

The World's Largest Open Access Agricultural & Applied Economics Digital Library

## This document is discoverable and free to researchers across the globe due to the work of AgEcon Search.

Help ensure our sustainability.

Give to AgEcon Search

AgEcon Search http://ageconsearch.umn.edu aesearch@umn.edu

Papers downloaded from **AgEcon Search** may be used for non-commercial purposes and personal study only. No other use, including posting to another Internet site, is permitted without permission from the copyright owner (not AgEcon Search), or as allowed under the provisions of Fair Use, U.S. Copyright Act, Title 17 U.S.C.



## Impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on the South African tobacco and alcohol industries: Experiences from British American Tobacco and Distell Group Limited

by Saul Ngarava, Abbyssinia Mushunje, Petronella Chaminuka, and Leocadia Zhou

Copyright 2021 by Saul Ngarava, Abbyssinia Mushunje, Petronella Chaminuka, and Leocadia Zhou. All rights reserved. Readers may make verbatim copies of this document for noncommercial purposes by any means, provided that this copyright notice appears on all such copies.

## Impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on the South African tobacco and alcohol industries: Experiences from British American Tobacco and Distell Group Limited

Saul Ngarava<sup>1#</sup>, Abbyssinia Mushunje<sup>2</sup>, Petronella Chaminuka<sup>3</sup>, Leocadia Zhou<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Risk and Vulnerability Science Centre, University of Fort Hare

<sup>2</sup> Department of Agricultural Economics and Extension, Faculty of Science and Agriculture, University of Fort Hare, South Africa

<sup>3</sup>Economic Analysis Unit, Agricultural Research Council (ARC), South Africa

<sup>#</sup>Correspondence: Mobile phone 0732037094; Email: <u>SNgarava@ufh.ac.za</u>