



AgEcon SEARCH
RESEARCH IN AGRICULTURAL & APPLIED ECONOMICS

The World's Largest Open Access Agricultural & Applied Economics Digital Library

This document is discoverable and free to researchers across the globe due to the work of AgEcon Search.

Help ensure our sustainability.

Give to AgEcon Search

AgEcon Search
<http://ageconsearch.umn.edu>
aesearch@umn.edu

*Papers downloaded from **AgEcon Search** may be used for non-commercial purposes and personal study only. No other use, including posting to another Internet site, is permitted without permission from the copyright owner (not AgEcon Search), or as allowed under the provisions of Fair Use, U.S. Copyright Act, Title 17 U.S.C.*

*Increasing Understanding
of Public Problems
and Policies*

1967

*A Group Study of Five Topics
in the Field of Extension Education*

**Southeast Asia Policy Alternatives
Response to World Food Outlook
Policies for Commercial Agriculture
Minimum Family Income Proposals
Community Development Policy**

Farm Foundation

Subjects Discussed at Previous Conferences

- *1951 International Affairs • Inflation • Agricultural Production Policy • Interrelationships of Agriculture and Other Segments of Our National Economy
- 1952 The Farmer's Stake in Foreign Trade • Taxes and the Federal Budget • Farm Price and Income Supports
- *1953 Wheat Price Policy in the United States • A Price-Support Policy for Farm Commodities • Old-Age and Survivors Insurance • How the Political Process Works
- 1954 Expanding Outlets for American Farm Products • Alternative Methods of Stabilizing Farm Income • Increasing the Effectiveness of Public Policy Education
- *1955 Taxation in Relation to Changing Demands for Services • Water Problems and Policies • Economic Growth and Stability • Problems of Low-Income People in Rural Areas
- *1956 The Nature of Education in Agricultural Policy • Agricultural Policy in a Changing Economy • Balancing Supply and Demand • Extension's Role in Rural Development
- 1957 Issues in Agricultural Policy • Appraisal of Agricultural Programs • Experiences in Public Policy Programs • Effective Public Policy Education
- *1958 Approaches to Solving the Income Problem of Commercial Agriculture • Major Problems and Trends in Farm Policy • Research in Agricultural Policy • Extension Education in Farm Policy • Agricultural Programs Around the World
- *1959 International Relations and Agricultural Trade • Farm Price and Income Policy Programs • Problems and Trends in Agricultural Policy • Local and State Financing • Land Use
- 1960 Farm and Economic Policy • The Farm Problem—What Are the Choices? • Foreign Agricultural Trade Policy • The Land-Grant System and Public Affairs Education • Economic Growth
- 1961 Extension Education in Farm Policy • Economic Development • Marketing Agreements and Orders • International Trade and American Agriculture
- 1962 Foreign Policy Alternatives • Agricultural Policy Issues • Educational Policies and Methods • State and Local Taxation Policies
- 1963 Economic Development • Foreign Trade and Aid Issues • Evaluation of Agricultural Programs • Improving Policy Education Programs
- 1964 Education in a Democratic Society • Meeting Our International Obligations • Farm Policy Issues—1965 and Beyond • Extension Programs in Public Policy
- 1965 Emerging Foreign Policy Issues • New Directions: Trade, Aid, Farm Policy • Politics and Agricultural Policy • Human Resource Development Issues
- 1966 Meeting World Food Needs • The Food Marketing System • The Crisis in Cotton • Breaking the Poverty Cycle • Helping People Solve Public Problems

**Out of print*

Increasing Understanding of Public Problems and Policies

1967

*A Group Study of Five Topics
in the Field of Extension Education*

**Southeast Asia Policy Alternatives
Response to World Food Outlook
Policies for Commercial Agriculture
Minimum Family Income Proposals
Community Development Policy**

Farm Foundation
600 S. Michigan Avenue
Chicago, Illinois 60605

NATIONAL COMMITTEE ON AGRICULTURAL POLICY

ELLSWORTH W. BELL, Professor of Agricultural Economics, University of Massachusetts, Amherst, Massachusetts

EDWIN H. BATES, Associate Director of Cooperative Extension Service, University of Maine, Orono, Maine

S. AVERY BICE, Associate Director of Cooperative Extension Service, Colorado State University, Fort Collins, Colorado

C. E. BISHOP, Vice President, University Public Service Programs, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, North Carolina

J. CARROLL BOTTUM, Assistant Head of Department of Agricultural Economics, Purdue University, Lafayette, Indiana

HOWARD G. DISSLIN, Director of Cooperative Extension Service, Purdue University, Lafayette, Indiana

J. C. EVANS, Director of Cooperative Extension Service, Oklahoma State University, Stillwater, Oklahoma

K. L. ROBINSON, Professor of Agricultural Economics, Cornell University, Ithaca, New York

MERVIN G. SMITH, Assistant Dean for International Affairs, Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio

TYRUS R. TIMM, Head of Department of Agricultural Economics, Texas A and M University, College Station, Texas

L. T. WALLACE, Extension Economist, University of California, Berkeley, California

G. B. WOOD, Associate Dean and Director of Agricultural Experiment Station, Oregon State University, Corvallis, Oregon

FEDERAL EXTENSION SERVICE

DOYLE SPURLOCK, Public Affairs Specialist, Federal Extension Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Washington, D. C.

CONSULTANTS

GEORGE E. BRANDOW, Professor of Agricultural Economics, Pennsylvania State University, University Park, Pennsylvania

CHARLES M. HARDIN, Director of International Agricultural Center, University of California, Davis, California

EARL O. HEADY, Executive Director of the Center for Agricultural and Economic Development, Iowa State University, Ames, Iowa

H. B. JAMES, Dean of School of Agriculture and Life Sciences, North Carolina State University, Raleigh, North Carolina

RAYMOND C. SCOTT, Assistant Administrator of Federal Extension Service, U. S. Department of Agriculture, Washington, D. C.

M. L. UPCHURCH, Administrator of Economic Research Service, U. S. Department of Agriculture, Washington, D. C.

FARM FOUNDATION

JOSEPH ACKERMAN, Managing Director, Farm Foundation, Chicago, Illinois

R. J. HILDRETH, Associate Managing Director, Farm Foundation, Chicago, Illinois

FOREWORD

This publication reports the major discussions of the seventeenth national agricultural policy conference, held September 12-15, 1967, at Estes Park, Colorado. As in the past, the conference was planned by the National Committee on Agricultural Policy and sponsored by the Farm Foundation. One hundred five representatives from 45 states, the United States Department of Agriculture, and other interested agencies participated in the conference.

The purpose of these annual policy conferences is to assist extension workers who deal with agricultural policy problems through discussion of: (1) timely and useful information and (2) effective techniques for presenting this information to groups. The exchange of experiences and ideas at these conferences is designed to broaden the knowledge of participants, stimulate their thinking, and extend their horizons, thereby increasing their competence in dealing with the complex and multiple aspects of agricultural policy issues.

The report of the conference is being made available in the hope that it will be useful not only to state and county extension personnel but also to teachers, students, and others interested in increasing understanding of agricultural policy questions. The critical problems stemming from a changing agriculture in a changing world situation make it more important than ever to develop informed and responsible citizens who can make intelligent choices and participate effectively in formulating policies designed to solve these problems.

The Farm Foundation, following its policy of close cooperation with the state extension services, financed the instructional staff, transportation of one delegate from each state, and the publication of this report. The Farm Foundation, the Center for Agricultural and Economic Development, Iowa State University, and the Agricultural Policy Institute, North Carolina State University, assisted in developing the program for the conference.

Joseph Ackerman, *Managing Director*
Farm Foundation

CONTENTS

	PAGE
PART I. SOUTHEAST ASIA POLICY ALTERNATIVES	
United States Policy in Southeast Asia	Richard N. Blue 3
Our Southeast Asia Policy	Ruth E. Bacon 13
PART II. RESPONSE TO WORLD FOOD OUTLOOK	
World Food Problems and Prospects	A. T. Mosher 21
World Food Outlook—A Farmer's Response	Robert K. Buck 32
World Food Outlook—An Agribusiness Response	C. F. Davan, Jr. and R. O. Aines 39
World Food Outlook—A Foreign Policy Response	Terrell E. Arnold 48
PART III. POLICIES FOR COMMERCIAL AGRICULTURE	
Policy for Commercial Agriculture	Donald R. Kaldor 59
Alternative Policies for Commercial Agriculture	Robert W. Rudd 75
An Agricultural Policy Proposal	Jimmye S. Hillman 83
Influences on Commercial Agricultural Policies	Gene McMurtry 93
PART IV. MINIMUM FAMILY INCOME PROPOSALS	
Negative Outlook for the Negative Income Tax	Juanita M. Kreps 103
Toward Full Unemployment	Robert Theobald 110
PART V. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT POLICY	
Local Control and Improvement of Community Service	John C. Kavanagh 119
Local Control and Improvement of Community Service	Charles M. Smith 124

	PAGE
Planning and Managing Our EnvironmentSanford S. Farness	129
Environment Policy EducationEmery N. Castle	141
Environment Policy EducationCharles P. Gratto	143
Environment Policy EducationJohn C. Frey	145
PARTICIPANTS	150

PART I

*Southeast Asia Policy
Alternatives*