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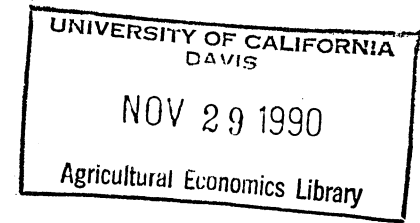
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# 8652

Forms, Trends and Destinations  
for <sup>by</sup> Canadian Development Assistance

by



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Winnipeg, Man., Canada, 1990

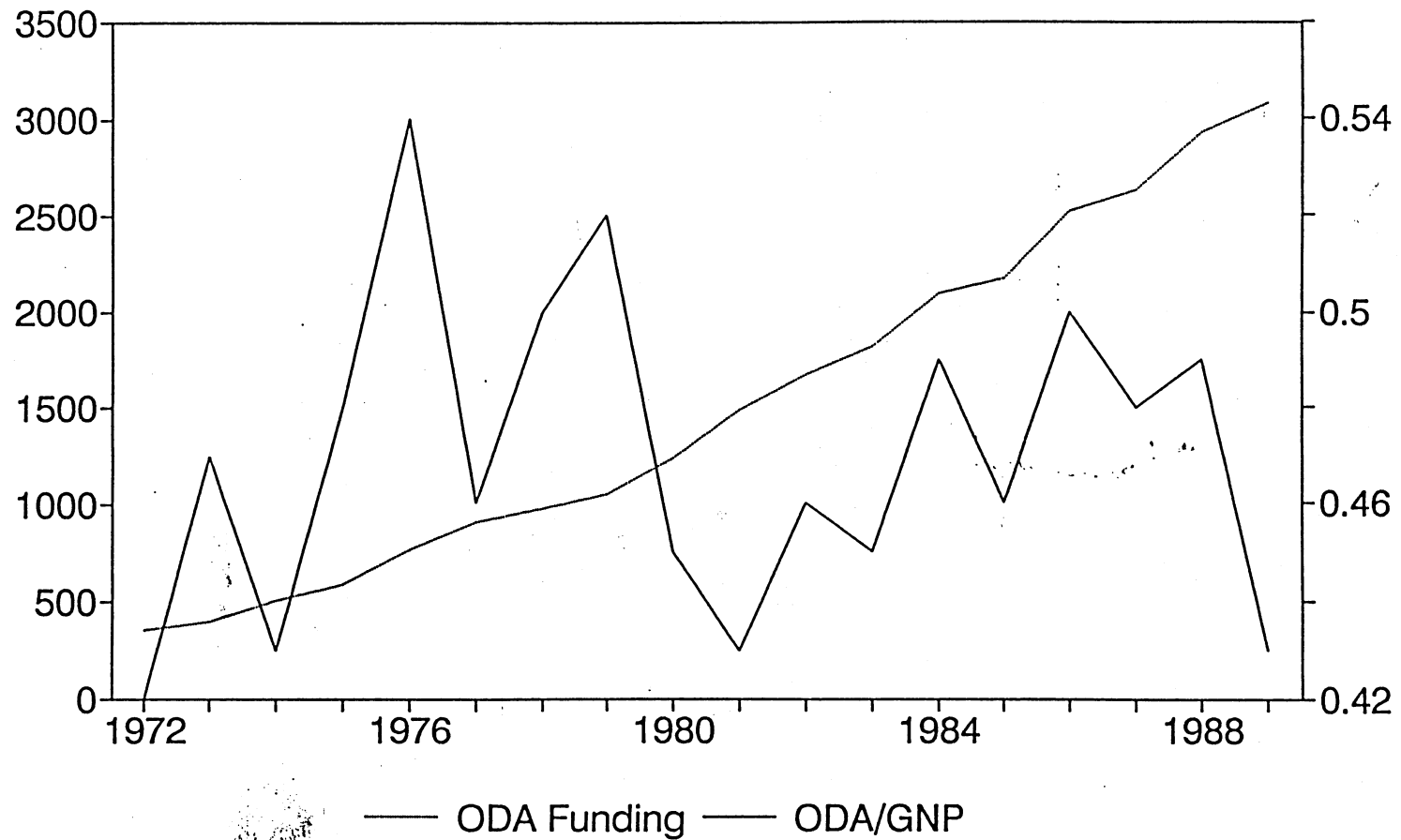
AAEA 1990

International cooperation.  
1990

## Early Milestones in Canadian Aid

- 1946 First Canadian Aid is channelled through United Nations' agencies
- 1950 Colombo Plan is established, first bilateral assistance to Asia
- 1958 First bilateral assistance through Commonwealth Assistance Programs
- 1961 First bilateral assistance to Francophone Africa
- 1962 External Aid Office (EAO) is designated as a department
- 1968 The EAO becomes the Canadian International Development Agency (CIDA)
- 1970 Canada accepts the 0.7 percent of GNP target for ODA

# Canada: Official Development Assistance 1972-1989



Canada's Official Development Assistance Charter  
[circa 1988]

Development Principles:

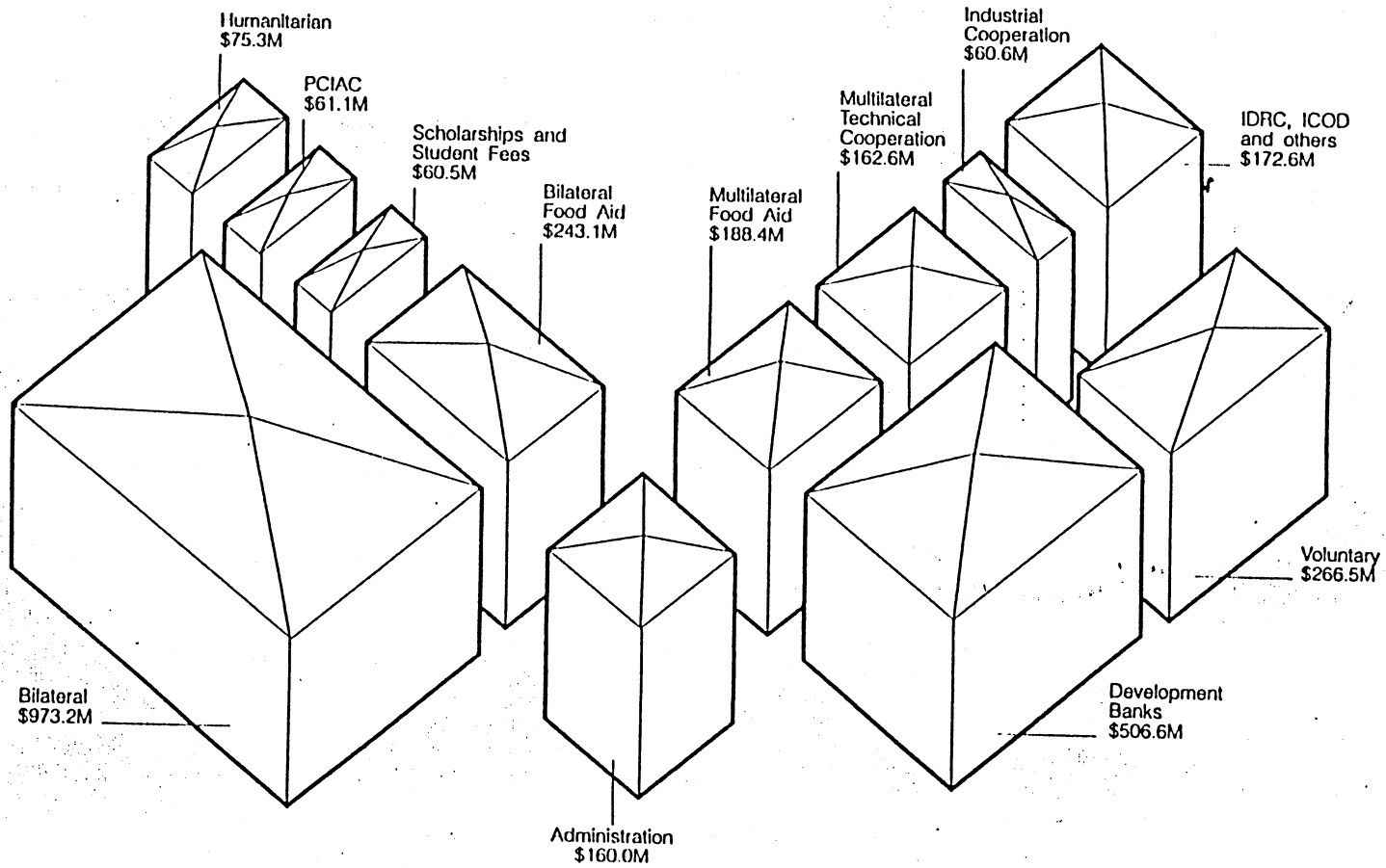
- \* Putting poverty first
- \* Helping people to help themselves
- \* Development priorities must prevail
- \* Partnership is the key

## Development Priorities:

- \* Poverty alleviation
- \* Structural adjustment
- \* Increased participation of women
- \* Environmentally sound development
- \* Food Security
- \* Energy availability

## National Initiatives

## Partnership Program



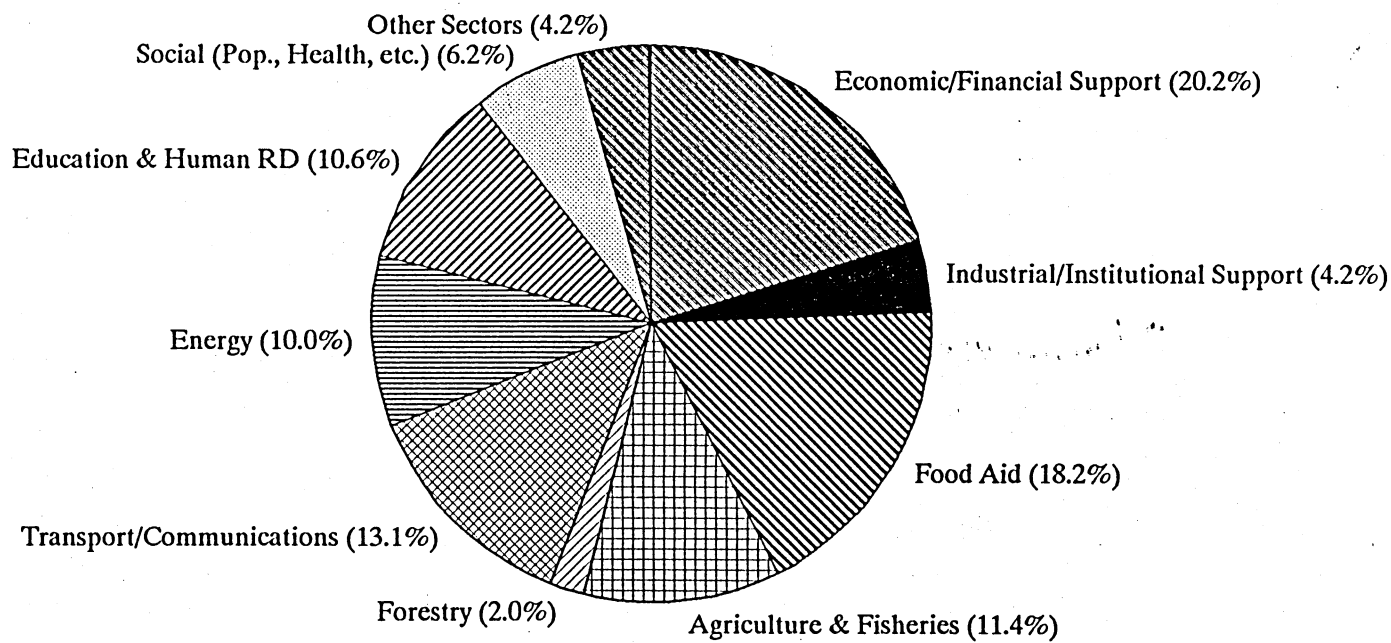
**OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE\***  
**1988-89**

Sectoral Breakdown of Bilateral Aid  
1988-89 (percentages)

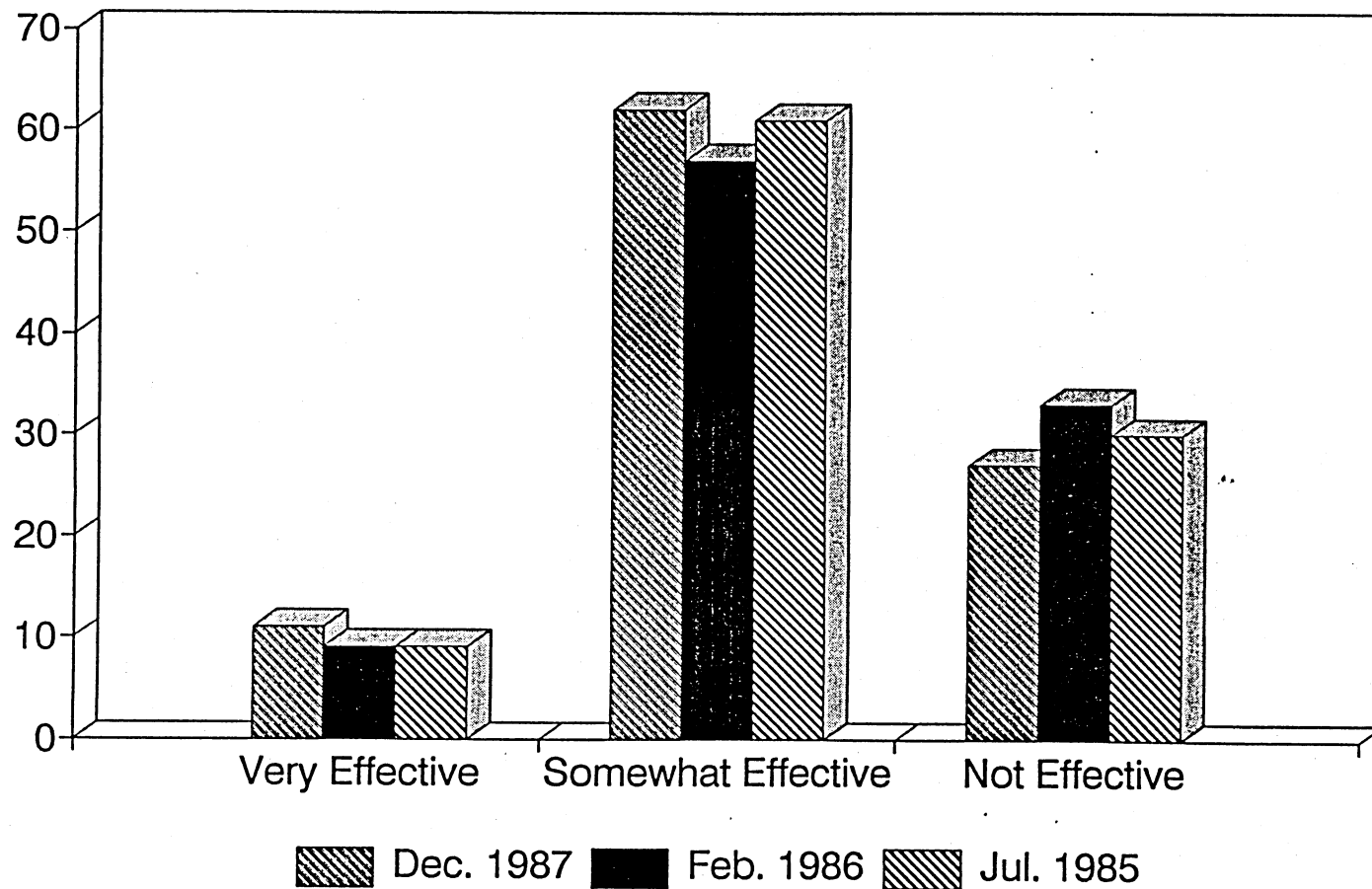
Sector	Africa (Ang.)	Africa (Fr.)	Americas	Asia	All Regions
Economic/Financial Support	18.9	29.4	17.5	14.9	20.2
Food Aid	25.1	13.2	14.3	20.1	18.2
Transportation/Communications	14.0	10.4	21.5	6.6	13.1
Agriculture & Fisheries	10.2	15.6	12.6	7.1	11.4
Education & Human RD	11.0	11.1	8.2	12.0	10.6
Energy	11.4	7.8	4.2	16.7	10.0
Social (Pop., Health, etc.)	5.5	3.6	9.0	6.6	6.2
Industrial/Institutional Support	1.7	6.2	4.3	4.6	4.2
Forestry	0.5	0.0	5.4	1.9	2.0
Other Sectors	1.8	2.6	3.1	9.4	4.2
 Aid Distribution by Region	 26.0	 19.5	 16.1	 38.4	 100



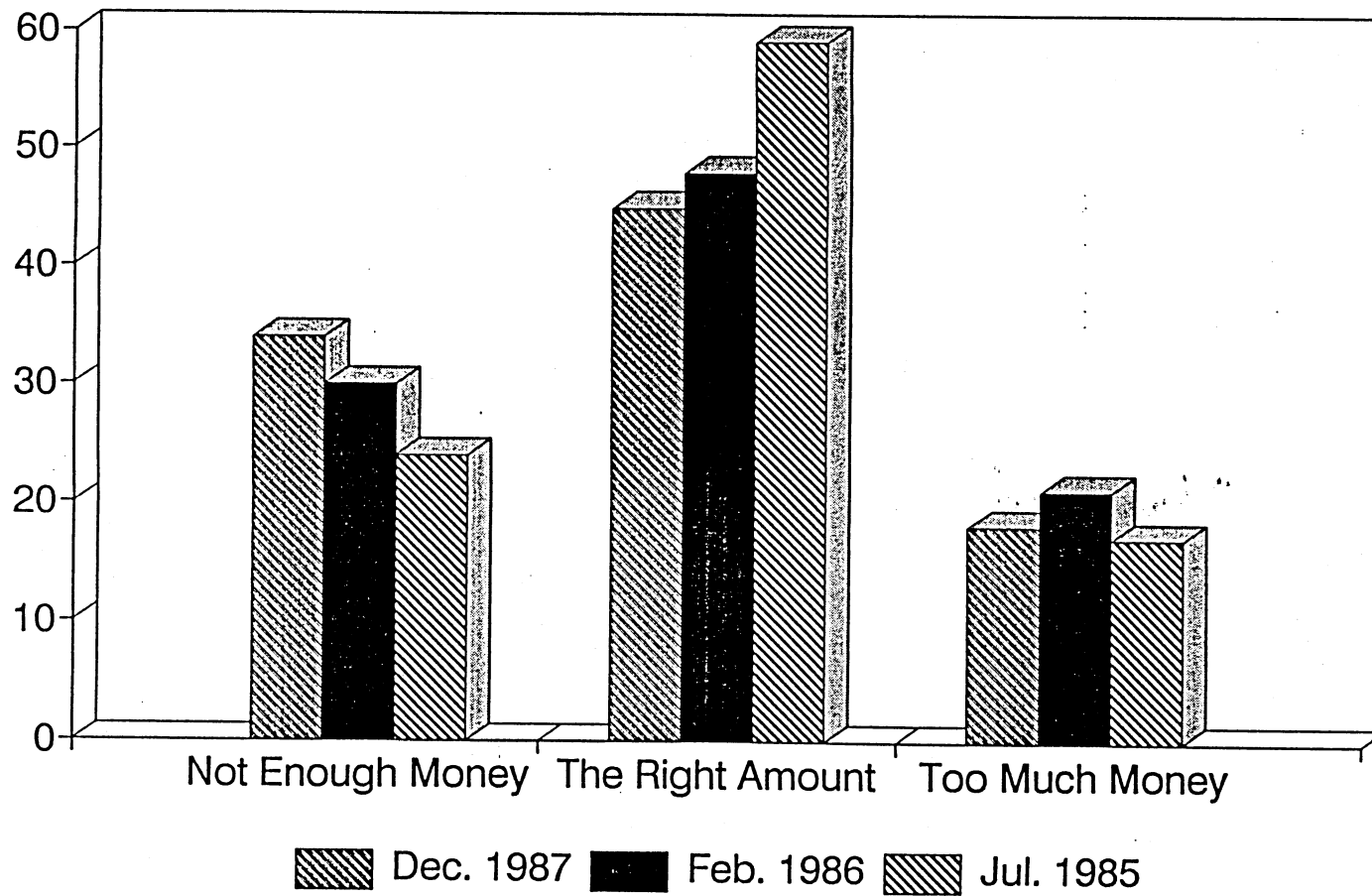
# Bilateral Aid: Sectoral Breakdown 1988-89



# Canadian's Views on ODA Effectiveness



# Canadian's Views on ODA Expenditures



Canada's Stated ODA Targets (1988)

- \* 0.15 percent of GNP will be ODA to the LLDCs
- \* ODA/GNP ratio will rise to 0.6 by 1995 and 0.7 by 2000
- \* all ODA will be either grants or contributions

Canada Aid Disbursements to the LLDC  
(Government-to-Government)

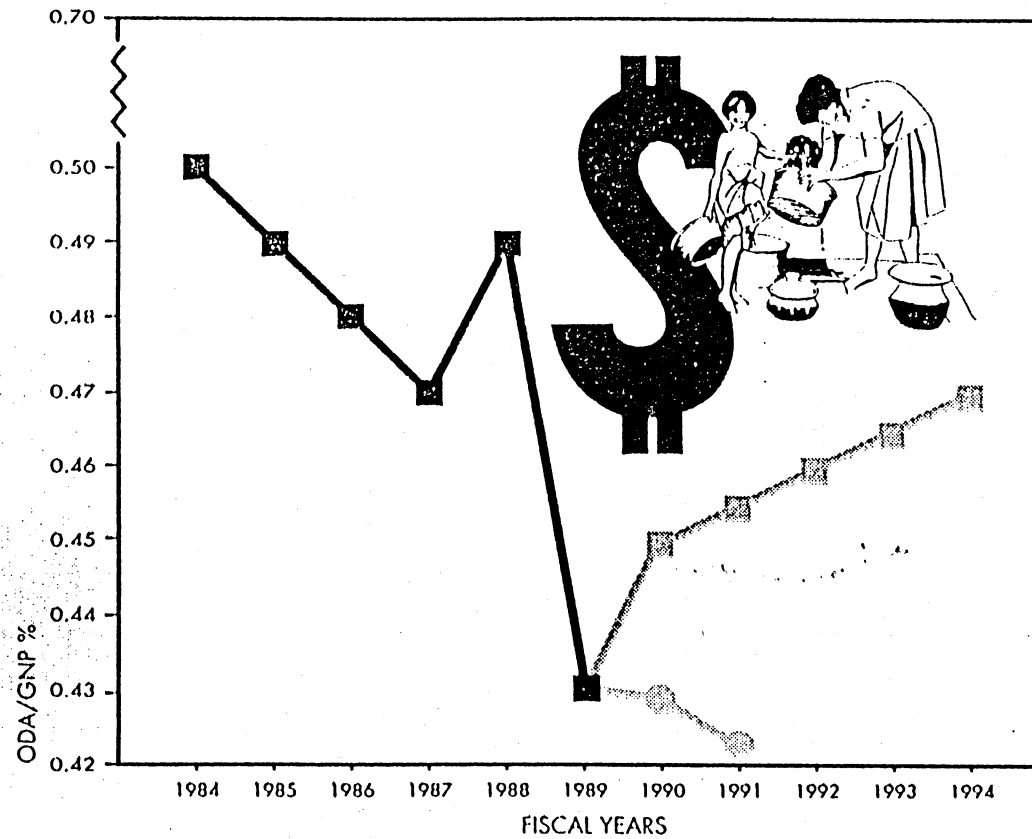
Year	Disbursements (\$millions)	Share of Total (Percentage)	Share of GNP (Percentage)
1981-82	216.20	32	na
1982-83	257.76	36	na
1983-84	256.45	37	0.06
1984-85	285.53	32	0.07
1985-86	280.96	34	0.06
1986-87	352.51	36	0.07
1987-88	353.83	32	0.06
1988-89	406.44	35	0.07

# Canadian Government ODA Promises and Performance

(ODA as % of GNP)

- Actuals
- 1989 Promises
- Projections

Source: North-South Institute



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