.28	24.47	14,610	-5.6

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Partly forecast.

Computed from data in Agricultural Prices and Milk Production (SRS).

USE OF MILK IN MAJOR MANUFACTURED DAIRY PRODUCTS



1965 PRELIMINARY. 1966 PARTLY ESTIMATED.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 4714-66(8) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 87

Use of milk in major manufactured dairy products, average
1960-64, annual 1965-66

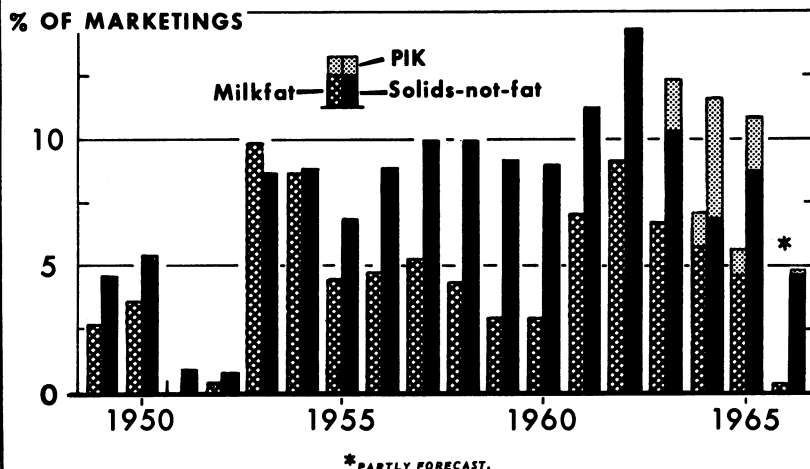
Item	1960-64 average	1965	1966
	<u>Mil. lb.</u>	<u>Mil. lb.</u>	<u>Mil. lb.</u>
Dry whole milk	655	654	660
Other ^{1/}	1,460	1,630	1,700
Evaporated and condensed ^{2/}	5,183	4,625	4,760
Frozen products	9,796	10,571	9,530
All cheese	14,602	15,736	16,520
Butter ^{3/}	31,244	28,511	25,000
All products	62,940	61,727	58,170

^{1/} Includes other products using milkfat.

^{2/} Bulk and canned milk.

^{3/} Creamery butter only.

CCC PURCHASES AND PIK EXPORTS OF MILK SOLIDS



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 3925-66(8)

ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 88

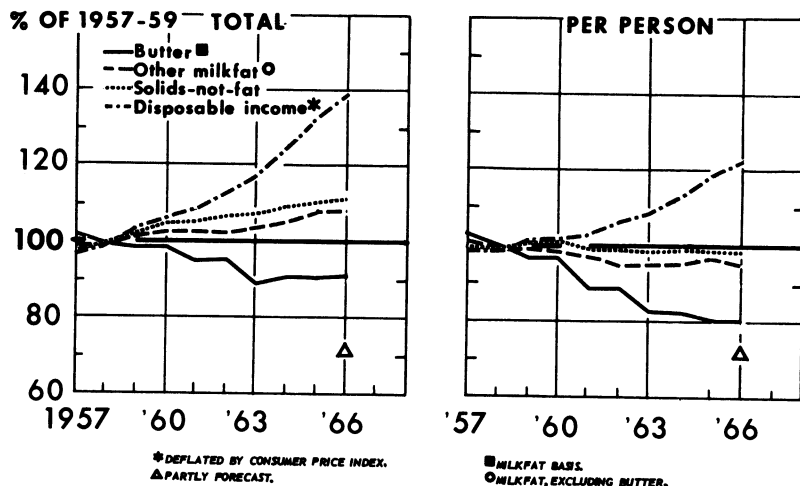
USDA dairy price support removals, milk solids basis, 1949-66 ^{1/}

Year	Milkfat	Solids-not-fat	As a percentage of marketings	
			Milkfat	Solids-not-fat
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Percent	Percent
1949	102.5	321.2	2.7	4.6
1950	140.6	378.2	3.6	5.4
1951	1.0	64.3	^{2/}	.9
1952	14.3	60.3	.4	.8
1953	392.2	670.6	9.8	8.6
1954	350.5	709.8	8.6	8.8
1955	182.8	561.9	4.4	6.8
1956	198.3	754.6	4.7	8.8
1957	223.3	867.9	5.2	9.9
1958	180.1	876.7	4.3	9.9
1959	123.8	815.6	2.9	9.1
1960	123.1	819.8	2.9	8.9
1961	305.1	1,075.3	7.0	11.2
1962	403.3	1,399.6	9.1	14.3
1963	292.8	1,211.8	6.7	12.4
1964	316.8	1,167.5	7.1	11.6
1965 ^{3/}	245.8	1,078.3	5.6	10.8
1966 ^{4/}	10.9	461.8	.3	4.7

^{1/} Purchases, delivery basis, combined with payment-in-kind exports. ^{2/} Less than 0.05 percent. ^{3/} Preliminary. ^{4/} Partly forecast.

Data published in the Dairy Situation (ERS).

INCOME AND COMMERCIAL CONSUMPTION OF MILK SOLIDS



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 2834-66 (8) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 89

Disposable income and commercial consumption of dairy products,
total and per capita, 1957-66

Year	(1957-59=100)							
	Total				Per capita			
	Consumption				Consumption			
	Milkfat			Disposable income	Milkfat			Disposable income
	Butter	Other	Solids-not-fat		Butter	Other	Solids-not-fat	
1957	102.1	99.1	98.2	97.9	103.6	101.2	100.0	99.6
1958	99.5	99.7	99.2	98.5	100.0	99.4	99.2	98.5
1959	98.5	101.2	102.6	103.3	96.4	99.4	100.8	101.7
1960	99.1	102.5	105.4	105.6	96.4	98.2	101.6	101.7
1961	94.7	102.1	105.3	108.7	89.3	97.1	99.7	103.1
1962	94.9	102.3	106.7	113.7	89.3	95.3	99.5	106.1
1963	89.7	103.9	107.1	117.9	82.1	95.9	98.7	108.4
1964	90.9	105.6	109.7	125.6	82.1	95.9	99.5	113.9
1965 1/	90.1	108.1	110.3	132.8	80.4	96.5	98.7	118.8
1966 2/	90.5	107.7	111.4	138.5	80.4	95.3	98.7	122.5

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Partly forecast.

Based on reports of Bureau of Labor Statistics and data published in Dairy Situation (ERS).

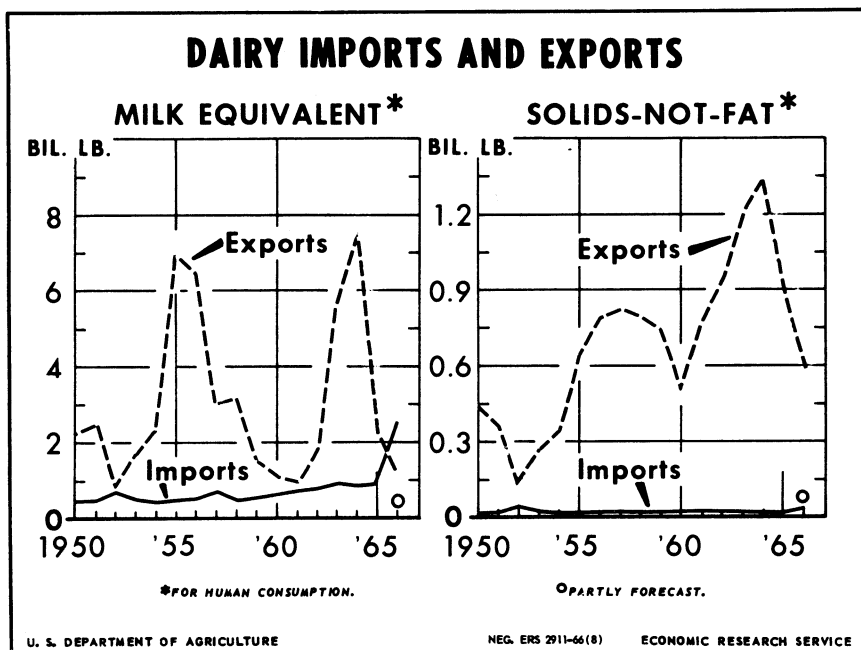


Figure 90

Dairy imports and exports: Milk equivalent and
solids-not-fat basis, 1947-66

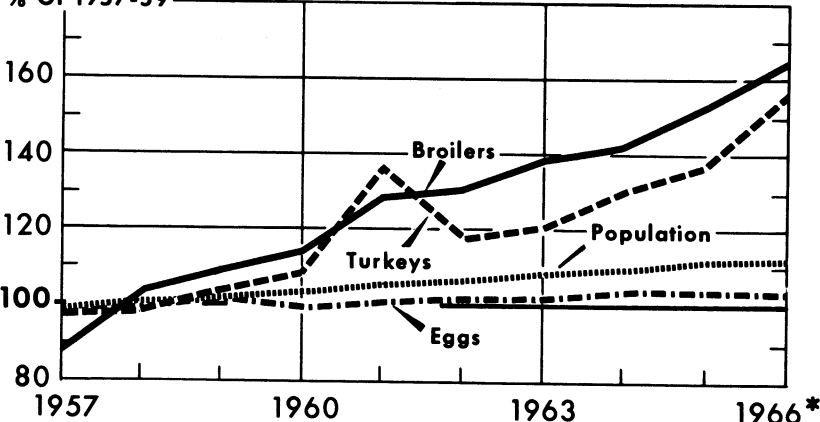
Year	Milk equivalent		Solids-not-fat ^{1/}	
	Imports	Exports ^{2/}	Imports	Exports ^{2/}
	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.
1947	151	4,397	3	436
1948	195	2,997	12	320
1949	272	2,682	15	262
1950	459	2,207	20	443
1951	525	2,473	24	357
1952	709	912	55	140
1953	525	1,625	21	265
1954	441	2,303	16	342
1955	458	6,961	17	654
1956	514	6,520	17	783
1957	661	3,044	17	817
1958	507	3,154	18	791
1959	578	1,491	21	741
1960	604	1,029	20	535
1961	760	932	27	807
1962	795	1,718	31	923
1963	915	5,495	27	1,179
1964	830	7,456	25	1,345
1965 ^{3/}	907	2,363	25	911
1966 ^{4/}	2,546	1,212	40	603

^{1/} Excludes casein and caseinates. ^{2/} Includes shipments. ^{3/} Preliminary.
^{4/} Partly forecast.

Based on data published in the Dairy Situation (ERS).

POULTRY AND EGG PRODUCTION AND POPULATION

% OF 1957-59



* PRELIMINARY.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 3881-66(8) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 91

Poultry and egg production and U.S. population,
1957-66 ^{1/}

Year	Production						U.S. population including armed forces overseas	
	Broilers ^{2/}		Turkeys ^{2/}		Eggs		Number	As a percent- age of 1957-59
	Quantity	As a percent- age of 1957-59	Quantity	As a percent- age of 1957-59	Number	As a percent- age of 1957-59		
	Million pounds	Percent	Million pounds	Percent	Millions	Percent	Millions	Percent
Average: 1957-59:	5,292	100	1,382	100	61,989	100	174.2	100
1957	4,683	88	1,356	98	61,026	98	171.3	98
1958	5,431	103	1,356	98	61,607	99	174.1	100
1959	5,763	109	1,433	104	63,335	102	177.1	102
1960	6,017	114	1,491	108	61,491	99	180.7	104
1961	6,841	129	1,878	136	62,080	100	183.8	106
1962	6,917	131	1,630	118	63,144	102	186.7	107
1963	7,284	138	1,673	121	63,186	102	189.4	109
1964	7,524	142	1,798	130	64,421	104	192.1	110
1965	8,106	153	1,896	137	64,588	104	194.6	112
1966 ^{3/}	8,750	165	2,150	156	64,500	104	196.9	113

^{1/} Includes data for Alaska and Hawaii beginning 1961.

^{2/} Liveweight.

^{3/} Preliminary.

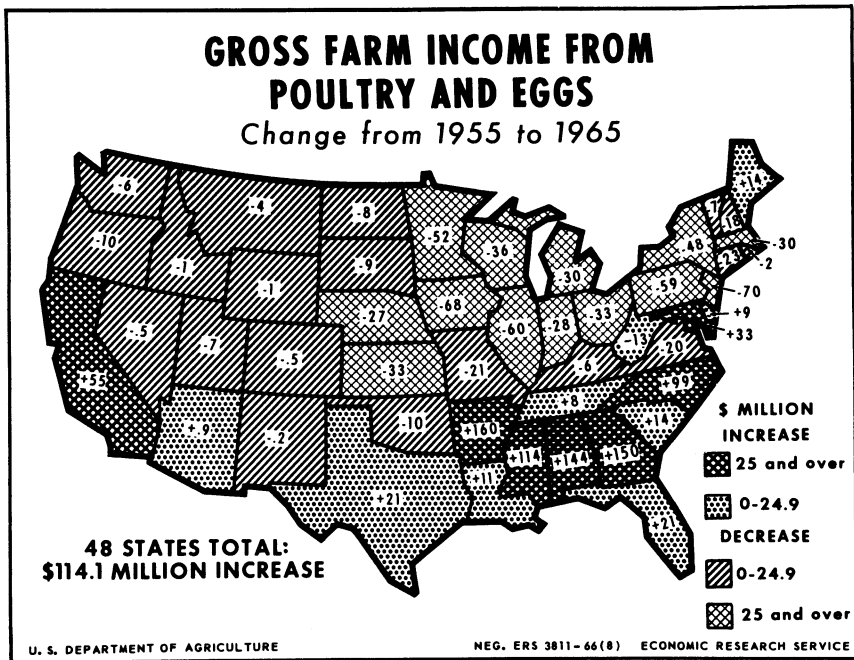
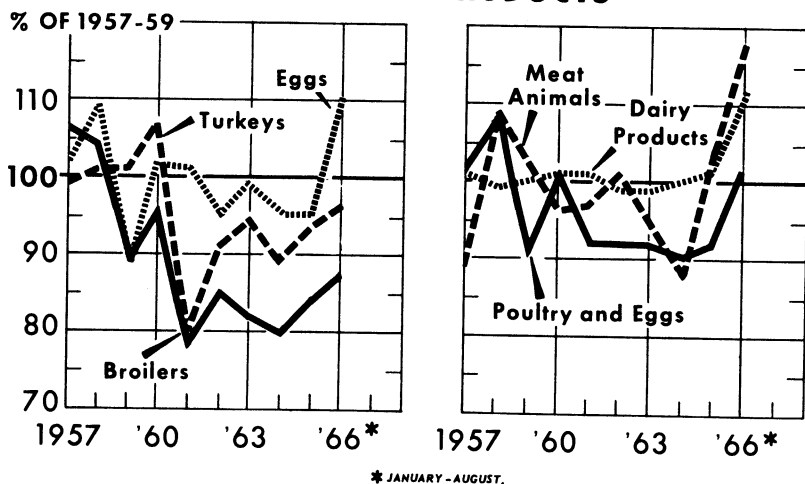


Figure 92

Gross income from poultry and eggs, 1965, and
change from 1955, by States and regions

State and region	1965		State and region	1965		State and region	1965	
	Re- ported	Change from 1955		Re- ported	Change from 1955		Re- ported	Change from 1955
	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.		Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.		Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.
Maine	86.4	14.4	Mo.	78.3	-21.4	Miss.	165.9	114.2
N.H.	15.9	-17.6	N. Dak.	11.6	-7.7	Ark.	241.5	159.9
Vt.	5.9	-6.9	S. Dak.	30.1	-8.7	La.	36.8	10.8
Mass.	30.9	-29.6	Nebr.	32.1	-27.1	Okla.	23.6	-10.2
R.I.	4.3	-2.0	Kans.	23.4	-33.0	Tex.	176.9	21.5
Conn.	41.7	-23.3	W. N. C.	413.2	-216.9	S. C.	960.6	441.8
N.Y.	80.2	-48.0						
N.J.	52.6	-70.2	Del.	73.9	8.8	Mont.	5.9	-4.3
Pa.	142.5	-59.2	Md.	99.5	32.5	Idaho	11.1	-1.4
N. A.	460.4	-242.4	Va.	81.3	-19.6	Wyo.	1.8	-1.4
			W. Va.	26.2	-13.3	Colo.	18.6	-.5
Ohio	86.7	-33.1	N.C.	223.5	98.6	N. Mex.	5.4	-.2
Ind.	90.4	-27.8	S.C.	52.2	14.0	Ariz.	6.1	.9
Ill.	50.0	-59.8	Ga.	338.4	150.4	Utah	22.1	-6.9
Mich.	45.9	-29.6	Fla.	54.8	20.6	Nev.	.3	-.5
Wis.	71.3	-35.5	S. A.	949.8	292.0	Wash.	43.9	-5.5
E. N. C.	344.3	-185.8				Oreg.	32.3	-9.7
			Ky.	39.0	-6.4	Calif.	327.4	54.9
Minn.	122.1	-51.5	Tenn.	54.4	8.2	West	475.0	25.4
Iowa	115.8	-67.5	Ala.	222.4	143.8			
						48 States:	3,603.4	114.1

PRICES OF POULTRY, EGGS, AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 1003A-66(8) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

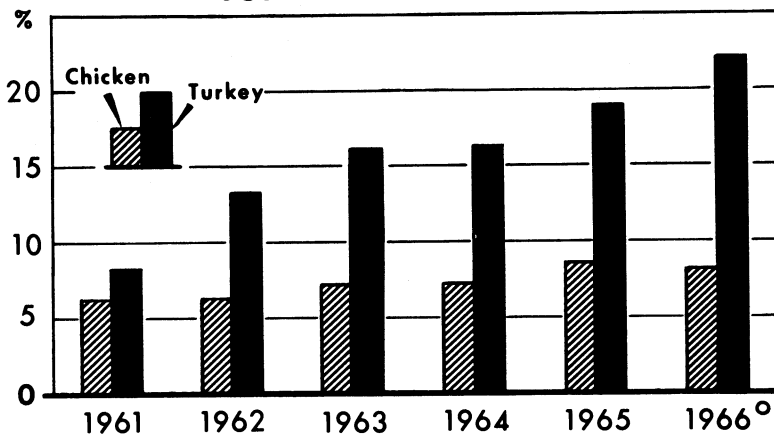
Figure 93

Prices received by farmers for poultry and eggs compared with related commodity groups, 1957-66

Year and month	Reported prices			Index numbers, 1957-59=100					
	Broilers per pound	Turkeys per pound	Eggs per dozen	Individual commodities			Commodity groups		
				Broil- ers	Tur- keys	Eggs	Poultry and eggs	Meat animals	Dairy products
	Cents	Cents	Cents						
Average: 1957-59	17.8	23.7	35.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100	100	100
1957	18.9	23.4	35.9	106.2	98.7	101.7	102	89	101
1958	18.5	23.9	38.5	103.9	100.8	109.1	108	109	99
1959	16.1	23.9	31.4	90.4	100.8	89.0	90	102	100
1960	16.9	25.4	36.0	94.9	107.2	102.0	101	96	101
1961	13.9	18.9	35.5	78.1	79.7	100.6	92	97	101
1962	15.2	21.6	33.6	85.4	91.1	95.2	92	101	99
1963	14.6	22.3	34.4	82.0	94.1	97.5	92	94	99
1964	14.2	21.0	33.8	79.8	88.6	95.8	90	88	100
1965	15.0	22.2	33.7	84.3	93.7	95.5	92	104	102
Jan.-Aug:									
1965	15.3	22.7	31.4	82.3	93.8	92.6	89	100	102
1966	16.3	23.3	37.5	87.6	96.3	110.6	102	118	112

Data published currently in Agricultural Prices (SRS).

PERCENTAGE OF POULTRY FURTHER PROCESSED*



* PERCENTAGE PROCESSED BEYOND THE READY-TO-COOK PARTS STAGE IN
FEDERALLY INSPECTED PLANTS. ^o PARTLY FORECAST.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 4744-66 (8) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 94

Poultry processed in federally inspected plants, 1960-66

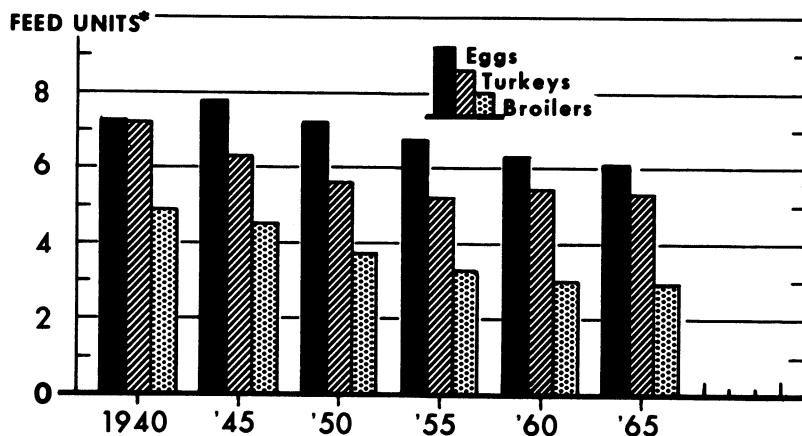
Item and year	Total slaughter <u>1/</u>	Volume in federally inspected plants			
		Certified as wholesome for food		Further processed <u>2/</u>	
		Quantity	As a percent- age of total slaughter	Quantity	As a percent- age of certified slaughter
	<u>Million pounds</u>	<u>Million pounds</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Million pounds</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Chicken:					
1960	5,233	4,071	77.8	---	---
1961	5,833	4,685	80.3	295	6.3
1962	5,840	4,762	81.5	305	6.4
1963	6,077	5,025	82.7	356	7.1
1964	6,257	5,246	83.8	381	7.3
1965	6,654	5,620	84.5	449	8.0
1966 <u>3/</u>	7,200	6,135	85.2	500	8.1
Turkey:					
1960	1,162	948	81.6	---	---
1961	1,506	1,256	83.4	105	8.4
1962	1,304	1,097	84.1	148	13.5
1963	1,342	1,164	86.7	191	16.4
1964	1,436	1,253	87.3	211	16.8
1965	1,506	1,330	88.2	253	19.0
1966 <u>3/</u>	1,720	1,530	89.0	340	22.2

1/ Includes an allowance for backyard production in 1960-63.

2/ Processed beyond the ready-to-cook parts stage.

3/ Partly forecast.

FEED PER UNIT OF EGGS AND POULTRY PRODUCED



* FEED UNITS USED PER DOZEN EGGS OR PER POUND OF LIVWEIGHT TURKEY OR BROILER PRODUCED.
A FEED UNIT IS THE ECONOMIC EQUIVALENT OF 1 POUND OF CORN.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 3810-66(8) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

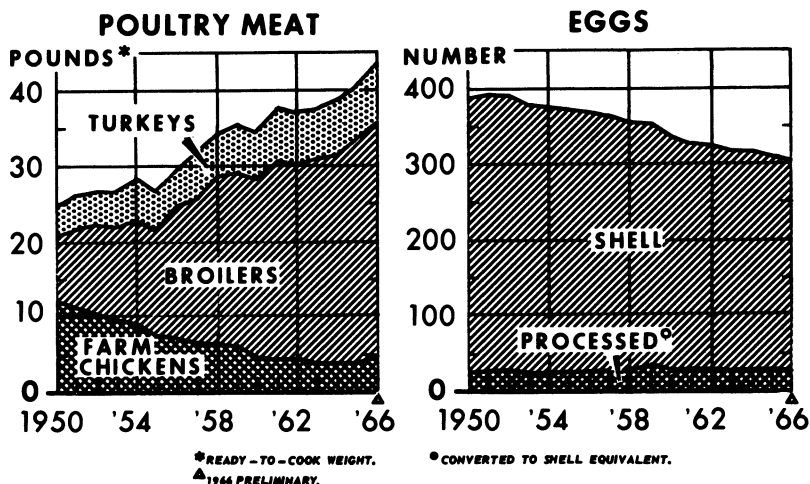
Figure 95

Feed units required per unit of eggs and poultry
produced, selected years, 1940-65 ^{1/}

Year beginning October 1	Per dozen eggs	Per pound of liveweight--	
		Turkey	Broiler
	<u>Feed units</u>	<u>Feed units</u>	<u>Feed units</u>
1940	7.3	7.2	4.9
1945	7.8	6.3	4.6
1950	7.2	5.6	3.7
1955	6.7	5.2	3.3
1960	6.3	5.4	2.9
1965	6.1	5.3	2.9

^{1/} Feed units used per dozen eggs or per pound of liveweight turkey or broiler produced.
A feed unit is the economic equivalent of 1 pound of corn.

PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION OF POULTRY AND EGGS



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 3880-66(8) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

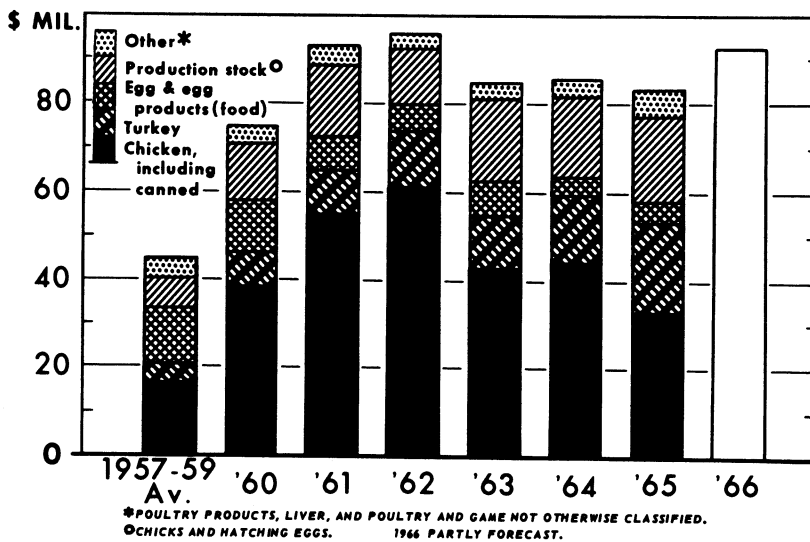
Figure 96

Per capita consumption of poultry meat and eggs,
United States, 1950-66 ^{1/}

Year	Chicken			Turkey	Total poultry	Eggs		
	Broilers	Other ^{2/}	Total			Shell ^{2/}	Processed ^{3/}	Total
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Number	Number	Number
1950	8.7	11.9	20.6	4.1	24.7	364	25	389
1951	10.4	11.3	21.7	4.4	26.1	365	28	393
1952	11.7	10.4	22.1	4.7	26.8	362	28	390
1953	12.3	9.6	21.9	4.8	26.7	354	25	379
1954	13.7	9.1	22.8	5.3	28.1	351	25	376
1955	13.8	7.5	21.3	5.0	26.3	346	25	371
1956	17.3	7.1	24.4	5.2	29.6	345	24	369
1957	19.1	6.4	25.5	5.9	31.4	335	27	362
1958	22.0	6.1	28.1	5.9	34.0	328	26	354
1959	22.8	6.1	28.9	6.3	35.2	319	33	352
1960	23.4	4.7	28.1	6.2	34.3	306	29	335
1961	25.9	4.3	30.2	7.4	37.6	296	30	326
1962	25.6	4.4	30.0	7.0	37.0	294	30	324
1963	27.0	3.8	30.8	6.7	37.5	288	28	316
1964	27.5	3.7	31.2	7.2	38.4	283	30	313
1965	29.4	3.9	33.3	7.4	40.7	279	29	308
1966 ^{4/}	31.3	4.1	35.4	7.8	43.4	275	27	302

^{1/} Includes data for Alaska and Hawaii beginning in 1961. ^{2/} Includes an allowance for consumption of output from backyard flocks, 1950 through 1963. ^{3/} Shell equivalent of processed eggs. ^{4/} Preliminary.
Data published currently in the Poultry and Egg Situation (ERS).

EXPORTS OF POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. FAS 2380-66 (8) FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE

Figure 97

Value of U.S. exports of poultry and poultry products,
average 1957-59, annual 1960-66

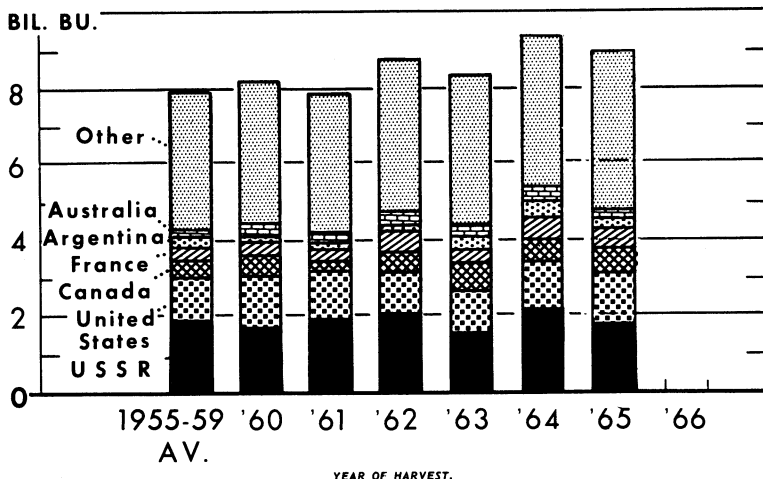
Item	1957-59 average	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.	Mil. dol.
Chicken (including canned)	17.5	39.5	55.6	61.5	43.7	43.6	33.3	---
Turkey	3.2	8.2	9.5	12.5	11.4	15.6	20.6	---
Eggs and egg pro- ducts (food)	12.5	10.8	8.5	6.0	8.4	4.7	4.4	---
Production stock ^{1/}	8.1	13.3	16.2	13.4	18.8	17.7	18.8	---
Other ^{2/}	4.2	3.9	4.0	2.9	3.3	4.1	6.6	---
Total	45.5	75.4	93.8	96.3	85.6	85.7	83.7	^{3/} 92.5

^{1/} Chicks and hatching eggs.

^{2/} Poultry products, liver, and poultry and game not otherwise classified.

^{3/} Partly forecast.

WHEAT: WORLD PRODUCTION, BY COUNTRIES



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. FAS 2342-66 (8) FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE

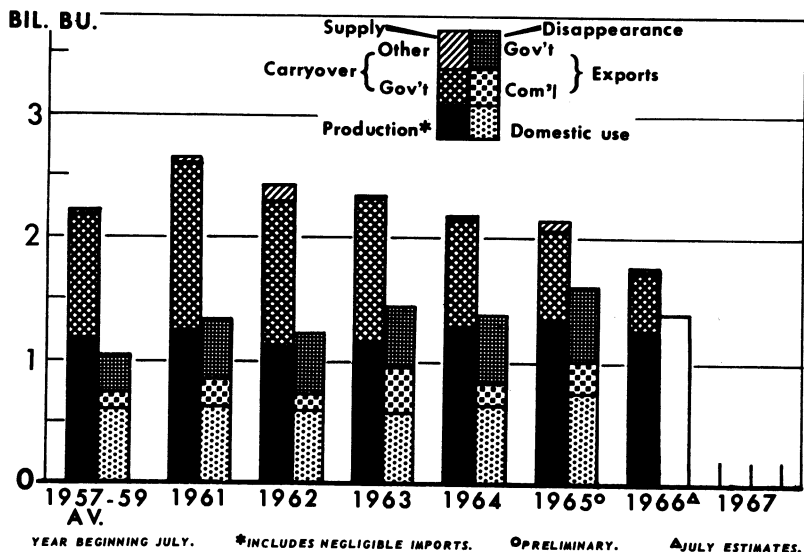
Figure 98

Wheat: World production, by countries, average 1955-59, annual 1960-65 ^{1/}

Country	Average 1955-59	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels
USSR	1,910	1,700	1,900	2,000	1,470	2,100	1,700
United States	1,095	1,357	1,235	1,094	1,142	1,291	1,327
Canada	466	518	283	566	723	600	678
France	358	405	352	509	377	508	527
Argentina	226	150	190	190	328	415	240
Australia	168	274	246	307	328	369	260
Other	3,742	3,781	3,674	4,094	3,947	4,044	4,255
Total	7,965	8,185	7,880	8,760	8,315	9,327	8,987

^{1/} Year of harvest.

WHEAT SUPPLY AND DISAPPEARANCE



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 4641-66(8) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 99

Wheat: Supply and disappearance, United States, 1957-66

Year beginning July	Supply				Disappearance				
	Carry- over	Produc- tion	Imports 1/	Total	Total domestic 2/	Exports 1/			Total
						For dollars 3/	Govern- ment programs 4/	Total	
Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	
1957	908.8	955.8	10.8	1,875.4	591.7	155.5	246.8	402.3	994.0
1958	881.4	1,457.4	7.7	2,346.5	608.6	139.8	303.0	442.8	1,051.4
1959	1,295.1	1,121.1	7.3	2,423.5	600.2	135.2	374.6	509.8	1,110.0
1960	1,313.5	1,357.3	8.1	2,678.9	606.2	203.8	457.7	661.5	1,267.7
1961	1,411.2	1,234.8	5.7	2,651.7	710.4	228.3	491.1	719.4	1,329.8
1962	1,321.9	1,093.7	5.3	2,420.9	582.2	154.8	489.0	643.8	1,226.0
1963	1,194.9	1,142.0	4.0	2,340.9	583.6	352.7	503.4	856.1	1,439.7
1964	901.2	1,290.7	1.1	2,193.0	650.3	159.1	565.9	725.0	1,375.3
1965 5/	817.7	1,326.7	1.0	2,145.4	742.2	280.0	587.2	867.2	1,609.4
1966 6/	536.0	1,286.0	1.0	1,823.0					
	</								

1/ Includes flour and other products in wheat equivalent. 2/ Includes shipments to U.S. territories and military food use at home and abroad. 3/ Exports made under commercial terms. 4/ Public Law 480 and other exports financed by the Government. 5/ Preliminary. 6/ Tentative estimates, based on August data.

Data published currently in the Wheat Situation (ERS).

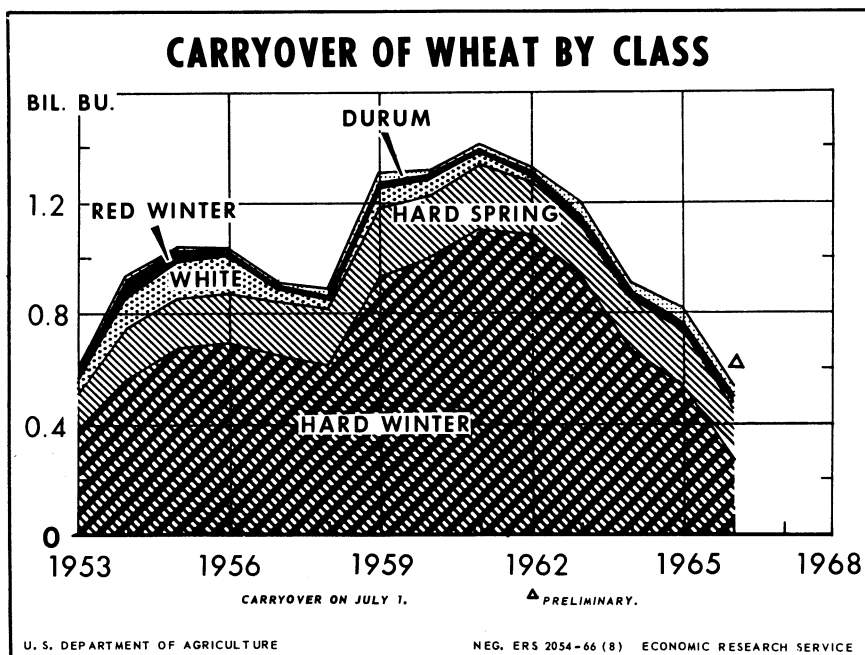


Figure 100

Wheat: Carryover by class, United States, July 1, 1953-66

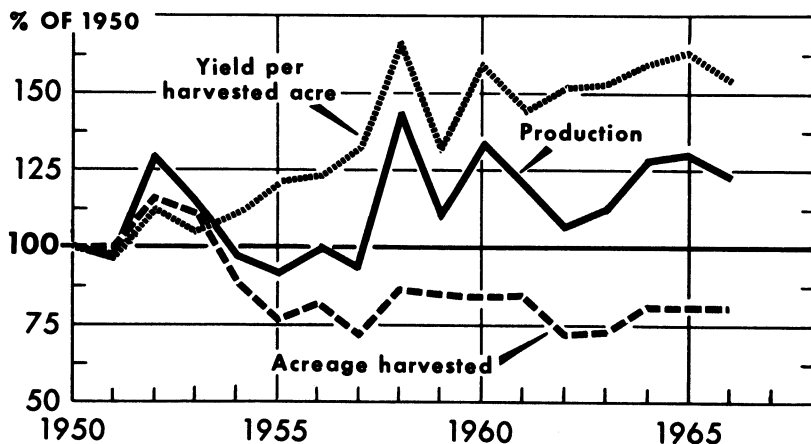
Year	Hard red winter	Hard red spring	White	Soft red winter	Durum	Total
	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels
1953	395	128	38	38	7	606
1954	560	195	104	70	5	934
1955	677	172	135	50	2	1,036
1956	691	185	133	17	7	1,033
1957	648	196	42	10	13	909
1958	611	203	34	6	27	881
1959	936	251	65	21	22	1,295
1960	1,002	218	66	10	18	1,314
1961	1,104	237	38	12	20	1,411
1962	1,085	187	21	24	5	1,322
1963	936	195	13	5	46	1,195
1964	670	180	6	4	41	901
1965	533	200	10	7	68	818
1966 1/	275	186	12	8	55	536

1/ Preliminary.

NOTE: Stocks by classes are not based on survey or enumeration data and are therefore only approximations. Through 1954, estimated stocks on farms were assumed to be present in about the same proportion as produced. Through 1954, commercial stocks also were reported by classes, and merchant mill stocks were broken down largely on the basis of the distribution by classes of commercial stocks, after making allowances for quantities going for export. CCC inventories by classes became available beginning 1955; since that time, total stocks have been broken down, by classes, largely on the basis of CCC holdings.

Published currently in the Wheat Situation (ERS).

WHEAT ACREAGE, YIELD AND PRODUCTION



1966 BASED ON JULY 1 INDICATIONS.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 3967-66 (8) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 101

Wheat: Harvested acreage, yield, and production, 1950-66

Year	Harvested acreage		Yield per harvested acre		Production	
	Actual	Percentage of 1950	Actual	Percentage of 1950	Actual	Percentage of 1950
	1,000 acres	Percent	Busbels	Percent	Million bushels	Percent
1950	61,607	100	16.5	100	1,019.3	100
1951	61,873	100	16.0	97	988.2	97
1952	71,130	115	18.4	112	1,306.4	128
1953	67,840	110	17.3	105	1,173.1	115
1954	54,356	88	18.1	110	983.9	97
1955	47,290	77	19.8	120	937.1	92
1956	49,768	81	20.2	122	1,005.4	99
1957	43,754	71	21.8	132	955.7	94
1958	53,047	86	27.5	167	1,457.4	143
1959	51,781	84	21.7	132	1,121.1	110
1960	51,896	84	26.2	159	1,357.3	133
1961	51,551	84	24.0	145	1,234.7	121
1962	43,541	71	25.1	152	1,093.7	107
1963	45,209	73	25.3	153	1,142.0	112
1964	49,121	80	26.3	159	1,290.7	127
1965 ^{1/}	49,313	80	26.9	163	1,326.7	130
1966 ^{2/}	49,087	80	26.2	159	1,286.3	126

^{1/} Preliminary.

^{2/} August 1 estimates.

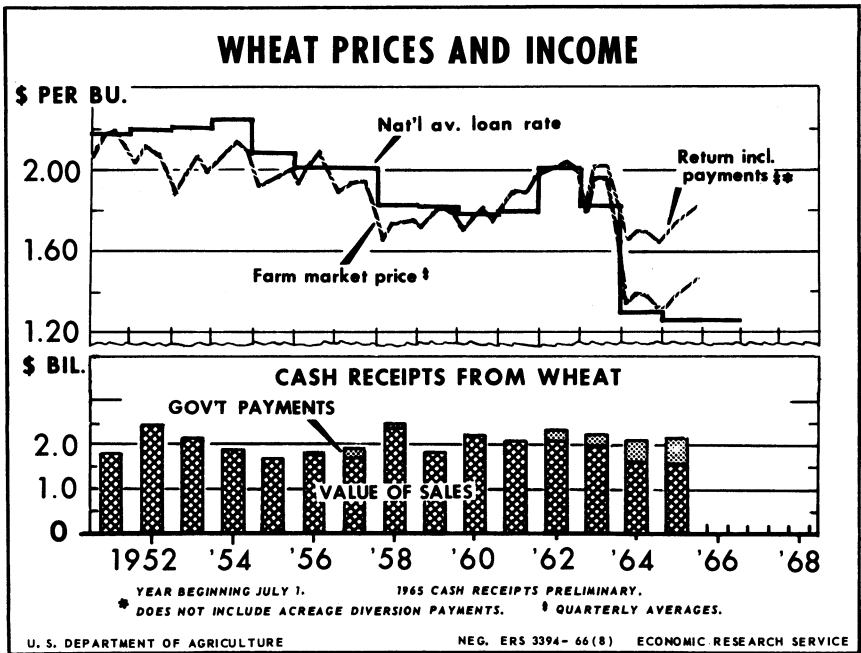


Figure 102

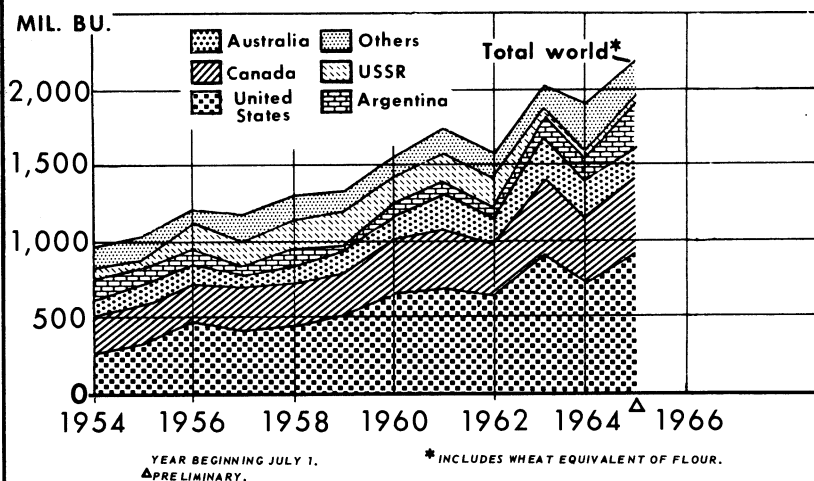
Wheat: Quarterly average farm price, national average loan rate, and cash receipts, 1951-67

Year begin- ning July	Quarterly average farm price per bushel					National average loan rate per bushel	Cash receipts		
	July- September	October- December	January- March	April- June			Value of sales	Govern- ment payments	Total
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.		Bil. dol.	Bil. dol.	Bil. dol.
1951	2.06	2.17	2.19	2.12	2.18		1.80	---	1.80
1952	2.04	2.11	2.08	2.01	2.20		2.45	---	2.45
1953	1.88	1.98	2.06	1.99	2.21		2.15	---	2.15
1954	2.03	2.09	2.13	2.09	2.24		1.86	---	1.86
1955	1.93	1.94	1.96	1.99	2.08		1.68	---	1.68
1956	1.93	2.03	2.08	1.98	2.00		1.81	.04	1.85
1957	1.90	1.93	1.93	1.86	2.00		1.70	.23	1.93
1958	1.65	1.73	1.74	1.74	1.82		2.39	.11	2.50
1959	1.72	1.78	1.80	1.79	1.81		1.84	---	1.84
1960	1.70	1.76	1.80	1.74	1.78		2.24	---	2.24
1961	1.81	1.88	1.88	1.96	1.79		2.14	---	2.14
1962	1.99	2.00	2.03	2.00	2.00		2.11	.28	2.39
1963 1/	1.79	1.95	1.95	1.74	1.82		2.00	.24	2.24
1964 1/	1.34	1.38	1.37	1.32	1.30		1.66	.44	2.10
1965 1/2/	1.33	1.38	1.42	1.47	1.25		1.66	.51	2.17
1966					1.25				
1967					1.25				

1/ To compute the average return, including payments, received by farmers, add 7 cents to the quarterly prices for 1963, 30 cents for 1964, and 36 cents for 1965.

2/ 1965 cash receipts are preliminary.

WHEAT AND FLOUR: WORLD EXPORTS BY COUNTRY



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. FAS 2341-66 (8) FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE

Figure 103

Wheat and flour ^{1/}: World exports by country, 1954-65

Year beginning July 1	United States ^{2/}	Canada	Australia	Argentina	USSR	Other	Total
	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels
1954	275	252	93	132	64	155	971
1955	345	252	102	112	74	173	1,058
1956	459	282	126	99	160	75	1,201
1957	402	317	62	78	144	189	1,192
1958	443	300	75	103	220	175	1,316
1959	510	279	122	78	203	167	1,359
1960	662	342	183	71	186	135	1,579
1961	718	365	232	86	186	163	1,750
1962	646	331	182	66	196	193	1,614
1963	859	552	285	102	54	232	2,084
1964	730	434	236	156	55	278	1,889
1965 ^{3/}	870	550	205	290	50	250	2,215

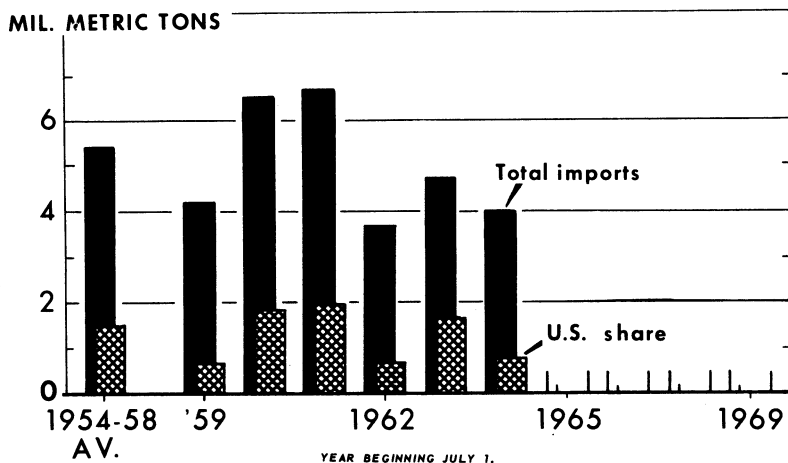
^{1/} Includes wheat equivalent of flour.

^{2/} Includes products and shipments for relief or charity.

^{3/} Preliminary.

WHEAT AND FLOUR: COMMON MARKET IMPORTS

Total and U. S. Share



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. FAS 2343-66 (8) FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE

Figure 104

Wheat and flour: Common Market imports, total and U.S. share, average 1950-54, annual 1958-64

Year beginning July 1	Imported from United States	Other imports	Total imports
	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons
Average: 1954-58	1,506.8	3,933.4	5,440.2
1959	646.2	3,511.5	4,157.7
1960	1,846.1	4,640.6	6,486.7
1961	1,991.4	4,657.1	6,648.5
1962	677.2	3,017.7	3,694.9
1963	1,601.8	3,124.3	4,726.1
1964	687.6	3,348.9	4,036.5

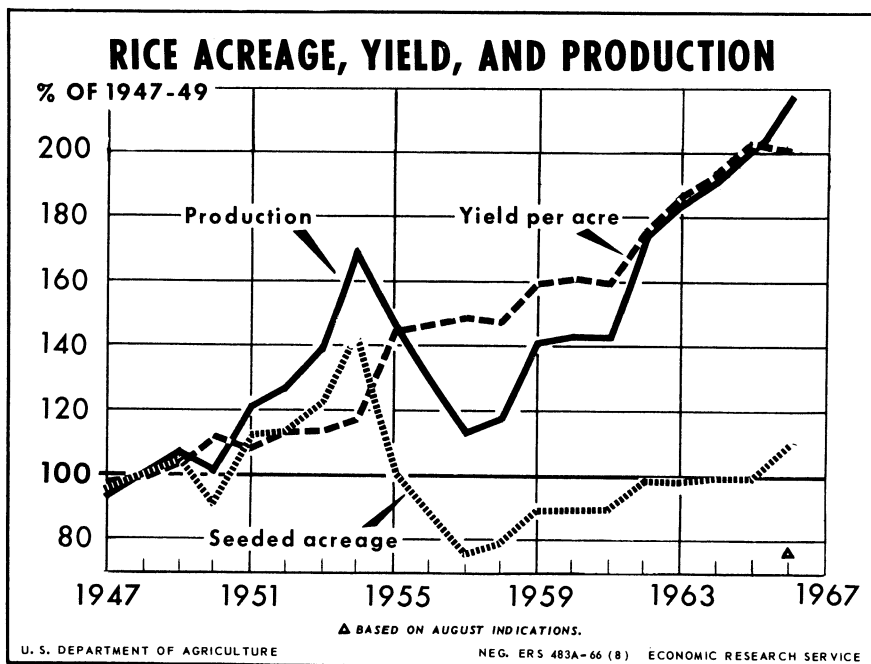


Figure 105

Rice, rough: Seeded acreage, yield, and production,
United States, 1947-66

Year	Seeded acreage		Yield per seeded acre		Production	
	Actual	Index numbers 1947-49=100	Actual	Index numbers 1947-49=100	Actual	Index numbers 1947-49=100
	1,000 acres		Pounds		1,000 cwt.	
1947	1,721	95	2,048	97	35,253	92
1948	1,828	101	2,096	100	38,320	101
1949	1,885	104	2,164	103	40,787	107
1950	1,654	91	2,348	112	38,840	102
1951	2,033	112	2,269	108	46,122	121
1952	2,047	113	2,358	112	48,278	127
1953	2,210	122	2,395	114	52,924	139
1954	2,610	144	2,462	117	64,254	169
1955	1,851	102	3,024	144	55,969	147
1956	1,605	89	3,084	147	49,503	130
1957	1,372	76	3,131	149	42,954	113
1958	1,440	80	3,109	148	44,775	117
1959	1,608	89	3,338	159	53,669	141
1960	1,615	89	3,382	161	54,623	143
1961	1,619	89	3,349	159	54,221	142
1962	1,790	99	3,691	176	66,072	173
1963	1,787	99	3,934	187	70,296	184
1964	1,799	99	4,067	193	73,169	192
1965 1/	1,806	100	4,261	203	76,959	202
1966 2/	1,969	109	4,211	200	82,912	218

1/ Preliminary.

2/ August 1 estimates.

Compiled from reports of the Statistical Reporting Service.

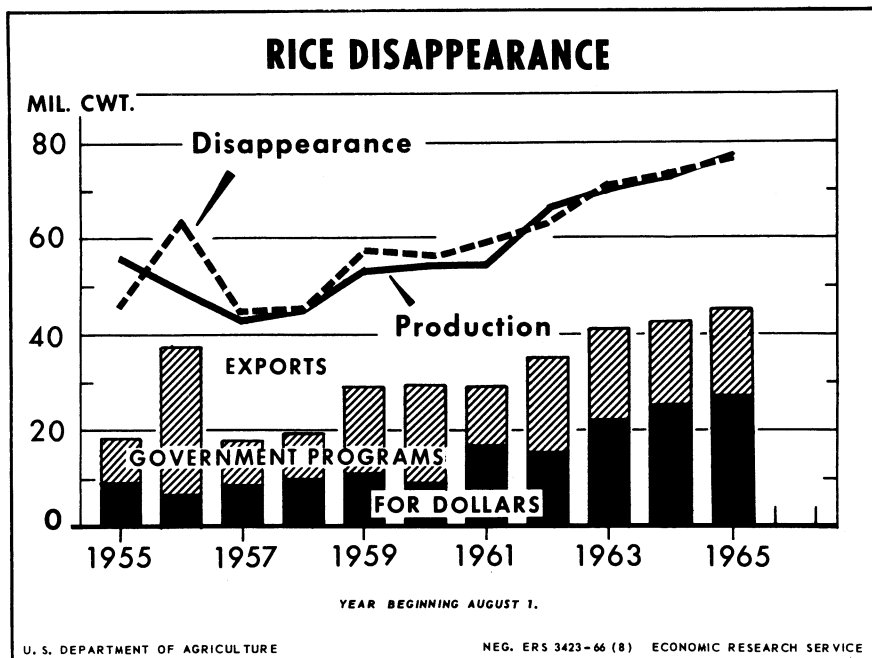


Figure 106

Rice, rough equivalent: Supply and disappearance, 1955-66 ^{1/}

Year begin- ning August	Supply				Disappearance				Balanc- ing item 3/	
	Carry- over	Farm pro- duction 2/	Im- ports	Total	Total domes- tic	Exports				
						For dollars	Govern- ment programs	Total		
	Mil. cwt.	Mil. cwt.	Mil. cwt.	Mil. cwt.	Mil. cwt.	Mil. cwt.	Mil. cwt.	Mil. cwt.	Mil. cwt.	Mil. cwt.
1955	26.7	55.9	0.2	82.8	27.1	9.6	9.1	18.7	45.8	+2.4
1956	34.6	49.5	.4	84.5	26.0	6.8	30.8	37.6	63.6	+ .8
1957	20.1	42.9	.3	63.3	25.7	8.7	9.6	18.3	44.0	+1.1
1958	18.2	44.8	.2	63.2	25.6	10.1	9.7	19.8	45.4	+2.1
1959	15.7	53.6	.8	70.1	27.8	11.1	18.1	29.2	57.0	+1.0
1960	12.1	54.6	.3	67.0	26.9	9.2	20.3	29.5	56.4	+ .5
1961	10.1	54.2	.4	64.7	29.6	16.4	12.8	29.2	58.8	+ .6
1962	5.3	66.1	4/	71.4	28.5	15.5	19.5	35.0	63.5	+ .2
1963	7.7	70.3	4/	78.0	30.9	20.4	19.2	39.6	70.5	---
1964	7.5	73.1	.5	81.1	31.9	24.2	17.5	41.7	73.6	- .2
1965 5/	7.7	76.9	.7	85.3	31.4	27.3	17.0	42.8	74.2	+2.9
1966 6/	8.2	82.9	.3	91.4						

^{1/} Milled rice converted to rough basis at annual extraction rate.

^{2/} Data apply only to major rice producing States. Minor States account for only negligible production and data on them are generally incomplete.

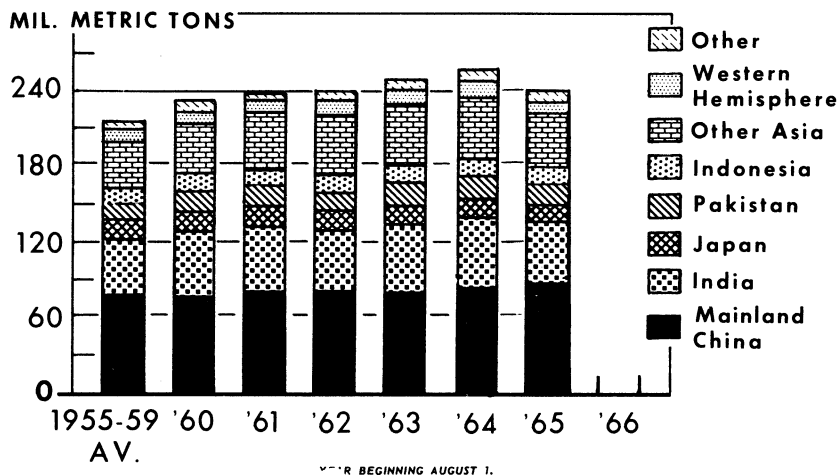
^{3/} Balancing item results from loss, waste, the variance in conversion factors, the lack of data on other uses such as feed, the different crop years applicable to the major rice areas, and inconsistencies in data from the different reporting sources.

^{4/} Less than 50,000 cwt.

^{5/} Preliminary.

^{6/} Based on August indications.

WORLD PRODUCTION OF ROUGH RICE



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. FAS 2370-66 (8) FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE

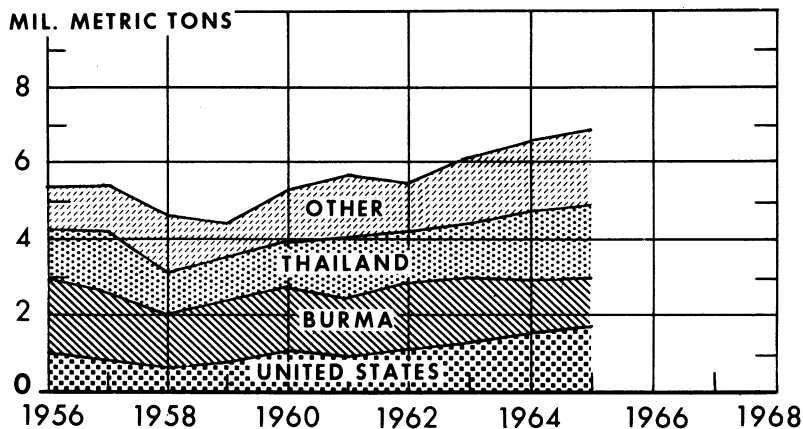
Figure 107

Rice (rough): World production, average 1955-59, annual 1960-65

Country or area	Year beginning August 1						
	Average 1955-59	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965 1/
	Million metric tons	Million metric tons	Million metric tons	Million metric tons	Million metric tons	Million metric tons	Million metric tons
Mainland China	78.0	77.5	80.0	80.6	78.4	82.0	85.5
India	43.4	51.3	52.3	47.9	55.4	58.2	46.0
Japan	14.8	16.1	15.5	16.3	16.0	15.7	15.5
Pakistan	12.8	16.1	16.1	15.0	17.7	17.8	17.7
Indonesia	12.1	13.5	12.4	12.9	13.1	14.0	13.5
Other Asia	39.8	40.2	45.0	46.6	46.1	42.6	42.2
Western Hemisphere	8.6	8.5	10.7	11.6	12.1	12.7	13.0
Other	6.6	9.0	6.7	7.6	4.7	8.0	8.1
Total	216.1	232.2	238.7	238.5	243.5	251.0	241.5

1/ Preliminary.

RICE, MILLED: WORLD EXPORTS BY COUNTRIES



EXCLUDING COMMUNIST AREAS.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. FAS 2347-66 (8) FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE

Figure 108

Rice, milled: World ^{1/} exports by countries, 1956-65

Year	United States	Burma	Thailand	Other	Total
	Million metric tons	Million metric tons	Million metric tons	Million metric tons	Million metric tons
1956	1.0	1.9	1.3	1.2	5.4
1957	.8	1.8	1.6	1.2	5.4
1958	.6	1.4	1.1	1.5	4.6
1959	.7	1.7	1.1	.9	4.4
1960	1.0	1.7	1.2	1.3	5.2
1961	.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	5.6
1962	1.1	1.7	1.3	1.3	5.4
1963	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.8	6.1
1964	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.9	6.5
1965	1.6	1.3	1.9	2.0	6.8

^{1/} Excluding Communist countries.

^{2/} Preliminary.

RICE*: U. S. EXPORTS BY AREA OF DESTINATION

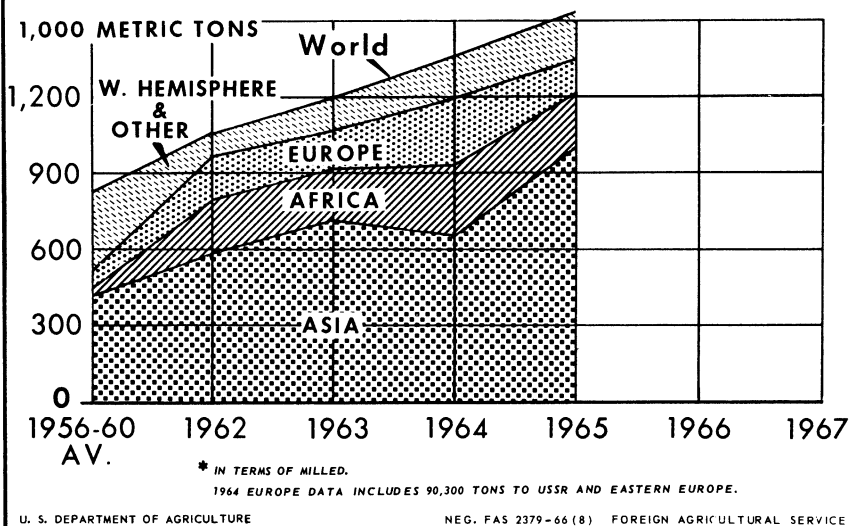


Figure 109

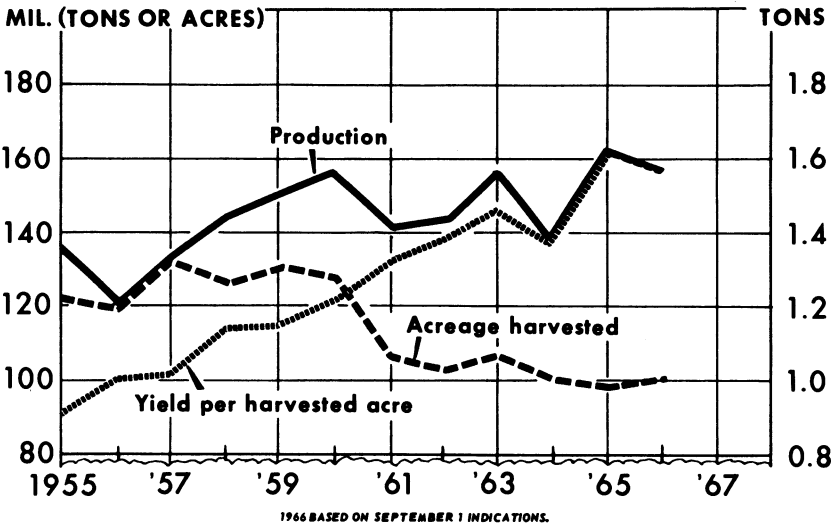
Rice 1/: U.S. exports by area of destination, average 1956-60, annual 1962-65

Area	Average 1956-60	1962	1963	1964	1965
	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons	1,000 metric tons
Europe:					
EEC	45.9	97.0	90.5	99.3	65.0
Other Europe	15.9	64.3	72.0	<u>2/</u> 162.6	69.8
Total Europe	61.8	161.3	162.5	261.9	134.8
Asia	420.5	593.2	708.2	645.2	981.3
Africa	45.7	210.4	195.4	266.4	231.7
Western Hemisphere	210.8	79.4	124.8	166.6	191.4
Other	71.8	6.0	6.3	9.9	10.6
World total	810.6	1,050.3	1,197.2	1,350.0	1,549.8

1/ In terms of milled.

2/ Includes 90,300 tons to USSR and Eastern Europe.

FEED GRAIN ACREAGE AND PRODUCTION



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 4652 - 44 (9) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 110

Feed grains: Acreage, yield and production, 1955-66

Year	Acreage harvested for grain	Yield per harvested acre	Production
	Million acres	Tons	Million tons
1955	134.9	.90	120.8
1956	120.3	.99	119.3
1957	131.7	1.01	132.4
1958	126.1	1.14	144.1
1959	130.2	1.15	149.6
1960	127.8	1.22	155.6
1961	106.3	1.32	140.6
1962	103.2	1.38	142.9
1963	107.4	1.46	156.4
1964	100.3	1.37	137.9
1965 1/	99.0	1.62	160.7
1966 2/	101.5	1.55	157.4

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Based on September 1 indications.

FEED CONCENTRATE SUPPLY

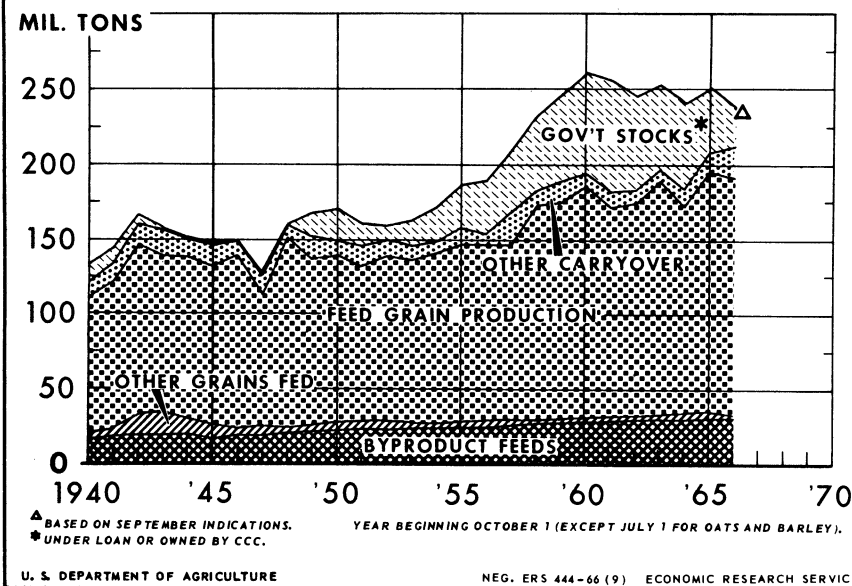


Figure III

Feed concentrate supply, livestock numbers, and supply per animal unit, United States, 1950-66

Year beginning:	Carryover of feed grains 2/		Feed : grain	Other : grains	By-product : feeds	Total : supply	Total : concentrates	Grain-consuming animal units fed annually	Supply per animal unit	
October 1:	Under : price support	Other : stocks	Production 3/	4/	5/					
1/										
	Mil. tons	Mil. tons	Mil. tons	Mil. tons	Mil. tons	Mil. tons	Mil. tons	Mil.	Tons	
1950	20.9	9.6	30.5	113.1	4.2	22.3	170.1	121.7	168.1	1.01
1951	14.8	13.8	28.6	104.8	4.6	22.9	160.9	124.1	167.3	.96
1952	9.0	11.1	20.1	111.0	5.1	22.8	159.0	114.0	158.9	1.00
1953	16.6	10.4	27.0	108.3	4.2	23.6	163.1	116.6	156.9	1.04
1954	22.6	9.1	31.7	114.1	2.4	23.6	171.8	116.2	161.6	1.06
1955	29.7	9.4	39.1	120.8	2.8	24.1	186.8	121.9	165.3	1.13
1956	34.7	8.5	43.2	119.3	2.5	24.5	189.5	119.7	160.9	1.18
1957	40.8	8.0	48.8	132.4	2.5	25.9	209.6	129.0	159.9	1.31
1958	49.7	9.3	59.0	144.1	2.0	27.2	232.3	139.5	167.7	1.39
1959	58.0	9.5	67.5	149.6	2.0	27.4	246.5	144.7	165.7	1.49
1960	65.7	8.9	74.6	155.6	2.2	28.0	260.4	150.3	167.6	1.55
1961	74.7	10.0	84.7	140.6	2.2	28.9	256.4	152.9	169.0	1.52
1962	62.5	9.3	71.8	142.9	1.6	29.8	246.1	152.0	172.8	1.42
1963	55.8	8.1	63.9	156.4	2.3	30.2	252.8	151.2	172.3	1.47
1964	56.6	12.6	69.2	137.9	4.2	30.0	241.3	148.7	167.9	1.44
1965 6/	43.7	11.9	55.6	160.7	4.1	30.9	251.3	161.0	169.1	1.49
1966 7/	---	---	47.0	157.4	2.7	31.4	238.5	175.0	175.0	1.36

1/ Except July 1 for oats and barley. 2/ Stocks in all positions, including interior mill, elevator and warehouse stocks. 3/ Corn for grain only, oats, barley, and sorghum grains. 4/ Imported grains and domestic wheat and rye. 5/ Mill byproducts, oilseed cakes and meals, animal protein feeds, and molasses. 6/ Preliminary. 7/ Based on September 1966 indications.

Data for earlier years were published in 1962 chartbook.

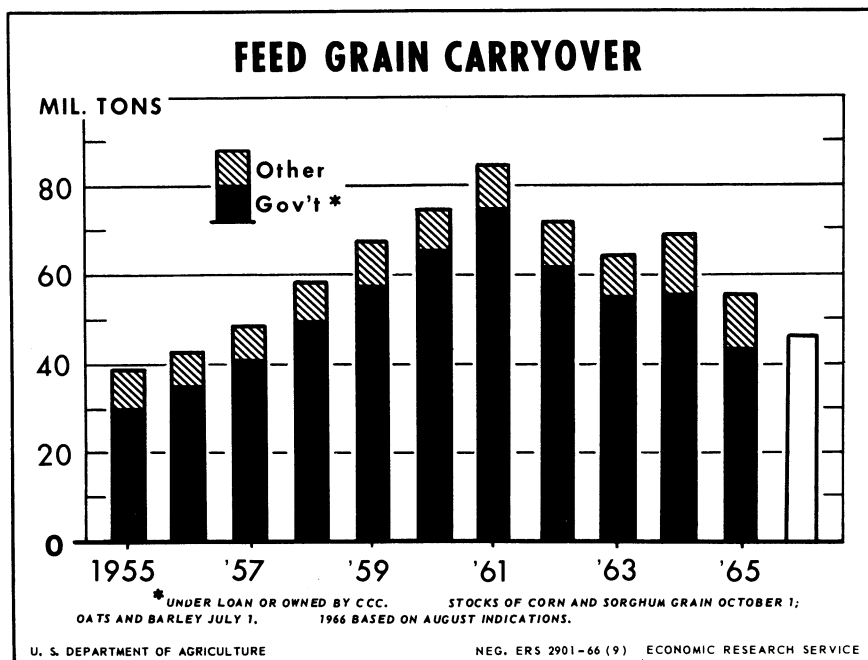


Figure 112

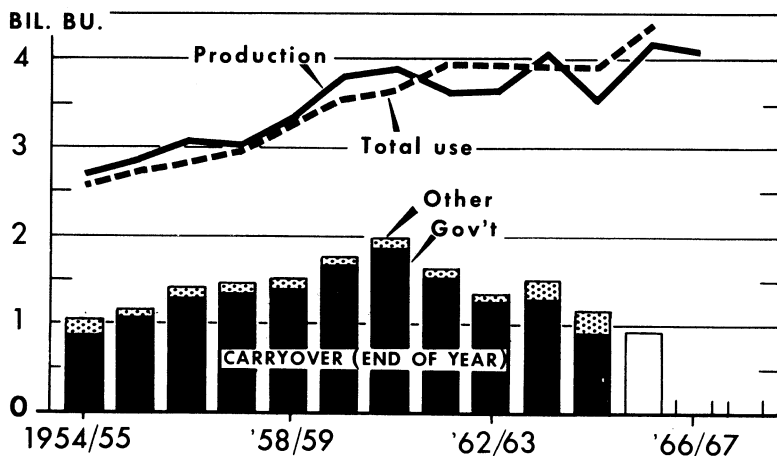
Feed grains: Carryover stocks, United States, 1955-66

Year 1/					Four feed grains		
	Corn	Oats	Barley	Sorghum grain	Under loan or owned by CCC	Other	Total
	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million tons	Million tons	Million tons
1955	1,035	303	131	75	29.7	9.4	39.1
1956	1,165	346	117	81	34.7	8.5	43.2
1957	1,419	240	127	79	40.8	8.0	48.8
1958	1,469	324	169	309	49.7	9.3	59.0
1959	1,524	366	196	510	58.0	9.5	67.5
1960	1,787	267	167	581	65.7	8.9	74.6
1961	2,008	325	153	702	74.7	10.0	84.7
1962	1,640	277	124	661	62.5	9.3	71.8
1963	1,346	274	147	655	55.8	8.1	63.9
1964	1,528	315	134	649	56.6	12.6	69.2
1965	1,170	283	102	567	43.7	11.9	55.6
1966 2/	950	323	108	450	---	---	47.0

1/ Stocks of corn and sorghum grain, October 1; oats and barley, July 1.

2/ Preliminary; corn and sorghum grain based on August indications.

CORN PRODUCTION, USE, AND CARRYOVER



OCTOBER/SEPTEMBER MARKETING YEAR.

1965/66 PRELIMINARY; 1966/67 BASED ON SEPTEMBER 1966 INDICATIONS.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 1987-66 (9) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 113

Corn: Supply and utilization, United States, 1954-66

Year begin- ning October	Supply						Utilization			
	Carryover									
	Govern- ment	Other	Total	Pro- duction	Im- ports	Total	Domes- tic use	Ex- ports	Total	
	1/							2/		
	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	
1954	736	184	920	2,708	1	3,629	2,491	103	2,594	
1955	884	151	1,035	2,873	1	3,909	2,624	120	2,744	
1956	1,060	105	1,165	3,075	1	4,241	2,638	184	2,822	
1957	1,295	124	1,419	3,045	2	4,466	2,797	200	2,997	
1958	1,355	114	1,469	3,356	1	4,826	3,072	230	3,302	
1959	1,400	124	1,524	3,825	1	5,350	3,333	230	3,563	
1960	1,675	112	1,787	3,908	1	5,696	3,396	292	3,688	
1961	1,890	118	2,008	3,626	1	5,635	3,560	435	3,995	
1962	1,535	105	1,640	3,637	1	5,278	3,516	416	3,932	
1963	1,275	71	1,346	4,092	1	5,439	3,411	500	3,911	
1964	1,300	228	1,528	3,584	1	5,113	3,373	570	3,943	
1965 2/	935	235	1,170	4,171	1	5,342	3,692	700	4,392	
1966 4/	---	---	950	4,090	1	5,041	---	---	---	

1/ Under loan and owned by Commodity Credit Corporation.

2/ Includes grain equivalent of products.

3/ Preliminary.

4/ Based on September 1966 indications.

CORN PRICE SUPPORT OPERATIONS

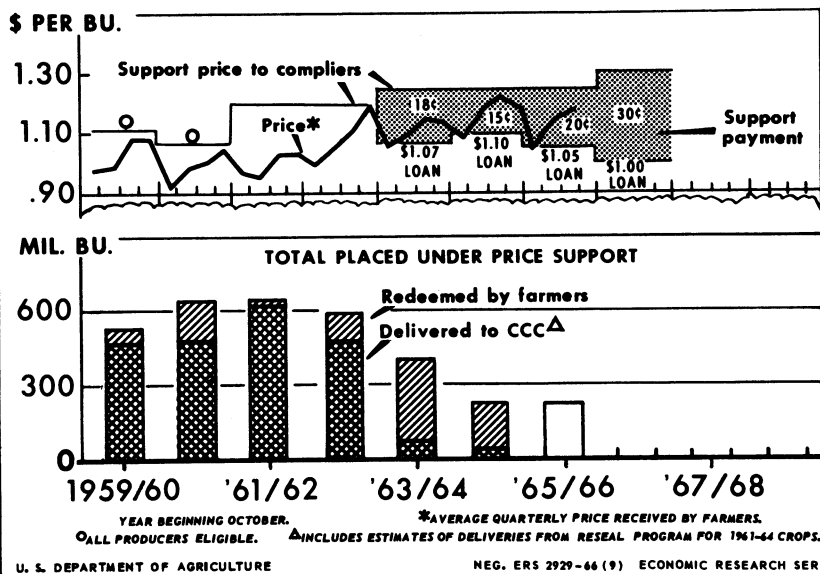


Figure 114

Corn: Average quarterly prices received by farmers, support prices and price support activity, 1959-66

Year begin- ing October	Prices received per bushel				National average loan rate per bushel 1/	Quantity placed under price support			Total deliveries to CCC 2/
	Oct.- Dec.	Jan.- Mar.	Apr.- June	July- Sept.		Loans	Purchase agreements	Total	
	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Dol.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.	Mil. bu.
1959	: 0.977	: 0.991	: 1.07	: 1.07	: 1.12	481.6	47.9	529.5	461.1
1960	: 0.923	: 0.991	: 1.00	: 1.04	: 1.06	562.5	75.0	637.5	474.8
1961	: 0.968	: 0.958	: 1.02	: 1.03	: 1.20	581.3	77.3	658.6	3/630.0
1962	: 0.986	: 1.05	: 1.11	: 1.20	: 1.20	535.4	55.4	590.8	3/480.0
1963	: 1.06	: 1.09	: 1.15	: 1.14	: 1.07	386.1	9.2	395.3	3/ 70.0
1964	: 1.09	: 1.17	: 1.23	: 1.19	: 1.10	215.8	4/	215.8	3/ 35.0
1965	: 1.04	: 1.14	: 1.18		: 1.05	214.0	4/	214.0	
1966	:	:	:	:	: 1.00				

1/ Available to all corn producers in 1959 and 1960 and to producers participating in 1961-66 feed grain programs. Comprised of loan and support payments beginning with 1963 crop; \$1.07 loan and \$0.18 payment for 1963; \$1.10 and \$0.15 for 1964; \$1.05 and \$0.20 for 1965; \$1.00 and \$0.30 for 1966. 2/ Includes deliveries to CCC from original program and the resale program, and over-deliveries determined by weight of farm-stored corn. 3/ Partly estimated; includes an allowance for deliveries of corn from the resale program. 4/ Purchase contracts for 1964 and 1965 crops did not specify quantities.

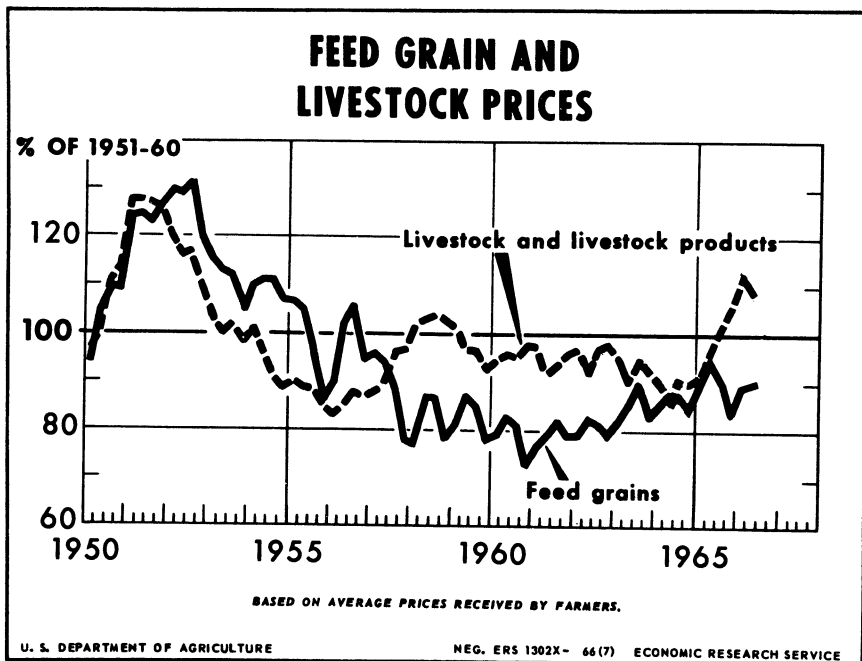


Figure 115

Feed grains and livestock and livestock products: Index numbers
of average prices received by farmers, by quarters, 1959-66

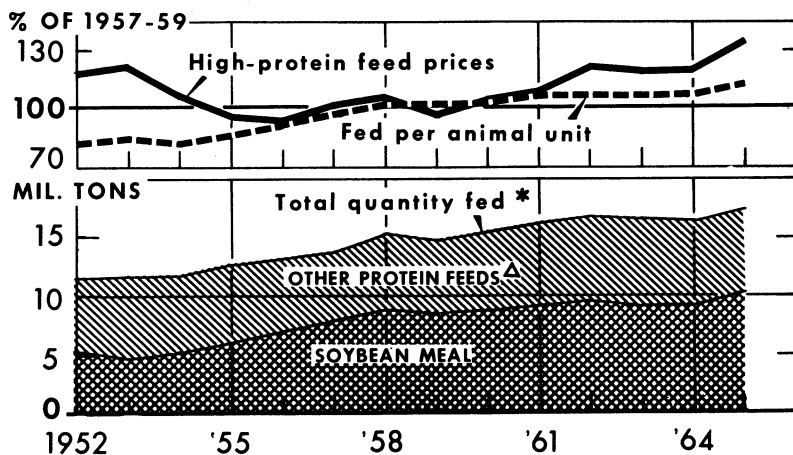
Year	Feed grains ^{1/}				Livestock and livestock products ^{2/}			
	Jan.- Mar.	Apr.- June	July- Sept.	Oct.- Dec.	Jan.- Mar.	Apr.- June	July- Sept.	Oct.- Dec.
	1957-59=100							
1959	96	103	100	92	104	100	99	95
1960	93	98	96	86	97	98	97	101
1961	91	93	97	93	101	94	96	98
1962	93	97	96	93	100	95	100	101
1963	97	102	106	98	97	92	97	94
1964	100	104	103	101	93	88	93	92
1965	107	112	108	98	93	99	105	108
1966	105	108			117	111		
	Adjusted to 1951-60=100							
1959	81	87	85	78	101	97	97	93
1960	79	83	81	73	95	96	95	98
1961	77	79	82	79	98	92	94	96
1962	79	82	81	79	97	93	97	98
1963	82	86	90	83	95	90	95	92
1964	84	88	87	85	91	86	91	90
1965	90	95	91	83	91	96	102	105
1966	89	91			114	108		

^{1/} Based on prices received by farmers for corn, oats, barley, and sorghum grain.

^{2/} Based on prices received for meat animals, wool, dairy products, poultry and eggs.

Data for earlier years were published in 1962 chartbook.

HIGH-PROTEIN FEED PRICES AND USE



YEAR BEGINNING OCTOBER. * SOYBEAN MEAL EQUIVALENT.
^Δ OTHER OILSEED MEALS, ANIMAL AND GRAIN PROTEINS. 1965 PRELIMINARY.

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NEG. ERS 3773-66 (9) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

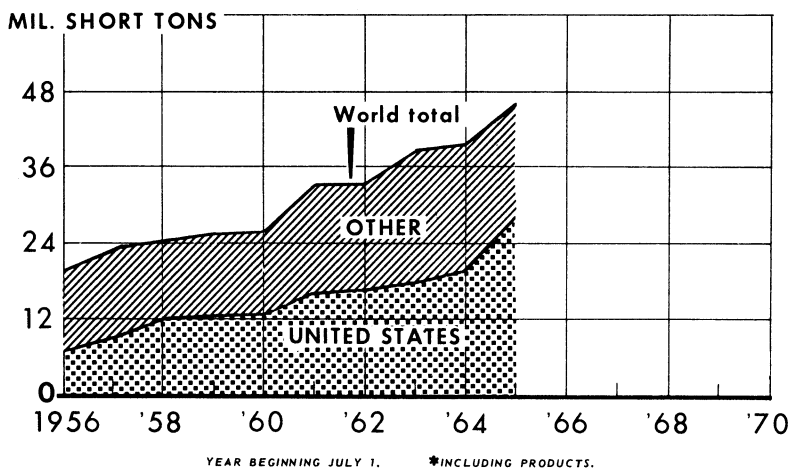
Figure 116

High-protein feeds: Quantity fed and wholesale prices, 1952-65

Year begin- ning October	Quantity fed				Protein- consuming: animal units 2/	Percentage of 1957-59 average 3/	
	Soybean meal	Other protein feeds 1/	Total	Per animal unit		Quantity fed per animal unit	Wholesale prices for high-protein feeds 4/
	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	Pounds	Millions	Percent	Percent
1952	5,455	6,054	11,509	172	133.8	82	118
1953	4,965	6,671	11,636	174	133.5	83	122
1954	5,428	6,165	11,593	172	135.0	82	106
1955	6,042	6,559	12,601	182	138.4	87	96
1956	7,093	6,119	13,212	193	136.6	92	92
1957	7,962	5,851	13,813	203	135.8	97	101
1958	8,938	6,164	15,102	215	140.8	103	105
1959	8,450	6,280	14,730	211	139.6	101	97
1960	8,837	6,649	15,486	217	142.9	103	103
1961	9,232	6,936	16,168	226	143.3	108	110
1962	9,556	7,033	16,589	227	145.9	108	122
1963	9,138	7,405	16,543	225	147.1	107	119
1964	9,236	7,228	16,464	225	146.1	107	120
1965 5/	10,400	7,150	17,550	235	149.3	112	135

1/ Other oilseed meal, tankage, meat meal, fish meal, gluten feed, brewers' and distillers' dried grains, and commercial and noncommercial milk products in terms of soybean meal equivalent. 2/ For method of calculation see *Livestock Feed Relationships, 1909-1964*, ERS, Statis. Bul. 337, September 1965, table 25, page 20. 3/ October-September years 1957-59 are the base (100) for quantities fed; calendar years 1957-59 for prices. 4/ Index of wholesale prices of 11 principal high-protein feeds. 5/ Preliminary.

FEED GRAINS*: U.S. AND WORLD EXPORTS



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. FAS 2350-66 (8) FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE

Figure 117

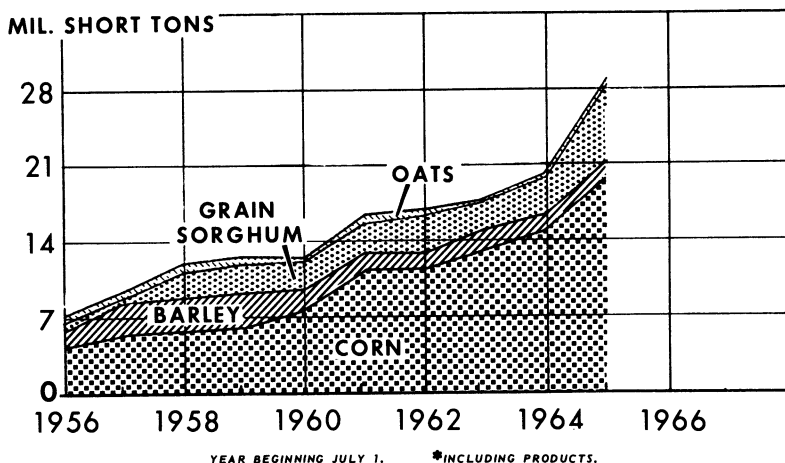
Feed grains ^{1/}: U.S. and world exports, 1956-65

Year beginning July 1	United States	Other countries	World total
	1,000 short tons	1,000 short tons	1,000 short tons
1956	7,032	13,158	20,190
1957	9,306	13,373	22,679
1958	12,005	12,393	24,398
1959	12,754	12,991	25,745
1960	12,665	13,096	25,761
1961	16,180	17,311	33,491
1962	16,928	16,619	33,547
1963	17,936	20,845	38,781
1964	19,853	20,344	40,197
1965 ^{2/}	28,650	18,000	46,650

^{1/} Includes products.

^{2/} Preliminary.

FEED GRAINS*: **U.S. EXPORTS, BY COMMODITY**



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. FAS 2351-66 (8) FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE

Figure 118

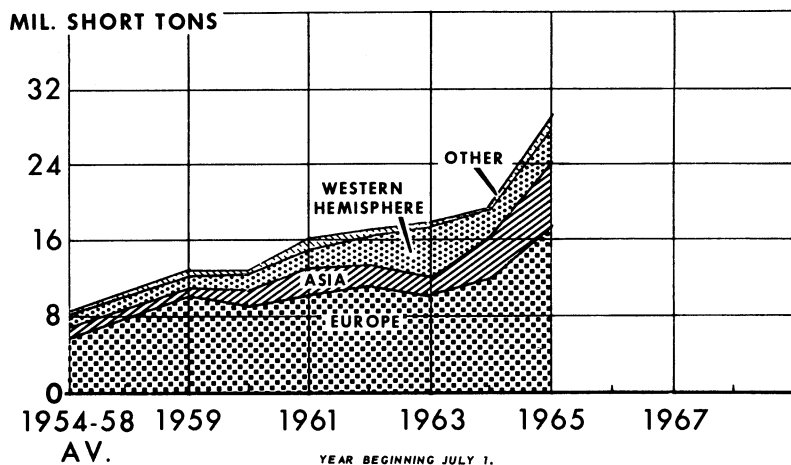
Feed grains 1/: U.S. exports, by commodity, 1956-65

Year beginning July 1	Corn	Barley	Grain sorghum	Oats	Total
	1,000 short tons	1,000 short tons	1,000 short tons	1,000 short tons	1,000 short tons
1956	4,302	1,484	811	435	7,032
1957	5,475	2,198	1,185	448	9,306
1958	6,046	2,801	2,648	510	12,005
1959	6,452	2,835	2,741	726	12,754
1960	7,721	2,057	2,419	468	12,665
1961	11,415	2,026	2,402	337	16,180
1962	11,589	1,620	3,327	392	16,928
1963	13,352	1,696	2,797	91	17,936
1964	15,003	1,448	3,327	75	19,853
1965 <u>2/</u>	19,393	1,850	6,810	597	28,650

1/ Includes products.

2/ Preliminary.

FEED GRAINS: U.S. EXPORTS, BY AREA OF DESTINATION



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. FAS 2352-66 (8) FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE

Figure 119

Feed grains: U.S. exports by area of destination

Year beginning July 1	Europe	Asia	Western Hemisphere	Other	Total
	1,000 short tons	1,000 short tons	1,000 short tons	1,000 short tons	1,000 short tons
Average: 1954-58	5,904	1,290	1,022	53	8,269
1959	10,169	1,167	1,146	272	12,754
1960	8,975	1,985	1,411	294	12,665
1961	10,681	2,138	2,181	1,180	16,180
1962	11,103	2,634	2,780	411	16,928
1963	10,365	3,926	2,824	821	17,936
1964	11,973	4,623	2,889	368	19,853
1965 ^{1/}	17,750	6,500	3,900	500	28,650

^{1/} Preliminary.

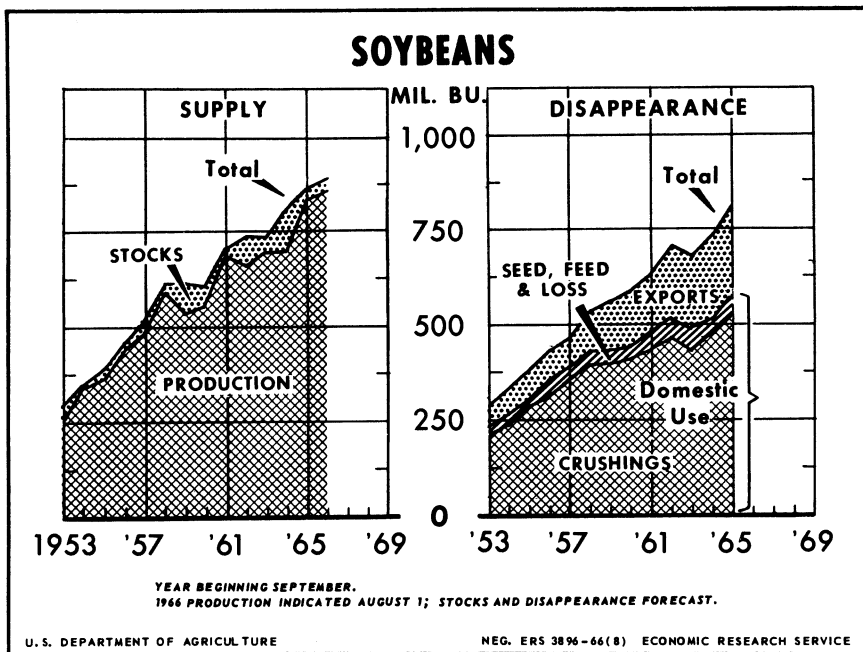


Figure 120

Soybeans: Supply and disappearance, 1953-66

Year beginning September	Supply			Disappearance				Soybean oil exports (bean equiv- alent) ^{2/}
	Produc- tion	Stocks Sept. 1:	Total supply	Exports	Crushings	Seed	Residual ^{1/}	
	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels
1953	269.2	22.4	291.6	40.1	217.8	22.9	2.7	7.1
1954	341.1	8.1	349.2	57.3	241.4	23.4	4.5	4.5
1955	373.7	22.6	396.3	68.6	281.9	25.8	-1.0	43.5
1956	449.3	21.0	470.3	83.7	313.6	26.4	15.0	78.5
1957	483.4	31.6	515.0	88.4	350.9	29.5	3.4	72.0
1958	580.2	42.8	623.0	105.0	398.8	27.4	4.0	84.8
1959	532.9	87.8	620.7	139.9	394.0	29.3	5.7	96.2
1960	555.3	51.8	607.1	134.7	406.1	32.9	6.3	65.4
1961	679.6	27.1	706.7	149.4	431.4	33.5	14.1	111.8
1962	669.2	78.3	747.5	180.5	472.7	34.4	13.9	107.0
1963	699.4	46.0	745.4	187.2	436.8	36.5	17.6	103.1
1964	701.9	67.3	769.2	212.2	479.0	40.5	7.9	125.2
1965 ^{3/}	843.7	29.7	873.4	255.0	535.0	42.0	11.0	93.5
1966 ^{4/}	860.0	30.0	890.0					

^{1/} Computed from unrounded numbers. Includes use for feed, direct use for food, and loss.

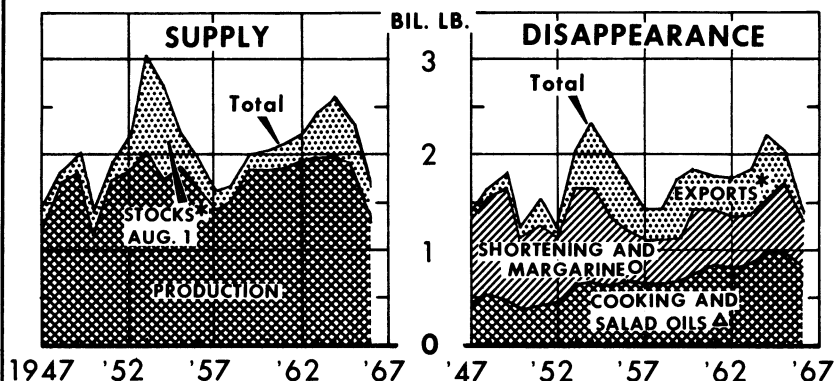
^{2/} Based on actual yield of oil per bushel of soybeans crushed.

^{3/} Partly estimated.

^{4/} Indicated August 1.

Data published currently in the Fats and Oils Situation (ERS).

COTTONSEED OIL SUPPLY AND DISAPPEARANCE



1966 PRODUCTION BASED ON AUGUST CROP REPORT; STOCKS AND DISAPPEARANCE FORECAST.
 * DURING 1952-55 CCC HELD MOST OF THE STOCKS AND ACCOUNTED FOR MOST OF THE EXPORTS.
 ○ INCLUDES SOME NONFOOD USES. △ INCLUDES SOME RELATED FOOD USES. YEAR BEGINNING AUGUST.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 2190X-66(8) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 121

Cottonseed oil: Supply, disappearance and utilization, 1947-66

Year begin- ning August	Supply			Disappearance					
	Production:	Stocks:	Total:	Shorten- ing	Margar- ine	Salad and cooking oils	Total	Total	disap- pearance 4/
	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.
1947	1,276	186	1,466	312	434	477	1,313	1,346	
1948	1,704	120	1,824	470	448	507	1,558	1,640	
1949	1,847	185	2,032	583	451	469	1,670	1,817	
1950	1,197	215	1,412	356	322	399	1,184	1,245	
1951	1,751	167	1,918	412	392	463	1,396	1,516	
1952	1,823	402	2,225	329	283	459	1,200	1,257	
1953	2,068	971	3,039	573	354	629	1,692	2,046	
1954	1,735	996	2,731	547	328	669	1,650	2,334	
1955	1,894	398	2,292	354	286	611	1,375	2,009	
1956	1,685	284	1,966	286	273	689	1,333	1,767	
1957	1,438	202	1,640	247	163	665	1,186	1,472	
1958	1,518	168	1,686	233	124	679	1,132	1,474	
1959	1,861	212	2,073	332	122	690	1,263	1,787	
1960	1,808	287	2,095	380	158	783	1,455	1,845	
1961	1,865	250	2,115	356	110	857	1,430	1,791	
1962	1,942	324	2,266	340	103	817	1,379	1,754	
1963	1,981	514	2,495	351	103	826	1,387	1,870	
1964	1,999	624	2,624	365	102	962	1,573	2,203	
1965 2/	1,925	421	2,346	460	120	965	1,700	2,070	
1966 3/	1,400	275	1,675						

1/ Factory consumption is used where factory consumption exceeds domestic disappearance.
 2/ Preliminary. 3/ Based on August 1 indications. 4/ Domestic disappearance plus exports.
 Totals computed from unrounded numbers.
 Data published currently in the Fats and Oils Situation (ERS).

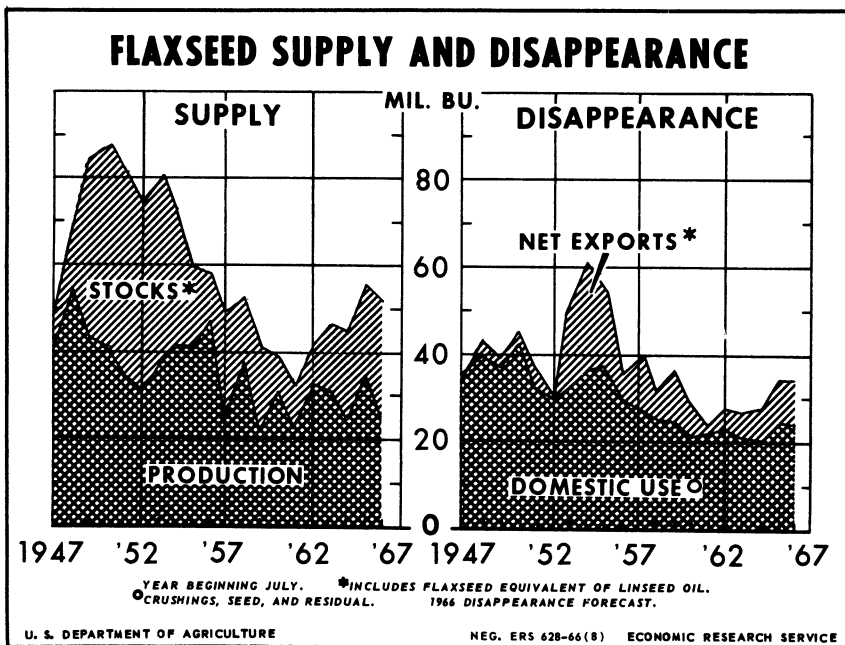


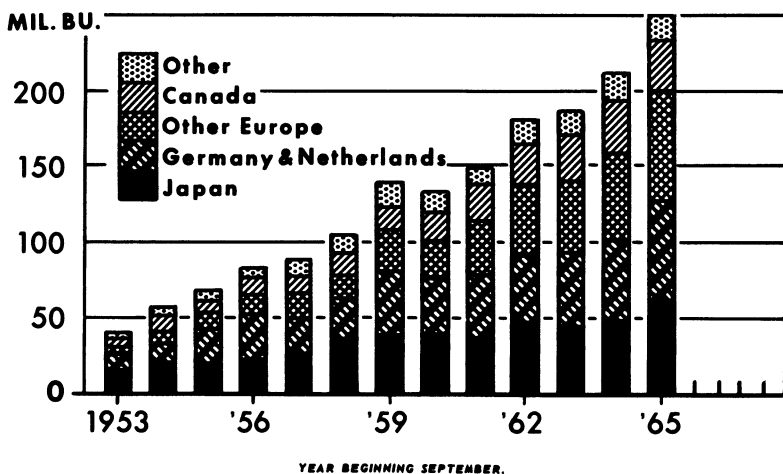
Figure 122

Flaxseed: Production, stocks, domestic use,
and net exports, 1947-66

Year beginning July	Production	Production plus stocks ^{1/}	Domestic use	Domestic use plus net exports ^{1/}
	<u>Million bushels</u>	<u>Million bushels</u>	<u>Million bushels</u>	<u>Million bushels</u>
1947	40.6	49.6	35.8	35.1
1948	54.8	69.0	38.6	43.3
1949	43.0	81.8	37.0	39.2
1950	40.2	86.6	42.0	46.2
1951	34.7	80.8	32.3	37.9
1952	30.2	74.2	29.5	29.9
1953	37.7	80.0	32.0	49.6
1954	41.3	73.1	36.1	60.5
1955	40.4	58.6	37.0	54.5
1956	47.0	58.2	29.2	35.6
1957	25.1	49.6	26.7	40.2
1958	37.4	51.8	25.5	31.9
1959	21.2	40.7	24.6	35.7
1960	30.4	37.8	21.1	29.2
1961	22.2	32.2	22.4	24.0
1962	32.2	41.0	23.1	27.9
1963	31.2	45.9	22.8	27.1
1964	24.4	44.7	20.2	27.6
1965 ^{2/}	35.2	55.9	25.0	34.0
1966 ^{3/}	25.4	51.6	25.0	34.0

^{1/} Includes flaxseed equivalent of linseed oil. ^{2/} Preliminary. ^{3/} Indicated August 1.

U. S. SOYBEAN EXPORTS



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 627 X-66(8) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 123

Soybeans: U. S. exports by country of destination, 1953-65

Year beginning September	Japan	West Germany and Netherlands	Other Europe	Canada	Other	Total
	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels
1953	16.1	10.6	4.5	4.8	4.1	40.1
1954	20.0	13.6	9.1	7.9	6.7	57.3
1955	20.8	22.3	10.9	8.4	6.9	68.6
1956	22.7	28.9	13.8	10.9	7.4	83.7
1957	26.6	23.3	16.9	10.8	10.8	88.4
1958	35.9	27.2	15.8	14.3	11.8	105.0
1959	39.3	41.2	28.6	15.6	15.2	139.9
1960	39.9	35.9	25.2	19.4	14.3	134.7
1961	37.3	41.9	36.8	23.5	10.8	149.4
1962	47.6	43.7	46.7	27.2	15.3	180.5
1963	45.1	49.6	45.5	31.7	15.3	187.2
1964	49.3	51.4	59.0	35.0	17.5	212.2
1965 1/	64	64	72	34	16	250

1/ Preliminary.

Data published currently in the Fats and Oils Situation.

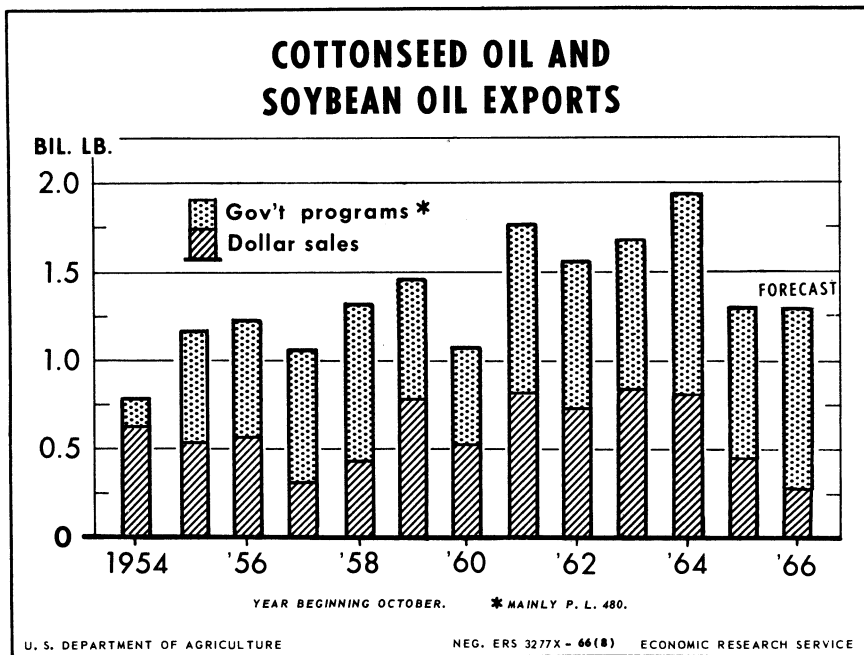


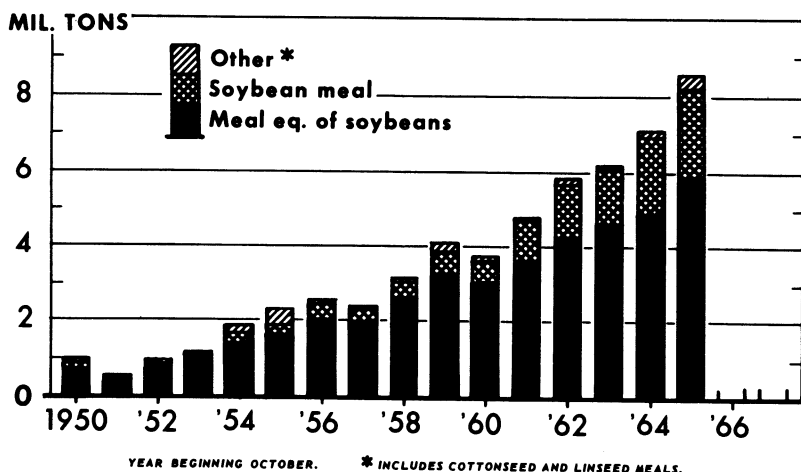
Figure 124

Soybean and cottonseed oils: U. S. exports for dollars
and under Government programs, 1954-66

Year beginning October	Dollar sales	Government programs	Total
	<u>Million pounds</u>	<u>Million pounds</u>	<u>Million pounds</u>
1954	558	172	730
1955	581	581	1,162
1956	667	564	1,231
1957	356	696	1,052
1958	458	877	1,335
1959	772	684	1,456
1960	571	519	1,090
1961	808	972	1,780
1962	719	835	1,554
1963	836	853	1,689
1964	855	1,123	1,978
1965 ^{1/}	400	900	1,300
1966 _{I/}	300	1,000	1,300

^{1/} Forecast.

OILSEED MEAL EXPORTS



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 1485X- 66(8) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 125

U.S. exports of soybeans and oilseed meals

year beginning October	Soybeans	Meal equivalent	Soybean meal	Other ^{1/}	Total
	Million bushels	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	1,000 tons
1950	27.8	650	181	67	898
1951	17.0	397	42	44	483
1952	31.9	756	47	55	858
1953	39.7	941	67	101	1,109
1954	60.6	1,388	272	245	1,905
1955	67.5	1,559	400	339	2,298
1956	85.4	2,028	443	88	2,559
1957	85.5	2,000	300	15	2,315
1958	110.1	2,604	512	58	3,174
1959	141.4	3,287	649	203	4,139
1960	130.1	3,057	590	77	3,724
1961	153.2	3,608	1,064	54	4,726
1962	180.3	4,228	1,476	148	5,852
1963	191.1	4,596	1,478	120	6,194
1964	205.8	4,908	2,036	234	7,178
1965	250	5,875	2,500	225	8,600

^{1/} Includes cottonseed and linseed meals.

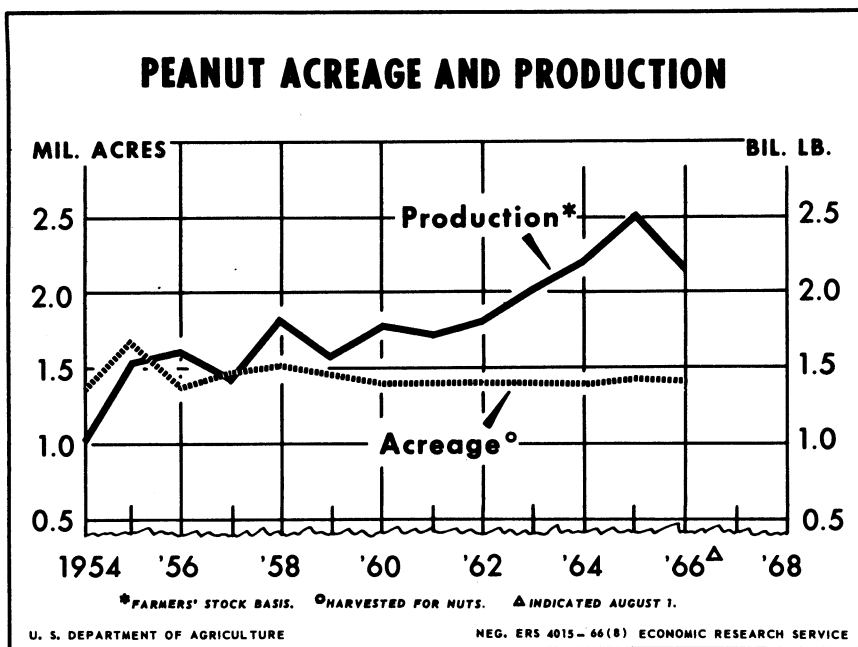


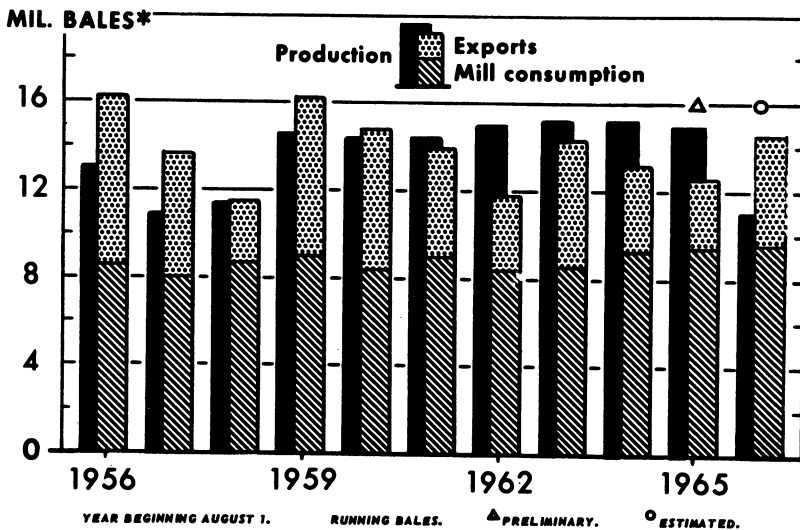
Figure 126

Peanuts: Acreage, yield, and production, 1947-66

Year	Acreage		Yield per harvested acre	Peanut production
	Planted	Harvested for nuts		
	1,000 <u>acres</u>	1,000 <u>acres</u>	<u>Pounds</u>	<u>Million pounds</u>
1947	4,094	3,377	646	2,182
1948	3,824	3,296	709	2,336
1949	2,762	2,308	808	1,865
1950	2,633	2,262	900	2,035
1951	2,510	1,982	837	1,659
1952	1,838	1,443	940	1,356
1953	1,796	1,515	1,039	1,574
1954	1,824	1,387	727	1,008
1955	1,882	1,669	928	1,548
1956	1,834	1,385	1,161	1,607
1957	1,746	1,481	969	1,436
1958	1,702	1,516	1,197	1,814
1959	1,598	1,453	1,092	1,588
1960	1,542	1,410	1,266	1,786
1961	1,539	1,410	1,234	1,740
1962	1,531	1,412	1,282	1,810
1963	1,529	1,409	1,435	2,022
1964	1,521	1,405	1,569	2,205
1965 1/	1,550	1,443	1,728	2,503
1966 2/	1,531	1,428	1,536	2,194

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Indicated August 1.

U. S. COTTON PRODUCTION AND USE



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 1991-66 (8) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 127

Cotton: All kinds; production, mill consumption,
and exports, 1950 to 1966

Year beginning August 1	Production 1/	Consumption	Exports
	Million bales 2/	Million bales 2/	Million bales 2/
1950	9.9	10.5	4.1
1951	15.1	9.2	5.5
1952	15.2	9.5	3.0
1953	16.4	8.6	3.8
1954	13.6	8.8	3.4
1955	14.7	9.2	2.2
1956	13.0	8.6	7.6
1957	10.9	8.0	5.7
1958	11.4	8.7	2.8
1959	14.6	9.0	7.2
1960	14.4	8.3	6.6
1961	14.4	9.0	4.9
1962	14.9	8.4	3.3
1963	15.2	8.6	5.7
1964	15.2	9.2	4.1
1965 3/	14.7	9.5	2.9
1966 4/	11.0	9.6	5.0

1/ Includes in-season ginnings.

2/ Running bales.

3/ Preliminary.

4/ Estimated. Production as of September 1, 1966.

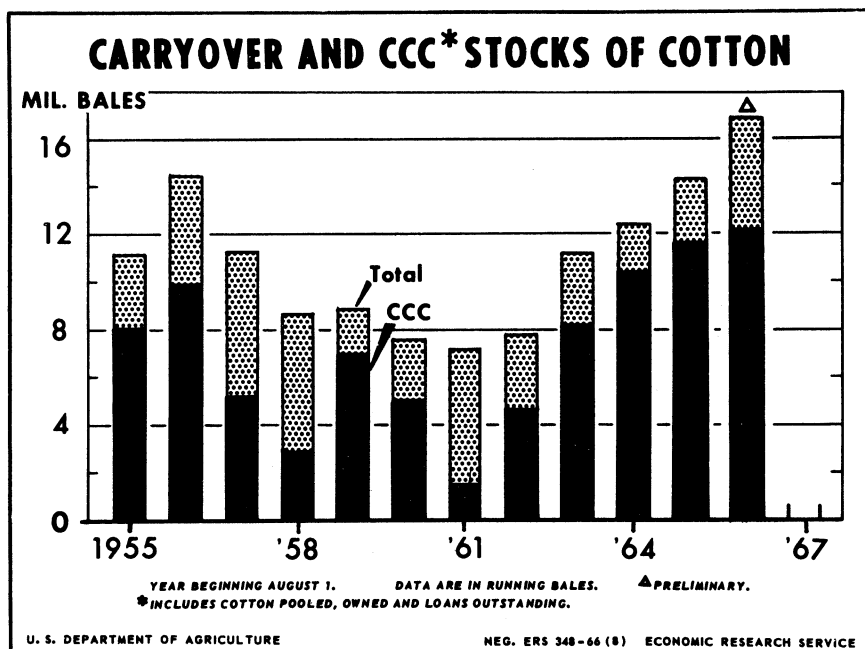


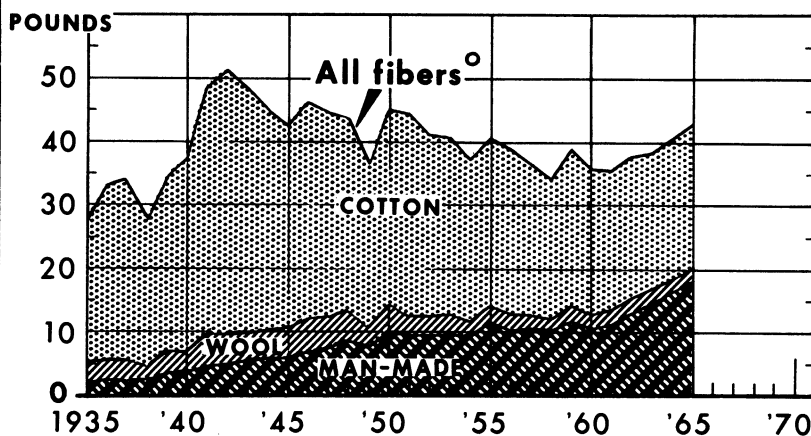
Figure 128

Cotton, all kinds: Stocks held by CCC and others,
United States, 1950 to 1966

Year beginning August 1	CCC-held stocks ^{1/}	Other	Total
	1,000 bales ^{2/}	1,000 bales ^{2/}	1,000 bales ^{2/}
1950	3,540	3,306	6,846
1951	79	2,199	2,278
1952	285	2,504	2,789
1953	2,000	3,605	5,605
1954	7,035	2,693	9,728
1955	8,133	3,072	11,205
1956	9,857	4,672	14,529
1957	5,184	6,139	11,323
1958	2,923	5,814	8,737
1959	7,042	1,843	8,885
1960	5,041	2,518	7,559
1961	1,519	5,709	7,228
1962	4,726	3,105	7,831
1963	8,155	3,061	11,216
1964	10,393	1,985	12,378
1965	11,616	2,675	14,291
1966 ^{3/}	12,304	4,558	16,862

^{1/} Includes cotton pooled, owned, loans outstanding and, since 1962, cotton released from the national stockpile. ^{2/} Running bales. ^{3/} Preliminary.

MILL CONSUMPTION OF FIBERS, PER CAPITA



° DOES NOT INCLUDE FLAX AND SILK.

1965 PRELIMINARY.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 953-66 (8) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 129

Mill consumption of fibers ^{1/}, per capita, 1940-65 ^{2/}

Year	Cotton		Wool		Man-made		Total per capita ^{3/}
	Per capita	Percentage of total	Per capita	Percentage of total	Per capita	Percentage of total	
	Pounds	Percent	Pounds	Percent	Pounds	Percent	Pounds
1940	30.0	81.4	3.1	8.4	3.8	10.2	36.8
1941	38.9	80.4	4.9	10.0	4.6	9.6	48.4
1942	41.8	81.7	4.5	8.7	4.9	9.6	51.1
1943	38.6	79.6	4.7	9.6	5.2	10.8	48.4
1944	34.6	77.4	4.5	10.1	5.6	12.5	44.7
1945	32.3	75.2	4.6	10.7	6.0	14.1	42.9
1946	34.0	74.0	5.2	11.3	6.7	14.7	46.0
1947	32.4	72.6	4.9	10.9	7.3	16.5	44.6
1948	30.4	69.8	4.7	10.8	8.5	19.4	43.6
1949	25.7	70.6	3.4	9.2	7.4	20.2	36.5
1950	30.9	68.5	4.2	9.3	10.0	22.2	45.1
1951	31.6	71.3	3.1	7.1	9.6	21.6	44.3
1952	28.5	69.6	3.0	7.2	9.5	23.2	40.9
1953	27.9	68.8	3.1	7.6	9.5	23.6	40.6
1954	25.4	68.6	2.4	6.4	9.3	25.0	37.1
1955	26.5	65.4	2.5	6.2	11.5	28.4	40.5
1956	25.9	66.8	2.6	6.7	10.3	26.5	38.8
1957	23.7	65.3	2.2	5.9	10.5	28.8	36.3
1958	22.2	64.9	1.9	5.5	10.1	29.6	34.2
1959	24.5	63.4	2.5	6.4	11.7	30.2	38.6
1960	23.2	64.7	2.3	6.3	10.4	29.0	35.9
1961	22.2	62.2	2.2	6.3	11.2	31.5	35.7
1962	22.4	59.5	2.3	6.1	13.0	34.4	37.7
1963	21.3	55.7	2.2	5.7	14.8	38.6	38.3
1964	22.1	54.6	1.8	4.6	16.5	40.8	40.5
1965 ^{4/}	23.0	52.7	2.0	4.6	18.6	42.7	43.6

^{1/} Does not include flax and silk. ^{2/} Compiled from reports of the Bureau of the Census and Textile Economics Bureau. ^{3/} Total consumption divided by population ^{4/} Preliminary.

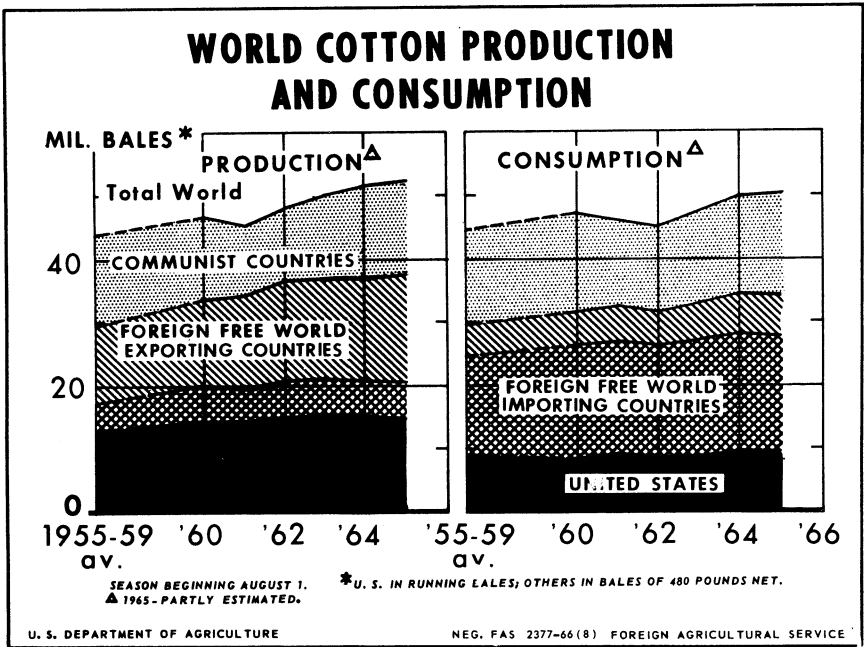


Figure 130

Cotton: World production and consumption by areas,
average 1955-59, annual 1960-65 1/

Year begin- ning August 1	Production					Consumption				
	Foreign Free		Com- munist:	Total	United	Foreign Free		Com- munist:	Total	
	United:	World				United:	World			
	States:	Import- ing	Export- ing	munist: world	States	Import- ing	Export- ing	munist: world		
	Mil. bales	Mil. bales	Mil. bales	Mil. bales	Mil. bales	Mil. bales	Mil. bales	Mil. bales	Mil. bales	Mil. bales
Average:										
1955-59	13.0	4.6	12.0	14.2	43.8	8.7	16.0	4.6	15.0	44.3
1960	14.4	5.3	13.7	13.1	46.5	8.3	17.9	5.4	15.4	47.0
1961	14.4	5.0	14.5	11.2	45.1	9.0	17.8	5.7	13.3	45.8
1962	14.9	5.8	16.1	11.0	47.8	8.4	17.6	5.6	13.3	44.9
1963	15.3	6.0	15.9	12.9	50.1	8.6	18.4	6.0	14.6	47.6
1964	15.2	5.8	17.1	13.8	51.9	9.2	18.9	6.2	15.4	49.7
1965 <u>2/</u>	15.0	5.7	17.2	14.6	52.5	9.5	18.5	6.1	16.2	50.3

1/ U.S. in running bales; others in bales of 480 pounds net.

2/ Partly estimated.

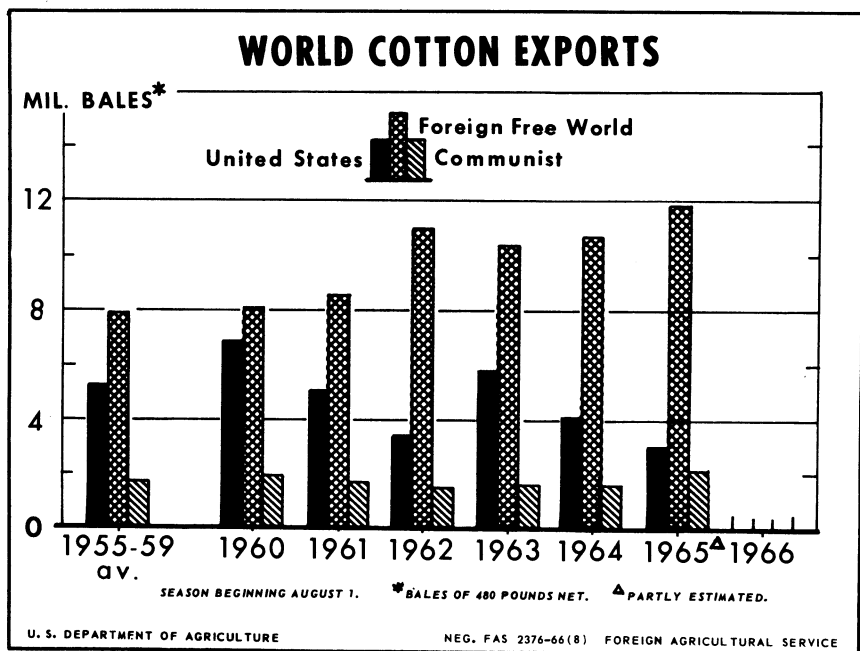


Figure 131

Cotton: World exports by areas, average 1955-59,
annual 1960-65 ^{1/}

Year beginning August 1	United States	Foreign Free World
	<u>Million bales ^{2/}</u>	<u>Million bales ^{2/}</u>
Average: 1955-59	5.3	7.9
1960	6.9	8.2
1961	5.1	8.7
1962	3.4	11.0
1963	5.8	10.4
1964	4.2	10.6
1965 ^{3/}	3.0	11.8
	Communist	Total world
	<u>Million bales ^{2/}</u>	<u>Million bales ^{2/}</u>
Average: 1955-59	1.7	14.9
1960	1.9	17.0
1961	1.7	15.5
1962	1.5	15.9
1963	1.8	18.0
1964	1.8	16.6
1965 ^{3/}	2.2	17.0

^{1/} Does not include cotton re-exported.

^{2/} Bales of 480 pounds net.

^{3/} Partly estimated.

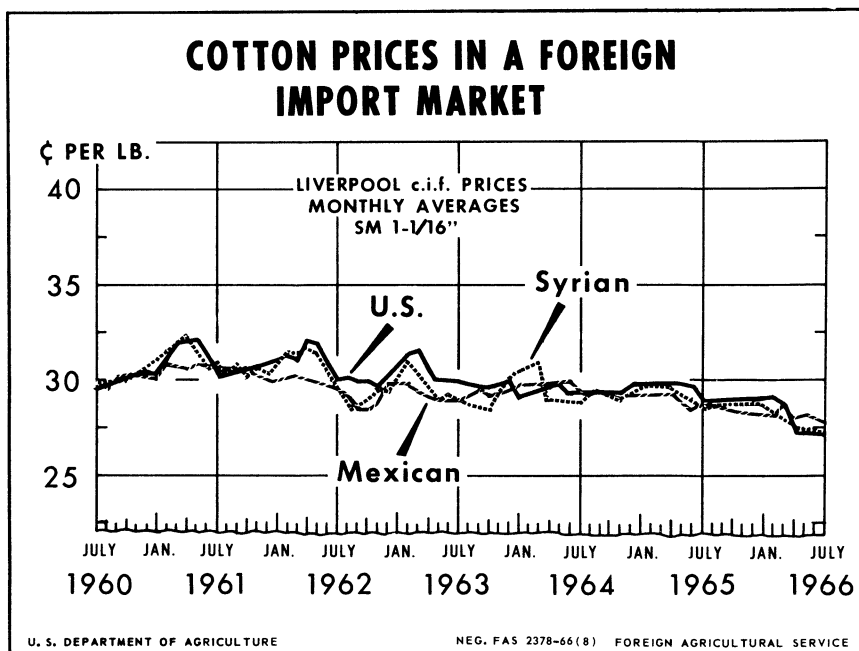


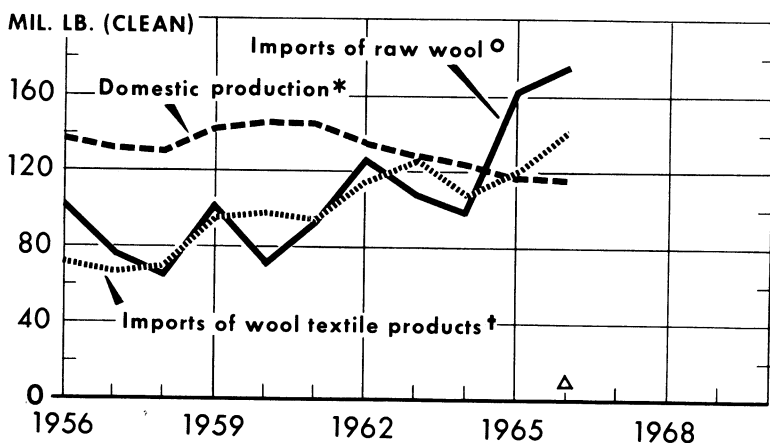
Figure 132

Cotton: C.i.f. prices, Liverpool, England, monthly averages,
SM 1-1/16", August 1965 to date

Year and month	Price per pound for SM 1-1/16"		
	United States	Mexican	Syrian
	Cents	Cents	Cents
1965:			
August	28.84	28.56	28.61
September	28.90	28.59	28.67
October	28.97	28.36	28.61
November	28.98	28.30	28.63
December	28.95	28.14	28.84
1966:			
January	29.02	28.16	1/
February	29.14	28.14	1/
March	28.73	28.59	1/
April	27.42	28.00	1/
May	27.40	28.17	27.34
June	27.38	27.94	27.44
July	27.38	27.78	27.19

1/ Not quoted.

U. S. PRODUCTION AND IMPORTS OF WOOL AND WOOL PRODUCTS



* SHORN AND PULLED WOOL. † DUTIABLE WOOLS.
 O RAW WOOL CONTENT OF IMPORT TRADE BALANCE OF APPAREL WOOL TEXTILE PRODUCTS.
 Δ PRELIMINARY.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 2924X-66 (7)

ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 133

Wool: Domestic production, imports of raw wool, and the foreign trade import balance of wool textile products, clean basis, 1956 to date

Year	Domestic production			Imports of raw wool			Foreign trade import balance of wool textile products		
	1/			2/			3/		
	Shorn	Pulled	Total	Dutiable	Duty-free	Total	Apparel wool	Carpet wool	Total
	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.
1956	106.6	30.4	136.9	103.8	143.1	246.9	72.0	13.4	85.4
1957	105.2	25.2	130.4	78.2	121.0	199.2	67.0	13.6	80.6
1958	107.2	22.8	130.0	67.1	122.6	189.7	70.5	15.1	85.6
1959	114.4	25.9	140.2	100.5	191.6	292.1	96.9	25.1	122.0
1960	119.5	25.2	144.7	74.3	153.9	228.2	98.9	28.5	127.4
1961	117.6	25.9	143.4	90.3	157.3	247.7	95.2	27.7	122.9
1962	112.1	22.4	134.5	125.8	143.5	269.2	112.3	29.0	141.3
1963	107.2	21.6	128.8	109.2	168.0	277.2	125.4	21.5	147.0
1964	105.6	18.3	123.9	98.4	113.9	212.3	107.1	27.0	134.1
1965 4/	101.9	17.0	118.9	162.7	108.9	271.6	119.6	20.8	140.5

1/ Production as reported converted on the basis of 44 percent yield for shorn wool for 1953 through 1959, 45 percent yield for 1960 to 1963 and 47.7 percent yield 1964 to date and 75 percent yield for pulled wool 1953 to 1963, 72.9 percent yield 1964 to date.

2/ Imports of raw wool for consumption.

3/ Raw wool content of semiprocessed and manufactured wool textile products.

4/ Preliminary.

U. S. APPAREL WOOL CONSUMPTION PER CAPITA

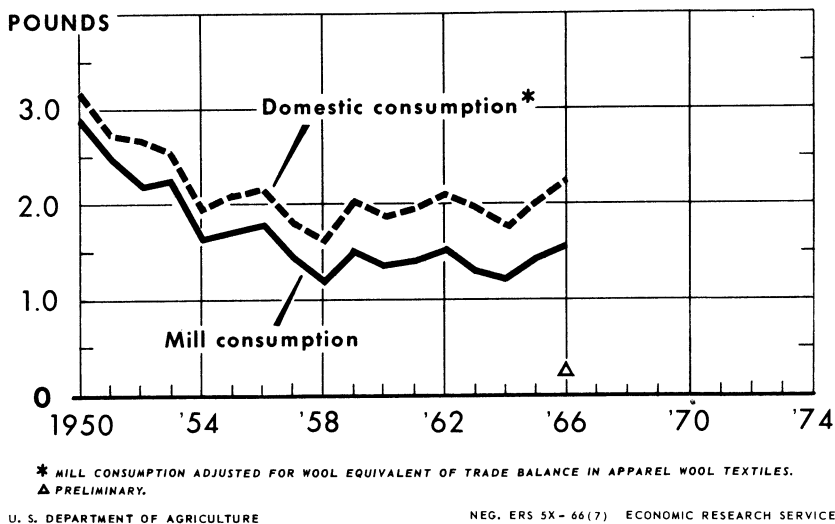


Figure 134

Wool: Per capita domestic consumption, 1950 to date ^{1/}

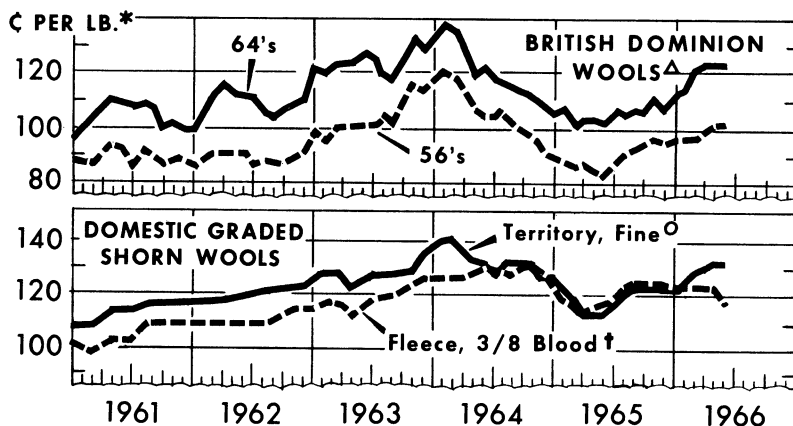
Year	Mill consumption			Trade balance			Domestic consumption ^{2/}		
	Apparel	Carpet	Total	Apparel	Carpet	Total	Apparel	Carpet	Total
	wool	wool		wool	wool		wool	wool	
	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.
1950	2.88	1.30	4.18	0.31	0.07	0.37	3.19	1.37	4.56
1951	2.48	.66	3.14	.26	.05	.31	2.74	.71	3.45
1952	2.21	.76	2.97	.47	.05	.52	2.68	.81	3.49
1953	2.24	.85	3.10	.30	.06	.36	2.54	.91	3.45
1954	1.66	.71	2.36	.29	.05	.34	1.95	.76	2.71
1955	1.70	.80	2.50	.39	.07	.46	2.09	.87	2.96
1956	1.76	.86	2.62	.43	.08	.51	2.19	.94	3.13
1957	1.41	.75	2.15	.39	.08	.47	1.80	.83	2.62
1958	1.22	.68	1.90	.41	.09	.49	1.62	.77	2.39
1959	1.50	.96	2.46	.55	.14	.69	2.04	1.10	3.15
1960	1.36	.91	2.27	.55	.16	.71	1.91	1.07	2.98
1961	1.43	.81	2.24	.52	.15	.67	1.95	.96	2.91
1962	1.50	.80	2.30	.60	.16	.76	2.10	.95	3.05
1963	1.33	.85	2.17	.66	.11	.78	1.99	.96	2.95
1964	1.22	.64	1.86	.56	.14	.70	1.78	.78	2.56
1965 ^{3/}	1.41	.58	1.99	.61	.11	.72	2.03	.68	2.71

^{1/} Per capita was determined from individual data.

^{2/} Mill consumption of wool adjusted for imports and exports of wool manufactures.

^{3/} Preliminary.

UNITED STATES AND BRITISH DOMINION WOOL PRICES



MONTHLY DATA. * CLEAN BASIS. ▲ AVERAGE PRICE OF ALL WOOL DELIVERED U. K.
○ AVERAGE AND GOOD FRENCH COMBING (64'S AND FINER) AT BOSTON.
† GOOD FRENCH COMBING AND STAPLE (56'S AND 58'S) AT BOSTON.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 1487-66(8) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 135

Wool: U.S. and British Dominion prices, 1961 to date

Year	British Dominion <u>1/</u>		Domestic graded shorn	
	64's	56's	Territory, fine <u>2/</u>	Fleece, 3/8 blood <u>3/</u>
	<u>Cents</u>	<u>Cents</u>	<u>Cents</u>	<u>Cents</u>
1961	104.7	88.2	112.2	103.2
1962	109.4	87.8	118.0	109.0
1963	124.3	103.1	127.0	117.5
1964	122.0	107.1	133.6	128.6
1965	107.3	90.2	119.3	119.0

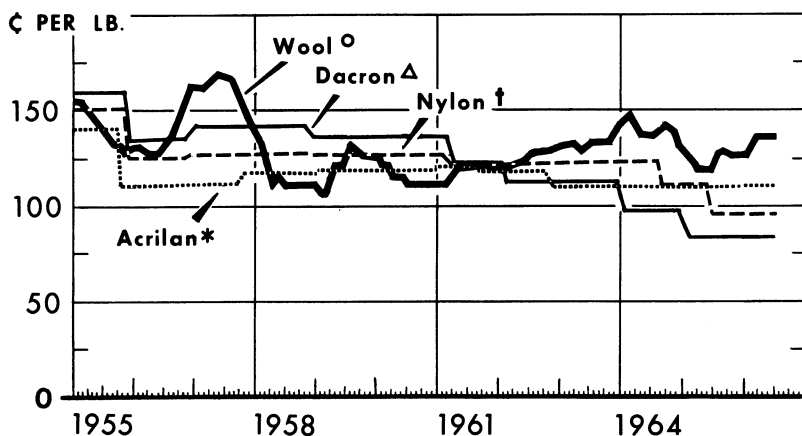
1/ Average price of all wool delivered United Kingdom.

2/ Average and Good French Combing (64's and finer) at Boston.

3/ Good French Combing and Staple (56's and 58's) at Boston.

Compiled from reports of New Zealand Wool Commission and Weekly Review of the Boston Wool Market.

PRICES OF SELECTED MAN-MADE FIBERS AND WOOL



MONTHLY DATA. ○ GRADED TERRITORY SHORN WOOL, FINE GOOD FRENCH COMBING AND STAPLE, AT BOSTON.
 ▲ POLYESTER STAPLE AND TOW, 3 DENIER. † STAPLE AND TOW, 3 DENIER. * STAPLE, 3 DENIER.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 1398X - 66 (7) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 136

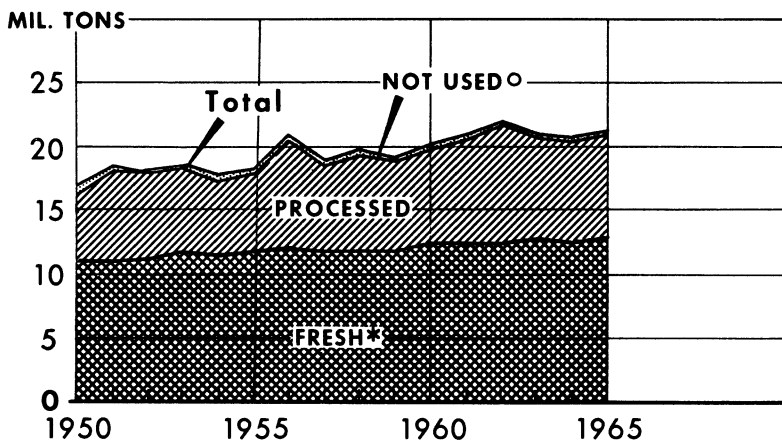
Price per pound of graded territory shorn wool and selected
man-made fibers, 1955 to date

Year	Wool <u>1/</u>	Dacron <u>2/</u>	Nylon <u>3/</u>	Acrilan <u>4/</u>
	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
1955	142.1	157.9	147.9	135.3
1956	137.1	135.5	125.2	112.0
1957	161.3	141.0	128.0	113.0
1958	118.5	140.6	128.0	116.0
1959	121.6	136.0	128.0	118.0
1960	116.5	136.0	128.0	118.0
1961	118.4	127.0	125.0	<u>5/</u> 120.7
1962	124.7	114.8	124.0	116.7
1963	132.6	114.0	124.0	110.0
1964	139.7	99.3	119.7	110.0
1965	124.9	85.2	103.5	110.0

1/ Graded territory shorn, fine Good French Combing and Staple, at Boston. 2/ Polyester Staple and Tow, 3 denier. 3/ Staple and Tow, 3 and 6 denier. 4/ Staple, 3 and 5 denier. 5/ Beginning November 1961 Staple only, 3 denier.

Compiled from Weekly Review of the Boston Wool Market and Modern Textile Magazine.

PRODUCTION OF FRESH AND PROCESSED VEGETABLES



* INCLUDING MELONS. ○ UNHARVESTED ON ACCOUNT OF ECONOMIC CONDITIONS, AND SHRINKAGE AND LOSS OF DRY ONIONS.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 341-66 (8) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 137

Commercial vegetables and melons: Production and use, United States, 1950-65

Year	Fresh	Processed	Total fresh and processed	Not used 1/	Total
	Million tons	Million tons	Million tons	Million tons	Million tons
1950	11.0	5.2	16.2	0.7	16.9
1951	11.0	7.2	18.2	.3	18.5
1952	11.3	6.7	18.0	.1	18.1
1953	11.7	6.6	18.3	.3	18.6
1954	11.5	5.9	17.4	.4	17.8
1955	11.7	6.2	17.9	.3	18.2
1956	12.1	8.4	20.5	.4	20.9
1957	11.8	6.8	18.6	.2	18.8
1958	11.9	7.5	19.4	.5	19.9
1959	11.9	7.0	18.9	.3	19.2
1960	12.5	7.4	19.9	.5	20.4
1961	12.5	8.2	20.7	.3	21.0
1962	12.5	9.3	21.8	.3	22.1
1963	12.8	8.0	20.8	.3	21.1
1964	12.5	8.1	20.6	.2	20.8
1965 2/	12.8	8.3	21.1	.3	21.4

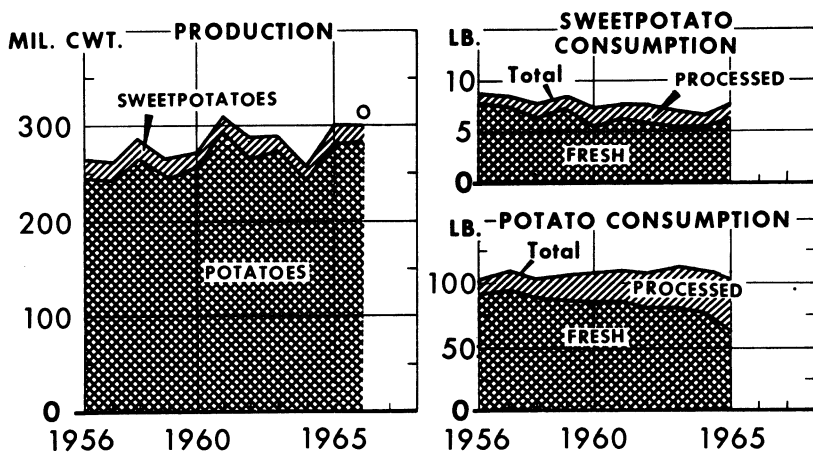
1/ Unharvested because of economic conditions, and shrinkage and loss of dry onions.

2/ Preliminary.

Data from Total Commercial Production of All Vegetables and Melons for Fresh Market and Processing, SRS, USDA.

POTATOES AND SWEETPOTATOES

Production and Per Capita Consumption



○ AUGUST 1 INDICATIONS FOR 1966.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 3714-66 (8) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 138

Potatoes and sweetpotatoes: Production and consumption,
United States, 1956-65

Year	Potatoes				Sweetpotatoes			
	Production	Consumption			Production	Consumption		
		Fresh	Processed	Total		Fresh	Processed	Total
		1/				1/		
	Mil. cwt.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.	Mil. cwt.	Lb.	Lb.	Lb.
1956	245.8	88.7	14.1	102.8	17.4	7.8	0.9	8.7
1957	242.5	94.2	15.2	109.4	18.1	7.6	.9	8.5
1958	266.9	87.6	16.9	104.5	17.6	6.5	1.3	7.8
1959	245.8	86.2	20.3	106.5	18.9	7.3	1.3	8.6
1960	257.5	84.6	23.6	108.2	15.4	6.3	1.0	7.3
1961	293.7	84.4	24.9	109.3	15.2	5.6	1.2	6.8
1962	266.8	80.4	27.7	108.1	19.4	6.2	1.5	7.7
1963	271.9	81.9	30.2	112.1	15.8	6.2	1.2	7.4
1964	239.5	75.4	34.9	110.3	15.3	5.5	1.0	6.5
1965 2/	289.9	64.8	38.3	103.1	18.7	6.3	1.5	7.8
1966 3/	283.7				15.9			

1/ Fresh weight basis.

2/ Preliminary. 3/ Based on August 1 indications.

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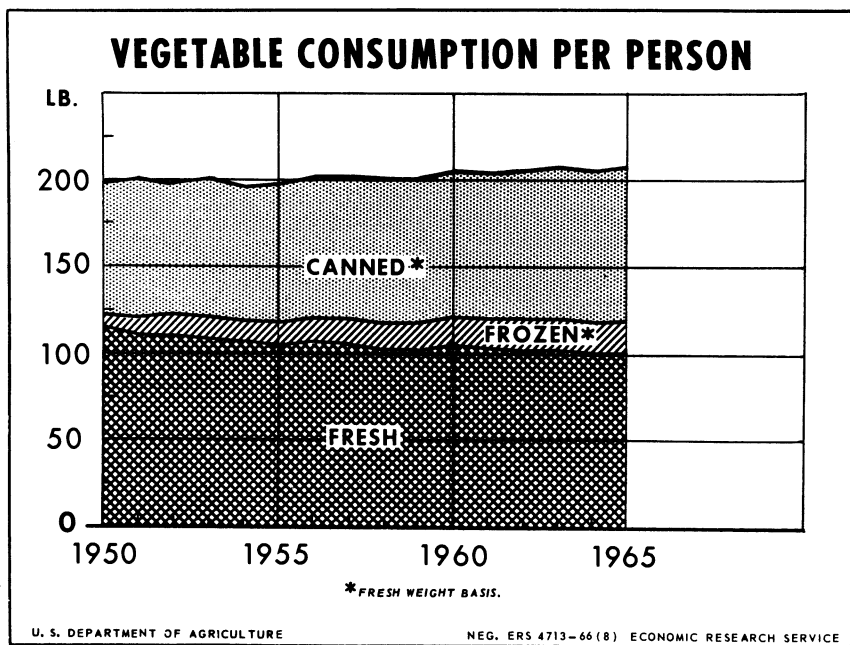


Figure 140

Vegetable consumption per person, 1950-65

Year	Fresh	Frozen <u>1/</u>	Canned <u>1/</u>	Total
	<u>Pounds</u>	<u>Pounds</u>	<u>Pounds</u>	<u>Pounds</u>
1950	115.2	7.4	76.6	199.2
1951	111.9	9.3	79.6	200.8
1952	111.6	11.3	76.8	199.7
1953	109.1	11.7	79.4	200.2
1954	107.2	12.2	76.8	196.2
1955	105.1	13.1	80.5	198.7
1956	107.0	13.8	81.5	202.3
1957	106.4	14.2	81.4	202.0
1958	103.7	15.2	82.7	201.6
1959	102.9	15.4	82.6	200.9
1960	105.8	15.9	83.5	205.2
1961	104.9	16.1	83.5	204.5
1962	102.8	17.7	86.2	206.7
1963	103.2	17.1	87.8	208.1
1964	100.8	18.4	86.7	205.9
1965 <u>2/</u>	100.4	19.8	88.2	208.4

1/ Fresh weight basis.

2/ Preliminary.

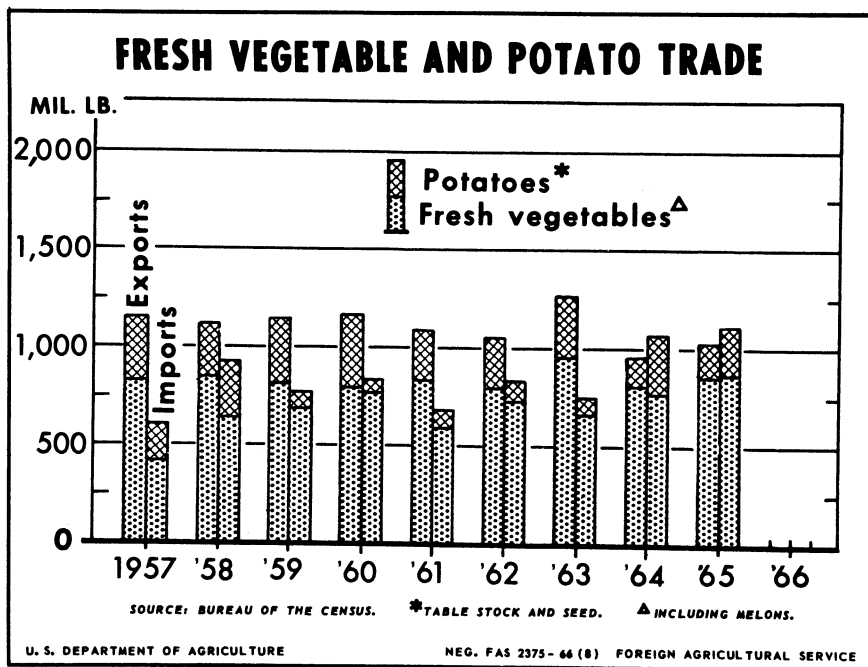


Figure 141

Vegetables and potatoes 1/: United States exports
and imports, annual 1957-65

Year	Fresh vegetables <u>2/</u>		Potatoes <u>3/</u>	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million <u>pounds</u>	Million <u>pounds</u>	Million <u>pounds</u>	Million <u>pounds</u>
1957	850.3	465.5	300.1	165.9
1958	867.0	666.2	272.3	256.6
1959	845.1	696.4	295.9	92.0
1960	834.6	811.3	338.1	51.3
1961	862.0	619.0	235.9	70.5
1962	827.0	741.1	227.7	107.9
1963	948.8	686.9	325.9	73.4
1964	813.5	798.3	147.0	273.3
1965	861.2	868.8	166.6	247.4

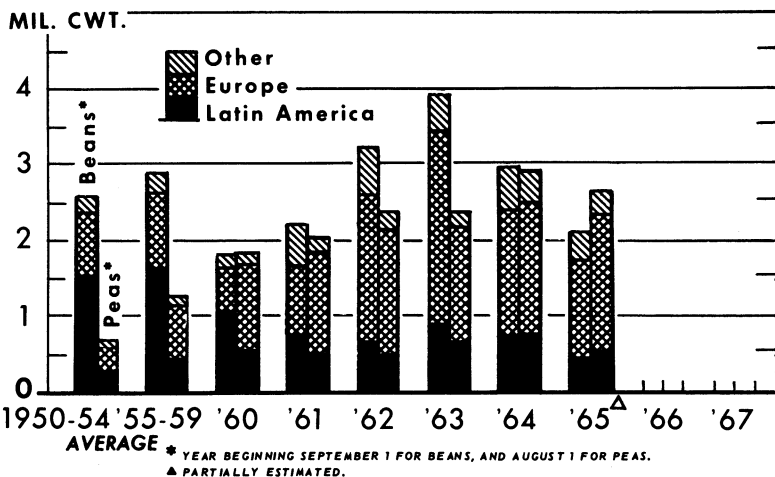
1/ Does not include dry beans and peas.

2/ Including melons.

3/ Table stock and seed.

Data compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

BEANS AND PEAS, DRY EDIBLE: U. S. EXPORTS BY AREAS OF DESTINATION



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. FAS 2353-66 (8) FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE

Figure 142

Beans and peas, dry edible: U.S. exports by areas of destination,
averages 1950-54 and 1955-59, annual 1960-65

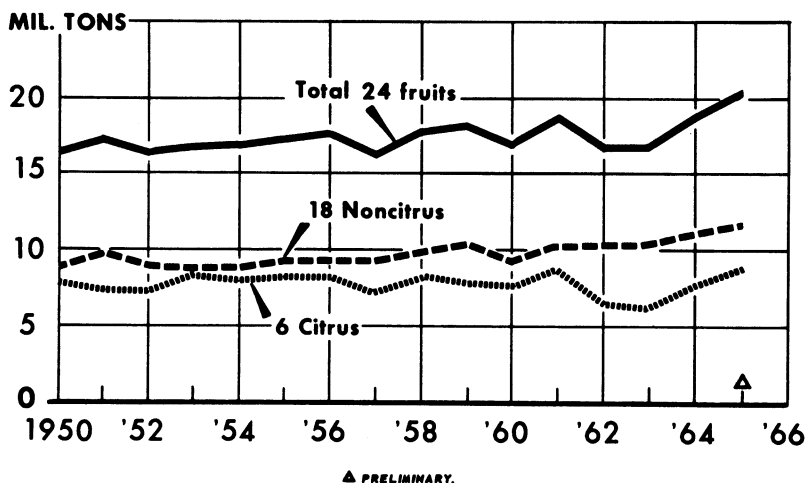
Year 1/	Beans				Peas			
	Latin America	Europe	Other	Total	Latin America	Europe	Other	Total
	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.	1,000 cwt.
Average:								
1950-54	1,539	815	238	2,592	296	302	95	693
1955-59	1,631	997	255	2,883	424	714	118	1,256
1960	1,046	592	181	1,819	538	1,143	143	1,824
1961	746	908	548	2,202	497	1,330	168	1,995
1962	625	1,969	630	3,224	455	1,654	259	2,368
1963	884	2,564	453	3,901	632	1,524	214	2,370
1964	690	1,681	570	2,941	722	1,768	380	2,870
1965 2/	400	1,300	385	2,085	500	1,800	300	2,600

1/ Year beginning September 1 for beans, and August 1 for peas.

2/ Partly estimated.

Data compiled from reports of the U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

PRODUCTION OF CITRUS AND NONCITRUS FRUITS



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 1287X-66(8) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 143

Production of citrus and noncitrus fruits, 1950-65

Year	6 citrus fruits ^{1/}	18 noncitrus fruits ^{2/}	24 fruits
	<u>tons</u>	<u>tons</u>	<u>tons</u>
1950	7,537	8,925	16,462
1951	7,368	9,819	17,187
1952	7,329	8,986	16,315
1953	8,220	8,678	16,898
1954	8,002	8,895	16,897
1955	8,175	9,293	17,468
1956	8,278	9,388	17,666
1957	7,047	9,278	16,325
1958	8,112	9,741	17,853
1959	7,938	10,231	18,169
1960	7,545	9,435	16,980
1961	8,600	10,188	18,788
1962	6,562	10,366	16,928
1963	6,248	10,483	16,731
1964	7,654	11,213	18,867
1965 ^{3/}	8,744	11,558	20,302

^{1/} Oranges, tangerines, grapefruit, lemons, limes, and tangelos. ^{2/} Apples (commercial crop), peaches, nectarines, pears, grapes, cherries (sweet and sour), plums, prunes, apricots, figs, olives, avocados, dates, cranberries, pineapple (Florida), persimmons, pomegranates, and strawberries. ^{3/} Preliminary.

Compiled from reports of the Crop Reporting Board (SRB).

CITRUS FRUIT PRODUCTION AND PRICES

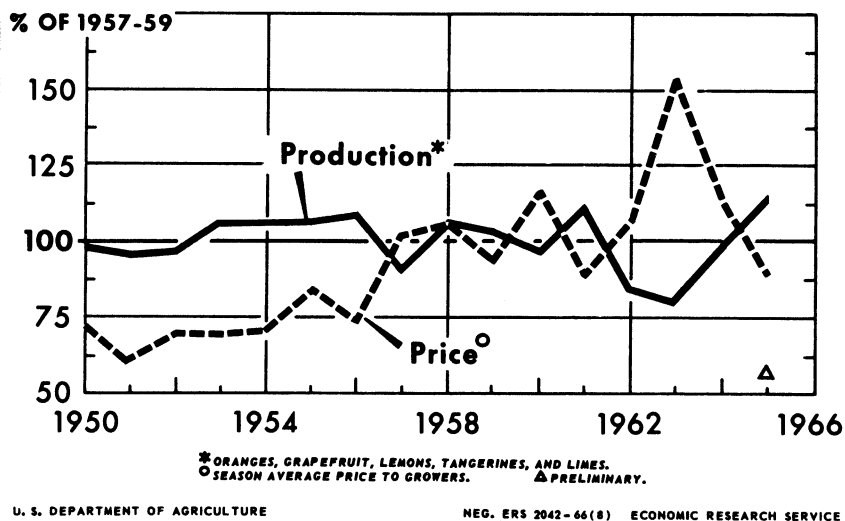


Figure 144

Citrus fruits: Production and prices, 1950-65 1/

(1957-59=100)

Year	Production	Price
1950	97.7	72.3
1951	96.2	60.6
1952	97.1	69.6
1953	105.3	69.2
1954	105.7	70.6
1955	107.1	83.7
1956	108.0	74.5
1957	90.5	101.9
1958	106.2	105.3
1959	103.3	92.8
1960	97.0	115.4
1961	111.1	88.6
1962	84.6	107.4
1963	80.3	153.5
1964	98.7	111.9
1965 <u>2/</u>	112.8	88.7

1/ Oranges, grapefruit, lemons, tangerines, and limes. Production weighted by price and price weighted by production, 1957-59 data.

2/ Preliminary.

NONCITRUS FRUIT PRODUCTION AND PRICES

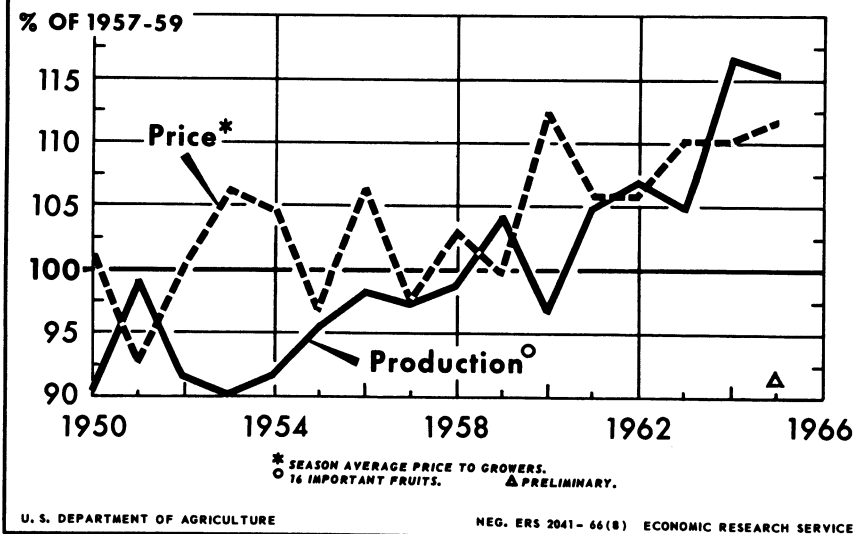


Figure 145

Noncitrus fruits: Production and prices, 1950-65 1/

(1957-59=100)

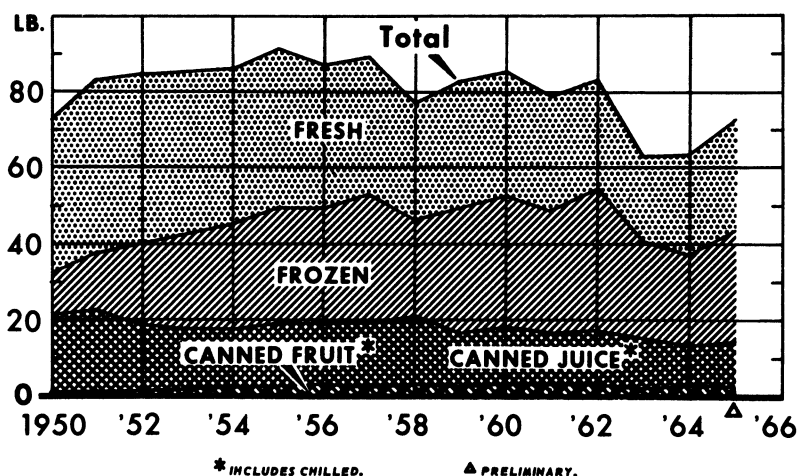
Year	Production	Price
1950	90.4	101.0
1951	99.0	92.7
1952	91.5	100.4
1953	90.2	106.3
1954	91.6	104.5
1955	95.5	96.9
1956	98.1	106.1
1957	97.3	97.2
1958	98.7	103.0
1959	104.0	99.8
1960	96.7	112.3
1961	104.8	105.7
1962	106.8	105.9
1963	105.0	110.3
1964	116.5	110.3
1965 <u>2/</u>	115.2	111.6

1/ Apples, apricots, avocados, cherries, cranberries, dates, figs, grapes, nectarines, olives, peaches, pears, plums, prunes, and strawberries. Production weighted by price and price weighted by production, 1957-59 data.

2/ Preliminary.

CITRUS CONSUMPTION PER PERSON

Fresh-Equivalent Basis



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 1318X-66(8)

ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 146

Citrus fruit: Consumption per person, 1950-65 ^{1/}

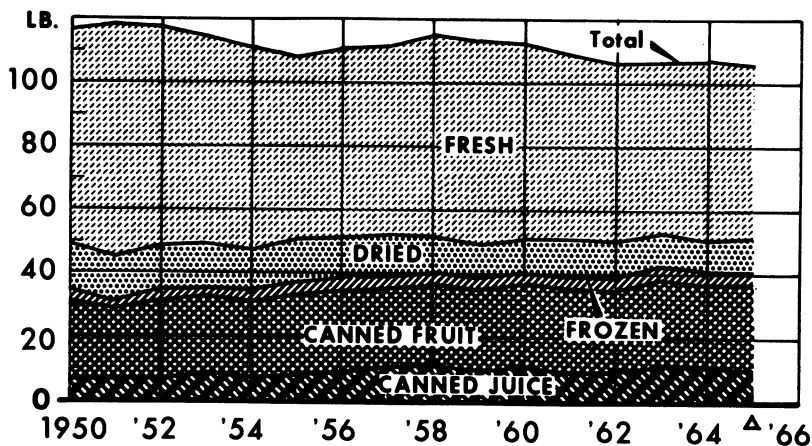
Year	Fresh	Processed						Total
		Canned		Chilled		Frozen juice	Total processed	
		Fruit	Juice	Fruit	Juice			
	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds
1950	41.3	1.5	19.8	---	---	10.8	32.1	73.4
1951	45.1	1.7	20.8	---	---	15.2	37.7	82.8
1952	44.4	1.5	17.0	---	---	21.5	40.0	84.4
1953	43.4	1.8	16.0	---	---	24.4	42.2	85.6
1954	41.2	1.9	15.8	---	---	27.1	44.8	86.0
1955	41.2	2.2	14.9	---	1.7	30.9	49.7	90.9
1956	38.5	2.0	14.3	0.4	2.0	30.3	49.0	87.5
1957	36.5	1.5	14.1	.5	3.1	33.0	52.2	88.7
1958	30.5	2.1	14.3	.5	3.3	25.8	46.0	76.5
1959	33.4	1.5	10.9	.6	3.2	32.6	48.8	82.2
1960	33.1	1.9	11.6	.8	3.6	34.2	52.1	85.2
1961	30.2	1.7	10.7	.8	2.9	32.1	48.2	78.4
1962	28.9	1.8	10.5	.8	3.7	37.2	54.0	82.9
1963	22.1	1.2	10.7	.7	2.8	25.1	40.5	62.6
1964	26.1	1.6	8.7	.8	2.6	23.5	37.2	63.3
1965 2/	28.9	1.6	8.1	.6	3.7	29.6	43.6	72.5

^{1/} Fresh-equivalent basis. 50 States beginning 1960.

^{2/} Preliminary.

NONCITRUS CONSUMPTION PER PERSON

Fresh-Equivalent Basis



▲PRELIMINARY.

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 1317X-66(8) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 147

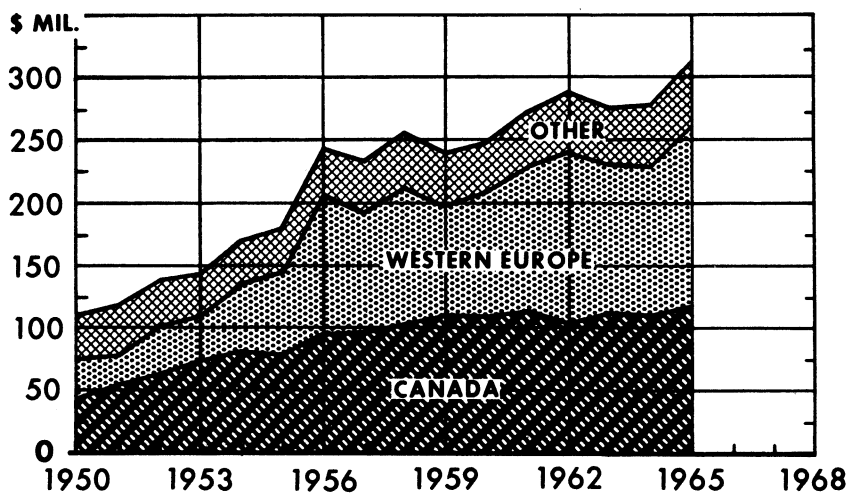
Noncitrus fruit: Consumption per person, 1950-65 1/

Year	Fresh	Processed					Total
		Canned		Frozen	Dried	Total processed	
		Fruit	Juice				
Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	Pounds	
1950	67.3	24.8	6.7	2.9	14.6	49.0	116.3
1951	72.3	22.0	7.0	2.7	14.0	45.7	118.0
1952	69.4	23.9	7.7	3.2	13.5	48.3	117.7
1953	65.5	24.0	8.4	3.0	13.4	48.8	114.3
1954	63.2	23.6	7.7	3.1	13.4	47.8	111.0
1955	57.7	25.1	8.0	3.9	13.3	50.3	108.0
1956	59.9	24.4	9.7	4.2	12.7	51.0	110.9
1957	59.7	25.4	10.3	3.8	12.5	52.0	111.7
1958	63.2	25.6	10.8	3.8	11.5	51.7	114.9
1959	63.7	25.3	9.9	3.5	10.9	49.6	113.3
1960	61.4	25.9	10.4	3.7	11.1	51.1	112.5
1961	59.1	26.3	9.5	3.7	10.8	50.3	109.4
1962	56.0	25.7	9.6	3.9	10.9	50.1	106.1
1963	54.0	26.6	11.5	4.1	10.7	52.9	106.9
1964	55.7	26.5	10.5	3.7	10.5	51.2	106.9
1965 <u>2/</u>	54.0	26.9	10.3	3.9	10.9	52.0	106.0

1/ Fresh-equivalent basis. 50 States beginning 1960.

2/ Preliminary.

U. S. FRUIT EXPORTS



SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. FAS 2374-66 (8) FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE

Figure 148

Fruit and fruit preparations: United States exports,
by area of destination, 1950-65

Year	Canada	Western Europe	Other	Total
	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars	Million dollars
1950	44.9	30.4	36.3	111.6
1951	54.3	24.1	40.0	118.4
1952	65.0	36.3	38.3	139.6
1953	70.2	37.7	34.6	142.5
1954	80.6	55.4	34.1	170.1
1955	78.8	67.8	35.0	181.6
1956	95.2	112.0	36.9	244.1
1957	96.9	96.5	41.9	235.3
1958	104.7	108.5	43.9	257.1
1959	109.6	88.3	42.9	240.8
1960	108.0	100.4	40.8	249.2
1961	111.6	116.9	43.4	271.9
1962	102.8	137.0	46.9	286.7
1963	110.2	121.2	44.8	276.2
1964	109.2	118.8	50.6	278.6
1965	117.1	142.9	53.1	313.1

Data compiled from reports of U.S. Department of Commerce, the Bureau of the Census.

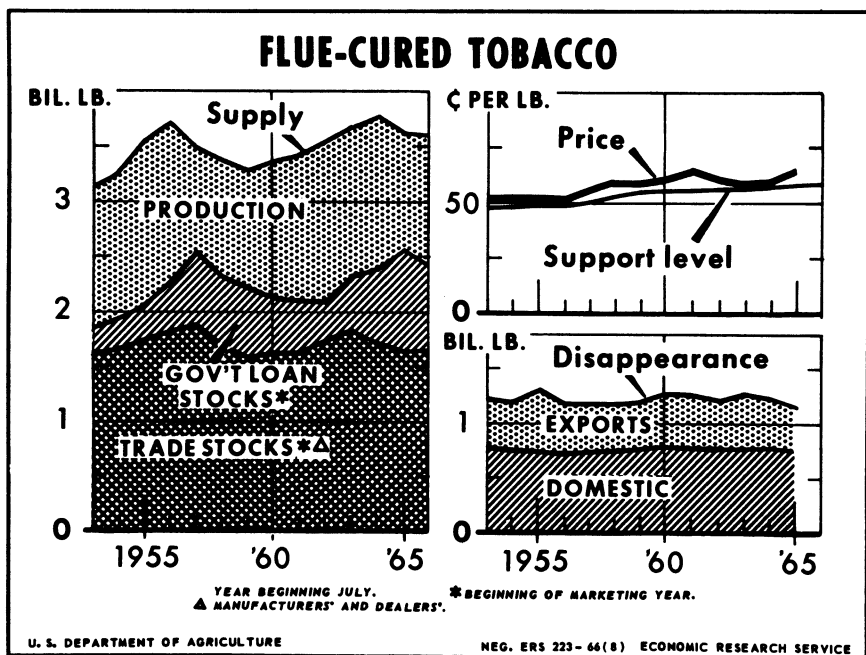


Figure 149

Flue-cured tobacco: Supply, disappearance, support level,
and farmers' price, United States, 1953-66

Year begin- ning July 1	Stocks				Total supply	Disappearance			Price per pound	
	Trade	Govern- ment loan	Total	Produc- tion		Domes- tic	Exports	Total	Support level	Received by farmers
	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Ct.	Ct.
1953	1,614	238	1,852	1,272	3,124	778	431	1,209	47.9	52.8
1954	1,636	279	1,915	1,314	3,229	744	429	1,173	47.9	52.7
1955	1,727	329	2,056	1,483	3,539	728	553	1,281	48.3	52.7
1956	1,802	456	2,258	1,423	3,681	705	465	1,170	48.9	51.5
1957	1,868	643	2,511	975	3,486	737	441	1,178	50.8	55.4
1958	1,691	617	2,308	1,081	3,389	736	443	1,179	54.6	58.2
1959	1,570	640	2,210	1,081	3,291	766	419	1,185	55.5	58.3
1960	1,602	504	2,106	1,251	3,357	792	475	1,267	55.5	60.4
1961	1,600	490	2,090	1,258	3,348	782	485	1,267	55.5	64.3
1962	1,731	350	2,081	1,408	3,489	777	431	1,208	56.1	60.1
1963	1,808	474	2,282	1,371	3,653	769	498	1,267	56.6	58.0
1964	1,690	696	2,386	1,388	3,774	779	440	1,219	57.2	58.5
1965	1,659	896	2,555	1,059	3,614	753	422	1,175	57.7	64.6
1966	1,686	753	2,439	1,167	3,606				58.8	

1/ August 1 indication.

Data from Crop Production, Agricultural Prices, SRS; Tobacco Situation, ERS; stocks reports, C&MS; and trade sources.

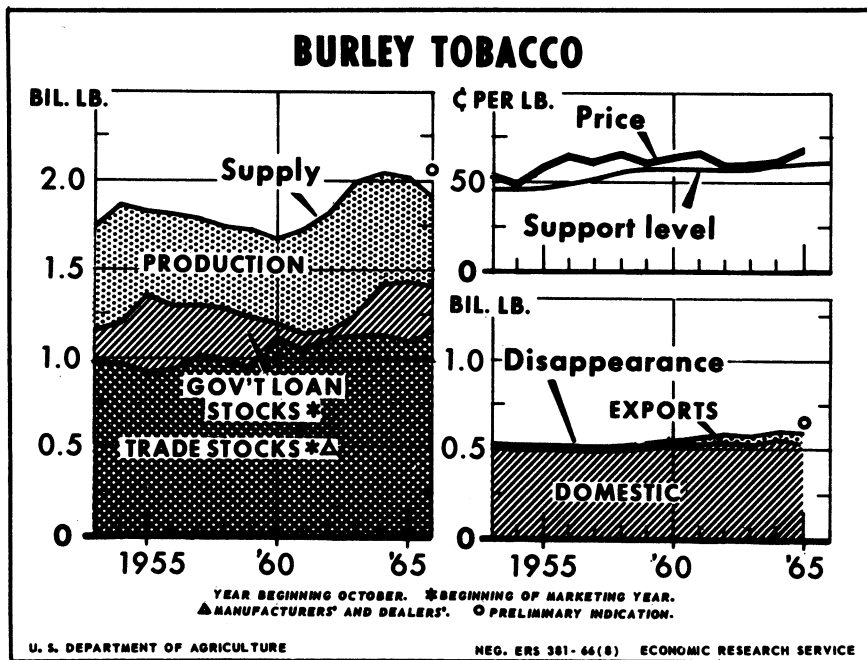


Figure 150

Burley tobacco: Supply, disappearance, support level,
and farmers' price, United States, 1953-66

Year begin- ning Oct. 1	Stocks				Disappearance				Price per pound	
	Trade	Govern- ment loan	Total	Produc- tion	Total supply	Domes- tic	Ex- ports	Total	Support level	Received by farmers
	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Mil. lb.	Ct.	Ct.
1953	965	198	1,163	564	1,727	494	35	529	46.6	52.5
1954	970	228	1,198	668	1,866	486	33	519	46.4	49.8
1955	916	431	1,347	470	1,817	484	34	518	46.2	58.6
1956	922	377	1,299	506	1,805	482	28	510	48.1	63.6
1957	1,017	278	1,295	488	1,783	478	28	506	51.7	60.3
1958	999	278	1,277	465	1,742	483	35	518	55.4	66.1
1959	982	242	1,224	502	1,726	499	36	535	57.2	60.6
1960	1,101	90	1,191	485	1,676	508	41	549	57.2	64.3
1961	1,039	88	1,127	580	1,707	525	45	570	57.2	66.5
1962	1,104	33	1,137	675	1,812	531	53	584	57.8	58.6
1963	1,134	94	1,228	755	1,983	514	57	571	58.3	59.2
1964	1,147	265	1,412	620	2,032	560	56	616	58.9	60.3
1965	1,100	316	1,416	586	2,002	1/545	1/56	1/601	59.5	66.9
1966 1/	1,150	250	1,400	538	1,938				60.6	

1/ Preliminary estimate, except the support level.

Data from Crop Production, Agricultural Prices, SRS; Tobacco Situation, ERS; stocks reports C&MS.

CONSUMPTION OF CIGARETTES

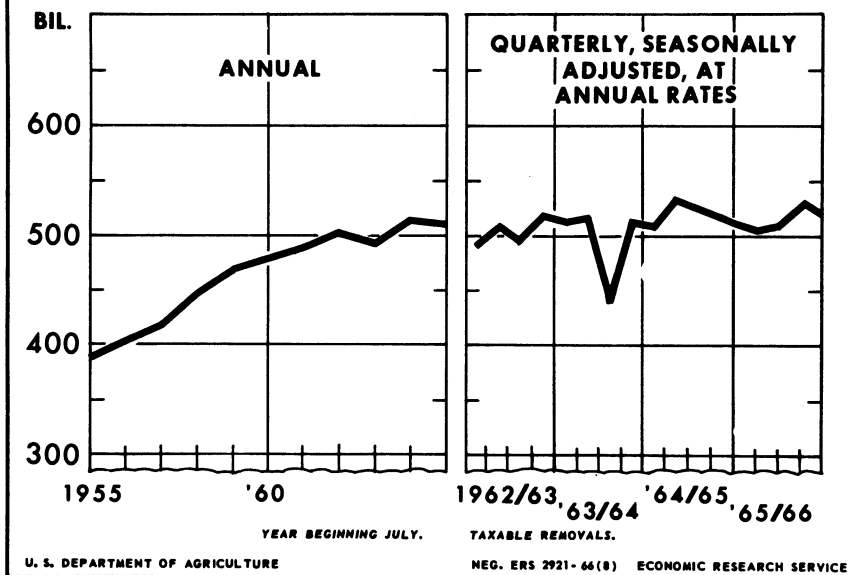


Figure 151

Taxable removals of cigarettes, 1955-66

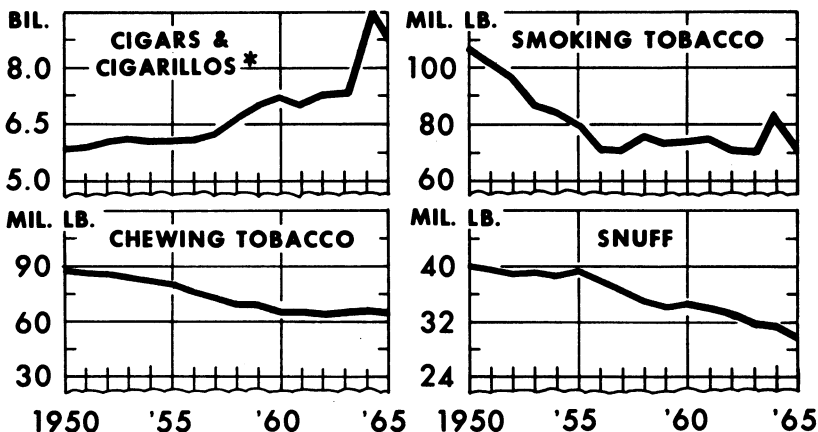
Year beginning July	Taxable removals	Quarter	Taxable removals ^{1/}
	<u>Billion</u>		<u>Billion</u>
1955	387	1962/63:	
1956	402	July-Sept.	493
1957	416	Oct.-Dec.	507
1958	444	Jan.-Mar.	495
1959	469	Apr.-June	518
1960	479		
1961	488	1963/64:	
1962	503	July-Sept.	512
1963	495	Oct.-Dec.	516
1964	517	Jan.-Mar.	440
1965	516	Apr.-June	512
		1964/65:	
		July-Sept.	508
		Oct.-Dec.	534
		Jan.-Mar.	518
		Apr.-June	515
		1965/66:	
		July-Sept.	506
		Oct.-Dec.	511
		Jan.-Mar.	530
		Apr.-June	521

^{1/} Seasonally adjusted, at annual rates.

Annual and basic quarterly data compiled from reports of the Internal Revenue Service.

TOBACCO PRODUCTS

U. S. Output



* PRODUCED IN MAINLAND FACTORIES AND RECEIVED FROM PUERTO RICO.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 1969-66(8) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 152

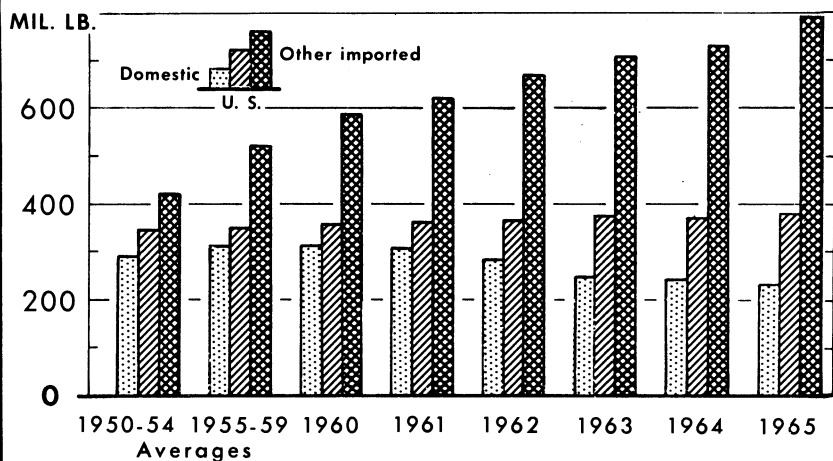
U. S. output of specified tobacco products, 1950-66

Year	Cigars and cigarillos 1/	Smoking tobacco	Chewing tobacco	Snuff
	Million	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds
1950	5,558	107.7	87.5	40.0
1951	5,774	101.3	86.4	39.5
1952	6,027	96.8	84.9	38.8
1953	6,131	86.6	83.8	39.1
1954	6,076	83.7	81.3	38.5
1955	6,087	80.0	80.0	39.2
1956	6,092	71.5	75.7	37.7
1957	6,267	70.5	72.4	36.1
1958	6,608	76.0	69.3	34.8
1959	7,001	73.2	68.2	34.3
1960	7,187	73.8	64.9	34.6
1961	6,998	74.2	65.2	33.8
1962	7,268	70.9	64.7	33.2
1963	7,344	70.4	65.3	31.8
1964	9,565	82.5	66.2	31.4
1965	8,841	71.8	65.1	29.7
January-June:				
1965 2/	4,484	36.8	32.3	15.1
1966 2/	4,208	35.9	32.6	15.3

1/ Produced in mainland factories and received from Puerto Rico. Excludes small (approximately cigarette-size) cigars. 2/ Subject to revision.

Compiled from reports of Internal Revenue Service, Bureau of the Census, and Consumer and Marketing Service, USDA.

USE OF LEAF TOBACCO IN WESTERN EUROPE



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. FAS 2326-66(8) FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE

Figure 153

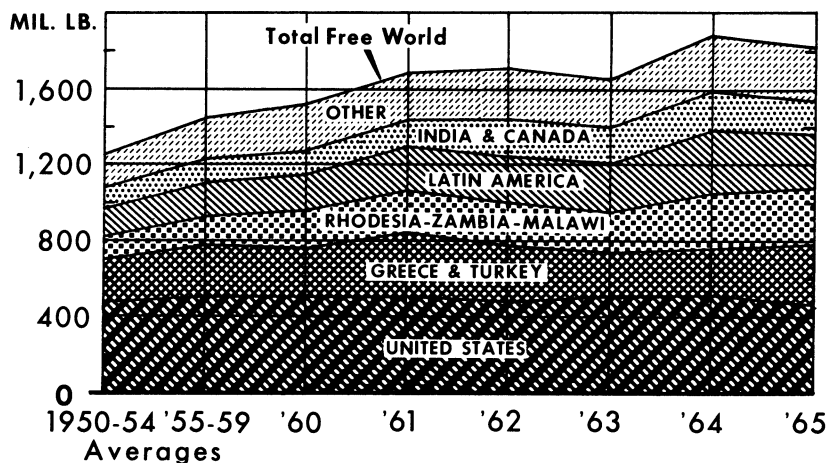
Tobacco: Estimated factory use in Western Europe, 1/
average 1950-59, annual 1960-65

Year	Total	Domestic leaf	Imported leaf			U.S. share	
			Total	United States	Other foreign	Total	Imported
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Percent	Percent
Average:							
1950-54	1,054	286	768	345	423	32.7	44.9
1955-59	1,185	308	877	356	521	30.0	40.6
1960	1,254	309	945	359	586	28.6	38.0
1961	1,288	304	984	363	621	28.2	36.9
1962	1,318	283	1,035	365	670	27.7	35.3
1963	1,330	247	1,083	376	707	28.3	34.7
1964	1,348	242	1,106	376	730	27.9	34.0
1965	1,407	234	1,173	378	795	26.9	32.2

1/ Excludes Greece and Yugoslavia.

Foreign Agricultural Service.

FREE WORLD EXPORTS OF TOBACCO



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. FAS 2325-66(8) FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE

Figure 154

Tobacco: Free World exports by specified area,
average 1950-59, annual 1960-65

Area	Average 1950-54	Average 1955-59	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds	Million pounds
United States	474	500	496	501	469	505	514	468
Greece and Turkey	221	274	262	340	304	235	283	308
Rhodesia-Zambia- Malawi	117	149	192	210	216	213	252	297
Latin America	153	170	199	242	254	279	332	285
India and Canada	115	129	127	144	192	189	211	178
Others	171	213	245	244	255	249	288	292
Total	1,251	1,435	1,521	1,681	1,690	1,670	1,880	1,828

Foreign Agricultural Service.

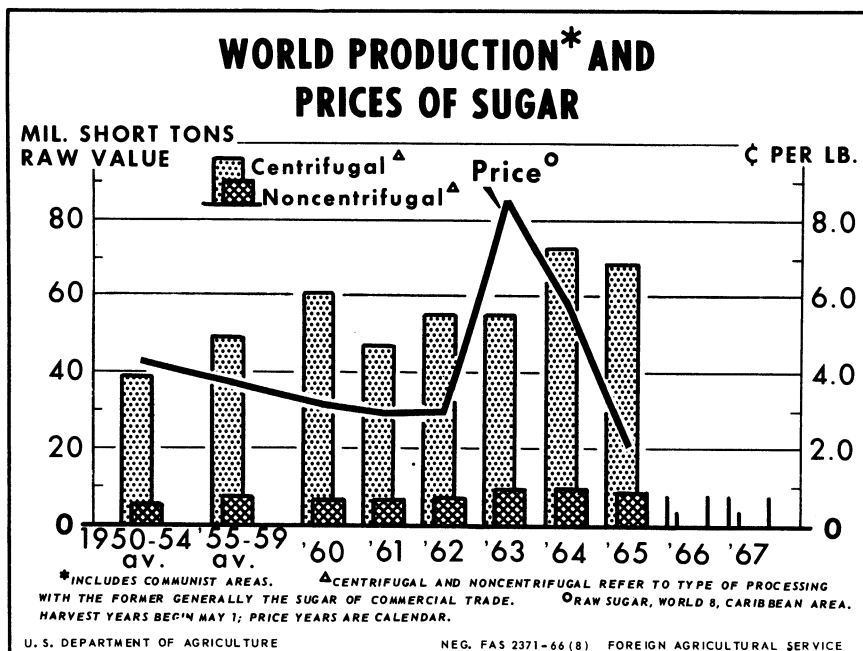


Figure 155

Sugar: World production and prices

Year ^{1/}	Production		Price per pound ^{3/}
	Centrifugal	Noncentrifugal	
	Million tons ^{4/}	Million tons ^{4/}	Cents
Average:			
1950-54	39.1	5.8	4.30
1955-59	49.6	7.4	3.67
1960	60.1	7.0	3.14
1961	57.1	6.8	2.91
1962	54.9	7.1	2.98
1963	59.9	9.3	8.50
1964	72.6	9.8	5.87
1965	68.7	8.7	2.12

^{1/} Harvests beginning between May 1 of year shown and April 30 of following year. Prices are for calendar year shown.

^{2/} "Centrifugal" and "noncentrifugal" refer to type of processing, with the former generally the sugar of commercial trade. Includes both cane and beet.

^{3/} Through 1960, price was for bagged sugar, f.a.s., Cuba. Beginning with 1961, prices are for bagged sugar, f.o.b. and stowed at Greater Caribbean Ports (including Brazil).

^{4/} Short tons, raw value.

Note: Most sugar moves in protected markets at higher prices.

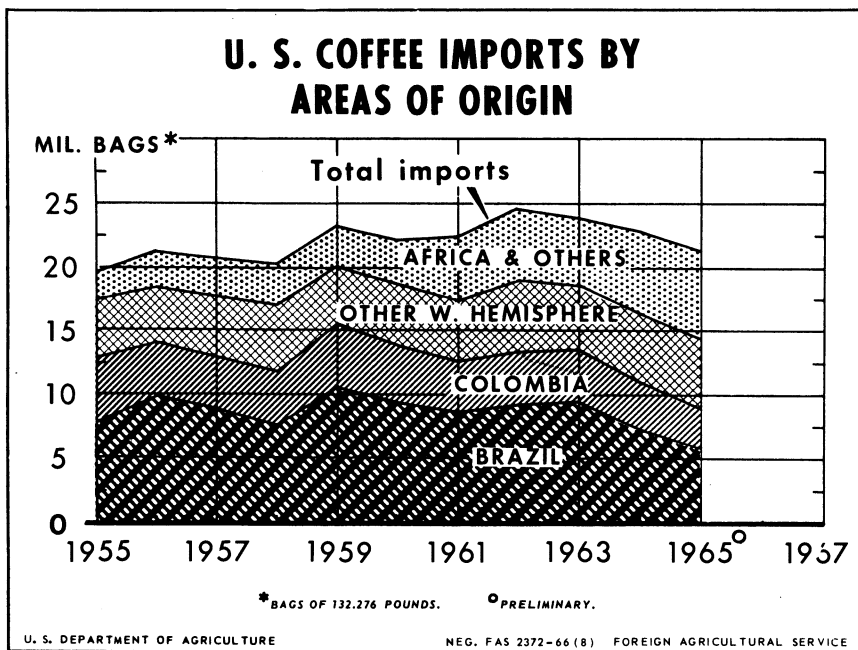


Figure 156

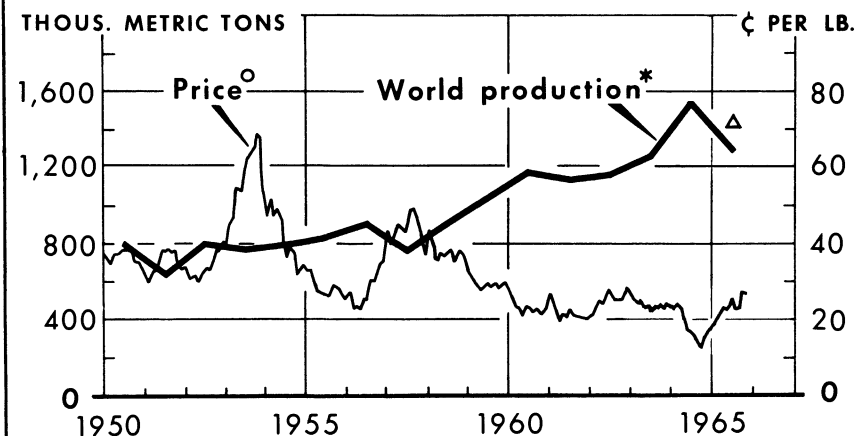
Coffee: U. S. imports, 1955-65

Year	Brazil	Colombia	Other Western Hemisphere	Africa and others	Total
	<u>1,000 bags 1/</u>	<u>1,000 bags 1/</u>	<u>1,000 bags 1/</u>	<u>1,000 bags 1/</u>	<u>1,000 bags 1/</u>
1955	7,694	4,933	4,704	2,313	19,644
1956	9,907	4,557	4,176	2,610	21,250
1957	8,889	4,054	4,574	3,275	20,792
1958	7,478	4,245	5,387	3,053	20,163
1959	10,564	4,902	4,636	3,071	23,173
1960	9,261	4,254	4,712	3,874	22,101
1961	8,576	4,078	4,890	4,789	22,333
1962	9,092	4,330	5,629	5,429	24,480
1963	9,265	3,940	5,070	5,560	23,835
1964	7,214	3,699	5,336	6,573	22,822
1965 2/	5,742	3,300	5,300	6,948	21,290

1/ Bags of 132.276 pounds.

2/ Preliminary.

WORLD PRODUCTION AND PRICES FOR COCOA BEANS



*CROP YEAR. ▲ PRELIMINARY INDICATIONS. °C.I.F. NEW YORK "ACCRA" BY MONTHS BEGINNING OCTOBER 1950.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. FAS 2373-66 (8) FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE

Figure 157

Cocoa beans: World production, 1950-65

Year beginning October	Production	Year beginning October	Production
	<u>1,000 metric tons</u>		<u>1,000 metric tons</u>
1950	805	1958	898
1951	647	1959	1,040
1952	806	1960	1,164
1953	768	1961	1,125
1954	785	1962	1,158
1955	836	1963	1,241
1956	900	1964	1,507
1957	759	1965 ^{1/}	1,284

^{1/} Preliminary.

Cocoa beans: "Accra" prices per pound, c.i.f. New York, by months, 1954-66

Year beginning: October	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.
	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents	Cents
1954	47.1	51.8	47.5	48.8	46.8	40.0	37.5	36.5	38.1	37.0	31.8	33.3
1955	34.0	32.4	32.4	29.3	27.5	26.5	26.3	26.0	26.1	29.0	28.3	27.8
1956	25.5	26.6	27.0	23.1	23.4	22.3	25.5	25.3	30.5	30.5	32.1	34.6
1957	35.4	42.8	39.9	41.5	44.3	43.6	42.9	46.0	48.3	48.9	46.3	42.6
1958	37.4	43.8	41.0	36.0	35.8	37.8	36.8	37.8	38.1	35.8	37.7	37.8
1959	35.8	33.2	30.9	30.3	29.0	27.1	28.5	28.8	28.4	29.8	28.0	29.0
1960	29.6	28.1	25.6	22.8	22.6	20.5	22.9	23.0	21.5	22.3	21.3	21.5
1961	22.6	25.1	26.5	22.5	19.5	21.3	20.8	22.4	20.8	20.5	20.3	20.0
1962	20.1	20.9	21.0	23.0	24.6	23.9	25.5	27.6	25.6	24.5	24.5	25.6
1963	27.6	25.5	26.1	26.3	23.3	23.6	22.0	22.8	22.4	23.5	22.8	23.4
1964	23.5	22.6	24.0	22.6	20.1	17.0	16.4	15.5	13.8	12.2	15.0	16.7
1965	17.1	18.5	21.5	22.6	22.4	23.2	25.2	24.4	24.9	27.2	26.7	---

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