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UCD

Paris

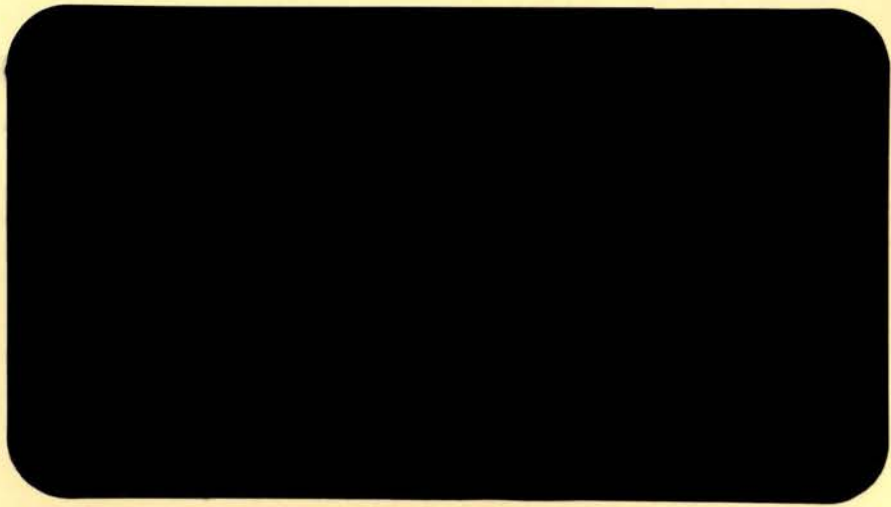
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COMPUTATIONAL EXPERIENCE WITH KARMARKAR'S  
ALGORITHM FOR LINEAR PROGRAMMING. PART I.

by

Quirino Paris

Working Paper No. 85-2

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COMPUTATIONAL EXPERIENCE WITH KARMARKAR'S ALGORITHM FOR LINEAR  
PROGRAMMING. PART I.

This paper summarizes the computational results of Karmarkar's algorithm for linear programming as applied to four small numerical examples.

The computer code for the algorithm was written in SPEAKEASY, a very convenient package of mathematical subroutines. The algorithm, however, was not efficiently encoded. Efficiency was not the objective of this study. For example, the matrix  $(BB^T)$  is inverted anew at every iteration, while it is possible to use an updating procedure.

The results presented here, nonetheless, show the relative improvement in the speed of convergence of the algorithm obtained by parameterizing  $\alpha$ , the step size, and  $q$ , the convergence tolerance. All the symbols are defined as in Paris. The reader is referred to that paper for the explanation of the algorithm. A glossary of terms employed in the computer printouts is given as follows:

GLOSSARY

A	: a (mxn) matrix of coefficients in a LP problem, $Ax = b$ .
ALPHA	: the $\alpha$ parameter in the step size appearing in the recursive relation $x'' = a_0 - \alpha r \hat{c}$ .
ARTIFC	: the artificial objective function's vector, $c$ , in Phase I.
AUGMENTA	: the augmented matrix $(A, -DISCREP)$ in Phase I.
B	: the RHS vector of coefficients in a LP problem, $Ax = b$ .
BBROOTS	: the eigenvalues of the $(BB^T)$ matrix.
C	: the objective function's vector of coefficients in a LP problem, $c^T x$ .
CONVERG	: the value of the convergence criterion $c^T x' / c^T a_0$ .
CMAX	: the estimated current value of the dual objective function, $b^T y$ .
CMIN	: the estimated current value of the primal objective function, $c^T x$ .
CPUF1	: the CPU time (in seconds) employed to complete Phase I.
CPUF2	: the CPU time (in seconds) employed to complete Phase II.



- CPULP : the CPU time (in seconds) employed by either LPMAX or LPMIN to solve a given LP problem.
- DDUAL : the dual optimal solution returned by either LPMAX or LPMIN.
- DISCREP : the discrepancy  $d = Ax_0 - b$  in the initial step of Phase I.
- DUAL : the dual solution vector in Karmarkar's algorithm.
- INTERIOP : the strictly interior point returned at the end of Phase I.
- ITER : iteration number.
- LPMAX : a SPEAKEASY subroutine to solve a LP maximizing problem using the simplex method.
- LPMIN : a SPEAKEASY subroutine to solve a LP minimizing problem using the simplex method.
- PRIMAL : the primal optimal solution returned by either LPMAX or LPMIN.
- OLDX : the optimal primal solution vector of the original problem returned by Karmarkar's algorithm.
- Q : the precision parameter  $q$  in the convergence tolerance criterion  $2^{-q}$ .
- RHS : the vector  $b$  in  $Ax = b$ .
- XPRIME : the  $x'$  vector in the initial specification of Karmarkar's algorithm.

The four numerical examples analyzed in this paper are characterized as follows:

	Example			
	N. 1	N. 2	N. 3	N. 4
Dimensions of A	3x4	5x11	3x6	3x7
Min or Max	Min	Max	Max	Max
Nondegenerate	yes	yes	no	no
Multiple Optimal Solutions	no	no	Dual	Primal

The pattern emerging from the results shows that the speed of convergence depends crucially on the parameters  $\alpha$  and  $q$ , as CPU time and number of iterations (roughly) double as  $\alpha$  and  $q$  are halved.

Compared with the CPU time employed by the simplex method, the computer code of Karmarkar's algorithm used on the four examples is at least 30 times slower. This is not a bad result if one keeps in mind that the algorithm was inefficiently encoded using SPEAKEASY.

Example N. 1.	.....	p. 4
Example N. 2.	.....	p. 28
Example N. 3.	.....	p. 55
Example N. 4.	.....	p. 84

References

Quirino Paris, A Primer on Karmarkar's Algorithm for Linear Programming,  
Mimeographed, Department of Agricultural Economics,  
University of California, Davis, January 1985

EXAMPLE N. 1      A (3x4) Min, Unique solution

			Phase I		Phase II		Total	
	$\alpha$	q	Iter	CPU	Iter	CPU	Iter	CPU
Simplex	-	-	--	--	--	--	--	.43
Karmarkar	.25	25	50	68.44	48	66.25	98	134.65
	.50	25	24	29.16	29	39.62	53	67.78
	.90	25	9	12.79	11	14.96	20	27.75
	1.00	25			infeasible			
	.50	30	28	30.03	200	273.09	228	311.12
	.95	30	converged to wrong point.		infeasible.			
	.25	15	34	44.89	29	38.30	63	83.19
	.95	15	5	7.08	7	9.36	12	16.44
	1.00	15	4	5.63	6	8.14	10	13.77
	1.10	15			overflow			

```

:_MINSIMPLEX
EXECUTION STARTED
(LPMIN(A,B,C:PRIMAL=P,DDUAL=D) = 11.559

```

	A	B	C	PRIMAL	DDUAL	CPULP		
*****	*****	**	*	*****	*****	*****		
1	-1	2	1	10	3	3.7353	-2.4706	.42999
-2	3	1	4	18	6	.058824	.61765	
4	1	-1	0	15	5	0	1.6765	
				0	6.3235			

SIMPLEX

MANUAL MODE

```

:_$
:_$
:_$
:_$
:_$
:_$ EXAMPLE N. 1, ALPHA=.25 Q=25
:_$
:_$
:_$
:_$

```

\_LKARMARKAR  
EXECUTION STARTED

PHASE ONE BEGINS

INPUT ALPHA Q

```

:>ALPHA=.25
:>Q=25
:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>
INPUT ARE THE MATRIX A AND VECTOR B DEFINED? (Y/N) Y=1 N=Y=0, Y
:>Y=1
:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

```

	A	B
*****	*****	**
1	-1 2 1	10
-2	3 1 4	18
4	1 -1 0	15

INPUT ARE DATA OK? (Y/N) Y=1 N=Y=0, Y

```

:>Y=1
:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

```

	AUGMENTA	DISCREP	RHS	ARTIFC
*****	*****	*****	***	*****
1	-1 2 1 9.25	-9.25	10	0
-2	3 1 4 16.5	-16.5	18	0
4	1 -1 0 14	-14	15	0
				0
				1

ITER	BBTROOTS
****	*****
4	.018263
	.080181
	6
	11.321

\*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES\*  
\*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY\*

RESULTS AFTER ITER = 50 ITERATIONS



```

CONVERG      CPUF1      CMIN      CMAX
*****      *****      *****      *****
1.2195E-7    68.44    2.7136E-7  1.668E-12

```

```

XPRIME      OLDX      DUAL      BBTROOTS    INTERIOR
*****      *****      *****      *****      *****
.27978      3.7353    4.8018E-14 .02352      .27978
.22785      3.042     3.4483E-14 .12982      .22785
.22344      2.9831    3.7807E-14 .2989       .22344
.2502       3.3404    4.7425E-9   6           .2502
2.0325E-8   2.7136E-7 .018726

```

PHASE ONE ENDS

PHASE TWO BEGINS

```

INPUT IS THE PROBLEM A MIN=1 OR A MAX(MIN=-1) ?, MIN
:RMIN=1
***** NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

```

```

      A      B      C
*****      **      *
 1 -1  2  1  10  3
-2  3  1  4  18  6
 4  1 -1  0  15  5

```

```

ITER  BBTROOTS
****  *****
 2    .017675
      .14314
      .33202
 5

```

```

*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES*
*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY*

```

```

RESULTS AFTER ITER = 48 ITERATIONS
*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES*
*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY*

```

```

CONVERG      CPUF2      CMIN      CMAX
*****      *****      *****      *****
2.6534E-8    66.25    11.559    11.559

```

OK

```

XPRIME      OLDX      DUAL      BBTROOTS
*****      *****      *****      *****
.36028      3.7353    -2.4706    1.0017E-5
.0056738    .058824    .61765     .25442
5.3598E-8   5.5569E-7  1.6765     .68859
.60993      6.3235    3.3633E-9  5
.024113     0

```

PHASE TWO ENDS





```

.27908 3.7353 3.7917E-15 .023915 .27908
.22977 3.0753 2.7302E-15 .12797 .22977
.22537 3.0164 2.975E-15 .297 .22537
.24709 3.3071 1.3284E-9 6 .24709
3.623E-9 4.8491E-8 .018679
.018679 0

```

PHASE ONE ENDS

PHASE TWO BEGINS

INPUT IS THE PROBLEM A MIN=1 OR A MAX(MIN=-1) ?, MIN  
 :>MIN=1  
 :><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

```

      A      B      C
*****
 1 -1  2  1  10  3
-2  3  1  4  18  6
 4  1 -1  0  15  5
      0

```

```

ITER  BBTROOTS
****  *****
 2      .012915
      .15784
      .3685
 5

```

\*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES\*  
 \*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY\*

RESULTS AFTER ITER = 29 ITERATIONS

```

CONVERG  CPUF2  CMIN  CMAX
*****
-9.9267E-9  38.62  11.559  11.559

```

*OK*

```

XPRIME      OLIX      DUAL      BBTROOTS
*****
.36028      3.7353      -2.4705      1.0017E-5
.0056739    .058824     .61763       .25442
1.0445E-7   1.0829E-6   1.6764       .68859
.60993      6.3235     2.0893E-7   5
.024114     0

```

PHASE TWO ENDS

MANUAL MODE

```

:~$
:~$
:~$
:~$
:~$
:~$
:~$
:~$
:~$
:~$

```

EXAMPLE N. 1, ALPHA=1 Q=25



PHASE TWO BEGINS

INPUT IS THE PROBLEM A MIN=1 OR A MAX(MIN=-1) ?, MIN  
 :>MIN=1  
 :>>> NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

P	B	C
1 -1 2 1	10	3
-2 3 1 4	18	6
4 1 -1 0	15	0

ITER    BBTROOTS  
 \*\*\*\*    \*\*\*\*\*  
 2        .0055169  
          .19021  
          .45934  
 5

\*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES\*  
 \*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY\*  
 \*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES\*  
 \*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY\*

RESULTS AFTER ITER = 50 ITERATIONS

CONVERG	CPUP2	DMIN	DMAX
*****	*****	*****	*****
-1.1523E-4	66.62	-.11458	-.11348

XPRIME	DLIX	DUAL	BBTROOTS
*****	*****	*****	*****
4.9758E-5	8.7436E-5	2.3693	2.6318E-5
9.5003E-6	1.6694E-5	-.5924	.20379
-.013082	-.022988	-.8762	4.2085
.87075	1.5301	7.3099E-5	14.53
.14227	0		

**INFEASIBLE**

PHASE TWO ENDS

MANUAL MODE

```

: _$
: _$
: _$
: _$
: _$ WITH ALPHA=1 XPRIME HAS BECOME INFEASIBLE !!!!!
: _$
: _$
: _$
: _$

```

EXAMPLE N. 1, ALPHA=.9 Q=25

: \_\$ KARMARKAR  
 EXECUTION STARTED

PHASE ONE BEGINS



INPUT ALPHA Q

:>ALPHA=.9

:>Q

Q = 25

- 11 -

:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

INPUT ARE THE MATRIX A AND VECTOR B DEFINED? (Y/N) Y=1 N=Y=0, Y

:>Y

Y = 1

:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

	A			B
*****				**
1	-1	2	1	10
-2	3	1	4	18
4	1	-1	0	15

INPUT ARE DATA OK? (Y/N) Y=1 N=Y=0, Y

:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

	AUGMENTA	DISCREP	RHS	ARTIFC			
*****							
1	-1	2	1	9.25	-9.25	10	0
-2	3	1	4	16.5	-16.5	18	0
4	1	-1	0	14	-14	15	0
							0
							1

ITER BBTROOTS

\*\*\*\*

4	.0247
	.12454
	.37585

6

RESULTS AFTER ITER = 9 ITERATIONS

CONVERG	CPUF1	CMIN	CMAX
*****	*****	*****	*****
8.0851E-9	12.79	1.8107E-8	5.2923E-13

XPRIME	OLIX	DUAL	BBTROOTS	INTERIOF
*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
.27798	3.7353	1.5242E-14	.024551	.27798
.23283	3.1286	1.1022E-14	.12663	.23283
.22845	3.0698	1.1895E-14	.29401	.22845
.24214	3.2537	2.6501E-9	6	.24214
1.3475E-9	1.8107E-8			.018605
.018605	0			

PHASE ONE ENDS

PHASE TWO BEGINS

INPUT IS THE PROBLEM A MIN=1 OR A MAX(MIN=-1) ?, MIN

:>MIN

MIN = 1

:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>



```

      A      B      C
*****
  1 -1  2  1  10  3
 -2  3  1  4  18  6
  4  1 -1  0  15  5
      0

```

```

ITER  BBROOTS
****  *****
  2    .0067617
      .19348
      .43928
  5

```

RESULTS AFTER ITER = 11 ITERATIONS

```

CONVERG  CPUF2  CMIN  CMAX
*****
1.5523E-9  14.96  11.559  11.559

```

OK

```

XPRIME  OLDX  DUAL  BBROOTS
*****
.36028  3.7353  -2.4706  1.0017E-5
.0056735  .058824  .61764  .25442
5.3953E-9  3.5201E-8  1.6765  .68859
.80993  6.3235  2.9486E-8  5
.024113  0

```

PHASE TWO ENDS

MANUAL MODE  
:L JOURNAL OFF

:L#  
:L#  
:L#  
:L#  
:L#  
:L#  
:L#  
:L#  
:L#

EXAMPLE N. 2, ALPHA=.25 Q=45

:L MAXSIMPLEX

EXECUTION STARTED

LFMAX(C,A,B,0;PRIMAL=P,DDUAL=D) = 134400

IN LINE 'TABULATE A B C PRIMAL DDUAL CPULP' TABULATION FAILED+

A (A 5 BY 11 MATRIX)

```

ROW 1  1  1  1  1  1  1  1  0  0  0  0
ROW 2  1  2  .5  1  2.5  -.06  -1.05  1  0  0  0
ROW 3  1  2  .5  1  2  -.06  0  -1.05  1  0  0
ROW 4  -.5  2  .5  1  0  -.06  0  0  -1.05  1  0
ROW 5  -.5  1  .5  1  -2  -.06  0  0  0  -1.05  1

```

B (A VECTOR WITH 5 COMPONENTS)

100000 -5000 -5000 -5000 -5000

C (A VECTOR WITH 11 COMPONENTS)

3.5 11 4 6 5 1.06 0 0 0 0 1.05

PRIMAL (A VECTOR WITH 11 COMPONENTS)

COKARMAR  
EXECUTION STARTED

PHASE ONE BEGINS

- 13 -

INPUT ALPHA 0

ALPHA=.5  
Q=30

>>>> NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

INPUT ARE THE MATRIX A AND VECTOR B DEFINED? (Y/N) Y=1 N=Y=0, Y

>>Y=1

>>>> NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

	A		B	
*****				**
1	-1	2	1	10
-2	3	1	4	18
4	1	-1	0	15

INPUT ARE DATA OK? (Y/N) Y=1 N=Y=0, Y

>>Y

Y = 1

>>>> NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

AUGMENTA

*****					
1	-1	2	1	9.25	
-2	3	1	4	16.5	
4	1	-1	0	14	

DISCREP	RHS	ARTIFC
*****	***	*****
-9.25	10	0
-16.5	18	0
-14	15	0
		0
		1

ITER	BBROOTS
****	*****
4	.022281
	.10468
	2.8982
6	

RESULTS AFTER ITER = 28 ITERATIONS

CONVERG	CPUF1	CMIN	CMAX
*****	*****	*****	*****
9.2796E-10	38.03	2.07E-9	2.3997E-16

XPRIME	OLDX	DUAL	BBROOTS	INTERIOP
*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
.27908	3.7353	6.9095E-18	.023915	.27908
.22977	3.0753	4.9753E-18	.12797	.22977
.22537	3.0164	5.4213E-18	.297	.22537
.24709	3.3071	5.6709E-11	6	.24709
1.5466E-10	2.07E-9			.018679
.018679	0			

PHASE ONE ENDS

PHASE TWO BEGINS

- 14 -

INPUT TO THE PROBLEM A MIN=1 OR A MAX(MIN=-1) ? MIN  
MIN=1  
\*\*\* NULL LINE ENTERED \*\*\*

	A	B	C
*****	1	1	1
1	-1	2	1
-2	3	1	4
4	1	-1	0
			0

ITER BETROOTS  
\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\*  
2 .012915  
15784  
13680

\*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES\*  
\*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY\*  
\*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES\*  
\*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY\*

RESULTS AFTER ITER = 50 ITERATIONS

CONVERG	CPUR2	CMIN	CMAX
*****	*****	*****	*****
1.7794E-8	69.00	11.559	11.559

XPRIME	OLDX	DUAL	BETROOTS
*****	*****	*****	*****
-31625	3.7353	-2.4705	1.0017E-5
.005173E	.058925	.61762	.25442
1.035E-7	1.8200E-6	1.6764	.68859
.60993	6.3235	3.5325E-7	5
034114	0		

PHASE TWO ENDS

MANUAL MODE



```

ITER  BBTRROOTS
****  ****
4      .018267
      .080181
      6
      11.321

```

```

*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES*
*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY*

```

RESULTS AFTER ITER = 34 ITERATIONS

```

CONVERG  CPUF1  CMIN  CMAX
*****  ****  *****  *****
2.6561E-5  44.89  5.909E-5  7.9094E-8

```

```

XPRIME  OLDX  DUAL  BBTRROOTS  INTERIOF
*****  *****  *****  *****  *****
.27978  3.7345  2.277E-9  .023521  .27978
.22785  3.0414  1.6351E-9  .12881  .22785
.22344  2.9825  1.7928E-9  .29902  .22344
.25019  3.3396  1.033E-6  6  .25019
4.4269E-6  5.909E-5  .018729
.018729  0

```

PHASE ONE ENDS

PHASE TWO BEGINS

INPUT IS THE PROBLEM A MIN=1 OR A MAX(MIN=-1) ?, MIN

>MIN

MIN = -1

>MIN=1

>>> NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

```

      A      B      C
*****  **  *
1 -1  2  1  10  3
-2  3  1  4  18  6
4  1 -1  0  15  5
      0

```

```

ITER  BBTRROOTS
****  ****
2      .017675
      .14313
      .33211
      5

```

```

*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES*
*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY*

```

RESULTS AFTER ITER = 29 ITERATIONS

```

CONVERG  CPUF2  CMIN  CMAX
*****  ****  *****  *****
2.8337E-5  38.3  11.563  11.563

```

~ OK



XPRIME	OLIX	DUAL	BBTROOTS
*****	*****	*****	*****
.36027	3.7352	-2.4822	1.0168E-5
.0057137	.059238	.62062	.25439
4.0175E-5	4.1653E-4	1.681	.68846
.60986	6.323	1.4691E-6	5
.024113	0		

PHASE TWO ENDS

MANUAL MODE

```

:~#
:~#
:~#
:~# EXAMPLE N. 1 ALPHA=.95 Q=15
:~#
:~#

```

EXECUTION STARTED

PHASE ONE BEGINS

INPUT ALPHA Q

:>ALPHA=.95

:>Q

Q = 15

:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

INPUT ARE THE MATRIX A AND VECTOR B DEFINED? (Y/N) Y=1 N=Y=0.Y

:>Y

Y = 1

:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

A	B
*****	**
1 -1 2 1	10
-2 3 1 4	18
4 1 -1 0	15

INPUT ARE DATA OK? (Y/N) Y=1 N=Y=0, Y

:>Y

Y = 1

:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

AUGMENTA

*****
1 -1 2 1 9.25
-2 3 1 4 16.5
4 1 -1 0 14

DISCREP	RHS	ARTIFC
*****	***	*****
-9.25	10	0
-16.5	18	0
-14	15	0
		0
		1

ITER BBTROOTS

\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\*

4 .02474  
.12536  
.33304

6

RESULTS AFTER ITER = 5 ITERATIONS

CONVERG	CPUF1	CMIN	CMAX
*****	*****	*****	*****
1.9619E-5	7.0798	4.3955E-5	1.2634E-5

XPRIME	OLDX	DUAL	BBROOTS	INTERIOF
*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
.27783	3.7347	3.6388E-7	.024643	.27783
.23324	3.1353	2.6325E-7	.12641	.23324
.22886	3.0765	2.6381E-7	.29521	.22886
.24147	3.246	1.2976E-5	6	.24147
3.2699E-6	4.3955E-5			.018598
.018598	0			

PHASE ONE ENDS

PHASE TWO BEGINS

INPUT IS THE PROBLEM A MIN=1 OR A MAX(MIN=-1) ? MIN

>>MIN

MIN = 1

>>>> NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

A	B	C
*****	**	*
1 -1 2 1 10 3		
-2 3 1 4 18 6		
4 1 -1 0 15 5		
		0

ITER	BBROOTS
*****	*****
2	.0061251
	.18683
	.44934
5	

RESULTS AFTER ITER = 7 ITERATIONS

CONVERG	CPUF2	CMIN	CMAX
*****	*****	*****	*****
6.0426E-6	9.3601	11.559	11.559

*OK*

XPRIME	OLDX	DUAL	BBROOTS
*****	*****	*****	*****
.36028	3.7352	-2.4707	1.0029E-5
.0056739	.058824	.61769	.25442
1.7925E-7	1.8584E-6	1.6765	.6886
.60993	6.3233	2.0513E-6	5

PHASE TWO ENDS

MANUAL MODE

:\_#

:\_#

:\_#

:\_# EXAMPLE N. 1 ALPHA=1 Q=15

:\_#

:\_#

:\_# KARMARKAR

EXECUTION STARTED

PHASE ONE BEGINS

INPUT ALPHA Q

>>ALPHA=1

>>Q

Q = 15

>>>> NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

INPUT ARE THE MATRIX A AND VECTOR B DEFINED? (Y/N) Y=1 N=Y=0, Y

>>Y

Y = 1

>>>> NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

	A	B
*****	*****	**
1	-1 2 1	10
-2	3 1 4	18
4	1 -1 0	15

INPUT ARE DATA OK? (Y/N) Y=1 N=Y=0, Y

>>Y

Y = 1

>>>> NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

AUGMENTA

*****
1 -1 2 1 9.25
-2 3 1 4 16.5
4 1 -1 0 14

DISCREP	RHS	ARTIFC
*****	***	*****
-9.25	10	0
-16.5	18	0
-14	15	0
		0
		1

ITER BBROOTS

\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\*

4 .024767

.12587

.30684

6

RESULTS AFTER ITER = 4 ITERATIONS

```

CONVERG      CPUF1      CMIN      CMAX
*****      *****      *****      *****
1.4958E-6    5.6301    3.3536E-6  8.3759E-6

```

```

XPRIME      OLDX      DUAL      BETROOTS    INTERIOR
*****      *****      *****      *****      *****
.27768      3.7352      2.412E-5    .024767    .27768
.23364      3.1429      1.7449E-5    .12587    .23364
.22927      3.0841      1.882E-5    .30684    .22927
.24082      3.2394      1.078E-4    6          .24082
2.4931E-7   3.3536E-6   0          0          .018585
.018585     0

```

PHASE ONE ENDS

PHASE TWO BEGINS

```

INPUT IS THE PROBLEM A MIN=1 OR A MAX(MIN=-1) ?, MIN
1>MIN
MIN = 1
1><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

```

```

      A      B      C
*****      **      *
1 -1  2  1  10  3
-2  3  1  4  18  6
4  1 -1  0  15  5
      0

```

```

ITER      BETROOTS
****      *****
2          .0055169
           .19021
           .45954
5

```

RESULTS AFTER ITER = 6 ITERATIONS

```

CONVERG      CPUF2      CMIN      CMAX
*****      *****      *****      *****
1.0633E-5    8.1401    11.559     11.559

```

```

XPRIME      OLDX      DUAL      BETROOTS
*****      *****      *****      *****
.36028      3.7353      -2.4719    1.0033E-5
.0056738    .058823     .61799     .25442
2.9233E-12  3.0308E-11  1.677      .68858
.60993      6.3235     1.8733E-7  5
.024114     0

```

PHASE TWO ENDS

```

MANUAL MODE
: - $
: - $

```

:L\$ EXAMPLE N. 1 ALPHA=1.1 Q=15

:L\$

:L\$

:LKARMAKAR

EXECUTION STARTED

- 21 -

PHASE ONE BEGINS

INPUT ALPHA Q

:>ALPHA=1.1

:>Q

Q = 15

:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

INPUT ARE THE MATRIX A AND VECTOR B DEFINED? (Y/N) Y=1 N=Y=0, Y

:>Y

Y = 1

:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

	A		B	
*****				**
1	-1	2	1	10
-2	3	1	4	18
4	1	-1	0	15

INPUT ARE DATA OK? (Y/N) Y=1 N=Y=0, Y

:>Y

Y = 1

:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

AUGMENTA				
*****				
1	-1	2	1	9.25
-2	3	1	4	16.5
4	1	-1	0	14

DISCREP	RHS	ARTIFC
*****	**	*****
-9.25	10	0
-16.5	18	0
-14	15	0
		0
		1

ITER	BBTROOTS
****	*****
4	.024866
	.12613
	.28608
6	

\*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES\*  
\*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY\*  
\*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES\*  
\*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY\*  
IN LINE 'OLDX=X/((N-1)\*X(NP1))' DIVISION BY ZERO.  
\*\* ERROR DETECTED IN LINE 49.00 OF PHASEONE  
\*\* CALLED FROM LINE 5.00 OF KARMAKA  
ERROR TERMINATES EXECUTION

:>\$

:>\$

:>\$ EXAMPLE N. 1 ALPHA=.5 Q=30

OVERFLOW





```
.24709      3.3071      5.6709E-11      6      .24709
1.5466E-10  2.07E-9      .018679
```

PHASE ONE ENDS

PHASE TWO BEGINS

INPUT IS THE PROBLEM A MIN=1 OR A MAX(MIN=-1) ? , MIN

:>MIN

MIN = 1

:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

	A	B	C
*****	*****	**	*
1	-1 2 1	10	3
-2	3 1 4	12	6
4	1 -1 0	15	5
			0

\*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES\*  
\*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY\*

ITER BETROOTS

\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\*

2 .012915

.15784

.3685

5

\*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES\*  
\*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY\*  
\*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES\*  
\*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY\*  
\*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES\*  
\*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY\*  
\*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES\*  
\*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY\*  
NOT ENOUGH ROOM TO LOAD LINKULES.  
UNLOAD SOME LINKULES AND TRY AGAIN.  
\*\* ERROR DETECTED IN LINE 32.00 OF PHASETWO  
\*\* CALLED FROM LINE 6.00 OF KARMARKA  
ERROR TERMINATES EXECUTION

:>LINKSTAT

\*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES\*  
\*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY\*

LINKULE STATISTICS

LINKULE_	COUNT_	SIZE_	LIBRARY_	STATUS_
*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
LINKSTAT	2	16383	LINKULES	LOADED
TABULATE	62	23551	LINKULES	LOADED
RESTORE	1	21503	LINKULES	
CPUSECON	24	12799	LINKULES	
NOROWS	883	12799	LINKULES	
NOCOLS	32	12799	LINKULES	
DIAGMAT	864	15359	LINKULES	
TRANSPOS	4325	13311	LINKULES	
INVERSE	864	17919	LINKULES	
UMAT	870	13311	LINKULES	



PHASE TWO  
EXECUTION STARTED

PHASE TWO BEGINS

INPUT IS THE PROBLEM A MIN=1 OR A MAX(MIN=-1) ?; MIN  
:>MIN  
MIN = 1  
:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

- 25 -

A	B	C
1	-1	2
-2	3	1
4	1	-1
0	15	5
		0

ITER	BETROOTS
2	.012915
	.15784
	.3685
	5

\*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES\*  
\*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY\*  
\*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES\*  
\*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY\*  
\*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES\*  
\*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY\*  
\*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES\*  
\*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY\*  
\*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES\*  
\*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY\*  
\*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES\*  
\*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY\*  
\*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES\*  
\*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY\*

RESULTS AFTER ITER = 200 ITERATIONS

CONVERG	CPUF2	CMIN	CMAx
2.1497E-4	273.09	11.187	11.29

~ OK

XPRIME	OLDX	DUAL	BETROOTS
.35974	3.5993	-1.8118	1.3373E-5
.0060222	.060253	.44929	.25711
5.5484E-4	.0055514	1.4214	.71349
.60869	6.0901	.0024189	5.0002
.024987	0		

PHASE TWO ENDS

MANUAL MODE

:\_#  
:\_#  
:\_# EXAMPLE N.1 ALPHA=.95 Q=30  
:\_#  
:\_#  
:\_#  
:\_# KARMARKAR  
EXECUTION STARTED



PHASE ONE BEGINS

INPUT ALPHA Q

>>ALPHA=.95

>>Q

Q = 30

>><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

INPUT ARE THE MATRIX A AND VECTOR B DEFINED? (Y/N) Y=1 N=Y=0,Y

>>Y

Y = 1

>><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

	A				B
	*****	**			
	1	-1	2	1	10
	-2	3	1	4	18
	4	1	-1	0	15

INPUT ARE DATA OK? (Y/N) Y=1 N=Y=0, Y

>>Y

Y = 1

>><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

AUGMENTA

	*****				
	1	-1	2	1	9.25
	-2	3	1	4	16.5
	4	1	-1	0	14

DISCREP	RHS	ARTIFC
---------	-----	--------

*****	***	*****
-------	-----	-------

-9.25	10	0
-------	----	---

-16.5	18	0
-------	----	---

-14	15	0
-----	----	---

0
---

1
---

ITER	BBROOTS
------	---------

****	*****
------	-------

4	.02474
---	--------

	.12536
--	--------

	.33304
--	--------

6
---

RESULTS AFTER ITER = 9 ITERATIONS

CONVERG	CPUF1	CMIN	CMAX
*****	*****	*****	*****
6.1145E-11	11.84	1.3701E-10	1.233E-16

XPRIME	OLDX	DUAL	BBROOTS	INTERIOP
*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
.27783	3.7353	3.5512E-18	.024637	.27783
.23324	3.1358	2.5692E-18	.12645	.23324
.22886	3.077	2.7694E-18	.29362	.22886
.24148	3.2466	4.0424E-11	6	.24148
1.0191E-11	1.3701E-10			.018595
.018595	0			



PHASE ONE ENDS

PHASE TWO BEGINS

- 27 -

INPUT IS THE PROBLEM A MIN=1 OR A MAX(MIN=-1) ?, MIN

:>MIN

MIN = 1

:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

	A	B	C		
*****	*****	**	*		
1	-1	2	1	10	3
-2	3	1	4	18	6
4	1	-1	0	15	5
					0

ITER BETROOTS

\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\*

2 .0061249

.18683

.44926

5

\*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES\*  
\*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY\*  
\*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES\*  
\*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY\*  
\*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES\*  
\*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY\*  
\*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES\*  
\*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY\*

RESULTS AFTER ITER = 119 ITERATIONS

CONVERG	CPUF2	DMIN	CMAx
*****	*****	*****	*****
-5.0415E-10	158.61	.20944	.20944

*CONVERGED  
TO WRONG POINT*

XPRIME	DLIX	DUAL	BETROOTS
*****	*****	*****	*****
5.2287E-8	1.8397E-7	-2.828	1.54E-5
.0099208	.034906	.70701	.18173
2.7034E-9	9.5121E-9	1.0509	3.3474
.91903	3.2336	2.6272E-8	5.6447
.071053	0		

PHASE TWO ENDS

MANUAL MODE

:\_SUM(XPRIME)

SUM(XPRIME) = 1

:\_JOURNAL OFF

EXAMPLE N. 2

A (5x11) Max, Unique solution

			Phase I		Phase II		Total	
	$\alpha$	q	Iter	CPU	Iter	CPU	Iter	CPU
Simplex	-	-	--	--	--	--	--	.48
Karmarkar	.25	40	111	197.88	85	149.39	196	447.27
	.50	40	50	83.52	39	67.87	89	151.39
	.75	40	29	49.65	27	47.09	56	96.74
	.95	40	converged to wrong point. infeasible					
	.90	30	18	29.94	14	23.18	32	53.12
	.50	30	41	73.28	23	39.13	74	112.41
	.50	50	60	107.44	200	348.16	260	455.60
	.85	50	converged to wrong point. infeasible					

:L#  
:L#  
:L#  
:L#  
:L#  
:L#  
:L#

EXAMPLE N. 2

# CAPITAL BUDGETING

:LGET MAXXIMPLEX  
MAXXIMPL IN LINE "GET MAXXIMPLEX" COULD NOT BE FOUND  
:LGET MAXSIMPLEX  
:LMAXSIMPLEX  
EXECUTION STARTED  
LPMAX(C,A,B,0;PRIMAL=F,DDUAL=D) = 134400

A

```
*****  
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0  
1 2 .5 1 2.5 -.06 -1.05 1 0 0 0  
1 3 .5 1 2 -.06 0 -1.05 1 0 0  
-.5 2 .5 1 0 -.06 0 0 -1.05 1 0  
-.5 1 .5 1 -2 -.06 0 0 0 -1.05 1
```

F	C	PRIMAL	DDUAL	CPULP
100000	3.5	31721	1.6004	.47998
-5000	11	0	1.5242	
-5000	4	0	1.4516	
-5000	6	0	1.1025	
-5000	5	0	1.05	
	1.06	0		
	0	68279		
	0	34972		
	0	0		
	0	10560		
	1.05	22264		

SIMPLEX

MANUAL MODE

:L#  
:L#  
:L#  
:L#  
:L#  
:L#  
:L#  
:L#

EXAMPLE N. 2 , ALPHA=.25 Q=40

:LKARMARKAR  
EXECUTION STARTED

PHASE ONE BEGINS

INPUT ALPHA Q

:>ALPHA=.25  
:>Q=40

:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

INPUT ARE THE MATRIX A AND VECTOR B DEFINED? (Y/N) Y=1 N=Y=0,Y

:>Y=1

:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

A											B
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	100000
1	2	.5	1	2.5	-.06	-1.05	1	0	0	0	-5000
1	3	.5	1	2	-.06	0	-1.05	1	0	0	-5000
-.5	2	.5	1	0	-.06	0	0	-1.05	1	0	-5000

- .5 1 .5 1 -2 - .06 0 0 0 -1.05 1 -5000

INPUT ARE DATA OK? (Y/N) Y=1 N=Y=0, Y

:>Y=1

:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

AUGMENTA

```

*****
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 99999
1 2 .5 1 2.5 -.06 -1.05 1 0 0 0 -5000.6
1 3 .5 1 2 -.06 0 -1.05 1 0 0 -5000.7
-.5 2 .5 1 0 -.06 0 0 -1.05 1 0 -5000.3
-.5 1 .5 1 -2 -.06 0 0 0 -1.05 1 -5000

```

DISCREP	RHS	ARTIFC
*****	*****	*****
-99999	100000	0
5000.6	-5000	0
5000.7	-5000	0
5000.3	-5000	0
5000	-5000	0
		0
		0
		0
		0
		0
		0
		1

---WARNING: INVERSE OF BBB MAY NOT BE SIGNIFICANT  
 ---MATRIX RANK IS APPROXIMATELY 3 DIMENSION IS 6  
 ---WARNING: INVERSE OF BBB MAY NOT BE SIGNIFICANT  
 ---MATRIX RANK IS APPROXIMATELY 3 DIMENSION IS 6  
 ---WARNING: INVERSE OF BBB MAY NOT BE SIGNIFICANT  
 ---MATRIX RANK IS APPROXIMATELY 3 DIMENSION IS 6

```

ITER      BBTROOTS
****      *****
  4          2.0023E-4
            2.5496E-4
            3.6844E-4
            .0026575
          13
       70986860

```

---WARNING: INVERSE OF BBB MAY NOT BE SIGNIFICANT  
 ---MATRIX RANK IS APPROXIMATELY 3 DIMENSION IS 6  
 ---WARNING: INVERSE OF BBB MAY NOT BE SIGNIFICANT  
 ---MATRIX RANK IS APPROXIMATELY 3 DIMENSION IS 6  
 ---WARNING: INVERSE OF BBB MAY NOT BE SIGNIFICANT  
 ---MATRIX RANK IS APPROXIMATELY 4 DIMENSION IS 6  
 ---WARNING: INVERSE OF BBB MAY NOT BE SIGNIFICANT  
 ---MATRIX RANK IS APPROXIMATELY 4 DIMENSION IS 6  
 ---WARNING: INVERSE OF BBB MAY NOT BE SIGNIFICANT  
 ---MATRIX RANK IS APPROXIMATELY 4 DIMENSION IS 6  
 ---WARNING: INVERSE OF BBB MAY NOT BE SIGNIFICANT  
 ---MATRIX RANK IS APPROXIMATELY 5 DIMENSION IS 6  
 \*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES\*  
 \*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY\*

SELF-CORRECTING

RESULTS AFTER ITER = 50 ITERLIM TOO LOW



```

CONVERG  CPUF1  CMIN  CMAX
*****  *****  *****  *****
6.7093E-5  91.02  .082742  .46199

```

```

XPRIME      OIDX      DUAL      BTRROOTS      INTERIDF
*****      *****      *****      *****      *****
.035975     576.76     5.1546E-6   5.0734E-5     .035975
.0076562    122.75     4.2076E-6   1.1226E-4     .0076562
.025746     412.77     3.0621E-6   4.2331E-4     .025746
.015163     243.1      1.8894E-6   .0017346     .015163
.017391     279.81     1.5359E-6   .9137         .017391
.10125      1423.3     4.9703E-7   13            .10125
.35749      5731.4                         .35749
.23065      3497.8                         .23065
.0985       1579.2                         .0985
.056122     899.74                         .056122
.054047     866.49                         .054047
5.161E-6    .082742                        5.6704E-6
5.6704E-6    0                              5.6704E-6

```

- 31 -

PHASE ONE ENDS

PHASE TWO BEGINS

```

INPUT IS THE PROBLEM A MIN=1 OR A MAX(MIN=-1) ?, MIN
MIN=-1
***** NULL LINE ENTERED ****

```

A											B	C
1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	100000	3.5
1	2	.5	1	2.5	-.06	-1.05	1	0	0	0	-5000	11
1	3	.5	1	2	-.06	0	-1.05	1	0	0	-5000	4
-.5	2	.5	1	0	-.06	0	0	-1.05	1	0	-5000	6
-.5	1	.5	1	-2	-.06	0	0	0	-1.05	1	-5000	5
												1.06
												0
												0
												0
												0
												1.05

```

ITER  BTRROOTS
****  *****
2     4.5828E-5
      9.2669E-5
      4.1302E-4
      .0017464
      .3058
      12.023

```

```

*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES*
*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY*
*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES*
*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY*
---WARNING: INVERSE OF BBB MAY NOT BE SIGNIFICANT
---MATRIX RANK IS APPROXIMATELY 5 DIMENSION IS 6
---WARNING: INVERSE OF BBB MAY NOT BE SIGNIFICANT
---MATRIX RANK IS APPROXIMATELY 5 DIMENSION IS 6

```



RESULTS AFTER ITER = 50 ITERATIONS

ITERLIM  
Too Low

CONVERG CPUF2 CMIN CMAX  
\*\*\*\*\*  
-5.3526E-8 89.09 107258 -108175

- 32 -

XPRIME	GLIX	DUAL	BETROOTS
*****	*****	*****	*****
1.3633E-4	13.148	-1.2684	3.272E-11
1.1765E-5	1.1346	-1.2606	7.8089E-10
.017775	714.2	-1.2939	3.2874E-9
4.7343E-5	4.5656	-.30479	4.837E-6
1.3281E-5	1.2808	-.87443	.017127
.98121	94826	-3.4582E-4	12
4.6279E-4	48.531		
2.4802E-4	23.918		
1.739E-5	1.877		
1.7906E-5	1.7269		
2.1874E-5	5.4855		
8.4267E-7	0		

PHASE TWO ENDS

MANUAL MODE

ITERLIM = 50  
ITERLIM=200  
EXECUTION STARTED

RESTART

PHASE ONE BEGINS

INPUT ALPHA D

ALPHA = .25  
D = 40

INPUT ARE THE MATRIX A AND VECTOR B DEFINED? (Y/N) Y=1 N=Y=0, Y  
NULL LINE ENTERED

A											B
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	100000
1	2	.5	1	2.5	-.06	-1.05	1	0	0	0	-5000
1	3	.5	1	2	-.06	0	-1.05	1	0	0	-5000
-.5	2	.5	1	0	-.06	0	0	-1.05	1	0	-5000
-.5	1	.5	1	-2	-.06	0	0	0	-1.05	1	-5000

INPUT ARE DATA OK? (Y/N) Y=1 N=Y=0, Y  
NULL LINE ENTERED

AUGMENTA

1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	99999
1	2	.5	1	2.5	-.06	-1.05	1	0	0	0	-5000.6
1	3	.5	1	2	-.06	0	-1.05	1	0	0	-5000.7
-.5	2	.5	1	0	-.06	0	0	-1.05	1	0	-5000.3
-.5	1	.5	1	-2	-.06	0	0	0	-1.05	1	-5000

MISDREF	RHS	ARTIFC
*****	*****	*****
-99999	100000	0
5000.6	-5000	0
5000.7	-5000	0
5000.3	-5000	0
5000	-5000	0
		0
		0
		0
		0
		0
		0
		1

---WARNING: INVERSE OF BBB MAY NOT BE SIGNIFICANT  
 ---MATRIX RANK IS APPROXIMATELY 3 DIMENSION IS 6  
 ---WARNING: INVERSE OF BBB MAY NOT BE SIGNIFICANT  
 ---MATRIX RANK IS APPROXIMATELY 3 DIMENSION IS 6  
 ---WARNING: INVERSE OF BBB MAY NOT BE SIGNIFICANT  
 ---MATRIX RANK IS APPROXIMATELY 3 DIMENSION IS 6

ITER	BBTROOTS
****	*****
A	2.0023E-4
	2.5496E-4
	3.6844E-4
	.0026575
	13
	<u>2088888</u>

---WARNING: INVERSE OF BBB MAY NOT BE SIGNIFICANT  
 ---MATRIX RANK IS APPROXIMATELY 3 DIMENSION IS 6  
 ---WARNING: INVERSE OF BBB MAY NOT BE SIGNIFICANT  
 ---MATRIX RANK IS APPROXIMATELY 3 DIMENSION IS 6  
 ---WARNING: INVERSE OF BBB MAY NOT BE SIGNIFICANT  
 ---MATRIX RANK IS APPROXIMATELY 4 DIMENSION IS 6  
 ---WARNING: INVERSE OF BBB MAY NOT BE SIGNIFICANT  
 ---MATRIX RANK IS APPROXIMATELY 4 DIMENSION IS 6  
 ---WARNING: INVERSE OF BBB MAY NOT BE SIGNIFICANT  
 ---MATRIX RANK IS APPROXIMATELY 4 DIMENSION IS 6  
 ---WARNING: INVERSE OF BBB MAY NOT BE SIGNIFICANT  
 ---MATRIX RANK IS APPROXIMATELY 4 DIMENSION IS 6  
 ---WARNING: INVERSE OF BBB MAY NOT BE SIGNIFICANT  
 ---MATRIX RANK IS APPROXIMATELY 5 DIMENSION IS 6  
 \*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES\*  
 \*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY\*  
 \*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES\*  
 \*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY\*  
 \*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES\*  
 \*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY\*

SELF - CORRECTING

RESULTS AFTER ITER = 111 ITERATIONS

CONVERG	CPUF1	CMIN	CMAx
*****	*****	*****	*****
8.9199E-13	197.88	1.2001E-8	-1.6341E-12

XPRIME	OLDX	DUAL	BBTROOTS	INTERIOF
*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
.037611	6578.5	-1.8313E-17	<u>4.771E-5</u>	.037611
.0076104	1331.1	-1.5012E-17	1.0225E-4	.0076104
.026026	4552	-1.1008E-17	3.7521E-4	.026026

.015192	2657.1	-7.1045E-18	.0013494	.015192
.017844	3121	-6.3127E-18	.0044455	.017844
.1093	18942	7.184E-15	13	.1093
.35923	62832			.35923
.22945	40133			.22945
.0945	16529			.0945
.052512	9184.7			.052512
.051723	9046.7			.051723
6.8614E-14	1.2001E-8			5.1976E-7
5.1976E-7	0			

PHASE ONE ENDS

PHASE TWO BEGINS

INPUT IS THE PROBLEM A MIN=1 OR A MAX(MIN=-1) ?, MIN

:>ITER

ITER = 111

:>MIN

MIN = -1

:<<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

A											B	C
*****											*****	*****
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	100000	3.5
1	2	.5	1	2.5	-.06	-1.05	1	0	0	0	-5000	11
1	3	.5	1	2	-.06	0	-1.05	1	0	0	-5000	4
-.5	2	.5	1	0	-.06	0	0	-1.05	1	0	-5000	6
-.5	1	.5	1	-2	-.06	0	0	0	-1.05	1	-5000	5
												1.06
												0
												0
												0
												0
												1.05

ITER    BETROOTS  
 \*\*\*\*    \*\*\*\*\*  
 2        4.3272E-5  
          6.4421E-5  
          3.7146E-4  
          .001367  
          .0047018  
12

\*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES\*  
 \*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY\*  
 \*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES\*  
 \*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY\*

RESULTS AFTER ITER = 85 ITERATIONS

CONVERG	CPUF2	CMIN	CMAX
*****	*****	*****	*****
-7.9291E-13	149.39	<u>134400</u>	-134400

OK

XPRIME	OLDX	DUAL	BETROOTS
*****	*****	*****	*****
.18871	31721	-1.6004	3.5052E-5





```

-99999 100000 0
 5000.6 -5000 0
 5000.7 -5000 0
 5000.3 -5000 0
 5000 -5000 0
          0
          0
          0
          0
          0
          0
          1

```

```

---WARNING: INVERSE OF BBB MAY NOT BE SIGNIFICANT
---MATRIX RANK IS APPROXIMATELY 3 DIMENSION IS 6
---WARNING: INVERSE OF BBB MAY NOT BE SIGNIFICANT
---MATRIX RANK IS APPROXIMATELY 3 DIMENSION IS 6
---WARNING: INVERSE OF BBB MAY NOT BE SIGNIFICANT
---MATRIX RANK IS APPROXIMATELY 3 DIMENSION IS 6

```

*SELF CORRECTING*

```

ITER      BBTROOTS
****      *****
 4          2.4011E-4
          2.7976E-4
          3.4493E-4
          .001495
          13
      28569392

```

```

---WARNING: INVERSE OF BBB MAY NOT BE SIGNIFICANT
---MATRIX RANK IS APPROXIMATELY 4 DIMENSION IS 6
*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES*
*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY*

```

RESULTS AFTER ITER = 50 ITERATIONS

```

CONVERG  CPUF1  CMIN  DMAX
*****
6.9686E-13  83.52  9.447E-9  -1.076E-11

```

XPRIME	OLDX	DUAL	BBTROOTS	INTERIOR
.037208	6557.4	-1.206E-16	4.888E-5	.037208
.0071708	1263.7	-9.9036E-17	1.0768E-4	.0071708
.026004	4582.7	-7.3128E-17	3.6843E-4	.026004
.01477	2602.9	-4.8477E-17	.0013169	.01477
.016949	2986.9	-3.9347E-17	.0043418	.016949
.11358	20016	8.5905E-15	13	.11358
.35214	62060			.35214
.22648	39914			.22648
.09584	16890			.09584
.055546	9789.1			.055546
.054306	9570.6			.054306
5.3605E-14	9.447E-9			5.1584E-7
5.1584E-7	0			

PHASE ONE ENDS

PHASE TWO BEGINS



INPUT IS THE PROBLEM A MIN=1 OR A MAX(MIN=-1) ?, MIN

:>MIN

MIN = -1

:>>>> NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

*****											*****	*****
A											B	C
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	100000	3.5
1	2	.5	1	2.5	-.06	-1.05	1	0	0	0	-5000	11
1	3	.5	1	2	-.06	0	-1.05	1	0	0	-5000	4
-.5	2	.5	1	0	-.06	0	0	-1.05	1	0	-5000	6
-.5	1	.5	1	-2	-.06	0	0	0	-1.05	1	-5000	5
												1.06
												0
												0
												0
												0
												1.05

```

ITER  BBROOTS
****  *****
  2    3.9968E-5
      7.1992E-5
      3.585E-4
      .0013423
      .0048676
      12

```

\*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES\*  
 \*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY\*

RESULTS AFTER ITER = 39 ITERATIONS

```

CONVERG  CPUF2  CMIN  CMAX
*****  *****  *****  *****
-4.85E-13  67.87  134401  -134401

```

*OK*

```

XPRIME  OLDX  DUAL  BBROOTS
*****  *****  *****  *****
.1897  31720  -1.6004  3.505E-5
3.6512E-7  .061375  -1.5242  1.8796E-4
2.7916E-6  .46925  -1.4516  7.444E-4
6.3063E-7  .10601  -1.1025  .0016906
3.7856E-7  .063635  -1.05  .0051625
1.975E-6  .33199  5.3167E-8  12
.40619  68279
.20805  34973
1.5639E-6  .26289
.064605  10860
.13244  22263
5.4082E-7  0

```

PHASE TWO ENDS

MANUAL MODE

```

: _ $
: _ $
: _ $
: _ $
: _ $

```



4.5479E-4  
 8.6028E-4  
 13  
 18899163

\*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES\*  
 \*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY\*

RESULTS AFTER ITER = 29 ITERATIONS

CONVERG CPUF1 CMIN CMAX  
 \*\*\*\*\*  
 3.6758E-13 49.65 5.0212E-9 -8.5123E-12

XPRIME	OLDX	DUAL	BETROOTS	INTERIOR
*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
.036754	6526.9	-9.5431E-17	5.0109E-5	.036754
.0067723	1202.6	-7.8508E-17	1.1372E-4	.0067723
.025885	4596.7	-5.8374E-17	3.6248E-4	.025885
.014306	2540.4	-3.9546E-17	.0012857	.014306
.01609	2857.2	-2.9735E-17	.0042417	.01609
.11837	21021	9.2438E-15	13	.11837
.34523	61306			.34523
.22365	39716			.22365
.097263	17272			.097263
.058643	10414			.058643
.057043	10130			.057043
2.8275E-14	5.0212E-9			5.1193E-7
5.1193E-7	0			

PHASE ONE ENDS

PHASE TWO BEGINS

INPUT IS THE PROBLEM A MIN=1 OR A MAX(MIN=-1) ?, MIN

>>MIN

MIN = -1

>>>> NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

A										F	C
*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	100000	3.5
1	2	.5	1	2.5	-.06	-1.05	1	0	0	-5000	11
1	3	.5	1	2	-.06	0	-1.05	1	0	-5000	4
-.5	2	.5	1	0	-.06	0	0	-1.05	1	-5000	6
-.5	1	.5	1	-2	-.06	0	0	0	-1.05	1	5
											1.06
											0
											0
											0
											0
											1.05

ITER BBTROOTS  
 \*\*\*\*  
 2 3.6741E-5  
 6.038E-5  
 3.4386E-4  
 .0013081

RESULTS AFTER ITER = 27 ITERATIONS

CONVERG	CPUP2	CMIN	CMAX
*****	*****	*****	*****
-3.6677E-13	47.09	134401	-134400

OK.

XPRIME	OLDX	DUAL	BETROOTS
*****	*****	*****	*****
.1887	31720	-1.6004	3.505E-5
2.5121E-7	.042227	-1.5242	1.8796E-4
1.9218E-6	.32304	-1.4516	7.444E-4
4.339E-7	.072937	-1.1025	.0016906
2.6036E-7	.043766	-1.05	.0051625
1.3585E-6	.22836	4.3704E-8	12
.40619	68279		
.20805	34972		
1.0747E-6	.18065		
.064606	10860		
.13244	22263		
5.4081E-7	0		

PHASE TWO ENDS

MANUAL MODE

!\_#  
!\_#  
!\_#  
!\_#  
!\_#  
!\_#  
!\_#  
!\_#  
!\_#

EXAMPLE N.2, ALPHA=.95 Q=40

!\_# KARMARKAR  
EXECUTION STARTED

PHASE ONE BEGINS

INPUT ALPHA Q

:>ALPHA=.95  
:>Q  
Q = 40

:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

INPUT ARE THE MATRIX A AND VECTOR B DEFINED? (Y/N) Y=1 N=Y=0, Y

:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

A											B
*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	100000
1	2	.5	1	2.5	-.06	-1.05	1	0	0	0	-5000
1	3	.5	1	2	-.06	0	-1.05	1	0	0	-5000
-.5	2	.5	1	0	-.06	0	0	-1.05	1	0	-5000
-.5	1	.5	1	-2	-.06	0	0	0	-1.05	1	-5000

INPUT ARE DATA OK? (Y/N) Y=1 N=Y=0, Y

:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>



AUGMENTA

```

*****
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 99999
1 2 .5 1 2.5 -.06 -1.05 1 0 0 0 -5000.4
1 3 .5 1 2 -.06 0 -1.05 1 0 0 -5000.7
-.5 2 .5 1 0 -.06 0 0 -1.05 1 0 -5000.3
-.5 1 .5 1 -2 -.06 0 0 0 -1.05 1 -5000
    
```

```

DISCREP      RHS      ARTIFC
*****      *
-99999      100000      0
 5000.4      -5000      0
 5000.7      -5000      0
 5000.3      -5000      0
 5000        -5000      0
              0
              0
              0
              0
              0
              0
              1
    
```

```

---WARNING: INVERSE OF BBB MAY NOT BE SIGNIFICANT
---MATRIX RANK IS APPROXIMATELY 3 DIMENSION IS 6
---WARNING: INVERSE OF BBB MAY NOT BE SIGNIFICANT
---MATRIX RANK IS APPROXIMATELY 3 DIMENSION IS 6
---WARNING: INVERSE OF BBB MAY NOT BE SIGNIFICANT
---MATRIX RANK IS APPROXIMATELY 5 DIMENSION IS 6
    
```

```

ITER      BBTROOTS
****      *
4          1.5886E-4
          2.7965E-4
          4.7922E-4
          7.082E-4
          13
          9630831
    
```

```

*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES*
*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY*
    
```

RESULTS AFTER ITER = 19 ITERATIONS

```

CONVERG      CPUF1      CMIN      CMAX
*****      *
6.4035E-14    35.68    8.8227E-10  -3.1023E-11
    
```

```

XPRIME      OLDX      DUAL      BBTROOTS      INTERIOF
*****      *
.036337      6508.5      -3.4792E-16  5.1153E-5      .036337
.0064917      1162.8      -2.8671E-16  1.1909E-4      .0064917
.025696      4602.4      -2.1442E-16  3.5821E-4      .025696
.013895      2488.7      -1.4748E-16  .0012603      .013895
.015427      2763.2      -1.0522E-16  .0041519      .015427
.12178      21812      8.1779E-15  13      .12178
.3398      60863      .3398
.22149      39673      .22149
.098496      17642      .098496
.061199      10962      .061199
.059383      10636      .059383
    
```



4.9257E-15  
5.0755E-7

8.8227E-10  
0

5.0755E-7

PHASE ONE ENDS

PHASE TWO BEGINS

- 42 -

INPUT IS THE PROBLEM A MIN=1 OR A MAX(MIN=-1) ?, MIN

:>MIN

MIN = -1

:<<<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

*****											*****	*****
A											B	C
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	100000	3.5
1	2	.5	1	2.5	-.06	-1.05	1	0	0	0	-5000	11
1	3	.5	1	2	-.06	0	-1.05	1	0	0	-5000	4
-.5	2	.5	1	0	-.06	0	0	-1.05	1	0	-5000	6
-.5	1	.5	1	-2	-.06	0	0	0	-1.05	1	-5000	5
												1.06
												0
												0
												0
												0
												1.05

```

ITER  BETROOTS
****  *****
  2    3.4254E-5
      5.1854E-5
      3.31E-4
      .0012727
      .0052158
12

```

```

*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES*
*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY*
*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES*
*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY*
*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES*
*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY*
*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES*
*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY*
*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES*
*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY*

```

RESULTS AFTER ITER = 153 ITERATIONS

CONVERG	CPUF2	CMIN	CMAx
*****	*****	*****	*****
-3.5661E-13	272.42	8.4816E11	-1125423

NO

XPRIME	OLDX	DUAL	BETROOTS
*****	*****	*****	*****
.015263	3.0994E10	-12.779	2.9938E-6
.0049318	1.0015E10	-11.019	1.6348E-4
.013924	2.8274E10	-9.0421	4.1832E-4
.0090102	1.8297E10	-6.5985	7.6863E-4
.0073149	1.4854E10	-3.8354	.0016985

```

.034015    6.9073E10    .030399  12
.28433     5.7739E11
.22276     4.5236E11
.15684     3.1849E11
.13008     2.6414E11
.12154     2.4681E11
4.4768E-14  0

```

PHASE TWO ENDS

MANUAL MODE

```

:_#
:_#
:_#
:_# WITH ALPHA=.95 THE ALGORITHM DID NOT CONVERGE
:_#
:_#
:_#
:_#

```

EXAMPLE N.2, ALPHA=.9 Q=30

KARMARKAR  
EXECUTION STARTED

PHASE ONE BEGINS

INPUT ALPHA Q

```

: > ALPHA=.9
: > Q=30

```

: ><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

INPUT ARE THE MATRIX A AND VECTOR B DEFINED? (Y/N) Y=1 N=Y=0, Y

: ><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

A										B	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	100000	
1	2	.5	1	2.5	-.06	-1.05	1	0	0	-5000	
1	3	.5	1	2	-.06	0	-1.05	1	0	-5000	
-.5	2	.5	1	0	-.06	0	0	-1.05	1	-5000	
-.5	1	.5	1	-2	-.06	0	0	0	-1.05	1	-5000

INPUT ARE DATA OK? (Y/N) Y=1 N=Y=0, Y

: ><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

AUGMENTA

1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	99999
1	2	.5	1	2.5	-.06	-1.05	1	0	0	0	-5000.6
1	3	.5	1	2	-.06	0	-1.05	1	0	0	-5000.7
-.5	2	.5	1	0	-.06	0	0	-1.05	1	0	-5000.3
-.5	1	.5	1	-2	-.06	0	0	0	-1.05	1	-5000

DISCREP	RHS	ARTIFC
*****	*****	*****
-99999	100000	0
5000.6	-5000	0
5000.7	-5000	0
5000.3	-5000	0

```

5000      -5000      0
              0
              0
              0
              0
              0
              0
              1

```

```

---WARNING: INVERSE OF BBB MAY NOT BE SIGNIFICANT
---MATRIX RANK IS APPROXIMATELY 3 DIMENSION IS 6
---WARNING: INVERSE OF BBB MAY NOT BE SIGNIFICANT
---MATRIX RANK IS APPROXIMATELY 3 DIMENSION IS 6
---WARNING: INVERSE OF BBB MAY NOT BE SIGNIFICANT
---MATRIX RANK IS APPROXIMATELY 4 DIMENSION IS 6

```

```

ITER      BBTROOTS
****      *****
  4          1.6881E-4
            2.842E-4
            4.9302E-4
            7.0674E-4
            13
11523968

```

RESULTS AFTER ITER = 15 ITERATIONS

```

CONVERG    CPUF1      CMIN      CMAX
*****    *****    *****    *****
3.7988E-10 29.94    5.2278E-6 2.1428E-7

```

XPRIME	OLDX	DUAL	BBTROOTS	INTERIOF
*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
.036449	6520.8	2.4029E-12	5.0883E-5	.036449
.0065579	1173.2	1.9793E-12	1.1769E-4	.0065579
.025753	4607.2	1.4781E-12	3.5918E-4	.025753
.014001	2504.8	1.013E-12	.0012662	.014001
.015591	2789.3	7.3188E-13	.0041719	.015591
.12098	21643	2.4165E-11	13	.12098
.34115	61032			.34115
.22202	39720			.22202
.098173	17563			.098173
.060548	10832			.060548
.058781	10516			.058781
2.9222E-11	5.2278E-6			5.0815E-7
5.0815E-7	0			

PHASE ONE ENDS

PHASE TWO BEGINS

```

INPUT IS THE PROBLEM A MIN=1 OR A MAX(MIN=-1) ?, MIN
:>MIN
MIN = -1
:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

```

```

*****
1  1  1  1  1  1  0  0  0  0  100000  3.5

```

1	2	.5	1	2.5	-.06	-1.05	1	0	0	0	-5000	11
1	3	.5	1	2	-.06	0	-1.05	1	0	0	-5000	4
-.5	2	.5	1	0	-.06	0	0	-1.05	1	0	-5000	6
-.5	1	.5	1	-2	-.06	0	0	0	-1.05	1	-5000	5
												1.06
												0
												0
												0
												0
												1.05

```

ITER    BETROOTS
****    ****
  2      3.4864E-5
          5.3911E-5
          3.3425E-4
          .0012817
          .0051687
12

```

RESULTS AFTER ITER = 14 ITERATIONS

```

CONVERG    CPUF2    CMIN    CMAX
*****    *****
-8.0172E-10  23.18  134402  -134388

```

*OK*

XPRIME	OLDX	DUAL	BETROOTS
*****	*****	*****	*****
.18845	31663	-1.6003	3.475E-5
2.876E-5	4.8322	-1.5241	1.8552E-4
2.226E-4	37.4	-1.4516	7.443E-4
4.9694E-5	8.3494	-1.1022	.0016901
2.9493E-5	4.9552	-1.0499	.0051723
1.5423E-4	25.912	2.1934E-6	12
.40641	68284		
.20823	34985		
1.1858E-4	19.923		
.064375	10816		
.13193	22167		
5.4107E-7	0		

PHASE TWO ENDS

MANUAL MODE  
:\_JOURNAL OFF





```

---WARNING: INVERSE OF BEE MAY NOT BE SIGNIFICANT
---MATRIX RANK IS APPROXIMATELY 3 DIMENSION IS 6
---WARNING: INVERSE OF BEE MAY NOT BE SIGNIFICANT
---MATRIX RANK IS APPROXIMATELY 3 DIMENSION IS 6
---WARNING: INVERSE OF BEE MAY NOT BE SIGNIFICANT
---MATRIX RANK IS APPROXIMATELY 3 DIMENSION IS 6

```

```

ITER      BBTROOTS
****      *****
  4          0.4011E-4
           2.7976E-4
           3.4493E-4
           .001490
           02
      ZBO=0790

```

```

---WARNING: INVERSE OF BEE MAY NOT BE SIGNIFICANT
---MATRIX RANK IS APPROXIMATELY 4 DIMENSION IS 6
*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES*
*LOCAL LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY*
*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES*
*LOCAL LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY*

```

RESULTS AFTER ITER = 60 ITERATIONS

```

CONV240    CPU%1    OMIN    OMAX
*****
3.5045E-16  107.44  6.1322E-12  -4.6609E-15

```

PHASE	GLIX	DUAL	BBTROOTS	INTERIOR
0.037208	1588.3	-5.224E-20	4.8881E-5	.037208
.0071708	1263.5	-4.2898E-20	1.0769E-4	.0071708
.013004	4581.7	-3.1676E-20	3.6845E-4	.026004
.01477	2602.3	-2.0998E-20	.0013171	.01477
.016949	2986.2	-1.7043E-20	.0043429	.016949
.01750	20011	5.5775E-18	13	.11358
.03214	62046			.35214
.22648	39905			.22648
.095841	16887			.095841
.055547	9787.1			.055547
.054307	9568.4			.054307
3.4804E-17	6.1322E-12			5.1596E-7
5.1596E-7	0			

PHASE ONE ENDS

PHASE TWO BEGINS

```

INPUT IS THE PROBLEM A MIN=1 OR A MAX(MIN=-1) ?, MIN
:>MIN
MIN = -1
>ITER
ITER = 60
:>>> NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

```

```

*****
1 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 100000 3.5
1 2 .5 1 2.5 -1.06 -1.05 1 0 0 -5000 11
1 3 .5 1 2 -1.06 0 -1.05 1 0 0 -5000 4
-1.5 2 .5 1 0 -1.06 0 0 -1.05 1 0 -5000 6
-1.5 1 .5 1 -2 -1.06 0 0 0 -1.05 1 -5000 5
1.06
0
0
0
0
1.05

```

```

ITER  BETROOTS
****  *****
2      3.9969E-5
      7.1994E-5
      3.5502E-4
      .0016904
      .0048169
12

```

```

*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES*
*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY*
*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES*
*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY*
*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES*
*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY*
*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES*
*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY*
*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES*
*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY*
*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES*
*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY*
*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES*
*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY*

```

RESULTS AFTER ITER = 200 ITERATIONS

```

CONVERG  CRUFD  CMIN  CMAX
*****  *****  *****  *****
-1.8215E-11  348.16  134410  -134408

```

```

XPRIME  OLDX  DUAL  BETROOTS
*****  *****  *****  *****
-18883  31708  -1.6005  3.5018E-5
8.08E-6  1.3582  -1.5243  1.8771E-4
5.6457E-5  9.4892  -1.4517  7.4435E-4
1.3956E-5  2.3459  -1.1027  .0016904
8.3808E-6  1.4087  -1.0501  .0051629
4.3718E-5  7.3486  8.4074E-7  12
.40625  68286
.2081  34979
3.5003E-5  5.8836
.064548  10850
-.13231  22240
5.4084E-7  0

```

PHASE TWO ENDS

MANUAL MODE  
:ITER

EXAMPLE N. 2, ALPHA=.5 Q=30

EXECUTION STARTED

PHASE ONE BEGINS

INPUT ALPHA Q

Q=ALPHA=.5

Q=

Q = 50

Q=30

NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

ARE THE MATRIX A AND VECTOR B DEFINED? (Y/N) Y=1 N=Y=0, Y

Y = 1

NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

A											B
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	100000
1	2	.5	1	2.5	-.06	-1.05	1	0	0	0	-5000
1	2	.5	1	2	-.06	0	-1.05	1	0	0	-5000
-.5	2	.5	1	0	-.06	0	0	-1.05	1	0	-5000
-.5	1	.5	1	-2	-.06	0	0	0	-1.05	1	-5000

INPUT ARE DATA OK? (Y/N) Y=1 N=Y=0, Y

Y =

Y = 1

NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

AUGMENTA											
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	99999
1	2	.5	1	2.5	-.06	-1.05	1	0	0	0	-5000.6
1	2	.5	1	2	-.06	0	-1.05	1	0	0	-5000.7
-.5	2	.5	1	0	-.06	0	0	-1.05	1	0	-5000.3
-.5	1	.5	1	-2	-.06	0	0	0	-1.05	1	-5000

DISCREP	RHS	ARTIFC
*****	*****	*****
-99999	100000	0
5000.6	-5000	0
5000.7	-5000	0
5000.3	-5000	0
5000	-5000	0
		0
		0
		0
		0
		0
		0
		1

---WARNING: INVERSE OF BBB MAY NOT BE SIGNIFICANT  
 ---MATRIX RANK IS APPROXIMATELY 3 DIMENSION IS 6  
 ---WARNING: INVERSE OF BBB MAY NOT BE SIGNIFICANT  
 ---MATRIX RANK IS APPROXIMATELY 3 DIMENSION IS 6





```

ITER  BBROOTS
****  ****
  2    3.9968E-5
      7.199E-5
      3.5849E-4
      .0017422
      .0048664
      12

```

- 51 -

RESULTS AFTER ITER = 23 ITERATIONS

```

CONVERG  CPUF2  CMIN  CMAX
*****  ****  *****  *****
-9.2971E-10  39.13  134353  -134345

```

~ OK

```

XPRIME  DLBX  DUAL  BBROOTS
*****  *****  *****  *****
.1883   31612  -1.5997  3.4641E-5
4.7949E-5  8.0496  -1.5237  1.8464E-4
3.9921E-4  67.018  -1.4514  7.4443E-4
6.3196E-5  13.967  -1.1009  .0016906
4.7483E-5  7.9712  -1.0495  .0051785
2.5145E-4  42.213  6.677E-7  12
.4066   68259
.20836  34978
1.7903E-4  30.055
.084189  10776
.13154  22083
5.4152E-7  0

```

P H A S E T W O E N D S

MANUAL MODE

```

:~#
:~#
:~#
:~#  EXAMPLE N. 2  ALPHA=.85  Q=50
:~#
:~#

```

```

:~#KARMARKAR
EXECUTION STARTED

```

P H A S E O N E B E G I N S

INPUT ALPHA Q

:&gt;ALPHA=.85

:&gt;Q=50

:&gt;&lt;&lt;&lt; NULL LINE ENTERED &gt;&gt;&gt;

INPUT ARE THE MATRIX A AND VECTOR B DEFINED? (Y/N) Y=1 N=Y=0,Y

:&gt;Y

Y = 1

:&gt;&lt;&lt;&lt; NULL LINE ENTERED &gt;&gt;&gt;

```

          A          B
*****  *****
1  1  1  1  1  1  1  0  0  0  0  100000
1  2  .5  1  2.5  -.06  -1.05  1  0  0  0  -5000

```





.025803	4599.8	-1.6622E-19	3.603E-4	.025803
.014105	2514.5	-1.135E-19	.0012731	.014105
.015756	2808.8	-8.3051E-20	.0041986	.015756
.12013	21415	1.3876E-17	13	.12013
.3425	61057			.3425
.22256	39675			.22256
.097867	17447			.097867
.05991	10680			.05991
.058194	10374			.058194
2.5269E-17	4.5046E-12			5.0995E-7
5.0995E-7	0			

PHASE ONE ENDS

PHASE TWO BEGINS

INPUT IS THE PROBLEM A MIN=1 OR A MAX(MIN=-1) ? MIN

MIN

MIN = -1

\*\*\*\*\* NULL LINE ENTERED \*\*\*

A												B	C
*****												*****	*****
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	100000	3.5
1	2	.5	1	2.5	-1.05	-1.05	1	0	0	0	0	-5000	11
2	3	.5	1	2	-1.05	0	-1.05	1	0	0	0	-5000	4
-1.5	2	.5	1	0	-1.05	0	0	-1.05	1	0	0	-5000	6
-1.5	1	.5	1	-2	-1.05	0	0	0	-1.05	1	1	-5000	5
													1.05
													0
													0
													0
													0
													1.05

```

ITER  FBTR00TS
****  *****
  2    3.5486E-5
      5.6024E-5
      3.3758E-4
      .0012913
      .0051363
12

```

```

*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES*
*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY*
*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES*
*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY*
*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES*
*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY*
*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES*
*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY*
*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES*
*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY*
*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES*
*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY*
*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES*
*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY*
*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES*
*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY*

```

RESULTS AFTER ITER = 200 ITERATIONS



CONVERG	CPUP2	DMIN	DMAX
*****	*****	*****	*****
-3.5191E-8	350.05	5947724	-898667

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NRIME	OLIM	DUAL	BETROOTS
*****	*****	*****	*****
.014748	216939	-10.213	5.5339E-6
.0020504	30162	-8.8211	1.5171E-4
.014813	217894	-7.2517	3.8341E-4
.0095084	139866	-5.3017	7.6284E-4
.0076737	112879	-3.1481	.0018443
.035286	519060	.02486	12
.27331	4020316		
.21627	3181302		
.15816	2326496		
.13667	2010451		
.13151	1934553		
6.1601E-9	0		

PHASE TWO ENDS

MANUAL MODE  
 1LITER  
 ITER = 200  
 1L JOURNAL OFF

EXAMPLE N. 3      A (3x6) Max, Dual MOS

			Phase I		Phase II		Total	
	$\alpha$	q	Iter	CPU	Iter	CPU	Iter	CPU
Simplex	-	-	--	--	--	--	--	.40
Karmarkar	.25	15	34	47.31	38	55.25	72	102.56
	.50	15	16	20.86	23	31.06	39	51.92
	.75	17	converged to wrong point. infeasible					
	.75	16	converged to wrong point. infeasible					
	.75	15	8	10.90	15	21.05	23	31.95
	.90	15	6	8.40	13	17.04	19	25.44
	1.00	15	3	4.12	12	17.21	15	21.33
	1.20	15	overflow					
	1.00	20	converged to wrong point. infeasible					
	1.00	10	3	4.35	8	10.82	11	15.17
	1.20	10	overflow					
		.25	20	converged to wrong point. infeasible				
	.90	20	converged to wrong point. infeasible					



```

DISCREP  RHE  ARTIFC
*****  ***  *****
-1.1667  2    0
-3       4    0
-1.5     2    0
          0
          0
          0
          1

```

```

ITER  BETROOTS
****  *****
  4    .0011599
      .013353
      .25827
      8

```

RESULTS AFTER ITER = 34 ITERATIONS

```

CONVERG  OPUP1  OMIN  OMAX
*****  *****  *****  *****
2.841E-5  47.31  1.2379E-5  5.9181E-9

```

XPRIME	OLDX	DUAL	BETROOTS	INTERIOR
.1445	.50373	6.3749E-11	.0015163	.1445
.11027	.3844	1.3158E-10	.016342	.11027
.20827	.72602	2.6322E-9	.079964	.20827
.12793	.44594	6.1301E-7	8	.12793
.14029	.48903			.14029
.22093	.77014			.22093
3.5512E-6	1.2379E-5			.047811
.047811	0			

PHASE ONE ENDS

PHASE TWO BEGINS

INPUT IS THE PROBLEM A MIN=1 OR A MAX(MIN=-1) ?, MIN

```

:>ITER
ITER = 34
:>ITERLIM=100
:>MIN=-1
:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

```

```

      A      B  C
*****  *  *
  3  2 -1  1  0  0  2  4
 -1  1  5  0  1  0  4  1
  1  0  1  0  0  1  2  5
          0
          0
          0

```

\*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES\*  
\*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY\*



```

ITER  BBTR00T6
****  ****
  2    .0013064
      .020174
      .091307
  7

```

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\*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES\*  
 \*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY\*

RESULTS AFTER ITER = 39 ITERATIONS

```

CONVERG  CPUF2  CMIN  CMAX
*****  *****
-3.024E-5  55.25  8.9982  -8.9982

```

OK

```

XPRIME  OLDX  DUAL  BBTR00T6
*****  *****  *****  *****
.46121  .99972  -1.3542  1.9667E-9
7.6978E-5  1.6685E-4  -1.0695  .096117
.46126  .99982  -1.006  .27025
1.5564E-4  3.3736E-4  -1.3509E-7  7
1.9536E-4  4.2347E-4
2.1039E-4  4.5604E-4
.07689  0

```

PHASE TWO ENDS

MANUAL MODE

```

: _#
: _#
: _#
: _#
: _#  EXAMPLE N. 3.  ALPHA=.5  Q=15
: _#
: _#
: _#
: _#
: _#  KARMARKAR
EXECUTION STARTED

```

PHASE ONE BEGINS

```

INPUT ALPHA Q
:>ALPHA=.5
:>Q
Q = 15
:>Q=16
:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>
INPUT ARE THE MATRIX A AND VECTOR B DEFINED? (Y/N) Y=1 N=Y=0, Y
:>Y
Y = 1
:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

```

```

      A      B
• ***** *
  3 2 -1 1 0 0  2
 -1 1  5 0 1 0  4
  1 0  1 0 0 1  2

```

```

INPUT ARE DATA OK? (Y/N) Y=1 N=Y=0, Y
:>Y

```

0  
0  
0

ITER    BBTROOTS  
\*\*\*\*    \*\*\*\*\*  
  2    .0011034  
      .024391  
      .10311  
      7

\*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES\*  
\*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY\*

RESULTS AFTER ITER = 23 ITERATIONS

CONVERG    CPUF2    DMIN    DMAX  
\*\*\*\*\*    \*\*\*\*\*    \*\*\*\*\*    \*\*\*\*\*  
1.2207E-5    31.06    8.9993    -8.9996

OK

XPRIME    QLBX    DUAL    BBTROOTS  
\*\*\*\*\*    \*\*\*\*\*    \*\*\*\*\*    \*\*\*\*\*  
.46146    .99998    -1.3545    1.2541E-10  
1.5752E-5    3.4132E-5    -1.0697    .096229  
.46149    .99995    -1.006    .27051  
3.2216E-5    6.9804E-5    1.2508E-7    7  
4.0699E-5    8.8195E-5  
4.3417E-5    8.4076E-5  
.076919    0

PHASE TWO ENDS

MANUAL MODE

:L#  
:L#  
:L#  
:L#    EXAMPLE N. 3.    ALPHA=.75    Q=17  
:L#  
:L#  
:L#

:LKARMAKAR  
EXECUTION STARTED

PHASE ONE BEGINS

INPUT ALPHA Q  
:>ALPHA=.75  
:>Q=17  
:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>  
INPUT ARE THE MATRIX A AND VECTOR B DEFINED? (Y/N) Y=1 N=Y=0,Y  
:>Y  
Y = 1  
:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

      A        B  
\*\*\*\*\*    \*  
  3 2 -1 1 0 0 2  
-1 1  5 0 1 0 4  
  1 0  1 0 0 1 2

INPUT ARE DATA OK? (Y/N) Y=1 N=Y=0, Y

:>Y

Y = 1

:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

AUGMENTA

```

*****
3 2 -1 1 0 0 1.1667
-1 1 5 0 1 0 3
1 0 1 0 0 1 1.5

```

```

DISCREP   RHS   ARTIFC
*****   ***   *****

```

```

-1.1667   2     0
-3        4     0
-1.5     2     0
          0
          0
          0
          1

```

```

ITER   BBTROOTS
****   *****

```

```

4      .001457
       .016095
       .084991
      8

```

RESULTS AFTER ITER = 9 ITERATIONS

```

CONVERG   CRUF1   DMIN   CMAX
*****   *****   *****   *****
5.3305E-6  12.19  2.3368E-6  2.1688E-9

```

```

XPRIME   OLIX   DUAL   BBTROOTS   INTERIOP
*****   *****   *****   *****   *****
.14409   .50534   2.2437E-11   .0014899   .14409
.10716   .37581   4.9327E-11   .016148   .10716
.20653   .72431   9.6332E-10   .078893   .20653
.13021   .45665   3.6885E-7    8         .13021
.14483   .50792   .           .         .14483
.21965   .77032   .           .         .21965
6.6632E-7  2.3368E-6   .           .         .047524
.047524   0         .           .         .

```

PHASE ONE ENDS

PHASE TWO BEGINS

INPUT IS THE PROBLEM A MIN=1 OR A MAX(MIN=-1) ?, MIN

:>MIN

MIN = -1

:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

```

      A   B   C
*****   *   *
3 2 -1 1 0 0 2 4

```

```

-1 1 5 0 1 0 4 1
 1 0 1 0 0 1 2 5
                                0
                                0
                                0

```

```

ITER  BETROOTS
****  ****
  2    9.1654E-4
      .029099
      .1159
  7

```

```

*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES*
*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY*
---WARNING: INVERSE OF BBB MAY NOT BE SIGNIFICANT
---MATRIX RANK IS APPROXIMATELY 3 DIMENSION IS 4
---WARNING: INVERSE OF BBB MAY NOT BE SIGNIFICANT
---MATRIX RANK IS APPROXIMATELY 3 DIMENSION IS 4
---WARNING: INVERSE OF BBB MAY NOT BE SIGNIFICANT
---MATRIX RANK IS APPROXIMATELY 3 DIMENSION IS 4
*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES*
*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY*
*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES*
*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY*

```

RESULTS AFTER ITER = 81 ITERATIONS

```

CONVERG  CPUF2  CMIN  CMAX
*****  *****
-2.7042E-6  112.12  98118  -52.207

```

*CONVERGED TO  
WRONG POINT*

```

XPRIME  GLDX  DUAL  BETROOTS
*****  *****  *****  *****
.032786  2986.8  -12.869  2.3325E-4
.034173  3113.1  -3.4076  .0012439
.18235   16612   -6.4188  .0413
.073115  6660.7   .22894  7.0116
.47226   43022
.20532   18704
1.8295E-6  0

```

PHASE TWO ENDS

MANUAL MODE

```

: _$
: _$
: _$
: _D

```

D (A 7 BY 7 MATRIX)

```

.16667  0  0  0  0  0  0
0  .16667  0  0  0  0  0
0  0  .16667  0  0  0  0
0  0  0  .16667  0  0  0
0  0  0  0  .16667  0  0
0  0  0  0  0  .16667  0
0  0  0  0  0  0  .16667  0
0  0  0  0  0  0  0  1

```

```

: _$
: _$

```



```

:_$
:_$
:_$
:_$ IT DID NOT CONVERGE WITH
:_$ ALPHA
ALPHA = .75
:_$
Q = 17

```

```

:_$ EXAMPLE N. 3. ALPHA=.75 Q=16

```

```

:_$ KARMARKAR
EXECUTION STARTED

```

PHASE ONE BEGINS

INPUT ALPHA Q

```

:>ALPHA
ALPHA = .75
:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>
INPUT ARE THE MATRIX A AND VECTOR B DEFINED? (Y/N) Y=1 N=Y=0,Y
:>Q=16
:>Y
Y = 1
:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

```

```

      A      B
*****
3 2 -1 1 0 0 2
-1 1 5 0 1 0 4
1 0 1 0 0 1 2

```

```

INPUT ARE DATA OK? (Y/N) Y=1 N=Y=0, Y
:>Y
Y = 1
:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

```

```

      AUGMENTA
*****
3 2 -1 1 0 0 1.1667
-1 1 5 0 1 0 3
1 0 1 0 0 1 1.5

```

```

DISCREP  RHS  ARTIFC
*****  ***  *****
-1.1667  2    0
-3       4    0
-1.5     2    0
          0
          0
          0
          1

```

```

ITER  BBTROOTS
****  *****
4     .001457
      .016095

```

RESULTS AFTER ITER = 9 ITERATIONS

CONVERG	CPUP1	DMIN	DMAX
*****	*****	*****	*****
5.3305E-6	12.14	2.3368E-6	2.1688E-9

XPRIME	OLDX	DUAL	BBTROOTS	INTERIOR
*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
.14409	.50534	2.2437E-11	.0014899	.14409
.10716	.37581	4.9327E-11	.016148	.10716
.20653	.72431	9.6332E-10	.078893	.20653
.13021	.45665	3.6885E-7	8	.13021
.14483	.50792			.14483
.21965	.77032			.21965
6.6632E-7	2.3368E-6			.047524
.047524	0			

PHASE ONE ENDS

PHASE TWO BEGINS

INPUT IS THE PROBLEM A MIN=1 OR A MAX(MIN=-1) ? MIN

1)MIN

MIN = -1

\*\*\* NULL LINE ENTERED \*\*\*

A	B	C
*****	*	*
3 2 -1 1 0 0	2	4
-1 1 5 0 1 0	4	1
1 0 1 0 0 1	2	5
		0
		0
		0

ITER	BBTROOTS
*****	*****
2	9.1654E-4
	.029099
	.1159
7	

---WARNING: INVERSE OF BBB MAY NOT BE SIGNIFICANT  
 ---MATRIX RANK IS APPROXIMATELY 3 DIMENSION IS 4  
 ---WARNING: INVERSE OF BBB MAY NOT BE SIGNIFICANT  
 ---MATRIX RANK IS APPROXIMATELY 3 DIMENSION IS 4  
 ---WARNING: INVERSE OF BBB MAY NOT BE SIGNIFICANT  
 ---MATRIX RANK IS APPROXIMATELY 3 DIMENSION IS 4  
 \*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES\*  
 \*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY\*  
 \*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES\*  
 \*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY\*

RESULTS AFTER ITER = 74 ITERATIONS

```

CONVERG      CPUF2      CMIN      CMAX
*****      *****      *****      *****
-1.1343E-5   100.74      8201.9     -53.146

```

CONVERGED  
TO WRONG POINT

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```

XPRIME      OLDX      DUAL      BETEROOTS
*****      *****      *****      *****
.034996     280.23      -13.14     2.0681E-4
.02996     239.9       -3.4753    .0012643
.17087     1368.2     -6.4823    .036769
.062097     497.23     .22517     7.0109
.49871     3993.4
.20334     1628.2
2.0814E-5   0

```

PHASE TWO ENDS

MANUAL MODE

:\_#

:\_#

:\_#

:\_# NO GOOD

:\_#

:\_#

:\_#

:\_# EXAMPLE N. 3. ALPHA=.75 Q=15

:\_#

:\_#

:\_#

:\_# KARMARKAR

EXECUTION STARTED

PHASE ONE BEGINS

INPUT ALPHA Q

:>ALPHA

ALPHA = .75

:>Q=15

:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

INPUT ARE THE MATRIX A AND VECTOR B DEFINED? (Y/N) Y=1 N=Y=0.Y

:>Y

Y = 1

:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

A B

\*\*\*\*\* \*

3 2 -1 1 0 0 2

-1 1 5 0 1 0 4

1 0 1 0 0 1 2

INPUT ARE DATA OK? (Y/N) Y=1 N=Y=0, Y

:>Y

Y = 1

:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

AUGMENTA

\*\*\*\*\*

3 2 -1 1 0 0 1.1667

-1 1 5 0 1 0 3

1 0 1 0 0 1 1.5

```

DISCREP  RHE  ARTIFC
*****  ***  *****
-1.1667  2    0
-3       4    0
-1.5     2    0
          0
          0
          0
          1

```

```

ITER  BBTROOTS
****  *****
  4    .001457
      .016095
      .084991
      8

```

RESULTS AFTER ITER = 8 ITERATIONS

```

CONVERG  CPUP1  CMIN  CMAX
*****  *****  *****  *****
2.3607E-5  10.9  1.0348E-5  4.2528E-8

```

```

XPRIME  OLIX  DUAL  BBTROOTS  INTERIOR
*****  *****  *****  *****  *****
.14409  .50532  4.3793E-10  .0014898  .14409
.10716  .3758  9.6666E-10  .016148  .10716
.20653  .72429  1.8893E-8  .078904  .20653
.13021  .45664  1.6335E-6  8  .13021
.14483  .50791  .14483
.21965  .77029  .21965
2.9508E-6  1.0348E-5  .047525
.047525  0

```

PHASE ONE ENDS

PHASE TWO BEGINS

INPUT IS THE PROBLEM A MIN=1 OR A MAX(MIN=-1) ?, MIN

:>MIN

MIN = -1

:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

```

      A      B  C
*****  *  *
  3  2  -1  1  0  0  2  4
-1  1   5  0  1  0  4  1
  1  0   1  0  0  1  2  5
          0
          0
          0

```

```

ITER  BBTROOTS
****  *****
  2    9.1654E-4
      .029099
      .1159

```





```

3 2 -1 1 0 0 1.1667
-1 1 5 0 1 0 3
1 0 1 0 0 1 1.5

```

```

DISCREP  RHS  ARTIFC
*****  ***  *****
-1.1667   2    0
-3        4    0
-1.5     2    0
          0
          0
          0
          1

```

```

ITER  BETROOTS
****  *****
  4    .0014748
      .016076
      .079404
      8

```

RESULTS AFTER ITER = 6 ITERATIONS

```

CONVERG  CPUFI  CMIN  CMAX
*****  *****  *****  *****
4.4787E-6  8.4  1.9676E-6  9.9859E-9

```

```

XPRIME  OLDBX  DUAL  BETROOTS  INTERIOF
*****  *****  *****  *****  *****
.14397  .50602  1.0104E-10  .0014798  .14397
.10598  .37246  2.285E-10  .016082  .10598
.20592  .72375  4.4349E-9  .078518  .20592
.13109  .46075  7.8978E-7  8  .13109
.14647  .51478  .14647
.21914  .77022  .21914
5.5984E-7  1.9676E-6  .047421
.047421  0

```

PHASE ONE ENDS

PHASE TWO BEGINS

```

INPUT IS THE PROBLEM A MIN=1 OR A MAX(MIN=-1) ?, MIN
:>MIN
MIN = -1
:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

```

```

      A      B  C
*****  *  *
3 2 -1 1 0 0 2 4
-1 1 5 0 1 0 4 1
1 0 1 0 0 1 2 5
          0
          0
          0

```

```

ITER   BBROOTS
****   *****
  2     8.1236E-4
        .032161
        .12406
        7

```

RESULTS AFTER ITER = 13 ITERATIONS

```

CONVERG   CRUF2   CMIN   CMAX
*****   *****   *****   *****
4.0758E-6  17.04   8.9994  -8.9994

```

OK

```

XPRIME   OLDX   DUAL   BBROOTS
*****   *****   *****   *****
.46149   .99991   -1.3546  1.5796E-10
1.2677E-5 2.7466E-5 -1.0697  .096224
.46149   .99994   -1.0057  .2705
2.5998E-5 5.6331E-5  7.7549E-7 7
3.2906E-5 7.13E-5
3.5021E-5 7.5821E-5
.07692   0

```

PHASE TWO ENDS

MANUAL MODE

```

:~#
:~#
:~#
:~#
:~#
:~#   EXAMPLE N. 3.   ALPHA=1   Q=15
:~#
:~#
:~#

```

KARMAKAR  
EXECUTION STARTED

PHASE ONE BEGINS

INPUT ALPHA Q

```

:>ALPHA=1
:>Q
Q = 15
:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>
INPUT ARE THE MATRIX A AND VECTOR B DEFINED? (Y/N) Y=1 N=Y=0, Y
:>Y
Y = 1
:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

```

```

      A      B
*****      *
  3 2 -1 1 0 0 2
 -1 1  5 0 1 0 4
  1 0  1 0 0 1 2

```

INPUT ARE DATA OK? (Y/N) Y=1 N=Y=0, Y

```

:>Y
Y = 1
:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

```







1 0 1 0 0 1 1.5

DISCREP	RHS	ARTIFD
*****	***	*****
-1.1667	2	0
-3	4	0
-1.5	2	0
		0
		0
		0
		1

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ITER	HBTROOTS
****	*****
4	.0015085
	.013916
	.070634
8	

\*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES\*  
 \*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY\*  
 \*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES\*  
 \*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY\*  
 IN LINE 'DLDX=X/((N-1)\*X(NP1))' DIVISION BY ZERO.  
 \*\* ERROR DETECTED IN LINE 49.00 OF PHASEONE  
 \*\* CALLED FROM LINE 5.00 OF KARMARKA  
 ERROR TERMINATES EXECUTION

*OVERFLOW*

```

:~#
:~#
:~#
:~#
:~#
:~#
:~#
:~#
:~#
:~#

```

EXAMPLE N. 3      ALPHA=1      Q=20

:~# KARMARKA  
EXECUTION STARTED

PHASE ONE BEGINS

INPUT ALPHA 0

:>ALPHA=1  
:>Q=20

:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

INPUT ARE THE MATRIX A AND VECTOR B DEFINED? (Y/N) Y=1 N=Y=0,Y

:>Y  
Y = 1

:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

A						B
*****	*****					*
3	2	-1	1	0	0	2
-1	1	5	0	1	0	4
1	0	1	0	0	1	2

INPUT ARE DATA OK? (Y/N) Y=1 N=Y=0, Y

:>Y  
Y = 1

:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

AUGMENTA

```
*****
3 2 -1 1 0 0 1.1667
-1 1 5 0 1 0 3
1 0 1 0 0 1 1.5
```

```
DISCREP  RHS  ARTIFC
*****  ***  *****
-1.1667   2    0
-3        4    0
-1.5     2    0
          0
          0
          0
          1
```

```
ITER  BBTROOTS
****  *****
4     .0014726
      .016032
      .078234
      8
```

RESULTS AFTER ITER = 4 ITERATIONS

```
CONVERG  CPUF1  CMIN  CMAX
*****  *****  *****  *****
6.4577E-15  5.78  3.7217E-15  1.2626E-9
```

```
XPRIME  OLDX  DUAL  BBTROOTS  INTERIDP
*****  *****  *****  *****  *****
.14388  .50649  1.2619E-11  .0014726  .14388
.10511  .37002  2.9039E-11  .016032  .10511
.20547  .72333  5.6059E-10  .078234  .20547
.13175  .46382  2.8036E-7   8        .13175
.14767  .51983  .          .          .14767
.21878  .77018  .          .          .21878
1.0572E-15  3.7217E-15  .          .          .047344
.047344  0        .          .          .
```

PHASE ONE ENDS

PHASE TWO BEGINS

```
INPUT IS THE PROBLEM A MIN=1 OR A MAX(MIN=-1) ?, MIN
:>MIN
MIN = -1
:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>
```

```
      A      B  C
*****  *  *
3 2 -1 1 0 0 2 4
-1 1 5 0 1 0 4 1
1 0 1 0 0 1 2 5
          0
          0
          0
```

\*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES\*  
\*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY\*

ITER BPTROOTS  
\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\*  
2 7.463E-4  
.0343  
.1297  
7

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---WARNING: INVERSE OF BBB MAY NOT BE SIGNIFICANT  
---MATRIX RANK IS APPROXIMATELY 3 DIMENSION IS 4  
---WARNING: INVERSE OF BBB MAY NOT BE SIGNIFICANT  
---MATRIX RANK IS APPROXIMATELY 3 DIMENSION IS 4  
---WARNING: INVERSE OF BBB MAY NOT BE SIGNIFICANT  
---MATRIX RANK IS APPROXIMATELY 3 DIMENSION IS 4  
\*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES\*  
\*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY\*

RESULTS AFTER ITER = 37 ITERATIONS

CONVERG	CPUF2	CMIN	CMAX
*****	*****	*****	*****
-9.4396E-8	53.87	1988811	-30.51

*CONVERGED  
TO WRONG POINT*

XPRIME	OLIX	DUAL	BPTROOTS
*****	*****	*****	*****
.04837	164825	-5.6469	6.2904E-4
.054391	185342	-2.8853	.0017678
.067154	228834	-3.8372	.013373
.13813	470694	.16283	7.0053
.44379	1512260		
.24816	845620		
4.8911E-8	0		

PHASE TWO ENDS

MANUAL MODE

:\_#  
:\_#  
:\_#  
:\_#  
:\_#  
:\_# EXAMPLE N. 3. ALPHA=1 Q=10  
:\_#  
:\_#  
:\_#

:\_#KARMARKAR  
EXECUTION STARTED

PHASE ONE BEGINS

INPUT ALPHA Q

:>ALPHA

ALPHA = 1

:>Q=10

:>>> NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

INPUT ARE THE MATRIX A AND VECTOR B DEFINED? (Y/N) Y=1 N=Y=0,Y

:>Y

Y = 1

:>>> NULL LINE ENTERED >>>



```

      A      B
*****
  3 2 -1 1 0 0 2
-1 1  5 0 1 0 4
  1 0  1 0 0 1 2

```

INPUT ARE DATA OK? (Y/N) Y=1 N=Y=0, Y  
 :>Y

Y = 1  
 :><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

```

      AUGMENTA
*****
  3 2 -1 1 0 0 1.1667
-1 1  5 0 1 0 3
  1 0  1 0 0 1 1.5

```

```

DISCREP  RHS  ARTIFC
*****   **  *
-1.1667   2    0
-3        4    0
-1.5     2    0
          0
          0
          0
          1

```

RESULTS AFTER ITER = 3 ITERATIONS

```

CONVERG  CPUF1  CMIN  CMAX
*****   *    *    *
1.7943E-5 4.35  7.8955E-6 .0020376

```

```

XPRIME  OLDX  DUAL  BETROOTS  INTERIOR
*****  *    *    *    *    *
.14388  .50648 -8.9782E-6 .0014533 .14388
.10511  .37001 3.8398E-5 .016008 .10511
.20547  .7233  9.5101E-4 .081647 .20547
.13175  .46381 3.667E-4 8 .13175
.14767  .51982 .14767
.21878  .77015 .21878
2.2429E-6 7.8955E-6 .047345
.047345 0

```

PHASE ONE ENDS

PHASE TWO BEGINS

INPUT IS THE PROBLEM A MIN=1 OR A MAX(MIN=-1) ?, MIN

:>MIN  
 MIN = -1  
 :><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

```

      A      B  C
*****  *  *
  3 2 -1 1 0 0 2 4
-1 1  5 0 1 0 4 1

```

1 0 1 0 0 1 2 5  
0  
0  
0

ITER    PBTROOTS  
\*\*\*\*    \*\*\*\*\*  
2       7.4629E-4  
         .034301  
         .1297  
7

RESULTS AFTER ITER = ⑤ ITERATIONS

CONVERG    CPUF2    CMIN    CMAX  
\*\*\*\*\*    \*\*\*\*\*    \*\*\*\*\*    \*\*\*\*\*  
-5.7501E-4    10.82    8.9938    -8.9907

OK

XPRIME	OLDX	DUAL	PBTROOTS
*****	*****	*****	*****
.46044	.99906	-1.3532	7.5299E-8
2.551E-4	5.5351E-4	-1.0688	.09534
.46061	.99941	-1.0046	.26844
5.2184E-4	.0011323	-3.2086E-7	7
6.5787E-4	.0014274		
7.0294E-4	.0015252		
.076813	0		

PHASE TWO ENDS

MANUAL MODE

:<<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

:\_#

:\_#

:\_#

:\_#

:\_#    EXAMPLE N. 3.    ALPHA=1.2    Q=10

:\_#

:\_#

:\_#

:\_KARMARKAR

EXECUTION STARTED

PHASE ONE BEGINS

INPUT ALPHA Q

:>ALPHA=1.2

:>Q

Q = 10

:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

INPUT ARE THE MATRIX A AND VECTOR B DEFINED? (Y/N) Y=1 N=Y=0,Y

:>Y

Y = 1

:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

A	B
*****	*
3 2 -1 1 0 0	2
-1 1 5 0 1 0	4

1 0 1 0 0 1 2

INPUT ARE DATA OK? (Y/N) Y=1 N=Y=0, Y

:>Y

Y = 1

:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

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AUGMENTA

\*\*\*\*\*

3 2 -1 1 0 0 1.1667

-1 1 5 0 1 0 3

1 0 1 0 0 1 1.5

DISCREP RHS ARTIFC

\*\*\*\*\* \*\*

-1.1667 2 0

-3 4 0

-1.5 2 0

0

0

0

1

ITER BBTROOTS

\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\*

4 .0015085

.015916

.070634

E

\*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES\*  
\*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY\*  
\*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES\*  
\*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY\*  
\*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES\*  
\*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY\*  
IN LINE 'OLDX=X/((N-1)\*X(NP1))' DIVISION BY ZERO.  
\*\* ERROR DETECTED IN LINE 49.00 OF PHASEONE  
\*\* CALLED FROM LINE 5.00 OF KARMARKA  
ERROR TERMINATES EXECUTION

OVERFLOW

:>\$

:>\$

:>\$

:>JOURNAL OFF

MANUAL MODE  
1. DEKIP (CAI) 0000  
2. DEKIP (BIA) 0000  
3. DEKIP (CDA) 0000  
4. KARRAPKAP  
EXECUTION STARTED

P H A S E     O N E     B E G I N S

ALPHA 0  
ALPHA 00



(-0=2)

NULL LINE ENTERED >>>  
INPUT ARE THE MATRIX A AND VECTOR B DEFINED? (Y/N) Y=1 N=Y=0, Y  
Y = 1  
NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

A B  
\*\*\*\*\*  
3 2 -1 1 0 0 2  
-1 1 5 0 1 0 4  
1 0 1 0 0 1 2

INPUT ARE DATA DM? (Y/N) Y=1 N=Y=0, Y  
Y = 1  
NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

AUGMENTA  
\*\*\*\*\*  
3 2 -1 1 0 0 1.1667  
-1 1 5 0 1 0 3  
1 0 1 0 0 1 1.5

BISSREP RHS ARTIFC  
\*\*\*\*\*  
-1.1667 2 0  
-3 4 0  
-1.5 2 0  
0  
0  
0  
1

ITER BBTROOTS  
\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\*  
4 .0011599  
.013353  
.25627  
8

\*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES\*  
\*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY\*

RESULTS AFTER ITER = 45 ITERATIONS

CONVERG CPUF1 CMIN CMAX  
\*\*\*\*\*  
8.1564E-7 63.76 3.5543E-7 4.8785E-12

XPRIME	OLIX	DUAL	BBTROOTS	INTERIOP
.1445	.50376	5.2659E-14	.0015163	.1445
.11027	.38441	1.0849E-13	.016342	.11027
.20827	.72606	2.1696E-12	.079958	.20827
.12793	.44596	1.7599E-8	8	.12793
.14029	.48905			.14029
.22093	.77018			.22093
1.0196E-7	3.5543E-7			.047809
.047809	0			



\*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES\*  
\*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY\*  
\*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES\*  
\*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY\*  
\*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES\*  
\*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY\*

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RESULTS AFTER ITER = 200 ITERATIONS

CONVERG	CRUFG	CMIN	CMAX
*****	*****	*****	*****
-1.001007	265.96	29.338	-17.039

YPRIME	CLDX	DUAL	BETROOTS
*****	*****	*****	*****
.001772	2.1521	-2.9014	.0015762
.075943	1.6337	-1.7289	.002416
.13519	2.6271	-2.0803	.016564
.17091	2.6665	.077593	7.0038
.17729	3.333		
.22045	4.9707		
.0077269	0		

P H A S E            T W O            E N D S

GENERAL MODE

1.0

Q = 20

1.0

1.0

1.0

EXAMPLE N. 3.

ALPHA=.9    Q=20

1.0

1.0

APPARXAR

EXECUTION STARTED

P H A S E            O N E            B E G I N S

INPUT ALPHA Q

:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

INPUT ARE THE MATRIX A AND VECTOR B DEFINED? (Y/N) Y=1 N=Y=0, Y

:>Y

Y = 1

:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

A	B
*****	*
3 2 -1 1 0 0	2
-1 1 5 0 1 0	4
1 0 1 0 0 1	2

INPUT ARE DATA OK? (Y/N) Y=1 N=Y=0, Y

:>Y

Y = 1

:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

AUGMENTA

*****
3 2 -1 1 0 0 1.1667
-1 1 5 0 1 0 3

1 0 1 0 0 1 1.0

DISCREP	RHS	ARTIFC
*****	***	*****
-1.1687	2	0
-2	4	0
-1.5	2	0
		0
		0
		0
		1

ITER	BPTROOTS
****	*****
4	.0011577
	.016342
	.25827

MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES\*  
 UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY\*

RESULTS AFTER ITER = 45 ITERATIONS

CONVERG	CRUF1	CMIN	CMAX
*****	****	*****	*****
3.1564E-7	59.4	3.5543E-7	4.8785E-12

OPTIME	OLEX	DUAL	BPTROOTS	INTERIOR
*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
.1445	.50374	5.2659E-14	.0015163	.1445
.11027	.38441	1.0849E-13	.016342	.11027
.20827	.72606	2.1896E-13	.079958	.20827
.12793	.44596	1.7599E-8	E	.12793
.14029	.48908			.14029
.22093	.77018			.22093
1.0193E-7	3.5543E-7			.047809
.047809	0			

PHASE ONE ENDS

PHASE TWO BEGINS

INPUT IS THE PROBLEM A MIN=1 OR A MAX(MIN=-1) ? MIN

:>MIN

MIN = -1

:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

A	B	C
*****	*	*
3 2 -1 1 0 0	2	4
-1 1 5 0 1 0	4	1
1 0 1 0 0 1	2	5
		0
		0
		0





EXAMPLE N. 4      A (3x7) Max, Primal MOS

			Phase I		Phase II		Total	
	$\alpha$	q	Iter	CPU	Iter	CPU	Iter	CPU
Simplex	-	-	--	--	--	--	--	.42
Karmarkar	.25	10	29	41.46	14	21.04	43	50.50
	.25	15	40	53.77	31	44.17	71	97.94
	.25	20	51	69.85	48	69.96	99	139.81
	.50	20	23	29.90	26	38.38	49	68.28
	.75	20	13	19.08	17	23.96	30	43.04
	.90	20	10	15.24	15	21.55	25	36.29
	1.00	20	7	10.77	13	19.46	20	30.23
	1.10	20			infeasible			
	.25	30	72	99.61	80	113.37	152	212.98
	.50	30	32	43.56	42	59.39	74	102.95
	.75	30	18	23.70	28	41.20	46	64.90
	.90	30	13	17.65	23	33.16	36	50.81
	.50	40	41	53.53	200	291.32	241	344.85

```

: > MAXSIMPLEX
EXECUTION STARTED
LP MAX(C, A, B, 0; PRIMAL=F, DUAL=D) = 4.3636

```

```

      A
*****
3 2  1  4  1  0  0
2 1  5  4  0  1  0
1 3 -2  4  0  0  1

```

```

      B      D      PRIMAL      DUAL      CPULF
* ***** *
6  2.4091  0      0      .41998
4  1.7727  .47059  1.0909
0  5      .70588  .22727
  2      0
  0      4.3529
  0      0
  0      0

```

SIMPLEX

MANUAL MODE

```

: _#
: _#
: _#
: _#  EXAMPLE N. 4. ALPHA=.25  Q=10
: _#
: _#

```

: LKARMARKAR

EXECUTION STARTED

PHASE ONE BEGINS

INPUT ALPHA Q

```

: > ALPHA=.25
: > Q=10

```

: > <<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

INPUT ARE THE MATRIX A AND VECTOR B DEFINED? (Y/N) Y=1 N=Y=0.Y

```

: > Y=1

```

: > <<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

```

      A      B
***** *
3 2  1  4  1  0  0  6
2 1  5  4  0  1  0  4
1 3 -2  4  0  0  1  0

```

INPUT ARE DATA OK? (Y/N) Y=1 N=Y=0, Y

```

: > Y=1

```

: > <<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

AUGMENTA

```

*****
3 2  1  4  1  0  0  4.4286
2 1  5  4  0  1  0  2.1429
1 3 -2  4  0  0  1  -1

```

```

DISCREP  RHS  ARTIFC
*****  ***  *****
-4.4286   6    0
-2.1429   4    0
 1        0    0
          0

```

```

          0
          0
          0
          1
ITER  BBTROOTS
****  ****
  4    .0046172
      .011794
      .63725
  9

```

RESULTS AFTER ITER = 29 ITERATIONS

```

CONVERG  CPUF1  CMIN  CMAX
*****  *****
7.7449E-4  41.46  5.0812E-4  4.3942E-6

```

```

XPRIME  OLIX  DUAL  BBTROOTS  INTERIOR
*****  *****  *****  *****  *****
.045639  .26948  4.6383E-6  4.8898E-4  .045639
.017712  .10458  -5.8589E-6  .0056072  .017712
.091834  .54225  -2.619E-5  .040622  .091834
.011114  .065623  1.3157E-5  9  .011114
.70485  4.1619  .70485
.063529  .37511  .063529
.041041  .24233  .041041
8.6054E-5  5.0812E-4  .024194
.024194  0

```

PHASE ONE ENDS

PHASE TWO BEGINS

```

INPUT IS THE PROBLEM A MIN=1 OR A MAX(MIN=-1) ?, MIN
:>ITER
ITER = 29
:>ITERLIM=100
:>MIN=-1
:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

```

```

          A          B          C
*****  *  *****
3 2  1 4 1 0 0  6  2.4091
2 1  5 4 0 1 0  4  1.7727
1 3 -2 4 0 0 1  0  5
          2
          0
          0
          0

```

```

ITER  BBTROOTS
****  ****
  2    5.1759E-4
      .0058435
      .042711
  8

```





```

ITER   BETROOTS
****   *****
  2     5.1634E-4
        .005847
        .042548
      e

```

```

*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES*
*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY*

```

RESULTS AFTER ITER = 31 ITERATIONS

```

CONVERG  CPUF2  CMIN  CMAX
*****  *****  *****  *****
-2.9567E-5  44.17  4.3622  -4.3624  ~ OK

```

```

XPRIME  OLDX  DUAL  BETROOTS
*****  *****  *****  *****
.18923  .8401  1.3862E-4  .001057
.0056251  .024973  -1.0908  .0061559
.10333  .45874  -.22737  .072259
3.1664E-5  1.4058E-4  -1.1193E-7  8
.66907  2.9704
9.4681E-5  4.2035E-4
4.4215E-4  .001963
.032178  0

```

PHASE TWO ENDS

MANUAL MODE

```

:~#
:~#
:~#
:~# EXAMPLE N. 4.  ALPHA=.25  Q=20
:~#
:~#
:~#
:~# KARMARKAR
EXECUTION STARTED

```

PHASE ONE BEGINS

INPUT ALPHA Q

```

:>ALPHA
ALPHA = .25
:>Q=20
:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>
INPUT ARE THE MATRIX A AND VECTOR B DEFINED? (Y/N) Y=1 N=Y=0, Y
:>Y
Y = 1
:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

```

```

      A      B
*****  *
3 2  1 4 1 0 0  6
2 1  5 4 0 1 0  4
1 3 -2 4 0 0 1  0

```

INPUT ARE DATA OK? (Y/N) Y=1 N=Y=0, Y

```

:>Y
Y = 1

```

>>>> NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

AUGMENTA

```

*****
3 2 1 4 1 0 0 4.4286
2 1 5 4 0 1 0 2.1429
1 3 -2 4 0 0 1 -1

```

- 90 -

```

DISCREP  RHS  ARTIFC
*****  ***  *****
-4.4286   6   0
-2.1429   4   0
1         0   0
          0   0
          0   0
          0   0
          1

```

```

ITER  BETROOTS
****  *****
4     .0046172
      .011794
      .63725
      9

```

\*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES\*  
 \*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY\*

RESULTS AFTER ITER = 51 ITERATIONS

```

CONVERG  CPUF1  DMIN  DMAX
*****  *****  *****  *****
7.0064E-7  69.85  4.6088E-7  3.5214E-12

```

```

XPRIME  OLIX  DUAL  BETROOTS  INTERIOR
*****  *****  *****  *****  *****
.045505  .2694  3.7897E-12  4.8743E-4  .045505
.017656  .10453  -4.7893E-12  .0056138  .017656
.091856  .54381  -2.1435E-11  .040417  .091856
.01108   .065596  1.1894E-8  9  .01108
.70547   4.1765  .70547
.063382  .37524  .063382
.040921  .24226  .040921
7.7849E-8  4.6088E-7  .02413
.02413   0

```

PHASE ONE ENDS

PHASE TWO BEGINS

INPUT IS THE PROBLEM A MIN=1 OR A MAX(MIN=-1) ?, MIN

>ITER

ITER = 51

>MIN

MIN = -1

>>>> NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

```

      A      B      C
*****
3 2  1 4 1 0 0  6  2.4091
2 1  5 4 0 1 0  4  1.7727
1 3 -2 4 0 0 1  0  5
                                2
                                0
                                0
                                0

```

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```

ITER  BETROOTS
****  *****
  2    5.1631E-4
      .0058471
      .042544
      e

```

```

*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES*
*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY*
*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES*
*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY*

```

RESULTS AFTER ITER = 48 ITERATIONS

```

CONVERG  CPUF2  CMIN  CMAX
*****  *****  *****  *****
-8.6911E-7  69.96  4.3636  -4.3636

```

OK

```

XPRIME  OLDX  DUAL  BETROOTS
*****  *****  *****  *****
.20024  .87744  4.2012E-6  .0011221
.0013777  .0060372  -1.0909  .0060305
.10219  .44781  -.22728  .074886
9.2649E-7  4.0599E-6  -8.2242E-10  e
.66357  2.9078
2.7787E-6  1.2176E-5
1.3304E-5  5.8296E-5
.032601  0

```

PHASE TWO ENDS

MANUAL MODE

```

:_$
:_$
:_$
:_$
:_$  EXAMPLE N. 4.  ALPHA=.5  Q=20
:_$
:_$

```

\_KARMARKAR

EXECUTION STARTED

PHASE ONE BEGINS

INPUT ALPHA Q

:>ALPHA=.5

:>Q

Q = 20

:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

INPUT ARE THE MATRIX A AND VECTOR B DEFINED? (Y/N) Y=1 N=Y=0,Y



```

: > Y
Y = 1
: >>>> NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

```

```

      A      B
*****
3 2  1 4 1 0 0  6
2 1  5 4 0 1 0  4
1 3 -2 4 0 0 1  0

```

```

INPUT ARE DATA OK? (Y/N) Y=1 N=Y=0, Y
: > Y
Y = 1
: >>>> NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

```

```

      AUGMENTA
*****
3 2  1 4 1 0 0  4.4286
2 1  5 4 0 1 0  2.1429
1 3 -2 4 0 0 1 -1

```

```

DISCREP  RHO  ARTIFC
*****
-4.4286   6   0
-2.1429   4   0
 1         0   0
           0
           0
           0
           0
           1

```

```

ITER  BETROOTS
****  *****
 4    .0038892
      .0068944
      .40381
 9

```

RESULTS AFTER ITER = 23 ITERATIONS

```

CONVERG  CPUF1  CMIN  CMAX
*****
7.067E-7  29.9  4.6683E-7  8.7774E-12

```

```

XPRIME  OLIX  DUAL  BETROOTS  INTERIOP
*****
.046706  .27768  9.302E-12  4.7861E-4  .046706
.017019  .10118  -1.1759E-11  .0055229  .017019
.090713  .53931  -5.3151E-11  .040071  .090713
.01048   .062306  1.854E-8  9  .01048
.70242   4.176   1.854E-8  9  .70242
.066891  .39768  1.854E-8  9  .066891
.041741  .24816  1.854E-8  9  .041741
7.8522E-8  4.6683E-7  1.854E-8  9  .024029
.024029  0

```

PHASE TWO BEGINS

INPUT IS THE PROBLEM A MIN=1 OR A MAX(MIN=-1) ?, MIN  
:>MIN  
MIN = -1  
:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

	A	B	C
*****	*****	*	*****
3 2	1 4 1 0 0	6	2.4091
2 1	5 4 0 1 0	4	1.7727
1 3	-2 4 0 0 1	0	5
			2
			0
			0
			0

\*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES\*  
\*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY\*

```

ITER  BBROOTS
****  *****
  2    5.4122E-4
      .0059996
      .044567
  8

```

RESULTS AFTER ITER = 26 ITERATIONS

CONVERG	CPUF2	CMIN	CMAX
*****	*****	*****	*****
-6.4298E-7	38.38	4.3636	-4.3636

OK

XPRIME	OLIX	DUAL	BBROOTS
*****	*****	*****	*****
.20122	.88075	1.6878E-6	.001127
9.8307E-4	.004303	-1.0909	.0060213
.10209	.44684	-.22727	.075073
2.9657E-7	1.2981E-6	-7.4246E-10	8
.66307	2.9023		
8.8966E-7	3.8941E-6		
4.2693E-6	1.8687E-5		
.032638	0		

PHASE TWO ENDS

MANUAL MODE

```

: - $
: - $
: - $
: - $ EXAMPLE N. 4. ALPHA=.75 Q=20
: - $
: - $
: - KARMARKAR
EXECUTION STARTED

```

PHASE ONE BEGINS

INPUT ALPHA 0

:>ALPHA=.75

:>0

Q = 20

:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

INPUT ARE THE MATRIX A AND VECTOR B DEFINED? (Y/N) Y=1 N=Y=0,Y

:>Y

Y = 1

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:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

		A					B
*****							
3	2	1	4	1	0	0	6
2	1	5	4	0	1	0	4
1	3	-2	4	0	0	1	0

INPUT ARE DATA OK? (Y/N) Y=1 N=Y=0, Y

:>Y

Y = 1

:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

AUGMENTA							
*****							
3	2	1	4	1	0	0	4.4286
2	1	5	4	0	1	0	2.1429
1	3	-2	4	0	0	1	-1

DISCREP	RHS	ARTIFC
*****		
-4.4286	6	0
-2.1429	4	0
1	0	0
		0
		0
		0
		0
		1

ITER	BBTROOTS
****	
4	.0035206
	.0039267
	.24224
9	

\*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES\*  
\*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY\*

RESULTS AFTER ITER = 13 ITERATIONS

CONVERG	CPUF1	CMIN	CMAX
*****			
9.4436E-7	19.08	6.2645E-7	6.7124E-11

XPRIME	OLDX	DUAL	BBTROOTS	INTERIOF
*****				
.047632	.28438	7.1008E-11	4.7034E-4	.047632
.016363	.097694	-8.9732E-11	.0054351	.016363
.089559	.53469	-4.1019E-10	.039731	.089559
.010021	.05983	5.1008E-8	9	.010021

.69971 4.1775  
.070478 .42077  
.04231 .2526  
1.0493E-7 6.2645E-7  
.023928 0

.69971  
.070478  
.04231  
.023928

PHASE ONE ENDS

PHASE TWO BEGINS

INPUT IS THE PROBLEM A MIN=1 OR A MAX(MIN=-1) ?, MIN

:>MIN

MIN = -1

:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

	A	B	C
*****	*****	*	*****
3 2 1 4 1 0 0	6	2.4091	
2 1 5 4 0 1 0	4	1.7727	
1 3 -2 4 0 0 1	0	5	
		2	
		0	
		0	
		0	

ITER	BETROOTS
****	*****
2	5.7265E-4
	.0061722
	.046864
8	

RESULTS AFTER ITER = (17) ITERATIONS

CONVERG	CPUF2	CMIN	CMAX
*****	*****	*****	*****
-9.3185E-7	23.96	4.3636	-4.3636

XPRIME	OLIX	DUAL	BETROOTS
*****	*****	*****	*****
.201	.88002	1.7563E-6	.0011242
.0010712	.00469	-1.0909	.0060267
.10211	.44705	-.22727	.074967
2.4231E-7	1.0609E-6	-1.324E-9	8
.66318	2.9035		
7.2692E-7	3.1825E-6		
3.4891E-6	1.5276E-5		
.03263	0		

PHASE TWO ENDS

MANUAL MODE

:-\$

:-\$

:-\$ EXAMPLE N. 4. ALPHA=.9 Q=20

:-\$

:-\$



:LKARMARKAR  
EXECUTION STARTED

PHASE ONE BEGINS

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INPUT ALPHA Q

:>ALPHA=.9

:>Q

Q = 20

:>>>> NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

INPUT ARE THE MATRIX A AND VECTOR B DEFINED? (Y/N) Y=1 N=Y=0,Y

:>Y

Y = 1

:>>>> NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

	A	B
*****	*****	*
3	2 1 4 1 0 0	6
2	1 5 4 0 1 0	4
1	3 -2 4 0 0 1	0

INPUT ARE DATA OK? (Y/N) Y=1 N=Y=0, Y

:>Y

Y = 1

:>>>> NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

AUGMENTA

*****	*****
3	2 1 4 1 0 0 4.4286
2	1 5 4 0 1 0 2.1429
1	3 -2 4 0 0 1 -1

DISCREP	RHS	ARTIFC
*****	***	*****
-4.4286	6	0
-2.1429	4	0
1	0	0
		0
		0
		0
		0
		1

ITER BBROOTS

\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\*

4 .0024894

.0038033

.17396

9

\*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES\*  
\*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY\*

RESULTS AFTER ITER = 10 ITERATIONS

CONVERG	CPUF1	CMIN	CMAX
*****	*****	*****	*****
1.9434E-7	15.24	1.2925E-7	1.8502E-11

XPRIME

OLDX

DUAL

BBROOTS

INTERIOP

```

*****
.048022      .28745      1.9529E-11  4.6543E-4   .048022
.015955      .095503     -2.4668E-11 .005383     .015955
.088844      .5318       -1.1363E-10 .039525     .088844
.009825      .05881      2.6691E-8   ?           .009825
.69826       4.1796
.072733      .43536
.042499      .25439
2.1593E-8    1.2925E-7
.023866      0

```

PHASE ONE ENDS

PHASE TWO BEGINS

INPUT IS THE PROBLEM A MIN=1 OR A MAX(MIN=-1) ?, MIN  
 >>MIN  
 MIN = -1  
 >>>> NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

```

      A      B      C
*****
3 2 1 4 1 0 0 6 2.4091
2 1 5 4 0 1 0 4 1.7727
1 3 -2 4 0 0 1 0 5
                2
                0
                0
                0

```

```

ITER  BBTROOTS
****  *****
  2    5.9482E-4
      .0062893
      .048381
      8

```

RESULTS AFTER ITER = 15 ITERATIONS

```

CONVERG  CPUF2  CMIN  CMAX
*****  *****  *****  *****
-4.5684E-7  21.55  4.3636  -4.3636  OK

```

```

XPRIME  OLIX  DUAL  BBTROOTS
*****  *****  *****  *****
.20152  .88175  7.4451E-7  .0011273
8.6281E-4  .0037753  -1.0909  .0060207
.10205  .44654  -.22727  .075086
8.8658E-8  3.8793E-7  -2.4562E-10  8
.66292  2.9006
2.6597E-7  1.1638E-6
1.2767E-6  5.5862E-6
.032649  0

```

PHASE TWO ENDS

MANUAL MODE



1.9547E-15 10.77 1.3024E-15 9.8474E-11

XPRIME	OLDX	DUAL	BBROOTS	INTERIOR
*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
.048217	.28914	1.0374E-10	4.6204E-4	.048217
.015666	.093943	-1.3099E-10	.0053472	.015666
.08834	.52974	-6.0688E-10	.039381	.08834
.0097253	.059319	6.1436E-8	9	.0097253
.69733	4.1817			.69733
.074336	.44577			.074336
.042563	.25524			.042563
2.1719E-16	1.3024E-15			.023823
.023823	0			

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PHASE ONE ENDS

PHASE TWO BEGINS

INPUT IS THE PROBLEM A MIN=1 OR A MAX(MIN=-1) ?, MIN

:>MIN

MIN = -1

:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

A	B	C
*****	*	*****
3 2 1 4 1 0 0	6	2.4091
2 1 5 4 0 1 0	4	1.7727
1 3 -2 4 0 0 1	0	5
		2
		0
		0
		0

ITER	BBROOTS
****	*****
2	6.1102E-4
	.0063737
	.049457
	e

\*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES\*  
\*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY\*

RESULTS AFTER ITER = 13 ITERATIONS

CONVERG	CPUF2	CMIN	CMAK
*****	****	*****	*****
-6.625E-7	19.46	4.3636	-4.3636

OK

XPRIME	OLDX	DUAL	BBROOTS
*****	*****	*****	*****
.20115	.88051	9.9183E-7	.0011241
.0010127	.0044331	-1.0909	.006027
.10209	.44691	-.22727	.074962
1.067E-7	4.6707E-7	-1.9899E-13	8
.66311	2.9027		
3.201E-7	1.4012E-6		
1.5365E-6	6.7258E-6		



PHASE TWO ENDS

MANUAL MODE

:\_\$
:\_\$
:\_\$ EXAMPLE N. 4 ALPHA=1.1 Q=20
:\_\$
:\_\$
:\_\$ KARMARKAR
EXECUTION STARTED

PHASE ONE BEGINS

INPUT ALPHA Q
->ALPHA=1.1
->Q
Q = 20
->ALPHA
ALPHA = 1.1
-><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>
INPUT ARE THE MATRIX A AND VECTOR B DEFINED? (Y/N) Y=1 N=Y=0,Y
->Y
Y = 1
-><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

A B
\*\*\*\*\*
3 2 1 4 1 0 0 6
2 1 5 4 0 1 0 4
1 3 -2 4 0 0 1 0

INPUT ARE DATA OK? (Y/N) Y=1 N=Y=0, Y
->Y
Y = 1
-><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

AUGMENTA
\*\*\*\*\*
3 2 1 4 1 0 0 4.4286
2 1 5 4 0 1 0 2.1429
1 3 -2 4 0 0 1 -1

DISCREP RHS ARTIFC
\*\*\*\*\*
-4.4286 6 0
-2.1429 4 0
1 0 0
0
0
0
0
1

ITER BBTROOTS
\*\*\*\*
4 .0014039
.0040755
.11017

\*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES\*  
 \*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY\*  
 \*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES\*  
 \*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY\*  
 \*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES\*  
 \*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY\*

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RESULTS AFTER ITER = 100 ITERATIONS

```
CONVERG   CPUF1   CMIN   CMAX
*****   *****   ****   ****
-.26596   141.01   -1.6   -2.8
```

```

XPRIME      OLDIX      DUAL      BETROOTS      INTERIOF
*****      *****      *****      *****      *****
4.4942E-33   2.4333E-31      .056      2.3682E-5      4.4942E-33
1.6422E-33   8.8914E-32      -.784      .0073392      1.6422E-33
.10343      5.6      -2.182      .038964      .10343
1.0599E-33   5.7385E-32      -.0032835  9      1.0599E-33
.92348      50      .92348
1.1992E-32   6.4926E-31      1.1992E-32
4.8164E-33   2.6077E-31      4.8164E-33
-.029551     -1.6      .0026385
.0026385     0
```

INFEASIBLE.

P H A S E O N E E N D S

P H A S E T W O B E G I N S

INPUT IS THE PROBLEM A MIN=1 OR A MAX(MIN=-1) ?, MIN

:&gt;ITER

ITER = 100

:&gt;#

:&gt;#

:&gt;#

:&gt;# EXAMPLE N. 4 ALPHA=.25 Q=30

:&gt;#

:&gt;#

:&gt;KARMAKAR

EXECUTION STARTED

P H A S E O N E B E G I N S

INPUT ALPHA Q

:&gt;ALPHA=.25

:&gt;Q=30

:&gt;&lt;&lt;&lt; NULL LINE ENTERED &gt;&gt;&gt;

INPUT ARE THE MATRIX A AND VECTOR B DEFINED? (Y/N) Y=1 N=Y=0,Y

:&gt;Y

Y = 1

:&gt;&lt;&lt;&lt; NULL LINE ENTERED &gt;&gt;&gt;

```

      A      B
*****      *
3 2  1 4 1 0 0  6
2 1  5 4 0 1 0  4
1 3 -2 4 0 0 1  0
```

INPUT ARE DATA OK? (Y/N) Y=1 N=Y=0, Y

:>Y

Y = 1

:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

AUGMENTA

```

*****
3 2 1 4 1 0 0 4.4286
2 1 5 4 0 1 0 2.1429
1 3 -2 4 0 0 1 -1

```

```

DISCREP  RHE  ARTIFC
*****  ***  *****
-4.4286   6   0
-2.1429   4   0
1         0   0
          0   0
          0   0
          0   0
          1

```

```

ITER  BBTROOTS
****  *****
4     .0046172
      .011794
      .63725
      9

```

```

*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES*
*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY*
*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES*
*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY*

```

RESULTS AFTER ITER = 72 ITERATIONS

```

CONVERG  CPUF1  CMIN  CMAX
*****  *****  *****  *****
8.7325E-10  99.61  5.7443E-10  5.5633E-18

```

```

XPRIME  OLIX  DUAL  BBTROOTS  INTERIOF
*****  *****  *****  *****  *****
.045505  .2694  5.887E-18  4.8743E-4  .045505
.017656  .10453  -7.4397E-18  .0056138  .017656
.091856  .54381  -3.3297E-17  .040417  .091856
.01108   .065596  1.4824E-11  9  .01108
.70547   4.1766  .70547
.063382  .37524  .063382
.040921  .24226  .040921
9.7027E-11  5.7443E-10  .02413
.02413   0

```

PHASE ONE ENDS

PHASE TWO BEGINS

INPUT IS THE PROBLEM A MIN=1 OR A MAX(MIN=-1) ?, MIN  
:>ITER

ITER = 72  
:>MIN  
MIN = -1  
:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

A	B	C
3 2 1 4 1 0 0	6	2.4091
2 1 5 4 0 1 0	4	1.7727
1 3 -2 4 0 0 1	0	5
		2
		0
		0
		0

ITER    BBROOTS  
\*\*\*\*    \*\*\*\*\*  
2       5.163E-4  
         .0058471  
         .042543  
8

\*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES\*  
\*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY\*  
\*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES\*  
\*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY\*

RESULTS AFTER ITER = 80 ITERATIONS

CONVERG	CPUP2	DMIN	DMAX
*****	*****	*****	*****
-3.8233E-10	113.37	4.3636	-4.3636

OK.

XPRIME	OLDX	DUAL	BBROOTS
*****	*****	*****	*****
.20341	.88812	5.0381E-9	.0011422
9.3277E-5	4.0727E-4	-1.0909	.0059928
.10184	.44467	-.22727	.075642
1.1993E-9	5.2362E-9	2.0548E-11	8
.66194	2.8902		
3.5978E-9	1.5709E-8		
1.7269E-8	7.5399E-8		
.032719	0		

PHASE TWO ENDS

MANUAL MODE

:\_\$  
:\_\$  
:\_\$ EXAMPLE N. 4. ALPHA=.5 Q=30  
:\_Q  
Q = 30

:\_\$  
:\_\$  
:\_KARMARKAR  
EXECUTION STARTED

PHASE ONE BEGINS

INPUT ALPHA Q



:>ALPHA=.5

:>R

R = 30

:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

INPUT ARE THE MATRIX A AND VECTOR B DEFINED? (Y/N) Y=1 N=Y=0,Y

:>Y

Y = 1

:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

	A						B
*****	*****						*
3	2	1	4	1	0	0	6
2	1	5	4	0	1	0	4
1	3	-2	4	0	0	1	0

INPUT ARE DATA OK? (Y/N) Y=1 N=Y=0, Y

:>Y

Y = 1

:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

AUGMENTA							
*****							
3	2	1	4	1	0	0	4.4286
2	1	5	4	0	1	0	2.1429
1	3	-2	4	0	0	1	-1

DISCREP	RHS	ARTIFC
*****	***	*****
-4.4286	6	0
-2.1429	4	0
1	0	0
		0
		0
		0
		0
		1

ITER	BBROOTS
****	*****
4	.0038892
	.0068944
	.40381
9	

\*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES\*  
\*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY\*

RESULTS AFTER ITER = 32 ITERATIONS

CONVERG	CPUF1	CMIN	CMAX
*****	*****	*****	*****
7.9984E-10	43.56	5.2836E-10	1.1244E-17

XPRIME	OLDX	DUAL	BBROOTS	INTERIOF
*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
.046706	.27768	1.1916E-17	4.7861E-4	.046706
.017019	.10118	-1.5062E-17	.0055229	.017019
.090713	.53931	-6.8084E-17	.04007	.090713
.01048	.062306	2.0983E-11	9	.01048
.70242	4.1761			.70242

```
.066891 .39768 .066891
.041741 .24816 .041741
8.8871E-11 5.2836E-10 .024029
.024029 0
```

PHASE ONE ENDS

PHASE TWO BEGINS

INPUT IS THE PROBLEM A MIN=1 OR A MAX(MIN=-1) ?, MIN
:>MIN
MIN = -1
:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

```
      A      B      C
*****
3 2  1 4 1 0 0  6  2.4091
2 1  5 4 0 1 0  4  1.7727
1 3 -2 4 0 0 1  0  5
      2
      0
      0
      0
```

```
ITER  BETROOTS
****  *****
  2    5.4122E-4
      .0059996
      .044567
  8
```

\*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES\*
\*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY\*

RESULTS AFTER ITER = 42 ITERATIONS

```
CONVERG  CPUF2  CMIN  CMAX
*****
7.7163E-12  59.39  4.3636  -4.3636
```

```
  XPRIME      OLDX      DUAL      BETROOTS
*****
.20324        .88755        6.2994E-10   .0011412
1.6173E-4    7.0629E-4   -1.0909      .0059947
.10186       .44484       -.22727      .075604
4.4142E-10   1.9277E-9    8.8539E-11  8
.66202       2.8911
1.3243E-9    5.7831E-9
6.3564E-9    2.7759E-8
.032713      0
```

PHASE TWO ENDS

MANUAL MODE

```
:_$
:_$
:_$ EXAMPLE N. 4. ALPHA=.75 Q=30
:_$
```

:\_#  
:\_KARMARKAR  
EXECUTION STARTED

PHASE ONE BEGINS

- 106 -

INPUT ALPHA Q

:>ALPHA=.75

:>Q

Q = 30

:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

INPUT ARE THE MATRIX A AND VECTOR B DEFINED? (Y/N) Y=1 N=Y=0, Y

:>Y

Y = 1

:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

	A	B
*****	*****	*
3 2	1 4 1 0 0	6
2 1	5 4 0 1 0	4
1 3	-2 4 0 0 1	0

INPUT ARE DATA OK? (Y/N) Y=1 N=Y=0, Y

:>Y

Y = 1

:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

AUGMENTA						
*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
3 2	1 4 1 0 0	4.4286				
2 1	5 4 0 1 0	2.1429				
1 3	-2 4 0 0 1	-1				

DISCREP	RHS	ARTIFC
*****	***	*****
-4.4286	6	0
-2.1429	4	0
1	0	0
		0
		0
		0
		1

ITER	BBTROOTS
****	*****
4	.0035206
	.0039267
	.24224
9	

RESULTS AFTER ITER = 18 ITERATIONS

CONVERG	CPUF1	CMIN	CMAX
*****	*****	*****	*****
5.8918E-10	23.7	3.9084E-10	2.6126E-17

XPRIME	OLDX	DUAL	BBTROOTS	INTERIOF
*****	*****	*****	*****	*****



```

.047632      .28438      2.7639E-17  4.7033E-4  .047632
.016363      .097694      -3.4927E-17 .0054351  .016363
.089559      .53469       -1.5966E-16 .03973    .089559
.010021      .05983       3.1823E-11  9         .010021
.69971       4.1775
.070478      .42077
.04231       .2526
6.5464E-11  3.9084E-10  .04231
.023928      0            .023928

```

PHASE ONE ENDS

PHASE TWO BEGINS

INPUT IS THE PROBLEM A MIN=1 OR A MAX(MIN=-1) ?, MIN

:>MIN

MIN = -1

:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

```

      A      B      C
*****
3 2  1 4 1 0 0  6  2.4091
2 1  5 4 0 1 0  4  1.7727
1 3 -2 4 0 0 1  0  5
                        2
                        0
                        0
                        0

```

\*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES\*  
\*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY\*

```

ITER  BBTROOTS
****  *****
  2    5.7265E-4
      .0061722
      .046863
  8

```

RESULTS AFTER ITER = (28) ITERATIONS

```

CONVERG  CPUF2  CMIN  CMAX
*****  *****  *****  *****
7.7412E-10  41.2  4.3636  -4.3636

```

*OK*

```

XPRIME      OLDX      DUAL      BBTROOTS
*****      *****  *****  *****
.20348      .88838      4.6759E-9  .0011423
6.2139E-5   2.7129E-4  -1.0909    .0059927
.10184      .4446      -.22727    .075645
1.7162E-10  7.4925E-10 -1.6476E-10  8
.6619       2.8897
5.1485E-10  2.2477E-9
2.4713E-9   1.0789E-8
.032722     0

```

PHASE TWO ENDS



INTERLIM=200  
L=PERT(AMTAD)  
L=PERT(HEATAD)  
L=PERT(ODATAD)  
L=PERT(ORAD)  
L=PERT(ORAD)  
L=PERT(ORAD)  
EXECUTION STARTED

PHASE ONE BEGINS

ABOUT ALPHA 0  
COOLING 0  
MIDPLACE REC. FT.  
ALPHA 0  
ALPHA 0

>>>> NULL LINE ENTERED >>>  
 INPUT ARE THE MATRIX A AND VECTOR B DEFINED? (Y/N) Y=1 N=Y=0, Y  
 :>Y  
 Y = 1  
 >>>> NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

	A	B
*****		*
3 2	1 4 1 0 0	6
2 1	5 4 0 1 0	4
1 3	-2 4 0 0 1	0

INPUT ARE DATA OK? (Y/N) Y=1 N=Y=0, Y  
 :>Y  
 Y = 1  
 >>>> NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

AUGMENTA

*****	
3 2	1 4 1 0 0 4.4286
2 1	5 4 0 1 0 2.1429
1 3	-2 4 0 0 1 -1

DISCREP	RHS	ARTIFC
*****	***	*****
-4.4286	5	0
-2.1429	4	0
1	0	0
		0
		0
		0
		1

ITER	BETROOTS
*****	*****
4	.0024894
	.0038033
	.17396
9	

RESULTS AFTER ITER = 13 ITERATIONS

CONVERG	CPUF1	CMIN	CMAx
*****	*****	*****	*****
1.4114E-10	17.65	9.3871E-11	9.759E-18

XPRIME	OLDX	DUAL	BETROOTS	INTERIOP
*****	*****	*****	*****	*****
.048022	.28745	1.0301E-17	4.6542E-4	.048022
.015955	.095505	-1.3012E-17	.005383	.015955
.088844	.5318	-5.9937E-17	.039524	.088844
.009825	.05881	1.9385E-11	9	.009825
.69826	4.1796			.69826
.072733	.43536			.072733
.042499	.25439			.042499
1.5682E-11	9.3871E-11			.023866
.023866	0			

PHASE ONE ENDS

PHASE TWO BEGINS

INPUT IS THE PROBLEM A MIN=1 OR A MAX(MIN=-1) ?, MIN  
MIN=-1  
>>>> NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

A	B	C
*****	*	*****
3 2 1 4 1 0 0	6	2.4091
2 1 5 4 0 1 0	4	1.7727
1 3 -2 4 0 0 1	0	5
		2
		0
		0
		0

ITER	BBROOTS
****	*****
2	5.9482E-4
	.0042893
	.048381
8	

\*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES\*  
\*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY\*

RESULTS AFTER ITER = 23 ITERATIONS

CONVERG	CPUF2	CMIN	CMAX
*****	*****	*****	*****
-1.8912E-10	33.16	4.3636	-4.3636

XPRIME	OLDX	DUAL	BBROOTS
*****	*****	*****	*****
.20345	.88825	1.0881E-8	.0011416
7.7189E-5	3.3701E-4	-1.0909	.005994
.10184	.44463	-.22727	.075619
1.3678E-10	5.9719E-10	-4.6473E-10	8
.66192	2.8899		
4.1034E-10	1.7916E-9		
1.9696E-9	8.5995E-9		
.03272	0		

PHASE TWO ENDS

( :>MIN  
MIN = -1  
( :><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

( \*\*\*\*\*  
A B C  
\*\*\*\*\*  
3 2 1 4 1 0 0 6 2.4091  
2 1 5 4 0 1 0 4 1.7727  
1 3 -2 4 0 0 1 0 5  
2  
0  
0  
0  
0

- 111 -

( ITER BBTROOTS  
\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\*  
2 5.9671E-4  
.0063345  
.04641  
8

( \*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES\*  
( \*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY\*  
( \*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES\*  
( \*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY\*  
( \*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES\*  
( \*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY\*  
( \*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES\*  
( \*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY\*  
( \*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES\*  
( \*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY\*  
( \*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES\*  
( \*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY\*

( RESULTS AFTER ITER = 200 ITERATIONS

( CONVERG CPUF2 CMIN CMAX  
\*\*\*\*\*  
-8.2425E-4 288.23 130.56 -31.498

( XPRIME OLIX DUAL BBTROOTS  
\*\*\*\*\*  
.033004 5.2574 -.804 4.3954E-5  
.012656 2.016 -6.6686 .0082251  
.1422 22.652 -12.546 .0095342  
.0033207 .52897 .07928 8.0039  
.68609 109.29  
.067711 10.786  
.054123 8.6214  
8.9682E-4 0

( P H A S E T W O E N D S

( MANUAL MODE

( :\_#  
( :\_#  
( :\_#  
( :\_# EXAMPLE N. 4. ALPHA=.5 Q=40  
( :\_#  
( :\_#



:\_KARMARKAR  
EXECUTION STARTED

PHASE ONE BEGINS

- 112 -

INPUT ALPHA 0

:>ALPHA=.5

:>Q=40

:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

INPUT ARE THE MATRIX A AND VECTOR B DEFINED? (Y/N) Y=1 N=Y=0, Y

:>Y

Y = 1

:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

	A	B
*****	*****	*
3 2	1 4 1 0 0	6
2 1	5 4 0 1 0	4
1 3	-2 4 0 0 1	0

INPUT ARE DATA OK? (Y/N) Y=1 N=Y=0, Y

:>Y

Y = 1

:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

AUGMENTA

*****	*****	*****
3 2	1 4 1 0 0	4.4286
2 1	5 4 0 1 0	2.1429
1 3	-2 4 0 0 1	-1

DISCREP	RHS	ARTIFC
*****	***	*****
-4.4286	6	0
-2.1429	4	0
1	0	0
		0
		0
		0
		0
		1

ITER	BBROOTS
****	*****
4	.0038892
	.0068944
	.40381
9	

\*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES\*  
\*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY\*

RESULTS AFTER ITER = 41 ITERATIONS

CONVERG	CPUF1	CMIN	CMAX
*****	*****	*****	*****
9.0526E-13	53.53	5.98E-13	1.4403E-23

XPRIME	OLDX	DUAL	BBROOTS	INTERIOF
*****	*****	*****	*****	*****

```

.046706      .27768      1.5263E-23  4.7861E-4  .046706
.017019      .10118      -1.9295E-23 .0055229   .017019
.090713      .53931      -8.7214E-23 .04007     .090713
.01048       .062306     2.3749E-14  9          .01048
.70242       4.1761
.066891      .39768
.041741      .24916
1.0058E-13   5.98E-13
.024029      0

```

PHASE ONE ENDS

PHASE TWO BEGINS

INPUT IS THE PROBLEM A MIN=1 OR A MAX(MIN=-1) ?, MIN

:>MIN

MIN = -1

:><<< NULL LINE ENTERED >>>

```

      A      B      C
*****
3 2  1 4 1 0 0  6  2.4091
2 1  5 4 0 1 0  4  1.7727
1 3 -2 4 0 0 1  0  5
      2
      0
      0
      0

```

ITER BETROOTS

\*\*\*\* \*\*\*\*\*

2 5.4122E-4

.0059996

.044567

8

```

*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES*
*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY*
*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES*
*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY*
*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES*
*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY*
*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES*
*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY*
*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES*
*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY*
*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES*
*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY*
*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES*
*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY*
*MEMORY EXHAUSTED - UNMAPPING LINKULES*
*UNLOAD LOADED LINKULES TO INCREASE MEMORY*

```

RESULTS AFTER ITER = 200 ITERATIONS

```

CONVERG  CPUF2  CMIN  CMAX
*****
-1.0625E-6  291.32  4.364  -4.3639

```

OK.

```

XPRIME      OLIX      DUAL      BBTROOTS
*****

```

.068991	.35535	-1.6625E-5	.0010532
.054832	.28242	-1.0909	.00784
.11677	.60144	-.22732	.051479
3.1882E-6	1.6421E-5	1.8795E-6	8
.73161	3.7682		
9.681E-6	4.9863E-5		
5.1298E-5	2.6421E-4		
.027736	0		

P H A S E            T W O            E N D S

