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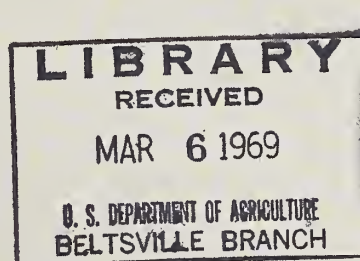
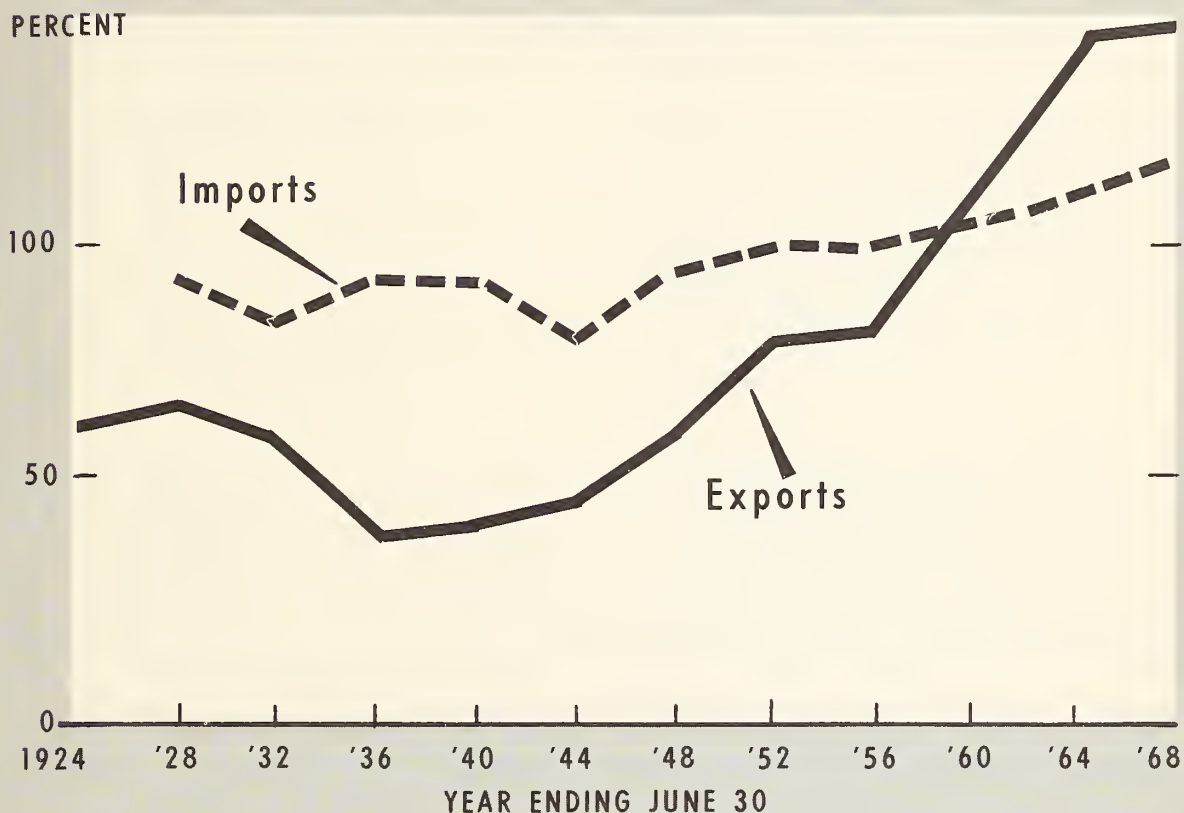
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QUANTITY INDEXES OF U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS AND IMPORTS



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PREFACE

This report supersedes "Quantity Indexes of U.S. Agricultural Exports and Imports," FAS-M-76, Foreign Agricultural Service, January 1960. It revises the earlier quantity indexes to reflect a more recent base period and to re-weight the commodities according to more recent prices. The new base period 1957-59 provides a representative period for agricultural trade relatively free from unusual circumstances.

The publication was prepared by Dewain H. Rahe, Assistant Chief, Catherine Cogrove, and Joseph R. Corley, Trade Statistics and Analysis Branch, Foreign Development and Trade Division, Economic Research Service.

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QUANTITY INDEXES OF U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS AND IMPORTS

Trade Statistics and Analysis Branch
Foreign Development and Trade Division

Export Highlights

The volume of U.S. agricultural exports has expanded sharply in recent years, especially since the middle 1950's. The quantity index in fiscal 1968 (year ending June 30) equaled 148 (calendar years 1957-59 = 100). This was the third highest level on record, 6 percent below the alltime record of 157 in 1965/66 and 3 percent below the 152 in 1966/67.

This expansion of U.S. agricultural exports started in the early years of World War II following the adoption of the lend-lease program. It was further stimulated by the adoption of Public Law 480 (the Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act of 1954). Exports under Government-financed programs since the inception of Public Law 480 have averaged about \$1.5 billion a year. The tremendous increase in U.S. exports in recent years has been accounted for by commercial sales for dollars, which increased from \$2,309 million in 1954/55 to an alltime high of \$5,188 million in 1966/67.

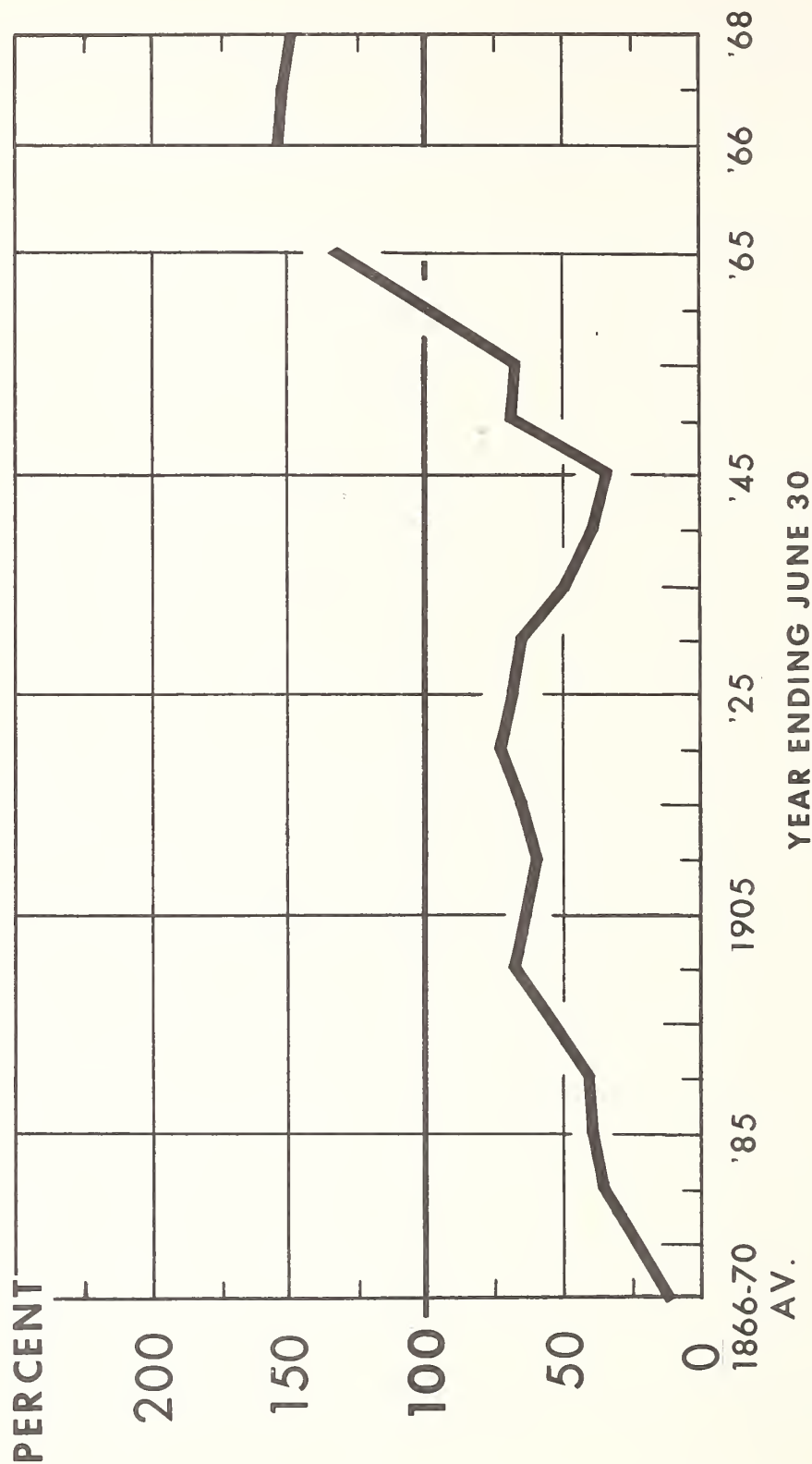
From the Civil War era to 1897/98, agricultural exports expanded almost continuously. The steady and rapid expansion of agricultural production, stimulated by industrialization in both the United States and abroad, brought about a sevenfold increase in agricultural exports. During this period, the United States imported capital from Western Europe to develop the industries, railroads, and other sectors of the infrastructure of the country. This capital was repaid in large part by shipments of agricultural commodities to Western Europe, while European agriculture remained rather stagnant.

Beginning with the turn of the century and continuing to the late 1920's, the U.S. export volume fluctuated but remained at a fairly constant level. The quantity index for farm product exports ranged from a low of 46 in 1909/10 to a high of 85 in 1918/19, 5 percent above the previous peak in 1914/15. A substantial portion of the increase from 1910 to 1919 reflected purchases due to World War I. The downward trend in U.S. agricultural exports dating from the late 1920's to early 1940's was brought about largely by a movement in Western Europe for greater self-sufficiency in agricultural production and by the accompanying trade restrictions. After World War II, agricultural exports again started an upward trend, due to U.S. assistance to many European countries for rehabilitation. As these countries recovered from the war, they again became commercial markets for U.S. agricultural products.

Cotton exports fell sharply during World Wars I and II and have since generally shown a downtrend. Increased competition from foreign suppliers and

VOLUME TRENDS IN U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS

(Index Numbers of Quantity, 1957-59=100)



the sharp increase in the production of manmade fibers have influenced this decline.

Exports of wheat and feed grains have shown sharp increases since World War II. In line with agricultural exports in general, exports of grains dropped sharply between the late 1920's and 1930's due to the self-sufficiency policies in Europe. In addition, a prolonged drought in the United States resulted in the United States importing large quantities of wheat in the 1930's. Following the immediate expansion of U.S. exports after World War II to meet Europe's and Asia's postwar needs, U.S. wheat exports continued to increase substantially under Public Law 480, more recently known as the food-for-freedom program. In addition, demand increased sharply for wheat and rice by developing countries, such as India, Pakistan, the Philippines, Taiwan, Korea, Brazil, and other Asian, Latin American, and African countries. In the past, many of these countries were net exporters of grains. After World War II, they became deficit countries as population expanded rapidly and food production lagged because of lack of innovations in agricultural practices. A substantial part of the increase in population stemmed from increased longevity as better medical facilities became available to developing countries.

Tobacco exports trended upward after the Civil War, although yearly fluctuations became wider with the start of World War I and the imposition of trade restrictions by major importing countries. Lack of foreign exchange resulted in policies that encouraged tobacco production in many other countries. For example, production increased sharply in Rhodesia after World War II when the United Kingdom encouraged production in the Commonwealth to reduce the dollar outflow for imports of U.S. tobacco.

Exports of fruits and vegetables increased until 1929, after which they fluctuated erratically until the post-World War II period. The sharp expansion in the early 1950's reflects the improved standards of living in Western Europe, Canada, and Japan and the improved foreign exchange position of leading importers which permitted the relaxation of import controls. The United States has been a substantial supplier of fruits and vegetables when production in other major consuming countries has been sharply reduced. In recent years, however, many of these countries have increased their own production of fruits and vegetables, thereby reducing the need to import from the United States; for instance, production has increased substantially in Western European countries. Many U.S. food-processing companies have recently established foreign plants to avoid trade restrictions, such as tariffs, quotas, and health and sanitary requirements, and to obtain a larger share of the market. Thus, demand for American-grown products has been reduced. In addition, many of the developing countries have emphasized production of fruits and vegetables to obtain larger amounts of foreign exchange to help finance their overall economic development plans.

U.S. exports of most animal products increased sharply following World War II. These exports were often encouraged because of large domestic supplies; for example, in some years the exports of dairy products were largely under Government-financed programs. However, the United States has maintained an upward trend in commercial exports of many animal products, such as tallow, hides and skins, and variety meats. These products are in relatively large

VOLUME TRENDS IN U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS AND IMPORTS

(Index Numbers of Quantity, 1957-59=100)

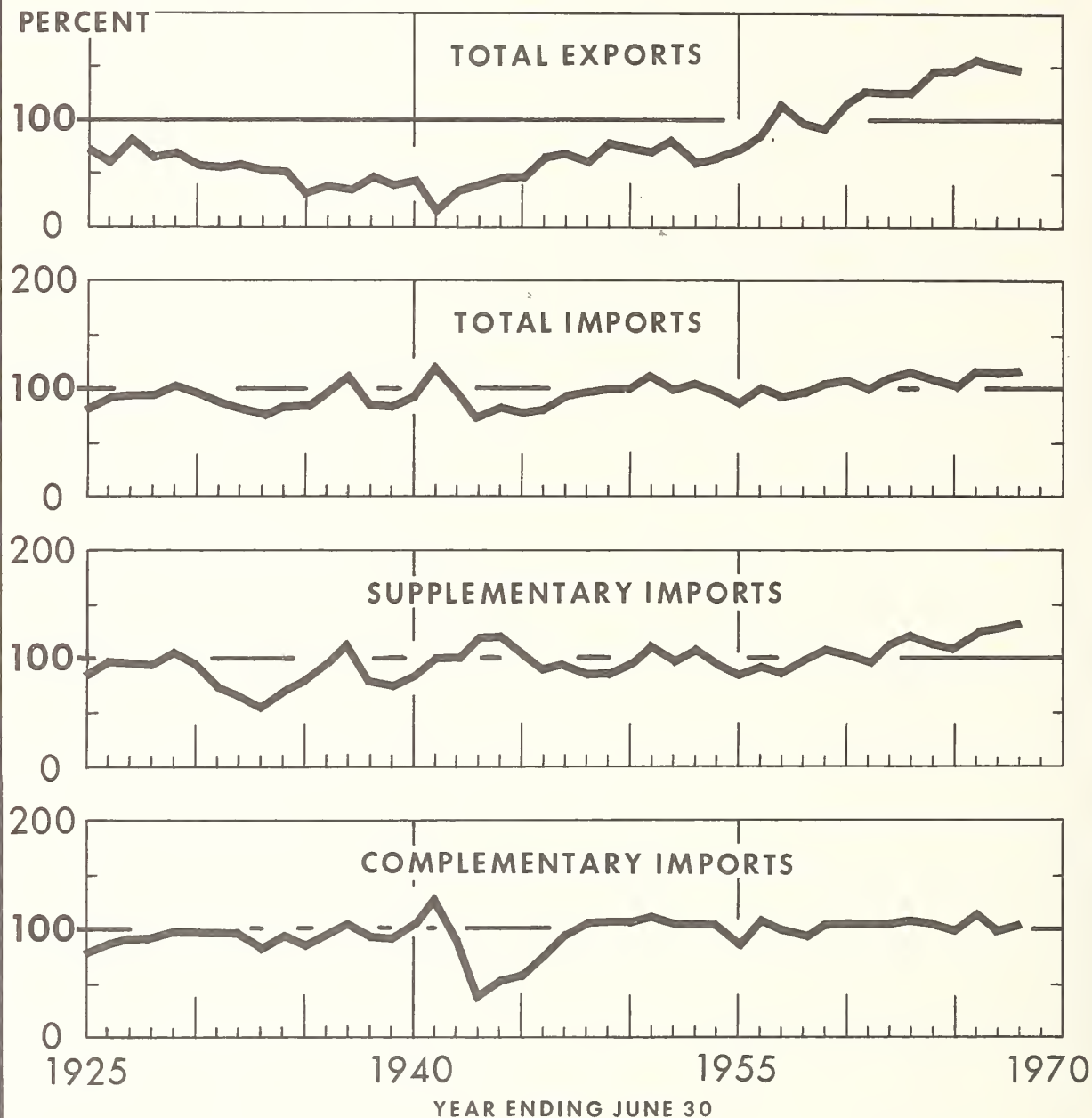


Figure 2

supply in the United States at attractive prices. European countries and other developing and industrial countries find these products an economic supplement to their own production of animal products. U.S. exports of hides and skins have shown a substantial increase. But, in 1967/68, they declined because of increased competition from other major suppliers and from greater use of leather substitutes in the industrial countries of Western Europe and Japan.

Import Highlights

Since 1950, overall agricultural imports have remained relatively constant except for variations during periods of crisis which affected international trade. For instance, imports of agricultural products jumped sharply in 1951 and 1952 (Korean crisis) and then declined in 1953/54 to a level not too different from the years prior to 1950/51. From 1953/54 through 1967/68, U.S. agricultural imports averaged just over \$4.0 billion and ranged from a low of \$3.6 billion in 1960/61 to a high of \$4.5 billion in 1965/66 and 1966/67 and \$4.7 billion in 1967/68. The quantity index ranged from a low of 85 in 1954/55 to a high of 119 in 1967/68.

The United States, like many other countries, regulates imports to keep out animal and plant pests and diseases, weeds, and adulterated foodstuffs, as well as to protect farm incomes. Import quotas or other restrictions also help to regulate the flow of agricultural imports that might otherwise interfere with the stability of domestic farm prices, or upset the market for domestically produced goods. The executive branch may issue import restrictions or impose quotas or fees as permitted under Section 22 of the Agricultural Adjustment Act, as amended. However, these restrictions are subject to subsequent investigation by the Tariff Commission.

Commodities currently controlled under Section 22 are wheat and wheat products, cotton and certain cotton wastes, cotton fibers which have been processed but not spun, certain dairy products, and peanuts. Under Public Law 88-482, quotas may be imposed to regulate imports of certain meats. Should these meat imports exceed 110 percent of a base import quantity, the President may proclaim import quotas; so far, such regulation has not been needed. Many of the products which the United States imports from tropical countries, however, have little or no duties placed upon them. Such products include coffee, certain spices, fresh bananas, and unprocessed jute, sisal, and other tropical vegetable fibers. Under other statutes, nontariff restrictions may be imposed. Imports of ruminants, swine, and fresh, chilled, or frozen meats are prohibited from countries certified by the Secretary of Agriculture as not free of foot-and-mouth disease or rinderpest. Plant Quarantine regulations restrict imports of plants or their products or soils that may carry plant pests into the United States.

Fluctuations have occurred in the imports of various commodities. Increased imports of animal and vegetable products raised the total imports of supplementary items to 61 percent of total agricultural imports in 1967/68, up from 44 percent in the 1950-54 period. Expanding incomes and demand for time-saving food preparations have encouraged imports of meats used in manu-

facturing prepared products, such as ready-to-cook hamburgers, luncheon meats, and ready-to-serve meat products. Imports of fresh fruits and vegetables having a seasonal nature were increased to provide the consumer with a year-round selection of many fresh fruits and vegetables which would not otherwise be available.

In total, the index of animal and animal product imports has shown a rising trend from a low of 70 in 1956/57 to 159 in 1967/68. In 1966/67, dairy product imports showed the highest increase from previous years although from 1960/61 through 1965/66 they were relatively stable. However, they declined again in 1967/68. Hide and skin imports have almost been consistently lower than the base period (1957-59), ranging from 109 in 1959/60 to 74 in 1967/68. Imports of meat and meat products rose from 110 in 1960/61 to 213 in 1967/68, mainly due to larger imports of beef and veal. Fresh beef imports, which totaled \$19 million in 1961/62, were up to \$360 million in 1967/68.

The relative stability of the value of dairy product imports was disrupted by an increase of \$40 million from 1965/66 to 1966/67. This increase was in commodities not subject to the regulations under Section 22 of the Agricultural Adjustment Act. Colby cheese rose from 20 million pounds in 1965/66 to 76 million in 1966/67 and butterfat-sugar mixtures rose from 61 million pounds to 140 million. Imports of all cheeses represented over half of the total increase in dairy product imports. As a result of this sharp rise, President Johnson issued a proclamation on June 30, 1967, under Section 22 of the Agricultural Adjustment Act, as amended, to extend import quotas to several dairy products not previously controlled. The new quota covered butterfat-sugar mixtures, Colby and other American-type cheeses, and frozen cream. These new quotas were aimed at reducing dairy product imports to about 1 billion pounds of milk equivalent annually.

Among the other major supplementary import items, grains and feeds have declined some since 1958/59. Imports of vegetable oils and oilseeds increased slightly, and sugar and unmanufactured tobacco imports remained relatively stable although somewhat higher than the average for the base period.

The index for imports of vegetable oils and oilseeds rose to 128 in 1967/68, 17 percentage points higher than in 1961/62. Although the United States is a net exporter of oilseeds and products, there is a demand for oils with special properties and characteristics required in certain food processes and other industrial uses. During the period since 1960/61, imports of copra declined somewhat. However, this decline was offset mainly by larger imports of cocoa butter, coconut oil, olive oil, and palm oil.

Sugar imports accounted for a large share of total supplementary imports. The index of sugar imports for the period 1960/61 through 1967/68 changed moderately, ranging from a low of 83 in 1963/64 to a high of 109 in 1967/68. Sugar imports are regulated and allocated by shares to foreign producing countries to protect the sugar price, while equitably dealing with the many suppliers wishing to sell in the U.S. market. The United States imports sugar mainly from the Philippines and Latin American countries.

Coffee is the largest import item and accounts for over half the total complementary imports. In addition, cocoa contributes largely to the remaining complementary imports. The index of coffee, cocoa, and tea imports remained relatively constant from 1960/61 through 1967/68, averaging about 112 during the 8-year period 1961-68.

Imports of bananas, which were small compared with imports of coffee, cocoa, rubber, and wool in 1961-64, increased quite substantially during 1965-68 and more than doubled from 1960/61 to 1967/68. Thus, the index for banana imports shows a substantial increase from the 1957-59 average. U.S. imports of bananas reached a record level in 1966/67, being stimulated by lower import prices as new banana plantings became available in Central America. The United States accounts for about two-fifths of the world banana imports. Ecuador, Honduras, Panama, and Costa Rica are the principal suppliers of bananas to the United States. Improved technology and marketing techniques have helped to expand world banana exports. The transition from stem delivery to box packaging and shipping has contributed to better condition of the fruit after delivery and has permitted wider distribution.

Nature of Revision

This report updates the previous quantity indexes of U.S. agricultural trade. Among other uses, a quantity index provides a quantitative measure of the magnitude of current U.S. trade compared with earlier periods. The current index changes the base period to 1957-59 from 1952-54. The indexes, published as a monthly series since 1957, are also adjusted for seasonal variation since 1957.

The current indexes are published in "Foreign Agricultural Trade of the United States." Those on a monthly basis, both adjusted and unadjusted for seasonal variation, appear in the monthly issues, and those on an annual basis appear in the calendar year and fiscal year supplements.

Construction of Index

"Foreign Crops and Markets," Bureau of Agricultural Economics, September 3, 1924, page 231, describes the construction of the first index numbers of agricultural exports.

"New Quantity Indexes of Foreign Trade of the United States in Agricultural Products," Office of Foreign Agricultural Relations, April 1941, contains revisions of export indexes and the first index numbers of U.S. agricultural imports. This was updated and revised in "Quantity Indexes of U.S. Agricultural Exports and Imports," FAS-M-76, Foreign Agricultural Service, January 1960.

The current indexes, as well as the previous ones with which these are linked, were compiled by the weighted aggregate method expressed in the formula: $I = \frac{\sum Q_1 P_0}{\sum Q_0 P_0}$ in which Q_1 is the number of units of each commodity ex-

ported or imported during the period for which the index is computed; P_0 is the average unit value of the respective commodity during the 3 years 1957-59, computed from quantity and value figures; and Q_0 is the average number of units of the respective commodity exported or imported annually or monthly during the 3 years 1957-59.

Base Period

The base period of the index is 1957-59, the standard base for all indexes in the U.S. Government. It represents a period of agricultural trade that was relatively free from unusual circumstances, such as wars or depressions, that would seriously affect the index numbers. The calendar year base 1957-59 was used for both the calendar year and the fiscal year index numbers so that the weighting of these two series would be similar. In addition, it permits the use of monthly indexes to develop either a calendar year or a fiscal year index. These index numbers were linked with previously calculated fiscal year quantity indexes beginning in 1865/66 for exports and in 1924/25 for imports and with calendar year indexes beginning in 1924 for both exports and imports.

Selection of Commodity Classifications

The export index was constructed from the agricultural commodities classification included in schedule B of the U.S. Bureau of the Census, effective from 1957 through 1959. In all, the export index contained 332 numbers out of a total 446 agricultural schedule B codes. They accounted for about 93 percent of all export trade in 1967/68. The index of agricultural imports was based on 417 classifications in the Tariff Schedule of the United States Annotated (TSUSA) which accounted for 97 percent of all imports in 1967/68. The change of the import classification from schedule A in the Bureau of the Census to TSUSA in 1963 resulted in considerable reweighting and calculating of these indexes. The commodity grouping and method of weighting individual items were set up in such a way that adjustments can be made for changes in groupings or commodity codes without affecting the comparability of the index.

In selecting the commodities for inclusion in the index, an effort was made to obtain a list of practical length without excluding any important items. Relatively important items are judged by dollar values during the base period and the availability of quantity statistics.

Another criterion in choosing the commodities was the homogeneity of the Bureau of the Census classifications. An effort was made to avoid classifications that included large subclasses differing greatly in price or in trade trends. In order to provide a more useful series of indexes, agricultural export indexes were broken down into several subindexes by major commodity group. In the yearly series, separate subindexes were calculated for each of the groups shown in the tables. In the monthly export series, the various animal subgroups were combined into a single index for animals and animal products.

In the new import index, the commodity groupings were adjusted slightly to allow for changes in classification and to provide for a more logical combination of commodities according to their importance during the base period. The division of agricultural imports into supplementary and complementary commodities was continued from previous indexes. All agricultural commodities similar to those produced in the United States and interchangeable in use to any significant extent are supplementary. The complementary group includes all other imported agricultural commodities; coffee, cocoa beans, tea, rubber, raw silk, wool for carpets, spices, and bananas accounted for 97 percent of the total complementary products in the base period.

Adjustments for Seasonal Variations

The average quantities for calendar years 1957-59 were calculated by month for each commodity and commodity group in both export and import indexes and were adjusted for seasonal variations. By eliminating the seasonal variations, these adjustments bring out the underlying movements of the series. The resulting seasonally adjusted data combine trend-cycle and erratic movements. The erratic movements usually dominate in 1- and 2-month comparisons of the seasonally adjusted figures, but the underlying trend becomes apparent in comparisons made over longer spans, usually 3 or 4 months.

The indexes were adjusted independently using the Bureau of the Census Method II, Seasonal Adjustment Program. ^{1/} A stable seasonality existed in the indexes of both exports and imports of agricultural commodities. The test for the existence of stable seasonality is computed from the ratio of the variants between months to the residual variants; if this F ratio is above a given tabled value, stable seasonality is indicated. More detail on the seasonal variations and the various components is available in the Trade Statistics and Analysis Branch of the U.S. Department of Agriculture for inspection upon request.

Comparison with Previous Indexes

The export indexes from 1865/66 to date were compiled on a fiscal year basis, since foreign trade data prior to 1914 are available only on a fiscal year basis. Although calendar year numbers are available since 1914, the index was not constructed for calendar years earlier than 1924.

The fiscal year indexes of agricultural exports from 1865/66 through 1913/14 were based upon the volume of 29 major commodities in trade during the base period 1910-14. These 29 commodities accounted for 75 percent of the total volume of trade during 1910-14. In 1924, the index was recomputed from 1910 through 1924, using 44 commodities that accounted for about 90 percent of

^{1/} Technical Paper No. 15, The X-11 Variant of the Seasonal Method II, Seasonal Adjustment Program, U.S. Bur. Census, Nov. 1965.

all exports and linked to the old index. These indexes were continued to 1940 but in 1941 were revised back to 1924, using calendar years 1924-29 as the base period and including 74 commodity classifications which accounted for 96 percent of the total trade in the new base period.

Because of the declining importance during the 1930's of dairy products and several meat products, the 1941 revision did not show these groupings separately. Consequently, it was possible to show continuous trends in trade from 1865/66 to date for only the more important commodities -- cotton, grains, tobacco, and total animal products. A continuous comparable series on exports of fruits and vegetables is available from 1909 to date and for exports of vegetable oils and oilseeds since 1924.

Table 1.--U.S. agricultural exports: Quantity indexes of principal commodity groups,
fiscal years 1866-1968

(Calendar years 1957-59 = 100)

Year ending June 30	Animal products														
	Total 1/	Dairy products 2/	Poultry and poultry products 2/	Animal fats 2/	Meats and meat products 2/	Cotton and linters	Tobacco, unmanu- factured	Grains and feeds	Vegetable oils and oilseeds 2/	Fruits and vegetables 2/					
1866	10	13	---	---	---	26	---	4	---	---					
1867	10	15	---	---	---	26	37	3	---	---					
1868	12	17	---	---	---	31	41	5	---	---					
1869	11	14	---	---	---	26	36	5	---	---					
1870	14	17	---	---	---	38	37	8	---	---					
1871	20	23	---	---	---	56	43	8	---	---					
1872	19	40	---	---	---	35	45	8	---	---					
1873	23	51	---	---	---	46	42	11	---	---					
1874	28	50	---	---	---	54	62	16	---	---					
1875	23	46	---	---	---	48	43	13	---	---					
1876	27	48	---	---	---	58	43	15	---	---					
1877	30	67	---	---	---	56	55	15	---	---					
1878	36	84	---	---	---	62	55	21	---	---					
1879	42	100	---	---	---	63	63	29	---	---					
1880	47	106	---	---	---	70	43	34	---	---					
1881	50	108	---	---	---	86	44	35	---	---					
1882	35	74	---	---	---	67	43	21	---	---					
1883	39	60	---	---	---	89	46	25	---	---					
1884	36	75	---	---	---	72	41	20	---	---					
1885	38	75	---	---	---	73	45	24	---	---					
1886	37	73	---	---	---	80	57	19	---	---					
1887	41	69	---	---	---	84	60	26	---	---					
1888	38	66	---	---	---	87	51	19	---	---					
1889	41	75	---	---	---	92	43	19	---	---					

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued--

Table 1.--U.S. agricultural exports: Quantity indexes of principal commodity groups, fiscal years 1866-1968--Continued

(Calendar years 1957-59 = 100)												
Year ending June 30	Total 1/	Animal products					Cotton and linters	Tobacco, unmanu- factured	Grains and feeds	Vegetable oils and oilseeds	Fruits and vegetables	
		Dairy products 2/	Poultry and poultry products 2/	Animal fats 2/	Meats and meat products 2/							
1890	50	110	---	---	---	---	95	50	26	---	---	
1891	50	106	---	---	---	---	113	48	18	---	---	
1892	61	103	---	---	---	---	113	50	41	---	---	
1893	48	85	---	---	---	---	86	52	32	---	---	
1894	52	92	---	---	---	---	104	57	31	---	---	
1895	56	91	---	---	---	---	136	60	23	---	---	
1896	50	97	---	---	---	---	90	57	28	---	---	
1897	63	119	---	---	---	---	120	61	41	---	---	
1898	80	130	---	---	---	---	149	51	56	---	---	
1899	77	126	---	---	---	---	147	55	50	---	---	
1900	71	124	---	---	---	---	121	67	50	---	---	
1901	72	122	---	---	---	---	130	61	50	---	---	
1902	66	108	---	---	---	---	136	60	37	---	---	
1903	64	88	---	---	---	---	138	72	37	---	---	
1904	56	103	---	---	---	---	120	61	24	---	---	
1905	63	101	---	---	---	---	167	65	16	---	---	
1906	66	121	---	---	---	---	139	61	29	---	---	
1907	71	100	---	---	---	---	175	66	29	---	---	
1908	63	90	---	---	---	---	147	64	28	---	---	
1909	61	71	---	---	---	---	173	56	20	---	---	
1910	46	48	---	---	---	---	125	70	17	---	18	
1911	54	55	---	---	---	---	156	69	17	---	22	
1912	67	62	---	---	---	---	213	74	16	---	24	
1913	64	55	---	---	---	---	176	81	28	---	32	
1914	62	52	---	---	---	---	185	88	23	---	23	

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued--

Table 1.--U.S. agricultural exports: Quantity indexes of principal commodity groups,
fiscal years 1866-1968--Continued

(Calendar years 1957-59 = 100)

Year ending June 30	Animal products													
	Total 1/	Dairy products 2/	Poultry and poultry products 2/	Animal fats 2/	Meats and meat products 2/	Cotton and linters	Tobacco, unmanu- factured	Grains and feeds	Vegetable oils and oilseeds 2/	Fruits and vegetables 2/				
1915	81	78	---	---	---	169	68	61	---	32				
1916	71	106	---	---	---	120	86	48	---	32				
1917	69	119	---	---	---	120	79	44	---	30				
1918	59	149	---	---	---	90	56	36	---	20				
1919	85	210	---	---	---	107	122	55	---	43				
1920	79	159	---	---	---	136	125	44	---	37				
1921	74	103	---	---	---	109	98	66	---	32				
1922	80	106	---	---	---	130	90	64	---	28				
1923	66	105	---	---	---	101	88	50	---	31				
1924	61	112	---	---	---	114	115	28	---	51				
1925	71	90	---	---	---	162	77	45	4	45				
1926	62	66	---	---	---	159	103	25	4	51				
1927	80	61	---	---	---	222	97	37	4	65				
1928	66	61	---	---	---	156	98	38	4	59				
1929	69	54	---	---	---	167	116	36	4	80				
1930	58	55	---	---	---	141	122	26	3	53				
1931	54	41	---	---	---	139	120	19	2	73				
1932	59	32	---	---	---	178	85	20	2	64				
1933	52	29	---	---	---	170	78	9	3	56				
1934	51	27	---	---	---	166	94	7	2	58				
1935	33	20	---	---	---	100	72	5	1	48				
1936	39	10	---	---	---	127	89	4	1	64				
1937	35	10	---	---	---	114	85	4	1	48				
1938	48	11	---	---	---	117	97	29	2	61				
1939	39	19	---	---	---	72	98	25	2	77				

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued--

Table 1.--U.S. agricultural exports: Quantity indexes of principal commodity groups, fiscal years 1866-1968--Continued

Year ending June 30	(Calendar years 1957-59 = 100)											
	Animal products			Meats and meat products			Cotton and lint			Tobacco, unmanufactured		
	Total	Dairy	Poultry	Dairy	Poultry	Meats and meat products	Cotton and lint	Cotton and lint	Tobacco, unmanufactured	Grains and feeds	Vegetable oils and seeds	Fruits and vegetables
	1/	2/	2/	1/	2/	2/	1/	2/	1/	2/	2/	2/
1940	43	15	---	---	---	---	128	---	69	14	8	53
1941	17	19	---	---	---	---	25	---	37	11	4	27
1942	33	125	---	---	---	---	23	---	63	10	4	50
1943	37	162	---	---	---	---	25	---	64	8	9	42
1944	46	198	---	---	---	---	25	---	77	10	14	53
1945	44	146	---	---	---	---	33	---	100	13	11	66
1946	66	147	---	---	---	---	72	---	113	45	5	82
1947	68	93	---	---	---	---	77	---	126	63	7	84
1948	61	78	120	120	113	34	40	---	85	70	9	88
1949	77	71	113	113	35	57	93	---	94	81	27	56
1950	71	59	78	62	78	68	113	---	99	59	30	56
1951	71	70	131	89	131	70	84	---	99	72	34	56
1952	80	60	81	45	81	97	111	---	108	83	34	71
1953	59	52	51	33	51	83	59	---	93	62	26	69
1954	62	73	53	74	53	88	73	---	95	49	44	72
1955	70	101	67	122	67	100	72	---	95	55	61	76
1956	82	125	80	159	80	121	44	---	119	80	82	91
1957	113	117	97	121	97	112	144	---	104	106	89	100
1958	96	97	63	120	63	85	112	---	98	88	89	104
1959	91	90	107	85	107	92	62	---	98	102	97	91
1960	116	103	157	69	157	132	130	---	95	117	131	106
1961	124	105	197	74	197	115	137	---	104	136	124	99
1962	125	110	259	81	259	120	93	---	108	155	122	108
1963	124	112	182	103	182	112	71	---	98	155	148	114
1964	147	151	202	152	202	154	100	---	110	185	156	106
1965	145	139	178	125	178	142	88	---	99	180	189	111
1966	157	115	187	80	187	110	61	---	98	231	194	122
1967	152	108	164	50	164	117	90	---	130	203	181	122
1968	148	102	155	48	155	119	80	---	117	206	184	106

1/ Based on 332 classifications (commodity groups and total index include commodities shipped as food for relief or charity by individuals and private agencies starting 1949/50). 2/ Not calculated prior to first year shown.

Table 2.--U.S. agricultural imports: Quantity indexes of principal commodity groups, fiscal years 1925-68

(Calendar years 1957-59 = 100)

Year ending June 30	Supplementary 2/										Complementary 2/									
	Animal products																			
	Total 1/	Total 3/	Dairy products	Hides and skins	Meats and products	Wool, free in bond	Grains and feeds	Vegetable oils and oilseeds	Sugar, molasses, and sirups	Tobacco, unmanu- factured	Total 3/	Rubber and coffee, and tea gums	Total 3/	Total 3/	Total 3/	Total 3/	Total 3/	Total 3/	Total 3/	Total 3/
1925	81	87	160	213	---	93	49	147	92	89	78	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1926	90	96	164	206	---	144	73	170	96	85	85	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1927	93	96	207	215	---	87	56	186	95	106	91	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1928	92	94	174	276	---	73	67	170	89	93	93	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1929	102	106	174	252	---	65	80	228	103	89	99	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1930	97	97	153	297	---	77	54	210	83	78	98	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1931	87	72	101	165	---	28	84	177	76	75	98	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1932	82	66	94	154	---	18	49	164	76	72	96	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1933	73	57	89	128	---	8	34	144	74	57	84	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1934	84	71	72	200	---	35	82	199	68	43	94	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1935	82	79	117	128	---	18	206	204	75	55	86	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1936	94	94	98	191	---	65	213	259	76	65	94	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1937	106	113	139	193	---	116	361	279	71	67	103	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1938	84	77	90	118	---	28	95	224	69	59	91	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1939	83	74	88	167	---	43	52	210	62	68	91	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1940	93	83	89	180	---	104	73	186	77	68	101	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1941	118	100	39	245	---	303	77	168	84	72	130	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1942	93	100	56	274	---	360	77	177	59	70	89	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1943	72	117	63	243	---	831	144	78	46	83	39	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1944	81	120	37	165	---	451	527	104	77	72	54	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1945	77	102	8	135	---	352	292	96	85	77	59	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1946	79	90	29	111	---	518	80	76	49	75	73	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1947	93	94	43	125	---	423	26	147	68	90	94	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1948	95	84	33	157	19	301	15	122	81	71	103	95	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125
1949	97	86	40	107	34	187	86	106	84	82	104	99	134	134	134	134	134	134	134	134
1950	99	95	69	143	34	268	135	121	77	82	102	94	132	132	132	132	132	132	132	132
1951	111	111	96	157	54	343	150	146	86	90	111	103	146	146	146	146	146	146	146	146
1952	100	98	83	124	57	256	217	95	86	98	101	94	152	152	152	152	152	152	152	152
1953	105	107	110	124	68	262	243	105	90	96	103	97	130	130	130	130	130	130	130	130
1954	98	93	86	97	70	138	221	95	90	95	101	99	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued--

Table 2.--U.S. agricultural imports: Quantity indexes of principal commodity groups, fiscal years 1925-68--Continued
(Calendar years 1957-59 = 100)

Year ending June 30	Total 1/	Supplementary 2/										Complementary 2/		
		Animal products					Vegetable products					Sugar, : Cocoa, : and coffee, : allied : and tea: gums : 3/		
		Total	Dairy	Hides	Meats	Wool	Grains	Vegetable	molasses	Tobacco	oilseeds	silks	unmanu-	Total
			products	and	and	and	free	and	and	and	and	and	and	and
			3/	3/	3/	3/	4/	4/	4/	4/	5/	5/	5/	5/
1955	85	79	88	90	64	134	110	105	82	98	85	77	117	117
1956	100	80	89	107	66	142	101	99	97	101	106	104	112	112
1957	92	70	92	88	61	95	114	97	90	105	98	97	103	103
1958	96	92	92	85	85	82	123	99	101	92	94	95	96	96
1959	104	120	107	120	126	115	82	100	103	109	101	100	100	100
1960	105	104	108	109	114	102	76	104	107	112	105	107	93	93
1961	100	97	122	86	110	89	69	105	92	116	103	112	70	70
1962	109	113	134	126	99	154	71	111	95	117	104	111	77	77
1963	114	122	152	129	86	189	45	117	105	112	108	114	80	80
1964	110	113	137	130	93	190	88	110	83	110	107	116	71	71
1965	103	110	123	131	88	145	51	125	87	120	97	100	83	83
1966	117	123	160	144	86	183	39	124	88	116	113	121	87	87
1967	114	129	154	237	66	197	43	136	107	125	100	107	77	77
1968	119	134	159	179	74	213	38	128	109	146	107	114	90	90

1/ Based on 417 classifications.

2/ Supplementary agricultural imports consist of all imports similar to agricultural commodities produced commercially in the United States, together with all other agricultural imports interchangeable to any significant extent with such U.S. commodities. Complementary imports include all others, about 97 percent of which consists of rubber, coffee, tea, cocoa beans, raw silk, wool for carpets, bananas, and spices.

3/ Not calculated prior to 1947/48.

4/ 1942-45 includes wool (ordinarily dutiable) imported free as an act of international courtesy.

5/ Prior to 1930/31, includes molasses; beginning in 1947/48, includes molasses and sirups.

Table 3.--U.S. agricultural exports: Quantity indexes of principal commodity groups,
calendar years 1924-67

(Calendar years 1957-59 = 100)

Year	Animal products											
	Total 1/	Dairy products 2/	Poultry and poultry products 2/	Animal fats 2/	Meats and meat products 2/	Cotton and linters	Tobacco, unmanu- factured	Grains and feeds	Vegetable oils and oilseeds	Fruits and vegetables		
1924	72	108	---	---	---	133	93	41	3	54		
1925	70	85	---	---	---	168	85	31	4	50		
1926	72	75	---	---	---	181	88	33	2	57		
1927	78	70	---	---	---	186	92	42	4	66		
1928	72	62	---	---	---	176	113	33	4	70		
1929	68	63	---	---	---	153	109	31	3	76		
1930	57	58	---	---	---	135	109	22	2	65		
1931	56	46	---	---	---	141	101	19	2	74		
1932	59	36	---	---	---	184	74	14	3	64		
1933	55	35	---	---	---	173	81	7	2	57		
1934	43	29	---	---	---	119	82	7	2	52		
1935	39	14	---	---	---	121	75	4	1	65		
1936	37	13	---	---	---	111	81	4	1	55		
1937	43	16	---	---	---	119	84	11	2	54		
1938	48	18	---	---	---	91	97	34	2	78		
1939	41	23	---	---	---	94	65	19	6	70		
1940	30	19	---	---	---	76	43	12	4	34		
1941	27	73	---	---	---	23	57	11	4	48		
1942	34	148	---	---	---	21	51	7	4	37		
1943	48	190	---	---	---	31	85	10	15	53		
1944	43	182	---	---	---	20	59	10	15	62		
1945	51	118	---	---	---	50	95	29	6	73		
1946	73	156	---	---	---	80	134	44	7	85		
1947	75	100	135	37	193	54	105	83	9	100		
1948	63	58	95	28	61	56	89	71	10	77		

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued--

Table 3.--U.S. agricultural exports: Quantity indexes of principal commodity groups, calendar years 1924-67--Continued

Year	(Calendar years 1957-59 = 100)															
	Animal products															
	Total	Dairy	Poultry	Meats and	Cotton	Tobacco,	Grains	Vegetable	Total	Dairy	Poultry	Meats and	Cotton	Tobacco,	Grains	Vegetable
1/	products	products	products	products	products	products	products	products	products	products	products	products	products	products	products	products
2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/
1949	78	69	89	42	75	55	102	103	78	35	51					
1950	68	65	73	133	65	48	113	99	52	31	61					
1951	80	68	74	105	85	57	101	109	83	39	60					
1952	68	52	30	60	90	62	80	82	76	28	72					
1953	60	65	53	57	90	71	56	108	57	33	70					
1954	65	73	60	64	93	73	83	93	47	59	76					
1955	73	116	151	76	106	88	50	111	66	68	80					
1956	99	126	154	91	119	123	90	106	96	86	102					
1957	107	110	114	80	103	134	137	104	98	94	103					
1958	93	92	108	81	82	76	91	100	95	86	97					
1959	100	98	78	139	115	89	72	96	108	120	100					
1960	123	102	62	174	127	93	147	103	126	133	103					
1961	123	108	79	221	118	89	125	104	142	109	102					
1962	123	106	87	225	108	86	75	97	156	142	114					
1963	135	130	129	197	129	116	84	105	172	146	112					
1964	153	158	154	197	165	149	103	106	190	185	106					
1965	148	125	98	182	121	121	75	97	198	190	118					
1966	157	106	56	170	107	111	71	114	232	178	119					
1967	146	105	49	156	121	112	78	118	197	188	116					

1/ Based on 332 classifications (commodity groups and total index include commodities shipped as food for relief or charity by individuals and private agencies starting 1949).

2/ Not calculated prior to 1947.

Table 4.--U.S. agricultural exports: Quantity indexes of grains, feeds, vegetable oils, and oilseeds, calendar years 1957-67

(Calendar years 1957-59 = 100)						
Year	Feed grains	Wheat and flour	Rice	Oil cake and meal	Soybeans	Cottonseed and soybean oils
1957	74	110	114	76	89	91
1958	103	92	85	70	86	90
1959	123	99	102	154	125	119
1960	115	134	144	133	151	125
1961	119	161	120	137	136	82
1962	179	140	151	244	164	135
1963	172	165	172	304	178	126
1964	183	188	191	360	213	164
1965	236	159	223	460	232	154
1966	270	198	195	511	252	92
1967	216	152	264	537	268	100

Table 5.--U.S. agricultural exports: Quantity indexes of grains, feeds, vegetable oils, and oilseeds, fiscal years 1958-68

(Calendar years 1957-59 = 100)						
Year ending June 30	Feed grains	Wheat and flour	Rice	Oil cake and meal	Soybeans	Cottonseed and soybean oils
1958	88	89	79	65	89	81
1959	114	98	93	91	105	91
1960	121	113	134	163	134	134
1961	121	147	141	131	146	104
1962	158	159	133	189	150	106
1963	164	141	158	294	174	135
1964	174	187	204	268	191	128
1965	196	158	186	445	212	175
1966	281	189	198	528	261	122
1967	227	162	257	501	256	95
1968	217	165	269	563	270	88

Table 6.--U.S. agricultural exports: Quantity indexes of principal commodity groups, seasonally adjusted, monthly, 1957-68

(Monthly averages, 1957-59 = 100)									
Year and month	Total : 1/	: Animal products	: Cotton and linters	: Tobacco, unmanu- factured	: Grains and feeds	: Vegetable oils and oilseeds	: Fruits and vegetables	: Other	:
1957:									
January	118	125	160	117	110	112	104	81	
February	124	115	171	110	114	112	91	146	
March	130	149	152	101	118	171	99	108	
April	114	113	132	123	105	88	108	95	
May	102	105	143	118	90	48	114	104	
June	113	122	133	129	107	85	102	114	
July	96	110	106	117	86	91	110	107	
August	103	96	155	104	87	107	104	121	
September	101	102	147	99	86	86	103	93	
October	100	90	146	94	89	84	96	97	
November	96	94	106	89	91	87	109	93	
December	97	104	109	91	88	103	99	89	
1958:									
January	92	93	101	92	96	81	100	93	
February	88	102	93	93	83	58	115	97	
March	90	98	92	111	76	87	124	91	
April	94	92	110	92	88	72	95	101	
May	99	98	118	97	84	108	96	92	
June	98	89	109	104	97	82	99	96	
July	99	83	117	143	103	87	93	83	
August	97	91	95	102	105	85	85	78	
September	92	87	83	75	101	88	93	90	
October	97	89	56	106	105	106	94	90	
November	88	92	65	101	98	81	82	93	
December	86	91	53	106	101	80	89	96	

Continued--

See footnote at end of table.

Table 6.--U.S. agricultural exports: Quantity indexes of principal commodity groups, seasonally adjusted, monthly, 1957-68--Continued

(Monthly averages, 1957-59 = 100)

Year and month	Total 1/	Animal products	Cotton and linters	Tobacco, unmanu- factured	Grains and feeds	Vegetable oils and oilseeds	Fruits and vegetables	Other
1959:								
January	90	90	43	110	118	112	86	99
February	78	83	43	68	94	94	87	88
March	86	87	55	106	99	90	91	95
April	90	96	54	95	87	129	99	101
May	97	98	58	99	109	109	97	96
June	95	85	59	84	110	99	100	97
July	106	103	32	91	133	183	101	97
August	105	104	47	101	117	111	113	107
September	117	120	90	120	110	161	102	130
October	104	110	125	65	102	116	110	109
November	111	102	132	90	103	124	109	118
December	115	94	124	125	116	116	97	117
1960:								
January	130	102	209	96	116	111	128	122
February	129	106	163	101	126	134	110	119
March	116	103	143	89	118	127	98	109
April	123	115	151	55	127	115	105	107
May	114	88	127	91	121	133	97	148
June	121	94	124	95	117	155	104	117
July	119	98	165	77	122	119	101	125
August	113	100	53	100	119	202	102	100
September	119	98	76	107	141	110	126	111
October	122	113	142	110	135	112	94	143
November	133	95	150	150	144	134	83	150
December	136	118	166	97	137	149	101	112

See footnote at end of table.

Continued--

Table 6.--U.S. agricultural exports: Quantity indexes of principal commodity groups, seasonally adjusted, monthly, 1957-68--Continued

(Monthly averages, 1957-59 = 100)

Year and month	Total : 1/	Animal : products	Cotton : and : linters	Tobacco, : unmanu- : factured	Grains : and : feeds	Vegetable : oils and : oilseeds	Fruits : and : vegetables	Other
1961:								
January	131	116	186	96	136	113	96	99
February	131	106	155	96	142	115	85	99
March	135	108	155	93	160	103	104	120
April	118	101	137	92	127	103	96	109
May	113	102	98	91	132	109	102	97
June	110	111	64	83	126	102	104	106
July	110	123	75	100	135	92	103	119
August	134	107	288	100	134	96	98	131
September	115	103	126	108	132	66	92	127
October	135	104	98	128	164	153	118	117
November	125	114	83	122	158	121	109	108
December	119	107	90	92	155	108	106	120
1962:								
January	113	101	75	84	154	122	113	116
February	123	110	66	90	167	120	105	130
March	118	100	71	93	160	132	110	109
April	120	108	72	107	148	139	111	124
May	133	107	95	107	167	135	116	147
June	151	134	105	112	177	159	114	127
July	130	104	118	115	151	161	113	122
August	124	106	59	99	162	136	122	120
September	125	106	62	107	156	154	117	131
October	106	91	48	70	131	152	112	110
November	115	102	61	92	135	157	112	119
December	120	101	62	111	157	134	120	132

See footnote at end of table.

Continued--

Table 6.--U.S. agricultural exports: Quantity indexes of principal commodity groups, seasonally adjusted, monthly, 1957-68--Continued

Year and month	(Monthly averages, 1957-59 = 100)									
	Total 1/	Animal products	Cotton and linters	Tobacco, and unmanu- factured	Grains and feeds	Vegetable oils and oilseeds	Fruits and vegetables	Other		
1963:										
January	61	64	44	26	69	55	107	95		
February	147	132	92	115	182	171	121	140		
March	140	129	82	114	169	219	121	143		
April	143	154	74	113	184	165	115	129		
May	141	131	82	98	187	138	112	137		
June	131	114	61	114	164	142	106	123		
July	130	131	49	104	182	153	118	123		
August	138	142	110	115	160	150	100	185		
September	137	145	111	96	159	195	105	122		
October	150	144	111	127	187	150	116	150		
November	142	132	100	101	190	119	116	160		
December	151	137	100	114	207	141	108	144		
1964:										
January	166	157	131	144	218	176	110	167		
February	158	148	101	132	199	178	106	145		
March	144	151	92	71	185	171	100	147		
April	149	160	99	98	190	175	97	154		
May	151	180	100	106	182	153	97	144		
June	148	175	100	123	166	149	100	160		
July	154	161	200	97	169	169	95	170		
August	144	140	45	80	180	227	108	147		
September	153	144	61	111	195	275	120	152		
October	151	151	80	100	186	209	114	168		
November	147	146	76	95	196	163	107	160		
December	171	175	121	127	205	204	111	179		

See footnote at end of table.

Continued--

Table 6.--U.S. agricultural exports: Quantity indexes of principal commodity groups, seasonally adjusted, monthly, 1957-68--Continued

(Monthly averages, 1957-59 = 100)										
Year and month	Total 1/	Animal products	Cotton and linters	Tobacco, and unmanu- factured	Grains and feeds	Vegetable oils and oilseeds	Fruits and vegetables	Other		
1965:										
January	66	85	53	22	67	79	83	85		
February	94	116	34	24	114	144	108	111		
March	188	136	115	131	241	280	131	187		
April	156	161	104	138	190	180	110	225		
May	148	123	66	118	194	187	117	206		
June	159	129	105	103	211	182	114	194		
July	167	128	82	107	251	213	123	212		
August	155	132	43	88	210	191	126	222		
September	150	128	69	85	209	175	139	208		
October	158	128	80	83	223	188	118	233		
November	156	101	71	121	216	200	116	220		
December	167	136	73	116	230	226	122	210		
1966:										
January	151	118	60	110	221	186	120	203		
February	155	108	50	103	238	182	123	198		
March	167	117	48	118	254	199	119	179		
April	153	101	47	74	248	164	114	166		
May	150	100	55	74	226	192	119	161		
June	156	98	48	83	245	189	121	155		
July	143	101	47	131	227	142	114	149		
August	185	110	118	151	263	169	116	136		
September	161	104	101	114	233	150	131	164		
October	155	103	77	132	222	172	113	144		
November	156	108	99	117	204	192	122	148		
December	153	106	99	132	201	175	113	163		

See footnote at end of table.

Continued--

Table 6.--U.S. agricultural exports: Quantity indexes of principal commodity groups, seasonally adjusted, monthly, 1957-68--Continued

(Monthly averages, 1957-59 = 100)

Year and month	Total : 1/	: Animal products	: Cotton and linters	: Tobacco, unmanu- factured	: Grains : and : feeds :	: Vegetable : oils and : oilseeds :	: Fruits and vegetables	: Other
1967:								
January	151	105	94	124	202	186	128	161
February	147	123	90	118	179	200	126	174
March	144	105	84	116	186	176	125	178
April	142	112	77	168	172	194	132	179
May	147	107	106	152	175	198	124	166
June	147	108	79	119	188	203	124	185
July	140	103	75	92	201	195	120	163
August	151	98	84	113	204	169	108	175
September	146	102	78	107	202	220	92	159
October	141	101	69	103	193	183	107	132
November	156	103	56	111	233	198	110	141
December	143	96	54	123	219	153	107	148
1968:								
January	164	101	97	147	237	181	106	159
February	164	111	91	154	236	187	103	153
March	150	94	93	86	207	199	105	146
April	151	113	109	117	199	186	113	176
May	137	96	97	131	169	163	111	187
June	135	101	72	134	171	193	97	138
July	149	99	108	126	208	180	117	162
August	161	128	66	165	215	166	101	147
September	143	130	72	114	169	221	97	152
October	124	115	38	76	153	193	92	128

1/ Based on 332 classifications (commodity groups and total index include commodities shipped as food for relief or charity by individuals and private agencies).

Table 7.--U.S. agricultural exports: Quantity indexes of principal commodity groups, not seasonally adjusted, monthly, 1957-68

(Monthly averages, 1957-59 = 100)

Year and month	Total	Animal products	Cotton and lint	Tobacco and manufactured	Grains and feeds	Vegetable oils and seeds	Fruits and vegetables	Other
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1957:								
January	119	121	187	76	107	113	84	102
February	114	101	191	67	108	79	78	152
March	131	151	187	81	125	110	90	117
April	110	105	143	76	116	79	101	86
May	103	111	157	73	90	58	125	85
June	111	127	126	99	109	81	114	104
July	90	108	100	71	80	86	107	72
August	91	90	80	102	86	107	105	94
September	95	99	90	192	82	62	108	73
October	107	97	114	185	86	96	129	97
November	107	106	124	118	89	124	108	130
December	111	107	144	106	95	138	90	121
1958:								
January	93	90	122	59	93	80	81	116
February	82	90	106	57	80	42	99	101
March	91	100	113	88	81	56	113	100
April	91	86	119	57	97	65	88	91
May	99	103	126	60	85	130	104	75
June	95	93	103	79	98	79	111	86
July	92	82	110	87	95	82	90	57
August	86	86	49	99	103	84	86	61
September	86	84	51	146	95	63	98	71
October	104	95	43	208	102	121	126	90
November	99	104	75	136	96	117	82	129
December	98	93	71	122	108	107	82	130

See footnote at end of table.

Continued--

Table 7.--U.S. agricultural exports: Quantity indexes of principal commodity groups, not seasonally adjusted, monthly, 1957-68--Continued

(Monthly averages, 1957-59 = 100)

Year and month	Total	Animal products	Cotton and lintners	Tobacco, unmanufactured	Grains and feeds	Vegetable oils and oilseeds	Fruits and vegetables	Other
1959:								
January	91	86	53	68	114	109	70	120
February	74	74	50	42	92	70	75	92
March	87	88	68	83	105	59	84	104
April	87	89	58	60	96	119	90	92
May	98	104	59	62	114	129	104	80
June	91	88	56	64	109	100	111	85
July	99	102	31	57	122	170	97	68
August	92	100	24	97	112	105	114	84
September	109	115	54	233	103	112	108	105
October	111	117	93	125	99	132	149	109
November	126	115	152	124	102	183	109	162
December	130	94	170	143	124	151	91	160
1960:								
January	130	96	259	57	110	106	104	143
February	124	95	197	63	126	105	95	125
March	120	104	180	69	126	86	92	122
April	121	107	157	36	140	111	94	98
May	117	94	123	58	131	153	102	127
June	113	97	117	74	114	159	114	99
July	110	99	157	51	111	110	97	90
August	98	98	27	94	111	181	102	79
September	110	94	46	206	130	75	134	90
October	130	119	104	202	131	127	129	144
November	151	106	171	210	144	201	84	202
December	153	114	231	111	145	187	96	151

See footnote at end of table.

Continued--

Table 7.--U.S. agricultural exports: Quantity indexes of principal commodity groups, not seasonally adjusted, monthly, 1957-68--Continued

(Monthly averages, 1957-59 = 100)

Year and month	Total:	Animal products	Cotton and lintners	Tobacco, unmanufactured	Grains and feeds	Vegetable oils and oilseeds	Fruits and vegetables	Other
1961:								
January	130	108	230	56	128	106	79	113
February	128	96	197	61	145	96	74	106
March	141	110	196	71	172	74	98	135
April	117	94	138	62	141	104	83	101
May	117	112	91	59	149	119	105	86
June	101	114	60	68	121	106	111	87
July	102	125	72	70	122	84	98	89
August	115	107	151	91	121	83	97	102
September	106	98	76	203	122	43	100	102
October	144	109	72	224	159	177	165	120
November	143	127	95	173	162	180	111	145
December	134	100	128	107	163	135	103	159
1962:								
January	110	93	89	49	143	115	93	129
February	121	100	88	59	171	105	91	141
March	125	104	91	71	175	102	104	126
April	121	101	71	76	165	144	94	116
May	138	120	85	73	192	140	118	133
June	138	139	99	97	167	162	118	101
July	120	106	107	86	136	145	107	93
August	106	106	33	87	142	116	120	92
September	115	101	39	192	142	96	129	103
October	114	94	37	114	128	181	158	116
November	132	113	70	132	142	232	116	158
December	134	93	90	131	164	169	118	170

See footnote at end of table.

Continued--

Table 7.--U.S. agricultural exports: Quantity indexes of principal commodity groups, not seasonally adjusted, monthly, 1957-68--Continued

(Monthly averages, 1957-59 = 100)

Year and month	Total : 1/	Animal : products	Cotton : and : linters	Tobacco, : unmanu- : factured	Grains : and : feeds	Vegetable : oils and : oilseeds	Fruits : and : vegetables	Other :
1963:								
January	58	58	50	16	64	52	89	104
February	143	119	123	77	184	152	106	154
March	148	136	103	90	186	183	114	167
April	146	144	71	82	205	171	96	124
May	147	149	73	69	214	138	113	126
June	120	119	57	102	155	141	108	97
July	120	132	43	83	163	135	110	95
August	117	142	65	100	139	127	98	137
September	126	137	73	161	147	115	119	95
October	161	147	90	190	185	186	164	161
November	165	147	118	147	204	175	119	211
December	169	126	147	140	214	182	107	180
1964:								
January	157	140	138	92	202	165	92	182
February	152	134	133	90	195	158	94	162
March	153	162	115	58	204	151	94	174
April	153	151	94	74	211	181	81	152
May	156	207	90	78	204	151	98	132
June	138	183	92	110	158	144	101	126
July	143	160	162	81	154	147	89	131
August	122	140	28	71	158	190	105	106
September	142	136	44	172	182	158	138	117
October	162	155	69	139	184	264	160	182
November	172	163	91	139	214	242	110	209
December	190	161	176	164	210	264	109	220

See footnote at end of table.

Continued --

Table 7.--U.S. agricultural exports: Quantity indexes of principal commodity groups, not seasonally adjusted, monthly, 1957-68--Continued

(Monthly averages, 1957-59 = 100)													
Year and month	Total:	Animal	Cotton	Tobacco,	Grains	Vegetable	Fruits	Other					
	1/	products	and	unmanu-	and	oils and	and						
			linters	factured	feeds	oilseeds	vegetables						
1965:													
January	62	75	57	15	63	73	70	94					
February	90	106	43	17	110	127	96	125					
March	197	145	138	109	266	260	122	221					
April	158	153	96	106	207	181	94	229					
May	152	141	61	89	211	185	117	187					
June	151	135	94	90	203	174	116	155					
July	155	125	63	90	231	179	114	164					
August	131	131	28	81	187	158	123	156					
September	140	119	53	125	200	98	164	160					
October	169	133	72	109	219	240	163	254					
November	186	114	87	177	240	303	118	285					
December	185	126	105	155	233	297	119	256					
1966:													
January	143	103	66	79	209	170	102	225					
February	147	100	61	73	226	158	109	223					
March	175	124	56	98	280	190	111	212					
April	154	97	43	58	264	161	100	174					
May	153	113	51	58	239	193	120	144					
June	149	102	42	70	238	180	124	125					
July	132	98	34	110	212	117	105	115					
August	157	109	80	142	238	137	112	95					
September	151	96	82	160	225	83	156	127					
October	165	108	72	168	218	219	153	156					
November	188	124	122	174	230	300	124	189					
December	169	99	142	180	201	231	109	198					

See footnote at end of table.

Continued--

Table 7.--U.S. agricultural exports: Quantity indexes of principal commodity groups, not seasonally adjusted, monthly, 1957-68--Continued

(Monthly averages, 1957-59 = 100)									
Year and month	Total: 1/	: :	: :	: :	: :	: :	: :	: :	: :
		Animal products	Cotton and linters	Tobacco, unmanu- factured	Grains and feeds	Vegetable oils and oilseeds	Fruits and vegetables	Other	
1967:									
January	143	91	108	92	192	167	110	180	
February	139	115	107	85	170	171	111	198	
March	150	109	94	97	205	172	116	208	
April	141	109	69	132	179	185	119	192	
May	149	120	98	120	183	201	125	147	
June	142	113	70	98	185	195	128	150	
July	130	99	54	78	189	159	110	126	
August	129	97	57	108	187	135	105	122	
September	136	94	65	148	197	120	110	124	
October	149	106	65	126	189	232	143	142	
November	189	119	70	166	263	317	111	177	
December	158	91	78	171	219	203	102	180	
1968:									
January	155	87	112	110	225	161	91	177	
February	155	105	106	111	223	159	91	175	
March	156	97	103	72	228	196	98	170	
April	149	110	96	92	204	175	103	191	
May	138	109	90	109	175	167	112	168	
June	131	106	65	113	169	187	100	116	
July	139	95	84	109	196	152	108	132	
August	141	127	50	159	199	138	98	113	
September	135	120	62	182	166	152	121	125	
October	131	120	36	96	150	263	136	138	

1/ Based on 332 classifications (commodity groups and total index include commodities shipped as food for relief or charity by individuals and private agencies).

Table 8.--U.S. agricultural imports: Quantity indexes of principal commodity groups, calendar years 1924-67
(Calendar years 1957-59 = 100)

Year	Supplementary 2/										Complementary 2/									
	Animal products																			
	Total 1/	Total 2/	Dairy products	Hides and skins	Meats and products	Wool, free in bond	Grains, oilseeds and products	Vegetable oils and fats	Sugar, molasses and sirups	Tobacco, unmanu- factured	Cocoa, coffee, and tea	Rubber and allied gums	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total
1924	81	85	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	71	77	---	---	---	---	---	---
1925	88	93	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	78	85	---	---	---	---	---	---
1926	93	100	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	72	90	---	---	---	---	---	---
1927	95	98	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	97	92	---	---	---	---	---	---
1928	94	95	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	74	94	---	---	---	---	---	---
1929	109	109	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	73	108	---	---	---	---	---	---
1930	91	86	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	65	96	---	---	---	---	---	---
1931	89	71	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	65	104	---	---	---	---	---	---
1932	77	57	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	46	92	---	---	---	---	---	---
1933	82	70	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	48	91	---	---	---	---	---	---
1934	79	68	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	49	86	---	---	---	---	---	---
1935	96	92	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	52	98	---	---	---	---	---	---
1936	97	98	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	57	97	---	---	---	---	---	---
1937	106	110	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	55	102	---	---	---	---	---	---
1938	82	70	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	54	91	---	---	---	---	---	---
1939	90	80	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	57	99	---	---	---	---	---	---
1940	101	83	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	61	115	---	---	---	---	---	---
1941	122	118	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	62	125	---	---	---	---	---	---
1942	73	102	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	62	52	---	---	---	---	---	---
1943	77	116	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	63	48	---	---	---	---	---	---
1944	84	114	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	64	60	---	---	---	---	---	---
1945	77	94	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	65	65	---	---	---	---	---	---
1946	91	97	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	70	87	---	---	---	---	---	---
1947	92	85	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	78	97	---	---	---	---	---	---
1948	99	89	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	70	106	---	---	---	---	---	---
1949	96	84	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	70	104	---	---	---	---	---	---
1950	103	103	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	73	103	---	---	---	---	---	---
1951	102	103	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	83	101	---	---	---	---	---	---
1952	103	103	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	81	104	---	---	---	---	---	---
1953	101	99	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	81	102	---	---	---	---	---	---

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued--

Table 8.--U.S. agricultural imports: Quantity indexes of principal commodity groups, calendar years 1924-67--Continued
(Calendar years 1957-59 = 100)

Year	Supplementary 2/										Complementary 2/									
	Animal products					Grains:Vegetable:molasses:					Sugar, :					Cocoa, :Rubber				
	Total					Hides: Meats : Wool,														
	1/	Total	Dairy	and	meat:excl. free:	and	oils and	and	unmanu-	Total:	allied									
		3/	products:	skins:	products:	in bond	feeds	oilseeds	silurps	factured:	3/									
			4/	3/	4/	5/														
1954	88	86	76	82	85	67	128	148	99	86	81	89	84	112						
1955	93	88	81	89	94	64	142	90	98	93	83	97	93	120						
1956	96	87	73	90	102	58	122	115	98	95	90	101	101	108						
1957	94	89	76	88	82	62	91	122	100	92	91	98	98	104						
1958	98	105	109	101	93	113	91	99	96	107	101	93	94	89						
1959	108	106	115	111	124	126	119	79	103	102	109	109	108	107						
1960	101	102	96	109	96	105	91	66	106	108	113	100	105	77						
1961	105	106	116	127	91	130	102	74	111	94	117	104	111	73						
1962	114	119	147	127	90	178	138	51	115	102	114	109	117	79						
1963	113	120	149	129	92	198	124	56	106	100	113	107	114	71						
1964	106	108	122	133	93	157	108	88	114	81	110	104	110	82						
1965	108	115	141	127	86	158	171	41	118	87	120	103	108	83						
1966	115	128	162	196	79	196	167	41	133	96	120	104	110	80						
1967	114	129	151	210	61	204	115	41	135	106	132	102	109	84						

1/ Based on 417 classifications.

2/ Supplementary agricultural imports consist of all imports similar to agricultural commodities produced commercially in the United States, together with all other agricultural imports interchangeable to any significant extent with such U.S. commodities. Complementary imports include all others, about 97 percent of which consists of rubber, coffee, tea, cocoa beans, raw silk, wool for carpets, bananas, and spices.

3/ Not calculated prior to 1947.

4/ 1942-45 includes wool (ordinarily dutiable) imported free as an act of international courtesy.

5/ Prior to 1930, includes molasses; beginning in 1947, includes molasses and sirups.

Table 9.--U.S. agricultural imports: Quantity indexes of principal commodity groups, seasonally adjusted, monthly, 1957-68

(Monthly averages, 1957-59 = 100)

Year and month	Supplementary 2/										Complementary 2/									
	Total 1/	Total	Animal products	Tobacco, unmanu- factured	Grains and feeds	Vegetable oils and oilseeds	Sugar, molasses, and sirups	Cocoa, coffee, and tea	Rubber and allied gums		Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total
1957:																				
January	101	93	71	84	127	105	110	109	95		109	116	109	116	109	116	109	116	109	95
February	97	84	68	94	115	96	94	108	80		108	112	108	112	108	112	108	112	108	80
March	96	90	75	87	105	130	97	101	97		101	103	101	103	101	103	101	103	97	97
April	89	82	69	98	86	97	88	97	146		97	90	97	90	97	90	146	90	146	146
May	87	84	68	92	112	86	92	90	126		90	84	90	84	90	84	126	84	126	126
June	81	75	59	83	111	81	85	87	79		87	90	87	90	87	90	79	90	79	79
July	101	91	60	93	132	90	94	105	112		105	103	105	103	105	103	112	103	112	112
August	87	82	76	75	129	97	98	89	111		89	84	89	84	89	84	111	84	111	111
September	88	91	79	109	148	82	91	86	100		86	80	86	80	86	80	100	80	100	100
October	96	100	94	93	153	111	104	93	105		93	89	93	89	93	89	105	89	105	105
November	101	97	95	87	139	108	74	107	99		107	113	107	113	107	113	99	113	99	99
December	103	101	98	92	104	117	69	104	101		104	107	104	107	104	107	101	107	101	101
1958:																				
January	101	108	100	101	115	110	118	97	93		97	100	97	100	97	100	93	100	93	93
February	92	105	101	94	103	91	115	82	99		82	78	82	78	82	78	99	78	99	99
March	88	93	90	63	70	89	110	83	93		83	83	83	83	83	83	93	83	93	93
April	102	104	103	85	121	81	112	99	86		99	108	99	108	99	108	86	108	86	86
May	101	103	106	109	134	115	97	98	77		98	107	98	107	98	107	77	107	77	77
June	94	105	104	98	124	99	113	83	74		83	87	83	87	83	87	74	87	74	74
July	100	108	119	118	115	101	104	86	64		86	90	86	90	86	90	64	90	64	64
August	89	103	108	105	100	94	97	75	88		75	72	75	72	75	72	88	72	88	88
September	99	109	122	110	94	102	103	91	95		91	90	91	90	91	90	95	90	95	95
October	105	103	122	108	78	88	94	107	95		107	106	107	106	107	106	95	106	95	95
November	100	103	118	106	66	86	100	100	92		100	101	100	101	100	101	92	101	92	92
December	106	109	116	110	86	100	110	103	103		103	102	103	102	103	102	103	102	103	103

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued --

Table 9.--U.S. agricultural imports: Quantity indexes of principal commodity groups, seasonally adjusted, monthly, 1957-68--Continued

(Monthly averages, 1957-59 = 100)

Year and month	Supplementary 2/										Complementary 2/									
	Total 1/	Total	Animal products	Tobacco, unmanu- factured	Grains and feeds	Vegetable oils and oilseeds	Sugar, molasses, and sirups	Total	Cocoa, coffee, and tea	Rubber and allied gums										
1959:																				
January	99	105	121	109	87	88	99	95	91	111										
February	110	107	120	103	85	104	97	112	112	106										
March	112	107	115	113	88	106	103	115	115	113										
April	110	114	121	103	74	115	112	107	105	109										
May	109	110	128	109	49	116	107	108	105	109										
June	111	114	132	113	67	106	113	109	100	120										
July	103	109	115	109	90	98	113	92	79	114										
August	112	109	105	104	58	111	114	115	120	102										
September	143	125	140	103	100	102	125	161	179	109										
October	86	83	93	111	86	97	65	88	80	102										
November	90	84	86	113	86	111	54	98	95	105										
December	108	101	106	114	82	87	85	112	116	91										
1960:																				
January	82	95	94	113	69	74	103	72	71	70										
February	110	111	106	113	74	104	116	109	109	92										
March	104	108	99	114	70	108	122	103	106	89										
April	104	111	104	114	62	123	125	96	97	89										
May	106	110	98	105	62	105	128	101	108	76										
June	112	110	105	125	61	133	112	118	126	82										
July	101	101	99	92	69	114	104	97	101	67										
August	107	104	108	116	65	91	98	110	118	88										
September	104	100	92	117	57	108	101	108	118	73										
October	92	83	84	112	63	105	71	99	113	55										
November	98	98	81	108	81	95	108	100	108	65										
December	92	95	88	135	64	112	88	89	92	76										

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued--

Table 9.--U.S. agricultural imports: Quantity indexes of principal commodity groups, seasonally adjusted, monthly, 1957-68--Continued

(Monthly averages, 1957-59 = 100)

Year and month	Supplementary 2/										Complementary 2/			
	Total 1/	Total	Animal products	Tobacco, unmanu- factured	Grains and feeds	Vegetable oils and oilseeds	Sugar, molasses, and sirups	Total	Cocoa, coffee, and tea	Rubber and allied gums				
1961:														
January	98	95	98	111	63	95	87	102	115	69				
February	97	98	92	121	57	110	103	92	96	63				
March	109	109	106	114	65	103	126	109	120	65				
April	97	92	107	123	71	95	63	101	110	59				
May	100	95	99	120	75	119	79	104	111	67				
June	114	101	116	124	76	114	83	129	143	89				
July	114	111	124	102	82	126	98	115	124	79				
August	110	117	127	125	84	107	112	104	111	72				
September	104	107	118	117	79	135	82	102	109	68				
October	108	113	141	113	74	105	97	102	102	87				
November	104	122	143	125	78	116	91	93	94	77				
December	101	106	115	112	80	110	100	97	101	78				
1962:														
January	115	116	136	124	68	122	101	115	132	87				
February	113	109	138	118	78	102	67	113	117	80				
March	103	118	159	121	61	111	85	90	96	66				
April	108	112	130	117	71	96	97	104	109	79				
May	116	119	138	120	53	101	116	114	123	81				
June	107	110	134	104	54	97	99	109	113	72				
July	109	109	131	101	37	99	98	110	118	85				
August	115	116	154	113	46	109	83	113	120	77				
September	113	119	151	110	43	112	99	106	112	79				
October	112	122	157	111	31	138	108	102	105	71				
November	130	143	167	114	41	155	131	120	127	89				
December	123	128	159	112	41	141	113	119	130	75				

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued--

Table 9.--U.S. agricultural imports: Quantity indexes of principal commodity groups, seasonally adjusted, monthly, 1957-68--Continued

(Monthly averages, 1957-59 = 100)

Year and month	Supplementary 2/										Complementary 2/									
	Total 1/	Total	Animal products	Tobacco, unmanu- factured	Grains and feeds	Vegetable oils and oilseeds	Sugar, molasses, and sirups	Cocoa, coffee, and tea	Rubber and allied gums		Total	Cocoa, coffee, and tea	Rubber and allied gums							
1963:																				
January	80	93	117	117	53	93	71	73	66		71	73	66							
February	145	158	210	115	60	115	133	132	120		131	132	120							
March	114	122	150	113	54	106	112	112	72		106	112	72							
April	120	122	142	108	44	120	109	127	84		117	127	84							
May	111	117	163	115	40	100	90	109	73		105	109	73							
June	101	116	136	110	52	108	116	94	64		92	94	64							
July	116	125	172	119	43	106	95	116	60		109	116	60							
August	115	121	139	106	52	127	108	114	68		108	114	68							
September	114	120	150	97	54	111	97	123	61		109	123	61							
October	119	121	146	113	74	128	86	126	69		115	126	69							
November	107	109	133	114	71	95	62	121	58		108	121	58							
December	111	118	139	126	65	70	110	117	62		107	117	62							
1964:																				
January	110	111	135	95	80	120	80	118	87		110	118	87							
February	103	98	126	100	70	110	40	108	65		102	108	65							
March	108	101	120	106	64	101	72	121	84		110	121	84							
April	106	102	122	116	95	104	66	124	66		110	124	66							
May	107	115	116	110	301	113	87	98	94		99	98	94							
June	102	113	150	118	47	117	74	97	74		94	97	74							
July	103	107	115	120	58	140	82	100	100		100	100	100							
August	101	108	123	110	68	155	73	101	84		96	101	84							
September	103	109	117	125	72	102	92	98	88		98	98	88							
October	101	109	107	120	66	86	95	102	69		94	102	69							
November	117	118	116	112	56	130	107	127	82		116	127	82							
December	109	104	120	83	49	109	86	119	96		114	119	96							

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued --

Table 9.--U.S. agricultural imports: Quantity indexes of principal commodity groups, seasonally adjusted, monthly, 1957-68--Continued

(Monthly averages, 1957-59 = 100)

Year and month	Supplementary 2/										Complementary 2/									
	Total 1/	Total	Animal products	Tobacco, unmanu- factured	Grains and feeds	Vegetable oils and oilseeds	Sugar, molasses, and sirups	Total	Cocoa, coffee, and tea	Rubber and allied gums	Total 1/	Total	Animal products	Tobacco, unmanu- factured	Grains and feeds	Vegetable oils and oilseeds	Sugar, molasses, and sirups	Total	Cocoa, coffee, and tea	Rubber and allied gums
1965:																				
January	56	75	66	162	39	107	68	39	30	43										
February	89	104	118	109	46	133	62	75	75	67										
March	117	125	158	139	42	148	79	108	116	86										
April	111	125	148	109	37	152	97	100	96	119										
May	110	121	146	118	42	136	99	101	110	67										
June	116	112	139	121	39	101	92	124	132	97										
July	88	95	145	114	49	90	43	84	84	82										
August	108	113	141	118	45	64	96	105	118	61										
September	115	117	152	118	46	102	86	116	123	95										
October	124	124	151	94	40	126	108	125	132	99										
November	127	126	161	123	33	89	98	129	144	91										
December	129	134	162	118	40	194	100	124	131	98										
1966:																				
January	117	125	161	121	47	135	79	110	120	62										
February	128	132	170	120	35	110	104	121	128	107										
March	121	132	167	120	35	177	98	109	121	79										
April	114	123	161	126	35	94	89	105	112	97										
May	114	116	154	115	37	133	72	111	120	83										
June	118	136	194	110	30	176	95	105	105	95										
July	111	127	147	118	36	130	109	97	103	73										
August	111	130	159	118	34	146	100	93	87	80										
September	124	143	162	126	69	155	126	108	116	74										
October	112	128	170	118	39	94	98	98	103	80										
November	109	131	154	118	48	143	105	89	93	71										
December	105	110	150	135	49	102	68	97	108	64										

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued --

Table 9.--U.S. agricultural imports: Quantity indexes of principal commodity groups, seasonally adjusted, monthly, 1957-68--Continued

(Monthly averages, 1957-59 = 100)

Year and month	Supplementary 2/										Complementary 2/									
	Total 1/	Total	Animal products	Tobacco, unmanu- factured	Grains and feeds	Vegetable oils and oilseeds	Sugar, molasses, and sirups	Total	Cocoa, coffee, and tea	Rubber and allied gums										
1967:																				
January	133	142	150	121	38	218	142	126	135	86										
February	115	134	149	132	39	149	118	100	109	76										
March	116	131	154	118	42	121	126	103	109	103										
April	109	126	142	124	43	115	119	93	101	74										
May	108	119	147	125	41	102	81	98	105	80										
June	112	129	160	141	43	103	116	100	111	53										
July	115	134	167	126	37	125	106	100	113	67										
August	121	130	153	146	49	108	117	113	121	93										
September	106	125	151	129	38	133	90	89	93	81										
October	110	127	152	142	43	139	83	97	103	84										
November	118	130	151	142	57	143	87	108	112	103										
December	116	129	155	141	24	124	109	101	102	103										
1968:																				
January	134	137	162	134	39	137	114	132	137	103										
February	132	141	168	174	40	115	115	122	132	95										
March	99	124	148	174	34	89	112	79	82	80										
April	134	145	168	179	42	138	121	124	138	92										
May	137	157	177	137	29	144	146	120	130	95										
June	118	138	181	126	28	154	109	104	109	81										
July	146	153	198	148	31	178	92	143	150	142										
August	145	151	186	129	33	101	137	140	159	98										
September	139	146	194	137	32	155	83	134	134	152										
October	109	139	163	138	50	150	114	84	81	87										

1/ Based on 417 classifications.

2/ Supplementary agricultural imports consist of all imports similar to agricultural commodities produced commercially in the United States, together with all other agricultural imports interchangeable to any significant extent with such U.S. commodities. Complementary agricultural imports include all others, about 97 percent of which consists of rubber, coffee, tea, cocoa beans, raw silk, wool for carpets, bananas, and spices.

Table 10.--U.S. agricultural imports: Quantity indexes of principal commodity groups,
not seasonally adjusted, monthly, 1957-68

(Monthly averages, 1957-59 = 100)

Year and month	Total 1/	Supplementary 2/							Complementary 2/										
		Total	Animal products	Tobacco, unmanu- factured	Grains and feeds	Vegetable oils and oilseeds	Sugar, molasses, and sirups	Total	Cocoa, coffee, and tea	Rubber and allied gums	Total	Cocoa, coffee, and tea	Rubber and allied gums						
1957:																			
January	106	92	73	88	99	114	102	117	122	104									
February	97	76	61	93	82	78	89	115	126	84									
March	102	96	76	85	113	125	111	107	109	93									
April	92	87	76	90	69	100	102	97	88	135									
May	90	89	70	98	134	91	107	91	86	118									
June	75	76	59	79	113	75	98	74	76	68									
July	94	96	58	104	168	94	116	93	92	101									
August	85	85	70	81	105	88	100	84	77	110									
September	82	88	72	107	106	86	89	77	68	99									
October	96	98	94	105	171	118	84	94	89	112									
November	98	90	96	82	171	110	57	105	111	100									
December	113	97	111	75	132	124	49	127	136	121									
1958:																			
January	105	106	103	106	90	118	107	104	105	102									
February	91	95	91	93	74	75	109	87	86	103									
March	94	100	92	61	75	86	126	89	89	90									
April	104	110	113	79	98	83	128	99	106	79									
May	104	109	107	116	159	121	114	99	109	72									
June	88	106	103	94	127	92	128	72	75	64									
July	93	113	115	130	144	106	128	77	81	58									
August	88	108	101	114	82	85	100	71	67	88									
September	93	105	110	108	66	107	101	82	78	93									
October	105	101	121	121	86	93	78	108	106	102									
November	97	97	120	100	81	88	79	97	98	93									
December	115	105	131	89	110	105	81	124	127	123									

Continued--

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10.--U.S. agricultural imports: Quantity indexes of principal commodity groups, not seasonally adjusted, monthly, 1957-68--Continued

(Monthly averages, 1957-59 = 100)

Year and month	Total 1/	Supplementary 2/					Complementary 2/				
		Total	Animal products	Tobacco, unmanufactured	Grains and oilseeds	Vegetable oils and molasses	Sugar	Total	Cocoa, coffee, and tea	Rubber and allied gums	
1959:											
January	102	102	125	116	67	93	86	102	94	124	
February	108	97	109	101	63	87	91	117	122	109	
March	120	115	120	110	95	103	115	123	123	109	
April	112	119	131	96	62	116	125	106	103	100	
May	112	116	126	115	57	121	128	109	107	102	
June	106	115	131	109	71	99	128	97	89	104	
July	97	113	111	118	107	103	139	83	72	106	
August	113	116	100	114	48	100	117	111	114	102	
September	135	120	126	101	69	108	123	148	160	107	
October	86	82	92	123	93	104	56	89	80	109	
November	87	81	88	109	104	114	46	93	90	108	
December	115	98	119	91	107	91	66	130	138	107	
1960:											
January	84	91	98	121	54	77	83	77	73	78	
February	107	100	96	110	58	90	107	114	119	92	
March	113	116	106	112	76	106	131	111	114	86	
April	105	115	111	108	53	122	134	96	97	82	
May	108	115	95	111	71	108	153	102	110	72	
June	108	110	104	122	67	124	127	106	113	71	
July	95	102	95	97	76	118	127	89	92	64	
August	110	113	105	127	54	83	102	108	114	88	
September	99	96	83	114	39	114	102	101	109	70	
October	92	83	83	122	68	115	65	100	112	59	
November	95	96	84	107	96	98	98	94	100	68	
December	96	93	98	106	84	113	73	99	105	87	

Continued --

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10.--U.S. agricultural imports: Quantity indexes of principal commodity groups, not seasonally adjusted, monthly, 1957-68--Continued

(Monthly averages, 1957-59 = 100)

Year and month	Total 1/	Supplementary 2/										Complementary 2/			
		Total	Animal products	Tobacco, unmanufactured	Grains and oilseeds	Vegetable oils and feeds	Sugar, molasses, and sirups	Total	Cocoa, coffee, and tea	Rubber and allied gums					
1961:															
January	100	90	102	120	51	100	65	108	117	76					
February	93	88	83	117	47	98	91	96	105	61					
March	118	117	116	112	71	103	129	118	131	64					
April	98	94	111	118	63	92	65	102	113	55					
May	102	99	94	126	84	119	96	104	111	66					
June	109	100	112	123	88	106	94	116	128	77					
July	108	110	117	105	83	129	118	106	113	76					
August	114	128	126	136	69	102	114	102	108	73					
September	101	104	108	115	53	138	86	98	104	65					
October	109	115	139	123	80	117	96	104	104	91					
November	102	121	151	127	91	120	88	87	87	82					
December	105	107	129	87	106	107	90	103	110	86					
1962:															
January	116	110	142	133	56	130	69	121	133	93					
February	106	95	124	113	66	95	56	116	127	74					
March	113	127	178	118	66	115	82	100	107	67					
April	110	112	134	114	64	93	94	108	115	75					
May	117	124	130	126	59	99	138	112	119	84					
June	101	107	126	105	64	89	111	96	100	64					
July	104	106	121	102	35	98	118	103	109	83					
August	117	125	154	121	37	108	85	109	114	79					
September	110	117	141	109	29	109	109	103	109	75					
October	116	127	156	122	35	156	115	106	110	73					
November	128	143	179	118	47	157	130	115	120	94					
December	128	133	179	86	55	130	111	124	136	81					

Continued--

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10.--U.S. agricultural imports: Quantity indexes of principal commodity groups, not seasonally adjusted, monthly, 1957-68--Continued

(Monthly averages, 1957-59 = 100)

Year and month	Total 1/	Supplementary 2/						Complementary 2/			
		Total	Animal products	Tobacco, unmanu- factured	Grains and feeds	Vegetable oils and oilseeds	Sugar, molasses, and sirups	Total	Cocoa, coffee, and tea	Rubber and allied gums	
1963:											
January	80	88	121	125	45	107	45	74	73	68	
February	134	135	188	109	51	110	103	133	141	109	
March	125	131	169	110	57	116	102	120	128	76	
April	123	122	145	107	40	114	103	124	137	81	
May	111	121	153	119	45	95	105	102	104	77	
June	95	113	125	112	61	99	130	80	82	58	
July	110	119	155	118	39	100	114	102	106	57	
August	114	128	139	113	41	130	108	101	104	71	
September	113	120	144	98	38	103	114	107	121	58	
October	125	127	146	125	85	143	96	123	137	69	
November	107	109	144	118	78	94	62	106	118	61	
December	117	126	158	98	90	60	116	110	120	65	
1964:											
January	108	105	139	100	69	147	47	111	116	87	
February	94	83	113	94	58	111	29	103	114	59	
March	120	109	135	102	66	115	64	128	142	93	
April	110	102	124	115	86	99	62	117	134	66	
May	105	117	109	112	351	106	96	95	92	100	
June	96	111	137	123	54	108	84	82	84	70	
July	97	101	103	118	51	125	100	93	91	90	
August	98	112	121	117	54	159	74	87	89	88	
September	103	111	115	128	52	92	114	96	97	83	
October	108	114	108	133	79	95	107	103	115	68	
November	117	118	126	116	61	126	103	115	126	87	
December	115	114	137	65	72	86	96	116	120	99	

Continued --

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10.--U.S. agricultural imports: Quantity indexes of principal commodity groups, not seasonally adjusted, monthly, 1957-68--Continued

(Monthly averages, 1957-59 = 100)

Year and month	Total 1/	Supplementary 2/					Complementary 2/				
		Total	Animal products	Tobacco, unmanu- factured	Grains and feeds	Vegetable oils and oilseeds	Sugar, molasses, and sirups	Total	Cocoa, coffee, and tea	Rubber and allied gums	
1965:											
January	54	71	67	167	34	143	38	39	29	43	
February	82	89	107	104	36	138	44	76	79	62	
March	131	134	175	132	41	171	70	129	139	97	
April	115	126	151	110	33	146	92	106	102	120	
May	107	120	136	117	50	125	104	97	103	71	
June	111	112	129	129	43	95	105	110	115	94	
July	82	89	129	110	43	78	53	77	76	69	
August	103	115	137	127	36	65	98	94	101	64	
September ...	117	121	153	123	34	91	110	114	122	89	
October	133	128	153	105	49	135	119	138	151	94	
November	128	125	173	125	36	86	92	130	144	97	
December	135	147	185	93	61	141	116	124	129	100	
1966:											
January	113	119	163	122	40	192	43	107	118	63	
February	120	115	156	117	26	119	72	124	135	101	
March	137	141	183	113	32	206	88	133	148	90	
April	117	125	166	128	31	92	86	110	117	98	
May	109	112	141	112	45	122	72	106	112	86	
June	115	137	182	120	32	166	108	95	94	94	
July	103	119	131	112	32	109	138	88	93	58	
August	105	130	153	129	28	143	104	83	74	85	
September ...	126	149	163	132	52	139	162	105	114	69	
October	119	131	172	131	48	99	105	109	119	76	
November	109	131	165	118	51	138	95	90	93	77	
December	108	121	171	106	79	70	80	96	104	66	

See footnotes at end of table.

Continued --

Table 10.--U.S. agricultural imports: Quantity indexes of principal commodity groups, not seasonally adjusted, monthly, 1957-68--Continued

(Monthly averages, 1957-59 = 100)

Year and month	Total 1/	Supplementary 2/							Complementary 2/						
		Total	Animal products	Tobacco, unmanu- factured	Grains and feeds	Vegetable oils and oilseeds	Sugar, molasses, and sirups	Total	Cocoa, coffee, and tea	Rubber and allied gums					
1967:															
January	129	136	152	121	32	330	77	122	89			134			
February	110	118	138	132	28	163	82	104	74			116			
March	132	139	167	111	36	138	115	126	115			134			
April	111	129	147	128	39	112	118	96	75			104			
May	103	114	134	121	51	94	80	94	82			99			
June	110	131	151	154	44	98	132	92	54			101			
July	105	124	146	118	33	102	135	90	52			102			
August	113	129	144	160	41	103	122	100	98			102			
September	106	129	148	135	29	116	115	86	75			91			
October	117	128	151	156	53	145	88	107	79			118			
November	118	129	159	141	61	134	78	109	112			112			
December	118	141	173	111	39	84	130	99	107			97			
1968:															
January	130	131	163	133	33	212	62	128	106			136			
February	128	126	157	177	29	127	81	129	94			143			
March	113	132	161	163	29	101	103	96	88			100			
April	136	148	174	185	38	134	121	126	94			140			
May	131	150	162	132	38	134	143	115	96			123			
June	117	140	172	140	28	147	125	97	82			101			
July	136	143	178	138	28	149	128	130	115			137			
August	137	150	179	144	28	96	143	126	104			137			
September	141	154	196	144	26	142	114	130	141			130			
October	116	141	166	153	65	158	119	94	82			95			

1/ Based on 417 classifications.

2/ Supplementary agricultural imports consist of all imports similar to agricultural commodities produced commercially in the United States, together with all other agricultural imports interchangeable to any significant extent with such U.S. commodities. Complementary agricultural imports include all others, about 97 percent of which consists of rubber, coffee, tea, cocoa beans, raw silk, wool for carpets, bananas, and spices.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20250

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