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**Producer Price Indexes, U.S. Average (not seasonally adjusted)**

	1977	Annual 1978	1979	Apr	May	June	1980 July	Aug	Sept	Oct
						1968 = 100				
Finished goods <sup>1</sup> .....	180.6	194.6	215.9	240.5	241.0	242.6	246.6	249.0	248.9	252.2
Consumer foods.....	189.1	206.8	226.3	228.9	230.0	231.0	239.5	244.9	245.8	245.9
Fruits and vegetables <sup>2</sup> .....	192.2	216.5	229.0	223.0	243.8	233.4	247.5	253.8	266.0	240.4
Eggs.....	162.0	158.6	176.5	153.3	145.7	146.8	159.3	176.9	188.4	175.2
Bakery products.....	186.5	201.3	221.4	243.0	244.5	246.0	247.1	247.7	249.0	251.9
Meats.....	170.7	209.6	233.8	216.9	218.7	221.0	240.1	254.0	249.6	251.2
Beef and veal.....	157.5	202.2	252.2	250.7	254.6	257.2	269.0	278.7	266.7	264.9
Pork.....	190.1	219.1	205.0	162.1	163.7	169.5	199.8	219.2	221.4	225.9
Poultry.....	173.3	194.0	188.6	165.7	165.8	165.3	215.5	213.6	227.6	213.1
Fish.....	294.3	313.0	383.8	386.1	355.2	354.9	364.3	370.3	367.5	350.0
Dairy products.....	173.4	188.4	211.2	227.8	228.9	229.9	230.5	233.0	234.1	238.4
Processed fruits and vegetables.....	187.3	202.6	221.9	224.5	225.2	227.3	229.5	230.6	231.9	234.5
Refined sugar <sup>3</sup> .....	n.a.	108.3	116.3	166.1	221.5	227.3	212.9	232.3	228.9	231.5
Vegetable oil end products.....	198.6	209.4	223.7	229.9	228.6	229.2	232.7	240.6	240.3	235.7
Consumer finished goods less foods.....	172.1	183.7	208.1	245.5	246.8	248.8	251.4	252.7	252.3	255.0
Beverages, alcoholic.....	139.7	148.2	161.3	171.5	172.5	173.2	173.6	179.1	179.8	180.0
Beverages, nonalcoholic.....	198.1	211.6	227.7	250.4	259.0	259.3	264.1	264.8	267.0	269.5
Apparel.....	147.3	152.4	160.3	169.1	169.7	172.0	174.1	174.8	174.7	175.5
Footwear.....	168.7	183.0	217.8	231.9	231.9	232.1	232.9	233.9	235.7	236.8
Tobacco products.....	179.8	198.5	217.7	237.6	244.6	245.1	247.6	247.6	247.6	248.9
Intermediate materials <sup>4</sup> .....	201.7	215.5	242.7	274.5	275.8	277.7	280.3	282.6	284.1	286.3
Materials for food manufacturing.....	181.7	202.3	223.5	238.7	255.4	260.2	262.6	277.5	275.9	296.4
Flour.....	118.9	141.6	172.1	176.9	183.5	182.6	188.0	190.0	193.5	197.4
Refined sugar <sup>5</sup> .....	n.a.	109.3	119.3	169.7	212.1	222.0	205.3	225.6	222.6	276.6
Crude vegetable oils.....	197.5	219.2	243.7	180.7	177.5	179.9	193.3	209.4	219.4	210.9
Crude materials <sup>6</sup> .....	214.3	240.1	282.2	297.0	300.7	299.5	316.3	327.7	331.8	336.0
Foodstuffs and feedstuffs.....	190.9	215.3	247.1	235.5	242.9	242.5	263.3	276.5	276.7	279.1
Fruits and vegetables <sup>2</sup> .....	192.2	216.5	229.0	223.0	243.8	233.4	247.5	253.8	266.0	240.4
Grains.....	165.0	182.5	214.8	210.8	219.0	215.3	244.8	256.5	260.6	269.2
Livestock.....	173.0	220.1	260.3	230.5	233.3	240.0	260.5	275.7	266.8	263.0
Poultry, live.....	175.4	199.8	194.3	171.9	171.3	166.6	227.2	224.5	241.0	222.9
Fibers, plant and animal.....	202.3	193.4	209.9	266.9	272.7	247.0	267.0	274.6	295.2	278.5
Milk.....	202.8	219.7	250.0	265.4	265.4	265.5	265.8	271.6	275.5	280.9
Oilseeds.....	236.7	224.1	245.5	208.9	215.2	214.0	258.5	259.7	278.7	283.1
Coffee, green.....	505.1	378.2	416.2	448.9	472.3	469.2	424.2	401.2	403.5	403.0
Tobacco, leaf.....	176.1	191.5	207.8	218.0	n.a.	218.7	217.7	217.7	n.a.	n.a.
Sugar, raw cane.....	149.5	190.2	209.8	319.3	454.9	401.3	380.8	482.7	457.6	586.6
All commodities.....	194.2	209.3	235.5	262.8	263.7	265.2	269.8	273.1	274.1	277.0
Industrial commodities.....	195.1	209.4	236.3	271.3	271.2	273.0	275.6	277.3	278.2	281.2
All foods <sup>7</sup> .....	186.8	206.5	226.3	231.7	237.4	237.7	245.4	253.9	254.2	258.3
Farm products and processed foods and feeds.....	188.8	206.6	229.8	229.3	233.9	234.2	246.1	254.8	256.3	258.8
Farm products.....	192.5	212.5	241.4	228.9	233.6	233.4	253.9	263.6	266.6	263.4
Processed foods and feeds.....	186.1	202.6	222.5	228.6	233.1	233.8	241.1	249.1	249.8	255.4
Cereal and bakery products.....	173.2	190.3	210.2	232.4	233.5	233.1	234.6	235.5	238.0	241.3
Sugar and confectionery.....	177.4	197.8	214.7	275.0	327.4	324.7	313.7	347.1	341.4	399.9
Beverages.....	201.0	200.0	210.8	227.9	231.4	233.6	234.4	237.3	236.2	236.7
Wholesale spot prices, 9 foodstuffs.....	208.2	239.1	255.6	235.0	244.4	250.0	270.0	283.7	284.8	290.3

<sup>1</sup>Commodities ready for sale to ultimate consumer.

<sup>2</sup>Fresh and dried.

<sup>3</sup>Consumer size packages. Dec. 1977 = 100.

<sup>4</sup>Commodities requiring further processing to become finished goods.

<sup>5</sup>For use in food manufacturing.

<sup>6</sup>Products entering market for the first time which have not been manufactured at that point.

<sup>7</sup>Includes all processed food (except soft drinks, alcoholic beverages, and manufactured animal feeds) plus eggs and fresh and dried fruits and vegetables.  
n.a. = not available.

## Per Capita Food Consumption Index<sup>1</sup> (1967 = 100)

	1960	1970	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979 <sup>2</sup>
	1967 = 100								
Meat, poultry, and fish.....	90.2	104.8	100.4	105.9	102.9	109.7	109.3	107.2	106.1
Meat.....	91.9	104.0	97.7	104.6	101.2	107.9	107.0	103.0	100.4
Poultry.....	75.6	107.5	109.2	111.1	109.2	116.6	120.1	125.8	136.5
Fish.....	97.0	110.6	121.0	114.6	114.6	121.7	120.3	127.1	124.3
Egg.....	104.2	97.0	91.6	89.9	87.2	85.3	84.8	86.7	88.2
Dairy products <sup>3</sup> .....	104.3	99.3	100.6	99.6	100.3	102.2	101.7	102.2	101.8
Fats and oils.....	96.9	105.9	107.9	104.9	105.5	109.8	106.0	109.5	113.0
Animal <sup>4</sup> .....	120.0	88.0	75.2	75.0	67.7	63.7	64.8	65.7	70.1
Vegetable.....	79.9	119.0	131.8	126.8	133.3	143.7	136.3	141.6	144.6
Fruits <sup>5</sup> .....	107.0	102.0	99.8	99.1	107.7	108.8	107.0	104.9	107.5
Fish.....	115.2	100.8	93.9	97.2	104.6	106.7	104.0	103.4	105.8
Processed.....	96.6	103.5	107.4	101.5	111.7	111.5	110.8	106.8	109.7
Vegetables <sup>6</sup> .....	98.4	102.0	105.1	104.4	103.4	105.0	104.1	104.6	106.7
Fresh.....	106.5	100.6	100.6	101.3	100.7	106.4	100.5	102.2	103.1
Processed.....	84.3	100.4	113.0	109.8	108.1	111.4	110.5	108.7	113.0
Potatoes and sweet potatoes.....	94.6	107.8	106.9	103.9	108.7	107.3	113.6	114.7	120.1
Fish.....	134.0	94.8	84.0	80.1	90.8	85.2	88.9	80.8	87.9
Processed.....	58.4	119.7	128.0	125.8	125.2	127.7	134.4	145.9	149.5
Beans, peas, and nuts.....	95.8	98.1	105.3	102.9	106.5	104.1	101.8	106.8	111.5
Flour and cereal products.....	102.5	97.8	100.2	99.1	102.0	104.8	102.3	101.4	105.8
Sugar.....	95.3	106.3	110.4	107.5	104.2	110.8	114.0	113.9	117.0
Coffee, tea, and cocoa.....	97.7	93.4	97.7	95.3	89.1	93.8	77.5	79.1	84.4
Total food.....	97.3	102.3	101.9	102.4	101.9	105.7	104.8	104.4	105.7
Animal products.....	96.3	102.0	98.7	101.7	99.5	103.8	103.5	102.5	102.0
Plant products <sup>7</sup> .....	98.5	102.6	105.4	103.2	104.6	107.8	106.1	106.5	109.8

<sup>1</sup>Civilian consumption only. Quantities of individual foods are combined in terms of 1967-69 retail prices.

<sup>2</sup>Preliminary.

<sup>3</sup>Excludes butter.

<sup>4</sup>Includes butter.

<sup>5</sup>Includes melons and baby food.

<sup>6</sup>Excludes soup, baby food, dry beans and peas, potatoes, and sweet potatoes.

<sup>7</sup>Includes melons, nuts, soup, and baby food in addition to groups shown separately.

## Selected Livestock Products: Per Capita Consumption Indexes, Quarterly<sup>1</sup>

	1979				1980		
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III
	1967 = 100						
Meat.....	100.0	98.4	99.1	104.8	102.2	102.2	100.3
Poultry.....	123.4	135.3	137.6	149.8	131.0	135.7	128.2
Eggs.....	90.4	89.4	90.4	93.4	91.4	87.5	88.6
Total.....	101.6	101.7	102.6	108.8	104.3	104.4	102.8

<sup>1</sup>Civilian consumption. Retail weight equivalent. Meat includes beef, pork, veal, lamb and mutton. Poultry includes chicken and turkey.

All data are preliminary

N/A—not available.

**Civilian Per Capita Consumption of Major Food Commodities (retail weight)<sup>1</sup>**

	1960	1970	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979 <sup>2</sup>
	Pounds								
Meats.....	134.1	151.4	142.6	152.5	145.5	155.4	154.7	149.3	147.1
Beef.....	64.3	84.1	81.1	86.4	88.9	95.7	93.2	88.8	79.6
Veal.....	5.2	2.4	1.5	1.9	3.6	3.3	3.2	2.5	1.6
Lamb and mutton.....	4.3	2.9	2.4	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.3
Pork.....	60.3	62.0	57.6	62.2	51.2	54.6	56.7	56.5	64.6
Fish (edible weight).....	10.3	11.8	12.9	12.2	12.3	13.1	12.9	13.6	13.3
Poultry products:									
Eggs.....	42.4	39.5	37.3	36.6	35.4	34.7	34.5	35.3	35.8
Chicken (ready-to-cook).....	27.8	40.5	40.7	41.1	40.6	43.3	44.9	47.5	51.5
Turkey (ready-to-cook).....	6.2	8.0	8.5	8.9	8.6	9.2	9.3	9.3	10.1
Dairy products:									
Cheese.....	8.3	11.5	13.7	14.6	14.5	15.8	16.4	17.0	17.6
Condensed and evaporated milk.....	13.7	7.1	6.0	5.6	5.0	5.0	4.5	4.1	4.2
Fluid milk and cream (product weight).....	321.0	296.0	293.0	288.0	291.1	292.0	288.4	286.7	283.2
Ice cream (product weight).....	18.3	17.7	17.5	17.5	18.7	18.1	17.8	17.7	17.5
Fats and Oils—total fat content.....	45.3	53.0	54.3	53.2	53.5	56.0	54.5	56.2	57.7
Butter (actual weight).....	7.5	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.6
Margarine (actual weight).....	9.4	11.0	11.3	11.3	11.2	12.2	11.6	11.4	11.5
Lard.....	7.6	4.7	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.6
Shortening.....	12.6	17.3	17.3	17.0	17.3	18.1	17.5	18.2	18.9
Other edible fats and oils.....	11.5	18.2	20.8	20.3	20.3	22.0	21.6	22.6	23.1
Fruits:									
Fresh.....	90.0	79.4	74.5	76.6	81.3	83.7	80.3	80.4	81.3
Citrus.....	32.5	28.0	26.7	26.9	28.7	28.5	25.9	26.2	24.0
Noncitrus.....	57.5	51.4	47.8	49.7	52.6	55.2	54.4	54.2	57.3
Processed:									
Canned fruit.....	22.6	23.3	21.3	19.6	19.4	19.2	19.9	19.1	19.4
Canned juice.....	13.0	14.5	15.1	13.2	14.8	14.8	13.9	16.8	17.3
Frozen (including juices).....	9.2	9.3	12.2	12.1	14.2	13.8	14.0	12.6	12.3
Chilled citrus juices.....	2.1	4.7	5.2	5.2	5.7	6.2	5.8	6.2	5.6
Dried.....	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.4	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.2	3.1
Vegetables:									
Fresh <sup>3</sup> .....	96.0	91.0	90.8	92.3	91.2	92.4	90.5	92.2	94.2
Canned.....	45.7	52.9	57.7	56.9	55.1	55.7	55.9	54.2	55.7
Frozen (excluding potatoes).....	6.9	9.6	10.6	10.1	9.6	10.2	10.3	10.9	11.5
Potatoes <sup>4</sup> .....	87.9	74.9	71.1	67.9	74.5	70.3	75.3	70.6	75.
Sweet potatoes <sup>4</sup> .....	6.4	5.1	4.5	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.9	5.1
Grains:									
Wheat flour <sup>5</sup> .....	118.0	111.0	114.0	112.0	116.0	120.0	117.0	117.0	120.0
Rice.....	6.1	6.7	7.0	7.6	7.7	7.2	7.6	5.8	9.2
Other:									
Coffee.....	11.6	10.4	10.1	9.7	9.4	9.6	6.9	7.9	8.6
Tea.....	.6	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8	.9	.7	.7
Cocoa.....	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.0	2.6	3.0	2.7	2.7	2.6
Peanuts (shelled).....	4.9	5.9	6.6	6.4	6.5	6.3	6.4	6.9	7.1
Dry edible beans.....	7.3	5.9	6.4	6.7	6.5	6.2	6.1	5.9	6.4
Melons.....	23.2	21.2	19.8	17.1	17.3	18.6	19.3	20.3	19.5
Sugar refined.....	97.4	101.8	101.5	96.5	90.2	94.6	95.7	93.1	91.1

<sup>1</sup>Quantity in pounds, retail weight unless otherwise shown. Data on calendar year basis except for dried fruits, fresh citrus fruits, peanuts, and rice which are on a crop-year basis.

<sup>2</sup>Preliminary

<sup>3</sup>Commercial production for sale as fresh produce.

<sup>4</sup>Including fresh equivalent of processed.

<sup>5</sup>White, whole wheat, and semolina flour including use in bakery products.

Note: Historical consumption and supply-utilization data for food may be found in *Food Consumption, prices, and Expenditures*. Ag. Econ. Report 138 and annual supplements. USDA.

## Market Basket of Farm Foods

	Annual		1979				1980			
	1979	1980	III	IV	I	II	III	IV		
<b>Market basket:<sup>1</sup></b>										
Retail cost (1967 = 100).....	222.7	238.8	224.3	225.3	229.8	233.7	242.7	249.2		
Farm value (1967 = 100).....	228.1	240.3	223.4	225.3	226.1	226.3	253.9	254.9		
Farm-retail spread (1967 = 100).....	219.6	238.0	224.8	225.3	232.0	238.0	236.2	245.8		
Farm value/retail cost (%).....	37.9	37.2	36.9	37.0	36.4	35.8	38.7	37.9		
<b>Meat products:</b>										
Retail cost (1967 = 100).....	241.9	248.8	241.3	239.4	224.6	240.0	250.7	259.9		
Farm value (1967 = 100).....	234.6	234.0	222.8	223.5	226.9	215.8	248.6	244.7		
Farm-retail spread (1967 = 100).....	250.5	266.1	263.0	258.1	265.4	268.2	253.2	277.7		
Farm value/retail cost (%).....	52.3	50.7	49.8	50.4	50.0	48.5	53.5	50.8		
<b>Dairy products:</b>										
Retail cost (1967 = 100).....	207.0	227.4	208.7	215.4	219.4	225.3	229.6	235.4		
Farm value (1967 = 100).....	234.0	254.9	237.1	245.2	244.7	251.5	258.4	265.2		
Farm-retail spread (1967 = 100).....	183.6	203.5	184.0	189.4	197.4	202.4	204.6	209.3		
Farm value/retail cost (%).....	52.6	52.2	52.9	53.0	51.9	52.0	52.4	52.5		
<b>Poultry:</b>										
Retail cost (1967 = 100).....	181.5	190.8	179.4	172.7	183.7	177.2	196.9	205.3		
Farm value (1967 = 100).....	199.4	211.7	181.6	186.0	194.9	178.2	239.0	234.4		
Farm-retail spread (1967 = 100).....	164.2	170.5	177.2	159.9	172.8	176.2	156.1	177.1		
Farm value/retail cost (%).....	54.0	54.6	49.8	53.0	52.2	49.5	59.7	56.2		
<b>Eggs:</b>										
Retail cost (1967 = 100).....	172.8	169.7	166.1	172.4	166.6	152.5	170.8	189.0		
Farm value (1967 = 100).....	199.2	190.9	189.6	200.5	181.6	162.5	198.7	220.5		
Farm-retail spread (1967 = 100).....	134.6	139.2	132.2	131.7	145.0	138.0	130.5	143.5		
Farm value/retail cost (%).....	68.1	66.5	67.5	68.8	64.4	63.0	68.8	69.0		
<b>Cereal and bakery products:</b>										
Retail cost (1967 = 100).....	220.2	246.4	223.1	229.2	236.7	244.1	249.1	256.0		
Farm value (1967 = 100).....	189.9	221.1	203.3	203.1	205.0	211.8	226.6	240.8		
Farm-retail spread (1967 = 100).....	226.3	251.7	227.2	234.5	243.1	250.8	253.8	259.1		
Farm value/retail cost (%).....	14.8	15.4	15.6	15.2	14.9	14.9	15.6	16.1		
<b>Fresh fruits:</b>										
Retail cost (1967 = 100).....	258.5	271.8	293.9	254.8	242.3	272.4	303.6	268.8		
Farm value (1967 = 100).....	237.6	242.7	266.8	245.9	211.1	251.1	289.6	219.3		
Farm-retail spread (1967 = 100).....	267.9	284.8	306.0	258.8	256.3	281.9	309.9	291.0		
Farm value/retail cost (%).....	28.5	27.7	28.1	29.9	27.0	28.6	29.6	25.3		
<b>Fresh vegetables:</b>										
Retail cost (1967 = 100).....	222.5	242.2	211.1	218.8	216.0	242.5	249.8	260.6		
Farm value (1967 = 100).....	204.3	215.8	184.7	182.8	164.8	210.8	243.1	244.8		
Farm-retail spread (1967 = 100).....	231.1	254.7	223.6	235.7	240.0	257.3	253.0	268.1		
Farm value/retail cost (%).....	29.4	28.5	28.0	26.7	24.4	27.8	31.1	30.0		
<b>Processed fruits and vegetables:</b>										
Retail cost (1967 = 100).....	226.6	242.5	229.2	231.1	236.0	239.7	244.6	249.5		
Farm value (1967 = 100).....	235.3	242.6	237.2	242.8	244.0	236.5	245.5	247.3		
Farm-retail spread (1967 = 100).....	224.7	242.4	227.4	228.5	234.3	240.4	245.0	250.0		
Farm value/retail cost (%).....	18.8	18.1	18.8	19.0	18.7	17.9	18.0	18.0		
<b>Fats and oils:</b>										
Retail cost (1967 = 100).....	226.3	241.2	229.3	232.4	235.6	239.3	241.6	248.5		
Farm value (1967 = 100).....	278.0	249.9	289.0	263.3	247.5	224.7	261.0	266.7		
Farm-retail spread (1967 = 100).....	206.4	237.8	206.3	220.5	230.9	244.9	234.1	241.5		
Farm value/retail cost (%).....	34.1	28.8	35.0	31.5	29.2	26.1	30.0	29.8		

<sup>1</sup>Market basket statistics are based on the weighing structure of the Consumer Price Index for all urban consumer, (CPI-U). Retail costs are based on indexes of retail prices for domestically produced farm foods from the CPI-U published monthly by the Bureau of Labor Statistics. The farm value is the payment to farmers for quantity of farm product equivalent

to retail unit, less allowance for byproduct. Farm values are based on prices at first point of sale and may include marketing charges such as grading and packing for some commodities. The farm-retail spread, the difference between the retail price and the farm value, represents charges for assembling, processing, transporting, and distributing these foods.