

RECREATION AND WILDERNESS IN THE UNITED STATES

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ABSTRACT---

In 1994 and 1995, the National Survey on Recreation and the Environment (NSRE) interviewed approximately 17,000 Americans over age 15 in random-digit-dialing telephone samplings. The primary purpose of the project was to learn about the outdoor recreation activities of people over age 15 in the United States. They were asked about their participation in 81 specific recreation activities.

-----KEY WORDS-----

recreational participation, outdoor recreation, activity

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Foreword

The 1994-95 National Survey on Recreation and the Environment (NSRE) is the latest in a series of national surveys that was started in 1960 by the Outdoor Recreation Resources Review Commission (ORRRC). Since that time, six additional surveys have been conducted in 1965, 1970, 1972, 1977, 1982-83, and 1994-95. Through the years, the series has experienced changes in funding, sponsorship, methodology, and composition. In 1960, interviews were done in person in each of four seasons. In 1965, interviewing was done only in early fall. The 1970 survey instrument was a brief mailed supplement to the national fishing and hunting survey. The 1977 survey was conducted by telephone, and the 1982-83 NRS in person.

The agencies responsible for the survey have changed considerably over the years. The ORRRC, which did the first survey in 1960, recommended that subsequent surveys be completed at 5-year intervals, but consistent funding and responsibility were not created to support the process. From 1965 through 1977, the work was done by the Bureau of Outdoor Recreation and its successor, the Heritage Conservation and Recreation Service. That agency was abolished in 1981 and responsibility for the survey fell to the National Park Service in the U. S. Department of the Interior (USDI). The National Park Service coordinated the development of a consortium that included itself, the Forest Service in the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA), the Department of Health and Human Services' Administration on Aging, and the USDI's Bureau of Land Management.

By the late 1980's, the National Park Service could no longer assume the financial and organizational demands of a large national survey. Park Service officials asked the Forest Service to assume its coordinating role for the next National Recreation Survey. The Outdoor Recreation and Wilderness Assessment Group, a part of the research branch of the Forest Service, assumed

this role jointly with the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA). The final list of sponsoring agencies for the 1994-95 effort includes the USDA Forest Service, the USDI Bureau of Land Management, the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, and the USDA's Economic Research Service. NOAA discontinued its involvement shortly before data collection began. The Sporting Goods Manufacturers Association also joined as a sponsor. In addition, valuable assistance and resources were provided by the National Park Service, the University of Georgia, and Georgia Southern University. The University of Indiana cosponsored the section on people with disabilities.

The name "National Survey on Recreation and the Environment" was coined to reflect the growing interest by Americans in their natural environment. To address that interest, the scope of the survey was expanded from that of earlier surveys to include more issues related to natural resources and the environment.

Executive Summary

In 1994 and 1995, the National Survey on Recreation and the Environment (NSRE) interviewed approximately 17,000 Americans over age 15 in random-digit-dialing telephone samplings. The primary purpose of the project was to learn about the outdoor recreation activities of people over age 15 in the United States. They were asked about their participation in 81 specific recreation activities.

Massive Participation

Results show that 94.5 percent of Americans participated in at least one of the surveyed forms of outdoor recreation in 1994-95. That percentage translates into an estimated 189 million participants nationwide. Walking is the single most popular activity, with about 134 million

participants. Other activities with over 100 million participants include visiting a beach, gathering outdoors with the family, and sightseeing.

Activities with 60 to 99 million participants include picnicking, visiting a nature center, visiting a historic site, playing yard games, attending outdoor sporting events and concerts, pool swimming, swimming in lakes, streams, rivers, etc., visiting a visitor center, and wildlife viewing. Those with 40 to 60 million participants are hiking, boating, skiing, birdwatching, freshwater and warmwater fishing, water-based nature study, running or jogging, biking, and motorboating. Activities with 25 to 40 million participants are tent camping in developed areas, visiting a prehistoric site, other wildlife viewing, volleyball, off-road driving, softball, fish viewing, golf, basketball, and fish viewing.

A wide range of activities, 48 in total, ranging from snowmobiling to windsurfing attracted less than 25 million participants. Even closed-top canoeing, the most specialized of all the activities listed, attracted almost a million participants. Thus, there are large segments of the population seeking opportunities for a wide range of recreation activities. Many activities—such as caving and mountain climbing—require specific settings while other activities can be enjoyed in more general settings.

Trends Since 1982-83

Since 1982-83, the population of the nation has increased by 13.4 percent and the proportion of people participating in at least one activity has risen from 89 to 94.5 percent. As a result, numbers of participants have increased for almost all activities.

In addition, in 1994-95 new activities were added to the list because of their growing popularity. These activities included orienteering, mountain climbing, rock climbing, caving, and specific kinds of nature viewing.

Participant Demographics

To assist the public land manager in the formulation of management plans for providing recreation opportunities, various characteristics of the participants in individual activities and groups of activities were tabulated. These characteristics include distributions by age, race, sex, income, education, size of household, and number of cars in the household.

As one might expect, participation in activities requiring vigorous exercise is considerably higher for young and middle-aged people than for those over 60. Considerable numbers of people over 60 are participants, however. Many of these older people have greater time to recreate because they are retired and interest in maintaining physical fitness is growing for people of all ages.

For most activities, participation is low for people with family incomes below \$25,000 per year. Interestingly, it often is also low for people with incomes above \$100,000. Participation is highest for people with family incomes between \$25,000 and \$75,000 per year. It appears, therefore, that many outdoor recreation activities are enjoyed primarily by the middle class.

Participation in team sports is greater for African-Americans than for people in other racial groups. For many across all groups, camping is a traditional family activity, and participation increases as family size increases.

Detailed Demographic Statistics

Probably the most important NSRE result is detailed tables that show rates of participation in individual activities and groups of activities. They also show distributions of participants by age, income, sex, race, etc. These tables can assist the land manager in recreation-based decisions and exist on a nation-wide basis, by Bureau of Land Management region (4 total).

Public Opinion about Management Issues

The final chapter of this report reviews public opinion and attitudes regarding a variety of management issues and situations. These results reflect the percentage of persons 16 and older who reflect various opinions and values within each Forest Service RPA Region. Results are presented in 17 tables in Chapter 6.

Introduction

This report is one of a series that describes the results of the 1994-95 National Survey on Recreation and the Environment (NSRE). The emphasis here is on recreation activities for which public land management agencies supply various outdoor recreation opportunities in the United States. The specific orientation of this report is toward the Bureau of Land Management (BLM) and its administrative regions.

It is amazing to see how important recreation has become and predicting demands for recreation has become increasingly difficult. In the past 13 years, the number of participants in most outdoor recreation activities has increased, placing greater demands on existing recreation resources. In addition to the increase in the total number of participants, the client base is changing as well. Because of this, recreation resource managers are faced with increasingly difficult challenges of satisfying user demands.

Survey Methods

The 1994-95 NSRE was conducted to discover and describe: (1) participation by Americans in outdoor recreation activities, (2) favorite activities and constraints on participation in those activities, (3) uses and values of wildlife and wilderness, (4) attitudes about recreation policy issues, (5) outdoor recreation patterns and needs of people with challenging and disabling conditions, and (6) recreational trips people take away from home. NSRE data will be used by a variety of public and private organizations for various purposes. The emphasis in this report is on the regional and demographic usage patterns across various outdoor recreation activities throughout the United States and BLM regions. This report will therefore assist public land management agencies in the provision of corresponding recreation opportunities, services, and facilities.

The NSRE survey was comprised of two random-digit-dialing (RDD) telephone surveys. In the first survey, a sample of 12,000 Americans above the age of 15 were targeted and people were asked questions in four areas: (1) participation in activities and the numbers of days and trips spent in recreation activities, (2) the characteristics of recreation trips, (3) barriers and constraints to outdoor recreation, and (4) alternative strategies for charging user fees for recreation. The average length of interviews for this survey was 20 minutes.

In the second survey, a sample of 5,000 Americans above age 15 was targeted. People were asked about their participation in specific outdoor recreation activities and the benefits of that participation. Each respondent was also asked questions in three of five additional randomly assigned modules: (1) favorite activities and barriers and constraints to participation in them, (2) wilderness issues, (3) wildlife issues, (4) awareness about public land management agencies, and

(5) freshwater-based trips. For each of the randomly assigned modules, sample size was approximately 2,500.

In both surveys, respondents were asked if they had a disability or challenging physical condition. If the answer was “yes,” additional questions about accessibility of recreation areas were asked. If respondents indicated that a disabled person other than themselves lived in the home, the disabled person was contacted and interviewed at a convenient date.

Data were collected from January 1994 through May 1995. A total of 17,216 interviews were completed—12,214 for survey one and 5,002 for survey two. One goal of the first survey was to have valid samples in each of eight regions in the United States. A minimum sample size of 900 was set for regions 1 through 7 and a minimum of 400 samples was set for Alaska. The Nation’s population is heavily concentrated in the Northeast and the South, so individuals in these regions were proportionately under represented in the first survey. Samples for the second survey were based on population distribution, so almost 47 percent of the samples were in the Northeast and more than 30 percent were in the South.

Sources of Error

State-by-state random digit dialing was employed to sample households across the country. This approach, however, reaches a random sample of telephone numbers, rather than of people. Affluent families are virtually certain to have a telephone number and many have more than one. At the other end of the affluency scale, many low-income households may not have a telephone. As a result, affluent people may have been over-represented somewhat in the survey sample. Demographic characteristics of the NSRE sample are compared with 1990 Census

estimates for individuals 16 and above in Table 1.1. Differences in age, race, and gender were adjusted for over- or under- representation during data analysis.

In viewing the results presented in this report, it is important to remember that individuals were asked about their personal participation in specific recreation activities. But they were also asked about the characteristics of their households. Thus, when we report the relationship of family size to rate of participation, the percentages given represent the proportions of respondents in various sizes of households who participated in specific activities.

Activities, Singly and In Groups

Questions were asked about participation in 68 specific outdoor recreation activities. For some of these activities, there is a subset of more specific types of that type of activity. For instance, cross-country skiing is one of the 68 activities, however, participants were also asked what type of cross-country skiing they participated in (i.e., skiing on groomed vs. ungroomed trails, back country skiing, etc.).

For analysis and description of results, it was useful to place these activities into 13 groups, or activity headings. Numbers that describe participation in major activity headings may include participants in activities not specifically listed under that heading. For instance, the heading “Outdoor team sport activities” may include more than the seven activities specifically listed.

For simplicity, each activity was placed in only one category. In many cases, however, activities could have been placed in more than one category. Bicycling, for example, was classed as a fitness activity, which it is for many people. For others, however, bicycling might best be classed as an outdoor adventure activity.

Percentages in the tables were obtained using the results of the 1994-95 NSRE. Number of participants in the tables are based on those percentages and U.S. Census estimates of the number of persons in the country 16 years or older for the survey period, winter 1994 through spring 1995.

The activity groups and the individual activities surveyed were:

Fitness

Running/jogging
Bicycling
Long distance biking
Walking

Individual sports

Golf
Tennis

Outdoor team sports

Baseball
Softball
Football
Basketball
Soccer
Volleyball
Handball

Outdoor spectator activities

Concerts
Sporting events

Viewing or studying

Nature centers
Visitor centers
Prehistoric sites
Historic site
Bird watching
Wildlife viewing
Fish viewing
Other wildlife viewing
Sightseeing
Visiting a beach or waterside
Nature study near water

Snow and ice activities

Ice skating

Snowboarding

Sledding

Downhill skiing

Cross-country skiing

Cross-country skiing/groomed trails

Cross-country skiing/ungroomed trails

Backcountry cross-country skiing

Snowmobiling

Camping

Developed area
RV developed camping
Tent developed camping
Primitive area
RV primitive camping
Tent primitive camping
Other camping

Hunting

Big game
Small game
Migratory bird

Fishing

Freshwater
Saltwater
Warmwater
Coldwater
Ice
Anadromous
Catch and release

Boating

Sailing
Canoeing
Closed-top canoeing
Open-top canoeing
Kayaking
Rowing
Floating, rafting
Motorboating
Water skiing
Jet skiing
Sailboarding/windsurfing

Swimming

Surfing
Swimming/pool
Swimming/lake, river, ocean
Snorkeling/scuba

Outdoor adventure

Hiking
Hiking to a summit
Orienteering
Backpacking
Backpacking to a summit
Mountain climbing
Rock climbing
Caving
Off-road vehicle driving
Horseback riding
Horseback riding on trails

Traditional social activities

Yard games
Picnicking
Family gathering

Table 1.1. Comparison of the NSRE survey sample with 1990 Census of Population Estimates.

Category	NSRE Proportion of Sample	1990 Census of Population Proportion
AGE		
16-24	15.1	17.2
25-29	9.0	11.1
30-39	23.9	22.0
40-49	19.6	16.5
50-59	12.8	11.5
over 60	19.5	21.8
RACE		
Caucasian	85.3	81.9
African-American	6.3	11.1
American Indian	1.0	0.73
Asian Pacific Islander	1.5	2.8
Other	5.9	3.4
GENDER		
Male	42.6	48.0
Female	57.4	52.0

Table 2.1. Percent and number of U.S. population 16 years and older¹ participating in outdoor recreation by activity, 1994-95.

Activity	Percent	Number (millions)
Fitness Activities	68.3	136.9
Running/Jogging	26.2	52.5
Biking	28.7	57.4
Walking	66.7	133.7
Individual Sport Activities	22.0	44.1
Golf	14.8	29.7
Tennis	10.6	21.2
Outdoor Team Sport Activities	26.4	53.0
Baseball	6.7	13.5
Softball	13.0	26.1
Football	6.8	13.6
Basketball	12.8	25.5
Soccer	4.7	9.5
Volleyball	14.3	28.7
Handball	5.6	11.3
Outdoor Spectator Activities	58.7	117.6
Concerts	34.2	68.4
Attending Sporting Events	47.5	95.2
Viewing Activities	76.2	152.6
Visiting a Nature Center	46.4	93.1
Visiting a Visitor Center	34.6	69.4
Visit a Prehistoric Site	17.4	34.9
Visit a Historic Site	44.1	88.4
Bird-Watching	27.0	54.1
Wildlife Viewing	31.2	62.6
Fish Viewing	13.7	27.4
Other Wildlife Viewing	13.7	27.5
Sightseeing	56.6	113.4
Visiting a Beach or Waterside	62.1	124.4
Water-based Nature Study	27.6	55.4

¹ Estimated number of people 16 years and older for 1994-95 is 200,335,001.

Snow and Ice Activities	18.1	36.3
Ice Skating	5.2	10.5
Snowboarding	2.3	4.5
Sledding	10.2	20.5
Downhill Skiing	8.4	16.8
Cross-Country Skiing	3.3	6.5
Snowmobiling	3.5	7.1
Camping (overall)	26.3	52.8
Developed Area	20.7	41.5
Primitive Area	14.0	28.0
Hunting	9.3	18.6
Big game	7.1	14.2
Small game	6.5	13.0
Migratory bird	2.1	4.3
Fishing	28.9	57.8
Freshwater	24.4	48.8
Saltwater	9.5	19.0
Warmwater	20.4	40.8
Coldwater	10.4	20.8
Ice	2.0	4.0
Anadromous	4.52	9.1
Catch and Release	7.7	15.5
Boating	29.0	58.1
Sailing	4.8	9.6
Canoeing	7.0	14.1
Kayaking	1.3	2.6
Rowing	4.2	8.4
Floating, Rafting	7.6	15.2
Motor-boating	23.5	47.0
Water Skiing	8.9	17.9
Jet Skiing	4.7	9.5
Sailboarding/windsurfing	1.1	2.2
Swimming Activities	54.2	108.6
Surfing	1.3	2.6
Swimming/pool	44.2	88.5
Swimming/lake,river,ocean	39.0	78.1
Snorkeling/Scuba	7.2	14.5

Outdoor Adventure Activities	36.8	73.6
Hiking	23.8	47.8
Orienteering	2.4	4.8
Backpacking	7.6	15.2
Mountain Climbing	4.5	9.0
Rock Climbing	3.7	7.5
Caving	4.7	9.5
Off-Road Driving	13.9	27.9
Horseback Riding	7.1	14.3
Social Activities	67.8	135.9
Yard Games	36.7	73.6
Picnicking	49.1	98.3
Family Gathering	61.8	123.8

Table 2.2. Number and percent of U.S. population participating in outdoor recreation by activity and age, 1994-5. (Millions, top; percent of age group participating, middle; and percent of activity participants, bottom).

Activity	16-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	Over 60
Fitness Activities	26.6	16.6	33.5	23.8	14.7	21.7
	77.2	74.7	76.1	72.0	64.0	49.7
	19.4	12.1	24.5	17.4	10.8	15.9
Running/Jogging	17.4	7.4	12.5	7.7	4.0	3.5
	50.4	33.2	28.3	23.3	17.4	8.1
	33.1	14.1	23.8	14.7	7.7	6.7
Biking	13.1	8.1	16.5	10.1	5.0	4.6
	37.9	36.2	37.4	30.7	21.9	10.6
	22.8	14.0	28.7	17.7	8.8	8.1
Walking	23.5	16.1	32.9	23.8	14.7 ²	21.7 ²
	68.1	72.4	74.6	71.9	64.0	49.7
	17.6	12.0	24.6	17.8	10.8	15.9
Individual Sport Activities	10.9	5.9	11.2	7.2	3.7	5.3
	31.5	26.7	25.4	21.7	16.0	12.1
	24.6	13.5	25.4	16.3	8.4	12.0
Golf	5.3	4.3	7.8	5.1	2.8	4.5
	15.3	19.1	17.7	15.5	12.1	10.3
	17.7	14.3	26.2	17.2	9.4	15.2
Tennis	7.4	2.7	5.1	3.3	1.4	1.4
	21.4	12.3	11.6	9.8	6.0	3.1
	34.8	12.9	24.2	15.3	6.5	6.4
Outdoor Team Sport Activities	17.4	8.8	14.4	7.3	3.1	2.0
	50.6	39.5	32.7	22.2	13.3	4.5
	32.9	16.6	27.2	13.9	5.8	3.7
Baseball	4.9	1.8	3.5	2.0	0.8	0.5
	14.1	8.1	8.0	6.0	3.7	1.1
	36.0	13.3	26.1	14.8	6.3	3.6
Softball	7.0	5.0	7.8	4.0	1.5	0.8
	20.4	22.6	17.7	12.1	6.3	1.9
	27.0	19.2	29.8	15.3	5.6	3.1

²Note that the participation estimates for this individual activity is equal to the participation estimate for the group. This is an indirect result of applying the weighting procedures summarized in Appendix A.

Football	7.1	2.6	2.7	0.8	0.3	0.1
	20.6	11.7	6.2	2.3	1.1	0.3
	52.2	19.1	20.1	5.6	1.9	1.1
Basketball	10.7	4.2	6.2	2.9	1.1	0.5
	31.1	18.7	14.1	8.7	4.8	1.1
	41.9	16.3	24.3	11.3	4.3	1.9
Soccer	4.5	1.3	2.2	1.0	0.3	0.0
	13.2	6.0	5.0	3.0	1.5	0.1
	48.0	14.0	23.4	10.5	3.6	0.5
Volleyball	9.7	5.2	7.8	3.7	1.6	0.7
	28.1	23.2	17.8	11.2	7.0	1.6
	33.7	18.0	27.3	13.0	5.6	2.5
Handball	4.3	1.6	2.5	1.3	0.9	0.7
	12.5	7.3	5.8	3.9	3.8	1.5
	38.3	14.3	22.5	11.4	7.7	5.9
Outdoor Spectator Activities	24.8	14.5	28.8	20.6	12.6	16.4
	71.9	65.2	65.4	62.2	54.7	37.6
	21.1	12.3	24.5	17.5	10.7	14.0
Concerts	14.9	9.4	16.3	11.6	6.7	9.6
	43.4	42.2	36.9	35.0	29.1	22.0
	21.8	13.7	23.8	16.9	9.8	14.1
Attending Sporting Events	20.5	11.3	23.8	17.3	10.1	12.3
	59.4	50.9	53.9	52.5	43.8	28.1
	21.5	11.9	25.0	18.2	10.6	12.9
Viewing Activities	28.9	18.7	37.2	26.9	16.6	24.5
	83.9	84.2	84.4	81.4	72.0	56.0
	18.9	12.3	24.4	17.6	10.9	16.0
Visiting a Nature Center	15.2	12.2	24.9	17.3	10.2	13.3
	44.3	54.8	56.6	52.5	44.1	30.4
	16.4	13.1	26.8	18.6	10.9	14.3
Visiting a Visitor Center	10.2	8.3	18.1	13.8	8.7	10.4
	29.5	37.1	41.0	41.8	37.8	23.9
	14.7	11.9	26.1	19.9	12.5	15.0
Visit a Prehistoric Site	6.4	4.4	8.5	6.5	4.0	5.1
	18.5	19.8	19.3	19.8	17.2	11.7
	18.2	12.6	24.4	18.7	11.4	14.7
Visit a Historic Site	15.4	10.8	21.9	16.7	10.4	13.4
	44.6	48.5	49.8	50.4	45.3	30.6
	17.4	12.2	24.8	18.8	11.8	15.1

Bird-Watching	5.7	4.7	12.5	11.2	7.5	12.6
	16.5	21.2	28.4	33.8	32.7	28.8
	10.5	8.7	23.1	20.6	13.9	23.2
Wildlife Viewing	9.9	7.2	16.1	12.4	7.5	9.5
	28.8	32.2	36.4	37.7	32.7	21.8
	15.8	11.5	25.7	19.9	12.0	15.2
Fish Viewing	4.1	3.1	7.4	5.5	3.2	4.3
	11.9	13.9	16.7	16.5	13.7	9.8
	14.9	11.3	26.8	19.9	11.5	15.7
Other Wildlife Viewing	4.8	2.9	6.2	5.4	3.4	4.8
	13.9	13.1	14.2	16.4	15.0	10.9
	17.4	10.5	22.7	19.6	12.5	17.3
Sightseeing	17.9	13.4	27.9	21.3	13.7	19.4
	52.0	60.2	63.3	64.4	59.5	44.4
	15.8	11.8	24.6	18.8	12.1	17.1
Visiting a Beach or Waterside	24.2	15.9	31.4	22.1	13.2	17.8
	70.1	71.4	71.2	66.9	57.2	40.7
	19.4	12.8	25.2	17.8	10.6	14.3
Water-based Nature Study	8.8	6.8	14.4	11.5	6.7	7.2
	25.7	30.7	32.7	34.7	29.0	16.5
	16.0	12.3	26.0	20.7	12.1	13.1
Snow and Ice Activities	9.4	5.5	10.8	6.2	2.7	1.8
	27.3	24.6	24.4	18.8	11.6	4.1
	25.9	15.1	29.7	17.1	7.4	5.0
Ice Skating	3.4	1.4	3.0	1.9	0.6	0.4
	9.9	6.3	6.7	5.6	2.5	0.8
	32.3	13.2	28.1	17.6	5.5	3.3
Snowboarding	1.9	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.1
	5.5	2.8	2.5	1.8	0.9	0.2
	41.9	13.5	24.4	13.4	4.5	2.2
Sledding	5.4	2.9	6.9	3.5	1.0	0.8
	15.6	13.0	15.7	10.5	4.5	1.8
	26.3	14.2	33.8	16.9	5.0	3.9
Downhill Skiing	5.3	3.2	4.4	2.7	0.9	0.4
	15.5	14.3	9.9	8.1	3.8	1.0
	31.7	18.8	25.9	15.8	5.3	2.5
Cross-Country Skiing	1.2	0.8	1.6	1.5	0.9	0.5
	3.5	3.5	3.7	4.4	4.0	1.2
	18.5	11.8	25.2	22.3	14.0	8.2

Snowmobiling	2.0	1.2	2.1	1.0	0.5	0.3
	5.9	5.4	4.7	3.0	2.1	0.8
	28.5	17.0	29.1	13.9	6.9	4.7
Camping (overall)	12.7	7.3	14.4	9.3	4.4	4.6
	36.8	33.0	32.8	28.2	19.2	10.5
	24.0	13.9	27.4	17.7	8.4	8.7
Developed Area	9.5	5.7	11.4	7.5	3.6	3.9
	27.5	25.5	26.0	22.6	15.4	8.9
	22.9	13.7	27.6	18.0	8.6	9.4
Primitive Area	7.8	4.4	7.3	4.6	2.1	1.9
	22.7	19.9	16.5	13.8	9.1	4.2
	27.9	15.8	26.0	16.3	7.5	6.6
Hunting	4.5	2.7	4.8	3.0	2.0	1.6
	13.1	12.1	10.9	9.0	8.8	3.7
	24.2	14.5	25.9	15.9	11.0	8.6
Big game	3.3	2.2	3.8	2.3	1.5	1.1
	9.7	9.7	8.7	6.9	6.6	2.6
	23.5	15.2	26.8	16.0	10.6	8.0
Small game	3.3	2.0	3.3	2.0	1.5	1.0
	9.5	9.2	7.4	6.0	6.3	2.3
	25.1	15.8	25.1	15.3	11.3	7.6
Migratory bird	1.0	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4
	3.0	2.2	2.6	2.2	2.0	1.0
	24.4	11.5	26.7	16.7	10.7	10.1
Fishing	12.2	7.5	14.9	10.3	5.7	7.3
	35.3	33.8	33.7	31.3	24.7	16.7
	21.0	13.0	25.7	17.9	9.8	12.6
Freshwater	10.4	6.2	12.7	8.8	4.6	6.1
	30.2	28.0	28.9	26.7	20.0	13.9
	21.3	12.7	26.0	18.0	9.5	12.5
Saltwater	4.1	2.8	4.4	3.5	1.9	2.3
	11.8	12.6	10.0	10.4	8.3	5.4
	21.5	14.7	23.3	18.2	10.1	12.3
Warmwater	9.0	5.3	10.6	7.4	3.9	4.6
	26.2	23.8	24.0	22.3	16.9	10.6
	22.1	13.0	26.0	18.1	9.6	11.4
Coldwater	4.7	3.0	5.2	3.3	1.9	2.6
	13.6	13.4	11.9	10.1	8.3	6.0
	22.5	14.3	25.2	16.1	9.2	12.7

Ice	0.9	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.5
	2.7	2.2	2.6	2.0	1.5	1.1
	23.0	12.1	28.2	16.6	8.8	11.5
Anadromous	2.1	1.1	2.2	1.5	0.9	1.1
	6.2	5.1	5.1	4.5	4.0	2.6
	23.6	12.4	24.7	16.5	10.2	12.6
Catch and Release	3.5	2.3	4.0	3.0	1.3	1.4
	10.2	10.1	9.1	9.2	5.6	3.2
	22.6	14.6	25.9	19.6	8.3	9.1
Boating	12.5	8.2	14.6	9.9	5.9	7.1
	36.1	37.1	33.0	29.9	25.8	16.2
	21.4	14.2	25.1	17.0	10.2	12.2
Sailing	2.2	1.4	2.2	1.8	0.8	1.2
	6.3	6.3	5.1	5.3	3.6	2.8
	22.6	14.5	23.3	18.3	8.7	12.6
Canoeing	4.0	2.1	3.6	2.4	1.1	0.8
	11.6	9.4	8.2	7.4	4.9	1.9
	28.4	14.8	25.6	17.3	8.0	6.0
Kayaking	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.1
	2.7	1.8	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.2
	35.5	14.7	21.6	16.8	8.1	3.4
Rowing	2.0	1.0	1.9	1.5	0.9	1.2
	5.9	4.5	4.3	4.5	3.9	2.6
	23.9	11.7	22.2	17.8	10.7	13.7
Floating, Rafting	5.4	2.6	3.7	2.1	0.8	0.6
	15.8	11.9	8.4	6.3	3.3	1.4
	35.6	17.3	24.3	13.6	5.0	4.1
Motor-boating	9.6	6.7	12.2	8.0	4.8	5.8
	27.7	30.2	27.6	24.2	20.9	13.2
	20.3	14.3	25.9	17.0	10.3	12.3
Water Skiing	6.1	3.5	4.8	2.3	0.8	0.3
	17.6	15.8	10.9	7.1	3.6	0.8
	34.0	19.6	26.7	13.1	4.6	1.9
Jet Skiing	3.6	1.8	2.4	1.1	0.4	0.2
	10.4	8.2	5.5	3.4	1.8	0.4
	37.8	19.1	25.4	11.7	4.3	1.8
Sailboarding/windsurfing	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.2
	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.0	0.5	0.4
	26.4	17.3	28.7	14.5	5.7	7.5

Swimming Activities	23.7	14.9	28.7	19.0	10.5	11.9
	68.9	67.2	65.0	57.6	45.4	27.2
	21.9	13.8	26.4	17.5	9.6	10.9
Surfing	1.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.1
	3.7	1.8	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.3
	49.2	15.7	19.8	6.8	4.3	4.3
Swimming/pool	20.9	12.1	23.3	14.8	8.0	9.5
	60.6	54.6	52.9	44.9	34.6	21.7
	23.6	13.7	26.3	16.8	9.0	10.7
Swimming/lake,river,ocean	17.7	11.0	21.2	14.0	7.0	7.3
	51.3	49.4	48.1	42.4	30.4	16.6
	22.6	14.1	27.1	18.0	9.0	9.3
Snorkeling/Scuba	3.6	2.4	4.2	2.7	1.1	0.6
	10.4	10.8	9.4	8.1	4.7	1.4
	24.8	16.5	28.6	18.5	7.5	4.2
Outdoor Adventure Activities	17.2	10.7	19.3	13.1	6.7	6.7
	50.0	47.9	43.8	39.7	28.9	15.4
	23.4	14.5	26.2	17.8	9.0	9.2
Hiking	10.8	6.7	13.0	8.9	4.1	4.2
	31.5	30.2	29.5	27.0	18.0	9.6
	22.7	14.0	27.2	18.7	8.7	8.8
Orienteering	1.4	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.3	0.4
	4.1	3.3	2.7	2.3	1.5	0.9
	29.1	15.1	24.9	16.1	7.0	7.8
Backpacking	4.9	2.6	3.6	2.3	1.0	0.6
	14.3	11.9	8.2	7.0	4.4	1.4
	32.5	17.4	24.0	15.3	6.7	4.2
Mountain Climbing	2.8	1.4	2.3	1.2	0.5	0.8
	8.2	6.3	5.2	3.6	2.3	1.7
	31.2	15.6	25.7	13.4	5.8	8.4
Rock Climbing	2.9	1.2	1.7	1.0	0.4	0.3
	8.3	5.5	3.9	2.9	1.8	0.7
	38.4	16.5	22.8	12.9	5.5	3.9
Caving	2.7	1.6	2.3	1.4	0.7	0.7
	8.0	7.1	5.3	4.3	2.9	1.6
	29.0	16.7	24.8	15.1	7.0	7.5
Off-Road Driving	8.1	4.3	6.7	4.0	2.4	2.4
	23.4	19.2	15.2	12.2	10.3	5.6
	28.9	15.3	24.1	14.5	8.6	8.8

Horseback Riding	4.3	2.3	3.9	2.4	1.0	0.5
	12.4	10.2	8.8	7.2	4.3	1.2
	29.8	15.9	27.0	16.8	6.9	3.6
Social Activities	25.8	17.1	33.6	23.9	14.7	20.8
	74.8	77.1	76.2	72.4	63.8	47.7
	19.0	12.6	24.7	17.6	10.8	15.3
Yard Games	15.0	10.3	20.8	13.0	7.2	7.3
	43.5	46.5	47.1	39.3	31.2	16.8
	20.4	14.1	28.2	17.7	9.8	10.0
Picnicking	15.5	12.0	26.3	18.3	11.0	15.3
	45.1	53.9	59.7	55.3	47.7	34.9
	15.8	12.2	26.8	18.6	11.2	15.5
Family Gathering	23.4	15.5	30.4	21.6	13.7	19.2
	68.0	69.9	69.0	65.4	59.5	43.9
	18.9	12.6	24.6	17.5	11.1	15.5

Table 2.3. Number and percent of U.S. population participating in outdoor recreation by activity and race, 1994-95. (Millions, top; percent of ethnic group participating, middle; and percent of activity participants, bottom).

Activity	Caucasian	African-American	Other (Includes Hispanics)
Fitness Activities	115.1 70.2 84.1	13.1 58.7 9.5	8.6 62.0 6.3
Running/Jogging	40.9 25.0 78.1	7.1 32.0 13.6	4.5 32.2 8.5
Biking	49.0 29.9 85.4	4.7 21.2 8.2	3.6 26.1 6.3
Walking	113.0 68.9 84.6	12.4 55.7 9.3	8.2 58.9 6.1
Individual Sport Activities	39.0 23.8 88.6	2.5 11.3 5.7	2.5 17.9 5.6
Golf	27.7 16.9 93.4	0.9 4.2 3.1	1.0 7.3 3.4
Tennis	17.7 10.8 83.4	1.7 7.8 8.2	1.8 12.8 8.4
Outdoor Team Sport Activities	41.5 25.3 78.4	7.4 33.1 13.9	4.1 29.3 7.7
Baseball	10.3 6.3 76.6	2.1 9.4 15.5	1.0 7.5 7.7
Softball	21.1 12.9 81.0	3.5 15.8 13.5	1.4 10.1 5.4
Football	10.0 6.1 73.7	2.2 10.0 16.5	1.4 9.8 10.0

Basketball	18.8	4.9	1.9
	11.5	21.9	13.5
	73.6	19.1	7.3
Soccer	7.7	0.8	1.0
	4.7	3.5	7.2
	81.4	8.3	10.6
Volleyball	23.1	3.6	1.9
	14.1	16.2	14.0
	80.5	12.6	6.8
Handball	8.0	1.9	1.4
	4.9	8.4	10.3
	70.8	16.6	12.6
Outdoor Spectator Activities	99.6	10.8	7.0
	60.7	48.6	50.6
	84.7	9.2	6.0
Concerts	57.4	6.7	4.3
	35.0	30.0	30.9
	83.9	9.8	6.3
Attending Sporting Events	80.9	8.6	5.6
	49.3	38.5	40.4
	85.0	9.0	5.9
Viewing Activities	129.1	13.9	9.5
	78.7	62.4	68.6
	84.6	9.1	6.2
Visiting a Nature Center	79.8	7.4	5.9
	48.6	33.2	42.4
	85.7	7.9	6.3
Visiting a Visitor Center	60.3	5.1	4.0
	36.7	22.8	29.1
	86.9	7.3	5.8
Visit a Prehistoric Site	29.4	2.9	2.5
	17.9	13.2	18.3
	84.4	8.4	7.3
Visit a Historic Site	76.3	6.9	5.1
	46.5	31.0	36.7
	86.3	7.8	5.8
Bird-Watching	46.5	4.6	2.9
	28.3	20.5	20.8
	86.0	8.4	5.3

Wildlife Viewing	55.0	4.0	3.5
	33.5	17.9	25.0
	87.9	6.4	5.5
Fish Viewing	23.5	1.9	2.1
	14.3	8.5	14.9
	85.6	6.9	7.5
Other Wildlife Viewing	23.6	2.0	1.9
	14.4	9.1	13.8
	85.7	7.3	7.0
Sightseeing	97.4	9.3	6.7
	59.4	41.9	48.2
	85.9	8.2	5.9
Visiting a Beach or Waterside	106.1	10.3	7.9
	64.7	46.1	57.1
	85.3	8.2	6.4
Water-based Nature Study	48.3	3.4	3.5
	29.4	15.5	25.6
	87.2	6.2	6.4
Snow and Ice Activities	33.1	1.4	1.7
	20.2	6.4	12.1
	91.2	3.9	4.6
Ice Skating	9.7	0.4	0.3
	5.9	1.7	2.5
	92.7	3.6	3.2
Snowboarding	3.8	0.4	0.3
	2.3	1.7	2.4
	83.6	8.6	7.4
Sledding	18.9	0.7	0.8
	11.5	3.2	5.8
	92.4	3.4	3.9
Downhill Skiing	15.3	0.6	1.0
	9.3	2.7	6.9
	90.5	3.5	5.7
Cross-Country Skiing	6.2	0.1	0.2
	3.8	0.4	1.6
	94.9	1.3	3.3
Snowmobiling	6.6	0.2	0.3
	4.0	1.0	1.8
	92.5	3.3	3.6

Camping (overall)	47.7	1.8	3.2
	29.1	8.2	23.0
	90.4	3.5	6.0
Developed Area	37.5	1.4	2.6
	22.9	6.3	18.4
	90.5	3.4	6.2
Primitive Area	25.4	0.9	1.6
	15.5	4.1	11.7
	90.6	3.2	5.8
Hunting	17.1	0.8	0.7
	10.4	3.4	5.0
	91.7	4.0	3.7
Big game	13.2	0.4	0.5
	8.1	1.9	3.4
	93.1	3.0	3.3
Small game	11.7	0.7	0.5
	7.1	3.0	3.8
	90.4	5.1	4.0
Migratory bird	4.0	0.1	0.2
	2.5	0.3	1.2
	94.6	1.3	3.8
Fishing	50.2	4.3	3.3
	30.6	19.1	23.5
	86.9	7.4	5.6
Freshwater	43.1	3.3	2.3
	26.3	15.0	16.8
	88.3	6.8	4.8
Saltwater	15.8	1.7	1.5
	9.6	7.5	10.8
	83.3	8.8	7.9
Warmwater	36.0	2.8	1.9
	21.9	12.8	13.6
	88.3	7.0	4.6
Coldwater	18.7	1.1	1.0
	11.4	4.8	7.0
	89.8	5.2	4.7
Ice	3.8	0.1	0.1
	2.3	0.3	0.6
	95.3	1.9	2.2

Anadromous	7.9	0.7	0.4
	4.8	3.2	3.1
	86.8	7.7	4.7
Catch and Release	13.9	0.9	0.7
	8.5	3.9	5.2
	89.8	5.5	4.6
Boating	53.1	2.1	2.7
	32.4	9.5	19.2
	91.5	3.6	4.6
Sailing	8.6	0.5	0.5
	5.2	2.0	3.6
	89.8	4.7	5.2
Canoeing	13.0	0.4	0.7
	7.9	1.6	4.7
	92.2	2.6	4.6
Kayaking	2.4	0.1	0.2
	1.4	0.2	1.4
	88.9	1.9	7.4
Rowing	7.5	0.5	0.4
	4.6	2.3	3.2
	88.6	6.0	5.3
Floating, Rafting	14.2	0.4	0.7
	8.6	1.7	4.8
	92.9	2.5	4.4
Motor-boating	43.5	1.5	1.9
	26.5	6.9	13.7
	92.5	3.3	4.1
Water Skiing	16.9	0.2	0.7
	10.3	1.1	5.1
	94.4	1.4	4.0
Jet Skiing	8.7	0.3	0.5
	5.3	1.3	3.6
	91.8	2.9	5.3
Sailboarding/windsurfing	1.9	0.2	0.1
	1.1	1.1	0.8
	84.0	10.7	4.9
Swimming Activities	94.5	7.6	6.4
	57.6	34.2	45.8
	87.1	7.0	5.9

Surfing	2.2	0.1	0.2
	1.4	0.5	1.7
	85.3	4.5	9.2
Swimming/pool	77.0	6.4	5.0
	46.9	28.9	36.2
	87.0	7.3	5.7
Swimming/lake, river, ocean	69.8	3.7	4.5
	42.5	16.8	32.3
	89.4	4.8	5.7
Snorkeling/Scuba	12.8	0.7	1.1
	7.8	3.0	7.6
	88.1	4.6	7.3
Outdoor Adventure Activities	64.4	4.0	5.1
	39.3	18.2	36.7
	87.5	5.5	6.9
Hiking	42.7	1.8	3.2
	26.0	8.1	23.3
	89.4	3.8	6.8
Orienteering	4.0	0.4	0.5
	2.4	1.7	3.3
	82.7	7.9	9.5
Backpacking	13.5	0.7	1.0
	8.2	3.0	7.1
	88.7	4.4	6.5
Mountain Climbing	7.9	0.4	0.7
	4.8	1.9	4.7
	87.8	4.7	7.3
Rock Climbing	6.9	0.1	0.5
	4.2	0.4	3.2
	92.6	1.2	6.0
Caving	8.4	0.4	0.6
	5.1	1.7	4.6
	88.8	4.0	6.8
Off-Road Driving	24.1	1.8	1.9
	14.7	8.2	13.8
	86.5	6.5	6.9
Horseback Riding	12.5	0.8	0.9
	7.6	3.7	6.5
	87.9	5.7	6.3

Social Activities	114.5	12.8	8.5
	69.8	57.7	61.1
	84.2	9.5	6.2
Yard Games	64.2	5.9	3.4
	39.1	26.4	24.6
	87.2	8.0	4.6
Picnicking	82.4	9.0	6.8
	50.2	40.4	49.1
	83.9	9.1	6.9
Family Gathering	103.4	12.4	7.9
	63.0	56.0	56.6
	83.5	10.1	6.4

Table 2.4. Number and percent of U.S. population participating in outdoor recreation by activity and gender, 1994-95. (Millions, top; percent of age group participating, middle; and percent of activity participants, bottom).

Activity	Male	Female
Fitness Activities	67.5 70.2 49.3	69.4 66.6 50.7
Running/Jogging	30.4 31.7 58.0	22 21.1 42.0
Biking	29.8 31.0 51.9	27.6 26.5 48.1
Walking	62.5 65.0 46.8	69.4 ³ 66.6 50.7
Individual Sport Activities	27.6 28.7 62.7	16.5 15.8 37.3
Golf	21.5 22.4 72.4	8.2 7.9 27.6
Tennis	11.3 11.7 53.1	9.9 9.6 46.9
Outdoor Team Sport Activities	31.5 32.7 59.4	21.5 20.7 40.6
Baseball	9.3 9.7 69.2	4.2 4.0 30.9
Softball	15.6 16.2 59.6	10.6 10.1 40.4

³Note that the participation estimates for this individual activity is equal to the participation estimate for the group. This is an indirect result of applying the weighting procedures summarized in Appendix A.

Football	11.5	2.1
	11.9	2.0
	84.5	15.6
Basketball	17.8	7.8
	18.5	7.5
	69.7	30.4
Soccer	5.9	3.6
	6.2	3.4
	62.5	37.5
Volleyball	16	12.7
	16.7	12.2
	55.8	44.2
Handball	6	5.3
	6.2	5.1
	53.2	46.8
Outdoor Spectator Activities	61.4	56.2
	63.8	54.0
	52.2	47.8
Concerts	34.3	34.1
	35.7	32.8
	50.1	49.9
Attending Sporting Events	51.5	43.7
	53.6	41.9
	54.1	45.9
Viewing Activities	76.9	75.8
	79.9	72.7
	50.4	49.6
Visiting a Nature Center	44.5	48.6
	46.3	46.6
	47.8	52.2
Visiting a Visitor Center	34.6	34.8
	36.0	33.4
	49.8	50.2
Visit a Prehistoric Site	18.7	16.2
	19.4	15.6
	53.5	46.5
Visit a Historic Site	44.2	44.2
	46.0	42.4
	50.0	50.0

Bird-Watching	23.8	30.3
	24.8	29.1
	44.0	56.0
Wildlife Viewing	30.2	32.4
	31.4	31.1
	48.3	51.8
Fish Viewing	13.4	14
	13.9	13.5
	48.8	51.2
Other Wildlife Viewing	13	14.6
	13.5	14.0
	47.1	52.9
Sightseeing	55.5	57.9
	57.7	55.6
	48.9	51.1
Visiting a Beach or Waterside	62.4	61.9
	64.9	59.5
	50.2	49.8
Water-based Nature Study	27.3	28.1
	28.4	26.9
	49.3	50.7
Snow and Ice Activities	19.9	16.4
	20.7	15.7
	54.9	45.1
Ice Skating	5	5.5
	5.2	5.3
	47.4	52.6
Snowboarding	2.9	1.6
	3.0	1.6
	64.2	35.8
Sledding	10.4	10.1
	10.8	9.7
	50.7	49.3
Downhill Skiing	10.1	6.8
	10.5	6.5
	59.7	40.3
Cross-Country Skiing	3.4	3.2
	3.5	3.0
	51.7	48.3

Snowmobiling	4.5	2.6
	4.7	2.5
	62.9	37.1
Camping (overall)	29.6	23.2
	30.8	22.3
	56.0	44.0
Developed Area	22	19.5
	22.9	18.7
	53.0	47.0
Primitive Area	18.2	9.8
	19.0	9.4
	65.1	34.9
Hunting	15.9	2.7
	16.5	2.6
	85.5	14.6
Big game	12.2	2
	12.7	2.0
	85.7	14.4
Small game	11.6	1.4
	12.0	1.4
	89.2	10.9
Migratory bird	3.9	0.4
	4.1	.4
	91.2	8.9
Fishing	36.2	21.7
	37.7	20.8
	62.6	37.5
Freshwater	31	17.9
	32.2	17.1
	63.5	36.6
Saltwater	12.8	6.2
	13.3	5.9
	67.5	32.5
Warmwater	26	14.8
	27.1	14.2
	63.8	36.2
Coldwater	13.8	7
	14.4	6.7
	66.5	33.6

Ice	3.1	0.9
	3.3	.8
	78.8	21.3
Anadromous	6.5	2.6
	6.8	2.5
	71.8	28.3
Catch and Release	10.4	5.1
	10.8	4.9
	66.8	33.2
Boating	32.1	26
	33.4	24.9
	55.3	44.7
Sailing	5	4.5
	5.2	4.4
	52.7	47.4
Canoeing	8.8	5.3
	9.1	5.1
	62.2	37.9
Kayaking	1.8	0.9
	1.8	.9
	66.7	33.4
Rowing	4.8	3.7
	5.0	3.5
	56.5	43.5
Floating, Rafting	8.4	6.9
	8.7	6.6
	54.9	45.1
Motor-boating	26.3	20.7
	27.4	19.9
	56.0	44.1
Water Skiing	11.1	6.8
	11.5	6.6
	61.9	38.2
Jet Skiing	5.8	3.7
	6.0	3.6
	61.0	39.0
Sailboarding/windsurfing	1.3	1
	1.3	.9
	56.9	43.1

Swimming Activities	55.2	53.4
	57.4	51.3
	50.8	49.2
Surfing	2.1	0.5
	2.2	.5
	79.1	21.0
Swimming/pool	43.8	44.7
	45.5	43.0
	49.5	50.5
Swimming/lake, river, ocean	41.1	37
	42.7	35.5
	52.6	47.4
Snorkeling/Scuba	8.8	5.7
	9.1	5.5
	60.4	39.6
Outdoor Adventure Activities	40.2	33.4
	41.8	32.1
	54.6	45.4
Hiking	26	21.7
	27.1	20.9
	54.5	45.5
Orienteering	3.5	1.4
	3.6	1.3
	71.9	28.2
Backpacking	9.8	5.3
	10.2	5.1
	64.8	35.3
Mountain Climbing	5.6	3.4
	5.8	3.3
	61.9	38.1
Rock Climbing	4.9	2.6
	5.1	2.5
	65.5	34.5
Caving	5.5	4
	5.7	3.8
	57.8	42.2
Off-Road Driving	17.1	10.7
	17.8	10.3
	61.5	38.5

Horseback Riding	6.7	7.6
	7.0	7.3
	47.0	53.0
Social Activities	68	67.9
	70.7	65.2
	50.1	50.0
Yard Games	39.4	34.2
	41.0	32.8
	53.6	46.5
Picnicking	45.3	53
	47.1	50.9
	46.1	53.9
Family Gathering	61.2	62.5
	63.7	60.0
	49.5	50.5

Table 2.5. Number and percent of U.S. population participating in outdoor recreation by activity and income, 1994-95. (Millions, top; percent of age group participating, middle; and percent of activity participants, bottom).

Activity	Less than 15,000	15,000 to 24,999	25,000 to 49,999	50,000 to 74,999	75,000 to 99,999	Over 100,000
Fitness Activities	11.7 55.0 8.5	20.8 69.0 15.2	54.1 80.0 39.5	28.8 85.0 21.1	12.1 86.0 8.9	9.4 86.0 6.9
Running/Jogging	4.4 20.0 8.5	7 22.0 13.4	20.2 29.0 38.4	11.3 32.0 21.5	4.9 33.0 9.3	4.7 41.0 8.9
Biking	4.1 24.0 7.2	7.1 29.0 12.3	22.8 42.0 39.7	13.2 48.0 22.9	5.6 50.0 9.8	4.6 53.0 8.1
Walking	11.6 51.0 8.7	20.4 64.0 15.3	53.2 74.0 39.8	27.8 77.0 20.8	11.8 80.0 8.8	8.9 77.0 6.7
Individual Sport Activities	2.4 13.0 5.3	4.7 18.0 10.7	15.9 27.0 36.0	11.1 38.0 25.3	5.2 42.0 11.8	4.8 50.0 11.0
Golf	1.3 7.0 4.3	3.0 11.0 10.1	10.3 17.0 34.8	8.0 26.0 27.1	3.6 29.0 12.2	3.4 35.0 11.6
Tennis	1.5 8.0 6.9	2.4 9.0 11.1	7.5 13.0 35.2	5.2 18.0 24.5	2.4 20.0 11.2	2.3 26.0 11.0
Outdoor Team Sport Activities	4.4 22.0 8.2	8.0 29.0 15.2	21.8 34.0 41.1	11.1 35.0 21.0	4.6 35.0 8.7	3.1 30.0 5.9
Baseball	1.0 5.0 7.3	2.0 7.0 14.8	5.7 9.0 42.1	2.8 9.0 21.0	1.2 9.0 8.9	0.8 11.0 6.0
Softball	1.7 9.0 6.6	3.8 14.0 14.6	11.1 18.0 42.5	6.1 20.0 23.3	2.2 17.0 8.3	1.2 12.0 4.7
Football	1.1 5.0 8.2	2.0 6.0 14.8	5.6 8.0 41.3	2.9 8.0 21.6	1.0 7.0 7.6	0.9 8.0 6.5
Basketball	2.3	3.8	10.1	5.5	2.4	1.5

	11.0	13.0	16.0	17.0	18.0	14.0
	8.9	14.9	39.7	21.5	9.4	5.7
Soccer	0.8	1.3	3.4	2.3	0.9	0.8
	4.0	5.0	5.0	7.0	7.0	8.0
	8.5	13.9	35.9	23.8	9.3	8.7
Volleyball	2.3	4.1	12.3	5.9	2.5	1.5
	12.0	15.0	20.0	19.0	19.0	14.0
	8.2	14.4	42.9	20.7	8.8	5.1
Handball	1.2	2.1	3.9	2.2	1.1	0.8
	6.0	7.0	6.0	7.0	8.0	8.0
	10.5	18.5	34.6	19.4	9.9	7.1
Outdoor Spectator Activities	8.7	16.5	46	26.1	11.3	9
	39.0	52.0	64.0	73.0	76.0	78.0
	7.4	14.0	39.2	22.2	9.6	7.6
Concerts	5.4	9.3	26.5	14.8	6.8	5.7
	24.0	29.0	37.0	41.0	46.0	49.0
	7.9	13.6	38.7	21.6	9.9	8.3
Attending Sporting Events	6.4	12.6	36.6	22.3	9.6	7.7
	28.0	40.0	51.0	62.0	65.0	66.0
	6.7	13.3	38.5	23.4	10.1	8.1
Viewing Activities	12.7	23.5	60.6	31.9	13.4	10.4
	56.0	73.0	84.0	88.0	90.0	89.0
	8.3	15.4	39.7	20.9	8.8	6.8
Visiting a Nature Center	6.5	12.3	37.1	21.1	9.2	6.9
	30.0	40.0	53.0	60.0	63.0	61.0
	7.0	13.2	39.9	22.7	9.9	7.4
Visiting a Visitor Center	4.9	8.5	27.4	16.4	6.8	5.4
	22.0	27.0	39.0	47.0	46.0	48.0
	7.0	12.3	39.5	23.7	9.7	7.8
Visit a Prehistoric Site	2.5	4.6	13.8	7.9	3.2	2.9
	11.0	15.0	20.0	22.0	22.0	25.0
	7.1	13.2	39.7	22.7	9.1	8.3
Visit a Historic Site	6.0	11.4	35.0	20.4	8.5	7.1
	27.0	37.0	50.0	58.0	58.0	62.0
	6.8	13.0	39.6	23.1	9.6	8.0
Bird-Watching	4.8	8.7	21.1	11.0	4.9	3.5
	20.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0
	8.9	16.1	39.0	20.4	9.1	6.5

Wildlife Viewing	4.6	8.7	25.5	13.5	6.1	4.2
	20.0	30.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
	7.4	14.0	40.7	21.6	9.7	6.7
Fish Viewing	1.7	3.5	11.2	6.1	2.7	2.2
	8.0	11.0	15.0	17.0	18.0	18.0
	6.3	12.9	40.9	22.2	9.9	7.9
Other Wildlife Viewing	2.3	3.8	10.8	6.2	2.3	2.2
	10.0	11.0	14.0	16.0	15.0	18.0
	8.3	13.8	39.3	22.3	8.5	7.8
Sightseeing	8.4	15.7	45.5	25	10.6	8.3
	38.0	50.0	65.0	71.0	73.0	73.0
	7.4	13.8	40.1	22.0	9.3	7.3
Visiting a Beach or Waterside	9	18.2	48.7	27.3	12	9.3
	41.0	58.0	69.0	77.0	82.0	81.0
	7.2	14.6	39.2	21.9	9.6	7.5
Studying Nature near Water	3.4	7.5	21.5	12.9	6	4.1
	16.0	24.0	31.0	37.0	41.0	37.0
	6.2	13.6	38.8	23.3	10.8	7.4
Snow and Ice Activities	2	3.9	14.1	8.8	4	3.5
	12.0	16.0	26.0	33.0	36.0	40.0
	5.5	10.8	38.8	24.3	11.0	9.6
Ice Skating	0.6	1	4	2.7	1.3	0.9
	4.0	4.0	7.0	10.0	12.0	10.0
	5.8	9.3	37.8	25.8	12.5	8.8
Snowboarding	0.4	0.5	1.7	1.2	0.3	0.4
	2.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	3.0	5.0
	8.7	11.3	37.8	25.7	7.2	9.4
Sledding	1.1	2.3	8.3	5.2	2.1	1.4
	7.0	10.0	15.0	19.0	19.0	16.0
	5.4	11.3	40.5	25.6	10.2	7.0
Downhill Skiing	0.8	1.5	5.6	4.3	2.2	2.4
	5.0	6.0	11.0	16.0	20.0	28.0
	4.9	8.8	33.5	25.4	13.1	14.3
Cross-Country Skiing	0.3	0.6	2.2	1.8	0.8	0.7
	2.0	3.0	4.0	7.0	8.0	8.0
	4.5	9.8	34.0	28.1	12.9	10.7
Snowmobiling	0.3	0.8	3.1	1.6	0.8	0.5
	2.0	3.0	6.0	6.0	7.0	6.0
	3.9	11.3	44.1	22.9	11.0	6.8

Camping (overall)	4.3	7.1	22.4	11.8	4.3	2.9
	21.0	26.0	35.0	36.0	32.0	29.0
	8.1	13.4	42.4	22.4	8.2	5.5
Developed Area	3.3	5.8	17.5	9.2	3.4	2.4
	17.0	19.0	27.0	29.0	25.0	22.0
	7.9	14.0	42.2	22.1	8.1	5.7
Primitive Area	2.3	4.1	11.7	6	2.2	1.6
	11.0	14.0	18.0	18.0	17.0	16.0
	8.2	14.8	41.9	21.4	7.9	5.9
Hunting	0.9	3	8.3	3.9	1.6	0.9
	6.0	13.0	15.0	14.0	14.0	11.0
	5.1	16.3	44.5	20.7	8.4	5.0
Big game	0.7	2.4	6.4	2.9	1.1	0.7
	4.0	10.0	12.0	11.0	10.0	8.0
	4.9	16.7	45.2	20.6	7.7	4.9
Small game	0.6	2.2	5.8	2.6	1.2	0.7
	4.0	9.0	11.0	9.0	11.0	7.0
	4.9	16.6	44.3	19.7	9.5	5.0
Migratory bird	0.2	0.5	1.7	1	0.6	0.4
	1.0	2.0	3.0	3.0	5.0	5.0
	3.6	11.1	39.5	22.7	13.0	10.1
Fishing	4.6	8.5	23.5	12.4	5.1	3.8
	24.0	32.0	39.0	41.0	41.0	38.0
	8.0	14.8	40.5	21.5	8.8	6.5
Freshwater	3.7	7.5	20.2	10.4	4.2	2.8
	19.0	28.0	33.0	34.0	33.0	28.0
	7.6	15.3	41.4	21.4	8.6	5.8
Saltwater	1.2	2.2	7.4	4.2	2.2	1.8
	6.0	8.0	12.0	14.0	17.0	19.0
	6.4	11.3	38.9	22.4	11.3	9.7
Warmwater	3.1	6.2	17	8.8	3.4	2.3
	16.0	23.0	28.0	29.0	27.0	24.0
	7.6	15.1	41.7	21.5	8.4	5.7
Coldwater	1.5	3.2	8.5	4.3	1.9	1.5
	8.0	12.0	14.0	14.0	15.0	15.0
	7.1	15.2	40.9	20.5	9.1	7.2
Ice	0.3	0.5	1.9	0.9	0.3	0.2
	1.0	2.0	3.0	3.0	2.0	2.0
	6.4	13.0	47.7	22.2	6.5	4.2

Anadromous	0.6	0.9	3.9	2	0.9	0.7
	3.0	3.0	6.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
	6.7	10.2	43.0	22.5	9.9	7.6
Catch and Release	0.9	2.4	5.9	3.7	1.7	0.9
	5.0	9.0	10.0	12.0	13.0	10.0
	6.1	15.3	37.8	24.1	10.7	6.1
Boating	3.4	7.4	22.4	13.9	6.1	4.9
	19.0	29.0	39.0	48.0	51.0	53.0
	5.8	12.8	38.6	23.9	10.5	8.4
Sailing	0.5	0.8	3.1	2.8	1.3	1.2
	3.0	3.0	5.0	9.0	11.0	12.0
	5.1	7.9	32.0	28.9	13.9	12.3
Canoeing	0.6	1.5	5.3	3.9	1.5	1.1
	4.0	6.0	9.0	14.0	13.0	12.0
	4.5	10.9	37.8	28.0	10.7	8.1
Kayaking	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.4
	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	4.0
	6.4	8.7	35.3	25.1	10.5	14.0
Rowing	0.5	1.2	3.1	2.1	0.7	0.8
	3.0	5.0	5.0	7.0	6.0	9.0
	6.1	14.4	36.7	24.5	8.4	9.9
Floating, Rafting	0.9	1.7	5.8	3.9	1.4	1.4
	5.0	7.0	10.0	13.0	12.0	15.0
	6.0	11.5	38.3	25.7	9.5	9.1
Motor-boating	2.6	5.9	18.5	11.0	5.1	3.9
	15.0	23.0	33.0	39.0	43.0	43.0
	5.6	12.5	39.4	23.5	10.8	8.3
Water Skiing	0.9	2.1	6.8	4.4	2	1.7
	5.0	8.0	12.0	15.0	17.0	19.0
	4.9	11.8	37.8	24.7	11.2	9.6
Jet Skiing	0.4	1	3.4	2.3	1.3	1.2
	2.0	4.0	6.0	8.0	11.0	13.0
	4.5	10.6	35.7	23.7	13.3	12.3
Sailboarding/ wind-surfing	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.4
	1.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	4.0
	8.0	5.5	29.1	30.6	10.0	16.8
Swimming Activities	7.6	14.6	43.3	24.4	10.4	8.3
	37.0	51.0	66.0	75.0	77.0	78.0
	7.0	13.5	39.9	22.5	9.6	7.6

Surfing	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.4
	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	4.0
	7.9	9.9	29.3	25.5	10.7	16.8
Swimming/pool	5.8	11.3	35.1	20.3	9.1	7
	28.0	39.0	54.0	62.0	67.0	66.0
	6.5	12.7	39.7	22.9	10.2	7.9
Swimming/lake, river, ocean	5.4	10.1	30.6	17.6	7.9	6.4
	26.0	35.0	47.0	54.0	59.0	61.0
	6.9	12.9	39.3	22.6	10.1	8.2
Snorkeling/Scuba	0.6	1.2	4.5	4	2.1	2.1
	3.0	4.0	7.0	12.0	16.0	20.0
	3.9	8.4	30.9	27.9	14.6	14.4
Outdoor Adventure Activities	5.7	9.9	29.7	16.4	6.4	5.6
	29.0	36.0	48.0	53.0	50.0	55.0
	7.7	13.4	40.4	22.3	8.7	7.6
Hiking	3.7	5.8	18.9	11.1	4.5	3.8
	18.0	20.0	29.0	34.0	34.0	37.0
	7.7	12.1	39.5	23.2	9.5	8.0
Orienteering	0.3	0.6	1.9	1.2	0.4	0.4
	1.0	2.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
	5.8	13.3	39.9	24.8	8.6	7.7
Backpacking	1.2	2.1	5.7	3.6	1.3	1.2
	6.0	7.0	9.0	11.0	10.0	11.0
	8.1	13.7	37.8	23.9	8.7	7.9
Mountain Climbing	0.6	1.2	3.3	2.1	0.9	0.8
	3.0	4.0	5.0	6.0	6.0	7.0
	7.1	13.8	36.9	23.5	10.1	8.7
Rock Climbing	0.6	1.1	2.6	2.1	0.4	0.6
	2.0	3.0	4.0	6.0	3.0	5.0
	7.5	14.5	35.5	28.5	5.8	8.2
Caving	0.8	1.3	3.8	2.1	0.8	0.6
	3.0	4.0	5.0	6.0	5.0	5.0
	8.2	14.1	40.7	21.9	8.5	6.6
Off-Road Driving	2.2	3.9	11.8	6.1	2	2
	12.0	15.0	21.0	21.0	17.0	22.0
	7.8	13.9	42.2	21.8	7.3	7.1
Horseback Riding	0.8	1.8	5.4	3.5	1.5	1.3
	5.0	8.0	11.0	14.0	14.0	16.0
	5.9	12.5	37.5	24.5	10.4	9.2

Social Activities	11.4	20.7	54.4	28.4	11.8	9.2
	54.0	70.0	81.0	85.0	85.0	85.0
	8.4	15.3	40.0	20.9	8.7	6.8
Yard Games	5.1	10.4	30.3	16.5	6.6	4.6
	27.0	38.0	49.0	54.0	52.0	46.0
	7.0	14.1	41.2	22.4	9.0	6.3
Picnicking	8.1	15	40.2	20.5	8.4	6.1
	41.0	53.0	63.0	64.0	64.0	59.0
	8.3	15.3	40.9	20.9	8.6	6.2
Family Gathering	10	18.7	49.9	26	10.6	8.5
	45.0	59.0	70.0	73.0	72.0	74.0
	8.1	15.1	40.3	21.0	8.6	6.9

Table 2.6. Number and percent of U.S. population participating in outdoor recreation by activity and number of people in household, 1994-95. (Millions, top; percent of age group participating, middle; and percent of activity participants, bottom).

Activity	One	Two	Three	Four	Five or More
Fitness Activities	21.2 58.4 15.5	42.1 66.6 30.8	27.4 72.8 20.1	27.3 73.7 20.0	18.8 72.2 13.7
Running/Jogging	7.3 20.1 14.0	13.2 20.9 25.1	11.1 29.5 21.2	11.7 31.6 22.2	9.2 35.3 17.5
Biking	7.4 20.4 12.9	15.2 24.0 26.5	12.1 32.1 21.0	13.5 36.4 23.5	9.2 35.3 16.1
Walking	20.8 57.3 15.6	42.1 66.6 31.5	26.6 70.7 19.9	26.3 71.0 19.7	17.8 68.3 13.4
Individual Sport Activities	6.4 17.6 14.6	13.2 20.9 30.0	9.2 24.4 20.8	9.2 24.8 20.8	6.1 23.4 13.9
Golf	4.5 12.4 15.2	10.1 16.0 33.9	6.1 16.2 20.7	5.6 15.1 18.8	3.4 13.1 11.5
Tennis	2.9 8.0 13.7	5.4 8.5 25.3	4.5 12.0 21.4	4.8 13.0 22.5	3.7 14.2 17.2
Outdoor Team Sport Activities	6.2 17.1 11.8	11.4 18.0 21.5	11.8 31.3 22.3	13.3 35.9 25.1	10.2 39.2 19.2
Baseball	1.1 3.0 8.2	2.5 4.0 18.2	3.3 8.8 24.4	3.5 9.4 26.3	3.1 11.9 22.9
Softball	3.1 8.5 11.9	6 9.5 22.8	5.4 14.3 20.8	6.8 18.3 26.2	4.8 18.4 18.3
Football	1.4 3.9 10.5	2.4 3.8 17.8	3.2 8.5 23.9	3.6 9.7 26.6	2.9 11.1 21.2

Basketball	2.4	5	5.9	6.9	5.3
	6.6	7.9	15.7	18.6	20.3
	9.5	19.5	23.3	26.9	20.9
Soccer	0.8	1.4	1.9	2.8	2.5
	2.2	2.2	5.0	7.6	9.6
	8.3	15.2	20.1	30.1	26.4
Volleyball	3.6	6.5	6.2	6.9	5.4
	9.9	10.3	16.5	18.6	20.7
	12.6	22.7	21.8	24.1	18.8
Handball	1.3	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.4
	3.6	3.6	6.9	7.0	9.2
	11.9	20.4	23.2	23.2	21.3
Outdoor Spectator Activities	17.1	34.8	24.2	24.7	16.9
	47.1	55.0	64.3	66.6	64.9
	14.5	29.6	20.6	21.0	14.3
Concerts	11.1	21.1	14.4	13.1	8.7
	30.6	33.4	38.3	35.3	33.4
	16.2	30.9	21.0	19.2	12.7
Attending Sporting Events	12.8	27.2	19.6	20.9	14.7
	35.2	43.0	52.1	56.4	56.4
	13.5	28.6	20.6	22.0	15.4
Viewing Activities	23.8	46.9	30.4	30.8	20.7
	65.5	74.1	80.8	83.1	79.5
	15.6	30.8	19.9	20.2	13.6
Visiting a Nature Center	12.8	28.5	18.4	20	13.4
	35.2	45.1	48.9	54.0	51.4
	13.7	30.6	19.8	21.5	14.4
Visiting a Visitor Center	9.6	22.5	13.8	14	9.5
	26.4	35.6	36.7	37.8	36.5
	13.8	32.5	19.9	20.2	13.6
Visit a Prehistoric Site	4.6	10.8	7.2	7.5	4.8
	12.7	17.1	19.1	20.2	18.4
	13.2	30.8	20.7	21.5	13.8
Visit a Historic Site	12.7	28.4	17.7	18	11.7
	35.0	44.9	47.0	48.6	44.9
	14.4	32.1	20.0	20.3	13.2
Bird-Watching	8.7	20.2	9.7	9.2	6.3
	23.9	31.9	25.8	24.8	24.2
	16.1	37.3	17.9	17.1	11.6

Wildlife Viewing	8.6	20.8	12.5	12.3	8.3
	23.7	32.9	33.2	33.2	31.9
	13.7	33.3	20.0	19.7	13.3
Fish Viewing	4	8.7	5.6	5.2	3.9
	11.0	13.8	14.9	14.0	15.0
	14.8	31.6	20.5	18.8	14.3
Other Wildlife Viewing	4.1	9.2	5.4	4.9	3.9
	11.3	14.5	14.3	13.2	15.0
	15.0	33.6	19.5	17.9	14.2
Sightseeing	17.4	37.4	22.1	22.2	14.4
	47.9	59.1	58.7	59.9	55.3
	15.3	33.0	19.5	19.6	12.7
Visiting a Beach or Waterside	18.2	37.9	25.3	25.6	17.3
	50.1	59.9	67.2	69.1	66.4
	14.7	30.5	20.3	20.6	13.9
Water-based Nature Study	7.6	18.3	11.1	11.2	7.2
	20.9	28.9	29.5	30.2	27.6
	13.8	33.0	20.0	20.3	13.0
Snow and Ice Activities	4.2	8.7	7.7	9.2	6.4
	11.6	13.8	20.5	24.8	24.6
	11.7	24.1	21.3	25.3	17.6
Ice Skating	1	2.1	2.3	2.8	2.3
	2.8	3.3	6.1	7.6	8.8
	9.5	20.0	21.9	26.5	22.1
Snowboarding	0.5	0.8	1	1.2	1
	1.4	1.3	2.7	3.2	3.8
	10.3	18.1	23.0	26.4	22.3
Sledding	1.7	3.6	4.3	6.3	4.6
	4.7	5.7	11.4	17.0	17.7
	8.2	17.8	21.0	30.6	22.3
Downhill Skiing	2.4	4.7	3.7	3.5	2.6
	6.6	7.4	9.8	9.4	10.0
	14.3	27.7	21.7	20.9	15.4
Cross-Country Skiing	0.9	2.1	1.3	1.4	0.8
	2.5	3.3	3.5	3.8	3.1
	14.3	32.6	19.4	20.7	12.9
Snowmobiling	0.9	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.2
	2.5	2.7	4.5	4.3	4.6
	12.3	24.2	23.5	23.1	16.9

Camping (overall)	6.5	14.8	11.3	11.5	8.7
	17.9	23.4	30.0	31.0	33.4
	12.3	28.0	21.4	21.8	16.5
Developed Area	4.9	11.6	8.9	9.2	6.9
	13.5	18.3	23.6	24.8	26.5
	11.7	28.0	21.6	22.1	16.7
Primitive Area	3.7	7.8	6.1	5.7	4.7
	10.2	12.3	16.2	15.4	18.0
	13.3	27.9	21.7	20.5	16.6
Hunting	2.5	5.2	4.3	3.9	2.8
	6.9	8.2	11.4	10.5	10.7
	13.3	27.7	23.1	21.1	14.8
Big game	1.8	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.2
	5.0	6.0	8.8	8.4	8.4
	13.0	26.7	22.9	21.8	15.7
Small game	1.7	3.4	3.1	2.7	2
	4.7	5.4	8.2	7.3	7.7
	13.5	26.5	23.7	21.0	15.3
Migratory bird	0.7	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.5
	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.4	1.9
	16.7	30.2	21.7	20.1	11.2
Fishing	7.3	16.5	12.1	13.3	8.6
	20.1	26.1	32.1	35.9	33.0
	12.7	28.6	20.9	22.9	14.9
Freshwater	5.9	13.9	10	11.6	7.4
	16.2	22.0	26.6	31.3	28.4
	12.1	28.5	20.5	23.8	15.1
Saltwater	2.5	5.6	4.2	3.9	2.7
	6.9	8.9	11.2	10.5	10.4
	13.3	29.6	22.3	20.5	14.3
Warmwater	4.8	11.4	8.9	9.6	6.2
	13.2	18.0	23.6	25.9	23.8
	11.8	27.9	21.7	23.5	15.1
Coldwater	2.5	6.1	4.6	4.4	3.1
	6.9	9.6	12.2	11.9	11.9
	11.9	29.4	22.4	21.3	15.1
Ice	0.6	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.5
	1.7	2.1	2.4	2.2	1.9
	14.2	31.4	21.5	19.3	13.6

Anadromous	1.1	2.8	1.9	2	1.4
	3.0	4.4	5.0	5.4	5.4
	11.7	30.6	20.6	21.9	15.3
Catch and Release	1.9	4.4	3.2	3.7	2.4
	5.2	7.0	8.5	10.0	9.2
	12.1	28.2	20.7	23.6	15.5
Boating	8.1	17.9	12	12.4	7.7
	22.3	28.3	31.9	33.5	29.6
	14.0	30.8	20.6	21.3	13.3
Sailing	1.9	3	1.7	1.9	1.2
	5.2	4.7	4.5	5.1	4.6
	19.5	31.3	17.3	19.5	12.4
Canoeing	1.6	3.9	3	3.2	2.4
	4.4	6.2	8.0	8.6	9.2
	11.5	28.0	21.1	22.5	17.0
Kayaking	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4
	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.5
	13.8	28.6	23.1	19.3	15.1
Rowing	1	2.5	1.7	1.8	1.4
	2.8	4.0	4.5	4.9	5.4
	11.3	30.2	20.1	21.8	16.7
Floating, Rafting	1.9	3.9	3.5	3.6	2.4
	5.2	6.2	9.3	9.7	9.2
	12.7	25.4	22.9	23.4	15.7
Motor-boating	6.4	14.4	9.8	10.2	6.1
	17.6	22.8	26.0	27.5	23.4
	13.7	30.8	20.9	21.8	12.9
Water Skiing	2.3	4.5	4.2	4.1	2.8
	6.3	7.1	11.2	11.1	10.7
	12.8	25.0	23.6	23.1	15.6
Jet Skiing	1.4	2.2	2	2.2	1.7
	3.9	3.5	5.3	5.9	6.5
	14.9	23.2	21.5	22.9	17.5
Sailboarding/wind-surfing	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4
	1.1	0.9	1.3	1.1	1.5
	16.3	26.0	23.5	17.6	16.6
Swimming Activities	14.4	30.8	23.1	24.2	16.1
	39.6	48.7	61.4	65.3	61.8
	13.2	28.3	21.3	22.3	14.8

Surfing	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4
	1.4	0.9	1.9	1.3	1.5
	17.3	23.2	25.6	18.0	15.9
Swimming/pool	10.8	24.2	19.1	20.5	14
	29.7	38.3	50.7	55.3	53.7
	12.2	27.3	21.6	23.2	15.8
Swimming/lake, river, ocean	10.3	22.1	16.7	17.3	11.8
	28.4	34.9	44.4	46.7	45.3
	13.2	28.3	21.4	22.1	15.1
Snorkeling/Scuba	2	4.4	3.3	2.7	2.1
	5.5	7.0	8.8	7.3	8.1
	13.9	30.4	22.5	18.9	14.4
Outdoor Adventure Activities	10.2	21.1	16	14.8	11.5
	28.1	33.4	42.5	39.9	44.1
	13.9	28.7	21.7	20.2	15.6
Hiking	6.7	14	10.1	9.6	7.4
	18.4	22.1	26.8	25.9	28.4
	14.0	29.2	21.1	20.2	15.6
Orienteering	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.9
	2.2	1.9	2.4	3.0	3.5
	15.6	24.3	19.0	22.8	18.3
Backpacking	2.2	4.1	3.6	2.8	2.4
	6.1	6.5	9.6	7.6	9.2
	14.6	26.8	24.0	18.7	16.0
Mountain Climbing	1.3	2.7	1.8	1.6	1.6
	3.6	4.3	4.8	4.3	6.1
	14.8	29.7	20.5	17.3	17.6
Rock Climbing	1.1	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.3
	3.0	3.0	4.3	4.0	5.0
	15.3	26.0	21.7	20.0	17.1
Caving	1	2.9	2.2	1.9	1.4
	2.8	4.6	5.8	5.1	5.4
	10.4	30.8	23.5	20.2	15.1
Off-Road Driving	3.8	7.8	6.5	5.6	4.2
	10.5	12.3	17.3	15.1	16.1
	13.8	27.9	23.2	19.9	15.2
Horseback Riding	1.9	3.1	3.2	3.5	2.6
	5.2	4.9	8.5	9.4	10.0
	13.3	21.8	22.4	24.4	18.1

Social Activities	20.6	41.2	27.2	27.9	18.8
	56.7	65.1	72.3	75.3	72.2
	15.2	30.4	20.0	20.6	13.9
Yard Games	9.1	20.2	15.6	17.1	11.5
	25.0	31.9	41.4	46.1	44.1
	12.4	27.5	21.1	23.3	15.7
Picnicking	14	29.4	19.9	20.6	14.4
	38.5	46.5	52.9	55.6	55.3
	14.2	30.0	20.2	20.9	14.7
Family Gathering	18.2	37.6	24.9	25.7	17.4
	50.1	59.4	66.2	69.3	66.8
	14.7	30.4	20.1	20.8	14.0

Table 2.7. Number and percent of U.S. population participating in outdoor recreation by activity and number of family members living in the household, 1994-95. (Millions, top; percent of age group participating, middle; and percent of activity participants, bottom).

Activity	One	Two	Three	Four or More
Fitness Activities	29.6 62.0 21.7	38.2 65.7 27.9	25.9 73.2 18.9	43.2 73.1 31.5
Running/Jogging	11.2 23.5 21.4	11.7 20.2 22.4	10.2 28.9 19.5	19.3 32.6 36.7
Biking	11.2 23.4 19.5	13.6 23.4 23.7	11.3 31.9 19.6	21.3 36.1 37.1
Walking	28.9 60.4 21.6	38.2 ⁴ 65.7 27.9	25.3 71.5 18.9	41.3 69.9 30.9
Individual Sport Activities	9.6 20.0 21.7	11.6 20.0 26.4	8.5 24.2 19.4	14.3 24.3 32.5
Golf	6.5 13.7 22.0	9.0 15.5 30.3	5.7 16.0 19.1	8.5 14.4 28.6
Tennis	4.7 9.9 22.4	4.4 7.6 20.9	4.2 11.9 19.9	7.8 13.2 36.8
Outdoor Team Sport Activities	10.4 21.8 19.6	9.8 16.9 18.5	11.0 31.0 20.7	21.8 36.9 41.1
Baseball	1.9 4.0 14.3	2.3 4.0 17.2	3.1 8.8 23.1	6.1 10.4 45.5
Softball	5.4 11.3 20.7	4.9 8.5 18.9	5.1 14.4 19.5	10.7 18.1 41.0

⁴Note that the participation estimates for this individual activity is equal to the participation estimate for the group. This is an indirect result of applying the weighting procedures summarized in Appendix A.

Football	2.8	2.0	2.9	5.9
	5.8	3.4	8.2	10.0
	20.3	14.7	21.5	43.5
Basketball	4.5	4.2	5.5	11.3
	9.5	7.2	15.6	19.1
	17.7	16.5	21.6	44.2
Soccer	1.8	1.1	1.6	5.0
	3.7	1.9	4.6	8.5
	18.5	11.4	17.3	52.8
Volleyball	5.9	5.6	5.7	11.4
	12.4	9.7	16.2	19.3
	20.6	19.6	19.9	39.8
Handball	2.2	2.1	2.5	4.6
	4.5	3.6	7.0	7.7
	19.1	18.5	22.1	40.3
Outdoor Spectator Activities	24.6	31.4	22.9	38.7
	51.4	54.0	64.8	65.6
	20.9	26.7	19.5	32.9
Concerts	16.6	18.5	13.4	20.0
	34.8	31.7	37.8	33.8
	24.3	27.0	19.5	29.2
Attending Sporting Events	18.4	24.7	18.7	33.4
	38.6	42.5	52.8	56.5
	19.4	26.0	19.6	35.0
Viewing Activities	33.3	42.5	28.6	48.2
	69.6	73.0	81.0	81.7
	21.8	27.8	18.8	31.6
Visiting a Nature Center	18.6	25.6	17.4	31.5
	39.0	44.0	49.1	53.3
	20.0	27.5	18.7	33.8
Visiting a Visitor Center	13.9	20.2	13.2	22.0
	29.2	34.7	37.4	37.3
	20.1	29.1	19.0	31.7
Visit a Prehistoric Site	6.9	9.6	6.9	11.5
	14.5	16.5	19.4	19.4
	19.9	27.5	19.7	32.9
Visit a Historic Site	18.7	25.2	16.7	27.7
	39.2	43.4	47.4	46.9
	21.2	28.5	18.9	31.3

Bird-Watching	11.5	18.7	9.3	14.6
	24.2	32.1	26.3	24.7
	21.3	34.5	17.2	27.0
Wildlife Viewing	12.6	18.8	11.8	19.4
	26.3	32.4	33.3	32.8
	20.1	30.1	18.8	31.0
Fish Viewing	5.8	7.9	5.3	8.5
	12.1	13.5	15.0	14.4
	21.1	28.6	19.3	30.9
Other Wildlife Viewing	6.0	8.4	5.0	8.2
	12.5	14.4	14.2	13.8
	21.8	30.4	18.2	29.7
Sightseeing	24.0	34.3	20.9	34.3
	50.3	59.0	59.0	58.0
	21.2	30.2	18.4	30.2
Visiting a Beach or Waterside	26.4	34.0	23.9	40.1
	55.3	58.4	67.6	67.9
	21.3	27.3	19.2	32.2
Water-based Nature Study	11.3	16.5	10.3	17.3
	23.6	28.4	29.1	29.3
	20.4	29.8	18.6	31.3
Snow and Ice Activities	7.0	7.4	7.2	14.7
	14.7	12.7	20.3	24.9
	19.4	20.4	19.7	40.5
Ice Skating	1.9	1.7	2.1	4.9
	3.9	2.9	5.8	8.3
	17.8	16.1	19.6	46.5
Snowboarding	0.8	0.7	1.0	2.0
	1.7	1.2	2.9	3.4
	18.2	15.4	22.5	43.9
Sledding	2.9	3.1	4.2	10.3
	6.1	5.3	11.8	17.4
	14.2	15.1	20.4	50.3
Downhill Skiing	4.2	3.6	3.2	5.7
	8.9	6.3	9.2	9.7
	25.2	21.6	19.2	34.0
Cross-Country Skiing	1.5	1.8	1.2	2.0
	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.4
	23.7	27.3	18.7	30.3

Snowmobiling	1.5	1.4	1.5	2.7
	3.1	2.5	4.3	4.5
	20.5	20.2	21.6	37.7
Camping (overall)	10.5	12.9	10.4	19.0
	22.1	22.1	29.3	32.2
	20.0	24.3	19.7	36.0
Developed Area	7.9	10.2	8.3	15.1
	16.6	17.6	23.4	25.6
	19.1	24.6	19.9	36.4
Primitive Area	6.1	6.6	5.4	9.9
	12.8	11.4	15.3	16.7
	21.9	23.6	19.3	35.2
Hunting	3.5	4.7	4.1	6.3
	7.4	8.0	11.7	10.6
	19.0	25.1	22.3	33.6
Big game	2.7	3.5	3.1	5.0
	5.6	5.9	8.8	8.5
	18.7	24.3	21.8	35.2
Small game	2.4	3.1	3.0	4.5
	5.1	5.3	8.4	7.6
	18.7	23.9	23.0	34.4
Migratory bird	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.2
	2.1	1.8	2.7	2.1
	23.7	25.1	22.0	29.2
Fishing	10.7	14.9	11.6	20.7
	22.3	25.7	32.7	35.0
	18.5	25.8	20.0	35.7
Freshwater	8.7	12.6	9.6	17.9
	18.3	21.7	27.0	30.4
	17.9	25.8	19.6	36.8
Saltwater	3.8	4.8	4.1	6.3
	8.0	8.3	11.6	10.6
	20.0	25.5	21.5	32.9
Warmwater	7.1	10.3	8.5	14.9
	14.8	17.8	24.0	25.2
	17.4	25.3	20.8	36.5
Coldwater	3.8	5.4	4.4	7.1
	7.9	9.4	12.5	12.1
	18.2	26.2	21.3	34.3

Ice	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.2
	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.1
	21.2	26.9	20.7	31.0
Anadromous	1.6	2.5	1.8	3.1
	3.39	4.2	5.2	5.3
	17.9	27.1	20.3	34.7
Catch and Release	2.8	3.9	3.1	5.6
	6.0	6.7	8.8	9.6
	18.4	25.2	20.0	36.4
Boating	12.3	15.8	11.3	18.7
	25.7	27.1	32.0	31.7
	21.2	27.2	19.5	32.2
Sailing	2.7	2.6	1.5	2.7
	5.7	4.5	4.3	4.7
	28.5	27.1	15.7	28.7
Canoeing	2.7	3.5	2.8	5.1
	5.7	6.0	7.8	8.7
	19.2	24.8	19.6	36.4
Kayaking	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.8
	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.4
	26.4	24.6	18.3	30.8
Rowing	1.5	2.3	1.7	3.0
	3.2	3.9	4.7	5.0
	18.1	27.1	19.7	35.1
Floating, Rafting	3.4	3.2	3.1	5.6
	7.0	5.5	8.8	9.4
	22.0	21.0	20.5	36.5
Motor-boating	9.8	12.8	9.2	15.2
	20.4	21.9	26.2	25.8
	20.8	27.1	19.7	32.4
Water Skiing	4.1	3.5	3.8	6.4
	8.6	6.1	10.8	10.9
	22.9	19.8	21.3	36.0
Jet Skiing	2.4	1.7	1.9	3.6
	5.0	2.9	5.3	6.1
	25.0	17.5	19.7	37.8
Sailboarding/wind-surfing	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7
	1.3	0.8	1.4	1.1
	28.0	19.7	22.7	29.6

Swimming Activities	21.5	27.5	21.8	37.9
	45.1	47.2	61.5	64.1
	19.8	25.3	20.0	34.9
Surfing	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.8
	1.5	0.8	1.8	1.4
	27.1	17.5	24.2	31.2
Swimming/pool	16.5	21.5	18.1	32.4
	34.5	37.0	51.1	54.9
	18.6	24.3	20.4	36.6
Swimming/lake, river, ocean	16.0	19.3	15.5	27.1
	33.6	33.3	44.0	46.0
	20.5	24.8	19.9	34.8
Snorkeling/Scuba	3.5	3.8	2.8	4.5
	7.3	6.5	7.8	7.6
	23.9	26.1	19.1	30.9
Outdoor Adventure Activities	15.8	18.4	14.9	24.5
	33.1	31.6	42.3	41.5
	21.5	24.9	20.3	33.3
Hiking	10.6	12.2	9.1	15.9
	22.2	21.0	25.7	26.9
	22.2	25.6	19.0	33.2
Orienteering	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.8
	2.3	1.7	2.6	3.1
	22.6	21.0	19.1	37.3
Backpacking	3.8	3.3	3.2	4.9
	8.0	5.7	8.9	8.3
	25.1	21.7	20.9	32.3
Mountain Climbing	2.4	2.2	1.6	2.9
	4.9	3.8	4.5	4.8
	26.2	24.3	17.8	31.7
Rock Climbing	1.9	1.5	1.5	2.6
	3.9	2.6	4.2	4.4
	25.3	20.0	20.1	34.6
Caving	1.9	2.4	2.1	3.1
	3.9	4.2	5.8	5.3
	19.6	25.7	21.8	32.8
Off-Road Driving	5.9	6.7	6.1	9.2
	12.3	11.6	17.1	15.6
	21.1	24.2	21.7	33.0

Horseback Riding	2.8	2.7	3.0	5.7
	6.0	4.7	8.4	9.7
	20.0	19.2	20.8	40.0
Social Activities	28.9	37.3	25.8	43.8
	60.5	64.2	72.8	74.3
	21.3	27.5	19.0	32.3
Yard Games	13.7	18.2	14.8	26.9
	28.7	31.3	41.9	45.5
	18.7	24.7	20.1	36.5
Picnicking	19.5	26.9	18.9	33.0
	40.8	46.3	53.4	56.0
	19.8	27.4	19.2	33.6
Family Gathering	25.5	34.3	23.6	40.3
	53.3	59.1	66.8	68.3
	20.6	27.7	19.1	32.6

Table 2.8. Number and percent of U.S. population participating in outdoor recreation by activity and education, 1994-95. (Millions, top; percent of age group participating, middle; and percent of activity participants, bottom).

Activity	Some High School	Completed High School	Some College or Trade School	Completed College
Fitness Activities	14.4	37.8	40.8	43.9
	55.0	63.0	72.0	76.3
	10.5	27.6	29.8	32.1
Running/Jogging	8.3	12.3	14.3	17.5
	31.7	20.5	25.2	30.4
	15.8	23.5	27.4	33.4
Biking	6.1	14.4	17.1	19.7
	23.3	24.0	30.2	34.3
	10.7	25.2	29.9	34.3
Walking	13.3	36.6	40.3	43.5
	50.8	61.0	71.1	75.6
	9.9	27.4	30.2	32.6
Individual Sport Activities	4.7	9.3	12.7	17.4
	17.9	15.5	22.4	30.3
	10.6	21.1	28.8	39.5
Golf	2.4	6.2	8.9	12.2
	9.2	10.3	15.7	21.2
	8.0	20.8	30.0	41.1
Tennis	2.9	4.1	5.7	8.5
	11.1	6.8	10.1	14.8
	13.6	19.4	26.9	40.1
Outdoor Team Sport Activities	8.4	15.1	15.7	13.7
	32.1	25.2	27.7	23.8
	15.8	28.6	29.7	25.9
Baseball	2.9	4.4	3.5	2.7
	11.1	7.3	6.2	4.7
	21.3	32.9	26.2	19.7
Softball	3.2	7.7	8.2	7.1
	12.2	12.8	14.5	12.3
	12.4	29.4	31.2	27.0
Football	3.5	4.0	3.5	2.6
	13.4	6.7	6.2	4.5
	25.8	29.5	25.7	19.1

Basketball	5.2	7.4	7.1	5.9
	19.9	12.3	12.5	10.3
	20.4	29.1	27.6	23.0
Soccer	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.6
	9.2	3.5	4.1	4.5
	25.5	22.4	24.2	27.9
Volleyball	4.2	8.1	8.8	7.7
	16.0	13.5	15.5	13.4
	14.5	28.3	30.5	26.7
Handball	2.1	3.2	3.2	2.8
	8.0	5.3	5.6	4.9
	19.0	28.0	28.4	24.5
Outdoor Spectator Activities	12.5	30.8	34.7	39.6
	47.7	51.4	61.2	68.9
	10.6	26.2	29.5	33.7
Concerts	6.5	16.4	20.5	25.1
	24.8	27.3	36.2	43.7
	9.5	23.9	29.9	36.7
Attending Sporting Events	10.6	24.5	27.8	32.3
	40.5	40.9	49.1	56.2
	11.2	25.7	29.2	33.9
Viewing Activities	15.5	43.1	45.6	48.5
	59.2	71.9	80.5	84.3
	10.2	28.2	29.9	31.8
Visiting a Nature Center	7.5	22.9	28.6	34.0
	28.6	38.2	50.5	59.1
	8.1	24.6	30.7	36.6
Visiting a Visitor Center	5.0	16.6	21.4	26.3
	19.1	27.7	37.8	45.7
	7.2	24.0	30.9	38.0
Visit a Prehistoric Site	2.9	8.0	11.0	12.9
	11.1	13.3	19.4	22.4
	8.4	23.1	31.5	37.0
Visit a Historic Site	7.1	20.9	27.0	33.4
	27.1	34.9	47.6	58.1
	8.0	23.7	30.6	37.8
Bird-Watching	4.1	15.0	16.3	18.7
	15.7	25.0	28.8	32.5
	7.6	27.7	30.2	34.5

Wildlife Viewing	5.3	17.0	19.3	20.9
	20.2	28.3	34.1	36.3
	8.4	27.2	30.9	33.5
Fish Viewing	2.4	7.2	8.7	9.1
	9.2	12.0	15.4	15.8
	8.7	26.4	31.8	33.1
Other Wildlife Viewing	2.3	6.5	8.2	10.6
	8.8	10.8	14.5	18.4
	8.5	23.5	29.7	38.4
Sightseeing	9.2	30.0	34.6	39.7
	35.1	50.0	61.1	69.0
	8.1	26.4	30.5	35.0
Visiting a Beach or Waterside	11.8	33.5	37.8	41.3
	45.0	55.9	66.7	71.8
	9.5	26.9	30.4	33.2
Water-based Nature Study	4.5	13.8	16.5	20.6
	17.2	23.0	29.1	35.8
	8.1	25.0	29.8	37.2
Snow and Ice Activities	4.0	8.1	10.7	13.5
	15.3	13.5	18.9	23.5
	11.1	22.3	29.4	37.2
Ice Skating	1.5	2.2	3.0	3.9
	5.7	3.7	5.3	6.8
	13.9	21.3	28.2	36.6
Snowboarding	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.1
	3.4	2.2	2.1	1.9
	20.0	28.4	27.1	24.5
Sledding	2.5	5.0	6.3	6.6
	9.5	8.3	11.1	11.5
	12.4	24.2	30.9	32.5
Downhill Skiing	2.0	2.7	4.9	7.3
	7.6	4.5	8.6	12.7
	11.7	16.1	29.1	43.2
Cross-Country Skiing	0.4	0.9	1.6	3.5
	1.5	1.5	2.8	6.1
	6.9	13.9	25.1	54.1
Snowmobiling	1.0	2.3	2.2	1.7
	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.0
	13.5	31.9	30.9	23.8

Camping (overall)	6.5	15.3	16.1	14.8
	24.8	25.5	28.4	25.7
	12.4	29.0	30.5	28.1
Developed Area	5.1	11.8	12.9	11.7
	19.5	19.7	22.8	20.3
	12.3	28.4	31.1	28.2
Primitive Area	3.8	8.4	8.3	7.5
	14.5	14.0	14.6	13.0
	13.6	29.8	29.8	26.7
Hunting	2.7	6.4	5.6	3.9
	10.3	10.7	9.9	6.8
	14.8	34.4	29.9	21.0
Big game	2.0	5.2	4.4	2.6
	7.6	8.7	7.8	4.5
	14.1	36.3	31.1	18.5
Small game	1.9	4.4	3.8	2.8
	7.3	7.3	6.7	4.9
	14.7	33.7	29.6	21.9
Migratory bird	0.5	1.2	1.3	1.3
	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.3
	11.9	27.2	30.3	30.5
Fishing	7.1	18.3	17.5	15.0
	27.1	30.5	30.9	26.1
	12.2	31.6	30.3	26.0
Freshwater	6.1	15.6	14.9	12.2
	23.3	26.0	26.3	21.2
	12.5	31.9	30.6	25.1
Saltwater	2.0	5.5	5.8	5.7
	7.5	9.2	10.2	9.9
	10.4	28.7	30.8	30.1
Warmwater	5.1	13.6	12.4	9.7
	19.5	22.7	21.9	16.9
	12.5	33.3	30.3	23.9
Coldwater	2.7	6.4	6.0	5.6
	10.3	10.7	10.6	9.7
	13.2	30.8	29.0	27.1
Ice	0.5	1.4	1.2	0.9
	1.9	2.3	2.1	1.6
	11.3	36.2	30.5	22.0

Anadromous	1.3	2.7	2.5	2.5
	5.0	4.5	4.4	4.3
	14.7	29.6	28.1	27.6
Catch and Release	1.9	4.7	4.6	4.3
	7.3	7.8	8.1	7.5
	12.3	30.1	30.0	27.7
Boating	5.7	15.4	17.4	19.5
	21.8	25.7	30.7	33.9
	9.8	26.6	30.0	33.6
Sailing	1.0	1.4	2.5	4.8
	3.7	2.3	4.3	8.3
	10.0	14.6	25.6	49.9
Canoeing	1.8	3.2	4.0	5.1
	6.9	5.3	7.1	8.9
	12.7	22.6	28.2	36.5
Kayaking	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.1
	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.9
	13.3	23.4	21.9	41.5
Rowing	1.2	2.2	2.0	3.1
	4.6	3.7	3.5	5.4
	13.7	26.5	23.6	36.3
Floating, Rafting	2.3	4.1	4.5	4.4
	8.8	6.8	7.9	7.7
	15.0	26.8	29.6	28.6
Motor-boating	4.4	13.1	14.6	14.9
	16.8	21.8	25.8	25.9
	9.4	27.8	31.1	31.7
Water Skiing	2.3	4.3	5.7	5.6
	8.8	7.2	10.1	9.7
	13.0	24.2	31.7	31.2
Jet Skiing	1.4	2.4	3.1	2.6
	5.3	4.0	5.5	4.5
	14.6	24.8	32.9	27.7
Sailboarding/wind-surfing	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.0
	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.7
	13.8	17.2	22.4	46.7
Swimming Activities	11.3	28.9	32.8	35.6
	43.1	48.2	57.9	61.9
	10.4	26.6	30.2	32.8

Surfing	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.9
	1.5	1.0	1.2	1.6
	14.5	23.7	27.4	34.4
Swimming/pool	9.4	22.9	27.1	29.2
	35.9	38.2	47.8	50.8
	10.6	25.8	30.6	32.9
Swimming/lake, river, ocean	8.1	20.2	23.6	26.3
	30.9	33.7	41.6	45.7
	10.3	25.9	30.2	33.6
Snorkeling/Scuba	1.5	2.7	4.1	6.3
	5.7	4.5	7.2	11.0
	10.2	18.4	28.2	43.3
Outdoor Adventure Activities	7.8	18.7	22.7	24.4
	29.8	31.2	40.1	42.4
	10.7	25.4	30.9	33.1
Hiking	4.8	10.5	14.6	17.9
	18.3	17.5	25.8	31.1
	10.1	22.0	30.5	37.4
Orienteering	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.8
	3.1	1.8	2.1	3.1
	16.0	22.8	24.8	36.4
Backpacking	1.9	3.3	4.4	5.5
	7.3	5.5	7.8	9.6
	12.8	21.6	29.2	36.4
Mountain Climbing	1.2	2.1	2.8	2.8
	4.6	3.5	4.9	4.9
	13.7	23.8	31.1	31.4
Rock Climbing	1.0	2.0	2.1	2.3
	3.9	3.3	3.7	4.0
	13.5	26.4	28.8	31.4
Caving	1.3	2.4	3.1	2.6
	5.0	4.0	5.5	4.5
	14.2	25.6	32.9	27.4
Off-Road Driving	3.7	8.5	9.4	6.3
	14.1	14.2	16.6	11.0
	13.4	30.3	33.6	22.6
Horseback Riding	2.0	3.6	4.3	4.5
	7.6	6.0	7.6	7.8
	13.8	25.2	29.8	31.3

Social Activities	13.9	38.8	40.6	42.5
	53.1	64.7	71.6	73.9
	10.3	28.6	29.9	31.3
Yard Games	7.3	21.3	22.9	22.1
	27.9	35.5	40.4	38.4
	9.9	28.9	31.1	30.1
Picnicking	8.5	27.5	30.0	32.4
	32.4	45.9	52.9	56.3
	8.6	27.9	30.5	32.9
Family Gathering	12.6	35.6	37.0	38.6
	48.1	59.4	65.3	67.1
	10.2	28.8	29.9	31.2

Table 2.9. Number and percent of U.S. population participating in outdoor recreation by activity and number of people in the household 16 years of age or older, 1994-95. (Millions, top; percent of age group participating, middle; and percent of activity participants, bottom).

Activity	One	Two	Three or More
Fitness Activities	30.3 60.9 22.1	72.6 70.2 53.0	34.1 72.0 24.9
Running/Jogging	11.1 22.4 21.2	24.5 23.7 46.8	16.8 35.5 32.0
Biking	11.4 23.0 19.9	30.5 29.5 53.1	15.5 32.8 27.0
Walking	29.6 59.7 22.2	72.0 69.6 53.8	32.1 67.9 24.0
Individual Sport Activities	8.7 17.6 19.8	23.3 22.5 52.8	12.1 25.5 27.4
Golf	6.1 12.2 20.4	16.8 16.3 56.6	6.8 14.5 23.0
Tennis	4.0 8.1 18.9	10.2 9.9 48.1	7.0 14.8 32.9
Outdoor Team Sport Activities	10.1 20.4 19.1	25.6 24.8 48.3	17.3 36.5 32.6
Baseball	2.1 4.2 15.5	6.4 6.2 47.2	5.0 10.6 37.3
Softball	5.0 10.0 19.0	13.7 13.2 52.4	7.5 15.8 28.5
Football	2.3 4.7 17.2	5.2 5.0 38.2	6.1 12.8 44.6

Basketball	4.4	11.6	9.5
	8.9	11.2	20.2
	17.2	45.4	37.3
Soccer	1.4	4.0	4.1
	2.8	3.9	8.6
	14.5	42.6	42.9
Volleyball	5.9	13.4	9.4
	11.8	13.0	19.8
	20.5	46.9	32.7
Handball	2.2	4.9	4.2
	4.4	4.7	8.9
	19.5	43.4	37.2
Outdoor Spectator Activities	24.7	61.8	31.1
	49.7	59.8	65.7
	21.0	52.6	26.4
Concerts	15.4	35.3	17.7
	31.1	34.1	37.5
	22.5	51.5	25.9
Attending Sporting Events	18.8	50.1	26.2
	37.9	48.5	55.4
	19.8	52.7	27.5
Viewing Activities	33.7	81.4	37.6
	67.8	78.7	79.4
	22.1	53.3	24.6
Visiting a Nature Center	19.1	52.8	21.2
	38.4	51.1	44.7
	20.5	56.8	22.7
Visiting a Visitor Center	14.1	39.5	15.7
	28.5	38.2	33.2
	20.4	57.0	22.6
Visit a Prehistoric Site	6.8	18.9	9.1
	13.8	18.3	19.2
	19.6	54.3	26.0
Visit a Historic Site	18.0	49.1	21.4
	36.2	47.5	45.2
	20.3	55.5	24.2
Bird-Watching	11.9	30.9	11.3
	23.9	29.9	23.9
	21.9	57.1	20.9

Wildlife Viewing	12.7	34.7	15.1
	25.6	33.6	32.0
	20.3	55.5	24.2
Fish Viewing	5.8	14.8	6.9
	11.7	14.3	14.5
	21.1	53.8	25.0
Other Wildlife Viewing	5.8	14.5	7.3
	11.6	14.0	15.5
	20.9	52.5	26.6
Sightseeing	24.2	62.6	26.6
	48.7	60.6	56.3
	21.3	55.2	23.5
Visiting a Beach or Waterside	26.3	66.9	31.2
	52.9	64.7	66.0
	21.1	53.8	25.1
Water-based Nature Study	11.2	31.3	12.8
	22.5	30.3	27.1
	20.2	56.6	23.2
Snow and Ice Activities	6.4	19.4	10.5
	12.9	18.8	22.2
	17.6	53.5	28.9
Ice Skating	1.7	5.4	3.4
	3.5	5.2	7.3
	16.4	51.0	32.7
Snowboarding	0.8	1.8	2.0
	1.5	1.7	4.2
	16.5	39.6	43.8
Sledding	3.2	11.4	5.9
	6.4	11.0	12.5
	15.5	55.5	29.0
Downhill Skiing	3.3	8.2	5.4
	6.5	8.0	11.4
	19.3	48.8	31.9
Cross-Country Skiing	1.3	3.6	1.6
	2.7	3.5	3.4
	20.6	54.6	24.8
Snowmobiling	1.3	3.8	2.1
	2.6	3.6	4.4
	17.9	52.8	29.3

Camping (overall)	10.1	28.5	14.2
	20.3	27.6	30.0
	19.1	54.1	26.8
Developed Area	7.8	22.7	10.9
	15.8	22.0	23.1
	18.9	54.7	26.4
Primitive Area	5.6	14.6	7.9
	11.2	14.1	16.7
	19.8	52.0	28.2
Hunting	3.5	10.0	5.1
	7.0	9.7	10.8
	18.7	53.8	27.5
Big game	2.6	7.7	3.9
	5.3	7.4	8.2
	18.6	54.1	27.3
Small game	2.4	6.8	3.8
	4.8	6.6	8.0
	18.4	52.4	29.3
Migratory bird	0.9	2.2	1.1
	1.9	2.2	2.3
	22.1	52.1	25.8
Fishing	11.2	31.7	14.9
	22.6	30.6	31.5
	19.4	54.8	25.8
Freshwater	9.2	27.0	12.7
	18.4	26.1	26.8
	18.8	55.3	25.9
Saltwater	3.6	10.4	5.0
	7.2	10.1	10.6
	18.8	54.8	26.4
Warmwater	7.5	22.6	10.7
	15.1	21.8	22.7
	18.4	55.3	26.3
Coldwater	3.8	11.6	5.4
	7.6	11.2	11.4
	18.3	55.9	25.9
Ice	0.8	2.2	0.9
	1.7	2.2	1.9
	20.9	56.2	22.9

Anadromous	1.6	5.1	2.4
	3.2	4.9	5.1
	17.5	55.0	26.6
Catch and Release	2.9	8.3	4.4
	5.8	8.0	9.2
	18.4	53.4	28.2
Boating	11.6	31.8	14.7
	23.3	30.7	31.2
	19.9	54.7	25.4
Sailing	2.5	4.7	2.4
	4.9	4.5	5.2
	25.6	48.8	25.5
Canoeing	2.5	7.3	4.3
	5.0	7.1	9.2
	17.5	51.8	30.7
Kayaking	0.6	1.2	0.9
	1.2	1.2	1.9
	21.8	45.2	33.0
Rowing	1.4	4.8	2.2
	2.9	4.6	4.7
	17.0	56.9	26.1
Floating, Rafting	2.9	7.3	5.0
	5.9	7.0	10.6
	19.2	47.8	33.0
Motor-boating	9.2	26.2	11.6
	18.6	25.3	24.5
	19.7	55.7	24.7
Water Skiing	3.5	8.8	5.5
	7.1	8.5	11.7
	19.8	49.3	30.9
Jet Skiing	1.9	4.4	3.2
	3.9	4.2	6.7
	20.4	46.2	33.4
Sailboarding/wind-surfing	0.5	0.9	0.7
	1.1	0.9	1.5
	24.2	42.7	33.1
Swimming Activities	21.5	58.2	28.9
	43.3	56.3	61.2
	19.8	53.6	26.6

Surfing	0.6	0.9	1.1
	1.3	0.9	2.3
	24.0	34.2	41.8
Swimming/pool	16.6	47.6	24.3
	33.4	46.0	51.4
	18.8	53.8	27.5
Swimming/lake, river, ocean	15.4	41.9	20.8
	30.9	40.5	44.0
	19.7	53.7	26.7
Snorkeling/Scuba	2.9	7.6	4.0
	5.8	7.4	8.5
	19.8	52.5	27.7
Outdoor Adventure Activities	15.1	38.6	20.0
	30.4	37.3	42.2
	20.5	52.4	27.1
Hiking	9.7	25.1	13.0
	19.6	24.3	27.4
	20.3	52.5	27.1
Orienteering	1.1	2.1	1.6
	2.1	2.1	3.5
	21.9	44.0	34.0
Backpacking	3.3	7.1	4.8
	6.6	6.9	10.1
	21.5	47.1	31.5
Mountain Climbing	1.9	4.4	2.6
	3.9	4.3	5.6
	21.4	49.2	29.3
Rock Climbing	1.6	3.3	2.6
	3.1	3.2	5.5
	20.8	44.5	34.7
Caving	1.8	4.9	2.7
	3.6	4.8	5.8
	18.8	52.3	28.9
Off-Road Driving	5.5	14.2	8.2
	11.1	13.7	17.3
	19.8	50.9	29.3
Horseback Riding	2.9	7.1	4.3
	5.8	6.8	9.2
	20.0	49.5	30.5

Social Activities	29.7	72.5	33.6
	59.9	70.1	71.0
	21.9	53.4	24.7
Yard Games	14.0	40.1	19.5
	28.1	38.8	41.1
	19.0	54.6	26.4
Picnicking	21.1	54.4	22.8
	42.4	52.6	48.3
	21.4	55.3	23.2
Family Gathering	26.6	66.7	30.5
	53.6	64.5	64.4
	21.5	53.9	24.6

Table 2.10. Number and percent of U.S. population participating in outdoor recreation by activity and number of people in the household 6 years of age or younger, 1994-95. (Millions, top; percent of age group participating, middle; and percent of activity participants, bottom).

Activity	None	At Least One
Fitness Activities	106.9 67.1 78.1	29.9 73.3 21.9
Running/Jogging	40.2 25.2 76.7	12.2 29.9 23.3
Biking	43.5 27.3 75.9	13.9 33.9 24.1
Walking	104.2 65.3 77.9	29.5 72.2 22.1
Individual Sport Activities	35.0 22.0 79.5	9.0 22.2 20.5
Golf	23.9 15.0 80.4	5.8 14.3 19.6
Tennis	16.8 10.5 79.3	4.4 10.7 20.7
Outdoor Team Sport Activities	38.4 24.1 72.4	14.6 35.7 27.6
Baseball	9.8 6.1 72.5	3.7 9.1 27.5
Softball	18.4 11.6 70.6	7.7 18.8 29.4
Football	10.0 6.3 73.8	3.6 8.7 26.2

Basketball	18.5	7.0
	11.6	17.2
	72.6	27.4
Soccer	6.9	2.5
	4.3	6.2
	73.3	26.7
Volleyball	20.8	7.9
	13.1	19.2
	72.6	27.4
Handball	8.1	3.2
	5.1	7.8
	71.9	28.1
Outdoor Spectator Activities	92.2	25.4
	57.8	62.1
	78.4	21.6
Concerts	55.2	13.3
	34.6	32.5
	80.6	19.4
Attending Sporting Events	74.3	20.8
	46.6	51.0
	78.1	21.9
Viewing Activities	119.1	33.5
	74.7	82.0
	78.1	21.9
Visiting a Nature Center	69.9	23.2
	43.8	56.7
	75.1	24.9
Visiting a Visitor Center	54.5	14.9
	34.2	36.4
	78.5	21.5
Visit a Prehistoric Site	27.4	7.4
	17.2	18.2
	78.7	21.3
Visit a Historic Site	70.4	18.0
	44.2	44.0
	79.7	20.3
Bird-Watching	44.1	10.0
	27.6	24.5
	81.5	18.5

Wildlife Viewing	49.0	13.6
	30.7	33.2
	78.3	21.7
Fish Viewing	21.7	5.7
	13.6	14.0
	79.2	20.8
Other Wildlife Viewing	22.5	5.1
	14.1	12.4
	81.6	18.4
Sightseeing	89.9	23.6
	56.4	57.7
	79.2	20.8
Visiting a Beach or Waterside	96.3	28.1
	60.4	68.8
	77.4	22.6
Water-based Nature Study	43.5	11.9
	27.3	29.0
	78.6	21.4
Snow and Ice Activities	26.9	9.4
	16.9	22.9
	74.2	25.8
Ice Skating	7.8	2.7
	4.9	6.7
	73.9	26.1
Snowboarding	3.5	1.0
	2.2	2.5
	77.4	22.6
Sledding	13.7	6.8
	8.6	16.6
	66.8	33.2
Downhill Skiing	13.5	3.4
	8.5	8.2
	80.0	20.0
Cross-Country Skiing	5.5	1.1
	3.4	2.6
	83.7	16.3
Snowmobiling	5.2	1.9
	3.3	4.7
	73.2	26.8

Camping (overall)	40.2	12.6
	25.2	30.8
	76.2	23.8
Developed Area	31.6	9.9
	19.8	24.3
	76.1	23.9
Primitive Area	21.6	6.5
	13.5	15.8
	77.0	23.0
Hunting	14.0	4.6
	8.8	11.3
	75.2	24.8
Big game	10.4	3.8
	6.5	9.3
	73.4	26.6
Small game	9.6	3.4
	6.0	8.3
	74.0	26.0
Migratory bird	3.5	0.8
	2.2	1.9
	82.0	18.0
Fishing	44.0	13.8
	27.6	33.7
	76.2	23.8
Freshwater	37.0	11.8
	23.2	29.0
	75.8	24.2
Saltwater	14.7	4.3
	9.2	10.6
	77.2	22.8
Warmwater	30.9	9.9
	19.4	24.1
	75.8	24.2
Coldwater	15.8	5.0
	9.9	12.1
	76.1	23.9
Ice	3.1	0.9
	2.0	2.1
	78.1	21.9

Anadromous	7.0	2.1
	4.4	5.1
	77.1	22.9
Catch and Release	11.8	3.7
	7.4	9.0
	76.3	23.7
Boating	45.6	12.5
	28.6	30.6
	78.5	21.5
Sailing	8.0	1.5
	5.0	3.8
	83.9	16.1
Canoeing	11.1	3.0
	6.9	7.4
	78.6	21.4
Kayaking	2.2	0.5
	1.4	1.2
	82.2	17.8
Rowing	6.7	1.8
	4.2	4.3
	79.2	20.8
Floating, Rafting	11.9	3.4
	7.4	8.2
	77.9	22.1
Motor-boating	36.6	10.4
	22.9	25.5
	77.8	22.2
Water Skiing	13.6	4.3
	8.5	10.6
	75.8	24.2
Jet Skiing	7.4	2.1
	4.6	5.2
	77.6	22.4
Sailboarding/wind-surfing	1.8	0.4
	1.1	1.1
	79.9	20.1

Swimming Activities	82.5	26.1
	51.7	63.9
	76.0	24.0
Surfing	2.2	0.4
	1.4	0.9
	86.0	14.0
Swimming/pool	66.5	22.0
	41.7	53.8
	75.2	24.8
Swimming/lake, river, ocean	59.7	18.4
	37.4	45.1
	76.4	23.6
Snorkeling/Scuba	11.5	3.0
	7.2	7.5
	79.0	21.0
Outdoor Adventure Activities	56.9	16.8
	35.7	41.1
	77.2	22.8
Hiking	37.3	10.5
	23.4	25.6
	78.1	21.9
Orienteering	3.8	1.0
	2.4	2.5
	78.5	21.5
Backpacking	12.1	3.1
	7.6	7.5
	79.7	20.3
Mountain Climbing	7.2	1.8
	4.5	4.5
	79.7	20.3
Rock Climbing	6.0	1.5
	3.7	3.7
	80.0	20.0
Caving	7.5	1.9
	4.7	4.8
	79.5	20.5
Off-Road Driving	21.3	6.6
	13.4	16.1
	76.4	23.6

Horseback Riding	10.5	3.8
	6.6	9.3
	73.5	26.5
Social Activities	105.2	30.7
	65.9	75.1
	77.4	22.6
Yard Games	54.9	18.6
	34.4	45.6
	74.7	25.3
Picnicking	74.1	24.2
	46.4	59.2
	75.4	24.6
Family Gathering	95.3	28.4
	59.8	69.6
	77.0	23.0

Table 2.11. Number and percent of U.S. population participating in outdoor recreation by activity and number of cars in household. (Millions, top; percent of age group participating, middle; and percent of activity participants, bottom).

Activity	Zero	One	Two	Three or more
Fitness Activities	4.3 51.0 3.1	30.6 66.0 22.4	58.5 79.0 42.8	43.5 81.0 31.8
Running/Jogging	1.7 20.0 3.3	10.3 22.0 19.7	22.3 29.0 42.6	18 33.0 34.4
Biking	1.5 22.0 2.7	11.3 30.0 19.6	24.8 41.0 43.2	19.8 46.0 34.5
Walking	4.3 ⁵ 51.0 3.1	30.4 62.0 22.7	57.7 73.0 43.1	41.3 73.0 30.9
Individual Sport Activities	0.7 9.0 1.6	8.5 21.0 19.2	19.7 30.0 44.6	15.2 32.0 34.6
Golf	0.3 4.0 1.0	5.2 12.0 17.6	14 20.0 47.1	10.2 20.0 34.3
Tennis	0.5 8.0 2.5	4.3 11.0 20.3	9 15.0 42.4	7.4 17.0 34.8
Outdoor Team Sport Activities	1.6 21.0 3.1	10.3 24.0 19.5	22 32.0 41.6	19 38.0 35.8
Baseball	0.5 6.0 3.4	2.3 5.0 16.8	5.8 8.0 42.9	5 10.0 37.0
Softball	0.8 10.0 2.9	4.9 11.0 18.7	11.4 16.0 43.5	9.1 18.0 34.9

⁵Note that the participation estimates for this individual activity is equal to the participation estimate for the group. This is an indirect result of applying the weighting procedures summarized in Appendix A.

Football	0.4	2.2	5.2	5.8
	6.0	5.0	7.0	12.0
	3.3	16.1	38.0	42.5
Basketball	0.8	4.6	10.7	9.4
	10.0	11.0	15.0	19.0
	3.2	18.0	41.8	37.0
Soccer	0.2	1.5	3.9	3.8
	3.0	4.0	6.0	8.0
	2.6	16.3	41.2	39.9
Volleyball	0.8	5.7	11.8	10.5
	10.0	13.0	17.0	21.0
	2.7	19.7	41.1	36.5
Handball	0.5	2.3	4.4	4.1
	6.0	5.0	6.0	8.0
	4.3	20.7	38.7	36.4
Outdoor Spectator Activities	3	24.6	50.1	39.8
	34.0	50.0	63.0	70.0
	2.6	20.9	42.6	33.8
Concerts	2.1	15.7	27.9	22.7
	23.0	32.0	35.0	40.0
	3.1	23.0	40.8	33.1
Attending Sporting Events	2.1	18.2	41.8	33.1
	23.0	37.0	53.0	58.0
	2.2	19.1	43.9	34.7
Viewing Activities	4.4	33.7	65.6	48.9
	49.0	68.0	82.0	85.0
	2.9	22.1	43.0	32.0
Visiting a Nature Center	2.6	19.4	41.7	29.3
	29.0	40.0	53.0	52.0
	2.8	20.9	44.9	31.5
Visiting a Visitor Center	1.4	13.8	31.3	22.9
	16.0	28.0	40.0	40.0
	2.0	19.9	45.1	33.0
Visit a Prehistoric Site	1.1	6.7	14.2	12.8
	12.0	14.0	18.0	23.0
	3.0	19.4	40.9	36.8
Visit a Historic Site	2.1	18.4	38.7	29.3
	23.0	37.0	49.0	52.0
	2.3	20.8	43.7	33.2

Bird-Watching	1.5	12.5	23.2	17
	16.0	25.0	28.0	29.0
	2.7	23.0	42.9	31.4
Wildlife Viewing	1.3	12.3	26.8	22.2
	14.0	24.0	33.0	38.0
	2.0	19.7	42.9	35.5
Fish Viewing	0.6	5.4	11.7	9.8
	7.0	11.0	14.0	17.0
	2.3	19.5	42.5	35.6
Other Wildlife Viewing	0.8	6	10.6	10.2
	8.0	12.0	13.0	17.0
	2.8	21.7	38.4	37.1
Sightseeing	2.6	24.8	49.6	36.4
	29.0	51.0	63.0	64.0
	2.3	21.9	43.7	32.1
Visiting a Beach or Waterside	2.9	26.1	54.4	41
	33.0	53.0	69.0	72.0
	2.4	21.0	43.7	33.0
Water-based Nature Study	1.1	11.3	24.1	18.8
	12.0	23.0	31.0	33.0
	2.0	20.5	43.6	34.0
Snow and Ice Activities	0.7	6.2	15.5	14
	10.0	16.0	26.0	32.0
	1.8	17.0	42.7	38.5
Ice Skating	0.2	2	4.3	4
	3.0	5.0	7.0	9.0
	2.2	19.2	40.9	37.8
Snowboarding	0.1	0.8	1.6	2.1
	2.0	2.0	3.0	5.0
	2.3	17.7	34.2	45.9
Sledding	0.4	3.3	9.1	7.8
	5.0	9.0	15.0	18.0
	1.8	16.0	44.3	37.9
Downhill Skiing	0.3	2.8	6.9	6.9
	4.0	7.0	11.0	16.0
	1.6	16.8	40.9	40.8
Cross-Country Skiing	0.1	1.2	3	2.2
	2.0	3.0	5.0	5.0
	2.2	18.1	45.9	33.9

Snowmobiling	0.1	0.9	2.7	3.4
	1.0	2.0	5.0	8.0
	.7	13.0	38.4	47.9
Camping (overall)	0.8	9.2	22.2	20.5
	11.0	20.0	30.0	40.0
	1.6	17.5	42.1	38.9
Developed Area	0.7	7.1	17.2	16.5
	8.0	16.0	24.0	31.0
	1.7	17.2	41.4	39.8
Primitive Area	0.5	4.6	11.1	11.8
	6.0	10.0	15.0	23.0
	1.7	16.5	39.6	42.2
Hunting	0.1	2.3	7.7	8.5
	2.0	6.0	13.0	19.0
	.7	12.3	41.6	45.4
Big game	0.1	1.7	5.8	6.6
	1.0	5.0	9.0	15.0
	.7	12.1	40.9	46.3
Small game	0.1	1.5	5.2	6.2
	1.0	4.0	8.0	14.0
	.5	11.7	39.8	48.0
Migratory bird	0	0.5	1.7	2
	0.0	1.0	3.0	5.0
	.0	12.4	40.1	47.5
Fishing	1	10.1	25.8	21
	13.0	24.0	38.0	43.0
	1.8	17.4	44.5	36.3
Freshwater	0.7	8.1	21.7	18.3
	10.0	19.0	32.0	38.0
	1.5	16.6	44.5	37.4
Saltwater	0.4	3.2	8.4	7.1
	5.0	8.0	12.0	15.0
	1.9	16.7	44.2	37.3
Warmwater	0.6	6.6	18.1	15.6
	7.0	16.0	27.0	32.0
	1.4	16.1	44.3	38.2
Coldwater	0.4	3.6	8.9	7.9
	5.0	9.0	13.0	16.0
	1.9	17.2	42.8	38.0

Ice	0	0.6	1.8	1.6
	0.0	1.0	3.0	3.0
	.5	14.5	45.6	39.4
Anadromous	0.2	1.4	4	3.5
	2.0	3.0	6.0	7.0
	2.1	15.3	44.3	38.3
Catch and Release	0.1	2.4	7.1	5.9
	2.0	6.0	10.0	12.0
	.9	15.7	45.5	38.0
Boating	0.8	10	25.4	21.8
	11.0	25.0	39.0	47.0
	1.4	17.3	43.7	37.6
Sailing	0.3	2.1	4.1	3.2
	3.0	48.0	6.0	7.0
	2.6	21.0	43.1	33.3
Canoeing	0.1	2.1	5.9	5.9
	2.0	5.0	9.0	13.0
	.9	14.9	42.2	42.1
Kayaking	0.1	0.4	1	1.1
	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0
	1.9	16.4	38.4	43.3
Rowing	0.2	1.6	3.5	3.2
	2.0	4.0	6.0	7.0
	1.8	18.8	42.0	37.4
Floating, Rafting	0.3	2.4	5.8	6.8
	4.0	6.0	9.0	15.0
	2.0	15.8	37.9	44.3
Motor-boating	0.5	7.5	20.9	18.2
	7.0	19.0	32.0	39.0
	1.1	15.9	44.4	38.7
Water Skiing	0.2	2.5	7.2	8
	2.0	6.0	11.0	17.0
	1.0	14.1	40.3	44.7
Jet Skiing	0.1	1.2	3.6	4.5
	1.0	3.0	6.0	10.0
	1.1	12.7	38.4	47.8
Sailboarding/wind-surfing	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.8
	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0
	3.3	20.7	38.3	37.7

Swimming Activities	2.3	21.5	47.6	37.1
	28.0	47.0	65.0	71.0
	2.1	19.8	43.9	34.2
Surfing	0.1	0.5	0.9	1.2
	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0
	2.0	19.1	32.8	46.0
Swimming/pool	1.9	17.2	39.1	30.3
	23.0	38.0	54.0	58.0
	2.2	19.4	44.2	34.2
Swimming/lake,river ,ocean	1.4	14.8	34.3	27.5
	17.0	33.0	47.0	52.0
	1.9	19.0	44.0	35.2
Snorkeling/Scuba	0.3	2.1	6.2	5.9
	4.0	5.0	8.0	11.0
	2.2	14.8	42.7	40.4
Outdoor Adventure Activities	1.5	13.8	30.9	27.5
	18.0	32.0	44.0	55.0
	2.0	18.7	42.0	37.4
Hiking	1	9.3	20.2	17.2
	12.0	20.0	28.0	33.0
	2.1	19.4	42.4	36.1
Orienteering	0.2	0.9	1.8	1.9
	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.0
	3.9	18.3	37.7	40.1
Backpacking	0.4	2.9	6	5.9
	4.0	6.0	8.0	11.0
	2.3	19.3	39.4	39.0
Mountain Climbing	0.2	1.7	3.6	3.5
	2.0	3.0	4.0	6.0
	1.7	19.4	39.9	38.9
Rock Climbing	0.2	1.2	2.8	3.3
	2.0	2.0	3.0	6.0
	2.6	16.2	37.4	43.8
Caving	0.1	1.7	3.9	3.7
	2.0	3.0	5.0	6.0
	1.5	18.5	41.4	38.6
Off-Road Driving	0.3	4.4	10.9	12.3
	5.0	11.0	17.0	27.0
	1.2	15.6	39.1	44.1

Horseback Riding	0.3	2.3	5.8	5.9
	5.0	7.0	10.0	15.0
	2.1	16.2	40.5	41.2
Social Activities	3.8	29.7	58.6	43.7
	46.0	65.0	79.0	82.0
	2.8	21.8	43.2	32.2
Yard Games	1.5	13.6	33.4	25.2
	19.0	32.0	48.0	51.0
	2.0	18.4	45.4	34.2
Picnicking	2.7	21.6	43.2	30.7
	33.0	48.0	60.0	60.0
	2.8	22.0	44.0	31.3
Family Gathering	3.4	26.8	53.4	40.1
	38.0	55.0	68.0	71.0
	2.8	21.6	43.2	32.4

Table 3.1. Percent and number of persons 16 years and older participating in outdoor recreation by activity and number in participation over median number of days and over 67th percentile number of days, 1994-95.

Activity	Percent	Number-millions	Median Number of Days per Year	Percent Participation above Median Day Level	Number-millions	67th Percentile Number of Days per Year	Percent Participation above Median Day Level	Number millions
Fitness Activities								
Biking	28.65	57.40	14	13.1	26.2	30	7.36	14.7
Walking	66.74	133.70	60	30.09	60.3	112	21.35	42.8
Viewing Activities								
Visit a Prehistoric Site	17.41	34.87	2	6.49	13	3	4.29	8.6
Visit a Historic Site	44.14	88.43	3	15.35	30.8	4	11.83	23.7
Bird-Watching	27.00	54.08	12	14.17	28.4	50	9.05	18.1
Wildlife Viewing	31.22	62.55	6	13.98	28	12	9.58	19.2
Fish Viewing	13.69	27.43	4	6.61	13.2	10	3.68	7.4
Sightseeing	56.62	113.43	10	20.38	40.8	12	17.44	34.9
Visiting a Beach or Waterside	62.08	124.37	10	26.04	52.2	15	19.71	39.5
Studying Nature near Water	27.64	55.36	5	13.17	26.4	10	8.48	17
Snow and Ice Activities								
Downhill Skiing	8.41	16.85	4	3.78	7.6	6	2.6	5.2
Cross-Country Skiing	3.26	6.53	4	1.3	2.6	6	0.85	1.7
Snowmobiling	3.55	7.11	3	1.44	2.9	5	1.06	2.1
Camping (overall)								
Developed Area	20.71	41.48	5	9.36	18.8	8	6.32	12.7
Primitive Area	13.98	28.00	5	5.44	10.9	7	4.06	8.1
Hunting								
Big game	7.10	14.22	7	3.73	7.5	12	2.39	4.8
Small game	6.48	12.98	6	2.92	5.8	10	1.94	3.9
Migratory bird	2.13	4.27	5	0.84	1.7	7	0.58	1.2
Fishing								
Freshwater	24.37	48.83	7	11.5	23	15	7.1	14.2
Saltwater	9.48	18.99	4	3.85	7.7	7	2.57	5.1
Warmwater	20.36	40.79	6	9.38	18.8	14	6.17	12.4
Coldwater	10.37	20.77	5	3.6	7.2	10	2.32	4.6
Anadromous	1.82	3.64	5	1.18	2.4	6	1	2
Catch and Release	7.74	15.50	6	6.27	12.6	15	3.91	7.8

Boating								
Sailing	4.78	9.58	3	2.01	4	5	1.43	2.9
Canoeing	7.04	14.10	2	3.14	6.3	4	1.8	3.6
Kayaking	1.32	2.65	2	0.49	1	5	0.22	0.4
Rowing	4.21	8.43	2	1.56	3.1	3	1.13	2.3
Floating, Rafting	7.61	15.24	2	2.98	6	4	1.91	3.8
Sailboard/windsurfing	1.11	2.21	2	0.44	0.9	4	0.29	0.6
Swimming Activities								
Surfing	1.30	2.61	4	0.64	1.3	15	0.33	0.7
Swimming/pool	44.19	88.52	10	20.27	40.6	25	13.04	26.1
Swimming/non-pool	38.98	78.09	6	19.31	38.7	13	11.93	23.9
Snorkeling/Scuba	7.24	14.50	3	2.65	5.3	5	1.8	3.6
Outdoor Adventure Activities								
Hiking	23.85	47.77	5	11.14	22.3	10	7.06	14.1
Orienteering	2.41	4.83	2	1.1	2.2	5	0.59	1.2
Backpacking	7.57	15.16	4	3.12	6.3	5	2.44	4.9
Mountain Climbing	4.49	9.00	2	1.82	3.7	3	1.32	2.7
Rock Climbing	3.72	7.45	2	1.34	2.7	3	0.99	2
Caving	4.72	9.45	1	2.12	4.3	2	1.08	2.2
Off-Road Driving	13.92	27.88	6	6.74	13.5	14	4.49	9
Horseback Riding	7.12	14.27	3	3.18	6.4	6	2.33	4.7
Social Activities								
Picnicking	49.06	98.28	5	19.78	39.6	7	14.96	30

Table 3.2. Percent and number of persons 16 years and older participating in outdoor recreation by activity and number in participation over median number of days and over 67th percentile number of days, 1994-95.

Activity	Percent	Number- millions	67th Percentile Number of Days per Year	Percent Participation above 67th Day Level	Number millions	Percent of Total Days of Recreation Due to 67th Percentilers
Fitness Activities						
Biking	28.65	57.40	30	7.36	14.7	79.88
Walking	66.74	133.70	112	21.35	42.8	75.94
Viewing Activities						
Visit a Prehistoric Site	17.41	34.87	3	4.29	8.6	74.62
Visit a Historic Site	44.14	88.43	4	11.83	23.7	71.92
Bird-Watching	27.00	54.08	50	9.05	18.1	91.34
Wildlife Viewing	31.22	62.55	12	9.58	19.2	91.94
Fish Viewing	13.69	27.43	10	3.68	7.4	85.18
Sightseeing	56.62	113.43	12	17.44	34.9	78.38
Visiting a Beach or Waterside	62.08	124.37	15	19.71	39.5	83.70
Studying Nature near Water	27.64	55.36	10	8.48	17	88.70
Snow and Ice Activities						
Downhill Skiing	8.41	16.85	6	2.6	5.2	73.65
Cross-Country Skiing	3.26	6.53	6	0.85	1.7	73.17
Snowmobiling	3.55	7.11	5	1.06	2.1	84.11
Camping (overall)						
Developed Area	20.71	41.48	8	6.32	12.7	76.19
Primitive Area	13.98	28.00	7	4.06	8.1	75.49
Hunting						
Big game	7.10	14.22	12	2.39	4.8	74.09
Small game	6.48	12.98	10	1.94	3.9	77.48
Migratory bird	2.13	4.27	7	0.58	1.2	71.38
Fishing						
Freshwater	24.37	48.83	15	7.1	14.2	78.68
Saltwater	9.48	18.99	7	2.57	5.1	85.38
Warmwater	20.36	40.79	14	6.17	12.4	81.74
Coldwater	10.37	20.77	10	2.32	4.6	75.94
Anadromous	1.82	3.64	6	1	2	80.43
Catch and Release	7.74	15.50	15	3.91	7.8	80.49
Boating						

Sailing	4.78	9.58	5	1.43	2.9	81.14
Canoeing	7.04	14.10	4	1.8	3.6	72.82
Kayaking	1.32	2.65	5	0.22	0.4	78.11
Rowing	4.21	8.43	3	1.13	2.3	78.90
Floating, Rafting	7.61	15.24	4	1.91	3.8	74.53
Sailboard/windsurfing	1.11	2.21	4	0.29	0.6	81.25
Swimming Activities						
Surfing	1.30	2.61	15	0.33	0.7	88.64
Swimming/pool	44.19	88.52	25	13.04	26.1	79.51
Swimming/non-pool	38.98	78.09	13	11.93	23.9	77.91
Snorkeling/Scuba	7.24	14.50	5	1.8	3.6	77.38
Outdoor Adventure Activities						
Hiking	23.85	47.77	10	7.06	14.1	83.04
Orienteering	2.41	4.83	5	0.59	1.2	74.71
Backpacking	7.57	15.16	5	2.44	4.9	80.87
Mountain Climbing	4.49	9.00	3	1.32	2.7	73.64
Rock Climbing	3.72	7.45	3	0.99	2	77.70
Caving	4.72	9.45	2	1.08	2.2	57.80
Off-Road Driving	13.92	27.88	14	4.49	9	87.05
Horseback Riding	7.12	14.27	6	2.33	4.7	93.78
Social Activities						
Picnicking	49.06	98.28	7	14.96	30	73.29

Table 4.1. Percentage of outdoor recreation participation by age for participants above the 67th percentile of trips taken, 1994-1995.

Activity	16-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	Over 60
Fitness Activities						
Biking	24.4	15.8	25.3	15.8	8.5	10.2
Walking	15.0	9.8	19.6	16.0	13.1	26.5
Viewing Activities						
Visit a Prehistoric Site	17.2	12.0	21.5	19.6	11.6	18.1
Visit a Historic Site	14.7	11.8	23.4	20.7	12.2	17.2
Bird-Watching	4.9	7.1	18.8	18.4	17.5	33.3
Wildlife Viewing	10.6	11.3	25.1	21.3	14.7	17.1
Fish Viewing	9.5	12.7	23.7	21.9	11.3	20.9
Sightseeing	13.1	10.9	20.7	18.9	13.9	22.5
Visiting a Beach or Waterside	20.4	14.1	24.9	18.6	8.1	13.9
Studying Nature Near Water	12.3	11.8	23.9	23.1	13.9	14.9
Snow and Ice Activities						
Downhill Skiing	35.8	16.4	21.5	15.7	6.7	3.9
Cross-Country Skiing	16.8	14.3	24.7	15.4	16.5	12.3
Snowmobiling	22.0	15.5	26.6	20.5	9.1	6.4
Camping (overall)						
Developed Area	15.0	15.2	24.5	20.0	11.4	13.8
Primitive Area	24.2	15.6	24.1	20.3	8.9	7.0
Hunting						
Big Game	20.8	17.5	30.4	16.7	6.0	8.6
Small Game	18.6	20.2	26.0	18.4	9.7	7.1
Migratory Bird	20.2	12.0	27.8	17.3	9.1	13.7
Fishing						
Freshwater	16.5	13.0	24.8	17.9	13.0	14.7
Saltwater	17.2	14.7	23.4	19.3	10.0	15.4
Warmwater	18.7	14.2	23.7	16.8	11.7	14.8

Activity	16-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	Over 60
Coldwater	13.2	18.3	22.4	15.2	11.8	19.1
Anadromous	16.6	15.0	24.7	17.5	11.3	14.9
Catch and Release	19.3	17.7	25.3	15.2	10.8	11.7
Boating						
Sailing	23.4	12.0	22.3	15.5	7.8	19.0
Canoeing	27.6	9.3	24.0	16.1	13.5	9.6
Kayaking	22.5	21.6	33.0	16.7	0.1	6.1
Rowing	15.5	6.6	26.6	18.1	12.9	20.2
Floating, Rafting	37.1	20.1	23.6	11.8	4.0	3.5
Sailboarding/windsurfing	24.5	7.7	31.7	17.2	3.1	15.7
Swimming Activities						
Surfing	54.2	22.2	12.0	4.4		7.1
Swimming/pool	26.9	13.4	26.9	14.7	7.5	10.6
Swimming/non-pool	27.0	15.3	25.4	18.0	7.0	7.3
Snorkeling/Scuba	20.2	21.7	28.0	18.3	7.9	4.0
Outdoor Adventure Activities						
Hiking	24.4	15.3	25.9	17.1	8.5	8.8
Orienteering	32.2	23.1	18.7	13.2	6.3	6.5
Backpacking	33.4	18.2	22.1	15.7	6.8	3.9
Mountain Climbing	29.5	20.4	21.7	13.5	8.8	6.0
Rock Climbing	45.5	23.8	12.6	12.0	5.6	0.6
Caving	34.4	23.3	21.2	10.1	8.8	2.2
Off-Road Driving	25.6	18.2	24.4	14.4	7.0	10.3
Horseback Riding	36.8	12.4	21.5	18.7	6.3	4.2
Social Activities						
Picnicking	13.5	12.8	31.6	19.6	11.4	11.2

Table 4.2. Percentage of outdoor recreation participation by race for participants above the 67th percentile of trips taken, 1994-1995.

Activity	Caucasian	African American	Other (includes Hispanic)
Fitness Activities			
Biking	86.2	8.2	5.6
Walking	85.0	9.7	5.3
Viewing Activities			
Visit a Prehistoric Site	82.6	9.3	8.1
Visit a Historic Site	91.9	4.3	3.8
Bird-Watching	90.6	7.7	1.7
Wildlife Viewing	91.0	6.1	2.9
Fish Viewing	89.2	6.7	4.1
Sightseeing	89.2	6.1	4.8
Visiting a Beach or Waterside	90.5	4.9	4.6
Studying Nature Near Water	93.4	2.6	3.9
Snow and Ice Activities			
Downhill Skiing	94.7	0.6	4.8
Cross-Country Skiing	96.7		3.3
Snowmobiling	95.7	3.0	1.3
Camping (overall)			
Developed Area	95.0	1.4	3.5
Primitive Area	93.1	2.9	4.0
Hunting			
Big Game	97.2	1.7	1.1
Small Game	94.9	2.2	2.9
Migratory Bird	98.9		1.1
Fishing			
Freshwater	89.9	7.5	2.6
Saltwater	82.7	7.5	9.7

Activity	Caucasian	African American	Other (includes Hispanic)
Warmwater	88.7	8.7	2.6
Coldwater	95.2	2.4	2.4
Anadromous	90.7	3.8	5.6
Catch and Release	91.9	5.8	2.4
Boating			
Sailing	93.8	3.2	3.0
Canoeing	96.4	0.9	2.7
Kayaking	98.0		2.0
Rowing	91.4	5.9	2.7
Floating, Rafting	92.4	3.2	4.4
Sailboarding/windsurfing	88.3	7.4	4.3
Swimming Activities			
Surfing	97.7		2.3
Swimming/pool	94.0	2.7	3.3
Swimming/non-pool	94.6	1.6	3.8
Snorkeling/Scuba	94.7	2.7	2.6
Outdoor Adventure Activities			
Hiking	88.2	5.6	6.2
Orienteering	83.1	8.0	8.9
Backpacking	91.7	2.9	5.4
Mountain Climbing	93.3	2.1	4.6
Rock Climbing	92.5	0.4	7.1
Caving	88.3	0.9	10.8
Off-Road Driving	92.6	4.2	3.2
Horseback Riding	93.9	1.5	4.6
Social Activities			
Picnicking	86.1	8.1	5.8

Table 4.3. Percentage of outdoor recreation participation by sex for participants above the 67th percentile of trips taken, 1994-1995.

Activity	Male	Female
Fitness Activities		
Biking	57.0	43.0
Walking	39.5	60.5
Viewing Activities		
Visit a Prehistoric Site	55.9	44.1
Visit a Historic Site	52.4	47.6
Bird-Watching	37.8	62.2
Wildlife Viewing	48.7	51.3
Fish Viewing	56.3	43.7
Sightseeing	46.6	53.4
Visiting a Beach or Waterside	51.9	48.1
Studying Nature Near Water	49.9	50.1
Snow and Ice Activities		
Downhill Skiing	62.7	37.3
Cross-Country Skiing	51.3	48.7
Snowmobiling	67.6	32.4
Camping (overall)		
Developed Area	53.9	46.1
Primitive Area	71.0	29.0
Hunting		
Big Game	93.0	7.0
Small Game	92.9	7.1
Migratory Bird	93.8	6.2
Fishing		
Freshwater	74.0	26.0
Saltwater	71.3	28.7

Activity	Male	Female
Warmwater	72.6	27.4
Coldwater	74.3	25.7
Anadromous	77.0	23.0
Catch and Release	78.7	21.3
Boating		
Sailing	56.9	43.1
Canoeing	64.4	35.6
Kayaking	78.8	21.2
Rowing	56.3	43.7
Floating, Rafting	50.2	49.8
Sailboarding/windsurfing	58.8	41.2
Swimming Activities		
Surfing	87.9	12.1
Swimming/pool	41.1	58.9
Swimming/non-pool	51.9	48.1
Snorkeling/Scuba	67.9	32.1
Outdoor Adventure Activities		
Hiking	56.7	43.3
Orienteering	70.4	29.6
Backpacking	75.4	24.6
Mountain Climbing	72.2	27.8
Rock Climbing	71.9	28.1
Caving	65.8	34.2
Off-Road Driving	67.2	32.8
Horseback Riding	44.8	55.2
Social Activities		
Picnicking	39.5	60.5

Table 4.4. Percentage of outdoor recreation participation by income for participants above the 67th percentile of trips taken, 1994-1995.

Activity	Under \$15,000	\$15,000- 24,999	\$25,000- 49,999	\$50,000- 74,999	\$75,000- 99,999	Over \$100,000
Fitness Activities						
Biking	7.4	15.0	33.8	22.5	11.7	9.6
Walking	9.5	17.6	35.6	22.1	8.3	6.8
Viewing Activities						
Visit a Prehistoric Site	4.1	13.0	39.7	23.4	10.	9.0
Visit a Historic Site	4.4	9.7	36.8	26.1	12.3	10.7
Bird-Watching	9.0	18.7	36.6	21.1	9.3	5.2
Wildlife Viewing	8.4	15.7	36.3	22.9	10.4	6.3
Fish Viewing	5.7	13.9	38.1	22.9	11.4	8.1
Sightseeing	6.0	14.3	35.7	24.1	10.6	9.3
Visiting a Beach or Waterside	7.1	13.6	36.6	23.1	10.2	9.3
Studying Nature Near Water	4.9	15.3	34.2	25.2	12.0	8.4
Snow and Ice Activities						
Downhill Skiing	3.8	6.9	27.0	25.2	14.9	22.3
Cross-Country Skiing	2.6	15.1	36.8	23.2	15.8	6.5
Snowmobiling	1.3	13.9	45.4	26.7	7.9	4.8
Camping (overall)						
Developed Area	5.5	12.8	39.5	25.3	11.1	5.8
Primitive Area	8.7	14.5	40.6	23.2	6.8	6.2
Hunting						
Big Game	5.2	15.9	42.1	18.0	12.3	6.5
Small Game	5.6	17.8	39.8	18.2	12.3	6.2
Migratory Bird	4.2	15.1	45.7	12.3	16.6	6.0
Fishing						
Freshwater	7.2	20.4	41.5	17.5	9.8	3.7
Saltwater	7.0	13.8	34.6	24.0	11.9	8.7

Activity	Under \$15,000	\$15,000- 24,999	\$25,000- 49,999	\$50,000- 74,999	\$75,000- 99,999	Over \$100,000
Warmwater	7.5	21.6	38.3	19.5	9.0	4.2
Coldwater	5.3	20.0	44.3	16.3	10.5	3.7
Anadromous	1.0	10.7	40.9	30.1	14.1	3.2
Catch and Release	7.2	18.9	36.2	20.3	11.9	5.5
Boating						
Sailing	6.2	8.6	26.0	28.3	16.4	14.5
Canoeing	5.2	11.2	32.7	30.4	13.1	7.4
Kayaking	5.3	8.9	42.5	38.4	0.7	4.2
Rowing	12.4	15.6	40.1	17.2	6.0	8.7
Floating, Rafting	4.9	10.4	40.1	28.2	10.2	6.3
Sailboarding/windsurfing		8.6	16.9	33.9	23.9	16.8
Swimming Activities						
Surfing	10.7	16.5	17.8	30.1	3.7	21.2
Swimming/pool	6.1	10.1	36.7	26.5	10.4	10.3
Swimming/non-pool	6.2	12.7	36.4	22.7	11.1	11.0
Snorkeling/Scuba	3.8	6.9	28.5	29.3	14.4	17.2
Outdoor Adventure Activities						
Hiking	8.8	13.9	35.4	25.0	9.6	7.2
Orienteering	10.0	9.5	46.7	24.6	8.2	0.9
Backpacking	10.1	17.2	32.6	24.3	8.2	7.7
Mountain Climbing	4.4	9.4	35.3	30.6	7.9	12.3
Rock Climbing	7.4	11.0	38.8	21.3	6.2	15.4
Caving	8.5	12.6	42.9	17.4	10.3	8.3
Off-Road Driving	6.1	16.1	41.6	21.9	7.3	7.2
Horseback Riding	7.2	9.0	34.4	26.4	11.5	11.4
Social Activities						
Picnicking	9.0	14.5	39.8	22.4	9.2	5.1

Table 4.5. Percentage of outdoor recreation participation by household population for participants above the 67th percentile of trips taken, 1994-1995.

Activity	One	Two	Three	Four	Five or More
Fitness Activities					
Biking	15.9	27.9	20.5	20.8	14.9
Walking	17.7	35.7	17.6	16.1	12.8
Viewing Activities					
Visit a Prehistoric Site	15.4	36.8	17.8	19.1	11.0
Visit a Historic Site	15.4	35.5	19.2	18.7	11.3
Bird-Watching	17.8	43.9	15.1	14.7	8.5
Wildlife Viewing	16.8	34.6	19.7	16.9	12.0
Fish Viewing	15.2	36.4	17.9	19.8	10.7
Sightseeing	15.7	39.5	17.8	16.5	10.4
Visiting a Beach or Waterside	15.2	31.2	18.9	21.0	13.7
Studying Nature Near Water	14.7	34.3	20.0	18.5	12.4
Snow and Ice Activities					
Downhill Skiing	16.2	26.2	21.3	22.2	14.1
Cross-Country Skiing	18.8	36.7	14.7	14.5	15.2
Snowmobiling	7.5	29.2	23.0	25.8	14.6
Camping (overall)					
Developed Area	10.2	32.7	20.6	22.2	14.4
Primitive Area	14.5	31.4	17.1	22.0	15.0
Hunting					
Big Game	11.5	28.5	22.8	23.1	14.1
Small Game	14.7	20.1	28.6	22.8	13.8
Migratory Bird	20.3	28.1	23.6	19.9	8.0
Fishing					
Freshwater	15.4	31.5	19.9	21.6	11.5
Saltwater	11.5	31.9	18.8	26.9	10.8
Warmwater	13.1	32.1	20.7	21.9	12.2

Activity	One	Two	Three	Four	Five or More
Coldwater	17.3	35.8	16.9	20.7	9.3
Anadromous	16.8	24.5	24.7	25.4	8.5
Catch and Release	14.1	29.9	18.5	24.2	13.3
Boating					
Sailing	24.3	28.8	15.2	21.9	9.7
Canoeing	16.5	23.7	23.9	20.1	15.8
Kayaking	33.6	29.1	19.3	14.1	3.9
Rowing	18.7	28.3	16.5	22.6	13.9
Floating, Rafting	11.1	25.6	29.4	20.1	13.7
Sailboarding/windsurfing	23.7	26.6	23.5	14.2	12.0
Swimming Activities					
Surfing	20.9	39.3	18.5	4.3	17.0
Swimming/pool	10.5	24.9	19.9	24.4	20.4
Swimming/non-pool	13.8	26.2	20.2	23.6	16.2
Snorkeling/Scuba	20.9	29.2	20.4	19.6	9.9
Outdoor Adventure Activities					
Hiking	16.5	33.3	18.7	19.3	12.2
Orienteering	5737	18.2	20.8	32.3	4.3
Backpacking	20.8	26.2	23.8	18.3	10.9
Mountain Climbing	20.9	28.2	18.6	18.9	13.4
Rock Climbing	19.1	23.7	20.7	21.6	15.0
Caving	8.1	33.3	23.2	19.1	16.3
Off-Road Driving	10.7	30.0	22.6	20.3	16.4
Horseback Riding	15.4	20.8	22.6	24.7	16.5
Social Activities					
Picnicking	12.1	27.2	19.8	22.7	18.1

Table 4.6. Percentage of outdoor recreation participation by family members in household for participants above the 67th percentile of trips taken, 1994-1995.

Activity	One	Two	Three	Four or More
Fitness Activities				
Biking	23.6	24.2	18.6	33.5
Walking	22.5	33.5	17.0	26.9
Viewing Activities				
Visit a Prehistoric Site	21.5	35.0	14.6	28.9
Visit a Historic Site	22.2	31.6	17.7	28.5
Bird-Watching	22.5	41.2	14.1	22.2
Wildlife Viewing	21.6	31.1	19.8	27.4
Fish Viewing	22.5	31.6	16.6	29.4
Sightseeing	21.8	36.7	16.2	25.4
Visiting a Beach or Waterside	23.2	26.9	18.1	31.8
Studying Nature Near Water	20.6	32.3	18.3	28.8
Snow and Ice Activities				
Downhill Skiing	27.7	19.0	18.5	34.8
Cross-Country Skiing	31.7	30.0	12.6	25.7
Snowmobiling	13.4	29.1	19.2	38.3
Camping (overall)				
Developed Area	15.5	29.9	19.8	34.8
Primitive Area	22.2	25.5	16.2	36.1
Hunting				
Big Game	18.6	24.3	22.1	35.0
Small Game	20.2	18.2	28.3	33.3
Migratory Bird	27.2	22.2	25.3	25.3
Fishing				
Freshwater	21.7	28.0	19.8	30.5
Saltwater	19.2	27.6	18.5	34.6
Warmwater	19.5	28.3	21.2	31.1

Activity	One	Two	Three	Four or More
Coldwater	23.9	32.8	16.5	26.8
Anadromous	23.6	23.1	21.0	32.3
Catch and Release	21.1	26.2	18.5	34.1
Boating				
Sailing	30.3	26.2	14.6	28.8
Canoeing	23.5	20.6	22.4	33.5
Kayaking	50.4	15.5	18.0	16.1
Rowing	25.8	23.3	15.4	35.4
Floating, Rafting	24.8	19.2	24.3	31.7
Sailboarding/windsurfing	31.9	26.2	16.5	25.4
Swimming Activities				
Surfing	31.1	33.8	15.0	20.0
Swimming/pool	17.3	21.7	18.7	42.3
Swimming/non-pool	22.8	21.5	18.8	37.0
Snorkeling/Scuba	33.9	22.8	16.3	27.0
Outdoor Adventure Activities				
Hiking	26.4	27.5	16.7	29.4
Orienteering	33.7	16.2	18.1	32.0
Backpacking	33.5	18.0	20.2	28.2
Mountain Climbing	34.9	20.5	13.9	30.7
Rock Climbing	34.3	13.7	17.1	35.0
Caving	20.7	24.9	22.3	32.1
Off-Road Driving	18.1	26.4	20.8	34.7
Horseback Riding	21.7	18.8	21.4	38.1
Social Activities				
Picnicking	17.8	24.9	18.6	38.7

Table 4.7. Percentage of outdoor recreation participation by education for participants above the 67th percentile of trips taken, 1994-1995.

Activity	Some High School	Completed High School	Some College or Trade School	Completed College
Fitness Activities				
Biking	10.8	22.7	30.8	35.8
Walking	10.4	26.2	30.5	33.0
Viewing Activities				
Visit a Prehistoric Site	6.9	20.0	32.6	40.5
Visit a Historic Site	6.5	19.3	30.1	44.0
Bird-Watching	6.2	30.8	32.6	30.5
Wildlife Viewing	6.5	27.9	31.9	33.7
Fish Viewing	7.2	26.1	32.5	34.1
Sightseeing	5.6	25.5	30.4	38.5
Visiting a Beach or Waterside	8.6	26.5	31.4	33.5
Studying Nature Near Water	20.6	32.3	18.3	28.8
Snow and Ice Activities				
Downhill Skiing	14.8	13.2	26.1	46.0
Cross-Country Skiing	7.2	18.3	20.9	53.6
Snowmobiling	6.6	37.9	35.8	19.7
Camping (overall)				
Developed Area	11.2	29.8	30.6	28.5
Primitive Area	11.9	29.0	29.6	29.5
Hunting				
Big Game	7.1	42.4	33.7	16.8
Small Game	6.6	38.3	31.1	24.0
Migratory Bird	4.0	33.5	33.4	29.1
Fishing				
Freshwater	10.2	37.6	31.2	21.0
Saltwater	8.0	33.8	29.4	28.7

Activity	Some High School	Completed High School	Some College or Trade School	Completed College
Warmwater	8.9	40.4	32.1	18.5
Coldwater	9.8	33.0	31.0	26.3
Anadromous	13.9	20.3	36.8	29.0
Catch and Release	6.7	38.5	30.8	24.0
Boating				
Sailing	13.0	15.1	19.3	52.5
Canoeing	12.6	23.9	26.7	36.9
Kayaking	13.2	5.8	19.2	61.8
Rowing	6.4	34.2	28.6	30.8
Floating, Rafting	17.8	27.3	28.8	26.1
Sailboarding/windsurfing	10.1	8.3	20.1	61.6
Swimming Activities				
Surfing	11.3	31.1	22.4	35.2
Swimming/pool	11.1	26.6	30.3	32.1
Swimming/non-pool	9.4	26.2	32.2	32.1
Snorkeling/Scuba	7.2	17.8	24.8	50.2
Outdoor Adventure Activities				
Hiking	9.6	23.2	32.0	35.2
Orienteering	13.5	22.4	23.4	40.7
Backpacking	11.1	19.7	31.7	37.5
Mountain Climbing	11.8	23.9	27.9	36.4
Rock Climbing	13.8	21.7	30.1	34.3
Caving	15.6	22.1	29.9	32.3
Off-Road Driving	10.6	34.0	36.8	18.7
Horseback Riding	15.8	25.3	32.7	26.3
Social Activities				
Picnicking	7.2	27.3	33.0	32.5

Table 4.8. Percentage of outdoor recreation participation by population under 16 for participants above the 67th percentile of trips taken, 1994-1995.

Activity	One	Two	Three or More
Fitness Activities			
Biking	24.0	49.9	26.2
Walking	24.1	53.7	22.3
Viewing Activities			
Visit a Prehistoric Site	21.2	53.4	25.4
Visit a Historic Site	19.7	58.2	22.1
Bird-Watching	23.5	59.5	16.9
Wildlife Viewing	23.4	55.4	21.2
Fish Viewing	19.1	59.8	21.1
Sightseeing	21.7	58.3	20.0
Visiting a Beach or Waterside	22.3	52.1	25.6
Studying Nature Near Water	20.3	56.6	23.1
Snow and Ice Activities			
Downhill Skiing	22.0	41.2	36.8
Cross-Country Skiing	25.2	57.3	17.5
Snowmobiling	14.3	58.6	27.1
Camping (overall)			
Developed Area	17.8	59.4	22.8
Primitive Area	20.7	52.9	26.3
Hunting			
Big Game	16.5	57.1	26.3
Small Game	21.0	48.7	30.3
Migratory Bird	22.1	55.4	22.5
Fishing			
Freshwater	21.3	53.6	25.1
Saltwater	15.8	58.0	26.2
Warmwater	19.1	55.0	25.9

Activity	One	Two	Three or More
Coldwater	21.8	60.2	18.0
Anadromous	20.6	52.2	27.2
Catch and Release	18.7	55.7	25.6
Boating			
Sailing	28.5	47.4	24.1
Canoeing	22.7	43.1	34.2
Kayaking	40.1	45.2	14.7
Rowing	22.6	51.2	26.2
Floating, Rafting	18.6	44.9	36.5
Sailboarding/windsurfing	24.5	54.7	20.8
Swimming Activities			
Surfing	23.3	45.5	31.1
Swimming/pool	18.0	53.1	28.9
Swimming/non-pool	20.0	50.3	29.7
Snorkeling/Scuba	27.6	51.8	20.6
Outdoor Adventure Activities			
Hiking	24.7	50.8	24.5
Orienteering	28.8	38.6	32.6
Backpacking	28.3	46.3	25.4
Mountain Climbing	25.5	47.5	27.0
Rock Climbing	24.2	42.8	33.0
Caving	18.1	44.2	37.7
Off-Road Driving	19.5	51.9	28.6
Horseback Riding	21.2	43.9	35.0
Social Activities			
Picnicking	22.0	56.9	21.1

Table 4.9. Percentage of outdoor recreation participation by number in household under 6 years old for participants above the 67th percentile of trips taken, 1994-1995.

Activity	None	At Least One
Fitness Activities		
Biking	78.7	21.3
Walking	80.8	19.2
Viewing Activities		
Visit a Prehistoric Site	83.5	16.5
Visit a Historic Site	83.2	16.8
Bird-Watching	87.2	12.8
Wildlife Viewing	80.3	19.7
Fish Viewing	82.0	18.0
Sightseeing	82.0	18.0
Visiting a Beach or Waterside	78.4	21.6
Studying Nature Near Water	79.1	20.9
Snow and Ice Activities		
Downhill Skiing	86.1	13.9
Cross-Country Skiing	78.8	21.2
Snowmobiling	73.4	26.6
Camping (overall)		
Developed Area	75.9	24.1
Primitive Area	79.4	20.6
Hunting		
Big Game	74.8	25.2
Small Game	72.7	27.3
Migratory Bird	80.4	19.6
Fishing		
Freshwater	79.8	20.2
Saltwater	77.2	22.8

Activity	None	At Least One
Warmwater	78.0	22.0
Coldwater	77.7	22.3
Anadromous	76.7	23.3
Catch and Release	76.7	23.3
Boating		
Sailing	85.2	14.8
Canoeing	84.9	15.1
Kayaking	84.0	16.0
Rowing	81.0	19.0
Floating, Rafting	81.5	18.5
Sailboarding/windsurfing	82.4	17.6
Swimming Activities		
Surfing	100.0	
Swimming/pool	72.4	27.6
Swimming/non-pool	76.7	23.3
Snorkeling/Scuba	82.5	17.5
Outdoor Adventure Activities		
Hiking	79.4	20.6
Orienteering	84.7	15.3
Backpacking	80.4	19.6
Mountain Climbing	79.0	21.0
Rock Climbing	77.9	22.1
Caving	80.3	19.7
Off-Road Driving	74.2	25.8
Horseback Riding	76.1	23.9
Social Activities		
Picnicking	70.0	30.0

Table 4.10. Percentage of outdoor recreation participation by cars for participants above the 67th percentile of trips taken, 1994-1995.

Activity	None	One	Two	Three or More
Fitness Activities				
Biking	2.8	22.8	43.1	31.2
Walking	4.5	26.1	41.4	27.9
Viewing Activities				
Visit a Prehistoric Site	4.0	20.8	37.3	37.9
Visit a Historic Site	2.6	19.6	43.3	34.5
Bird-Watching	3.4	22.7	43.3	30.6
Wildlife Viewing	1.6	20.8	41.8	35.7
Fish Viewing	0.9	18.9	44.0	36.2
Sightseeing	3.3	21.3	44.6	30.8
Visiting a Beach or Waterside	1.9	21.0	41.0	36.1
Studying Nature Near Water	1.1	19.4	43.4	36.1
Snow and Ice Activities				
Downhill Skiing	1.1	19.3	35.0	44.6
Cross-Country Skiing	0.3	23.5	44.2	32.0
Snowmobiling	1.3	6.5	42.3	49.9
Camping (overall)				
Developed Area	1.4	12.8	42.0	43.8
Primitive Area	2.4	15.3	36.8	45.5
Hunting				
Big Game	0.1	13.5	39.5	47.0
Small Game	0.1	13.1	37.1	49.7
Migratory Bird		15.9	40.5	43.6
Fishing				
Freshwater	0.9	17.3	43.3	38.6
Saltwater	3.6	13.8	43.8	38.8

Activity	None	One	Two	Three or More
Warmwater	1.0	16.1	42.9	40.0
Coldwater	0.7	23.6	42.7	33.0
Anadromous	2.4	15.9	37.9	43.7
Catch and Release	0.3	17.6	42.0	40.0
Boating				
Sailing	2.0	23.0	40.8	34.2
Canoeing	1.3	17.7	37.2	43.7
Kayaking	6.7	24.5	37.8	31.1
Rowing		28.9	35.6	35.5
Floating, Rafting	1.8	15.3	36.8	46.2
Sailboarding/windsurfing		21.0	48.7	30.3
Swimming Activities				
Surfing		20.4	33.8	45.8
Swimming/pool	1.1	19.2	44.9	34.8
Swimming/non-pool	1.6	18.8	41.9	37.7
Snorkeling/Scuba	1.4	19.6	39.9	39.0
Outdoor Adventure Activities				
Hiking	2.0	22.4	42.4	33.2
Orienteering	1.4	22.0	41.7	34.9
Backpacking	1.4	22.3	40.7	35.6
Mountain Climbing		22.3	38.0	39.7
Rock Climbing	1.1	22.3	33.3	43.3
Caving	1.5	17.5	31.2	49.8
Off-Road Driving	1.1	12.8	37.3	48.8
Horseback Riding	1.5	16.7	29.4	52.4
Social Activities				
Picnicking	2.3	20.7	45.9	31.1

Table 5.1. Four region average number of days of participation by activity and estimated number of days in millions by activity, 1994-95.

	NATIONAL		MNW		PNW		PSW		SOW	
Activity	Mean Days Per Year of Participation	Estimated Number (millions)	Mean Days Per Year of Participation	Estimated Number (millions)	Mean Days Per Year of Participation	Estimated Number (millions)	Mean Days Per Year of Participation	Estimated Number (millions)	Mean Days Per Year of Participation	Estimated Number (millions)
Fitness Activities										
Biking	39	2,236.95	35.6	19.95	37	74.8	40.9	304.88	44.5	106.63
Bike Touring	19.6	126.05	12.1	0.42	17	4.73	16.9	17.41	20.9	6.71
Walking	107.6	14,381.4	105.6	120.33	107.3	476.65	112	1,746.6	113.4	598.69
Viewing Activities										
Visit a Prehistoric Site	5	175.56	6.1	2.81	6.7	8.34	4.3	19.66	4.9	12.12
Visit a Historic Site	5.5	482.43	7.3	5.96	5.5	16.67	4.9	50.39	6	20.96
Bird-Watching	87.8	4,749.17	85.3	46.16	89.5	164.38	68.7	362.14	98	208.72
Wildlife Viewing	36.9	2,307.94	42.6	35.45	36.5	92.01	28.3	186.72	36.9	104.8
Fish Viewing	17.3	475.4	13.2	3.39	18.9	21.78	14.5	50.92	14.9	13.78
Sightseeing	18	2,036.29	19	19.16	22.9	89.8	17.9	246.19	20.9	97.14
Visiting a Beach or Waterside	25.6	3,187.9	21.6	21.02	31.9	140.39	32.4	496.37	13.5	57.42

	NATIONAL		MNW		PNW		PSW		SOW	
Activity	Mean Days Per Year of Participation	Estimated Number (millions)	Mean Days Per Year of Participation	Estimated Number (millions)	Mean Days Per Year of Participation	Estimated Number (millions)	Mean Days Per Year of Participation	Estimated Number (millions)	Mean Days Per Year of Participation	Estimated Number (millions)
Studying Nature near Water	24.4	1,352.94	33.9	16.2	30.6	74.36	22.4	155.53	15.3	29.15
Snow and Ice Activities										
Downhill Skiing	7.5	126.48	9.7	2.33	9.8	8	8.3	23.19	9.4	9.92
Cross-Country Skiing	7.5	49.02	7.8	1.21	7.7	2.92	6.7	4.76	5.6	1.95
Snowmobiling	9.3	65.84	10.5	1.84	12.2	3.1	5.2	2.11	6.6	2
Camping (overall)										
Developed Area	10.7	442.4	10.3	5.69	11.7	25.49	10.4	66.56	9.5	20.64
Primitive Area	9.2	258.6	10.6	5.73	10.5	18.54	9.9	35.92	9.1	19.87
Hunting										
Big game	14.3	204.02	12.5	4.78	15.9	9.27	11	6.39	8.2	5.39
Small game	13.8	178.75	14.2	2.62	14.7	4.07	12.6	9.01	10.7	4.94
Migratory bird	7.8	33.46	8.6	0.91	8.5	1.46	10.9	4.17	7.4	1.56
Fishing										
Freshwater	18.1	886.06	21.2	13.75	16.3	25.95	11.9	49.1	15.4	31.72

	NATIONAL		MNW		PNW		PSW		SOW	
Activity	Mean Days Per Year of Participation	Estimated Number (millions)	Mean Days Per Year of Participation	Estimated Number (millions)	Mean Days Per Year of Participation	Estimated Number (millions)	Mean Days Per Year of Participation	Estimated Number (millions)	Mean Days Per Year of Participation	Estimated Number (millions)
Saltwater	13.1	249.29	4.7	0.19	13.5	10.31	12.3	26.14	3.9	1.02
Warmwater	17.8	725.85	16.3	3.93	10.7	6.1	14.1	35.5	11.6	12.62
Coldwater	11.3	234.53	17.1	10.07	13.8	19.17	7.4	20.59	13.3	21.23
Anadromous	9.4	85.12	8.7	0.82	13.3	10.73	10.4	12.48	8.6	1.86
Catch and Release	18.4	284.66	18.6	5.31	14.6	8.12	13.3	16.22	16.1	13.12
Boating										
Sailing	8.1	77.81	3.6	0.18	7	2.2	9	14.14	4.6	1.15
Canoeing	5.3	74.6	5.4	0.56	4.7	2.05	9.2	6.53	3.8	1.24
Kayaking	7.3	19.28			4.2	0.67	6.5	3		
Rowing	5.3	44.99	6.5	0.5	10.8	3.43	5	3.35	3.9	0.6
Floating, Rafting	5.1	77.29	7.7	1.8	5.8	3.89	4.9	7.85	4.9	2.66
Motor Boating	14.9	699.87	9.8	4.44	14.1	23	12.6	55.42	8.4	12.21
Water Skiing	9.7	173.12	8.5	1.76	8.8	6.01	9.4	19.67	7.5	5.48
Jet Skiing	7.6	72.26	6.5	0.49	5.8	1.46	6.4	8.59	7.8	2.28
Sailboarding/ windsurfing	6.1	13.53					3.6	1.31		

	NATIONAL		MNW		PNW		PSW		SOW	
Activity	Mean Days Per Year of Participation	Estimated Number (millions)	Mean Days Per Year of Participation	Estimated Number (millions)	Mean Days Per Year of Participation	Estimated Number (millions)	Mean Days Per Year of Participation	Estimated Number (millions)	Mean Days Per Year of Participation	Estimated Number (millions)
Swimming Activities										
Surfing	30.5	79.48					42.7	33.33		
Swimming/pool	27.6	2,438.91	14.4	7.35	17.9	36.13	31	335.02	33.7	110.56
Swimming/non-pool	15.9	1,241.44	14.3	8.63	15.3	36.37	16.5	139.52	11	26.39
Snorkeling/Scuba	7.2	105.12	5.8	0.61	7.2	3.47	7.9	16.4	4.8	2.47
Outdoor Adventure Activities										
Hiking	16.8	804.68	17.6	11.54	18.6	45.91	17.5	139.1	18	55.97
Orienteering	6.3	30.55	6.4	0.27	6.4	1.1	10.8	6.33	7.1	2.07
Backpacking	8.6	129.72	7.3	2.15	11.7	11.39	8.9	22.85	7.4	8.12
Mountain Climbing	4.4	39.77	7.1	1.04	3.1	1.57	5.3	8.47	7	7.41
Rock Climbing	5.1	37.74	6.1	0.69	6.3	2.01	4.9	6.64	10.9	6.61
Caving	2.4	22.27	3.3	0.47	4.8	1.83	2.6	3.35	2.6	1.35
Off-Road Driving	24.6	685.5	22	9.34	29.6	32.99	17.7	58.6	19.4	32.58
Horseback Riding	23.6	336.31	28.2	6.99	35.8	19.32	29.4	50.5	29.7	25.92

	NATIONAL		MNW		PNW		PSW		SOW	
Activity	Mean Days	Estimated	Mean Days Per	Estimated	Mean Days Per	Estimated	Mean Days Per	Estimated	Mean Days	Estimated
	Per Year of	Number	Year of	Number	Year of	Number	Year of	Number	Per Year of	Number
	Participation	(millions)	Participation	(millions)	Participation	(millions)	Participation	(millions)	Participation	(millions)
Social Activities										
Picnicking	8.8	861.92	9.4	8.96	9.6	33.96	9.6	108.89	9.2	40.7
Family Gathering	8.8	1,084.5	8.9	9.78	9	36.3	9.5	135.61	10.4	50

Table 6.1. Percentage of population over 15 by services or facilities provided at recreation area last visited and by FS RPA region.

Area Provided Service or Facility	Region			
	North	Pacific Coast	Rockies	South
primitive camping areas	38.5	41.3	56.0	45.5
developed campground	51.3	52.6	58.4	54.6
restaurant/food service	60.2	54.1	42.0	57.8
activity facilities	56.8	42.9	36.1	57.0
recreation activity instruction program	36.3	31.0	22.8	32.6
entertainment facilities	34.9	27.4	19.6	31.1

Table 6.2. Percentages of population over 15 by operator of last recreation area visited and by FS RPA region.

Operator of Last Area Visited	Region			
	North	Pacific Coast	Rockies	South
Private Business	27.8	19.3	15.2	23.4
Private non-profit business	3.7	2.3	3.5	3.4
local government	12.4	13.2	8.4	11.8
state government	24.6	22.9	24.3	24.5
federal government	5.5	14.0	22.5	8.7
other private property	1.6	2.9	2.4	2.2
Private landowner	4.4	3.0	3.6	3.9
Don't Know	20.0	22.4	20.1	22.2

Table 6.3. Percentage of last outdoor recreation by type of site and by RPA region.

Type of Last Site Visited	Region			
	North	Pacific Coast	Rockies	South
local or state park or resort	54.2	39.2	34.5	47.7
other local or state government land	12.5	10.8	10.6	13.4
National forest	4.3	11.7	20.0	6.2
National Park	8.0	15.8	13.9	11.0
Area in the National Wilderness Preservation System	1.8	2.5	1.6	1.1
Other federal land	1.8	2.1	4.4	3.0
Reservoir or lake	4.2	4.7	7.3	4.0
River or Ocean	4.6	7.0	1.9	5.1
Refused	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.3
Don't Know	8.3	6.0	5.9	8.1

Table 6.4. Percentage of last outdoor recreation trips type of setting for main activity and by FS RPA region.

Type of Setting	Region			
	North	Pacific Coast	Rockies	South
Developed Site	44.5	43.7	38.9	48.1
On or near a maintained gravel/paved road	21.7	19.5	25.2	23.8
Walking or riding away from roads	24.7	28.4	29.4	19.4
Refused	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.9
Don't know	8.7	7.6	5.9	7.7

Table 6.5. Percentage of last outdoor recreation trips involving wildlife activities by activity and by FS RPA region.

Wildlife Activity Involvement	Region			
	North	Pacific Coast	Rockies	South
Don't Know	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.6
Refused	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1
No	70.1	67.0	59.7	66.4
Yes	28.8	32.0	39.5	32.9
Wildlife viewing	66.3	64.5	63.6	62.3
Photography	35.1	41.4	34.9	35.9
Sketching	2.1	3.5	3.5	2.7
Painting	.6	0.6	2.4	2.0
Hunting	8.0	5.3	11.4	12.9
Fishing	19.6	20.8	23.7	21.4
Other	3.9	1.5	2.2	3.0
Refuse	1.1	.6	.1	0.0

Table 6.6. Percentage of last trips by estimated amount spent on entry fees at destination site and by FS RPA region

Estimated dollars spent	Region			
	North	Pacific Coast	Rockies	South
less than 3 dollars	79.4	78.1	81.1	82.0
3-4.99 dollars	3.2	3.1	3.2	2.0
5-7.99 dollars	3.1	5.3	4.1	3.0
8-9.99 dollars	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9
10-14.99 dollars	2.2	3.1	2.8	1.9
15-19.99 dollars	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5
20 dollars or more	9.7	8.0	6.4	8.9

Table 6.7. Percent of population over 15 indicating the importance of attributes of recreation sites as they contribute to making the site an ideal recreation setting by level of importance and by FS RPA region.

Site Attribute and Level of Importance	Region			
	North	Pacific Coast	Rockies	South
Nearness to home				
Not Important	12.6	12.9	12.8	12.0
Moderately Important	45.1	48.9	44.7	42.2
Very to Extremely Important	42.3	38.2	42.5	45.8
Good roads and parking at the area				
Not Important	5.0	6.3	8.9	4.6
Moderately Important	32.3	37.9	38.3	30.8
Very to Extremely Important	62.7	55.7	52.8	64.6
Cleanliness of restrooms, facilities and grounds at the area				
Not Important	1.7	1.6	4.8	2.2
Moderately Important	16.3	21.3	21.2	14.2
Very to Extremely Important	82.0	77.2	73.9	83.5
Helpfulness of area employees				
Not Important	5.2	5.6	8.8	3.7
Moderately Important	30.2	39.1	36.2	29.8
Very to Extremely Important	64.7	55.3	55.0	66.4
Safety and security at the area				
Not Important	3.1	3.1	5.4	2.3
Moderately Important	15.0	22.1	21.5	13.7
Very to Extremely Important	81.9	74.7	73.1	84.1
Quality of scenery at the recreation area				
Not Important	2.1	1.1	1.9	1.7

Moderately Important	21.2	22.3	21.0	22.8
Very to Extremely Important	76.7	76.6	77.1	75.5
Reasonable fees for use of the area				
Not Important	2.6	3.5	4.9	2.9
Moderately Important	29.1	32.4	30.9	28.6
Very to Extremely Important	68.3	64.1	64.2	68.4
Map, informational signs, and bulletin boards at the area				
Not Important	5.5	5.6	7.4	4.7
Moderately Important	37.5	40.5	39.1	38.1
Very to Extremely Important	57.0	53.9	53.6	57.2
Opportunity to bring pets into the area				
Not Important	45.4	44.6	40.7	46.7
Moderately Important	35.0	32.7	35.3	31.8
Very to Extremely Important	19.5	22.6	24.0	21.6

Table 6.8. Percent of persons over age 15 with disabilities indicating specified services or aids would enhance their outdoor recreation experience by FS RPA region.

Service or Aid to Enhance Experience	Region			
	North	Pacific Coast	Rockies	South
Wheelchair availability	23.4	26.1	22.1	22.2
Power scooter availability	17.0	25.2	21.6	24.2
Braille or tactile signs and displays	7.6	6.1	10.0	13.8
Large print brochures and signs	19.0	24.3	23.0	22.9
use of captions in films and videos	8.3	19.4	14.2	16.8
assistant learning systems	11.2	14.1	13.9	8.5
Sign language interpreters	2.0	7.3	3.8	6.2
telecommunication device for the deaf	4.7	8.1	6.5	7.1
Oral interpreters	3.6	8.9	5.7	8.3

Table 7.1. Percent of persons over age 15 with disabilities by agreement or disagreement with statements concerning accessibility in Wilderness by FS RPA Region.

Accessibility Statement	Level of Agreement	RPA Regions			
		North	Pacific Coast	Rockies	South
To protect Wilderness, accessibility will usually be less than in Non-Wilderness areas	Strongly Agree	5.6	10.3	13.8	9.3
	Agree	48.6	51.6	40.9	43.9
	Disagree	10.3	7.0	10.3	9.6
	Strongly Disagree	1.8	2.5	2.9	1.7
	R/DK	33.7	28.6	32.3	35.5
Motorized wheelchairs should be banned in Wilderness.	Strongly Agree	4.0	6.4	9.6	7.4
	Agree	17.2	18.4	18.4	15.7
	Disagree	27.8	29.0	23.5	27.2
	Strongly Disagree	16.4	16.5	14.6	13.7
	R/DK	34.7	29.7	33.9	36.0
Trails should be kept narrow to protect the environment.	Strongly Agree	4.6	9.3	12.9	7.7
	Agree	22.9	32.0	25.6	24.3
	Disagree	32.0	23.1	20.4	25.9
	Strongly Disagree	7.4	6.5	6.4	7.2
	R/DK	33.1	29.1	34.8	35.0
Preservation of Wilderness is more important than accessibility	Strongly Agree	7.6	9.7	11.3	6.2
	Agree	29.0	30.5	33.4	34.9
	Disagree	22.2	17.1	15.0	14.9
	Strongly Disagree	5.5	4.8	2.5	5.4
	R/DK	35.7	37.9	37.8	38.6

Accessibility Statement	Level of Agreement	RPA Regions			
		North	Pacific Coast	Rockies	South
Accessibility in Wilderness is more important than Preservation of the environment.	Strongly Agree	3.4	2.8	3.3	4.3
	Agree	21.5	15.1	11.4	18.6
	Disagree	29.6	36.9	36.3	29.5
	Strongly Disagree	4.4	10.7	11.0	8.0
	R/DK	41.1	34.5	38.1	39.5
A permit system for managing use should be allowed	Strongly Agree	6.3	5.4	8.0	5.5
	Agree	41.1	44.8	38.9	41.0
	Disagree	10.3	9.4	13.4	11.1
	Strongly Disagree	0.4	1.4	2.6	1.4
	R/DK	41.8	38.9	37.2	41.0
The focus of managing agencies should be on making non-system primitive areas accessible, not wilderness	Strongly Agree	3.7	6.1	7.4	3.1
	Agree	35.0	29.6	22.3	33.4
	Disagree	17.2	23.5	23.8	18.1
	Strongly Disagree	4.3	3.2	5.7	4.2
	R/DK	39.9	37.6	40.8	41.3
Bridges, trails, campsites and other Wilderness modifications should always be made disability accessible.	Strongly Agree	10.6	13.1	10.7	9.2
	Agree	29.5	24.2	27.6	32.7
	Disagree	20.7	25.5	23.7	19.8
	Strongly Disagree	1.5	2.6	2.0	2.1
	R/DK	37.7	34.5	36.0	36.2

Table 7.2. Percent of persons over age 15 who use visitor centers or outdoor education programs on visits to recreation areas by FS RPA Region

Facility or Program	Frequency of Use	RPA Region			
		North	Pacific Coast	Rockies	South
Visitor Centers	Never	19.1	19.2	13.8	20.0
	Sometimes	51.3	42.9	57.2	48.8
	Usually	17.9	25.2	18.4	18.1
	Always	10.4	12.1	10.5	11.7
	Refused	1.3	0.7	0.1	1.5
Outdoor Education Programs	Never	49.1	41.6	42.3	47.7
	Sometimes	39.2	42.7	48.2	39.6
	Usually	7.7	11.4	7.6	8.0
	Always	2.8	3.2	1.3	3.1
	Refused	1.2	1.2	0.6	1.6

Table 7.3. Percent of persons over age 15 by level of agreement with statements about policies and services of land management agencies by FS RPA Region.

Statement	Level of Agreement	RPA Region			
		North	Pacific Coast	Rockies	South
Management is well balanced between use/access and protection	Strongly Agree	5.0	4.9	7.2	5.4
	Agree	62.2	54.4	62.2	60.7
	Disagree	18.7	25.8	21.2	18.3
	Strongly Disagree	4.1	5.7	3.4	4.6
	R/DK	9.9	9.2	6.0	11.1
Agencies are constantly improving management by applying research results	Strongly Agree	4.7	3.6	7.2	5.1
	Agree	56.6	51.4	55.5	56.5
	Disagree	20.3	26.1	21.3	21.9
	Strongly Disagree	3.3	4.9	3.2	3.2
	R/DK	15.1	14.0	12.7	13.3
The U.S. has a responsibility to share resource management knowledge	Strongly Agree	19.6	23.0	23.4	21.6
	Agree	59.1	58.3	57.5	59.0
	Disagree	11.6	13.6	13.9	11.1
	Strongly Disagree	2.1	1.0	2.1	1.4
	R/DK	7.7	4.0	3.1	6.9
I use on-site signs and maps to get the most out of visits	Strongly Agree	21.4	23.5	22.2	20.3
	Agree	64.2	66.5	65.4	68.7
	Disagree	9.1	6.5	9.5	8.1
	Strongly Disagree	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.0
	R/DK	4.2	3.2	2.5	3.0
I use off-site signs and maps to get the most out of visits	Strongly Agree	9.9	12.5	13.5	11.1
	Agree	60.2	64.3	65.4	59.1
	Disagree	22.6	17.4	17.1	21.1
	Strongly Disagree	1.6	0.5	0.0	1.5
	R/DK	5.7	5.3	4.0	7.2
Government should allow more private development on public lands	Strongly Agree	8.7	3.9	3.5	7.6
	Agree	40.1	32.2	33.1	40.6
	Disagree	35.0	39.3	36.4	35.0
	Strongly Disagree	10.0	13.8	18.6	9.0
	R/DK	6.2	10.8	8.4	7.8
Outdoor recreation areas must be maintained to better serve the public	Strongly Agree	37.8	34.5	32.4	35.6
	Agree	57.8	61.6	63.2	60.2
	Disagree	1.9	0.8	2.7	1.9
	Strongly Disagree	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.2
	R/DK	2.1	2.6	1.6	2.2

Table 7.4. Percent of persons over age 15 by source for financing services and facilities

on public lands by FS RPA Region.

Facility or Service	Source of Financing	RPA Region			
		North	Pacific Coast	Rockies	South
Visitor Centers	User Fees	22.8	28.9	33.3	22.5
	Taxes	38.4	30.2	28.0	39.7
	Both	34.9	35.7	35.7	34.3
	Don't Provide	0.6	1.7	0.0	0.4
	R/DK	3.3	3.5	2.9	3.1
Special Exhibits & Presentations	User Fees	44.8	44.9	48.7	43.1
	Taxes	14.9	11.3	12.7	16.0
	Both	34.9	37.9	34.9	35.2
	Don't Provide	0.9	0.5	0.7	1.9
	R/DK	4.5	5.5	3.1	3.8
Trails	User Fees	21.6	24.5	30.5	27.6
	Taxes	42.5	35.2	31.6	38.0
	Both	30.5	35.1	30.7	30.4
	Don't Provide	1.3	1.0	2.8	0.9
	R/DK	4.1	4.2	4.4	3.2
Picnic Areas	User Fees	22.2	20.3	29.6	24.2
	Taxes	44.1	38.6	34.1	40.9
	Both	31.0	37.7	31.6	32.1
	Don't Provide	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.6
	R/DK	2.0	3.0	3.8	2.2
Campgrounds	User Fees	47.1	40.0	45.9	43.0
	Taxes	15.2	15.7	14.2	15.5
	Both	34.3	41.5	35.8	39.7
	Don't Provide	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.4
	R/DK	3.3	2.7	3.7	1.5
Restrooms	User Fees	16.5	14.6	19.4	12.4
	Taxes	53.6	50.2	48.9	53.5
	Both	26.9	32.0	27.0	30.8
	Don't Provide	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.4
	R/DK	2.7	3.1	4.2	2.8

Facility or Service	Source of Financing	RPA Region			
		North	Pacific Coast	Rockies	South
Boat Ramps	User Fees	56.3	63.6	59.1	52.1
	Taxes	14.2	11.5	12.1	18.1
	Both	23.8	19.8	21.5	23.6
	Don't Provide	0.9	0.4	1.5	0.8
	R/DK	4.8	4.8	5.8	5.3
Parking Areas	User Fees	33.2	34.2	28.5	27.4
	Taxes	35.4	27.9	35.5	39.7
	Both	28.1	35.0	31.6	30.2
	Don't Provide	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.2
	R/DK	3.1	2.6	3.8	2.5
Historical Sites	User Fees	16.4	13.9	20.1	17.8
	Taxes	43.0	42.9	37.0	40.5
	Both	36.3	39.6	38.2	39.1
	Don't Provide	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.3
	R/DK	3.8	2.9	3.8	2.2

WildLife Module**Table .7.5. Percent of persons over age 15 participating in outdoor activities involving wildlife as a component of their outdoor recreation activity**

Recreation Activities and Wildlife Interaction	RPA Region			
	North	Pacific Coast	Rockies	South
Outdoor recreation activities involving wildlife	38.3	48.0	43.5	34.5
While day hiking	56.9	70.3	80.6	53.4
While camping or backpacking	55.1	66.2	81.1	50.8
While seducing	87.7	85.9	90.3	86.6
While doing water activities	54.3	63.3	59.4	66.8
While picnicking	74.1	69.0	74.3	72.4
While doing “backyard” activities	75.7	56.7	59.1	68.8

Table 7.6. Percent of persons over age 15 by number of trips in the last 12 months which involved wildlife by FS RPA Region.

Number of Trips	RPA Region			
	North	Pacific Coast	Rockies	South
0	7.6	3.2	2.4	4.1
1-2	21.4	19.6	7.4	23.4
3-5	30.8	24.7	28.2	28.9
6-8	10.0	16.9	13.5	9.3
9-12	11.0	15.0	15.3	13.3
13 or More	19.2	20.6	33.1	21.0

Table 7.7. Percent of persons over age 15 by level of agreement with statements about wildlife management and by FS RPA Region.

Statement	Level of Agreement	RPA Region			
		North	Pacific Coast	Rockies	South
The opportunity to view wildlife and/or fish in a natural setting is important in my selection of outdoor recreation sites.	Strongly Agree	26.5	36.0	33.1	23.6
	Agree	53.7	47.4	51.5	58.7
	Disagree	15.8	12.7	12.4	13.3
	Strongly Disagree	1.4	1.7	0.0	2.2
	R/DK	2.6	2.3	3.0	2.3
If asked, I would contribute time, money, or both to an organization that works to improve the quality of wetlands, streams, and lakes, even if the results of this activity may not be observed for five to ten years	Strongly Agree	15.0	18.4	15.5	11.5
	Agree	57.4	54.4	59.9	59.4
	Disagree	20.8	20.5	13.8	20.3
	Strongly Disagree	2.0	2.1	0.5	1.9
	R/DK	4.8	4.7	10.4	6.8
I prefer to look for wildlife where there are interpretive signs or other information sources to answer any questions I may have	Strongly Agree	8.9	11.7	8.4	9.4
	Agree	58.4	58.2	49.5	59.7
	Disagree	26.5	23.5	32.5	23.3
	Strongly Disagree	0.8	2.6	3.1	1.5
	R/DK	5.4	4.1	6.5	6.1
When I encounter wildlife during an outdoor recreation trip, it always makes me more satisfied with the trip	Strongly Agree	30.2	38.2	39.9	28.0
	Agree	60.3	51.3	51.9	63.2
	Disagree	6.1	6.2	5.1	5.5
	Strongly Disagree	0.5	1.6	0.0	0.9
	R/DK	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.4

Table 7.8. Percent of persons over age 15 answering “yes” to questions about recreational use of primitive areas by FS RPA Region.

Question about Primitive Areas	RPA Region			
	North	Pacific Coast	Rockies	South
Do you plan trips to recreate in primitive areas?	28.8	34.3	47.3	33.9
Have you visited a primitive area in the last 12 months?	31.4	38.5	51.9	35.1
Did you stay overnight on your last trip to a primitive area?	45.9	57.5	63.1	54.9
Are you aware of the National Wilderness Preservation System?	43.0	48.3	49.4	40.7

Table 7.9. Percent of persons above age 15 who feel the listed values for wilderness are very to extremely important by awareness of the National Wilderness Preservation System and by FS RPA Region.

Value of Wilderness	Level of Agreement	RPA Region							
		North		Pacific Coast		Rockies		South	
Awareness of Wilderness Preservation System		Aware	Not Aware	Aware	Not Aware	Aware	Not Aware	Aware	Not Aware
Protecting Water Quality	Extremely Important	47.2	41.4	52.3	42.9	46.7	35.5	48.6	48.9
	Very Important	33.4	33.0	29.3	38.4	30.3	37.8	33.0	24.1
	Important	17.5	21.8	14.9	15.7	18.8	20.6	16.6	21.1
	Slightly Important	0.3	0.3	1.5	1.2	0.0	3.9	0.8	0.8
	Not Important	0.9	1.5	1.1	0.0	2.5	0.0	0.6	0.4
	R/DK	0.6	2.0	0.9	1.8	1.7	2.2	0.3	4.7
Knowing that future generations will have wilderness areas	Extremely Important	44.0	37.4	48.8	34.0	41.7	38.0	43.2	41.8
	Very Important	36.0	34.3	30.2	43.1	31.6	36.6	34.3	30.9
	Important	18.0	23.3	18.1	18.5	24.2	22.8	20.2	21.5
	Slightly Important	1.2	1.8	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.4	2.0
	Not Important	0.2	0.5	0.3	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.9
	R/DK	0.6	2.7	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.7	0.7	2.8
Providing recreation opportunities	Extremely Important	18.7	18.5	18.1	19.4	21.1	13.7	19.4	21.0
	Very Important	33.0	25.2	27.6	26.1	25.2	30.2	31.9	30.2
	Important	35.9	46.0	41.2	39.0	44.0	47.4	39.3	35.0
	Slightly Important	9.1	6.3	7.4	6.0	4.5	5.9	6.3	8.8
	Not Important	2.3	1.9	4.5	7.1	3.5	0.0	2.3	2.0
	R/DK	0.9	2.2	1.3	2.4	1.7	2.8	0.8	3.1
Protecting wildlife habitat	Extremely Important	47.7	39.3	49.1	43.5	44.5	37.47	42.9	44.2
	Very Important	34.4	33.7	34.9	38.6	30.5	42.6	36.0	27.2
	Important	13.4	23.3	13.9	13.2	16.0	14.3	19.3	21.9
	Slightly Important	2.4	1.2	0.0	1.0	2.8	2.0	0.0	2.3
	Not Important	0.9	0.3	1.1	1.3	3.7	0.9	1.1	1.6
	R/DK	1.1	2.3	0.9	2.4	2.5	2.8	0.7	2.9

Value of Wilderness	Level of Agreement	RPA Region							
		North		Pacific Coast		Rockies		South	
Awareness of Wilderness Preservation System		Aware	Not Aware	Aware	Not Aware	Aware	Not Aware	Aware	Not Aware
Providing spiritual inspiration	Extremely Important	17.4	18.4	22.7	20.1	24.7	11.8	20.3	24.4
	Very Important	25.7	17.6	15.4	23.3	24.9	28.9	22.4	23.6
	Important	37.2	41.4	38.5	33.5	31.5	34.6	39.9	32.4
	Slightly Important	11.1	10.4	12.5	9.7	8.6	11.5	7.5	9.5
	Not Important	7.2	7.7	8.1	7.4	8.6	10.4	8.2	7.0
	R/DK	1.5	4.6	2.9	5.9	1.7	2.8	1.8	3.2
Preserving natural areas for scientific study	Extremely Important	16.6	16.6	21.3	14.9	16.8	15.9	18.4	20.4
	Very Important	28.8	24.1	26.4	28.6	29.0	28.3	33.5	24.3
	Important	38.4	41.5	35.3	35.9	40.5	31.2	37.9	38.4
	Slightly Important	9.6	9.2	10.8	6.7	8.6	13.3	6.1	8.4
	Not Important	4.2	4.9	3.7	10.6	1.7	6.2	2.7	5.7
	R/DK	2.4	3.7	2.5	3.3	3.4	5.2	1.4	2.9
Preserving unique plants and animal ecosystems and genetic strains	Extremely Important	35.4	27.8	39.1	28.6	31.5	37.2	34.3	32.1
	Very Important	30.9	27.1	33.6	35.8	31.9	27.2	27.3	25.4
	Important	25.5	32.5	21.3	27.5	24.2	25.5	29.7	30.4
	Slightly Important	4.2	4.5	2.5	3.6	6.9	5.1	3.4	4.0
	Not Important	3.1	3.0	2.0	2.0	2.3	1.0	1.9	3.8
	R/DK	0.9	4.1	1.6	2.4	3.2	4.1	3.4	4.3
Knowing that in the future I will have the option to visit a Wilderness area or primitive area of my choice	Extremely Important	26.3	24.1	33.8	28.0	31.3	30.7	33.1	30.7
	Very Important	31.1	27.2	31.3	33.4	34.7	28.9	31.5	26.5
	Important	33.1	37.2	26.1	29.5	26.3	29.3	28.1	32.5
	Slightly Important	4.7	5.6	2.6	2.4	2.6	4.2	2.9	2.5
	Not Important	4.0	2.8	4.6	4.3	3.3	4.1	2.7	4.1
	R/DK	0.8	3.1	1.6	2.4	1.7	2.8	1.7	3.7

Value of Wilderness	Level of Agreement	RPA Region							
		North		Pacific Coast		Rockies		South	
		Aware	Not Aware	Aware	Not Aware	Aware	Not Aware	Aware	Not Aware
Awareness of Wilderness Preservation System									
Protecting air quality	Extremely Important	47.2	44.6	49.7	47.0	49.7	37.1	46.8	48.5
	Very Important	28.5	29.5	28.4	34.2	29.1	38.3	31.6	27.9
	Important	20.1	20.3	19.0	15.0	15.6	20.9	18.7	19.1
	Slightly Important	2.6	1.5	0.0	0.7	1.6	0.9	0.7	1.1
	Not Important	0.9	1.3	1.6	0.7	2.2	1.1	1.4	0.9
	R/DK	0.7	2.8	1.3	2.4	1.7	1.7	0.7	2.6
Providing income for the tourist industry	Extremely Important	5.8	7.8	6.0	9.8	3.7	8.2	4.9	13.3
	Very Important	15.1	16.2	9.6	12.1	11.5	11.8	17.1	12.0
	Important	35.5	36.0	28.2	34.0	34.2	33.6	38.7	32.9
	Slightly Important	17.4	15.0	24.4	14.2	24.6	21.5	16.7	20.4
	Not Important	23.7	20.6	28.6	22.6	22.8	18.9	21.9	17.9
	R/DK	2.5	4.4	3.1	7.2	3.1	6.1	0.7	3.5
Protecting rare and endangered species	Extremely Important	44.8	39.4	46.4	38.1	32.9	42.1	43.0	43.4
	Very Important	29.8	30.6	21.9	37.1	33.6	36.0	31.3	26.4
	Important	18.9	23.5	23.0	16.0	17.1	17.4	21.5	22.0
	Slightly Important	3.2	2.6	4.2	1.3	6.6	2.8	0.3	2.5
	Not Important	2.4	1.2	2.5	2.8	3.1	0.0	2.8	2.5
	R/DK	0.9	2.6	2.0	4.7	6.7	1.7	1.1	3.2
Providing scenic beauty	Extremely Important	30.2	26.6	34.7	27.4	24.0	27.2	27.1	33.3
	Very Important	31.7	30.2	27.7	28.8	29.1	32.6	32.3	22.8
	Important	31.1	36.1	31.6	32.5	39.3	30.9	35.2	35.4
	Slightly Important	4.6	3.4	2.8	4.0	2.8	6.6	2.7	3.5
	Not Important	1.5	1.3	1.8	2.6	1.7	1.1	1.4	2.5
	R/DK	0.9	2.5	1.3	4.7	3.1	1.7	1.3	2.6

Value of Wilderness	Level of Agreement	RPA Region							
		North		Pacific Coast		Rockies		South	
Awareness of Wilderness Preservation System		Aware	Not Aware	Aware	Not Aware	Aware	Not Aware	Aware	Not Aware
Just knowing that wilderness and primitive areas exist	Extremely Important	29.1	23.7	37.0	28.2	32.9	24.9	32.0	29.1
	Very Important	25.7	25.8	26.8	26.2	26.0	34.2	26.9	25.7
	Important	37.8	42.1	26.4	34.6	32.3	30.3	36.0	36.1
	Slightly Important	3.9	3.9	5.6	4.9	5.7	7.8	1.8	4.4
	Not Important	2.6	2.5	2.8	1.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.7
	R/DK	0.9	2.1	1.3	5.1	3.1	2.8	1.2	2.9

Table 8.1. Percentage and number of U.S. population 16 years and older participating in an outdoor recreation by an expanded set of activities, 1994-1995.

Activity	Percent	Number (millions)
Participation in Any Outdoor Activity	94.5	189.3
Fitness Activities	68.32	136.9
Running/Jogging	26.18	52.5
Biking	28.65	57.4
Long Distance Biking	3.22	6.4
Walking	66.74	133.7
Individual Sport Activities	22.01	44.1
Golf	14.83	29.7
Tennis	10.58	21.2
Outdoor Team Sport Activities	26.44	53
Baseball	6.73	13.5
Softball	13.04	26.1
Football	6.78	13.6
Basketball	12.75	25.5
Soccer	4.73	9.5
Volleyball	14.32	28.7
Handball	5.64	11.3
Outdoor Spectator Activities	58.68	117.6
Concerts	34.17	68.4
Attending Sporting Events	47.51	95.2
Viewing Activities	76.18	152.6
Visiting a Nature Center	46.45	93.1
Visiting a Visitor Center	34.63	69.4
Visit a Prehistoric Site	17.41	34.9
Visit a Historic Site	44.14	88.4
Bird-Watching	27	54.1
Wildlife Viewing	31.22	62.6
Fish Viewing	13.69	27.4
Other Wildlife Viewing	13.75	27.5
Sightseeing	56.62	113.4
Visiting a Beach or Waterside	62.08	124.4

Activity	Percent	Number (millions)
Studying Nature near Water	27.64	55.4
Snow and Ice Activities	18.12	36.3
Ice Skating	5.25	10.5
Snowboarding	2.27	4.5
Sledding	10.21	20.5
Downhill Skiing	8.41	16.8
Cross-Country Skiing	3.26	6.5
Cross Country Skiing on Groomed Trails	2.69	5.4
Cross Country Skiing on Ungroomed Trails	2.83	5.7
Backcountry Cross country Skiing	1.86	3.7
Snowmobiling	3.55	7.1
Camping (overall)	26.35	52.8
Developed Area	20.71	41.5
RV Developed Camping	8.63	17.3
Tent Developed Camping	14.65	29.4
Primitive Area	13.98	28
RV Primitive Area Camping	3.54	7.1
Tent Primitive Area Camping	10.72	21.5
Other Camping	2.09	4.2
Hunting	9.29	18.6
Big game	7.1	14.2
Small game	6.48	13
Migratory bird	2.13	4.3
Fishing	28.89	57.9
Freshwater	24.37	48.8
Saltwater	9.48	19
Warmwater	20.36	40.8
Coldwater	10.37	20.8
Ice	1.99	4
Anadromous	4.52	9.1
Catch and Release	7.74	15.5
Boating	28.99	58.1
Sailing	4.78	9.6
Canoeing	7.04	14.1

Activity	Percent	Number (millions)
Open-top Canoeing	6.75	13.5
Closed-top Canoeing	0.39	0.8
Kayaking	1.32	2.6
Rowing	4.21	8.4
Floating, Rafting	7.61	15.2
Motor-boating	23.46	47
Water Skiing	8.93	17.9
Jet Skiing	4.74	9.5
Sailboarding/windsurfing	1.1	2.2
Swimming Activities	54.22	108.6
Surfing	1.3	2.6
Swimming/pool	44.19	88.5
Swimming/non-pool	38.98	78.1
Snorkeling/Scuba	7.24	14.5
Outdoor Adventure Activities	36.76	73.6
Hiking	23.85	47.8
Hiking to a Summit	8.31	16.6
Orienteering	2.41	4.8
Backpacking	7.57	15.2
Backpacking to a Summit	3.28	6.6
Mountain Climbing	4.49	9
Rock Climbing	3.72	7.5
Caving	4.72	9.5
Off-Road Driving	13.92	27.9
Horseback Riding	7.12	14.3
Horseback Riding on Trails	5.2	10.4
Social Activities	67.82	135.9
Yard Games	36.73	73.6
Picnicking	49.06	98.3
Family Gathering	61.78	123.8

Table 9.1. Participation in each activity by market segment in 1994-95.

Activities	The Sports Hogs		The Fitness Buffs		Nature Lovers		The Huntin' Fishin' Avids		The Bass Club		The Passives		The 'Do Nothings'	
	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number
Fitness Activities	89.45	17.56	89.16	19.47	91.68	24.43	92.63	15.22	77.8	20.26	84.17	36.93	9.67	4.42
Running/ Jogging	62.89	12.35	49.47	10.8	20.01	5.33	33.01	5.42	21.84	5.69	26.63	11.68	2.4	1.1
Biking	54.33	10.67	57.18	12.49	31.93	8.51	48.85	8.02	25.85	6.73	23.32	10.23	1.45	0.66
Walking	80.48	15.8	88.8	19.39	91.24	24.31	89.53	14.71	74.8	19.48	82.53	36.21	7.95	3.63
Individual Sport Activities	50.15	9.85	37.6	8.21	20.78	5.54	28.11	4.62	23.16	6.03	20.11	8.82	2.08	0.95
Golf	32.05	6.29	21.77	4.75	13.17	3.51	21.3	3.5	19.36	5.04	13.37	5.86	1.52	0.7
Tennis	29.16	5.72	22.28	4.87	9.5	2.53	11.9	1.95	6.77	1.76	9.17	4.02	0.66	0.3
Outdoor Team Sport Activities	81.78	16.06	35.89	7.84	19.39	5.17	31.38	5.15	26.09	6.8	25.09	11.01	1.89	0.86
Baseball	31.91	6.27	6.47	1.41	3.52	0.94	6.46	1.06	5.91	1.54	4.67	2.05	0.42	0.19
Softball	54.95	10.79	14.8	3.23	7.71	2.05	12.19	2	11.91	3.1	10.55	4.63	0.57	0.26
Football	36.64	7.19	5.22	1.14	2.02	0.54	4.61	0.76	6.1	1.59	4.78	2.1	0.52	0.24
Basketball	60.76	11.93	12.1	2.64	5.99	1.59	9.53	1.57	9.66	2.51	10.96	4.81	0.97	0.44
Soccer	23.22	4.56	6.74	1.47	1.83	0.49	4.39	0.72	2.37	0.62	3.26	1.43	0.34	0.16
Volleyball	62.24	12.22	16.4	3.58	9.59	2.56	14.39	2.36	10.41	2.71	11.29	4.95	0.53	0.24
Handball	15.07	2.96	9.59	2.09	5.77	1.54	8.07	1.33	4.48	1.17	4.47	1.96	0.49	0.22
Outdoor Spectator Activities	92.93	18.24	84.15	18.38	77.79	20.73	83.6	13.73	65.65	17.1	62.6	27.46	3.85	1.76
Concerts	61.9	12.15	58.16	12.7	51.85	13.81	53.24	8.75	27.58	7.18	29.84	13.09	1.41	0.65
Attending Sporting Events	86.4	16.96	67.7	14.78	57.96	15.44	69.73	11.45	54.13	14.1	47.86	21	2.87	1.31

Activities	The Sports Hogs		The Fitness Buffs		Nature Lovers		The Huntin' Fishin' Avids		The Bass Club		The Passives		The 'Do Nothings'	
	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number
Viewing Activities	97.25	19.09	97.68	21.33	97.7	26.03	97.7	16.05	95.52	24.88	93.83	41.17	8.5	3.88
Visiting a Nature Center	64.25	12.61	76.74	16.76	80.94	21.57	84.47	13.88	40.62	10.58	38.45	16.87	1.41	0.64
Visiting a Visitor Center	45.99	9.03	59.75	13.05	71.25	18.98	74.53	12.24	26.94	7.02	19.46	8.54	0.85	0.39
Visiting a Prehistoric Site	27.06	5.31	27.62	6.03	32.42	8.64	48.3	7.93	10.65	2.77	8.85	3.88	0.51	0.23
Visiting a Historic Site	65.1	12.78	75.46	16.48	81.68	21.76	82.77	13.6	36.27	9.45	31.36	13.76	1	0.46
Bird-Watching	21.71	4.26	11.34	2.48	73.62	19.62	65.14	10.7	26.14	6.81	20.9	9.17	2.12	0.97
Wildlife Viewing	41.37	8.12	22.97	5.02	76.36	20.35	80.69	13.26	31.01	8.08	15.95	7	1.39	0.64
Fish Viewing	18.48	3.63	6.3	1.38	30.3	8.07	48.44	7.96	16.36	4.26	4.47	1.96	0.27	0.12
Other Nature Study	17.67	3.47	16.07	3.51	33.28	8.87	32.44	5.33	9.95	2.59	8	3.51	0.47	0.22
Sightseeing	68.04	13.36	81.7	17.84	91.53	24.39	90.38	14.85	59.42	15.48	59.79	26.23	2.48	1.13
Visiting a Beach or Waterside	90.81	17.83	87.86	19.19	86.95	23.17	92	15.11	75.98	19.79	63.99	28.08	2.29	1.05
Studying Nature near Water	39.14	7.68	29.5	6.44	64.58	17.21	70.39	11.56	23.51	6.12	13.83	6.07	0.39	0.18
Snow and Ice Activities	46.46	9.12	35.67	7.79	17.94	4.78	35.39	5.81	15.71	4.09	9.9	4.34	0.63	0.29
Ice Skating	17.04	3.35	11.37	2.48	4.34	1.16	10.93	1.8	3.18	0.83	1.95	0.85	0.06	0.03
Snowboarding	9.73	1.91	3.51	0.77	1.69	0.45	4.22	0.69	1.27	0.33	0.82	0.36	0.05	0.02
Sledding	29.93	5.88	19.45	4.25	10.41	2.77	21.34	3.51	7.72	2.01	4.34	1.91	0.23	0.1
Downhill Skiing	28.88	5.67	19.52	4.26	4.75	1.26	14.43	2.37	4.97	1.3	4.23	1.86	0.21	0.09
Cross-Country Skiing	7.55	1.48	7.44	1.62	3.59	0.96	8.52	1.4	1.76	0.46	1.33	0.58	0.03	0.01
Snowmobiling	12.7	2.49	3.72	0.81	1.8	0.48	10.51	1.73	4.33	1.13	0.92	0.4	0.11	0.05

Activities	The Sports Hogs		The Fitness Buffs		Nature Lovers		The Huntin' Fishin' Avids		The Bass Club		The Passives		The 'Do Nothings'	
	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number
Camping (overall)	56.39	11.07	50.26	10.97	20.22	5.39	68.18	11.2	34.09	8.88	10.39	4.56	1.36	0.62
Developed Area	44.9	8.81	41.46	9.05	16.98	4.52	54.79	9	23.28	6.06	7.96	3.49	1	0.46
Primitive Area	35.89	7.05	24.83	5.42	7.13	1.9	43.22	7.1	17.8	4.64	3.71	1.63	0.49	0.22
Hunting	22.2	4.36	4.71	1.03	2.22	0.59	26.2	4.3	24.15	6.29	3.7	1.62	0.86	0.39
Big game	17.49	3.43	3.37	0.74	1.39	0.37	21.31	3.5	18.78	4.89	2.17	0.95	0.69	0.32
Small game	16.12	3.16	2.63	0.57	1.38	0.37	19.35	3.18	16.99	4.43	2.39	1.05	0.44	0.2
Migratory bird	4.91	0.96	0.93	0.2	0.37	0.1	7.27	1.19	5.65	1.47	0.64	0.28	0.12	0.05
Fishing	60.47	11.87	16.85	3.68	12.35	3.29	81.05	13.31	82.94	21.6	6.79	2.98	2.36	1.08
Freshwater	52.7	10.35	8.85	1.93	5.23	1.39	77.52	12.74	80.59	20.99	1.09	0.48	1.99	0.91
Saltwater	22.74	4.46	7.94	1.73	7.15	1.91	27.07	4.45	16.19	4.22	4.63	2.03	0.35	0.16
Warmwater	44.81	8.8	4.75	1.04	3.71	0.99	65.42	10.75	69.59	18.12	1.03	0.45	1.33	0.61
Coldwater	23.8	4.67	4.14	0.9	1.85	0.49	41.56	6.83	27.98	7.29	0.78	0.34	0.47	0.21
Ice	4.29	0.84	0.37	0.08	0.31	0.08	8.82	1.45	5.62	1.46	0.09	0.04	0.07	0.03
Anadromous	11.95	2.35	1.48	0.32	1.35	0.36	18.96	3.12	9.7	2.53	0.69	0.3	0.15	0.07
Catch and Release	15.68	3.08	2.54	0.55	2.11	0.56	26.8	4.4	24.85	6.47	0.63	0.27	0.3	0.14
Boating	66.09	12.98	37.21	8.13	30.95	8.25	64.41	10.58	43.29	11.27	14.37	6.3	1.03	0.47
Sailing	10.95	2.15	8.85	1.93	7.66	2.04	10.28	1.69	2.54	0.66	2.41	1.06	0.07	0.03
Canoeing	23.15	4.55	8.82	1.93	6.05	1.61	23.69	3.89	6.49	1.69	0.92	0.4	0.01	0
Kayaking	4.96	0.97	2.05	0.45	1.24	0.33	3.25	0.53	0.89	0.23	0.28	0.12	0	0
Rowing	11.58	2.27	3.77	0.82	4.73	1.26	14.75	2.42	4.83	1.26	0.87	0.38	0	0
Floating, Rafting	31.31	6.15	9.11	1.99	4.46	1.19	22.79	3.74	5.35	1.39	1.61	0.7	0.09	0.04

Activities	The Sports Hogs		The Fitness Buffs		Nature Lovers		The Huntin' Fishin' Avids		The Bass Club		The Passives		The 'Do Nothings'	
	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number
Motor-boating	56.54	11.1	25.05	5.47	22.47	5.99	55.88	9.18	38.42	10.01	10.82	4.75	0.94	0.43
Water Skiing	40.78	8.01	9.46	2.07	3.22	0.86	19.75	3.24	9.82	2.56	2.42	1.06	0.15	0.07
Jet Skiing	23.54	4.62	5.09	1.11	1.64	0.44	10.28	1.69	3.54	0.92	1.54	0.68	0.05	0.02
Sailboarding/ windsurfing	3.93	0.77	2.01	0.44	1.11	0.29	2.53	0.42	0.39	0.1	0.43	0.19	0	0
Swimming Activities	87.69	17.22	82.99	18.12	69.68	18.57	84.18	13.83	63.09	16.43	52.58	23.07	2.69	1.23
Surfing	6.45	1.27	1.84	0.4	0.57	0.15	3.64	0.6	0.49	0.13	0.1	0.05	0.02	0.01
Swimming/pool	80.23	15.75	69.92	15.27	56.13	14.96	68.61	11.27	45.52	11.85	41.91	18.39	1.97	0.9
Swimming/non-pool	76.57	15.03	67.02	14.64	47.19	12.57	72.99	11.99	43.33	11.29	27.27	11.96	1.05	0.48
Snorkeling/ Scuba	20.67	4.06	12.19	2.66	7.33	1.95	18.66	3.07	5.5	1.43	2.94	1.29	0.03	0.01
Outdoor Adventure Activities	69.28	13.6	65.75	14.36	44.72	11.92	74.54	12.24	39.78	10.36	23.28	10.22	1.81	0.83
Hiking	42.47	8.34	54.58	11.92	30.66	8.17	58.54	9.62	16.93	4.41	11.39	5	0.52	0.24
Orienteering	7.46	1.47	3.82	0.83	2.35	0.63	7.96	1.31	1.16	0.3	0.64	0.28	0.01	0
Backpacking	21.79	4.28	18.18	3.97	5.18	1.38	22.87	3.76	3.54	0.92	1.73	0.76	0.13	0.06
Mountain Climbing	13.14	2.58	9.63	2.1	3.87	1.03	11.3	1.86	2.53	0.66	1.64	0.72	0.06	0.03
Rock Climbing	12.34	2.42	8.14	1.78	2.57	0.68	8.51	1.4	2.09	0.54	1.37	0.6	0.03	0.01
Caving	13.45	2.64	9.47	2.07	4.39	1.17	13.57	2.23	2.74	0.71	1.37	0.6	0.02	0.01
Off-Road Driving	35.7	7.01	14.83	3.24	12.56	3.35	33	5.42	18.9	4.92	8.07	3.54	0.78	0.36
Horseback Riding	21.03	4.13	11.44	2.5	6	1.6	14.96	2.46	6.72	1.75	3.7	1.63	0.41	0.19
Social Activities	89.41	17.55	88.64	19.36	87.84	23.41	89.73	14.74	83.82	21.83	81.65	35.82	6.53	2.98
Yard Games	70.52	13.84	56.89	12.42	45.03	12	66.42	10.91	43.74	11.39	27.87	12.23	1.47	0.67
Picnicking	64.22	12.61	70.67	15.43	73.33	19.54	76.79	12.61	54.19	14.11	51.86	22.75	2.38	1.09
Family Gathering	87.11	17.1	79.62	17.39	82.5	21.98	88.69	14.57	75.17	19.58	71.46	31.35	3.6	1.64

Table 9.2. Percentage of population 16 and older by age, race and sex, groups for seven outdoor recreation market segments¹, 1994-95

Demographics	The Sports Hogs	The Fitness Buffs	The Nature Lovers	The Huntin' & Fishin' Avids	The Bass Club	The Passives	The Do Nothings
Age							
16-24	45.2	22.1	7.2	17.4	11.5	17.4	10.3
25-39	43.0	47.5	29.8	35.3	44.7	31.7	19.9
40-54	10.3	21.8	33.8	25.2	28.8	23.0	19.4
>54	1.5	8.7	29.1	22.2	14.9	27.9	50.4
Race							
Caucasian	87.7	88.8	87.5	87.6	94.0	76.5	73.9
Other ²	12.3	11.2	12.5	12.4	6.0	23.5	26.1
Sex							
Male	67.0	47.0	33.7	64.8	58.5	43.3	39.6
Female	33.0	53.0	66.3	35.2	41.5	56.7	60.4

¹Market segments were identified by a SAS cluster analysis of participation incidence across approximately 17,000 respondents to the National Survey on Recreation and the environment, 1994-95.

²The “other” race category includes African American, Asian American, Hispanic speaking and Native American respondents.

Table 9.3. Percentage of population, 16 or older, by educational attainment and income level for seven outdoor recreation market segments¹

Demographics	The Sports Hogs	The Fitness Buffs	The Nature Lovers	The Huntin' & Fishin' Avids	The Bass Club	The Passives	The Do Nothings
Education							
Some High School	20.6	7.6	3.7	11.6	6.7	11.0	23.2
Completed High School	25.4	19.1	22.0	38.6	26.8	31.4	36.5
Some College	29.3	31.5	29.7	28.2	33.4	28.9	22.5
Completed College	24.7	41.8	44.5	20.7	33.1	28.7	17.9
Household Income							
<\$15,000	5.8	6.5	7.4	8.6	5.4	11.2	27.2
\$15,000 - 24,999	12.8	11.7	13.0	19.0	11.0	19.3	23.3
\$25,000 - 49,999	37.3	37.5	39.7	43.4	41.0	40.0	30.6
\$50,000 - 74,999	25.7	23.9	21.2	17.5	25.8	17.0	11.9
\$75,000 +	18.5	20.3	18.7	11.6	16.8	12.5	7.1

¹Market segments were identified by a SAS cluster analysis of participation incidence across approximately 17,000 respondents to the National Survey on Recreation and the environment, 1994-95.

Table 9.4. Percentage of population by number in household, family members in the household, and number in household over 16 and under 6 for seven outdoor recreation market segments¹, 1994-95.

Demographics	The Sports Hogs	The Fitness Buffs	The Nature Lovers	The Huntin' & Fishin' Avids	The Bass Club	The Passives	The Do Nothings
Number of People in Household							
One	9.5	14.0	15.5	15.2	9.9	20.1	28.2
Two	19.2	27.1	40.3	31.5	31.2	30.9	34.8
Three	23.2	20.4	18.1	18.9	22.4	19.9	14.0
Four or more	48.1	38.5	26.1	34.4	36.5	29.1	22.9
Number of Family Members in Household							
One	19.5	22.6	20.9	15.7	20.0	25.0	32.1
Two	15.2	22.9	37.0	28.3	28.8	29.3	33.4
Three	20.8	18.4	17.7	21.3	19.0	18.6	12.9
Four or more	44.5	36.1	24.5	34.7	32.2	27.1	21.6
Number in Household over age 16							
One	16.1	20.8	20.8	20.9	17.3	27.4	35.2
Two	43.3	55.6	59.4	56.7	61.7	48.5	45.1
Three or more	40.7	23.6	19.7	22.4	21.0	24.1	19.7
Number in Household under age 6							
Zero	73.5	75.4	83.2	76.8	76.1	78.9	85.7
One or more	26.5	24.6	16.8	23.2	23.9	21.1	14.3

¹Market segments were identified by a SAS cluster analysis of participation incidence across approximately 17,000 respondents to the National Survey on Recreation and the environment, 1994-95.

Table 9.5. Percentage of population by number of cars in the household for seven outdoor recreation market segments¹, 1994-95.

Demographics	The Sports Hogs	The Fitness Buffs	The Nature Lovers	The Huntin' & Fishin' Avids	The Bass Club	The Passives	The Do Nothings
Number of Cars Owned in Household							
Zero	2.2	2.1	2.4	1.3	1.1	4.9	11.1
One	13.3	20.8	23.9	18.1	15.3	29.7	37.3
Two	39.7	45.3	46.2	46.9	42.0	40.3	32.4
Three or more	44.8	31.8	27.6	33.8	41.6	25.1	19.3

¹Market segments were identified by a SAS cluster analysis of participation incidence across approximately 17,000 respondents to the National Survey on Recreation and the environment, 1994-95.

Table 9.5. Percentage of population by perceived constraint to participation in activities for seven outdoor recreation in market segments¹, 1994-95.

Respondent Constraints to participation	The Sports Hogs- 11.17% responding	The Fitness Buffs- 11.8% responding	The Nature Lovers- 84.08% responding	The Huntin' and Fishin' Avids-13.16% responding	The Bass Club- 12.07% responding	The Passives- 10.7% responding	The Do Nothings- 84.08 % responding
Not enough time	89.4	89.3	80.5	84.8	93.3	76.3	54.5
Not enough money	44.2	34.4	36.5	39.3	44.8	36.6	44.3
Personal health problems	3.7	4.5	16.0	14.5	8.1	19.1	35.4
No one to do activities with	19.7	25.8	26.5	32.6	23.5	31.5	28.3
Inadequate transportation	11.2	6.5	8.2	7.8	8.4	8.7	17.7
Crowded activity areas	26.1	16.1	19.8	21.2	24.6	19.1	20.3
Personal safety concerns	3.0	7.1	17.8	7.4	7.9	12.1	15.9
Inadequate facilities	17.8	11.6	14.3	14.2	18.7	11.6	18.1
Poorly maintained	13.4	8.4	9.5	10.9	12.7	12.5	15.3
Pollution problems	14.6	9.7	17.0	15.0	19.9	10.7	12.5
Inadequate info for activities	20.2	16.1	20.1	17.8	20.1	19.3	22.1
Physically limiting condition	1.8	0.7	2.9	4.0	1.3	8.0	18.1
Member of family with disability	1.0	0.0	1.6	1.3	0.8	4.9	7.8

¹Market segments were identified by a SAS cluster analysis of participation incidence across approximately 17,000 respondents to the National Survey on Recreation and the environment, 1994-95.

Table 9.6. Percentage of population by proportion of recreational trips that are day trips and by hours spent traveling for seven outdoor recreation market segments¹, 1994-95.

Demographics	The Sports Hogs	The Fitness Buffs	The Nature Lovers	The Huntin' & Fishin' Avids	The Bass Club	The Passives	The Do Nothings
Proportion of trips for one day only							
0-25%	3.8	3.4	2.2	2.4	4.5	1.5	1.8
25-50%	15.4	10.2	13.0	9.6	12.3	8.6	8.5
50-75%	9.5	7.1	5.4	4.5	5.5	3.1	2.5
75-100%	71.3	79.3	79.4	83.5	77.7	86.8	87.2
Hours spent traveling to site							
0-1 hour	40.8	46.0	45.2	45.0	40.5	48.9	53.2
1.1-2 hours	22.6	19.4	18.2	22.4	19.9	19.6	14.9
2.1-5 hours	22.6	20.9	21.3	19.3	22.9	18.6	19.8
5.1-10 hours	7.8	7.9	9.2	9.3	11.5	8.4	8.9
> 10 hours	6.2	5.8	6.1	4.1	5.2	4.6	3.2

¹Market segments were identified by a SAS cluster analysis of participation incidence across approximately 17,000 respondents to the National Survey on Recreation and the environment, 1994-95.

Table 9.7. Percentage of population by number of others accompanying the respondent on a trip for seven outdoor recreation market segments¹, 1994-95.

Demographics	The Sports Hogs	The Fitness Buffs	The Nature Lovers	The Huntin' & Fishin' Avids	The Bass Club	The Passives	The Do Nothings
Number of others on trip							
Zero	2.4	4.5	5.2	5.6	3.6	5.7	13.4
1-3 others	54.4	61.3	67.3	63.8	64.9	59.8	63.2
4-5 others	22.2	19.7	15.4	18.5	17.4	16.0	12.5
6-8 others	11.8	6.7	4.9	5.2	7.5	7.1	5.8
9 or more	9.3	7.8	7.1	7.0	6.6	11.4	5.2

¹Market segments were identified by a SAS cluster analysis of participation incidence across approximately 17,000 respondents to the National Survey on Recreation and the environment, 1994-95.

Table 9.8. Percentage of population by private or government ownership of area visited and by state in which visited area is located for seven outdoor recreation market segments¹, 1994-95.

Demographics	The Sports Hogs	The Fitness Buffs	The Nature Lovers	The Huntin' & Fishin' Avids	The Bass Club	The Passives	The Do Nothings
Percent Private/Public							
Privately owned	33.2	26.0	27.0	31.8	27.2	29.3	36.5
Government owned	52.6	61.3	57.7	54.2	60.9	55.0	49.3
Refused to answer	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Don't know	14.2	12.6	15.3	13.7	11.9	15.8	14.3
State of Destination							
1st	CA - 9.3	CA - 17.9	CA - 9.7	CA - 6.9	CA - 7.8	CA-11.3	CA - 12.0
2nd	NY - 6.7	NY - 6.4	NY - 9.1	NY - 4.9	NY - 5.9	PA -6.9	TN - 8.7
3rd	PA - 6.1	PA - 5.9	PA - 5.7	TX - 4.9	PA - 4.7	NY - 6.7	NC - 5.7
4th	MI - 5.1	OH - 4.3	FL - 5.6	GA - 4.8	MI - 4.3	FL - 5.1	NY - 5.4
5th	TX - 5.1	MI - 4.3	OH - 4.8	MI - 4.5	TX - 3.8	IL - 4.4	PA - 5.3

¹Market segments were identified by a SAS cluster analysis of participation incidence across approximately 17,000 respondents to the National Survey on Recreation and the environment, 1994-95.

Table 9.9. Percent of population by whether or not the trip involved wildlife in any way for seven outdoor recreation market segments¹, 1994-95.

Demographics	The Sports Hogs	The Fitness Buffs	The Nature Lovers	The Huntin' & Fishin' Avids	The Bass Club	The Passives	The Do Nothings
Percent involving wildlife							
Yes	34.2	27.3	37.9	34.5	53.6	18.2	20.7
No	65.4	72.0	61.6	64.3	46.0	80.4	76.6
Refused	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0
Don't Know	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.3	1.3	2.7

¹Market segments were identified by a SAS cluster analysis of participation incidence across approximately 17,000 respondents to the National Survey on Recreation and the environment, 1994-95.

Table 9.10. Percentage of population by type of transportation used to travel to the area visited for seven outdoor recreation market segments¹, 1994-95.

Demographics	The Sports Hogs	The Fitness Buffs	The Nature Lovers	The Huntin' & Fishin' Avids	The Bass Club	The Passives	The Do Nothings
Percent by travel means type							
Car, Truck, Van	91.4	86.1	85.0	89.6	86.7	85.4	84.4
Camper van, Motor home	1.6	1.4	2.1	2.2	5.2	1.0	2.5
Pulling a pop-up camper	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.7
Motorcycle	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6
Train	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.8	1.7
Bus	1.4	1.9	2.5	1.2	1.1	3.8	1.6
Airplane	3.1	6.0	6.7	3.2	3.6	4.9	2.9
Ship, Boat, Ferry	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.3
Bicycle	0.7	1.8	0.8	0.6	0.4	1.4	1.2
Walking	0.1	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	2.7

¹Market segments were identified by a SAS cluster analysis of participation incidence across approximately 17,000 respondents to the National Survey on Recreation and the environment, 1994-95

Table 9.11. Percentage of population by primary setting where the main activity for the trip occurred for seven outdoor recreation market segments¹, 1994-95.

Demographics	The Sports Hogs	The Fitness Buffs	The Nature Lovers	The Huntin' & Fishin' Avids	The Bass Club	The Passives	The Do Nothings
Percent of Trips by Setting							
Developed site - campground, recreation park	44.0	37.0	43.4	46.2	37.4	51.4	47.4
Near maintained roads for regular vehicles	16.8	18.9	25.1	22.7	24.4	22.9	20.1
Walking or riding away from maintained roads	31.6	37.6	23.4	20.0	31.3	16.5	17.7
Refused	0.2	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.9	0.9
Don't know	7.4	5.9	7.6	10.0	6.6	8.2	13.9

¹Market segments were identified by a SAS cluster analysis of participation incidence across approximately 17,000 respondents to the National Survey on Recreation and the environment, 1994-95.

Table 10.1. Percent and number of people who participated in individual outdoor recreation activities in 1994-95, and the one-third who participated the most in each activity.

Activity	Percent	Number-millions	67th Percentile Number of Days per Year	Percent Participation above 67th Day Level	Number millions	Percent of Total Days of Recreation Due to Top 1/3
Fitness Activities						
Biking	28.7	57.4	30	7.4	14.7	80
Walking	66.7	133.7	112	21.4	42.8	76
Viewing Activities						
Visit a Prehistoric Site	17.4	34.9	3	4.3	8.6	75
Visit a Historic Site	44.1	88.4	4	11.8	23.7	72
Bird-Watching	27.0	54.1	50	9.1	18.1	91
Wildlife Viewing	31.2	62.6	12	9.6	19.2	92
Fish Viewing	13.7	27.4	10	3.7	7.4	85
Sightseeing	56.6	113.4	12	17.4	34.9	78
Visiting a Beach or Waterside	62.1	124.4	15	19.7	39.5	84
Studying Nature near Water	27.6	55.4	10	8.5	17	89
Snow and Ice Activities						
Downhill Skiing	8.4	16.9	6	2.6	5.2	74
Cross-Country Skiing	3.3	6.5	6	0.9	1.7	73
Snowmobiling	3.6	7.1	5	1.1	2.1	84
Camping (overall)						
Developed Area	20.7	41.5	8	6.3	12.7	76
Primitive Area	14.0	28.0	7	4.1	8.1	76
Hunting						
Big game	7.1	14.2	12	2.4	4.8	74
Small game	6.5	13.0	10	1.9	3.9	77
Migratory bird	2.1	4.3	7	0.6	1.2	71
Fishing						
Freshwater	24.4	48.8	15	7.1	14.2	79
Saltwater	9.5	19.0	7	2.6	5.1	85
Warmwater	20.4	40.8	14	6.2	12.4	82
Coldwater	10.4	20.8	10	2.3	4.6	76
Anadromous	1.8	3.6	6	1.0	2	80
Catch and Release	7.7	15.5	15	3.9	7.8	80

Boating						
Sailing	4.8	9.6	5	1.4	2.9	81
Canoeing	7.0	14.1	4	1.8	3.6	73
Kayaking	1.3	2.7	5	0.2	0.4	78
Rowing	4.2	8.4	3	1.1	2.3	79
Floating, Rafting	7.6	15.2	4	1.9	3.8	75
Sailboard/windsurfing	1.1	2.2	4	0.3	0.6	81
Swimming Activities						
Surfing	1.3	2.6	15	0.3	0.7	89
Swimming/pool	44.2	88.5	25	13.0	26.1	80
Swimming/non-pool	39.0	78.1	13	11.9	23.9	78
Snorkeling/Scuba	7.2	14.5	5	1.8	3.6	77
Outdoor Adventure Activities						
Hiking	23.9	47.8	10	7.1	14.1	83
Orienteering	2.4	4.8	5	0.6	1.2	75
Backpacking	7.6	15.2	5	2.4	4.9	81
Mountain Climbing	4.5	9.0	3	1.3	2.7	74
Rock Climbing	3.7	7.5	3	1.0	2	78
Caving	4.7	9.5	2	1.1	2.2	58
Off-Road Driving	13.9	27.9	14	4.5	9	87
Horseback Riding	7.1	14.3	6	2.3	4.7	94
Social Activities						
Picnicking	49.1	98.3	7	15.0	30	73

Table 10.2. Age distribution for the one-third of participants who were most active in each recreation activity in 1994-95.

Activity	16-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	Over 60
Fitness Activities						
Biking	24.4	15.8	25.3	15.8	8.5	10.2
Walking	15	9.8	19.6	16	13.1	26.5
Viewing Activities						
Visit a Prehistoric Site	17.2	12	21.5	19.6	11.6	18.1
Visit a Historic Site	14.7	11.8	23.4	20.7	12.2	17.2
Bird-Watching	4.9	7.1	18.8	18.4	17.5	33.3
Wildlife Viewing	10.6	11.3	25.1	21.3	14.7	17.1
Fish Viewing	9.5	12.7	23.7	21.9	11.3	20.9
Sightseeing	13.1	10.9	20.7	18.9	13.9	22.5
Visiting a Beach or Waterside	20.4	14.1	24.9	18.6	8.1	13.9
Studying Nature Near Water	12.3	11.8	23.9	23.1	13.9	14.9
Snow and Ice Activities						
Downhill Skiing	35.8	16.4	21.5	15.7	6.7	3.9
Cross-Country Skiing	16.8	14.3	24.7	15.4	16.5	12.3
Snowmobiling	22	15.5	26.6	20.5	9.1	6.4
Camping (overall)						
Developed Area	15	15.2	24.5	20	11.4	13.8
Primitive Area	24.2	15.6	24.1	20.3	8.9	7
Hunting						
Big Game	20.8	17.5	30.4	16.7	6	8.6
Small Game	18.6	20.2	26	18.4	9.7	7.1
Migratory Bird	20.2	12	27.8	17.3	9.1	13.7
Fishing						
Freshwater	16.5	13	24.8	17.9	13	14.7
Saltwater	17.2	14.7	23.4	19.3	10	15.4

Activity	16-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	Over 60
Warmwater	18.7	14.2	23.7	16.8	11.7	14.8
Coldwater	13.2	18.3	22.4	15.2	11.8	19.1
Anadromous	16.6	15	24.7	17.5	11.3	14.9
Catch and Release	19.3	17.7	25.3	15.2	10.8	11.7
Boating						
Sailing	23.4	12	22.3	15.5	7.8	19
Canoeing	27.6	9.3	24	16.1	13.5	9.6
Kayaking	22.5	21.6	33	16.7	0.1	6.1
Rowing	15.5	6.6	26.6	18.1	12.9	20.2
Floating, Rafting	37.1	20.1	23.6	11.8	4	3.5
Sailboarding/windsurfing	24.5	7.7	31.7	17.2	3.1	15.7
Swimming Activities						
Surfing	54.2	22.2	12	4.4	---	7.1
Swimming/pool	26.9	13.4	26.9	14.7	7.5	10.6
Swimming/non-pool	27	15.3	25.4	18	7	7.3
Snorkeling/Scuba	20.2	21.7	28	18.3	7.9	4
Outdoor Adventure Activities						
Hiking	24.4	15.3	25.9	17.1	8.5	8.8
Orienteering	32.2	23.1	18.7	13.2	6.3	6.5
Backpacking	33.4	18.2	22.1	15.7	6.8	3.9
Mountain Climbing	29.5	20.4	21.7	13.5	8.8	6
Rock Climbing	45.5	23.8	12.6	12	5.6	0.6
Caving	34.4	23.3	21.2	10.1	8.8	2.2
Off-Road Driving	25.6	18.2	24.4	14.4	7	10.3
Horseback Riding	36.8	12.4	21.5	18.7	6.3	4.2
Social Activities						
Picnicking	13.5	12.8	31.6	19.6	11.4	11.2

Table 10.3. Percentages of the most active one-third of participants who were most active in each recreation activity in 1994-95.

Activity	Caucasian	African American	Other (includes Hispanic)
Fitness Activities			
Biking	86.2	8.2	5.6
Walking	85.0	9.7	5.3
Viewing Activities			
Visit a Prehistoric Site	82.6	9.3	8.1
Visit a Historic Site	91.9	4.3	3.8
Bird-Watching	90.6	7.7	1.7
Wildlife Viewing	91.0	6.1	2.9
Fish Viewing	89.2	6.7	4.1
Sightseeing	89.2	6.1	4.8
Visiting a Beach or Waterside	90.5	4.9	4.6
Studying Nature Near Water	93.4	2.6	3.9
Snow and Ice Activities			
Downhill Skiing	94.7	0.6	4.8
Cross-Country Skiing	96.7	---	3.3
Snowmobiling	95.7	3.0	1.3
Camping (overall)			
Developed Area	95.0	1.4	3.5
Primitive Area	93.1	2.9	4.0
Hunting			
Big Game	97.2	1.7	1.1
Small Game	94.9	2.2	2.9
Migratory Bird	98.9	---	1.1
Fishing			
Freshwater	89.9	7.5	2.6
Saltwater	82.7	7.5	9.7

Activity	Caucasian	African American	Other (includes Hispanic)
Warmwater	88.7	8.7	2.6
Coldwater	95.2	2.4	2.4
Anadromous	90.7	3.8	5.6
Catch and Release	91.9	5.8	2.4
Boating			
Sailing	93.8	3.2	3.0
Canoeing	96.4	0.9	2.7
Kayaking	98.0	---	2.0
Rowing	91.4	5.9	2.7
Floating, Rafting	92.4	3.2	4.4
Sailboarding/windsurfing	88.3	7.4	4.3
Swimming Activities			
Surfing	97.7		2.3
Swimming/pool	94.0	2.7	3.3
Swimming/non-pool	94.6	1.6	3.8
Snorkeling/Scuba	94.7	2.7	2.6
Outdoor Adventure Activities			
Hiking	88.2	5.6	6.2
Orienteering	83.1	8.0	8.9
Backpacking	91.7	2.9	5.4
Mountain Climbing	93.3	2.1	4.6
Rock Climbing	92.5	0.4	7.1
Caving	88.3	0.9	10.8
Off-Road Driving	92.6	4.2	3.2
Horseback Riding	93.9	1.5	4.6
Social Activities			
Picnicking	86.1	8.1	5.8

Table 10.4. Percentages of the most active one-third of participants in each recreation activity who were male and female in 1994-95.

Activity	Male	Female
Fitness Activities		
Biking	57.0	43.0
Walking	39.5	60.5
Viewing Activities		
Visit a Prehistoric Site	55.9	44.1
Visit a Historic Site	52.4	47.6
Bird-Watching	37.8	62.2
Wildlife Viewing	48.7	51.3
Fish Viewing	56.3	43.7
Sightseeing	46.6	53.4
Visiting a Beach or Waterside	51.9	48.1
Studying Nature Near Water	49.9	50.1
Snow and Ice Activities		
Downhill Skiing	62.7	37.3
Cross-Country Skiing	51.3	48.7
Snowmobiling	67.6	32.4
Camping (overall)		
Developed Area	53.9	46.1
Primitive Area	71.0	29.0
Hunting		
Big Game	93.0	7.0
Small Game	92.9	7.1
Migratory Bird	93.8	6.2
Fishing		
Freshwater	74.0	26.0
Saltwater	71.3	28.7

Activity	Male	Female
Warmwater	72.6	27.4
Coldwater	74.3	25.7
Anadromous	77.0	23.0
Catch and Release	78.7	21.3
Boating		
Sailing	56.9	43.1
Canoeing	64.4	35.6
Kayaking	78.8	21.2
Rowing	56.3	43.7
Floating, Rafting	50.2	49.8
Sailboarding/windsurfing	58.8	41.2
Swimming Activities		
Surfing	87.9	12.1
Swimming/pool	41.1	58.9
Swimming/non-pool	51.9	48.1
Snorkeling/Scuba	67.9	32.1
Outdoor Adventure Activities		
Hiking	56.7	43.3
Orienteering	70.4	29.6
Backpacking	75.4	24.6
Mountain Climbing	72.2	27.8
Rock Climbing	71.9	28.1
Caving	65.8	34.2
Off-Road Driving	67.2	32.8
Horseback Riding	44.8	55.2
Social Activities		
Picnicking	39.5	60.5

Table 10.5. Income distribution for the most active one-third of participants in each recreation activity in 1994-95.

Activity	Under \$15,000	\$15,000- 24,999	\$25,000- 49,999	\$50,000- 74,999	\$75,000- 99,999	Over \$100,000
Fitness Activities						
Biking	7.4	15.0	33.8	22.5	11.7	9.6
Walking	9.5	17.6	35.6	22.1	8.3	6.8
Viewing Activities						
Visit a Prehistoric Site	4.1	13.0	39.7	23.4	10.	9.0
Visit a Historic Site	4.4	9.7	36.8	26.1	12.3	10.7
Bird-Watching	9.0	18.7	36.6	21.1	9.3	5.2
Wildlife Viewing	8.4	15.7	36.3	22.9	10.4	6.3
Fish Viewing	5.7	13.9	38.1	22.9	11.4	8.1
Sightseeing	6.0	14.3	35.7	24.1	10.6	9.3
Visiting a Beach or Waterside	7.1	13.6	36.6	23.1	10.2	9.3
Studying Nature Near Water	4.9	15.3	34.2	25.2	12.0	8.4
Snow and Ice Activities						
Downhill Skiing	3.8	6.9	27.0	25.2	14.9	22.3
Cross-Country Skiing	2.6	15.1	36.8	23.2	15.8	6.5
Snowmobiling	1.3	13.9	45.4	26.7	7.9	4.8
Camping (overall)						
Developed Area	5.5	12.8	39.5	25.3	11.1	5.8
Primitive Area	8.7	14.5	40.6	23.2	6.8	6.2
Hunting						
Big Game	5.2	15.9	42.1	18.0	12.3	6.5
Small Game	5.6	17.8	39.8	18.2	12.3	6.2
Migratory Bird	4.2	15.1	45.7	12.3	16.6	6.0

Activity	Under \$15,000	\$15,000- 24,999	\$25,000- 49,999	\$50,000- 74,999	\$75,000- 99,999	Over \$100,000
Fishing						
Freshwater	7.2	20.4	41.5	17.5	9.8	3.7
Saltwater	7.0	13.8	34.6	24.0	11.9	8.7
Warmwater	7.5	21.6	38.3	19.5	9.0	4.2
Coldwater	5.3	20.0	44.3	16.3	10.5	3.7
Anadromous	1.0	10.7	40.9	30.1	14.1	3.2
Catch and Release	7.2	18.9	36.2	20.3	11.9	5.5
Boating						
Sailing	6.2	8.6	26.0	28.3	16.4	14.5
Canoeing	5.2	11.2	32.7	30.4	13.1	7.4
Kayaking	5.3	8.9	42.5	38.4	0.7	4.2
Rowing	12.4	15.6	40.1	17.2	6.0	8.7
Floating, Rafting	4.9	10.4	40.1	28.2	10.2	6.3
Sailboarding/windsurfing	---	8.6	16.9	33.9	23.9	16.8
Swimming Activities						
Surfing	10.7	16.5	17.8	30.1	3.7	21.2
Swimming/pool	6.1	10.1	36.7	26.5	10.4	10.3
Swimming/non-pool	6.2	12.7	36.4	22.7	11.1	11.0
Snorkeling/Scuba	3.8	6.9	28.5	29.3	14.4	17.2
Outdoor Adventure Activities						
Hiking	8.8	13.9	35.4	25.0	9.6	7.2
Orienteering	10.0	9.5	46.7	24.6	8.2	0.9
Backpacking	10.1	17.2	32.6	24.3	8.2	7.7
Mountain Climbing	4.4	9.4	35.3	30.6	7.9	12.3
Rock Climbing	7.4	11.0	38.8	21.3	6.2	15.4
Caving	8.5	12.6	42.9	17.4	10.3	8.3
Off-Road Driving	6.1	16.1	41.6	21.9	7.3	7.2
Horseback Riding	7.2	9.0	34.4	26.4	11.5	11.4
Social Activities						
Picnicking	9.0	14.5	39.8	22.4	9.2	5.1

Table 10.6. Numbers of people in the households of the most active one-third of

participants in each recreation activity in 1994-95.

Activity	One	Two	Three	Four	Five or More
Fitness Activities					
Biking	15.9	27.9	20.5	20.8	14.9
Walking	17.7	35.7	17.6	16.1	12.8
Viewing Activities					
Visit a Prehistoric Site	15.4	36.8	17.8	19.1	11.0
Visit a Historic Site	15.4	35.5	19.2	18.7	11.3
Bird-Watching	17.8	43.9	15.1	14.7	8.5
Wildlife Viewing	16.8	34.6	19.7	16.9	12.0
Fish Viewing	15.2	36.4	17.9	19.8	10.7
Sightseeing	15.7	39.5	17.8	16.5	10.4
Visiting a Beach or Waterside	15.2	31.2	18.9	21.0	13.7
Studying Nature Near Water	14.7	34.3	20.0	18.5	12.4
Snow and Ice Activities					
Downhill Skiing	16.2	26.2	21.3	22.2	14.1
Cross-Country Skiing	18.8	36.7	14.7	14.5	15.2
Snowmobiling	7.5	29.2	23.0	25.8	14.6
Camping (overall)					
Developed Area	10.2	32.7	20.6	22.2	14.4
Primitive Area	14.5	31.4	17.1	22.0	15.0
Hunting					
Big Game	11.5	28.5	22.8	23.1	14.1
Small Game	14.7	20.1	28.6	22.8	13.8
Migratory Bird	20.3	28.1	23.6	19.9	8.0
Fishing					
Freshwater	15.4	31.5	19.9	21.6	11.5
Saltwater	11.5	31.9	18.8	26.9	10.8
Warmwater	13.1	32.1	20.7	21.9	12.2
Coldwater	17.3	35.8	16.9	20.7	9.3
Anadromous	16.8	24.5	24.7	25.4	8.5

Activity	One	Two	Three	Four	Five or More
Catch and Release	14.1	29.9	18.5	24.2	13.3
Boating					
Sailing	24.3	28.8	15.2	21.9	9.7
Canoeing	16.5	23.7	23.9	20.1	15.8
Kayaking	33.6	29.1	19.3	14.1	3.9
Rowing	18.7	28.3	16.5	22.6	13.9
Floating, Rafting	11.1	25.6	29.4	20.1	13.7
Sailboarding/windsurfing	23.7	26.6	23.5	14.2	12.0
Swimming Activities					
Surfing	20.9	39.3	18.5	4.3	17.0
Swimming/pool	10.5	24.9	19.9	24.4	20.4
Swimming/non-pool	13.8	26.2	20.2	23.6	16.2
Snorkeling/Scuba	20.9	29.2	20.4	19.6	9.9
Outdoor Adventure Activities					
Hiking	16.5	33.3	18.7	19.3	12.2
Orienteering	5737	18.2	20.8	32.3	4.3
Backpacking	20.8	26.2	23.8	18.3	10.9
Mountain Climbing	20.9	28.2	18.6	18.9	13.4
Rock Climbing	19.1	23.7	20.7	21.6	15.0
Caving	8.1	33.3	23.2	19.1	16.3
Off-Road Driving	10.7	30.0	22.6	20.3	16.4
Horseback Riding	15.4	20.8	22.6	24.7	16.5
Social Activities					
Picnicking	12.1	27.2	19.8	22.7	18.1

Table 10.7. Numbers of family members in the households of the most active one-third of participants in each recreation activity in 1994-95.

Activity	One	Two	Three	Four or More
Fitness Activities				
Biking	23.6	24.2	18.6	33.5
Walking	22.5	33.5	17.0	26.9
Viewing Activities				
Visit a Prehistoric Site	21.5	35.0	14.6	28.9
Visit a Historic Site	22.2	31.6	17.7	28.5
Bird-Watching	22.5	41.2	14.1	22.2
Wildlife Viewing	21.6	31.1	19.8	27.4
Fish Viewing	22.5	31.6	16.6	29.4
Sightseeing	21.8	36.7	16.2	25.4
Visiting a Beach or Waterside	23.2	26.9	18.1	31.8
Studying Nature Near Water	20.6	32.3	18.3	28.8
Snow and Ice Activities				
Downhill Skiing	27.7	19.0	18.5	34.8
Cross-Country Skiing	31.7	30.0	12.6	25.7
Snowmobiling	13.4	29.1	19.2	38.3
Camping (overall)				
Developed Area	15.5	29.9	19.8	34.8
Primitive Area	22.2	25.5	16.2	36.1
Hunting				
Big Game	18.6	24.3	22.1	35.0
Small Game	20.2	18.2	28.3	33.3
Migratory Bird	27.2	22.2	25.3	25.3
Fishing				
Freshwater	21.7	28.0	19.8	30.5
Saltwater	19.2	27.6	18.5	34.6
Warmwater	19.5	28.3	21.2	31.1
Coldwater	23.9	32.8	16.5	26.8
Anadromous	23.6	23.1	21.0	32.3

Activity	One	Two	Three	Four or More
Catch and Release	21.1	26.2	18.5	34.1
Boating				
Sailing	30.3	26.2	14.6	28.8
Canoeing	23.5	20.6	22.4	33.5
Kayaking	50.4	15.5	18.0	16.1
Rowing	25.8	23.3	15.4	35.4
Floating, Rafting	24.8	19.2	24.3	31.7
Sailboarding/windsurfing	31.9	26.2	16.5	25.4
Swimming Activities				
Surfing	31.1	33.8	15.0	20.0
Swimming/pool	17.3	21.7	18.7	42.3
Swimming/non-pool	22.8	21.5	18.8	37.0
Snorkeling/Scuba	33.9	22.8	16.3	27.0
Outdoor Adventure Activities				
Hiking	26.4	27.5	16.7	29.4
Orienteering	33.7	16.2	18.1	32.0
Backpacking	33.5	18.0	20.2	28.2
Mountain Climbing	34.9	20.5	13.9	30.7
Rock Climbing	34.3	13.7	17.1	35.0
Caving	20.7	24.9	22.3	32.1
Off-Road Driving	18.1	26.4	20.8	34.7
Horseback Riding	21.7	18.8	21.4	38.1
Social Activities				
Picnicking	17.8	24.9	18.6	38.7

Table 10.8. Educational attainment for the most active one-third of participants in each recreation activity in 1994-95.

Activity	Some High School	Completed High School	Some College or Trade School	Completed College
Fitness Activities				
Biking	10.8	22.7	30.8	35.8
Walking	10.4	26.2	30.5	33.0
Viewing Activities				
Visit a Prehistoric Site	6.9	20.0	32.6	40.5
Visit a Historic Site	6.5	19.3	30.1	44.0
Bird-Watching	6.2	30.8	32.6	30.5
Wildlife Viewing	6.5	27.9	31.9	33.7
Fish Viewing	7.2	26.1	32.5	34.1
Sightseeing	5.6	25.5	30.4	38.5
Visiting a Beach or Waterside	8.6	26.5	31.4	33.5
Studying Nature Near Water	20.6	32.3	18.3	28.8
Snow and Ice Activities				
Downhill Skiing	14.8	13.2	26.1	46.0
Cross-Country Skiing	7.2	18.3	20.9	53.6
Snowmobiling	6.6	37.9	35.8	19.7
Camping (overall)				
Developed Area	11.2	29.8	30.6	28.5
Primitive Area	11.9	29.0	29.6	29.5
Hunting				
Big Game	7.1	42.4	33.7	16.8
Small Game	6.6	38.3	31.1	24.0
Migratory Bird	4.0	33.5	33.4	29.1
Fishing				
Freshwater	10.2	37.6	31.2	21.0
Saltwater	8.0	33.8	29.4	28.7
Warmwater	8.9	40.4	32.1	18.5

Activity	Some High School	Competed High School	Some College or Trade School	Completed College
Coldwater	9.8	33.0	31.0	26.3
Anadromous	13.9	20.3	36.8	29.0
Catch and Release	6.7	38.5	30.8	24.0
Boating				
Sailing	13.0	15.1	19.3	52.5
Canoeing	12.6	23.9	26.7	36.9
Kayaking	13.2	5.8	19.2	61.8
Rowing	6.4	34.2	28.6	30.8
Floating, Rafting	17.8	27.3	28.8	26.1
Sailboarding/windsurfing	10.1	8.3	20.1	61.6
Swimming Activities				
Surfing	11.3	31.1	22.4	35.2
Swimming/pool	11.1	26.6	30.3	32.1
Swimming/non-pool	9.4	26.2	32.2	32.1
Snorkeling/Scuba	7.2	17.8	24.8	50.2
Outdoor Adventure Activities				
Hiking	9.6	23.2	32.0	35.2
Orienteering	13.5	22.4	23.4	40.7
Backpacking	11.1	19.7	31.7	37.5
Mountain Climbing	11.8	23.9	27.9	36.4
Rock Climbing	13.8	21.7	30.1	34.3
Caving	15.6	22.1	29.9	32.3
Off-Road Driving	10.6	34.0	36.8	18.7
Horseback Riding	15.8	25.3	32.7	26.3
Social Activities				
Picnicking	7.2	27.3	33.0	32.5

Table 10.9. Numbers of household members over age 15 in households of most active one-third of participants in each recreation activity in 1994-95.

Activity	One	Two	Three or More
Fitness Activities			
Biking	24.0	49.9	26.2
Walking	24.1	53.7	22.3
Viewing Activities			
Visit a Prehistoric Site	21.2	53.4	25.4
Visit a Historic Site	19.7	58.2	22.1
Bird-Watching	23.5	59.5	16.9
Wildlife Viewing	23.4	55.4	21.2
Fish Viewing	19.1	59.8	21.1
Sightseeing	21.7	58.3	20.0
Visiting a Beach or Waterside	22.3	52.1	25.6
Studying Nature Near Water	20.3	56.6	23.1
Snow and Ice Activities			
Downhill Skiing	22.0	41.2	36.8
Cross-Country Skiing	25.2	57.3	17.5
Snowmobiling	14.3	58.6	27.1
Camping (overall)			
Developed Area	17.8	59.4	22.8
Primitive Area	20.7	52.9	26.3
Hunting			
Big Game	16.5	57.1	26.3
Small Game	21.0	48.7	30.3
Migratory Bird	22.1	55.4	22.5
Fishing			
Freshwater	21.3	53.6	25.1
Saltwater	15.8	58.0	26.2
Warmwater	19.1	55.0	25.9
Coldwater	21.8	60.2	18.0

Activity	One	Two	Three or More
Anadromous	20.6	52.2	27.2
Catch and Release	18.7	55.7	25.6
Boating			
Sailing	28.5	47.4	24.1
Canoeing	22.7	43.1	34.2
Kayaking	40.1	45.2	14.7
Rowing	22.6	51.2	26.2
Floating, Rafting	18.6	44.9	36.5
Sailboarding/windsurfing	24.5	54.7	20.8
Swimming Activities			
Surfing	23.3	45.5	31.1
Swimming/pool	18.0	53.1	28.9
Swimming/non-pool	20.0	50.3	29.7
Snorkeling/Scuba	27.6	51.8	20.6
Outdoor Adventure Activities			
Hiking	24.7	50.8	24.5
Orienteering	28.8	38.6	32.6
Backpacking	28.3	46.3	25.4
Mountain Climbing	25.5	47.5	27.0
Rock Climbing	24.2	42.8	33.0
Caving	18.1	44.2	37.7
Off-Road Driving	19.5	51.9	28.6
Horseback Riding	21.2	43.9	35.0
Social Activities			
Picnicking	22.0	56.9	21.1

Table 10.10. Percentages of households with none and one or more children under age 6 for the most active one-third of participants in each recreation activity in 1994-95.

Activity	None	At Least One
Fitness Activities		
Biking	78.7	21.3
Walking	80.8	19.2
Viewing Activities		
Visit a Prehistoric Site	83.5	16.5
Visit a Historic Site	83.2	16.8
Bird-Watching	87.2	12.8
Wildlife Viewing	80.3	19.7
Fish Viewing	82.0	18.0
Sightseeing	82.0	18.0
Visiting a Beach or Waterside	78.4	21.6
Studying Nature Near Water	79.1	20.9
Snow and Ice Activities		
Downhill Skiing	86.1	13.9
Cross-Country Skiing	78.8	21.2
Snowmobiling	73.4	26.6
Camping (overall)		
Developed Area	75.9	24.1
Primitive Area	79.4	20.6
Hunting		
Big Game	74.8	25.2
Small Game	72.7	27.3
Migratory Bird	80.4	19.6
Fishing		
Freshwater	79.8	20.2
Saltwater	77.2	22.8
Warmwater	78.0	22.0

Activity	None	At Least One
Coldwater	77.7	22.3
Anadromous	76.7	23.3
Catch and Release	76.7	23.3
Boating		
Sailing	85.2	14.8
Canoeing	84.9	15.1
Kayaking	84.0	16.0
Rowing	81.0	19.0
Floating, Rafting	81.5	18.5
Sailboarding/windsurfing	82.4	17.6
Swimming Activities		
Surfing	100.0	---
Swimming/pool	72.4	27.6
Swimming/non-pool	76.7	23.3
Snorkeling/Scuba	82.5	17.5
Outdoor Adventure Activities		
Hiking	79.4	20.6
Orienteering	84.7	15.3
Backpacking	80.4	19.6
Mountain Climbing	79.0	21.0
Rock Climbing	77.9	22.1
Caving	80.3	19.7
Off-Road Driving	74.2	25.8
Horseback Riding	76.1	23.9
Social Activities		
Picnicking	70.0	30.0

Table 10.11. Percentage distribution by number of cars in the household for the most active one-third of participants in each recreation activity in 1994-95.

Activity	None	One	Two	Three or More
Fitness Activities				
Biking	2.8	22.8	43.1	31.2
Walking	4.5	26.1	41.4	27.9
Viewing Activities				
Visit a Prehistoric Site	4.0	20.8	37.3	37.9
Visit a Historic Site	2.6	19.6	43.3	34.5
Bird-Watching	3.4	22.7	43.3	30.6
Wildlife Viewing	1.6	20.8	41.8	35.7
Fish Viewing	0.9	18.9	44.0	36.2
Sightseeing	3.3	21.3	44.6	30.8
Visiting a Beach or Waterside	1.9	21.0	41.0	36.1
Studying Nature Near Water	1.1	19.4	43.4	36.1
Snow and Ice Activities				
Downhill Skiing	1.1	19.3	35.0	44.6
Cross-Country Skiing	0.3	23.5	44.2	32.0
Snowmobiling	1.3	6.5	42.3	49.9
Camping (overall)				
Developed Area	1.4	12.8	42.0	43.8
Primitive Area	2.4	15.3	36.8	45.5
Hunting				
Big Game	0.1	13.5	39.5	47.0
Small Game	0.1	13.1	37.1	49.7
Migratory Bird	---	15.9	40.5	43.6
Fishing				
Freshwater	0.9	17.3	43.3	38.6
Saltwater	3.6	13.8	43.8	38.8
Warmwater	1.0	16.1	42.9	40.0
Coldwater	0.7	23.6	42.7	33.0

Activity	None	One	Two	Three or More
Anadromous	2.4	15.9	37.9	43.7
Catch and Release	0.3	17.6	42.0	40.0
Boating				
Sailing	2.0	23.0	40.8	34.2
Canoeing	1.3	17.7	37.2	43.7
Kayaking	6.7	24.5	37.8	31.1
Rowing	---	28.9	35.6	35.5
Floating, Rafting	1.8	15.3	36.8	46.2
Sailboarding/windsurfing	---	21.0	48.7	30.3
Swimming Activities				
Surfing	---	20.4	33.8	45.8
Swimming/pool	1.1	19.2	44.9	34.8
Swimming/non-pool	1.6	18.8	41.9	37.7
Snorkeling/Scuba	1.4	19.6	39.9	39.0
Outdoor Adventure Activities				
Hiking	2.0	22.4	42.4	33.2
Orienteering	1.4	22.0	41.7	34.9
Backpacking	1.4	22.3	40.7	35.6
Mountain Climbing	---	22.3	38.0	39.7
Rock Climbing	1.1	22.3	33.3	43.3
Caving	1.5	17.5	31.2	49.8
Off-Road Driving	1.1	12.8	37.3	48.8
Horseback Riding	1.5	16.7	29.4	52.4
Social Activities				
Picnicking	2.3	20.7	45.9	31.1

Table 11.1. Percent and number of persons 16 years and older participating in outdoor recreation over the median number of trips per year by activity, 1994-95.

Estimated Population 16 and older -- 200,335,001

Activity	Percent	Number (millions)
Fitness Activities		
Biking	13.17	26.4
Walking	30.16	60.4
Viewing Activities		
Visit a Prehistoric Site	6.66	13.3
Visit a Historic Site	15.44	30.9
Bird-Watching	14.01	28.1
Wildlife Viewing	14.06	28.2
Fish Viewing	6.61	13.2
Sightseeing	20.55	41.2
Visiting a Beach or Waterside	25.91	51.9
Studying Nature near Water	13.15	26.3
Snow and Ice Activities		
Downhill Skiing	3.9	7.8
Cross-Country Skiing	1.28	2.6
Snowmobiling	1.41	2.8
Camping (overall)		
Developed Area	9.59	19.2
Primitive Area	5.71	11.4
Hunting		
Big game	3.68	7.4
Small game	2.86	5.7
Migratory bird	0.87	1.7
Fishing		
Freshwater	11.4	22.8
Saltwater	3.77	7.5
Warmwater	9.09	18.2
Coldwater	3.87	7.8
Anadromous	1.22	2.4
Catch and Release	6.16	12.3

Activity	Percent	Number (millions)
Boating		
Sailing	1.98	4
Canoeing	3.01	6
Kayaking	0.5	1
Rowing	1.49	3
Floating, Rafting	3.01	6
Sailboarding/windsurfing	0.43	0.9
Swimming Activities		
Surfing	0.64	1.3
Swimming/pool	20.08	40.2
Swimming/non-pool	18.9	37.9
Snorkeling/Scuba	2.69	5.4
Outdoor Adventure Activities		
Hiking	11.51	23.1
Orienteering	1.11	2.2
Backpacking	3.27	6.5
Mountain Climbing	1.95	3.9
Rock Climbing	1.43	2.9
Caving	2.18	4.4
Off-Road Driving	6.85	13.7
Horseback Riding	3.33	6.7
Social Activities		
Picnicking	19.93	39.9

Table 12.1. Percentage of outdoor recreation by age for participants above the 50th percentile of trips taken, 1994-1995.

Activity	16-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	Over 60
Fitness Activities						
Biking	23.8	15.7	27.6	16.3	8.6	8.0
Walking	14.6	10.9	21.6	16.0	13.2	23.6
Viewing Activities						
Visit a Prehistoric Site	15.3	13.9	21.2	20.6	11.6	17.4
Visit a Historic Site	14.5	11.6	22.4	20.8	12.9	17.7
Bird-Watching	5.6	7.4	20.7	20.4	16.4	29.5
Wildlife Viewing	12.8	10.8	24.5	21.8	13.7	16.4
Fish Viewing	12.4	12.0	25.2	21.0	12.0	17.3
Sightseeing	12.2	10.4	21.2	19.1	13.7	23.6
Visiting a Beach or Waterside	19.5	14.3	23.8	19.3	8.8	14.4
Studying Nature Near Water	12.7	13.0	25.0	22.4	13.3	13.6
Snow and Ice Activities						
Downhill Skiing	32.3	16.4	24.8	16.8	6.5	3.1
Cross-Country Skiing	19.0	11.3	24.8	17.5	16.0	11.6
Snowmobiling	25.7	14.8	26.0	19.0	9.7	4.7
Camping (overall)						
Developed Area	19.7	13.9	24.9	19.0	10.2	12.3
Primitive Area	25.6	15.8	22.8	19.7	10.0	6.1
Hunting						
Big Game	21.3	15.1	27.3	18.1	11.3	7.0
Small Game	21.6	18.8	25.4	16.3	10.5	7.4
Migratory Bird	19.4	17.4	26.6	15.5	8.9	12.1
Fishing						
Freshwater	16.9	13.9	24.8	18.2	11.0	15.2
Saltwater	17.1	15.8	21.6	18.7	11.3	15.5
Warmwater	19.0	12.6	24.3	18.5	10.8	14.9

Activity	16-24	25-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	Over 60
Coldwater	15.1	17.7	25.0	15.9	10.9	15.5
Anadromous	14.5	15.8	23.4	17.4	11.3	17.6
Catch and Release	19.8	16.2	25.1	18.6	9.8	10.4
Boating						
Sailing	24.8	12.0	26.1	14.3	7.1	15.9
Canoeing	30.4	13.0	21.8	17.0	10.2	7.6
Kayaking	26.2	20.2	20.7	22.1	7.7	3.2
Rowing	16.8	8.3	27.4	17.5	11.0	18.9
Floating, Rafting	39.8	19.0	22.7	12.3	36.0	3.1
Sailboarding/windsurfing	23.2	9.6	30.3	17.1	7.1	12.6
Swimming Activities						
Surfing	51.1	20.2	15.5	4.2	5.3	3.7
Swimming/pool	26.5	13.1	27.7	15.5	7.2	10.0
Swimming/non-pool	25.4	13.9	26.4	18.2	7.8	8.3
Snorkeling/Scuba	22.2	18.5	28.0	20.1	8.0	3.3
Outdoor Adventure Activities						
Hiking	23.0	14.3	27.2	17.8	9.1	8.5
Orienteering	26.2	23.5	22.6	14.2	6.7	6.8
Backpacking	34.1	17.5	23.0	15.0	6.9	3.6
Mountain Climbing	26.6	17.8	27.2	13.8	7.0	7.7
Rock Climbing	42.6	23.9	14.4	11.8	4.4	2.9
Caving	33.5	18.2	21.1	14.9	7.1	5.2
Off-Road Driving	25.2	17.4	24.9	16.3	7.0	9.2
Horseback Riding	32.9	14.8	22.9	19.2	6.2	4.1
Social Activities						
Picnicking	12.0	12.5	30.4	19.9	11.5	13.6

Table 12.2. Percentage of outdoor recreation by race for participants above the 50th percentile of trips taken, 1994-1995.

Activity	Caucasian	African American	Other (includes Hispanic)
Fitness Activities			
Biking	87.0	6.9	6.1
Walking	85.9	8.9	5.1
Viewing Activities			
Visit a Prehistoric Site	83.8	9.5	6.7
Visit a Historic Site	90.9	5.4	3.7
Bird-Watching	90.7	7.4	2.0
Wildlife Viewing	91.5	5.2	3.3
Fish Viewing	89.8	6.0	4.2
Sightseeing	89.1	6.0	4.8
Visiting a Beach or Waterside	89.8	5.3	4.8
Studying Nature Near Water	93.0	3.0	4.0
Snow and Ice Activities			
Downhill Skiing	92.9	2.4	4.7
Cross-Country Skiing	96.3		3.7
Snowmobiling	95.3	3.4	1.3
Camping (overall)			
Developed Area	94.3	2.0	3.7
Primitive Area	93.3	2.5	4.2
Hunting			
Big Game	96.3	1.9	1.9
Small Game	95.9	1.5	2.6
Migratory Bird	99.0		1.0
Fishing			
Freshwater	90.1	7.0	2.9
Saltwater	86.7	5.8	7.5

Activity	Caucasian	African American	Other (includes Hispanic)
Warmwater	89.5	7.2	3.3
Coldwater	94.1	2.8	3.1
Anadromous	89.2	6.1	4.7
Catch and Release	91.7	5.5	2.8
Boating			
Sailing	93.9	3.2	2.9
Canoeing	95.6	1.3	3.1
Kayaking	93.0		7.0
Rowing	92.1	5.3	2.6
Floating, Rafting	93.3	2.4	4.3
Sailboarding/windsurfing	88.9	7.8	3.3
Swimming Activities			
Surfing	88.2	3.1	8.7
Swimming/pool	91.2	4.7	4.1
Swimming/non-pool	93.4	2.8	3.8
Snorkeling/Scuba	93.2	2.9	3.9
Outdoor Adventure Activities			
Hiking	90.7	4.4	4.9
Orienteering	84.1	6.2	9.7
Backpacking	89.9	3.6	6.5
Mountain Climbing	91.3	4.2	4.5
Rock Climbing	94.4	0.3	5.3
Caving	90.6	2.4	7.0
Off-Road Driving	91.5	5.4	3.2
Horseback Riding	93.3	2.0	4.7
Social Activities			
Picnicking	86.4	8.1	5.5

Table 12.3. Percentage of outdoor recreation by sex for participants above the 50th percentile of trips taken, 1994-1995.

Activity	Male	Female
Fitness Activities		
Biking	55.6	44.4
Walking	39.8	60.2
Viewing Activities		
Visit a Prehistoric Site	54.9	45.1
Visit a Historic Site	52.1	47.9
Bird-Watching	40.7	59.3
Wildlife Viewing	46.9	53.1
Fish Viewing	51.3	48.7
Sightseeing	47.7	52.3
Visiting a Beach or Waterside	52.4	47.6
Studying Nature Near Water	50.4	49.6
Snow and Ice Activities		
Downhill Skiing	60.7	39.3
Cross-Country Skiing	54.3	45.7
Snowmobiling	63.7	36.3
Camping (overall)		
Developed Area	55.5	45.0
Primitive Area	69.5	30.5
Hunting		
Big Game	91.1	8.9
Small Game	91.3	8.7
Migratory Bird	93.2	6.8
Fishing		
Freshwater	69.9	30.1
Saltwater	71.4	28.6
Warmwater	70.4	29.6

Activity	Male	Female
Coldwater	73.1	26.9
Anadromous	79.6	29.4
Catch and Release	73.1	26.9
Boating		
Sailing	52.1	47.9
Canoeing	62.5	37.5
Kayaking	71.6	28.4
Rowing	54.9	45.1
Floating, Rafting	52.1	47.9
Sailboarding/windsurfing	51.7	48.3
Swimming Activities		
Surfing	87.5	12.5
Swimming/pool	44.7	55.3
Swimming/non-pool	51.7	48.3
Snorkeling/Scuba	64.2	35.8
Outdoor Adventure Activities		
Hiking	55.3	44.7
Orienteering	76.9	23.1
Backpacking	72.7	27.3
Mountain Climbing	68.1	31.9
Rock Climbing	70.9	29.1
Caving	62.9	37.1
Off-Road Driving	65.7	34.3
Horseback Riding	44.5	55.8
Social Activities		
Picnicking	42.2	57.8

Table 12.4. Percentage of outdoor recreation by income for participants above the 50th percentile of trips taken, 1994-1995.

Activity	Under \$15,000	\$15,000- 24,999	\$25,000- 49,999	\$50,000- 74,999	\$75,000- 99,999	Over \$100,000
Fitness Activities						
Biking	6.5	12.2	37.4	24.7	10.9	8.3
Walking	8.9	16.2	37.3	22.0	8.5	7.0
Viewing Activities						
Visit a Prehistoric Site	6.2	13.7	38.8	21.8	11.2	8.3
Visit a Historic Site	4.8	9.9	36.7	26.2	12.4	10.1
Bird-Watching	9.6	17.4	35.2	22.5	9.6	5.7
Wildlife Viewing	7.6	15.2	39.3	22.3	8.7	6.9
Fish Viewing	5.4	13.8	38.6	24.7	9.0	8.6
Sightseeing	6.3	14.1	36.5	24.0	10.4	8.8
Visiting a Beach or Waterside	6.5	13.7	36.1	24.1	10.5	9.1
Studying Nature Near Water	5.5	14.5	35.8	24.5	11.8	8.0
Snow and Ice Activities						
Downhill Skiing	2.7	6.5	28.6	26.9	14.0	21.3
Cross-Country Skiing	1.9	16.3	34.2	27.2	13.7	6.6
Snowmobiling	3.4	14.7	45.6	23.0	8.8	4.5
Camping (overall)						
Developed Area	5.9	13.5	39.3	24.9	10.4	5.9
Primitive Area	9.1	17.1	39.6	22.4	6.8	5.1
Hunting						
Big Game	4.4	17.1	42.3	21.6	9.7	5.0
Small Game	5.7	18.4	41.3	17.8	11.0	5.8
Migratory Bird	4.4	11.9	43.3	15.3	15.6	9.5
Fishing						
Freshwater	7.5	17.9	41.5	19.8	9.6	3.7
Saltwater	7.1	14.0	33.9	22.1	11.2	11.6

Activity	Under \$15,000	\$15,000- 24,999	\$25,000- 49,999	\$50,000- 74,999	\$75,000- 99,999	Over \$100,000
Warmwater	7.8	18.6	39.2	20.3	9.4	4.6
Coldwater	5.0	18.6	44.3	16.9	10.9	4.2
Anadromous	0.9	11.4	43.5	26.0	13.3	5.0
Catch and Release	6.8	17.4	35.9	22.2	12.6	5.1
Boating						
Sailing	6.3	7.8	29.4	25.5	15.9	15.0
Canoeing	4.5	10.5	33.6	33.0	12.0	6.4
Kayaking	2.5	11.2	37.9	34.2	7.1	7.1
Rowing	9.9	14.8	36.6	19.9	8.1	10.7
Floating, Rafting	6.0	11.6	36.3	28.8	9.4	7.9
Sailboarding/windsurfing		8.5	24.9	33.4	17.9	15.3
Swimming Activities						
Surfing	6.1	9.5	28.9	25.1	8.8	21.6
Swimming/pool	6.1	10.7	37.2	26.6	10.1	9.2
Swimming/non-pool	6.3	12.0	35.3	24.7	11.6	10.1
Snorkeling/Scuba	2.8	8.3	28.0	28.4	13.2	19.2
Outdoor Adventure Activities						
Hiking	8.4	13.2	36.1	24.6	10.4	7.3
Orienteering	5.2	13.0	42.5	26.3	7.3	5.6
Backpacking	8.8	15.3	33.4	26.0	7.8	8.7
Mountain Climbing	3.3	9.9	37.2	31.6	6.5	11.5
Rock Climbing	5.5	14.6	37.4	23.3	5.3	14.0
Caving	7.4	10.0	45.3	20.0	9.4	7.9
Off-Road Driving	5.7	15.5	4.3	21.2	6.8	7.5
Horseback Riding	7.4	11.6	33.4	24.5	12.5	10.6
Social Activities						
Picnicking	8.7	14.2	40.3	22.6	9.1	5.1

Table 12.5. Percentage of outdoor recreation by household population for participants above the 50th percentile of trips taken, 1994-1995.

Activity	One	Two	Three	Four	Five or More
Fitness Activities					
Biking	14.8	26.7	19.9	22.5	16.2
Walking	16.9	35.0	18.2	17.0	12.9
Viewing Activities					
Visit a Prehistoric Site	16.5	35.3	16.5	20.3	11.3
Visit a Historic Site	14.9	35.1	19.7	19.4	10.9
Bird-Watching	18.1	40.9	15.5	16.1	9.4
Wildlife Viewing	15.4	34.6	20.0	18.0	11.9
Fish Viewing	15.5	33.1	18.8	21.5	11.1
Sightseeing	15.7	40.3	17.8	15.8	10.4
Visiting a Beach or Waterside	14.7	31.5	18.7	21.0	14.0
Studying Nature Near Water	15.5	34.0	18.9	19.4	12.2
Snow and Ice Activities					
Downhill Skiing	14.2	27.5	19.2	23.2	15.9
Cross-Country Skiing	16.5	37.2	15.5	17.9	12.9
Snowmobiling	9.2	26.9	24.5	25.0	14.5
Camping (overall)					
Developed Area	10.5	32.6	21.2	21.2	14.5
Primitive Area	15.0	30.3	17.5	22.8	14.6
Hunting					
Big Game	12.0	26.7	24.8	22.1	14.5
Small Game	14.9	23.2	23.9	23.0	14.9
Migratory Bird	18.6	23.4	26.4	24.1	7.5
Fishing					
Freshwater	14.3	31.2	19.4	22.4	12.7
Saltwater	13.2	32.0	19.5	24.0	11.2

Activity	One	Two	Three	Four	Five or More
Warmwater	13.5	30.8	20.2	22.4	13.2
Coldwater	15.9	35.1	16.6	22.5	9.9
Anadromous	14.5	28.3	24.3	25.2	7.7
Catch and Release	13.5	30.5	19.7	23.3	13.1
Boating					
Sailing	23.4	32.2	16.8	17.4	10.3
Canoeing	13.2	27.1	21.3	22.2	16.2
Kayaking	20.9	25.7	29.9	14.7	8.8
Rowing	17.5	27.0	19.3	21.7	14.6
Floating, Rafting	12.1	21.4	26.9	23.2	16.4
Sailboarding/windsurfing	17.6	31.3	21.6	16.2	13.3
Swimming Activities					
Surfing	24.1	28.3	24.8	7.5	15.3
Swimming/pool	11.0	24.4	21.1	24.1	19.3
Swimming/non-pool	12.6	27.4	20.2	23.6	16.2
Snorkeling/Scuba	18.2	26.9	20.0	23.5	11.4
Outdoor Adventure Activities					
Hiking	15.7	33.2	19.3	20.1	11.7
Orienteering	19.7	23.1	19.8	25.0	12.5
Backpacking	19.3	25.8	25.3	19.1	10.5
Mountain Climbing	18.6	28.5	21.7	18.1	13.1
Rock Climbing	17.6	25.4	20.3	20.1	16.5
Caving	9.3	30.2	24.4	22.9	13.1
Off-Road Driving	12.3	28.7	22.3	21.4	15.3
Horseback Riding	13.6	22.1	22.8	24.4	17.2
Social Activities					
Picnicking	12.9	28.3	19.7	21.6	17.5

Table 12.6. Percentage of outdoor recreation by family members in household for participants above the 50th percentile of trips taken, 1994-1995.

Activity	One	Two	Three	Four or More
Fitness Activities				
Biking	22.3	23.2	18.1	36.4
Walking	22.0	32.5	17.4	28.1
Viewing Activities				
Visit a Prehistoric Site	22.9	32.6	14.8	29.8
Visit a Historic Site	21.2	32.0	18.3	28.4
Bird-Watching	22.9	37.9	15.0	24.2
Wildlife Viewing	21.5	30.7	19.8	28.0
Fish Viewing	22.9	28.7	17.5	30.8
Sightseeing	21.8	37.3	16.2	24.8
Visiting a Beach or Waterside	22.8	27.3	17.7	32.2
Studying Nature Near Water	22.4	30.9	17.1	29.6
Snow and Ice Activities				
Downhill Skiing	26.6	20.0	16.3	37.0
Cross-Country Skiing	28.2	31.0	13.7	27.1
Snowmobiling	15.9	24.9	21.5	37.7
Camping (overall)				
Developed Area	17.3	29.4	19.4	33.8
Primitive Area	23.5	24.1	16.3	36.2
Hunting				
Big Game	17.9	23.2	24.2	34.7
Small Game	20.3	20.8	24.6	34.3
Migratory Bird	25.4	17.5	28.5	28.6
Fishing				
Freshwater	20.7	27.3	19.2	32.9
Saltwater	19.8	28.5	19.2	32.6
Warmwater	19.9	26.6	20.4	33.1

Activity	One	Two	Three	Four or More
Coldwater	22.7	31.7	15.2	30.3
Anadromous	20.6	26.8	21.1	31.5
Catch and Release	20.5	26.5	19.4	33.6
Boating				
Sailing	32.5	26.6	15.6	25.3
Canoeing	20.8	23.0	20.9	35.3
Kayaking	37.2	19.8	20.3	22.7
Rowing	25.6	22.3	16.7	35.4
Floating, Rafting	22.9	17.6	22.8	36.6
Sailboarding/windsurfing	30.7	24.9	20.2	24.2
Swimming Activities				
Surfing	36.5	21.6	20.0	21.8
Swimming/pool	17.6	21.1	20.0	41.3
Swimming/non-pool	21.3	22.8	18.3	37.6
Snorkeling/Scuba	29.4	21.3	17.0	32.3
Outdoor Adventure Activities				
Hiking	24.2	28.6	17.6	29.6
Orienteering	26.7	20.5	18.3	34.5
Backpacking	32.3	18.2	21.2	28.4
Mountain Climbing	31.5	22.0	16.9	29.6
Rock Climbing	31.3	16.1	17.4	35.2
Caving	20.2	22.7	23.4	33.7
Off-Road Driving	19.0	25.3	20.6	35.0
Horseback Riding	21.2	19.0	21.1	38.7
Social Activities				
Picnicking	18.4	26.0	18.5	37.0

Table 12.7. Percentage of outdoor recreation by education for participants above the 50th percentile of trips taken, 1994-1995.

Activity	Some High School	Completed High School	Some College or Trade School	Completed College
Fitness Activities				
Biking	10.4	23.4	30.3	35.8
Walking	9.2	26.0	30.6	34.3
Viewing Activities				
Visit a Prehistoric Site	7.1	21.8	32.5	38.7
Visit a Historic Site	6.5	20.8	29.6	43.1
Bird-Watching	6.1	28.3	31.6	34.0
Wildlife Viewing	6.8	28.5	31.6	33.2
Fish Viewing	7.9	25.0	32.1	35.0
Sightseeing	5.8	24.8	31.1	38.3
Visiting a Beach or Waterside	8.9	26.1	30.8	34.3
Studying Nature Near Water	6.0	25.2	29.0	39.7
Snow and Ice Activities				
Downhill Skiing	13.8	12.6	26.7	46.9
Cross-Country Skiing	7.0	19.2	22.1	51.7
Snowmobiling	9.3	35.6	34.6	20.4
Camping (overall)				
Developed Area	12.0	29.7	31.3	27.0
Primitive Area	15.2	29.2	27.9	27.7
Hunting				
Big Game	12.9	38.4	31.6	17.1
Small Game	10.3	36.6	30.8	22.3
Migratory Bird	5.7	33.2	34.2	26.9
Fishing				
Freshwater	11.6	33.7	31.0	23.7
Saltwater	7.4	33.8	28.7	30.1

Activity	Some High School	Completed High School	Some College or Trade School	Completed College
Warmwater	11.8	35.7	30.6	21.9
Coldwater	10.8	30.3	29.1	29.8
Anadromous	14.9	21.5	34.6	29.0
Catch and Release	8.5	33.9	30.7	26.9
Boating				
Sailing	12.0	15.7	21.6	50.7
Canoeing	13.6	23.8	26.2	36.4
Kayaking	9.3	18.8	17.4	54.5
Rowing	6.9	29.7	27.0	36.5
Floating, Rafting	18.8	28.1	28.5	24.6
Sailboarding/windsurfing	10.6	6.1	22.4	61.0
Swimming Activities				
Surfing	10.2	29.0	21.6	39.2
Swimming/pool	11.6	25.1	31.1	32.1
Swimming/non-pool	10.4	24.6	30.9	34.0
Snorkeling/Scuba	8.0	18.5	25.2	48.3
Outdoor Adventure Activities				
Hiking	8.9	22.1	31.2	37.7
Orienteering	11.9	21.9	24.7	41.5
Backpacking	13.3	19.2	30.5	37.0
Mountain Climbing	11.9	22.8	28.5	36.8
Rock Climbing	13.9	21.0	30.2	34.8
Caving	16.6	21.5	32.3	29.7
Off-Road Driving	9.9	33.7	34.7	21.7
Horseback Riding	14.9	24.5	32.7	27.9
Social Activities				
Picnicking	6.9	28.2	33.3	31.7

Table 12.8. Percentage of outdoor recreation by population under 16 for participants above the 50th percentile of trips taken, 1994-1995.

Activity	One	Two	Three or More
Fitness Activities			
Biking	22.8	52.0	25.2
Walking	23.5	54.0	22.5
Viewing Activities			
Visit a Prehistoric Site	21.9	53.6	24.5
Visit a Historic Site	19.5	57.2	23.3
Bird-Watching	24.1	57.9	18.0
Wildlife Viewing	21.9	55.0	23.1
Fish Viewing	20.7	55.3	24.0
Sightseeing	21.3	58.6	20.1
Visiting a Beach or Waterside	21.9	52.2	25.8
Studying Nature Near Water	21.6	56.4	22.0
Snow and Ice Activities			
Downhill Skiing	20.2	46.4	33.4
Cross-Country Skiing	23.3	56.2	20.5
Snowmobiling	14.6	58.6	26.8
Camping (overall)			
Developed Area	17.7	57.6	24.7
Primitive Area	22.0	50.1	27.9
Hunting			
Big Game	17.9	54.0	28.1
Small Game	21.6	48.8	29.6
Migratory Bird	22.3	52.6	25.0
Fishing			
Freshwater	21.0	54.6	24.4
Saltwater	18.2	56.2	25.6
Warmwater	20.5	54.1	25.4

Activity	One	Two	Three or More
Coldwater	21.4	59.7	18.9
Anadromous	17.8	57.7	24.5
Catch and Release	19.1	54.8	26.1
Boating			
Sailing	27.9	50.8	21.3
Canoeing	19.0	47.3	33.7
Kayaking	34.7	44.0	21.3
Rowing	23.0	55.2	21.8
Floating, Rafting	19.7	41.4	38.9
Sailboarding/windsurfing	18.5	52.5	29.0
Swimming Activities			
Surfing	31.5	32.9	35.6
Swimming/pool	18.1	52.7	29.2
Swimming/non-pool	19.1	52.3	28.5
Snorkeling/Scuba	25.2	51.7	23.1
Outdoor Adventure Activities			
Hiking	24.1	52.6	23.3
Orienteering	22.9	47.1	29.9
Backpacking	27.0	44.5	28.5
Mountain Climbing	27.2	48.1	24.7
Rock Climbing	21.7	43.7	34.6
Caving	19.2	47.5	33.2
Off-Road Driving	20.8	50.3	28.8
Horseback Riding	20.8	45.4	33.9
Social Activities			
Picnicking	21.6	57.9	20.5

Table 12.9. Percentage of outdoor recreation by number in household under 6 years old for participants above the 50th percentile of trips taken, 1994-1995.

Activity	None	At Least One
Fitness Activities		
Biking	75.8	24.2
Walking	80.1	19.9
Viewing Activities		
Visit a Prehistoric Site	83.9	16.1
Visit a Historic Site	83.8	16.2
Bird-Watching	84.7	15.3
Wildlife Viewing	80.2	19.8
Fish Viewing	80.6	19.4
Sightseeing	82.5	17.5
Visiting a Beach or Waterside	78.1	21.9
Studying Nature Near Water	79.6	20.4
Snow and Ice Activities		
Downhill Skiing	82.2	17.8
Cross-Country Skiing	83.5	16.5
Snowmobiling	73.2	26.8
Camping (overall)		
Developed Area	77.6	22.4
Primitive Area	78.4	21.6
Hunting		
Big Game	74.4	25.6
Small Game	72.1	27.9
Migratory Bird	80.7	19.3
Fishing		
Freshwater	77.6	22.4
Saltwater	76.7	23.3
Warmwater	78.1	21.9

Activity	None	At Least One
Coldwater	77.2	22.8
Anadromous	75.2	24.8
Catch and Release	77.9	22.1
Boating		
Sailing	82.5	17.5
Canoeing	83.0	17.0
Kayaking	84.5	15.5
Rowing	75.4	24.6
Floating, Rafting	78.4	21.6
Sailboarding/windsurfing	85.4	14.6
Swimming Activities		
Surfing	89.4	10.6
Swimming/pool	72.8	27.2
Swimming/non-pool	76.1	23.9
Snorkeling/Scuba	78.1	21.9
Outdoor Adventure Activities		
Hiking	78.9	21.1
Orienteering	80.5	19.5
Backpacking	81.7	18.3
Mountain Climbing	77.5	22.5
Rock Climbing	78.5	21.5
Caving	78.6	21.4
Off-Road Driving	75.5	24.5
Horseback Riding	73.7	26.3
Social Activities		
Picnicking	71.6	28.4

Table 12.10. Percentage of outdoor recreation by cars for participants above the 50th percentile of trips taken, 1994-1995.

Activity	None	One	Two	Three or More
Fitness Activities				
Biking	2.3	20.5	44.2	33.1
Walking	3.7	25.2	42.9	28.2
Viewing Activities				
Visit a Prehistoric Site	4.2	20.6	38.6	36.6
Visit a Historic Site	2.5	19.8	43.2	34.5
Bird-Watching	2.5	24.2	42.9	30.4
Wildlife Viewing	1.6	20.1	40.9	37.4
Fish Viewing	1.0	17.9	42.7	38.5
Sightseeing	3.0	21.5	44.6	30.9
Visiting a Beach or Waterside	1.7	20.4	42.6	35.3
Studying Nature Near Water	1.3	20.1	43.7	34.8
Snow and Ice Activities				
Downhill Skiing	1.6	16.6	35.7	46.1
Cross-Country Skiing	2.3	23.3	42.6	31.7
Snowmobiling	1.0	8.8	39.8	50.4
Camping (overall)				
Developed Area	1.1	14.0	42.5	42.4
Primitive Area	2.0	17.3	36.7	44.0
Hunting				
Big Game	0.4	13.1	40.9	45.6
Small Game	0.1	14.7	35.6	49.6
Migratory Bird		14.0	41.4	44.5
Fishing				
Freshwater	0.9	18.2	44.4	36.5
Saltwater	2.6	15.4	44.5	37.5

Activity	None	One	Two	Three or More
Warmwater	1.0	17.4	43.5	38.1
Coldwater	1.2	20.7	45.9	32.3
Anadromous	2.1	16.4	38.7	42.8
Catch and Release	0.9	16.1	47.3	35.6
Boating				
Sailing	1.9	21.9	45.2	31.0
Canoeing	1.4	15.9	38.2	44.5
Kayaking	3.0	19.1	42.6	35.3
Rowing		27.6	39.1	33.3
Floating, Rafting	1.8	15.3	35.3	47.5
Sailboarding/windsurfing		18.4	41.3	40.3
Swimming Activities				
Surfing	0.5	20.7	38.9	39.9
Swimming/pool	0.9	19.5	45.4	34.2
Swimming/non-pool	1.7	18.0	43.5	36.9
Snorkeling/Scuba	2.0	18.1	42.3	37.6
Outdoor Adventure Activities				
Hiking	2.5	21.2	42.3	34.0
Orienteering	3.8	20.6	37.8	37.7
Backpacking	1.2	22.7	36.8	39.3
Mountain Climbing	1.0	21.9	39.7	37.4
Rock Climbing	3.6	18.5	37.1	40.8
Caving	1.1	18.3	35.6	44.9
Off-Road Driving	0.7	13.3	39.0	46.9
Horseback Riding	1.6	16.3	34.1	48.0
Social Activities				
Picnicking	2.1	21.2	45.7	31.1