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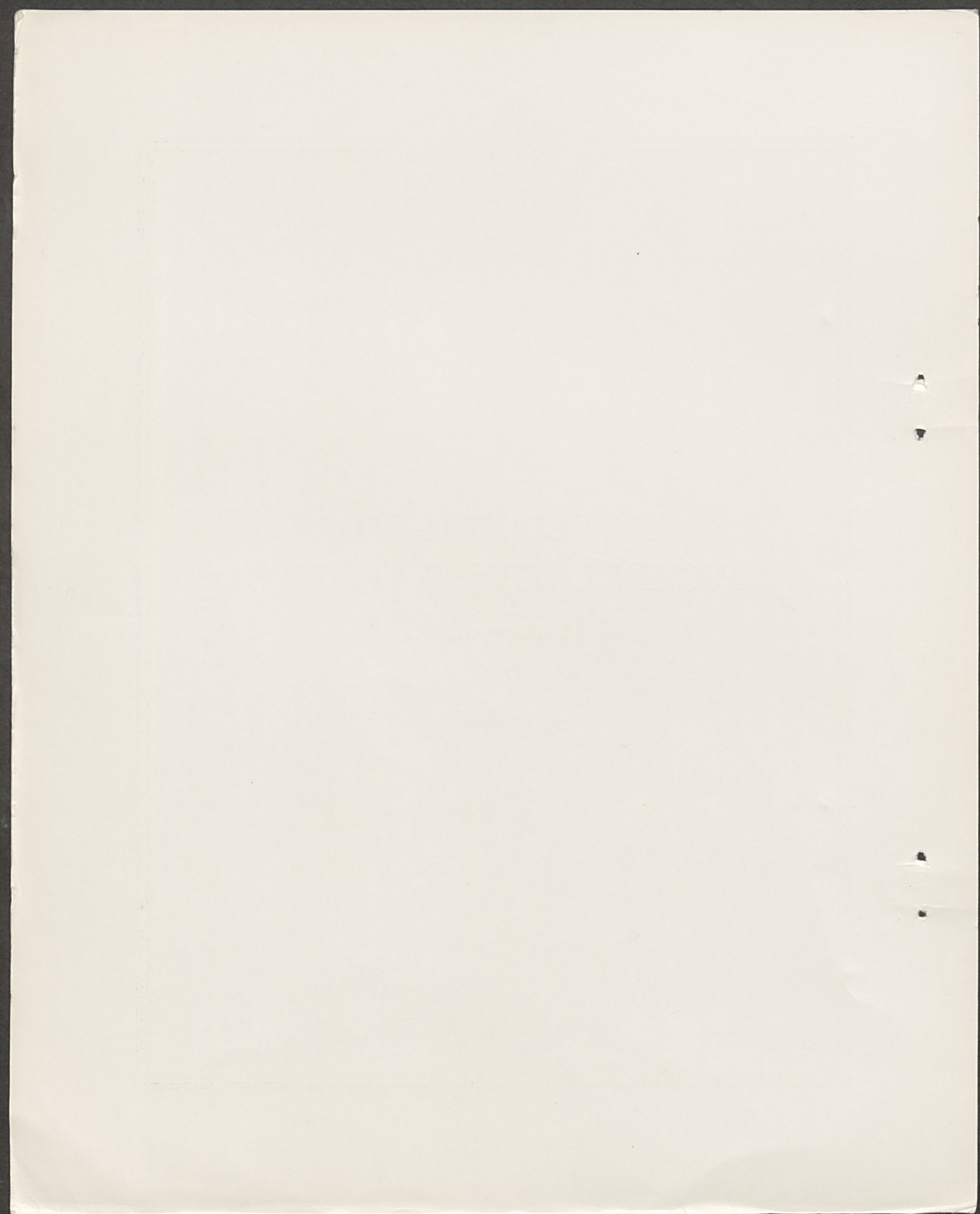
**UNITED KINGDOM
PIG INDUSTRY STATISTICS
1956—1969**

L. D. McCLEMENTS

June 1971

BULLETIN No. 141

Price: £1.00



UNITED KINGDOM PIG INDUSTRY STATISTICS 1956-1969

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DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS

UNIVERSITY OF MANCHESTER

(i)

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

These data were compiled while the author was Meat and Livestock Commission Fellow in the Department of Agricultural Economics, University of Manchester. This support, and financial assistance for clerical work, are greatly acknowledged. The data have been chiefly obtained from the three UK government departments directly concerned with agriculture, and from the Pigs' Marketing Board for Northern Ireland. Numerous officials of these four organizations kindly helped with the collection of data and explained sources and methods of compilation; their co-operation is gratefully acknowledged. The methods used to prepare the various series and any errors which the data contain, are entirely the responsibility of the author.

(ii)

CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
Acknowledgements	(i)
Contents	(ii)
List of Tables	(iii)
1. Introduction	1
2. Notation	2
3. The Data	3

LIST OF TABLES

Table		Page
1	Number of Sows And Gilts In Pig, United Kingdom And Great Britain	6
2	Number of Sows And Gilts In Pig And Barren Sows, England And Wales	9
3	Number Of Sows And Gilts In Pig, Regions Of The United Kingdom	12
4	Number Of Sows In Pig, Regions Of The United Kingdom	15
5	Number Of Gilts In Pig, Regions Of The United Kingdom	18
6	Number Of Barren Sows, Regions Of The United Kingdom	21
7	Number Of Store Pigs, England And Wales, Scotland, And Northern Ireland	24
8	Price Of Store Pigs And Feed	27
9	Price Of Feed (Continued) And Other Inputs	31
10	Price Of Fat Sows And Fat Pig Price Differential Between Northern Ireland And Irish Republic	35
11	First Hand Market Prices Of Clean Fat Pigs, Great Britain And Northern Ireland	39
12	Fat Pig Prices To Producers, Great Britain And Northern Ireland	42
13	Wholesale Bacon Prices, Bacon Stabilization Payments, And Wholesale Meat Prices	45
14	Retail Prices Of Bacon And Meat	49
15	Wages In Marketing, Selective Employment Tax, And Transport Costs	52
16	Clean Fat Pig, Bacon Pig, And Pork Pig Slaughter, Great Britain	55
17	Clean Fat Pig, Whole And Part Bacon Pig, And Pork Pig Slaughter In Northern Ireland	58
18	Breeding Pig Slaughter	61

Table		Page
19	Dressed Carcase Weights	63
20	Bacon And Pork Consumption And Production	66
21	Pork Production And Imports	69
22	Bacon And Pork Production, Northern Ireland	72
23	Population, Income, And Price Deflator	76

1. Introduction

During the period October 1969 to September 1971 the Meat and Livestock Commission sponsored the construction of an econometric model of the United Kingdom pig industry at the University of Manchester. The aim of the project was a better understanding of some of the problems of the pig industry, and in particular, the causes of variations in domestic production and market prices. Such a model could also be utilised in the analysis of policy alternatives or in forecasting supplies. To this end, a complex structural model of the industry was constructed on the basis of historical data for the period 1956-69.

The model was, in effect, a mathematical analogy of the inter-relationships between the key economic variables of the pig industry. Of the various inputs in the model building process - economic theory, technical and institutional information, mathematical statistics, computational methods, and so on - one of the most important (and frequently underemphasised or ignored) is the data. However sophisticated and advanced the other inputs, a model can be no better than the data upon which it is based. British agricultural statistics are more comprehensive, and frequently more accurate (due to extensive government involvement in the industry) than those of any other country. These data are often orientated towards policy uses, and as a result may not be available in a published form which is suitable for model building. For example, many price series are published in annual (or monthly) form which entails further processing before a quarterly analysis can be contemplated. Or, the coverage of published statistics varies between England and Wales, Scotland, and Northern Ireland, reflecting the existence of three separate government departments.

Thus one of the major tasks of building a model of the pig industry was the collection of statistical material and its collation on a standard basis. Various considerations suggested that a quarterly model was desirable, and the period 1956-69 was selected as appropriate for the estimation of the model. The publication of these data will, it is hoped, enable further work to be carried out on the United Kingdom pig industry. While such work may require more than the variables printed in this Bulletin, it does contain many of the important economic series relating to the United Kingdom pig industry.

As far as possible the series commence in the first quarter of 1956 and continue to the last quarter of 1969, or later. Where observations of particular series were unavailable, the appropriate parts of tables have been left blank. But where a variable was at zero level, or insignificant, a zero has been inserted. Each series is denoted by a symbol or symbols corresponding to those used in specifying and estimating the actual model, and the method of notation will be outlined in the next section. The nature of the data and a brief indication of their sources will then be given before proceeding to present the data in tabular form with short explanatory notes.

2. Notation

Quarters, given in parentheses following the year in question, are taken as thirteen week periods, and to avoid the repetition of "inclusive", all time periods are inclusive. Thus 1956(1) to 1969(4) denotes the period commencing with the first quarter of 1956 and ending in the final quarter of 1969. In describing the various series, the first letters of

words indicating the variable have been used. All prices begin with P, numbers with N, and quantities with Q. Spatial origin or level in the industry will be indicated by a lower case superscript usually preceding upper case symbols but occasionally following them to avoid confusion. Products of the pig industry, and related goods, will be denoted by lower case superscripts following upper case symbols.

3. The Data

The data can be grouped into four broad categories (i) census data (ii) price data (iii) slaughter and production data and (iv) other data.

(i) Census Data (Tables 1 - 7)

Quarterly censuses are enumerated at the beginning of March, June, September, and December, and are published by the Ministry of Agriculture Fisheries and Food (MAFF), the Department of Agriculture and Fisheries for Scotland (DAFS), and the Ministry of Agriculture for Northern Ireland (MANI). England and Wales was sub-divided into three regions, arable, mixed and livestock. The arable counties were: Bedford, Cambridge and Isle of Ely, Essex, Hertford, Huntingdon and Peterborough, Kent, Lincolnshire, Middlesex (or Greater London), Norfolk, Nottingham, Suffolk and the East Riding of Yorkshire. The mixed farming counties were: Berkshire, Buckingham, Durham, Gloucester, Hampshire and Isle of Wight, Hereford, Leicester, Northampton, Oxford, Rutland, Surrey, Sussex, Warwick, Wiltshire, Worcester, and the West and North Ridings of Yorkshire. The remaining counties of England and the counties of Wales made up the pastoral region.

The census is enumerated by a postal questionnaire, although the coverage varies between countries. In EW a full postal census of all

holdings over one acre is carried out in June. A revolving sample of one third of parishes is enumerated in September, December and March, but this is being replaced by a random sample stratified by farm size. The Scottish census covers all farms in December and June, while the March and September censuses are based on a sample stratified by herd size in the preceding December census. In NI a full postal census of all holdings is carried out in June and December, while those returning pigs are enumerated again in September and March.*

In all three countries the results of a full census are published in provisional form within about two months of the census data while final figures are published up to six months later. Sample census results become available after approximately the same time lapse as the provisional results of a full census.

(ii) Prices (Table 8 - 15)

Prices are collected by the three agricultural departments, but include some supplementary series such as those produced by the Pigs Marketing Board for Northern Ireland. Clean fat pig prices at producer and first hand marketing level are obtained chiefly from Fatstock Guarantee Scheme statistics. Wholesale prices have been estimated from various published series of whole-sale prices, while retail prices have been taken from annual reports of the National Food Survey "Domestic Food Consumption and Expenditure". Wage rates in the marketing sector are based on those published in the Department of Employment and Productivity annual series "Time Rates Of Wages And Hours Of Work".

* Because rounding can introduce a considerable error in some of the ensuing Tables unrounded census results have been presented where available. This should not be taken as implying accuracy of the census data to the final figures.

(iii) Slaughter And Production Data (Tables 16 - 22)

These data are chiefly obtained from slaughter house returns collected by MAFF. Some highly condensed series from these statistics are published in the "Monthly Digest Of Statistics", but the more detailed breakdown of Tables 16 - 22 was obtained from MAFF. The dressed carcase weights for clean pigs shown in Table 19 are derived from Fatstock Guarantee Scheme Statistics.

(iv) Other Data (Table 23)

These are derived from the "Monthly Digest of Statistics".

Table 1: NUMBER OF SOWS AND GILTS IN PIG, UNITED KINGDOM AND
GREAT BRITAIN

Year	uk _{NPSG}	gb _{NPSG}	gb _{NPS}	gb _{NPG}
1956 (1)		425082	304696	120386
(2)		442584	319395	123189
(3)		425393	320427	104966
(4)		440071	332302	107769
1957 (1)	504010	452350	323369	128981
(2)	535436	481750	340384	141366
(3)	535864	486674	344667	142007
(4)	575811	521661	378604	143057
1958 (1)	566938	517208	366292	150916
(2)	564041	510221	384540	125681
(3)	523261	472751	376558	996193
(4)	517648	457108	371750	85358
1959 (1)	486940	427510	337746	89764
(2)	499919	432489	337303	95186
(3)	460194	398204	311814	86390
(4)	481637	411747	316504	95243
1960 (1)	470716	404466	296046	108420
(2)	517184	442284	317789	124495
(3)	495757	427967	310574	117393
(4)	510873	438853	327615	111238
1961 (1)	508661	442521	323610	118911
(2)	549419	476419	343019	133400
(3)	536317	467817	343196	124621
(4)	566681	487781	367667	120114

Year	uk NPSG	gb NPSG	gb NPS	gb NPG
1962 (1)	568275	493275	363922	129353
(2)	602550	521750	391056	130694
(3)	588141	510541	392632	117909
(4)	603149	517094	407397	109697
1963 (1)	570389	492389	382196	110193
(2)	623657	544144	415296	128848
(3)	582866	513466	395680	117786
(4)	601462	524885	417809	107076
1964 (1)	591732	514632	385550	129082
(2)	639795	555060	407301	147759
(3)	636177	555277	409784	145493
(4)	663968	569067	439692	129375
1965 (1)	648555	561655	425508	136147
(2)	663553	582784	451498	131286
(3)	628672	556172	449113	107059
(4)	612702	535600	446941	88659
1966 (1)	559918	492618	403501	89117
(2)	572867	507736	410949	96787
(3)	544794	483894	388758	95136
(4)	560506	491558	397750	93808
1967 (1)	554106	485106	379718	105388
(2)	581482	514223	395322	118901
(3)	572061	507761	388303	119458
(4)	587637	518989	410404	108585

Year	uk _{NPSG}	gb _{NPSG}	gb _{NPS}	gb _{NPG}
1968 (1)	584631	518431	401330	117101
(2)	633140	562104	426830	135274
(3)	618379	549879	424280	125599
(4)	645734	572155	459894	112261
1969 (1)	622632	552432	436318	116114
(2)	648058	571902	449858	122044
(3)	633846	561646	446362	115284
(4)	647435	573356	458548	114808
1970 (1)	627959	558459	435957	122502

Note: Number of sows and gilts in pig, United Kingdom and Great Britain.

Table 2: NUMBER OF SOWS AND GILTS IN PIG AND BARREN SOWS
ENGLAND AND WALES

Year	ew _{NPSG}	ew _{NPS}	ew _{NPG}	ew _{NBS}
1956 (1)	392082	279696	112386	176354
(2)	405512	293061	112451	159573
(3)	386882	291845	95037	186340
(4)	404388	304867	99521	169671
1957 (1)	414350	296369	117981	169237
(2)	441259	311968	129251	166221
(3)	444990	315952	129038	195993
(4)	480675	348150	132525	192424
1958 (1)	475040	335925	139115	206700
(2)	470653	353772	116881	194014
(3)	434160	344955	89205	215986
(4)	423222	343366	79856	186340
1959 (1)	395759	312042	83717	176599
(2)	399563	312228	87335	161328
(3)	368517	288949	79568	181438
(4)	378612	291216	87396	159305
1960 (1)	372108	272957	99151	165728
(2)	406972	292810	114162	159191
(3)	394113	286109	108004	183343
(4)	403618	301313	102305	175717
1961 (1)	406003	297429	108574	182795
(2)	437086	315698	121388	174593
(3)	429412	315282	114130	208355
(4)	448580	337699	110881	195360

Year	ew NPSG	ew NPS	ew NPG	ew NBS
1962 (1)	452701	334744	117957	206468
(2)	480792	360457	120335	197415
(3)	468943	359237	109706	231312
(4)	479872	377111	102761	214464
1963 (1)	454724	352890	101834	228271
(2)	505385	385853	119532	196424
(3)	474777	367309	107468	237058
(4)	486087	388289	97798	211441
1964 (1)	475043	357375	117686	220330
(2)	512048	377389	134659	207268
(3)	508324	377017	131307	238767
(4)	523792	405586	118206	218514
1965 (1)	516230	391636	124594	238098
(2)	537196	416542	120654	219093
(3)	512912	413066	99846	251928
(4)	494675	412733	81942	226612
1966 (1)	453239	371066	82173	225849
(2)	469112	379711	89401	199491
(3)	447189	359609	87580	214776
(4)	453387	367323	86064	197885
1967 (1)	446606	350422	96184	201826
(2)	472391	364380	108011	192939
(3)	468797	359003	109794	213321
(4)	475342	376576	98766	210551

Year		ew _{NPSG}	ew _{NPS}	ew _{NPG}	ew _{NBS}
1968	(1)	470410	365087	105323	215584
	(2)	513828	390513	123315	200441
	(3)	502994	388298	114696	234507
	(4)	523151	421563	101588	215894
1969	(1)	502732	398787	103945	231704
	(2)	521914	410644	111270	210610
	(3)	511246	405762	105484	237641
	(4)	524526	418886	105640	216577
1970	(1)	511559	399357	112202	219355

Note: Number of sows and gilts in pig, and barren sows (the census category 'other sows for breeding') England and Wales.

Table 3: NUMBER OF SOWS AND GILTS IN PIG, REGIONS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM

Year	^a _{NPSG}	^m _{NPSG}	^l _{NPSG}	^s _{NPSG}	ⁿⁱ _{NPSG}
1956= (1)	129364	130163	132555	33000	
(2)	133078	134651	137783	37072	
(3)	129413	129119	128350	38511	
(4)	123954	140714	139720	35683	
1957 (1)	134171	137553	142626	38000	51660
(2)	138263	148393	154563	40531	53686
(3)	141950	149227	153813	41684	49190
(4)	145839	162708	172128	40986	54150
1958 (1)	146786	162209	166045	42168	49730
(2)	146838	156022	167793	39568	53820
(3)	139422	143890	150848	38591	50510
(4)	133732	141475	148015	33886	60540
1959 (1)	128826	133270	133663	31751	59430
(2)	130204	131524	137835	32926	67430
(3)	118223	123647	126647	29687	61990
(4)	123997	125863	128752	33135	69890
1960 (1)	128708	124034	119366	32358	66250
(2)	135235	135295	136442	35312	74900
(3)	130395	131094	132624	33854	67790
(4)	133815	135526	134277	35235	72020
1961 (1)	134797	134387	136819	36518	66140
(2)	144730	142179	150177	39333	73000
(3)	143764	139071	146577	38405	68500
(4)	147981	144102	156497	39201	78900

Year	^a _{NPSG}	^m _{NPSG}	^l _{NPSG}	^s _{NPSG}	ⁿⁱ _{NPSG}
1962 (1)	150437	146788	155476	40574	75000
(2)	160420	153821	166551	40958	80800
(3)	158398	150595	159950	41598	77600
(4)	157171	153057	169644	37222	86055
1963 (1)	154468	144883	155373	37665	78000
(2)	167170	160898	177317	38759	79513
(3)	161802	150115	162860	38689	69400
(4)	164488	154967	166632	38798	76577
1964 (1)	159931	152578	162552	39571	77100
(2)	172700	160801	178547	43012	84735
(3)	172348	161662	174314	46953	80900
(4)	177677	165604	180511	45275	94901
1965 (1)	179428	162521	174281	45425	86900
(2)	184840	168493	183863	45588	80769
(3)	175912	164162	172838	43260	72500
(4)	174318	154134	166223	40925	77102
1966 (1)	157892	147303	148044	39379	67300
(2)	170563	145436	153113	38624	65131
(3)	166181	136942	144066	36705	60900
(4)	169171	139753	139729	38171	68948
1967 (1)	165547	138305	142754	38500	69000
(2)	177429	145183	149779	41832	67259
(3)	176540	143414	148843	38964	64300
(4)	183436	146879	145027	43647	68648

Year	^a _{NPSG}	^m _{NPSG}	^l _{NPSG}	^s _{NPSG}	ⁿⁱ _{NPSG}
1968 (1)	181382	149025	140003	48021	66200
(2)	195917	158252	159659	48276	71036
(3)	191973	155909	155112	46885	68500
(4)	203250	159450	160451	49004	73579
1969 (1)	193170	156827	152740	49700	70200
(2)	203021	159313	159580	49988	76156
(3)	195621	155960	159665	50400	72200
(4)	204990	166787	152749	48830	74079
1970 (1)	202425	154836	154298	46900	69500

Note: Sows and gilts in pig in arable (a) mixed (m) and livestock (l) regions of EW, Scotland (s) and Northern Ireland (ni)

Table 4: NUMBER OF SOWS IN PIG, REGIONS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM

Year	a_{NPS}	m_{NPS}	l_{NPS}	s_{NPS}	ni_{NPS}
1956 (1)	94237	92630	92829	25000	
(2)	97750	95421	99890	26334	
(3)	99445	95890	96510	28582	
(4)	96393	104282	104192	27435	
1957 (1)	98403	98494	99472	27000	39000
(2)	99969	104048	107951	28416	42364
(3)	104076	103959	107917	28715	40080
(4)	108848	116017	123285	30454	45100
1958 (1)	106156	114448	115321	30367	41500
(2)	110703	117169	125900	30768	47120
(3)	111246	114100	119609	31603	43040
(4)	108488	114264	120614	28384	48150
1959 (1)	101255	104699	106088	25704	43940
(2)	101097	101839	109292	25075	50880
(3)	92625	95020	101304	22865	47980
(4)	96704	94542	99970	25288	52330
1960 (1)	93360	91288	88309	23089	48420
(2)	96938	95702	100170	24979	56990
(3)	96036	93130	96943	24465	52250
(4)	101317	100130	99866	26302	57610
1961 (1)	101125	97247	99057	26181	51930
(2)	105553	102975	107170	27321	58000
(3)	106825	103128	105329	27914	53200
(4)	113172	108120	116407	29968	62300

Year	a_{NPS}	m_{NPS}	l_{NPS}	s_{NPS}	ni_{NPS}
1962 (1)	112073	109002	113669	29178	59000
(2)	120849	115239	124369	30599	64500
(3)	122341	115232	121664	33395	61800
(4)	124916	120132	132063	30286	70441
1963 (1)	120591	112288	120011	29306	63000
(2)	127932	122795	135126	29443	65902
(3)	126410	115859	125040	28371	57300
(4)	130979	123729	133581	29520	62116
1964 (1)	120179	114156	123040	28175	55700
(2)	127475	118398	131516	29912	58711
(3)	128572	119718	128727	32767	58400
(4)	139087	127975	138524	34106	72632
1965 (1)	137861	121793	131982	33872	67300
(2)	143056	130342	143144	34956	65079
(3)	143010	130508	139548	36047	60600
(4)	145343	127507	139883	34208	66192
1966 (1)	129501	119067	122498	32435	56600
(2)	137289	117018	125404	31238	51918
(3)	130751	110497	118361	29149	46900
(4)	136790	111906	118627	30427	52054
1967 (1)	130114	109471	110837	29296	49300
(2)	136196	111825	116359	30942	49752
(3)	136293	109811	112899	29300	49000
(4)	145592	116104	114880	33828	55364

Year	a_{NPS}	m_{NPS}	l_{NPS}	s_{NPS}	ni_{NPS}
1968 (1)	141771	113884	109432	36243	52900
(2)	151704	120469	118340	36317	55361
(3)	151022	119654	117622	35982	52700
(4)	164666	128137	128760	38331	56885
1969 (1)	154489	123123	121180	37531	53100
(2)	161330	124905	124409	39214	57119
(3)	158692	124423	122647	40600	55100
(4)	164584	132633	121669	39662	59003
1970 (1)	157804	122608	118945	36600	54500

Notes: NPS - sows in pig in arable (a) mixed (m) and livestock (l) regions of EW, Scotland (s) and Northern Ireland (ni).

Table 5: NUMBER OF GILTS IN PIG, REGIONS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM

Year	a_{NPG}	m_{NPG}	l_{NPG}	s_{NPG}	ni_{NPG}
1956 (1)	35127	37533	39726	8000	
(2)	35328	39230	37893	10738	
(3)	29968	33229	31840	9929	
(4)	27561	36432	35528	8248	
1957 (1)	35768	39059	43154	11000	12660
(2)	38294	44345	46612	12115	11322
(3)	37874	45268	45896	12969	9110
(4)	36991	46691	48843	10532	9050
1958 (1)	40630	47761	50724	11801	8230
(2)	36135	38853	41893	8800	6700
(3)	28176	29790	31239	6988	7470
(4)	25244	27211	27401	5502	12390
1959 (1)	27571	28571	27575	6047	15490
(2)	29107	29685	28543	7851	16550
(3)	25598	28627	25343	6822	14010
(4)	27293	31321	28782	7847	17560
1960 (1)	35348	32746	31057	9269	17830
(2)	38297	39593	36272	10333	17910
(3)	34359	37964	35681	9389	15540
(4)	32498	35396	34411	8933	14410
1961 (1)	33672	37140	37762	10337	14210
(2)	39177	39204	43007	12012	15000
(3)	36939	35943	41248	10491	15300
(4)	34809	35982	40090	9233	16600

Year	a_{NPG}	m_{NPG}	l_{NPG}	s_{NPG}	ni_{NPG}
1962 (1)	38364	37786	41807	11396	16000
(2)	39571	38582	42182	10359	16300
(3)	36057	35363	38286	8203	15800
(4)	32255	32925	37581	6936	15614
1963 (1)	33877	32595	35362	8359	15000
(2)	39238	38103	42191	9316	13611
(3)	35392	34256	37820	10318	12100
(4)	33509	31238	33051	9278	14461
1964 (1)	39752	38422	39512	11396	21400
(2)	45225	42403	47031	13100	26024
(3)	43776	41944	45587	14186	22500
(4)	38590	37629	41987	11169	22269
1965 (1)	41567	40728	42299	11553	19600
(2)	41784	38151	40719	10632	15690
(3)	32902	33654	33290	7213	11900
(4)	28975	26627	26340	6717	10910
1966 (1)	28391	28236	25546	6944	10700
(2)	33274	28418	27709	77386	13213
(3)	35430	26445	25705	7556	14000
(4)	32381	27847	25836	7744	16894
1967 (1)	35433	28834	31917	9204	19700
(2)	41233	33358	33420	10890	17507
(3)	40247	33603	35944	9664	15300
(4)	37844	30775	30147	9819	13284

Year		^a _{NPG}	^m _{NPG}	^l _{NPG}	^s _{NPG}	ⁿⁱ _{NPG}
1968	(1)	39611	35141	30571	11778	13300
	(2)	44213	37783	41319	11959	15675
	(3)	40951	36255	37490	10903	15800
	(4)	38584	31313	31691	10673	16694
1969	(1)	38681	33704	31560	12169	17100
	(2)	41691	34408	35171	10774	19037
	(3)	36929	31537	37018	9800	17100
	(4)	40406	34154	31080	9168	15076
1970	(1)	44621	32228	35353	10300	15000

Note: Gilts in pig in arable (a) mixed (m) and livestock (l) regions of EW, Scotland (s) and Northern Ireland (ni).

Table 6: NUMBER OF BARREN SOWS, REGIONS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM

Year	a_{NBS}	m_{NBS}	l_{NBS}	s_{NBS}	ni_{NBS}
1956 (1)	55552	60616	60186	13000	
(2)	51198	52913	55462	14364	
(3)	60157	60335	65848	13000	
(4)	55984	54856	58831	14278	
1957 (1)	53210	56803	59224	12000	26880
(2)	53018	55253	57950	14188	27150
(3)	59160	63636	73197	16541	33700
(4)	60469	63192	68763	16064	28580
1958 (1)	64113	66423	76164	16000	33170
(2)	60276	64548	69190	16165	27420
(3)	65799	71553	78634	15000	33420
(4)	58494	64576	63270	14581	29130
1959 (1)	54844	56932	64823	15553	34950
(2)	51508	53862	55958	13197	30650
(3)	59727	58352	63359	14096	38080
(4)	53235	52425	53645	13033	33630
1960 (1)	52774	54278	58676	15136	41940
(2)	53782	52145	53264	13123	35880
(3)	60454	62266	60623	15049	45190
(4)	61762	56372	57583	14397	38220
1961 (1)	59585	60127	63083	15452	44170
(2)	58837	57073	58683	14447	35000
(3)	67437	67623	73295	17119	45700
(4)	65006	64234	66120	16243	39700

Year	a_{NBS}	m_{NBS}	i_{NBS}	s_{NBS}	ni_{NBS}
1962 (1)	67000	65023	74445	18037	47000
(2)	65793	62895	68727	15892	41500
(3)	77879	72858	80575	17618	48100
(4)	72692	67233	74539	15714	43956
1963 (1)	72659	73439	82173	16969	52000
(2)	66017	62457	67950	14475	41854
(3)	76138	74795	86125	15396	48500
(4)	71879	66720	72842	15047	38549
1964 (1)	70138	70036	80156	16696	44000
(2)	70251	65148	71869	15932	39967
(3)	81297	73959	83511	18406	48700
(4)	75666	66264	76584	17070	44462
1965 (1)	77104	75495	85499	18750	53300
(2)	75662	67526	75905	17399	44524
(3)	86809	78733	86386	18840	49400
(4)	78929	70122	77561	16759	43633
1966 (1)	78830	68558	78461	17418	44600
(2)	70611	62323	66557	15272	34624
(3)	76267	66267	72242	14932	36700
(4)	71462	62364	64059	14778	34467
1967 (1)	73848	60567	67411	16068	37900
(2)	71081	60011	61847	15070	34586
(3)	78827	65219	69275	16427	38300
(4)	77786	64911	67854	16979	35916

Year	a _{NBS}	m _{NBS}	l _{NBS}	s _{NBS}	ni _{NBS}
1968 (1)	80855	65293	69436	20644	40700
(2)	76661	61868	61912	17085	36203
(3)	87603	73501	73403	20627	40100
(4)	83609	65001	67284	18636	36847
1969 (1)	86932	70538	74234	19803	41800
(2)	80334	65290	64986	18708	37322
(3)	90892	72708	74041	22000	42100
(4)	83046	71447	62084	18785	38277
1970 (1)	83978	64108	71269	18200	43100

Note: The census category "other sows for breeding" in arable (a) mixed (m) and livestock (l) regions of EW, Scotland (s) and Northern Ireland (ni).

Table 7: NUMBER OF STORE PIGS, ENGLAND AND WALES,
SCOTLAND, AND NORTHERN IRELAND

Year	ew _{NSP}	s _{NSP}	ni _{NSP}
1956 (1)	1109681	105000	129100
(2)	1111905	107649	161490
(3)	1314088	122000	169100
(4)	1107738	108143	174300
1957 (1)	1249014	114000	173960
(2)	1216159	118503	183827
(3)	1423040	131197	204090
(4)	1274683	122324	174310
1958 (1)	1409989	135638	219500
(2)	1370295	129133	186580
(3)	1548108	146969	219840
(4)	1273738	115514	189950
1959 (1)	1262924	111081	231820
(2)	1156672	107343	207310
(3)	1314912	112329	260180
(4)	1087413	102314	215540
1960 (1)	1158650	106419	267970
(2)	1138632	102745	249920
(3)	1334890	121878	295780
(4)	1130480	103324	250420
1961 (1)	1250294	114491	284080
(2)	1228179	111284	255000
(3)	1492999	137227	322000
(4)	1293293	116839	276000

Year	ew_{NSP}	s_{NSP}	ni_{NSP}
1962 (1)	1395090	126792	324000
(2)	1387905	122138	283000
(3)	1681099	126941	335000
(4)	1428555	117326	307065
1963 (1)	1447822	123651	335000
(2)	1364048	112969	277202
(3)	1738426	122950	323000
(4)	1450941	113026	265091
1964 (1)	1620475	132489	297000
(2)	1533838	129256	273652
(3)	1809049	143878	317000
(4)	1579148	132755	303038
1965 (1)	1730314	146579	356000
(2)	1692975	145211	302138
(3)	1919300	161727	335000
(4)	1579472	130080	295273
1966 (1)	1657930	144203	311000
(2)	1529870	126046	240944
(3)	1646625	128809	247000
(4)	1436608	118801	246433
1967 (1)	1558110	130194	260000
(2)	1515943	126621	235199
(3)	1683052	136627	255000
(4)	1528853	136562	241827

Year		ew _{NSP}	s _{NSP}	ni _{NSP}
1968	(1)	1602157	153010	265000
	(2)	1605111	142894	249496
	(3)	1861502	169977	279000
	(4)	1628048	151013	259350
1969	(1)	1746675	161571	289000
	(2)	1688188	155429	266977
	(3)	1876088	182000	294000
	(4)	1678252	155667	269564
1970	(1)	1728510	157000	301000

Note: The number of store pigs is taken as the census category "other pigs up to two months of age".

Table 8: PRICE OF STORE PIGS AND FEED

Year	ew _{PSP}	s _{PSP}	ni _{PSP}	gb _{PGF}	ew _{PFF}
1956 (1)	7.29	7.26		33.17	26.95
(2)	7.45	7.71		34.49	29.80
(3)	7.06	7.13		34.85	27.57
(4)	7.34	6.94		34.93	27.73
1957 (1)	7.65	7.44		35.10	28.71
(2)	7.60	7.57		33.30	25.66
(3)	7.11	7.15		31.53	25.45
(4)	6.90	6.71		30.41	24.01
1958 (1)	6.61	6.37		30.07	24.87
(2)	6.20	6.44		29.76	26.18
(3)	6.00	6.14		30.05	25.39
(4)	6.23	6.14		30.34	25.79
1959 (1)	6.23	6.14		31.31	27.96
(2)	6.47	6.42		31.02	26.14
(3)	6.67	6.26		30.24	23.63
(4)	6.63	5.77		30.41	24.25
1960 (1)	6.92	6.28		30.98	24.53
(2)	7.05	6.77		30.82	24.81
(3)	7.00	6.26		30.53	22.62
(4)	6.86	5.93		29.71	22.16
1961 (1)	6.67	6.33		29.41	22.34
(2)	6.99	6.80		28.79	21.63
(3)	6.53	6.05		29.13	22.28
(4)	6.43	5.82	7.14	29.64	23.05

Year	ew_{PSP}	s_{PSP}	ni_{PSP}	gb_{PCF}	ew_{PFF}
1962 (1)	6.69	6.20	7.48	30.90	26.04
(2)	6.86	6.30	7.36	31.62	28.07
(3)	6.63	6.00	7.41	31.73	23.70
(4)	6.66	6.22	7.43	30.88	22.63
1963 (1)	6.68	6.63	7.26	30.78	22.88
(2)	6.66	6.87	7.07	30.95	23.45
(3)	6.69	6.47	6.99	31.18	22.65
(4)	6.46	6.42	7.08	31.30	24.05
1964 (1)	6.72	6.73	7.48	32.07	24.66
(2)	6.83	6.82	7.73	32.17	24.19
(3)	6.66	6.65	7.78	31.56	23.79
(4)	6.66	6.58	7.75	31.68	24.18
1965 (1)	6.63	6.62	7.74	32.65	25.43
(2)	6.38	6.68	7.44	33.17	27.00
(3)	6.16	6.32	7.21	33.01	25.75
(4)	6.16	6.25	7.44	33.02	26.14
1966 (1)	6.56	6.93	7.55	33.00	26.59
(2)	6.99	7.15	7.88	33.11	25.65
(3)	6.88	7.20	7.78	33.12	24.85
(4)	6.95	7.18	7.70	32.88	24.86
1967 (1)	7.43	7.82	7.92	32.98	25.80
(2)	7.71	7.87	8.33	33.35	26.31
(3)	7.30	7.82	8.20	33.27	24.59
(4)	7.38	7.23	8.52	33.01	24.71

Year	ew _{PSP}	s _{PSP}	ni _{PSP}	gb _{PCF}	ew _{PFF}
1968 (1)	7.94	8.16	8.63	34.09	25.42
(2)	7.91	7.95	8.70	34.49	24.92
(3)	7.55	7.32	8.30	34.36	25.65
(4)	7.34	6.89	8.38	34.32	24.90
1969 (1)	7.44	7.21	8.45	34.56	26.97
(2)	7.62	7.16	8.78	34.90	27.08
(3)	7.44	7.04	8.58	35.27	26.33
(4)	7.94	7.56	8.38	35.49	26.67
1970 (1)	8.47	7.42	8.86		27.43
(2)	8.54	7.57	9.40		28.26
(3)	8.16	7.65	9.30		32.31
(4)	7.96	7.47	9.37		36.28

Notes:

Price of store Pigs in £/pig*.

ew_{PSP} 1956-60 is the simple average price of first and second quality pigs of 8-10 and 12-14 weeks of age** as published monthly in Agricultural Statistics: England and Wales. Thereafter (1961-70) the weighted average price of same categories derived from the MAFF publication "Monthly Store Livestock Statement".

s_{PSP} relates to pigs of 6-10 weeks of age and is the simple average of the monthly price published in Agricultural Statistics: Scotland 1956-68.

* Prices for 1967(4) and 1968(1) relate to a small number of markets due to foot-and-mouth epidemic restrictions.

** Prior to 1963 the 8-10 week category was for pigs of 8-9 weeks of age.

Thereafter, it is the weighted average price of this category derived from the DAFS weekly agricultural market report.

ⁿⁱPSP the simple average price of pigs under twelve weeks of age and over twelve weeks, as published in the weekly Agricultural Market Report MANI. From 1968(1) on it is the simple average of the quarterly (weighted) averages of these categories.

^{gb}PCF - the simple average of the monthly price (£/ton) of compound sow and weaner and pig fattening meal in Great Britain (ex mill).

^{ew}PFF - the price of farm mixed pig feed. Composed of the weighted average price of barley to growers derived from Agricultural Statistics: England and Wales, and the simple average of the monthly port price of wheatings, extracted soya bean meal, and home produced (66 per cent. C.P.) fishmeal given weights of 81, 10, 6 and 3 respectively. This gives an "average" ration of 15 per cent. C.P.

Table 9: PRICE OF FEED (CONTINUED) AND OTHER INPUTS

Year	s_{PFF}	n_{iPCF}	POBI	POFI	PI
1956 (1)	27.59	34.93	20.7	10.6	4.6
(2)	31.81	35.95	18.2	11.0	4.7
(3)	29.65	35.98	16.7	11.3	4.8
(4)	27.89	37.28	15.2	11.6	4.9
1957 (1)	30.26	36.48	15.4	11.8	4.6
(2)	26.71	34.46	15.6	12.1	4.8
(3)	25.18	32.70	15.7	12.3	5.2
(4)	23.75	31.33	15.9	12.5	5.4
1958 (1)	25.58	31.15	15.9	12.3	5.2
(2)	26.84	30.75	15.8	12.0	5.0
(3)	26.44	30.99	15.7	11.7	4.9
(4)	25.11	31.49	15.7	11.5	4.9
1959 (1)	27.90	32.37	15.7	11.6	4.8
(2)	26.71	32.10	15.8	11.7	4.8
(3)	25.01	30.96	15.9	11.8	4.8
(4)	25.24	31.08	16.0	11.9	4.9
1960 (1)	25.72	31.37	16.2	12.3	5.2
(2)	25.69	31.59	16.4	12.6	5.4
(3)	24.09	31.47	16.6	13.0	5.6
(4)	22.49	31.16	16.8	13.4	5.5
1961 (1)	23.15	30.35	18.2	13.1	5.8
(2)	22.26	30.58	19.6	12.9	6.1
(3)	21.73	30.39	21.0	12.6	6.5
(4)	22.42	31.53	22.4	12.3	6.5

Year	s_{PFF}	n_i_{PCF}	POBIQ	POFI	PI
1962 (1)	26.01	32.79	21.5	12.2	6.3
(2)	28.09	33.29	20.5	12.0	6.2
(3)	26.64	33.25	19.5	11.9	5.8
(4)	23.19	32.30	18.6	11.8	5.7
1963 (1)	23.88	32.91	19.1	11.7	5.8
(2)	24.62	33.20	19.6	11.6	5.5
(3)	23.75	33.19	20.1	11.5	5.4
(4)	23.71	33.65	20.6	11.4	5.6
1964 (1)	25.77	33.99	20.2	11.6	5.9
(2)	26.11	33.60	19.8	11.7	6.0
(3)	25.31	33.19	19.4	11.9	6.0
(4)	24.18	33.81	19.0	12.1	6.1
1965 (1)	25.86	34.89	19.0	12.3	6.3
(2)	27.40	35.30	19.0	12.6	6.6
(3)	27.49	35.64	18.9	12.8	6.5
(4)	25.89	35.94	18.9	13.0	6.3
1966 (1)	27.95	36.67	18.9	13.0	6.5
(2)	28.23	36.62	18.9	13.0	6.8
(3)	26.33	36.31	19.0	13.0	7.1
(4)	25.23	36.50	19.0	13.0	6.8
1967 (1)	26.75	36.36	18.9	13.1	6.5
(2)	27.70	36.73	18.8	13.3	6.5
(3)	26.54	36.83	18.7	13.5	6.8
(4)	24.65	36.06	18.6	13.6	7.0

Year	s_{PFF}	ni_{PCF}	POBI	POFI	PI
1968 (1)	25.64	36.74	18.6	13.7	7.1
(2)	25.35	37.52	18.6	13.9	7.3
(3)	24.67	37.44	18.7	14.0	7.5
(4)	24.80	37.45	18.7	14.1	7.7
1969 (1)	26.80	37.49	18.7	14.1	8.4
(2)	27.22	37.74	18.7	14.2	9.1
(3)	26.59	37.82	18.8	14.2	9.2
(4)	26.25	37.87	18.8	14.2	8.9
1970 (1)	28.97	38.34			8.6
(2)	29.55	39.05			9.2
(3)	31.95	39.82			
(4)	35.70	42.96			

Notes:

s_{PFF} - price (£/ton) of farm mixed pig feed in Scotland. The simple average of the monthly price of Barley based on Corn Returns as published in Agricultural Statistics: Scotland 1956-69, or the weighted average of the weekly barley price published in the weekly Market Report thereafter; the simple average port price of course middlings, and fishmeal (65 percent C.P.). These series with weights of 82, 10 and 8 respectively give a ration of approximately 15 percent C.P.

ni_{PCF} - the simple average of pig fattening meal and sow and weaner meal as collected monthly at thirteen centres throughout Northern Ireland by MANI.

POBI - price of breeding inputs other than feed based on the proportion

of gross output in pig breeding herds in the annual Exeter Survey accounted for by labour and 'other' inputs. To these elements was added an allowance for the cost of working capital based on an average capital requirement and the prevailing bank rate. This annual index was centered on the fourth quarter of the year and quarterly estimates obtained by linear interpolation.

POFI - the price of pig fattening inputs other than feed. Derived as for POBI except that labour and other costs as a proportion of gross output taken from results of fattening farms in the Exeter Survey.

PI - gross flat rate yield on 2½ percent Consols; the simple average of monthly yields published in the Annual Abstract of Statistics.

Table 10: PRICE OF FAT SOWS AND FAT PIG PRICE DIFFERENTIAL BETWEEN
NORTHERN IRELAND AND IRISH REPUBLIC

Year	ew_{PFS}	ni_{PFS}	$^1_{PDFP}$	$^2_{PDFP}$
1956 (1)	1.13			+ 0.443
(2)	1.18			+ 0.288
(3)	1.31			+ 0.484
(4)	1.34			+ 0.548
1957 (1)	1.30			+ 0.527
(2)	1.19			+ 0.304
(3)	1.11			+ 0.307
(4)	0.96			+ 0.262
1958 (1)	0.90		+ 0.224	+ 0.208
(2)	0.89		+ 0.064	+ 0.011
(3)	0.95		+ 0.236	+ 0.234
(4)	1.12		+ 0.231	+ 0.219
1959 (1)	1.14		+ 0.185	+ 0.183
(2)	1.05		+ 0.132	+ 0.106
(3)	1.28		+ 0.126	+ 0.114
(4)	1.28		+ 0.075	+ 0.125
1960 (1)	1.18		+ 0.118	+ 0.184
(2)	1.19		+ 0.083	+ 0.125
(3)	1.22		+ 0.146	+ 0.155
(4)	1.25		+ 0.089	+ 0.098
1961 (1)	1.13		+ 0.045	+ 0.075
(2)	1.10		+ 0.039	+ 0.053
(3)	1.10		+ 0.108	+ 0.129
(4)	0.96	17.23	+ 0.161	+ 0.206

Year	ew_{PFS}	ni_{PFS}	$^1_{PDFB}$	$^2_{PDFP}$
1962 (1)	0.90	16.92	+ 0.227	
(2)	0.90	16.70	+ 0.278	
(3)	0.89	15.75=	+ 0.269	
(4)	0.93	17.53	+ 0.170	
1963 (1)	0.87	15.77	+ 0.100	
(2)	0.82	14.76	+ 0.076	
(3)	1.03	18.36	+ 0.106	
(4)	1.13	23.30	+ 0.100	
1964 (1)	1.22	26.04	+ 0.168	
(2)	1.03	21.87	+ 0.204	
(3)	1.05	21.90	+ 0.180	
(4)	1.10	20.70	+ 0.105	
1965 (1)	1.02	19.55	+ 0.033	+ 0.079
(2)	0.88	18.45	+ 0.023	+ 0.037
(3)	0.79	16.75	+ 0.053	+ 0.077
(4)	0.85	19.90	+ 0.026	+ 0.028
1966= (1)	1.03	22.15	+ 0.027	+ 0.020
(2)	1.16	24.25	+ 0.075	+ 0.058
(3)	1.17	24.50	+ 0.006	- 0.004
(4)	1.15	25.40	- 0.056	- 0.059
1967 (1)	1.23	25.65	- 0.006	+ 0.017
(2)	1.33	23.65	+ 0.010	- 0.022
(3)	1.15	21.15	+ 0.081	+ 0.058
(4)	1.12	19.75	+ 0.083	+ 0.051

Year	ew_{PFS}	ni_{PFS}	$^1_{PDFP}$	$^2_{PDFP}$
1968 (1)	1.16	21.75	+ 0.036	+ 0.019
(2)	1.10	20.65	- 0.002	- 0.030
(3)	1.11	22.10	- 0.034	- 0.030
(4)	1.10	23.00	- 0.043	- 0.085
1969 (1)	1.22	24.30	- 0.018	- 0.037
(2)	1.21	24.30	+ 0.017	- 0.063
(3)	1.23	22.20	+ 0.064	+ 0.019
(4)	1.46	25.20	+ 0.039	- 0.082
1970 (1)	1.55	26.81		
(2)	1.38	29.10		
(3)	1.28	22.95		
(4)	1.08	21.18		

Notes:

ew_{PFS} - price of fat sows in England and Wales in £/score. The simple average of monthly prices, 1956-65 as published in Agricultural Statistics: England and Wales. Thereafter, the weighted average of prices published in the weekly MAFF Agricultural Market Report.

ni_{PFS} - price of fat pigs in Northern Ireland (£/sow). The simple average of prices 1961-64(2), thereafter the weighted average, as published in the weekly and quarterly Agricultural Market Report by MANI.

$^1_{PDFP}$ - the differential between the weighted average producer price of fat pigs in NI net of marketing charges and the simple average of the monthly price of bacon pigs in the Irish Republic as published by the Irish Central Statistical Office. (£/score, NI prices minus Irish

Republic prices).

²PDFP - the price differential as above except that the Pigs and Bacon Commission series for bacon pigs (as published in its Annual Reports) utilised in place of the Irish Central Statistical Office series.

Table 11: FIRST HAND MARKET PRICES OF CLEAN FAT PIGS, GREAT BRITAIN
AND NORTHERN IRELAND

Year	gb _p ^f	gb,f _p ^b	gb,f _p ^p	ni _p ^f
1956 (1)				
(2)	2.107	2.073	2.137	2.055
(3)	2.148	2.123	2.171	2.086
(4)	2.218	2.076	2.315	2.049
1957 (1)	2.151	2.078	2.207	2.055
(2)	1.915	1.827	1.989	1.848
(3)	1.943	1.914	1.970	1.909
(4)	1.793	1.637	1.905	1.649
1958 (1)	1.843	1.757	1.892	1.722
(2)	1.900	1.907	1.894	1.973
(3)	1.867	1.854	1.882	1.908
(4)	2.123	2.025	2.196	2.016
1959 (1)	2.071	2.011	2.121	1.992
(2)	1.660	1.598	1.724	1.734
(3)	2.067	2.018	2.119	1.933
(4)	2.137	2.004	2.242	1.939
1960 (1)	2.011	1.860	2.121	1.817
(2)	1.905	1.724	1.975	1.741
(3)	2.007	1.843	2.073	1.915
(4)	2.169	1.910	2.302	1.957
1961 (1)	1.890	1.689	2.001	1.738
(2)	1.876	1.739	1.956	1.892
(3)	1.832	1.704	1.922	1.679
(4)	1.651	1.375	1.797	1.481

Year	gb_{pf}	gb, f_{pb}	gb, f_{pp}	ni_{pf}
1962 (1)	1.699	1.547	1.789	1.598
(2)	1.596	1.456	1.697	1.485
(3)	1.498	1.365	1.591	1.425
(4)	1.851	1.673	1.953	1.633
1963 (1)	1.708	1.637	1.751	1.628
(2)	1.496	1.383	1.625	1.490
(3)	1.819	1.702	1.950	1.777
(4)	2.126	2.005	2.244	2.004
1964 (1)	2.045	1.957	2.134	2.012
(2)	1.710	1.574	1.851	1.755
(3)	1.794	1.670	1.928	1.923
(4)	2.030	1.866	2.180	1.878
1965 (1)	1.840	1.734	1.950	1.702
(2)	1.607	1.501	1.716	1.679
(3)	1.631	1.537	1.730	1.765
(4)	1.862	1.713	1.993	1.802
1966 (1)	2.024	1.921	2.121	1.934
(2)	2.175	2.069	2.285	2.184
(3)	2.221	2.132	2.315	2.159
(4)	2.302	2.168	2.431	2.137
1967 (1)	2.331	2.208	2.462	2.048
(2)	2.307	2.153	2.462	2.084
(3)	2.122	2.027	2.220	2.046
(4)	2.341	2.173	2.493	2.020

Year	gb_p^f	gb,f_p^b	gb,f_p^p	ni_p^f
1968 (1)	2.184	2.113	2.251	2.006
(2)	2.165	2.014	2.314	1.925
(3)	2.155	2.016	2.290	2.089
(4)	2.325	2.176	2.455	2.080
1969 (1)	2.227	2.178	2.273	2.092
(2)	2.132	2.028	2.235	2.111
(3)	2.045	1.954	2.134	2.246
(4)	2.519	2.288	2.698	2.296
1970 (1)	2.604	2.455	2.729	2.398

Notes:

The first hand market price of clean fat pigs in f per score. gb_p^f relates to all clean pigs in GB, and gb,f_p^b , gb,f_p^p to bacon and "other" (pork) pigs respectively. ni_p^f is the "first-hand" market price in NI paid by curers to the Pigs Marketing Board. All statistics are derived from Fatstock Guarantee Scheme returns and should, as a result, be very accurate.

Table 12: FAT PIG PRICES TO PRODUCERS, GREAT BRITAIN AND
NORTHERN IRELAND

Year	gb _{PFP}	gb _{PFP} ^b	gb _{PFP} ^p	ni _{PFP}
1956 (1)				2.431
(2)	2.647	2.611	2.643	2.434
(3)	2.608	2.503	2.513	2.600
(4)	2.712	2.463	2.665	2.625
1957 (1)	2.629	2.455	2.545	2.589
(2)	2.536	2.545	2.669	2.400
(3)	2.360	2.549	2.574	2.289
(4)	2.366	2.495	2.718	2.227
1958 (1)	2.347	2.551	2.643	2.157
(2)	2.235	2.264	2.195	2.166
(3)	2.314	2.252	2.225	2.273
(4)	2.352	2.248	2.348	2.293
1959 (1)	2.253	2.142	2.194	2.273
(2)	2.277	2.237	2.318	2.249
(3)	2.345	2.318	2.373	2.260
(4)	2.224	2.117	2.309	2.143
1960 (1)	2.270	2.142	2.364	2.139
(2)	2.332	2.199	2.383	2.155
(3)	2.370	2.257	2.415	2.184
(4)	2.316	2.101	2.430	2.134
1961 (1)	2.185	2.019	2.276	2.108
(2)	2.259	2.156	2.320	2.149
(3)	2.195	2.098	2.264	2.156
(4)	2.259	2.018	2.386	2.176

Year	gb_{PFP}	gb_{PFP}^b	gb_{PFP}^p	ni_{PFP}
1962 (1)	2.307	2.189	2.377	2.251
(2)	2.369	2.259	2.449	2.299
(3)	2.405	2.302	2.477	2.299
(4)	2.311	2.167	2.394	2.223
1963 (1)	2.137	2.099	2.161	2.138
(2)	2.122	2.028	2.230	2.114
(3)	2.203	2.104	2.314	2.136
(4)	2.173	2.073	2.271	2.172
1964 (1)	2.188	2.122	2.256	2.225
(2)	2.220	2.107	2.341	2.278
(3)	2.247	2.145	2.358	2.302
(4)	2.253	2.113	2.381	2.271
1965 (1)	2.131	2.047	2.218	2.164
(2)	2.171	2.080	2.265	2.148
(3)	2.185	2.105	2.268	2.163
(4)	2.229	2.097	2.345	2.198
1966 (1)	2.188	2.101	2.270	2.205
(2)	2.284	2.188	2.382	2.296
(3)	2.291	2.214	2.373	2.292
(4)	2.330	2.207	2.449	2.264
1967 (1)	2.356	2.243	2.475	2.302
(2)	2.455	2.300	2.609	2.396
(3)	2.395	2.301	2.494	2.433
(4)	2.427	2.259	2.579	2.427

Year	gb_{PFP}	gb_{PFP}^b	gb_{PFP}^p	ni_{PFP}
1968 (1)	2.295	2.224	2.362	2.409
(2)	2.392	2.240	2.541	2.401
(3)	2.393	2.253	2.528	2.424
(4)	2.421	2.272	2.550	2.429
1969 (1)	2.338	2.288	2.384	2.445
(2)	2.407	2.303	2.510	2.480
(3)	2.423	2.332	2.512	2.519
(4)	2.607	2.376	2.786	2.506
1970 (1)	2.604	2.455	2.729	2.530

Notes:

The weighted average price of clean fat pigs to producers in £ per score i.e. first hand market prices plus guarantee payments in GB, and various additional adjustments by the Pigs Marketing Board in NI. gb_{PFP} , gb_{PFP}^b and gb_{PFP}^p are producer prices for all clean pigs in GB, bacon factory pigs, and other (pork) pigs and are derived from Fatstock Guarantee Scheme Statistics. ni_{PFP} is the producer price paid by the Pigs Marketing Board net of marketing charges and capital contributions where appropriate, Retrospective payments by the Pigs Marketing Board-are also excluded.

Table 13: WHOLESALE BACON PRICES, BACON STABILIZATION PAYMENTS, AND
WHOLESALE MEAT PRICES

Year	w_p^b	PS	w_p^p	w_p^{bv}	w_p^{ml}
1956 (1)	14.71	0	9.9	10.1	
(2)	15.48	0	10.6	9.8	
(3)	15.69	0	10.9	8.9	11.5
(4)	15.54	0	11.7	7.9	11.6
1957 (1)	15.01	0	10.8	9.8	13.2
(2)	14.24	0	10.1	10.8	13.6
(3)	14.20	0	10.0	8.9	12.3
(4)	12.60	0	9.7	9.3	11.7
1958 (1)	13.02	0	9.6	10.6	11.4
(2)	14.90	0	10.0	10.7	12.6
(3)	14.53	0	9.7	11.6	12.5
(4)	15.24	0	10.9	11.2	12.2
1959 (1)	14.60	0	10.3	12.1	11.1
(2)	13.27	0	8.8	12.4	10.5
(3)	14.45	0	10.8	11.6	9.1
(4)	14.21	0	10.7	11.1	9.7
1960 (1)	13.20	0	10.9	11.8	12.3
(2)	13.11	0	9.9	11.5	12.2
(3)	14.46	0	10.6	11.1	12.3
(4)	15.08	0	11.1	10.1	11.1
1961 (1)	12.90	0	9.7	10.4	10.3
(2)	14.45	0	10.1	10.0	10.8
(3)	12.21	0	9.5	8.7	9.0
(4)	11.98	0	8.6	9.988	10.0

Year		w_p^b	PS	w_p^p	w_p^{bv}	w_p^{ml}
1962	(1)	13.23	0	8.8	11.3	10.3
	(2)	11.95	0	8.5	10.7	11.8
	(3)	11.99	0	8.1	10.9	11.3
	(4)	13.19	0	9.2	10.3	10.6
1963	(1)	12.75	0	8.2	9.9	10.9
	(2)	12.19	0	8.0	9.9	11.5
	(3)	14.22	0	9.6	11.0	12.0
	(4)	15.57	0	10.7	10.6	11.2
1964	(1)	15.23	0	10.4	11.3	11.0
	(2)	13.94	0	8.9	12.9	13.3
	(3)	14.75	0	9.6	13.2	13.3
	(4)	14.71	0	10.3	12.5	13.0
1965	(1)	13.52	0	8.8	13.6	12.3
	(2)	12.87	0	8.3	13.4	13.6
	(3)	13.72	0	8.3	13.7	12.4
	(4)	14.66	0	9.2	12.4	11.1
1966	(1)	14.85	0	10.3	13.1	12.5
	(2)	16.58	0	11.1	14.1	14.1
	(3)	16.05	0	11.8	12.4	12.4
	(4)	16.26	0.181	11.5	9.9	11.9
1967	(1)	16.28	1.198	11.9	11.6	13.0
	(2)	15.35	0	12.4	12.6	13.0
	(3)	15.42	1.401	11.1	10.6	11.8
	(4)	15.86	2.109	12.4	12.7	13.9

Year	w_p^b	PS	w_p^p	w_p^{bv}	w_p^{ml}
1968 (1)	15.50	2.319	11.7	16.0	14.2
(2)	15.20	1.459	11.9	15.7	13.9
(3)	15.96	1.089	11.8	14.5	13.9
(4)	16.30	1.651	12.6	14.2	15.0
1969 (1)	16.18	1.851	11.3	15.4	14.2
(2)	16.53	0.846	11.3	16.0	14.9
(3)	16.95	0.306	10.6	15.8	14.4
(4)	17.55	1.060	13.5	14.9	14.1

Notes: Bacon prices in £ per cwt, meat prices in p per lb. All meat prices in 1958(2) consist of an observation for April alone due to industrial disputes.

w_p^b - the simple average price of British No. 1, Ulster No. 1 and Danish A (later A1) selections on the London Provision Exchange* weighted by the total quantities of British Ulster, and Danish bacon produced and imported respectively. These nationalities account for at least four-fifths of total bacon disposals over the period, while the top bacon selection amounts to some two-thirds of total sales.

PS - Bacon Stabilization Scheme payments to curers (£/cwt bacon into cure).

w_p^p - the simple average of the monthly price of 121 - 140 lb pork carcasses at Smithfield Market as published in the Commonwealth Economic Committee Bulletin Meat 1957-68, and the Meat and Livestock Commission Market Survey 1969-70.

* These are first-hand bacon prices rather than wholesale prices.

w_p^{bv} - the simple average of the monthly price of English longsides at Smithfield 1956-67, and Scottish sides thereafter. Source as for pork prices.

w_p^{ml} - the simple average of the monthly price of English and New Zealand lamb at Smithfield weighted by domestic mutton and lamb production and total imports of mutton and lamb adjusted for changes in stocks in public cold stores.

Table 14: RETAIL PRICES OF BACON AND MEAT

Year	r_{pb}	r_{pp}	r_{ps}	r_{pbv}	r_{pml}	r_{pc}
1956 (1)	21.1	19.6	18.8	19.5	17.1	28.3
(2)	21.9	20.3	19.0	19.8	17.3	31.1
(3)	22.7	20.7	19.2	19.7	17.7	28.6
(4)	23.0	21.4	19.0	19.6	17.4	25.3
1957 (1)	22.4	21.4	19.3	19.6	17.8	27.6
(2)	20.9	20.4	20.4	20.7	19.0	27.7
(3)	21.8	21.3	20.2	20.3	19.3	25.6
(4)	20.7	21.0	19.8	20.0	18.5	24.8
1958 (1)	20.6	20.7	19.9	20.3	18.2	25.9
(2)	22.0	21.3	20.7	21.4	18.8	26.2
(3)	22.3	20.9	21.3	21.9	19.7	24.9
(4)	22.8	21.5	21.5	22.4	19.4	25.1
1959 (1)	23.3	22.7	21.1	22.2	18.6	25.2
(2)	21.6	21.7	21.0	22.7	18.7	22.6
(3)	22.4	22.3	21.0	23.3	18.5	22.2
(4)	23.5	22.5	20.5	23.0	17.1	22.0
1960 (1)	22.2	22.9	20.9	22.7	18.1	21.4
(2)	21.4	23.0	21.6	23.5	19.2	22.0
(3)	22.4	23.3	21.8	23.7	19.5	23.1
(4)	23.1	24.1	21.7	23.4	19.0	22.0
1961 (1)	22.2	23.6	21.4	23.3	18.6	21.3
(2)	22.7	23.8	21.7	23.9	19.5	20.5
(3)	22.4	23.6	21.0	23.6	18.4	20.0
(4)	21.0	23.4	21.0	23.1	18.0	20.2

Year	r_{pb}	r_{pp}	r_{ps}	r_{pbv}	r_{pml}	r_{pc}
1962 (1)	22.1	23.6	21.7	24.0	18.9	20.1
(2)	21.6	23.8	21.5	24.0	19.0	20.0
(3)	21.6	22.4	22.1	24.3	19.7	21.1
(4)	22.0	23.0	21.9	24.0	18.9	21.1
1963 (1)	21.9	22.6	21.5	23.6	18.8	19.8
(2)	21.7	22.1	21.8	24.1	19.4	19.6
(3)	22.9	23.6	22.1	24.6	20.0	19.4
(4)	24.4	23.9	22.4	24.7	20.0	19.5
1964 (1)	24.3	23.8	22.5	24.9	19.7	20.5
(2)	24.1	24.5	24.1	27.2	21.5	21.0
(3)	24.5	24.7	24.9	28.3	22.1	21.7
(4)	24.8	25.0	24.8	28.0	21.8	20.6
1965 (1)	24.3	24.9	24.8	28.7	22.1	19.3
(2)	24.1	24.9	26.3	31.4	22.9	20.6
(3)	24.7	24.5	26.5	32.7	22.6	19.8
(4)	24.8	24.9	26.8	32.6	22.9	19.5
1966 (1)	24.6	25.0	25.8	30.0	22.6	19.3
(2)	25.9	26.4	26.5	31.4	23.8	20.2
(3)	26.5	26.6	27.1	32.3	23.8	20.9
(4)	26.9	27.2	26.2	30.2	22.8	19.8
1967 (1)	27.3	27.6	26.4	30.9	22.8	18.9
(2)	26.6	28.3	26.5	31.5	23.1	19.7
(3)	27.0	28.9	26.1	31.2	23.0	19.4
(4)	27.3	28.1	26.2	30.4	23.3	18.5

Year	r_p^b	r_p^p	r_p^s	r_p^{bv}	r_p^{ml}	r_p^c
1968 (1)	27.1	29.3	28.0	33.7	24.9	18.9
(2)	27.1	28.6	27.8	34.2	24.8	19.2
(3)	27.7	28.6	28.0	34.9	24.6	19.0
(4)	27.9	29.8	28.8	34.3	25.4	19.1
1969 (1)	28.7	30.2	29.1	35.3	25.9	18.3
(2)	28.6	29.7	29.5	36.3	26.2	19.6
(3)	29.6	30.0	30.0	37.1	27.6	20.0
(4)	29.7	31.3	30.9	37.6	28.0	19.1

Notes: Retail prices of bacon (r_p^b), pork (r_p^p), pork substitutes (r_p^s), beef and veal (r_p^{bv}), mutton and lamb (r_p^{ml}), and chicken (r_p^c) in p per lb as published in annual reports of the National Food Survey. The pork substitutes variable is a weighted average based on average consumption (oz/head/week) times price of beef and veal, mutton and lamb, and chicken, the consumption figures coming from the National Food Survey reports.

Table 15: WAGES IN MARKETING, SELECTIVE EMPLOYMENT TAX, AND TRANSPORT COSTS

Year	w_{PW}^b	r_{PW}^b	w_{PW}^D	r_{PW}^D	PSET	PT
1956 (1)	17.3	14.8	19.3	15.6	0	258.5
(2)	17.7	14.8	19.3	15.6	0	263.7
(3)	18.5	14.8	19.3	15.6	0	268.9
(4)	18.5	14.8	19.5	15.6	0	274.1
1957 (1)	18.5	14.8	20.1	15.6	0	276.2
(2)	19.0	15.2	20.1	16.5	0	278.2
(3)	19.4	15.5	20.1	16.6	0	280.3
(4)	19.4	15.5	20.1	16.6	0	282.3
1958 (1)	19.4	15.5	21.0	16.6	0	277.1
(2)	19.4	15.5	21.0	17.4	0	271.8
(3)	20.2	16.3	21.0	17.4	0	266.6
(4)	20.2	16.3	21.0	17.4	0	261.3
1959 (1)	20.2	16.3	21.0	17.4	0	256.8
(2)	20.2	16.3	21.0	17.4	0	252.3
(3)	20.2	16.3	21.0	17.8	0	247.8
(4)	20.6	16.3	21.0	18.0	0	243.3
1960 (1)	20.8	16.8	21.0	18.0	0	245.4
(2)	20.8	17.0	21.9	19.7	0	247.6
(3)	21.6	17.0	21.9	19.9	0	249.7
(4)	21.6	17.0	21.9	19.9	0	251.8
1961 (1)	22.1	17.0	22.9	19.9	0	253.3
(2)	22.7	17.4	22.9	19.9	0	254.8
(3)	23.0	19.2	22.9	20.1	0	256.2
(4)	23.0	19.2	22.9	20.3	0	257.7

Year	w_{PW}^b	r_{PW}^b	w_{PW}^P	r_{PW}^P	PSET	PT
1962 (1)	23.0	19.2	22.9	20.3	0	259.2
(2)	23.4	19.2	22.9	20.3	0	260.6
(3)	23.9	19.2	23.7	20.3	0	262.1
(4)	23.9	19.6	24.1	21.5	0	263.5
1963 (1)	23.9	20.4	24.1	21.5	0	264.6
(2)	23.9	20.4	24.1	21.5	0	265.7
(3)	25.0	20.4	24.1	21.5	0	266.7
(4)	25.0	20.4	24.1	21.5	0	267.8
1964 (1)	25.0	20.4	24.4	21.5	0	270.0
(2)	25.0	20.4	25.8	22.2	0	272.3
(3)	25.0	20.8	25.8	22.6	0	274.5
(4)	26.3	21.8	25.8	22.6	0	276.7
1965 (1)	26.3	21.8	25.8	22.6	0	280.7
(2)	26.5	22.3	26.4	23.7	0	284.8
(3)	26.9	22.8	27.5	23.7	0	288.8
(4)	27.7	22.8	28.8	24.5	0	292.8
1966 (1)	28.1	24.3	28.8	25.4	0	293.8
(2)	28.4	24.3	28.8	25.4	0	294.9
(3)	28.9	24.3	28.8	25.4	0	295.9
(4)	28.9	24.3	28.8	25.4	1.00	296.9
1967 (1)	28.9	24.3	28.8	25.4	1.00	299.9
(2)	28.9	24.3	28.8	25.4	1.00	302.8
(3)	30.1	25.3	28.8	26.3	1.00	305.8
(4)	30.1	25.8	28.8	26.8	1.00	308.7

Year	w_{PW}^b	r_{PW}^b	w_{PW}^P	r_{PW}^P	PSET	PT
1968 (1)	30.1	25.8	28.8	26.8	1.00	312.9
(2)	30.1	25.8	28.8	26.8	1.00	317.1
(3)	31.0	25.8	29.5	27.2	1.00	321.2
(4)	31.4	26.2	31.0	28.0	1.50	325.4
1969 (1)	31.4	27.0	31.4	28.0	1.50	333.4
(2)	31.4	27.0	31.4	28.0	1.50	341.3
(3)	31.4	27.0	31.4	28.0	1.92	349.3
(4)	31.9	27.0	32.1	28.9	1.92	357.2

Notes: Wage rates in pence per hour, derived from weekly wage rates as published in "Time Rates Of Wages And Hours Of Work", 1956-70, Department of Employment and Productivity.

w_{PW}^b - wage rates in bacon curing, Great Britain, of male Grade I workers aged twenty or over.

r_{PW}^b - wage rates in retail food trades, England and Wales, of clerks Grade I and II, male, aged twenty-one or more, in Provincial A or A areas.

w_{PW}^P - wage rates of slaughtermen in England and Wales.

r_{PW}^P - wage rates of male butcher's shop assistants aged twenty-one or more in Provincial A or A areas.

PSET - index of Selective Employment Taxes expressed as an index with the introductory level equal to unity.

PT - index of road transport costs.

Table 16: CLEAN FAT PIG, BACON PIG, AND PORK SLAUGHTER, GREAT BRITAIN

Year	gb _{NFP}	gb _{NFP} ^b	gb _{NFP} ^{bw}	gb _{NFP} ^{pb}	gb _{NFP} ^p
1956 (1)	2162454	693222			1469232
(2)	1932575	718781			1213794
(3)	1860610	685490			1175120
(4)	2255710	670793			1584917
1957 (1)	2061054	680062			1380992
(2)	1956573	715972			1240601
(3)	1956621	767456			1189165
(4)	2567793	756962			1810831
1958 (1)	2282371	665741			1616630
(2)	2167886	775503			1392383
(3)	2240733	879366			1361367
(4)	2682372	806961			1875411
1959 (1)	2342201	767696			1574505
(2)	2296259	830767			1465492
(3)	2051323	755222			1296101
(4)	2428822	650666	549561	101105	1778156
1960 (1)	2131242	574118	420740	153378	1557124
(2)	1940884	591845	429068	162777	1349039
(3)	1944757	625541	438589	186952	1319216
(4)	2150724	618670	383596	235074	1532054
1961 (1)	2101743	687377	440794	246583	1414366
(2)	2028820	736818	455174	281644	1292002
(3)	2020485	737747	438831	298916	1282738
(4)	2507724	728207	408868	319339	1779517

Year		gb _{NFP}	gb _{NFP} ^b	gb _{NFP} ^{bw}	gb _{NFP} ^{pb}	gb _{NFP} ^P
1962	(1)	2376739	741809	422489	319320	1634930
	(2)	2291238	785524	452034	333490	1505714
	(3)	2422046	848761	465763	382998	1573285
	(4)	2626760	784570	408166	376404	1842190
1963	(1)	2465762	812838	428916	382922	1652924
	(2)	2394985	818301	405279	413022	1576684
	(3)	2353555	820335	404634	415701	1533220
	(4)	2599910	787949	366503	421446	1811961
1964	(1)	2520522	807266	395678	411588	1713256
	(2)	2559084	835597	417035	418562	1723487
	(3)	2573602	885484	435284	450200	1688118
	(4)	2926385	853456	395539	457917	2072929
1965	(1)	2753375	878354	431477	446877	1875021
	(2)	2820252	917837	469522	448315	1902415
	(3)	2903270	951484	486599	464885	1951786
	(4)	3138546	915477	439966	475511	2223069
1966	(1)	3001229	1000282	404609	595673	2000947
	(2)	2734328	1047717	402220	645497	1686611
	(3)	2696468	1041026	356468	684558	1655442
	(4)	2848082	928503	304978	623525	1919579
1967	(1)	2644313	947129	308888	638241	1697184
	(2)	2539727	9998501	326990	671511	1541226
	(3)	2564954	1076744	365252	711492	1488210
	(4)	2775671	979924	330751	649173	1795747

Year	gb _{NFP}	gb _{NFP^b}	gb _{NFP^{bw}}	gb _{NFP^{pb}}	gb _{NFP^p}
1968 (1)	2725344	1050122	374268	675854	1675222
(2)	2622751	1089047	366147	722900	1533704
(3)	2722006	1154795	371842	782953	1567211
(4)	3003377	1123971	373260	750711	1879406
1969 (1)	2946568	1202088	414958	787130	1744480
(2)	2936038	1231377	427094	804283	1704661
(3)	2944014	1261493	421348	840145	1682521
(4)	3218569	1140357	378285	762072	2078212

Notes: Slaughter of various categories of fat pigs in Great Britain - all data adjusted to a thirteen week period where necessary. All series derived from MAFF slaughter statistics and refer to pigs fattened in Great Britain.

gb_{NFP} - clean fat pig slaughter

gb_{NFP^b} - bacon pig slaughter

gb_{PFP^{bw}} - bacon pigs going wholly into cure: prior to 1959(4) no distinction was made between part and wholly cured bacon pigs.

gb_{PFP^{pb}} - part cured bacon pigs

gb_{PFP^p} - pork pig slaughterings

Table 17: CLEAN FAT PIG, WHOLE AND PART BACON PIG, AND PORK PIG
SLAUGHTER IN NORTHERN IRELAND

Year	ni _{NFP}	ni _{NFP} ^{bw}	ni _{NFP} ^{pb}	ni _{NFP} ^P
1956 (1)	277280			19491
(2)	284750			14956
(3)	270443			11624
(4)	306900			19146
1957 (1)	293386			16787
(2)	278930			18518
(3)	297514			18138
(4)	319692			21811
1958 (1)	332209			18057
(2)	304999			21463
(3)	313088			15941
(4)	316712			10679
1959 (1)	335863			12409
(2)	311626			8426
(3)	334059			5564
(4)	361422	350011	2165	9246
1960 (1)	375129	335552	3609	35968
(2)	349027	314035	3137	31855
(3)	404968	357665	2525	44778
(4)	429756	347515	3054	79187
1961 (1)	454274	390899	4805	58570
(2)	410717	388229	3905	18583
(3)	444248	402690	3640	37918
(4)	458859	381571	4141	73147

Year	ni _{NFP}	ni _{NFP} ^{bw}	ni _{NFP} ^{pb}	ni _{NFP} ^p
1962 (1)	481045	410572	4118	66355
(2)	474753	439314	4605	30834
(3)	539995	486296	3431	50268
(4)	533363	448132	5636	79595
1963 (1)	528092	442274	4850	80968
(2)	502080	439436	3845	58799
(3)	508730	461546	3247	43937
(4)	493353	422448	2644	68261
1964 (1)	480252	404200	6579	69473
(2)	449384	406290	4380	38714
(3)	462265	423790	5223	33252
(4)	476035	398085	7640	70310
1965 (1)	509721	408799	6648	94274
(2)	491706	412076	7975	71655
(3)	534078	440584	5187	88307
(4)	529982	399586	5544	124852
1966 (1)	504235	383945	6770	113520
(2)	468649	376981	9375	82293
(3)	448259	369522	9791	68946
(4)	388025	303976	11107	72942
1967 (1)	370362	297341	12445	60576
(2)	355647	301327	13481	40839
(3)	370462	310531	17856	42075
(4)	393659	300452	33158	60049

Year	ni _{NFP}	ni _{NFP} ^{bw}	ni _{NFP} ^{pb}	ni _{NFP} ^p
1968 (1)	411193	303637	301087	77448
(2)	391155	297661	25739	67755
(3)	404728	316300	24128	64300
(4)	377602	281211	21479	74912
1969 (1)	380988	292777	22572	65639
(2)	382416	302606	28055	51755
(3)	412878	323726	32625	56527
(4)	418667	334748	29542	54377

Notes: Slaughter of various categories of fat pigs in Northern Ireland on thirteen week basis derived from MAFF slaughter statistics relating to pigs fattened in N.I. Symbols as in preceding table.

Table 18: BREEDING PIG SLAUGHTER

Year	gb _{NFSB}	ni _{NFSB}	Year	gb _{NFSB}	ni _{NFSB}
1956 (1)	73371	2487	1962 (1)	74863	7303
(2)	71491	3383	(2)	72750	7517
(3)	72572	3413	(3)	72643	7536
(4)	81935	4611	(4)	81561	9002
1957 (1)	72308	4315	1963 (1)	73937	8764
(2)	55777	3799	(2)	68353	7456
(3)	59614	4374	(3)	74573	13353
(4)	69929	5420	(4)	97072	11849
1958 (1)	77936	6734	1964 (1)	94937	8465
(2)	83226	4320	(2)	77872	3473
(3)	85714	2785	(3)	70044	4360
(4)	107197	3672	(4)	90000	7578
1959 (1)	101336	4630	1965 (1)	85820	7456
(2)	80407	3234	(2)	77030	5676
(3)	78841	7773	(3)	73440	5289
(4)	81865	8873	(4)	95211	7703
1960 (1)	72428	8475	1966 (1)	113318	10825
(2)	64826	8581	(2)	89871	7697
(3)	67011	10340	(3)	78100	4920
(4)	78382	13191	(4)	84194	5803
1961 (1)	71884	8688	1967 (1)	80867	7215
(2)	64811	6691	(2)	74749	6265
(3)	62009	7563	(3)	65252	4905
(4)	69024	7079	(4)	72795	5269

Year	gb _{NFSB}	ni _{NFSB}	Year	gb _{NFSB}	ni _{NFSB}
1968 (1)	76308	5691	1969 (1)	95236	8191
(2)	68873	5020	(2)	84708	7935
(3)	68185	4827	(3)	77939	5922
(4)	83201	6055	(4)	97686	8492

Note: Slaughter of sows and boars fed in GB and NI derived from MAFF slaughter statistics.

Table 19: DRESSED CARCASE WEIGHTS

Year	gb _{DCW}	gb _{DCW} ^b	gb _{DCW} ^p	ni _{DCW}	gb _{DCW} ^{sb}	ni _{DCW} ^{sb}
1956 (1)					17.50	20.47
(2)	6.34	7.79	5.44	7.76	17.50	19.98
(3)	6.66	7.74	5.91	7.70	17.50	19.86
(4)	6.51	7.74	5.87	7.78	17.50	20.38
1957 (1)	6.53	7.73	5.82	7.78	17.50	20.30
(2)	6.70	7.84	5.96	7.76	17.50	20.17
(3)	7.08	8.52	6.09	7.74	17.50	20.13
(4)	6.54	7.86	5.84	7.60	17.50	19.92
1958 (1)	6.39	7.83	5.78	8.31	17.50	20.23
(2)	6.58	7.76	5.76	7.70	17.50	20.38
(3)	6.62	7.71	5.77	7.70	17.50	20.39
(4)	6.41	7.73	5.69	7.73	17.50	20.68.
1959 (1)	6.49	7.79	5.71	7.66	17.50	20.35
(2)	6.70	7.84	5.85	7.59	17.50	19.87
(3)	6.66	7.66	5.86	7.55	17.50	19.83
(4)	6.62	7.88	5.87	7.60	17.50	20.10
1960 (1)	6.58	7.99	5.83	7.58	17.50	20.00
(2)	6.69	7.66	6.38	7.55	17.50	20.00
(3)	6.71	7.62	6.40	7.50	17.50	20.00
(4)	6.61	7.87	6.08	7.46	17.50	20.00
1961 (1)	6.71	7.98	6.17	7.51	17.50	20.00
(2)	6.79	8.02	6.23	7.52	17.50	20.00
(3)	6.80	7.97	6.18	7.52	17.50	20.00
(4)	6.63	8.17	6.02	7.48	17.50	20.00

Year	gb _{DCW}	gb _{DCW} ^b	gb _{DCW} ^p	ni _{DCW}	gb _{DCW} ^{sb}	ni _{DCW} ^{sb}
1962 (1)	6.56	7.96	5.94	7.49	17.50	20.00
(2)	6.70	7.94	6.03	7.44	17.50	20.00
(3)	6.67	7.92	6.01	7.29	17.50	20.00
(4)	6.57	8.02	5.96	7.26	17.50	20.00
1963 (1)	6.72	8.04	6.10	7.30	17.50	20.00
(2)	6.86	8.13	5.83	7.26	17.50	20.00
(3)	6.76	7.99	5.78	7.22	17.50	20.00
(4)	6.67	8.05	5.71	7.29	17.50	20.00
1964 (1)	6.76	8.06	5.82	7.27	17.50	20.00
(2)	6.91	8.22	5.94	7.28	17.50	20.00
(3)	6.81	8.09	5.83	7.23	17.50	20.00
(4)	6.65	8.07	5.73	7.29	17.50	20.00
1965 (1)	6.74	8.15	5.72	7.33	17.50	20.00
(2)	6.82	8.20	5.80	7.28	17.50	20.00
(3)	6.71	8.09	5.70	7.23	17.50	20.00
(4)	6.54	8.03	5.61	7.22	17.50	20.00
1966 (1)	6.61	8.07	5.64	7.26	17.50	20.00
(2)	6.77	8.14	5.77	7.26	17.50	20.00
(3)	6.79	8.08	5.79	7.22	17.50	20.00
(4)	6.73	8.18	5.75	7.23	17.50	20.00
1967 (1)	6.78	8.18	5.75	7.25	17.50	20.00
(2)	6.84	8.21	5.86	7.26	17.50	20.00
(3)	6.85	8.14	5.88	7.23	17.50	20.00
(4)	6.79	8.28	5.84	7.26	17.50	20.00
1968 (1)	6.85	8.32	5.88	7.30	17.50	20.00
(2)	6.88	8.32	5.88	7.19	17.50	20.00
(3)	6.80	8.17	5.86	6.97	17.50	20.00
(4)	6.63	8.12	5.73	6.99	17.50	20.00

Year	g^b_{DCW}	$g^b_{DCW}^b$	$g^b_{DCW}^p$	ni_{DCW}	$g^b_{DCW}^{sb}$	ni_{DCW}^{sb}
1969 (1)	6.70	8.09	5.79	7.01	17.50	20.00
(2)	6.78	8.13	5.83	7.00	17.50	20.00
(3)	6.79	8.07	5.88	6.96	17.50	15.00
(4)	6.63	8.07	5.82	6.97	17.50	15.00
1970 (1)	6.70	8.00	5.90	7.00		

Notes: Dressed carcass weights (in scores) of clean pigs in GB (g^b_{DCW}), bacon pigs ($g^b_{DCW}^b$) and pork pigs ($g^b_{DCW}^p$), and clean pigs in NI (ni_{DCW}), derived from fatstock Guarantee Scheme Statistics. Dressed carcass weights for culled sows and boars ($g^b_{DCW}^{sb}$ and ni_{DCW}^{sb}) are based on slaughterhouse returns or estimated.

Table 20: BACON AND PORK CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION

Year	uk _Q ^b	uk _Q ^p	uk _Q ^{pc}	gb _Q ^b	gb _Q ^p
1956 (1)	138600	102299	90380	47288	93094
(2)	132800	83987	72213	48611	79390
(3)	136900	85178	73236	45749	78298
(4)	131100	108504	94862	44707	100997
1957 (1)	127300	101086	88989	41119	90228
(2)	132900	92684	83285	43177	82879
(3)	141900	92219	82118	45732	83273
(4)	141300	123541	111650	44699	115625
1958 (1)	137100	111667	98273	39005	103236
(2)	139800	103835	90045	45517	94769
(3)	140700	100947	87047	50318	95588
(4)	137400	132571	115144	45856	124589
1959 (1)	133900	114568	97896	43979	107562
(2)	141800	105424	92888	48331	101688
(3)	143500	97065	83371	43454	91396
(4)	144400	130639	116319	35274	120979
1960 (1)	141200	116294	103463	30698	105497
(2)	147800	102735	91074	31197	94954
(3)	152500	106787	94470	32027	94978
(4)	135900	126841	112237	29715	109568
1961 (1)	142000	115490	102708	33631	103217
(2)	145600	104730	93408	36482	96658
(3)	155800	106098	95058	36241	95984
(4)	152100	135538	123489	34634	122801

Year	uk _Q ^b	uk _Q ^p	uk _Q ^{pc}	gb _Q ^b	gb _Q ^p
1962 (1)	149100	129383	116382	35030	115845
(2)	157100	119431	106721	38865	109727
(3)	159900	127324	114627	40202	115411
(4)	154700	142518	128165	36256	130673
1963 (1)	148400	132845	119728	37663	121766
(2)	152600	127700	115689	37791	119649
(3)	154400	125735	112693	37322	116456
(4)	147000	144127	127729	35301	134588
1964 (1)	141100	138333	122704	37713	129200
(2)	151200	136835	124066	39074	131010
(3)	161500	132163	120440	41379	126105
(4)	154900	157646	142335	38573	149277
1965 (1)	149900	153046	138374	39833	139179
(2)	157900	150705	138051	42257	141428
(3)	160900	155718	143576	43208	142271
(4)	151400	172835	157053	40046	158602
1966 (1)	148600	166866	147858	41375	153283
(2)	157000	145498	130547	44161	135351
(3)	153600	142447	129663	40977	134741
(4)	142000	157134	143298	35162	149231
1967 (1)	142500	143177	129711	36489	135997
(2)	152300	133040	120667	40267	126605
(3)	157000	130178	119483	43632	123346
(4)	148900	152417	140209	38636	140956

Year	uk _Q ^b	uk _Q ^p	uk _Q ^{pc}	gb _Q ^b	gb _Q ^p
1968 (1)	150400	147704	134790	42688	135846
(2)	155100	136540	124955	44049	127765
(3)	162600	142006	130644	45411	130625
(4)	154000	158429	144564	43441	147303
1969 (1)	150100	154350	138190	47515	143749
(2)	155500	149331	134847	50720	140262
(3)	157500	152999	140028	50272	140312
(4)	156400	169124	152723	44572	160901

Notes:

- uk_Q^b - total disposals of bacon in tons in the UK as published in the Monthly Digest of Statistics.
- uk_Q^p - total domestic pork production (tons) plus imports derived from MAFF slaughter statistics.
- uk_Q^{pc} - total domestic pork production (tons) from clean pigs plus imports (i.e. excluding pork produced from culled sows and boars)
- gb_Q^b - domestic production of bacon (tons) in GB in terms of pigmeat into cure derived from MAFF slaughter statistics.
- gb_Q^p - production of pork in GB in tons from MAFF slaughter statistics.

Table 21: PORK PRODUCTION AND IMPORTS

Year	$gb_{Q^{pb}}$	$gb_{Q^{p, sb}}$	$m_{Q^{p1}}$	$m_{Q^{p2}}$
1956 (1)		11464	6640	3
(2)	5606	11171	2179	9
(3)	1508	11339	4723	5
(4)	1764	12802	4497	3
1957 (1)	4075	11297	7751	8
(2)	4898	8715	6773	1
(3)	5856	9315	5825	0
(4)	6913	10927	4488	0
1958 (1)	4694	12178	4831	11
(2)	6732	13004	5772	0
(3)	8275	13393	2624	0
(4)	9112	16749	5259	7
1959 (1)	8151	15834	4018	0
(2)	8943	12563	1731	1
(3)	7995	12318	2784	24
(4)	12403	12728	5470	90
1960 (1)	10817	11317	5167	85
(2)	5631	10129	2761	56
(3)	6714	10471	5449	113
(4)	11916	12248	8201	184
1961 (1)	11538	11232	4938	45
(2)	11919	10127	3867	34
(3)	12789	9689	4285	34
(4)	13602	10785	4625	29

Year		g^b_{Qpb}	$g^b_{Qp, sb}$	m_{Qp1}	m_{Qp2}
1962	(1)	14802	11698	6079	46
	(2)	14369	11367	4580	56
	(3)	16612	11351	5631	25
	(4)	17170	12744	3515	17
1963	(1)	17354	11553	2373	7
	(2)	24054	10680	1490	9
	(3)	22871	11652	3671	11
	(4)	24386	15168	2969	17
1964	(1)	22501	14834	2880	7
	(2)	24497	12167	1875	5
	(3)	24175	10944	2433	0
	(4)	25787	14062	1450	11
1965	(1)	27012	13410	5149	2
	(2)	27695	12036	3041	1
	(3)	28213	11475	6360	0
	(4)	29360	14877	4534	0
1966	(1)	31702	17706	4088	0
	(2)	31095	14043	2972	0
	(3)	33875	12203	1737	0
	(4)	34881	13155	1530	1
1967	(1)	33485	12635	1342	1
	(2)	31256	11680	2215	1
	(3)	31737	10195	2773	0
	(4)	33040	11374	4530	249

Year	gb_Q^{pb}	$gb_Q^{p, sb}$	m_Q^{p1}	m_Q^{p2}
1968 (1)	32761	11924	3894	16
(2)	33170	10761	2572	2
(3)	34557	10653	6319	1
(4)	34882	13001	5201	2
1969 (1)	35110	14881	4804	0
(2)	34476	13236	4065	0
(3)	36019	12178	7698	0
(4)	34292	15263	3090	0

Notes:

- gb_Q^{pb} - tons of pork attributed to pigs used partly for bacon in GB. Estimated as total pork from clean pigs less pork from bacon pig trimmings less pork from clean pork pigs, so that this series will contain the cumulative error of these other two series. Derived from MAFF slaughter statistics.
- $gb_Q^{p, sb}$ - tonnage of pork produced from culled sows and boars, MAFF slaughter statistics.
- m_Q^{p1} - tonnage of imported pork in carcass form as given in Overseas Trade Accounts.
- m_Q^{p2} - tonnage of pork extracted from imported live pigs, MAFF slaughter statistics.

Table 22: BACON AND PORK PRODUCTION, NORTHERN IRELAND

Year	ni_{Q^b}	$ni_{Q^{pc}}$	$ni_{Q^{p, sb}}$	$ni_{x_{Q^{p, sb}}}$
1956 (1)	17292	2107	455	
(2)	18001	1806	603	
(3)	17140	1547	605	
(4)	19158	2168	839	
1957 (1)	18043	2317	782	
(2)	16984	2347	684	
(3)	18195	2335	786	
(4)	19241	2464	964	
1958 (1)	20256	2373	1216	
(2)	18367	2508	786	
(3)	19286	2228	507	
(4)	19519	2038	678	
1959 (1)	20808	2147	841	
(2)	19677	1431	573	
(3)	21049	1485	1376	
(4)	21993	2508	1592	
1960 (1)	21365	4031	1514	
(2)	20108	3432	1532	
(3)	22559	4401	1846	
(4)	21635	6532	2356	
1961= (1)	24732	5740	1550	
(2)	24600	2976	1195	
(3)	25372	4444	1351	
(4)	23841	6819	1264	

Year	ni_Q^b	$ni_{Q^{pc}}$	$ni_{Q^{p, sb}}$	$ni_{x_{Q^{p, sb}}}$
1962 (1)	26044	6110	1303	
(2)	27792	3725	1343	
(3)	30274	4911	1346	
(4)	27902	6704	1609	
1963 (1)	27302	7135	1564	
(2)	27327	5221	1331	
(3)	28612	4207	2385	995
(4)	26516	5323	2117	887
1964 (1)	25721	5451	1512	717
(2)	25860	3343	621	19
(3)	26978	2846	779	0
(4)	25326	5659	1356	107
1965 (1)	25909	7454	1331	69
(2)	26349	5617	1013	395
(3)	28061	6420	945	278
(4)	25413	8794	1378	473
1966 (1)	24501	8193	1933	631
(2)	24100	6267	1375	467
(3)	23519	5388	879	298
(4)	19354	5691	1037	356
1967 (1)	18984	5006	1288	457
(2)	19511	3526	1119	426
(3)	20344	3559	876	376
(4)	19672	5848	941	107

Year	ni_{Q^b}	$ni_{Q^{pc}}$	$ni_{Q^{p, sb}}$	$ni_{x_{Q^{p, sb}}}$
1968 (1)	19838	6958	1016	26
(2)	19478	5377	896	72
(3)	20843	4352	862	153
(4)	18517	5059	1081	217
1969 (1)	19316	4518	1462	183
(2)	20154	3756	1417	169
(3)	21456	4196	793	
(4)	22044	3995	1138	

Notes:

- ni_{Q^b} - tonnage of pigmeat produced in NI going into cure from MAFF slaughter statistics
- $ni_{Q^{pc}}$ - tonnage of pork from clean pigs produced in NI as in MAFF slaughter statistics
- $ni_{Q^{p, sb}}$ - tonnage of pork extracted from culled sows and boars produced in NI, MAFF slaughter statistics.
- $ni_{x_{Q^{p, sb}}}$ - exports of pork from sows and boars slaughtered in NI or pork pigmeat equivalent of sows and boars exported live. Taken from MAFF slaughter statistics, this series does not appear to have been collected prior to 1963 (3). However it is probably a considerable underestimate of actual exports of sows and boars, as the "Report of a Committee of Inquiry set up to examine the Marketing of Pigs in

Northern Ireland" H.M.S.O. (Belfast) Cmd. 545 Table 22
indicates that exports to the Irish Republic ran at
several times this level over the period.

Table 23: POPULATION, INCOME, AND PRICE DEFLATOR

Year	uk _{NP}	uk _Y	PD
1956 (1)	51067	3426	0.93
(2)	51125	3739	0.95
(3)	51184	3691	0.95
(4)	51246	3917	0.95
1957 (1)	51308	3610	0.96
(2)	51370	3908	0.97
(3)	51430	3873	0.98
(4)	51486	4171	0.98
1958 (1)	51542	3816	1.00
(2)	51598	4106	1.01
(3)	51652	3999	1.00
(4)	51728	4282	1.00
1959 (1)	51804	3928	1.01
(2)	51880	4321	1.00
(3)	51956	4209	1.00
(4)	52060	4474	1.00
1960 (1)	52164	4219	1.00
(2)	52268	4676	1.01
(3)	52372	4588	1.02
(4)	52481	4747	1.02
1961 (1)	52590	4538	1.02
(2)	52699	5016	1.03
(3)	52807	4870	1.05
(4)	52934	5009	1.06

Year	uk _{NP}	uk _Y	PD
1962 (1)	53061	4976	1.07
(2)	53188	5152	1.08
(3)	53314	5108	1.09
(4)	53395	5250	1.08
1963 (1)	53476	5098	1.09
(2)	53557	5429	1.09
(3)	53637	5544	1.10
(4)	53730	5599	1.10
1964 (1)	53823	5542	1.10
(2)	53916	5883	1.12
(3)	54008	5875	1.14
(4)	54096	6052	1.14
1965 (1)	54184	5925	1.15
(2)	54272	6144	1.17
(3)	54361	6221	1.19
(4)	54434	6456	1.20
1966 (1)	54507	6615	1.20
(2)	54580	6558	1.21
(3)	54654	6557	1.24
(4)	54735	6720	1.25
1967 (1)	54816	6499	1.25
(2)	54897	6849	1.25
(3)	54978	7020	1.27
(4)	55054	7154	1.27

Year	uk _{NP}	uk _Y	PD
1968 (1)	55130	7097	1.28
(2)	55206	7202	1.31
(3)	55283	7370	1.33
(4)	55373	7635	1.34
1969 (1)	55463	7530	1.35
(2)	55553	7596	1.38
(3)	55643	7760	1.40
(4)	55700	8074	1.41

Notes : uk_{NP} - U.K. Population based on estimate of mid-yearly home population in thousands. Mid-year figure centred on third quarter and other figures obtained by linear interpolation. Source - Monthly Digest of Statistics May 1970.

uk_Y - U.K. Personal disposable income seasonally unadjusted in £m. Source - Latest revised figures published in the December issues of the "Monthly Digest of Statistics"

PD - Implicit total consumers' expenditure deflator. i.e. Expenditure seasonally unadjusted in current prices divided by expenditure seasonally unadjusted in constant prices, normalised to the base year 1958 = 1.00 Source - latest revised figures published in the December issues of the "Monthly Digest of Statistics".

