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MAIZE VIRUS AND VIRUS-LIKE DISEASES IN FRENCH WEST INDIES

Migliori A. and Marchoux G.
Station de Pathologie Végétale
Centre de Recherches Agronomiques des Antilles et de la Guyane
97170 PETIT-BOURG GUADELOUPE F.W.I.

In French West Indies maize is not cultivated in large surfaces. Nevertheless in 1969 *Messiaen* et al, observed the virus diseases. Since this time, these diseases have not been studied. Since 1975 severe attacks of virus diseases on maize have been observed, However.

SYMPTOMATOLOGY.

Distinction between different viruses on the base of disease symptomatology is very difficult. Yet, However our observations permit to distinguish four types of symptoms which approximate those described by Castillo-Loyza, Exconde, Fajemisin, Gamez, Martinez-Lopez, Lastra. (1976).

These symptoms are:

Stripes regular and continuous,
Stripes irregular and discontinuous,
Clear bands,
Stunting and deformation,

(fig 1)
(fig 2)
(fig 3)
(fig 4)

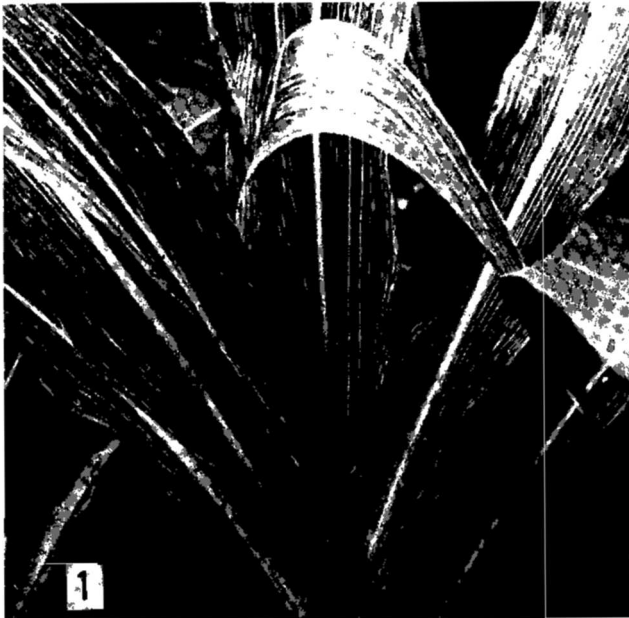


Fig 1 Maize plant infected, stripes regular and continuous.

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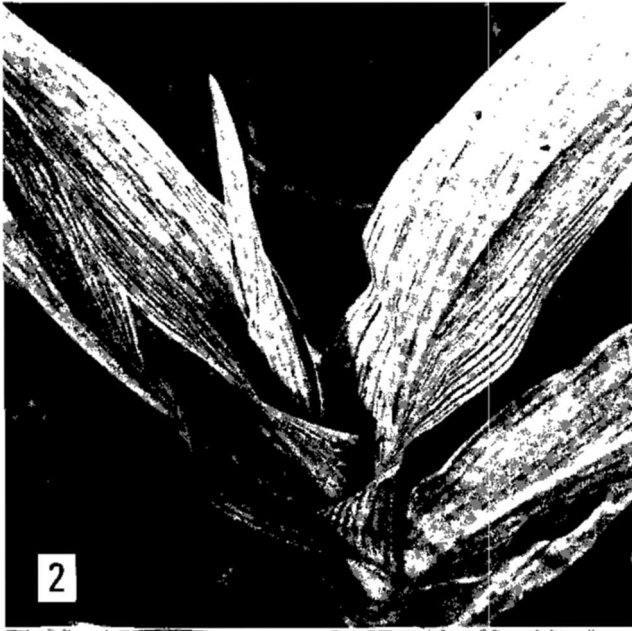


Fig 2 Maize plant infected, stripes irregular and discontinuous.



Fig 3 Maize plant infected, clear bands.



Fig 4 Stunting and deformation.

VECTORS.

Peregrinus maidis is present in French West Indies Bonfils et Delplanque 1970) and *Dalbulus maidis* (DeLong et Wolcott) has been observed in Guadeloupe only once this year (Bonfils, personal communication). The first species of leafhopper is numerous in healthy or diseased maize crops.

TRANSMISSION OF VIRUS DISEASES.

Forty infected samples of many varieties of maize and sorghum were tested by mechanical transmission but did not succeed. Young infected samples of maize colonized by the leafhoppers *Peregrinus maidis* were put in a cage with about 15 seedlings of maize. After 18 days plants showed to be infected.

PLANTS HOSTS.

In Guadeloupe *Rottboellia exaltata* L (Graminaceous) is often infected. In Venezuela Lastra (1976) describes this plant as a host of Maize Mosaic Virus (MMV) and Maize White Leaf Virus (Hoja Blanca del Maiz). But this plant is a host of Maize Dwarf Mosaic Virus, (MDMV) (Martinez-Lopez 1976) Maize Streak Virus (MSV) (Guthrie 1976) and Corn Stripe Virus (CSV) too (Exconde 1976). *Pennisetum purpureum* is another graminaceous plant which is rarely been found infected in Guadeloupe. The *Pennisetum* genus perhaps infected with Maize Chlorotic Dwarf Virus (MCDV) (Nault and al 1976) and Sugarcane Mosaic Virus (SCMV) (Sutabutra and al 1976)

RESISTANCE.

The local varieties of the Carribeans seem less susceptible than European varieties to the different viruses. The varieties Revolution and Mayorbella were observed to be tolerant or resistant to the maize viruses like in Guadeloupe (by Messiaen, Jacqua in 1974, personal communication).

At present studies are carried out to determine which viruses are responsible for the diseases of maize.

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