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# INDIAN JOURNAL OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS



INDIAN SOCIETY OF  
AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS,  
BOMBAY

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Previous Year	LIABILITIES	31st March, 1994
Rs.		Rs.
	<b>CAPITAL FUND:</b>	
22,00,000	As per last Account	24,00,000.00
	Add: Transferred from Income & Expenditure Account (as per Resolution of General Body dated October 25, 1970)	
2,00,000		3,00,000.00
24,00,000		27,00,000.00
	<b>ENDOWMENT FUND:</b>	
4,29,657	As per last Account	4,94,807.90
65,150	Add: Life Membership fees received during the year	36,250.00
4,94,807		5,31,057.90
	<b>GRATUITY RESERVE:</b>	
72,496	As per last Account	89,348.00
16,852	Add: Provision for the year	52,271.00
89,348		1,41,619.00
5,000	SETH MAFATLAL GAGALBHAI LIBRARY FUND	5,000.00
5,751	REPLACEMENT RESERVE FUND	5,751.00
	<b>GRANT FROM AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT COUNCIL, INC., U.S.A.:</b>	
2,003	As per last Account	1,983.64
19	Less: Farm Management Training Course Furniture and Equipment Depreciation	10.00
1,984		1,973.64
29,96,890	Carried Over	33,85,401.54

31st March, 1994

Previous Year	ASSETS	31st March, 1994
Rs.		Rs.
	FURNITURE & FIXTURES (at cost):	
17,791	As per last Account	17,791.00
—	Additions during the year	6,761.00
<u>17,791</u>		<u>24,552.00</u>
<u>11,172</u>	<i>Less: Depreciation to date</i>	<u>12,510.00</u>
<u>6,619</u>		<u>12,042.00</u>
	OFFICE EQUIPMENTS (at cost):	
84,182	As per last Account	88,457.00
4,275	Additions during the year	30,000.00
<u>88,457</u>		<u>1,18,457.00</u>
<u>—</u>	<i>Less: Sold during the year</i>	<u>2,250.00</u>
<u>45,487</u>	<i>Less: Depreciation to date</i>	<u>56,095.00</u>
<u>42,970</u>		<u>60,112.00</u>
	FARM MANAGEMENT TRAINING COURSE	
	FURNITURE & EQUIPMENT (at cost):	
4,035	As per last Account	4,035.00
3,934	<i>Less: Depreciation to date</i>	<u>3,944.00</u>
<u>101</u>		<u>91.00</u>
	SETH MAFATLAL GAGALBHAI LIBRARY	
	FURNITURE (at cost):	
6,642	As per last Account	6,642.00
5,923	<i>Less: Depreciation to date</i>	<u>5,995.00</u>
<u>719</u>		<u>647.00</u>
	LIBRARY BOOKS (at cost):	
63,101	As per last Account	63,855.40
754	Additions during the year	6,459.10
<u>63,855</u>		<u>70,314.50</u>
<u>1,912</u>	<i>Less: Depreciation upto 31.3.1954</i>	<u>1,912.00</u>
<u>61,943</u>		<u>68,402.50</u>
	STAFF PROVIDENT FUND:	
3,05,000	Staff Provident Fund Investments	3,75,000.00
54,280	Balance in Post Office Savings Bank Account	23,890.35
<u>3,59,280</u>		<u>3,98,890.35</u>
<u>26,000</u>	BOOK DEBTS (unsecured, good):	<u>63,500.00</u>
<u>4,97,632</u>	Outstanding Income	<u>Carried Over</u> <u>6,03,684.85</u>

Balance Sheet as at

Previous Year	LIABILITIES	31st March, 1994	
Rs.		Rs.	Rs.
29,96,890		Brought Over	33,85,401.54
1,350	SUNDY CREDITORS	12,702.00	
3,455	LIBRARY DEPOSITS	3,455.00	
62,742	OUTSTANDING EXPENSES	1,16,898.28	1,33,055.28
67,547			
2,46,889	STAFF PROVIDENT FUND:		
45,159	Opening Balance	2,88,634.00	
24,605	Additions during the year	51,554.00	
	Add: Interest on Staff Provident Fund	29,236.00	
3,16,653		3,69,424.00	
3,414	Less: Paid during the year	—	3,69,424.00
3,13,239			
2,18,849	INCOME & EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT:		
	As per last Account	2,33,796.91	
	Add: Surplus as per annexed Income & Expenditure		
2,31,800	Account (before providing Depreciation on Library Books)	3,56,402.50	
4,50,649		Rs.	
16,852	Less: Transferred to Gratuity Fund	52,271	5,90,199.41
2,00,000	Transferred to Capital Fund	3,00,000	3,52,271.00
2,33,797			2,37,928.41
36,11,473		Total	41,25,809.23

V.M. Dandekar  
*President*Tara Shukla  
*Hon. Secretary & Treasurer*T.R. Sundaram  
*Hon. Jt. Secretary*

## TRUSTEES

Bombay, Dated August 11, 1994

*Note:* Previous year's figures have been regrouped wherever necessary.

We have examined the Balance Sheet of the Indian Society of Agricultural Economics as at 31st March, 1994, above set forth and subjoined Income &amp; Expenditure Account of the year ended on that date with the Books and Vouchers of the Society and find the same to be in accordance therewith.

Total Investments are Inclusive of Endowment Fund Investments of Rs. 4,95,000.

31st March, 1994

Previous Year	ASSETS	31st March, 1994
Rs.		Rs.
4,97,632		Brought Over 6,03,684.85
	ADVANCES AND DEPOSITS (unsecured, good):	
27,333	Advances for Expenses	1,04,333.00
260	Deposit with B.E.S.T	260.00
<u>27,593</u>		<u>1,04,593.00</u>
66,820	STOCK OF PRINTING PAPER	57,927.00
	INVESTMENTS:	
5,75,000	Fixed Deposits with Approved Public Sector Companies	10,75,000.00
	13% Secured Redeemable Bonds of Indian Petro-	
50,000	Chemicals Corporation Ltd.	50,000.00
25,000	14% Bonds of Mahanagar Telephone Nigam Ltd.	—
6,00,000	13% Trust Bonds of Housing Development Finance	—
	Corporation Ltd.	
8,50,000	Fixed Deposits with Housing Development Finance	16,50,000.00
	Corporation Ltd.	
53,500	Units of Unit Trust of India	53,500.00
5,00,000	Fixed Deposits with State Bank of Mysore	4,00,000.00
	Fixed Deposit with Bombay Mercantile Co-operative	
50,000	Bank Ltd.	50,000.00
<u>27,03,500</u>		<u>32,78,500.00</u>
	CASH AND BANK BALANCE:	
	With State Bank of Mysore, Dalal Street Branch:	
2,07,703	In Savings Bank Account	48,577.10
1,08,225	In Current Account	32,527.28
<u>3,15,928</u>		<u>81,104.38</u>
<u>36,11,473</u>	Total	<u>41,25,809.23</u>

AS PER OUR REPORT ATTACHED.

FOR M.P. CHITALE & CO.  
*Chartered Accountants*Ashutosh Pednekar  
Partner

Bombay, Dated August 11, 1994

## Income and Expenditure Account for the

Previous Year		EXPENDITURE	31st March, 1994
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1,61,022	Salaries	1,48,273.00	
4,811	<i>Add: Contribution to Staff Provident Fund</i>	4,579.00	
			1,52,852.00
1,65,833			
2,823	Rent	2,785.41	
8,138	Printing and Stationery	8,362.20	
10,547	Postage, Telegrams & Telephones	8,572.15	
438	Insurance Charges	438.00	
2,024	Electricity Charges	2,556.00	
4,322	Staff Welfare	6,406.25	
3,152	Repairs and Maintenance	17,984.95	
59	Travelling and Conveyance	475.00	
—	Payment to Auditors	5,000.00	
	DEPRECIATION:		
736	Furniture and Fixtures	1,338.00	
7,584	Office Equipments	10,608.00	
80	Library Furniture	72.00	
			12,018.00
8,400			
10,264	Sundry Expenses		11,540.60
	EXPENDITURE ON THE OBJECTS OF THE TRUST:		
	RESEARCH EXPENSES:		
1,83,391	Salaries	96,795.00	
3,797	<i>Add: Contribution to Staff Provident Fund</i>	3,880.00	
1,87,188		1,00,675.00	
91,695	<i>Less: Transferred to Journal Printing Charges</i>	48,397.00	
			52,278.00
95,493			
2,000	D.K. Desai Prize Award	2,000.00	
41,531	Annual Conference	44,364.25	
—	Seminar	69,201.20	
2,170	Workshop on Papers not accepted for Publication in the Journal	3,943.00	
28,547	Compilation and Printing of Index of Articles on Agricultural Economics		27,313.50
3,85,741		Carried Over	4,28,090.51

Year ended 31st March, 1994

Previous Year	INCOME	31st March, 1994
Rs.		Rs.
3,00,327	Subscription to the Journal	4,56,727.22
79,566	Membership Fees to the Society	74,816.00
<hr/> 3,79,893		<hr/> 5,31,543.22
53,707	INTEREST:	64,325.00
2,85,644	Endowment Fund	3,35,074.89
<hr/> 3,39,351	Others	<hr/> 3,99,399.89
2,00,000	Grant-in-aid from Government of India, New Delhi	2,00,000.00
25,000	Grant-in-aid from Reserve Bank of India, Bombay	25,000.00
30,000	Grant-in-aid from Indian Council of Agricultural Research, New Delhi	40,000.00
10,000	Grant-in-aid from Indian Council of Social Science Research, New Delhi	—
18,452	Royalty	8,525.75
1,912	Receipts from Advertisements	1,912.50
21,649	Miscellaneous Receipts	20,000.00
<hr/> 10,26,257	Carried Over	12,26,470.36

## Income and Expenditure Account for the

Previous Year	EXPENDITURE	31st March, 1994	
Rs. 3,85,741		Rs. Brought Over	Rs. 4,28,090.51
3,17,021 91,695	JOURNAL PUBLICATION EXPENSES: Printing and Other Expenses <i>Add: Transferred from Salaries to Research Staff</i>	3,93,580.35 48,397.00	4,41,977.35
4,08,716			
2,31,800	BALANCE, being Excess of Income over Expenditure during the year (before providing Depreciation on Library Books)		3,56,402.50
<u>10,26,257</u>		Total	<u>12,26,470.36</u>

V.M. Dandekar  
*President*

Tara Shukla  
*Hon. Secretary & Treasurer*

T.R. Sundaram  
*Hon. Jt. Secretary*

## TRUSTEES

Bombay, Dated August 11, 1994

## Notes:

1. Salaries are paid as per Rules and Regulations of the University of Bombay.
2. Previous year's figures have been regrouped wherever necessary.
3. Interest on Endowment Fund, Grant-in-aid from Reserve Bank of India and the Indian Council of Agricultural Research have been exclusively utilised for Journal Printing Expenses.

*Year ended 31st March, 1994*

<i>Previous Year</i>	<i>INCOME</i>	<i>31st March, 1994</i>
<i>Rs.</i>		<i>Rs.</i>
<i>10,26,257</i>		<i>Brought Over</i> <i>12,26,470.36</i>
<i>10,26,257</i>		<i>Total</i> <i>12,26,470.36</i>

AS PER OUR REPORT ATTACHED.

FOR M.P. CHITALE & CO.  
*Chartered Accountants*

Ashutosh Pednekar  
Partner

Bombay, Dated August 11, 1994

550 **REPORT OF AN AUDITOR RELATING TO ACCOUNTS AUDITED UNDER  
SUB-SECTION (2) OF SECTION 33 & 34 AND RULE 19 OF THE BOMBAY  
PUBLIC TRUST ACT**

**THE INDIAN SOCIETY OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS**

The Trustees,  
The Indian Society of Agricultural Economics,  
Bombay - 400 001.

Dear Sirs,

We have examined the Accounts of the Indian Society of Agricultural Economics for the year ended 31st March, 1994, and hereby report that:-

- (a) The Accounts are maintained regularly and in accordance with the provisions of the Act and Rules:
- (b) The Receipts and Disbursements are properly and correctly shown in the Accounts:
- (c) There is no balance on hand and that the vouchers in the custody of the Trustees on the date of the audit were in agreement with the Accounts:
- (d) All the Books, Deeds, Accounts, Vouchers or other Documents or Records required by us were produced before us:
- (e) An Inventory of the Moveables of the Society is maintained and there were no defects and inaccuracies mentioned in the previous audit report:
- (f) An Accountant appeared before us and furnished the necessary information required by us:
- (g) No property or funds of the Trust were applied for any object or purpose other than the object or purpose of the Trust:
- (h) No amount is outstanding for more than one year and no amount is written off as irrecoverable:
- (i) Emergency electrical wiring repairs involving an expenditure of Rs. 7,140.00 was carried out for which no tender has been invited:
- (j) No funds of the Trust have been invested contrary to the provisions of Section 35:
- (k) There are no immovable properties:
- (l) No provision for depreciation on Library Books is made in the Accounts since 31st March, 1954:
- (m) So far as it appears from the Books of Accounts and as per information and explanations given to us, no case of irregular, illegal or improper expenditure or failure or omission to recover moneys or other property belonging to the public trust or failure, omission,

loss or waste was caused in consequence of breach of trust or misapplication or any other misconduct on the part of the Trustees or any other persons while in the management of the Trust:

- (n) The budget has been filed as required by Rule 16A:
- (o) Having regard to the provisions of the instrument of the Trust by which the Trust is governed:
  - (a) The maximum and minimum number of Trustees is maintained.
  - (b) The meetings are held regularly as provided in such Instrument.
  - (c) The minute book of the proceedings of the meeting is maintained.
  - (d) As far as we could ascertain from the information and explanations given to us, the Trustees have no interest in the investment of the Trust.
  - (e) No Trustee is a debtor or creditor of the Trust.
  - (f) No irregularities were pointed out during the audit of the accounts of the previous year.

FOR M.P. CHITALE & CO.,

*Chartered Accountants,*

Bombay,  
Dated: 11-8-1994

Ashutosh Pednekar  
Partner

## Journal of Financial Management and Analysis INTERNATIONAL REVIEW OF FINANCE

It has become a ritual and a convention in every country of the world -- be it a developing or a techno-capital surplus country -- to prepare and present the country's budget(s) year after year in the midst of non-availability of accurate, timely and scientifically analysed macro-economic and accounting data which problem, among others, has hindered judicious and sound financial management. With a view to tackle such problems, *Journal of Financial Management and Analysis* (JFMA) provides a new bridge between financial management theory and practice in line with demands of to-day's techno-economic corporate business and public sector business environments, etc., and JFMA has been serving as a useful kit for financial practitioners, policy makers and scholars from throughout the world.

Recent issues of JFMA have focused on topics like:

- \* Towards consolidation of the European Monetary System: implications for the Italian banking system
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- \* Techno-economic strategy for social modernization of China: relevant guidelines
- \* Financial management implications of international capital flows to the MNC - controlled developing countries
- \* How foreign exchange misallocation leads to business recession: an application of 'Wald-Wolfowitz Runs Test'
- \* Some advances in supporting international financial management decisions
- \* Are financial statements meaningful under exchange rate fluctuations: a financial analysis
- \* Bank portfolio risk and interest rate spread of risky loans: a methodological analysis
- \* An econometric test of the effect of off-balance sheet banking activities (OBSAs) on market values of equity stock of large U.S. commercial banks
- \* A statistical test for determining inadequacy-cum-redundancy or adequacy of accounting information in annual financial reports
- \* A financial management analysis of a sick agricultural project
- \* A financial management appraisal of agricultural loan administration in developing countries: a call for review of bank financing to priority sectors
- \* Replenishment as a prime mover of IDA financing: a financial management call for restructuring of World Bank financing
- \* Focus on 'bottom-up' rural development vis-a-vis agricultural loan administration: case studies
- \* Measurement of monopoly power in the context of MNC-controlled corporate developing countries (which lack indigenous capital, management and technology)
- \* Other topics of topical importance

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# THE BANGLADESH JOURNAL OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS

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Volume XVI

June 1993

Number 1

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## Articles

Trend, Variability and Relative Profitability of Spices in Bangladesh—*S.A. Sabur and Atiar Rahman Molla*

UNCTAD and the Buffer Stock Scheme for Price Stabilization: A Survey of Recent Literature—*Shahabudin M. Hossain*

## Research Notes

Rice Yield Forecasting in Rangpur District: An Early Warning—*Mohammad Abdul Hamid*

Resource Use Efficiency in HYV Boro Paddy Production in Some Selected Areas of Brahman Baria District—*Khandaker Md. Mostafizur Rahman, Md. Iqbal Hossain and Md. Ferdous Alam*

Farm Business Analysis Under Alternative Farming Systems in A Selected Area of Bangladesh—*Rezaul Karim Talukder and Rokeya Begum*

Productivity and Equity Performance of Deep Tubewell Irrigation Under Different Management Systems in Chandina Thana of Comilla District—*M. Akteruzzaman, M.A.S. Mandal and M.T.H. Miah*

Marketing of Minor Irrigation Equipment in Some Selected Areas of Bangladesh—*S.K. Raha and Md. Ali Akbar*

## Book Review

Tenancy Relations and Agrarian Development—A Study of West Bengal by Sankar Kumar Bhaumikh

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The Half Yearly Journal of  
THE BUREAU OF SOCIOECONOMIC RESEARCH AND TRAINING  
BANGLADESH AGRICULTURAL UNIVERSITY  
MYMENSINGH

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Editorial correspondence should be addressed to the **Executive Editor**, Bangladesh Journal of Agricultural Economics, Bangladesh Agricultural University, Mymensingh, Bangladesh. Subscription orders and business correspondence should be addressed to the **Deputy Director**, Bureau of Socioeconomic Research and Training, Bangladesh Agricultural University, Mymensingh-2202, Bangladesh.

## CURRENT PUBLICATIONS OF NCAER

*Consumer Market Demographics in India* (Revised Edition)  
Edited by: Prof. S.L. Rao. January 1994. Price: Rs. 1,900.00

This publication gives valuable data on the purchase and consumption of selected consumer goods. It is based on four country-wide surveys conducted by NCAER between 1985-86 and 1989-90 on a sample of 500,000 households (for consumer durables) and 18,000 (for consumables). *The revised edition* makes the data sets more user friendly. There are detailed write-ups on the demographic data and consumer profiles for a number of consumer products.

*Study of Investment Preferences of Expatriates from India*  
V. Krishnamurty. April 1994. Price: Rs. 150.00

This is the first study of its kind in India based on information collected directly from people of Indian origin settled abroad.

*Restructuring of State Level Public Enterprises in Rajasthan*  
Prof. S.L. Rao & R. Venkatesan. June 1994. Price: Rs. 150.00

Despite the massive resources invested in SLPEs they have not received the attention they deserve especially on initiatives for their restructuring and revitalization. This is perhaps the first attempt to look at the total public enterprise system in a State using a strategic management framework as well as the economic view point, and incorporates efficiency prices in place of administered financial prices.

*Problems in the Implementation of Economic Reforms at the State Level*  
R. Venkatesan. June 1994. Price: Rs. 125.00

It has been over two years since the process of economic reforms was initiated by the Central Government. The onus of implementing these reforms lies with the State Governments. This study identifies various steps taken by different State Governments to effect major strategy changes; structural changes; systems and process changes; and attitudinal changes in response to the Centre initiated reforms, in an integrated framework.

*Margin* - Special issue of National Council of Applied Economic Research contains specially commissioned articles on human development.  
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# The Bangladesh Development Studies

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Volume XXI

March 1993

Number 1

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## Articles

*Jean-Paul Azam*

The Impact of Floods on Rural Real  
Wages in Bangladesh

*M. Kabir Hassan*

Financial Development and Income  
Velocity of Money in Bangladesh

*M. Mahmud Khan*

*M. Badrul Haque*

## Notes and Comments

*Rushidan Islam Rahman*

A Review of the Findings of Labour  
Force Survey 1989 and Their Analytical  
Basis

*R.K. Talukder*

Patterns of Income Induced  
Consumption of Selected Food Items in  
Bangladesh

*Mir Anjum Altaf*

On Peasant Behaviour Towards Risk—  
Some Comments

*Aly Alp Ercelawn*

*S.R. Osmani*

Reassessment of Poverty Record: A  
Rejoinder

*Nuimuddin Chowdhury*

Reassessment of Poverty Record: A  
Further Comment on Osmani

*S.R. Osmani*

Reply to 'A Further Comment on  
Osmani'

## Book Reviews

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Published four times a year: March, June, September, December. Annual Subscription is Tk. 200.00 or US \$ 50.00 or UK Pound 32.00 or equivalent thereof in other currencies.

Books for Review should be sent in duplicate to the Executive Editor. Manuscripts in duplicate and editorial correspondence should be addressed to the Executive Editor, The Bangladesh Development Studies, E-17 Agargaon, Sher-e-Bangla Nagar, G P O Box 3854, Dhaka, Bangladesh.

Rejected manuscripts are not returned.

## IASSI QUARTERLY

Vol. 11

January-June 1993

Nos. 3 & 4

### *PART ONE ASPECTS OF URBAN ENVIRONMENT MANAGEMENT*

Managing the Environment: The Urban Dimension	P.V. Indiresan
Rapid Metropolitan Growth and Alternative Perspective and Strategies	Shekhar Mukherji
Market Managed Urban Development	S.K. Sharma
Role of Cities in Management of Urban Environment	Charles Billand
Strengthening Environmental Management Capabilities with Special Reference to Industrial Development	S.P. Agarwal
Industrial Growth and Metropolitan Regional Development	Ritu Shankar
Urban Environment Management. The Telecom Option for Connectivity	N. Vittal
Human Settlement Patterns. Some Technology Given Opportunities	Y.S. Rajan
Environmental Management. Subsidies and Economic Incentives	M.C. Verma
Biotechnology for Pollution Abatement	S. Chandrasekhar
Role of River Action Plans in Urban Environmental Management	Mita Sharma
The Environmental Problem. The Tropics	P.K.K. Nair
Institutional Reconstructing for Urban Transport Management	N. Ranganathan

### *PART TWO OTHER CONTRIBUTIONS*

Jawaharlal Nehru. The Man and his Role in History	R.C. Dutt
Market Socialism	Baidyanath Mishra
Social Sciences and Social Scientists in India. A Dynamic Mission	A.S.N. Murthy and G. Stanley Jayakumar
Women Discrimination in Sports	Arvind K. Joshi and Sushma Pokhriyal
Community Dynamics in Institution Building: An Analysis from Central Himalayan Context	Prasanna K. Samal, Nehal A. Farooque and Darban S. Rawat
Book Reviews * IASSI's Member-Institutions	

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Getz, S. Implementation of Changes in the Kibbutz

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No. 1

MARCH 1994

**CONTENTS**

*Articles*

Managing Basic Amenities: A Study of Shortages and Constraints in Residential Water Supplies in Rajasthan

*V. Ratna Reddy*

Effect of Hike in Fertiliser Prices and Railway Tariff on the Economy - A Comment

*K.S.R.V.S Chalam  
C. Ravi*

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