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Agriculture Handbook No. 275



Handbook of AGRICULTURAL charts 1964

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
Economic Research • Statistical Reporting
Agricultural Research • Foreign Agricultural Services

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September, 1964

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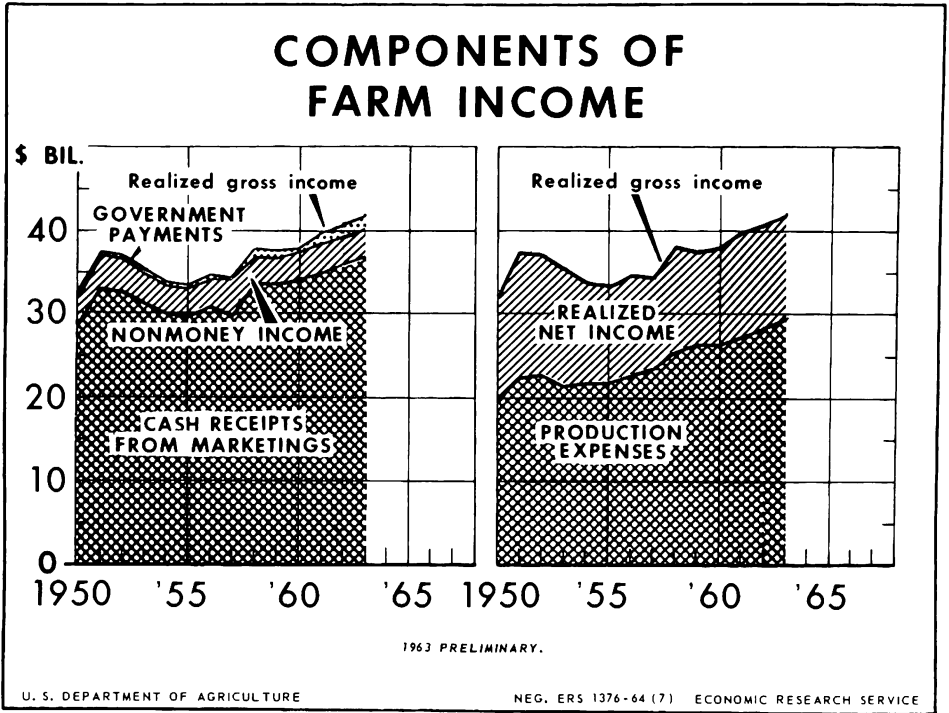


Figure 1

Components of farm income, 1950-63

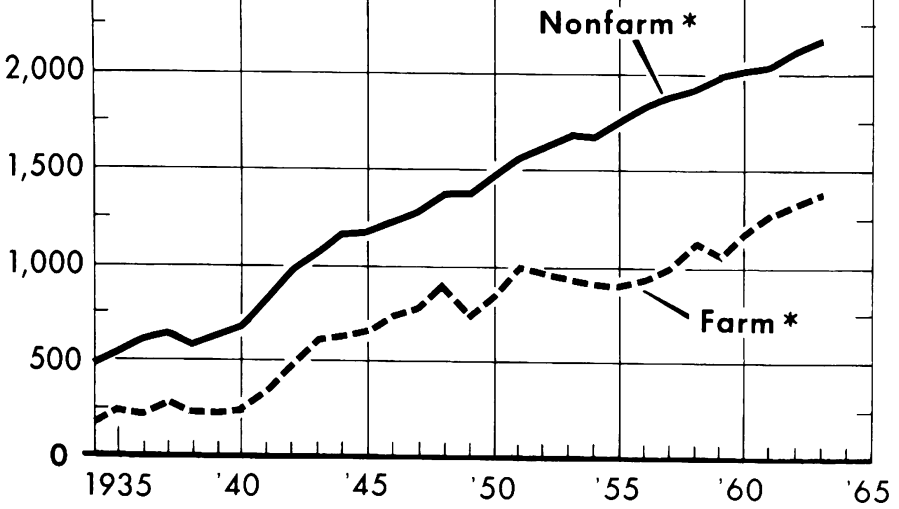
| Year | Cash receipts: from marketings | Government payments | Realized nonmoney income | Realized gross farm income | Production expenses | Realized net income |
|---------|--------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Mil. dol. | Mil. dol. | Mil. dol. | Mil. dol. | Mil. dol. | Mil. dol. |
| 1950 | 28,512 | 293 | 3,687 | 32,482 | 19,297 | 13,185 |
| 1951 | 32,958 | 286 | 4,079 | 37,323 | 22,165 | 15,158 |
| 1952 | 32,632 | 274 | 4,110 | 37,016 | 22,600 | 14,416 |
| 1953 | 31,126 | 213 | 3,926 | 35,265 | 21,366 | 13,899 |
| 1954 | 29,953 | 257 | 3,655 | 33,865 | 21,664 | 12,201 |
| 1955 | 29,556 | 229 | 3,547 | 33,332 | 21,862 | 11,470 |
| 1956 | 30,564 | 553 | 3,509 | 34,626 | 22,594 | 12,032 |
| 1957 | 29,824 | 1,016 | 3,549 | 34,389 | 23,371 | 11,018 |
| 1958 | 33,405 | 1,089 | 3,413 | 37,907 | 25,272 | 12,635 |
| 1959 | 33,512 | 682 | 3,285 | 37,479 | 26,200 | 11,279 |
| 1960 | 34,012 | 693 | 3,229 | 37,934 | 26,242 | 11,692 |
| 1961 | 34,923 | 1,484 | 3,179 | 39,586 | 27,013 | 12,573 |
| 1962 | 36,077 | 1,736 | 3,138 | 40,951 | 28,340 | 12,611 |
| 1963 1/ | 36,925 | 1,686 | 3,126 | 41,737 | 29,219 | 12,518 |

1/ Preliminary.

Data from Farm Income Situation, July 1964

DISPOSABLE PERSONAL INCOME

\$ PER CAPITA



* FROM ALL SOURCES.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 3065-64 (8) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

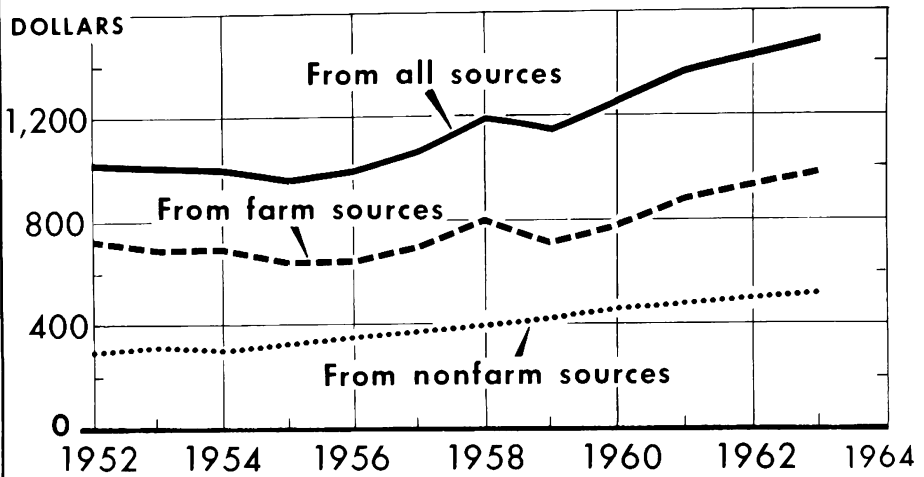
Figure 2

Per capita disposable personal income of farm and nonfarm population, 1934-63

| Year | Per capita disposable personal income from all sources | | | | Per capita farm as percentage of nonfarm | Year | Per capita disposable personal income from all sources | | | |
|------|--|--------------------|------------------|---------|--|---------|--|--------------------|------------------|---------|
| | Farm population | Nonfarm population | Total population | Percent | | | Farm population | Nonfarm population | Total population | Percent |
| | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Percent | | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Percent | |
| 1934 | 163 | 496 | 411 | 32.9 | 1950 | 841 | 1,464 | 1,369 | 57.4 | |
| | | | | | 1951 | 996 | 1,553 | 1,474 | 64.1 | |
| | | | | | 1952 | 961 | 1,610 | 1,520 | 59.7 | |
| 1935 | 237 | 533 | 458 | 44.5 | 1953 | 930 | 1,674 | 1,582 | 55.6 | |
| 1936 | 224 | 614 | 517 | 36.5 | 1954 | 915 | 1,670 | 1,582 | 54.8 | |
| 1937 | 283 | 637 | 551 | 44.4 | | | | | | |
| 1938 | 228 | 593 | 506 | 38.4 | | | | | | |
| 1939 | 236 | 632 | 538 | 37.3 | 1955 | 893 | 1,761 | 1,661 | 50.7 | |
| | | | | | 1956 | 925 | 1,844 | 1,742 | 50.2 | |
| | | | | | 1957 | 992 | 1,897 | 1,804 | 52.3 | |
| 1940 | 246 | 675 | 576 | 36.4 | 1958 | 1,119 | 1,904 | 1,827 | 58.8 | |
| 1941 | 330 | 804 | 697 | 41.0 | 1959 | 1,055 | 1,992 | 1,904 | 53.0 | |
| 1942 | 477 | 979 | 871 | 48.7 | | | | | | |
| 1943 | 604 | 1,065 | 977 | 56.7 | | | | | | |
| 1944 | 625 | 1,156 | 1,060 | 54.1 | 1960 | 1,165 | 2,008 | 1,935 | 58.0 | |
| | | | | | 1961 | 1,264 | 2,046 | 1,983 | 61.8 | |
| | | | | | 1962 | 1,319 | 2,121 | 2,059 | 62.2 | |
| 1945 | 650 | 1,164 | 1,075 | 55.8 | 1963 | 1,376 | 2,181 | 2,124 | 63.1 | |
| 1946 | 743 | 1,222 | 1,136 | 60.8 | | | | | | |
| 1947 | 770 | 1,270 | 1,180 | 60.6 | | | | | | |
| 1948 | 900 | 1,369 | 1,291 | 65.7 | | | | | | |
| 1949 | 740 | 1,374 | 1,271 | 53.9 | | | | | | |

Farm Income Situation, July 1964.

PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME OF THE FARM POPULATION



1963 PRELIMINARY.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 1238X-64 (7) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 3

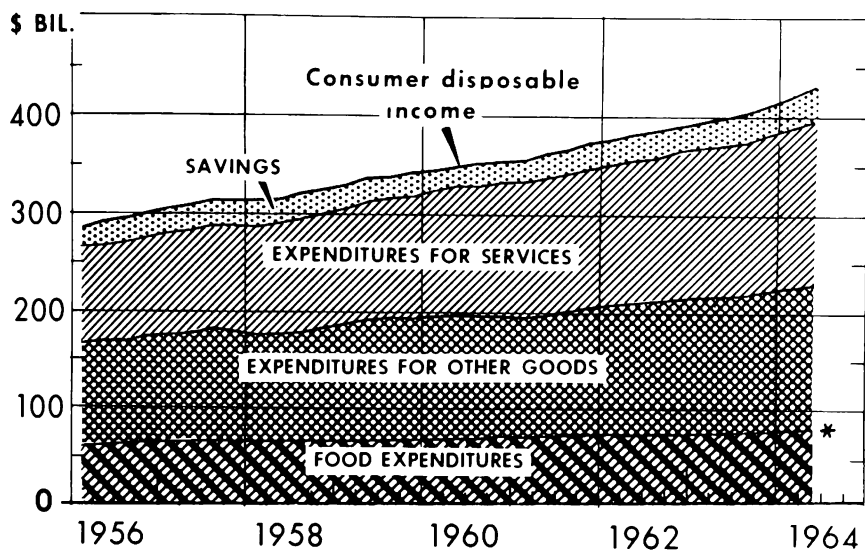
Per capita personal income of farm population, 1950-63

| Year | From farm sources | From nonfarm sources | From all sources |
|---------|----------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|
| | <u>Dollars</u> | <u>Dollars</u> | <u>Dollars</u> |
| 1950 | 622 | 262 | 884 |
| 1951 | 754 | 289 | 1,043 |
| 1952 | 723 | 301 | 1,024 |
| 1953 | 693 | 315 | 1,008 |
| 1954 | 691 | 308 | 999 |
| 1955 | 638 | 322 | 960 |
| 1956 | 642 | 351 | 993 |
| 1957 | 690 | 376 | 1,066 |
| 1958 | 805 | 392 | 1,197 |
| 1959 | 713 | 431 | 1,144 |
| 1960 | 790 | 464 | 1,254 |
| 1961 | 886 | 476 | 1,362 |
| 1962 | 931 | 495 | 1,426 |
| 1963 1/ | 976 | 512 | 1,488 |

1/ Preliminary.

Data from Farm Income Situation, July 1964.

INCOME AND EXPENDITURES



SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE AND COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS.
 * ESTIMATES FOR FIRST HALF 1964 BY ERS.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 2119-64 (8) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 4

Consumer income, expenditures, and savings,
 1956 to date
 (seasonally adjusted annual rates)

| Period | Consumer | Expenditures | | | Savings |
|--------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|
| | disposable income | Food ^{1/} | Other goods | Services | |
| | Bil. dol. | Bil. dol. | Bil. dol. | Bil. dol. | Bil. dol. |
| 1956 | 292.9 | 62.2 | 107.7 | 100.0 | 23.0 |
| 1957 | 308.8 | 65.2 | 112.9 | 107.1 | 23.6 |
| 1958 | 317.9 | 67.4 | 111.5 | 114.3 | 24.7 |
| 1959 | 337.1 | 68.1 | 122.6 | 122.8 | 23.6 |
| 1960 | 349.9 | 69.7 | 127.1 | 131.5 | 21.7 |
| 1961 | 364.7 | 71.0 | 128.1 | 138.3 | 27.3 |
| 1962 | 384.6 | 73.9 | 136.5 | 146.4 | 27.8 |
| 1963 | 402.5 | 76.0 | 143.6 | 155.3 | 27.5 |
| 1964: | | | | | |
| I | 344.3 | 68.9 | 126.5 | 128.7 | 20.1 |
| II | 350.3 | 70.2 | 128.5 | 131.0 | 20.6 |
| III | 352.2 | 69.4 | 127.2 | 132.2 | 23.4 |
| IV | 353.4 | 70.1 | 126.1 | 134.2 | 23.0 |
| 1961: | | | | | |
| I | 355.6 | 70.4 | 124.7 | 135.4 | 25.1 |
| II | 361.4 | 70.7 | 126.7 | 137.3 | 26.7 |
| III | 367.3 | 71.2 | 128.8 | 139.1 | 28.2 |
| IV | 374.2 | 71.8 | 132.0 | 141.4 | 29.1 |
| 1962: | | | | | |
| I | 378.5 | 72.7 | 134.2 | 143.6 | 28.0 |
| II | 383.4 | 73.5 | 135.2 | 145.3 | 29.4 |
| III | 386.0 | 74.5 | 136.8 | 147.2 | 27.5 |
| IV | 390.4 | 74.9 | 139.7 | 149.5 | 26.4 |
| 1963: | | | | | |
| I | 395.1 | 75.5 | 141.6 | 152.1 | 25.9 |
| II | 399.1 | 75.9 | 142.2 | 153.9 | 27.1 |
| III | 404.4 | 76.2 | 144.6 | 156.6 | 27.0 |
| IV | 411.2 | 76.6 | 145.9 | 158.8 | 29.9 |
| 1964: | | | | | |
| I | 419.5 | ^{2/} 78.3 | 150.5 | 161.1 | 29.5 |
| II | 431.4 | ^{2/} 78.9 | 153.4 | 163.7 | 35.4 |

^{1/} Excludes alcoholic beverages. ^{2/} Estimated by ERS.

U. S. Department of Commerce and Council of Economic Advisers.

PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS, PARITY INDEX, AND PARITY RATIO

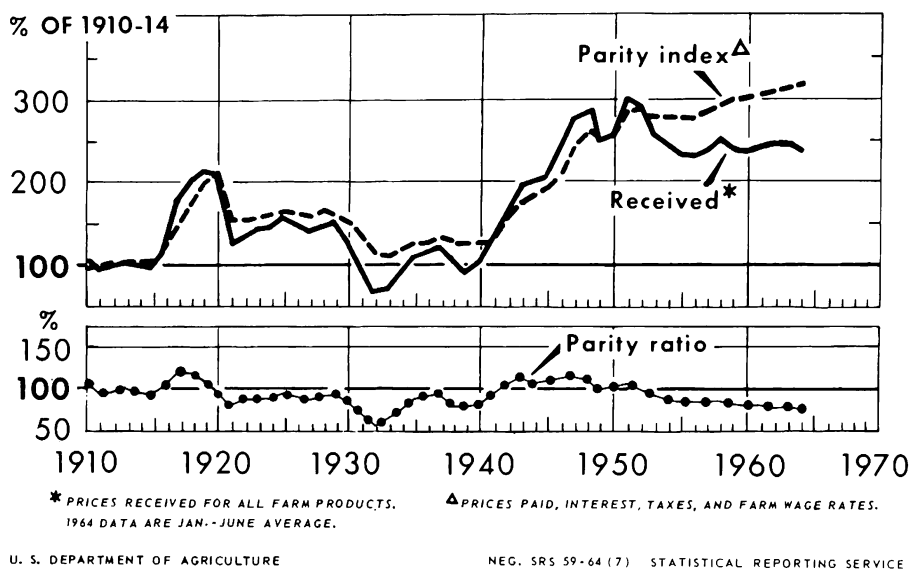


Figure 5

Index numbers of prices received by farmers, parity index,
and parity ratio, United States, 1910-64

| 1910-14=100 | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|--|
| Year | Index of prices received | Parity index | Parity ratio | |
| 1910 | 104 | 97 | 107 | |
| 1911 | 94 | 98 | 96 | |
| 1912 | 99 | 101 | 98 | |
| 1913 | 102 | 101 | 101 | |
| 1914 | 101 | 103 | 98 | |
| 1915 | 99 | 105 | 94 | |
| 1916 | 119 | 116 | 103 | |
| 1917 | 178 | 148 | 120 | |
| 1918 | 206 | 173 | 119 | |
| 1919 | 217 | 197 | 110 | |
| 1920 | 211 | 214 | 99 | |
| 1921 | 124 | 155 | 80 | |
| 1922 | 131 | 151 | 87 | |
| 1923 | 142 | 159 | 89 | |
| 1924 | 143 | 160 | 89 | |

Continued-

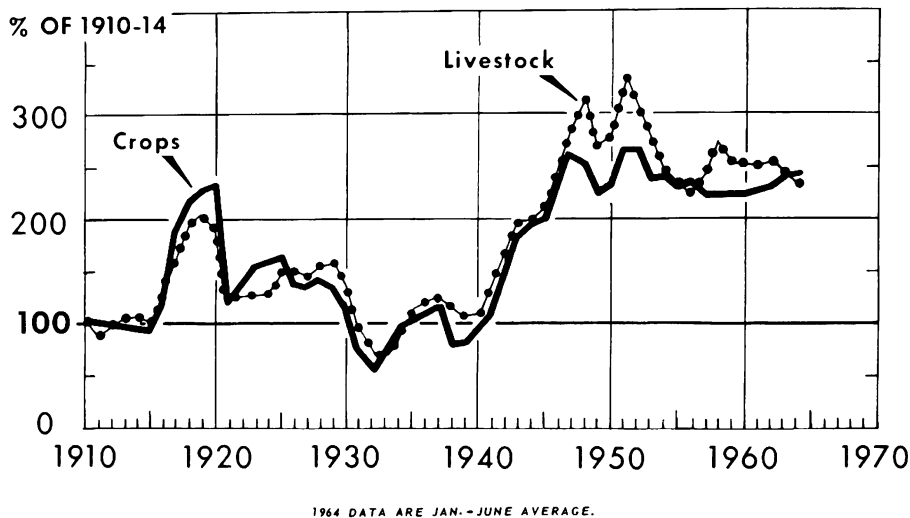
Index numbers of prices received by farmers, parity index,
and parity ratio, United States, 1910-64

| 1910-14=100 | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|-------|
| Year | Index of prices received | Parity index | Parity ratio $\frac{1}{2}$ | |
| 1925 | 156 | 164 | 95 | |
| 1926 | 145 | 160 | 91 | |
| 1927 | 140 | 159 | 88 | |
| 1928 | 148 | 162 | 91 | |
| 1929 | 148 | 160 | 92 | |
| 1930 | 125 | 151 | 83 | |
| 1931 | 87 | 130 | 67 | |
| 1932 | 65 | 112 | 58 | |
| 1933 | 70 | 109 | 64 | (66) |
| 1934 | 90 | 120 | 75 | (80) |
| 1935 | 109 | 124 | 88 | (95) |
| 1936 | 114 | 124 | 92 | (95) |
| 1937 | 122 | 131 | 93 | (97) |
| 1938 | 97 | 124 | 78 | (83) |
| 1939 | 95 | 123 | 77 | (85) |
| 1940 | 100 | 124 | 81 | (88) |
| 1941 | 124 | 133 | 93 | (98) |
| 1942 | 159 | 152 | 105 | (109) |
| 1943 | 193 | 171 | 113 | (116) |
| 1944 | 197 | 182 | 108 | (110) |
| 1945 | 207 | 190 | 109 | (111) |
| 1946 | 236 | 208 | 113 | (115) |
| 1947 | 276 | 240 | 115 | (116) |
| 1948 | 287 | 260 | 110 | (111) |
| 1949 | 250 | 251 | 100 | (100) |
| 1950 | 258 | 256 | 101 | (102) |
| 1951 | 302 | 282 | 107 | (108) |
| 1952 | 288 | 287 | 100 | (101) |
| 1953 | 255 | 277 | 92 | (93) |
| 1954 | 246 | 278 | 89 | (89) |
| 1955 | 232 | 276 | 84 | (85) |
| 1956 | 230 | 278 | 83 | (84) |
| 1957 | 235 | 287 | 82 | (85) |
| 1958 | 250 | 294 | 85 | (88) |
| 1959 | 240 | 298 | 81 | (82) |
| 1960 | 238 | 300 | 80 | (81) |
| 1961 | 240 | 302 | 79 | (83) |
| 1962 | 244 | 307 | 79 | (83) |
| 1963 | 242 | 312 | 78 | (81) |
| 1964 $\frac{2}{1}$ | 238 | 313 | 76 | |

$\frac{1}{2}$ The Parity Ratio is computed as in the past. The Adjusted Parity Ratio (shown in brackets in table) reflects Government payments and is computed from 1933 through 1963. See the January issue of Agricultural Prices, pp. 45-49, for a description of the Adjusted Parity Ratio.

$\frac{2}{1}$ January-June Average.

PRICES RECEIVED FOR ALL CROPS AND LIVESTOCK AND PRODUCTS



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. SRS 58-64 (7) STATISTICAL REPORTING SERVICE

Figure 6

Index numbers of prices received by farmers for all crops and livestock and livestock products, United States, annual average, 1910-64

| 1910-14=100 | | |
|-------------|-----------|----------------------------------|
| Year | All crops | Livestock and livestock products |
| 1910 | 105 | 102 |
| 1911 | 101 | 88 |
| 1912 | 100 | 98 |
| 1913 | 98 | 105 |
| 1914 | 96 | 107 |
| 1915 | 96 | 102 |
| 1916 | 120 | 117 |
| 1917 | 191 | 165 |
| 1918 | 220 | 194 |
| 1919 | 230 | 206 |
| 1920 | 235 | 190 |
| 1921 | 121 | 127 |
| 1922 | 136 | 126 |
| 1923 | 156 | 128 |
| 1924 | 159 | 128 |

Continued-

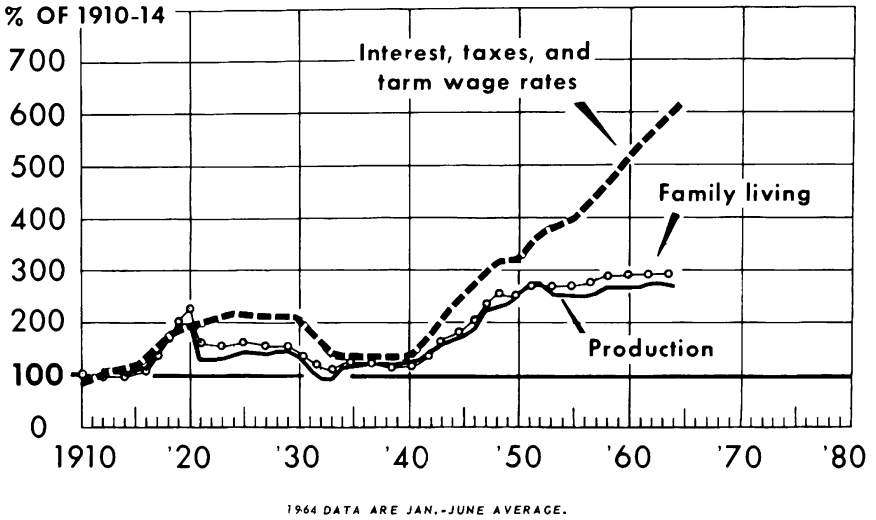
Index numbers of prices received by farmers for all crops
and livestock and livestock products, United States,
annual average, 1910-64

1910-14=100

| Year | All crops | Livestock and livestock products |
|--------------------|-----------|--|
| 1925 | 164 | 149 |
| 1926 | 139 | 151 |
| 1927 | 134 | 146 |
| 1928 | 142 | 155 |
| 1929 | 135 | 159 |
| 1930 | 115 | 134 |
| 1931 | 75 | 98 |
| 1932 | 57 | 72 |
| 1933 | 71 | 70 |
| 1934 | 98 | 81 |
| 1935 | 103 | 114 |
| 1936 | 108 | 119 |
| 1937 | 118 | 126 |
| 1938 | 80 | 112 |
| 1939 | 82 | 107 |
| 1940 | 90 | 109 |
| 1941 | 108 | 138 |
| 1942 | 145 | 171 |
| 1943 | 187 | 198 |
| 1944 | 199 | 196 |
| 1945 | 202 | 211 |
| 1946 | 228 | 242 |
| 1947 | 263 | 288 |
| 1948 | 255 | 315 |
| 1949 | 224 | 272 |
| 1950 | 233 | 280 |
| 1951 | 265 | 336 |
| 1952 | 267 | 306 |
| 1953 | 240 | 268 |
| 1954 | 242 | 249 |
| 1955 | 231 | 234 |
| 1956 | 235 | 226 |
| 1957 | 225 | 244 |
| 1958 | 223 | 273 |
| 1959 | 221 | 256 |
| 1960 | 222 | 253 |
| 1961 | 227 | 251 |
| 1962 | 231 | 255 |
| 1963 | 237 | 245 |
| 1964 ^{1/} | 243 | 232 |

^{1/} January-June average.

MAJOR COMPONENTS OF THE PARITY INDEX



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. SRS 62-64 (7) STATISTICAL REPORTING SERVICE

Figure 7

Major components of the parity index: Index number of prices
paid by farmers for family living; production; and
interest, taxes, and farm wage rates;
United States 1910-64

(1910-14=100)

| Year | Family living | Production | Interest, taxes, and farm wage rates |
|------|---------------|------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1910 | 99 | 97 | 91 |
| 1911 | 99 | 98 | 94 |
| 1912 | 100 | 102 | 100 |
| 1913 | 100 | 101 | 105 |
| 1914 | 102 | 102 | 109 |
| 1915 | 104 | 104 | 111 |
| 1916 | 115 | 115 | 122 |
| 1917 | 143 | 156 | 141 |
| 1918 | 170 | 180 | 167 |
| 1919 | 202 | 195 | 190 |
| 1920 | 228 | 195 | 226 |
| 1921 | 164 | 128 | 199 |
| 1922 | 153 | 127 | 205 |
| 1923 | 156 | 138 | 214 |
| 1924 | 156 | 140 | 218 |

Continued-

Major components of the parity index: Index number of prices
 paid by farmers for family living; production; and
 interest, taxes, and farm wage rates;
 United States 1910-64-Continued

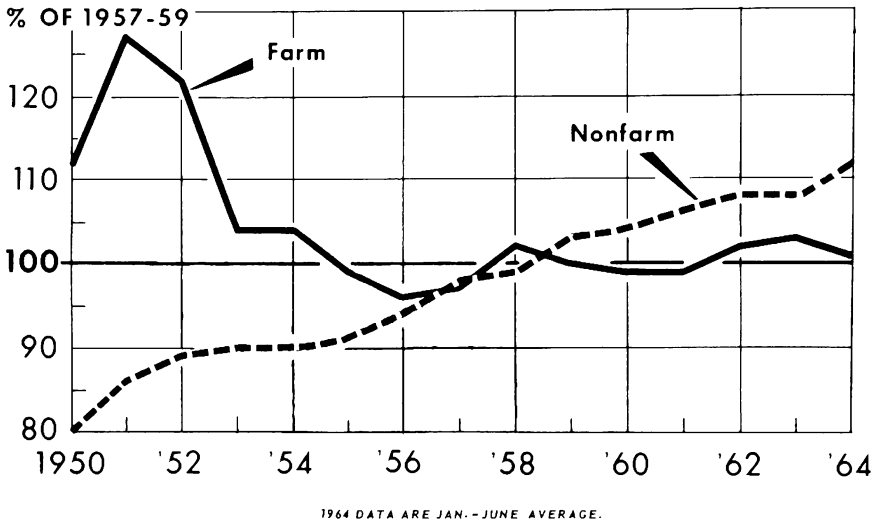
(1910-14=100)

| Year | Family living | Production | Interest taxes and farm wage rates |
|--------------------|---------------|------------|------------------------------------|
| 1925 | 161 | 145 | 214 |
| 1926 | 158 | 141 | 214 |
| 1927 | 155 | 141 | 213 |
| 1928 | 156 | 148 | 212 |
| 1929 | 154 | 146 | 214 |
| 1930 | 144 | 135 | 207 |
| 1931 | 124 | 113 | 182 |
| 1932 | 106 | 99 | 157 |
| 1933 | 108 | 99 | 135 |
| 1934 | 122 | 114 | 130 |
| 1935 | 124 | 122 | 129 |
| 1936 | 124 | 122 | 132 |
| 1937 | 128 | 132 | 137 |
| 1938 | 122 | 122 | 137 |
| 1939 | 120 | 121 | 133 |
| 1940 | 121 | 123 | 134 |
| 1941 | 130 | 130 | 145 |
| 1942 | 149 | 148 | 170 |
| 1943 | 166 | 164 | 203 |
| 1944 | 175 | 173 | 232 |
| 1945 | 182 | 176 | 255 |
| 1946 | 202 | 191 | 275 |
| 1947 | 237 | 224 | 297 |
| 1948 | 251 | 250 | 318 |
| 1949 | 243 | 238 | 317 |
| 1950 | 246 | 246 | 319 |
| 1951 | 268 | 273 | 350 |
| 1952 | 271 | 274 | 373 |
| 1953 | 269 | 256 | 385 |
| 1954 | 270 | 255 | 389 |
| 1955 | 270 | 251 | 399 |
| 1956 | 274 | 250 | 419 |
| 1957 | 282 | 257 | 443 |
| 1958 | 287 | 264 | 463 |
| 1959 | 288 | 266 | 496 |
| 1960 | 290 | 265 | 520 |
| 1961 | 291 | 266 | 542 |
| 1962 | 295 | 270 | 566 |
| 1963 | 298 | 273 | 591 |
| 1964 ^{1/} | 299 | 271 | 614 |

^{1/} January-June average.

PRICES PAID FOR PRODUCTION ITEMS

Farm and Nonfarm Origin



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. SRS 65-64 (7) STATISTICAL REPORTING SERVICE

Figure 8

Prices paid by farmers: Production items with farm and nonfarm origin, 1950-64

(1957-59=100)

| Year | Items with farm origin ^{1/} | Items with nonfarm origin ^{2/} |
|--------------------|--------------------------------------|---|
| 1950 | 112 | 80 |
| 1951 | 127 | 86 |
| 1952 | 122 | 89 |
| 1953 | 104 | 90 |
| 1954 | 104 | 90 |
| 1955 | 99 | 91 |
| 1956 | 96 | 94 |
| 1957 | 97 | 98 |
| 1958 | 102 | 99 |
| 1959 | 101 | 103 |
| 1960 | 99 | 105 |
| 1961 | 99 | 106 |
| 1962 | 101 | 108 |
| 1963 | 103 | 110 |
| 1964 ^{3/} | 101 | 112 |

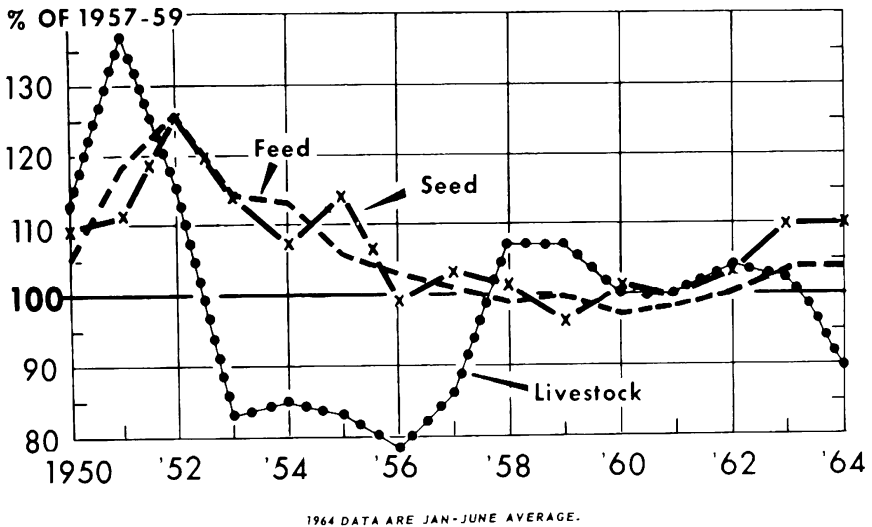
^{1/} Feed, feeder livestock, seed.

^{2/} Motor supplies, motor vehicles, farm machinery, farm supplies, building and fencing materials, fertilizer, interest, taxes and wage rates.

^{3/} January-June average.

PRICES PAID FOR PRODUCTION ITEMS

Farm Origin



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. SRS 64-64 (7) STATISTICAL REPORTING SERVICE

Figure 9

Prices paid by farmers: Production items (farm origin) ^{1/} annual averages, United States, 1950-64

(1957-59=100)

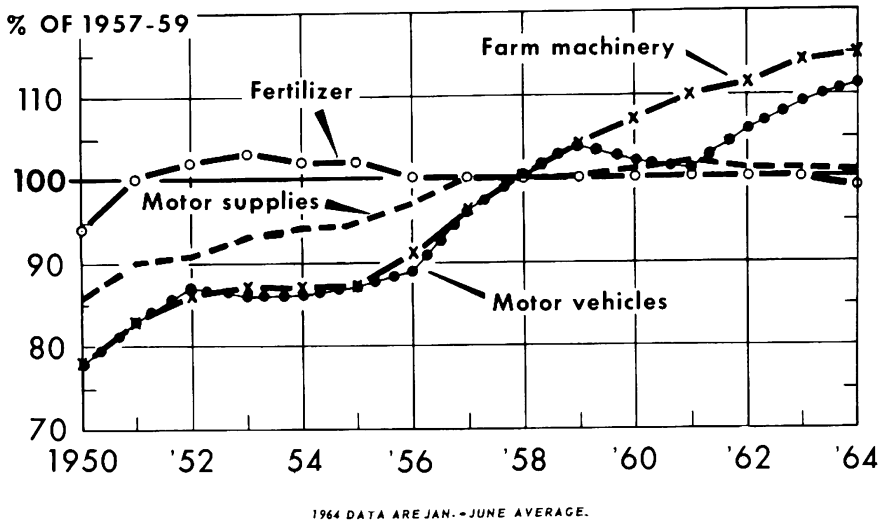
| Year | Feed | Livestock | Seed |
|--------------------|------|-----------|------|
| 1950 | 105 | 113 | 109 |
| 1951 | 118 | 138 | 111 |
| 1952 | 126 | 115 | 125 |
| 1953 | 114 | 83 | 114 |
| 1954 | 113 | 85 | 107 |
| 1955 | 106 | 83 | 112 |
| 1956 | 103 | 78 | 99 |
| 1957 | 101 | 86 | 103 |
| 1958 | 99 | 107 | 101 |
| 1959 | 100 | 107 | 96 |
| 1960 | 98 | 100 | 100 |
| 1961 | 98 | 100 | 100 |
| 1962 | 100 | 104 | 103 |
| 1963 | 104 | 98 | 110 |
| 1964 ^{2/} | 104 | 90 | 110 |

^{1/} Feed, livestock, and seed.

^{2/} January-June average.

PRICES PAID FOR PRODUCTION ITEMS

Nonfarm Origin



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. SRS 63-64 (7) STATISTICAL REPORTING SERVICE

Figure 10

Prices paid by farmers: Production items (nonfarm origin) ^{1/}
annual averages, United States, 1950-64

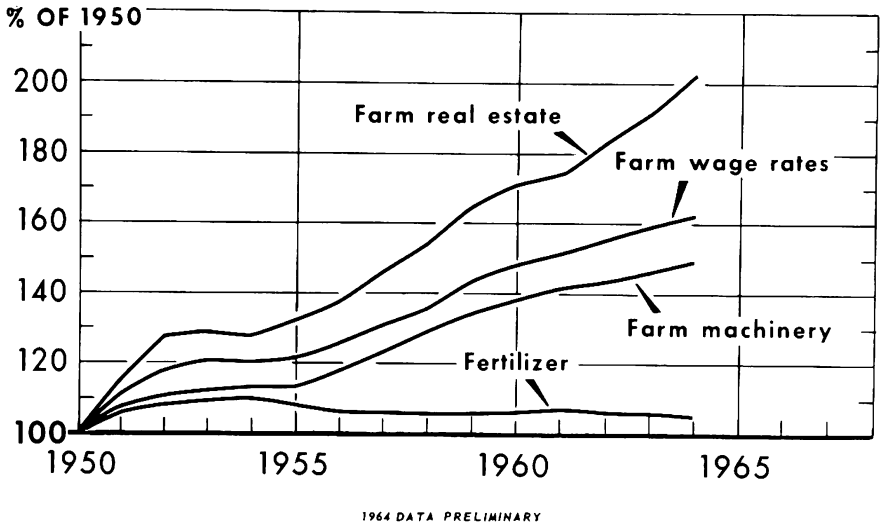
(1957-59=100)

| Year | Motor supplies | Motor vehicles | Farm machinery | Fertilizer |
|--------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------|
| 1950 | 86 | 78 | 77 | 94 |
| 1951 | 90 | 83 | 83 | 100 |
| 1952 | 91 | 87 | 87 | 102 |
| 1953 | 92 | 86 | 87 | 103 |
| 1954 | 94 | 86 | 87 | 103 |
| 1955 | 95 | 87 | 87 | 101 |
| 1956 | 97 | 89 | 92 | 100 |
| 1957 | 100 | 96 | 96 | 100 |
| 1958 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 1959 | 100 | 104 | 104 | 100 |
| 1960 | 101 | 102 | 107 | 100 |
| 1961 | 102 | 102 | 110 | 100 |
| 1962 | 101 | 105 | 111 | 100 |
| 1963 | 101 | 109 | 113 | 100 |
| 1964 ^{2/} | 101 | 111 | 115 | 99 |

^{1/} Motor supplies, motor vehicles, farm machinery, equipment and supplies, building and fencing materials, fertilizer.

^{2/} January-June average.

PRICES OF SELECTED FARM INPUTS



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 1375X-64 (7) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 11

Prices of selected farm inputs, 1950-64

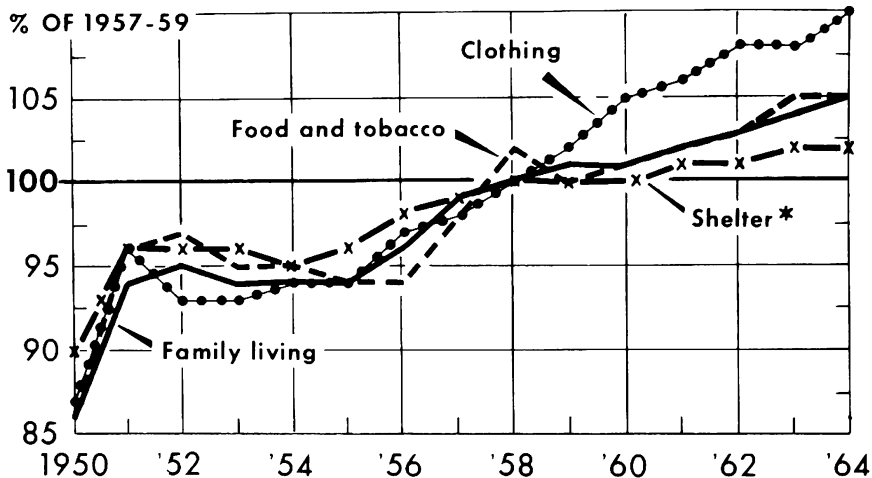
(Index: 1950=100)

| Year | Machinery | Farm-wage rates | Farm real estate | Fertilizer |
|---------|-----------|-----------------|------------------|------------|
| 1950 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 1951 | 108 | 111 | 115 | 106 |
| 1952 | 111 | 118 | 127 | 108 |
| 1953 | 112 | 121 | 129 | 109 |
| 1954 | 113 | 120 | 127 | 110 |
| 1955 | 113 | 121 | 132 | 108 |
| 1956 | 118 | 126 | 137 | 106 |
| 1957 | 123 | 131 | 146 | 106 |
| 1958 | 129 | 135 | 153 | 106 |
| 1959 | 134 | 144 | 165 | 106 |
| 1960 | 138 | 148 | 171 | 106 |
| 1961 | 141 | 151 | 174 | 107 |
| 1962 | 143 | 155 | 183 | 106 |
| 1963 | 146 | 159 | 191 | 106 |
| 1964 1/ | 149 | 162 | 202 | 105 |

1/ Preliminary.

FARM CONSUMER PRICES

Family Living



* BUILDING MATERIALS, HOUSEHOLD FURNISHINGS, AND HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONS.
1964 DATA ARE JAN.-JUNE AVERAGE.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. SRS 66-64 (7) STATISTICAL REPORTING SERVICE

Figure 12

Food, clothing, and shelter prices paid by farmers for commodities used in family living, total and by groups, United States, 1950-64

(1957-59=100)

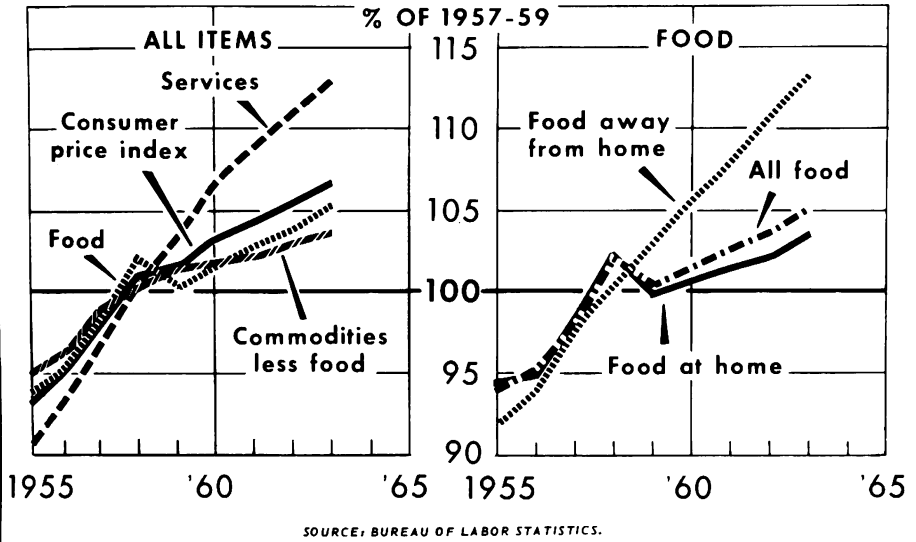
| Year | All family living | Food and tobacco | Clothing | Shelter ^{1/} |
|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|----------|-----------------------|
| 1950 | 86 | 86 | 87 | 90 |
| 1951 | 94 | 96 | 96 | 96 |
| 1952 | 95 | 97 | 94 | 96 |
| 1953 | 94 | 95 | 93 | 96 |
| 1954 | 95 | 95 | 94 | 95 |
| 1955 | 95 | 93 | 94 | 96 |
| 1956 | 96 | 94 | 97 | 98 |
| 1957 | 99 | 98 | 98 | 99 |
| 1958 | 100 | 102 | 100 | 100 |
| 1959 | 101 | 100 | 102 | 101 |
| 1960 | 102 | 101 | 105 | 100 |
| 1961 | 102 | 102 | 106 | 101 |
| 1962 | 103 | 103 | 108 | 101 |
| 1963 | 104 | 105 | 109 | 102 |
| 1964 ^{2/} | 105 | 105 | 110 | 102 |

^{1/} Prices paid for building materials, household furnishings, and household operation.

^{2/} January-June average.

CONSUMER PRICES

Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers



SOURCE: BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 2923-64 (6) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 13

Consumer prices, 1955-63

(1957-59=100)

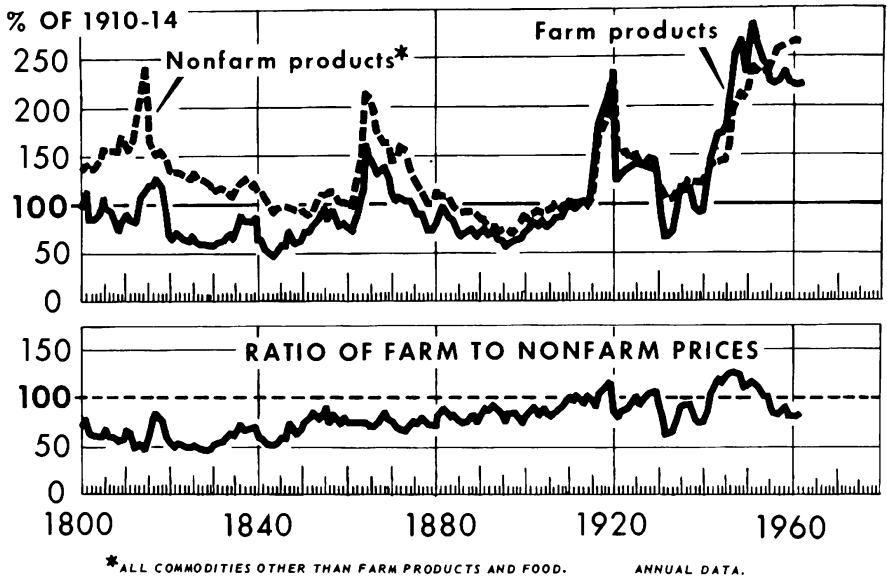
| Year | Consumer price index | Services ^{1/} | Commodities | | | |
|------|----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|----------|--------------|---------------------|
| | | | Other than food ^{2/} | Food | | |
| | | | | All food | Food at home | Food away from home |
| 1955 | 93.3 | 90.5 | 94.9 | 94.0 | 94.4 | 91.8 |
| 1956 | 94.7 | 92.8 | 95.9 | 94.7 | 94.8 | 93.6 |
| 1957 | 98.0 | 96.6 | 98.8 | 97.8 | 97.9 | 97.1 |
| 1958 | 100.7 | 100.3 | 99.9 | 101.9 | 102.2 | 100.0 |
| 1959 | 101.5 | 103.2 | 101.2 | 100.3 | 99.7 | 102.8 |
| 1960 | 103.1 | 106.6 | 101.7 | 101.4 | 100.6 | 105.5 |
| 1961 | 104.2 | 108.8 | 102.0 | 102.6 | 101.5 | 107.8 |
| 1962 | 105.4 | 110.9 | 102.8 | 103.6 | 102.2 | 110.7 |
| 1963 | 106.7 | 113.0 | 103.5 | 105.1 | 103.5 | 113.2 |

^{1/} Excluding home ownership.

^{2/} Including home ownership.

Data from Bureau of Labor Statistics.

WHOLESALE PRICES



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 2116-63 (7) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 14

Wholesale prices: Farm and nonfarm products, 1800 to date

(Index: 1910-14=100)

| Year | Nonfarm products 1/ | Farm products | Ratio farm to nonfarm | Year | Nonfarm products 1/ | Farm products | Ratio farm to nonfarm |
|------|------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|------|------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|
| 1800 | 137 | 99 | 72 | 1825 | 133 | 67 | 50 |
| 1801 | 144 | 113 | 78 | 1826 | 128 | 62 | 48 |
| 1802 | 136 | 84 | 62 | 1827 | 127 | 59 | 46 |
| 1803 | 138 | 83 | 60 | 1828 | 125 | 58 | 46 |
| 1804 | 148 | 89 | 60 | 1829 | 121 | 59 | 49 |
| 1805 | 157 | 106 | 68 | | | | |
| 1806 | 157 | 95 | 60 | 1830 | 114 | 58 | 51 |
| 1807 | 155 | 92 | 59 | 1831 | 116 | 61 | 53 |
| 1808 | 154 | 71 | 46 | 1832 | 116 | 63 | 54 |
| 1809 | 171 | 83 | 48 | 1833 | 111 | 69 | 62 |
| | | | | 1834 | 107 | 64 | 60 |
| 1810 | 161 | 90 | 56 | 1835 | 114 | 75 | 66 |
| 1811 | 154 | 82 | 53 | 1836 | 123 | 89 | 72 |
| 1812 | 166 | 81 | 49 | 1837 | 127 | 84 | 66 |
| 1813 | 204 | 104 | 51 | 1838 | 119 | 82 | 69 |
| 1814 | 241 | 112 | 46 | 1839 | 122 | 86 | 70 |
| 1815 | 203 | 117 | 58 | | | | |
| 1816 | 163 | 119 | 73 | 1840 | 112 | 65 | 58 |
| 1817 | 150 | 126 | 84 | 1841 | 113 | 64 | 57 |
| 1818 | 155 | 117 | 76 | 1842 | 103 | 53 | 52 |
| 1819 | 146 | 87 | 60 | 1843 | 92 | 48 | 52 |
| | | | | 1844 | 97 | 52 | 54 |
| 1820 | 134 | 68 | 51 | 1845 | 99 | 58 | 59 |
| 1821 | 132 | 64 | 48 | 1846 | 99 | 58 | 59 |
| 1822 | 132 | 70 | 53 | 1847 | 98 | 72 | 74 |
| 1823 | 130 | 64 | 49 | 1848 | 94 | 59 | 63 |
| 1824 | 126 | 61 | 48 | 1849 | 92 | 62 | 67 |

Continued-

Wholesale prices: Farm and nonfarm products, 1800 to date -Continued

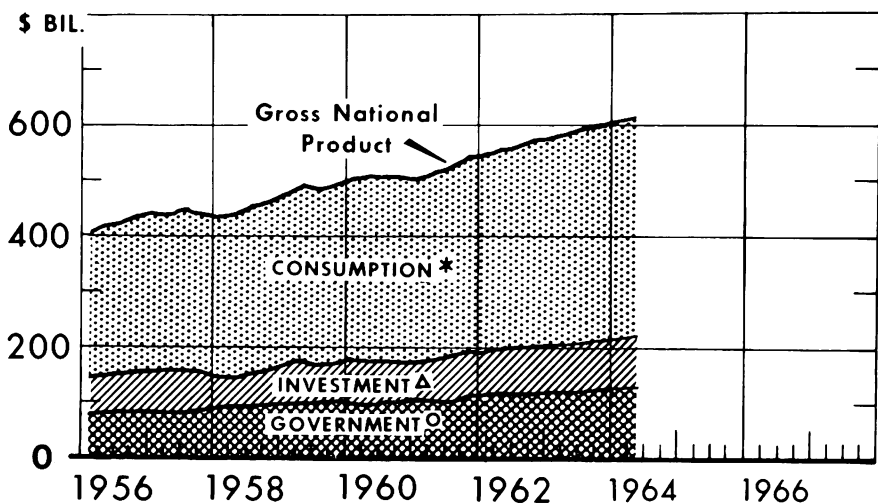
(Index: 1910-14=100)

| Year | Nonfarm products 1/ | Farm products | Ratio farm to nonfarm | Year | Nonfarm products 1/ | Farm products | Ratio farm to nonfarm |
|------|---------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|------|---------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1850 | 95 | 71 | 75 | 1908 | 95 | 87 | 92 |
| 1851 | 90 | 71 | 79 | 1909 | 100 | 98 | 98 |
| 1852 | 91 | 77 | 85 | | | | |
| 1853 | 105 | 83 | 79 | 1910 | 103.8 | 104.2 | 100.4 |
| 1854 | 112 | 93 | 83 | 1911 | 94.8 | 93.7 | 98.8 |
| 1855 | 108 | 98 | 91 | 1912 | 99.3 | 101.8 | 102.5 |
| 1856 | 112 | 84 | 75 | 1913 | 103.7 | 100.3 | 96.7 |
| 1857 | 114 | 95 | 83 | 1914 | 98.4 | 99.9 | 101.5 |
| 1858 | 101 | 76 | 75 | 1915 | 100.7 | 100.3 | 99.6 |
| 1859 | 101 | 82 | 81 | 1916 | 130.8 | 118.4 | 90.5 |
| | | | | 1917 | 169.2 | 180.9 | 106.9 |
| 1860 | 101 | 77 | 76 | 1918 | 184.6 | 207.6 | 112.5 |
| 1861 | 98 | 75 | 76 | 1919 | 190.8 | 221.0 | 115.8 |
| 1862 | 113 | 86 | 76 | | | | |
| 1863 | 150 | 113 | 75 | 1920 | 239.0 | 211.4 | 88.5 |
| 1864 | 214 | 162 | 76 | 1921 | 155.4 | 124.0 | 79.8 |
| 1865 | 210 | 148 | 70 | 1922 | 151.7 | 131.6 | 86.8 |
| 1866 | 197 | 140 | 71 | 1923 | 154.5 | 138.3 | 89.5 |
| 1867 | 176 | 133 | 76 | 1924 | 147.7 | 140.3 | 95.0 |
| 1868 | 163 | 138 | 85 | 1925 | 152.0 | 154.0 | 101.3 |
| 1869 | 163 | 128 | 78 | 1926 | 148.1 | 140.3 | 94.7 |
| | | | | 1927 | 139.3 | 139.4 | 100.1 |
| 1870 | 146 | 112 | 77 | 1928 | 137.6 | 148.5 | 107.9 |
| 1871 | 146 | 102 | 70 | 1929 | 135.7 | 147.1 | 108.4 |
| 1872 | 160 | 108 | 68 | | | | |
| 1873 | 156 | 103 | 66 | 1930 | 126.2 | 123.8 | 98.1 |
| 1874 | 139 | 102 | 73 | 1931 | 111.1 | 90.9 | 81.8 |
| 1875 | 127 | 99 | 78 | 1932 | 104.0 | 67.6 | 65.0 |
| 1876 | 120 | 89 | 74 | 1933 | 105.5 | 72.1 | 68.3 |
| 1877 | 111 | 89 | 80 | 1934 | 116.1 | 91.6 | 78.9 |
| 1878 | 100 | 72 | 72 | 1935 | 115.4 | 110.5 | 95.8 |
| 1879 | 100 | 72 | 72 | 1936 | 117.9 | 113.5 | 96.3 |
| | | | | 1937 | 126.4 | 121.2 | 95.9 |
| 1880 | 113 | 80 | 71 | 1938 | 121.0 | 96.1 | 79.4 |
| 1881 | 109 | 89 | 82 | 1939 | 120.4 | 91.6 | 76.1 |
| 1882 | 110 | 99 | 90 | | | | |
| 1883 | 107 | 87 | 81 | 1940 | 123.0 | 95.0 | 77.2 |
| 1884 | 99 | 82 | 83 | 1941 | 131.9 | 115.6 | 87.6 |
| 1885 | 92 | 72 | 78 | 1942 | 141.5 | 148.5 | 104.9 |
| 1886 | 91 | 68 | 75 | 1943 | 143.6 | 171.9 | 119.7 |
| 1887 | 92 | 71 | 77 | 1944 | 145.8 | 173.2 | 118.8 |
| 1888 | 92 | 75 | 82 | 1945 | 147.7 | 179.9 | 121.8 |
| 1889 | 89 | 67 | 75 | 1946 | 162.2 | 208.8 | 128.7 |
| | | | | 1947 | 197.5 | 251.3 | 127.2 |
| 1890 | 86 | 71 | 83 | 1948 | 214.2 | 269.6 | 125.9 |
| 1891 | 84 | 76 | 90 | 1949 | 209.9 | 233.2 | 111.1 |
| 1892 | 78 | 69 | 88 | | | | |
| 1893 | 78 | 72 | 92 | 1950 | 217.6 | 245.0 | 112.6 |
| 1894 | 71 | 63 | 89 | 1951 | 240.1 | 285.0 | 118.7 |
| 1895 | 74 | 62 | 84 | 1952 | 234.5 | 268.9 | 114.7 |
| 1896 | 74 | 56 | 76 | 1953 | 236.1 | 243.8 | 103.3 |
| 1897 | 70 | 60 | 86 | 1954 | 237.2 | 240.2 | 101.3 |
| 1898 | 74 | 63 | 85 | 1955 | 242.4 | 225.2 | 92.9 |
| 1899 | 85 | 64 | 75 | 1956 | 253.2 | 222.1 | 87.7 |
| | | | | 1957 | 260.3 | 228.4 | 87.7 |
| 1900 | 89 | 71 | 80 | 1958 | 261.0 | 238.4 | 91.3 |
| 1901 | 86 | 74 | 86 | 1959 | 265.7 | 223.8 | 84.2 |
| 1902 | 90 | 82 | 91 | | | | |
| 1903 | 94 | 78 | 83 | 1960 | 265.8 | 223.2 | 84.0 |
| 1904 | 91 | 82 | 90 | 1961 | 264.6 | 221.0 | 83.5 |
| 1905 | 94 | 79 | 84 | 1962 | 264.4 | 224.9 | 85.1 |
| 1906 | 98 | 80 | 82 | 1963 | 264.1 | 220.4 | 83.5 |
| 1907 | 102 | 87 | 85 | | | | |

1/ All commodities other than farm products and food.

Bureau of Labor Statistics.

MAJOR SOURCES OF DEMAND



* PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES. Δ GROSS PRIVATE DOMESTIC INVESTMENT PLUS NET EXPORTS.
 ○ FEDERAL, STATE, AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT PURCHASES OF GOODS AND SERVICES.
 QUARTERLY FIGURES SEASONALLY ADJUSTED AT ANNUAL RATES, CURRENT DOLLARS. U. S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE.
 U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE NEG. ERS 1492X-64 (8) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 15

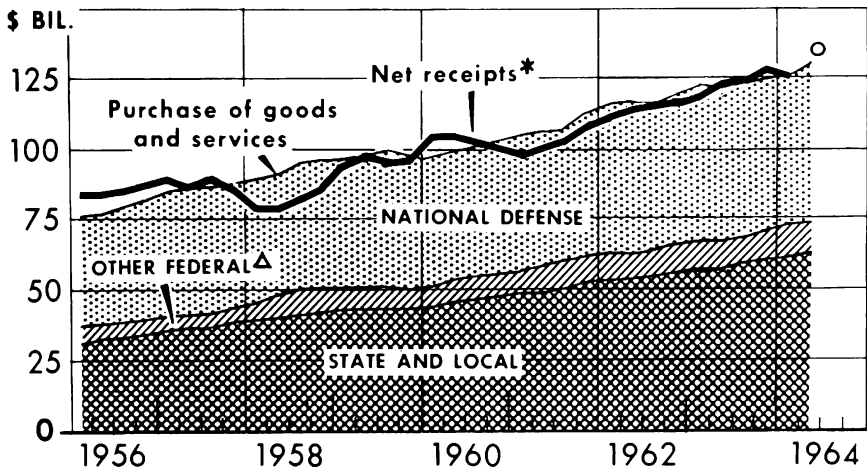
Major sources of demand, 1956 to date (quarterly data
 seasonally adjusted annual rates)

| Period | Gross national product | | | |
|---------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|
| | Total | Personal consumption expenditures | Investment ^{1/} | Government purchases |
| | Bil. dol. | Bil. dol. | Bil. dol. | Bil. dol. |
| 1956 | 419.2 | 269.9 | 70.3 | 79.0 |
| 1957 | 442.8 | 285.2 | 71.0 | 86.5 |
| 1958 | 444.5 | 293.2 | 57.8 | 93.5 |
| 1959 | 482.7 | 313.5 | 71.9 | 97.2 |
| 1960 | 502.6 | 328.2 | 74.8 | 99.6 |
| 1961 | 518.7 | 337.3 | 73.4 | 108.0 |
| 1962 | 556.2 | 356.8 | 83.1 | 116.3 |
| 1963 | 583.9 | 375.0 | 86.4 | 122.6 |
| 1962: I | 545.5 | 350.5 | 80.8 | 114.3 |
| II | 553.4 | 354.0 | 83.2 | 116.1 |
| III | 559.0 | 358.5 | 84.6 | 115.9 |
| IV | 566.6 | 364.0 | 83.8 | 118.7 |
| 1963: I | 571.8 | 369.2 | 81.3 | 121.4 |
| II | 577.4 | 372.0 | 84.5 | 120.9 |
| III | 587.2 | 377.4 | 87.0 | 122.8 |
| IV | 599.0 | 381.3 | 92.9 | 124.8 |
| 1964: I | 608.8 | 390.0 | 93.6 | 125.2 |
| II | 618.5 | 396.0 | 93.0 | 129.5 |

^{1/} Gross private domestic investment and net exports.

U. S. Department of Commerce.

GOVERNMENT PURCHASES AND NET RECEIPTS



SOURCE: DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE AND COUNCIL OF ECONOMIC ADVISERS.

* DEFICITS OCCURRED IN YEARS WHEN NET RECEIPTS WERE LESS THAN PURCHASES.

△ TOTAL FEDERAL PURCHASES MINUS NATIONAL DEFENSE.

○ SECOND QUARTER 1964 PRELIMINARY.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 2118-64 (8) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 16

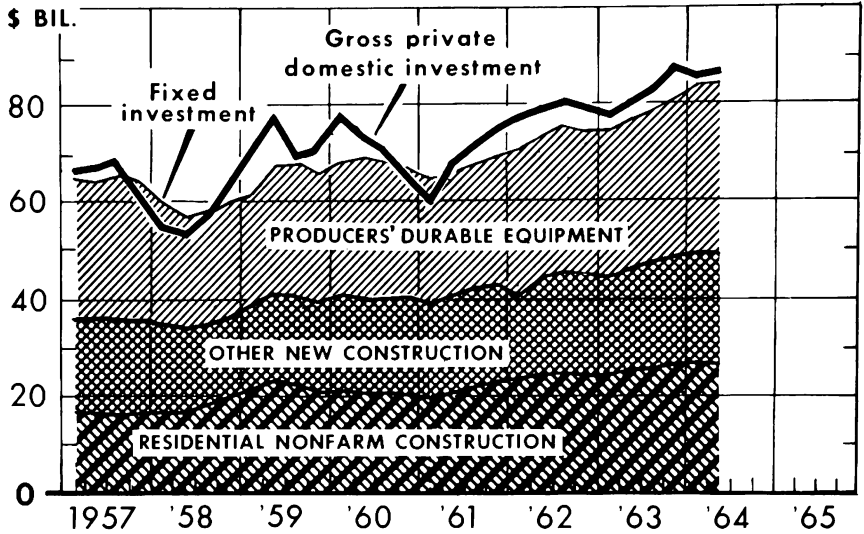
Government purchases and net receipts, 1956 to date
(quarterly data seasonally adjusted annual rates)

| Period | Government purchases of goods and services | | | | | Net receipts of Government income and product account | Surplus (+) or deficit (-) on |
|---------|--|------------------|---------------|-----------|-----------|---|-------------------------------|
| | State and local | National defense | Federal Other | Total | Total | | |
| | Bil. dol. | Bil. dol. | Bil. dol. | Bil. dol. | Bil. dol. | Bil. dol. | Bil. dol. |
| 1956 | 33.2 | 40.4 | 5.7 | 45.7 | 79.0 | 84.2 | 5.2 |
| 1957 | 36.8 | 44.4 | 5.7 | 49.7 | 86.5 | 87.5 | 1.0 |
| 1958 | 40.8 | 44.8 | 8.3 | 52.6 | 93.5 | 82.0 | -11.4 |
| 1959 | 43.6 | 46.2 | 7.9 | 53.6 | 97.2 | 95.7 | -1.5 |
| 1960 | 46.5 | 45.7 | 8.0 | 53.1 | 99.6 | 103.5 | 3.9 |
| 1961 | 50.6 | 49.0 | 8.9 | 57.4 | 108.0 | 103.8 | -4.2 |
| 1962 | 53.5 | 53.6 | 10.2 | 62.9 | 116.3 | 114.4 | -1.9 |
| 1963 | 57.9 | 55.2 | 10.3 | 64.7 | 122.6 | 123.4 | .9 |
| 1960: I | 44.7 | 45.4 | 7.6 | 52.4 | 97.2 | 105.8 | 8.7 |
| II | 46.0 | 45.6 | 7.9 | 52.9 | 98.9 | 105.2 | 6.2 |
| III | 47.0 | 45.9 | 8.3 | 53.5 | 100.5 | 102.5 | 1.8 |
| IV | 48.0 | 45.9 | 8.4 | 53.7 | 101.6 | 100.1 | -1.4 |
| 1961: I | 49.1 | 47.5 | 8.5 | 55.4 | 104.5 | 98.5 | -6.0 |
| II | 49.7 | 49.0 | 8.7 | 57.1 | 106.8 | 102.4 | -4.4 |
| III | 50.9 | 48.6 | 9.1 | 57.1 | 107.9 | 104.6 | -3.2 |
| IV | 52.8 | 50.9 | 9.5 | 59.8 | 112.6 | 109.6 | -2.9 |
| 1962: I | 52.8 | 52.5 | 9.6 | 61.4 | 114.3 | 111.1 | -3.1 |
| II | 52.5 | 55.3 | 9.4 | 63.6 | 116.1 | 114.3 | -1.8 |
| III | 53.5 | 53.0 | 10.2 | 62.4 | 115.9 | 115.4 | -.4 |
| IV | 54.8 | 53.5 | 11.4 | 63.8 | 118.7 | 116.4 | -2.2 |
| 1963: I | 56.3 | 54.8 | 11.3 | 65.1 | 121.4 | 118.6 | -2.8 |
| II | 56.7 | 55.2 | 9.9 | 64.3 | 120.9 | 122.7 | 1.6 |
| III | 58.4 | 55.5 | 9.5 | 64.4 | 122.8 | 124.4 | 1.7 |
| IV | 59.9 | 55.3 | 10.5 | 64.9 | 124.8 | 128.2 | 3.3 |
| 1964: I | 60.9 | 54.0 | 11.5 | 64.3 | 125.2 | 125.2 | .0 |
| II | 62.5 | 57.0 | 10.8 | 67.0 | 129.5 | --- | --- |

^{1/} Less Government sales. ^{2/} Government receipts are net of transfers, interest, subsidies, and grants-in-aid.

U. S. Department of Commerce.

PRIVATE DOMESTIC INVESTMENT



QUARTERLY DATA AT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED ANNUAL RATES. THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN GROSS PRIVATE DOMESTIC INVESTMENT AND FIXED INVESTMENT EQUALS (POSITIVE OR NEGATIVE) CHANGE IN BUSINESS INVENTORIES.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 2120-64 (8) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

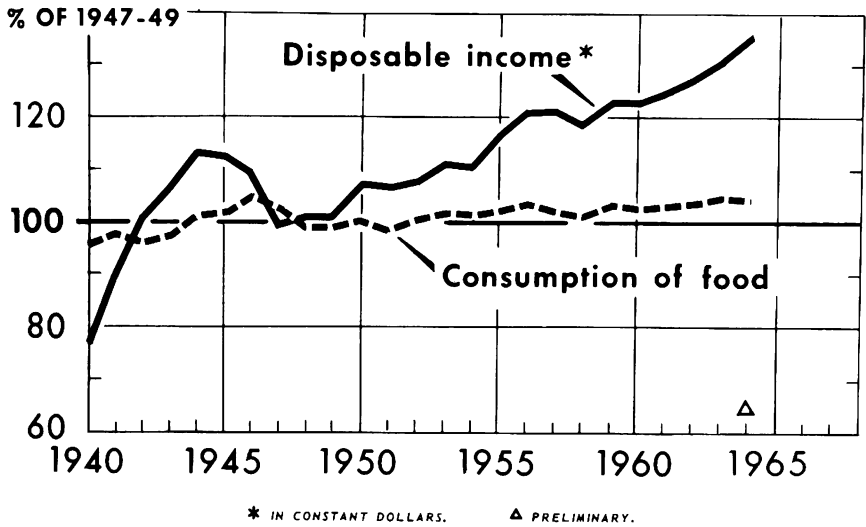
Figure 17

Gross private domestic investments, 1957 to date
(quarterly data seasonally adjusted annual rates)

| Period | New construction | | | Producers' durable equipment | Fixed investment | Change in business inventories | Gross private domestic investment |
|--------|---------------------|-----------|-----------|------------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Residential nonfarm | Other | Total | | | | |
| | Bil. dol. | Bil. dol. | Bil. dol. | Bil. dol. | Bil. dol. | Bil. dol. | Bil. dol. |
| 1957 | 17.0 | 19.0 | 36.1 | 28.5 | 64.6 | 1.6 | 66.1 |
| 1958 | 18.0 | 17.4 | 35.5 | 23.1 | 58.6 | -2.0 | 56.6 |
| 1959 | 22.3 | 17.9 | 40.2 | 25.9 | 66.2 | 6.6 | 72.7 |
| 1960 | 21.1 | 19.7 | 40.7 | 27.6 | 68.3 | 3.5 | 71.8 |
| 1961 | 21.1 | 19.8 | 41.0 | 25.9 | 66.9 | 1.9 | 68.8 |
| 1962 | 23.6 | 20.6 | 44.2 | 29.0 | 73.3 | 5.9 | 79.1 |
| 1963 | 25.2 | 21.3 | 46.6 | 31.0 | 77.6 | 4.4 | 82.0 |
| 1960: | | | | | | | |
| I | 21.5 | 19.3 | 40.9 | 27.4 | 68.3 | 9.3 | 77.6 |
| II | 21.2 | 19.5 | 40.7 | 28.4 | 69.1 | 4.2 | 73.3 |
| III | 21.0 | 19.5 | 40.5 | 27.7 | 68.2 | 2.7 | 70.9 |
| IV | 20.5 | 20.2 | 40.7 | 26.8 | 67.5 | -2.3 | 65.3 |
| 1961: | | | | | | | |
| I | 20.1 | 19.7 | 39.9 | 24.9 | 64.8 | -3.9 | 60.9 |
| II | 20.9 | 20.0 | 40.9 | 25.1 | 66.0 | 2.1 | 68.0 |
| III | 21.5 | 19.9 | 41.3 | 26.3 | 67.6 | 3.7 | 71.3 |
| IV | 22.1 | 19.8 | 41.9 | 27.4 | 69.3 | 5.6 | 74.9 |
| 1962: | | | | | | | |
| I | 22.5 | 20.0 | 42.5 | 28.1 | 70.6 | 6.9 | 77.4 |
| II | 23.5 | 20.6 | 44.1 | 28.8 | 72.9 | 6.1 | 78.9 |
| III | 24.4 | 21.1 | 45.5 | 29.6 | 75.1 | 5.1 | 80.2 |
| IV | 24.0 | 20.9 | 44.9 | 29.7 | 74.6 | 5.4 | 79.9 |
| 1963: | | | | | | | |
| I | 24.3 | 20.4 | 44.7 | 29.6 | 74.3 | 3.6 | 77.9 |
| II | 25.1 | 20.8 | 45.9 | 30.7 | 76.6 | 3.6 | 80.2 |
| III | 25.4 | 21.9 | 47.2 | 31.4 | 78.6 | 4.2 | 82.8 |
| IV | 26.2 | 22.1 | 48.3 | 32.4 | 80.7 | 6.4 | 87.1 |
| 1964: | | | | | | | |
| I | 26.9 | 22.3 | 49.2 | 34.2 | 83.4 | 2.5 | 85.9 |
| II | 26.3 | 22.7 | 49.0 | 35.0 | 84.0 | 3.0 | 87.0 |

U. S. Department of Commerce.

PER CAPITA FOOD CONSUMPTION AND DISPOSABLE INCOME



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 524 X-64 (8) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 18

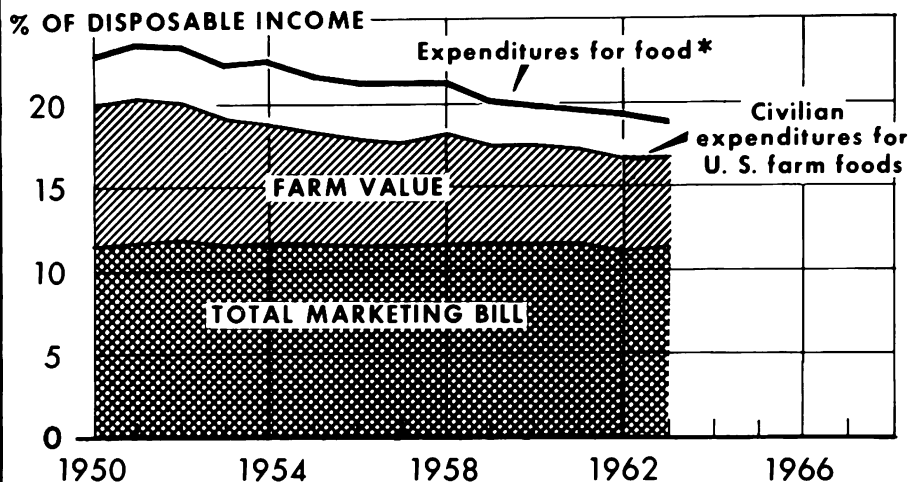
Per capita consumption of food and real disposable income,
1940 to date (Index 1947-49=100)

| Year | Food consumption <u>1/</u> | Disposable personal income (constant dollars) <u>2/</u> |
|------|-------------------------------|---|
| 1940 | 95.4 | 77.1 |
| 1941 | 97.3 | 88.7 |
| 1942 | 96.2 | 100.1 |
| 1943 | 97.4 | 105.8 |
| 1944 | 100.4 | 112.9 |
| 1945 | 101.4 | 112.0 |
| 1946 | 104.1 | 109.1 |
| 1947 | 102.2 | 99.2 |
| 1948 | 98.9 | 100.7 |
| 1949 | 98.9 | 100.1 |
| 1950 | 100.2 | 106.7 |
| 1951 | 98.3 | 106.3 |
| 1952 | 100.3 | 107.3 |
| 1953 | 101.4 | 110.8 |
| 1954 | 101.3 | 110.5 |
| 1955 | 102.1 | 116.2 |
| 1956 | 103.8 | 120.1 |
| 1957 | 102.2 | 120.3 |
| 1958 | 101.3 | 118.5 |
| 1959 | 103.3 | 122.5 |
| 1960 | 103.0 | 122.6 |
| 1961 | 103.2 | 124.4 |
| 1962 | 103.1 | 127.7 |
| 1963 | 103.9 | 130.0 |
| | | |
| | | |

1/ Quantities of individual food items combined in terms of 1947-49 average retail prices.

2/ Computed from data of Department of Commerce; deflated by Consumer Price Index.

FOOD EXPENDITURES RELATIVE TO INCOME



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 2189-64 (1) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

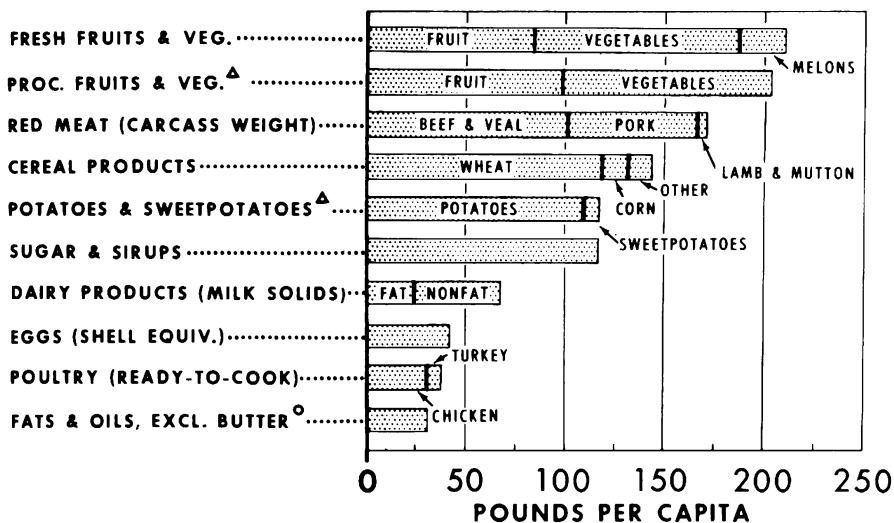
Figure 19

Food expenditures as proportion of disposable income, 1950-63

| Year | Expenditures for food <u>1/</u> | Civilian expenditures for U. S. farm food <u>2/</u> | | |
|------|---------------------------------------|---|---------------|----------------------------|
| | | Total | Farm value | Total marketing bill |
| | | | | |
| 1950 | 22.8 | 20.0 | 8.5 | 11.5 |
| 1951 | 23.5 | 20.4 | 8.8 | 11.6 |
| 1952 | 23.4 | 20.2 | 8.3 | 11.9 |
| 1953 | 22.4 | 19.1 | 7.6 | 11.5 |
| 1954 | 22.4 | 18.8 | 7.1 | 11.7 |
| 1955 | 21.6 | 18.3 | 6.7 | 11.6 |
| 1956 | 21.3 | 17.9 | 6.4 | 11.5 |
| 1957 | 21.1 | 17.7 | 6.3 | 11.4 |
| 1958 | 21.2 | 18.1 | 6.5 | 11.6 |
| 1959 | 20.2 | 17.5 | 5.9 | 11.6 |
| 1960 | 19.9 | 17.5 | 5.9 | 11.6 |
| 1961 | 19.5 | 17.2 | 5.7 | 11.5 |
| 1962 | 19.2 | 16.7 | 5.6 | 11.1 |
| 1963 | 18.9 | 16.5 | 5.3 | 11.2 |

1/ Department of Commerce, personal consumption expenditures for food, less alcoholic beverages. 2/ Computed by Economic Research Service. This series omits imported foods, fish and other seafoods, home-produced food, and food furnished the Armed Forces; it implicitly includes the value of the following items omitted from the Commerce series: Meals charged as a business expense, meals served patients in hospitals and persons living in institutions, food distributed free by Government agencies, and meals served by airlines, camps, and other agencies that do not make separate charges for food.

FOOD CONSUMPTION, 1963*



*MINOR FOODS OMITTED. ^ΔFRESH EQUIVALENT. [○]FAT CONTENT.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 2643-64 (8) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 20

U. S. Food consumption, 1963 ^{1/}

| Commodity | Pounds per capita | Commodity | Pounds per capita |
|---|-------------------|---|-------------------|
| Fresh fruits and vegetables | 206.8 | Potatoes and sweetpotatoes ^{2/} | 115.4 |
| Fruits | 79.9 | Potatoes | 108.3 |
| Vegetables | 102.2 | Sweetpotatoes | 7.1 |
| Melons | 24.7 | Sugars and sirups | 115.9 |
| Processed fruits and vegetables ^{2/} | 200.8 | Dairy products (milk solids) | 64.7 |
| Fruits | 95.9 | Fat | 23.3 |
| Vegetables | 104.9 | Nonfat | 41.4 |
| Red meat (carcass weight) | 169.3 | Eggs (shell equivalent) | 41.2 |
| Beef and veal | 99.1 | Poultry (ready-to-cook) | 37.5 |
| Pork | 65.3 | Chicken | 30.8 |
| Lamb and mutton | 4.9 | Turkey | 6.7 |
| Cereal products | 144.5 | Fats and oils, excluding butter ^{3/} | 31.9 |
| Wheat | 118.6 | | |
| Corn | 13.5 | | |
| Other | 12.4 | | |

^{1/} Minor foods omitted.

^{2/} Fresh equivalent.

^{3/} Fat content.

TRENDS IN OUR EATING HABITS*

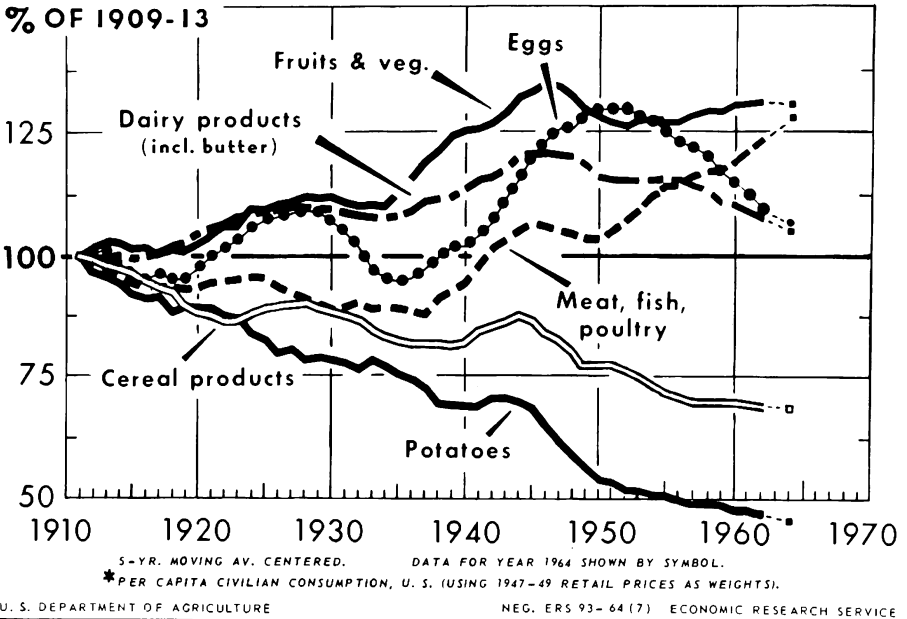


Figure 21

Per capita consumption of selected foods, centered 5-year averages, 1911-62, and annual, 1964 ^{1/}

(Index: 1909-13=100)

| Year ^{2/} | Meats, fish, poultry | Dairy products (including butter) | Eggs | Fruits and vegetables ^{3/} | Potatoes and sweet-potatoes | Cereal products |
|--------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|
| 1911 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 1915 | 94.2 | 99.5 | 96.8 | 100.9 | 91.8 | 96.2 |
| 1920 | 93.7 | 104.4 | 97.3 | 102.0 | 89.6 | 88.2 |
| 1925 | 95.9 | 109.2 | 106.9 | 109.2 | 82.6 | 88.8 |
| 1930 | 89.6 | 109.6 | 106.9 | 112.1 | 78.5 | 89.0 |
| 1935 | 89.6 | 108.8 | 94.8 | 112.7 | 75.6 | 82.1 |
| 1940 | 94.7 | 114.8 | 101.6 | 125.6 | 69.2 | 82.1 |
| 1945 | 106.7 | 121.0 | 120.2 | 133.7 | 69.0 | 86.5 |
| 1950 | 102.8 | 116.0 | 129.4 | 127.5 | 53.8 | 77.4 |
| 1955 | 113.9 | 115.3 | 125.0 | 127.4 | 51.0 | 72.0 |
| 1960 | 118.7 | 109.8 | 114.7 | 130.2 | 47.9 | 69.9 |
| 1961 | 120.9 | 108.5 | 112.0 | 130.4 | 47.6 | 69.5 |
| 1962 | 122.7 | 107.3 | 109.4 | 130.5 | 47.0 | 69.2 |
| 1964 ^{4/} | 127.2 | 105.6 | 106.5 | 130.2 | 45.9 | 68.8 |

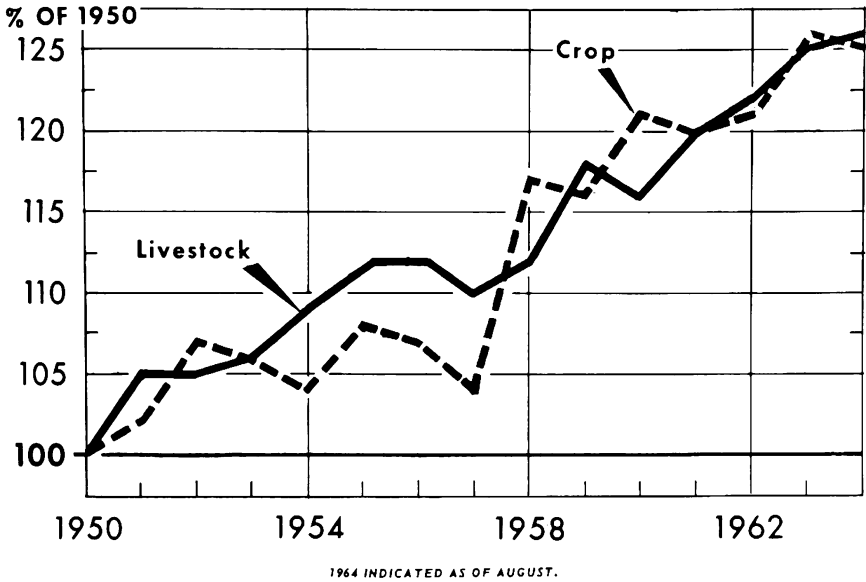
^{1/} Civilian consumption beginning 1941. Quantities of food items combined in terms of 1947-49 food prices.

^{2/} Years indicated are mid-points of 5-year periods, except for 1964 which is a single year. Note: Data for 1961 and 1962 are 5-year moving averages.

^{3/} Excludes potatoes, sweetpotatoes, and dry beans and peas.

^{4/} Preliminary.

CROP AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTION



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 1357 A - 64 (8) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 22

Crop and livestock production, United States, 1950-64

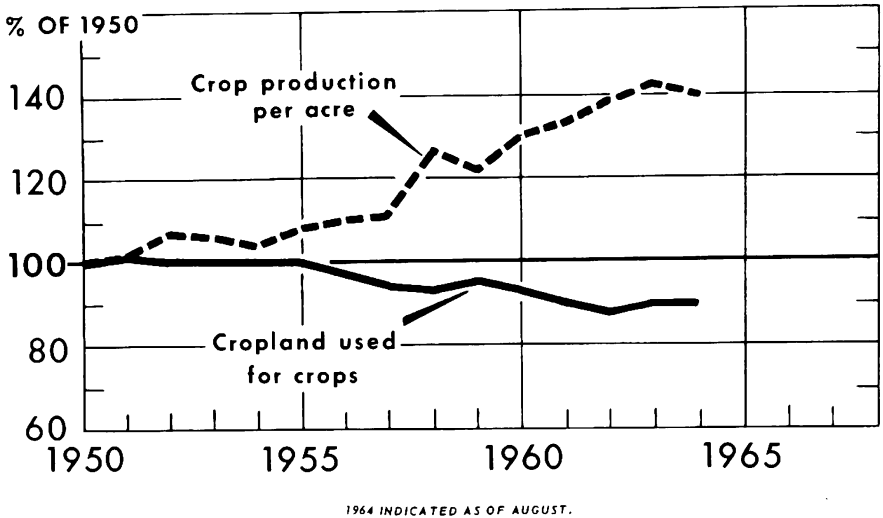
(Index: 1950-100)

| Year | Total livestock production | Total crop production |
|--------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1950 | 100 | 100 |
| 1951 | 105 | 102 |
| 1952 | 105 | 107 |
| 1953 | 106 | 106 |
| 1954 | 109 | 104 |
| 1955 | 112 | 108 |
| 1956 | 112 | 107 |
| 1957 | 110 | 104 |
| 1958 | 112 | 117 |
| 1959 | 118 | 116 |
| 1960 | 116 | 121 |
| 1961 | 120 | 120 |
| 1962 | 122 | 120 |
| 1963 | 125 | 126 |
| 1964 ^{1/} | 126 | 125 |

^{1/} Indicated as of August.

Based on data in Changes in Farm Production and Efficiency, Stat. Bul. 233, July 1964.

CROP PRODUCTION PER ACRE AND CROPLAND USED FOR CROPS



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 1355X - 64 (8) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 23

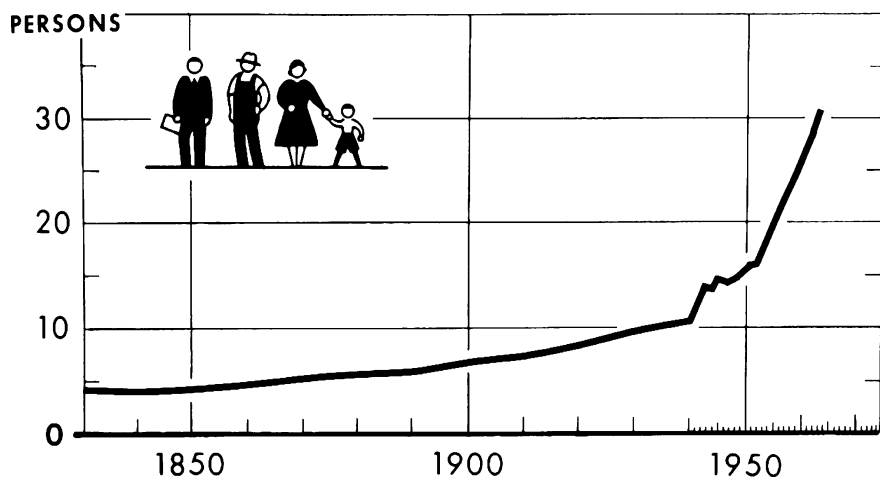
Cropland used for crops and crop production per acre,
United States, 1950-64

Index numbers (1950=100)

| Year | Cropland used for crops | Crop production per acre |
|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1950 | 100 | 100 |
| 1951 | 101 | 101 |
| 1952 | 100 | 107 |
| 1953 | 100 | 106 |
| 1954 | 100 | 104 |
| | | |
| 1955 | 100 | 108 |
| 1956 | 97 | 110 |
| 1957 | 94 | 111 |
| 1958 | 93 | 126 |
| 1959 | 95 | 122 |
| | | |
| 1960 | 93 | 130 |
| 1961 | 90 | 133 |
| 1962 | 87 | 138 |
| 1963 | 89 | 142 |
| 1964 ^{1/} | 89 | 140 |

^{1/} Indicated as of August.

PERSONS SUPPLIED PER FARM WORKER



1963 PRELIMINARY.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 1678X-64 (7) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 24

Total number of persons supplied farm products by one
farmworker, United States, 1820-1963 ^{1/}

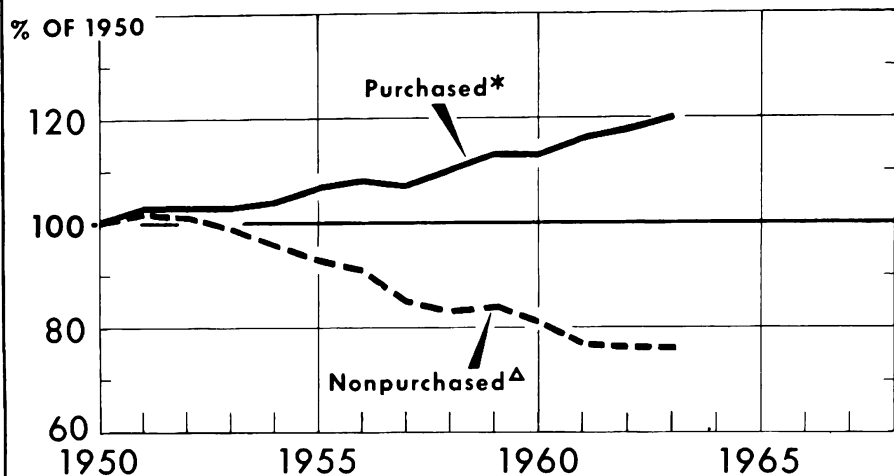
| Year | Persons supplied per farmworker ^{2/} | Year | Persons supplied per farmworker ^{2/} |
|------|--|--------------------|--|
| | <u>Number</u> | | <u>Number</u> |
| 1820 | 4.12 | 1947 | 14.13 |
| 1830 | 4.00 | 1948 | 14.52 |
| | | 1949 | 14.92 |
| 1840 | 3.95 | | |
| 1850 | 4.18 | 1950 | 15.47 |
| 1860 | 4.53 | 1951 | 15.76 |
| 1870 | 5.14 | 1952 | 16.40 |
| 1880 | 5.57 | 1953 | 17.21 |
| | | 1954 | 18.10 |
| 1890 | 5.77 | | |
| 1900 | 6.95 | 1955 | 19.49 |
| 1910 | 7.07 | 1956 | 21.72 |
| 1920 | 8.27 | 1957 | 22.76 |
| 1930 | 9.75 | 1958 | 23.21 |
| | | 1959 | 24.51 |
| 1940 | 10.69 | | |
| 1941 | 11.97 | 1960 | 25.85 |
| 1942 | 12.97 | 1961 | 27.58 |
| 1943 | 13.54 | 1962 | 28.57 |
| 1944 | 13.84 | 1963 ^{3/} | 30.74 |
| | | | |
| 1945 | 14.55 | | |
| 1946 | 14.28 | | |

^{1/} Includes persons in other countries supplied by our agricultural exports.

^{2/} Persons supplied includes the farmworker. Thus, in 1820, the average farmworker supplied himself and 3.12 other persons.

^{3/} Preliminary.

PURCHASED AND NONPURCHASED INPUTS



* ALL INPUTS OTHER THAN NONPURCHASED INPUTS AND PRODUCTS OF OTHER FARMS.
 ^ OPERATOR AND FAMILY LABOR, OPERATOR-OWNED REAL ESTATE, AND OTHER CAPITAL ITEMS.
 1963 DATA PRELIMINARY.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 1386 X-63 (10) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 25

Purchased and nonpurchased farm production inputs,
United States, 1950-63

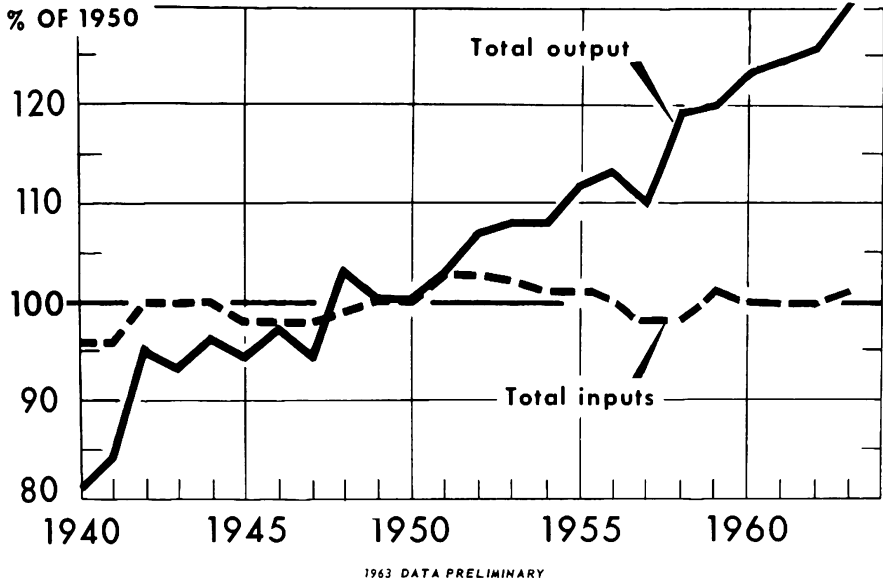
| Year | Index number (1950=100) | |
|--------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|
| | Farm production inputs | |
| | Nonpurchased ^{1/} | Purchased ^{2/} |
| 1950 | 100 | 100 |
| 1951 | 102 | 103 |
| 1952 | 101 | 103 |
| 1953 | 99 | 103 |
| 1954 | 96 | 104 |
| | | |
| 1955 | 93 | 107 |
| 1956 | 91 | 108 |
| 1957 | 85 | 107 |
| 1958 | 83 | 110 |
| 1959 | 84 | 113 |
| | | |
| 1960 | 81 | 113 |
| 1961 | 78 | 116 |
| 1962 | 76 | 118 |
| 1963 ^{3/} | 76 | 120 |

^{1/} Operator and family labor, operator-owned real estate, and other capital items.

^{2/} All inputs other than nonpurchased inputs and products of other farms.

^{3/} Preliminary.

FARM OUTPUT AND INPUTS



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 819-64 (1)

ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 26

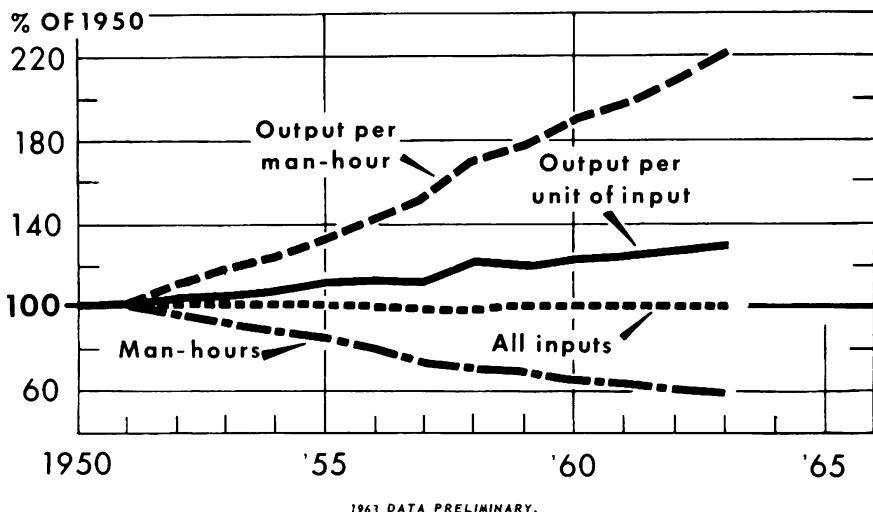
Farm output and inputs, 1940-63

(1950=100)

| Year | Total output | Total inputs |
|---------|--------------|--------------|
| 1940 | 81 | 96 |
| 1941 | 85 | 96 |
| 1942 | 95 | 99 |
| 1943 | 93 | 100 |
| 1944 | 97 | 100 |
| 1945 | 94 | 98 |
| 1946 | 98 | 98 |
| 1947 | 94 | 98 |
| 1948 | 102 | 99 |
| 1949 | 101 | 100 |
| 1950 | 100 | 100 |
| 1951 | 103 | 103 |
| 1952 | 107 | 102 |
| 1953 | 108 | 102 |
| 1954 | 108 | 101 |
| 1955 | 112 | 101 |
| 1956 | 113 | 100 |
| 1957 | 110 | 98 |
| 1958 | 119 | 98 |
| 1959 | 120 | 101 |
| 1960 | 123 | 100 |
| 1961 | 124 | 100 |
| 1962 | 126 | 100 |
| 1963 1/ | 130 | 101 |

1/ Preliminary.

FARM INPUTS AND OUTPUT PER UNIT OF INPUT



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 2946-64(6) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 27

Man-hours used, total inputs, and farm output per unit of input
and per man-hour, United States, 1950-63

Index numbers (1950=100)

| Year | Man-hours of farmwork | Total farm inputs | Output per man-hour | Output per unit of input |
|--------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1950 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 1951 | 101 | 103 | 102 | 100 |
| 1952 | 96 | 102 | 111 | 105 |
| 1953 | 92 | 102 | 117 | 106 |
| 1954 | 88 | 101 | 123 | 107 |
| 1955 | 85 | 101 | 132 | 111 |
| 1956 | 80 | 100 | 141 | 113 |
| 1957 | 73 | 98 | 151 | 112 |
| 1958 | 70 | 98 | 170 | 121 |
| 1959 | 68 | 101 | 176 | 119 |
| 1960 | 65 | 100 | 189 | 123 |
| 1961 | 63 | 100 | 197 | 124 |
| 1962 | 60 | 100 | 208 | 126 |
| 1963 ^{1/} | 58 | 101 | 221 | 129 |

^{1/} Preliminary.

FARM OUTPUT AND U. S. POPULATION

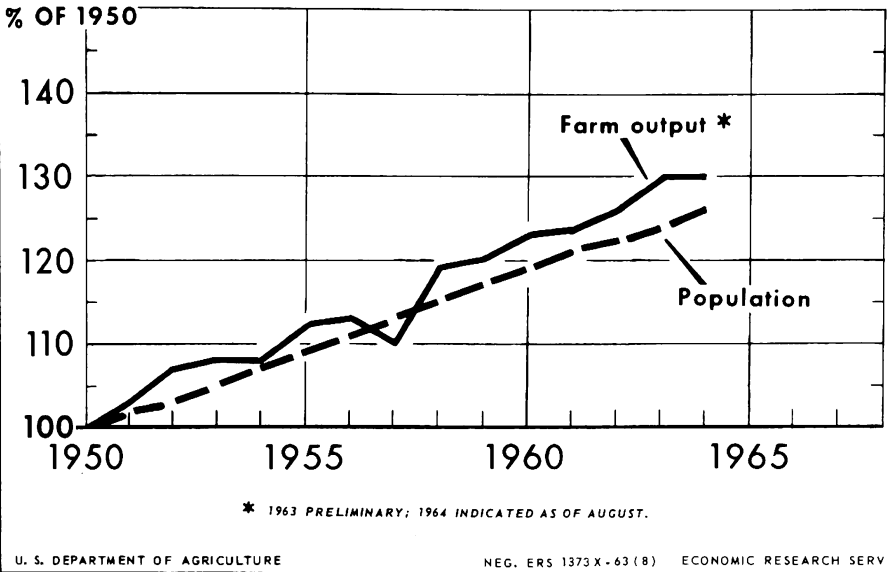


Figure 28

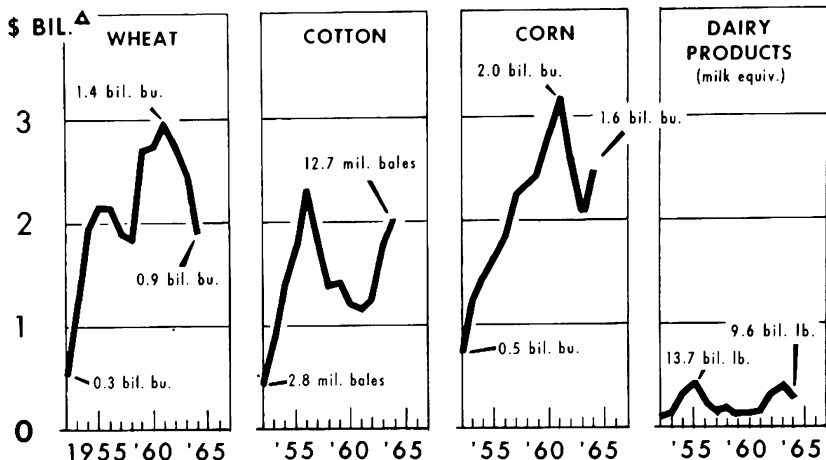
Population and farm output, 1950-64

(Index: 1950=100)

| Year | Population | Farm output ^{1/} |
|------|------------|---------------------------|
| 1950 | 100 | 100 |
| 1951 | 102 | 103 |
| 1952 | 103 | 107 |
| 1953 | 105 | 108 |
| 1954 | 107 | 108 |
| 1955 | 109 | 112 |
| 1956 | 111 | 113 |
| 1957 | 113 | 110 |
| 1958 | 115 | 119 |
| 1959 | 117 | 120 |
| 1960 | 119 | 123 |
| 1961 | 121 | 124 |
| 1962 | 122 | 126 |
| 1963 | 124 | ^{2/} 130 |
| 1964 | 126 | ^{3/} 130 |

^{1/} Farm output based on data from Changes in Farm Production and Efficiency, Stat. Bull. 233, July 1963. ^{2/} Preliminary. ^{3/} Indicated as of August.

CARRYOVER OF WHEAT, COTTON, CORN, AND DAIRY PRODUCTS



▲ COMMODITIES VALUED AT 1955 SUPPORT LEVELS.

YEARS BEGINNING, WHEAT, JULY 1; COTTON, AUG. 1; CORN, OCT. 1; AND DAIRY PRODUCTS, JAN. 1.
1964 BASED ON INDICATED PRODUCTION AND DISAPPEARANCE AS OF JULY 1964.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 1514-64 (8)

ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 29

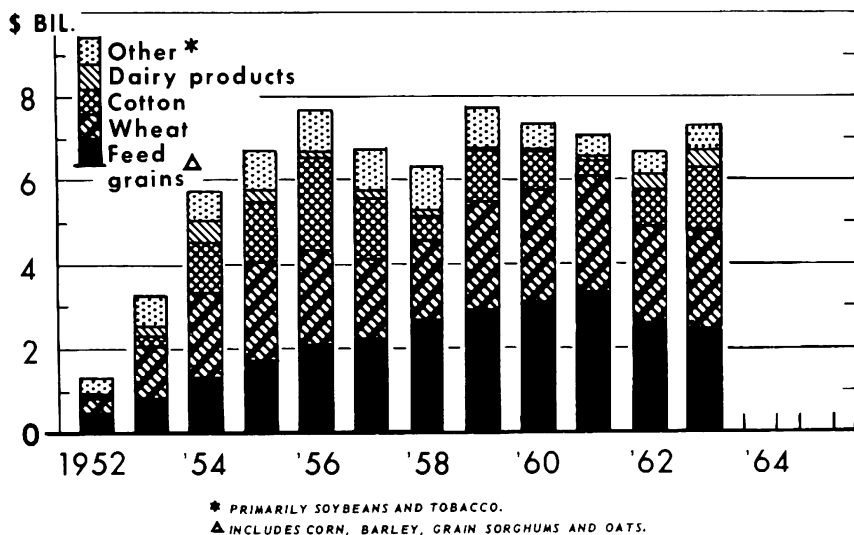
Carryover of major commodities: Wheat, cotton, corn, and dairy products, 1952-64 ^{1/}

| Year | Wheat | | Cotton | | Corn | | Dairy products (milk equivalent) ^{2/} | |
|------|-------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--|--------------|
| | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value | Quantity | Value |
| | Mil. bu. | Mil. dol. | 1,000 bales | Mil. dol. | Mil. bu. | Mil. dol. | Mil. lb. | Mil. dol. |
| 1952 | 256 | 532 | 2,789 | 442 | 487 | 769 | 3,626 | 114 |
| 1953 | 606 | 1,260 | 5,605 | 888 | 769 | 1,215 | 5,075 | 160 |
| 1954 | 934 | 1,943 | 9,728 | 1,542 | 920 | 1,454 | 10,789 | 340 |
| 1955 | 1,036 | 2,155 | 11,205 | 1,776 | 1,035 | 1,635 | 13,720 | 432 |
| 1956 | 1,033 | 2,149 | 14,529 | 2,303 | 1,165 | 1,841 | 9,113 | 287 |
| 1957 | 909 | 1,891 | 11,323 | 1,795 | 1,420 | 2,244 | 5,581 | 176 |
| 1958 | 881 | 1,832 | 8,737 | 1,385 | 1,470 | 2,323 | 6,448 | 203 |
| 1959 | 1,295 | 2,694 | 8,885 | 1,408 | 1,530 | 2,417 | 4,763 | 150 |
| 1960 | 1,314 | 2,733 | 7,559 | 1,198 | 1,787 | 2,823 | 4,154 | 131 |
| 1961 | 1,411 | 2,935 | 7,228 | 1,146 | 2,008 | 3,173 | 5,394 | 170 |
| 1962 | 1,322 | 2,750 | 7,831 | 1,241 | 1,640 | 2,591 | 9,898 | 312 |
| 1963 | 1,195 | 2,486 | 11,216 | 1,778 | 1,316 | 2,079 | 12,691 | 400 |
| 1964 | 900 | 1,872 | 12,700 | 2,013 | 1,550 | 2,449 | 9,609 | 303 |

^{1/} Beginning of crop year: Wheat, July 1; cotton, August 1; corn, October 1; dairy products, January 1. Quantities are valued at 1955 support levels.

^{2/} The relatively insignificant quantities of nonfat milk solids which could not be imputed to butterstocks are ignored.

CCC PRICE SUPPORT INVENTORIES AND LOANS, END OF FISCAL YEAR



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 2114- 64 (7)

ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 30

CCC price support inventories and loans, end of fiscal year, 1952-63

| Year | Feed grains <u>1/</u> | Wheat and products | Cotton | Dairy products | Other commodities <u>2/</u> |
|------|--------------------------|--------------------|-----------|----------------|--------------------------------|
| | Mil. dol. | Mil. dol. | Mil. dol. | Mil. dol. | Mil. dol. |
| 1952 | 524 | 364 | 49 | 5 | 379 |
| 1953 | 816 | 1,186 | 321 | 269 | 704 |
| 1954 | 1,339 | 2,011 | 1,174 | 523 | 720 |
| 1955 | 1,691 | 2,329 | 1,396 | 330 | 924 |
| 1956 | 2,020 | 2,295 | 2,162 | 165 | 1,027 |
| 1957 | 2,201 | 1,915 | 1,448 | 161 | 979 |
| 1958 | 2,633 | 1,932 | 545 | 142 | 1,024 |
| 1959 | 2,880 | 2,574 | 1,209 | 70 | 974 |
| 1960 | 3,121 | 2,615 | 889 | 106 | 593 |
| 1961 | 3,360 | 2,707 | 352 | 147 | 473 |
| 1962 | 2,594 | 2,292 | 840 | 379 | 552 |
| 1963 | 2,450 | 2,329 | 1,470 | 418 | 589 |

1/ Includes corn, barley, grain sorghums, and oats.

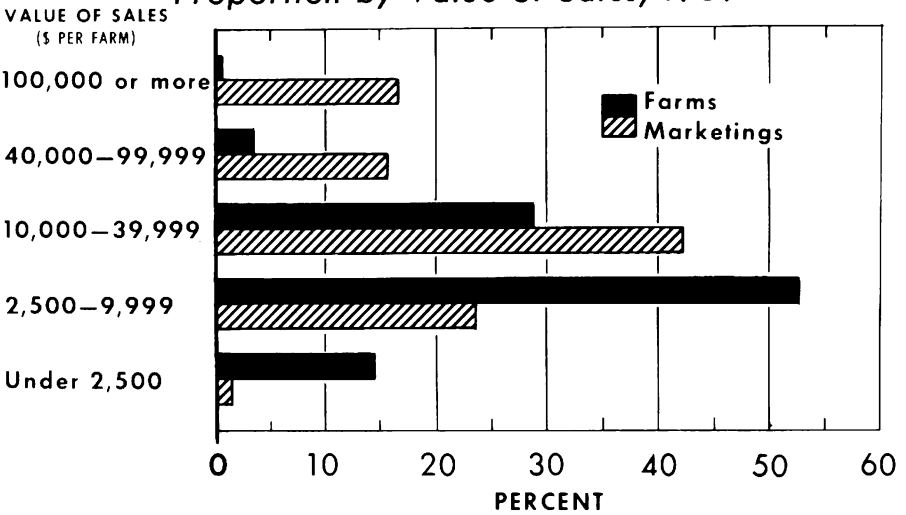
2/ Includes all other commodities under price support, primarily soybeans and tobacco.

Agricultural Stabilization and Conservation Service, Report of Financial Condition and Operations.

Commercial Farms

NUMBER OF FARMS AND MARKETINGS

Proportion by Value of Sales, 1959



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 2085-63 (6) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 31

Commercial farms: Number and value of sales, United States, 1959 ^{1/}

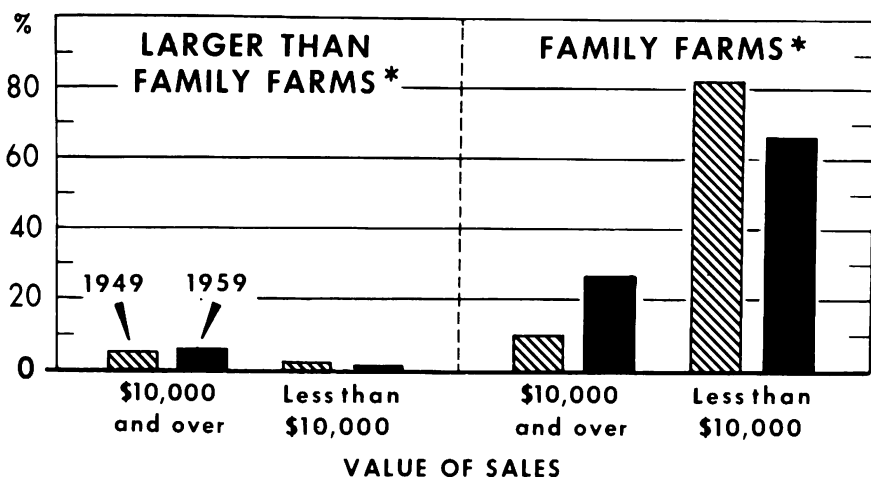
| Value of sales per farm | Number of farms | Total value of sales | Proportion of all commercial farms | |
|-------------------------|-----------------|----------------------|------------------------------------|------------|
| | | | Number | Marketings |
| | Number | Thousand dollars | Percent | Percent |
| \$100,000 or more | 19,861 | 4,862,959 | 0.8 | 16.6 |
| \$40,000 to \$99,999 | 81,974 | 4,658,830 | 3.4 | 15.9 |
| \$10,000 to \$39,999 | 692,640 | 12,338,994 | 28.7 | 42.1 |
| \$2,500 to \$9,999 | 1,269,969 | 6,989,292 | 52.6 | 23.8 |
| Under \$2,500 | 348,473 | 460,188 | 14.5 | 1.6 |
| All commercial farms | 2,412,917 | 29,310,263 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

^{1/} Alaska and Hawaii not included.

Data derived from special tabulation by the Bureau of the Census of a sample of farms for the 1959 Census of Agriculture.

FAMILY AND LARGER FARMS

Proportion by Value of Sales



*FAMILY FARMS ARE THOSE WITH LESS THAN 1.5 MAN-YEARS OF HIRED LABOR.
LARGER THAN FAMILY FARMS ARE THOSE WITH 1.5 AND MORE MAN-YEARS OF HIRED LABOR.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 2086-64(6) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 32

Family and larger than family farms, 1949 and 1959 ^{1/}

| Man-years of hired labor and value of marketings | Number of farms ^{2/} | | Proportion of all farms | |
|--|-------------------------------|-----------|-------------------------|---------|
| | 1949 | 1959 | 1949 | 1959 |
| | Thousands | Thousands | Percent | Percent |
| <u>Less than 1.5 man-years</u> | | | | |
| \$10,000 or more marketings | 334 | 650 | 10 | 27 |
| Less than \$10,000 marketings | 2,800 | 1,606 | 83 | 67 |
| Total | 3,134 | 2,256 | 93 | 94 |
| <u>1.5 or more man-years</u> | | | | |
| \$10,000 or more marketings | 150 | 144 | 5 | 6 |
| Less than \$10,000 marketings | 74 | 13 | 2 | --- |
| Total | 224 | 157 | 7 | 6 |
| All commercial farms | 3,358 | 2,413 | 100 | 100 |

^{1/} Alaska and Hawaii excluded.

^{2/} Adjusted for change in farm definition and for census farms undercounting.

U. S. FARM PRODUCTION ASSETS

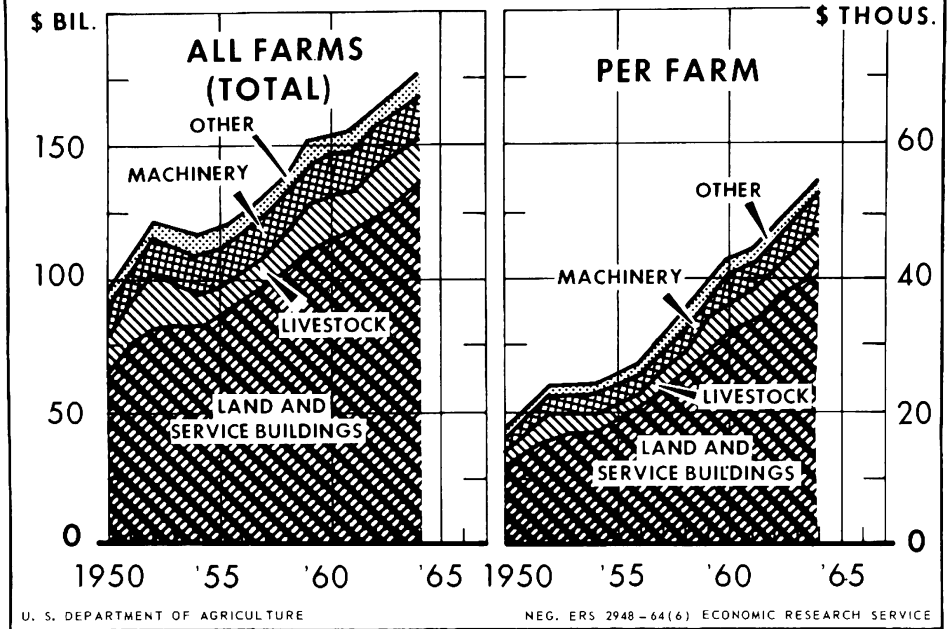


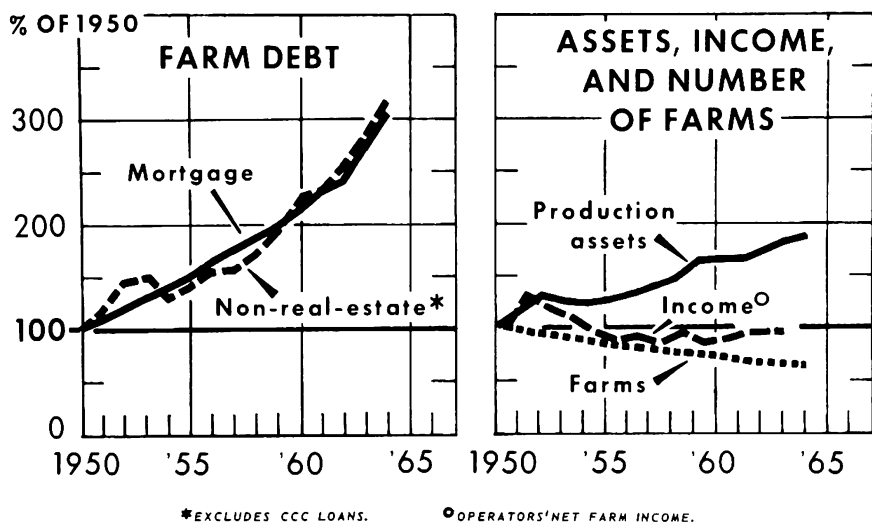
Figure 33

Production assets: Total and per farm, 1950-64

| (Current dollars) | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Year | Real estate 1/ | Live- stock 2/ | Machin- ery 3/ | Other 4/ | Total 5/ | Real estate 1/ | Live- stock 2/ | Machin- ery 3/ | Other 4/ | Total 5/ |
| | Bil. dol. | Bil. dol. | Bil. dol. | Bil. dol. | Bil. dol. | Dol. | Dol. | Dol. | Dol. | Dol. |
| | Total assets | | | | | Assets per farm | | | | |
| 1950 | 64.6 | 12.4 | 10.4 | 6.7 | 94.2 | 12,003 | 2,119 | 1,841 | 1,193 | 17,236 |
| 1951 | 75.0 | 16.7 | 11.7 | 7.0 | 110.4 | 14,349 | 3,080 | 2,149 | 1,290 | 20,868 |
| 1952 | 82.5 | 19.2 | 13.4 | 7.3 | 122.3 | 16,305 | 3,693 | 2,573 | 1,404 | 23,975 |
| 1953 | 83.6 | 14.5 | 13.8 | 7.2 | 119.1 | 17,039 | 2,908 | 2,774 | 1,445 | 24,166 |
| 1954 | 82.9 | 11.5 | 14.2 | 7.0 | 115.5 | 17,328 | 2,395 | 2,953 | 1,459 | 24,135 |
| 1955 | 85.8 | 11.0 | 14.1 | 7.4 | 118.3 | 18,814 | 2,357 | 3,032 | 1,600 | 25,803 |
| 1956 | 90.9 | 10.4 | 14.4 | 7.2 | 122.9 | 20,904 | 2,300 | 3,200 | 1,484 | 27,888 |
| 1957 | 98.0 | 10.7 | 14.9 | 7.4 | 131.0 | 23,734 | 2,456 | 3,413 | 1,555 | 31,158 |
| 1958 | 102.6 | 13.6 | 15.1 | 7.1 | 138.3 | 26,202 | 3,206 | 3,564 | 1,512 | 34,484 |
| 1959 | 110.3 | 17.3 | 16.0 | 7.6 | 151.3 | 29,783 | 4,230 | 3,917 | 1,860 | 39,790 |
| 1960 | 116.0 | 15.2 | 16.5 | 7.1 | 154.8 | 32,480 | 3,851 | 4,170 | 1,799 | 42,300 |
| 1961 | 117.5 | 15.5 | 15.9 | 6.6 | 155.6 | 34,097 | 4,077 | 4,161 | 1,739 | 44,074 |
| 1962 | 123.5 | 16.4 | 16.0 | 6.6 | 162.4 | 37,007 | 4,437 | 4,339 | 1,795 | 47,578 |
| 1963 | 128.8 | 17.2 | 16.4 | 6.7 | 169.1 | 39,849 | 4,816 | 4,597 | 1,869 | 51,131 |
| 1964 6/ | 136.4 | 15.7 | 16.8 | 7.1 | 176.0 | 43,402 | 4,508 | 4,847 | 2,034 | 54,791 |

1/ Farmland and service buildings, excluding dwellings.
 2/ Excludes horses and mules.
 3/ Includes horses and mules through 1960.
 4/ Crops held for livestock feed and working capital.
 5/ Detail may not add to total because of rounding.
 6/ 1964 preliminary.

FARM DEBT, ASSETS, INCOME, AND NUMBER OF FARMS



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 2947-64 (8) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 34

Changes in farm debt, assets, incomes, and in number of farms, United States, 1950-64 ^{1/}

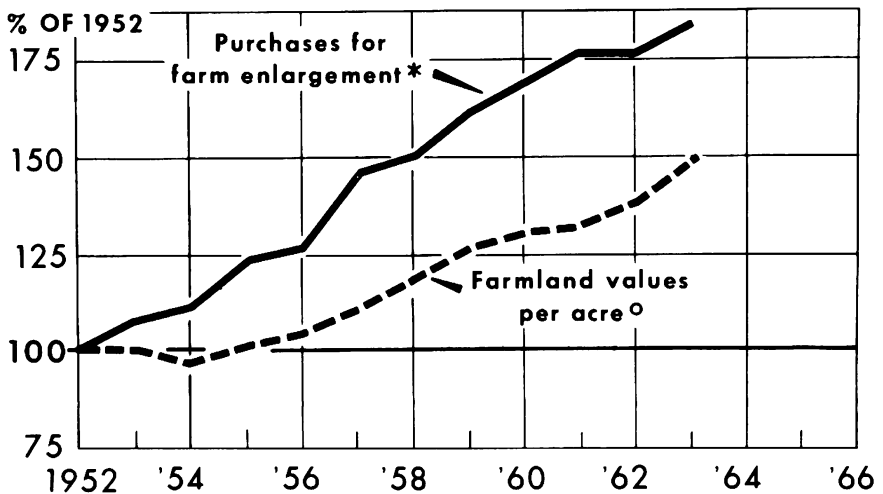
(1950=100)

| Year | Farm debt | | Farm assets, income, and number of farms | | |
|------|---------------|-----------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|-----------------|
| | Mortgage debt | Nonreal estate debt ^{2/} | Value of farm production assets | Operators realized net farm income | Number of farms |
| 1950 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 1951 | 110 | 119 | 117 | 115 | 96 |
| 1952 | 119 | 144 | 130 | 109 | 92 |
| 1953 | 130 | 149 | 126 | 105 | 88 |
| 1954 | 139 | 132 | 123 | 93 | 85 |
| 1955 | 148 | 140 | 126 | 87 | 82 |
| 1956 | 162 | 154 | 131 | 91 | 80 |
| 1957 | 176 | 155 | 139 | 84 | 77 |
| 1958 | 186 | 171 | 147 | 96 | 75 |
| 1959 | 199 | 196 | 161 | 86 | 73 |
| 1960 | 216 | 224 | 164 | 89 | 70 |
| 1961 | 230 | 232 | 165 | 95 | 68 |
| 1962 | 249 | 251 | 172 | 96 | 65 |
| 1963 | 272 | 281 | 180 | 95 | 63 |
| 1964 | 301 | 314 | 187 | | 62 |

^{1/} Debt as of January 1.

^{2/} Excludes CCC loans.

FARMLAND VALUES AND FARM ENLARGEMENT



* PROPORTION OF ALL PURCHASES, YEAR ENDED MARCH 1.

° AS OF MARCH 1 OF YEAR INDICATED.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 1734X-64(6) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 35

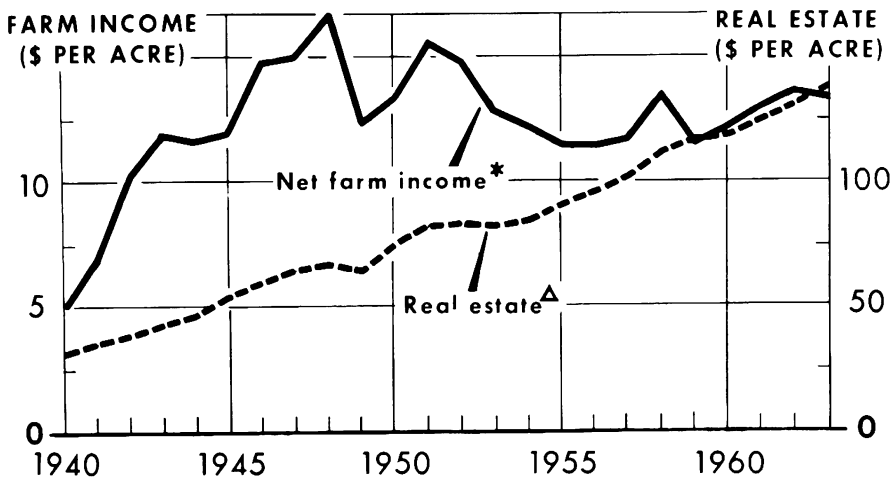
Farmland values per acre and proportion of purchases
for farm enlargement

| Year | Index of values per acre <u>1/</u> | Enlargement purchases <u>2/</u> | 1952 = 100 | |
|------|--|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| | | | Values | Purchases |
| | <u>1957-59 = 100</u> | <u>Percent</u> | <u>Percent</u> | <u>Percent</u> |
| 1952 | 82 | 26 | 100 | 100 |
| 1953 | 83 | 28 | 101 | 108 |
| 1954 | 82 | 29 | 100 | 112 |
| 1955 | 85 | 32 | 104 | 123 |
| 1956 | 89 | 33 | 109 | 127 |
| 1957 | 95 | 38 | 116 | 146 |
| 1958 | 99 | 40 | 121 | 154 |
| 1959 | 106 | 42 | 129 | 162 |
| 1960 | 111 | 45 | 135 | 173 |
| 1961 | 112 | 46 | 137 | 177 |
| 1962 | 118 | 46 | 144 | 177 |
| 1963 | 123 | 48 | 150 | 185 |

1/ Farmland and buildings as of March 1.

2/ Percent of all purchases, years ended March 1.

FARM INCOME AND REAL ESTATE VALUES



* INCLUDES INTEREST PAID ON FARM MORTGAGE DEBT AND NET RENTS TO NONFARM LANDLORDS.

△ FARMLAND AND BUILDINGS, VALUE PER ACRE, MARCH 1 OF THE FOLLOWING YEAR.

1963 PRELIMINARY.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 2105-64 (7) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 36

Farm income and real estate values, 1940-63

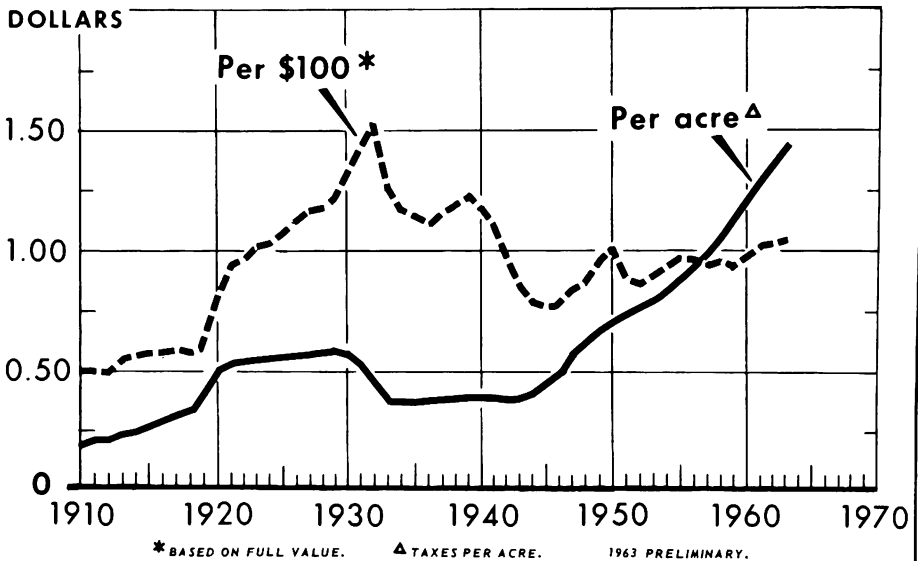
| Year | Farm income ^{1/} | Real estate ^{2/} | Year | Farm income ^{1/} | Real estate ^{2/} |
|------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Dollars per acre | Dollars per acre | | Dollars per acre | Dollars per acre |
| 1940 | 5.01 | 31.94 | 1953 | 12.81 | 82.06 |
| 1941 | 6.97 | 34.35 | 1954 | 12.28 | 85.32 |
| 1942 | 10.14 | 37.50 | | | |
| 1943 | 11.82 | 42.83 | 1955 | 11.50 | 90.05 |
| 1944 | 11.62 | 47.20 | 1956 | 11.52 | 97.25 |
| | | | 1957 | 11.71 | 102.80 |
| 1945 | 12.00 | 53.31 | 1958 | 13.51 | 111.04 |
| 1946 | 14.74 | 59.62 | 1959 | 11.57 | 116.48 |
| 1947 | 15.00 | 63.96 | | | |
| 1948 | 16.84 | 66.33 | 1960 | 12.25 | 118.22 |
| 1949 | 12.36 | 64.96 | 1961 | 13.05 | 124.19 |
| | | | 1962 | 13.60 | 129.79 |
| 1950 | 13.38 | 74.74 | 1963 ^{3/} | 13.37 | 137.30 |
| 1951 | 15.54 | 82.08 | | | |
| 1952 | 14.74 | 83.34 | | | |

^{1/} Net income of farm operators, including inventory changes, plus interest paid on farm real estate debt and net rents to nonfarm landlords.

^{2/} Farmland and buildings, as of March 1 of following year.

^{3/} Preliminary.

FARM REAL ESTATE TAXES



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 3013-64 (7) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 37

Farm real estate taxes, 1910-1963 1/

| Year | Taxes | | Year | Taxes | |
|------|----------|-------------------------|---------|----------|-------------------------|
| | Per acre | Per \$100 full value | | Per acre | Per \$100 full value |
| | Dollars | Dollars | | Dollars | Dollars |
| 1910 | .19 | .47 | 1937 | .39 | 1.15 |
| 1911 | .21 | .50 | 1938 | .38 | 1.17 |
| 1912 | .21 | .49 | 1939 | .39 | 1.21 |
| 1913 | .24 | .55 | 1940 | .39 | 1.18 |
| 1914 | .24 | .56 | 1941 | .39 | 1.12 |
| 1915 | .26 | .57 | 1942 | .38 | .97 |
| 1916 | .28 | .57 | 1943 | .38 | .84 |
| 1917 | .31 | .58 | 1944 | .40 | .79 |
| 1918 | .33 | .57 | 1945 | .44 | .77 |
| 1919 | .41 | .59 | 1946 | .49 | .77 |
| 1920 | .51 | .79 | 1947 | .57 | .83 |
| 1921 | .54 | .94 | 1948 | .62 | .87 |
| 1922 | .54 | .96 | 1949 | .66 | .95 |
| 1923 | .55 | 1.01 | 1950 | .69 | 1.00 |
| 1924 | .55 | 1.03 | 1951 | .73 | .88 |
| 1925 | .56 | 1.07 | 1952 | .76 | .86 |
| 1926 | .56 | 1.12 | 1953 | .79 | .89 |
| 1927 | .57 | 1.16 | 1954 | .82 | .93 |
| 1928 | .58 | 1.17 | 1955 | .88 | .96 |
| 1929 | .58 | 1.20 | 1956 | .92 | .96 |
| 1930 | .57 | 1.31 | 1957 | .99 | .94 |
| 1931 | .53 | 1.43 | 1958 | 1.05 | .95 |
| 1932 | .45 | 1.52 | 1959 | 1.13 | .94 |
| 1933 | .39 | 1.25 | 1960 | 1.22 | .97 |
| 1934 | .37 | 1.17 | 1961 | 1.29 | 1.02 |
| 1935 | .37 | 1.14 | 1962 | 1.36 | 1.03 |
| 1936 | .38 | 1.11 | 1963 2/ | 1.43 | 1.05 |

1/ 1960 on, includes Alaska and Hawaii. 2/ Preliminary.

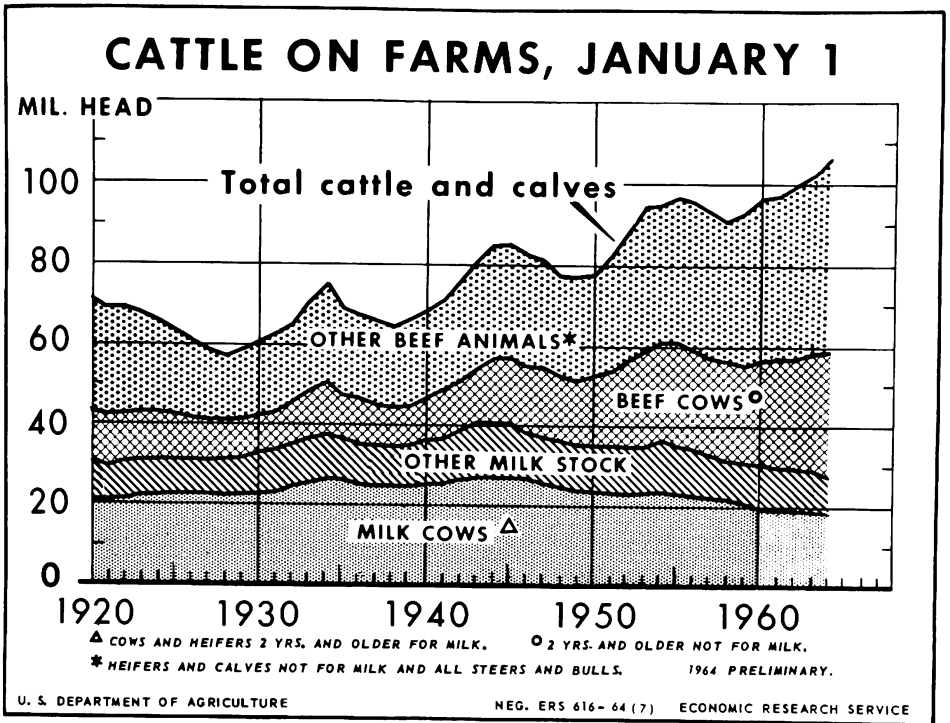


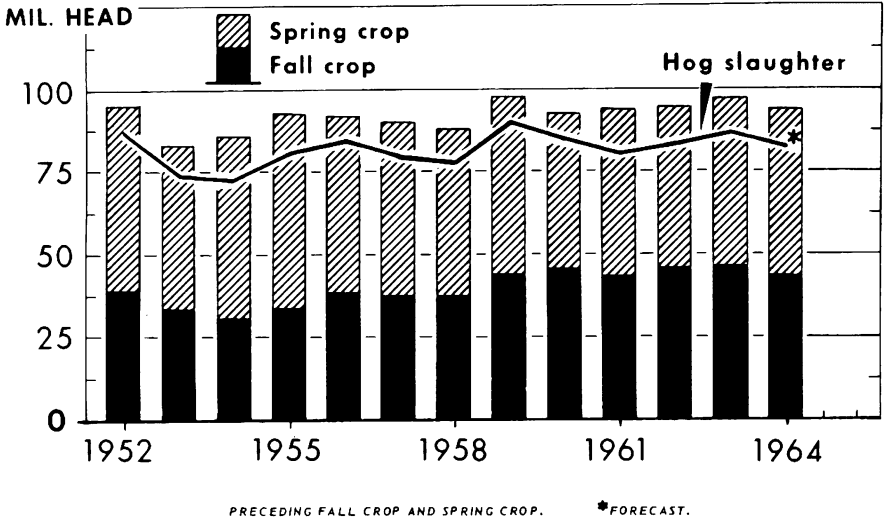
Figure 38

Livestock on farms, pigs saved, and hog slaughter,
United States, 1952 to date

| Year | On farms January 1 | | Pigs saved | | | Hog slaughter |
|---------|--------------------|-----------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|
| | Cattle and calves | Sheep and lambs | Spring | Fall | Total | |
| | 1,000 head | 1,000 head | 1,000 head | 1,000 head | 1,000 head | 1,000 head |
| 1952 | 88,072 | 31,982 | 55,135 | 33,694 | 88,829 | 86,572 |
| 1953 | 94,241 | 31,900 | 47,940 | 29,974 | 77,914 | 74,368 |
| 1954 | 95,679 | 31,356 | 52,852 | 33,978 | 86,830 | 71,495 |
| 1955 | 96,592 | 31,582 | 57,610 | 38,119 | 95,729 | 81,051 |
| 1956 | 95,900 | 31,157 | 53,124 | 36,302 | 89,426 | 85,064 |
| 1957 | 92,860 | 30,654 | 51,263 | 36,099 | 87,362 | 78,636 |
| 1958 | 91,176 | 31,217 | 51,354 | 42,179 | 93,533 | 76,822 |
| 1959 | 93,322 | 32,606 | 56,620 | 42,775 | 99,395 | 87,606 |
| 1960 | 96,236 | 33,170 | 47,282 | 41,105 | 88,387 | 84,196 |
| 1961 | 97,319 | 32,967 | 50,441 | 42,594 | 93,035 | 82,050 |
| 1962 | 99,782 | 31,305 | 49,731 | 44,582 | 94,313 | 83,543 |
| 1963 | 103,512 | 29,777 | 50,340 | 43,621 | 93,961 | 87,252 |
| 1964 1/ | 106,260 | 28,133 | 46,479 | 40,500 | 86,979 | 2/84,400 |

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Forecast.

PIG CROPS AND HOG SLAUGHTER

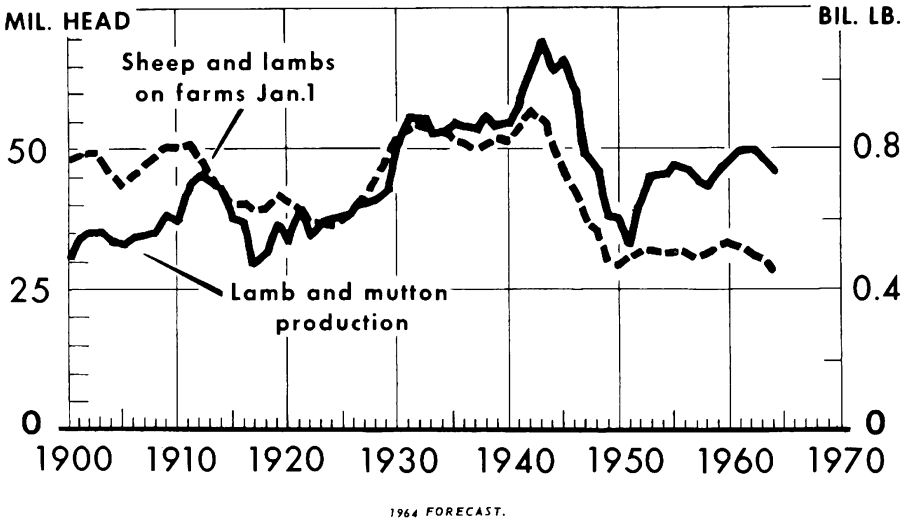


U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 481-64 (5) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 39

SHEEP NUMBERS AND LAMB AND MUTTON PRODUCTION

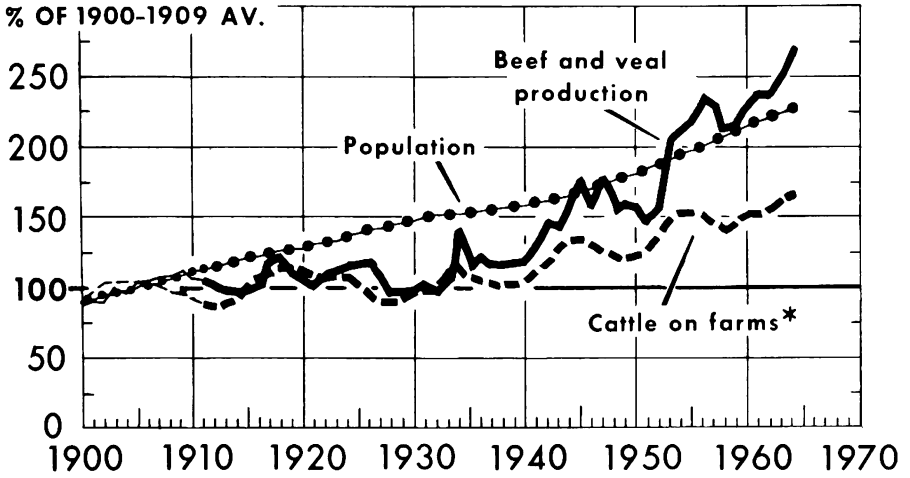


U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 443X-64 (5) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 40

CATTLE NUMBERS, BEEF PRODUCTION AND POPULATION



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 441-64 (5)

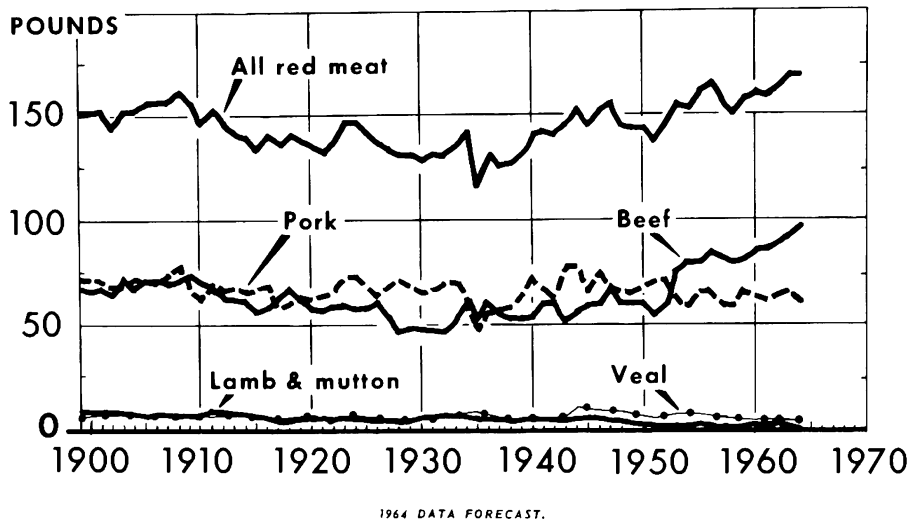
ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 41

Cattle numbers, beef production, and population

| Year | Cattle and calves on farms January 1 | Beef and veal production | Population (civilian July 1) |
|-----------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|
| | <u>Million head</u> | <u>Million pounds</u> | <u>Million</u> |
| 1900-09 average | 63.7 | 6,802 | 83.1 |
| | <u>Percent</u> | <u>Percent</u> | <u>Percent</u> |
| 1900-09 average | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 1961 | 153 | 240 | 217 |
| 1962 | 157 | 240 | 220 |
| 1963 | 163 | 255 | 224 |
| 1964 | 167 | 278 | 227 |

MEAT CONSUMPTION PER PERSON



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 442-64 (5) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

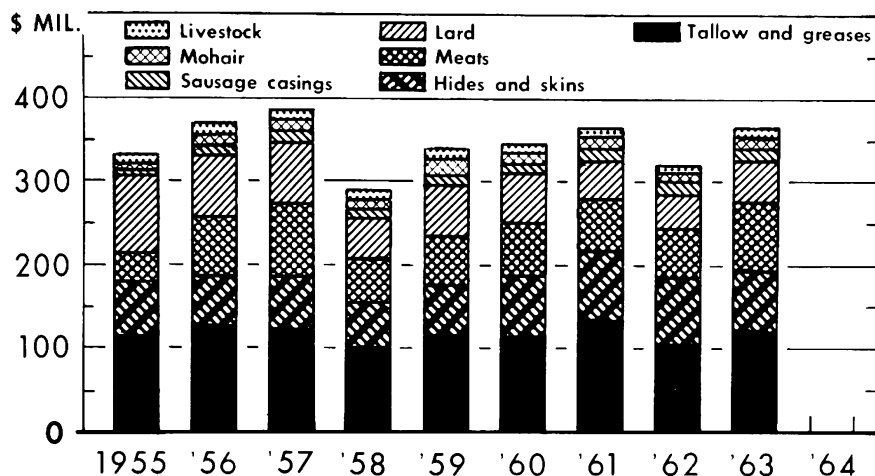
Figure 42

Meat production and per capita consumption of meat, by class,
United States, 1950 to date

| Year | Beef | | Veal | | Lamb and mutton | | Pork | | Total | |
|--------------------|------------|------------------------|------------|------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|------------|------------------------|------------|------------------------|
| | Production | Per capita consumption | Production | Per capita consumption | Production | Per capita consumption | Production | Per capita consumption | Production | Per capita consumption |
| | Mil. lb. | Lb. | Mil. lb. | Lb. | Mil. lb. | Lb. | Mil. lb. | Lb. | Mil. lb. | Lb. |
| 1950 | 9,534 | 63.4 | 1,230 | 8.0 | 597 | 4.0 | 10,714 | 69.2 | 22,075 | 144.6 |
| 1951 | 8,837 | 56.1 | 1,059 | 6.6 | 521 | 3.4 | 11,481 | 71.9 | 21,898 | 138.0 |
| 1952 | 9,650 | 62.2 | 1,169 | 7.2 | 648 | 4.2 | 11,527 | 72.4 | 22,994 | 146.0 |
| 1953 | 12,407 | 77.6 | 1,546 | 9.5 | 729 | 4.7 | 10,006 | 63.5 | 24,688 | 155.3 |
| 1954 | 12,963 | 80.1 | 1,647 | 10.0 | 734 | 4.6 | 9,870 | 60.0 | 25,214 | 154.7 |
| 1955 | 13,569 | 82.0 | 1,578 | 9.4 | 758 | 4.6 | 10,990 | 66.8 | 26,895 | 162.8 |
| 1956 | 14,462 | 85.4 | 1,632 | 9.5 | 741 | 4.5 | 11,200 | 67.3 | 28,035 | 166.7 |
| 1957 | 14,202 | 84.6 | 1,526 | 8.8 | 707 | 4.2 | 10,424 | 61.1 | 26,859 | 158.7 |
| 1958 | 13,330 | 80.5 | 1,186 | 6.7 | 688 | 4.2 | 10,454 | 60.2 | 25,658 | 151.6 |
| 1959 | 13,580 | 81.4 | 1,008 | 5.7 | 738 | 4.8 | 11,993 | 67.6 | 27,319 | 159.5 |
| 1960 | 14,727 | 85.2 | 1,108 | 6.2 | 768 | 4.8 | 11,605 | 65.2 | 28,208 | 161.4 |
| 1961 | 15,298 | 88.0 | 1,044 | 5.7 | 832 | 5.1 | 11,411 | 62.2 | 28,585 | 161.0 |
| 1962 | 15,296 | 89.1 | 1,015 | 5.5 | 809 | 5.2 | 11,836 | 63.8 | 28,956 | 163.6 |
| 1963 | 16,423 | 94.5 | 927 | 4.9 | 770 | 4.9 | 12,439 | 65.5 | 30,559 | 169.8 |
| 1964 ^{1/} | 17,850 | 99.0 | 930 | 4.9 | 735 | 4.6 | 12,000 | 63.0 | 31,515 | 171.5 |

^{1/} Forecast.

U. S. EXPORTS OF LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

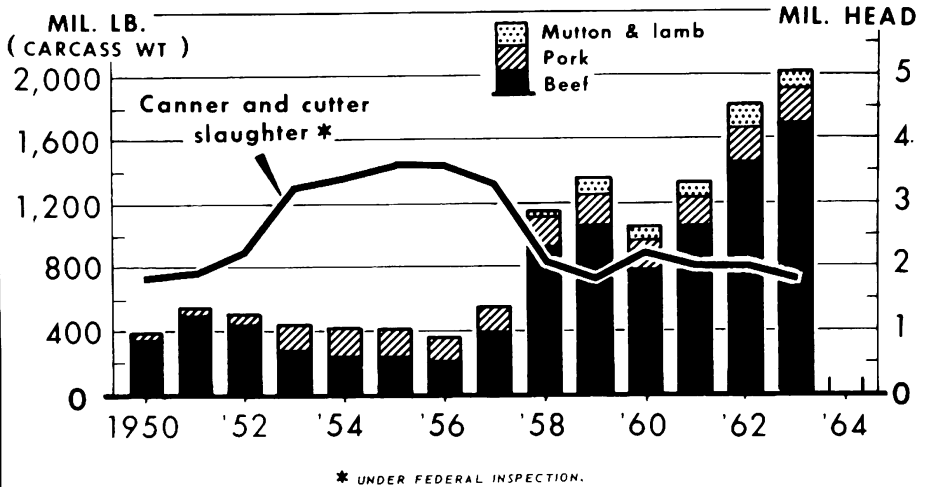
NEG. FAS 2368 FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE

Figure 43

U. S. exports of livestock products

| Year | Livestock | Mohair | Sausage casings | Lard | Meats | Hides and skins | Tallow and greases | Total |
|------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------|
| | Mil. dol. | Mil. dol. | Mil. dol. | Mil. dol. | Mil. dol. | Mil. dol. | Mil. dol. | Mil. dol. |
| 1955 | 13.2 | 6.2 | 8.6 | 76.0 | 48.1 | 66.5 | 113.5 | 332.1 |
| 1956 | 11.6 | 13.5 | 7.6 | 79.7 | 72.9 | 56.9 | 127.8 | 370.0 |
| 1957 | 13.0 | 11.8 | 10.2 | 74.4 | 86.1 | 64.9 | 123.1 | 383.5 |
| 1958 | 8.4 | 11.9 | 11.8 | 52.3 | 52.2 | 53.3 | 99.4 | 289.3 |
| 1959 | 16.7 | 21.6 | 11.1 | 60.2 | 55.8 | 60.2 | 115.9 | 341.5 |
| 1960 | 11.6 | 15.6 | 10.3 | 60.6 | 61.8 | 73.3 | 115.2 | 348.4 |
| 1961 | 10.4 | 14.8 | 15.0 | 46.7 | 63.5 | 80.7 | 134.6 | 365.7 |
| 1962 | 9.1 | 11.1 | 14.4 | 40.6 | 60.2 | 77.1 | 106.8 | 319.3 |
| 1963 | 11.9 | 14.2 | 12.4 | 48.5 | 85.2 | 68.3 | 123.7 | 364.2 |

U. S. MEAT IMPORTS, AND SLAUGHTER OF CANNER AND CUTTER CATTLE



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. FAS 2364 FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE

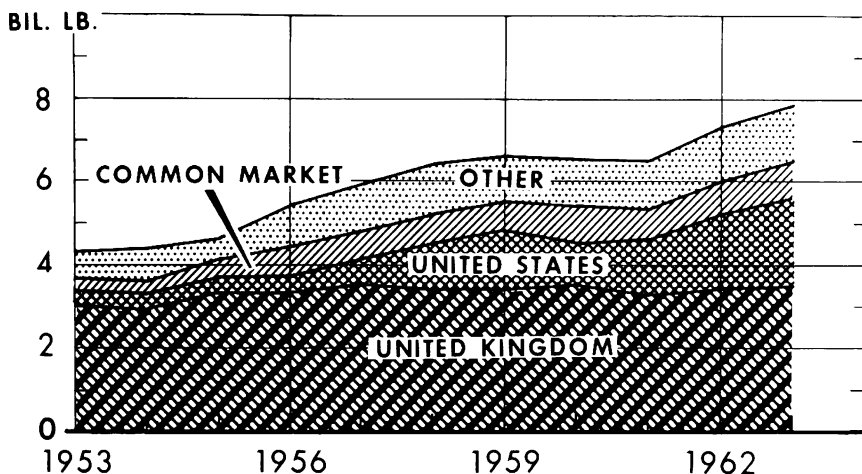
Figure 44

U. S. imports of meat and meat products (carcass weight equivalent), and federally inspected slaughter of canner and cutter cattle

| Year | Beef and veal | Pork | Lamb and mutton | Total | Canners and cutters |
|---------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|---------------------|
| | Million pounds | Million pounds | Million pounds | Million pounds | Million head |
| 1950 | 348 | 33 | 3 | 384 | 1.8 |
| 1951 | 484 | 51 | 7 | 542 | 1.9 |
| 1952 | 429 | 71 | 6 | 506 | 2.2 |
| 1953 | 271 | 164 | 3 | 438 | 3.2 |
| 1954 | 232 | 184 | 2 | 418 | 3.4 |
| 1955 | 229 | 175 | 2 | 406 | 3.6 |
| 1956 | 211 | 151 | 1 | 363 | 3.6 |
| 1957 | 395 | 144 | 4 | 543 | 3.3 |
| 1958 | 909 | 193 | 41 | 1,143 | 2.1 |
| 1959 | 1,063 | 186 | 104 | 1,353 | 1.8 |
| 1960 | 775 | 186 | 87 | 1,048 | 2.2 |
| 1961 | 1,037 | 187 | 101 | 1,325 | 2.0 |
| 1962 | 1,440 | 216 | 143 | 1,799 | 2.0 |
| 1963 1/ | 1,677 | 225 | 145 | 2,047 | 1.8 |

1/ Preliminary.

WORLD'S IMPORTERS OF RED MEATS



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. FAS 2367

FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE

Figure 45

Total world meat imports, carcass-weight equivalent, 1953-63

| Country | 1953 | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | <u>Bil. lb.</u> | <u>Bil. lb.</u> | <u>Bil. lb.</u> | <u>Bil. lb.</u> | <u>Bil. lb.</u> | <u>Bil. lb.</u> |
| United States | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.1 |
| United Kingdom | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.4 |
| European Common Market ^{1/} | .3 | .3 | .4 | .7 | .7 | .7 |
| Other | .6 | .8 | .5 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| Total | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 6.4 |
| | 1959 | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | |
| | <u>Bil. lb.</u> | <u>Bil. lb.</u> | <u>Bil. lb.</u> | <u>Bil. lb.</u> | <u>Bil. lb.</u> | |
| United States | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 2.1 | |
| United Kingdom | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.5 | |
| European Common Market ^{1/} | .7 | .9 | .7 | .8 | .9 | |
| Other | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 | |
| Total | 6.6 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 7.3 | 7.9 | |

^{1/} Belgium-Luxembourg, France, Germany (West), Italy, and The Netherlands.

MILK PRODUCTION, COW NUMBERS, AND MILK PER COW

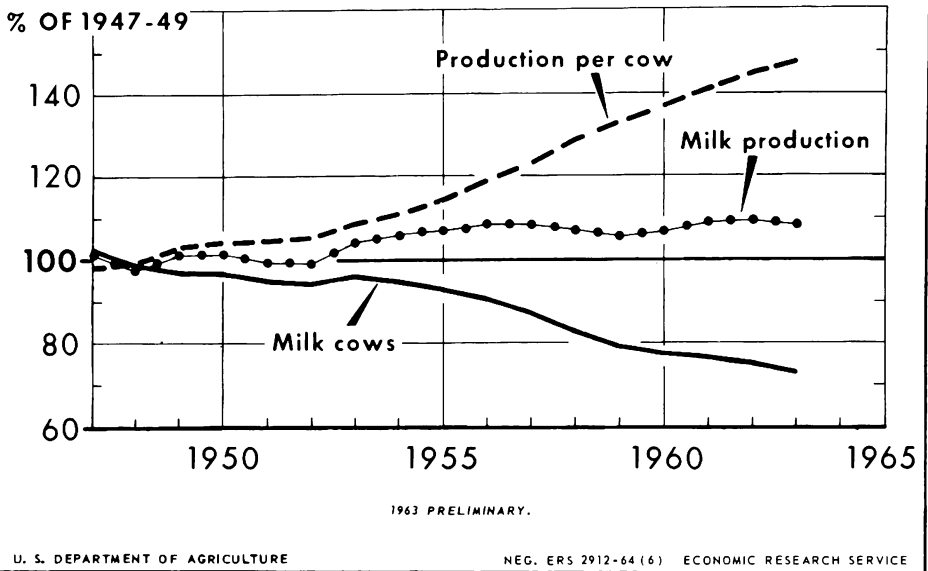


Figure 46

Number of cows on farms, production per cow, and total milk production, 1947-63

(1947-49=100)

| Year | Number of milk cows on farms 1/ | Milk production per cow | Milk production |
|---------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------|
| 1947 | 103.4 | 98.0 | 101.4 |
| 1948 | 99.0 | 98.8 | 97.8 |
| 1949 | 97.6 | 103.2 | 100.8 |
| 1950 | 97.3 | 104.0 | 101.2 |
| 1951 | 95.3 | 104.4 | 99.6 |
| 1952 | 94.6 | 105.2 | 99.5 |
| 1953 | 96.1 | 108.5 | 104.4 |
| 1954 | 95.6 | 110.8 | 106.0 |
| 1955 | 93.3 | 114.4 | 106.7 |
| 1956 | 90.9 | 119.2 | 108.4 |
| 1957 | 87.6 | 123.4 | 108.2 |
| 1958 | 82.9 | 128.9 | 107.0 |
| 1959 | 79.3 | 133.4 | 105.9 |
| 1960 | 77.8 | 137.1 | 106.7 |
| 1961 | 77.0 | 141.4 | 108.9 |
| 1962 | 75.6 | 144.7 | 109.4 |
| 1963 2/ | 73.3 | 147.7 | 108.3 |

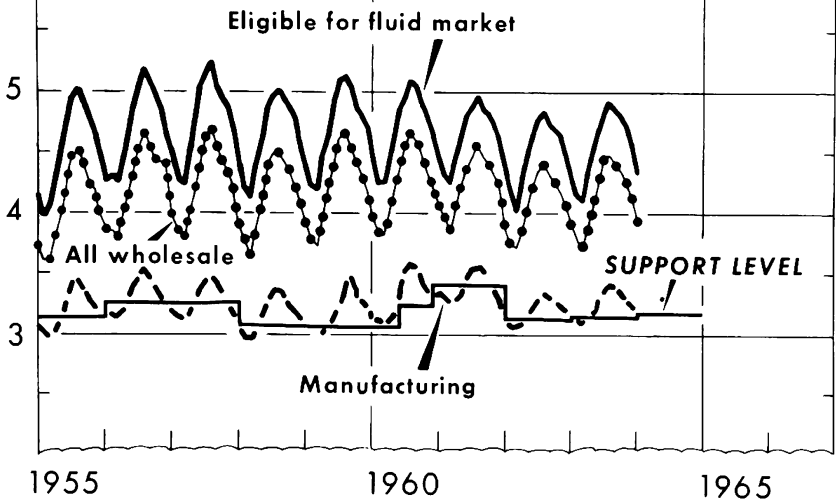
1/ Average number on farms during year, excluding heifers not yet fresh.

2/ Preliminary.

Computed from data published in Milk Production, Disposition, and Income (SRS).

MILK PRICES AND SUPPORT LEVEL

\$ PER 100 LB.



BY MONTHS, YEAR BEGINNING APRIL 1. 1963 PRELIMINARY.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 2917-64 (6) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 47

Milk prices and support level price per 100 pounds,
marketing year, 1955-64

| Year | Support level effective April 1 | Milk eligible for fluid market ^{1/} | Manufacturing milk ^{1/} | All wholesale milk ^{1/} |
|--------------------|---------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| | Dol. | Dol. | Dol. | Dol. |
| 1955 | 3.15 | 4.53 | 3.19 | 4.05 |
| 1956 | ^{2/} 3.25 | 4.72 | 3.29 | 4.21 |
| 1957 | 3.25 | 4.77 | 3.28 | 4.24 |
| 1958 | 3.06 | 4.64 | 3.16 | 4.13 |
| 1959 | 3.06 | 4.70 | 3.21 | 4.21 |
| 1960 | ^{3/} 3.23 | 4.70 | 3.30 | 4.23 |
| 1961 | 3.40 | 4.65 | 3.38 | 4.23 |
| 1962 | 3.11 | 4.51 | 3.19 | 4.08 |
| 1963 | 3.14 | 4.56 | 3.24 | 4.13 |
| 1964 ^{4/} | 3.15 | | | |

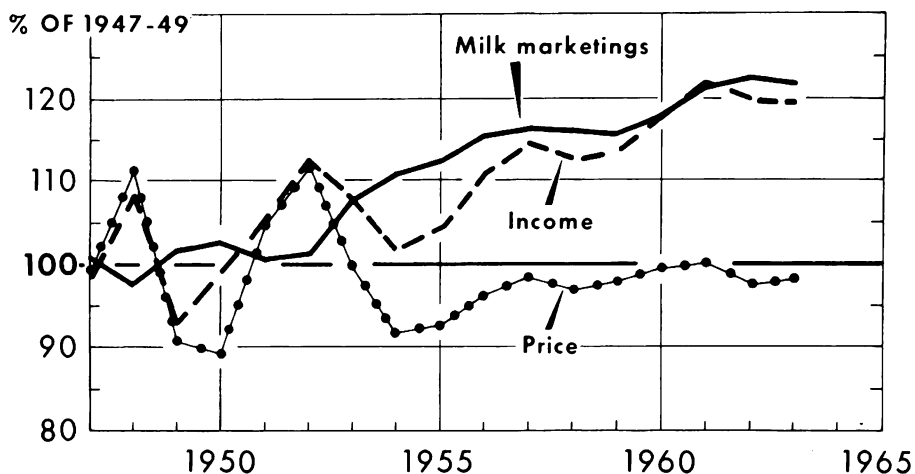
^{1/} Simple average.

^{2/} Increase effective April 18, 1956.

^{3/} Simple average, \$3.06 effective until September 16, 1960; \$3.22 effective until March 9, 1961; \$3.40 effective March 10, 1961.

^{4/} Preliminary.

MILK MARKETINGS, PRICE, AND INCOME



1963 PRELIMINARY.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 2913-64 (6) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 48

Income, prices, and marketings of milk, 1947-63

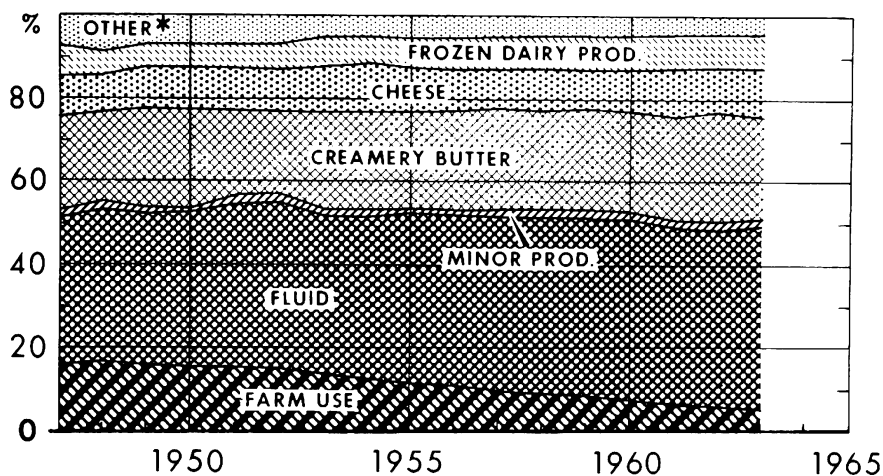
(1947-49=100)

| Year | Marketings of milk | Price per cwt. | Income |
|----------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------|
| 1947 | 100.8 | 98.1 | 99.1 |
| 1948 | 97.5 | 111.0 | 108.4 |
| 1949 | 101.7 | 90.7 | 92.5 |
| 1950 | 102.6 | 89.3 | 91.8 |
| 1951 | 100.2 | 104.8 | 105.0 |
| 1952 | 101.1 | 111.4 | 112.8 |
| 1953 | 107.8 | 99.8 | 107.8 |
| 1954 | 110.5 | 91.9 | 101.6 |
| 1955 | 112.1 | 92.6 | 104.1 |
| 1956 | 115.2 | 96.0 | 110.8 |
| 1957 | 116.2 | 98.1 | 114.3 |
| 1958 | 116.0 | 96.9 | 112.5 |
| 1959 | 115.9 | 97.9 | 113.7 |
| 1960 | 117.8 | 99.5 | 117.4 |
| 1961 | 121.1 | 100.0 | 121.4 |
| 1962 | 122.5 | 97.6 | 119.9 |
| 1963 <u>1/</u> | 121.9 | 98.1 | 119.7 |

1/ Preliminary.

Computed from data published in Milk Production, Disposition, and Income (SRS).

MAJOR USES OF U. S. MILK PRODUCTION



* DRY WHOLE, CONDENSED, AND EVAPORATED MILK. 1963 PRELIMINARY.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 2916-64 (6) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 49

Major uses of United States milk production, 1947-63

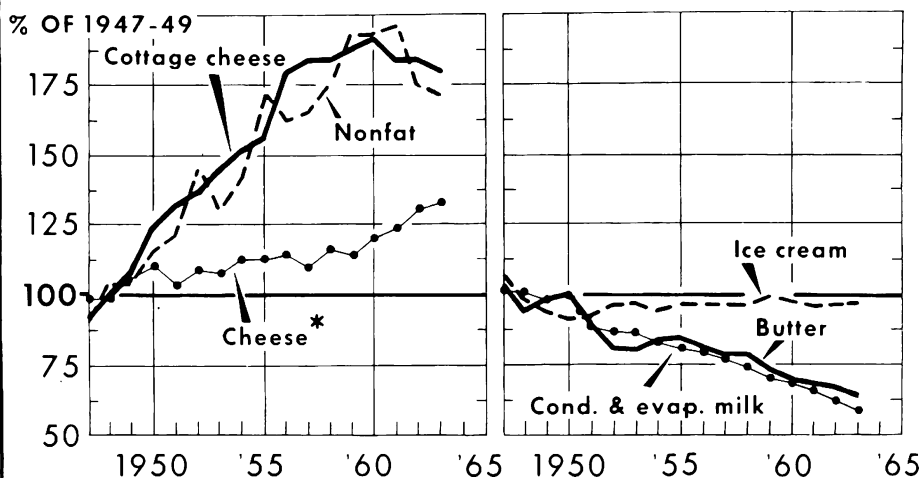
| Year | Farm use <u>1/</u> | Creamery butter (net) | Cheese | Dry whole and canned milk | Frozen dairy products | Fluid uses | Minor products | Total |
|----------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|--------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|-------------------|-------|
| | Pct. | Pct. | Pct. | Pct. | Pct. | Pct. | Pct. | Pct. |
| 1947 | 16.0 | 22.5 | 10.0 | 7.7 | 6.4 | 35.5 | 1.9 | 100.0 |
| 1948 | 17.0 | 21.3 | 9.6 | 8.3 | 5.9 | 36.5 | 1.4 | 100.0 |
| 1949 | 15.9 | 24.2 | 10.2 | 6.6 | 5.8 | 36.1 | 1.2 | 100.0 |
| 1950 | 15.6 | 23.7 | 10.1 | 6.7 | 5.9 | 36.7 | 1.3 | 100.0 |
| 1951 | 15.6 | 20.9 | 10.0 | 6.9 | 6.1 | 38.5 | 2.0 | 100.0 |
| 1952 | 14.8 | 20.5 | 10.1 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 39.5 | 1.9 | 100.0 |
| 1953 | 13.4 | 23.2 | 11.1 | 5.8 | 6.5 | 38.3 | 1.7 | 100.0 |
| 1954 | 12.6 | 23.5 | 11.2 | 5.6 | 6.3 | 39.0 | 1.8 | 100.0 |
| 1955 | 11.9 | 22.8 | 11.0 | 5.8 | 6.6 | 40.4 | 1.5 | 100.0 |
| 1956 | 10.9 | 23.0 | 11.0 | 5.8 | 6.8 | 41.1 | 1.4 | 100.0 |
| 1957 | 9.9 | 23.2 | 10.8 | 5.6 | 6.9 | 42.0 | 1.6 | 100.0 |
| 1958 | 9.0 | 24.1 | 10.4 | 5.1 | 7.1 | 42.5 | 1.8 | 100.0 |
| 1959 | 8.2 | 23.5 | 10.3 | 5.2 | 7.7 | 43.2 | 1.9 | 100.0 |
| 1960 | 7.5 | 23.9 | 10.9 | 5.0 | 7.7 | 43.3 | 1.7 | 100.0 |
| 1961 | 6.7 | 25.3 | 11.8 | 4.8 | 7.6 | 42.0 | 1.8 | 100.0 |
| 1962 | 6.1 | 26.2 | 11.4 | 4.4 | 7.7 | 42.5 | 1.7 | 100.0 |
| 1963 <u>2/</u> | 5.6 | 24.6 | 11.9 | 4.5 | 8.0 | 43.9 | 1.5 | 100.0 |

1/ Fed to calves and consumed on farms where produced.

2/ Preliminary.

Computed from data published in Milk Production, Disposition, and Income (SRS).

CONSUMPTION PER PERSON OF SELECTED DAIRY PRODUCTS



*EXCLUDES COTTAGE, POT, AND BAKER'S CHEESE. 1963 PRELIMINARY.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 2915-64 (7) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 50

**Dairy products: Per capita consumption,
48 States, 1947-63**

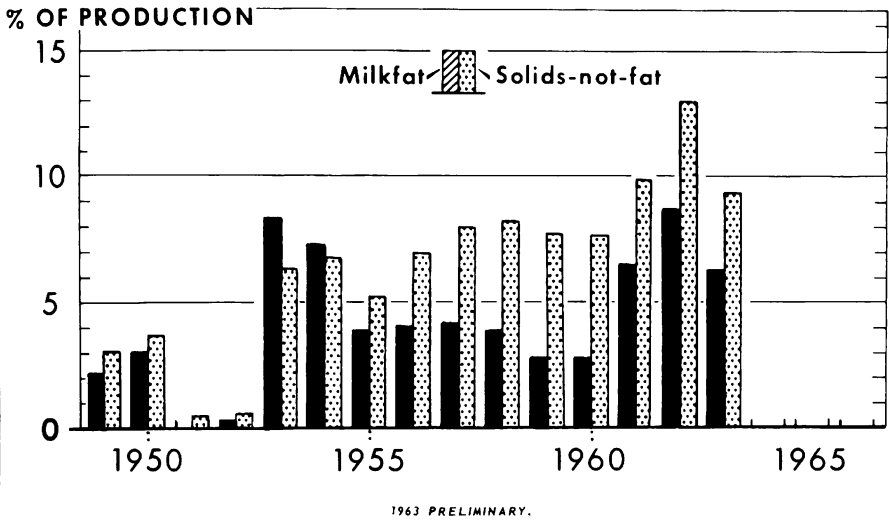
Index numbers (1947-49=100)

| Year | Butter | Cheese | Condensed and evaporated: milk | Ice cream | Nonfat dry milk | Cottage cheese | Fluid products |
|---------|--------|--------|---|--------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| 1947 | 105.7 | 98.6 | 101.5 | 107.5 | 90.6 | 92.0 | 102.8 |
| 1948 | 94.3 | 98.6 | 100.5 | 98.9 | 103.1 | 100.0 | 98.9 |
| 1949 | 99.1 | 104.3 | 98.5 | 94.1 | 103.1 | 108.0 | 98.1 |
| 1950 | 100.9 | 110.0 | 100.0 | 92.0 | 115.6 | 124.0 | 97.2 |
| 1951 | 90.6 | 102.9 | 90.5 | 93.0 | 131.2 | 132.0 | 98.1 |
| 1952 | 81.1 | 108.6 | 87.6 | 95.7 | 143.8 | 136.0 | 98.1 |
| 1953 | 80.2 | 107.1 | 86.6 | 96.3 | 131.2 | 144.0 | 96.7 |
| 1954 | 84.0 | 112.9 | 83.6 | 93.0 | 140.6 | 152.0 | 96.9 |
| 1955 | 84.9 | 112.9 | 80.6 | 96.3 | 171.9 | 156.0 | 96.9 |
| 1956 | 82.1 | 114.3 | 79.1 | 96.3 | 162.5 | 180.0 | 96.9 |
| 1957 | 78.3 | 110.0 | 76.6 | 96.3 | 165.6 | 184.0 | 95.5 |
| 1958 | 78.3 | 115.7 | 73.6 | 95.2 | 175.0 | 184.0 | 93.3 |
| 1959 | 74.5 | 114.3 | 71.1 | 100.0 | 193.8 | 188.0 | 91.4 |
| 1960 | 70.8 | 120.0 | 68.7 | 97.9 | 193.8 | 192.0 | 89.7 |
| 1961 | 69.8 | 122.9 | 66.2 | 96.3 | 196.9 | 184.0 | 86.6 |
| 1962 | 67.9 | 130.0 | 62.2 | 95.7 | 175.0 | 184.0 | 86.1 |
| 1963 1/ | 64.2 | 132.9 | 58.2 | 96.3 | 171.9 | 180.0 | 86.0 |

1/ Preliminary.

Data published in the Dairy Situation (ERS).

SUPPORT PURCHASES OF MILK SOLIDS



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 2914-64 (6) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 51

USDA dairy price support purchases, milk solids basis, 1949-63

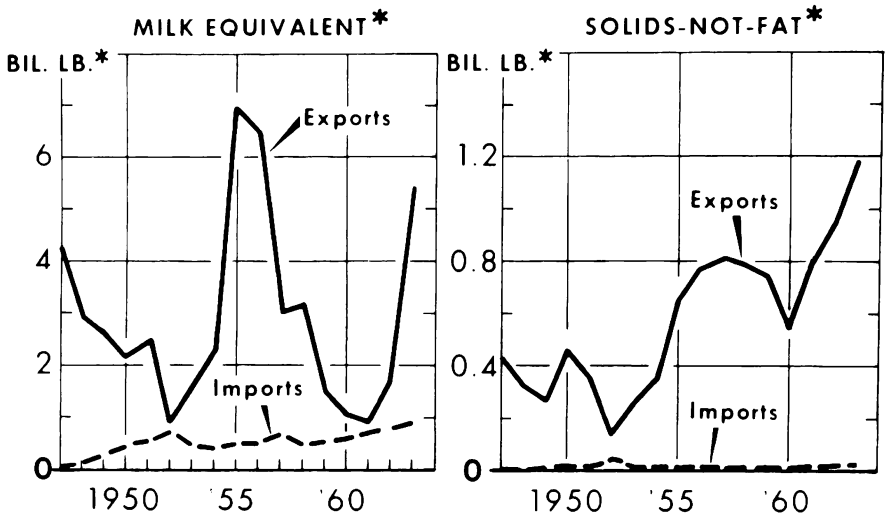
| Year | Milkfat | Solids-not-fat | As a percentage of production | |
|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|----------------|
| | | | Milkfat | Solids-not-fat |
| | <u>Mil. lb.</u> | <u>Mil. lb.</u> | <u>Pct.</u> | <u>Pct.</u> |
| 1949 | 102.5 | 321.1 | 2.2 | 3.1 |
| 1950 | 140.5 | 378.1 | 3.0 | 3.7 |
| 1951 | .9 | 64.4 | 1/ | .6 |
| 1952 | 14.3 | 60.3 | .3 | .6 |
| 1953 | 392.2 | 670.6 | 8.4 | 6.4 |
| 1954 | 350.7 | 710.0 | 7.4 | 6.7 |
| 1955 | 182.8 | 561.9 | 3.9 | 5.3 |
| 1956 | 198.2 | 754.5 | 4.2 | 7.0 |
| 1957 | 223.2 | 867.9 | 4.7 | 8.0 |
| 1958 | 180.0 | 876.6 | 3.9 | 8.2 |
| 1959 | 123.8 | 815.6 | 2.7 | 7.7 |
| 1960 | 123.1 | 819.8 | 2.7 | 7.7 |
| 1961 | 305.1 | 1,075.3 | 6.5 | 9.9 |
| 1962 | 403.2 | 1,391.3 | 8.6 | 12.8 |
| 1963 ^{2/} | 291.3 | 1,015.4 | 6.3 | 9.4 |

1/ Less than 0.05 percent.

2/ Preliminary.

Data published in the Dairy Situation (ERS).

DAIRY IMPORTS AND EXPORTS



* FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION.

1963 PRELIMINARY.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 2911-64 (6) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 52

Dairy imports and exports: Milk equivalent and solids-not-fat basis, 1947-63

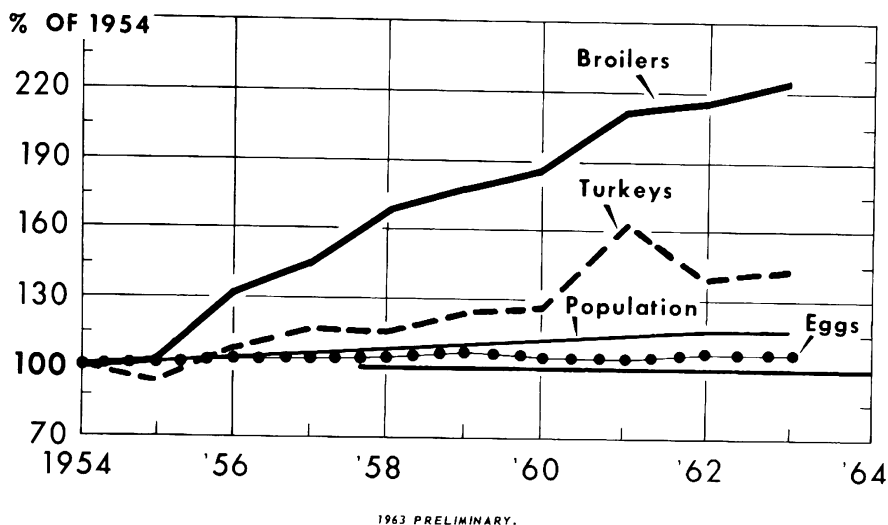
| Year | Milk equivalent | | Solids-not-fat | |
|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| | Imports | Exports ^{1/} | Imports | Exports ^{1/} |
| | <u>Mil. lb.</u> | <u>Mil. lb.</u> | <u>Mil. lb.</u> | <u>Mil. lb.</u> |
| 1947 | 151 | 4,397 | 3 | 436 |
| 1948 | 195 | 2,997 | 12 | 320 |
| 1949 | 272 | 2,682 | 15 | 262 |
| 1950 | 459 | 2,207 | 20 | 443 |
| 1951 | 525 | 2,473 | 24 | 358 |
| 1952 | 709 | 912 | 55 | 140 |
| 1953 | 525 | 1,625 | 21 | 265 |
| 1954 | 441 | 2,303 | 16 | 342 |
| 1955 | 458 | 6,961 | 17 | 654 |
| 1956 | 514 | 6,520 | 17 | 783 |
| 1957 | 661 | 3,044 | 17 | 817 |
| 1958 | 507 | 3,154 | 18 | 791 |
| 1959 | 578 | 1,491 | 21 | 741 |
| 1960 | 604 | 1,018 | 20 | 536 |
| 1961 | 760 | 962 | 25 | 803 |
| 1962 | 796 | 1,718 | 24 | 934 |
| 1963 ^{2/} | 913 | 5,409 | 27 | 1,192 |

^{1/} Includes shipments.

^{2/} Preliminary.

Based on data published in the Dairy Situation (ERS).

POULTRY AND EGG PRODUCTION AND POPULATION



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 1992-64 (6) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

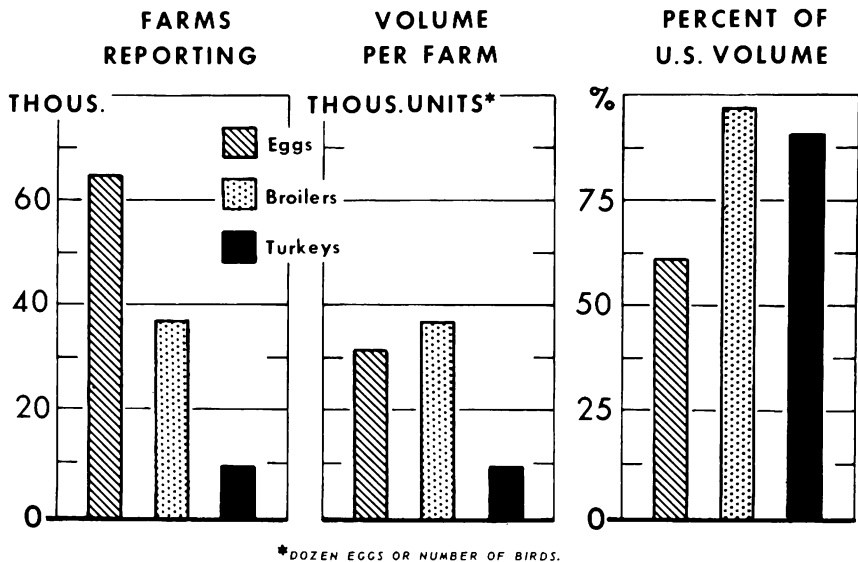
Figure 53

Poultry production and population eating from civilian supplies, 1954-63

| Year | Production | | | | | | Population eating from civilian food supplies | |
|--------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|----------|---------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|
| | Broilers | | Turkeys | | Eggs | | Number | As a percent- age of 1954 |
| | Quantity: | As a percent- age of 1954 | Quantity: | As a percent- age of 1954 | Number | As a percent- age of 1954 | | |
| | Million pounds | Percent | Million pounds | Percent | Millions | Percent | Millions | Percent |
| 1954 | 3,236 | 100 | 1,161 | 100 | 58,933 | 100 | 159.1 | 100 |
| 1955 | 3,350 | 104 | 1,090 | 94 | 59,526 | 101 | 162.3 | 102 |
| 1956 | 4,270 | 132 | 1,259 | 108 | 61,113 | 104 | 165.4 | 104 |
| 1957 | 4,683 | 145 | 1,360 | 117 | 61,026 | 104 | 168.4 | 106 |
| 1958 | 5,431 | 168 | 1,348 | 116 | 61,607 | 105 | 171.5 | 108 |
| 1959 | 5,763 | 178 | 1,440 | 124 | 63,335 | 107 | 174.5 | 110 |
| 1960 | 6,017 | 186 | 1,471 | 127 | 61,491 | 104 | 177.4 | 112 |
| 1961 ^{1/} | 6,841 | 211 | 1,882 | 162 | 62,080 | 105 | 181.2 | 114 |
| 1962 ^{1/} | 6,917 | 214 | 1,630 | 140 | 63,144 | 107 | 183.8 | 116 |
| 1963 ^{1/} | 7,287 | 225 | 1,676 | 144 | 63,210 | 107 | 186.6 | 117 |

^{1/} Includes data for Alaska and Hawaii.

COMMERCIAL POULTRY FARMS, 1959



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 2920-64(16) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 54

Total and commercial farms producing poultry and eggs, 1959 ^{1/}

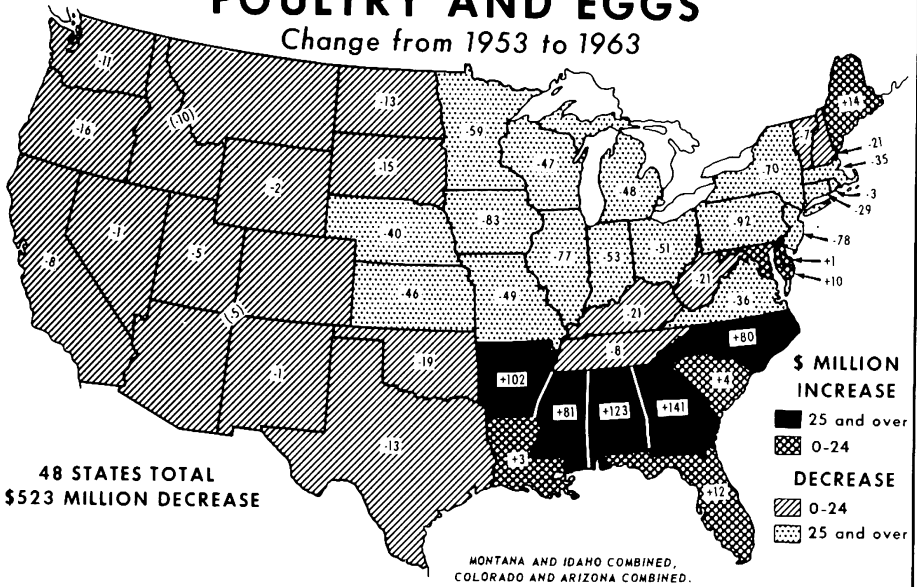
| Item | Unit | Eggs sold | Broilers sold | Turkeys raised |
|---|------------------------------|-----------|---------------|----------------|
| All farms: ^{2/} | | | | |
| Number reporting | Thousands | 1,068 | 41.7 | 86.8 |
| Volume reported | Thousand units ^{4/} | 3,330,265 | 1,414,259 | 82,521 |
| Volume per farm | Units ^{4/} | 3,119 | 33,880 | 950 |
| Commercial poultry farms: ^{3/} | | | | |
| Number reporting | Thousands | 64.6 | 37.4 | 8.83 |
| Volume reported: | | | | |
| Total | Thousand units ^{4/} | 2,040,184 | 1,374,710 | 74,498 |
| As a percentage of volume for all farms | Percent | 61 | 97 | 90 |
| Volume per farm | Units ^{4/} | 31,598 | 36,778 | 8,436 |

^{1/} Data for all farms based on complete enumeration; for commercial farms on a sample of approximately one-fifth of all farms. ^{2/} Places less than 10 acres if estimated sales of agricultural products for the year amounted to at least \$250. Places of 10 or more acres if estimated sales of agricultural products for the year amounted to at least \$50. Places having less than the \$50 or \$250 minimum estimated sales in 1959 were counted as farms if they could normally be expected to produce agricultural products in sufficient quantity to meet the requirements. ^{3/} Commercial farms were all farms with value of sales amounting to \$2,500 or more. However, farms with value of sales of \$50 to \$2,499 were also classified as commercial if the farm operator was under 65 years of age and (1) if he did not work off the farm 100 or more days during the year, and (2) if income received by the operator and members of his family from non-farm sources was less than the value of all farm products. Commercial farms were further classified as commercial poultry farms if sales of chickens, chicken eggs and other poultry and poultry products accounted for 50 percent or more of total sales. ^{4/} Dozen eggs or number of birds.

1959 Census of Agriculture, Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

GROSS FARM INCOME FROM POULTRY AND EGGS

Change from 1953 to 1963



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 2909-64 (6) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

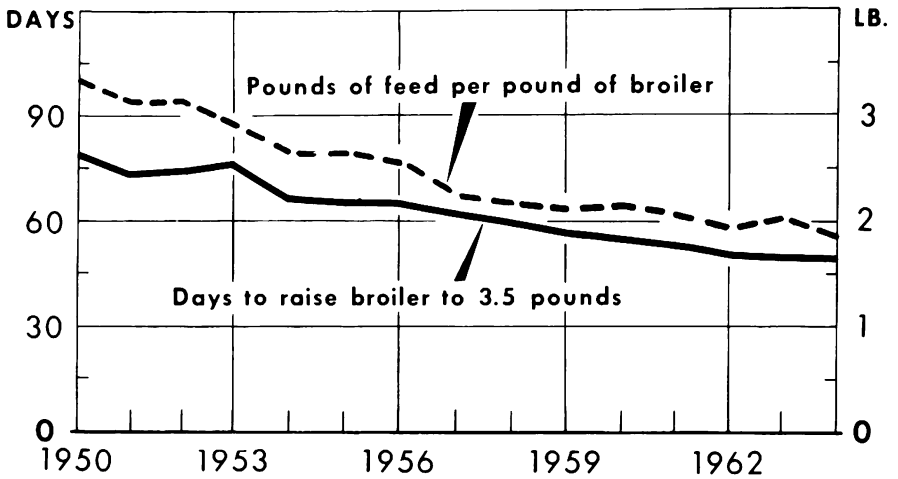
Figure 55

Gross income from poultry and eggs, 1963, and change from 1953, by States and regions

| State and region | 1963 | | State and region | 1963 | | State and region | 1963 | |
|------------------|-----------|------------------|------------------|-----------|------------------|------------------|-----------|------------------|
| | Re-ported | Change from 1953 | | Re-ported | Change from 1953 | | Re-ported | Change from 1953 |
| | Mil. dol. | Mil. dol. | | Mil. dol. | Mil. dol. | | Mil. dol. | Mil. dol. |
| Maine | 81 | 14 | Mo. | 75 | -49 | Miss. | 137 | 81 |
| N. H. | 17 | -21 | N. D. | 12 | -13 | Ark. | 190 | 102 |
| Vt. | 6 | -7 | S. D. | 34 | -15 | La. | 32 | 3 |
| Mass. | 32 | -35 | Nebr. | 36 | -40 | Okl. | 25 | -19 |
| R. I. | 4 | -3 | Kans. | 26 | -46 | Texas | 161 | -13 |
| Conn. | 40 | -29 | W. N. C. | 438 | -305 | S. C. | 811 | 248 |
| N. Y. | 67 | -70 | | | | | | |
| N. J. | 64 | -78 | Del. | 69 | 1 | Mont. 1/ | 18 | -10 |
| Pa. | 139 | -92 | Md. | 88 | 10 | Idaho 1/ | | |
| N. A. | 450 | -322 | Va. | 78 | -36 | Wyo. | 2 | -2 |
| | | | W. Va. | 25 | -21 | Colo. 2/ | 24 | -5 |
| Ohio | 90 | -51 | N. C. | 196 | 80 | N. Mex. 2/ | 5 | -1 |
| Ind. | 89 | -53 | S. C. | 48 | 4 | Utah | 24 | -5 |
| Ill. | 58 | -77 | Ga. | 291 | 141 | Nev. | 3/ | -1 |
| Mich. | 44 | -48 | Fla. | 47 | 12 | Wash. | 43 | -11 |
| Wis. | 73 | -47 | S. A. | 843 | 191 | Oreg. | 30 | -16 |
| E. N. C. | 353 | -276 | | | | Calif. | 303 | -8 |
| | | | Ky. | 37 | -21 | West. | 450 | -59 |
| Minn. | 128 | -59 | Tenn. | 48 | -8 | | | |
| Iowa | 126 | -83 | Ala. | 182 | 123 | | | |
| | | | | | | 48 States: | 3,345 | -523 |

1/ Montana and Idaho combined to avoid disclosing individual operations. 2/ Colorado and Arizona combined to avoid disclosing individual operations. 3/ Less than 500,000.

EFFICIENCY GAINS IN BROILER PRODUCTION



DATA FROM MAINE BROILER TEST.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

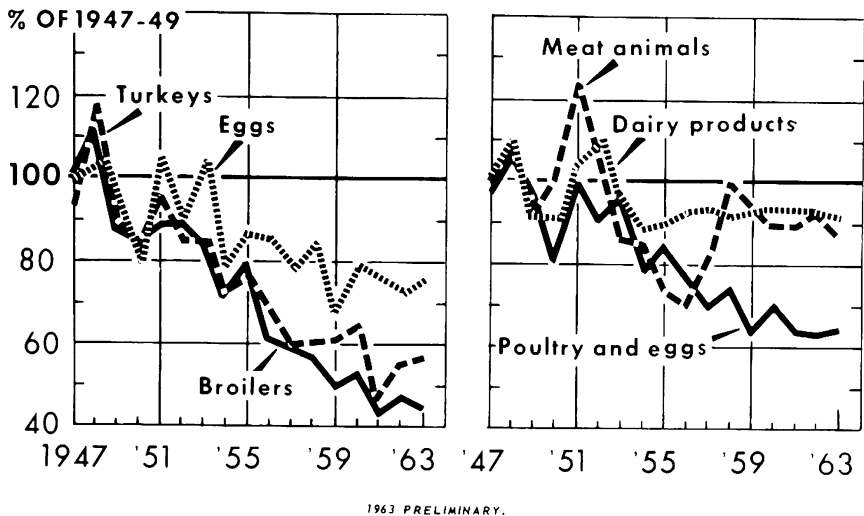
NEG. ERS 2908-64 (6) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 56

Gains in broiler efficiency, Maine Broiler Test, 1947-64

| Year | Days to raise broiler to 3.5 pounds | Feed per pound of live weight broiler | Year | Days to raise broiler to 3.5 pounds | Feed per pound of live weight broiler |
|------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | Number | Pounds | | Number | Pounds |
| 1947 | 89 | --- | 1956 | 65 | 2.57 |
| 1948 | 84 | --- | 1957 | 62 | 2.25 |
| 1949 | 81 | --- | 1958 | 60 | 2.18 |
| 1950 | 79 | 3.33 | 1959 | 56 | 2.12 |
| 1951 | 73 | 3.12 | 1960 | 55 | 2.14 |
| 1952 | 74 | 3.13 | 1961 | 53 | 2.07 |
| 1953 | 76 | 2.94 | 1962 | 50 | 1.92 |
| 1954 | 67 | 2.66 | 1963 | 50 | 2.00 |
| 1955 | 65 | 2.66 | 1964 | 49 | 1.87 |

PRICES OF POULTRY, EGGS, AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 1003A-64 (6) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

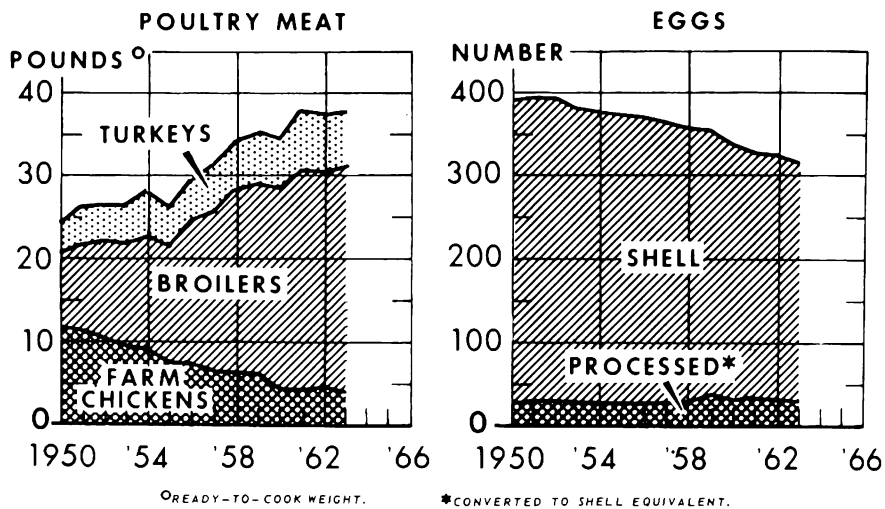
Figure 57

Prices received by farmers for poultry and eggs compared with
related commodity groups, 1947-63

| Year | Reported prices | | | Index numbers (1947-49=100) | | | | | |
|-------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|-------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------------|
| | Broilers: per pound | Turkeys: per pound | Eggs per dozen | Individual commodities | | | Commodity groups | | |
| | | | | Broil- ers | Tur- keys | Eggs | Poultry: and eggs | Meat animals | Dairy products |
| | Cents | Cents | Cents | | | | | | |
| 1947 | 32.3 | 36.5 | 45.3 | 100.4 | 92.4 | 98.7 | 97 | 99 | 99 |
| 1948 | 36.0 | 46.8 | 47.2 | 111.9 | 118.5 | 102.8 | 106 | 108 | 109 |
| 1949 | 28.2 | 35.2 | 45.2 | 87.7 | 89.1 | 98.5 | 97 | 93 | 92 |
| 1947-49 av. | 32.2 | 39.5 | 45.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| 1950 | 27.4 | 32.9 | 36.3 | 85.1 | 83.3 | 79.1 | 81 | 102 | 91 |
| 1951 | 28.5 | 37.5 | 47.7 | 88.5 | 94.9 | 103.9 | 100 | 123 | 104 |
| 1952 | 28.8 | 33.6 | 41.6 | 89.4 | 85.1 | 90.6 | 90 | 106 | 110 |
| 1953 | 27.1 | 33.7 | 47.7 | 84.2 | 85.3 | 103.9 | 97 | 86 | 97 |
| 1954 | 23.1 | 28.8 | 36.6 | 71.7 | 72.9 | 79.7 | 78 | 85 | 89 |
| 1955 | 25.2 | 30.2 | 39.5 | 78.3 | 76.5 | 86.1 | 84 | 74 | 90 |
| 1956 | 19.6 | 27.2 | 39.3 | 60.9 | 68.9 | 85.6 | 77 | 70 | 93 |
| 1957 | 18.9 | 23.4 | 35.9 | 58.7 | 59.2 | 78.2 | 70 | 82 | 94 |
| 1958 | 18.5 | 23.9 | 38.5 | 57.5 | 60.5 | 83.9 | 74 | 100 | 92 |
| 1959 | 16.1 | 23.9 | 31.4 | 50.0 | 60.5 | 68.4 | 63 | 94 | 93 |
| 1960 | 16.9 | 25.4 | 36.0 | 52.5 | 64.3 | 78.4 | 70 | 89 | 94 |
| 1961 | 13.9 | 18.9 | 35.4 | 43.2 | 47.8 | 77.1 | 64 | 90 | 94 |
| 1962 | 15.2 | 21.6 | 33.6 | 47.2 | 54.7 | 73.2 | 63 | 93 | 92 |
| 1963 1/2 | 14.5 | 22.3 | 34.4 | 45.0 | 56.5 | 74.9 | 64 | 87 | 92 |

1/ Preliminary.

PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION OF POULTRY AND EGGS



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 1282X-64(1) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 58

Per capita consumption of poultry meat and eggs,
 48 States, 1950-63

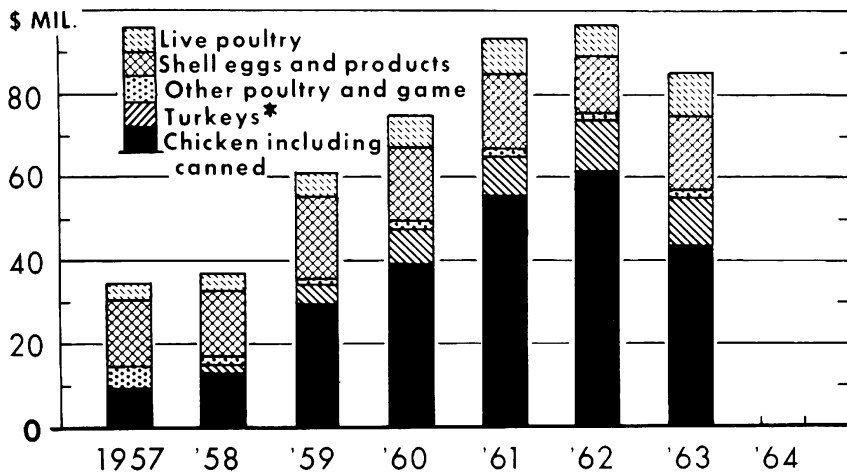
| Year | Chickens | | | Turkeys | Total poultry | Eggs | | |
|------|---------------------|----------|--------|---------|---------------|-------------|-----------------|--------|
| | Farm chickens 1/ | Broilers | Total | | | Shell 1/ | Processed 2/ | Total |
| | Pounds | Pounds | Pounds | Pounds | Pounds | Number | Number | Number |
| 1950 | 11.9 | 8.7 | 20.6 | 4.1 | 24.7 | 364 | 25 | 389 |
| 1951 | 11.3 | 10.4 | 21.7 | 4.4 | 26.1 | 365 | 28 | 393 |
| 1952 | 10.4 | 11.7 | 22.1 | 4.7 | 26.8 | 362 | 28 | 390 |
| 1953 | 9.6 | 12.3 | 21.9 | 4.8 | 26.7 | 354 | 25 | 379 |
| 1954 | 9.1 | 13.7 | 22.8 | 5.3 | 28.1 | 351 | 25 | 376 |
| 1955 | 7.5 | 13.8 | 21.3 | 5.0 | 26.3 | 346 | 25 | 371 |
| 1956 | 7.1 | 17.3 | 24.4 | 5.2 | 29.6 | 345 | 24 | 369 |
| 1957 | 6.4 | 19.1 | 25.5 | 5.9 | 31.4 | 335 | 27 | 362 |
| 1958 | 6.2 | 22.0 | 28.1 | 5.9 | 34.0 | 328 | 26 | 354 |
| 1959 | 6.1 | 22.8 | 28.9 | 6.3 | 35.2 | 319 | 33 | 352 |
| 1960 | 4.7 | 23.5 | 28.2 | 6.2 | 34.4 | 305 | 29 | 334 |
| 1961 | 4.4 | 25.9 | 30.3 | 7.5 | 37.8 | 295 | 31 | 326 |
| 1962 | 4.5 | 25.6 | 30.1 | 7.1 | 37.2 | 293 | 30 | 323 |
| 1963 | 3.9 | 27.0 | 30.9 | 6.8 | 37.7 | 288 | 27 | 315 |

1/ Includes an allowance for consumption of output from backyard flocks.

2/ Shell equivalent of processed eggs.

Data published currently in the Poultry and Egg Situation (ERS).

EXPORTS OF EGGS AND POULTRY PRODUCTS



* NOT SHOWN SEPARATELY PRIOR TO 1958. 1963 PRELIMINARY.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. FAS 2369 FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE

Figure 59

Value of U. S. exports of egg and poultry products, 1957-63

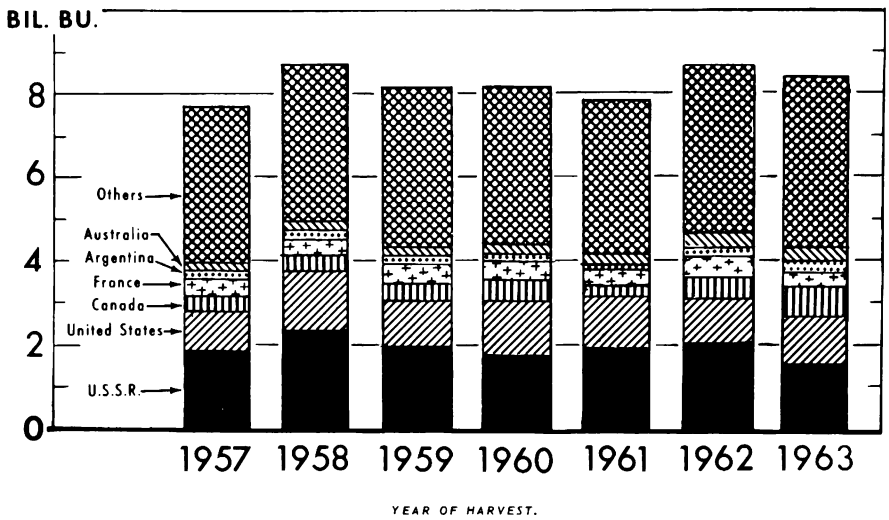
| Item | 1957 | 1958 | 1959 | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 |
|---------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | Mil. <u>dol.</u> | Mil. <u>dol.</u> | Mil. <u>dol.</u> | Mil. <u>dol.</u> | Mil. <u>dol.</u> | Mil. <u>dol.</u> | Mil. <u>dol.</u> |
| Total chicken, including canned | 9.8 | 12.9 | 29.7 | 39.3 | 55.6 | 61.5 | 43.7 |
| Turkeys | 2/ | 2.0 | 4.3 | 8.2 | 9.6 | 12.5 | 11.4 |
| Other poultry and game | 4.4 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| Total | 14.2 | 17.0 | 35.9 | 49.7 | 67.3 | 75.8 | 56.9 |
| Live poultry | 4.6 | 4.7 | 5.5 | 7.5 | 8.7 | 7.2 | 11.1 |
| Shell eggs and egg products | 15.9 | 16.1 | 19.3 | 18.2 | 17.8 | 13.3 | 17.6 |
| Grand total: | 34.7 | 37.8 | 60.7 | 75.4 | 93.8 | 96.3 | 85.6 |

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Not shown separately prior to 1958.

Data compiled from reports of the Department of Commerce, Bureau of Census.

WHEAT: WORLD PRODUCTION, BY COUNTRIES



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

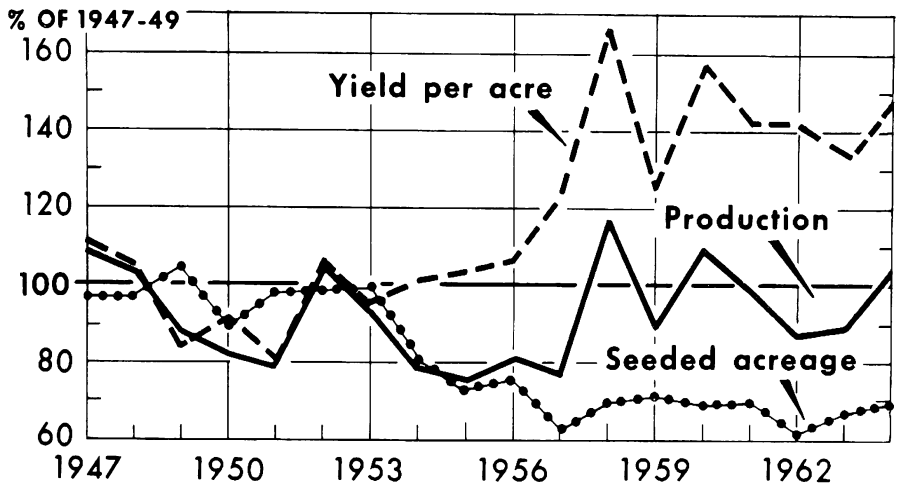
NEG. FAS 2342 FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE

Figure 60

Wheat: World production 1957-63

| Country | 1957 | 1958 | 1959 | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 |
|---------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| | <u>Million bushels</u> | <u>Million bushels</u> | <u>Million bushels</u> | <u>Million bushels</u> | <u>Million bushels</u> | <u>Million bushels</u> | <u>Million bushels</u> |
| U.S.S.R. | 1,800 | 2,300 | 1,900 | 1,700 | 1,900 | 2,000 | 1,500 |
| United States | 956 | 1,457 | 1,121 | 1,357 | 1,235 | 1,094 | 1,138 |
| Canada | 393 | 398 | 445 | 518 | 283 | 566 | 723 |
| France | 407 | 353 | 425 | 405 | 352 | 509 | 352 |
| Argentina | 214 | 245 | 215 | 150 | 190 | 190 | 260 |
| Australia | 98 | 215 | 198 | 274 | 246 | 307 | 334 |
| Others | 3,802 | 3,742 | 3,871 | 3,781 | 3,674 | 4,069 | 3,963 |
| Total | 7,670 | 8,710 | 8,175 | 8,185 | 7,880 | 8,735 | 8,270 |

WHEAT ACREAGE, YIELD, AND PRODUCTION



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 66-64 (7) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 61

Wheat: Seeded acreage, yield, and production,
United States, 1947-64

| Year | Seeded acreage | | Yield per seeded acre | | Production | |
|--------------------|----------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|
| | Actual | Index numbers 1947-49=100 | Actual | Index numbers 1947-49=100 | Actual | Index numbers 1947-49=100 |
| | 1,000 acres | | Bushels | | Million bushels | |
| 1947 | 78,314 | 98 | 17.4 | 111 | 1,358.9 | 109 |
| 1948 | 78,345 | 98 | 16.5 | 105 | 1,294.9 | 104 |
| 1949 | 83,905 | 105 | 13.1 | 84 | 1,098.4 | 88 |
| 1950 | 71,287 | 89 | 14.3 | 91 | 1,019.3 | 81 |
| 1951 | 78,524 | 98 | 12.6 | 80 | 988.2 | 79 |
| 1952 | 78,645 | 98 | 16.6 | 106 | 1,306.4 | 104 |
| 1953 | 78,931 | 98 | 14.9 | 95 | 1,173.1 | 94 |
| 1954 | 62,539 | 80 | 15.7 | 100 | 983.9 | 79 |
| 1955 | 58,246 | 73 | 16.1 | 103 | 937.1 | 75 |
| 1956 | 60,655 | 76 | 16.6 | 106 | 1,005.4 | 80 |
| 1957 | 49,843 | 62 | 19.2 | 123 | 955.7 | 76 |
| 1958 | 56,017 | 70 | 26.0 | 166 | 1,457.4 | 117 |
| 1959 | 56,772 | 71 | 19.7 | 126 | 1,121.1 | 90 |
| 1960 | 54,919 | 68 | 24.7 | 158 | 1,357.3 | 109 |
| 1961 | 55,664 | 69 | 22.2 | 142 | 1,234.7 | 99 |
| 1962 | 49,132 | 61 | 22.3 | 142 | 1,093.7 | 87 |
| 1963 ^{1/} | 53,051 | 66 | 21.4 | 137 | 1,137.6 | 91 |
| 1964 ^{2/} | 55,370 | 69 | 23.0 | 147 | 1,275.3 | 102 |

^{1/} Preliminary.

^{2/} July 1 estimates.

Compiled from reports of the Statistical Reporting Service.

WHEAT DISAPPEARANCE

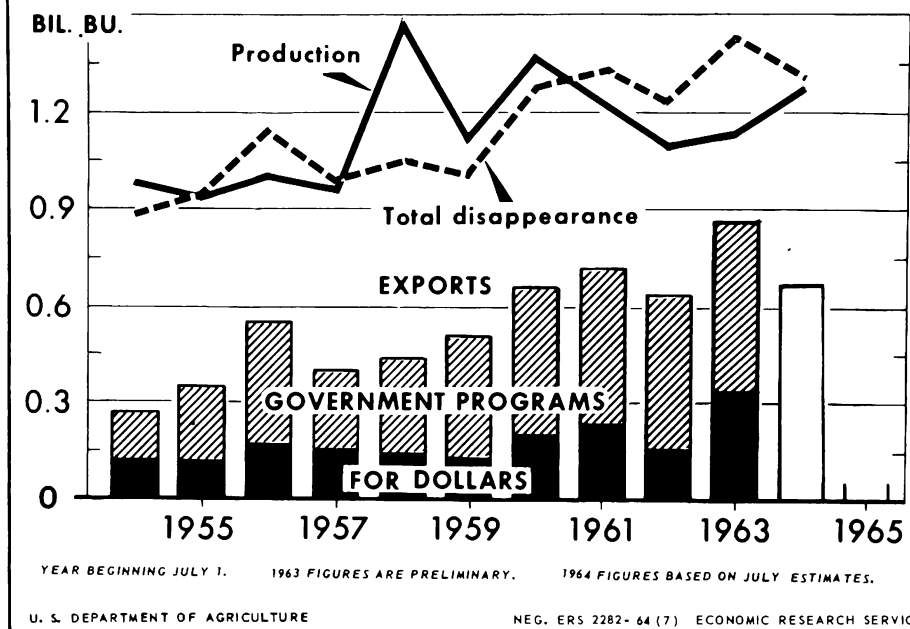


Figure 62

Wheat: Supply and disappearance, United States, 1952-64

| Year beginning July | Supply | | | | Total domestic 2/ | Disappearance | | | | Total |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|----------|-------------------|----------------|------------------------|----------|----------|-------|
| | Carry-over | Production | Imports 1/ | Total | | For dollars 3/ | Government programs 4/ | Total | | |
| | Mil. bu. | Mil. bu. | Mil. bu. | Mil. bu. | Mil. bu. | Mil. bu. | Mil. bu. | Mil. bu. | Mil. bu. | |
| 1952 | 256.0 | 1,306.4 | 21.6 | 1,584.0 | 660.7 | 288.2 | 29.6 | 317.8 | 978.5 | |
| 1953 | 605.5 | 1,173.1 | 5.5 | 1,784.1 | 633.6 | 116.5 | 100.5 | 217.0 | 850.6 | |
| 1954 | 933.5 | 983.9 | 4.2 | 1,921.6 | 611.0 | 116.4 | 158.0 | 274.4 | 885.4 | |
| 1955 | 1,036.2 | 937.1 | 9.9 | 1,983.2 | 603.4 | 105.6 | 240.7 | 346.3 | 949.7 | |
| 1956 | 1,033.5 | 1,005.4 | 7.8 | 2,046.7 | 588.4 | 174.4 | 375.1 | 549.5 | 1,137.9 | |
| 1957 | 908.8 | 955.7 | 10.9 | 1,875.4 | 591.1 | 156.1 | 246.8 | 402.9 | 994.0 | |
| 1958 | 881.4 | 1,457.4 | 7.8 | 2,346.6 | 608.2 | 140.3 | 303.0 | 443.3 | 1,051.5 | |
| 1959 | 1,295.1 | 1,121.1 | 7.4 | 2,423.6 | 599.9 | 135.6 | 374.6 | 510.2 | 1,110.1 | |
| 1960 | 1,313.5 | 1,357.3 | 8.2 | 2,679.0 | 605.9 | 204.2 | 457.7 | 661.9 | 1,267.8 | |
| 1961 | 1,411.2 | 1,234.7 | 5.9 | 2,651.8 | 610.0 | 228.8 | 491.1 | 719.9 | 1,329.9 | |
| 1962 | 1,321.9 | 1,093.7 | 5.5 | 2,421.1 | 583.9 | 161.3 | 481.0 | 642.3 | 1,226.2 | |
| 1963 5/ | 1,195.0 | 1,138.0 | 5.0 | 2,338.0 | 578.0 | 340.0 | 520.0 | 860.0 | 1,438.0 | |
| 1964 6/ | 900.0 | 1,275.0 | 5.0 | 2,180.0 | 635.0 | --- | --- | 675.0 | 1,310.0 | |

1/ Includes flour and other products in wheat equivalent.

2/ Includes shipments to U. S. territories and military food use at home and abroad.

3/ Exports made under commercial terms.

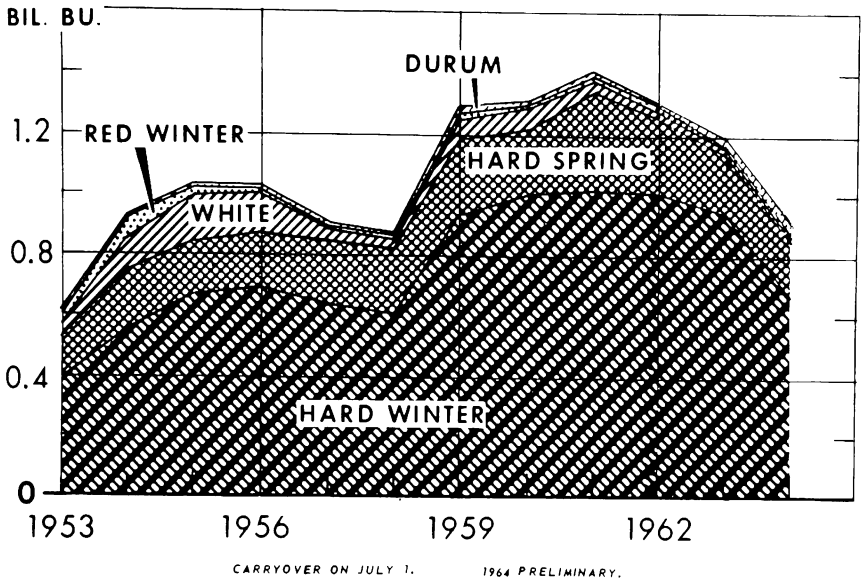
4/ Public Law 480 and other exports financed by the Government.

5/ Preliminary.

6/ Tentative estimates, based on July data.

Data published currently in the Wheat Situation, ERS.

CARRYOVER OF WHEAT BY CLASS



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 2054-64 (7) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 63

Wheat: Carryover by class, United States, July 1, 1953-64

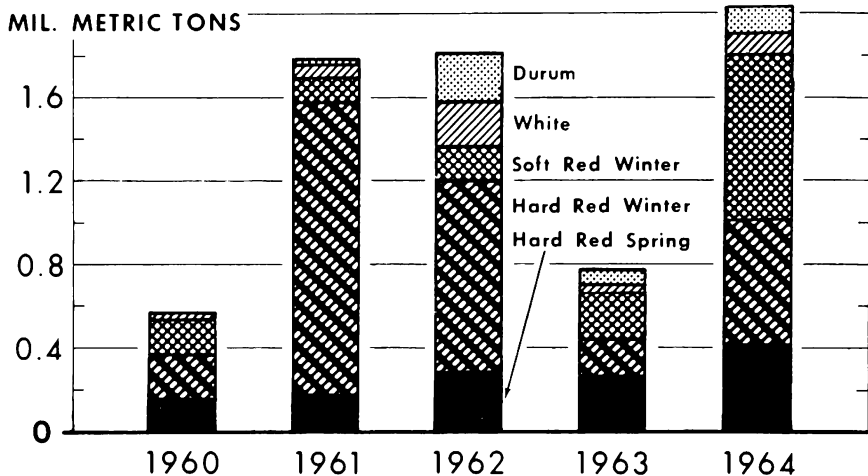
| Year | Hard red winter | Hard red spring | White | Soft red winter | Durum | Total |
|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | Million bushels | Million bushels | Million bushels | Million bushels | Million bushels | Million bushels |
| 1953 | 395 | 128 | 38 | 38 | 7 | 606 |
| 1954 | 560 | 195 | 104 | 70 | 5 | 934 |
| 1955 | 677 | 172 | 135 | 50 | 2 | 1,036 |
| 1956 | 691 | 185 | 133 | 17 | 7 | 1,033 |
| 1957 | 648 | 196 | 42 | 10 | 13 | 909 |
| 1958 | 611 | 203 | 34 | 6 | 27 | 881 |
| 1959 | 936 | 251 | 65 | 21 | 22 | 1,295 |
| 1960 | 1,002 | 218 | 66 | 10 | 18 | 1,314 |
| 1961 | 1,104 | 237 | 38 | 12 | 20 | 1,411 |
| 1962 | 1,085 | 187 | 21 | 24 | 5 | 1,322 |
| 1963 ^{1/} | 936 | 195 | 13 | 5 | 46 | 1,195 |
| 1964 ^{1/} | 668 | 182 | 6 | 4 | 40 | 900 |

^{1/} Preliminary.

NOTE: Stocks by classes are not based on survey or enumeration data and are therefore only approximations. Through 1954, estimated stocks on farms were assumed to be present in about the same proportion as produced. Through 1954, commercial stocks also were reported by classes, and merchant mill stocks were broken down largely on the basis of the distribution by classes of commercial stocks, after making allowances for quantities going for export. CCC inventories by classes became available beginning 1955; since that time, total stocks have been broken down, by classes, largely on the basis of CCC holdings.

Published currently in the Wheat Situation, ERS.

WHEAT: U. S. INSPECTIONS FOR EXPORT TO COMMON MARKET*



YEAR ENDING JUNE 30.

*INCLUDES CANADIAN TRANSHIPMENTS.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. FAS 2344 FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE

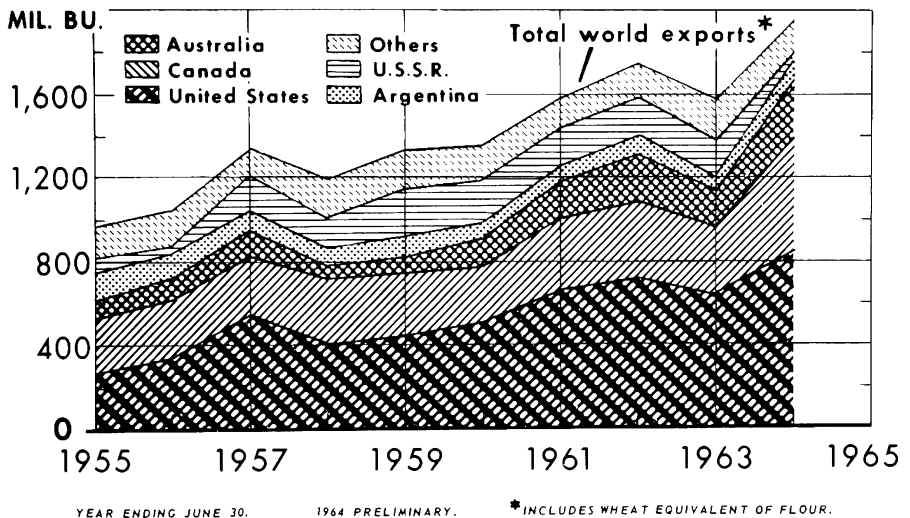
Figure 64

Wheat: U. S. Inspections for export by Class
to Common Market Countries ^{1/}

| Class | 1959-60 | 1960-61 | 1961-62 | 1962-63 | 1963-64 |
|-----------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| | 1,000 metric tons | 1,000 metric tons | 1,000 metric tons | 1,000 metric tons | 1,000 metric tons |
| Hard Red Spring | 162 | 177 | 298 | 242 | 433 |
| Hard Red Winter | 217 | 1,395 | 924 | 183 | 587 |
| Soft Red Winter | 198 | 123 | 170 | 230 | 774 |
| White | 7 | 63 | 208 | 36 | 99 |
| Durum | --- | 31 | 222 | 82 | 146 |
| Mixed | 1 | 2 | --- | --- | --- |
| Total | 585 | 1,791 | 1,822 | 773 | 2,039 |

^{1/} Includes inspections of transhipments through Canadian ports.

WHEAT AND FLOUR: WORLD EXPORTS BY COUNTRY



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. FAS 2341 FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE

Figure 65

WHEAT AND FLOUR ^{1/}: World exports by country, 1955-64

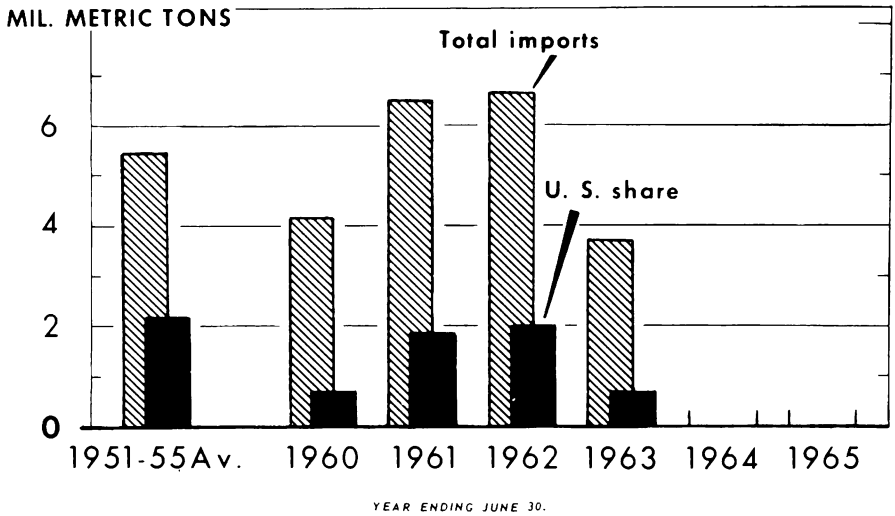
| Year ending June 30 | United States | Canada | Australia | Argentina | U.S.S.R. | Other | Total |
|------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| | <u>Million bushels</u> | <u>Million bushels</u> | <u>Million bushels</u> | <u>Million bushels</u> | <u>Million bushels</u> | <u>Million bushels</u> | <u>Million bushels</u> |
| 1955 | 275 | 252 | 93 | 132 | 64 | 155 | 971 |
| 1956 | 345 | 289 | 102 | 115 | 37 | 152 | 1,040 |
| 1957 | 549 | 282 | 126 | 98 | 160 | 113 | 1,328 |
| 1958 | 402 | 317 | 61 | 78 | 144 | 188 | 1,190 |
| 1959 | 443 | 300 | 75 | 103 | 220 | 180 | 1,321 |
| 1960 | 510 | 279 | 116 | 78 | 203 | 165 | 1,351 |
| 1961 | 662 | 344 | 183 | 70 | 186 | 131 | 1,576 |
| 1962 | 718 | 365 | 230 | 86 | 186 | 164 | 1,749 |
| 1963 ^{2/} | 638 | 331 | 182 | 66 | 177 | 185 | 1,579 |
| 1964 ^{3/} | 850 | 550 | 260 | 100 | 30 | 160 | 1,950 |

^{1/} Includes wheat equivalent of flour.

^{2/} Preliminary.

^{3/} Partly estimated.

WHEAT AND FLOUR: U.S. SHARE AND TOTAL COMMON MARKET IMPORTS



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

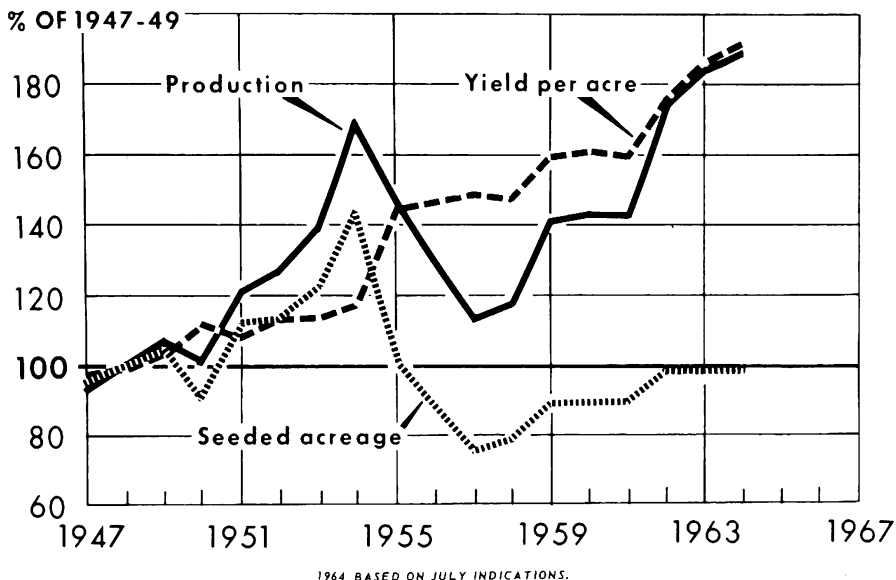
NEG. FAS 2343 FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE

Figure 66

Wheat and flour: U.S. share and total imported by the Common Market

| Year ending June 30 | Imported from U. S. | Other imports | Total imports |
|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | 1,000 metric tons | 1,000 metric tons | 1,000 metric tons |
| 1951-55 Average | 2,206.7 | 3,251.7 | 5,458.4 |
| 1960 | 646.2 | 3,511.5 | 4,157.7 |
| 1961 | 1,846.1 | 4,640.6 | 6,486.7 |
| 1962 | 1,991.4 | 4,657.1 | 6,648.5 |
| 1963 | 677.2 | 3,017.7 | 3,694.9 |

RICE ACREAGE, YIELD, AND PRODUCTION



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 483A-64 (7) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 67

Rice, rough: Seeded acreage, yield, and production,
United States, 1947-64

| Year | Seeded acreage | | Yield per seeded acre | | Production | |
|---------|----------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|
| | Actual | Index numbers: 1947-49=100 | Actual | Index numbers: 1947-49=100 | Actual | Index numbers: 1947-49=100 |
| | 1,000 acres | | Pounds | | 1,000 cwt. | |
| 1947 | 1,721 | 95 | 2,048 | 97 | 35,253 | 92 |
| 1948 | 1,828 | 101 | 2,096 | 100 | 38,320 | 101 |
| 1949 | 1,885 | 104 | 2,164 | 103 | 40,787 | 107 |
| 1950 | 1,654 | 91 | 2,348 | 112 | 38,840 | 102 |
| 1951 | 2,033 | 112 | 2,269 | 108 | 46,122 | 121 |
| 1952 | 2,047 | 113 | 2,358 | 112 | 48,278 | 127 |
| 1953 | 2,210 | 122 | 2,395 | 114 | 52,924 | 139 |
| 1954 | 2,610 | 144 | 2,462 | 117 | 64,254 | 169 |
| 1955 | 1,851 | 102 | 3,024 | 144 | 55,969 | 147 |
| 1956 | 1,605 | 89 | 3,084 | 147 | 49,503 | 130 |
| 1957 | 1,372 | 76 | 3,131 | 149 | 42,954 | 113 |
| 1958 | 1,440 | 80 | 3,109 | 148 | 44,775 | 117 |
| 1959 | 1,608 | 89 | 3,338 | 159 | 53,669 | 141 |
| 1960 | 1,615 | 89 | 3,382 | 161 | 54,623 | 143 |
| 1961 | 1,619 | 89 | 3,349 | 159 | 54,221 | 142 |
| 1962 | 1,790 | 99 | 3,691 | 176 | 66,072 | 173 |
| 1963 1/ | 1,787 | 99 | 3,923 | 187 | 70,110 | 184 |
| 1964 2/ | 1,791 | 99 | 4,042 | 192 | 72,398 | 190 |

1/ Preliminary.

2/ July 1 estimates

Compiled from reports of the Statistical Reporting Service.

RICE SUPPLY AND DISTRIBUTION

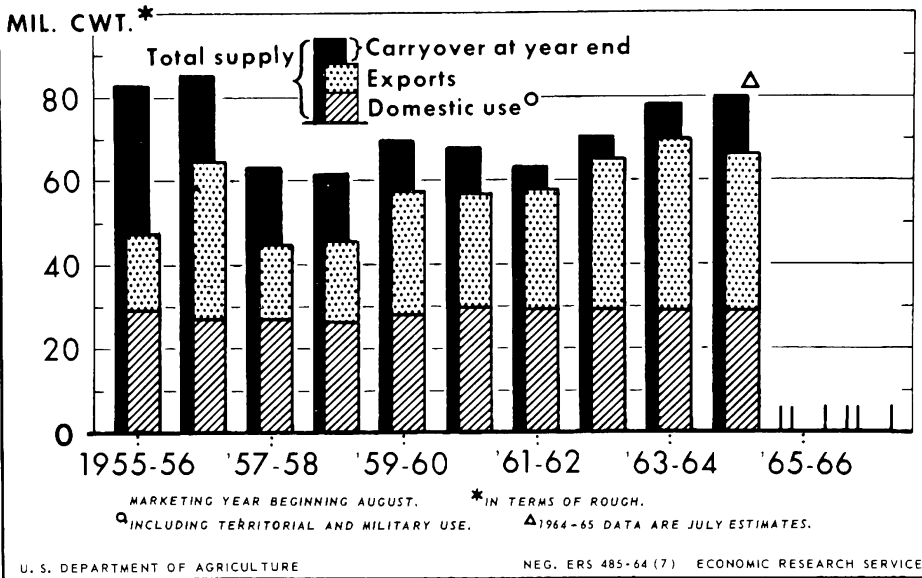


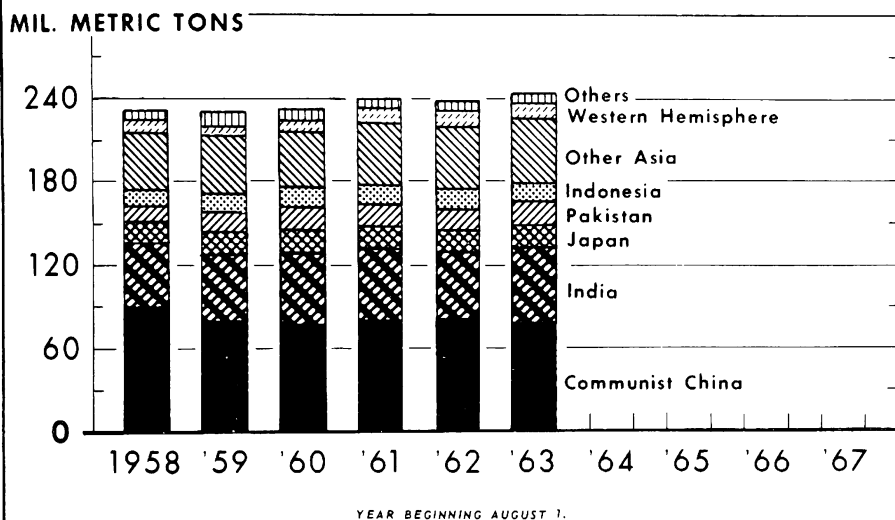
Figure 68

Rice, rough equivalent: Supply and disappearance,
United States, 1952-64 ^{1/}

| Year begin- ning Aug. 1 | Supply | | | | Disappearance | | | | | Balanc- ing item 5/ | |
|----------------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------------|------|
| | Carry- over | Pro- duc- tion 2/ | Im- ports | Total | Domestic | | | Ex- ports | Total | | |
| | | | | | Food 3/ | Indus- try 4/ | Seed | | | | |
| | Mil. cwt. | Mil. cwt. | Mil. cwt. | Mil. cwt. | Mil. cwt. | Mil. cwt. | Mil. cwt. | Mil. cwt. | Mil. cwt. | Mil. cwt. | |
| 1952 | 2.0 | 48.2 | .4 | 50.6 | 17.7 | 4.6 | 2.6 | 24.9 | 25.1 | 50.0 | -.9 |
| 1953 | 1.5 | 52.8 | .4 | 54.7 | 17.3 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 25.0 | 22.7 | 47.7 | -.5 |
| 1954 | 7.5 | 64.2 | .1 | 71.8 | 18.7 | 5.6 | 2.2 | 26.5 | 14.3 | 40.8 | +4.3 |
| 1955 | 26.7 | 55.9 | .2 | 82.8 | 19.1 | 6.0 | 2.0 | 27.1 | 18.7 | 45.8 | +2.4 |
| 1956 | 34.6 | 49.5 | .4 | 84.5 | 19.2 | 5.1 | 1.7 | 26.0 | 37.6 | 63.6 | +.8 |
| 1957 | 20.1 | 42.9 | .3 | 63.3 | 19.0 | 4.8 | 1.9 | 25.7 | 18.3 | 44.0 | +1.1 |
| 1958 | 18.2 | 44.8 | .2 | 63.2 | 18.8 | 4.7 | 2.1 | 25.6 | 19.8 | 45.4 | +2.1 |
| 1959 | 15.7 | 53.6 | .8 | 70.1 | 20.7 | 5.0 | 2.1 | 27.8 | 29.2 | 57.0 | +1.0 |
| 1960 | 12.1 | 54.6 | .3 | 67.0 | 19.9 | 4.9 | 2.1 | 26.9 | 29.5 | 56.4 | +.5 |
| 1961 | 10.1 | 54.2 | .4 | 64.7 | 22.5 | 4.7 | 2.3 | 29.5 | 29.2 | 58.7 | +.7 |
| 1962 | 5.3 | 66.1 | .6 | 71.4 | 21.7 | 4.1 | 2.3 | 28.1 | 35.6 | 63.7 | --- |
| 1963 ^{7/} | 7.7 | 70.1 | .1 | 77.9 | 22.5 | 4.0 | 2.3 | 28.8 | 41.6 | 70.4 | --- |
| 1964 ^{8/} | 7.5 | 72.4 | .1 | 80.0 | | | | | | | |

^{1/} Milled rice converted to rough basis at annual extraction rate. ^{2/} Data apply only to major rice producing States. Minor States account for only negligible production and data on them are generally incomplete. ^{3/} Includes shipments to territories and purchases for military food use. ^{4/} Primarily for beer production. ^{5/} Balancing item results from loss, waste, the variance in conversion factors, the lack of data on other uses such as feed, the different crop years applicable to the major rice areas, and errors and inconsistencies in data from the different reporting sources. ^{6/} Less than 50,000 cwt. ^{7/} Preliminary. ^{8/} Tentative estimates.

WORLD PRODUCTION OF ROUGH RICE



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. FAS 2370 FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE

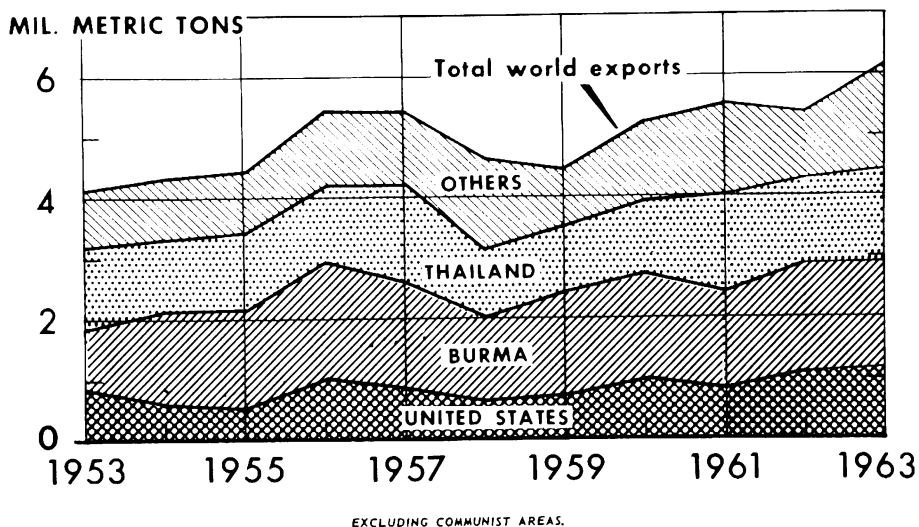
Figure 69

Rice (rough): World production, 1958-63 ^{1/}

| Country | 1958 | 1959 | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 |
|--------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Million metric tons | Million metric tons | Million metric tons | Million metric tons | Million metric tons | Million metric tons |
| Communist China | 90.0 | 80.2 | 77.5 | 80.0 | 80.6 | 77.3 |
| India | 46.6 | 47.2 | 51.3 | 52.3 | 47.9 | 54.8 |
| Japan | 15.0 | 15.6 | 16.1 | 15.5 | 16.3 | 16.0 |
| Pakistan | 12.0 | 14.4 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 15.0 | 17.4 |
| Indonesia | 11.8 | 12.3 | 13.5 | 12.4 | 13.8 | 12.7 |
| Other Asia | 41.0 | 42.2 | 40.2 | 45.0 | 44.9 | 46.9 |
| Western Hemisphere | 8.6 | 8.0 | 8.5 | 10.7 | 11.8 | 11.3 |
| Others | 6.2 | 9.1 | 9.0 | 6.7 | 7.6 | 7.4 |
| Total | 231.2 | 229.0 | 232.2 | 238.7 | 237.9 | 243.8 |

^{1/} Year beginning Aug. 1

RICE, MILLED: WORLD EXPORTS BY COUNTRIES



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. FAS 2347 FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE

Figure 70

Rice: milled: World ^{1/} exports by countries, 1953-63

| Year | United States | Burma | Thailand | Others | Total |
|------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | Million metric tons | Million metric tons | Million metric tons | Million metric tons | Million metric tons |
| 1953 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 4.1 |
| 1954 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 4.3 |
| 1955 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 4.4 |
| 1956 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 5.4 |
| 1957 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 5.4 |
| 1958 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 4.6 |
| 1959 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 4.4 |
| 1960 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 5.2 |
| 1961 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 5.6 |
| 1962 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 5.3 |
| 1963 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 6.1 |

^{1/} Excluding Communist countries.

RICE, MILLED: U.S. SHARE OF IMPORTS BY DEFICIT EEC COUNTRIES

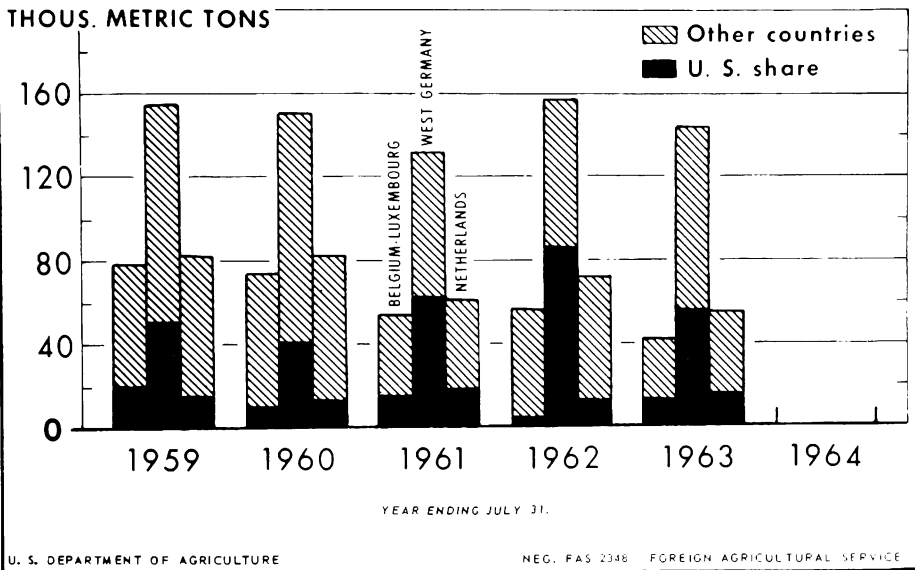
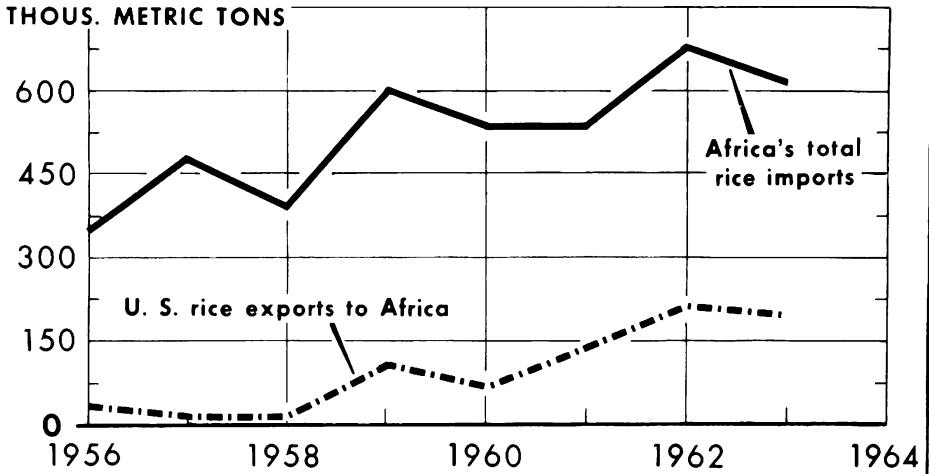


Figure 71

Rice, milled: U. S. share of imports
by deficit E.E.C. countries

| Country | 1959 | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| | 1,000 metric tons | 1,000 metric tons | 1,000 metric tons | 1,000 metric tons | 1,000 metric tons |
| Belgium-Luxembourg: | | | | | |
| From United States | 20.0 | 9.5 | 15.4 | 5.2 | 13.0 |
| Total | 78.2 | 74.9 | 54.0 | 56.1 | 41.6 |
| West Germany: | | | | | |
| From United States | 50.6 | 39.7 | 62.0 | 86.5 | 56.0 |
| Total | 155.1 | 151.4 | 131.7 | 157.6 | 144.5 |
| Netherlands: | | | | | |
| From United States | 15.3 | 12.8 | 17.8 | 12.9 | 15.2 |
| Total | 81.2 | 81.1 | 60.9 | 72.2 | 55.1 |
| Total E.E.C. | | | | | |
| From United States | 85.9 | 62.0 | 95.2 | 104.6 | 84.2 |
| Total | 314.5 | 307.4 | 246.6 | 285.9 | 241.2 |

RICE, MILLED: AFRICA'S IMPORTS AND U.S. EXPORTS TO AFRICA



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

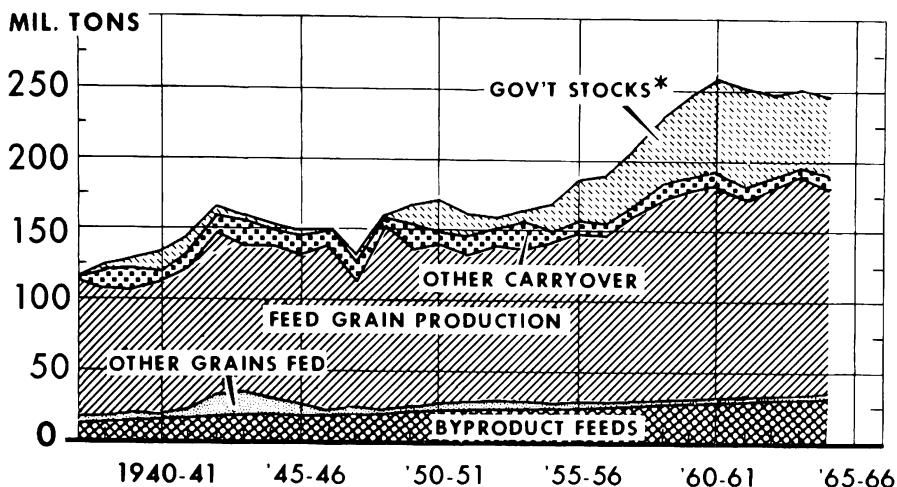
NEG. FAS 2349 FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE

Figure 72

Rice, milled: Africa's total imports and U. S. exports to Africa

| Year | Total imports of Africa | U. S. exports to Africa |
|------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| | 1,000 metric tons | 1,000 metric tons |
| 1956 | 351.9 | 32.3 |
| 1957 | 474.1 | 17.0 |
| 1958 | 390.8 | 15.4 |
| 1959 | 599.7 | 101.3 |
| 1960 | 535.8 | 69.8 |
| 1961 | 538.8 | 142.1 |
| 1962 | 677.0 | 210.3 |
| 1963 | 615.3 | 195.4 |

FEED CONCENTRATE SUPPLY



1964 BASED ON AUGUST INDICATIONS.

CORN AND SORGHUM GRAIN OCT. 1; OATS AND BARLEY JULY 1.

* UNDER LOAN OR OWNED BY CCC.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 444-64 (8) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 73

Feed concentrate supply, livestock numbers, and supply per animal unit, United States, 1950-64

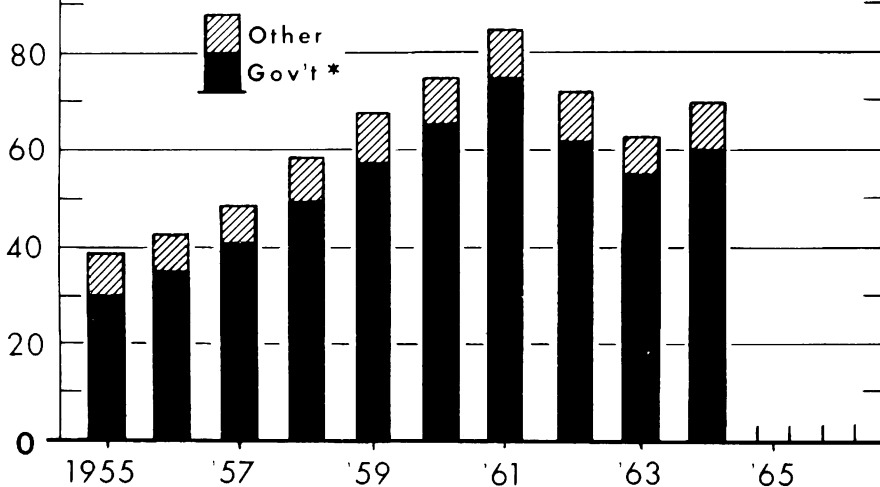
| Crop year | Carryover of feed grains 1/ | | | Feed : grain : produc- tion 2/ | Other : grains : fed 3/ | By- : product : feeds 4/ | Total : supply : | Total : concen- : trates : fed | Grain- : consuming : animal : units fed : annually | Supply : per : animal : unit |
|-----------|-----------------------------|----------------|-------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|--|------------------------------|
| | Under : price : support | Other : stocks | Total | | | | | | | |
| | Mil. : tons | Mil. : tons | Mil. : tons | Mil. : tons | Mil. : tons | Mil. : tons | Mil. : tons | Mil. : tons | Mil. | Tons |
| 1950 | 20.9 | 9.6 | 30.5 | 113.1 | 4.2 | 22.3 | 170.1 | 121.7 | 168.1 | 1.01 |
| 1951 | 14.8 | 13.8 | 28.6 | 104.8 | 4.6 | 22.9 | 160.9 | 124.1 | 167.3 | .96 |
| 1952 | 9.0 | 11.1 | 20.1 | 111.0 | 5.1 | 22.8 | 159.0 | 114.0 | 158.9 | 1.00 |
| 1953 | 16.6 | 10.4 | 27.0 | 108.3 | 4.2 | 23.6 | 163.1 | 116.6 | 156.9 | 1.04 |
| 1954 | 22.6 | 9.1 | 31.7 | 114.1 | 2.4 | 23.6 | 171.8 | 116.2 | 161.6 | 1.06 |
| 1955 | 29.7 | 9.4 | 39.1 | 120.8 | 2.8 | 24.1 | 186.8 | 121.9 | 165.3 | 1.13 |
| 1956 | 34.7 | 8.5 | 43.2 | 119.3 | 2.5 | 24.5 | 189.5 | 119.7 | 160.9 | 1.18 |
| 1957 | 40.8 | 8.0 | 48.8 | 132.4 | 2.5 | 25.9 | 209.6 | 129.0 | 159.9 | 1.31 |
| 1958 | 49.7 | 9.3 | 59.0 | 144.1 | 2.0 | 27.2 | 232.3 | 139.5 | 167.7 | 1.39 |
| 1959 | 58.0 | 9.5 | 67.5 | 149.6 | 2.0 | 27.4 | 246.5 | 144.7 | 165.7 | 1.49 |
| 1960 | 65.7 | 8.9 | 74.6 | 155.6 | 2.2 | 28.0 | 260.4 | 150.3 | 167.6 | 1.55 |
| 1961 | 74.7 | 10.0 | 84.7 | 140.6 | 2.2 | 28.9 | 256.4 | 152.9 | 168.9 | 1.52 |
| 1962 | 62.5 | 9.3 | 71.8 | 142.9 | 1.6 | 29.7 | 246.0 | 152.7 | 173.2 | 1.43 |
| 1963 5/ | 54.7 | 8.4 | 63.1 | 155.9 | 2.1 | 29.9 | 251.0 | 149.3 | 170.2 | 1.47 |
| 1964 6/ | 60.0 | 10.0 | 70.0 | 145.9 | 2.7 | 30.2 | 248.8 | | 169.0 | 1.47 |

1/ Stocks in all positions, including interior mill, elevator and warehouse stocks. Stocks of corn and sorghum grain on October 1; oats and barley on July 1. 2/ Corn for grain only, oats, barley, and sorghum grains. 3/ Imported grains and domestic wheat and rye, October-September feeding season. 4/ Mill byproducts, oilseed cakes and meals, animal protein feeds, and molasses. 5/ Preliminary. 6/ Based on August 1964 indications.

Data for earlier years were published in 1962 and 1963 chartbooks.

FEED GRAIN CARRYOVER

MIL. TONS



* UNDER LOAN OR OWNED BY CCC. STOCKS OF CORN AND SORGHUM GRAIN OCTOBER 1; OATS AND BARLEY JULY 1. 1964 BASED ON JULY INDICATIONS.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 2901-64 (7) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 74

Feed grains: Carryover stocks, United States, 1955-64

| Year ^{1/} | Four feed grains | | | | | | | Total |
|--------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------|
| | Corn | Oats | Barley | Sorghum grain | Under loan or owned by CCC | Other | | |
| | Million bushels | Million bushels | Million bushels | Million bushels | Million tons | Million tons | Million tons | |
| 1955 | 1,035 | 303 | 131 | 75 | 29.7 | 9.4 | 39.1 | |
| 1956 | 1,165 | 346 | 117 | 81 | 34.7 | 8.5 | 43.2 | |
| 1957 | 1,419 | 240 | 127 | 79 | 40.8 | 8.0 | 48.8 | |
| 1958 | 1,469 | 324 | 169 | 309 | 49.7 | 9.3 | 59.0 | |
| 1959 | 1,524 | 366 | 196 | 510 | 58.0 | 9.5 | 67.5 | |
| 1960 | 1,787 | 267 | 167 | 581 | 65.7 | 8.9 | 74.6 | |
| 1961 | 2,008 | 325 | 153 | 702 | 74.7 | 10.0 | 84.7 | |
| 1962 | 1,640 | 277 | 124 | 661 | 62.5 | 9.3 | 71.8 | |
| 1963 | 1,316 | 274 | 147 | 655 | 54.7 | 8.4 | 63.1 | |
| 1964 ^{2/} | 1,550 | 315 | 133 | 660 | 60.0 | 10.0 | 70.0 | |

^{1/} Stocks of corn and sorghum grains, October 1; oats and barley, July 1.

^{2/} Preliminary; corn and sorghum grain based on July indications.

SORGHUM GRAIN SUPPLY AND USE

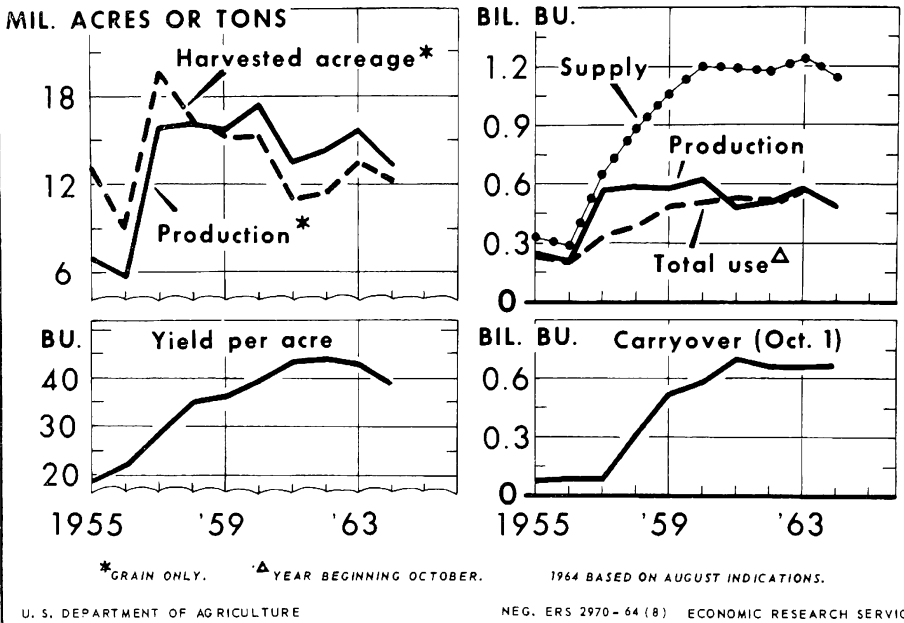


Figure 76

Sorghum grain: Acreage, yield, supply, and utilization, United States, 1955-64

| Year beginning October | Acreage: | | Supply | | | | | Utilization | | |
|------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|------------|----------|----------|-------------|----------|---------------|----------|----------|
| | har-vested for grain | Yield: per acre | Carryover | | | Produc-tion | Total | Domes-tic use | Ex-ports | Total |
| | | | Government | Other | Total | | | | | |
| | Mil. acres | Bu. | Mil. bu. | Mil. bu. | Mil. bu. | Mil. bu. | Mil. bu. | Mil. bu. | Mil. bu. | Mil. bu. |
| 1955 | 12.9 | 18.8 | 68 | 7 | 75 | 243 | 318 | 171 | 66 | 237 |
| 1956 | 9.2 | 22.2 | 75 | 6 | 81 | 205 | 286 | 185 | 22 | 207 |
| 1957 | 19.7 | 28.8 | 75 | 4 | 79 | 568 | 647 | 281 | 57 | 338 |
| 1958 | 16.5 | 35.2 | 298 | 11 | 309 | 581 | 890 | 280 | 100 | 380 |
| 1959 | 15.4 | 36.0 | 500 | 10 | 510 | 555 | 1,065 | 386 | 98 | 484 |
| 1960 | 15.6 | 39.8 | 563 | 18 | 581 | 620 | 1,201 | 428 | 71 | 499 |
| 1961 | 11.0 | 43.8 | 686 | 16 | 702 | 480 | 1,182 | 422 | 99 | 521 |
| 1962 | 11.5 | 44.2 | 644 | 17 | 661 | 510 | 1,171 | 403 | 113 | 516 |
| 1963 ^{2/} | 13.5 | 43.3 | 645 | 10 | 655 | 583 | 1,238 | 478 | 100 | 578 |
| 1964 ^{3/} | 12.2 | 38.7 | 645 | 15 | 660 | 473 | 1,133 | | | |

^{1/} Under loan and owned by Commodity Credit Corporation.

^{2/} Preliminary.

^{3/} Based on August indications.

CORN PRICE SUPPORT OPERATIONS

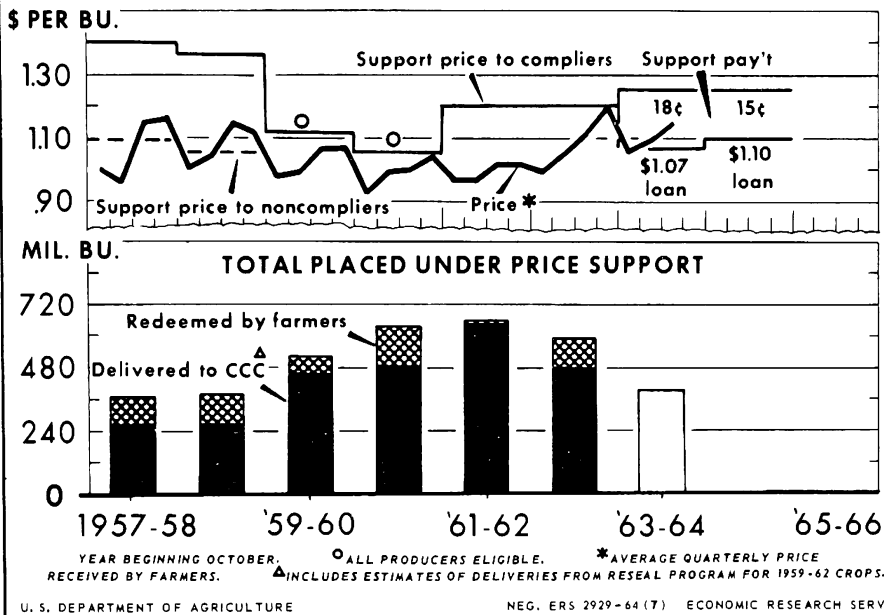


Figure 77

Corn: Average quarterly price received by farmers, support prices and price support activity, 1957-64 crop years

| Crop year | Prices received by farmers | | | | National average price ^{1/} | Quantity placed under price support | | | Total deliveries to CCC ^{3/} |
|-----------|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|----------|---------------------------------------|
| | Oct.-Dec. | Jan.-Mar. | Apr.-June | July-Sept. | | Loans ^{2/} | Purchase agreements | Total | |
| | Dol. per bu. | Dol. per bu. | Dol. per bu. | Dol. per bu. | Dol. per bu. | Mil. bu. | Mil. bu. | Mil. bu. | Mil. bu. |
| 1957 | 1.01 | .963 | 1.15 | 1.16 | 4/1.40 | 319.7 | 49.3 | 369.0 | 268.1 |
| 1958 | 1.00 | 1.04 | 1.15 | 1.12 | 4/1.36 | 343.3 | 37.6 | 380.9 | 266.6 |
| 1959 | .977 | .991 | 1.07 | 1.07 | 1.12 | 481.6 | 47.9 | 529.5 | 5/460.0 |
| 1960 | .923 | .991 | 1.00 | 1.04 | 1.06 | 562.8 | 75.0 | 637.8 | 5/490.0 |
| 1961 | .968 | .958 | 1.02 | 1.03 | 1.20 | 581.3 | 77.3 | 658.6 | 5/638.0 |
| 1962 | .986 | 1.05 | 1.11 | 1.20 | 1.20 | 535.4 | 55.4 | 590.8 | 5/480.0 |
| 1963 | 1.06 | 1.09 | 1.15 | | 6/1.25 | 386.0 | 9.2 | 395.2 | |
| 1964 | | | | | 6/1.25 | | | | |

^{1/} Available to producers participating in 1957 and 1958 acreage allotment programs and 1961-64 feed grain programs; support prices were available to all producers for the 1959 and 1960 corn crops.

^{2/} Excludes quantities of corn placed under loan the following year from purchase agreements.

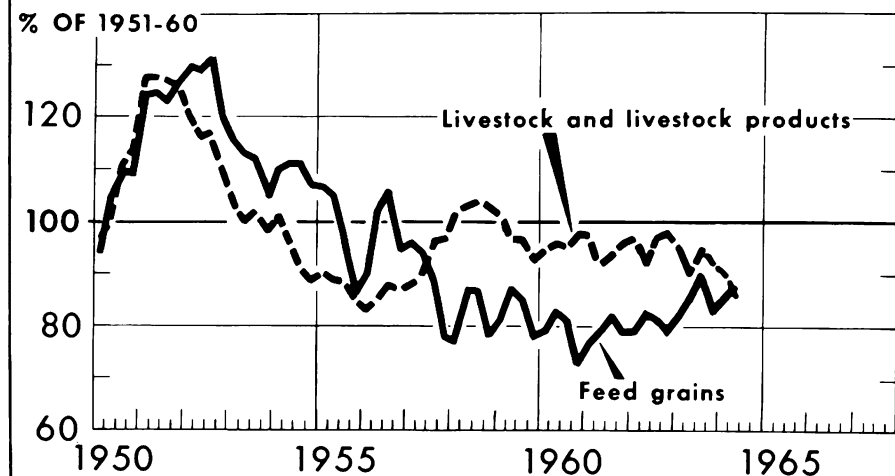
^{3/} Includes deliveries to CCC from original program, from the resale program and over-deliveries determined by weight of farm-stored corn.

^{4/} Supports were available to noncompliers in commercial areas at \$1.10 per bushel for 1957 corn and \$1.06 for 1958 corn.

^{5/} Partly estimated; includes an allowance for deliveries of corn from the resale program.

^{6/} Comprised of \$1.07 per bushel loan and 18 cents support payment for 1963 crop; \$1.10 per bushel loan and 15 cents support payment for 1964 crop.

FEED GRAIN AND LIVESTOCK PRICES



BASED ON AVERAGE PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 1302X-64 (7)

ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 78

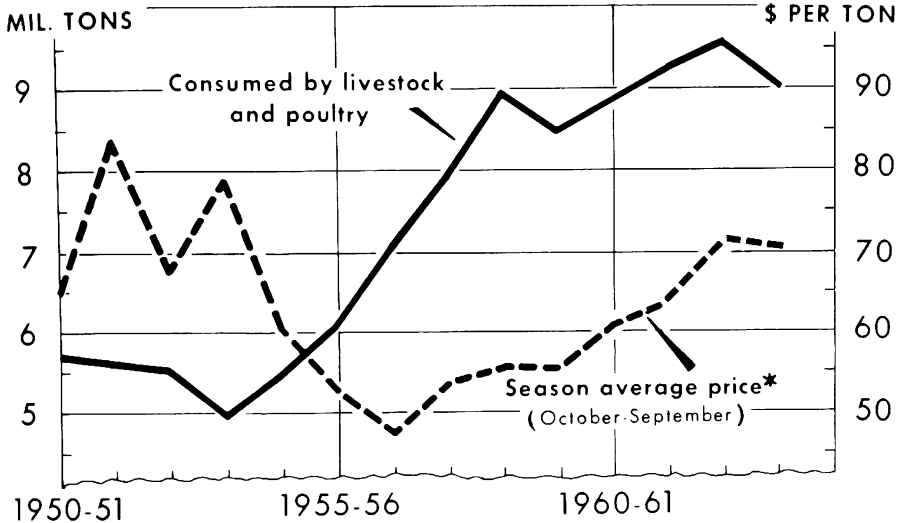
Feed grains and livestock and livestock products: Index
numbers of average prices received by farmers,
United States, by quarters, 1957-64

| Year | Feed grains ^{1/} | | | | Livestock and livestock products ^{1/} | | | |
|------|---------------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|--|---------------|----------------|---------------|
| | Jan.- Mar. | Apr.- June | July- Sept. | Oct.- Dec. | Jan.- Mar. | Apr.- June | July- Sept. | Oct.- Dec. |
| | 1957-59=100 | | | | 1957-59=100 | | | |
| 1957 | 113 | 111 | 104 | 92 | 90 | 92 | 98 | 99 |
| 1958 | 91 | 103 | 103 | 92 | 105 | 106 | 107 | 106 |
| 1959 | 96 | 103 | 100 | 92 | 104 | 100 | 99 | 95 |
| 1960 | 93 | 98 | 96 | 86 | 97 | 98 | 97 | 101 |
| 1961 | 91 | 93 | 97 | 93 | 101 | 94 | 96 | 98 |
| 1962 | 93 | 97 | 96 | 93 | 100 | 95 | 100 | 101 |
| 1963 | 97 | 102 | 106 | 98 | 97 | 92 | 97 | 94 |
| 1964 | 100 | 104 | | | 93 | 88 | | |
| | Adjusted to 1951-60=100 | | | | Adjusted to 1951-60=100 | | | |
| 1957 | 96 | 94 | 88 | 78 | 88 | 90 | 96 | 97 |
| 1958 | 77 | 87 | 87 | 78 | 102 | 103 | 104 | 103 |
| 1959 | 81 | 87 | 85 | 78 | 101 | 97 | 97 | 93 |
| 1960 | 79 | 83 | 81 | 73 | 95 | 96 | 95 | 98 |
| 1961 | 77 | 79 | 82 | 79 | 98 | 92 | 94 | 96 |
| 1962 | 79 | 82 | 81 | 79 | 97 | 93 | 97 | 98 |
| 1963 | 82 | 86 | 90 | 83 | 95 | 90 | 95 | 92 |
| 1964 | 85 | 88 | | | 91 | 86 | | |

^{1/} Feed grains based on prices received by farmers for corn, oats, barley, and sorghum grain; livestock and livestock products based on prices received for meat animals, wool, dairy products, poultry and eggs.

Data for earlier years were published in 1962 and 1963 chartbooks.

SOYBEAN MEAL PRICES AND USE



YEAR BEGINNING OCTOBER. *WHOLESALE, BULK, 44 PERCENT PROTEIN, DECATUR.
1963-64 BASED ON AUGUST INDICATIONS

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 2087-64 (8) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 79

Soybean meal: Average wholesale price per ton, bulk, Decatur, and quantity consumed by livestock and poultry, 1950-63

| Year beginning October | Price <u>1/</u> | Quantity consumed by livestock and poultry |
|------------------------|--------------------|--|
| | Dollars per ton | 1,000 tons |
| 1950-51 | 64.45 | 5,718 |
| 1951-52 | 83.35 | 5,640 |
| 1952-53 | 67.55 | 5,510 |
| 1953-54 | 78.65 | 4,965 |
| 1954-55 | 60.70 | 5,428 |
| 1955-56 | 52.55 | 6,042 |
| 1956-57 | 47.45 | 7,093 |
| 1957-58 | 53.40 | 7,962 |
| 1958-59 | 55.80 | 8,938 |
| 1959-60 | 55.55 | 8,450 |
| 1960-61 | 60.60 | 8,837 |
| 1961-62 | 63.60 | 9,232 |
| 1962-63 <u>2/</u> | 71.30 | 9,556 |
| 1963-64 <u>3/</u> | 70.50 | 9,000 |

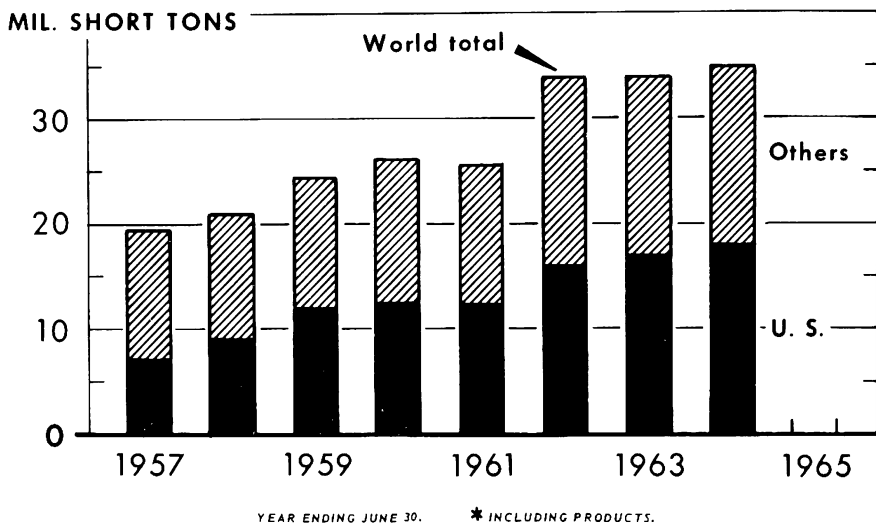
1/ Simple monthly average for Tuesday of each week for 44 percent protein.

2/ Preliminary.

3/ Based on August indications.

FEED GRAINS *

U. S. and World Exports



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. FAS 2350 FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE

Figure 80

Feed Grains: 1/ United States and world exports, 1957-64

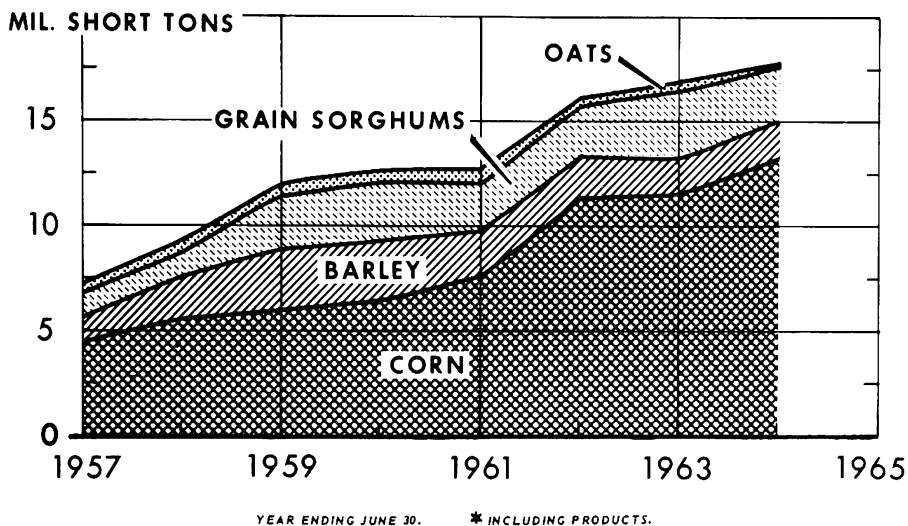
| Year ending June 30 | United States | Other countries | World total |
|------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | <u>1,000 short tons</u> | <u>1,000 short tons</u> | <u>1,000 short tons</u> |
| 1957 | 7,024 | 12,463 | 19,487 |
| 1958 | 9,301 | 11,896 | 21,197 |
| 1959 | 12,005 | 12,422 | 24,427 |
| 1960 | 12,711 | 13,356 | 26,067 |
| 1961 | 12,665 | 12,330 | 25,724 |
| 1962 | 16,157 | 17,879 | 34,036 |
| 1963 <u>2/</u> | 16,929 | 17,113 | 34,042 |
| 1964 <u>2/</u> | 17,788 | 17,212 | 35,000 |

1/ Includes products.

2/ Preliminary.

FEED GRAINS*

U. S. Exports by Commodities



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. FAS 2351 FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE

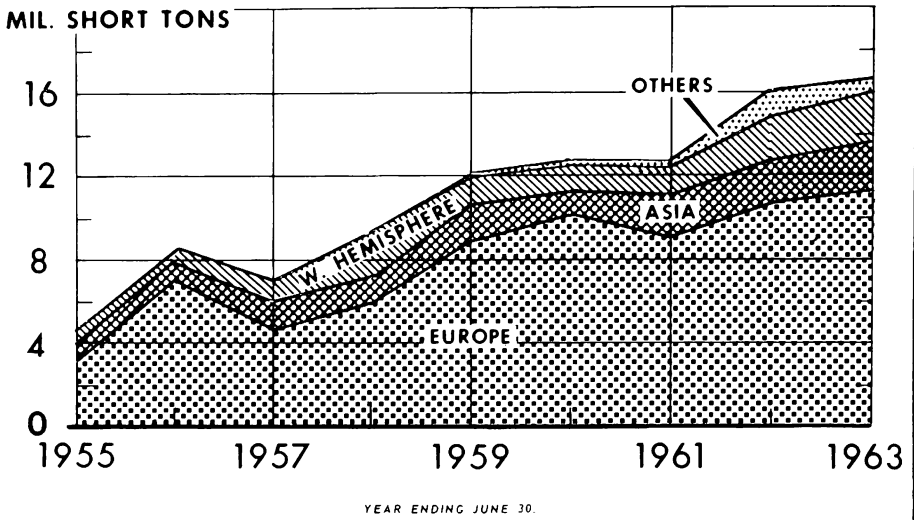
Figure 81

Feed Grains: 1/ United States exports by commodities, 1957-64

| Year ending June 30 | Corn | Barley | Grain sorghums | Oats | Total |
|---------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | 1,000 short tons | 1,000 short tons | 1,000 short tons | 1,000 short tons | 1,000 short tons |
| 1957 | 4,301 | 1,477 | 811 | 435 | 7,024 |
| 1958 | 5,465 | 2,203 | 1,185 | 448 | 9,301 |
| 1959 | 6,045 | 2,800 | 2,650 | 510 | 12,005 |
| 1960 | 6,410 | 2,837 | 2,738 | 726 | 12,711 |
| 1961 | 7,721 | 2,057 | 2,419 | 468 | 12,665 |
| 1962 | 11,414 | 2,021 | 2,402 | 337 | 16,174 |
| 1963 | 11,591 | 1,620 | 3,327 | 391 | 16,929 |
| 1964 | 13,237 | 1,680 | 2,779 | 92 | 17,788 |

1/ Includes products.

COARSE GRAINS: U. S. EXPORTS BY AREA OF DESTINATION



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

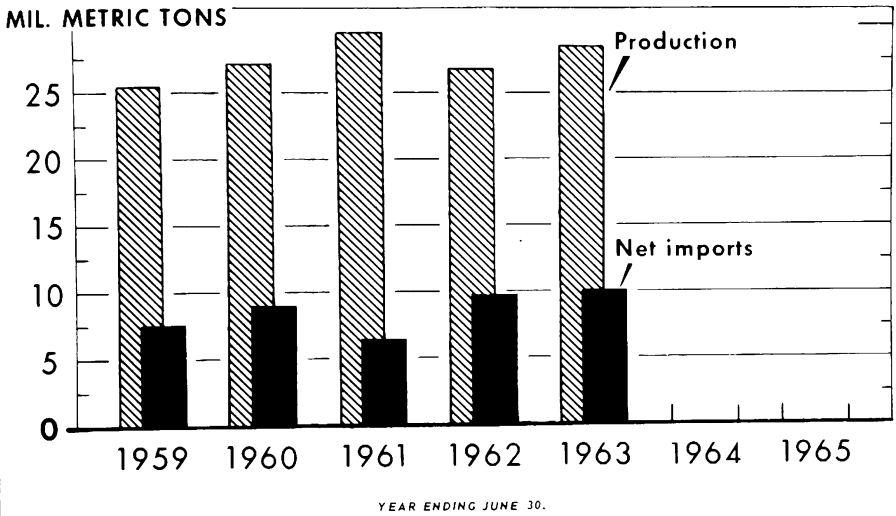
NEG. FAS 2352 FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE

Figure 82

Coarse grains: United States exports by area of destination,
1955-63

| Year ending June 30 | Europe | Asia | Western Hemisphere | Others | Total |
|---------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | 1,000 short tons | 1,000 short tons | 1,000 short tons | 1,000 short tons | 1,000 short tons |
| 1955 | 3,250 | 831 | 464 | 13 | 4,558 |
| 1956 | 6,970 | 912 | 542 | 45 | 8,469 |
| 1957 | 4,598 | 1,404 | 951 | 71 | 7,024 |
| 1958 | 5,869 | 1,425 | 1,969 | 38 | 9,301 |
| 1959 | 8,836 | 1,882 | 1,185 | 102 | 12,005 |
| 1960 | 10,125 | 1,167 | 1,146 | 273 | 12,711 |
| 1961 | 8,975 | 1,985 | 1,411 | 294 | 12,665 |
| 1962 | 10,675 | 2,138 | 2,181 | 1,180 | 16,174 |
| 1963 | 11,104 | 2,634 | 2,780 | 411 | 16,929 |

FEED GRAINS: PRODUCTION AND NET IMPORTS OF THE COMMON MARKET



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. FAS 2346 FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE

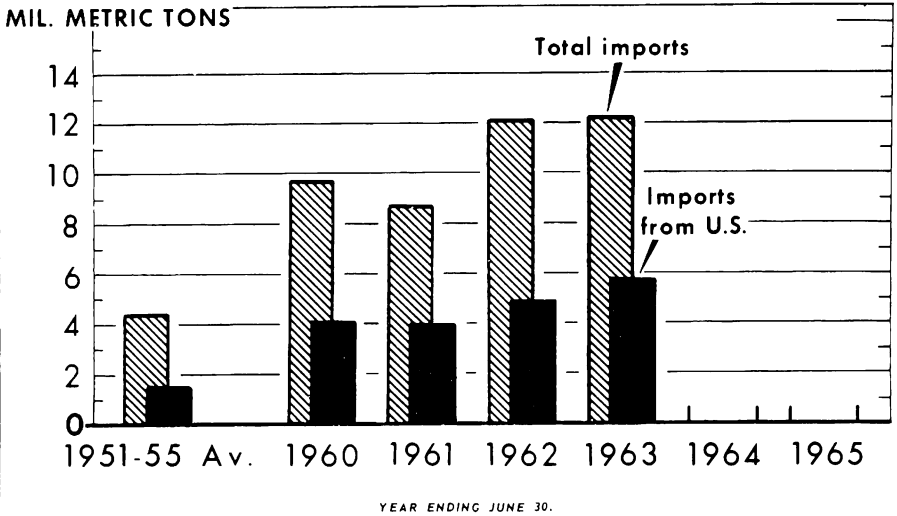
Figure 83

Feed Grains: Production and net imports of the Common Market ^{1/}

| Year ending June 30 | Production | Net imports |
|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | 1,000 metric tons | 1,000 metric tons |
| 1959 | 25,417 | 7,541 |
| 1960 | 27,173 | 8,913 |
| 1961 | 29,511 | 6,339 |
| 1962 | 26,739 | 9,706 |
| 1963 | 28,457 | 10,060 |

^{1/} Includes all grains except wheat

FEED GRAINS: U. S. SHARE AND TOTAL COMMON MARKET IMPORTS



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. FAS 2345 FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE

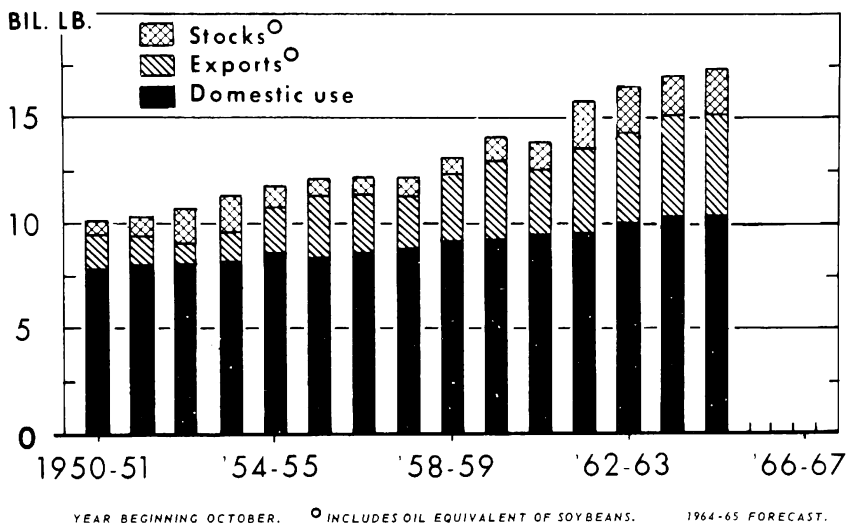
Figure 84

Feed grains: ^{1/} U.S. share and total imported
by the Common Market

| Year ending June 30 | Imported from United States | Other imports | Total imports |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| | 1,000 metric tons | 1,000 metric tons | 1,000 metric tons |
| 1951-55 average | 1,468.8 | 2,980.4 | 4,449.2 |
| 1960 | 4,050.9 | 5,632.2 | 9,683.1 |
| 1961 | 3,955.7 | 4,704.0 | 8,659.7 |
| 1962 | 4,858.5 | 7,231.7 | 12,090.2 |
| 1963 | 5,767.6 | 6,523.1 | 12,290.7 |

^{1/} Includes corn, grain sorghum, barley, and oats.

FOOD FAT DISAPPEARANCE AND STOCKS



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 1480 X-64 (8) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 85

Food fats: Supply and disappearance, United States, 1946-63^{1/}

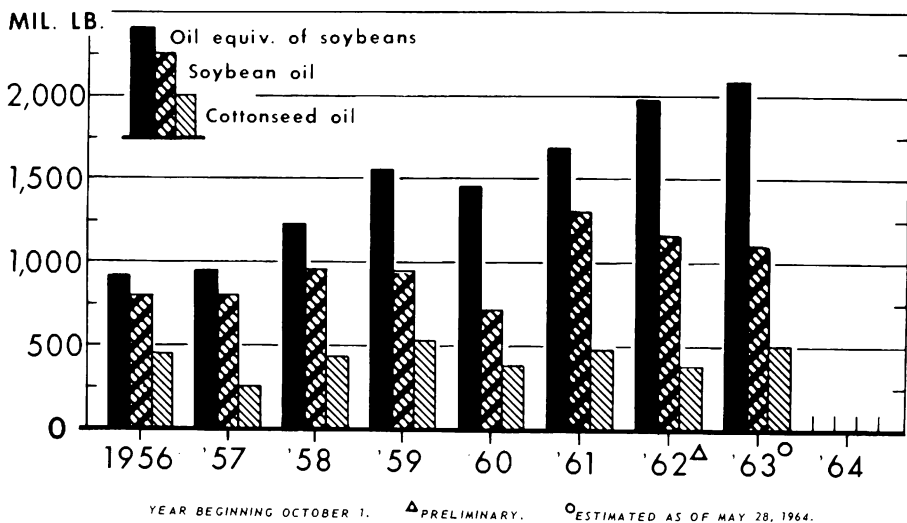
| Year beginning October | Supply | | | | Disappearance ^{3/} | | |
|------------------------------|---|------------------|----------|----------|-----------------------------|----------|----------|
| | Production from domestic materials ^{2/} | Stocks Oct. 1 | Imports | Total | Exports and shipments | Domestic | Total |
| | Mil. lb. | Mil. lb. | Mil. lb. | Mil. lb. | Mil. lb. | Mil. lb. | Mil. lb. |
| 1946 | 7,260 | 596 | 36 | 7,892 | 667 | 6,595 | 7,262 |
| 1947 | 7,297 | 630 | 50 | 7,977 | 624 | 6,886 | 7,510 |
| 1948 | 8,666 | 467 | 30 | 9,163 | 1,449 | 7,195 | 8,644 |
| 1949 | 8,825 | 518 | 67 | 9,410 | 1,276 | 7,079 | 8,355 |
| 1950 | 8,859 | 606 | 52 | 9,517 | 1,585 | 6,964 | 8,549 |
| 1951 | 9,159 | 590 | 46 | 9,795 | 1,435 | 7,109 | 8,544 |
| 1952 | 9,321 | 880 | 45 | 10,246 | 1,110 | 7,219 | 8,329 |
| 1953 | 9,457 | 1,589 | 61 | 11,107 | 1,645 | 7,541 | 9,186 |
| 1954 | 9,767 | 1,608 | 91 | 11,466 | 2,359 | 7,840 | 10,199 |
| 1955 | 10,859 | 962 | 59 | 11,880 | 2,979 | 7,871 | 10,850 |
| 1956 | 10,857 | 760 | 52 | 11,669 | 2,903 | 7,886 | 10,789 |
| 1957 | 10,762 | 694 | 70 | 11,526 | 2,593 | 8,145 | 10,738 |
| 1958 | 11,909 | 683 | 74 | 12,666 | 3,323 | 8,389 | 11,712 |
| 1959 | 12,654 | 734 | 66 | 13,454 | 3,880 | 8,438 | 12,318 |
| 1960 | 12,472 | 830 | 81 | 13,383 | 3,168 | 8,559 | 11,727 |
| 1961 | 13,416 | 1,279 | 91 | 14,786 | 4,083 | 8,571 | 12,654 |
| 1962 | 14,050 | 1,557 | 55 | 15,662 | 4,340 | 8,867 | 13,207 |
| 1963 ^{4/} | 13,715 | 2,140 | 66 | 15,921 | 4,945 | 9,100 | 14,045 |

^{1/} Chart data totals include oil equivalent of soybean stocks and crop and are therefore greater when compared with table data. ^{2/} Includes oil equivalent of oilseeds exported.

^{3/} Disappearance of primary fats and oils adjusted for trade and change in stocks of manufactured products (fat content) and beginning in 1949 for trade and change in stocks of secondary oils (fatty acids, etc.). ^{4/} Preliminary.

Data published currently in the Fats and Oils Situation (ERS).

U. S EDIBLE VEGETABLE OIL EXPORTS



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. FAS 2338 FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE

Figure 86

Soybeans (as oil), soybean and cottonseed oils:
United States exports, year beginning
October 1, 1956-63

| Year beginning October 1 | Oil equivalent of soybeans | Soybean oil | Cottonseed oil | Total |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| | Million <u>pounds</u> | Million <u>pounds</u> | Million <u>pounds</u> | Million <u>pounds</u> |
| 1956 | 937 | 807 | 423 | 2,167 |
| 1957 | 939 | 804 | 248 | 1,991 |
| 1958 | 1,209 | 930 | 404 | 2,543 |
| 1959 | 1,552 | 953 | 503 | 3,008 |
| 1960 | 1,428 | 721 | 369 | 2,518 |
| 1961 | 1,682 | 1,304 | 471 | 3,457 |
| 1962 ^{1/} ^{2/} | 1,980 | ^{3/} 1,163 | ^{3/} 389 | 3,532 |
| 1963 ^{4/} | 2,090 | 1,100 | 500 | 3,690 |

^{1/} Includes foreign donations.

^{2/} Preliminary.

^{3/} Excludes estimates of Title II exports not reported by Bureau of Census.

^{4/} Estimated as of May 28, 1964.

Compiled from records of the Bureau of Census and other sources.

SOYBEANS

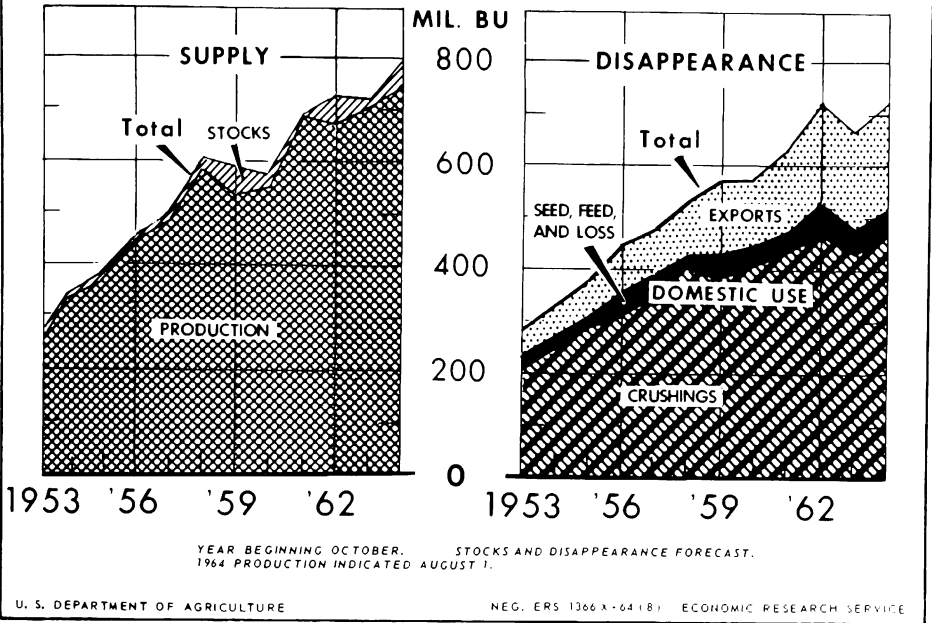


Figure 87

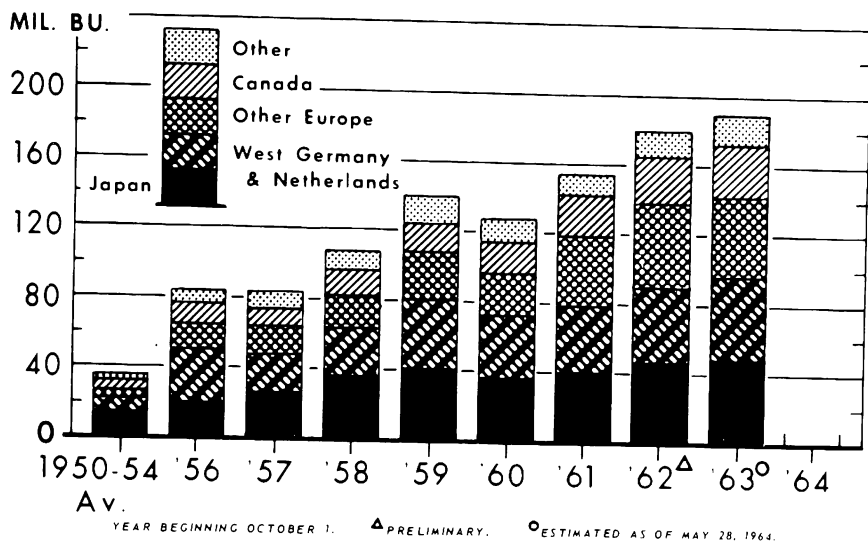
Soybeans: Supply and distribution,
United States, 1950-64

| Year beginning October | Supply | | | Distribution | | | | Soybean oil (bean equivalent) |
|------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--|
| | Produc- tion | Stocks Oct. 1 | Total supply | Exports | Crushings | Seed | Residual 1/ | |
| | Million bushels | Million bushels | Million bushels | Million bushels | Million bushels | Million bushels | Million bushels | Million bushels |
| 1950 | 299.2 | 2.9 | 302.1 | 27.8 | 252.0 | 19.0 | -0.9 | 50.5 |
| 1951 | 283.8 | 4.2 | 288.0 | 17.0 | 244.4 | 19.8 | 3.2 | 27.1 |
| 1952 | 298.8 | 3.6 | 302.4 | 31.9 | 234.4 | 20.7 | 5.3 | 8.6 |
| 1953 | 269.2 | 10.1 | 279.3 | 39.7 | 213.2 | 22.9 | 2.2 | 6.5 |
| 1954 | 341.1 | 1.3 | 342.4 | 60.6 | 249.0 | 23.4 | -6 | 4.6 |
| 1955 | 373.7 | 9.9 | 383.6 | 67.5 | 283.1 | 25.8 | 3.5 | 50.1 |
| 1956 | 449.3 | 3.7 | 453.0 | 85.4 | 315.9 | 26.4 | 15.4 | 74.1 |
| 1957 | 483.4 | 9.9 | 493.3 | 85.5 | 353.8 | 29.5 | 3.4 | 75.1 |
| 1958 | 580.2 | 21.1 | 601.3 | 110.1 | 401.2 | 27.4 | .5 | 87.8 |
| 1959 | 532.9 | 62.1 | 595.0 | 141.4 | 393.4 | 29.3 | 7.7 | 86.6 |
| 1960 | 555.3 | 23.2 | 578.5 | 130.1 | 402.2 | 32.9 | 7.4 | 65.6 |
| 1961 | 679.6 | 6.0 | 685.6 | 153.2 | 438.8 | 33.5 | 2.5 | 120.0 |
| 1962 | 669.2 | 57.6 | 726.8 | 180.3 | 474.5 | 34.4 | 22.4 | 109.1 |
| 1963 2/ | 701.5 | 15.1 | 716.6 | 190 | 430 | 35 | 12 | 100.0 |
| 1964 3/ | 748 | 50 | 798 | | | | | |

1/ Computed from unrounded numbers, Includes use for feed, direct use for food, and loss. 2/ Partly estimated. 3/ Indicated August 1.

Data published currently in Fats and Oils Situation (ERS).

U. S. SOYBEAN EXPORTS



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. FAS 2337 FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE

Figure 89

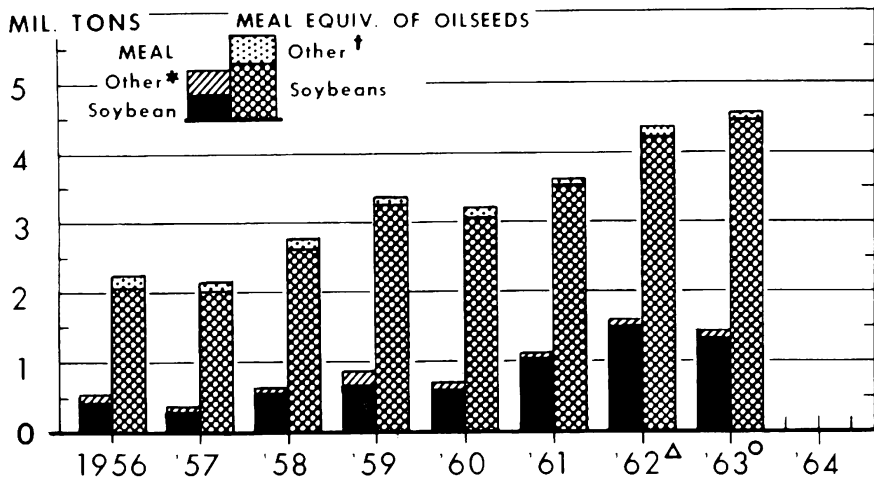
Soybeans: United States exports by country of destination,
year beginning October 1, average
1950-54 and years 1956-63

| Year beginning October 1 | Japan | Western Germany and Netherlands | Other Europe | Canada | Other | Total |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Million <u>bushels</u> | Million <u>bushels</u> | Million <u>bushels</u> | Million <u>bushels</u> | Million <u>bushels</u> | Million <u>bushels</u> |
| Average | | | | | | |
| 1950-54 | 13.5 | 7.1 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 4.2 | 35.4 |
| 1956 | 22.9 | 29.3 | 14.7 | 10.2 | 8.3 | 85.4 |
| 1957 | 26.8 | 22.0 | 15.8 | 10.7 | 10.2 | 85.5 |
| 1958 | 36.7 | 28.8 | 17.0 | 15.2 | 12.4 | 110.1 |
| 1959 | 40.2 | 41.6 | 28.8 | 15.8 | 15.0 | 141.4 |
| 1960 | 38.3 | 34.5 | 24.3 | 18.7 | 14.3 | 130.1 |
| 1961 | 38.7 | 41.1 | 37.7 | 25.3 | 10.4 | 153.2 |
| 1962 ^{1/} | 48.7 | 43.5 | 46.0 | 26.8 | 15.3 | 180.3 |
| 1963 ^{2/} | 49.0 | 47.0 | 47.0 | 30.0 | 17.0 | 190.0 |

^{1/} Preliminary.

^{2/} Estimated as of May 28, 1964.
Bureau of the Census.

U. S. OILSEED MEAL EXPORTS



† YEAR BEGINNING OCTOBER 1. * INCLUDES COTTONSEED, PEANUT, AND LINSEED MEALS.
 ‡ MOSTLY PEANUTS AND FLAXSEED. Δ PRELIMINARY. ○ ESTIMATED AS OF MAY 28, 1964.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. FAS 2339 FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE

Figure 90

Oilseed Meals (including the meal equivalent of oilseeds):
United States exports, year beginning
October 1, 1956-63

| Year beginning October 1 | Meal | | | Meal equivalent of oilseeds: | | | Grand total |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| | Soybean | Other 1/ | Total | Soybean | Other 2/ | Total | |
| | 1,000 short tons | 1,000 short tons | 1,000 short tons | 1,000 short tons | 1,000 short tons | 1,000 short tons | 1,000 short tons |
| 1956 | 443 | 89 | 532 | 2,027 | 193 | 2,220 | 2,752 |
| 1957 | 300 | 16 | 316 | 2,001 | 73 | 2,074 | 2,390 |
| 1958 | 512 | 69 | 581 | 2,609 | 152 | 2,761 | 3,342 |
| 1959 | 649 | 218 | 867 | 3,287 | 99 | 3,386 | 4,253 |
| 1960 | 590 | 81 | 671 | 3,056 | 152 | 3,208 | 3,879 |
| 1961 | 1,064 | 54 | 1,118 | 3,599 | 38 | 3,637 | 4,755 |
| 1962 3/ | 1,476 | 148 | 1,624 | 4,238 | 102 | 4,340 | 5,964 |
| 1963 4/ | 1,325 | 75 | 1,400 | 4,405 | 85 | 4,550 | 5,950 |

1/ Includes cottonseed, peanut, and linseed meals.

2/ Mostly peanut and flaxseed.

3/ Preliminary.

4/ Estimated as of May 28, 1964.

U. S. LARD AND INEDIBLE TALLOW AND GREASE EXPORTS

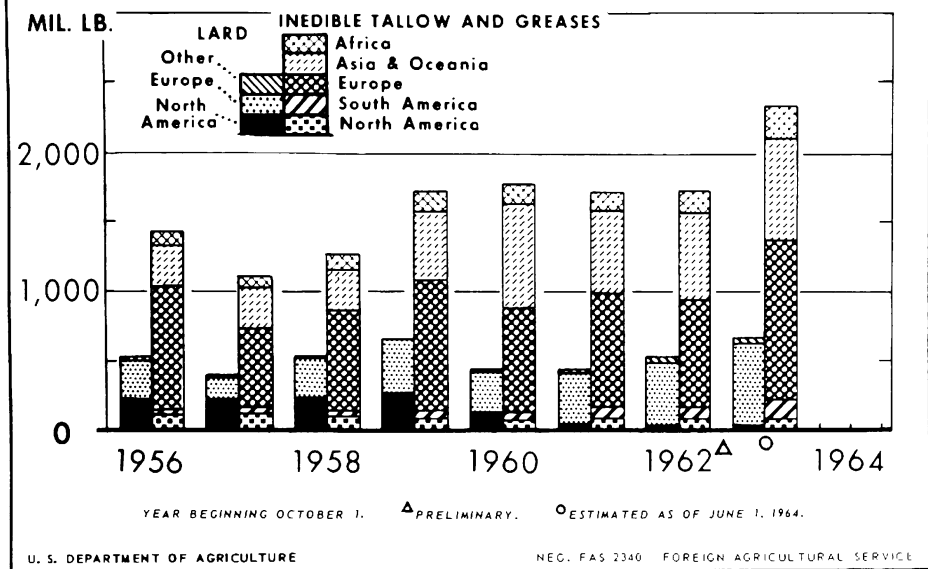


Figure 91

Tallow and greases, inedible ^{1/}: United States exports,
by continent, 1956-63

| Year beginning October 1 | North America | South America | Europe | Asia | Africa | Total |
|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------|----------|-------------------|----------|----------|
| | Mil. lb. | Mil. lb. | Mil. lb. | Mil. lb. | Mil. lb. | Mil. lb. |
| 1956 | 113 | 37 | 874 | 296 | 111 | 1,431 |
| 1957 | 132 | 36 | 564 | 271 | 104 | 1,107 |
| 1958 | 100 | 49 | 706 | 345 | 111 | 1,311 |
| 1959 | 93 | 57 | 940 | 483 | 145 | 1,718 |
| 1960 | 68 | 63 | 758 | ^{2/} 736 | 144 | 1,769 |
| 1961 | 81 | 88 | 820 | ^{3/} 585 | 136 | 1,710 |
| 1962 ^{5/} | 90 | 75 | 789 | ^{4/} 633 | 159 | 1,746 |
| 1963 ^{6/} | 85 | 125 | 1,160 | 730 | 250 | 2,350 |

^{1/} Includes inedible tallow, inedible animal greases, fats, nes. ^{2/} Includes 198 million pounds, destination U.S.S.R. ^{3/} Includes 66 million pounds, destination U.S.S.R. ^{4/} Includes 33 million pounds U.S.S.R. ^{5/} Preliminary. ^{6/} Estimated as of June 1, 1964.

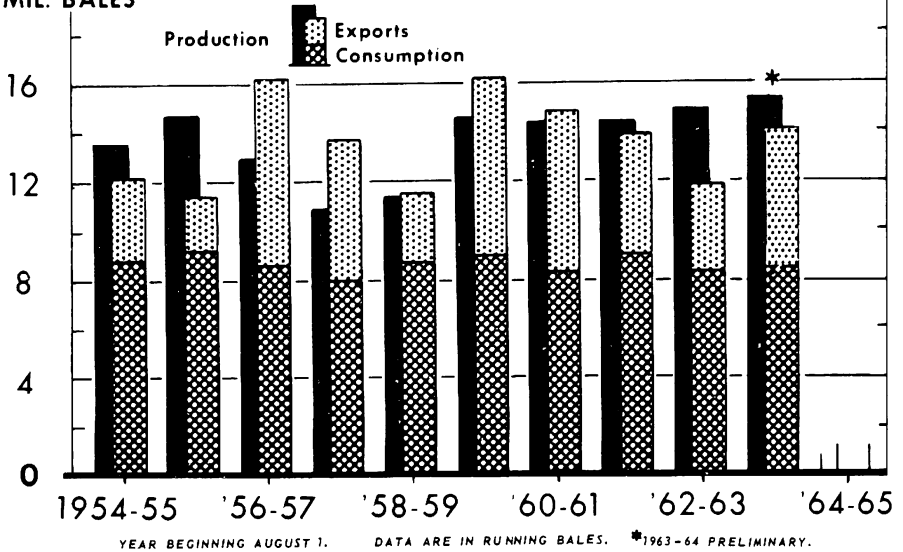
Lard, including rendered pork fat: United States exports,
by continent, year beginning October 1, 1956-63

| Year beginning October 1 | North America | Europe | Other ^{1/} | Total |
|-----------------------------|------------------|----------|---------------------|----------|
| | Mil. lb. | Mil. lb. | Mil. lb. | Mil. lb. |
| 1956 | 240 | 270 | 18 | 530 |
| 1957 | 230 | 156 | 10 | 396 |
| 1958 | 238 | 282 | 15 | 535 |
| 1959 | 263 | 380 | 11 | 654 |
| 1960 | 126 | 309 | 12 | 447 |
| 1961 | 50 | 386 | 10 | 446 |
| 1962 ^{2/} | 43 | 449 | 16 | 508 |
| 1963 ^{3/} | 25 | 600 | 50 | 675 |

^{1/} Includes South America and Asia. ^{2/} Preliminary. ^{3/} Estimated as of June 1, 1964.

U. S. COTTON PRODUCTION AND USE

MIL. BALES



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

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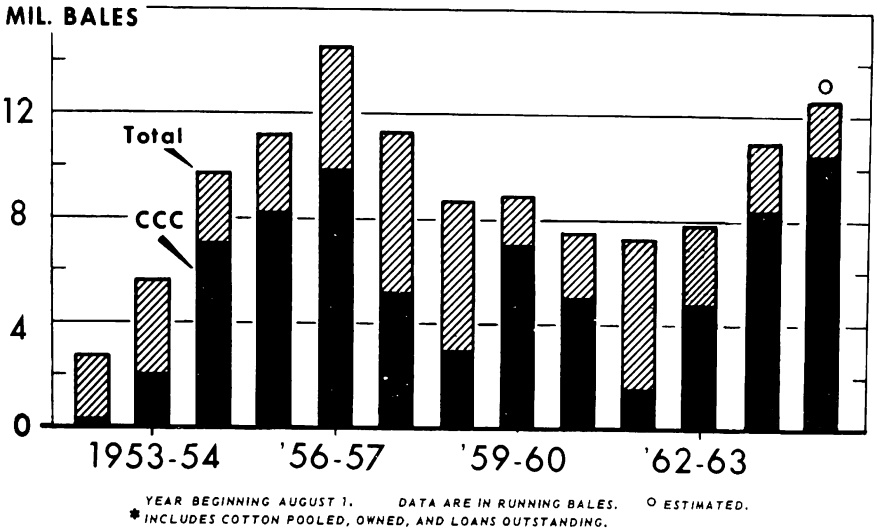
Figure 92

Cotton: All kinds; production, mill consumption, and exports, United States, 1950 to 1963

| Year beginning August 1 | Production ^{1/} | Consumption | Exports |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Million bales ^{2/} | Million bales ^{2/} | Million bales ^{2/} |
| 1950 | 9.9 | 10.5 | 4.1 |
| 1951 | 15.1 | 9.2 | 5.5 |
| 1952 | 15.2 | 9.5 | 3.0 |
| 1953 | 16.4 | 8.6 | 3.8 |
| 1954 | 13.6 | 8.8 | 3.4 |
| 1955 | 14.7 | 9.2 | 2.2 |
| 1956 | 13.0 | 8.6 | 7.6 |
| 1957 | 10.9 | 8.0 | 5.7 |
| 1958 | 11.4 | 8.7 | 2.8 |
| 1959 | 14.6 | 9.0 | 7.2 |
| 1960 | 14.4 | 8.3 | 6.6 |
| 1961 | 14.4 | 9.0 | 4.9 |
| 1962 | 14.9 | 8.4 | 3.3 |
| 1963 ^{3/} | 15.3 | 8.6 | 5.6 |

^{1/} Includes inseason ginnings.
^{2/} Running bales.
^{3/} Preliminary.

CARRYOVER AND CCC* STOCKS OF COTTON



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

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Figure 93

Cotton, all kinds: Stocks held by CCC and others,
United States 1950 to 1964

| Date | CCC-held stocks ^{1/} | Other | Total |
|--------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| | 1,000 bales ^{2/} | 1,000 bales ^{2/} | 1,000 bales ^{2/} |
| August 1 | | | |
| 1950 | 3,540 | 3,306 | 6,846 |
| 1951 | 79 | 2,199 | 2,278 |
| 1952 | 285 | 2,504 | 2,789 |
| 1953 | 2,000 | 3,605 | 5,605 |
| 1954 | 7,035 | 2,693 | 9,728 |
| 1955 | 8,133 | 3,072 | 11,205 |
| 1956 | 9,857 | 4,672 | 14,529 |
| 1957 | 5,184 | 6,139 | 11,323 |
| 1958 | 2,923 | 5,814 | 8,737 |
| 1959 | 7,042 | 1,843 | 8,885 |
| 1960 | 5,041 | 2,518 | 7,559 |
| 1961 | 1,519 | 5,709 | 7,228 |
| 1962 | 4,763 | 3,068 | 7,831 |
| 1963 | 8,168 | 3,048 | 11,216 |
| 1964 ^{3/} | 10,400 | 2,000 | 12,400 |

^{1/} Includes cotton pooled, owned, and loans outstanding.

^{2/} Running bales.

^{3/} Estimated.

MILL CONSUMPTION OF FIBERS, PER CAPITA

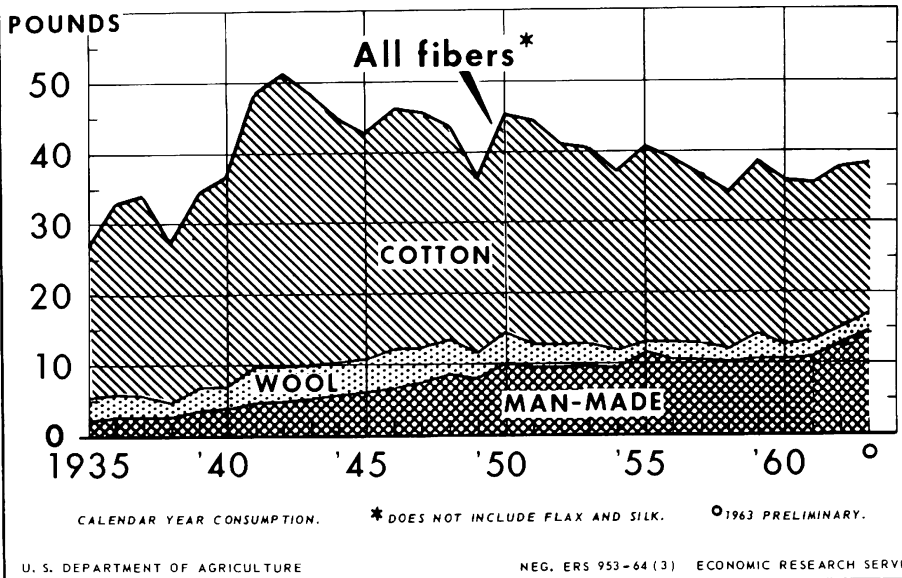


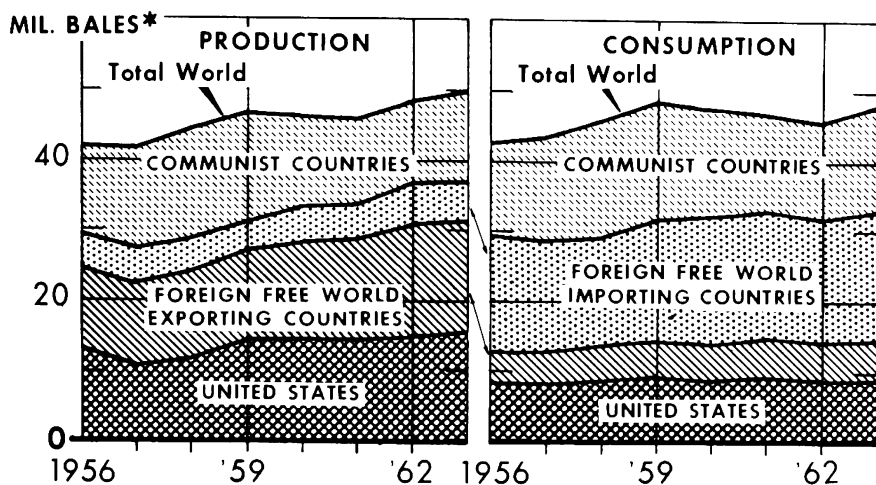
Figure 94

Mill consumption of fibers ^{1/}, per capita,
United States, 1940-63 ^{2/}

| Year | Cotton | | Wool | | Man-made | | Total per capita ^{3/} |
|------|---------------|------------------------|---------------|------------------------|---------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | Per capita | Percentage of total | Per capita | Percentage of total | Per capita | Percentage of total | |
| | Pound | Percent | Pound | Percent | Pound | Percent | Pound |
| 1940 | 30.0 | 81.4 | 3.1 | 8.4 | 3.8 | 10.2 | 36.8 |
| 1941 | 38.9 | 80.4 | 4.9 | 10.0 | 4.6 | 9.6 | 48.4 |
| 1942 | 41.8 | 81.7 | 4.5 | 8.7 | 4.9 | 9.6 | 51.1 |
| 1943 | 38.6 | 79.6 | 4.7 | 9.6 | 5.2 | 10.8 | 48.4 |
| 1944 | 34.6 | 77.4 | 4.5 | 10.1 | 5.6 | 12.5 | 44.7 |
| 1945 | 32.3 | 75.2 | 4.6 | 10.7 | 6.0 | 14.1 | 42.9 |
| 1946 | 34.0 | 74.0 | 5.2 | 11.3 | 6.7 | 14.7 | 46.0 |
| 1947 | 32.4 | 72.6 | 4.9 | 10.9 | 7.3 | 16.5 | 44.6 |
| 1948 | 30.4 | 69.8 | 4.7 | 10.8 | 8.5 | 19.4 | 43.6 |
| 1949 | 25.7 | 70.6 | 3.4 | 9.2 | 7.4 | 20.2 | 36.5 |
| 1950 | 30.9 | 68.5 | 4.2 | 9.3 | 10.0 | 22.2 | 45.1 |
| 1951 | 31.6 | 71.3 | 3.1 | 7.1 | 9.6 | 21.6 | 44.3 |
| 1952 | 28.5 | 69.6 | 3.0 | 7.2 | 9.5 | 23.2 | 40.9 |
| 1953 | 27.9 | 68.8 | 3.1 | 7.6 | 9.5 | 23.6 | 40.6 |
| 1954 | 25.4 | 68.6 | 2.4 | 6.4 | 9.3 | 25.0 | 37.1 |
| 1955 | 26.5 | 65.4 | 2.5 | 6.2 | 11.5 | 28.4 | 40.5 |
| 1956 | 25.9 | 66.8 | 2.6 | 6.7 | 10.3 | 26.5 | 38.8 |
| 1957 | 23.7 | 65.3 | 2.2 | 5.9 | 10.5 | 28.8 | 36.3 |
| 1958 | 22.2 | 64.9 | 1.9 | 5.5 | 10.1 | 29.6 | 34.2 |
| 1959 | 24.5 | 63.4 | 2.5 | 6.4 | 11.7 | 30.2 | 38.6 |
| 1960 | 23.2 | 64.7 | 2.3 | 6.3 | 10.4 | 29.0 | 35.9 |
| 1961 | 22.2 | 62.2 | 2.2 | 6.3 | 11.2 | 31.5 | 35.7 |
| 1962 | 22.4 | 59.5 | 2.3 | 6.1 | 13.0 | 34.4 | 37.7 |
| 1963 | 21.3 | 55.7 | 2.2 | 5.7 | 14.8 | 38.6 | 38.3 |

^{1/} Does not include flax and silk. ^{2/} Compiled from reports of the Bureau of the Census and Textile Economics Bureau. ^{3/} Total consumption divided by population.

COTTON PRODUCTION AND CONSUMPTION



SEASON BEGINNING AUGUST 1.

* U. S. IN RUNNING BALES; OTHERS IN BALES OF 480 POUNDS NET.

1963 PARTLY ESTIMATED.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. FAS 2331 FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE

Figure 95

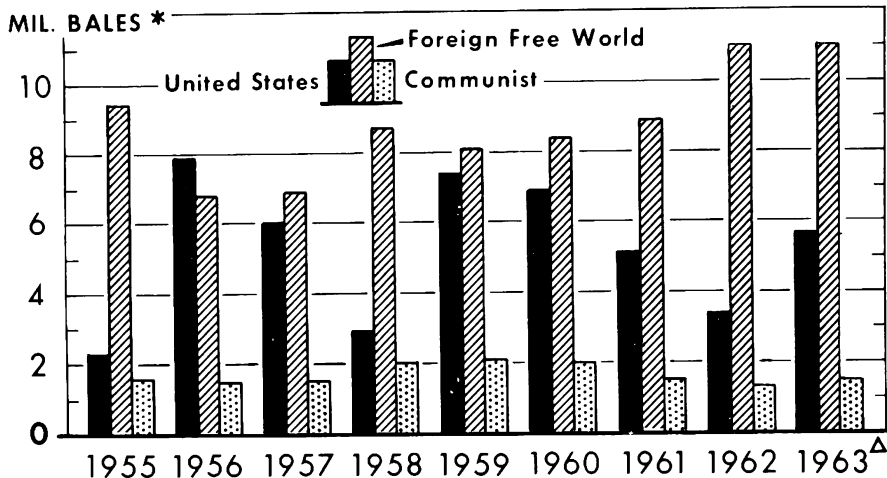
Cotton: Production and consumption in the United States, foreign free world exporting and importing countries, Communist countries, and the world, 1956-1963

| Year | Production | | | | | Consumption | | | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|--------------------|------------|------------|-------------|---------------|--------------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| | United States | Foreign free world | | Com-munist | Total world | United States | Foreign free world | | Com-munist | Total world |
| | | Export-ing | Import-ing | | | | Export-ing | Import-ing | | |
| | Mil. bales | Mil. bales | Mil. bales | Mil. bales | Mil. bales | Mil. bales | Mil. bales | Mil. bales | Mil. bales | Mil. bales |
| 1956-57 | 13.0 | 11.1 | 4.8 | 13.0 | 41.9 | 8.6 | 4.3 | 16.6 | 13.4 | 42.9 |
| 1957-58 | 10.9 | 11.9 | 5.0 | 14.2 | 42.0 | 8.0 | 4.5 | 15.9 | 15.1 | 43.5 |
| 1958-59 | 11.4 | 12.6 | 4.8 | 15.7 | 44.5 | 8.7 | 4.8 | 15.5 | 16.5 | 45.5 |
| 1959-60 | 14.6 | 12.6 | 4.0 | 15.7 | 46.9 | 9.0 | 5.2 | 16.9 | 17.0 | 48.1 |
| 1960-61 | 14.4 | 13.7 | 5.3 | 13.4 | 46.8 | 8.3 | 5.4 | 17.9 | 15.7 | 47.3 |
| 1961-62 | 14.4 | 14.4 | 4.9 | 12.2 | 45.9 | 9.0 | 5.7 | 17.8 | 14.1 | 46.6 |
| 1962-63 | 14.9 | 16.1 | 5.8 | 11.5 | 48.3 | 8.4 | 5.6 | 17.6 | 13.8 | 45.4 |
| 1963-64 ^{2/} | 15.4 | 15.8 | 5.8 | 12.8 | 49.8 | 8.6 | 5.8 | 18.5 | 14.9 | 47.8 |

^{1/} U. S. in running bales; others in bales of 480 pounds net.

^{2/} Partly estimated.

COTTON EXPORTS FROM THE FREE WORLD AND COMMUNIST COUNTRIES



SEASON BEGINNING AUGUST 1.

* BALES OF 480 POUNDS NET.

▲ PARTLY ESTIMATED.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. FAS 2330

FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE

Figure 96

Cotton: Exports from the United States, foreign free world countries, Communist countries, and the world, 1955-1963

| Year | United States | Foreign free world | Communist | Total world |
|-----------------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|
| | Million bales | Million bales | Million bales | Million bales |
| 1955-56 | 2.3 | 9.4 | 1.6 | 13.3 |
| 1956-57 | 7.9 | 6.8 | 1.5 | 16.2 |
| 1957-58 | 6.0 | 6.9 | 1.5 | 14.4 |
| 1958-59 | 2.9 | 8.7 | 2.0 | 13.6 |
| 1959-60 | 7.4 | 8.1 | 2.1 | 17.6 |
| 1960-61 | 6.9 | 8.4 | 2.0 | 17.3 |
| 1961-62 | 5.1 | 8.9 | 1.5 | 15.5 |
| 1962-63 | 3.4 | 11.0 | 1.3 | 15.7 |
| 1963-64 ^{2/} | 5.6 | 10.9 | 1.4 | 17.9 |

^{1/} Bales of 480 pounds net.

^{2/} Partly estimated.

COTTON PRICES IN A FOREIGN IMPORT MARKET

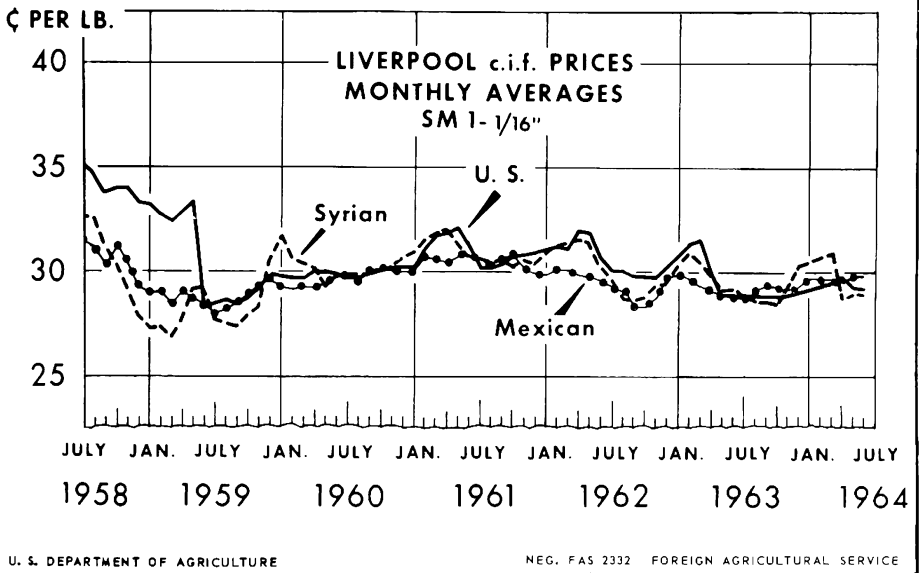


Figure 97

Cotton: C.i.f. prices, Liverpool, England, monthly averages,
SM 1-1/16", July 1958 to date

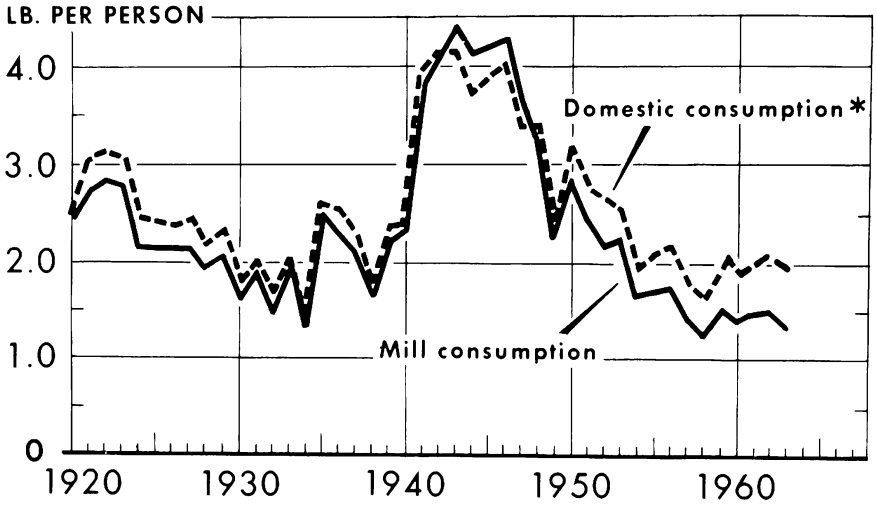
| Month | SM 1-1/16" | | |
|-----------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| | United States | Mexican | Syrian |
| | <u>Cents per pound</u> | <u>Cents per pound</u> | <u>Cents per pound</u> |
| 1958 | | | |
| July | 35.10 | 31.40 | 32.12 |
| August | 34.64 | 31.16 | 32.03 |
| September | 33.72 | 30.35 | 31.30 |
| October | 33.97 | 31.16 | 30.19 |
| November | 33.95 | 30.40 | 29.19 |
| December | 33.33 | 29.16 | 27.86 |
| 1959 | | | |
| January | 33.22 | 29.01 | 27.26 |
| February | 32.61 | 29.05 | 27.42 |
| March | 32.44 | 28.43 | 26.76 |
| April | 32.86 | 29.01 | 27.55 |
| May | 33.34 | 28.74 | 29.18 |
| June | 28.27 | 28.43 | 29.25 |
| July | 28.47 | 27.88 | 27.60 |
| August | 28.54 | 28.09 | 27.51 |
| September | 28.48 | 28.48 | 27.45 |
| October | 28.64 | 28.70 | 27.95 |
| November | 29.17 | 29.22 | 28.25 |
| December | 29.88 | 29.91 | 30.49 |

Continued -

Cotton: C.i.f. prices, Liverpool, England, monthly averages,
SM 1-1/16", July 1958 to date - Continued

| Month | SM 1-1/16" | | |
|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | United States | Mexican | Syrian |
| | Cents per pound | Cents per pound | Cents per pound |
| 1960 | | | |
| January | 29.70 | 29.38 | 31.78 |
| February | 29.61 | 29.27 | 30.58 |
| March | 29.63 | 29.35 | 30.40 |
| April | 30.03 | 29.20 | 30.15 |
| May | 30.00 | 29.31 | 29.24 |
| June | 29.85 | 29.72 | 29.67 |
| July | 29.66 | 29.84 | 29.84 |
| August | 29.68 | 29.64 | 29.86 |
| September | 29.89 | 30.01 | 29.89 |
| October | 30.05 | 30.16 | 29.87 |
| November | 30.26 | 30.20 | 30.30 |
| December | 30.24 | 30.12 | 30.65 |
| 1961 | | | |
| January | 30.28 | 30.12 | 30.99 |
| February | 30.96 | 30.75 | 31.51 |
| March | 31.78 | 30.60 | 31.84 |
| April | 31.92 | 30.52 | 32.06 |
| May | 32.10 | 30.74 | 31.44 |
| June | 31.38 | 30.66 | 30.63 |
| July | 30.20 | 30.60 | 30.66 |
| August | 30.23 | 30.50 | 30.34 |
| September | 30.48 | 30.56 | 30.59 |
| October | 30.68 | 30.71 | 30.28 |
| November | 30.73 | 30.15 | 30.52 |
| December | 30.87 | 29.96 | 30.43 |
| 1962 | | | |
| January | 31.04 | 29.94 | 30.82 |
| February | 31.25 | 30.09 | 31.28 |
| March | 31.11 | 30.10 | 31.38 |
| April | 31.95 | 29.93 | 31.51 |
| May | 31.83 | 29.82 | 31.30 |
| June | 30.72 | 29.68 | 30.15 |
| July | 30.00 | 29.43 | 29.53 |
| August | 30.04 | 29.09 | 28.86 |
| September | 29.88 | 28.42 | 28.54 |
| October | 29.82 | 28.41 | 28.80 |
| November | 29.71 | 28.78 | 29.30 |
| December | 30.16 | 29.63 | 29.39 |
| 1963 | | | |
| January | 30.72 | 29.85 | 30.34 |
| February | 31.30 | 29.70 | 30.91 |
| March | 31.51 | 29.31 | 30.46 |
| April | 30.34 | 29.06 | 29.73 |
| May | 29.98 | 28.98 | 29.06 |
| June | 28.96 | 28.92 | 29.10 |
| July | 28.91 | 28.91 | 28.82 |
| August | 28.75 | 29.16 | 28.65 |
| September | 28.69 | 29.48 | 28.58 |
| October | 28.68 | 29.26 | 28.44 |
| November | 28.74 | 29.19 | 29.20 |
| December | 28.90 | 29.36 | 30.08 |
| 1964 | | | |
| January | 29.11 | 29.76 | 30.43 |
| February | 29.32 | 29.73 | 30.60 |
| March | 29.44 | 29.70 | 30.82 |
| April | 29.68 | 29.59 | 28.87 |
| May | 29.66 | 29.75 | 28.87 |
| June | 29.21 | 29.89 | 28.82 |

U. S. APPAREL WOOL CONSUMPTION PER CAPITA



MILL CONSUMPTION PLUS WOOL EQUIVALENT OF TRADE BALANCE IN APPAREL WOOL TEXTILES.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 5-64 (6) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

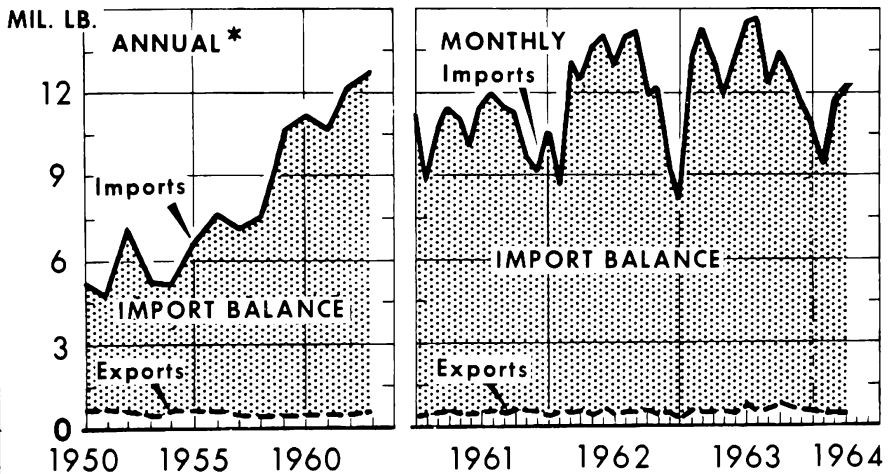
Figure 99

Per capita domestic consumption of wool: United States,
averages 1920-24 to 1940-44, and annual 1945 to date ^{1/}

| Year | Mill consumption | | | Trade balance | | | Domestic consumption ^{2/} | | |
|--------------------|------------------|-------------|-------|---------------|-------------|-------|------------------------------------|-------------|-------|
| | Apparel wool | Carpet wool | Total | Apparel wool | Carpet wool | Total | Apparel wool | Carpet wool | Total |
| | Lb. | Lb. | Lb. | Lb. | Lb. | Lb. | Lb. | Lb. | Lb. |
| Average | 2.61 | 0.70 | 3.31 | 0.24 | 0.07 | 0.30 | 2.85 | 0.77 | 3.62 |
| 1920-24 | 2.10 | .84 | 2.94 | .23 | .09 | .32 | 2.34 | .93 | 3.27 |
| 1925-29 | 1.67 | .50 | 2.17 | .07 | .04 | .12 | 1.74 | .54 | 2.28 |
| 1930-34 | 2.18 | .74 | 2.93 | .13 | .03 | .16 | 2.31 | .77 | 3.08 |
| 1935-39 | 3.79 | .53 | 4.31 | -.11 | .01 | -.09 | 3.68 | .54 | 4.22 |
| 1940-44 | 4.21 | .40 | 4.61 | -.32 | .03 | -.29 | 3.90 | .43 | 4.32 |
| 1945 | 4.31 | .90 | 5.22 | -.30 | .03 | -.27 | 4.01 | .94 | 4.94 |
| 1946 | 3.65 | 1.20 | 4.85 | -.24 | .03 | -.21 | 3.41 | 1.22 | 4.64 |
| 1947 | 3.31 | 1.42 | 4.73 | .10 | .05 | .15 | 3.41 | 1.47 | 4.88 |
| 1948 | 2.27 | 1.08 | 3.35 | .18 | .04 | .22 | 2.45 | 1.13 | 3.58 |
| 1949 | 2.88 | 1.30 | 4.18 | .31 | .07 | .37 | 3.19 | 1.37 | 4.56 |
| 1950 | 2.48 | .66 | 3.14 | .26 | .05 | .31 | 2.74 | .71 | 3.45 |
| 1951 | 2.21 | .76 | 2.97 | .47 | .05 | .52 | 2.68 | .81 | 3.49 |
| 1952 | 2.24 | .85 | 3.10 | .30 | .06 | .36 | 2.54 | .91 | 3.45 |
| 1953 | 1.66 | .71 | 2.37 | .29 | .05 | .34 | 1.95 | .76 | 2.71 |
| 1954 | 1.70 | .80 | 2.50 | .39 | .07 | .46 | 2.09 | .87 | 2.96 |
| 1955 | 1.76 | .86 | 2.62 | .43 | .08 | .51 | 2.19 | .94 | 3.13 |
| 1956 | 1.41 | .75 | 2.15 | .39 | .08 | .47 | 1.80 | .83 | 2.62 |
| 1957 | 1.22 | .68 | 1.90 | .41 | .09 | .49 | 1.62 | .77 | 2.39 |
| 1958 | 1.50 | .96 | 2.46 | .55 | .14 | .69 | 2.04 | 1.10 | 3.15 |
| 1959 | 1.36 | .91 | 2.27 | .55 | .16 | .71 | 1.91 | 1.07 | 2.98 |
| 1960 | 1.43 | .81 | 2.24 | .52 | .15 | .67 | 1.95 | .96 | 2.91 |
| 1961 | 1.50 | .80 | 2.30 | .60 | .16 | .76 | 2.10 | .95 | 3.05 |
| 1962 | 1.33 | .85 | 2.17 | .66 | .11 | .78 | 1.99 | .96 | 2.95 |
| 1963 ^{3/} | | | | | | | | | |

^{1/} Per capita was determined from individual data. ^{2/} Mill consumption of wool adjusted for imports and exports of wool manufacturers. ^{3/} Preliminary.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS OF WOOL TEXTILE PRODUCTS



RAW WOOL EQUIVALENT OF U. S. FOREIGN TRADE IN SEMIPROCESSED AND
MANUFACTURED WOOL TEXTILE PRODUCTS. * MONTHLY AVERAGES.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 1397X-64 (7) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

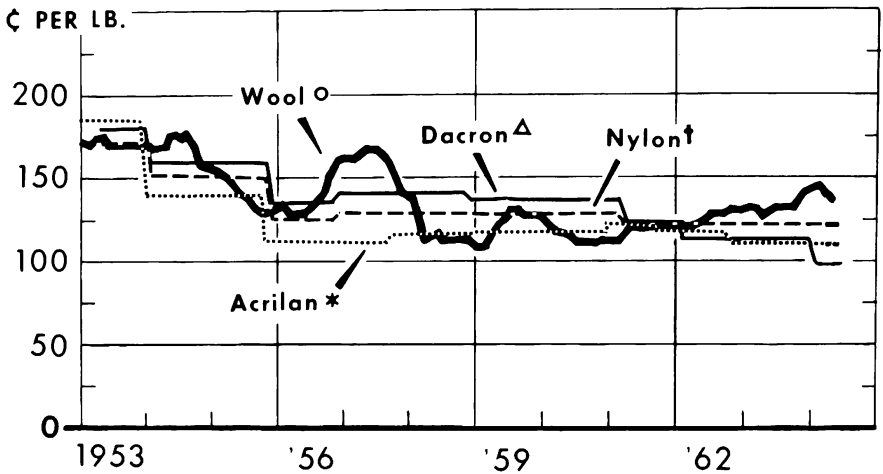
Figure 100

Raw wool equivalent of U. S. foreign trade in semiprocessed and
manufactured wool textile products, 1950-63

| Year and month | Exports | Imports | Import trade balance |
|----------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| | 1,000 <u>pounds</u> | 1,000 <u>pounds</u> | 1,000 <u>pounds</u> |
| 1950 | 628 | 5,317 | 4,689 |
| 1951 | 680 | 4,699 | 4,019 |
| 1952 | 506 | 7,333 | 6,827 |
| 1953 | 414 | 5,164 | 4,750 |
| 1954 | 463 | 5,088 | 4,625 |
| 1955 | 459 | 6,783 | 6,324 |
| 1956 | 572 | 7,590 | 7,118 |
| 1957 | 380 | 7,098 | 6,718 |
| 1958 | 381 | 7,516 | 7,135 |
| 1959 | 411 | 10,577 | 10,166 |
| 1960 | 391 | 11,011 | 10,620 |
| 1961 | 378 | 10,622 | 10,244 |
| 1962 | 364 | 12,136 | 11,772 |
| 1963 | 466 | 12,722 | 12,256 |

Compiled from reports of the Bureau of the Census.

PRICES OF SELECTED MAN-MADE FIBERS AND WOOL



MONTHLY DATA. ○ GRADED TERRITORY SHORN WOOL, FINE GOOD FRENCH COMBING AND STAPLE, AT BOSTON.
 ▲ POLYESTER STAPLE AND TOW, 3 DENIER. † STAPLE AND TOW, 3 & 6 DENIER. * STAPLE, 3 DENIER.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 1398 X-64 (6) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 101

Price per pound of graded territory shorn wool and selected man-made fibers, 1953 to date

| Year | Wool ^{1/} | Dacron ^{2/} | Nylon ^{3/} | Acrilan ^{4/} |
|------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents |
| 1953 | 173.0 | --- | --- | 185.0 |
| 1954 | 170.6 | 161.7 | 157.1 | 140.0 |
| 1955 | 142.1 | 157.9 | 147.9 | 135.3 |
| 1956 | 137.1 | 135.5 | 125.2 | 112.0 |
| 1957 | 161.3 | 141.0 | 128.0 | 113.0 |
| 1958 | 118.5 | 140.6 | 128.0 | 116.0 |
| 1959 | 121.6 | 136.0 | 128.0 | 118.0 |
| 1960 | 116.5 | 136.0 | 128.0 | 118.0 |
| 1961 | 118.4 | 127.0 | 125.0 | 5/120.7 |
| 1962 | 124.7 | 114.8 | 124.0 | 116.7 |
| 1963 | 132.6 | 114.0 | 124.0 | 110.0 |

^{1/} Graded territory shorn, fine good French combing and staple, at Boston.

^{2/} Polyester staple and tow, 3 denier.

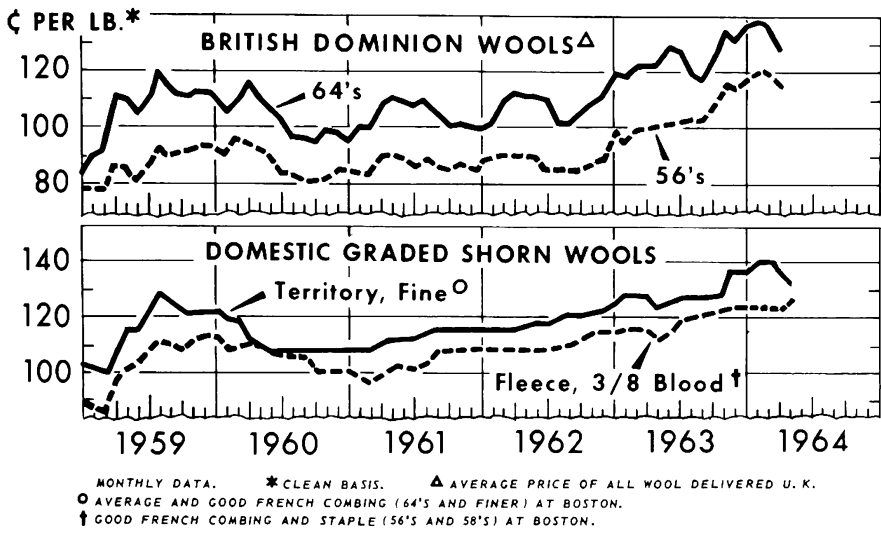
^{3/} Staple and tow, 3 and 6 denier.

^{4/} Staple, 3 and 5 denier.

^{5/} Beginning November 1961 staple only, 3 denier.

Compiled from Weekly Review of the Boston Wool Market and Modern Textile Magazine.

UNITED STATES AND BRITISH DOMINION WOOL PRICES



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 1487-64 (5) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 102

Wool: United States and British Dominion prices, 1959 to date

| Year | January | February | March | April | May | June |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | <u>Cents</u> | <u>Cents</u> | <u>Cents</u> | <u>Cents</u> | <u>Cents</u> | <u>Cents</u> |
| British Dominion wool - 64's <u>1/</u> | | | | | | |
| 1959 | 85.4 | 90.1 | 92.6 | 110.3 | 110.2 | 106.6 |
| 1960 | 112.0 | 106.3 | 108.7 | 115.9 | 108.7 | 107.4 |
| 1961 | 95.9 | 100.3 | 101.4 | 108.4 | 111.8 | 110.4 |
| 1962 | 100.7 | 107.9 | 112.6 | 114.9 | 113.7 | 113.5 |
| 1963 | 120.4 | 119.1 | 122.5 | 123.7 | 123.7 | 127.2 |
| 1964 | 134.1 | 138.7 | 137.6 | 129.5 | 119.0 | 121.1 |
| British Dominion wool - 64's <u>1/</u> - Continued | | | | | | |
| | July | August | September | October | November | December |
| 1959 | 109.0 | 119.4 | 114.5 | 111.1 | 110.9 | 113.1 |
| 1960 | 102.9 | 96.0 | 96.1 | 94.9 | 98.5 | 97.1 |
| 1961 | 108.0 | 109.8 | 106.6 | 100.9 | 102.0 | 100.7 |
| 1962 | 112.3 | 105.1 | 105.0 | 107.3 | 108.6 | 111.0 |
| 1963 | 126.0 | 120.1 | 118.9 | 123.6 | 134.1 | 131.7 |

Continued-

Wool: United States and British Dominion prices, 1959 to date -Continued

| Year | January | February | March | April | May | June |
|--|---------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents |
| British Dominion wool - 56's 1/ | | | | | | |
| 1959 | 77.2 | 77.3 | 77.3 | 86.8 | 86.8 | 80.9 |
| 1960 | 94.5 | 89.9 | 97.0 | 96.0 | 93.5 | 93.4 |
| 1961 | 86.5 | 86.3 | 85.1 | 89.8 | 93.1 | 91.8 |
| 1962 | 85.5 | 88.0 | 89.2 | 90.3 | 90.2 | 90.1 |
| 1963 | 98.2 | 95.8 | 98.0 | 99.2 | 100.3 | 100.3 |
| 1964 | 117.8 | 120.0 | 118.9 | 114.3 | 107.3 | 105.9 |
| July : August : September : October : November : December | | | | | | |
| 1959 | 86.7 | 94.8 | 90.0 | 92.4 | 92.3 | 94.4 |
| 1960 | 85.4 | 85.5 | 82.0 | 82.0 | 83.2 | 86.6 |
| 1961 | 85.9 | 91.1 | 87.9 | 86.8 | 88.0 | 86.6 |
| 1962 | 85.4 | 86.5 | 85.2 | 85.2 | 87.6 | 89.9 |
| 1963 | 100.4 | 102.7 | 101.4 | 108.4 | 116.6 | 115.4 |
| January : February : March : April : May : June | | | | | | |
| | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents |
| Domestic graded shorn wool - territory, fine 2/ | | | | | | |
| 1959 | 103.8 | 101.2 | 99.5 | 107.9 | 115.0 | 115.0 |
| 1960 | 122.5 | 118.0 | 117.5 | 113.2 | 108.8 | 107.5 |
| 1961 | 107.5 | 107.5 | 107.5 | 110.0 | 112.5 | 112.5 |
| 1962 | 115.5 | 115.5 | 115.5 | 115.5 | 116.3 | 117.5 |
| 1963 | 124.5 | 127.5 | 127.5 | 127.5 | 122.5 | 124.2 |
| 1964 | 137.5 | 140.0 | 140.0 | 136.5 | 132.5 | 132.5 |
| July : August : September : October : November : December | | | | | | |
| 1959 | 123.0 | 127.5 | 125.5 | 122.5 | 122.5 | 122.5 |
| 1960 | 107.5 | 107.5 | 107.5 | 107.5 | 107.5 | 107.5 |
| 1961 | 112.5 | 114.7 | 115.5 | 115.5 | 115.5 | 115.5 |
| 1962 | 117.5 | 119.5 | 120.0 | 120.0 | 121.2 | 122.5 |
| 1963 | 126.0 | 126.0 | 126.0 | 127.1 | 127.5 | 137.5 |
| January : February : March : April : May : June | | | | | | |
| | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents |
| Domestic graded fleece - 3/8 blood 3/ | | | | | | |
| 1959 | 90.8 | 87.0 | 86.0 | 96.2 | 102.6 | 102.5 |
| 1960 | 112.5 | 108.0 | 107.5 | 109.5 | 109.0 | 108.8 |
| 1961 | 102.5 | 98.8 | 97.5 | 99.2 | 102.0 | 102.2 |
| 1962 | 107.5 | 107.5 | 107.5 | 107.5 | 107.5 | 107.5 |
| 1963 | 114.5 | 115.4 | 116.0 | 115.1 | 112.5 | 114.0 |
| 1964 | 125.5 | 125.5 | 125.5 | 125.5 | 128.9 | 130.0 |
| July : August : September : October : November : December | | | | | | |
| 1959 | 108.5 | 111.5 | 109.8 | 107.2 | 111.2 | 112.5 |
| 1960 | 107.0 | 106.5 | 106.5 | 103.6 | 102.5 | 102.5 |
| 1961 | 101.0 | 105.2 | 107.5 | 107.5 | 107.5 | 107.5 |
| 1962 | 107.5 | 107.5 | 108.5 | 111.1 | 114.5 | 114.5 |
| 1963 | 117.5 | 117.5 | 119.1 | 120.5 | 122.6 | 125.5 |

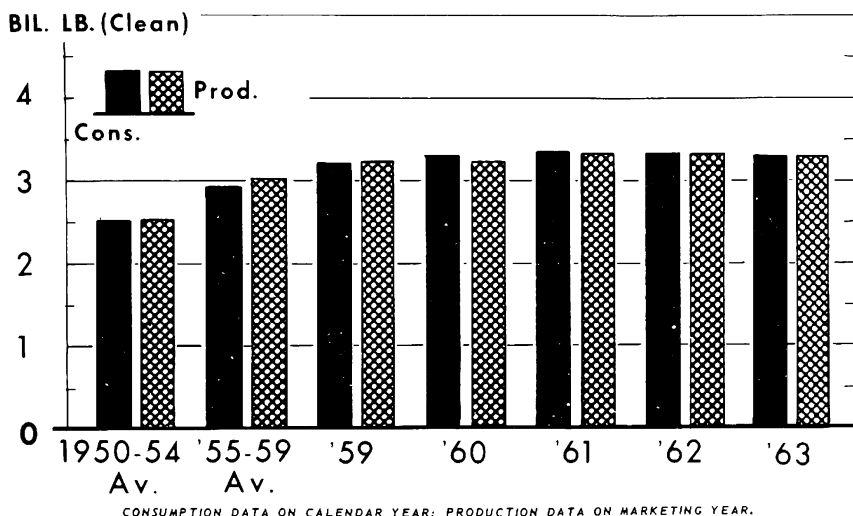
1/ Average price of all wool delivered United Kingdom.

2/ Average and Good French Combing (64's and Finer) at Boston.

3/ Good French Combing and Staple (56's and 58's) at Boston.

Compiled from reports of New Zealand Wool Commission and Weekly Review of the Boston Wool Market.

WORLD WOOL CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 1396X-64 (6) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

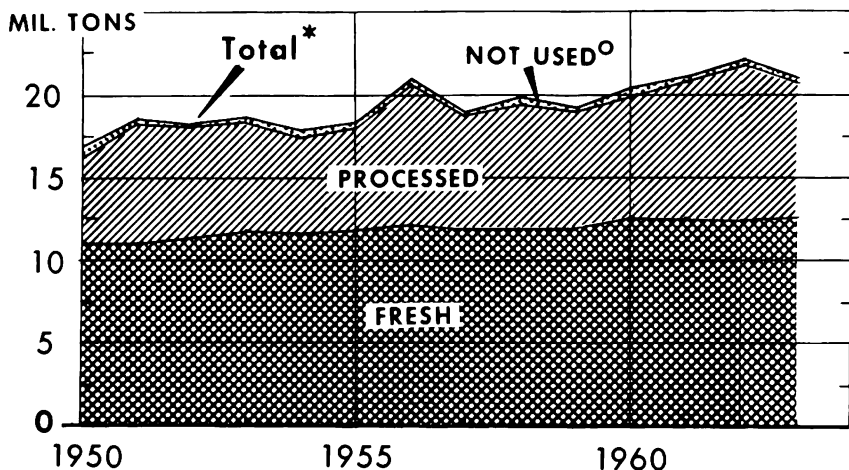
Figure 103

Wool: World consumption and production, 1950 to date

| Calendar year | World consumption | | Marketing year | World production | |
|-----------------|-------------------|--------|-----------------|------------------|--------|
| | Clean | Grease | | Clean | Grease |
| | Million pounds | | Million pounds | Million pounds | |
| 1950 | 2,652 | | 1950-51 | 2,329 | 4,022 |
| 1951 | 2,288 | | 1951-52 | 2,357 | 4,104 |
| 1952 | 2,336 | | 1952-53 | 2,549 | 4,459 |
| 1953 | 2,648 | | 1953-54 | 2,580 | 4,556 |
| 1954 | 2,565 | | 1954-55 | 2,625 | 4,628 |
| 1955 | 2,662 | | 1955-56 | 2,784 | 4,904 |
| 1956 | 2,866 | | 1956-57 | 2,950 | 5,105 |
| 1957 | 2,952 | | 1957-58 | 2,889 | 5,050 |
| 1958 | 2,757 | | 1958-59 | 3,051 | 5,358 |
| 1959 | 3,172 | | 1959-60 | 3,222 | 5,625 |
| 1960 | 3,296 | | 1960-61 | 3,231 | 5,603 |
| 1961 | 3,318 | | 1961-62 | 3,279 | 5,713 |
| 1962 | 3,310 | | 1962-63 | 3,286 | 5,689 |
| 1963 | 3,341 | | 1963-64 | 3,327 | 5,761 |
| Average: | | | Average: | | |
| 1950-54 | 2,498 | | 1950-54 | 2,488 | 4,354 |
| 1955-59 | 2,882 | | 1955-59 | 2,979 | 5,208 |

Compiled from reports of Commonwealth Economic Committee and Foreign Agricultural Service.

PRODUCTION OF FRESH AND PROCESSED VEGETABLES



* INCLUDING MELONS. ° UNHARVESTED ON ACCOUNT OF ECONOMIC CONDITIONS, AND SHRINKAGE AND LOSS OF DRY ONIONS.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 341A-64 (5) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 104

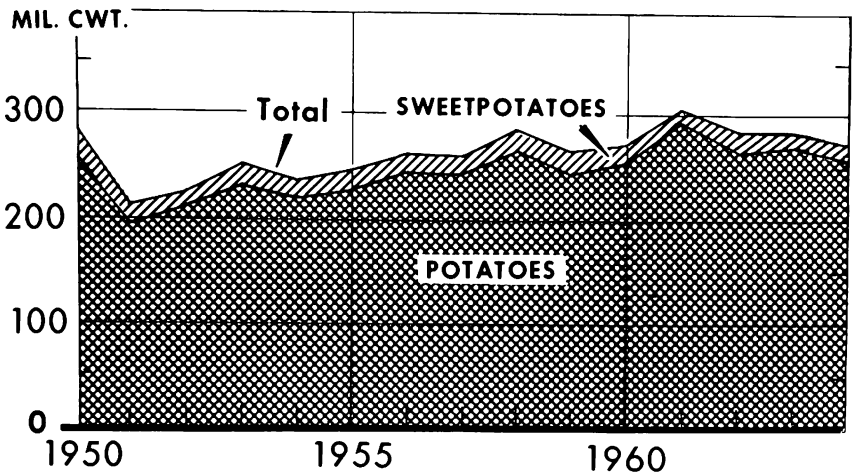
Commercial vegetables and melons: Production and use, United States, 1950-63

| Year | Fresh | Processed | Fresh and processed | Not used ^{1/} | Total |
|--------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|------------------------|--------------|
| | Million tons | Million tons | Million tons | Million tons | Million tons |
| 1950 | 11.0 | 5.2 | 16.2 | 0.7 | 16.9 |
| 1951 | 11.0 | 7.2 | 18.2 | .3 | 18.5 |
| 1952 | 11.3 | 6.7 | 18.0 | .1 | 18.1 |
| 1953 | 11.7 | 6.6 | 18.3 | .3 | 18.6 |
| 1954 | 11.5 | 5.9 | 17.4 | .4 | 17.8 |
| 1955 | 11.7 | 6.2 | 17.9 | .3 | 18.2 |
| 1956 | 12.1 | 8.4 | 20.5 | .4 | 20.9 |
| 1957 | 11.8 | 6.8 | 18.6 | .2 | 18.8 |
| 1958 | 11.9 | 7.5 | 19.4 | .5 | 19.9 |
| 1959 | 11.9 | 7.0 | 18.9 | .3 | 19.2 |
| 1960 | 12.5 | 7.4 | 19.9 | .5 | 20.4 |
| 1961 | 12.5 | 8.2 | 20.7 | .3 | 21.0 |
| 1962 | 12.5 | 9.3 | 21.8 | .3 | 22.1 |
| 1963 ^{2/} | 12.6 | 8.0 | 20.6 | .3 | 20.9 |

^{1/} Unharvested on account of economic conditions, and shrinkage and loss of dry onions.
^{2/} Preliminary.

Data from Total Commercial Production of All Vegetables and Melons for Fresh Market and Processing, SRS, USDA.

PRODUCTION OF POTATOES AND SWEETPOTATOES



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 1291X-64 (7) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 105

Potatoes and sweetpotatoes: Production,
United States, 1950-64

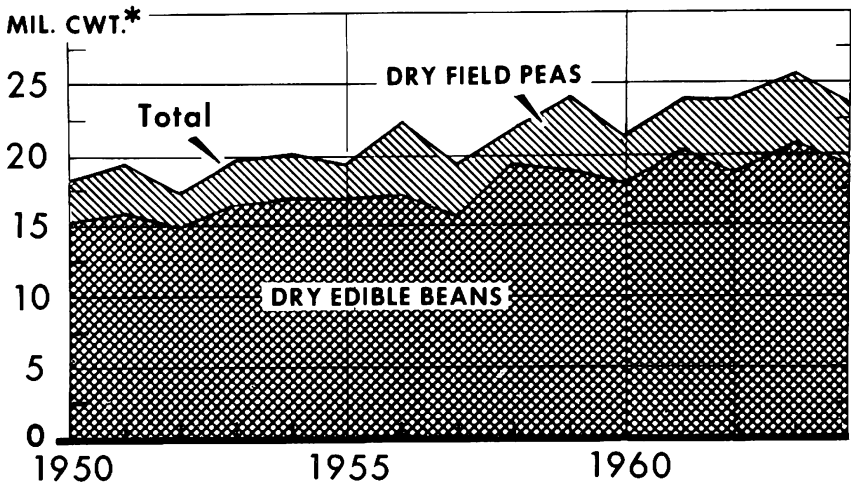
| Year | Potatoes | Sweetpotatoes | Year | Potatoes | Sweetpotatoes |
|------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | <u>1,000 cwt.</u> | <u>1,000 cwt.</u> | | <u>1,000 cwt.</u> | <u>1,000 cwt.</u> |
| 1950 | 259,112 | 27,269 | 1957 | 242,522 | 18,057 |
| 1951 | 195,776 | 15,998 | 1958 | 266,897 | 17,571 |
| 1952 | 211,095 | 16,040 | 1959 | 245,799 | 18,865 |
| 1953 | 231,679 | 18,998 | 1960 | 257,435 | 15,445 |
| 1954 | 219,547 | 17,198 | 1961 | 293,594 | 15,213 |
| 1955 | 227,696 | 21,608 | 1962 | 266,703 | 19,362 |
| 1956 | 245,792 | 17,381 | 1963 ^{1/} | 271,730 | 16,137 |
| | | | 1964 | <u>2/255,005</u> | <u>2/15,438</u> |

^{1/} Preliminary.

^{2/} August 1 indications.

Data from Crop Production, SRS, USDA, annual and monthly reports.

DRY BEAN AND PEA PRODUCTION



* CLEANED BASIS. ▲ JULY 1 INDICATIONS FOR 1964.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. 1290X-64 (7) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 106

Dry edible beans and dry field peas: Production,
United States, 1950-64

| Year | Dry edible beans | Dry field peas | Year | Dry edible beans | Dry field peas |
|------|---------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| | <u>1,000 cwt.</u> | <u>1,000 cwt.</u> | | <u>1,000 cwt.</u> | <u>1,000 cwt.</u> |
| 1950 | 15,123 | 3,072 | 1957 | 15,670 | 3,610 |
| 1951 | 15,828 | 3,530 | 1958 | 19,287 | 2,665 |
| 1952 | 14,917 | 2,463 | 1959 | 18,939 | 4,997 |
| 1953 | 16,498 | 3,052 | 1960 | 17,917 | 3,241 |
| 1954 | 16,939 | 3,107 | 1961 | 20,287 | 3,543 |
| 1955 | 16,672 | 2,673 | 1962 | 18,599 | 4,959 |
| 1956 | 17,234 | 4,984 | 1963 ^{1/} | 20,710 | 4,749 |
| | | | 1964 ^{2/} | 19,220 | 4,316 |

^{1/} Preliminary.

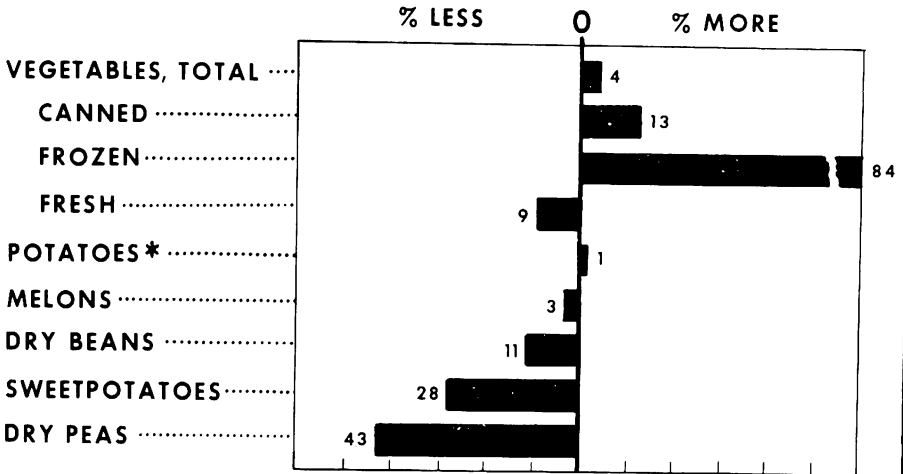
^{2/} July 1 indications.

Data from Crop Production, SRS, USDA, annual and monthly reports.

Economic Research Service.

Change From 1950-52 to 1963

VEGETABLE USE PER PERSON



CIVILIAN PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION - FRESH EQUIVALENT BASIS EXCEPT DRY BEANS AND PEAS, DRY WEIGHT.
* INCLUDES FRESH WEIGHT EQUIVALENT OF CANNED AND FROZEN.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 3012-64 (7) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 107

Civilian per capita consumption of vegetables, by commodity group, United States, 1950-52 average and 1963 ^{1/}

| Item | 1950-52 average | 1963 ^{2/} | 1963 as percent of 1950-52 average |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|
| | Pounds | Pounds | Percent |
| Vegetables, total | 199.9 | 207.1 | 104 |
| Fresh | 112.9 | 102.2 | 91 |
| Frozen ^{3/} | 9.3 | 17.1 | 184 |
| Canned ^{3/} | 77.7 | 87.8 | 113 |
| Melons | 25.5 | 24.7 | 97 |
| Potatoes ^{4/} | 107.5 | 108.6 | 101 |
| Sweetpotatoes ^{4/} | 10.0 | 7.2 | 72 |
| Dry Beans | 8.3 | 7.4 | 89 |
| Dry Peas | .7 | .4 | 57 |

^{1/} All data for calendar year except dry field peas on crop year basis.

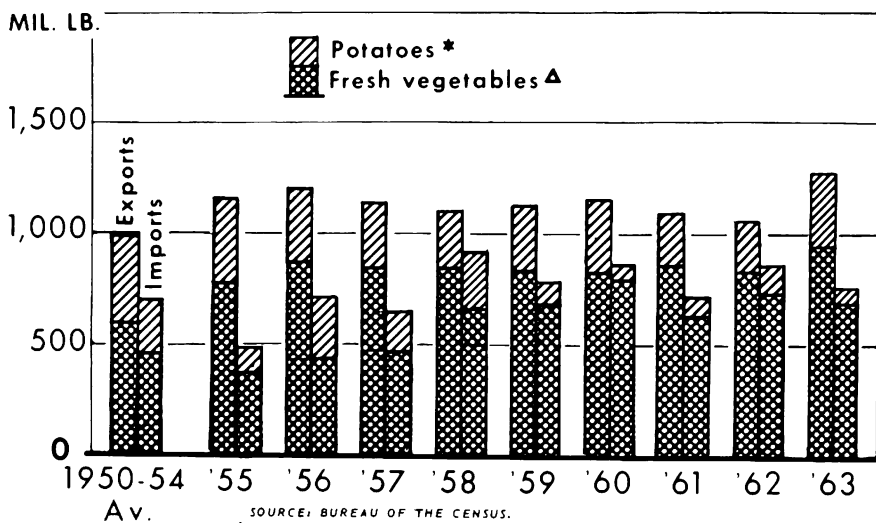
^{2/} Preliminary

^{3/} Fresh weight equivalent. Excludes baby foods and soups.

^{4/} Includes fresh weight equivalent of canned and frozen.

Compiled from data in the October 1963 issue of the Vegetable Situation, ERS, USDA.

FRESH VEGETABLE AND POTATO TRADE



SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.
 * TABLESTOCK AND SEED. Δ INCLUDING MELONS.
 U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE NEG. FAS 2288 FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE

Figure 108

Vegetables and potatoes ^{1/}: United States exports and imports, average 1950-54, annual 1955-63

| Year | Fresh | | | |
|-----------------|--------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------|
| | Vegetables ^{2/} | | Potatoes | |
| | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports ^{3/} |
| | Million pounds | Million pounds | Million pounds | Million pounds |
| 1950-54 average | 579.1 | 451.9 | 401.9 | 235.7 |
| 1955 | 779.0 | 363.3 | 394.3 | 124.3 |
| 1956 | 881.2 | 435.3 | 337.0 | 278.1 |
| 1957 | 850.3 | 465.9 | 300.1 | 165.9 |
| 1958 | 867.0 | 666.2 | 272.3 | 256.6 |
| 1959 | 845.1 | 696.4 | 295.9 | 92.0 |
| 1960 | 834.6 | 811.3 | 338.1 | 51.3 |
| 1961 | 862.0 | 619.0 | 235.9 | 70.5 |
| 1962 | 827.0 | 741.1 | 227.7 | 107.9 |
| 1963 | 948.8 | 686.9 | 325.9 | 72.9 |

^{1/} Does not include dry beans and peas.

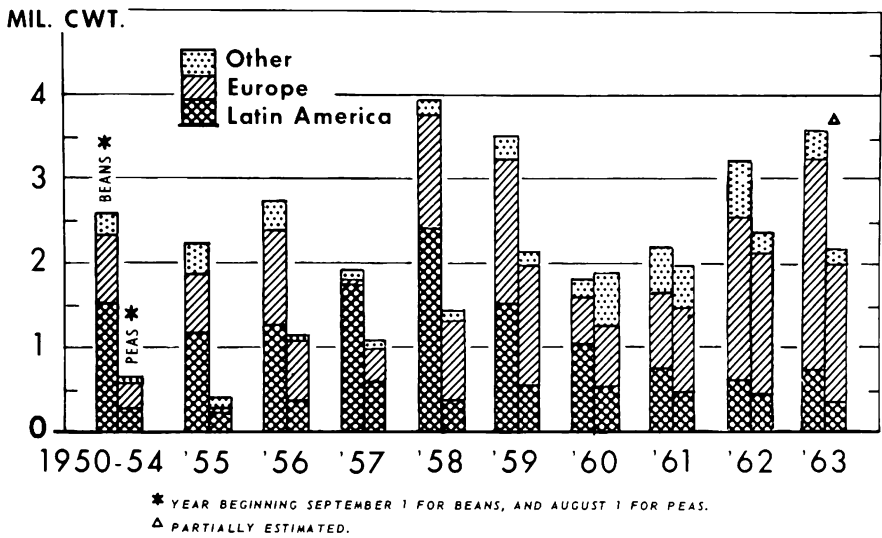
^{2/} Including melons.

^{3/} Tablestock and seed.

Data compiled from reports of the U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

Foreign Agricultural Service.

BEANS AND PEAS, DRY EDIBLE: U. S. EXPORTS BY AREAS OF DESTINATION



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. FAS 2353 FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE

Figure 109

Beans and Peas, dry edible: United States exports
by areas of destination, average 1950-54,
annual 1955-63

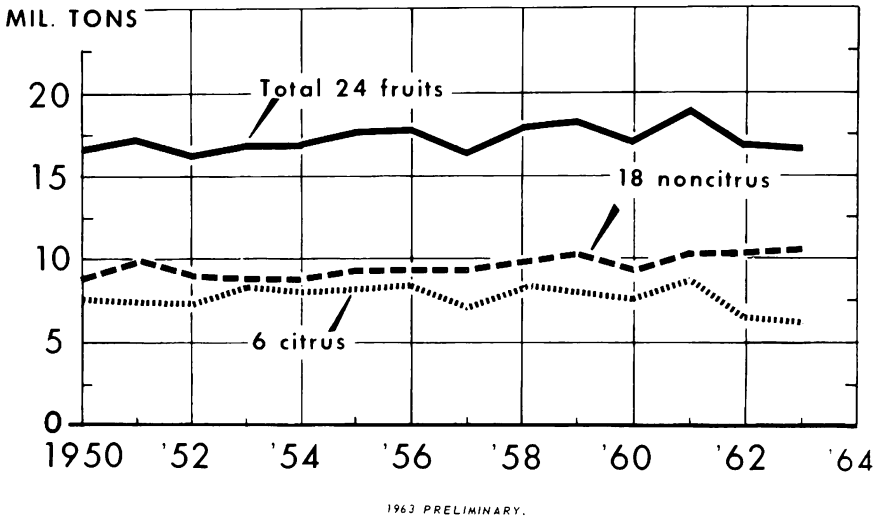
| Year ^{1/} | Beans | | | | Peas | | | |
|--------------------|---------------|------------|-------------|------------|---------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| | Latin America | Europe | Other areas | Total | Latin America | Europe | Other areas | Total |
| | 1,000 cwt. | 1,000 cwt. | 1,000 cwt. | 1,000 cwt. | 1,000 cwt. | 1,000 cwt. | 1,000 cwt. | 1,000 cwt. |
| 1950-54 average | 1,539 | 815 | 238 | 2,592 | 296 | 302 | 95 | 693 |
| 1955 | 1,169 | 705 | 351 | 2,225 | 229 | 82 | 97 | 408 |
| 1956 | 1,292 | 1,105 | 357 | 2,754 | 352 | 721 | 100 | 1,173 |
| 1957 | 1,735 | 42 | 185 | 1,962 | 570 | 403 | 95 | 1,068 |
| 1958 | 2,429 | 1,367 | 151 | 3,947 | 396 | 944 | 114 | 1,454 |
| 1959 | 1,532 | 1,763 | 229 | 3,524 | 573 | 1,420 | 183 | 2,176 |
| 1960 | 1,046 | 592 | 181 | 1,819 | 538 | 1,143 | 143 | 1,824 |
| 1961 | 746 | 908 | 548 | 2,202 | 497 | 1,330 | 168 | 1,995 |
| 1962 | 625 | 1,969 | 630 | 3,224 | 455 | 1,654 | 259 | 2,368 |
| 1963 ^{2/} | 750 | 2,500 | 350 | 3,600 | 350 | 1,650 | 200 | 2,200 |

^{1/} Year beginning September 1 for beans, and August 1 for peas.

^{2/} Partially estimated.

Data compiled from reports of the U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

PRODUCTION OF CITRUS AND NONCITRUS FRUITS



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 1287X-64 (5) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 110

Production of citrus and noncitrus fruits, United
States, 1950-63

| Crop year beginning | 6 citrus fruits ^{1/} | 18 noncitrus fruits ^{2/} | 24 fruits |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------|
| | <u>tons</u> | <u>tons</u> | <u>tons</u> |
| 1950 | 7,537 | 8,925 | 16,462 |
| 1951 | 7,368 | 9,819 | 17,187 |
| 1952 | 7,329 | 8,986 | 16,315 |
| 1953 | 8,220 | 8,678 | 16,898 |
| 1954 | 8,002 | 8,895 | 16,897 |
| 1955 | 8,175 | 9,293 | 17,468 |
| 1956 | 8,278 | 9,388 | 17,666 |
| 1957 | 7,047 | 9,278 | 16,325 |
| 1958 | 8,112 | 9,741 | 17,853 |
| 1959 | 7,938 | 10,231 | 18,169 |
| 1960 | 7,545 | 9,435 | 16,980 |
| 1961 | 8,600 | 10,188 | 18,788 |
| 1962 | 6,482 | 10,366 | 16,848 |
| 1963 ^{3/} | 6,101 | 10,479 | 16,580 |

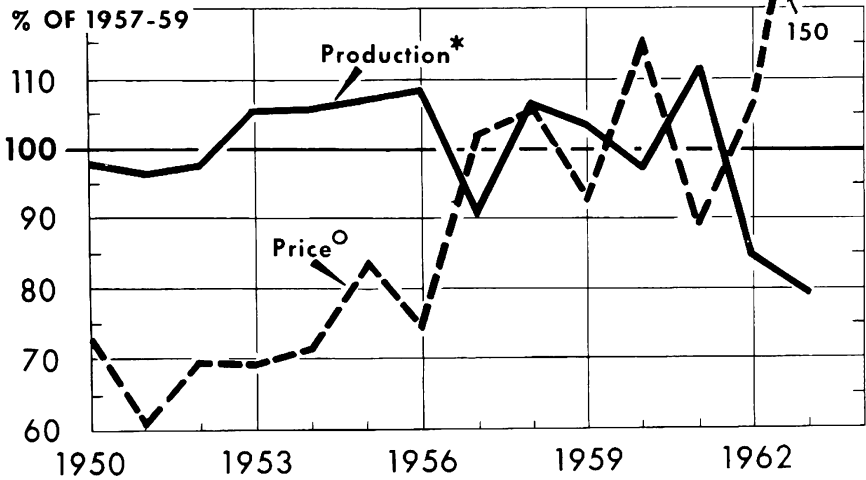
^{1/} Oranges, tangerines, grapefruit, lemons, limes, and tangelos.

^{2/} Apples (commercial crop), peaches, nectarines, pears, grapes, cherries (sweet and sour), plums, prunes, apricots, figs, olives, avocados, dates, cranberries, pineapple, persimmons, pomegranates, and strawberries.

^{3/} Preliminary.

Compiled from reports of the Crop Reporting Board (SRS).

CITRUS FRUIT PRODUCTION AND PRICES



* ORANGES, GRAPEFRUIT, LEMONS, TANGERINES, AND LIMES.
 O SEASON AVERAGE PRICE TO GROWERS. 1963 PRELIMINARY.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 2042- 64 (7) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 111

Citrus fruits: Index numbers of production and prices, United States, 1950-63 ^{1/}

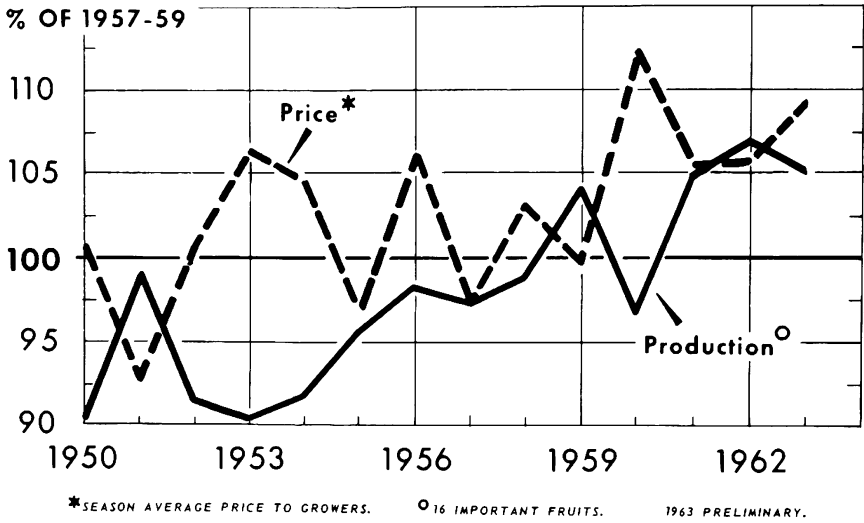
(1957-59=100)

| Crop year beginning | Production | Price |
|---------------------|------------|-------|
| 1950 | 97.7 | 72.3 |
| 1951 | 96.2 | 60.6 |
| 1952 | 97.1 | 69.6 |
| 1953 | 105.3 | 69.2 |
| 1954 | 105.7 | 70.6 |
| 1955 | 107.1 | 83.7 |
| 1956 | 108.0 | 74.5 |
| 1957 | 90.5 | 101.9 |
| 1958 | 106.2 | 105.3 |
| 1959 | 103.3 | 92.8 |
| 1960 | 97.0 | 115.4 |
| 1961 | 111.1 | 88.6 |
| 1962 | 84.6 | 107.4 |
| 1963 ^{2/} | 79.2 | (150) |

^{1/} Oranges, grapefruit, lemons, tangerines, and limes. Production weighted by price and price weighted by production, 1957-59 data.

^{2/} Preliminary.

NONCITRUS FRUIT PRODUCTION AND PRICES



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 2041-64 (7) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 112

Noncitrus fruits: Index numbers of production and prices,
United States, 1950-63 ^{1/}

(1957-59=100)

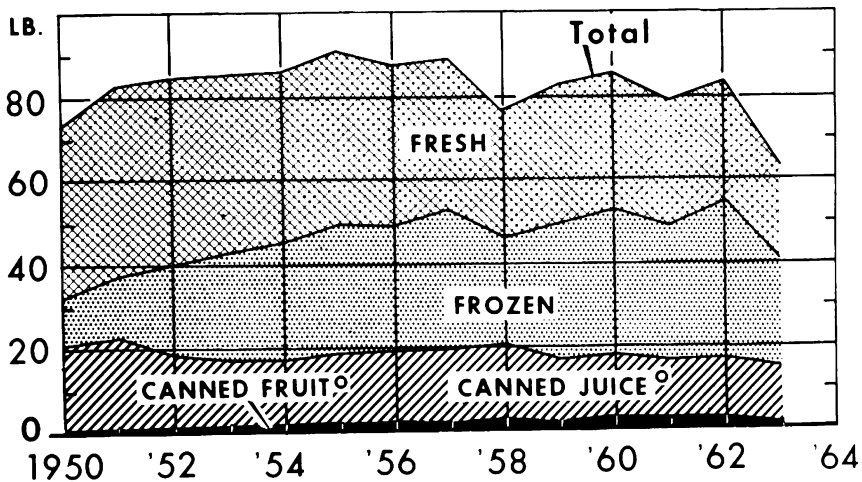
| Year | Production | Price |
|--------------------|------------|-------|
| 1950 | 90.4 | 101.0 |
| 1951 | 99.0 | 92.7 |
| 1952 | 91.5 | 100.4 |
| 1953 | 90.2 | 106.3 |
| 1954 | 91.6 | 104.5 |
| 1955 | 95.5 | 96.9 |
| 1956 | 98.1 | 106.1 |
| 1957 | 97.3 | 97.2 |
| 1958 | 98.7 | 103.0 |
| 1959 | 104.0 | 99.8 |
| 1960 | 96.7 | 112.3 |
| 1961 | 104.8 | 105.5 |
| 1962 | 106.8 | 105.7 |
| 1963 ^{2/} | 105.0 | 109.2 |

^{1/} Apples, apricots, avocados, cherries, cranberries, dates, figs, grapes, nectarines, olives, peaches, pears, plums, prunes, and strawberries. Production weighted by price and price weighted by production, 1957-59 data.

^{2/} Preliminary.

CITRUS CONSUMPTION PER PERSON

Fresh Equivalent Basis



○ INCLUDES CHILLED.

1963 PRELIMINARY.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 1318x-64 (5) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 113

Citrus fruit: Consumption per person,
United States, 1950-63 ^{1/}

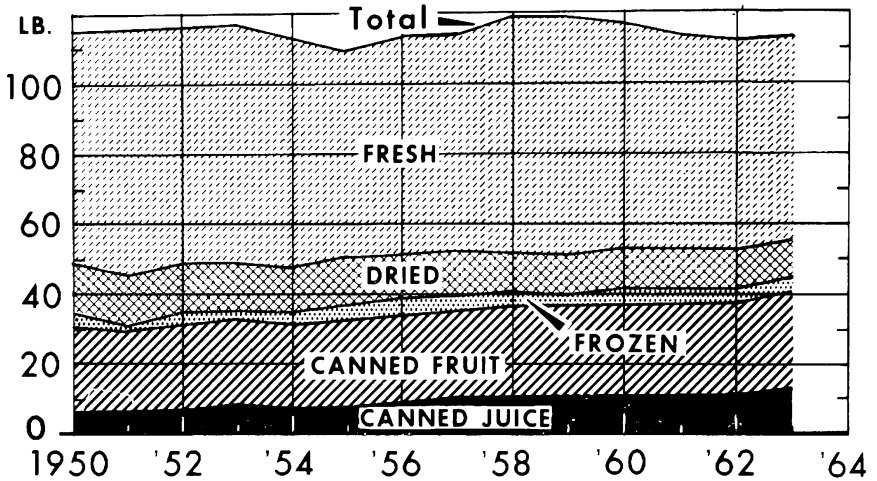
| Year | Fresh | Processed | | | | | Frozen juice | Total processed | Total |
|--------------------|--------|-----------|--------|---------|--------|--------|-----------------|--------------------|-------|
| | | Canned | | Chilled | | | | | |
| | | Fruit | Juice | Fruit | Juice | | | | |
| | Pounds | Pounds | Pounds | Pounds | Pounds | Pounds | Pounds | Pounds | |
| 1950 | 41.3 | 1.5 | 19.8 | --- | --- | 10.8 | 32.1 | 73.4 | |
| 1951 | 45.1 | 1.7 | 20.8 | --- | --- | 15.2 | 37.7 | 82.8 | |
| 1952 | 44.4 | 1.5 | 17.0 | --- | --- | 21.5 | 40.0 | 84.4 | |
| 1953 | 43.4 | 1.8 | 16.0 | --- | --- | 24.4 | 42.2 | 85.6 | |
| 1954 | 41.2 | 1.9 | 15.8 | --- | --- | 27.1 | 44.8 | 86.0 | |
| 1955 | 41.2 | 2.2 | 14.9 | --- | 1.7 | 30.9 | 49.7 | 90.9 | |
| 1956 | 38.5 | 2.0 | 14.3 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 30.3 | 49.0 | 87.5 | |
| 1957 | 36.5 | 1.5 | 14.1 | .5 | 3.1 | 33.0 | 52.2 | 88.7 | |
| 1958 | 30.5 | 2.1 | 14.3 | .5 | 3.3 | 25.8 | 46.0 | 76.5 | |
| 1959 | 33.4 | 1.5 | 10.9 | .6 | 3.2 | 32.6 | 48.8 | 82.2 | |
| 1960 | 33.3 | 1.9 | 11.6 | .8 | 3.7 | 34.3 | 52.3 | 85.6 | |
| 1961 | 30.4 | 1.7 | 10.8 | .8 | 2.9 | 32.3 | 48.5 | 78.9 | |
| 1962 | 29.0 | 1.8 | 10.5 | .8 | 3.8 | 37.3 | 54.2 | 83.2 | |
| 1963 ^{2/} | 21.9 | 1.2 | 10.5 | .7 | 2.8 | 25.4 | 40.6 | 62.5 | |

^{1/} Fresh equivalent basis.

^{2/} Preliminary.

NONCITRUS CONSUMPTION PER PERSON

Fresh Equivalent Basis



1963 PRELIMINARY.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 1317X-64 (7) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 114

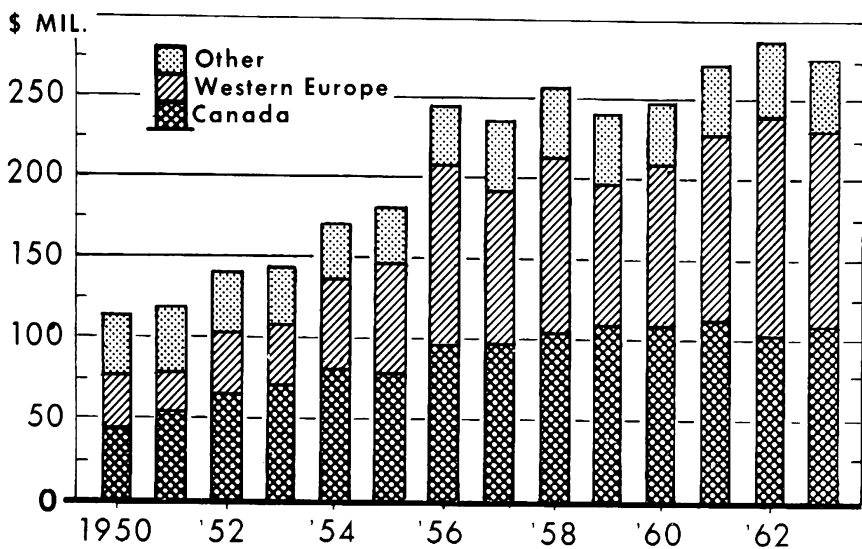
Noncitrus fruit: Consumption per person,
United States, 1950-63 ^{1/}

| Year | Fresh | Processed | | | | | Total processed | Total |
|--------------------|--------|-----------|--------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------------|-------|
| | | Canned | Canned juice | Frozen | Dried | | | |
| | Pounds | Pounds | Pounds | Pounds | Pounds | Pounds | Pounds | |
| 1950 | 65.5 | 24.8 | 6.7 | 2.9 | 14.6 | 49.0 | 114.5 | |
| 1951 | 70.1 | 22.0 | 7.0 | 2.7 | 14.0 | 45.7 | 115.8 | |
| 1952 | 67.7 | 23.9 | 7.7 | 3.2 | 13.5 | 48.3 | 116.0 | |
| 1953 | 67.7 | 24.0 | 8.4 | 3.0 | 13.4 | 48.8 | 116.5 | |
| 1954 | 64.5 | 23.6 | 7.7 | 3.1 | 13.4 | 47.8 | 112.3 | |
| 1955 | 59.4 | 25.1 | 8.0 | 3.9 | 13.3 | 50.3 | 109.7 | |
| 1956 | 62.2 | 24.4 | 9.7 | 4.2 | 12.7 | 51.0 | 113.2 | |
| 1957 | 61.9 | 25.4 | 10.3 | 3.8 | 12.5 | 52.0 | 113.9 | |
| 1958 | 66.6 | 25.6 | 10.8 | 3.8 | 11.5 | 51.7 | 118.3 | |
| 1959 | 67.5 | 25.3 | 10.9 | 3.5 | 10.9 | 50.6 | 118.1 | |
| 1960 | 64.2 | 26.0 | 11.6 | 3.7 | 11.2 | 52.5 | 116.7 | |
| 1961 | 61.6 | 26.5 | 11.2 | 3.7 | 10.8 | 52.2 | 113.8 | |
| 1962 | 59.9 | 25.9 | 11.8 | 3.9 | 10.9 | 52.5 | 112.4 | |
| 1963 ^{2/} | 58.2 | 26.9 | 13.5 | 4.0 | 11.1 | 55.5 | 113.7 | |

^{1/} Fresh equivalent basis.

^{2/} Preliminary.

U. S. FRUIT EXPORTS



SOURCE: BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. FAS 2287

FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE

Figure 115

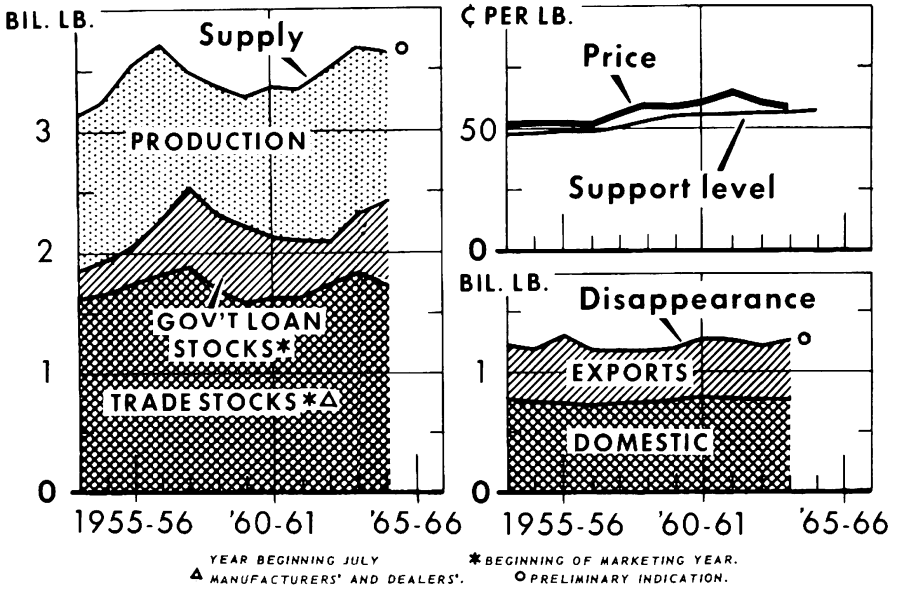
Fruit and fruit preparations: United States exports,
by area of destination, 1950-63

| Year | Canada | Western Europe | Other | Total |
|------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| | <u>Million dollars</u> | <u>Million dollars</u> | <u>Million dollars</u> | <u>Million dollars</u> |
| 1950 | 44.9 | 30.4 | 36.3 | 111.6 |
| 1951 | 54.3 | 24.1 | 40.0 | 118.4 |
| 1952 | 65.0 | 36.3 | 38.3 | 139.6 |
| 1953 | 70.2 | 37.7 | 34.6 | 142.5 |
| 1954 | 80.6 | 55.4 | 34.1 | 170.1 |
| 1955 | 78.8 | 67.8 | 35.0 | 181.6 |
| 1956 | 95.2 | 112.0 | 36.9 | 244.1 |
| 1957 | 96.9 | 96.5 | 41.9 | 235.3 |
| 1958 | 104.7 | 108.5 | 43.9 | 257.1 |
| 1959 | 109.6 | 88.3 | 42.9 | 240.8 |
| 1960 | 108.0 | 100.4 | 40.8 | 249.2 |
| 1961 | 111.6 | 116.9 | 43.4 | 271.9 |
| 1962 | 102.8 | 137.0 | 46.9 | 286.7 |
| 1963 | 110.2 | 121.2 | 44.8 | 276.2 |

Data compiled from reports of U. S. Department of Commerce, the Bureau of the Census.

Foreign Agricultural Service.

FLUE-CURED TOBACCO



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 223-64 (7) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 116

Flue-cured tobacco: Supply, disappearance, support level, and farmers' price, United States, 1953-64

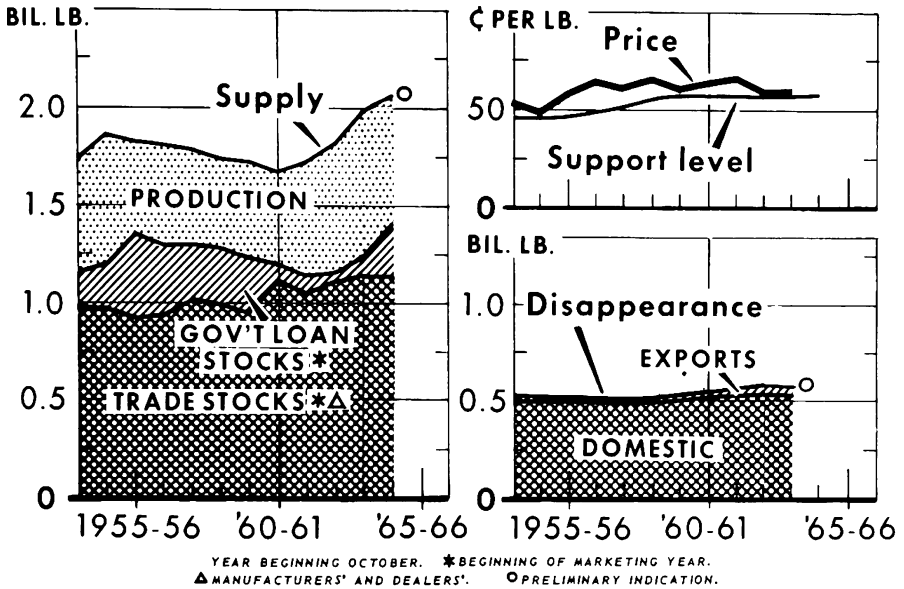
(Farm-sales weight)

| Year beginning July 1 | Stocks | | | Production | Total supply | Disappearance | | | Price per pound | |
|-----------------------|----------|-----------------|----------|------------|--------------|---------------|----------|----------|-----------------|---------------------|
| | Trade | Government loan | Total | | | Domestic | Exports | Total | Support level | Received by farmers |
| | Mil. lb. | Mil. lb. | Mil. lb. | Mil. lb. | Mil. lb. | Mil. lb. | Mil. lb. | Mil. lb. | Ct. | Ct. |
| 1953 | 1,614 | 238 | 1,852 | 1,272 | 3,124 | 778 | 431 | 1,209 | 47.9 | 52.8 |
| 1954 | 1,636 | 279 | 1,915 | 1,314 | 3,229 | 744 | 429 | 1,173 | 47.9 | 52.7 |
| 1955 | 1,727 | 329 | 2,056 | 1,483 | 3,539 | 728 | 553 | 1,281 | 48.3 | 52.7 |
| 1956 | 1,802 | 456 | 2,258 | 1,423 | 3,681 | 705 | 465 | 1,170 | 48.9 | 51.5 |
| 1957 | 1,868 | 643 | 2,511 | 975 | 3,486 | 737 | 441 | 1,178 | 50.8 | 55.4 |
| 1958 | 1,691 | 617 | 2,308 | 1,081 | 3,389 | 736 | 443 | 1,179 | 54.6 | 58.2 |
| 1959 | 1,570 | 640 | 2,210 | 1,081 | 3,291 | 766 | 419 | 1,185 | 55.5 | 58.3 |
| 1960 | 1,602 | 504 | 2,106 | 1,251 | 3,357 | 792 | 475 | 1,267 | 55.5 | 60.4 |
| 1961 | 1,600 | 490 | 2,090 | 1,258 | 3,348 | 782 | 485 | 1,267 | 55.5 | 64.3 |
| 1962 | 1,731 | 350 | 2,081 | 1,408 | 3,489 | 777 | 431 | 1,208 | 56.1 | 60.1 |
| 1963 | 1,807 | 474 | 2,281 | 1,371 | 3,652 | 771 | 502 | 1,273 | 56.6 | 58.0 |
| 1964 ^{1/} | 1,683 | 696 | 2,379 | 1,277 | 3,656 | | | | 57.2 | |

^{1/} Preliminary estimate, except the support level.

Data from Crop Production, Agricultural Prices, Tobacco Situation (ERS); stocks reports (AMS); and trade sources.

BURLEY TOBACCO



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 381-64 (7) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 117

Burley tobacco: Supply, disappearance, support level, and farmers' price, United States, 1953-64

(Farm-sales weight)

| Year beginning Oct. 1 | Stocks | | | Production | Total supply | Disappearance | | | Price per pound | |
|-----------------------|----------|-----------------|----------|------------|--------------|---------------|----------|----------|-----------------|---------------------|
| | Trade | Government loan | Total | | | Domestic | Exports | Total | Support level | Received by farmers |
| | Mil. lb. | Mil. lb. | Mil. lb. | Mil. lb. | Mil. lb. | Mil. lb. | Mil. lb. | Mil. lb. | Ct. | Ct. |
| 1953 | 965 | 198 | 1,163 | 564 | 1,727 | 494 | 35 | 529 | 46.6 | 52.5 |
| 1954 | 970 | 228 | 1,198 | 668 | 1,866 | 486 | 33 | 519 | 46.4 | 49.8 |
| 1955 | 916 | 431 | 1,347 | 470 | 1,817 | 484 | 34 | 518 | 46.2 | 58.6 |
| 1956 | 923 | 376 | 1,299 | 506 | 1,805 | 482 | 28 | 510 | 48.1 | 63.6 |
| 1957 | 1,018 | 277 | 1,295 | 488 | 1,783 | 478 | 28 | 506 | 51.7 | 60.3 |
| 1958 | 1,000 | 276 | 1,276 | 466 | 1,742 | 483 | 35 | 518 | 55.4 | 66.1 |
| 1959 | 994 | 230 | 1,224 | 502 | 1,726 | 499 | 36 | 535 | 57.2 | 60.6 |
| 1960 | 1,102 | 89 | 1,191 | 485 | 1,676 | 508 | 41 | 549 | 57.2 | 64.3 |
| 1961 | 1,039 | 88 | 1,127 | 580 | 1,707 | 525 | 45 | 570 | 57.2 | 66.5 |
| 1962 | 1,104 | 33 | 1,137 | 675 | 1,812 | 531 | 53 | 584 | 57.8 | 58.6 |
| 1963 | 1,134 | 94 | 1,228 | 755 | 1,983 | 1/522 | 1/50 | 1/572 | 58.3 | 59.1 |
| 1964 1/ | 1,130 | 280 | 1,410 | 667 | 2,077 | | | | 58.9 | |

1/ Preliminary estimate, except the support level.

Data from Crop Production, Agricultural Prices, Tobacco Situation (ERS); stock reports (AMS).

CONSUMPTION OF CIGARETTES

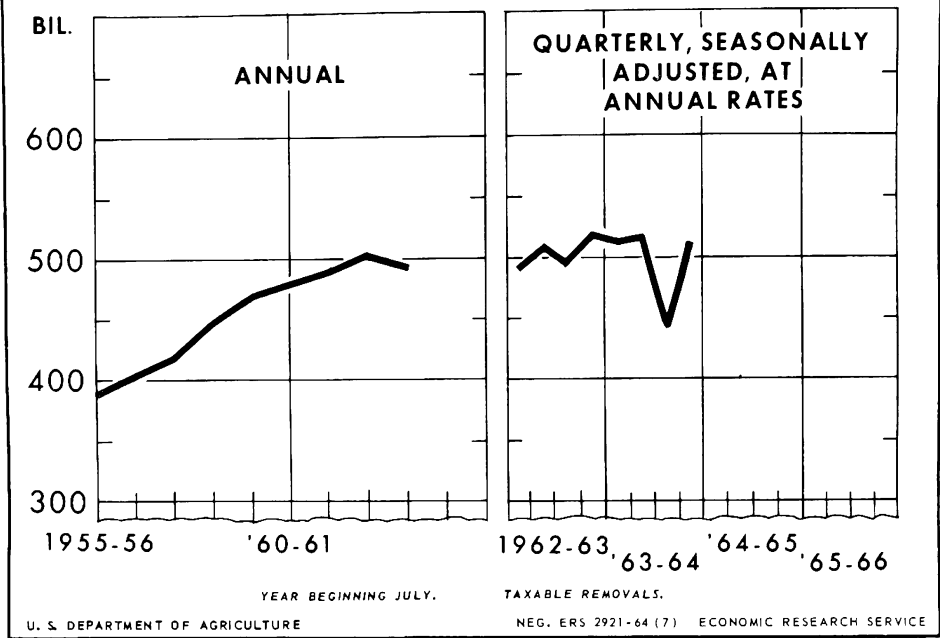


Figure 118

Taxable removals of cigarettes, 1955-63

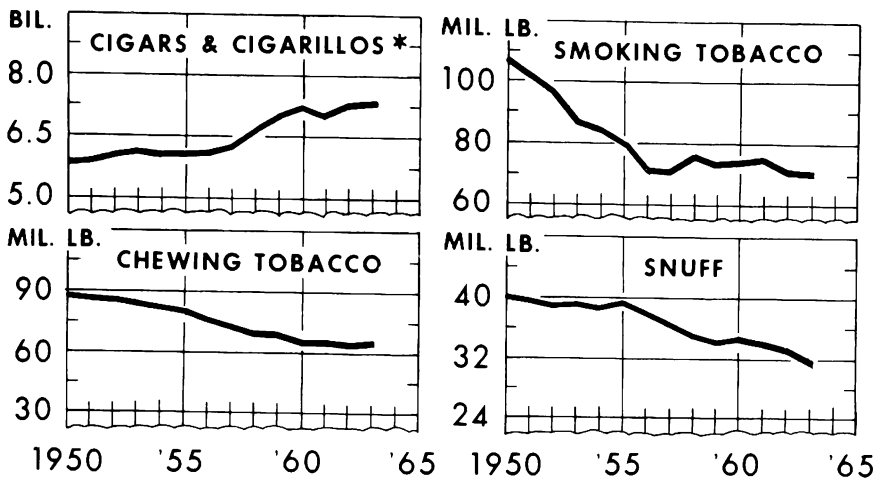
| Year beginning July | Taxable removals |
|---------------------|------------------|
| | Billion |
| Annual: | |
| 1955 | 387 |
| 1956 | 402 |
| 1957 | 416 |
| 1958 | 444 |
| 1959 | 469 |
| 1960 | 479 |
| 1961 | 488 |
| 1962 | 503 |
| 1963 | 495 |
| Quarterly: 1/ | |
| 1962-63 | |
| July-September | 493 |
| October-December | 507 |
| January-March | 495 |
| April-June | 518 |
| 1963-64 | |
| July-September | 512 |
| October-December | 516 |
| January-March | 440 |
| April-June | 512 |

1/ Seasonally adjusted, at annual rates.

Annual and basic quarterly data compiled from reports of the Internal Revenue Service.

TOBACCO PRODUCTS

U. S. Output



* PRODUCED IN MAINLAND FACTORIES AND RECEIVED FROM PUERTO RICO.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 1989 - 64 (6) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 119

United States output of specified tobacco products,
1950-63

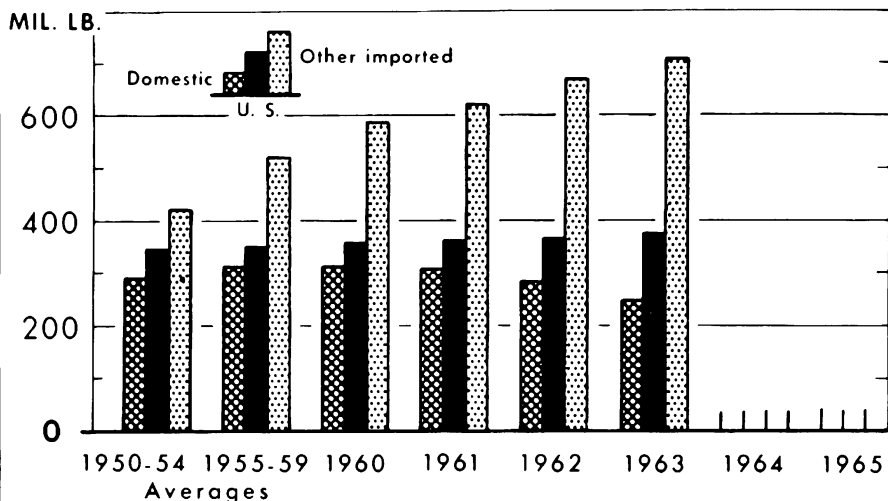
| Year | Cigars and cigarillos <u>1/</u> | Smoking tobacco | Chewing tobacco | Snuff |
|----------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| | Million | Million pounds | Million pounds | Million pounds |
| 1950 | 5,558 | 107.7 | 87.5 | 40.0 |
| 1951 | 5,774 | 101.3 | 86.4 | 39.5 |
| 1952 | 6,027 | 96.8 | 84.9 | 38.8 |
| 1953 | 6,131 | 86.6 | 83.8 | 39.1 |
| 1954 | 6,076 | 83.7 | 81.3 | 38.5 |
| 1955 | 6,087 | 80.0 | 80.0 | 39.2 |
| 1956 | 6,092 | 71.5 | 75.7 | 37.7 |
| 1957 | 6,267 | 70.5 | 72.4 | 36.1 |
| 1958 | 6,608 | 76.0 | 69.3 | 34.8 |
| 1959 | 7,001 | 73.2 | 68.2 | 34.3 |
| 1960 | 7,187 | 73.8 | 64.9 | 34.6 |
| 1961 | 6,998 | 74.2 | 65.2 | 33.8 |
| 1962 | 7,269 | 70.9 | 64.7 | 33.2 |
| 1963 <u>2/</u> | 7,344 | 70.4 | 65.3 | 31.8 |

1/ Produced in mainland factories and received from Puerto Rico. Excludes small (approximately cigarette-size) cigars.

2/ Subject to revision

Compiled from reports of Internal Revenue Service and Bureau of the Census.

USE OF LEAF TOBACCO IN WESTERN EUROPE



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. FAS 2326-64 FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE

Figure 120

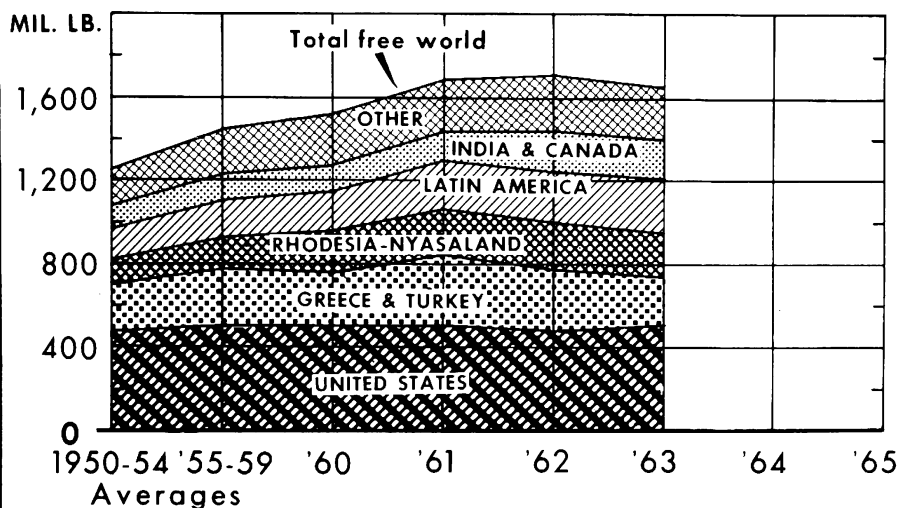
Tobacco: Estimated factory use in Western Europe, ^{1/}
averages 1950-54 and 1955-59, annual 1960-63

| Year | Total | Domestic leaf | Imported leaf | | | U. S. share | |
|------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|----------|
| | | | Total | United States | Other foreign | Total | Imported |
| | Million pounds | Million pounds | Million pounds | Million pounds | Million pounds | Percent | Percent |
| Averages: | | | | | | | |
| 1950-54 | 1,054 | 286 | 768 | 345 | 423 | 32.7 | 44.9 |
| 1955-59 | 1,185 | 308 | 877 | 356 | 521 | 30.0 | 40.6 |
| Annual: | | | | | | | |
| 1960 | 1,254 | 309 | 945 | 359 | 586 | 28.6 | 38.0 |
| 1961 | 1,288 | 304 | 984 | 363 | 621 | 28.2 | 36.9 |
| 1962 | 1,318 | 283 | 1,035 | 365 | 670 | 27.7 | 35.3 |
| 1963 | 1,325 | 247 | 1,078 | 374 | 704 | 28.2 | 34.7 |

^{1/} Excludes Greece and Yugoslavia.

Foreign Agricultural Service.

FREE WORLD EXPORTS OF TOBACCO



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. FAS 2325-64 FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE

Figure 121

Tobacco: Free world exports by specified area,
averages 1950-54 and 1955-59, annual 1960-63

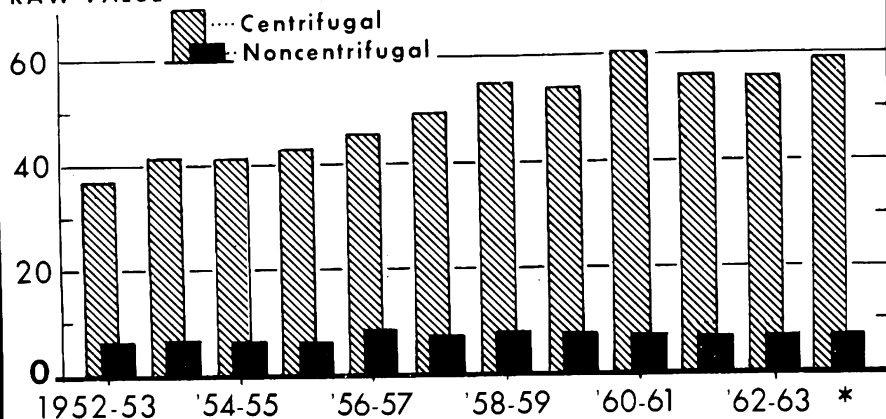
| Area | Average 1950-54 | Average 1955-59 | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| | <u>Million pounds</u> | <u>Million pounds</u> | <u>Million pounds</u> | <u>Million pounds</u> | <u>Million pounds</u> | <u>Million pounds</u> |
| United States | 474 | 500 | 496 | 501 | 469 | 505 |
| Greece and Turkey | 221 | 274 | 262 | 340 | 304 | 233 |
| Rhodesia and Nyasaland | 117 | 149 | 192 | 210 | 216 | 213 |
| Latin America | 153 | 170 | 199 | 242 | 254 | 260 |
| India and Canada | 115 | 129 | 127 | 144 | 192 | 189 |
| Others | 171 | 213 | 245 | 244 | 255 | 245 |
| Total | 1,251 | 1,435 | 1,521 | 1,681 | 1,690 | 1,645 |

Foreign Agricultural Service.

WORLD PRODUCTION OF SUGAR

Centrifugal and Noncentrifugal

MIL. SHORT TONS
RAW VALUE



* PRELIMINARY INDICATION.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. FAS 2335 FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE

Figure 122

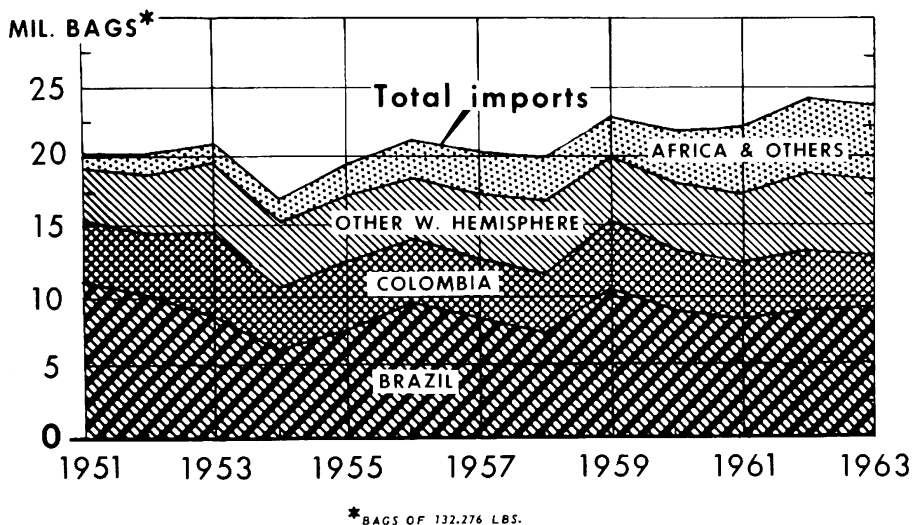
Sugar: World production, centrifugal and noncentrifugal

| Crop Year | Centrifugal | Noncentrifugal |
|-----------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| | Mil. short tons raw value | Mil. short tons raw value |
| 1952-53 | 37.2 | 6.1 |
| 1953-54 | 41.4 | 6.4 |
| 1954-55 | 41.3 | 6.5 |
| 1955-56 | 42.9 | 6.4 |
| 1956-57 | 45.7 | 8.3 |
| 1957-58 | 49.1 | 7.2 |
| 1958-59 | 54.5 | 7.8 |
| 1959-60 | 53.9 | 7.8 |
| 1960-61 | 60.1 | 7.0 |
| 1961-62 | 56.4 | 6.8 |
| 1962-63 | 55.0 | 6.9 |
| 1963-64 ^{1/} | 59.5 | 6.8 |

^{1/} Preliminary.

Foreign Agricultural Service.

U.S. COFFEE IMPORTS BY AREAS OF ORIGIN



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. FAS 2333 FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE

Figure 123

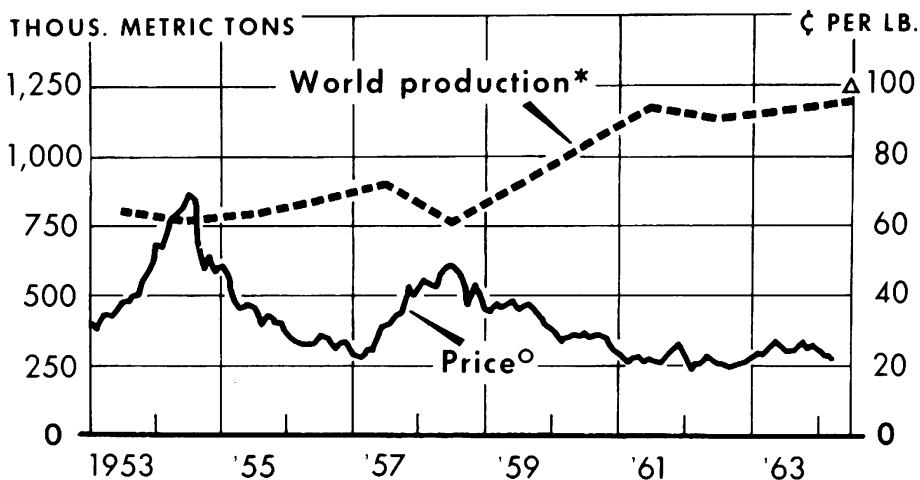
Coffee: U. S. imports, 1951-63

| Year | Brazil | Colombia | Other Western Hemisphere | Africa and others | Total |
|--------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| | 1,000 bags ^{1/} | 1,000 bags ^{1/} | 1,000 bags ^{1/} | 1,000 bags ^{1/} | 1,000 bags ^{1/} |
| 1951 | 11,000 | 4,233 | 4,058 | 1,026 | 20,317 |
| 1952 | 10,112 | 4,454 | 4,428 | 1,265 | 20,259 |
| 1953 | 8,971 | 5,600 | 4,928 | 1,530 | 21,029 |
| 1954 | 6,352 | 4,906 | 4,198 | 1,622 | 17,078 |
| 1955 | 7,694 | 4,933 | 4,704 | 2,313 | 19,644 |
| 1956 | 9,907 | 4,557 | 4,176 | 2,610 | 21,250 |
| 1957 | 8,889 | 4,054 | 4,574 | 3,275 | 20,792 |
| 1958 | 7,478 | 4,245 | 5,387 | 3,053 | 20,163 |
| 1959 | 10,564 | 4,902 | 4,636 | 3,071 | 23,173 |
| 1960 | 9,262 | 4,254 | 4,712 | 3,873 | 22,101 |
| 1961 | 8,576 | 4,078 | 4,890 | 4,789 | 22,333 |
| 1962 | 9,092 | 4,330 | 5,628 | 5,430 | 24,480 |
| 1963 ^{2/} | 9,264 | 3,940 | 5,069 | 5,562 | 23,835 |

^{1/} Bags of 132.276 pounds.

^{2/} Preliminary.

WORLD PRODUCTION AND PRICES FOR COCOA BEANS



*CROP YEAR ENDING SEPTEMBER 30.
 ▲PRELIMINARY INDICATIONS FOR 1964.

°NEW YORK SPOT "ACCRA," BY MONTHS

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. FAS 2334 FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE

Figure 124

Cocoa beans: World production, 1953-64

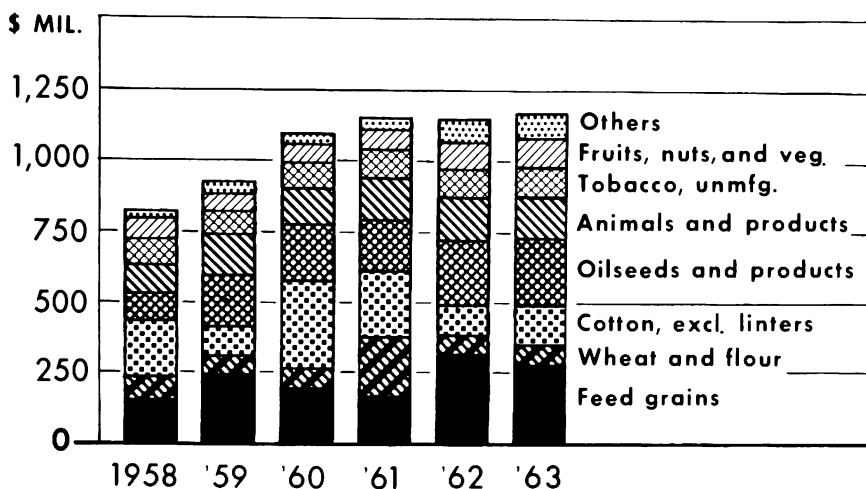
| Year 1/ | Production | Year 1/ | Production |
|-------------------|------------|-------------------|------------|
| 1,000 Metric tons | | 1,000 Metric tons | |
| 1953 | 806 | 1959 | 898 |
| 1954 | 768 | 1960 | 1,040 |
| 1955 | 785 | 1961 | 1,165 |
| 1956 | 837 | 1962 | 1,126 |
| 1957 | 900 | 1963 | 1,158 |
| 1958 | 759 | 1964 2/ | 1,192 |

1/ Crop year ending September 30. 2/ Preliminary.

Cocoa bean prices: New York spot "Accra" cents per pound, by month, 1953-64

| Month | 1953 | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 | 1959 | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 | 1964 |
|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents |
| Jan. | 31.8 | 54.2 | 48.8 | 29.3 | 23.1 | 41.5 | 36.0 | 30.3 | 22.8 | 22.5 | 23.0 | 25.7 |
| Feb. | 30.0 | 53.5 | 46.8 | 27.5 | 23.4 | 44.3 | 35.8 | 29.0 | 22.6 | 19.5 | 24.6 | 23.6 |
| Mar. | 32.8 | 57.8 | 40.0 | 26.5 | 22.3 | 43.6 | 37.8 | 27.1 | 20.5 | 21.3 | 23.9 | 23.8 |
| Apr. | 33.9 | 61.9 | 37.5 | 26.3 | 25.5 | 42.9 | 36.8 | 28.5 | 22.9 | 20.8 | 25.5 | 22.2 |
| May | 33.4 | 63.9 | 36.5 | 26.0 | 25.3 | 46.0 | 37.8 | 28.8 | 23.0 | 22.4 | 27.6 | --- |
| June | 34.6 | 64.8 | 38.1 | 26.1 | 30.5 | 48.3 | 38.1 | 28.4 | 21.5 | 20.8 | 25.6 | --- |
| July | 38.5 | 68.9 | 37.0 | 29.0 | 30.5 | 48.9 | 35.8 | 29.8 | 22.3 | 20.5 | 24.5 | --- |
| Aug. | 38.6 | 67.8 | 31.8 | 28.3 | 32.1 | 46.3 | 37.7 | 28.0 | 21.3 | 20.3 | 24.5 | --- |
| Sept. | 40.3 | 53.7 | 33.3 | 27.8 | 34.6 | 42.6 | 37.8 | 29.0 | 21.5 | 20.0 | 25.6 | --- |
| Oct. | 40.0 | 47.1 | 34.0 | 25.5 | 35.4 | 37.4 | 35.8 | 29.6 | 22.6 | 20.1 | 27.6 | --- |
| Nov. | 44.9 | 51.8 | 32.4 | 26.6 | 42.8 | 43.8 | 33.2 | 28.1 | 25.1 | 20.9 | 25.5 | --- |
| Dec. | 46.8 | 47.5 | 32.4 | 27.0 | 39.9 | 41.0 | 30.9 | 25.6 | 26.5 | 21.0 | 26.1 | --- |

U. S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS TO EEC BY MAJOR COMMODITY GROUPS*



*EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COMMUNITY (EEC) INCLUDES BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG, FRANCE, ITALY, NETHERLANDS, AND WEST GERMANY.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 2050-64 (6) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 125

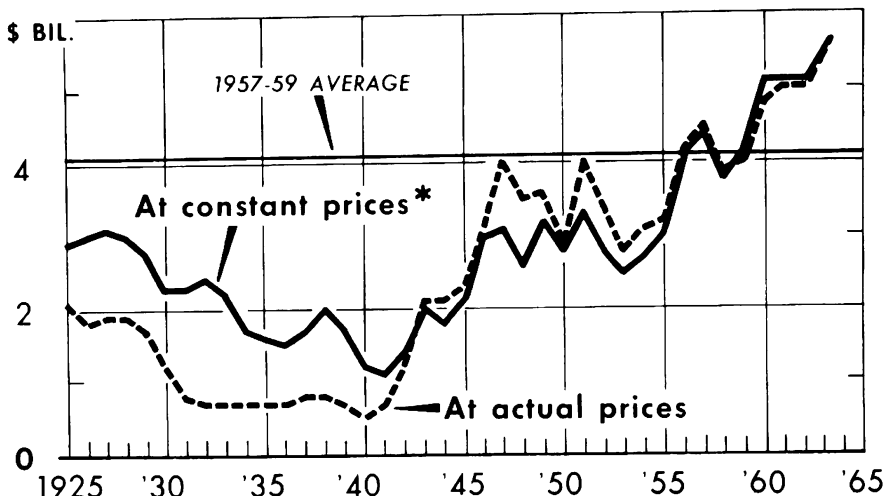
U. S. agricultural exports to the European Economic Community ^{1/}:
Value by major commodity groups, 1958-63

| Commodity group | 1958 | 1959 | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 |
|------------------------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Mill. dol. | Mill. dol. | Mill. dol. | Mill. dol. | Mill. dol. | Mill. dol. |
| Feed grains | 158 | 242 | 198 | 187 | 318 | 276 |
| Wheat and flour | 79 | 67 | 65 | 192 | 64 | 73 |
| Oilseeds and products | 96 | 184 | 198 | 179 | 233 | 247 |
| Animals and products | 102 | 145 | 133 | 153 | 151 | 152 |
| Cotton, excluding linters | 197 | 104 | 313 | 233 | 106 | 132 |
| Tobacco, unmanufactured | 90 | 82 | 88 | 97 | 106 | 104 |
| Fruits, vegetables, and nuts | 71 | 60 | 66 | 72 | 94 | 102 |
| Others | 29 | 42 | 38 | 44 | 79 | 85 |
| Total | 822 | 926 | 1,099 | 1,157 | 1,151 | 1,171 |

^{1/} Belgium-Luxembourg, France, Italy, Netherlands, and West Germany.

U. S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS

Value at Actual and Constant Prices



*BASED ON CALENDAR YEARS 1957-59 AVERAGE PRICES.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 2047-64 (6) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 126

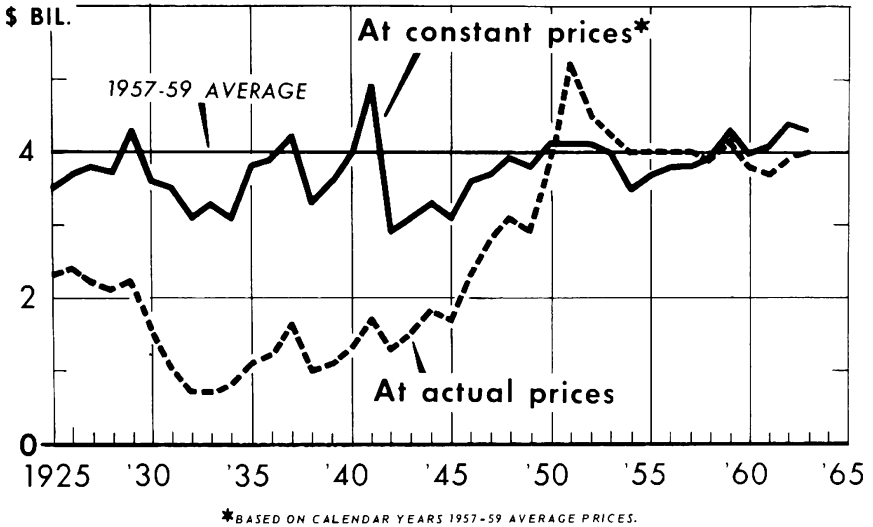
United States agricultural exports: Value at actual and constant prices, 1925-63 1/

| Year | Value at | | Year | Value at | | Year | Value at | |
|------|---------------|-----------------|------|---------------|-----------------|------|---------------|-----------------|
| | Actual prices | Constant prices | | Actual prices | Constant prices | | Actual prices | Constant prices |
| | Bil. dol. | Bil. dol. | | Bil. dol. | Bil. dol. | | Bil. dol. | Bil. dol. |
| 1925 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 1938 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 1951 | 4.0 | 3.3 |
| 1926 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 1939 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 1952 | 3.4 | 2.8 |
| 1927 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 1940 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 1953 | 2.8 | 2.5 |
| 1928 | 1.9 | 3.0 | 1941 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1954 | 3.1 | 2.7 |
| 1929 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 1942 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1955 | 3.2 | 3.0 |
| 1930 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 1943 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1956 | 4.2 | 4.1 |
| 1931 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 1944 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1957 | 4.5 | 4.4 |
| 1932 | 0.7 | 2.4 | 1945 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1958 | 3.9 | 3.8 |
| 1933 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 1946 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 1959 | 4.0 | 4.1 |
| 1934 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 1947 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 1960 | 4.8 | 5.1 |
| 1935 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 1948 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 1961 | 5.0 | 5.1 |
| 1936 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 1949 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 1962 | 5.0 | 5.1 |
| 1937 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 1950 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 1963 | 5.6 | 5.6 |

1/ Constant prices based on calendar years 1957-59 average prices.

U. S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS

Value at Actual and Constant Prices



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 2048-64 (6)

ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 127

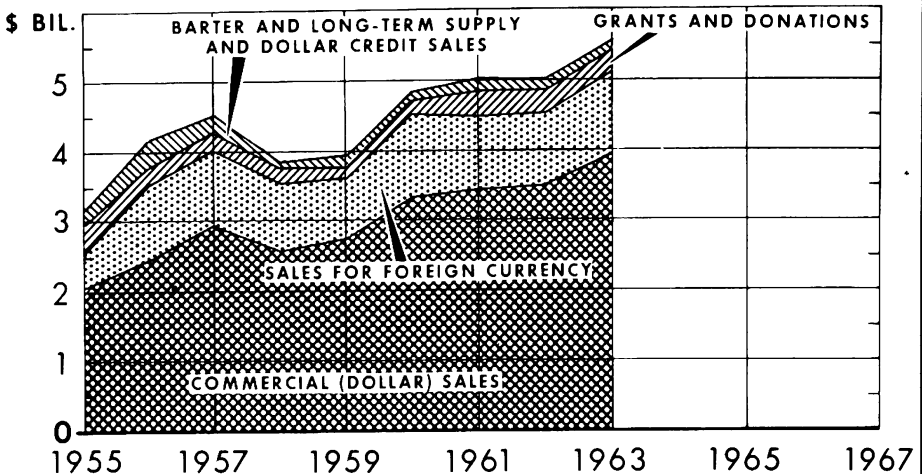
United States agricultural imports: Value at actual and constant prices, 1925-63 ^{1/}

| Value at | | | Value at | | | Value at | | |
|----------|---------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|-----------------|----------|---------------|-----------------|
| Year | Actual prices | Constant prices | Year | Actual prices | Constant prices | Year | Actual prices | Constant prices |
| | Bil. dol. | Bil. dol. | | Bil. dol. | Bil. dol. | | Bil. dol. | Bil. dol. |
| 1925 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 1938 | 1.0 | 3.3 | 1951 | 5.2 | 4.1 |
| 1926 | 2.4 | 3.7 | 1939 | 1.1 | 3.6 | 1952 | 4.5 | 4.1 |
| 1927 | 2.2 | 3.8 | 1940 | 1.3 | 4.0 | 1953 | 4.2 | 4.0 |
| 1928 | 2.1 | 3.7 | 1941 | 1.7 | 4.9 | 1954 | 4.0 | 3.5 |
| 1929 | 2.2 | 4.3 | 1942 | 1.3 | 2.9 | 1955 | 4.0 | 3.7 |
| 1930 | 1.5 | 3.6 | 1943 | 1.5 | 3.1 | 1956 | 4.0 | 3.8 |
| 1931 | 1.0 | 3.5 | 1944 | 1.8 | 3.3 | 1957 | 4.0 | 3.8 |
| 1932 | 0.7 | 3.1 | 1945 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 1958 | 3.9 | 3.9 |
| 1933 | 0.7 | 3.3 | 1946 | 2.3 | 3.6 | 1959 | 4.1 | 4.3 |
| 1934 | 0.8 | 3.1 | 1947 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 1960 | 3.8 | 4.0 |
| 1935 | 1.1 | 3.8 | 1948 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 1961 | 3.7 | 4.1 |
| 1936 | 1.2 | 3.9 | 1949 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 1962 | 3.9 | 4.4 |
| 1937 | 1.6 | 4.2 | 1950 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 1963 | 4.0 | 4.3 |

^{1/} Constant prices based on calendar years 1957-59 average prices.

U. S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS

Under Government-Financed Programs and Commercial Sales



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 2051 X-64 (6) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

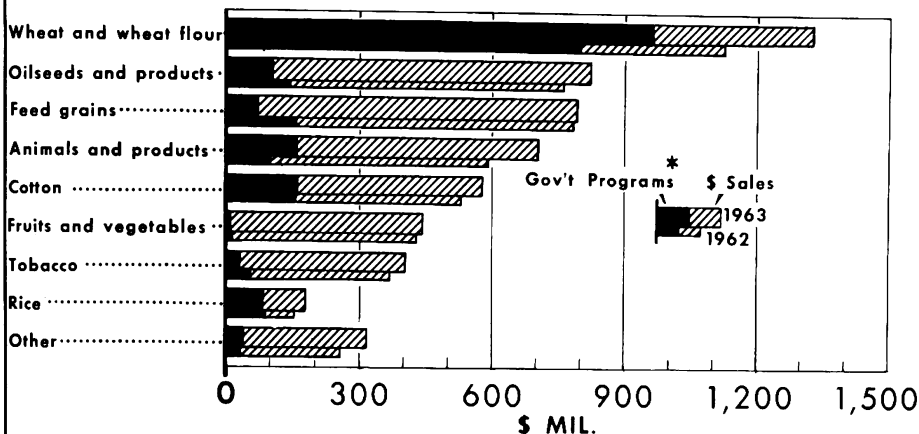
Figure 128

United States agricultural exports: Commercial exports (dollar sales) and exports under specified Government programs, calendar years 1955-63

| Exports | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 | 1959 | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Mil. dol. | Mil. dol. | Mil. dol. | Mil. dol. | Mil. dol. | Mil. dol. | Mil. dol. | Mil. dol. | Mil. dol. |
| Commercial exports (dollar sales) ^{1/} | 2,014 | 2,423 | 2,945 | 2,580 | 2,726 | 3,340 | 3,433 | 3,502 | 3,953 |
| Exports under specified Government programs ^{2/} | | | | | | | | | |
| Sales for foreign currency ^{3/} | 538 | 1,081 | 1,061 | 966 | 886 | 1,167 | 1,055 | 1,020 | 1,162 |
| Grants and donations ^{4/} | 385 | 294 | 256 | 244 | 167 | 207 | 353 | 333 | 343 |
| Other ^{5/} ^{6/} | 262 | 372 | 244 | 65 | 176 | 118 | 183 | 179 | 126 |
| Total | 1,185 | 1,747 | 1,561 | 1,275 | 1,229 | 1,492 | 1,591 | 1,532 | 1,631 |
| Total Exports | 3,199 | 4,170 | 4,506 | 3,855 | 3,955 | 4,832 | 5,024 | 5,034 | 5,584 |

^{1/} "Dollar sales" include in addition to regular commercial transactions: (1) CCC credit sales; (2) exports under U. S. commercial bank loans with Export-Import Bank guarantees; and (3) CCC sales at less than domestic market prices, and exports assisted by payments in cash or in kind. ^{2/} Public Laws 83-480, 82-165, 83-665, and 87-195, and other legislation. ^{3/} Foreign currency sales under Title I, P. L. 83-480; Sec. 550 of P. L. 82-165 and Sec. 402 of P. L. 83-665 and 87-195. ^{4/} Grants for economic aid under P. L. 82-165, 83-665, and 87-195; U. S. welfare donations under Sec. 416 of the Agricultural Act of 1949 and Sec. 302, Title III, P. L. 83-480; disaster relief and economic aid under Title II, P. L. 83-480. ^{5/} Barter under the Charter Act of the CCC; Sec. 303, Title III, P. L. 83-480 and other legislation. ^{6/} Long-term supply and dollar credit sales under Title IV, P. L. 83-480.

U. S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS BY COMMODITY GROUP



UNDER GOVERNMENT-FINANCED PROGRAMS AND COMMERCIAL SALES. * P. L. 83-480 AND P. L. 87-195.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 2906-64 (6) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

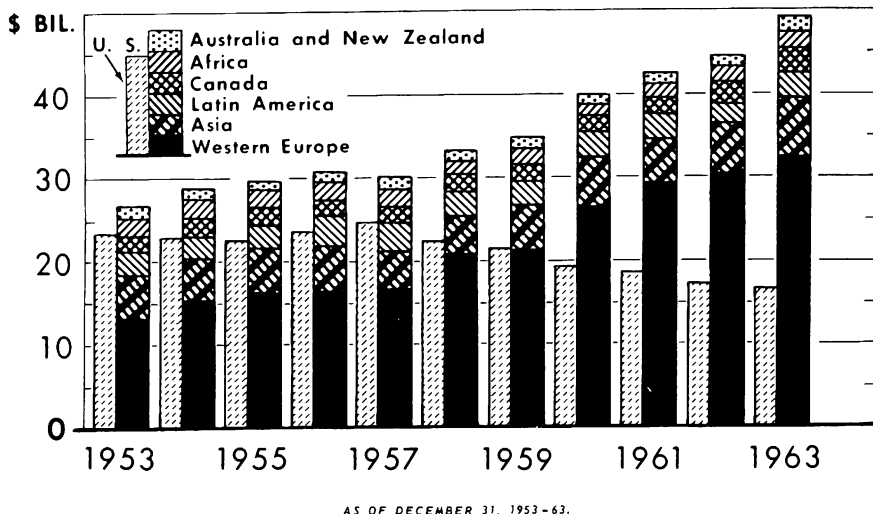
Figure 129

United States agricultural exports: Value under specified Government programs and commercial (dollar) sales, by commodity groups, calendar years 1962 and 1963

| Commodity | 1962 | | | 1963 | | |
|---------------------------------|---|---|----------------|---|---|----------------|
| | Under Government programs ^{1/} | Commercial (dollar) sales ^{2/} | Total exports | Under Government programs ^{1/} | Commercial (dollar) sales ^{2/} | Total exports |
| | Mil. dol. | Mil. dol. | Mil. dol. | Mil. dol. | Mil. dol. | Mil. dol. |
| Wheat and wheat flour | 799.4 | 336.0 | 1,135.4 | 970.8 | 358.7 | 1,329.5 |
| Oilseeds and oilseed products | 145.7 | 618.0 | 3,763.7 | 108.1 | 719.0 | 3,827.1 |
| Feed grains, excluding products | 155.2 | 632.8 | 788.0 | 73.7 | 720.2 | 793.9 |
| Animals and animal products | 99.2 | 497.3 | 3,596.5 | 158.3 | 550.5 | 3,708.8 |
| Cotton, excluding lint | 155.8 | 372.1 | 527.9 | 156.8 | 419.6 | 576.4 |
| Fruits and vegetables | 7.9 | 426.2 | 434.1 | 1.8 | 447.1 | 448.9 |
| Tobacco, unmanufactured | 53.5 | 319.9 | 373.4 | 36.5 | 366.6 | 403.1 |
| Rice, milled | 88.2 | 64.5 | 152.7 | 86.0 | 90.2 | 176.2 |
| Other | 27.6 | 234.8 | 262.4 | 38.9 | 281.1 | 320.0 |
| Total | 1,532.5 | 3,501.6 | 5,034.1 | 1,630.9 | 3,953.0 | 5,583.9 |

^{1/} Public Laws 83-480 and 87-195. ^{2/} "Dollar sales" include in addition to regular commercial transactions: (1) CCC credit sales; (2) exports under U. S. commercial bank loans with Export-Import Bank guarantees; and (3) CCC sales at less than domestic market prices, and exports assisted by payments in cash or in kind. ^{3/} Total exports of oilseeds and products and animals and products include the value reported by Bureau of the Census, plus the estimated value of donations under Title III, P.L. 83-480 for commodities for which relief shipments are not separately reported by Census.

GOLD AND FOREIGN EXCHANGE RESERVES BY MAJOR AREAS



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 2903-64 (6) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

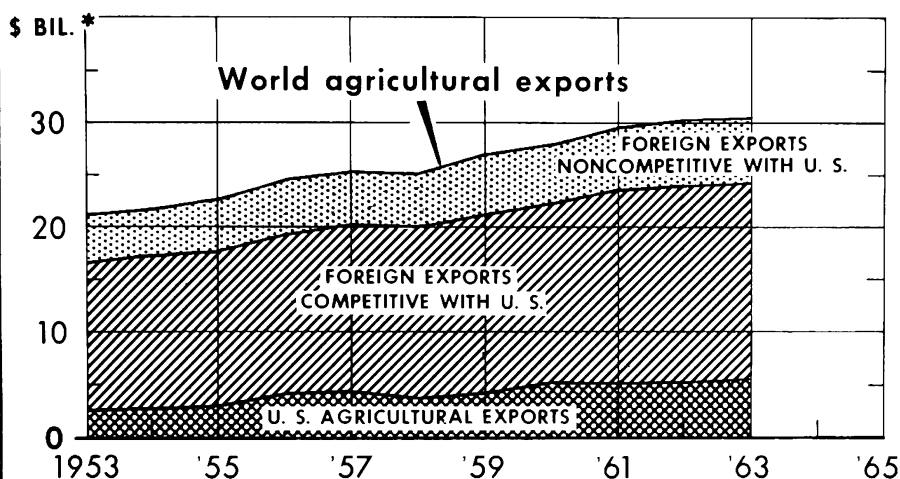
Figure 130

World gold and foreign exchange reserves: Distribution by major areas, as of December 31, 1953-63

| Area | 1953 | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 | 1959 | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 |
|---------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | Bil. dol. | Bil. dol. | Bil. dol. | Bil. dol. | Bil. dol. | Bil. dol. | Bil. dol. | Bil. dol. | Bil. dol. | Bil. dol. | Bil. dol. |
| Western Europe | 13.1 | 15.2 | 16.1 | 16.4 | 16.9 | 20.9 | 21.2 | 26.3 | 29.1 | 30.2 | 32.4 |
| United States | 23.5 | 23.0 | 22.8 | 23.7 | 24.8 | 22.5 | 21.5 | 19.4 | 18.8 | 17.2 | 16.8 |
| Asia | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 6.3 | 7.4 |
| Latin America | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.8 |
| Canada | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.6 |
| Africa | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.0 |
| Australia and New Zealand | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 2.0 |
| Total ^{1/} | 50.4 | 51.9 | 52.6 | 54.4 | 54.8 | 55.8 | 56.5 | 59.4 | 61.5 | 61.9 | 66.0 |

^{1/} Excludes Sino-Soviet Bloc nations and nations for which data are not available separately.

U. S. AND WORLD AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

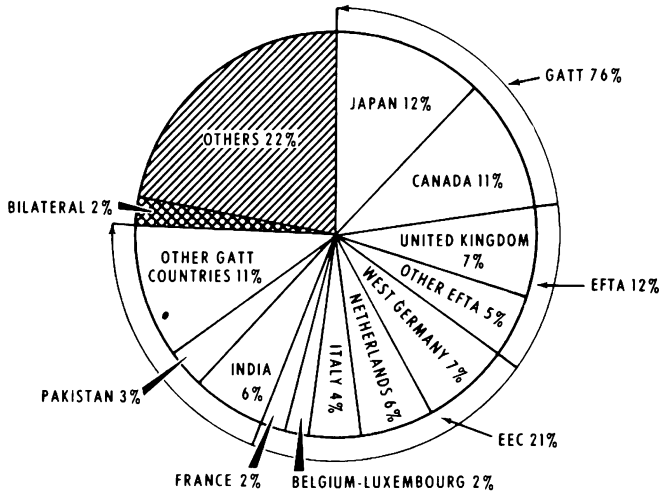
NEG. ERS 436X-64 (6) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 131

World and United States agricultural exports: Value at
1957-59 average prices, 1953-63

| Year | United States exports | Foreign exports | | World total |
|------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | | Competitive with United States | Not competitive with United States | |
| | <u>Billion dollars</u> | <u>Billion dollars</u> | <u>Billion dollars</u> | <u>Billion dollars</u> |
| 1953 | 2.5 | 14.1 | 4.6 | 21.2 |
| 1954 | 2.7 | 14.6 | 4.4 | 21.7 |
| 1955 | 3.0 | 14.8 | 4.9 | 22.7 |
| 1956 | 4.1 | 15.2 | 5.3 | 24.6 |
| 1957 | 4.4 | 15.8 | 5.1 | 25.3 |
| 1958 | 3.8 | 16.2 | 5.1 | 25.1 |
| 1959 | 4.1 | 17.2 | 5.7 | 27.0 |
| 1960 | 5.1 | 17.3 | 5.6 | 28.0 |
| 1961 | 5.1 | 18.6 | 5.9 | 29.6 |
| 1962 | 5.1 | 18.8 | 6.0 | 29.9 |
| 1963 | 5.6 | 18.8 | 6.0 | 30.4 |

U. S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS TO TRADE AGREEMENT COUNTRIES



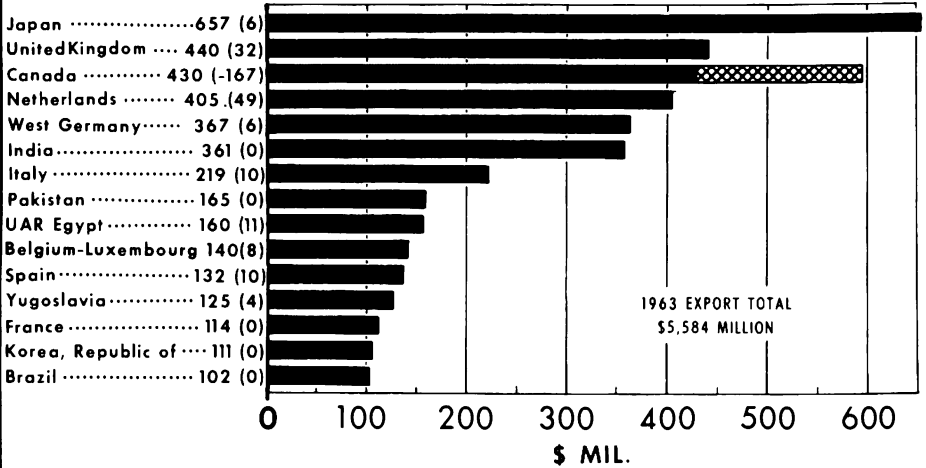
CALENDAR YEAR 1963.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 2905-64 (6) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 132

U. S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS BY COUNTRY, 1963



AMOUNTS IN PARENTHESES REPRESENT \$167 MILLION SUBTRACTED FROM CANADA AND ADDED TO OTHER COUNTRIES TO ALLOCATE TO PROPER COUNTRIES SHIPMENTS TO CANADA USED TO FINISH LOADING SHIPS LEAVING THE ST. LAWRENCE SEAWAY.

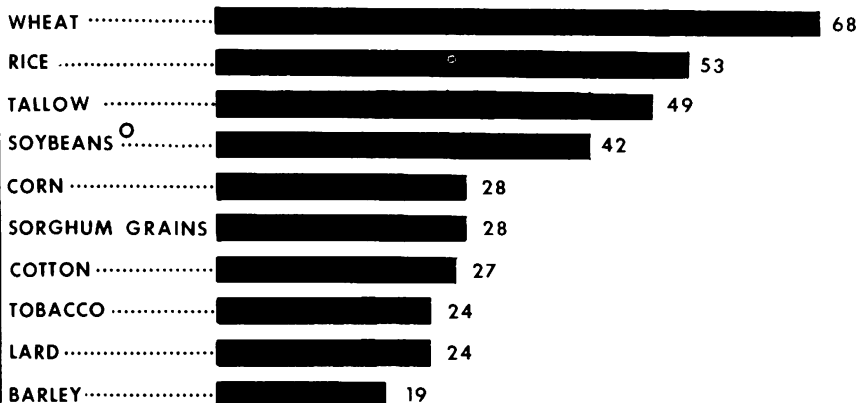
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 2904-64 (6) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 133

U. S. EXPORTS AS PERCENT OF SALES

10 Major Export Agricultural Products, 1963*



* EXPORTS COMPARED WITH FARM SALES FOR CROPS AND WITH PRODUCTION FOR LARD AND TALLOW.

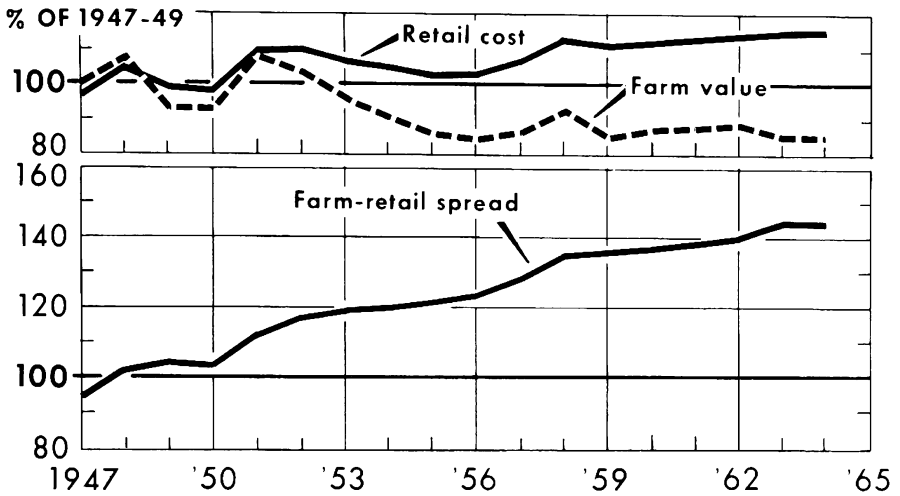
^o INCLUDING OIL. CALENDAR YEAR 1963.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 2907-64 (6) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 134

RETAIL COST FOR MARKET BASKET, FARM VALUE, AND SPREAD



DATA ARE FOR MARKET BASKET OF FARM FOODS CONTAINING AVERAGE 1952 PURCHASES BY URBAN FAMILIES.
1964 PRELIMINARY.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 2638X-64 (7) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 136

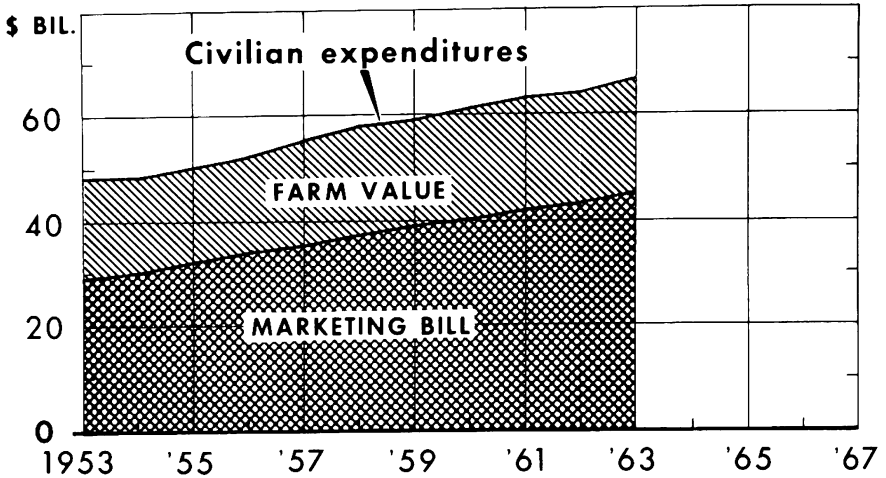
The farm food market basket: Indexes of retail cost,
farm value, and farm-retail spread, 1947-64 ^{1/}

(1947-49=100)

| Year | Retail cost | Farm value ^{2/} | Farm-retail spread ^{3/} |
|--------------------|-------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1947 | 97 | 100 | 94 |
| 1948 | 104 | 107 | 102 |
| 1949 | 99 | 93 | 104 |
| 1950 | 98 | 93 | 103 |
| 1951 | 109 | 107 | 111 |
| 1952 | 110 | 103 | 116 |
| 1953 | 107 | 96 | 118 |
| 1954 | 105 | 90 | 119 |
| 1955 | 103 | 85 | 121 |
| 1956 | 103 | 84 | 123 |
| 1957 | 107 | 86 | 128 |
| 1958 | 113 | 92 | 134 |
| 1959 | 111 | 85 | 135 |
| 1960 | 112 | 87 | 136 |
| 1961 | 113 | 87 | 138 |
| 1962 | 114 | 88 | 139 |
| 1963 | 115 | 85 | 144 |
| 1964 ^{4/} | 115 | 85 | 144 |

^{1/} The "market basket" contains the average quantities of domestic farm-originated food products purchased per family in 1952 for consumption at home by urban wage-earner and clerical-worker families. ^{2/} The farm value is the return to farmers for the fixed quantity of farm products equivalent to the foods in the market basket. ^{3/} The farm-retail spread is the difference between the retail cost and farm value. It is an estimate of the charges made by marketing firms for assembling, processing, transporting, and distributing the products in the market basket. ^{4/} Average for first 6 months.

FARM VALUE AND TOTAL MARKETING BILL FOR FARM FOODS



DOMESTIC FARM FOODS BOUGHT BY CIVILIANS IN THE UNITED STATES.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 2056-64 (7) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 137

The total marketing bill, farm value, and consumer expenditures for domestic farm food products bought by civilians, United States, 1953-63

| Year | Total marketing bill ^{1/} | Farm value ^{2/} | Civilian expenditures for farm foods |
|--------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| | Billion dollars | Billion dollars | Billion dollars |
| 1953 | 29.2 | 19.1 | 48.3 |
| 1954 | 30.0 | 18.4 | 48.4 |
| 1955 | 32.0 | 18.3 | 50.3 |
| 1956 | 33.7 | 18.7 | 52.4 |
| 1957 | 35.2 | 19.5 | 54.7 |
| 1958 | 36.8 | 20.8 | 57.6 |
| 1959 | 39.2 | 20.0 | 59.2 |
| 1960 | 40.5 | 20.7 | 61.2 |
| 1961 | 41.8 | 20.9 | 62.7 |
| 1962 | 42.7 | 21.5 | 64.2 |
| 1963 ^{3/} | 45.0 | 21.4 | 66.4 |

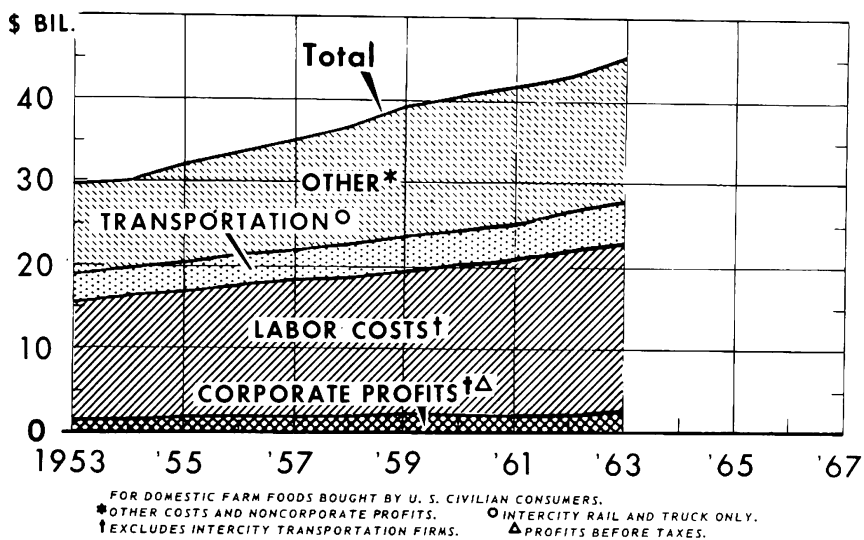
^{1/} Difference between civilian expenditures and farm value.

^{2/} Payment to farmers for equivalent farm products, adjusted to eliminate imputed value of nonfood byproducts.

^{3/} Preliminary.

Estimates in this table do not cover Alaska and Hawaii because of inadequate data.

COMPONENTS OF TOTAL FARM FOOD MARKETING BILL



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 409 X - 64 (7) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 138

Labor, transportation, corporate profits, and other costs for marketing farm food products, United States, 1953-63 ^{1/}

| Year | Labor ^{2/} | Rail and truck transportation ^{3/} | Corporate profits ^{4/} | | Other ^{5/} | Total marketing bill |
|--------------------|---------------------|---|---------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| | | | Before income taxes | After income taxes | | |
| | Billion dollar | Billion dollar | Billion dollar | Billion dollar | Billion dollar | Billion dollar |
| 1953 | 14.1 | 3.2 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 10.4 | 29.2 |
| 1954 | 14.8 | 3.3 | 1.5 | .7 | 10.4 | 30.0 |
| 1955 | 15.1 | 3.2 | 1.8 | .9 | 11.9 | 32.0 |
| 1956 | 15.8 | 3.5 | 1.9 | .9 | 12.5 | 33.7 |
| 1957 | 16.3 | 3.6 | 1.9 | .9 | 13.4 | 35.2 |
| 1958 | 16.7 | 3.9 | 1.9 | .9 | 14.3 | 36.8 |
| 1959 | 17.4 | 4.1 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 15.6 | 39.2 |
| 1960 | 18.5 | 4.1 | 2.1 | .9 | 15.8 | 40.5 |
| 1961 | 19.0 | 4.5 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 16.1 | 41.8 |
| 1962 | 19.8 | 4.8 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 15.9 | 42.7 |
| 1963 ^{6/} | 20.4 | 5.0 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 17.2 | 45.0 |

^{1/} For domestic farm foods bought by civilian consumers.

^{2/} Does not include the cost of labor employed in intercity for-hire transportation.

^{3/} Includes charges for heating and refrigeration; does not include local hauling; charges for intercity transportation by water and air are a part of the "other" or residual component of the marketing bill.

^{4/} Does not include profits of unincorporated firms or firms engaged in intercity transportation.

^{5/} Residual component; includes other costs such as advertising, depreciation, fuel, electric power, containers, packaging materials, air and water transportation, interest on borrowed capital, rents, noncorporate profits, and taxes other than Federal income taxes.

^{6/} Preliminary.

PRICES OF INPUTS USED BY FOOD MARKETING FIRMS

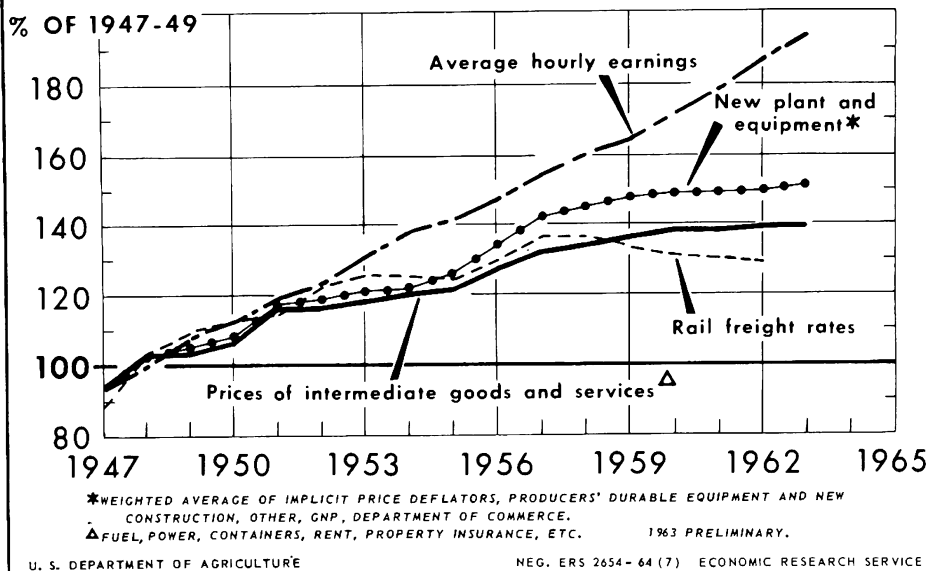


Figure 139

Prices of inputs bought by marketing firms, 1947-63

(1947-49=100)

| Year | Average hourly earnings of employees | Rail freight rates | Intermediate goods and services ^{1/} | New plant and equipment ^{2/} |
|------|--|-----------------------|---|--|
| 1947 | 93 | 88 | 94 | 93 |
| 1948 | 101 | 103 | 103 | 102 |
| 1949 | 106 | 109 | 103 | 105 |
| 1950 | 111 | 112 | 106 | 108 |
| 1951 | 118 | 114 | 116 | 117 |
| 1952 | 123 | 122 | 116 | 119 |
| 1953 | 131 | 125 | 119 | 121 |
| 1954 | 138 | 125 | 120 | 122 |
| 1955 | 141 | 124 | 121 | 126 |
| 1956 | 147 | 129 | 127 | 134 |
| 1957 | 154 | 136 | 132 | 142 |
| 1958 | 160 | 136 | 134 | 145 |
| 1959 | 164 | 133 | 136 | 148 |
| 1960 | 171 | 131 | 138 | 149 |
| 1961 | 178 | 130 | 138 | 149 |
| 1962 | 187 | 129 | 139 | 150 |
| 1963 | 193 | --- | 139 | 151 |

^{1/} Fuel, power, containers, rent, property insurance, etc.

^{2/} Weighted average of implicit price deflators for producers' durable equipment and new construction, other, Gross National Product, Department of Commerce.

FOOD MARKETING LABOR COSTS AND HOURLY EARNINGS

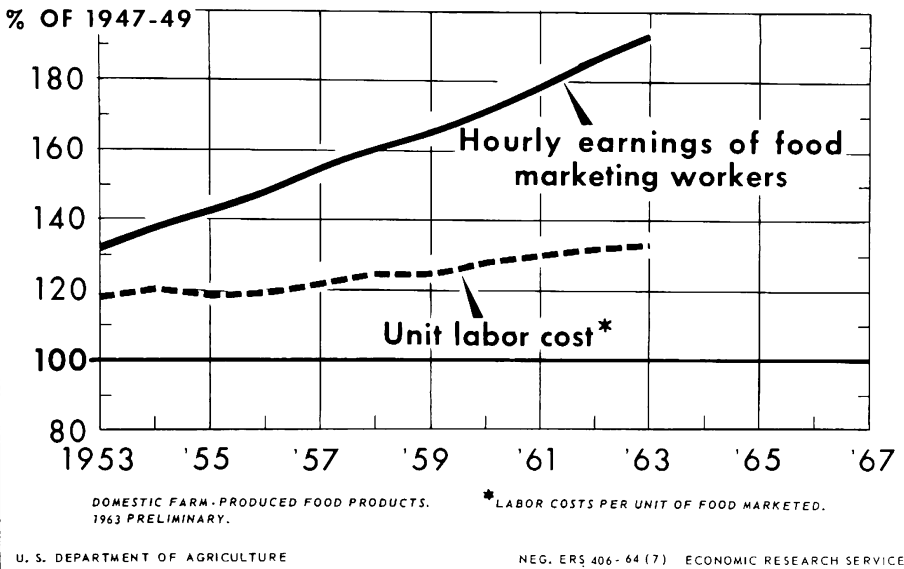


Figure 140

Hourly earnings of food marketing workers and labor
cost per unit of product marketed, United
States, 1953-63

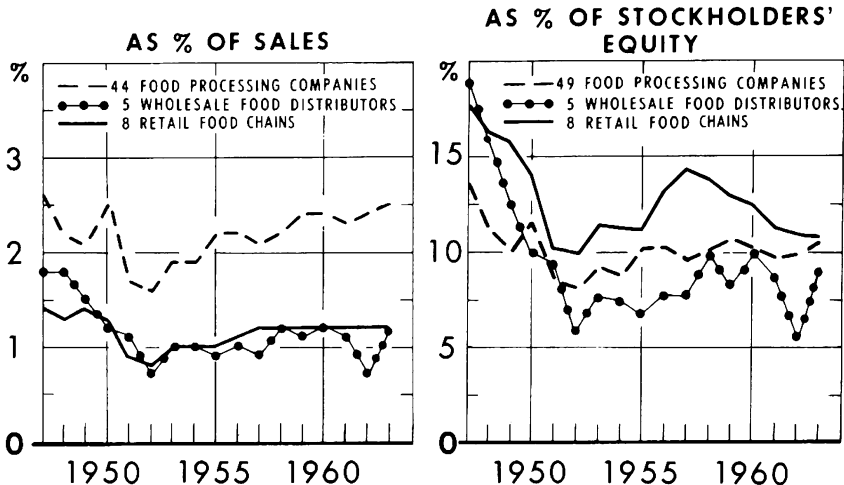
(1947-49=100)

| Year | Hourly earnings of food marketing workers ^{1/} | Unit labor cost |
|--------------------|--|-----------------|
| 1953 | 131 | 118 |
| 1954 | 138 | 120 |
| 1955 | 141 | 118 |
| 1956 | 147 | 119 |
| 1957 | 154 | 122 |
| 1958 | 160 | 124 |
| 1959 | 164 | 124 |
| 1960 | 171 | 129 |
| 1961 | 178 | 130 |
| 1962 | 187 | 132 |
| 1963 ^{2/} | 193 | 133 |

^{1/} Includes imputed hourly earnings of proprietors and family workers not receiving stated remuneration; also includes supplements to wages and salaries.

^{2/} Preliminary.

PROFITS OF LEADING CORPORATIONS MARKETING FOOD PRODUCTS



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 2657-64 (7) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 141

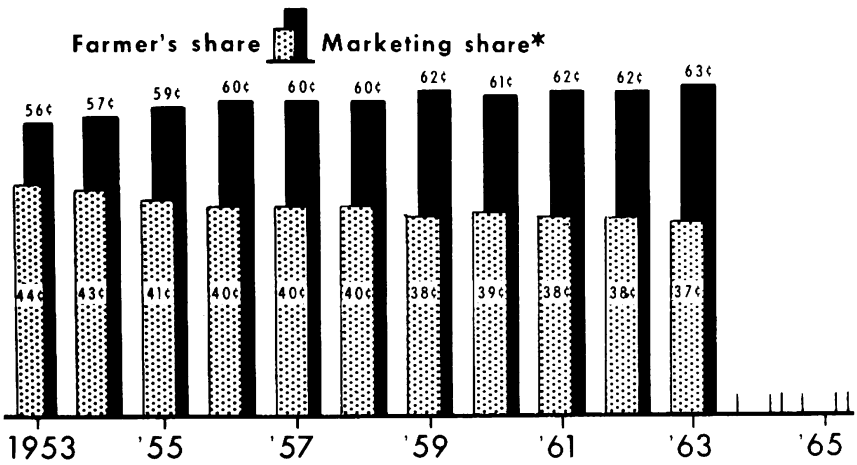
Net profits (less provision for taxes on income) of corporations manufacturing food and kindred products as percentages of sales and stockholders' equity, 1947-63

| Year | Profits as percentage of -- | | | | | |
|---------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|
| | Sales | | | Stockholders' equity | | |
| | 44 food processing companies | 5 wholesale food distributors | 8 retail food chains | 49 food processing companies | 5 wholesale food distributors | 8 retail food chains |
| | Percent | Percent | Percent | Percent | Percent | Percent |
| 1947 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 13.8 | 18.8 | 17.8 |
| 1948 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 11.3 | 16.0 | 16.2 |
| 1949 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 10.0 | 12.5 | 15.7 |
| 1950 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 11.5 | 10.0 | 14.0 |
| 1951 | 1.7 | 1.1 | .9 | 8.5 | 9.4 | 10.1 |
| 1952 | 1.6 | .7 | .8 | 8.2 | 5.8 | 10.0 |
| 1953 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 9.2 | 7.6 | 11.4 |
| 1954 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 8.9 | 7.5 | 11.3 |
| 1955 | 2.2 | .9 | 1.0 | 10.2 | 6.7 | 11.2 |
| 1956 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 10.3 | 7.6 | 13.1 |
| 1957 | 2.1 | .9 | 1.2 | 9.6 | 7.6 | 14.2 |
| 1958 | 2.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 10.1 | 9.7 | 13.8 |
| 1959 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 10.7 | 8.1 | 12.9 |
| 1960 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 10.3 | 9.9 | 12.5 |
| 1961 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 9.7 | 8.6 | 11.3 |
| 1962 | 2.4 | .7 | 1.2 | 9.9 | 5.5 | 11.0 |
| 1963 1/ | 2.5 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 10.5 | 9.1 | 10.8 |

1/ Preliminary.

Compiled from "Moody's Industrial Manual" and company annual reports.

FARMER'S SHARE OF CONSUMER'S RETAIL FOOD DOLLAR



* DATA FOR MARKET BASKET OF FARM FOODS BASED ON AVERAGE 1952 PURCHASES BY URBAN FAMILIES. 1963 PRELIMINARY.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 403-64 (1) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 142

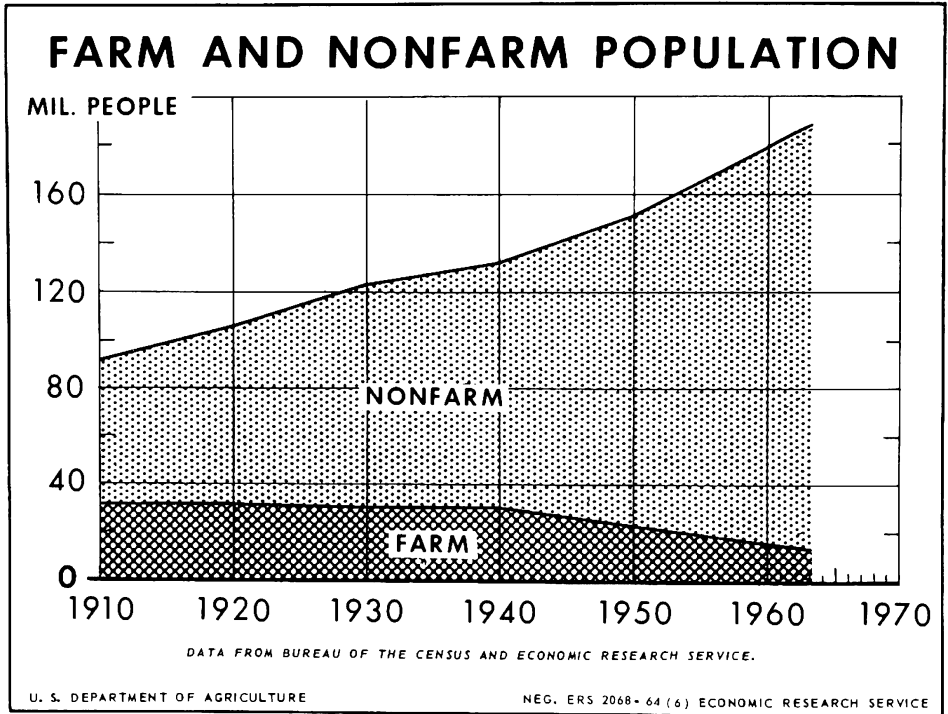


Figure 143

Total population by farm and nonfarm residence,
United States, 1910-63

| Year | Total | Nonfarm | Farm ^{1/} |
|------|----------|----------|-----------------------|
| | Thousand | Thousand | Thousand |
| 1910 | 92,228 | 60,151 | 32,077 |
| 1920 | 106,022 | 74,228 | 31,794 |
| 1930 | 123,203 | 92,674 | 30,529 |
| 1940 | 132,165 | 101,618 | 30,547 |
| 1950 | 151,326 | 128,278 | 23,048 |
| 1960 | 179,323 | 163,688 | 15,635 |
| 1961 | 182,350 | 167,547 | 14,803 |
| 1962 | 185,208 | 170,895 | 14,313 |
| 1963 | 187,992 | 174,625 | 13,367 |

^{1/} Includes Alaska and Hawaii in 1960-63 only; nonfarm population includes farm population of these States for earlier years.

U. S. Bureau of the Census and Economic Research Service.

MEDIAN EARNINGS OF MALES BY OCCUPATION, 1963

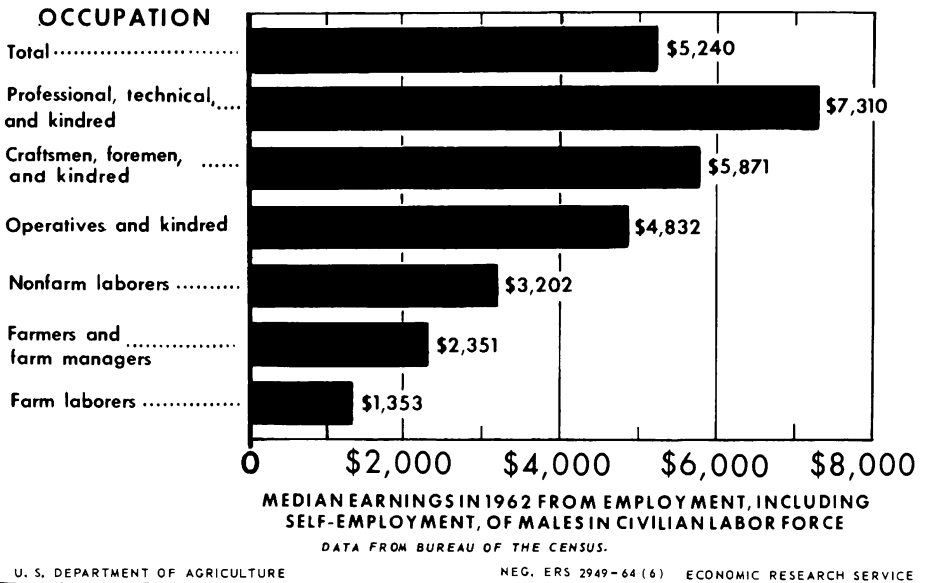


Figure 145

AVERAGE ANNUAL NET OUTMIGRATION FROM THE FARM POPULATION

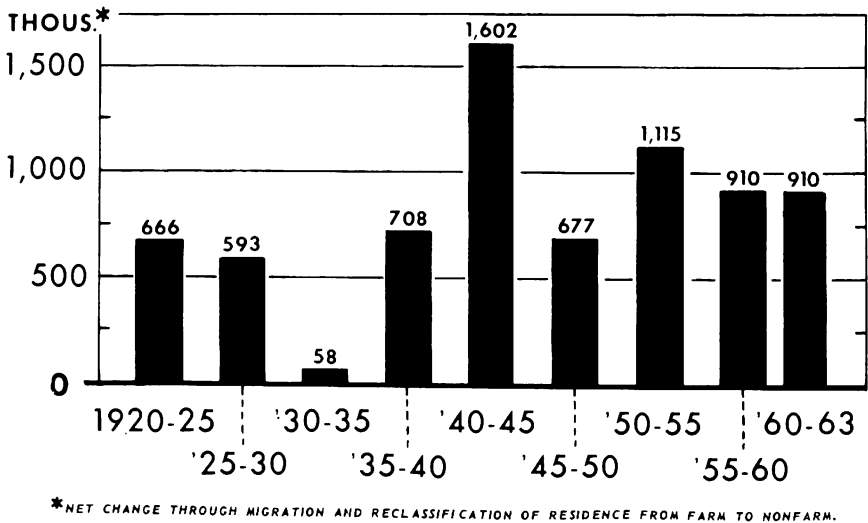
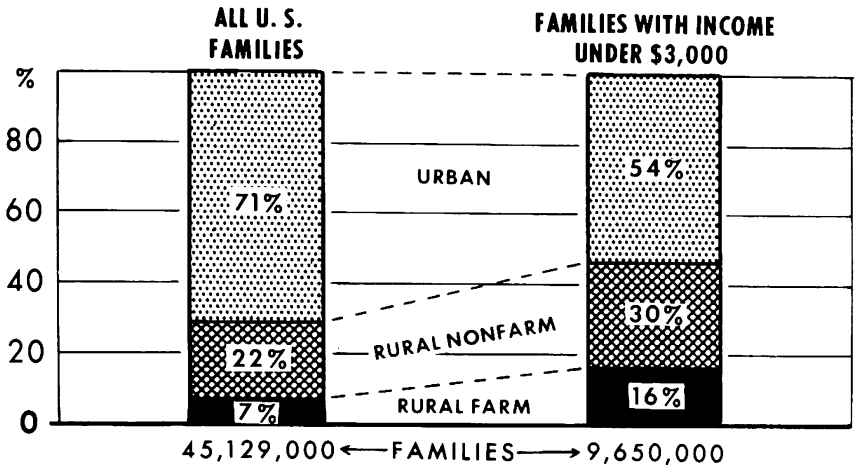


Figure 146

ALL FAMILIES AND FAMILIES WITH INCOME UNDER \$3,000 BY RESIDENCE*



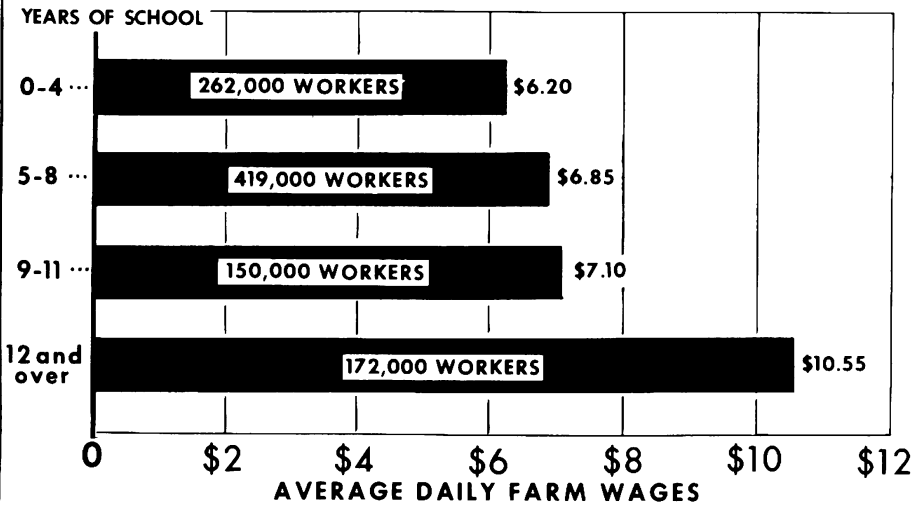
* MEDIAN MONEY INCOME IN 1959.
1960 DATA FROM BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 2944-64 (6) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 147

HIRED FARM WORKERS BY EDUCATION AND DAILY WAGES, 1961



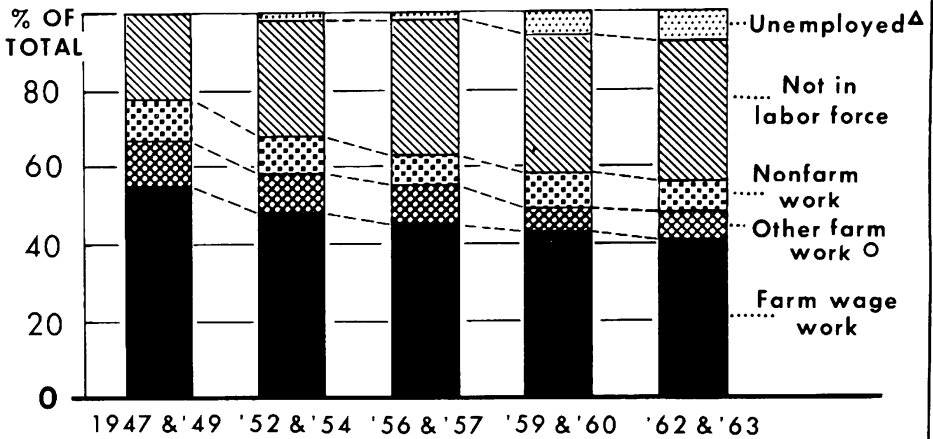
MALES, 20 YEARS OLD AND OVER, WHO DID 25 DAYS OR MORE OF FARM WAGE WORK IN 1961.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 1340X-64 (6) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 148

CHIEF ACTIVITY OF FARM WAGE WORKERS*



* WORKERS WHO DID 25 DAYS OR MORE OF FARM WAGE WORK DURING THE YEAR, AVERAGE OF SELECTED YEARS.
 Δ NOT AVAILABLE FOR 1947 & '49. ○ INCLUDES OPERATING A FARM AND UNPAID FAMILY LABOR.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 2055-64 (6) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 149

Chief activity of farm wage workers doing 25 days or more of
farm wage work during the year 1/

| Chief activity | 1947 and 1949 | 1952 and 1954 | 1956 and 1957 | 1959 and 1960 | 1962 and 1963 |
|---------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Total | | | | | |
| Number (000) | 2,363 | 1,940 | 2,139 | 2,164 | 1,964 |
| Percent | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Farm wage work | 54.7 | 47.9 | 45.2 | 42.6 | 40.9 |
| Other farm work <u>2/</u> | 12.7 | 9.8 | 10.3 | 6.4 | 7.3 |
| Nonfarm work | 10.5 | 10.2 | 7.4 | 9.1 | 7.6 |
| Not in labor force | 22.1 | 30.3 | 34.9 | 36.4 | 36.5 |
| Unemployed | <u>3/</u> | 1.8 | 2.2 | 5.5 | 7.7 |

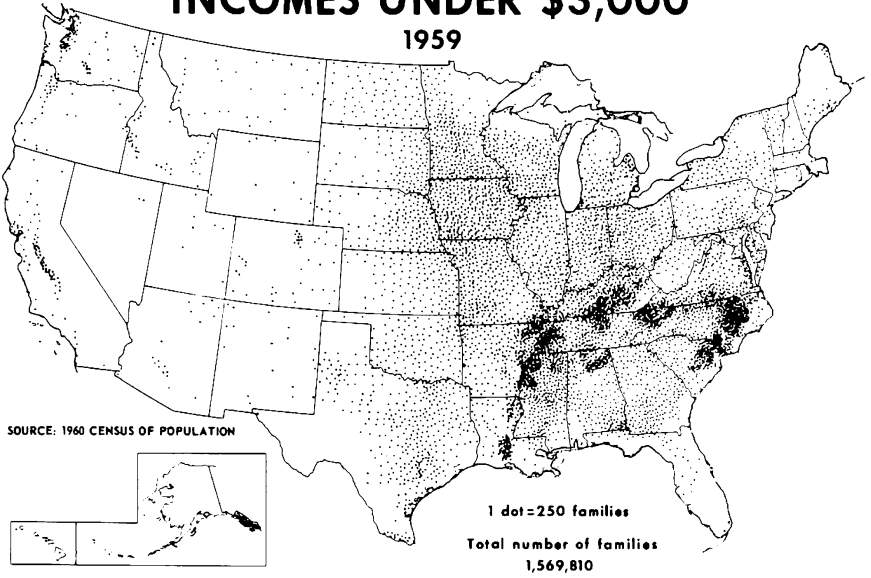
1/ Average of selected years.

2/ Includes operating a farm and unpaid family labor.

3/ Comparable data not available for 1947 and 1949.

NUMBER OF RURAL FARM FAMILIES WITH INCOMES UNDER \$3,000

1959



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 2857 - 64 (4) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 150

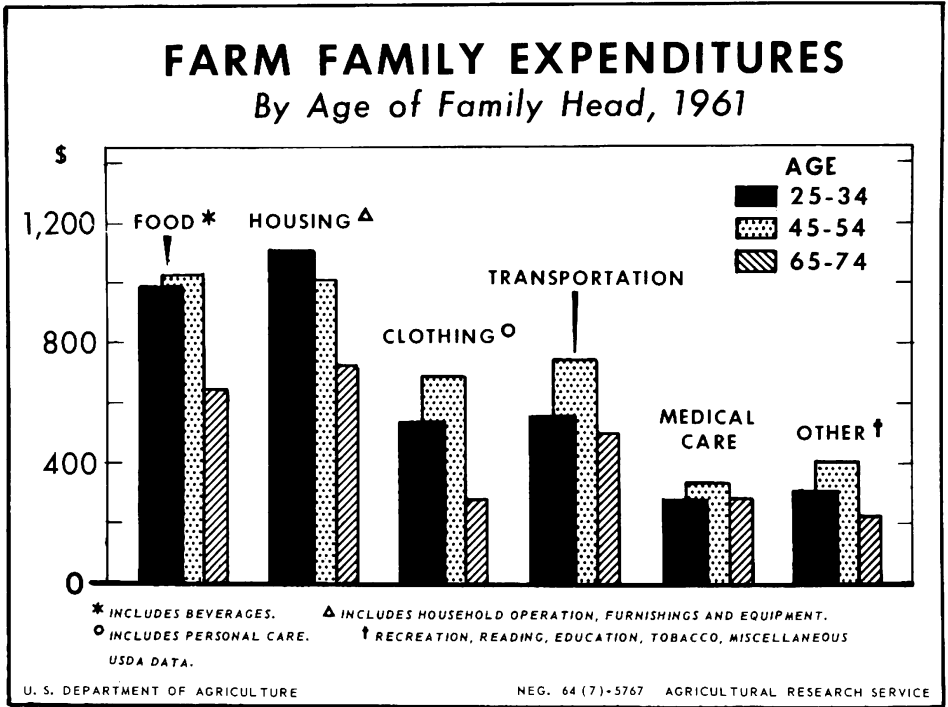


Figure 151

Consumption expenditures ^{1/} of farm families with heads in selected age groups, 1961

| Category of expenditure | Age of head (years) | | |
|----------------------------|---------------------|---------|---------|
| | 25-34 | 45-54 | 65-74 |
| All current consumption | \$3,757 | \$4,215 | \$2,647 |
| Food and beverages | 983 | 1,021 | 642 |
| Housing ^{2/} | 1,093 | 1,013 | 721 |
| Clothing and personal care | 534 | 689 | 285 |
| Transportation | 557 | 745 | 496 |
| Medical care | 280 | 340 | 285 |
| Other ^{3/} | 310 | 407 | 218 |

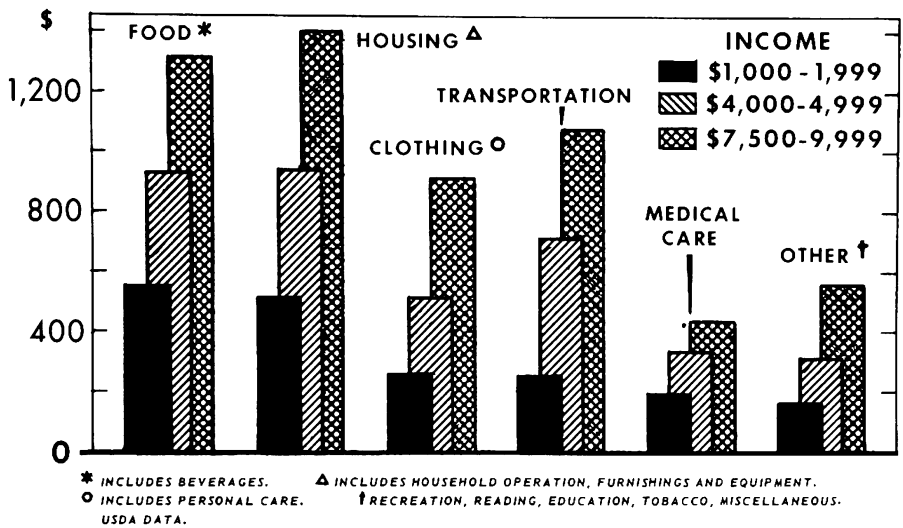
^{1/} Preliminary estimates.

^{2/} Shelter; fuel, light, refrigeration and water; household operation; housefurnishings and equipment.

^{3/} Recreation, reading, education, tobacco, miscellaneous.

FARM FAMILY EXPENDITURES

By Income, 1961



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. 64 (7)-5766 AGRICULTURAL RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 152

Consumption expenditures 1/ of farm families at selected income levels, 1961

| Category of expenditure | Income class | | |
|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | \$1,000-\$1,999 | \$4,000-\$4,999 | \$7,500-\$9,999 |
| All current consumption | \$1,958 | \$3,741 | \$5,681 |
| Food and beverages | 550 | 929 | 1,308 |
| Housing <u>2/</u> | 517 | 940 | 1,393 |
| Clothing and personal care | 265 | 517 | 906 |
| Transportation | 261 | 705 | 1,078 |
| Medical care | 195 | 334 | 434 |
| Other <u>3/</u> | 170 | 316 | 562 |

1/ Preliminary estimates.

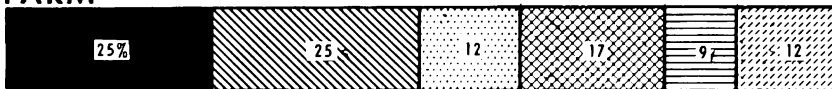
2/ Shelter; fuel, light, refrigeration and water; household operation; housefurnishings and equipment.

3/ Recreation, reading, education, tobacco, miscellaneous.

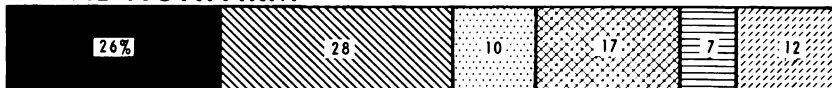
FAMILY EXPENDITURE PATTERNS

1961

FARM



RURAL NONFARM



URBAN



Food, beverages

Housing*

Clothing

Transportation

Medical care

Other

BLS AND USDA DATA.

*INCLUDES HOUSEHOLD OPERATION, FURNISHINGS AND EQUIPMENT.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. 64 (7)-5763 AGRICULTURAL RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 153

INCOME, EXPENDITURES, AND SAVINGS

Average Per Family, 1961



FARM



RURAL NONFARM



URBAN



Income after taxes

Expenditure for current living

Savings*

BLS AND USDA DATA.

*NET CHANGE IN ASSETS AND LIABILITIES.

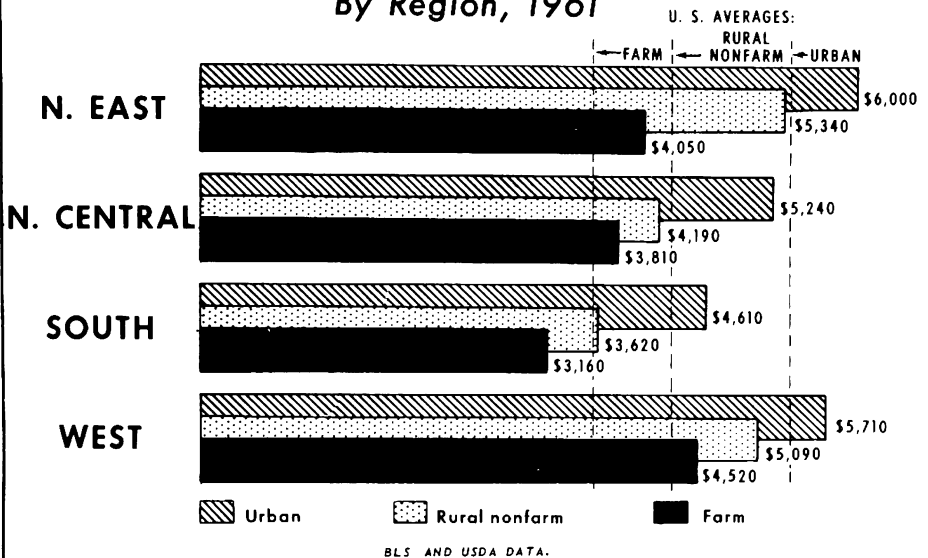
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. 64 (7)-5762 AGRICULTURAL RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 154

SPENDING FOR FAMILY LIVING

By Region, 1961



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. 64 (7)-5764

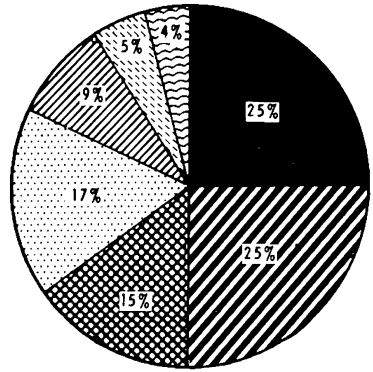
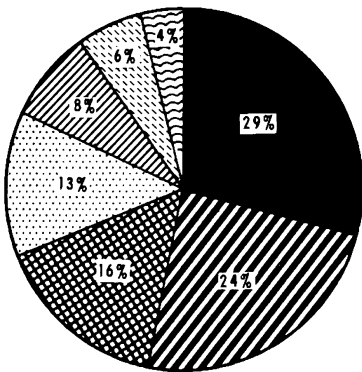
AGRICULTURAL RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 155

SPENDING THE FARM FAMILY DOLLAR

1955*

1961°



Food, beverages

Transportation

Recreation, education

Housing

Medical care

Other

Clothing, personal care

*FARM-OPERATOR FAMILIES.

°FAMILIES LIVING ON FARMS.

△ INCLUDES HOUSEHOLD OPERATIONS; FURNISHINGS AND EQUIPMENT.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

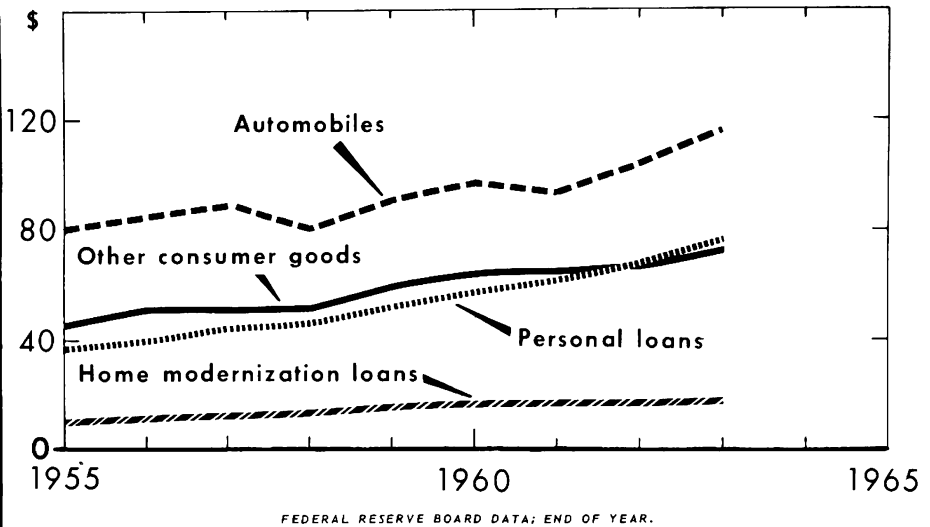
NEG. 64 (7)-5765

AGRICULTURAL RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 156

CONSUMER INSTALLMENT DEBT

Per Capita



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. 64 (6)-5759 AGRICULTURAL RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 157

Consumer installment debt per capita, by type ^{1/}

| Year | Total ^{2/} | Automobile | Other consumer goods | Personal loans | Home modernization |
|------|---------------------|------------|----------------------|----------------|--------------------|
| | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars |
| 1955 | 173 | 81 | 46 | 37 | 10 |
| 1956 | 187 | 85 | 51 | 40 | 11 |
| 1957 | 196 | 89 | 51 | 44 | 12 |
| 1958 | 192 | 81 | 51 | 46 | 13 |
| 1959 | 219 | 92 | 59 | 52 | 16 |
| 1960 | 235 | 97 | 63 | 57 | 17 |
| 1961 | 235 | 93 | 64 | 61 | 17 |
| 1962 | 235 | 104 | 67 | 67 | 17 |
| 1963 | 282 | 116 | 72 | 75 | 18 |

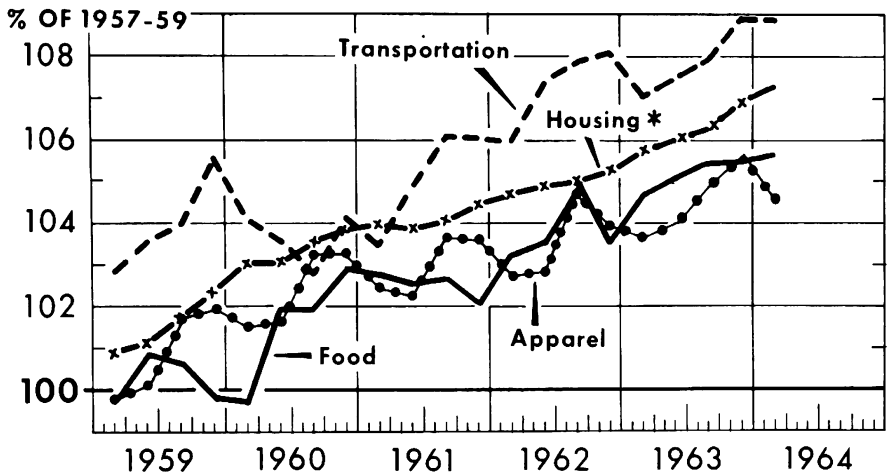
^{1/} Debt outstanding at end of year.

^{2/} Detail may not add to total due to rounding.

Federal Reserve Board.

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

Selected Groups



BLS DATA; CITY WAGE EARNERS AND CLERICAL WORKERS.

* INCLUDES RENT, OWNERSHIP COSTS, HOUSEHOLD OPERATION, AND HOUSEFURNISHINGS.

U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. 64 (6) 5724

AGRICULTURAL RESEARCH SERVICE

Figure 158

Consumer price index

(1957-59 = 100)

| Year and month | All items | Food | Housing ^{1/} | Apparel | Transportation | Medical Care | Personal care | Reading and recreation | Other goods and services |
|----------------|-----------|-------|-----------------------|---------|----------------|--------------|---------------|------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1960: | | | | | | | | | |
| March | 102.4 | 99.7 | 103.0 | 101.5 | 104.0 | 107.3 | 103.6 | 104.4 | 103.4 |
| June | 103.1 | 101.9 | 103.0 | 101.6 | 103.5 | 108.0 | 104.0 | 104.6 | 103.6 |
| September | 103.3 | 101.9 | 103.5 | 103.2 | 102.7 | 108.6 | 104.5 | 105.4 | 104.2 |
| December | 103.9 | 102.9 | 103.8 | 103.2 | 104.0 | 109.3 | 104.4 | 105.6 | 104.2 |
| 1961: | | | | | | | | | |
| March | 103.9 | 102.7 | 103.9 | 102.4 | 103.4 | 110.4 | 104.3 | 106.6 | 104.1 |
| June | 104.0 | 102.5 | 103.8 | 102.2 | 104.8 | 111.3 | 104.5 | 106.6 | 104.5 |
| September | 104.6 | 102.6 | 104.0 | 103.6 | 106.0 | 111.9 | 104.8 | 107.9 | 105.0 |
| December | 104.5 | 102.0 | 104.4 | 103.5 | 106.0 | 112.5 | 105.2 | 108.2 | 104.9 |
| 1962: | | | | | | | | | |
| March | 105.0 | 103.2 | 104.6 | 102.7 | 105.9 | 113.6 | 105.9 | 109.2 | 105.1 |
| June | 105.3 | 103.5 | 104.8 | 102.8 | 107.3 | 114.4 | 106.1 | 109.2 | 105.2 |
| September | 106.1 | 104.8 | 104.9 | 104.6 | 107.8 | 114.7 | 106.8 | 110.0 | 105.6 |
| December | 105.8 | 103.5 | 105.2 | 103.9 | 108.0 | 115.3 | 107.6 | 110.0 | 105.6 |
| 1963: | | | | | | | | | |
| March | 106.2 | 104.6 | 105.7 | 103.6 | 107.0 | 116.1 | 107.3 | 110.1 | 105.7 |
| June | 106.6 | 105.0 | 105.9 | 103.9 | 107.4 | 117.2 | 107.8 | 110.9 | 107.6 |
| September | 107.1 | 105.4 | 106.2 | 104.8 | 107.9 | 117.5 | 108.2 | 112.3 | 108.0 |
| December | 107.6 | 105.4 | 106.9 | 105.5 | 108.9 | 117.9 | 108.8 | 113.1 | 108.3 |
| 1964: | | | | | | | | | |
| March | 107.8 | 105.6 | 107.2 | 104.4 | 108.9 | 118.8 | 109.0 | 113.9 | 108.5 |

^{1/} Includes shelter, fuel, utilities, housefurnishings, and household operation.

U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics data; city wage earners and clerical workers.

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