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AEASA News/LEVSA Nuus

AEASA 1991 Conference

The AEASA annual conference will take place in Port Elizabeth on 14 to 16 October 1991. Announcements and calls for papers will reach members shortly.

Tomlinson Gedenklesing

Die 1991 Tomlinson Gedenklesing vind op 22 Mei plaas. Dit word aangebied deur die Transvaalse Aksiegroep. Die genooide spreker en ontvanger van die Tomlinson Gedenklesingmedalje is Dr Simon Brand van die Ontwikkelingsbank van Suider-Afrika.

New regional groups

Agricultural economists in the Eastern Cape formed a working group on 7 March 1991. The contact person is Frik Coetzee from Groot-fontein. Agricultural economists in the Eastern Cape can him at 04924-21113x294.

Danie Botha, agricultural economist from Malelane in the Eastern Transvaal is the contact person for the newly formed Eastern Transvaal group. This group held a very successfull one-day symposium on 20 February 1991 which is reviewed in this issue. He can be reached at 013133-2311.

Ledegeld verhoging

Tydens die 1990 jaarvergadering in Durban is daar besluit om LEVSA ledegelde te verhoog. Vanaf 1 Junie 1991 is ledegelde R40 per jaar vir gewone lede en R20 per jaar vir studentelede. Die lidmaatskap van assessorlede is vasgestel op R100 per jaar.

Regional activities

Western Transvaal:

The active Western Transvaal group had a meeting on 7 March 1991. Johan van Rooyen and Nick Vink presented a paper on perspectives on land issues. The contact person for this group is PF du Plessis at 0148-27111.

Transvaal:

This group organised the much publicised second day of the annual AGROCON conference on 19 February (Review in this issue). They will also host the Tomlinson memorial lecture this year. The contact person is Mark Lyster at 011-3133911.

Western Cape:

A lecture by Prof Phillip Spies was hosted by this group recently. Chris Ferrandi is the new contact person at 021-9461040.

Orange Free State:

The contact person is Hans van Rensburg at 05214-2051.

Natal:

A one-day symposium is on the agenda for the Natal group. The contact person is Mark Darroch at 0331-955492.

AGREKON: GUIDE FOR AUTHORS:

Manuscript

- Manuscripts should be written in English or Afrikaans.
- Submit three copies of your manuscript. Enclose the original illustrations and two sets of photo-copies.
- 3. Manuscripts should be typewritten, typed on one side of the paper with wide margins. Every page of the manuscript, including the title page, references, tables, etc. should be numbered. However, in the text no reference should be made to page numbers; if necessary, one may refer to sections. Underline words that should be in italics, and do not underline any other words. Avoid excessive usage of italics to emphasize part of the text.
- Manuscripts in general should be organized in the following order:
 - Cover page
 - Name(s) of author(s)
 - Affiliation(s)
 - Present address(es) of author(s)
 - Complete correspondence address to which the proofs should be sent.
 - Title (should be clear, descriptive and not too long, in Afrikaans and English)
 - Abstracts (in Afrikaans and English)
 - Introduction
 - Material studied, area description, methods, techniques
 - Results
 - Discussion
 - Conclusion
 - Notes (including acknowledgements)
 - References
 - Summary (if article is in Afrikaans)
 - Tables
 - Figure captions
- 5. When typing the manuscript, titles and subtitles should not be run within the text. They should be typed on a separate line, without indentation and in lowercase. Titles and sub-titles should be numbered.
- 6. Upon final acceptance a floppy disk (5.25" double sided, double density) containing the final text, including all corrections and relevant software programme names, should be submitted (If possible, a translation from your wordprocessing package to the international standard "DCA" or "RFT" should be included as well as the graphs in Harvard Graphics.
- Agrekon reserves the privilege of returning to the author for revision accepted manuscripts and illustrations which are not in the proper form given in this guide.

Abstracts

 The abstract should be clear, descriptive and not longer than 250 words.

- At the beginning of each abstract provide the complete bibliographic entry by which the paper will be referenced.
- Abstracts should be in both Afrikaans and English, regardless of the language in which the contributions is written. This is not applicable to overseas authors.

Summary

- All papers written in Afrikaans should include an English summary directly after the references drawn in the paper.
- 2. The summary should include details of the background, material, methods, techniques, results and conclusion.
- The summary should be clear, descriptive and not longer than 600 words.

Tables

- Authors should take notice of the limitations set by the size and lay-out of Agrekon. Large tables should be avoided. Reversing columns and rows will often reduce the dimensions of a table.
- 2. If many data are to be presented, an attempt should be made to divide them over two or more tables.
- Drawn tables, from which blocks need to be made, should not be folded.
- 4. Tables should be numbered according to their sequence in the text. The text should include references to all tables.
- Each table should be typewritten on a separate page of the manuscript. Tables should never be included in the text.
- Each table should have a brief and self-explanatory title.
- Column headings should be brief, but sufficiently explanatory. Standard abbreviations of units of measurement should be added between parentheses.
- Vertical lines should not be used to separate columns. Leave some extra space between the columns instead.
- The "Tabs" key should be used to insert column spaces and not the Space bar.
- 10. Any explanation essential to the understanding of the table should be given as a foot note at the bottom of the table.

Illustrations

- All illustrations (line drawings) should be submitted separately, unmounted and not folded.
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- 3. Each illustration should be identified on the reverse side (or in the case of line drawings on the lower front side).
- 4. Illustrations should be designed with the format of the page of the journal in mind. Illustrations should be of such a size as to allow a reduction of 50%.
- 5. Lettering should be in Indian ink or by printed labels. Make sure that the size of the lettering is big enough to allow a reduction of 50% without becoming illegible. The same applies for the width of lines. Use the same kind of lettering throughout and follow the style of Agrekon.
- If a scale should be given, use bar scales on all illustrations instead of numerical scales that must be changed with reduction.
- Each illustration should have a caption. The captions to all illustrations should be typed on a separate sheet of the manuscript.
- Explanations should be given in the typewritten legend. Drawn text in the illustrations should be kept to a minimum.
- If possible, the final submission should include on the floppy disk the graphical presentations in Harvard Graphics.

References

- 1. All publications cited in the text should be presented in a list of references following the text of manuscript. The manuscript should be carefully checked to ensure that the spelling of authors' names and dates are exactly the same in the text as in the reference list.
- 2. In the text refer to the author's name (without initial) and year of publication, followed if necessary by a short reference to appropriate pages. Examples: "Since Peterson (1983) has shown that".
 "This is in agreement with results obtained later (Kramer, 1984:12-16)".
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- 4. References cited together in the text should be arranged chronologically. The list of references should be arranged alphabetically on authors' names, and chronologically per author. If an author's name in the list is also mentioned with co-authors the following order should be used: publications of the single author, arranged according to publication dates publications of the same author with one co-author publications of the author with more than one co-author. Publications by the same author(s) in the same year should be listed in 1974a, 1974b, etc.
- 5. Use the following system for arranging your references:

a. For periodicals

NIEUWOUDT, WL. (1976). Rents of land and production quotas in agriculture. South African Journal of Economics, Vol 44, No 2:194-196.

b. For edited symposia, special issues, etc., published in a periodical

FENYES, TI. (1988). Concepts for formulating management approaches in a less developed agricultural economy. Proceedings of the Annual Conference of AEASA, Stellenbosch, 26-27 September:40-52.

c. For books

WILLIAMSON, OE. (1985). The economic institutions of capitalism. New York, The Free Press.

d. For multi-author books

GEORGE, PS. (1988). Costs and benefits of food subsidies in India. In Pinstrup-Anderson, P (Editor). Food subsidies in developing countries. Baltimore, The John Hopkins University Press:229-241.

e. For unpublished reports, departmental notes, etc.

HOSSAIN, M. (1988). Credit for alleviation of rural poverty: the Grameen Bank in Bangladesh. Washington, DC, IFPRI Research Report No 65.

- Do not abbreviate the titles of periodicals mentioned in the list of references.
- 7. In the case of publications in any language other than English, the original title is to be retained. However, the titles of publications in non-Latin alphabets should be transliterated, and a notation such as "(in Russian)" or "(in Greek, with English abstract)" should be added.
- 8. In referring to a personal communication the two words are followed by the year, e.g., "(McNary, personal communication, 1984)".

Formulae

- Formulae should be typewritten, if possible. Leave ample space around the formulae.
- 2. Subscripts and superscripts should be clear.
- 3. Greek letters and other non-Latin or handwritten symbols should be explained in the margin where they are first used. Take special care to show clearly the difference between zero (0) and the letter O, and between one (1) and the letter 1.
- 4. Give the meaning of all symbols immediately after the equation in which they are first used.
- 5. For simple fractions use the solidus (/) instead of a horizontal line, e.g. $I_p/2_m$ rather than $I_p/2_m$

2

6. Equations should be numbered serially at the right-hand side in parentheses. In general only equations explicitly referred to the text need be numbered.

- The use of fractional powers instead of root signs is recommended. Also powers of e are often more conveniently denoted by exp.
- 8. Levels of statistical significance which can be mentioned without further explanation are P < 0.05, P < 0.01 and P < 0.001.

Footnotes

- Footnotes should only be used if absolutely essential. In most cases it will be possible to incorporate the information in normal text.
- If used, they should be numbered in the text, indicated by superscript numbers, and kept as short as possible.
- 3. Footnotes should be included at the end of the article, before the references.

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- 2. Fax numbers should be provided to ensure efficient communication (if possible /available).

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AGREKON

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'n Volledige gids vir outeurs is op aanvraag beskikbaar en word ook in die eerste uitgawe van elke jaar gedruk (in Engels). U word vriendelik versoek om hierdie gids te raadpleeg. Skenk asseblief besondere aandag aan die volgende aspekte:

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Die amptelike tale van Agrekon is beide Engels en Afrikaans

Voorbereiding van die teks

- O Die manuskrip moet 'n uittreksel in beide Engels en Afrikaans van nie meer as 250 woorde nie aan die begin insluit. Die titel van die manuskrip moet ook in beide Afrikaans en Engels aangebied word.
- Bydraes in Afrikaans moet 'n opsomming in Engels aan die einde van nie meer as 600 woorde nie insluit.
- o Dit moet getik wees met breë kantlyne.
- Die titelblad moet die volgende insluit: die titel, die name van die outeurs, hul verbintenisse en telefoonnommers.

Verwysings

- O Die Harvardmetode van verwysing moet gebruik word (Outeur(s) se van(ne), jaar van publikasie, bladsy(e) in hakies aangehaal in die teks).
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- Notas word voor die verwysings agteraan die bydrae geplaas.

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Tabelle moet op afsonderlike bladsye saamgestel word. Elke tabel moet van 'n titel voorsien word en daar moet in die teks na elke tabel verwys word.

Illustrasies

- Illustrasies moet opeenvolgend genommer word en na verwys word in die teks.
- o Tekeninge moet volledige byskrifte hê, met die grootte van die letters aangepas by die van die tekeninge, met inagneming van moontlike verkleining daarvan (verkieslik nie meer as 50 persent let ook op na die toepaslikheid van lyndiktes van tekeninge met die oog op verkleining). Die bladsyformaat van Agrekon moet in ag geneem word in die ontwerp van tekeninge. Grafieke moet verkieslik ook by finale voorlegging op rekenaardisket verskaf word in Harvard Graphics.
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Een stel proewe mag aan die outeurs gestuur word om te kontroleer vir drukfoute. Toon asseblief aan wie proewe gestuur kan word in die geval van twee of meer outeurs.

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- Contributions in Afrikaans should include a summary at the end in English of not more than 600 words.
- o It should be typewritten with wide margins.
- o The title page should include the title, the name(s) of the authors, their affiliation(s) and telephone number(s).

Reference

- O The Harvard method of referencing should be used (Name(s) of the author(s), year of publication, page(s) referred to in brackets in the text).
- o The reference list should be in alphabetical order and on sheets separate from the text at the end of the contribution.
- Notes should also be presented at the end of the text before the references.

Tables

Tables should be compiled on separate sheets. A title should be provided for each table and all tables should be referred to in the text.

Illustrations

- o Illustrations should be numbered consecutively and referred to in the text.
- O Drawings should be completely lettered, the size of the lettering being appropriate to that of the drawings, taking into account the possible need for reduction in size (preferably not more than 50 per cent width of lines should also be taken into account in this regard). The page format of Agrekon should be considered in designing the drawings. At final submission, illustrations should be submitted on a 5.25" computer diskette in Harvard Graphics, if possible.
- o Figure captions should be supplied on a separate sheet.

Acceptance

Upon final acceptance a floppy disk (5.25", double sided and double density) containing the final text, including all corrections and the relevant software programme names, should be submitted (Translated from your word processing programme into the International standard "DCA" or "RFT" and with the graphical presentations on Harvard Graphics (if possible).

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One set of proofs may be sent to the author to be checked for printers errors. In case of two or more authors please indicate to whom the proofs should be sent.

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All contributions will be carefully refereed for relevance and quality. Submission of an article is understood to imply that the article is original and is not being considered for publication elsewhere.

