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A BIBLIOGRAPHY OF THE HISTORY OF AGRICULTURE IN THE UNITED STATES

UNITED STATES
DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

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No. 84

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WASHINGTON, D. C. NOVEMBER, 1930

A BIBLIOGRAPHY OF THE HISTORY OF AGRICULTURE IN THE UNITED STATES

By

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A BIBLIOGRAPHY OF THE HISTORY OF AGRICULTURE IN THE UNITED STATES

FOREWORD

This bibliography is an amplification of a brief list of references prepared in the fall of 1927 for use in a course on the history of agriculture in the United States, taught in the graduate school of the United States Department of Agriculture.

Only in the sections pertaining to agriculture in the strict sense of the word has an effort been made to list more than the main references. A few publications issued prior to 1900 and after 1929 are given, but only the literature printed during the intervening years has been carefully searched. No systematic attempt has been made to include pertinent items in publications of State departments of agriculture and in agricultural periodicals. The same is true of breed books and texts devoted primarily to agricultural methods.

In conformity with general governmental policy, the annotations are elucidations of titles and descriptions rather than critical evaluations.

The abbreviations of the titles of the periodicals cited are those employed in the Experiment Station Record and are listed in the United States Department of Agriculture Department Bulletin 1330.

The work on this bibliography has been done in the Bureau of Agricultural Economics library, the United States Department of Agriculture library, and the Library of Congress. The author wishes especially to thank the members of the Bureau of Agricultural Economics library and the Division of Statistical and Historical Research who aided in preparing the manuscript.

GENERALITIES

AMERICAN HISTORIES; A SELECTED LIST

BEARD, CHARLES AUSTIN, and MARY RITTER BEARD. THE RISE OF AMERICAN CIVILIZATION. New York, Macmillan Co., 1927. 2 v. (1)

A synthesis containing material of interest and value to the student of the history of American agriculture. It is useful as a survey of American history.

CALLENDER, GUY STEVENS, editor. SELECTIONS FROM THE ECONOMIC HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES, 1765–1860, WITH INTRODUCTORY ESSAYS. Boston, Ginn & Co., 1909. 819 p. (2)

Note particularly the editorial essays.

CHANNING, EDWARD. A HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES. New York, Macmillan Co., 1905 and later. (3)

Six volumes have been published. These cover the years 1000–1865. The footnotes and notes at the end of each chapter direct the reader to primary and secondary materials on the topics considered. Several of the volumes have chapters on agriculture.

FAULKNER, HAROLD UNDERWOOD. AMERICAN ECONOMIC HISTORY. New York and London, Harper & Bros., 1924. 721 p., maps. (Harper's Historical Series, edited by G. S. Ford.) (4)

Bibliographies at the end of each chapter.

This economic history of the United States is written from the historical point of view. Reviews in the Amer. Econ. Rev. 15: 90–91, March, 1925; Jour Polit. Econ. 33: 361–362, June, 1925; and Amer. Hist. Rev. 30: 371–372, January, 1925.

Professor Faulkner has also written a shorter and less technical work on the same subject for the World Today Bookshelf series entitled "Economic History of the United States" (New York, Macmillan Co., 1928. 301 p.) It has suggested readings at the end of each chapter and a working list of books for students in American economic history on p. 291–294.

For a complete list of economic histories of the United States with discriminating comments thereon, consult p. 25 of N. S. B. Gras, The Rise and Development of Economic History, Econ. Hist. Rev. 1: January, 1927.

GABRIEL, RALPH HENRY, editor. THE PAGEANT OF AMERICA; A PICTORIAL HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES. New Haven, Yale Univ. Press; [etc.], 1926 and later. 15 v. (5)

This series gives a pictorial history of America from the early Norse voyages to Vinland to the present. Each volume includes several hundred pictures, maps, and diagrams with accompanying explanatory paragraphs which give a history of the subject covered by that particular volume. The volumes in this series are a convenient place to go for pertinent pictures illustrative of American history.

The following volumes are of particular interest to students of the history of American agriculture: 1, Adventurers in the Wilderness, by Clark Wissler, Constance Lindsay Skinner, and William Wood; 2, The Lure of the Frontier, by Ralph Henry Gabriel; 3, Toilers of Land and Sea, by Ralph Henry Gabriel; 4, The March of Commerce, by Malcolm Keir; 5, The Epic of Industry, by Malcolm Keir; 8, Builders of the Republic, by Frederic Austin Ogg; 9, Makers of a New Nation, by John Spencer Bassett.

HART, ALBERT BUSHNELL, editor. THE AMERICAN NATION: A HISTORY. New York and London, Harper & Bros., 1904–1917. 27 v. and an index volume. (6)

Each volume has a chapter at the end entitled "Critical Essay on Authorities." These chapters are subdivided into topics. The pertinent volumes of this series are cited in the appropriate places in this bibliography.

JOHNSON, ALLEN, editor. THE CHRONICLES OF AMERICA. New Haven, Yale Univ. Press; [etc.], 1919–1921. 50 v. (7)

These volumes, based on source material and recent historical monographs, are planned to tell truthfully, concisely, and vividly, the story of America's past. They have many illustrations and maps. Each volume has an annotated, bibliographical note, frequently of considerable length, at the end. Attention is given to social and economic history in certain volumes. The pertinent volumes of this series are cited in the appropriate places in this bibliography.

LIPPINCOTT, ISAAC. ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT OF THE UNITED STATES. 2d ed. New York, London, D. Appleton & Co., 1927. 771 p., maps, diagrs. (8)

References at the end of most of the chapters.

Written from the economic point of view. Review in Amer. Hist. Rev. 27: 583–585. April, 1922.

MCMASTER, JOHN BACH. A HISTORY OF THE PEOPLE OF THE UNITED STATES, FROM THE REVOLUTION TO THE CIVIL WAR. New York, D. Appleton & Co., 1883–1913. 8 v., maps. (9)

The author's emphasis is upon the life of the masses as distinguished from the governing groups. Those using these volumes will be interested in William T. Hutchinson, John Bach McMaster, Historian of the American People, Miss. Valley Hist. Rev. 16: 23–49. June, 1929. See also the comments by Allan Nevins, on p. 369–371 of his Recent Progress of American Social History, Jour. Econ. and Business Hist. 1: 365–383. May, 1929.

PARRINGTON, VERNON LOUIS. MAIN CURRENTS IN AMERICAN THOUGHT; AN INTERPRETATION OF AMERICAN LITERATURE FROM THE BEGINNINGS TO 1920. New York, Harcourt, Brace & Co., 1927–1930. 3 v. (10)

Bibliography at end of each volume.

V. 1, The Colonial Mind, 1620–1800; v. 2, The Romantic Revolution in America, 1800–1860; v. 3, The Rise of Critical Realism in America.

PARRINGTON, VERNON LOUIS—Continued.

A social interpretation of American literature. It has been referred to as a supplement to the Rise of American Civilization, by Charles A. and Mary R. Beard.

SCHLESINGER, ARTHUR MEIER, and DIXON RYAN FOX, editors. A HISTORY OF AMERICAN LIFE . . . Ashley H. Thorndike and Carl Becker, consulting editors. New York, Macmillan Co., 1927 and later. 12 v. (11)

A cooperative work which for the first time attempts to survey American history from the standpoint of cultural development rather than from that of the growth of political activities and constitutions. Each volume has a long chapter entitled "Critical Essay on Authorities." The material in these chapters is classified and considered under appropriate topics such as agriculture and the public lands, labor, and transportation and shipping. Each volume has carefully selected pictures, chiefly reproductions of illustrations contemporary with the events depicted.

Until recently, the majority of the American people have been engaged in agriculture or in occupations directly connected with agriculture. The volumes of this series, particularly those covering the period before the development of urban and industrial influences, are a social history of an agricultural people.

The following is a list of the volumes of this series: 1, The Coming of the White Man, 1492–1848, by Herbert I. Priestley; 2, The First Americans, 1607–1690, by Thomas Jefferson Wertenbaker; 3, Provincial Society, 1690–1763, by James Truslow Adams; 4, 1763–1790, by E. B. Greene; 5, 1790–1830, by D. R. Fox; 6, The Rise of the Common Man, 1830–1850, by Carl Russell Fish; 7, 1850–1865, by A. C. Cole; 8, The Emergence of Modern America, 1865–1878, by Allan Nevins; 9, 1878–1898, by Ida M. Tarbell; 10, 1878–1898, by A. M. Schlesinger; 11, The Quest for Social Justice, 1898–1914, by Harold Underwood Faulkner; 12, World War and Prosperity, 1914–1927, by Preston W. Slosson. Those with complete titles have already been published.

INTERPRETATIONS OF AMERICAN HISTORY

ECONOMIC HISTORY

ASHLEY, SIR WILLIAM. THE PLACE OF ECONOMIC HISTORY IN UNIVERSITY STUDIES. Econ. Hist. Rev. 1: 1–11. January, 1927. (12)

Presented as the chairman's address at the economic history section of the Anglo-American Conference of Professors and Teachers of History, London, July 16, 1926.

CALLENDER, GUY S. THE POSITION OF AMERICAN ECONOMIC HISTORY. Amer. Hist. Rev. 19: 80–97. October, 1913. (13)

Reprinted in Schmidt and Ross, p. 1–16. (See item 789.)

CLAPHAM, JOHN HAROLD. THE STUDY OF ECONOMIC HISTORY: AN INAUGURAL LECTURE. Cambridge, Univ. Press, 1929. 40 p. (14)

GRAS, N. S. B. THE RISE AND DEVELOPMENT OF ECONOMIC HISTORY. Econ. Hist. Rev. 1: 12–34. January, 1927. (15)

See also his earlier article, The Present Condition of Economic History, Quart. Jour. Econ. 34: 209–224. February, 1920.

——— STAGES IN ECONOMIC HISTORY. Jour. Econ. and Business Hist 2: 395–418. May, 1930. (16)

Read at the meeting of the American Economic Association, Washington, D. C., Dec. 27, 1929.

SCHLESINGER, ARTHUR MEIER. NEW VIEWPOINTS IN AMERICAN HISTORY. New York, Macmillan Co., 1926. 299 p. (17)

Bibliographical note at end of each chapter.

See ch. 3, Economic Influences in American History, p. 47–71.

SÉE, HENRY EUGÈNE. THE ECNOMIC INTERPRETATION OF HISTORY. Translated, with introduction, by Melvin M. Knight. New York, Adelphi Co., 1929. 154 p. (18)

SELIGMAN, EDWIN R. A. THE ECONOMIC INTERPRETATION OF HISTORY. 2d ed., rev. New York, Columbia Univ. Press, 1922. 166 p. (19)

The prefatory note states that the book is substantially a reproduction, with some alterations, additions, and rearrangements, of articles that appeared in the Political Science Quarterly, v. 16–17.

THE FRONTIER

ALMACK, JOHN C. THE SHIBBOLETH OF THE FRONTIER. Hist. Outlook 16: 197–202. May, 1925. (20)

A criticism of the view that "the controlling factor in American life and character has been the frontier."

BECKER, CARL. FREDERICK JACKSON TURNER. AMERICAN MASTERS OF SOCIAL SCIENCE; AN APPROACH TO THE STUDY OF THE SOCIAL SCIENCES THROUGH A NEGLECTED FIELD OF BIOGRAPHY, edited by Howard W. Odum, ch. 9. New York, Henry Holt & Co., 1927. (21)

An indication of the import of Professor Turner's work and a bibliography of his books and articles are included.

BIZZILLI, P. GEOPOLITICAL CONDITIONS OF THE EVOLUTION OF RUSSIAN NATIONALITY. Jour. Modern Hist. 2: 27–36. March, 1930. (22)

Bibliographical footnotes.

A study of the growth of American and Russian nationality through geographic expansion.

See also John Gould Fletcher's The Two Frontiers: A Study in Historical Psychology. New York, Coward-McCann, 1930.

BOWMAN, ISAIAH. THE PIONEER FRINGE. Foreign Affairs 6: 49–66. October, 1927. (23)

A study of the pioneer fringe in pioneer lands of to-day.

EMERSON, GUY. THE NEW FRONTIER; A STUDY OF THE AMERICAN LIBERAL SPIRIT, ITS FRONTIER ORIGIN, AND ITS APPLICATION TO MODERN PROBLEMS. New York, Henry Holt & Co., 1920. 314 p. (24)

Appendix (Bibliography of American history), p. 305–308.

FISH, CARL RUSSELL. THE FRONTIER A WORLD PROBLEM. Wis. Mag. Hist. 1: 121–141. December, 1917. (25)

Delivered as the annual address before the State Historical Society of Wisconsin, Oct. 25, 1917.

GABRIEL, RALPH HENRY. THE LURE OF THE FRONTIER. A story of race conflict. New Haven, Yale Univ. Press; [etc.], 1929. 327 p., illus., incl. maps. (The Pageant of America; A Pictorial History of the United States, edited by Ralph Henry Gabriel, v. 2). (26)

Note particularly the foreword, The American Frontier, p. 1–6, and also the maps showing the extent of settlement at various times. The chapter titles are: 1, In the Shadow of the Appalachians; 2, The Foothold Across the Mountains; 3, In the Country of the Iroquois; 4, The Old Northwest; 5, The Conquest of the Old Southwest; 6, In the Great Lakes Country; 7, Expansion and Exploration; 8, Traders and Trappers on the Great Plains; 9, The Mountain Wilderness; 10, Texas and California; 11, The New Indian Policy; 12, The Frontier of the Plains; 13, Meeting the Challenge of the Desert; 14, Alaska.

HAZARD, LUCY LOCKWOOD. THE FRONTIER IN AMERICAN LITERATURE. New York, T. Y. Crowell Co., 1927. 308 p. (27)

General bibliography, p. 301–304; also a bibliography at end of each chapter.

HEATON, HERBERT. THE DEVELOPMENT OF NEW COUNTRIES.—SOME COMPARISONS. Minn. Hist. 10: 3–25. March, 1929. (28)

HULBERT, ARCHER BUTLER. FRONTIERS, THE GENIUS OF AMERICAN NATIONALITY. Boston, Little, Brown & Co., 1929. 266 p. (29)

See especially ch. 3, The Soil Factor in American Unification, p. 34–57; also ch. 13, A Road Made Rough with Bayonets, p. 201–219, which deals with sectionalism.

HUNTINGTON, ELLSWORTH. WHY THE AMERICAN WOMAN IS UNIQUE. Nation 125: 105–107. August 3, 1927. (30)

MODE, PETER G. REVIVALISM AS A PHASE OF FRONTIER LIFE. Jour. Religion 1: 337–353. July, 1921. (31)

NIXON, HERMAN CLARENCE. PRECURSORS OF TURNER IN THE INTERPRETATION OF THE AMERICAN FRONTIER. So. Atlantic Quart. 28: 83–89. January, 1929. (32)

The most comprehensive statement of the influence of free land in American history before Professor Turner's famous thesis was formulated, namely, that by Henry George in bk. 7, ch. 5 of his Progress and Poverty, is not mentioned.

PARISH, JOHN CARL. THE PERSISTENCE OF THE WESTWARD MOVEMENT. Yale Rev. (n. s.) 15: 461–477. April, 1926. (33)

PAXSON, FREDERIC LOGAN. HISTORY OF THE AMERICAN FRONTIER, 1763–1893. Boston and New York, Houghton Mifflin Co., 1924. 589 p., maps. (34)
Bibliographical footnotes.
A synthesis of the available facts on the westward advance of the frontier, 1763–1893. It is primarily a description of the events and movements rather than an analysis. Awarded the Pulitzer prize in American history.
See also his When the West Is Gone. New York, Henry Holt & Co., 1930. 137 p.

——— INFLUENCE OF FRONTIER LIFE ON THE DEVELOPMENT OF AMERICAN LAW. Wis. State Bar Association Proc., 1919, 1920, and 1921, p. 477–489. Madison, Wis., Cantwell Print. Co., 1921. (35)

——— THE LAST AMERICAN FRONTIER. New York, Macmillan Co., 1910. 402 p., maps. (36)
Notes on the sources, p. 387–392.
See ch. 1.

POUND, ROSCOE. THE SPIRIT OF THE COMMON LAW. Boston, Marshall Jones Co., 1921. 224 p. (37)
These essays by the dean of the Harvard Law School were given as lectures at Dartmouth College. The fifth essay considers the influence of frontier conditions on common law.
See also the author's article, The Pioneers and the Common Law, West Va. Law Quart. 27: 1–19, November, 1920.

SAGE, WALTER. SOME ASPECTS OF THE FRONTIER IN CANADIAN HISTORY. Canad. Hist. Assoc. Rpt. 1928: 62–72. (38)
A discussion of the applicability to Canadian history of Professor Turner's teaching in regard to the frontier.

SEMPLE, ELLEN CHURCHILL. INFLUENCE OF GEOGRAPHIC ENVIRONMENT ON THE BASIS OF RATZEL'S SYSTEM OF ANTHROPO-GEOGRAPHY. New ed. New York, Henry Holt & Co., 1923. 683 p., maps. (39)
Bibliography at end of chapters.
In this connection, see ch. 7, Geographical Boundaries.

SIMS, NEWELL LEROY. THE RURAL COMMUNITY, ANCIENT AND MODERN. New York, Charles Scribner's Sons [1920]. 916 p. (40)
See p. 121–129, The Rise of Individualism.

THOMAS, JOHN M. INFLUENCE OF FRONTIER LIFE ON AMERICAN CHRISTIANITY. N. J. Hist. Soc. Proc. (n. s.) 11: 1–18. January, 1926. (41)

TURNER, FREDERICK JACKSON. THE FRONTIER IN AMERICAN DEVELOPMENT. Cyclopedia of American Government, edited by Andrew C. McLaughlin . . . and Albert Bushnell Hart, v. 2, p. 61–64. New York and London, D. Appleton & Co., 1914. (42)

——— THE FRONTIER IN AMERICAN HISTORY. New York, Henry Holt & Co., 1921. 375 p. (43)
Bibliographical footnotes.
Review in Amer. Hist. Rev. 26: 542–543. April, 1921.
This book is a collection of thirteen classic essays by Professor Turner on phases of the subject. His essays dealing with the connection of diplomatic history and the frontier and others stressing the significance of the section, or geographic province, in American history are not included. Neither the French nor the Spanish frontier is within the scope of this volume.
The following are the titles of the essays: 1, The Significance of the Frontier in American History; 2, The First Official Frontier of the Massachusetts Bay; 3, The Old West; 4, The Middle West; 5, The Ohio Valley in American History; 6, The Significance of the Mississippi Valley in American History; 7, The Problem of the West; 8, Dominant Forces in Western Life; 9, Contributions of the West to American Democracy; 10, Pioneer Ideals and the State University; 11, The West and American Ideals; 12, Social Forces in American History; 13, Middle Western Pioneer Democracy.
Note particularly the initial essay, The Significance of the Frontier in American History, in which the view is propounded that American social development has been shaped by the continual renewal, the "beginning over again," of our westward-moving frontier. This essay was originally printed in Amer. Hist. Assoc. Rpt. 1893: 199–227, and in the Wis. State Hist. Soc. Proc. (1893) 41: 79–112. It caused all students of American history to reshape their views of the meaning of American history and has had a dominating influence in all American historical writing since its appearance.

UNITED STATES BUREAU OF CENSUS. STATISTICAL ATLAS OF THE UNITED STATES, 13TH CENSUS, 1910. Washington, Govt. Print. Off., 1914. (44)
Note especially p. 12–24 and plates 3 through 15.
A consideration of the distribution of people and recession of the frontier by periods from 1790 through 1910.

IMPERIAL HISTORY; ENGLISH AND AMERICAN

ALDEN, GEORGE H. THE EVOLUTION OF THE AMERICAN SYSTEM OF FORMING AND ADMITTING NEW STATES. Ann. Amer. Acad. Polit. and Social Sci. 18: 469–479. November, 1901. (45)

ALVORD, CLARENCE WALWORTH. THE IMPERIAL SCHOOL OF AMERICAN HISTORY. Landmark 7: 479–482. August, 1925. (46)
A discussion of the scientific interpretation of American colonial history by the "new school" of historians who consider the colonies as an integral part of the developing British Empire.

BENTON, ELBERT JAY. ESTABLISHING THE AMERICAN COLONIAL SYSTEM IN THE OLD NORTHWEST. Ill. State Hist. Soc. Trans. 1918: 47–63. (47)

BOND, BEVERLEY W. AN AMERICAN EXPERIMENT IN COLONIAL GOVERNMENT. Miss. Valley Hist. Rev. 15: 221–235. September, 1928. (48)

BURDICK, CHARLES K. THE LAW OF THE AMERICAN CONSTITUTION; ITS ORIGIN AND DEVELOPMENT. New York and London, G. P. Putnam's Sons, 1922. 688 p. (49)
See ch. 10, Federal Territory, Admission of States and Status of Indians, p. 272–317.

CAPO RODRIGUEX, PEDRO. COLONIAL REPRESENTATION IN THE AMERICAN EMPIRE. Amer. Jour. Internatl. Law 15: 530–551. October, 1921. (50)
A study of the territorial expansion of the United States and its governmental policy in regard to acquired regions.

HINSDALE, BURKE AARON. THE OLD NORTHWEST; THE BEGINNINGS OF OUR COLONIAL SYSTEM. Rev. ed. Boston, Silver, Burdett & Co., 1899. 430 p., maps. (51)

MCCARTY, DWIGHT GAYLORD. THE TERRITORIAL GOVERNORS OF THE OLD NORTHWEST; A STUDY IN TERRITORIAL ADMINISTRATION. Iowa City, Iowa, State Hist. Soc. Iowa, 1910. 210 p. (52)
One of the few attempts to analyze the American colonial policy.

PAXSON, FREDERIC LOGAN. HISTORY OF THE AMERICAN FRONTIER, 1763–1893. Boston and New York, Houghton Mifflin Co., 1924. 598 p., maps. (53)
Bibliographical footnotes.
See ch. 5, The Land Problem, p. 43–49; ch. 6, Creation of the Public Domain, p. 50–58; ch. 7, The National Land System, p. 59–70; and ch. 59, The Disappearance of the Frontier, p. 564–573.
See also Andrew C. McLaughlin's The Background of American Federalism, Amer. Polit. Sci. Rev. 12: 215–240. May, 1918. The purpose of this paper is to make plain two facts: first, that the essential qualities of American Federal organization were largely the product of the practices of the old British empire as it existed before 1764; second, that the discussions of the generation from the French and Indian War to the adoption of the Constitution of 1787, and, more particularly, the discussions in the ten or twelve years before independence were over the problem of imperial organization.

SECTIONALISM IN AMERICAN HISTORY

AGRICULTURAL SECTIONALISM. (54)
For a consideration of agriculture by belts, sections, and regions, see Oliver E. Baker, Agricultural Regions of North America, a series of articles which have appeared in Econ. Geogr. The installments are listed in detail in the subsection of this bibliography entitled Geography of American Agriculture. Also N. S. B. Gras, A History of Agriculture in Europe and America (New York, F. S. Crofts & Co., 1925), ch. 16, no. 115, Agricultural Sectionalism, p. 405–408.

GRAS, N. S. B. REGIONALISM AND NATIONALISM. Foreign Affairs 7: 454–467. April, 1929. (55)

HOLCOMBE, ARTHUR NORMAN. THE POLITICAL PARTIES OF TO-DAY; A STUDY IN REPUBLICAN AND DEMOCRATIC POLITICS. New York and London, Harper & Bros., 1924. 399 p., 2 maps, diagrs. (56)
See ch. 3, The Economic Bases of National Politics; ch. 4, The Sectional Bases of National Politics; ch. 5, When Cotton was King; and ch. 7, The Reign of King Corn.

MATHEWS, WILLIAM H. GEOGRAPHY AND SOUTHERN SECTIONALISM IN THE CIVIL WAR. Bul. Geogr. Soc. Phila. 26: 255–275. October, 1928. (57)

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These annual volumes begin in 1902 and have been prepared by several people and published under various auspices. For details on this point consult the preface of any of the recent volumes. Beginning with 1906 the volumes have been prepared by Grace Gardiner Griffin and although the individual volumes have been published under various arrangements copies beginning with the volume for 1906 can be obtained from the secretary of the American Historical Association, Washington, D. C. Beginning with the volume for 1918, the American Historical Association has published these annual bibliographies as supplementary volumes in its annual reports.

The citations are grouped under chronological period headings, regional headings, and topical headings. The citations listed under its subheadings agriculture; forestry; land, commerce, and industry; etc., of the section devoted to social and economic history are of particular interest to workers in the history of American agriculture.

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Occasionally these annual reports include short, general summaries of the history of agriculture in the United States. The most important of these have been cited under the heading, General Summaries, in this bibliography.

The attention of historical students is also called to the series of articles inaugurated in the spring of 1921 by the late Henry C. Wallace when he became Secretary of Agriculture. The depressed condition of American agriculture gave unusual importance to the economic problems of the farmers. Mr. Wallace considered it desirable that the causes of the situation which was ruining many farmers and making practically all farming unprofitable should be explained. He, therefore, planned a series of yearbooks in which detailed consideration was given to the economic phases of farm production and marketing. In these articles the historical side was given consideration. In the yearbook for 1921, wheat, corn, beef, and cotton were considered; in 1922, hogs, dairy products, tobacco, small grains other than wheat, and forestry; in 1923, sugar, sheep, forage resources, land utilization, and land tenure; in 1924, highways and highway transportation, farm credit, farm insurance and farm taxation, hay, the poultry industry, and weather and agriculture. The articles on the fruit and vegetable industries which completed the series were included in the yearbook for 1925.

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A convenient list of the titles of United States Department of Agriculture publications is U. S. Dept. Agr., Div. Pub. Bul. 6, List by Titles of Publications of the United States Department of Agriculture from 1840 to June, 1901, Inclusive, compiled and compared with the originals by R. B. Handy and Minna A. Cannon (Washington, Govt. Print. Off., 1902. 216 p.). So also is U. S. Dept. Agr. Misc. Pub. 9, List of Publications of the United States Department of Agriculture from January, 1901, to December, 1925, Inclusive, compiled by comparisons with the originals by Mabel G. Hunt (Washington, U. S. Govt. Print. Off., 1927. 182 p.).

REPORTS OF STATE DEPARTMENTS OF AGRICULTURE AND AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATIONS. (97)

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The Agricultural Index (New York, H. W. Wilson Co., 1916–) and files of the Experiment Station Record (Washington, Govt. Print. Off., 1890–) are also helpful in locating pertinent material in State departments of agriculture, agricultural college, and agricultural experiment station reports and bulletins.

CURRENT ARTICLES AND BOOKS

Agricultural History, the quarterly journal of the Agricultural History Society was inaugurated in 1927 and is designed as a medium for the publication of research and documents pertaining to the history of agriculture and as a clearing house for information of interest and value to workers in this subject. The term "agricultural history" is interpreted broadly. Materials on the history of agriculture not only in the United States but in all countries and in all periods of history are included, and also materials on institutions, organizations, and sciences which have been factors in agricultural history. Each number has a section entitled "News Notes and Comments," in which current books and articles pertaining to agricultural history are cited.

The agricultural History Society has also published three volumes of Agricultural History Society Papers in cooperation with the American Historical Association as part of the association's annual reports. These volumes, consisting chiefly of papers read at meetings of the society, have also been distributed separately by the society.

American Economic Review, the quarterly journal, published by the American Economic Association since March, 1911, has a section entitled "Reviews and New Books" which has reviews and citations of current books and articles on agricultural history. Most of these are found in the subsection entitled "Agriculture, Mining, Forestry and Fisheries." Occasionally this journal prints articles on phases of agricultural history or influences in agricultural development.

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A statement of the essentials of the export debenture plan and of the reasons why the National Grange advocates it.

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These numbers deal entirely with the problem of agricultural relief. The first (May, 1924) is called Agricultural Relief Legislation. A calendar of all legislative measures of national interest receiving action in Congress, and a discussion, history, and statement of the provisions of the McNary-Haugen Bill are included.

The second (October, 1925) is on Congress and cooperative marketing.

The third (May, 1929) number is entitled: The Farm Relief Problem—1929. A discussion of the history of modern farm legislation, the present status of American agriculture, President Hoover's views on farm relief, and the export debenture plan are given. Also an analysis of pending bills. An article, The U. S. Government and the Farmer, considers the work of important departmental bureaus dealing with agriculture.

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——— RURAL ORGANIZATION. Rural America 7(9): 3–7. November, 1929. (2600)

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MCMILLEN, WHEELER. TOO MANY FARMERS; THE STORY OF WHAT IS HERE AND AHEAD IN AGRICULTURE . . . Foreward by William M. Jardine. New York, W. Morrow & Co., 1929. 340 p. (2602)

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Parts of this book appeared in revised form in the Annalist, v. 33.

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MINNESOTA PLAN OF FARM RELIEF. Cong. Rec., Dec. 15, 1928, p. 701–702. (2604)

Also in Commercial West 54(25): 19, 22. Dec. 22, 1928. Also in the Farmer 46(51): 1832. Dec. 22, 1928.

This plan was drafted by over 60 Minnesota editors and includes the following: Development of Mississippi and St. Lawrence waterways; retention of flexible features of the Fordney-McCumber Tariff Act; amendment of the tariff laws; provision for research to find means of replacing imported farm products with native products, and the survey of the possibilities of utilizing increasingly raw farm products in our industries; consideration of the problems arising from the fact that our insular dominions are agricultural countries, tending to compete unfairly with our continental farming; shifting of Government activity from reclamation of land to reforestation and grazing; efforts to reduce costs of farm production; creation of a Federal Farm Board; framing of general credit policies; aid in the development of cooperative marketing; recognition of the increasing need of large supplies of cheap fertilizer.

MURPHY, ARTHUR MERTON. THE AGRICULTURAL DEPRESSION AND PROPOSED MEASURES FOR ITS RELIEF. Washington, D. C., Catholic University of America, 1926. 100 p. (2605)

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OLCOTT, MARGARET T. TAXATION AND THE FARMER; A SELECTED AND ANNOTATED BIBLIOGRAPHY. Compiled under the direction of Mary G. Lacy, librarian, Bureau of Agricultural Economics. Washington, D. C., 1928. 190 p. (U. S. Dept. Agri., Bur. Agr. Econ., Agr. Econ. Bibliog. 25). (2611)

OLSEN, NILS A. AMERICAN AGRICULTURE NEEDS A NEW LAND POLICY. Jour. Farm Econ. 11: 401–420. October, 1927. (2612)

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PECK, HARVEY W. THE ECONOMIC STATUS OF AGRICULTURE. Jour. Polit. Econ. 34: 624–641. October, 1926. (2613)

A discussion of the causes of the farmers' present economic distress and a suggestion of the following remedies: Individual adjustment; organization of cooperative associations; Government aid; revised taxation; use of newer trends in technological development.

PLATT, F. C. IS THE FARMER GOING BANKRUPT? Painted Post, N. Y., 1925. 111 p. (2614)

Overproduction, inadequate tariff protection, tax burdens, lack of organization, inefficent labor, and the stimulation of production are considered as the causes of the farm problem.

QUICK, HERBERT. THE REAL TROUBLE WITH THE FARMER. Indianapolis, Bobbs-Merrill Co., 1924. 215 p. (2615)

RACHIE, ELIAS. THE SEVEN RICH STATES, THE HEART OF AMERICA, WHOSE PEOPLE SHOULD ABUNDANTLY PROSPER BUT DO NOT. CAUSES AND SOLUTION. 2d ed. Minneapolis, Seven States Book Co., 1929. 128 p. (2616)

After a review of the resources of the seven States, Minnesota, Wisconsin, Iowa, Nebraska, South Dakota, North Dakota and Montana and a discussion of the economic depression in this region, the author enumerates various causes and suggests a number of remedies, among them being (1) farm relief which will provide for the handling of the surplus; (2) development of waterways and waterpower; (3) development of various industries in this region; (4) development of local insurance companies and investments in local industry; (5) continued emphasis on the importance of cooperation; (6) increase in tariffs on farm products; (7) encouragement of tourist trade by building good roads; (8) reforestation; and (9) an educational campaign to awaken the people and the leaders to the opportunities in these seven States.

RUBINOW, S. G. THE DISTRESS OF THE AMERICAN FARMER. Current Hist. 26: 169–174. May, 1927. (2617)

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——— PUTTING THE FACTORY ON THE FARM. Current Hist. 30: 1052, 1069–1074 September, 1929. (2618)

The author sees in mechanization and industrialization the first steps toward real progress taken by American agriculture. He gives five keys to the farm problem which are also the steps by which agriculture is climbing toward industrialization. He illustrates his thesis by references to the plans of the Federal Farm Board and the working of the Campbell Farm Corporation of Montana.

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STAMP, SIR JOSIAH C. THE AGRICULTURAL PROBLEM OF THE EXPORT SURPLUS. Discussion by George N. Peek and Chester C. Davis with Sir Josiah C. Stamp. [n. p.] January, 1926. 20 p. (2621)

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Bibliographical footnote.
STEWART, ROBERT. CAN THE TARIFF HELP THE FARMER? New Repub. 57 : 288–290. Jan. 30, 1929. (2624)
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——— THE FARM PROBLEM. Econ. Geogr. 5: 358–368, 7 illus. October, 1929. (2625)
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——— THE FARMER'S TAX BURDEN. Rev. of Reviews 76: 69–71. July, 1927. (2626)
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TAYLOR, HENRY C. THE IOWA MOVEMENT. Rev. of Reviews 73 : 269–274. March, 1926. (2627)
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AGRICULTURAL COOPERATIVE MOVEMENT

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The term "agricultural education" is interpreted broadly, and its relation to the general development and progress of science and education and to the background of economic conditions and of organizations of various kinds for the promotion of agriculture and country life is given. In addition to what one might expect from the title, material on the following topics is included: Early agricultural societies in North America; early agricultural fairs in North America; Government relations to education in the American colonies and early States; early State boards of agriculture; American agricultural periodicals; agricultural books and textbooks; lyceums. Biographical material on and estimates of such agricultural leaders as Samuel Latham Mitchell, Elkanah Watson, Edmund Ruffin, Stephen Van Rensselaer, Marshall P. Wilder, Amos Eaton, John Pitkin Norton, Justin S. Morrill, Oliver H. Kelley, Seaman A. Knapp, Norman J. Colman, William H. Hatch, Henry C. Adams, Stephen Babcock, Ashbury F. Lever, Hoke Smith, Fred S. Purnell, and D. M. Hughes.

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List of farmers' institutes, 1880–1899, p. 30–81

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PATRONS OF HUSBANDRY. NATIONAL GRANGE. GRANGE MELODIES, PUBLISHED BY THE NATIONAL GRANGE OF PATRONS OF HUSBANDRY, FOR USE IN THE GRANGES OF THE UNITED STATES. Edited and compiled by James L. Orr. Philadelphia, Geo. S. Ferguson Co., 1900. 200 p. (3236)

PENDLETON FARMERS' SOCIETY. CENTENNIAL SOUVENIRS OF THE PENDLETON FARMERS' SOCIETY. Anderson, S. C., Oulla Print. and Bind. Co., 1916. 87 p. (3237)

RATHBUN, RICHARD. THE COLUMBIAN INSTITUTE FOR THE PROMOTION OF ARTS AND SCIENCES. A Washington society of 1816–1838, which established a museum and botanic garden under government patronage. Washington, Govt. Print. Off., 1917. 85 p. (U. S. Natl. Mus. Bul. 101.) (3238)

ROBINSON, LEONARD GEORGE. THE AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES OF THE JEWS IN AMERICA. New York, American Jewish Committee, 1912. 96 p. (3239)

Bibliography, p. 96.

Also n American Jewish Year Book, 5673.

TRUE, RODNEY H. EARLY DAYS OF THE ALBEMARLE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY. Amer. Hist. Assoc. Rpt. (1918) 1 : 241–259. Also in Agr. Hist. Soc. Papers 1 : 241–259. Washington, Govt. Print. Off., 1921. (3240)

A society organized at Charlottesville, Va., May 5, 1817, to promote agriculture and domestic economy.

——— THE EARLY DEVELOPMENT OF AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES IN THE UNITED STATES. Amer. Hist. Assoc. Rpt. 1920: 293–306. Also in Agr. Hist. Soc. Papers 3: 293–306. Washington, Govt. Print. Off., 1925. (3241)

———, editor. MINUTE BOOK OF THE ALBEMARLE (VIRGINIA) AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY. Amer. Hist. Assoc. Rpt. (1918) 1: 261–349. Also in Agr. Hist. Soc. Papers 1: 261–349. Washington, Govt. Print. Off., 1921. (3242)

The minute book extends from May 5, 1817 to June 3, 1828.

WALKER, CORNELIUS IRVINE. HISTORY OF THE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY OF SOUTH CAROLINA, FOUNDED AUG. 24, 1785, AT CHARLES TOWN, S. C. [Charleston, S. C., 1919]. 168 p. (3243)

WATSON, ELKANAH. HISTORY OF THE RISE, PROGRESS, AND EXISTING CONDITION OF THE WESTERN CANALS IN THE STATE OF NEW YORK, FROM SEPTEMBER 1788, TO ... 1819. TOGETHER WITH THE RISE, PROGRESS, AND EXISTING STATE OF MODERN AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES, ON THE BERKSHIRE SYSTEM, FROM 1807, TO THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE BOARD OF AGRICULTURE IN THE STATE OF NEW YORK, JANUARY 10, 1820. Albany, D. Steele, 1820. 104 p., 111–210 p., illus., maps. (3244)

WIEST, EDWARD. AGRICULTURAL ORGANIZATION IN THE UNITED STATES. Lexington, Univ. of Kentucky, 1923, 618 p. (Ky. Univ. Studies in Econ. and Sociol., v. 2). (3245)

Selected references at end of each chapter.

See ch. 15, State and National Societes, p. 333–363; ch. 16, The Formation and Organization of the Grange, p. 365–398; ch. 17, Aims and Purposes of the Grange, p. 399–431; ch. 18, The Farmers' Alliance, p. 433–474; ch. 19, The Farmers' Union, p. 475–502; ch. 20, The American Farm Bureau Federation, p. 503–524; ch. 21, Miscellaneous Organization, p. 525–556 (Considers the American Society of Equity: The Farmers' Equity Union; The Ancient Order of Gleaners; The Jewish Agricultural and Industrial Aid Society; etc.); ch. 22, Breed Associations, p. 557–576.

COUNTRY LIFE MOVEMENT

BAILEY, LIBERTY HYDE. THE COUNTRY LIFE MOVEMENT IN THE UNITED STATES. New York, Macmillan Co., 1911. 220 p. (3246)

For additional references other than the two cited here under the title "Country Life Movement" and pertaining more particularly to changes in rural population, tenancy, etc., consult the section of this bibliography entitled "Rural Population Changes and Tenancy."

PLUNKETT, SIR HORACE CURZON. THE RURAL LIFE PROBLEM OF THE UNITED STATES; NOTES OF AN IRISH OBSERVER. New York, Macmillan Co., 1910. 74 p. (3247)

The prefatory note states that "the substance of the book appeared in five articles contributed to the New York Outlook under the title Conservation and Rural Life."

AGRICULTURAL LEADERS

COMPREHENSIVE

BAKER, RAY PALMER. RENSSELAER POLYTECHNIC INSTITUTE AND THE BEGINNINGS OF SCIENCE IN THE UNITED STATES. Sci. Mo. 19: 337–356, incl. illus. October, 1924. (3248)

Contains biographical material on Amos Eaton, Ebenezer Emmons, Asa Fitch, Ezra Slocum Carr, George Hamill Cook, Henry Augustus Rowland, Eben Norton Horsford, James Hall, James Henry Salisbury, Michael Tuomey, Douglas Houghton, Abram Sager, James Curtis Booth, and others.

BEAL, W. J. HISTORY OF THE MICHIGAN AGRICULTURAL COLLEGE AND BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCHES OF TRUSTEES AND PROFESSORS. East Lansing, The Agricultural College, 1915. 519 p., illus. (3249)

Bibliography, p. v–vi.

BIOGRAPHIES. CYCLOPEDIA OF AMERICAN AGRICULTURE, edited by L. H. Bailey, v. 4, ch. 10, p. 547–628. 4th ed. New York, Macmillan Co., 1912. (3250)

This chapter has about 235 brief biographies.

BROWNE, CHARLES A. AGRICULTURAL CHEMISTRY. Jour. Amer. Chem. Soc. 48 (8a, Golden jubilee no.): 177–201. Aug. 20, 1926 (3251)

In this article the author gives the significance of the work of John Winthrop, jr., Thomas Jefferson, John Adams, Thomas Ewell, Amos Eaton, Edmund Ruffin, Samuel Dana, Justus von Liebig, Eben N. Horsford, St. Julien Ravenal, John P. Norton, Evan Pugh, Samuel W. Johnson, Charles A. Goessmann, Robert C. Kedzie, Nathaniel T. Lupton, Francis H. Storer, Eugene W. Hilgard, George C. Caldwell, C. W. Wetherill, Peter Collier, Harvey W. Wiley, Stephen M. Babcock, Wilbur O. Atwater, and Henry P. Armsby. A list of chemists who have been directors or acting directors of American agricultural experiment stations is also given. Also reference to the leading names in investigations in soils, waters, fertilizers, animal nutrition, dairy products, crops, insecticides and fungicides, and food technology.

CRAVEN, AVERY O. THE AGRICULTURAL REFORMERS OF THE ANTE BELLUM SOUTH. Amer. Hist. Rev. 33: 302–314. January, 1928. (3252)

The lesser figures are not neglected, but the article deals primarily with John Taylor of Caroline, p. 305–307; John Skinner of Baltimore, p. 308–309; and Edmund Ruffin of Virginia, p. 309–312.

DE KRUIF, PAUL. HUNGER FIGHTERS. New York, Harcourt, Brace & Co., 1928. 377 p. (3253)

Chapters on a dozen scientists who are called hunger fighters, as their discoveries either provided more food or controlled the diet deficiency diseases which the author calls hidden hunger. The following men are included: Stephen Moulton Babcock, p. 266–297; William James Beal and his experiments in corn breeding, p. 197–208; Mark Alfred Carlton, p. 2–30 (Also with the title Carleton, the Wheat Hunter, in the Country Gent. 91 (11): 12–13, 115–116, 118, November, 1926); Marion Dorset and his successful efforts to find a prevention of hog cholera, p. 68–97 (Also with title Dorset Digs a Grave for Hog Cholera, in the Country Gent. 91 (10): 18–19, 79–81, October, 1926.); E. B. Hart's part in the famous Wisconsin experiment, p. 284–297, 304–312; George Hoffer, p. 234–263; P. G. Holden, p. 182–192; Jacob Leaming and his work on corn breeding, p. 175–180. The chapter entitled The Wheat Finders; Mackay and Others More Eminent, printed also as The Men who Found Marquis Wheat, in the Country Gent. 91 (12): 12, 13, 68, 71–72,

DE KRUIF, PAUL—Continued.
December, 1926, gives material on Angus Mackay, who developed Marquis Wheat, William Saunders, founder of the Dominion Experimental Farms System, and others associated with him. John Mohler and his war against the hoof and mouth disease, p. 100–129; James Reid's work with corn, p. 180–187; George Harris Shull and his corn breeding, p. 197–232; Henry A. Wallace, p. 187–193, 222–234.

DICTIONARY OF AMERICAN BIOGRAPHY. UNDER THE AUSPICES OF THE AMERICAN COUNCIL OF LEARNED SOCIETIES, EDITED BY ALLEN JOHNSON. New York, Charles Scribner's Sons, 1928. (3254)
No living persons have biographies in the D. A. B. and no persons who have not lived in the territory now known as the United States. Review by Arthur Meier Schlesinger in Amer. Hist. Rev. 35: 119–126, 624–625. October, 1929, April, 1930. By H. J. Carman in Hist. Outlook 21 (5): 211–212. May. 1930.
The following are included in the two volumes which have been published: Dudley W. Adams, horticulturist and leader in the Granger movement; Henry Cullen Adams, Congressman and author of the Adams Act; John Adlum, pioneer in viticulture; Thomas Affleck, agricultural writer; Valcour Aime, pioneer sugar planter; Anthony Benezet Allen, farmer, writer, manufacturer, and dealer in farm machinery; Richard Lamb Allen, agriculturist, editor, and manufacturer; William Vincent Allen, Populist Senator; Robert Francis Withers Allston, planter and Governor of South Carolina; Henry Elijah Alvord, specialist in dairy husbandry; Frederick Lothrop Ames, capitalist and patron of Arnold Arboretum; Elias Milton Ammons, ranchman and Governor of Colorado; Christopher Columbus Andrews, leader in conservation of forests; John Francis Appleby, inventor; Philip Danforth Armour, meat packer and grain dealer; Henry Prentiss Armsby, agricultural chemist; Lauren Briggs Arnold, dairy husbandman; William Harris Ashmead, entomologist; Jearum Atkins, inventor; Wilmer Atkinson, agricultural journalist; Wilbur Olin Atwater, pioneer in agricultural chemistry; Edward Payson Bacon, grain trader; Lorenzo Dow Baker, sea captain, planter and merchant; Patrick Barry, horticulturist; John Bartram, botanist; William Bartram, botanist; William James Beal, botanist; Adam Beatty, lawyer and agricultural writer; William James Behan, sugar planter and political leader; Isaac Bell, cotton merchant; James Stroud Bell, merchant miller; Caleb N. Bement, agriculturist, inventor and publicist; Thomas Hart Benton, champion of liberal land policies; John Alexander Binns, Virginia farmer; Nelson Gales Blalock, physician and agriculturist; John Beale Bordley, lawyer and agriculturist: Jean Etienne Boré, sugar planter; William Henry Brewer, scientist; Joseph Henry Brigham, agriculturist; William Draper Brinckle, physician and pomologist; Simon Brown, agricultural editor; Daniel Jay Brown, agricultural and scientific writer; William Jennings Bryan, political leader; Joseph Lancaster Budd, pioneer in horticulture; Jesse Buel, agriculturist; Ephraim Wales Bull, horticulturist; Luther Burbank, plant breeder and originator of new varieties; Thomas Jonathan Burrill, botanist and horticulturist; John Burroughs, author; George Washington Campbell, horticulturist; Horace Capron, agriculturist; Archibald Cary, planter, etc.; William Isaac Chamberlain, agriculturist; John Chapman, popularly known as "Johnny Appleseed"; John Simpson Chisum, cattleman; Foster Dwight Coburn, agricultural editor; Philip St. George Cocke, planter and writer on agriculture; Peter Collier, agricultural chemist; Norman Jay Colman, agricultural journalist and first Secretary of Agriculture; Zebedee Cook, horticulturist; Daniel William Coquillett, entomologist; Henry Hamilton Cox, farmer and poet; William Coxe, pomologist; Ezra Townsend Cresson, entomologist; George Croghan, Indian trader and agent, land speculator; Michael Cudahy, meat packer.

THE GREATEST TEN. Wallace's Farmer 54(19): 4. May 10, 1929. (3255)
An editorial on the greatest ten discoveries or inventions for the benefit of agriculture during the past twenty years and a consideration of who made the discoveries.

GILLETTE, JOHN MORRIS. RURAL SOCIOLOGY. Rev. ed New York, Macmillan Co., 1928. 574 p. (3256)
See ch. 23, Developing Rural Leadership, p. 517–531. Note particularly the list of references on rural leadership and the origins of leadership.

HOLMES, ROY HINMAN. A STUDY OF THE ORIGINS OF DISTINGUISHED LIVING AMERICANS. Amer. Jour. Sociol. 34: 670–685. January, 1929. (3257)

A study of the 1924–25 edition of Who's Who in America reveals that the cities have been more than twice as productive of individuals of eminence as the rural districts. During the period 1840–90 the cities' ratio of productivity suffered a significant decline.

IVINS, LESTER SYLVAN, and ALBERT EDWARD WINSHIP. FIFTY FAMOUS FARMERS. New York, Macmillan Co., 1924. 407 p. (3258)

Biographical sketches of farm inventors, creators of better plants and animals, leaders in rural economics and social life, soil experts, administrators of agriculture, and secretaries of agriculture in cabinet of Presidents.

The following are the men included: F. Lothrop Ames, p. 137–141; Henry Prentiss Armsby, p. 329–342; Wilmer Atkinson, p. 179–185; Wilbur Olin Atwater, p. 245–253; Stephen Moulton Babcock, p. 3–12; Liberty Hyde Bailey, p. 321–324; Luther Burbank, p. 49–56; Kenyon Leech Butterfield, p. 216–219; Norman J. Colman, p. 359–363; William Isaac Chamberlain, p. 309–314; Eugene Davenport, p. 325–328; John Davy, p. 198–209; John Deere, p. 21–30; Carl Gustaf P. De Laval, p. 13–20; John Frederick Duggar, p. 351–356; Seth Hocket Ellis, p. 210–215; Sir Joseph Henry Gilbert, p. 242–244; Peter Henderson, p. 73–83; William Arnon Henry, p. 287–293; Eugene Woldeman Hilgard, p. 254–261; William Dempster Hoard, p. 105–113; Perry Greeley Holden, p. 84–93; Cyril G. Hopkins, p. 268–273; David F. Houston, p. 386–391; James R. Howard, p. 145–154; Whitman H. Jordan, p. 294–302; Franklin Hiram King, p. 262–267; Seaman A. Knapp, p. 220-228; Sir John Bennet Lawes, p. 239–241; John Spicer Leaming, p. 57–68; Albert Russell Mann, p. 343–350; John Loudon McAdam, p. 31–34; Cyrus H. McCormick, p. 40–46; Edwin T. Meredith, p. 392–399; J. Sterling Morton, p. 372–377; Gifford Pinchot, p. 186–197; G. Harold Powell, p. 166–178; (John) Herbert Quick, p. 229–235; James Reid, p. 69–72; Will S. Robbins, p. 114–125; Isaac Phillips Roberts, p. 303–308; Amos (A.I.) Root, p. 126–136; Jeremiah McLain Rush, p. 364–371; William Sanders, p. 155–165; Charles E. Thorne, p. 274–284; Alfred Charles True, p. 315–320; Henry C. Wallace, p. 400–407; Eli Whitney, p. 35–39; James Wilson, p. 378–385; Joseph E. Wing, p. 94–104.

JEFFREY, A. A. KNIGHTING THE HEROES OF AGRICULTURE. Missouri Hist. Rev. 20: 247–251. January, 1926. (3259)

Explains Missouri's first formal recognition of the distinguished service rendered to the State by men of high character and achievement in agriculture in 1925 and gives brief biographies of Nicholas Hocker Gentry, Samuel Martin Jordan, and Sherman Purdy Houston.

LINDQUIST, GUSTAV A., and CLYDE B. MOORE. RURAL SOCIAL SCIENCE. Boston, Ginn & Co., 1929. 483 p. (3260)

Suggested readings at the end of each chapter.

See p. 459–466, Rural Leadership. Note the comparison of rural and urban leaders on p. 462–464.

MACDONALD, WILLIAM. MAKERS OF MODERN AGRICULTURE. London, Macmillan & Co., 1913. 81 p. (3261)

Sketches of Jethro Tull; Coke of Norfolk; Arthur Young; John Sinclair; and Cyrus H. McCormick.

MACMAHON, ARTHUR W. SELECTION AND TENURE OF BUREAU CHIEFS IN THE NATIONAL ADMINISTRATION OF THE UNITED STATES. Amer. Polit. Sci. Rev. 20: 548–582. August, 1926. (3262)

P. 554–564 deal particularly with bureau chiefs of the U. S. Dept. of Agriculture: Dr. L. O. Howard, Dr. Milton Whitney, Dr. Beverly T. Galloway, Dr. William Alton Taylor, Edward W. Nelson, Dr. J. R. Mohler, W. B. Greeley, Clyde W. Warburton.

MCMAHON, JOHN ROBERT. HOW THESE FARMERS SUCCEEDED. New York, Henry Holt & Co., 1919. 261 p., illus. (3263)

This book is based on a series of "Best Farmer" articles which appeared in the Country Gentleman. In sixteen States the foremost exponent of crop raising, stock raising, or both, was picked out with the aid of the State agricultural college, the county agents, and other authorities. Then a writer was sent to the individual farm to get the story of the owner from his own mouth, to learn what would be regarded in other lines as business secrets along with general data, to report everything that might shed light on the individual success and therefore be helpful to others.

McMAHON, JOHN ROBERT—Continued.

The following are the chapter headings: Iowa, the Whiting Family and their 14,000-Acre Farm; Kansas, W. J. Burtis Has Only 100 Acres, But Each One Counts Almost Double; Illinois, Harvey J. Sconce, A Wizard Breeder of Corn, Wheat, and Oats; Missouri, H. G. Windsor, Who Uses Head Work and Field Glasses; Indiana, Warren T. McCray, Breeder of $10,000 Hereford Cattle; Ohio, Homer C. Price, Practising What He Used to Preach; Kentucky, Morgan O. Hughes Became Converted to Scientific Farming; Virginia, Henry C. Stuart, Farmer—and Incidentally Governor; New York, Jared Van Wagenen: A Farm Kept Productive for 119 Years; New Jersey, the Minch Brothers Use 1,800 Acres in Fifteen Farms; Massachusetts, Arthur H. Sagendorph Does It All with Machinery; Maine, Leslie E. McIntire: Sweet Corn and Pure-Bred Holsteins; New Hampshire, J. W. Sanborn's Eight-Year Rotation and Intensive-Extensive Method; Vermont, Elbert S. Brigham: Tiling Makes $40 Land Yield $250 Per Acre; Oklahoma, Charles M. Haxton Sets the Pace for the Semi-Arid Southwest; Manitoba, James D. McGregor and His Blooded Cattle 'Cross the Border.

MAIRS, THOMAS I. SOME PENNSYLVANIAN PIONEERS IN AGRICULTURAL SCIENCE. State College, Pa., 1928. 185 p. (Penn. State Col. Studies in Agr. no. 1.) (3264)

Gives the significant events in the lives of a few of the men who were prominent in developing the plan and shaping the policy of the agricultural growth of the School of Agriculture and the Agricultural Experiment Station of Pennsylvania State College.

The following are included: Henry Prentiss Armsby, p. 11–40; William Armstrong Buckhout, p. 41–63; George C. Butz, p. 64–76; William Frear, p. 77–98; John Hamilton, p. 99–129; Whitman Howard Gordon, p. 130–138; Hugh Nelson McAllister, p. 179–181; William Calvin Patterson, p. 129–157; Moses Thompson, p. 182–184; William Griffith Waring, p. 158–169; Frederick Watts, p. 170–178.

OGILVIE, WILLIAM EDWARD. PIONEER AGRICULTURAL JOURNALISTS; BRIEF BIOGRAPHICAL SKETCHES OF SOME OF THE EARLY EDITORS IN THE FIELD OF AGRICULTURAL JOURNALISM. Chicago, priv. printed, Arthur G. Leonard, 1927. 128 p., illus. (3265)

Brief biographical sketches of 15 pioneer agricultural editors with special attention to the human side and to the inspirations that stimulated these men toward their efforts of providing forums for the improvement of American farming.

The following are included: Wilmer Atkinson, p. 56–65; Judge Jesse Buel, p. 11–18; Herbert W. Collingwood, p. 121–128; Norman J. Colman, p. 39–43; William Ransdell Goodwin, p. 83–87; William Dempster Hoard, p. 45–54; Orange Judd, p. 28–37; James Melville Pierce, p. 113–119; Herbert Quick, p. 95–100; Alvin Howard Sanders, p. 75–81; James Harvey Sanders, p. 67–74; John Stuart Skinner, p. 2–9; Luther Tucker, p. 18–27; Henry Wallace, p. 102–111; Joseph E. Wing, p. 89–93.

PASSING OF FIVE PIONEERS. Expt. Sta. Rec. 56: 601–609. May, 1927. (3266)

Accounts of the work of Caroline L. Hunt, Dr. Thomas Forsyth Hunt of California, Dr. Charles E. Marshall of Massachusetts, Dr. Frederick B. Power, and Dr. Edwin F. Smith.

PLUMB, CHARLES SUMNER, editor. A BIOGRAPHICAL DIRECTORY OF AMERICAN AGRICULTURAL SCIENTISTS. Knoxville, Tenn., 1889. 100 p. (3267)

This volume tells who the 300 persons on the working staffs of the State agricultural experiment stations are and what they have done. The biographical matter is confined to what bears on science.

RUS; A BIOGRAPHICAL REGISTER OF RURAL LEADERSHIP IN THE UNITED STATES AND CANADA, COMPILED BY L. H. BAILEY AND ETHEL ZOE BAILEY. Ithaca, N. Y., 1925. 758 p. (3268)

This issue contains 6,005 biographical entries.

SANDERS, ALVIN HOWARD. AT THE SIGN OF THE STOCKYARD INN; THE SAME BEING A TRUE ACCOUNT OF HOW CERTAIN GREAT ACHIEVEMENTS OF THE PAST HAVE BEEN COMMEMORATED AND CLEVERLY LINKED WITH THE PRESENT, TOGETHER WITH SUNDRY RECOLLECTIONS INSPIRED BY THE PORTRAITS AT THE SADDLE AND SIRLOIN CLUB. Chicago, Breeder's Gaz. Print, 1915. 322 p., illus. (3269)

A book on men who did a great deal to improve farming, particularly stock breeding.

SOROKIN, PITIRIM A., and CARLE C. ZIMMERMAN, FARMER LEADERS IN THE UNITED STATES. Social Forces 7 (1) : 33–45. September, 1928. (3270)

This article was written in collaboration with I. O. Adams, O. W. Behrens, O. D. Duncan, Dan Dvoracek, Fred C. Frey, and Elmo H. Lott.

In this study the authors undertake to do two things: (1) To find the concrete characteristics of the men who play a leading or important part in the life and activities of American farmers; and (2) through an investigation of the traits of the farmer-leaders, to grasp some characteristics of the group of leaders and the phenomenon of leadership generally. The materials of the study are taken entirely from Rus for 1925.

——— and CARLE C. ZIMMERMAN. PRINCIPLES OF RURAL-URBAN SOCIOLOGY. New York, Henry Holt & Co., 1929. 652 p. (3271)

See pt. 3, Rural-urban Intelligence, Experience and Psychological Processes, p. 231–301, particularly p. 244–262. This section includes references to studies based upon origins of distinguished persons.

THE TEN MASTER MINDS OF DAIRYING. Published by Successful Farming . . . with which is combined the Dairy Farmer. Des Moines, Iowa, Meredith Publishing Co., 1930. 78 p., illus. (3272)

Sketches of ten contributors to the development of dairying selected by 56 present-day leaders in the industry.

The following are the chapter titles: 1, Stephen Moulton Babcock, by Andrew W. Hopkins and Agatha Raisbeck (Also in Dairy Farmer 27 (2) : 7, 54, 60–61. February, 1929) ; 2, William Dempster Hoard, by Howard E. Jamison (Also in Dairy Farmer 27 (3) : 7, 32, 36–37. March, 1929) ; 3, Clarence Henry Eckles, by E. M. Harmon (Also in Dairy Farmer 27 (4) : 7, 16, 32, 33. April, 1929) ; 4 Carl Gustaf Patrik DeLaval, by J. C. McDowell (Also in Dairy Farmer 27 (5) : 7, 17, 24–25. May, 1929) ; 5, Elmer Verner McCollum, by M. D. Munn (Also in Dairy Farmer 27 (6) : 7, 16, 18–19. June, 1929) ; 6, Louis Pasteur, by H. L. Russell (Also in Dairy Farmer 27 (7) : 7, 14, 18–19. July, 1929) ; 7, Theophilus Levi Haecker, by W. A. Gordon (Also in Dairy Farmer 27 (8) : 7, 28. August, 1929) ; 8, Gail Borden, by O. E. Reed (Also in Dairy Farmer 27 (9) : 7. September, 1929) ; 9, William Arnon Henry, by F. B. Morrison (Also in Successful Farming 28 (10) : 5, 66, 68, 69. October, 1929) ; 10, Otto Frederick Hunziker, by J. B. Fitch (Also in Successful Farming 28 (11) : 15, 67–69. November, 1929).

VISHER, STEPHEN S. A STUDY OF THE TYPE OF THE PLACE OF BIRTH AND OF THE OCCUPATION OF FATHERS OF SUBJECTS OF SKETCHES IN WHO'S WHO IN AMERICA. Amer. Jour. Sociol. 30: 551–557. March, 1925. (3273)

WENTWORTH, EDWARD NORRIS. A BIOGRAPHICAL CATALOG OF THE PORTRAIT GALLERY OF THE SADDLE AND SIRLOIN CLUB. Chicago, Ill., Union Stock Yards, 1920. 343 p., illus. (3274)

This book contains 147 brief biographies.

INDIVIDUAL

ACCUM. BROWN, CHARLES ALBERT. THE LIFE AND CHEMICAL SERVICES OF FREDERICK ACCUM. 58 p., illus. Reprinted from the Jour. Chem. Ed. of the American Chemical Society, 1925. (3275)

ADAMS. HON. H. C. ADAMS, DECEASED. Expt. Sta. Rec. 17: 1029–1030. July, 1906. (3276)

His securing the passage of an act for the further endowment of agricultural experiment stations is the conspicuous feature of his career.

ALLARD. DE KRUIF, PAUL. ALLARD, THE HUNGER FIGHTER; HE DISCOVERED HOW MOSAIC DISEASE IS CARRIED. Country Gent. 91 (7) : 13, 48–50. July, 1926. (3277)

ALLEN. EDWIN WEST ALLEN, 1864–1929. Expt. Sta. Rec. 61: 701–707. December, 1929. (3278)

ALVORD. MAJOR HENRY ELIJAH ALVORD, DECEASED. Expt. Sta. Rec. 16: 117–119. October, 1904. (3279)

——— HENRY ELIJAH ALVORD. U. S. Dept. Agr. Bur. Anim. Indus. Ann. Rpt. 21 (1904) : 41–43. Washington, 1905. (3280)

APPLEBY. GREENING, KATHERINE. THE EARLY LIFE OF JOHN F. APPLEBY, INVENTOR OF THE HARVESTER KNOT. Wis. Mag. Hist. 10: 310–314. March, 1927. (3281)

ARMSBY. THE PASSING OF DR. HENRY PRENTISS ARMSBY. Expt. Sta. Rec. 45: 601–609. November, 1921. (3282)

ATKINSON. WILMER ATKINSON, AN AUTOBIOGRAPHY, FOUNDER OF THE FARM JOURNAL. Philadelphia, Wilmer Atkinson Co., 1920. 375 p. (3283)

ATWATER. PROFESSOR WILBUR OLIN ATWATER. Expt. Sta. Rec. 19: 101–106. October, 1907. (3284)

For many years a leader in the experiment station movement in the United States.

BARTRAM. MIDDLETON, WILLIAM SHAINLINE. JOHN BARTRAM, BOTANIST. Sci. Mo. 21 (2) : 191–216, illus. August, 1925.

BEAL. BAKER, RAY STANNARD. AN AMERICAN PIONEER IN SCIENCE; THE LIFE AND SERVICE OF WILLIAM JAMES BEAL. Amherst, Mass., Priv. printed, 1925. 94 p. (3286)

——— DR. WILLIAM J. BEAL AND DR. WILLIAM C. STUBBS, DECEASED. Expt. Sta. Rec. 51: 101–107. August, 1924. (3287)

BINNS. TRUE, RODNEY H. JOHN BINNS OF LOUDON. Wm. and Mary Quart. (2) 2: 20–39. January, 1922. (3288)

A sketch of John Alexander Binns, an agriculturist in Loudon County in the early 19th century and the pioneer experimenter in the use of gypsum for agricultural purposes.

BORDLEY. BORDLEY, JOHN BEALE. ESSAYS AND NOTES ON HUSBANDRY AND RURAL AFFAIRS. Philadelphia, 1799. 536 p. (3289)

——— BORDLEY, JOHN BEALE. SKETCHES ON ROTATIONS OF CROPS, AND OTHER RURAL MATTERS. TO WHICH IS ANNEXED INTIMATIONS ON MANUFACTURES; ON THE FRUITS OF AGRICULTURE; AND ON NEW SOURCES OF TRADE, INTERFERING WITH PRODUCTS OF THE UNITED STATES IN FOREIGN MARKETS. Philadelphia, Printed by C. Cist, 1797. 76 p. (3290)

BREWER. WILLIAM HENRY BREWER, DECEASED. Expt. Sta. Rec. 23: 607–608 . December, 1910. (3291)

BRIGHAM. HON. JOSEPH H. BRIGHAM, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE. Expt. Sta. Rec. 16: 1–3. September, 1904. (3292)

BROUN. WILLIAM LE ROY BROUN, DECEASED. Exp. Sta. Rec. 13: 501–502. 1901–1902. (3293)

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FEDERAL, REGIONAL, AND STATE PROJECTS DESIGNED TO AID AGRICULTURE

COLORADO RIVER PROJECT—BOULDER DAM

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AMERICAN ACADEMY OF POLITICAL AND SOCIAL SCIENCE—Continued.
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WHY I SHALL VOTE FOR LA FOLLETTE, BY JANE ADDAMS, ZONA GALE, EDWARD T. DIVINE, NORMAN HAPGOOD, FELIX FRANKFURTER, AND HERBERT CROLY. New Repub. 40: 36–37, 115–116, 137–138, 168–169, 199–201, 221–224. September 10, October 1–29, 1924. (4157)

FARM-RELIEF LEGISLATION

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BLACK, A. G. THE PROVISION FOR AGRICULTURAL CREDIT IN THE UNITED STATES. Quart. Jour. Econ. 43: 94–131. November, 1928. (4159)

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