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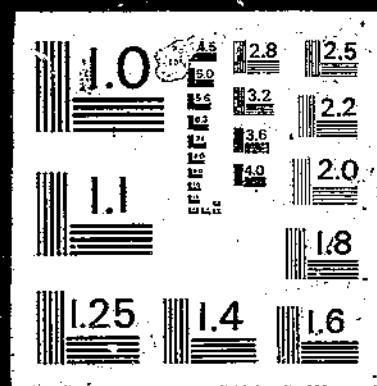
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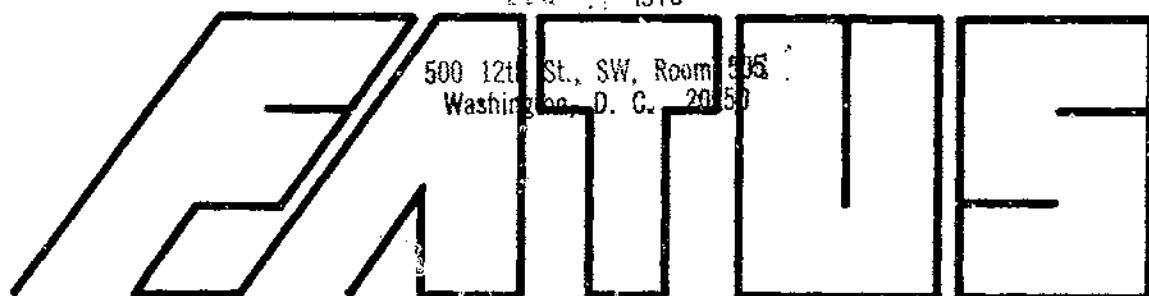
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FEBRUARY 1976

TRI-AGENCY READING ROOM

FEB. 24, 1976

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FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES

Agricultural Exports in 1975 Approach Previous Year's Record

Agricultural Imports Decline 9 Percent in 1975

Agricultural Exports to USSR Hit Calendar Year Record

U.S. Agricultural Exports and World Trade

Selected Prices of International Significance

Government Program Export Highlights:
July - September 1975

Export Highlights, July - December

Import Highlights, July - December

ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE • U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

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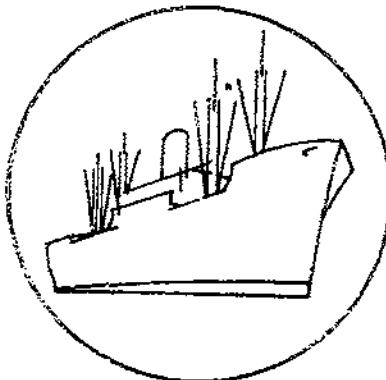
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Statistics Program Area
Foreign Demand and Competition Division
Economic Research Service

Washington, D.C. 20250

February 1976



FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES

Digest

Agricultural Exports in 1975 Approach Previous Year's Record (see p. 5). U.S. agricultural exports in 1975 were fractionally below the 1974 record of nearly \$22 billion. Increased volume offset lower grain prices, and larger shipments of dairy products, meat, fruits, and vegetables compensated for reductions in cotton, tobacco, animal fats, and hides. The agricultural trade surplus improved further to \$12.5 billion.

* * * * *

Agricultural Imports Decline 9 Percent in 1975 (see p. 17). Lower prices reduced U.S. agricultural imports by 9 percent to \$9.3 billion during 1975 from a record \$10.2 billion in 1974. Competitive, or supplementary, imports were down 11 percent to \$6.2 billion, and noncompetitive items edged 5 percent lower to \$3.1 billion. Import value declines occurred for cattle, meat, dairy products, sugar, vegetables, vegetable oils, and rubber.

* * * * *

Agricultural Exports to USSR Hit Calendar Year Record (see p. 29). U.S. agricultural exports to the Soviet Union totaled nearly \$1.2 billion in calendar 1975, with grain accounting for over \$1.1 billion worth. In comparison, U.S. imports of agricultural products from the Soviet Union totaled only \$7.2 million.

* * * * *

U.S. Agricultural Exports and World Trade (see p. 33). Rapid growth in demand for U.S. agricultural exports increased the U.S. share of world agricultural exports to a high of 18 percent in 1974. Preliminary estimates suggest that the share remained above 17 percent in 1975, or 4 percent above the 1968-72 level. This jump in the U.S. shares of world agricultural exports reflects the fact that the United States has accounted for 85 percent of the increase in world grain trade since 1968-72.

* * * * *

Selected Prices of International Significance (see p. 42). During December, gains in coffee, rubber, and cotton import prices balanced off the declines in wheat, rice, soybean, and most corn export prices. The Dow Jones commodity spot price index, reflecting these counteracting changes in international prices, remained nearly steady.

* * * * *

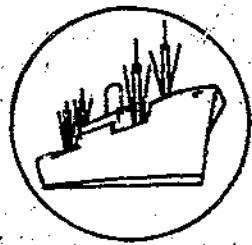
U.S. Agricultural Exports Under Government-Financed Programs Expand in July-September 1975 (see p. 46). At \$153 million, farm product exports under Government-financed programs during the first quarter of fiscal 1976 were more than double the year-earlier level. Wheat and rice shipments under P.L. 480, Title I, accounted for most of the gain. Principal recipients for Title I wheat were Pakistan, Egypt, Chile, Syria, and Bangladesh. Commodity Credit Corporation sales were up sharply to \$157 million.

* * * * *

Agricultural Export Value Up 3 Percent in July-December (see p. 51). Larger export volume in the first 6 months of fiscal 1976 more than offset lower prices, raising value by 3 percent to almost \$11 billion. Destinations showing the largest increases included the USSR, Poland, Brazil, Taiwan, the Philippines, Indonesia, Egypt, Algeria, and Bangladesh.

* * * * *

Agricultural Imports Down 5 Percent in July-December (see p. 86). Imported farm products during the first 6 months of fiscal 1976 were down 5 percent from the year-earlier value, mainly reflecting lower prices for sugar and some vegetable oils. Competitive agricultural commodity imports fell 16 percent, while noncompetitive items were up one-fourth. Coffee, cocoa, and spices showed the strongest gains.



SPECIAL in this issue

AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS IN 1975 APPROACH PREVIOUS YEAR'S RECORD

Nearly \$21.9 billion worth of U.S. agricultural commodities was exported during the year ended December 31, 1975, a fraction below 1974's record of \$22 billion. Increased volume offset lower average prices for important commodities such as wheat, and rice. Exports of grains and preparations moved up 12 percent to \$11.6 billion, while shipments of oilseeds and products dropped 22 percent to \$4.45 billion. Larger shipments of dairy products, meat, fruits, edible nuts, vegetables, and prepared feeds more than compensated reductions for cotton, tobacco, live animals, lard, tallow, and hides.

Agricultural commodities accounted for just over 20 percent of total U.S. exports in 1975, compared with almost 23 percent a year earlier. Nonagricultural exports were 12 percent above their 1974 level. The agricultural trade surplus in 1975 was \$12.5 billion--up from \$11.75 billion the previous year because of reduced imports.

Wheat exports in 1975 reached nearly 31 million tons valued at \$5.16 billion, up 23 percent in volume and 16 percent in value. The USSR took almost 4.1 million tons worth \$667 million, compared with 1 million tons worth \$124 million in 1974. Wheat shipments to India totaled 4.2 million tons versus 2.4 million in 1974. Japan took 2.9 million tons against nearly 3 million a year earlier. Increased wheat exports went mainly to Brazil, Peru, Chile, Venezuela, the European Community (EC), East Germany, Poland, Korea, Pakistan, Egypt, Algeria, Nigeria, and Indonesia. Mexico, Turkey, Iran, Iraq, Taiwan, Morocco, Yugoslavia, and China took substantially less.

In 1975, feed grain export volume was up 8 percent to 40 million tons; value rose 13 percent to \$5.24 billion. Canada, Mexico, the EC, the USSR, Poland, Spain, Portugal, Greece, Egypt, and India accounted for most of the increase. Exports to Japan, the largest market, slipped 14 percent to 7.43 million tons in 1975.

Data on corn exports to the Netherlands and West Germany reflect large transshipments to other countries. Transhipments through northern European ports by destination are not yet available for all of calendar year 1975, but more than 600,000 tons of U.S. corn moved through West Germany to East Germany in January-October. In addition, about 30,000 tons moved through the Netherlands during January-May. According to export sales data, over 1 million tons of corn were shipped to East Germany between October 1 and December 28, 1975. West German statistics indicate that about 2.4 million tons of U.S. corn were imported in 1975, the same amount as in 1974. U.S. exports show almost 3.8 million tons for 1975 and 2.93 million tons for 1974. By contrast, only 29,000 tons were shown for U.S. exports to East Germany in 1975 and 88,000 in 1974. Adjustments in U.S. corn export statistics to reflect transshipments through intermediate ports will be available about mid-year.

Soybean export volume declined 10 percent to 12.5 million tons in 1975; lower prices reduced value by 19 percent to less than \$2.9 billion. Shipments to Japan remained steady at over 2.7 million tons; those to West Germany, Spain, Mexico, and China were

less. Soybean meal shipments fell 23 percent and value declined 32 percent. Except for increased shipments to some East European countries and Spain, volume to other markets was down. Soybean oil export volume in 1975 was less than half its year-earlier level. Most countries took substantially less. Exceptions were the Dominican Republic, Haiti, Ecuador, Yugoslavia, Turkey, Bangladesh, and Australia.

Tobacco exports--including bulk smoking tobacco--declined 16 percent in volume in 1975. Value slipped only 1 percent to \$877 million because of price increases. Decreases were mainly concentrated in shipments to Japan, the United Kingdom, West Germany, and Switzerland. Burley shipments gained slightly, while flue-cured leaf volume fell 11 percent to 391 million pounds.

U.S. cotton exports dropped 26 percent in 1975. Depressed textile markets in the early months sharply reduced foreign demand for raw cotton. Most countries imported substantially less, especially Japan and the West European countries.

Table 1.--Agricultural, nonagricultural, and total trade balance

Trade balance	January-December	
	1974	1975
		-- Million dollars --
Agricultural exports	21,999	21,894
Nonagricultural exports	75,909	85,353
Total exports	97,908	107,247
Agricultural imports	10,247	9,328
Nonagricultural imports	90,750	87,624
Total imports	100,997	96,952
Agricultural trade balance	11,752	12,566
Nonagricultural trade balance	-14,841	-2,271
Total trade balance	-3,089	10,295

Table 2.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by commodity,
calendar years 1974 and 1975 1/

Commodity	1974	1975	Change
	Million dollars	Million dollars	Percent
Animals and animal products:			
Dairy products	76	147	+93
Fats, oils, and greases	585	360	-38
Hides and skins, inc. furskins	462	408	-12
Cattle hides, whole	287	252	-12
Furskins	125	115	-8
Other hides and skins	50	41	-18
Meats and meat products	301	432	+44
Poultry and poultry products	138	158	+14
Other	214	188	-12
Total animals and animal products	1,776	1,693	-5
Cotton, excluding linters	1,353	1,001	-26
Feeds and fodders, exc. protein meal:			
Corn byproducts	78	107	+37
Alfalfa meal	35	26	-26
Other	159	180	+13
Total feeds and fodders, exc. oil cake and meal	272	313	+15
Fruits and preparations	596	699	+17
Grains and preparations:			
Feed grains, excluding products	4,646	5,239	+13
Rice	852	858	---
Wheat and products	4,634	5,353	+16
Other	179	170	-5
Total grains and preparations	10,311	11,620	+13
Nuts and preparations	156	169	+8
Oilseeds and products:			
Cottonseed and soybean oil	695	466	-33
Soybeans	3,537	2,865	-19
Protein meal	999	672	-33
Other	478	449	-6
Total oilseeds and products	5,709	4,452	-22
Tobacco, unmanufactured	886	877	-1
Vegetables and preparations	473	504	+7
Other	467	566	+21
Total agricultural exports	21,999	21,894	---

1/ Preliminary.

Table 3.--U.S. agricultural exports by regions, calendar years 1972-75

Region 1/	1972	1973	1974	1975 2/	Change 3/
-- Million dollars --					
Western Europe	3,357	5,605	7,029	7,159	+
Enlarged EC	2,726	4,526	5,504	5,571	+2
Other Western Europe	631	1,079	1,525	1,588	+1
					+4
Eastern Europe and USSR 4/	718	1,498	927	1,754	+
USSR	430	920	300	1,135	+89
Eastern Europe	288	577	627	619	+278
					-1
Asia	3,259	6,509	8,357	7,623	+
West Asia	297	521	1,262	1,160	-9
South Asia	356	564	835	1,293	-8
Southeast Asia, excluding Japan & PRC	1,118	1,851	2,128	2,008	+55
Japan	1,427	2,998	3,479	3,082	-6
People's Republic of China	61	575	653	80	-11
					-88
Latin America	872	1,692	2,565	2,282	+
Canada, excluding transshipments	715	1,034	1,282	1,333	-11
Canadian transshipments	128	677	552	475	+4
					-14
Africa	297	583	1,138	1,156	+
North Africa	151	307	713	768	+2
Other Africa	146	276	425	388	+8
					-9
Oceania	54	83	149	110	+
Total 4/	9,401	17,680	21,999	21,894	-26

1/ Not adjusted for transshipments.

2/ Preliminary.

3/ Value change from 1974 to 1975 computed from unrounded data.

4/ Includes Yugoslavia.

5/ Totals may not add due to rounding.

Table 4 .--Export quantities of selected commodities, calendar years 1968-75

Commodity	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
-- 1,000 metric tons --								
Animal products:								
Fats, oils and greases	1,103	988	1,196	1,318	1,152	1,106	1,296	959
Meats and meat products	162	196	159	185	197	268	244	296
Poultry meats, fresh, frozen	65	61	63	60	65	72	77	94
Grains:								
Wheat and products	18,222	14,036	19,377	17,782	22,868	38,776	26,242	32,053
Feed grains and products	19,482	17,232	19,990	17,250	28,117	41,902	37,472	40,383
Rice	1,890	1,911	1,788	1,480	2,031	1,630	1,725	2,138
Oilseeds and products:								
Soybeans	8,014	8,469	11,954	11,538	11,995	13,221	13,940	12,496
Protein meal	2,850	3,140	3,800	4,285	3,852	4,793	5,157	3,950
Vegetable oils and waxes	582	625	984	1,135	1,032	962	1,299	858
Other:								
Fruits and preparations 1/	877	1,129	1,072	1,082	1,223	1,302	1,357	1,565
Vegetables and preparations 2/	846	852	893	860	960	1,129	1,052	1,117
Tobacco	281	271	242	229	288	290	313	263
Cotton	841	521	648	897	672	1,195	1,124	835
Feeds and fodders 3/	1,097	1,274	1,379	1,274	1,279	1,512	1,339	1,516
Total	56,312	50,705	63,545	59,375	75,731	108,158	92,637	98,523

1/ Includes fresh fruits, canned fruits, and dried fruits.

2/ Includes fresh vegetables, canned vegetables, and pulses.

3/ Includes prepared animal feeds, corn by-products, and alfalfa meal and cubes.

Table 5 .--U.S. farm export unit values, calendar years 1971-75

Commodity	Unit	Average unit price 1/					Percent change from 1974 to 1975
		1971	1972	1973	1974	1975 2/	
-- Dollars --							
Soybean oil	Lb.	.14	.13	.16	.31	.34	+10
Dried peas	do.	.07	.06	.11	.20	.14	-30
Cottonseed oil	do.	.16	.14	.16	.29	.30	+3
Alfalfa meal, dehydrated	Ston	52.02	51.08	66.49	114.22	106.07	-7
Wheat	Bu.	1.69	1.74	2.94	4.80	4.54	-5
Dried beans	Lb.	.10	.11	.16	.25	.23	-8
Tallow, inedible	do.	.09	.08	.13	.20	.16	-20
Cotton, raw	Rble	141.30	162.94	169.06	258.17	258.09	—
Corn	Bu.	1.46	1.40	2.16	3.20	3.36	+5
Feed grains	Mton	57.66	54.83	85.38	125.34	130.66	+4
Grain sorghum	Bu.	1.46	1.44	2.10	3.05	3.03	-1
Rice, milled basis	Lb.	.08	.09	.16	.22	.18	-18
Peaches, canned	do.	.13	.14	.18	.23	.25	+9
Soybeans	Bu.	3.13	3.42	5.69	6.91	6.24	-10
Fruit cocktail, canned	Lb.	.19	.19	.22	.26	.29	+12
Tobacco, flue-cured stemmed	do.	1.26	1.33	1.46	1.69	1.84	+9
Tobacco, flue-cured, unstemmed	do.	.95	1.01	1.07	1.23	1.46	+19
Tobacco, unmanufactured	do.	.98	1.06	1.12	1.28	1.51	+18
Oranges 3/	do.	.10	.09	.10	.11	.11	—
Lemons and limes	do.	.11	.11	.12	.13	.19	+46
Chicken, fresh or frozen	do.	.25	.26	.37	.39	.39	—
Beef and veal, except offals	do.	.86	.96	1.23	1.28	1.54	+20
Raisins	do.	.18	.26	.49	.52	.43	-17
Pork, except offals	do.	.38	.50	.69	.71	.90	+27
Almonds, shelled	do.	.69	.78	1.26	1.23	.96	-22
Grapes, fresh	do.	.12	.19	.21	.20	.20	—
Soybean meal	Ston	88.75	102.62	191.73	174.39	153.17	-12
Offals, edible	Lb.	.28	.35	.44	.38	.37	-3
Cattle hides	No.	8.02	14.64	19.89	15.87	11.98	-25

1/ Total export value reported divided by total quality exported.

2/ Preliminary.

3/ Includes tangerines and clementines.

Table 6 .--U.S. agricultural exports by selected commodities, calendar years 1974 and 1975 1/

Commodity	Unit	Quantity		Value	
		1974	1975	1974	1975
		Thousands	Thousands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Animals, live, excluding poultry	---	—	—	154,615	113,457
Meat and preparations, excluding poultry	Lb.	537,331	653,529	301,212	432,050
Dairy products, excluding eggs	---	—	—	75,667	147,846
Poultry and poultry products	---	—	—	137,767	158,339
Grains and preparations	---	—	—	10,311,074	11,619,519
Wheat and wheat flour	Bu.	956,508	1,166,161	4,588,882	5,292,742
Rice, milled	Lb.	3,803,926	4,714,044	852,439	857,719
Feed grains	MT	37,071	40,092	4,646,319	5,238,535
Other	---	—	—	223,434	230,523
Fruits, nuts, and preparations	---	—	—	751,796	867,837
Vegetables and preparations	---	—	—	472,907	504,134
Sugar and preparations, including honey	Lb.	466,835	666,594	72,246	143,350
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, etc.	Lb.	76,321	88,290	71,476	92,457
Feeds and fodders	---	—	—	1,270,391	984,948
Protein meal	Ston	5,685	4,354	998,607	672,041
Beverages, excluding distilled alcoholic	Gal.	4,963	7,147	8,957	13,336
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	690,327	580,636	885,996	876,677
Hides, skins, and furskins	---	—	—	461,730	408,002
Oilseeds	---	—	—	3,819,008	3,134,175
Soybeans	Bu.	512,200	459,158	3,537,438	2,865,238
Wool, unmanufactured	Clb.	12,310	16,710	15,691	23,568
Cotton, unmanufactured	Rble.	5,508	4,043	1,352,554	1,001,059
Fats, oils, and greases	Lb.	2,853,654	2,114,248	584,785	360,062
Vegetable oils and waxes	Lb.	2,863,367	1,891,354	882,610	635,048
Rubber and allied gums	Lb.	39,712	41,243	18,680	22,139
Other	---	—	—	349,749	355,641
Total	---	—	—	21,998,911	21,893,644

1/ Preliminary.

Table 7.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by commodity, calendar years 1963-75

Commodity	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975 2/
-- Million dollars --													
Animals and animal products:													
Dairy products 3/	170	211	183	114	109	131	121	127	196	150	60	76	148
Fats, oils, and greases	173	250	227	192	179	152	167	247	268	209	333	585	360
Hides and skins, excluding furskins	75	93	109	154	127	121	151	187	199	292	375	337	293
Meats and meat products	87	115	164	107	105	118	156	132	151	204	374	301	432
Poultry products 4/	75	74	70	67	59	57	57	56	78	90	120	138	158
Other	82	84	73	75	82	82	92	101	81	170	323	339	302
Total animals and animal products	662	827	766	709	661	661	744	850	973	1,115	1,585	1,776	1,693
Cotton, excluding linters	577	682	486	432	464	459	280	372	583	503	928	1,335	991
Fruits and preparations	275	277	312	314	309	275	325	334	351	429	535	596	699
Grains and preparations:													
Feed grains, excluding products	793	854	1,131	1,331	1,052	923	860	1,064	972	1,522	3,539	4,646	5,239
Rice, milled	178	206	244	230	316	348	348	314	256	388	431	756	614
Wheat and flour	1,330	1,532	1,183	1,534	1,206	1,100	830	1,111	1,090	1,452	4,154	4,589	5,293
Other	82	75	76	97	108	97	91	107	113	122	357	322	474
Total grains and preparations	2,383	2,667	2,634	3,192	2,682	2,468	2,129	2,596	2,431	3,484	8,481	10,311	11,620
Oilseeds and products:													
Cottonseed and soybean oils	165	210	241	154	154	107	128	244	311	241	237	695	466
Soybeans	472	567	650	767	772	810	822	1,228	1,327	1,508	2,762	3,537	2,865
Protein meal	125	145	187	227	246	262	284	358	420	434	985	999	672
Other	56	86	95	93	84	101	87	91	131	225	324	478	449
Total oilseeds and products	818	1,008	1,173	1,241	1,256	1,280	1,321	1,921	2,189	2,408	4,308	5,709	4,452
Tobacco, unmanufactured	403	413	383	482	498	524	540	517	496	672	714	886	877
Vegetables and preparations	182	169	166	188	175	182	192	206	216	257	373	473	504
Other	284	305	309	323	335	379	405	463	454	533	755	913	1,058
Total exports	5,584	6,348	6,229	6,881	6,380	6,228	5,936	7,259	7,693	9,401	17,680	21,999	21,894

1/ Beginning January 1970 export values include small amounts of commodities formerly classified as nonagricultural.

2/ Preliminary.

3/ Includes some additional commodities starting in 1971.

4/ Includes live poultry starting in 1971.

TABLE 8 --U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY

COMMODITY	UNIT	JANUARY-DECEMBER			
		1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.
ALL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	97,144,200	106,218,100
NONAGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	75,145,289	84,324,456
AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	21,998,911	21,893,644
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS	---	---	---	1,776,435	1,692,633
ANIMALS LIVG. EX POULTRY	---	---	---	154,615	113,457
CATTLE	NO	204	196	112,376	77,160
OTHER	---	---	---	42,239	36,297
DAIRY PRODUCTS	---	---	---	75,667	147,844
ANHYDROUS MILK FAT	LB	441	99	264	115
BUTTER	LB	677	791	566	664
CHEESE AND CURD	LB	7,659	8,794	8,411	10,160
MILK AND CREAM:					
CONDENSFD OR EVAPORATED	LB	42,905	53,668	10,117	13,909
DRY, WHOLE MILK AND CREAM	LB	45,205	35,515	11,208	8,911
FRESH	GAL	2,001	2,115	4,217	5,261
NONFAT DRY	LB	8,520	125,612	3,716	69,904
OTHER	---	---	---	37,167	38,922
FATS, OILS, AND GREASES	LB	2,853,654	2,114,248	584,785	360,062
LARD AND OTHER RENDERED PIG FAT	LB	161,385	87,723	40,382	23,613
TALLOW:					
EDIBLE	LB	53,206	2,157	11,562	378
INEDIBLF	LB	2,420,999	1,853,818	482,591	299,332
OTHER	LB	218,064	170,550	50,250	36,739
MEATS AND MEAT PREPARATIONS	LB	537,331	653,529	301,212	432,050
BEEF AND VEAL, EXCEPT OFFALS	LB	50,596	45,621	64,855	70,074
PORK, EXCEPT OFFALS	LB	94,627	200,956	66,865	181,457
OFFALS, EDIBLE, VARIETY MEATS	LB	295,902	293,627	113,147	109,926
OTHER	LB	96,206	113,325	56,344	70,594
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS	---	---	---	137,767	158,339
POULTRY, LIVE:					
BREEDING CHICKS	NO	10,762	9,437	14,419	15,384
BABY CHICKS, EX BRFEDING CHICKS	NO	14,824	16,058	3,678	3,925
OTHER	---	---	---	4,192	5,531
POULTRY MEAT, FRESH, FROZEN:					
CHICKENS	LB	117,478	145,776	45,562	56,433
TURKEYS	LB	39,594	47,244	23,468	30,038
OTHER	LB	12,156	13,308	5,763	6,562
POULTRY, CANNED AND SPECIALTIES	LB	7,808	4,042	4,708	2,636
EGGS IN THE SHELL, FOR HATCHING	DOZ	11,685	12,487	16,257	16,912
EGGS IN THE SHELL, OTHER	DOZ	7,904	9,965	4,572	5,704
EGGS, DRIED	LB	4,358	2,460	7,114	3,877
EGGS OTHERWISE PRESERVED	LB	1,400	7,389	903	4,550

CONTINUED--

TABLE 8.—U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY—CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JANUARY-DECEMBER			
		1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.
HIDES AND SKINS, INC FURSKINS	---	---	---	461,730	408,002
CATTLE HIDES, WHOLE	NO	18,094	21,042	287,197	252,152
FURSKINS	---	---	---	124,543	115,135
OTHER	---	---	---	49,989	40,715
OTHER ANIMAL PRODUCTS	---	---	---	60,659	72,876
HAIR, ANIMAL, EX WOOL OR FINE HAIR	LB	1,112	2,264	924	1,010
SAUSAGE CASINGS	LB	12,355	12,712	17,355	21,216
WOOL, UNMANUFACTURED, INC FINE HAIR	CLB	12,310	16,710	15,691	23,568
OTHER	---	---	---	26,189	27,082
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS	---	---	---	20,222,476	20,201,012
COTTON, UNMANUFACTURED	RBA	5,508	4,043	1,352,554	1,001,059
COTTON, RAW	RBA	5,170	3,841	1,334,718	991,312
LINTERS	RBA	338	202	17,837	9,746
FRUITS AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	596,068	698,881
CANNED	LB	292,342	278,606	73,459	77,207
CHERRIES	LB	14,378	29,035	5,284	8,875
FRUIT COCKTAIL	LB	94,766	82,306	24,937	23,663
PEACHES	LB	98,348	90,304	22,332	22,180
PEARS	LB	9,439	6,524	2,271	1,884
PINEAPPLES	LB	44,556	39,633	9,339	10,939
OTHR	LB	30,855	30,804	9,295	9,667
DRIED	LB	207,143	255,231	96,158	103,007
PRUNES	LB	89,736	117,435	35,190	40,462
GRAPES (RAISINS)	LB	99,124	114,083	51,021	48,978
OTHR	LB	18,283	23,714	9,947	13,564
FRESH	LB	2,490,759	2,916,551	325,600	403,626
APPLES	LB	188,266	242,118	28,120	38,392
BERRIES	LB	38,054	35,284	11,003	11,772
GRAPEFRUITS	LB	496,911	554,405	48,273	58,145
GRAPES	LB	233,266	243,525	46,582	49,205
LEMONS AND LIMES	LB	446,092	404,050	58,934	74,722
ORANGES, TANGERINES, AND CLEMENTINE	LB	721,634	1,060,195	79,404	117,576
PEARS	LB	71,933	71,334	11,118	10,728
OTHR	LB	294,603	305,640	42,166	43,087
FRUIT JUICES	GAL	41,790	41,534	88,086	100,946
GRAPEFRUIT	GAL	6,601	6,190	10,346	11,195
ORANGE	GAL	23,053	24,600	56,659	67,402
OTHR	GAL	12,136	10,744	21,080	22,348
FROZEN FRUITS	LB	21,483	24,648	6,301	6,561
OTHR	---	---	---	6,464	7,534
NUTS AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	155,728	168,956
ALMONDS, SHELLLED BASIS	LB	83,589	97,089	103,125	93,302
WALNUTS, NOT SHELLLED BASIS	LB	58,058	94,094	20,540	36,217
OTHER	---	---	---	32,064	39,437

CONTINUED--

TABLE 8.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JANUARY-DECEMBER			
		1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.
GRAINS AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	10,311,074	11,619,519
FEED GRAINS AND PRODUCTS	MT	37,472	40,383	4,697,780	5,283,012
FEED GRAINS	MT	37,071	40,092	4,646,319	5,238,535
BARLEY	BU	54,175	30,246	168,221	102,561
CORN	BU	1,173,266	1,316,539	3,751,221	4,422,115
GRAIN SORGHUMS	BU	223,935	228,292	682,622	691,393
OATS	BU	27,759	13,408	44,255	22,466
MALT AND FLOUR, INC BARLEY MALT	LB	86,524	52,385	9,719	7,499
CORN GRITS AND HOMINY	LB	46,601	33,751	3,053	2,462
CORNMEAL	CWT	2,509	1,800	19,525	16,088
CORN STARCH	LB	93,686	70,730	15,355	14,652
OATMEAL AND GROATS	CWT	122	157	1,428	1,912
OATMEAL & OATS, ROLLED, ETC	LB	17,910	12,369	2,381	1,864
RICE, MILLED BASIS	LB	3,803,926	4,714,044	852,439	857,719
MILLED	LB	3,285,593	3,207,045	754,408	613,705
HUSKED, BROWN	LB	518,333	1,506,999	98,030	244,015
RYE	BU	8,742	997	24,956	2,984
WHEAT AND PRODUCTS	BU	964,220	1,177,760	4,633,502	5,352,792
WHEAT	BU	923,459	1,137,813	4,436,685	5,162,252
WHEAT FLOUR	BU	33,049	28,348	152,197	130,490
OTHER WHEAT PRODUCTS	BU	7,713	11,598	44,620	60,049
BAKERY PRODUCTS	LB	33,578	41,052	16,630	20,732
DIETETIC FOODS	LB	40,320	13,087	6,140	3,651
BLENDED FOOD PRODUCTS	LB	318,697	313,549	44,849	49,560
OTHER	---	---	---	34,778	49,068
FEEDS AND FODDERS, EX OIL CAKE&MEAL	---	---	---	271,784	312,907
CORN BYPRODUCTS, FEED	STN	755	1,187	77,521	107,332
ALFALFA MEAL, DEHYDRATED	STN	102	90	11,650	9,546
ALFALFA MEAL, SUN-CURED	STN	176	115	15,109	11,297
ALFALFA HAY CUBES	STN	102	62	8,438	4,717
POULTRY FEEDS, PREPARED	STN	138	129	33,754	31,514
OTHER	---	---	---	125,312	148,502
DILSEEDS AND PRODUCTS	---	---	---	5,709,490	4,452,008
DIL CAKE AND MEAL	STN	5,685	4,354	998,607	672,041
SOYBEAN OIL CAKE AND MEAL	STN	5,412	4,170	943,786	638,726
OTHER	STN	273	184	54,821	33,315
DILSEEDS	---	---	---	3,819,008	3,134,175
FLAXSEED	BU	366	1,068	1,704	7,315
SOYBEANS	BU	512,200	456,158	3,537,438	2,865,238
SAFFLOWER SEED	LB	51,169	160,191	7,774	21,466
PEANUTS	LB	554,299	524,934	150,056	147,763
OTHER	---	---	---	122,036	92,392
VEG OILS AND WAXES	LB	2,863,367	1,891,354	882,610	635,048
COTTONSEED OIL	LB	609,948	656,658	173,597	197,580
SOYBEAN OIL	LB	1,680,101	785,578	521,832	268,857
PEANUT OIL	LB	45,825	26,794	16,160	12,894
OTHER	LB	527,493	422,325	171,021	155,716
PROTEIN SUBSTANCES	LB	16,471	33,329	9,265	10,745

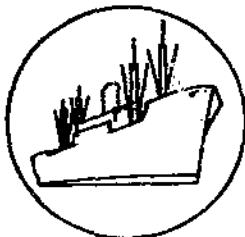
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TABLE 8.—U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY—CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JANUARY-DECEMBER			
		1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.
TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED	LB	690,327	580,636	885,996	876,677
BURLEY	LB	60,836	61,886	84,880	108,872
CIGAR WRAPPER	LB	2,852	4,260	17,823	23,053
DARK-FIRED KENTUCKY AND TENNESSEE	LB	19,355	14,894	16,900	17,434
FLUE-CURED	LB	440,887	391,431	668,868	663,266
MARYLAND	LB	10,852	4,075	13,717	5,576
BULK SMOKING TOBACCO	LB	38,912	17,631	53,847	24,915
OTHER	LB	116,634	86,458	29,961	33,557
VEGETABLES AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	472,907	504,134
CANNED	LB	219,162	188,012	56,122	54,361
ASPARAGUS	LB	5,118	2,881	1,965	1,345
CORN	LB	51,461	49,948	11,410	15,246
SNAPS	LB	25,713	24,409	6,952	7,312
TOMATOES, TOMATO SAUCE AND PUREE	LB	81,403	53,577	22,690	15,731
OTHER	LB	55,467	57,197	13,105	14,727
PULSES	LB	581,677	632,979	138,402	128,623
DRIED BEANS	LB	369,070	386,766	92,850	89,100
DRIED PEAS, INC COW AND CHICK	LB	160,104	163,853	31,345	22,768
DRIED LENTILS	LB	52,503	82,359	14,207	16,755
FRESH	LB	1,519,950	1,642,281	132,873	158,180
ASPARAGUS	LB	10,874	11,057	4,124	4,285
LETTUCE	LB	300,575	329,176	24,389	27,291
ONIONS	LB	147,629	152,473	13,607	16,497
POTATOES, EXCEPT SWEET POTATOES	LB	506,963	465,719	24,355	21,465
TOMATOES	LB	161,219	202,573	24,481	31,745
OTHER	LB	392,691	481,283	41,916	56,898
FROZEN VEGETABLES	LB	66,259	67,368	14,781	16,664
HOPS	LB	15,095	14,061	16,368	15,951
SOUPS AND VEGETABLES, DEHYDRATED	LB	37,962	35,289	22,850	22,360
TOMATO JUICE, CANNED	GAL	2,398	3,885	3,166	4,888
VEGETABLE SEASONINGS	LB	54,297	38,598	20,953	19,352
OTHER	---	---	---	67,393	83,755
OTHER VEGETABLE PRODUCTS	---	---	---	466,873	566,871
COFFEE	LB	33,922	46,798	40,421	59,104
DRUGS, HERBS, ROOTS, ETC	LB	11,333	10,445	19,243	21,734
ESSENTIAL OILS AND RESINOIDS	LB	17,906	10,472	68,564	55,537
FLAVORING SYRUPS, SUGARS, EXTRACTS	---	---	---	57,764	67,380
HONEY	LB	4,570	3,990	2,486	2,413
NURSERY STOCK	---	---	---	16,171	22,788
SEEDS, EXCEPT OILSEEDS	LB	317,803	253,510	118,928	113,513
SPICES	LB	11,743	8,970	10,090	9,140
OTHER	---	---	---	133,207	215,262

1/ PRELIMINARY

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SPECIAL in this issue

AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS DECLINE 9 PERCENT IN 1975¹

U.S. imports of agricultural products totaled \$9.3 billion in calendar year 1975, 9 percent less than the previous year's record \$10.2 billion. Lower prices accounted for the decline. Volume was up about 8 percent over 1974. Competitive, or supplementary, import value fell 11 percent, while noncompetitive items edged downward almost 5 percent.

Competitive farm commodity imports totaled \$6.2 billion, compared with almost \$7 billion in 1974. Value declines occurred mainly in feeder cattle, swine, beef, dairy products, some vegetable oils, edible nuts, vegetables, and sugar. Sugar import volume was one-third below its year-earlier level at 3.84 million short tons; because of higher average prices, however, value fell 17 percent to \$1.87 billion. Marked reductions took place in deliveries from the Philippines, Peru, and Mexico.

Feeder cattle entries in 1975 were 221,000 head, substantially less than 1974's 414,000 head. Imports from Canada in the 200-to-700 pound range increased after restrictions were eased in August, but shipments from Mexico remained well below those of 1974. Slaughter cattle arrivals from Canada (over 700 pounds) jumped to 143,000 head from 19,000 in 1974.

Frozen boneless beef import volume, at 1.176 billion pounds, was 14 percent higher than a year earlier, but lower prices reduced value by 27 percent to \$562 million. Australia shipped 670 million pounds, or 36 percent more. Arrivals from Australia and Costa Rica subject to the Meat Import Act and voluntary export restraint agreements were restricted in mid-November and December 1975.

Dairy product imports in 1975 fell 41 percent below 1974's value to \$215 million. The decline was mainly in cheddar cheese, nonfat milk, and butter. Temporary import quota allowances permitted larger than usual arrivals in the first half of 1974.

Vegetable imports declined 8 percent to \$376 million during 1975. Many fresh vegetable types were lower, including beans, carrots, cucumbers, onions, peas, peppers, potatoes, and squash. Increased U.S. vegetable production resulted in less import demand for most items. Entries of dried beans and many other processed vegetables were also lower.

Counteracting the import declines were increases for some processed fruits, mainly canned pineapple and orange juice concentrate, canned mushrooms, beer and ale, nursery stock, seeds, and tobacco.

Among the noncompetitive agricultural commodity imports, value reductions were limited to rubber, certain spices, essential oils, hard fibers, and soluble coffee.

Banana import volume was down 4 percent, while value climbed 11 percent because of higher prices. Part of most of the price increase came from export taxes of Central American

producers. This tax, currently averaging about 35 cents per 40-pound box, was adopted by Honduras and Costa Rica in mid-1974. In 1975, sharp reductions in U.S. banana imports from Honduras, mainly because of hurricane damage, were nearly offset by increased purchases from Costa Rica.

Green coffee imports were up 5 percent in volume and 4 percent in value from 1974 levels. Brazil shipped 38 percent more in 1975 and accounted for 18 percent of total U.S. green coffee imports, compared with 14 percent in 1974. The Colombian share remained nearly the same at just over 16 percent. Although prices for Brazilian coffee increased after news of the freeze in July 1975, prices for Colombian types averaged about the same as a year earlier. Average unit values for Mexican, Central American, Indonesian, Indian, and African types were lower than in 1974.

Cocoa bean imports were 5 percent larger in 1975, with much of the additional volume coming from Brazil and the Ivory Coast. Deliveries from Ghana, Nigeria, the Dominican Republic, Ecuador, and Mexico were lower.

Table 9.--U.S. sugar imports: Quantity and value by type 1/, 1974 and 1975

Sugar, cane or beet, crystalline or dry amorphous form	Quantity		Value	
	1974	1975	1974	1975
			Short tons	Short tons
Over 99 degrees	170	147,675	99	57,270
Over 98 to 99 degrees	887,851	827,047	403,383	339,678
Over 97 to 98 degrees	3,009,471	1,886,923	1,108,615	1,032,115
Over 96 to 97 degrees	783,391	818,366	306,397	375,741
Over 95 to 96 degrees	1,090,550	150,687	436,131	63,544
Over 85 to 95 degrees	2,893	4,364	899	2,251
Over 75 to 85 degrees	37	612	13	259
Not over 75 degrees	0	1,568	0	1,254
Total	5,774,363	3,837,242	2,255,537	1,872,112

1/ Degrees of polarity, actual weight and customs value basis.

Table 10.--U.S. agricultural imports: Value by commodity, calendar years 1974 and 1975

Commodity	January-December		Change
	1974	1975	
	-- Million dollars --		
<u>Complementary</u>			
Bananas, fresh	201	224	+11
Cocoa and chocolate:			
Cocoa beans	316	324	+3
Cocoa butter	55	44	-20
Cocoa cake, powder, and chocolate	98	98	---
Coffee:			
Coffee, green or crude	1,504	1,562	+4
Coffee, soluble	119	86	-28
Drugs, crude	62	79	+27
Essential oils	94	41	-56
Fibers, unmanufactured	44	28	-36
Rubber, crude:			
Rubber, crude, dry form	465	322	-31
Rubber, latex	42	31	-26
Silk, raw	5	5	---
Spices	96	90	-6
Tea, crude	79	88	+11
Wool, carpet	14	11	-21
Other complementary products	41	56	+37
Total complementary products	3,235	3,089	-5
<u>Supplementary</u>			
Animals and animal products:			
Cattle and calves	117	82	-30
Dairy products and eggs	369	218	-41
Hides and skins, including furskins	147	145	-1
Meats and meat products, excluding poultry:			
Beef and veal	897	661	-26
Pork	390	430	+10
Other meats and meat products	50	39	-22
Sausage casings	35	35	---
Wool, apparel	10	11	+10
Other animals and animal products	175	166	-5
Total animals and animal products	2,190	1,787	-18
Cotton, raw, excluding linters	17	14	-18
Feeds and fodders	49	48	-2
Fruits and preparations	239	247	+3
Grains and preparations	176	173	-2
Nuts and preparations, edible	167	154	-8
Oilseeds, oilnuts, and products:			
Coconut oil	235	200	-15
Palm and palm kernel oil	150	242	+61
Olive oil, edible	40	38	-5
Other oilseeds and products	174	101	-42
Seeds, cut flowers and nursery stk., ex. oilseeds	93	106	+14
Sugar and molasses:			
Sugar, cane or beet	2,256	1,872	-17
Molasses, inedible	122	86	-30
Tobacco, unmanufactured, inc. bulk smoking	200	245	+23
Vegetables and preparations	408	376	-8
Wines and malt beverages:			
Wines	257	259	+1
Malt beverages	68	94	+38
Other supplementary vegetable products	140	164	+17
Total agricultural imports	10,226	9,295	-9
Totals may not add due to rounding.			

Table II.--U.S. agricultural imports by selected commodities, calendar years 1974 and 1975 1/

Commodity	Unit	Quantity		Value	
		1974	1975	1974	1975
		Thousands	Thousands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Live animals, excluding poultry	---	---	---	152,769	138,514
Meat and preparations, ex. poultry	Lb.	1,634,491	1,694,327	1,337,484	1,129,643
Beef and veal	do.	1,217,852	1,314,721	896,701	661,444
Pork	do.	361,983	327,139	389,600	429,902
Dairy products, excluding eggs	---	---	---	363,488	215,315
Poultry and poultry products	---	---	---	27,628	25,005
Grains and preparations	---	---	---	176,332	173,092
Wheat and flour	Bu.	3,216	164	15,863	1,105
Rice	Lb.	6,358	1,927	1,597	695
Feed grains	Mton	357	341	60,062	61,374
Other	---	---	---	98,810	109,918
Fruits, nuts, and preparations	---	---	---	614,094	631,085
Bananas	Lb.	4,378,878	4,208,359	201,148	224,315
Vegetables and preparations	---	---	---	407,771	375,897
Sugar and preparations, inc. honey	---	---	---	2,453,788	2,065,427
Sugar, cane or beet	Ston	5,774	3,837	2,255,537	1,872,112
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, etc.	Lb.	3,747,123	3,837,842	2,303,222	2,332,569
Coffee, green	do.	2,545,335	2,683,683	1,503,865	1,561,727
Cocoa beans	do.	495,196	521,969	316,383	323,669
Feeds and fodders	---	---	---	51,479	48,992
Protein meal	Ston	21	5	2,345	523
Beverages, ex. distilled alcoholic	Gal.	95,302	101,579	325,203	352,192
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	309,858	328,785	199,775	244,815
Hides, skins, and furskins	---	---	---	146,798	144,654
Oilseeds	---	---	---	68,334	58,247
Soybeans	Lb.	70	74	17	11
Wool, unmanufactured	Glb.	21,681	24,927	23,539	21,505
Cotton, unmanufactured	Rble	76	77	20,177	16,576
Fats, oils, and greases	Lb.	31,037	31,808	9,101	9,650
Vegetable oils and waxes	do.	1,405,281	2,177,363	528,306	522,577
Rubber and allied gums	do.	1,542,220	1,492,428	515,614	364,880
Other	---	---	---	491,057	424,215
Total	---	---	---	10,215,959	9,294,850

1/ Preliminary.

Table 12.--Average unit values for principal imported agricultural products; calendar years 1971-75

Commodity	Unit	Average unit values					
		1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	
		<u>-- Dollars --</u>					
Cattle, 200-700 lbs	No.	100.481	122.685	171.453	157.779	131.672	
Cattle, 700 lbs. and over	do.	382.242	458.321	518.333	571.950	460.326	
Beef, boneless, fresh or frozen	Lb.	.533	.569	.773	.686	.478	
Pork, hams and shoulders, canned	do.	.843	.847	1.231	1.159	1.402	
Pork, frozen	do.	.366	.469	.653	.613	.733	
Cheese, Emmenthaler	do.	.582	.625	.663	.792	.951	
Cheese, Edam and Gouda	do.	.553	.642	.704	.838	1.096	
Milk, dry, not over 3% butterfat	do.	.179	.225	.328	.408	.362	
Casein, excluding mixtures	do.	.288	.469	.442	.572	.626	
Sheep and lamb skins	do.	.807	.939	1.450	1.427	1.499	
Mink furskins	No.	8.931	11.921	15.652	17.113	14.332	
Wool, apparel	Glb.	.476	.603	1.134	1.275	1.124	
Cotton, raw	Rble	171.316	163.311	187.091	363.362	281.505	
Apples, fresh	Lb.	.098	.092	.129	.142	.141	
Oranges, fresh	do.	.069	.063	.073	.092	.091	
Oranges, canned, mandarin	do.	.212	.218	.221	.262	.262	
Cantaloupe, fresh	do.	.052	.058	.067	.069	.092	
Pineapples, canned	do.	.123	.117	.132	.174	.196	
Strawberries, frozen	do.	.128	.153	.215	.232	.218	
Brazil nuts, shelled	do.	.463	.476	.555	.683	.560	
Pistachio nuts, not shelled	do.	.599	.795	.797	1.028	1.210	
Cashew nuts, shelled	do.	.594	.617	.697	.932	.845	
Barley, unmilled	Bu.	1.189	1.389	2.518	3.716	3.998	
Biscuits, cakes, and wafers	Lb.	.371	.418	.450	.542	.662	
Copra	do.	.079	.056	.104	.231	—	
Coconut oil	do.	.126	.093	.131	.433	.231	
Palm oil	do.	.108	.090	.115	.234	.210	
Sugar, cane and beet	Ston	143.693	157.614	175.547	390.612	487.880	
Molasses, inedible	Gal.	.113	.133	.236	.317	.274	
Cucumbers, fresh	Lb.	.088	.082	.086	.047	.046	
Onions, fresh or dry	do.	.085	.086	.082	.082	.097	
Peppers, fresh	do.	.178	.176	.184	.110	.131	
Squash, fresh	do.	.125	.133	.124	.052	.052	
Tomatoes, fresh	do.	.142	.151	.154	.108	.114	
Tomatoes, canned	do.	.089	.101	.129	.193	.175	
Tomato paste and sauce	do.	.136	.146	.171	.288	.325	
Tobacco leaf, oriental	do.	.640	.610	.604	.646	.799	
Beer and ale	Gal.	1.182	1.236	1.403	1.591	1.800	
Wine, still grape, less than 14% alcohol	do.	4.088	4.207	4.944	4.594	4.943	
Bananas, fresh	Lb.	.044	.045	.046	.046	.053	
Coffee, green	do.	.407	.430	.543	.591	.582	
Coffee, roasted or ground	do.	.463	.535	.580	.709	.702	
Coffee, soluble	do.	1.457	1.400	1.491	1.660	1.767	
Cocoa beans	do.	.256	.239	.382	.639	.620	
Cocoa butter	do.	.524	.561	.956	1.496	1.289	
Lime oil	do.	6.281	6.415	6.440	7.510	7.980	
Sisal and henequin	Ltom	108.459	114.449	166.313	459.735	509.826	
Rubber, natural, dry	Lb.	.153	.139	.239	.331	.237	
Rubber, natural, latex	do.	.161	.160	.214	.351	.277	
Pepper, unground, black	do.	.441	.386	.459	.660	.735	
Silk, raw	do.	7.928	8.182	10.456	12.187	8.851	
Vanilla beans	do.	4.457	4.747	5.308	5.913	6.569	
Tea, crude	do.	.407	.415	.400	.445	.553	
Wool, carpet	Glb.	.361	.501	.974	1.019	.738	

Table 13.--U.S. imports of meat under Public Law 88-482 1/: Quantity and value by country, calendar years 1970-75

Country	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975 2/
-- 1,000 pounds --						
<hr/>						
Australia	565,500	530,015	727,462	708,662	512,989	679,405
New Zealand	241,927	241,037	266,233	291,303	259,751	275,373
Canada	77,810	77,716	58,298	55,270	36,540	21,159
CACM:						
Costa Rica	37,735	40,884	50,460	47,814	60,130	60,492
El Salvador	0	0	7,163	9,322	12,761	5,440
Guatemala	23,246	25,968	32,028	38,504	29,528	33,426
Honduras	15,872	16,785	25,726	40,064	29,400	35,447
Nicaragua	42,329	43,943	54,103	54,806	32,689	47,655
Dominican Republic	7,720	6,982	14,260	16,155	14,318	8,606
Haiti	1,277	1,489	2,004	2,060	1,699	1,558
Ireland	68,963	63,830	30,883	21,796	44,014	6,803
Mexico	78,519	79,108	51,670	67,254	40,418	29,763
Panama	5,149	2,717	4,911	2,127	2,941	3,003
Belize	0	0	0	188	79	20
United Kingdom-Northern Ireland	4,553	2,164	64	236	1,887	752
Total	1,170,600	1,132,638	1,355,465	1,355,361	1,079,144	1,208,902
<hr/>						
-- 1,000 dollars --						
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Australia	274,877	273,572	398,653	550,000	350,095	309,471
New Zealand	123,465	129,539	154,039	225,551	175,580	123,911
Canada	41,152	42,872	37,037	48,790	26,619	12,459
CACM:						
Costa Rica	17,682	20,531	27,564	33,434	37,672	32,007
El Salvador	0	0	4,268	7,620	9,464	3,366
Guatemala	12,089	14,509	18,631	28,283	21,282	22,266
Honduras	6,295	7,021	11,323	23,438	19,607	19,376
Nicaragua	21,814	24,547	33,578	47,340	24,474	27,963
Dominican Republic	3,721	3,605	7,477	11,331	9,074	4,770
Haiti	513	673	956	1,382	1,034	1,051
Ireland	34,596	34,749	17,296	18,403	32,444	3,315
Mexico	40,581	43,433	48,222	51,862	32,292	18,569
Panama	2,404	1,399	2,823	1,443	2,065	1,693
Belize	0	0	0	140	58	11
United Kingdom-Northern Ireland	2,312	1,166	40	185	1,370	321
Total	581,501	597,616	761,907	1,049,202	743,130	580,549

1/ P.L. 88-482 (1964) provides for the imposition of quotas on fresh, chilled, or frozen beef, veal, mutton, and goat meat. Fresh, chilled, or frozen boneless beef accounted for more than 90 percent of the import volume in 1970-75. The data in this table include rejections by APHIS inspectors totaling 17.4 million pounds in 1970, 21.0 million pounds in 1971, 17.8 million pounds in 1972, 18.4 million pounds in 1973, and 9.6 million pounds in 1974.

2/ Preliminary.

Table 14--U.S. agricultural imports: Value by commodity, calendar years 1963-75

Commodity	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975 1/
-- Million dollars --													
<u>Complementary</u>													
Bananas, fresh	82	127	162	179	174	182	181	188	182	186	193	201	224
Cocoa beans	135	131	120	122	147	136	168	201	181	151	212	316	324
Coffee, green	955	1,197	1,059	1,067	963	1,140	894	1,160	1,166	1,182	1,570	1,504	1,562
Drugs, crude	21	18	21	25	28	27	24	25	25	31	29	62	79
Essential oils	22	23	31	29	28	34	27	32	29	40	52	94	41
Fibers, unmanufactured	37	35	31	25	21	21	18	19	18	19	20	44	28
Rubber, crude, excluding allied gums	197	201	182	177	170	188	275	231	211	190	340	507	354
Silk, raw	27	22	23	23	18	18	13	7	2	5	6	5	5
Spices	32	35	47	44	40	42	47	55	58	59	72	96	90
Tea, crude	58	60	57	57	58	61	53	53	71	63	70	79	88
Wool, carpet	115	90	71	72	37	48	43	31	35	43	48	13	11
Other complementary	38	47	39	44	72	89	125	159	158	214	255	314	283
Total complementary products	1,719	1,986	1,840	1,864	1,756	1,986	1,868	2,161	2,136	2,183	2,867	3,235	3,089
<u>Supplementary</u>													
Animals and animal products:													
Cattle, dutiable	68	42	98	97	59	91	94	111	107	152	193	107	77
Dairy products	55	62	73	118	115	101	101	125	113	168	330	363	215
Hides and skins	59	71	73	83	54	71	58	110	105	117	163	146	145
Meats and meat products, excluding poultry	524	411	427	598	644	744	860	1,010	1,046	1,219	1,669	1,337	1,130
Wool, apparel	111	115	157	157	102	110	85	59	31	25	37	10	11
Other animals and animal products	75	82	92	106	105	105	112	146	126	150	175	227	209
Total animals and products	892	783	920	1,159	1,079	1,222	1,310	1,561	1,528	1,831	2,567	2,190	1,787
Cotton, raw, excluding linters	24	21	18	18	28	12	6	6	7	12	6	17	14
Fruits and preparations	64	101	99	101	98	149	145	146	167	182	219	239	247
Grains and preparations	43	46	40	41	45	49	57	70	71	97	113	176	173
Nuts, edible, and preparations	67	72	75	81	76	110	96	100	105	116	149	167	154
Oilseeds and products:													
Coconut oil	39	47	51	60	55	64	53	77	79	63	94	235	200
Copra	38	43	55	42	46	62	47	38	33	26	45	14	0
Olive oil, edible	13	18	14	15	18	20	18	20	20	26	32	40	38
Other oilseeds and products	52	47	51	68	63	74	67	67	78	98	142	310	343
Sugar and molasses:													
Sugar, cane, or beet	611	458	441	502	587	641	638	725	763	832	925	2,256	1,872
Molasses, inedible	43	34	24	31	43	42	38	43	45	54	97	122	86
Tobacco, unmanufactured	99	110	130	127	129	142	128	139	152	150	169	200	245
Vegetables and preparations	116	133	148	181	216	220	240	298	299	364	426	408	376
Wine and malt beverages:													
Wines	54	62	68	77	87	100	117	145	162	210	289	257	258
Malt beverages	19	23	21	23	23	26	27	32	34	35	49	68	94
Other supplementary vegetable products	98	98	92	102	103	104	105	141	145	188	230	282	319
Total supplementary products	2,292	2,096	2,247	2,627	2,596	3,037	3,089	3,608	3,688	4,284	5,552	6,981	6,206
Total agricultural imports 2/	4,011	4,082	4,087	4,491	4,452	5,024	4,957	5,770	5,823	6,467	8,419	10,216	9,295

1/ Preliminary

2/ Totals may not add due to rounding.

TABLE 15 --U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY

COMMODITY	UNIT	JANUARY-DECEMBER			
		1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.
ALL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	100,139,900	96,527,100
NONAGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	89,923,941	87,232,250
AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	10,215,959	9,294,850
COMPLEMENTARY	---	---	---		
BANANAS, FRESH	LB	4,378,878	4,208,359	201,148	224,315
PLANTAINS, FRESH	LB	135,209	127,540	6,960	6,459
COFFEE, GREEN	LB	2,545,335	2,683,683	1,503,865	1,561,727
COFFEE, SOLUBLE, EXTRACTS	LB	72,196	48,891	119,129	86,386
COFFEE, ROASTED	LB	21,074	36,084	14,936	25,317
COCOA BEANS	LB	495,196	521,969	316,383	323,669
COCOA BUTTER	LB	36,790	34,205	55,018	44,092
COCOA CAKE, POWDER & COATINGS	LB	146,871	147,454	39,204	50,761
CHOCOLATE PREPARATIONS	LB	79,464	59,832	58,504	47,602
DRUGS	LB	81,140	89,188	62,108	79,092
ESSENTIAL OILS	LB	15,355	7,284	94,356	41,069
FIBERS, EX COTTON, JUTE	LTN	73	46	44,264	27,894
RUBBER, AND ALLIED GUMS:					
RUBBER, DRY FORM	LB	1,405,820	1,357,727	464,834	322,269
RUBBER, LATEX	LB	120,332	113,052	42,210	31,322
ALLIED GUMS	LB	16,068	21,649	8,570	11,279
SILK, RAW	LB	422	560	5,147	4,960
SPICES	LB	129,226	120,452	95,618	89,934
PEPPFR, BLACK, UNGROUND	LB	49,781	51,049	32,863	37,515
VANILLA BEANS	LB	2,153	2,122	12,731	13,937
OTHER	LB	77,292	67,281	50,024	38,482
TEA, CRUDE OR PREPARED	LB	178,327	159,287	79,345	88,126
WOOL, UNMANUFACTURED, FREE	GLB	13,879	15,320	13,593	10,711
OTHER	---	---	---	10,109	12,111
SUPPLEMENTARY	---	---	---	6,980,660	6,205,746
ANIMAL AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS	---	---	---		
ANIMALS, LIVE	---	---	---	2,189,998	1,786,528
CATTLE, DUTTABLE	NO	556	383	152,769	138,514
CATTLE FOR BREEDING, FREE	NO	12	6	106,618	77,243
HORSES	NO	4	9	10,065	4,947
SWINE	NO	196	30	19,191	51,399
OTHER	---	---	---	16,512	4,276
DAIRY PRODUCTS	---	---	---	381	649
CHEESE	LB	315,619	179,484	363,488	215,315
BLUE MOLD, INCLUDING ROQUEFORT	LB	6,454	5,956	237,950	167,827
CHEDDAR	LB	107,017	10,654	6,968	7,750
COLBY	LB	203	3	72,767	7,578
EDAM AND GOUDA	LB	9,371	9,207	102	2
EMMENTHALER OR SWISS, INC GRUYERE	LB	79,842	59,530	7,849	10,087
				62,837	55,376

CONTINUED--

TABLE 15.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JANUARY-DECEMBER			
		1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.
ROMANO, REGGIANO, PARMESANO	LB	10,167	11,404	9,587	11,666
PECORINO AND SHEEPSMILK	LB	16,465	17,115	17,387	19,356
OTHER	LB	86,100	65,616	60,453	56,012
BUTTER	LB	11,578	526	5,989	331
CASEIN AND MIXTURES	LB	112,889	58,444	65,542	38,596
NONFAT DRY MILK	LB	115,221	3,256	47,013	1,306
OTHER	---	---	---	6,994	7,256
HIDES AND SKINS, INCLUDING FURSKINS	---	---	---	146,798	144,654
CALF AND KID SKINS	LB	2,691	2,125	1,959	1,113
CAFTLE HIDES, WHOLE	LB	2,343	5,682	414	1,513
GOAT AND KID SKINS	LB	604	1,180	863	1,470
SHEEP AND LAMB SKINS	LB	39,421	37,601	56,673	56,199
FURSKINS	---	---	---	78,843	78,651
OTHER	---	---	---	8,046	5,708
*MEAT AND MEAT PRODUCTS	LB	1,634,491	1,694,327	1,337,484	1,129,643
NEATS-P.L. 88-482	LB	1,079,142	1,208,904	743,130	580,549
BEEF AND VEAL	LB	1,217,852	1,314,721	896,701	661,444
CANNED	LB	93,962	63,795	97,575	46,265
FRESH OR FROZEN	LB	1,078,659	1,210,609	744,295	581,747
PREPARED OR PRESERVED	LB	45,231	40,318	54,832	33,433
MUTTON, GOAT, AND LAMB	LB	22,281	26,237	15,782	15,691
PORK	LB	361,983	327,139	389,600	429,902
FRESH OR FROZEN	LB	48,210	33,634	30,284	25,690
HAMS AND SHOULDERS, CND, COOKED	LB	288,483	277,799	334,638	387,097
OTHER	LB	25,290	15,706	24,678	17,114
OTHER	LB	32,375	26,230	35,400	22,607
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS	---	---	---	27,628	25,005
BABY CHICKS	NO	2,153	2,962	1,678	2,212
EGGS, DRIED OR OTHERWISE PRESERVED	LR	47	130	51	53
EGGS IN SHELL	DOZ	13,439	5,600	5,848	2,999
FEATHERS AND DOWNS, CRUDE, SORTED	LB	7,639	8,008	16,573	16,665
POULTRY MEAT	LB	1,418	357	1,581	933
OTHER	---	---	---	1,897	2,142
OTHER ANIMAL PRODUCTS	---	---	---	161,832	133,397
PEESWAX	LB	3,894	2,291	4,906	2,492
BONES, HOOFS, AND HORNS	---	---	---	5,675	8,256
BRISTLES, CRUDE OR PREPARED	LB	2,554	1,249	12,315	5,838
FATS, OILS, AND GREASES	LB	31,037	31,808	9,101	9,650
GELATIN	---	---	---	42,118	32,584
HAIR, UNMANUFACTURED	LB	4,278	1,488	6,205	3,358
SAUSAGE CASINGS	---	---	---	35,237	35,006
OSSEIN	LB	11,587	11,664	7,368	9,073
RENNET	LB	2,197	996	3,847	2,187
WOOL, UNMANUFACTURED, EX FREE	GLB	7,802	9,607	9,946	10,794
OTHER	---	---	---	25,115	14,159
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS	---	---	---	4,790,662	4,419,218
COTTON, UNMANUFACTURED	RBA	76	77	20,177	16,576
COTTON LINTERS	RBA	46	50	17,239	14,065
	RBA	30	27	2,937	2,510

CONTINUED--

TABLE 15.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JANUARY-DECEMBER			
		1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.
FRUITS AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	239,210	246,894
APPLES, FRESH	LB	79,587	85,964	11,295	12,146
APPLES, PREPARED OR PRESERVED	LB	15,324	4,796	3,168	1,046
APRICOTS	LB	6,904	2,323	4,045	1,242
BERRIES:					
BLUEBERRIES, FROZEN	LB	7,971	4,744	3,577	1,837
STRAWBERRIES, FRESH	LB	43,655	34,621	8,004	7,150
STRAWBERRIES, FROZEN	LB	117,083	97,519	27,125	21,304
OTHER	LB	18,353	27,714	4,744	5,654
CANDIED OR GLACE FRUIT	LB	8,248	6,370	3,352	3,378
CHERRIES	LB	656	611	359	411
CITRUS:					
GRAPEFRUIT, FRESH	LB	12,793	8,654	2,203	1,603
ORANGES, CANNED	LB	97,308	71,096	25,503	18,618
ORANGES, FRESH	LB	102,985	62,002	9,494	5,663
OTHER	LB	8,807	10,397	1,064	1,467
DATES	LB	23,461	46,688	3,144	8,511
FIGS	LB	2,869	3,756	1,196	1,338
FRUIT JUICES:					
APPLE AND PEAR	GAL	21,496	21,216	11,277	8,222
GRAPE	GAL	8,433	995	6,724	854
ORANGE, CONCENTRATED	GAL	18,248	33,046	7,350	11,707
PINEAPPLE	GAL	9,339	14,191	2,549	4,282
OTHER	GAL	3,985	4,357	7,106	7,328
FRUIT PEEL, PASTE AND PULP	LB	40,359	29,683	9,792	6,825
GRAPES, FRESH	LB	25,385	34,359	4,599	9,734
JAMS AND JELLIES	LB	10,853	8,588	4,662	4,132
PEARS, FRESH	LB	20,850	16,498	3,253	2,645
MELONS, FRESH	LB	382,977	308,418	19,604	21,043
PINEAPPLES, FRESH	LB	58,167	122,509	1,726	3,135
PINEAPPLES, CANNED	LB	216,170	310,935	37,668	61,078
PINEAPPLES, PREPARED, EXC CANNED	LB	15,198	6,300	2,633	1,359
OTHER	---	---	---	11,993	13,181
NUTS AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	166,776	154,417
BRAZIL	LB	20,350	39,583	9,718	13,900
CASHEWS	LB	87,876	96,305	82,031	81,479
CHESTNUTS	LB	7,918	12,190	3,456	3,258
COCONUT MEATS	LB	93,258	94,068	36,252	22,365
FILBERTS	LB	8,989	6,098	5,660	4,878
PISTACHE	LB	25,617	18,936	26,253	23,447
OTHER	---	---	---	3,407	5,090
GRAINS AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	176,332	173,092
BARLEY	BU	15,052	14,084	55,939	56,304
CORN, EXC SEED	BU	1,038	1,149	3,745	4,377
GRAIN SORGHUMS	BU	2	8	23	85
OATS	BU	194	339	355	608
RICE	LB	6,358	1,927	1,597	695
RYE	BU	24	713	70	1,802
WHEAT, EXC, SEEDS	BU	2,812	11	13,163	106
WHEAT FLOUR	CWT	177	67	2,700	999
WHEAT GLUTEN	LB	25,524	33,071	9,983	10,958
BISCUITS, CAKES, WAFERS ETC	LB	90,135	72,155	48,848	47,783
BREAD CRUMBS	LB	29,934	25,376	6,980	6,797
BREAD, YEAST-LEAVENED	LB	5,380	4,386	1,695	1,602

CONTINUED--

TABLE 15.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JANUARY-DECEMBER			
		1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.
MACARONI, SPAGHETTI, ETC	LB	47,211	53,495	15,580	18,351
OTHER	---	---	---	15,653	22,626
OILSEEDS AND PRODUCTS	---	---	---	598,986	581,347
OIL CAKE AND MEAL	STN	21	5	2,345	523
OILSEEDS AND OILNUTS	---	---	---	68,334	58,247
COPRA	LB	58,693	0	13,555	0
MUSTARD SEED	LB	78,733	75,812	11,969	15,147
SESAME SEED	LB	57,260	44,639	16,832	16,485
POPPY SEED	CWT	41	154	1,655	2,539
SUNFLOWER SEED	LB	4,422	3,924	730	1,816
OTHER	---	---	---	23,593	22,261
VEGETABLE OILS AND WAXES	LB	1,405,281	2,177,363	528,306	522,577
BABASSU OIL	LB	40,057	1,588	15,881	519
CARNAUBA WAX	LB	7,328	5,636	10,224	5,243
CASTOR OIL	LB	122,719	68,629	43,613	17,500
COCONUT OIL	LB	542,259	869,062	234,900	200,466
OLIVE OIL, EDIBLE	LB	53,355	47,607	40,440	38,368
PALM OIL	LB	411,433	960,410	96,294	201,732
PALM KERNEL OIL	LB	145,787	162,860	53,517	40,741
RAPSEED OIL	LB	16,966	5,784	5,556	1,772
SESAME OIL	LB	2,796	1,613	2,039	1,430
TUNG OIL	LB	21,037	30,063	5,952	7,260
OTHER	LB	41,544	24,111	19,890	7,547
SUGAR AND RELATED PRODUCTS	---	---	---	2,453,788	2,065,427
SUGAR, CANE OR BEET	STN	5,774	3,837	2,255,537	1,872,112
MOLASSES, INEDIBLE	GAL	384,279	315,706	121,926	86,476
MAPLE SUGAR AND SYRUP	LB	10,015	8,139	5,285	5,266
CONFECTIIONERY PRODUCTS	LB	109,314	104,961	53,026	70,766
HONEY	LB	25,999	46,380	10,554	16,178
OTHER	---	---	---	6,859	14,630
VEGETABLES AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	407,771	375,897
FRESH OR FROZEN:	---	---	---		
ASPARAGUS	LB	9,109	8,485	1,788	2,496
BEANS	LB	15,741	10,527	1,959	1,156
CARROTS	LB	70,063	60,797	3,489	3,064
CUCUMBERS	LB	182,230	131,095	8,608	6,156
DAISHEENS	LB	23,476	21,360	2,975	3,404
EGGPLANT	LB	26,423	26,084	1,353	1,331
GARLIC	LB	22,309	21,382	5,908	5,802
LETTUCE	LB	3,306	2,235	333	320
ONIONS	LB	98,294	81,007	8,063	7,869
PEAS	LB	13,306	9,631	3,066	2,361
PEPPERS	LB	90,460	67,773	9,941	8,860
POTATOES, WHITE OR IRISH	CWT	1,096	892	6,116	3,539
SQUASH	LB	42,645	37,090	2,199	1,933
TOMATOES	LB	595,835	567,146	64,529	64,745
TURNIPS OR RUTABAGAS	CWT	808	833	4,962	5,429
OTHER	---	---	---	13,344	13,918

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TABLE 15.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

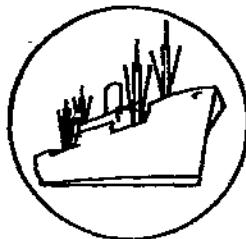
COMMODITY	UNIT	JANUARY-DECEMBER			
		1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.
DRIED:					
BEANS, INCLUDING MUNG	LB	83,691	34,829	25,315	6,652
CHICKPEAS	LB	13,706	10,033	2,328	1,868
PEAS, EXCEPT CHICKPEAS	LB	6,425	5,957	1,178	1,183
OTHER	---	---	---	13,334	11,721
PREPARED OR PRESERVED:					
ARTICHOOKES	LB	12,630	10,812	4,715	3,720
ASPARAGUS	LB	8,850	8,066	3,768	3,716
CASSAVA, FLOUR, STARCH, TAPIOCA	LB	164,070	84,706	10,679	6,870
HOPS, INCLUDING EXTRACTS	LB	15,603	12,601	18,736	15,636
MUSHROOMS	LB	42,626	53,249	30,627	40,825
OLIVES, IN BRINE	GAL	15,590	13,808	58,465	58,810
ONIONS	LB	7,955	7,744	3,127	3,646
PEAS, INCLUDING COWPEAS	LB	13,460	16,700	3,411	4,464
PIMENTOS	LB	18,033	9,381	8,237	5,435
TOMATOES	LB	111,270	95,803	25,751	20,784
WATERCHESTNUTS	LB	16,842	8,808	3,908	3,139
OTHER	---	---	---	55,557	55,047
OTHER VEGETABLE PRODUCTS	---	---	---	727,622	805,567
BROOMCORN	STN	11	12	10,474	13,225
CUT FLOWERS	---	---	---	19,764	19,812
ESSENTIAL OILS	LB	2,280	1,681	7,485	4,892
FEEDS & FODDERS, EX OIL CAKE & MEAL	---	---	---	49,134	48,469
FLAVORING EXTRACTS	---	---	---	11,030	9,730
JUTE AND JUTE BUTTS, UNMANUFACTURED	LTN	28	21	4,370	4,731
MALT LIQUORS	GAL	42,958	52,043	68,339	93,665
NURSERY & GREENHOUSE STOCK	---	---	---	32,333	37,169
SEEDS, EXCEPT OILSEEDS	LB	156,910	175,845	40,426	48,830
SPICES	LB	42,644	25,985	21,220	14,955
TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED	LB	309,858	328,785	199,775	244,815
TOBACCO LEAF, ORIENTAL	LB	164,526	173,246	106,247	138,395
WINES	GAL	52,344	49,536	256,864	258,527
OTHER	---	---	---	6,408	6,748

1/ PRELIMINARY

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SPECIAL in this issue

AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS TO USSR HIT CALENDAR YEAR RECORD

by
Judith G. Goldich 1/

U.S. agricultural exports to the USSR totaled nearly \$1.2 billion during calendar year 1975, nearly four times the 1974 level and one-fifth above the previous record of \$1.0 billion set in 1973. (Data include grain and soybeans transshipped through Canada.)

Grain shipments accounted for nearly all--over \$1.1 billion--of the U.S. exports. Higher prices accounted for the record value total, as volume, at 7.5 million tons (4.1 million, wheat; 3.4 million, corn and some rice and oats), was substantially below the 14.3-million-ton record set in 1973.

By the end of 1975, the Soviets had purchased for delivery during the various marketing years ending in 1976, 8.7 million tons of U.S. feed grains and 4.4 million tons of wheat. Some of these purchases were made under optional origin contracts. In addition, an estimated 1.3 million tons of grain were purchased from other suppliers. The purchases were made in reaction to the poorest harvest in the past 10 years, in large part to minimize forced slaughter of livestock.

The volume of shipments from the United States has been very uneven, and increased dramatically during the second half of 1975. During the first 6 months of the year, shipments totaled 1.3 million tons, and during the second half, 6.4 million. The large volume of grain imports from the United States and other countries caused backups and delays in unloading at Soviet ports. Unfavorable weather, alleged labor shortages, and Soviet fumigation requirements further slowed progress. No serious railcar shortages for delivery of U.S. grain to U.S. loading docks were experienced, although U.S. dock workers did for a time refuse to load grain on ships destined for the Soviet Union. As a prerequisite to moving the large volume of grain, representatives of the United States and the USSR negotiated a new commercial maritime agreement. Signed in December, it requires the Soviets to route one-third of their purchases of U.S. grain on U.S. flag vessels, and to pay U.S. shippers a minimum of \$16 per ton for carrying grain. As of the beginning of 1976, 6.7 million tons of U.S. grain and a similar quantity from other origins remained to be shipped.

In response to consumer and labor concern about the price effects of abrupt, but large, Soviet grain purchases, U.S. representatives negotiated a 5-year grain agreement with the Soviets during September and October. This agreement, signed October 20, calls for minimum Soviet purchases of 6 to 8 million tons of U.S. grain (roughly half wheat and half corn) per year, beginning in October 1976, provided U.S. grain supplies are above 225 million tons. The Soviets may make additional purchases after consultation

1/ Soviet Union Program Area, Foreign Demand and Competition Division.

with the U.S. Government. In trade with the United States, scheduled grain purchases represent a departure from previous Soviet custom. The Soviets have been very reluctant to make crop conditions known or to discuss grain requirements in advance with possible suppliers, in part to hold down the price of commodities in seller countries.

The lowered growth rates for livestock in the recently announced Soviet draft plan for 1976-80 suggest that grain imports may be reduced during the next 5 years. If a relatively normal weather pattern occurs, USSR grain production could more nearly than in the past satisfy feed demands. Therefore, although the USSR likely would be a continuing but erratic market for U.S. grain, the agreement probably strengthens the U.S. position for maintaining sizable sales to the Soviets.

In the early 1970's, the Soviet Government committed itself to improving the diet of its citizens, primarily by increasing production and per capita consumption of meat and other livestock products. To achieve this goal, the Government invested heavily in the livestock sector, built extensive animal husbandry facilities, and attempted to modernize supporting sectors of agriculture. The shortfall between the amount of grain produced and the amount required to carry existing livestock through the 1975-76 winter, however, was so large that the Soviets were forced not only to make large grain purchases, but also to cut animal inventories. Sharp reduction in hog and poultry numbers began in the late summer of 1975, and by January 1, 1976, hog inventories on collective and state farms were 22 percent below year-earlier levels and poultry inventories were down 8 percent.

Compared with the 1975 grain purchases from the United States, the Soviets' imports of other U.S. agricultural products were small, totaling \$30 million. Still, they were more than one-third above the value registered for 1974. The Soviets made substantial purchases of citrus fruit, cattle hides, and tallow, with tallow accounting for nearly one-half the value of non-grain exports.

U.S. agricultural imports from the Soviet Union reached \$7.2 million in 1975, a 15-percent decrease from 1974. Purchases of furskins--a traditional import--and casein accounted for nearly three-fifths of the 1975 total. The Soviets have begun to export several new agricultural products to the United States, including \$67,000 worth of wine and champagne, but at present this accounts for only a very small share of the total.

Table 16.--Selected U.S. agricultural exports to the USSR, volume and value, 1971-1975 1/

Commodity	Volume					Value				
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975 2/	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975 2/
	-- 1,000 metric tons --					-- 1,000 dollars --				
Wheat	3	2,733	8,727	1,063	4,084	724	160,020	556,639	124,130	666,576
Corn	471	3,410	4,816	2,155	3,385	25,243	184,921	294,522	159,454	452,297
Rye	---	---	682	160	---	---	---	55,615	17,629	4
Barley	---	813	106	---	---	---	33,931	10,356	---	1
Oats	41	306	---	---	46	1,829	12,102	---	---	5,217
Rice	---	---	---	---	22	---	---	---	---	9,186
Total grain ...	515	7,262	3/14,332	4/3,379	7,537	27,796	5/390,977	6/917,435	7/301,731	1,133,281
Soybeans	---	400	549	4	15	---	53,563	87,164	---	2,913
Inedible tallow :	---	---	---	---	40	---	---	---	---	13,988
Citrus fruit ...	---	---	5	4	11	---	---	1,096	947	2,356
Nuts	2	1	1	1	2	1,495	1,063	1,672	4,349	3,750
Hops	---	---	1	1	---	---	---	1,941	3,073	974
Whole cattle										
hides (1,000										
pieces)	1,251	518	48	447	660	10,876	9,557	1,108	7,877	5,182
Linseed oil	---	10	21	---	---	---	1,700	5,586	---	---
Other						4,386	782	1,073	5,763	1,588
Total non-										
grain	---	---	---	---	---	16,757	66,665	99,640	22,009	30,751
Total										
exports ...	---	---	---	---	---	44,553	457,642	1,017,075	323,740	1,164,032

--- = Insignificant or none.

1/ Includes volume and value of grain exported through Canada, 1971-1974 and estimated 1975.

2/ Preliminary.

3/ Includes 711 metric tons of grain sorghum--seed.

4/ Includes 1,092 metric tons of grain sorghum--seed.

5/ Includes \$3,000 for grain sorghum--seed.

6/ Includes \$303,300 for grain sorghum--seed.

7/ Includes \$518,000 for grain sorghum--seed.

Table 17.--Transshipments of U.S. grain and soybeans through Canada to the USSR,
volume and value, 1971-1974 and estimated 1975 1/

Commodity	Volume					Value				
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
	-- Metric tons --					-- 1,000 dollars --				
Wheat	---	76,857	8,899	---	---	---	5,186	1,566	---	---
Corn	255,676	349,809	626,644	147,574	260,170	13,533	18,658	56,457	18,369	28,173
Barley	---	57,064	93,576	---	---	---	3,169	9,498	---	---
Rye	---	---	152,552	45,670	---	---	---	13,658	5,438	---
Soybeans	---	7,893	67,277	---	14,669	---	1,002	15,205	---	2,913
Total	255,676	491,623	948,948	193,244	274,839	13,533	28,015	96,384	23,807	31,086

--- = Insignificant or none.

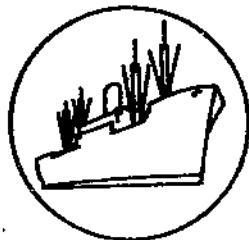
1/ Estimate based on January-November reports.

Table .--Selected U.S. agricultural imports from the USSR, 1971-1975

Commodity	Quantity					Value				
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975 1/	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975 1/
	-- 1,000 metric tons --					-- 1,000 dollars --				
Furskins	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2,730	3,007	3,134	4,540	2,858
Molasses (1,000 gallons)	---	---	---	1,093	---	---	---	---	468	---
Bristles	---	---	---	---	---	4	240	516	406	28
Gelatin	---	---	1	1	---	---	19	280	346	34
Casein and casein glue	---	---	---	1	2	---	---	217	2,039	1,711
Other	---	---	---	---	---	286	583	555	698	2,588
Total	---	---	---	---	---	3,020	3,849	4,702	8,497	7,219

N/A = Not available. --- = Insignificant or none.

1/ Preliminary.



SPECIAL in this issue

U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS AND WORLD TRADE

by
Arthur B. Mackie 1/

The U.S. share of world agricultural trade took a significant jump in 1974 to 18.0 percent, increasing almost 5 percentage points above the 1968-72 level of 13.2 percent. Continued expansion in our agricultural exports since 1972 has held the U.S. share above 17 percent--a level not attained over the previous two decades (table 16).

During 1951-55, the U.S. share of world agricultural trade was only 11.9 percent. Thus, the increase in the U.S. share in 1973-75 represented a significant departure from previous patterns of trade. These recent trends and growth in U.S. agricultural exports have been highly influenced by the recent world food crisis, worldwide crop shortfalls, droughts, import policy changes in the USSR and China, and economic growth conditions in Western Europe and Japan--major markets for U.S. farm products. These events have not only affected the rate of growth and the level of imports of agricultural products in particular countries but also the patterns of trade between countries.

Between 1969-71 and 1973-75, the United States accounted for 85 percent of the increase in total world grain exports--93 percent of the increase in world wheat exports, and 80 percent of the increase in coarse grain exports. U.S. grain exports in 1973 represented 52 percent of world grain exports. Currently the U.S. share is about 48 percent for wheat and about 55 percent for coarse grains--up from 31 and 39 percent, respectively, in 1969-71 (table 19).

Changes in U.S. Agricultural Exports

U.S. agricultural exports rose from \$6.8 to \$18.6 billion between 1969-71 and 1973-75. The commodities largely responsible for the increase were grains and soybeans, with wheat accounting for 25 percent, feed grains for 25 percent, and soybeans for 15 percent of the total gain. The developed countries accounted for the largest part of the growth in feed grains and soybeans, while the less developed and centrally planned countries accounted for most of the gain in wheat exports. (table 20)

Patterns of World Trade

Since the 1950's world trade in agricultural products has been strongly influenced by demand for food and feed products in the developed countries. In 1955, trade

1/ Leader, Development and Trade Area, Foreign Demand and Competition Division.

Table 18--U.S. market share of world total and agricultural exports 1950-75

	Total Exports			Agricultural Exports 1/			Share Agriculture of Total Trade in		
	World	U.S.	U.S. Share	World	U.S.	U.S. Share	World	U.S.	
	Bil. U.S. Dollars	Percent	Bil. U.S. Dollars	Percent					
1950	61.20	10.14	16.5	20.60	2.87	13.9	33.7	28.3	
1951	82.15	14.88	18.1	27.63	4.04	14.6	33.6	27.1	
1952	80.40	15.05	18.7	26.58	3.43	12.9	33.1	22.8	
1953	82.30	15.65	19.0	26.67	2.85	10.7	32.4	18.2	
1954	85.70	14.98	17.5	27.89	3.05	10.9	32.5	20.3	
1955	93.54	15.42	16.5	28.76	3.12	10.8	30.7	20.2	
1951-55 Ave.	84.82	15.20	17.9	27.50	3.30	11.9	32.4	21.7	
1956	103.67	18.94	18.3	30.79	4.17	13.5	29.7	22.0	
1957	111.83	20.67	18.5	31.74	4.51	14.2	28.4	21.8	
1958	107.88	17.75	16.5	29.83	3.85	12.9	27.7	21.7	
1959	115.37	17.45	15.1	31.80	3.95	12.4	27.6	22.6	
1960	127.87	20.37	15.9	33.95	4.83	14.2	26.5	23.7	
1956-60 Ave.	113.32	19.04	16.8	31.62	4.26	13.4	27.9	22.3	
1961	133.79	20.75	15.5	34.61	5.02	14.5	25.9	24.1	
1962	141.41	21.43	15.1	35.28	5.03	14.3	24.9	23.4	
1963	153.86	23.06	15.0	38.87	5.58	14.4	25.3	24.1	
1964	172.16	26.16	15.2	41.75	6.34	15.2	24.3	24.1	
1965	186.39	27.13	14.6	42.87	6.23	14.5	23.0	22.9	
1961-65 Ave.	157.52	23.71	15.1	38.68	5.64	14.6	24.6	23.7	
1966	203.40	29.88	14.7	45.23	6.88	15.2	22.2	22.9	
1967	214.29	31.14	14.5	44.97	6.38	14.2	21.0	20.4	
1968	239.07	33.95	14.2	45.70	6.23	13.6	19.1	18.2	
1969	271.91	37.46	13.8	48.93	5.94	12.1	18.0	15.9	
1970	311.99	42.59	13.6	53.64	7.26	13.5	17.2	17.0	
1966-70 Ave.	248.13	35.05	14.1	47.70	6.54	13.7	19.2	18.9	
1971	348.98	43.49	12.5	58.24	7.69	13.2	16.7	17.7	
1972	415.33	48.98	11.8	69.98	9.40	13.4	16.8	19.2	
1973	572.65	70.25	12.3	101.94	17.68	17.3	17.8	25.6	
1974	848.00 est.	97.14	11.4	122.00 est.	21.99	18.0	14.4	22.6	
1975 Prelim.	900.00 est.	106.22	11.8	127.50 est.	21.89	17.2	14.1	20.6	
1971-75 Ave.	616.99	73.22	11.9	96.60	15.73	16.4	15.5	21.5	

1/ World agricultural exports include SITC Sections 0, 1, 2, and 4, but excludes Divisions 03, 24, 25, 27, and 28. U.S. agricultural export data are those published in (7).

Source: For total trade (1), (2), and (3), for agricultural trade (2), (3), (4), (5), (6), and (7). (1) United Nations, Statistical Yearbook 1960-63, tables on External Trade (World exports by provenance and destination). (2) United Nations, Handbook of International Trade and Development Statistics, New York 1972. (3) United Nations, Monthly Bulletin of Statistics, various issues, 1965-75, New York. (4) Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO) Yearbook of Forest Products, Annual issues, Rome. (5) Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), Yearbook of Fishery Statistics, Annual issues, Rome. (6) General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT), International Trade, Annual issues, Geneva. (7) United States Department of Agriculture (USDA), U.S. Foreign Agricultural Trade, Statistical Report, Calender Year 1974, ERS, USDA, Washington, D.C.

Table 19--World grain trade and U.S. exports

Year beginning: July 1 :	World Exports	U.S. Exports	Total	U.S. share of Total : Increase in total
	<u>Million Metric Tons</u>		<u>Percent</u>	
	<u>Total grains 2/</u>			
1950-54	42.50	13.20	31	
1955-59	55.30	20.90	38	60
1960-64	81.44	34.38	42	51
1965-69	99.60	39.20	39	27
1970-74	130.32	57.42	44	56
1975	153.99	79.79	52	99
1969-71	103.61	35.82	35	
1973-75	145.23	71.25	49	(85)
	<u>Wheat</u>			
1950-54	27.20	8.90	33	
1955-59	34.20	12.20	36	47
1960-64	49.13	19.48	40	49
1965-69	55.62	18.94	34	0
1970-74	65.36	25.51	39	67
1975	75.53	36.44	48	100
1969-71	55.27	16.97	31	
1973-75	71.26	31.81	45	(93)
	<u>Coarse grains</u>			
1950-54	15.30	4.30	28	
1955-59	21.10	8.70	41	76
1960-64	32.31	14.90	46	55
1965-69	43.98	20.26	46	46
1970-74	64.96	31.91	49	51
1975	78.46	43.35	55	92
1969-71	48.34	18.85	39	
1973-75	73.97	39.44	53	(80)

2/ Excludes rice.

between the developed countries accounted for 39 percent of world agricultural trade. By 1972-73, this share had risen to almost 50 percent (table 21). In addition to increased trade between the developed countries, their exports to the less developed and centrally planned countries also rose. Consequently, the share of world exports by the developed countries increased from 49 percent in 1955 to more than 60 percent in 1971-73 (table 22, col. 7).

These patterns of trade reflect a growing dependency of the less developed countries--and, most recently, the centrally planned countries--upon the developed countries for more of their food imports. In 1955 the less developed countries (LDC's) and centrally planned countries got only 48 and 17 percent, respectively, of their agricultural imports from the developed countries. By 1972-73, these percentages had increased to almost 60 percent for the LDC's and 40 percent for the centrally planned countries (table 22).

The growing dependency of the less developed and centrally planned countries upon the food exports of the developed countries has been accompanied by a sharp decline in intratrade in these economic regions. Intraregional trade accounted for 64 percent of the centrally planned countries' agricultural imports in 1955, but for only 35 percent in 1972-73. For the LDC's, the intraregional share dropped from 48 to 32 percent. These trends in imports of all agricultural products have been strongly influenced by an even greater change in the trade flows of all grains since the mid-1950's.

Table 20--Growth in U.S. grain and soybean exports, by destination of shipments, 1969-71 to 1973-75

Country or region	Total grain	Wheat	Feed grains	Soybeans
Percent				
Developed	38	12	55	75
EC-9	12	1	20	58
Japan	11	5	15	15
Others	15	6	20	2
Less Developed	30	42	22	5
Centrally Planned	32	46	23	20
USSR	21	31	15	11
Eastern Europe	3	3	3	1
People's Republic of China	8	12	5	8
World	100	100	100	100

Table 21.--World trade in agricultural and forestry products 1/ selected years 1955 to 1974

Exporting Regions	Importing Regions						Centrally Planned	World
	Developed		Less Developed		Latin America	Total		
	Total	U.S.	Canada	Total	America	Total		
-- Billion U.S. dollars, f.o.b.--								
United States								
1955	2.59	--	0.37	0.91	0.49	--	3.50	
1956-60	3.23	--	0.48	1.50	0.62	0.07	4.80	
1961-65	4.23	--	0.68	2.08	0.61	0.15	6.46	
1966-70	5.13	--	0.81	2.42	0.74	0.14	7.69	
1971	6.01	--	0.93	2.85	0.94	0.21	9.07	
1972	7.31	--	1.08	3.11	1.04	0.70	11.12	
1973	12.20	--	1.33	5.45	1.92	1.99	19.64	
1974 Preliminary	14.00	--	1.55	8.05	2.81	2.00	24.05	
Other Developed								
1955	10.14	1.78	0.11	1.51	0.34	0.56	12.21	
1956-60	10.95	2.11	0.19	1.77	0.44	0.59	13.31	
1961-65	14.78	2.51	0.18	2.05	0.55	1.27	18.10	
1966-70	20.09	3.37	0.27	2.70	0.64	1.23	24.02	
1971	26.78	4.30	0.42	4.00	0.88	1.36	32.14	
1972	33.49	5.24	0.54	4.42	1.05	1.93	39.84	
1973	46.23	6.76	0.67	6.34	1.34	2.82	55.39	
1974 Preliminary	49.05	n.a.	n.a.	8.06	n.a.	2.50	59.55	
Latin America								
1955	4.12	2.13	0.11	0.57	0.50	0.18	4.87	
1956-60	4.29	2.22	0.07	0.49	0.41	0.17	4.95	
1961-65	4.40	1.86	0.05	0.57	0.43	0.64	5.61	
1966-70	5.30	2.11	0.07	0.88	0.64	0.71	6.89	
1971	6.43	2.50	0.10	1.19	0.92	0.64	8.26	
1972	7.67	2.84	0.11	1.24	0.91	0.75	9.66	
1973	9.87	3.11	0.13	1.68	1.03	1.21	12.76	
1974 Preliminary	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
Other Less Developed								
1955	6.35	1.15	0.08	2.14	0.18	0.33	8.82	
1956-60	6.21	1.01	0.11	1.87	0.10	0.61	8.69	
1961-65	6.55	1.13	0.13	2.07	0.24	0.93	9.55	
1966-70	7.18	1.37	0.11	2.20	0.09	1.24	10.62	
1971	7.68	1.58	0.13	2.54	0.05	1.38	11.60	
1972	9.06	1.78	0.17	3.14	0.07	1.48	13.68	
1973	12.89	2.18	0.19	4.56	0.14	1.99	19.44	
1974 Preliminary	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
Centrally Planned								
1955	0.84	0.04	--	0.23	0.02	1.95	3.02	
1956-60	1.01	0.03	0.01	0.32	0.12	2.23	3.56	
1961-65	1.52	0.05	0.01	0.59	0.18	2.35	4.46	
1966-70	2.39	0.07	0.02	0.95	0.22	2.59	5.93	
1971	2.64	0.08	0.01	1.06	0.25	3.05	6.75	
1972	3.26	0.10	0.01	1.07	0.24	3.07	7.40	
1973	4.90	0.15	0.03	1.68	0.29	3.79	10.37	
1974 Preliminary	5.80	n.a.	n.a.	2.50	n.a.	4.50	12.80	
World Total								
1955	24.04	5.10	0.67	5.36	1.53	3.02	32.42	
1956-60	25.69	5.37	0.86	5.95	1.59	3.67	35.31	
1961-65	31.43	5.55	1.05	7.36	2.01	5.34	44.18	
1966-70	40.09	6.92	1.28	9.15	2.33	5.91	55.15	
1971	49.54	8.46	1.59	11.64	3.04	6.64	67.82	
1972	60.79	9.96	1.91	12.98	3.31	7.93	81.70	
1973	86.09	12.20	2.35	19.71	4.72	11.80	117.60	
1974 Preliminary	102.65	n.a.	27.55	n.a.	12.50	142.65		

1/ Includes SITC Sections 0, 1, 2, and 4 but excludes Divisions 03, 27 and 28. Excludes trade with no country of destination given. SOURCE: United Nations monthly *Bulletin of Statistics*, Selected issues and years. United Nations, *Handbook of International Trade and Development Statistics*, 1972

Table 22—Origin of agricultural and grain imports by major regions, 1955-1974

Exporting Regions	Importing Regions							
	Developed		Less Developed		Centrally Planned		World	
	Agriculture	Grains	Agriculture	Grains	Agriculture	Grains	Agriculture	Grains
Percent								
Developed Countries								
1955	53	75	48	56	19	30	49	66
1956-60	56	75	54	57	18	17	52	61
1961-65	60	79	57	63	26	59	56	70
1966-70	63	81	57	67	23	54	57	72
1971	66	81	59	73	25	49	61	73
1972	67	90	58	73	34	76	62	82
1973	68	88	60	78	41	82	64	83
1974 Preliminary	61	n.a.	59	n.a.	36	n.a.	59	n.a.
Less Developed Countries:								
1955	44	19	48	39	17	10	42	23
1956-60	40	19	40	37	21	6	38	23
1961-65	35	16	35	30	30	13	34	20
1966-70	31	15	33	24	33	12	32	18
1971	29	17	32	19	30	6	29	16
1972	28	9	33	23	28	2	29	12
1973	26	11	31	17	27	4	27	12
1974 Preliminary	33	n.a.	32	n.a.	28	n.a.	32	n.a.
Central Plan Countries								
1955	3	6	4	5	64	60	9	11
1956-60	4	6	5	6	61	77	10	16
1961-65	5	5	8	7	44	28	10	10
1966-70	6	4	10	9	44	34	11	10
1971	5	2	9	8	45	45	10	11
1972	5	1	9	4	38	22	9	6
1973	6	1	9	5	32	14	9	5
1974 Preliminary	6	n.a.	9	n.a.	36	n.a.	9	n.a.
World								
1955	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1956-60	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1961-65	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1966-70	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1971	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1972	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1973	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1974 Preliminary	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

Source: See tables -

Patterns of World Grain Imports

The central feature of world grain trade for the past two decades has been the decline in relative shares of world grain exports by the less developed and centrally planned countries, and the resulting growth of the grain export share from the developed countries. The LDC's share of world grain exports fell from 23 percent in 1956-60 to 12 percent in 1972-73 (table 22, col. 8). Their share of grain imports from the developed countries increased from 57 to 78 percent. Intraregional trade accounted for 37 percent of LDC grain imports in 1956-60, but for 17 percent by 1973 (table 22, col. 4).

Perhaps the most dramatic shift in patterns of grain imports has been in the centrally planned countries. In 1956-60, intraregional trade accounted for 77 percent of their grain imports. By 1971, the share had dropped to only 45 percent, with 49 percent of their grain imports coming from the developed countries. Major grain imports by the USSR in 1972-73 sharply changed these percentages--increasing the grain imports from the developed countries to 82 percent in 1973, and decreasing the share of intraregional trade to only 14 percent. Thus, the centrally planned countries have completely altered their source of grain imports from a high dependency upon intra-regional trade to almost complete dependency upon developed countries for their grain imports.

Table 23. Patterns of world grain trade 1956-60, 1961-65, 1966-70, and 1971-1973

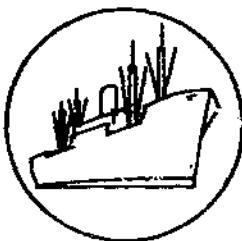
Exporting Regions	Importing Regions						
	Developed		Less Developed		Centrally Planned		
	Total	U.S.	Canada	Total	America	Total	World Total
--Million U.S. dollars, f.o.b.--							
United States							
1956-60.....	685	--	21	499	129	49	1,233
1961-65.....	1,131	--	127	928	184	78	2,137
1966-70.....	1,284	--	132	1,031	212	65	2,380
1971.....	1,171	--	110	920	245	115	2,206
1972.....	1,485	--	125	1,269	360	474	3,228
1973.....	3,128	--	71	2,980	990	1,410	7,518
1974.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Other Developed							
1956-60.....	844	57	3	189	67	41	1,074
1961-65.....	1,003	26	1	189	43	566	1,758
1966-70.....	1,417	18	1	450	56	459	2,326
1971.....	1,949	25	--	830	85	430	3,209
1972.....	2,287	33	--	656	110	816	3,759
1973.....	2,992	33	--	1,060	140	880	4,932
1974.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Latin America							
1956-60.....	206	2	1	92	86	2	300
1961-65.....	273	4	2	96	83	74	443
1966-70.....	398	10	--	142	123	47	587
1971.....	556	9	--	108	84	27	691
1972.....	274	15	--	144	135	3	421
1973.....	612	4	1	338	205	63	1,013
1974.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Other Less Developed							
1956-60.....	175	5	--	356	14	26	557
1961-65.....	153	1	--	433	17	62	648
1966-70.....	120	2	--	393	10	68	581
1971.....	79	--	--	361	5	45	485
1972.....	95	--	1	451	5	32	578
1973.....	147	--	--	541	5	39	727
1974.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Centrally Planned							
1956-60.....	124	--	--	74	4	398	596
1961-65.....	127	--	--	112	45	309	548
1966-70.....	119	--	--	199	63	332	650
1971.....	90	1	--	186	67	503	779
1972.....	44	1	--	103	38	365	512
1973.....	64	--	--	241	52	399	704
1974.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
World Total							
1956-60.....	2,034	59	25	1,210	300	516	3,760
1961-65.....	2,687	31	130	1,758	372	1,089	5,534
1966-70.....	3,338	30	133	2,215	464	971	6,524
1971.....	3,845	35	110	2,405	486	1,115	7,370
1972.....	4,185	49	126	2,630	648	1,695	8,498
1973.....	6,943	37	72	5,160	1,392	2,790	14,894
1974.....	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

^{1/} Includes SITC sub-groups 041-045 of division 04 - Cereals and Cereal Preparations
Source: United Nations Monthly Bulletin of Statistics, selected issues and years 1965-75.

Table 24 --Patterns of world trade 1955, 1956-60, 1961-65, 1966-70, and 1971-1973

Exporting Regions	Importing Regions						
	Developed			Less Developed		Centrally Planned	
	Total	U.S.	Canada	Total	Latin America	Total	World Total
-- Billion U.S. dollars, f.o.b. --							
United States							
1955	9.64	--	3.33	5.76	3.50	0.01	15.41
1956-60	11.73	--	3.80	7.19	4.24	0.10	19.02
1961-65	15.48	--	4.46	8.10	3.92	0.18	23.76
1966-70	23.39	--	7.84	10.59	5.31	0.24	34.22
1971	29.51	--	10.10	12.84	6.42	0.38	42.73
1972	33.40	--	12.08	14.12	7.20	0.88	48.40
1973	46.03	--	14.84	20.12	9.83	2.49	68.64
1974	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Other Developed							
1955	32.51	5.79	0.68	10.97	2.96	1.31	44.79
1956-60	40.17	7.84	1.01	13.35	3.62	2.18	55.70
1961-65	63.10	11.04	1.25	15.78	4.26	3.81	82.69
1966-70	108.67	22.70	2.06	22.99	5.85	6.66	138.32
1971	161.85	33.79	3.28	33.63	8.54	8.58	204.06
1972	195.42	39.93	3.94	38.63	10.01	10.98	245.03
1973	263.10	47.86	4.37	52.75	12.42	15.90	331.75
1974	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Latin America							
1955	7.19	3.79	0.22	2.00	1.82	6.18	9.37
1956-60	7.94	4.12	0.27	1.90	1.71	0.17	10.01
1961-65	8.83	3.91	0.42	2.08	1.83	0.68	11.59
1966-70	10.65	4.82	0.50	2.79	2.51	0.85	14.29
1971	12.93	6.17	0.63	3.79	3.43	0.82	17.54
1972	15.12	7.21	0.73	4.28	3.83	0.96	20.36
1973	22.04	10.97	0.92	5.07	4.11	1.51	28.62
1974	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Other Less Developed							
1955	9.91	1.75	0.15	3.79	0.29	0.40	14.10
1956-60	10.66	1.79	0.17	4.03	0.25	0.71	15.40
1961-65	14.05	2.20	0.25	4.76	0.36	1.13	19.94
1966-70	22.45	3.64	0.36	6.16	0.46	1.70	30.31
1971	32.70	5.82	0.63	8.61	0.80	2.22	54.13
1972	40.51	7.59	0.87	11.12	1.55	2.50	54.13
1973	59.23	10.55	1.12	16.16	2.51	3.27	78.66
1974	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Centrally Planned							
1955	1.70	0.06	0.01	0.62	0.14	6.90	9.22
1956-60	2.31	0.07	0.02	1.04	0.14	9.03	12.38
1961-65	3.68	0.10	0.03	2.39	0.69	12.35	18.42
1966-70	6.51	0.23	0.09	3.80	0.92	13.87	24.18
1971	8.68	0.25	0.11	4.61	1.06	21.83	35.12
1972	10.08	0.34	0.15	5.03	1.17	26.14	41.25
1973	15.36	0.58	0.20	6.66	1.41	32.39	54.41
1974	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
World Total							
1955	60.95	11.39	4.39	23.14	8.71	8.80	92.89
1956-60	72.81	13.82	5.27	27.51	9.96	12.19	112.51
1961-65	105.14	17.25	6.40	33.11	11.06	18.15	156.210
1966-70	171.67	31.39	10.85	46.33	15.05	23.32	241.32
1971	245.67	46.03	14.75	63.48	20.25	33.83	342.98
1972	294.53	55.07	17.77	73.18	23.76	41.46	409.17
1973	405.76	69.96	21.45	100.76	30.28	55.56	562.08
1974	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

Source: United Nations, Statistical Yearbook 1960-65; Monthly Bulletin of Statistics, various issues, 1965-75, and Handbook of International Trade and Development Statistics 1972.



SPECIAL in this issue

SELECTED PRICES OF INTERNATIONAL SIGNIFICANCE

During December, international trade in agricultural commodities took a breather from the heavy activity of earlier months. Export and import business was slow, and foreign trade prices generally declined during the month. The Dow Jones commodity spot price index remained nearly steady at an index of 293.

The Gulf ports export price of Hard Winter wheat (HWW) declined 4 percent to \$144 a ton in December. The c.i.f. Rotterdam price also declined, narrowing the Gulf ports-Rotterdam price spread to \$9 a ton. Duluth and Rotterdam prices for Dark Northern Spring wheat experienced similar declines. Prices for Canadian wheats also declined. The prospects for 1975/76 U.S. wheat supplies being larger than they were during the early 1960's and in 1972 is dampening U.S. wheat prices. Moreover, Argentine and Australian wheats started coming into the international market in December, so the wheat market has changed from a seller's to a buyer's market.

While the U.S. Gulf ports price for corn strengthened slightly to \$111 a ton in December, the Rotterdam prices for both Argentine and U.S. corn declined \$2-\$3 a ton. U.S. grain sorghum slipped by \$2 to \$120 a ton.

The Thai rice price declined 7 percent to \$307 a ton, in response to the sharp increase in U.S. and world rice production.

U.S. soybean prices continued to decline in December, reflecting the excellent outturn of the 1975 U.S. soybean crop. The Gulf ports price of U.S. soybeans declined 2 percent to \$178 a ton. Since the Rotterdam price for U.S. soybeans declined 4 percent, the Rotterdam-Gulf ports price spread closed slightly to \$7 a ton. The Rotterdam price for U.S. soybean meal rose 3 percent to \$157 a ton. The vegetable oil side of the soybean complex, however, continued to weaken.

The improvement in international cotton prices is a result of the smaller 1975 U.S. cotton crop and prospects for increased milling activity. The c.i.f. North European price for U.S. cotton was 68.56 cents a pound in December.

Among imported commodities, coffee and rubber strengthened in price, while other commodity prices declined. The price of imported cow meat continued to decline, reflecting the decline in domestic meat prices.

The civil war in Angola--resulting in a decline in output from this primary coffee producing region--has added a new spark to the volatile international coffee situation that had been brought on by the short Brazilian coffee crop. Coffee prices are being driven up even further.

The continued slow buying of sugar and the on-going sugar cane harvests have continued to depress sugar prices. The New York spot price index for raw cane sugar, at 14.80 cents a pound, was 2 percent lower than the November price.

November export and import unit values, reflecting the decline in prices, dropped slightly to an index of 212 (1967 = 100). The composite November export unit value was 16 percent lower than the record level of a year earlier. Unit values for wheat, corn, sorghum, soybeans, rice, soybean oil, soybean meal, cotton, and sugar reflected declines from previous months and were all lower than in November 1974. Import unit values for fresh and frozen beef were lower than a year earlier, but higher than any month in 1975. Coffee had a record high import unit value of 67 cents a pound. Cocoa bean values were lower than they were in November 1974, but have crept up from the levels of recent months. The November import unit value of rubber was higher than it has been in 14 months.

The index of import unit values, at 183 (1967 = 100), like the index of export unit values, has also been declining during the past year.

Table 25—Selected prices of international significance

Year and month	Wheat	Wheat	Wheat	Wheat	Wheat	Wheat	Wheat	Wheat	Wheat	Wheat	Wheat	Corn	Corn,
	U.S. No. 2, hard winter,	U.S. No. 2, hard winter,	U.S. No. 2, ordinary	Dark Northern, protein,	Dark Northern, Spring,	Spring,	Red Spring, protein,	Canadian Western, 13 1/2-percent	Canadian Western, 13 1/2-percent	No. 2 yellow, protein	No. 2 yellow, protein	U.S.	U.S.
	f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports	c.i.f. Rotterdam 1/	f.o.b. vessel, Rotterdam 1/	c.i.f. Rotterdam 1/	c.i.f. Rotterdam 1/	c.i.f. Rotterdam	in store Thunder Bay	in store Rotterdam	Gulf ports	Gulf ports	Gulf ports		
	\$/bu.	\$/m.t.	\$/m.t.	\$/bu.	\$/m.t.	\$/m.t.	\$/m.t.	Can./\$/bu.	\$/m.t.	\$/m.t.	\$/m.t.	\$/bu.	\$/m.t.
													\$/m.t.
January - December 1975 average:	4.16	149.18	150	4.52	166.08	187	5.00	180.04	195	3.10	122.04		
<u>1974</u>													
December.....	5.06	185.92	198	5.60	205.76	228	6.07	225.60	232	3.78	148.81		
<u>1975</u>													
January.....	4.42	162.40	171	n.q.	n.q.	203	5.66	200.07	209	3.31	130.31		
February.....	4.21	154.69	158	n.q.	n.q.	192	5.15	189.21	198	3.18	125.19		
March.....	3.96	145.50	150	4.33	159.10	179	5.14	187.89	182	3.13	123.22		
April.....	3.92	144.04	151	4.17	160.57	182	5.19	188.70	192	3.10	122.04		
May.....	3.57	131.18	136	4.34	150.46	181	4.66	166.50	193	2.94	115.74		
June.....	3.47	127.50	132	4.26	156.53	175	4.37	156.45	195	3.07	120.86		
July.....	3.08	140.24	147	4.55	167.18	185	4.60	164.02	n.q.	3.22	126.76		
August.....	4.37	160.56	168	5.06	185.92	196	5.20	184.56	n.q.	3.46	136.21		
September.....	4.35	159.84	174	4.92	184.78	202	5.12	190.46	n.q.	3.13	123.22		
October.....	4.46	163.88	171	4.77	175.27	193	5.32	190.65	n.q.	3.13	123.22		
November.....	4.09	150.28	1	4.38	160.94	183	4.71	170.68	n.q.	2.79	109.84		
December.....	3.91	143.67	152	4.17	153.22	178	4.52	166.13	n.q.	2.81	110.62		
													119
	Corn	Sorghum grain,	Rice, Thailand	Soybeans	Soybeans	Soybeans	Soybeans	Soybean meal,	Cotton, American,				
	Argentine,	U.S. No. 2, c.i.f.	White, 5-percent	U.S. No. 2, yellow,	U.S. No. 2, bulk,	Brazilian, c.i.f.	Brazilian, c.i.f.	U.S., Memphis Territory,	Nomans Land,				
	Rotterdam	Rotterdam	broken, f.o.b. Bangkok	f.o.b. vessel	f.o.b. vessel	Rotterdam 1/	Rotterdam	44 percent	44 percent				
January													
December 1975 average													
	\$/c.c.	\$/m.t.	\$/m.t.	\$/bu.	\$/m.t.	\$/m.t.	\$/m.t.	\$/m.t.	\$/m.t.	\$/m.t.	\$/lb.	\$/m.t.	
<u>1974</u>													
December.....	154	125	362	5.72	210	220	231			157	59.65	1,315	
<u>1975</u>													
January.....	171	160	430	7.59	278.88	288	309			184	52.27	1,152	
February.....	166	143	398	6.70	246.16	256	259			156	51.24	1,129	
March.....	149	128	404	5.94	218.26	231	227			148	52.58	1,142	
April.....	152	125	396	5.89	215.42	226	225			144	53.76	1,125	
May.....	157	127	400	6.06	222.67	229	226			153	56.25	1,206	
June.....	151	116	388	5.50	302.00	209	214			149	56.10	1,237	
July.....	154	108	344	5.46	200.62	207	215			150	57.56	1,269	
August.....	164	118	229	5.90	216.79	224	230			157	60.78	1,340	
September.....	166	135	347	6.33	232.59	243	245			175	63.14	1,392	
October.....	159	132	353	5.08	208.70	227	235			174	65.39	1,441	
November.....	149	129	335	5.64	199.89	211	n.q.			163	64.75	1,427	
December.....	142	122	331	4.94	181.51	192	n.q.			152	65.66	1,448	
	140	120	307	4.84	177.84	185	n.q.			157	68.56	1,511	

Continued--

Table 25—Selected prices of international significance--Continued

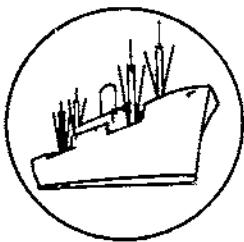
Year and month	Imported	Coffee,	Santos No. 4	Sugar, cane,	Sugar, cane, raw, 96°, spot, f.o.b. and stoved, port of origin	Rubber, Cocoa beans No. 1 ribbed from Accra, smoked sheets, New York, spot; New York, spot										
	cov meat, 90-percent lean, frozen, boneless, f.o.b. U.S.	Coffee, from Santos, New York, spot	f.o.b. Santos	96, spot, New York	to world market to U.S. market 2/											
	c/lb.	\$/m.t.	c/lb.	\$/m.t.	c/lb.	\$/m.t.	c/lb.	\$/m.t.	c/lb.	\$/m.t.	c/lb.	\$/m.t.	c/lb.	\$/m.t.		
January-December 1975 average.	60.20	1,327	77.28	1,704	78.79	1,737	22.47	405	20.49	451	21.04	464	74.8	1,651	29.9	659
1974																
December.....	57.33	1,264	69.90	1,541	66.77	1,538	46.74	1,030	44.97	991	45.16	995	85.4	1,882	30.6	675
1975																
January.....	51.96	1,145	70.50	1,554	68.22	1,504	49.15	885	38.32	844	38.68	852	86.1	1,898	26.9	639
February.....	52.02	1,147	69.80	1,533	67.01	1,477	36.97	795	33.72	743	34.57	762	67.2	1,992	30.0	661
March.....	51.85	1,143	69.95	1,542	68.80	1,517	28.52	629	26.50	584	27.02	596	81.5	1,797	29.3	548
April.....	58.10	1,281	69.00	1,521	67.41	1,487	26.07	575	24.06	530	24.57	542	72.9	1,607	29.0	639
May.....	62.12	1,370	70.61	1,557	72.16	1,590	19.27	425	17.38	383	17.84	393	61.2	1,649	29.5	650
June.....	60.45	1,333	73.43	1,619	72.19	1,592	15.96	352	13.83	304	14.54	321	63.6	1,402	29.5	650
July.....	61.08	1,347	69.00	1,521	65.56	1,445	19.89	438	17.06	376	18.47	407	74.5	1,642	31.0	683
August.....	58.93	1,299	93.50	2,061	93.07	2,051	21.11	465	18.73	413	19.74	435	78.3	1,126	30.9	681
September.....	64.25	1,416	93.50	2,061	92.50	2,039	17.36	382	15.45	341	15.97	352	n.q.	n.q.	30.3	666
October.....	69.54	1,533	93.50	2,061	93.36	2,036	15.45	341	14.09	311	14.12	311	n.q.	n.q.	29.7	655
November.....	65.51	1,444	n.q.	n.q.	91.00	2,006	15.03	331	13.40	245	13.63	300	69.4	1,530	31.1	685
December.....	65.54	1,445	n.q.	n.q.	95.15	2,097	14.80	326	13.29	293	13.40	295	74.1	1,634	n.q.	

n.q. = No quotation.

1/ Offering prices.

2/ New York spot price minus .625 cents duty and minus freight and insurance from Caribbean to New York.

Source: *Monthly Bulletin in Agricultural Economics and Statistics*, FAO; *Rice Trade Intelligence*, FAO; *The Public Ledger*, London; *Grain Market News*, AMS, USDA; *Rice Market News*, AMS, USDA; *Foreign Agriculture*, FAS, USDA; *Bangkok Board of Trade*; *Reuter's*; *Cotton and General Economic Review*, Liverpool; *The National Provisioner*, Chicago; *The Wall Street Journal*; *The Journal of Commerce*, New York; *Coffee and Sugar Exchange*; *Bureau of Labor Statistics*, *Spot Market Prices*; and *Dil World*, Hamburg.



Government Program Export Highlights

GOVERNMENT PROGRAM EXPORT HIGHLIGHTS: JULY-SEPTEMBER 1975

Total U.S. agricultural exports were valued at \$4.7 billion during July-September 1975, a 6-percent increase over July-September 1974. Farm exports under specified Government-financed programs totaled \$153 million in the 1975 period, more than doubling the year-earlier value. Most of the gain represented shipments of wheat and rice under P.L. 480, Title I (long-term dollar credits and convertible local currency sales). Export volume for these commodities also increased.

Commercial exports increased by 4 percent, with most of the gain in exports of wheat. Smaller increases occurred in dollar and volume exports of corn, grain sorghum, and cotton. Approximately 2-percent of commercial exports included transactions under credit sales programs.

Title I exports totaled \$136 million during July-September 1975, more than five times the level of the corresponding 1974 period. Title I exports of wheat accounted for about half the gain. Principal countries of destination for Title I wheat were Pakistan, Egypt, Chile, Syria, and Bangladesh. There were no Title I rice shipments during July-September 1974, but they reached \$4.7 million in July-September 1975, directed mainly to Bangladesh and the Republic of South Korea. Smaller increases occurred in Title I shipments of wheat flour (chiefly to Egypt) and cotton (mainly to Indonesia).

Title II donations during July-September 1975 were almost one-half below the year-earlier levels mainly because of a drop in Government-to-government donations. Total donations as a share of all Government program exports declined from 54 percent to 11 percent between the two periods. Principal commodities exported under donations included wheat, bulgar wheat, sorghum grits, blended food products (corn-soya-milk and wheat-soya-blend), and wheat flour.

Credit sales and barter exports totaled \$157 million during July-September 1975, more than five times the 1974 level. Most of the gain was in Commodity Credit Corporation sales of cotton, none of which was exported in July-September 1974. Agricultural transactions under the Export-Import Bank in July-September 1975 were lower than in the corresponding period of 1974.

Table 26.—U.S. agricultural exports: Specified Government-financed programs, commercial sales for dollars and total; quantity and value by selected commodity groups, July-September 1974 and 1975

Commodity	Government-financed programs 1/			Commercial sales for dollars 2/			Total agricultural exports		
	1974	1975	Change	1974	1975	Change	1974	1975	Change
-- Million dollars --									
Wheat and wheat products	21.1	88.7	+67.6	1,147.9	1,371.4	+223.5	1,169.0	1,460.1	+291.1
Feed grains and products	10.4	1.3	-9.1	906.4	1,006.7	+100.3	3/916.8	3/1,008.0	+91.2
Rice, milled	—	41.7	+41.7	180.6	77.9	-102.7	180.6	119.6	-61.0
Blended food products	5.4	2.4	-3.0	7.0	4.0	-3.0	12.4	6.4	-6.0
Cotton, excluding linters	9.6	11.8	+2.2	206.9	232.5	+25.6	216.5	244.3	+27.8
Tobacco, unmanufactured	—	—	—	174.6	161.8	-12.8	174.6	161.8	-12.8
Oilseeds and products	11.3	1.0	-10.3	908.9	820.2	-88.7	920.2	821.2	-99.0
Dairy products	—	3.4	+3.4	18.1	23.2	+5.1	18.1	26.6	+8.5
Animal fats, oils, and greases ..	—	—	—	143.4	59.8	-83.6	143.4	59.8	-83.6
Fruits and preparations	—	—	—	162.0	188.3	+26.3	162.0	188.3	+26.3
Vegetables and preparations ..	—	—	—	103.6	88.1	-15.5	103.6	88.1	-15.5
Other.....	.9	2.8	+1.9	448.5	555.6	+107.1	449.4	558.4	+109.0
Total	58.7	153.1	+94.4	4,407.9	4,589.5	+181.6	4,466.6	4,742.6	+276.0
-- Thousand metric tons --									
Wheat and wheat products 4/	141	637	+496	7,191	8,798	+1,607	7,332	9,435	+2,103
Feed grains and products 4/	84	13	-71	7,292	8,048	+756	3/7,376	3/8,061	+685
Rice, milled	—	112	+112	367	177	-190	367	289	-78
Blended food products	19	8	-11	22	13	-9	41	21	-20
Cotton, excluding linters	6	11	+5	171	193	+22	177	204	+27
Tobacco, unmanufactured	—	—	—	65	50	-15	65	50	-15
Oilseeds and products	13	1	-12	3,382	3,526	+144	3,395	3,527	+132
Animal fats, oils, and greases..	—	—	—	307	151	-156	307	151	-156
Total 5/	263	782	+519	18,797	20,956	+2,159	19,060	21,738	+2,678

1/ Includes sales for foreign currency, long-term dollar and convertible local currency credit sales, Government-to-government donations, and donations through voluntary relief agencies authorized by P.L. 480, as amended; and exports under Mutual Security (AID) programs authorized by P.L. 87-195.

2/ "Exports outside specified Government-financed programs" or "Commercial sales" include, in addition to unassisted commercial transactions, shipments of some commodities with governmental assistance in the form of (1) barter transactions involving overseas procurement for U.S. agencies, which benefit the balance of payments and rely primarily on authority other than P.L. 480; (2) extension of credits and credit guarantees for relatively short periods; (3) sales of Government owned commodities at less than domestic market prices; and (4) export payments in cash.

3/ Total exports of feed grains and products include the estimated value of donations of oatmeal and oatmeal groats, through voluntary relief agencies under P.L. 480, not separately reported by Census.

4/ Includes metric ton grain equivalent of products.

5/ The selected commodities shown represent 96 to 98 percent of the value of specified Government-financed exports and 81 to 83 percent of commercial sales for dollars. July-September 1974 and 1975.

Table 27.--U.S. agricultural exports: Specified Government-financed programs, commercial and total; quantity and value by commodity,
July-September 1974 and 1975

Commodity	Specified Government-financed programs				Commercial				Total agricultural exports			
	Unit	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Value
		1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1975
		Thousands	Thousands	Million	Million	Thousands	Million	Thousands	Million	Thousands	Million	Million
				dollars	dollars		dollars		dollars		dollars	dollars
Total	---	---	---	56.7	153.1	---	4,407.9	4,589.5	---	---	4,466.6	4,742.6
Wheat (50 lb.)	BU.	3,375	17,960	13.2	66.9	257,681	319,437	1,116.0	1,355.3	261,056	337,377	1,129.2
Rice, milled	Cwt.	---	2,462	---	41.7	8,089	3,903	180.6	77.9	8,089	6,371	180.6
Corn (56 lb.)	BU.	1,040	40	3.5	.1	218,930	232,465	599.1	762.7	219,970	232,485	762.8
Grain sorghums (56 lb.)	do.	1,662	35	5.4	.1	56,175	78,003	165.3	221.1	57,837	78,040	170.7
Wheat flour	Cwt.	505	2,128	4.3	19.0	2,352	1,138	25.4	10.2	2,857	3,266	30.2
Cornmeal	do.	109	101	.8	.8	608	367	4.7	3.3	717	468	5.5
Bulgur wheat	LB.	34,880	33,337	3.1	2.8	39,349	61,311	5.0	5.5	94,229	94,648	9.0
Oatmeal and rolled oats	do.	6,457	2,717	.7	.3	11,327	8,916	1.3	1.3	1/17,784	1/11,633	1/2.0
Corn-soya-milk	do.	33,131	13,490	4.5	1.9	27,097	14,747	4.3	2.0	60,228	28,237	8.8
Wheat-soya-blend	do.	8,370	3,331	1.0	.5	21,208	14,260	2.6	2.0	29,378	17,591	3.6
Sorghum grits	do.	7,283	24,087	.7	2.5	2,200	25,050	.2	2.8	2/9,383	2/49,137	2/9
Cotton ex. linters	R.bale	29	50	9.6	11.8	783	889	206.9	232.5	812	939	216.5
Soybean oil	LB.	28,771	3,298	11.3	1.0	395,720	89,084	122.4	29.9	424,491	92,382	133.7
Milk, nonfat dry	do.	---	5,921	---	3.4	1,244	6,563	.6	3.6	1,244	12,586	.6
Whey soy dev. powder	Gal.	152	84	.1	.3	---	---	---	---	3/152	3/84	3/1
Other	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,872.6	1,879.4	---	---	1,872.6	1,879.4

1/ Total exports include those reported by Census plus foreign donations through voluntary relief agencies.

2/ Total exports include those reported by Census plus Government-to-Government donations.

3/ Total exports are foreign donations through voluntary relief agencies. Commodity not separately classified by Census.

Table 28.--U.S. agricultural exports: Specified Government-financed programs: quantity and value by commodity,
July-September 1974 and 1975

Commodity	Title I		Title II donations						Specified Government- financed programs		
	Unit	Long-term dollar credit sales	Government- to- government		World food programs		Voluntary relief agencies		1974	1975	
		1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975		
-- Thousand units --											
Wheat (60 lb.)	Bu.	2,261	17,120	366	91	536	170	212	559	3,375	17,940
Rice, milled	Cwt.	---	2,462	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,462
Corn (56 lb.)	Bu.	569	---	157	---	303	30	11	10	1,040	40
Grain sorghums (56 lb.)	do.	---	---	1,357	---	305	35	---	---	1,662	35
Wheat flour	Cwt.	123	1,983	57	---	58	47	268	98	505	2,128
Cornmeal	do.	---	3	13	---	4	37	92	61	109	101
Bulgur wheat	Lb.	---	661	---	---	15,877	884	19,008	31,792	34,880	33,337
Oatmeal and rolled oats	do.	---	---	---	---	250	442	6,207	2,275	6,457	2,717
Corn-soya-milk	do.	---	990	10,621	---	1,570	2,092	20,940	10,408	33,131	13,490
Wheat-soya-blend	do.	---	551	---	---	508	550	7,862	2,230	8,370	3,331
Cotton	R.bale	29	50	---	---	---	---	---	---	29	50
Soybean oil	Lb.	14,043	3,298	684	---	2,649	---	11,394	---	28,771	3,298
Milk, nonfat dry	do.	---	---	---	---	---	5,921	---	---	---	5,921
Sorghum grits	do.	---	---	6,184	300	---	---	999	23,787	7,183	24,087
Whey Soy Bev Powder	Gal.	---	---	---	---	---	---	152	84	152	84
-- Million dollars --											
Total		26.9	136.1	10.0	.4	7.3	5.5	14.5	~ 11.1	58.7	153.1
Wheat (60 lb.)		8.4	63.7	1.7	.4	2.2	.7	.9	2.1	13.2	66.9
Rice, milled		---	41.7	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	41.7
Corn (56 lb.)		2.0	---	.5	---	1.0	.1	1/	1/	3.5	.1
Grain sorghums (56 lb.)		---	---	4.5	---	.9	.1	---	---	5.4	.1
Wheat flour		1.1	17.6	.6	---	.5	.4	2.6	1.0	4.8	19.0
Cornmeal		---	1/	.1	---	1/	.3	.7	.5	.8	.8
Bulgur wheat		---	.1	---	---	1.4	.1	1.7	2.6	3.1	2.8
Oatmeal and rolled oats		---	---	---	---	1/	1/	.7	.3	.7	.3
Corn-soya-milk		---	.1	1.8	---	.2	.3	2.5	1.5	4.5	1.9
Wheat-soya-blend		---	.1	---	---	.1	.1	.9	.3	1.0	.5
Cotton		9.6	11.8	---	---	---	---	---	---	9.6	11.8
Soybean oil		5.8	1.0	.2	---	1.0	---	4.3	---	11.3	1.0
Milk, nonfat dry		---	---	---	---	---	3.4	---	---	---	3.4
Sorghum, grits		---	---	.6	1/	---	---	.1	2.5	.7	2.5
Whey Soy Bev Powder		---	---	---	---	---	---	.1	.3	.1	.3

1/ Less than \$50,000.

Table 29.--Barter: Shipments under contracts for overseas procurement for U.S. agencies,
July-September 1974

Commodity	Unit	Quantity		Value 1974	
		1974			
		<u>Thousands</u>			
Total				Million dollars	
Tallow	Lb.	196		.1	
Cotton	R.bale	22		4.1	
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	221		.2	

1/ Authorized by the Charter Act of the Commodity Credit Corporation and other legislation. The barter program was suspended July 1, 1973. Shipments shown are completion's of prior transactions.

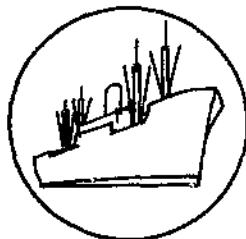
Table 30.--U.S. credit sales of agricultural commodities: Value by commodity,
July-September 1974 and 1975 1/

Commodity	Export-Import Bank loans: and medium-term guarantees 2/		CCC credit sales		Total credit sales	
	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975
	<u>-- Million dollars --</u>					
Total	11.8	7.0	18.0	150.4	29.8	157.4
Wheat	---	---	9.4	20.2	9.4	20.2
Corn	---	---	1.8	---	1.8	---
Grain sorghums	---	---	.3	---	.3	---
Rice	---	---	---	3.8	---	3.8
Wheat flour	---	---	---	.4	---	.4
Tobacco	---	.2	6.3	17.4	6.3	17.6
Cotton	11.8	6.8	.2	105.8	12.0	112.6
Tallow	---	---	---	1.9	---	1.9
Cattle	---	---	---	3/	---	3/
Raisins	---	---	---	.9	---	.9

1/ Credit sales for relatively short periods repayable in dollars plus interest (covering the financial costs of the lending agency).

2/ Includes disbursements by the Export-Import Bank and disbursements by the U.S. commercial banks under Export-Import Bank medium-term guarantees against political and/or financial risk.

3/ Less than \$50,000.



Export Highlights

AGRICULTURAL EXPORT VALUE UP 3 PERCENT IN JULY-DECEMBER

During the first 6 months of fiscal 1976, U.S. agricultural exports totaled nearly \$11 billion or 3 percent higher than during the same months a year earlier. Wheat, feed grains, fruits, nuts, and meat accounted for most of the gain. The increase in exports went mainly to the USSR, Poland, Brazil, Taiwan, the Philippines, Indonesia, Egypt, Algeria, and Bangladesh.

Substantially larger export volume, especially for wheat, feed grains, and soybeans, more than offset price declines from year-earlier levels. Wheat exports, at 18.3 million tons, were one-fourth larger than during July-December 1974. Feed grains jumped 37 percent to almost 21.4 million tons. Soybean shipments were one-fourth greater, totaling over 7.1 million tons. However, wheat export unit values fell to less than \$158 per ton from almost \$174; feed grain exports averaged \$122.50, compared with \$137.25 a year earlier; and soybeans averaged about \$209 versus \$279 in the same 6 months of 1974.

The European Community was the destination for nearly \$2.9 billion in U.S. agricultural products during July-December, 9 percent more than a year earlier. Exports of wheat, rice, feed grains, oilseeds, fruits, and turkey meat were higher, while shipments of cotton, some types of tobacco leaf, soymeal, pulses, lard, and tallow declined.

The USSR was the second largest destination for U.S. agricultural exports during July-December 1975 (assuming exports to the Netherlands were overstated because of transshipments to other countries). Included in the \$866 million total was \$528.5 million worth of wheat (3.6 million tons), and \$326.6 million in corn and oats (2.6 million tons). The USSR was the principal market for wheat and oats, and second behind Japan for corn.

Farm product shipments to Japan, at \$1.57 billion, were down 6 percent from the July-December 1974 value, primarily because of lower prices. Feed grain export volume rose 6 percent to 4 million tons, but value declined 5 percent to \$489 million. Wheat volume slipped 10 percent to 1.5 million tons, while value dropped 23 percent to \$235.6 million. Rice exports to Japan fell sharply to \$1.7 million. Soybean volume jumped 31 percent to 1.7 million tons, but value slipped 1 percent to \$359 million. Partly offsetting these value declines were increases for beef, pork, pork offal, chicken, raisins, shelled almonds, peanuts, safflower seed, and cattle hides.

U.S. agricultural exports to Poland, at \$210 million, were more than double the year-earlier value. Wheat and feed grains accounted for the sharp increase. Wheat shipments totaled 393,000 tons (\$60.8 million), and feed grains, 966,000 tons (\$116 million) versus 27,000 tons and 307,000 tons, respectively, in corresponding months the previous year.

A quadrupling of wheat shipments to nearly 1.5 million tons valued at \$225 million raised U.S. agricultural exports to Brazil significantly in July-December. Inedible tallow exports more than doubled to \$11 million. Farm product exports to most other Latin American countries were lower, however. Those to Mexico dropped \$209 million, less than half of July-December 1974's \$473 million record. Improved Mexican crops evidently reduced the need for imports. U.S. wheat exports to Mexico were negligible in July-December 1975, compared with 765,000 tons a year earlier. Corn and grain sorghum shipments were somewhat less. Pinto bean exports dropped to slightly over 2,000 tons from nearly 50,000 tons (\$29.4 million) in July-December 1974. Soybean shipments were nil, compared with just under 114,000 tons (\$29.7 million) a year earlier. Soybean oil, tallow, cattle hides, and supplemental animal feeds also declined.

Table 31 .--Agricultural, nonagricultural, and total trade balance

Trade balance	July-December		December	
	1974	1975	1974	1975
			:	:
-- Million dollars --				
Agricultural exports	10,651	10,960	2,120	1,960
Nonagricultural exports	39,514	42,681	6,583	7,344
Total exports	50,165	53,641	8,703	9,304
Agricultural imports	5,047	4,797	966	768
Nonagricultural imports	48,943	44,489	8,238	8,181
Total imports	53,990	49,286	9,204	8,949
Agricultural trade balance	5,604	6,163	1,154	1,192
Nonagricultural trade balance	-9,429	-1,808	-1,655	-837
Total trade balance	-3,825	4,355	-501	355

Table 32.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by commodity,
July-December and December 1974 and 1975

Commodity	July-December		Change	December		Change
	1974	1975		1974	1975	
			Million dollars	Percent	Million dollars	Percent
Animals and animal products:						
Dairy products	39	46	+18	8	6	-25
Fats, oils, and greases	280	153	-45	45	32	-29
Hides and skins, inc. furskins ...	187	184	-2	36	42	+17
Cattle hides, whole	135	132	-2	22	24	+9
Furskins	27	32	+19	10	15	+50
Other hides and skins	25	20	-20	4	3	-25
Meats and meat products	159	249	+57	22	45	+105
Poultry and poultry products	66	90	+36	9	16	+78
Other	100	92	-8	19	16	-16
Total animals and animal products:	831	814	-2	139	157	+13
Cotton, excluding linters	436	411	-6	105	62	-41
Feeds and fodders, exc. protein meal:						
Corn byproducts	38	59	+55	6	13	+117
Alfalfa meal	18	13	-28	2	1	-50
Other	78	87	+12	13	17	+31
Total feeds and fodders, exc. oil cake and meal	134	159	+19	31	31	+48
Fruits and preparations	322	372	+16	45	52	+16
Grains and preparations:						
Feed grains, excluding products ..	2,140	2,616	+22	488	550	+13
Rice	412	267	-35	91	56	-38
Wheat and products	2,616	2,968	+13	443	416	-6
Other	93	89	-4	17	14	-18
Total grains and preparations ..	5,261	5,940	+13	1,039	1,036	---
Nuts and preparations	92	104	+13	10	16	+60
Oilseeds and products:						
Cottonseed and soybean oil	379	142	-63	113	21	-81
Soybeans	1,577	1,491	-5	321	268	-17
Protein meal	374	314	-16	64	68	+6
Other	252	235	-7	57	52	-9
Total oilseeds and products ..	2,582	2,182	-15	555	409	-26
Tobacco, unmanufactured	490	456	-7	109	99	-9
Vegetables and preparations	267	222	-17	51	45	-12
Other	236	300	+27	46	53	+15
Total agricultural exports	10,651	10,960	+3	2,120	1,960	-8

Table 33.--Export quantities and values of selected commodities,
July-December and December 1974 and 1975

Commodity	July-December		December	
	1974	1975	1974	1975
--1,000 metric tons--				
Animal products:				
Fats, oils, and greases	631	382	110	79
Meats and meat products	136	154	19	28
Poultry meat, fresh or frozen ..	37	52	6	9
Grains:				
Wheat and products	15,036	18,786	2,358	2,593
Feed grains and products	15,783	21,494	3,217	4,677
Rice	877	721	200	180
Oilseeds and products:				
Soybeans	5,658	7,145	1,125	1,350
Protein meal	2,198	1,885	354	415
Vegetable oils and waxes	628	334	142	70
Other:				
Fruits and preparations 1/	696	751	92	99
Vegetables and preparations 2/ ..	544	467	99	99
Tobacco	163	137	32	29
Cotton	338	343	76	52
Feeds and fodders 3/	708	873	92	142
Other agricultural products	---	---	---	---
Total	43,433	53,524	7,922	9,822
--Million dollars--				
Animal products:				
Fats, oils, and greases	280	153	45	32
Meats and meat products	159	249	22	45
Poultry meat, fresh or frozen ..	36	56	5	11
Grains:				
Wheat and products	2,616	2,968	443	416
Feed grains and products	2,167	2,637	492	553
Rice	412	267	91	56
Oilseeds and products:				
Soybeans	1,577	1,491	321	268
Protein meal	374	314	64	68
Vegetable oil and waxes	493	220	128	37
Other:				
Fruits and preparations 1/	276	314	38	42
Vegetables and preparations 2/ ..	194	140	37	30
Tobacco	490	456	109	99
Cotton	436	411	105	62
Feeds and fodders 3/	30	28	5	6
Other agricultural products	1,111	1,256	215	235
Total	10,651	10,960	2,120	1,960

1/ Includes fresh fruits, canned fruits, and dried fruits.

2/ Includes fresh vegetables, canned vegetables, and pulses.

3/ Includes prepared animal feeds, corn byproducts, and alfalfa meal and cubes.

Table 34--U.S. agricultural exports by selected commodities

Commodity	Unit	July-December				December			
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975
		-- Thousands --	-- 1,000 dollars --	-- Thousands --	-- 1,000 dollars --	-- Thousands --	-- 1,000 dollars --	-- Thousands --	-- 1,000 dollars --
Animals, live, excluding poultry ..	Lb.	299,468	340,511	158,625	248,932	40,825	61,983	22,017	45,332
Meat and preps., excl. poultry ..				38,978	46,175			7,842	5,500
Dairy products, excluding eggs ..				66,273	89,600			9,381	15,669
Poultry and poultry products				5,261,959	5,939,592			1,038,928	1,035,676
Grains and preparations	Bu.	548,375	685,193	2,593,924	2,941,985	85,585	93,860	436,748	408,367
Wheat and wheat flour	Lb.	1,552,092	1,107,600	339,439	200,052	411,352	197,424	85,904	30,096
Rice, milled	Mt.	15,587	21,352	2,139,878	2,616,187	3,193	4,656	488,442	549,888
Feed grains				188,718	181,368			27,834	47,325
Other				413,214	476,146			54,658	67,966
Fruits, nuts, and preparations ..				267,249	222,059			51,230	45,104
Vegetables and preparations				239,280	402,390	41,733	76,786	37,889	7,301
Sugar & preps., including honey ..	Lb.					76,786	37,889	39,700	7,047
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, etc. ..	Lb.	35,956	52,989	34,569	56,528	5,622	5,258	5,189	5,248
Feeds and fodders	Ston			508,363	473,045			85,139	98,534
Protein meal		2,423	2,078	374,175	314,221	390	457	63,908	67,563
Beverages, excluding distilled :									
alcoholic	Gal.	2,253	4,808	4,283	8,547	276	368	595	901
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	360,030	302,262	489,795	456,385	70,223	64,905	108,583	99,399
Hides, skins, and furskins				186,958	183,570			36,442	42,314
Oilseeds				1,709,925	1,641,152			362,315	303,306
Soybeans	Bu.	207,905	262,549	1,577,083	1,491,089	41,354	49,612	320,870	268,271
Wool, unmanufactured	Clb.	5,302	7,298	6,835	11,743	502	924	743	1,583
Cotton, unmanufactured	Rble.	1,670	1,676	442,403	415,465	371	249	105,811	62,216
Fats, oils, and greases	Lb.	1,390,222	841,664	280,059	153,287	242,667	174,109	44,685	32,093
Vegetable oils and waxes	Lb.	1,383,495	735,652	493,150	219,619	312,279	154,639	128,493	36,930
Rubber and allied gums	Lb.	17,701	19,738	9,755	10,728	2,906	3,801	1,488	2,070
Other				165,944	176,517			34,627	41,901
Total				10,650,568	10,959,818			2,119,520	1,959,560

Table 35.--U.S. agricultural exports by regions, July-December and December 1974 and 1975

Region ^{1/}	July-December		December		Change	
	1974	1975	1974	1975	July-Dec. 1975	December 1975
	<u>--Million dollars--</u>					
Western Europe	3,327	3,541	692	733	+6	+6
Enlarged European Community	2,631	2,879	501	584	+9	+17
Other Western Europe	696	662	191	149	-5	-22
Eastern Europe and the USSR	369	1,140	115	205	+209	+78
USSR	127	866	54	162	+583	+200
Eastern Europe	242	274	61	43	+13	-30
Asia	4,149	3,535	792	603	-15	-24
West Asia	818	394	174	42	-52	-76
South Asia	529	593	82	116	+12	+41
Southeast Asia, ex. Japan and PRC ..	879	975	174	187	+11	+7
Japan	1,673	1,571	358	258	-6	-28
People's Republic of China	251	2	4	2/	-100	---
Latin America	1,251	1,129	252	197	-10	-22
Canada, excluding transshipments	665	685	128	121	+3	-5
Canadian transshipments	310	338	14	19	+9	+36
Africa	504	531	115	70	+5	-39
North Africa	306	339	84	33	+11	-61
Other Africa	198	192	31	37	-3	+19
Oceania	76	61	12	12	-20	---
Total ^{3/}	10,651	10,960	2,120	1,960	+3	-8

^{1/} Not adjusted for transshipments.

^{2/} Less than \$500,000.

^{3/} Totals may not add due to rounding.

Table 36.--U.S. farm export unit values, July-December
and December 1974 and 1975

Commodity	Unit	July-December		December	
		1974	1975	1974	1975
		<u>--Average unit value 1/--</u>			
Soybean oil	Lb.	.357	.293	.445	.270
Cottonseed oil	do.	.339	.274	.334	.266
Corn	Bu.	3.522	3.155	3.870	3.032
Cotton, raw	Rble	280.543	260.041	299.263	259.789
Feed grains	Mton	137.286	122.527	152.973	118.103
Alfalfa meal, dehydrated	Ston	115.261	102.980	125.333	82.286
Dried beans	Lb.	.254	.193	.262	.188
Peaches, canned	do.	.244	.244	.265	.256
Soybeans	Bu.	7.586	5.679	7.759	5.407
Grain sorghums	do.	3.215	2.896	3.764	2.823
Fruit cocktail, canned	Lb.	.283	.287	.289	.277
Dried peas	do.	.178	.134	.187	.133
Wheat	Bu.	4.727	4.296	5.107	4.344
Tobacco, flue-cured, unstemmed	Lb.	1.297	1.439	1.566	1.438
Tobacco, flue-cured, stemmed	do.	1.827	1.838	1.997	1.933
Tobacco, unmanufactured	do.	1.360	1.510	1.546	1.531
Lemons and limes	do.	.147	.235	.135	.203
Beef and veal, ex. offals	do.	1.350	1.600	1.308	1.633
Pork, except offals	do.	.729	.969	.702	.871
Oranges 2/	do.	.112	.117	.112	.129
Chickens, fresh or frozen	do.	.364	.411	.335	.455
Tallow, inedible	do.	.194	.173	.171	.176
Raisins	do.	.499	.415	.453	.448
Rice, milled basis	do.	.213	.168	.207	.141
Groves, fresh	do.	.192	.195	.222	.244
Almonds, shelled basis	do.	1.101	.938	.894	.926
Cattle hides, whole	No.	14.050	13.061	11.823	14.081
Offals, edible	Lb.	.346	.406	.335	.398
Soybean meal	Ston	152.324	150.613	161.856	147.019

1/ Total export value reported divided by total quantity exported.

2/ Includes tangerines and clementines.

Table 37 --U.S. agricultural exports: Value by months, January 1963 to December 1975

Months	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970 1/	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975 2/
-- Million dollars --													
<hr/>													
January	201.9	542.8	210.4	505.7	530.2	545.0	177.7	524.1	670.3	769.7	1,135.5	1,833.9	2,459.1
February	492.2	523.2	325.7	519.7	512.0	547.4	239.5	559.6	634.5	714.2	1,180.1	1,909.8	1,920.2
March	505.2	523.6	696.2	619.5	552.0	564.4	517.2	569.7	714.5	665.2	1,411.4	2,092.6	1,911.0
January-March	1,199.3	1,589.6	1,232.3	1,644.9	1,594.2	1,636.8	914.4	1,653.4	2,019.3	2,152.1	3,727.0	5,836.3	6,290.3
April	499.7	521.1	553.8	552.3	524.5	523.7	602.0	558.4	632.1	627.7	1,265.5	2,011.1	1,757.6
May	505.4	530.5	532.9	549.4	548.1	497.5	583.6	573.7	623.1	711.5	1,367.3	1,796.5	1,496.2
June	412.9	459.4	530.9	551.1	521.0	461.3	513.2	599.4	607.1	743.5	1,376.1	1,704.4	1,389.6
April-June	1,418.0	1,511.0	1,617.6	1,652.8	1,593.6	1,482.5	1,698.8	1,731.5	1,862.3	2,082.7	4,008.9	5,512.0	4,663.4
January-June	2,617.3	3,100.6	2,849.9	3,297.7	3,118.8	3,119.3	2,633.2	3,384.9	3,881.6	4,234.8	7,735.9	11,348.3	10,933.7
July	410.5	479.7	548.0	489.9	472.2	465.6	499.8	567.8	578.5	680.8	1,223.7	1,631.5	1,532.4
August	408.7	419.6	459.3	571.0	468.1	489.0	438.4	537.5	546.2	679.0	1,478.1	1,452.4	1,600.7
September	432.9	494.7	484.6	564.0	468.9	469.6	471.5	569.3	769.3	709.5	1,449.2	1,386.6	1,609.8
July-September	1,252.1	1,394.0	1,691.9	1,624.9	1,429.2	1,424.2	1,409.7	1,673.6	1,874.0	2,069.3	4,151.0	4,466.5	4,742.9
October	552.3	575.7	587.1	622.4	531.8	463.8	644.9	729.9	465.9	907.5	1,734.4	1,711.9	2,081.9
November	574.5	607.7	651.4	697.7	667.4	609.4	657.8	725.8	630.2	1,080.4	2,085.6	2,352.5	2,175.7
December	588.1	669.5	648.3	638.6	563.6	610.7	590.9	744.6	861.5	1,108.6	1,973.3	2,119.5	1,959.6
October-December	1,714.9	1,852.9	1,886.8	1,958.7	1,762.8	1,683.9	1,893.6	2,200.3	1,937.6	3,096.5	5,793.3	6,183.9	6,217.2
July-December	2,967.0	3,246.9	3,378.7	3,583.6	3,192.0	3,108.1	3,303.3	3,873.9	3,811.6	5,165.8	9,944.3	10,650.4	10,960.1
January-December 3/	5,584.3	6,347.5	6,228.6	6,881.3	6,379.8	6,227.6	5,936.5	7,258.6	7,693.2	9,400.7	17,680.2	21,998.7	21,893.8
Monthly average	465.4	529.0	519.1	573.4	531.6	518.9	494.7	604.9	641.1	783.3	1,473.4	1,833.2	1,824.5

1/ Beginning January 1970, export values include small amounts of commodities formerly classified as nonagricultural.

2/ Preliminary.

3/ Totals may not add due to rounding.

Table 38.--U.S. agricultural exports to COMECON: Quantity and value
by principal commodities and countries, July-December 1974 and 1975

Commodity	Unit	East Germany				Czechoslovakia			
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975
-- Thousands --				-- 1,000 dollars --				-- Thousands --	
Swine	No.	0	0	0	0	1/	1/	62	90
Wheat, unmilled	MT	0	15	0	2,756	0	0	0	0
Corn, unmilled	do.	4	29	1,300	4,060	0	0	0	0
Grain sorghum	do.	21	0	1,800	0	0	0	0	0
Peanuts, shelled, green	Lb.	0	0	0	0	535	1,855	139	588
Oil cake and meal	MT	0	0	0	0	42	53	7,042	7,608
Dairy cattle, breeding	No.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cattle hides, whole	do.	2	5	45	35	268	353	3,136	3,465
Other hides and skins, excluding furskins	do.	13	9	160	41	60	71	227	90
Citrus fruits, fresh	Lb.	23,779	11,160	1,534	758	0	0	0	0
Tobacco, unmanufactured	do.	0	0	0	0	628	797	969	1,091
Sunflower seed	do.	0	0	0	0	11,023	13,847	1,750	1,539
Other	---	---	---	596	593	---	---	640	1,435
Total 2/	---	---	---	5,435	8,243	---	---	13,965	15,906
Hungary				Bulgaria					
Commodity	Unit	Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975
		-- Thousands --		-- 1,000 dollars --		-- Thousands --		-- 1,000 dollars --	
Swine	No.	1/	1/	2	22	0	2	0	184
Wheat, unmilled	MT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Corn, unmilled	do.	0	0	0	0	64	0	9,964	0
Grain sorghum	do.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Peanuts, shelled, green	Lb.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oil cake and meal	MT	32	26	5,822	4,747	17	13	3,181	1,942
Dairy cattle, breeding	No.	1	1	1,104	387	1/	1/	325	200
Cattle hides, whole	do.	212	57	3,099	447	15	10	171	121
Other hides and skins, excluding furskins	do.	159	84	1,536	362	0	0	0	0
Citrus fruits, fresh	Lb.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tobacco, unmanufactured	do.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sunflower seed	do.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	---	---	---	402	531	---	---	883	34
Total 2/	---	---	---	11,965	6,496	---	---	14,524	2,481

1/ Less than 500.

2/ Totals may not add due to rounding.

continued --

Table 38. --U.S. agricultural exports to COMECON: Quantity and value by principal commodities and countries, July-December 1974 and 1975
(cont'd)

Commodity	Unit	Poland				USSR			
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975
-- Thousands --				-- 1,000 dollars --		-- Thousands --			
Swine	No.	0	0	0	0	0	1/	0	170
Wheat, unmilled	MT	27	391	2,437	60,806	313	3,418	56,062	528,476
Corn, unmilled	do.	263	733	34,101	89,147	541	2,549	55,370	321,388
Barley, unmilled	do.	20	47	2,269	5,707	0	0	0	0
Grain sorghum	do.	26	186	2,699	21,248	0	0	0	0
Rye	do.	0	0	0	0	30	0	2,917	0
Oats	do.	0	0	0	0	46	0	5,216	0
Rice	do.	10	0	4,634	0	0	12	0	4,600
Peanuts, shelled, green	lb.	1,106	7,037	934	2,104	0	0	0	0
Oil cake and meal	MT	76	81	14,523	13,231	2	0	493	0
Linseed oil, raw	lb.	10,417	9,036	4,265	2,657	0	0	0	0
Dairy cattle, breeding	No.	1/	0	80	0	1/	1/	3	88
Cattle hides, whole	do.	416	363	5,516	3,732	275	218	4,674	1,748
Other hides and skins, excluding furskins	do.	435	305	2,093	1,310	625	0	3,364	0
Citrus fruits, fresh	lb.	13,694	21,376	1,166	1,174	3,064	2,785	286	296
Cotton, excluding linters	bale	7	0	1,799	0	0	0	0	0
Tobacco, unmanufactured	lb.	1,940	1,290	1,137	2,156	0	0	0	0
Tallow, inedible	do.	2,462	7,950	495	1,988	0	0	0	0
Soybeans	MT	33	20	8,337	1,026	0	2,168	0	148
Sunflower seeds	LB.	0	0	0	0	0	14	0	2,667
Other	---	---	---	3,467	2,008	---	---	3,628	1,151
Total 2/	---	---	92,210	210,290	---	---	126,798	865,958	
-- Thousands --				-- 1,000 dollars --		-- Thousands --			
Romania				-- 1,000 dollars --		Total			
Commodity	Unit	Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975
		-- Thousands --		-- 1,000 dollars --		-- Thousands --		-- 1,000 dollars --	
Swine	No.	1/	0	68	0	1	2	132	466
Wheat, unmilled	MT	0	86	0	11,793	340	3,912	38,499	603,829
Corn, unmilled	do.	420	0	56,884	0	1,282	3,311	157,820	614,595
Barley, unmilled	do.	30	0	4,732	0	50	47	7,001	3,707
Grain sorghum	do.	0	0	0	0	45	186	4,500	21,248
Rye	do.	0	0	0	0	30	0	2,917	0
Oats	do.	0	0	0	0	46	0	5,216	0
Rice	do.	0	0	0	0	10	12	4,654	4,400
Peanuts, shelled, green	lb.	0	0	0	0	3,541	8,891	1,072	2,693
Oil cake and meal	MT	12	13	1,920	1,886	181	186	32,981	29,414
Linseed oil, raw	lb.	0	0	0	0	10,417	9,030	4,265	2,657
Dairy cattle, breeding	No.	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	1,894
Cattle hides, whole	do.	1,009	796	11,971	6,419	2,197	1,801	28,610	15,967
Other hides and skins, excluding furskins	do.	0	5	0	24	1,293	473	7,380	1,826
Citrus fruits, fresh	lb.	0	0	0	0	40,538	25,321	2,987	2,228
Cotton, excluding linters	bale	1/	0	94	0	7	0	0	0
Tobacco, unmanufactured	lb.	0	0	0	0	2,768	1,087	4,106	3,247
Tallow, inedible	do.	0	0	0	0	2,462	10,118	495	2,316
Soybeans	MT	0	0	0	0	11,023	13,847	1,750	5,691
Sunflower seeds	LB.	0	0	0	0	13,847	13,847	1,750	1,339
Other	---	---	49	0	---	---	9,462	5,762	
Total 2/	---	---	75,718	20,121	---	---	340,614	1,129,496	

1/ Less than 500.

2/ Totals may not add due to rounding.

Table 39.--Total agricultural exports and exports of grains and preparations
to the OPEC for July-December 1974 and 1975

Country	Total agricultural		Grains and preparations	
	1974	1975	1974	1975
--1,000 dollars--				
Venezuela	160,289	141,456	85,145	87,836
Ecuador	22,317	34,480	10,421	24,820
Iran	415,744	81,686	324,059	55,848
Iraq	81,776	43,704	80,291	40,376
Kuwait	16,734	5,320	13,315	163
Saudi Arabia	64,378	57,918	55,686	42,389
Qatar	253	336	21	17
United Arab Emirates:	3,185	4,230	991	1,042
Bahrain	1,777	1,796	930	181
Indonesia	41,620	87,934	25,997	40,575
Algeria	66,664	117,732	54,239	109,935
Libya	19,671	8,883	177	183
Nigeria	35,930	54,216	20,339	34,138
Total 1/	930,338	639,690	671,611	437,503

1/ Totals may not add due to rounding.

Table 40.--U.S. agricultural exports to the People's Republic of China:
Quantity and value by commodity, July-December 1974 and 1975

Commodity	Unit	July-December 1974		July-December 1975	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		Thousands	1,000 dollars	Thousands	1,000 dollars
Wheat, unmilled ...	Mton	1,496	189,180	0	0
Corn, unmilled	do.	23	2,590	0	0
Soybeans	Bu.	4,742	32,161	0	0
Soybean oil, crude ..	Lb.	0	0	0	0
Cotton, raw	Rbale	103	26,901	8	2,365
Tobacco, unman.	Lb.	0	0	0	0
Sheep and lamb skins	No.	7	42	0	0
Tallow, inedible	Lb.	0	0	0	0
Other	---	---	30	---	23
Total	---	---	250,904	---	2,388

TABLE 41.—U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-DECEMBER						DECEMBER					
		QUANTITY		VALUE				QUANTITY		VALUE			
		1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.
ALL COMMODITIES	—	—	—	49,787,600	53,117,600	—	—	—	—	8,632,800	9,215,200	—	—
NONAGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	—	—	—	39,137,032	42,157,782	—	—	—	—	6,513,280	7,255,640	—	—
AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	—	—	—	10,650,568	10,959,818	—	—	—	—	2,119,520	1,959,560	—	—
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS	—	—	—	830,911	813,687	—	—	—	—	138,851	157,472	—	—
ANIMALS LIVE, EX POULTRY	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CATTLE	NO	105	94	70,498	53,942	—	—	—	—	14,053	10,771	—	—
OTHER	—	—	—	54,107	36,502	29	16	10,983	6,396	—	—	3,070	4,374
DAIRY PRODUCTS	—	—	—	16,391	17,439	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ANHYDROUS MILK FAT	LB	130	43	38,978	46,175	—	—	—	—	7,842	5,500	—	—
BUTTER	LB	223	328	102	49	2	3	—	—	2	5	—	—
CHEESE AND CURD	LB	3,810	4,504	183	250	54	62	—	—	43	97	—	—
MILK AND CREAM:	—	—	—	5,403	5,403	592	935	—	—	668	1,172	—	—
CONDENSED OR EVAPORATED	LB	19,885	27,638	4,810	7,373	3,853	3,513	—	—	967	1,001	—	—
DRY, WHOLE MILK AND CREAM	LB	22,789	17,745	6,100	4,061	3,130	2,897	—	—	1,131	545	—	—
FRESH	GAL	891	1,243	1,988	3,167	134	187	—	—	302	502	—	—
NONFAT DRY	LB	4,889	13,244	2,504	7,462	3,003	199	—	—	1,491	146	—	—
OTHER	—	—	—	18,973	18,429	—	—	—	—	3,239	2,031	—	—
FATS, OILS, AND GREASES	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LARD AND OTHER RENDERED PIG FAT	LB	1,390,222	841,664	280,059	153,287	242,667	174,109	—	—	44,685	32,093	—	—
TALLOW:	LB	68,592	39,877	18,185	10,969	12,086	9,358	—	—	3,826	2,276	—	—
EDITABLE	LB	25,190	413	5,486	44	7,275	8	—	—	1,451	1	—	—
INEDIBLE	LB	1,148,285	750,717	222,629	129,729	199,596	157,090	—	—	34,044	27,707	—	—
OTHER	LB	148,154	50,658	33,760	12,546	23,709	7,653	—	—	5,365	2,108	—	—
MEATS AND MEAT PREPARATIONS	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEEF AND VEAL, EXCEPT OFFALS	LB	299,468	340,511	158,625	248,932	40,825	61,983	—	—	22,017	45,332	—	—
PORK, EXCEPT OFFALS	LB	17,880	26,342	29,130	42,157	3,667	6,715	—	—	4,798	10,964	—	—
OFFALS, EDIBLE, VARIETY MEATS	LB	66,221	118,141	48,275	114,461	7,461	21,450	—	—	5,234	18,693	—	—
OTHER	LB	165,798	140,736	57,327	57,196	21,405	24,294	—	—	7,174	9,667	—	—
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
POULTRY, LIVE:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BREEDING CHICKS	NO	5,037	4,114	6,803	7,178	829	646	—	—	860	921	—	—
BABY CHICKS, EX BREEDING CHICKS	NO	7,867	9,160	1,916	2,099	896	1,707	—	—	279	327	—	—
OTHER	—	—	—	2,178	3,332	—	—	—	—	418	395	—	—
POULTRY MEAT, FRESH, FROZEN:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CHICKENS	LB	56,313	77,645	20,491	31,883	8,540	14,550	—	—	2,859	6,616	—	—
TURKEYS	LB	18,459	30,719	11,691	21,014	3,078	4,507	—	—	1,709	3,418	—	—
OTHER	LB	7,698	6,461	3,586	3,348	1,077	1,001	—	—	425	484	—	—
POULTRY, CANNED AND SPECIALTIES	LB	3,002	1,730	1,827	1,191	381	336	—	—	234	232	—	—
EGGS IN THE SHELL, FOR HATCHING	OZ	5,395	5,976	7,157	8,093	900	767	—	—	1,113	1,230	—	—
EGGS IN THE SHELL, OTHER	OZ	4,360	5,084	2,647	3,063	1,057	1,771	—	—	694	1,186	—	—
EGGS, DRIED	LB	2,053	1,001	3,429	1,590	140	27	—	—	244	53	—	—
EGGS OTHERWISE PRESERVED	LB	821	4,731	501	2,955	81	178	—	—	47	100	—	—

CONTINUED—

TABLE 41.—U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY—CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-DECEMBER						DECEMBER					
		QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.
HIDES AND SKINS, INC FURSKINS	—	—	—	186,958	183,570	—	—	—	—	36,442	42,314	—	—
CATTLE HIDES, WHOLE	ND	9,582	10,114	134,630	132,098	1,861	1,739	22,003	24,486	—	—	—	—
FURSKINS	—	—	—	27,076	32,196	—	—	—	—	10,129	14,517	—	—
OTHER	—	—	—	25,253	19,277	—	—	—	—	4,310	3,311	—	—
OTHER ANIMAL PRODUCTS	—	—	—	29,520	38,181	—	—	—	—	4,432	5,793	—	—
HAIR, ANIMAL, EX WOOL OR FINE HAIR	LB	414	1,187	440	477	39	230	47	142	—	—	—	—
SAUSAGE CASTINGS	LB	6,349	6,195	9,032	11,243	1,175	1,007	1,377	1,700	—	—	—	—
WOOL, UNMANUFACTURED, INC FINE HAIR	CLB	5,302	7,298	6,835	11,743	502	924	743	1,583	—	—	2,265	2,367
OTHER	—	—	—	13,213	14,719	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS	—	—	—	9,819,656	10,146,131	—	—	—	—	1,980,669	1,802,088	—	—
COTTON, UNMANUFACTURED	RBA	1,670	1,676	442,403	415,465	371	249	105,811	62,216	—	—	—	—
COTTON, RAW	RBA	1,555	1,579	436,245	410,605	350	237	104,742	61,570	—	—	—	—
LINTERS	RBA	116	97	6,158	4,860	21	12	1,070	646	—	—	—	—
FRUITS AND PREPARATIONS	—	—	—	321,538	372,064	—	—	—	—	45,026	51,630	—	—
CANNED	LB	159,861	160,638	42,239	44,142	21,368	20,191	6,299	5,836	—	—	—	—
CHERRIES	LB	11,048	21,666	3,978	6,134	2,196	2,849	903	837	—	—	—	—
FRUIT COCKTAIL	LB	41,389	40,299	11,698	11,583	6,733	5,668	1,947	1,569	—	—	—	—
PEACHES	LB	57,847	50,119	14,126	12,253	6,979	4,549	1,850	1,164	—	—	—	—
PEARS	LB	3,693	3,862	936	1,068	666	724	208	176	—	—	—	—
PINEAPPLES	LB	31,508	27,369	6,883	7,772	2,902	4,399	695	1,355	—	—	—	—
OTHER	LB	14,377	17,323	4,619	5,332	1,891	2,003	696	735	—	—	—	—
DRIED	LB	114,051	170,604	52,592	66,895	19,906	23,357	8,787	9,116	—	—	—	—
PRUNES	LB	45,725	83,349	17,602	27,971	6,818	12,395	2,777	3,974	—	—	—	—
GRAPES (RAISINS)	LB	56,708	71,004	28,316	29,479	11,340	8,298	5,142	3,719	—	—	—	—
OTHER	LB	11,617	16,252	6,674	9,444	1,748	2,664	868	1,422	—	—	—	—
FRESH	LB	1,260,638	1,324,114	180,975	202,776	161,541	174,104	22,564	27,419	—	—	—	—
APPLES	LB	106,185	114,416	16,212	17,425	23,421	31,374	3,488	4,535	—	—	—	—
BERRIES	LB	18,091	16,642	4,949	4,998	988	1,098	252	286	—	—	—	—
GRAPEFRUITS	LB	128,837	164,761	15,159	18,937	19,420	25,872	2,063	2,605	—	—	—	—
GRAPES	LB	212,009	223,420	40,810	43,592	21,177	26,707	4,700	6,522	—	—	—	—
LEMONS AND LIMES	LB	229,869	152,095	33,701	35,800	29,364	19,671	3,973	4,001	—	—	—	—
ORANGES, TANGERINES, AND CLEMENTINE	LB	318,193	400,570	35,645	46,757	57,236	53,619	6,427	6,904	—	—	—	—
PEARS	LB	54,185	49,197	8,157	7,108	5,564	11,567	828	1,703	—	—	—	—
OTHER	LB	193,269	203,011	26,341	28,158	4,370	4,196	833	862	—	—	—	—
FRUIT JUICES	GAL	18,166	20,936	37,582	51,115	3,050	3,545	6,274	8,499	—	—	—	—
GRAPEFRUIT	GAL	2,904	3,112	4,644	5,607	524	474	770	931	—	—	—	—
ORANGE	GAL	10,012	12,068	24,631	33,241	1,627	2,350	4,002	6,168	—	—	—	—
OTHER	GAL	5,249	5,756	8,287	12,267	899	721	1,501	1,401	—	—	—	—
FROZEN FRUITS	LB	14,951	16,313	4,443	3,930	968	1,333	254	360	—	—	—	—
OTHER	—	—	—	3,727	3,205	—	847	400	—	—	—	—	—
NUTS AND PREPARATIONS	—	—	—	91,676	104,082	—	—	—	—	9,632	16,336	—	—
ALMONDS, SHELLLED BASIS	LB	52,986	53,519	58,340	50,182	7,065	7,120	6,313	6,594	—	—	—	—
WALNUTS, NOT SHELLLED BASIS	LB	49,894	77,452	17,722	30,275	3,115	15,710	1,122	5,954	—	—	—	—
OTHER	—	—	—	15,613	23,625	—	2,197	3,788	—	—	—	—	—

CONTINUED—

TABLE 41.—U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY—CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-DECEMBER						DECEMBER					
		QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.
GRAINS AND PREPARATIONS													
FEED GRAINS AND PRODUCTS	MT	15,782	21,493	2,166,741	2,637,108	3,217	4,677	492,242	552,963	—	—	1,038,928	1,035,676
FEED GRAINS	MT	15,587	21,352	2,139,878	2,616,187	3,193	4,656	488,442	549,888	—	—	—	—
BARLEY	BU	20,795	12,764	74,296	36,215	5,947	4,899	23,955	13,844	—	—	—	—
CORN	BU	488,315	682,717	1,719,876	2,153,784	102,971	152,582	398,481	461,050	—	—	—	—
GRAIN SORGHUMS	BU	103,937	141,336	334,204	409,289	16,735	25,138	62,994	77,974	—	—	—	—
OATS	BU	6,290	9,886	11,502	16,899	1,600	2,452	3,022	4,020	—	—	—	—
MALT AND FLOUR, INC BARLEY MALT	LB	34,355	13,733	4,094	2,138	5,125	2,455	812	432	—	—	—	—
CORN GRITS AND HOMINY	LB	23,371	15,364	1,697	1,196	3,323	3,214	251	235	—	—	—	—
CORNMEAL	CWT	1,238	960	10,487	8,519	153	127	1,494	1,113	—	—	—	—
CORN STARCH	LB	46,101	34,562	8,515	7,098	6,191	7,023	1,124	1,181	—	—	—	—
OATMEAL AND GROATS	CWT	49	108	526	1,357	0	0	0	11	—	—	—	—
OATMEAL & OATS, ROLLED, ETC	LB	12,043	3,753	1,555	614	853	553	119	104	—	—	—	—
RICE, MILLED BASIS	LB	1,933,767	1,588,631	411,963	267,497	441,823	398,463	91,278	55,912	—	—	—	—
MILLED	LB	1,552,092	1,107,600	339,439	200,052	411,352	197,424	85,904	30,096	—	—	—	—
HUSKED, BROWN	LB	381,675	481,031	72,524	67,446	30,472	199,038	5,373	25,816	—	—	—	—
RYE	BU	3,929	969	11,600	2,934	1,194	0	3,841	0	—	—	—	—
WHEAT AND PRODUCTS	BU	552,467	690,263	2,615,656	2,967,583	86,627	95,267	442,517	415,526	—	—	—	—
WHEAT	BU	533,638	672,215	2,522,427	2,887,664	82,568	92,462	421,709	401,683	—	—	—	—
WHEAT FLOUR	BU	14,737	12,978	71,497	54,321	3,017	1,398	15,039	6,684	—	—	—	—
OTHER WHEAT PRODUCTS	BU	4,091	5,070	21,731	25,598	1,042	1,406	5,770	7,159	—	—	—	—
BAKERY PRODUCTS	LB	17,246	21,689	9,079	11,293	2,672	4,061	1,297	2,002	—	—	—	—
DIETETIC FOODS	LB	15,582	4,485	2,746	1,708	3,437	366	707	238	—	—	—	—
BLENDDED FOOD PRODUCTS	LB	167,017	149,290	24,785	24,323	19,405	29,460	3,034	4,897	—	—	—	—
OTHER	—	—	—	19,390	27,146	—	—	4,012	4,136	—	—	—	—
FEEDS AND FODDERS, EX OIL CAKE&MEAL	—	—	—	134,188	158,824	—	—	21,231	30,971	—	—	—	—
CORN BYPRODUCTS, FEED	STN	377	722	37,591	59,382	57	121	6,084	12,890	—	—	—	—
ALFALFA MEAL, DEHYDRATED	STN	46	51	5,302	5,252	3	7	376	576	—	—	—	—
ALFALFA MEAL, SUN-CURED	STN	63	45	5,809	4,198	13	3	1,278	232	—	—	—	—
ALFALFA HAY CUBES	STN	82	41	7,008	3,425	8	6	625	458	—	—	—	—
POULTRY FEEDS, PREPARED	STN	67	65	16,184	15,621	15	15	3,743	3,685	—	—	—	—
OTHER	—	—	—	62,294	70,945	—	—	9,124	13,130	—	—	—	—
OILSEEDS AND PRODUCTS	—	—	—	2,582,015	2,181,702	—	—	555,280	408,906	—	—	—	—
OIL CAKE AND MEAL	STN	2,423	2,078	374,175	314,221	390	457	63,908	67,563	—	—	—	—
SOYBEAN OIL CAKE AND MEAL	STN	2,295	1,962	349,583	295,502	367	427	59,401	62,777	—	—	—	—
OTHER	STN	128	116	24,592	18,720	24	31	4,507	4,786	—	—	—	—
OTLSEEDS	—	—	—	1,709,925	1,641,152	—	—	362,315	303,306	—	—	—	—
FLAXSFED	BU	39	737	264	4,969	0	338	0	2,217	—	—	—	—
SOYBEANS	BU	207,905	262,549	1,577,023	1,491,089	41,354	49,612	320,870	268,271	—	—	—	—
SAFFLOWER SEED	LB	50,279	131,927	7,715	17,693	0	16,130	0	1,531	—	—	—	—
PEANUTS	LB	207,636	218,021	59,632	63,817	85,522	39,424	24,450	11,694	—	—	—	—
OTHER	—	—	—	65,231	63,584	—	—	16,995	19,594	—	—	—	—
VEG BILS AND WAXES	LB	1,383,495	735,652	493,150	219,619	312,279	154,639	128,493	36,930	—	—	—	—
COTTONSFED OIL	LB	243,726	247,058	82,525	87,616	75,054	36,727	25,036	9,786	—	—	—	—
SOYBEAN OIL	LB	830,420	255,561	294,084	74,866	198,594	40,497	88,305	10,940	—	—	—	—
PEANUT OIL	LB	18,967	10,017	7,357	5,164	7,873	1,625	3,804	724	—	—	—	—
OTHER	LB	290,382	223,016	107,184	71,973	30,758	75,789	11,348	15,480	—	—	—	—
PROTEIN SUBSTANCES	LB	8,216	27,543	4,766	6,710	856	5,822	565	1,107	—	—	—	—

CONTINUED—

TABLE 41.—U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY—CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-DECEMBER						DECEMBER					
		QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.
TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED	LB	360,030	302,262	489,795	456,385	70,223	64,905	108,583	99,399	—	—	—	—
BURLEY	LB	23,151	28,214	32,263	48,796	1,309	4,031	1,665	7,112	—	—	—	—
CIGAR WRAPPER	LB	1,437	1,610	9,665	12,757	562	380	4,294	2,777	—	—	—	—
DARK-FERED KENTUCKY AND TENNESSEE	LB	9,917	7,930	9,372	10,063	795	1,439	740	1,964	—	—	—	—
FLUE-CURED	LB	229,834	206,527	379,743	355,247	50,152	44,645	96,382	81,514	—	—	—	—
MARYLAND	LB	7,905	2,274	10,444	3,430	251	344	343	520	—	—	—	—
BULK SMOKING TOBACCO	LB	22,035	5,304	31,383	7,275	1,959	2,047	2,463	2,805	—	—	—	—
OTHER	LB	65,751	50,203	16,925	18,816	15,195	12,018	2,696	2,727	—	—	—	—
VEGETABLES AND PREPARATIONS	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CANNED	—	—	—	267,249	222,059	—	—	51,230	45,104	—	—	—	—
ASPARAGUS	LB	111,068	105,719	31,718	29,802	18,892	19,868	5,321	5,560	—	—	—	—
CORN	LB	3,477	1,327	1,228	681	388	351	122	167	—	—	—	—
SOUPS	LB	22,387	29,403	5,564	8,887	4,531	5,416	1,259	1,613	—	—	—	—
TOMATOES, TOMATO SAUCE AND PUREE	LB	9,090	13,282	2,797	3,779	1,881	3,009	562	672	—	—	—	—
OTHER	LB	50,811	31,573	15,674	8,702	7,711	5,821	2,163	1,547	—	—	—	—
PULSES	LB	25,303	30,133	6,155	7,753	4,381	5,270	1,214	1,362	—	—	—	—
DRIED BEANS	LB	436,736	215,151	103,303	37,735	81,746	46,137	20,442	7,773	—	—	—	—
DRIED PEAS, INC COW AND CHICK	LB	292,158	122,368	74,297	23,587	62,368	24,065	16,354	6,519	—	—	—	—
DRIED LENTILS	LB	104,858	62,204	18,694	8,347	12,937	13,330	2,423	1,803	—	—	—	—
FRESH	LB	39,720	30,578	10,318	5,801	6,441	8,542	1,665	1,451	—	—	—	—
ASPARAGUS	LB	651,121	709,731	58,504	72,058	116,966	152,048	11,037	16,918	—	—	—	—
LETTUCE	LB	423	730	105	201	125	28	36	7	—	—	—	—
ONIONS	LB	119,817	135,678	10,560	11,921	31,025	38,780	2,268	3,384	—	—	—	—
POTATOES, EXCEPT SWEET POTATOES	LB	75,055	72,185	6,347	8,340	19,355	18,527	1,578	2,165	—	—	—	—
TOMATOES	LB	215,343	226,521	9,817	11,336	12,378	26,874	623	1,170	—	—	—	—
OTHER	LB	93,820	101,810	14,274	16,501	19,213	19,287	2,609	3,128	—	—	—	—
FROZEN VEGETABLES	LB	146,663	172,808	17,400	23,759	34,869	48,551	3,923	7,063	—	—	—	—
HOPS	LB	24,824	33,863	6,354	7,992	4,813	4,530	1,170	1,100	—	—	—	—
SOUPS AND VEGETABLES, DEHYDRATED	LB	6,079	5,815	6,333	6,367	2,242	2,490	2,209	2,466	—	—	—	—
TOMATO JUICE, CANNED	LB	21,032	19,936	14,657	11,510	2,747	4,247	1,859	2,288	—	—	—	—
VEGETABLE SEASONINGS	GAL	1,087	2,214	1,557	2,557	246	301	345	356	—	—	—	—
OTHER	LB	23,401	20,368	10,364	10,171	3,340	4,596	1,425	2,192	—	—	—	—
OTHER VEGETABLE PRODUCTS	—	—	—	34,453	43,867	—	—	7,423	6,451	—	—	—	—
COFFEE	LB	—	—	228,833	295,958	—	—	44,948	51,851	—	—	—	—
DRUGS, HERBS, ROOTS, ETC	LB	14,488	29,389	18,025	37,490	2,709	2,054	3,098	2,649	—	—	—	—
ESSENTIAL OILS AND RESINOIDS	LB	6,071	5,218	11,286	13,732	887	961	2,202	2,629	—	—	—	—
FLAVORING SYRUPS, SUGARS, EXTRACTS	LB	7,174	5,152	31,452	27,101	881	951	5,115	5,152	—	—	—	—
HONEY	LB	—	—	25,601	32,237	—	—	4,437	5,266	—	—	—	—
NURSERY STOCK	LB	2,361	2,587	1,363	1,615	332	520	212	372	—	—	—	—
SEEDS, EXCEPT OILSEEDS	LB	120,008	112,629	6,914	10,363	—	—	1,802	2,697	—	—	—	—
SPICES	LB	5,541	4,819	4,626	4,808	480	1,063	502	784	—	—	—	—
OTHER	LB	—	—	74,325	116,076	—	—	12,357	12,927	—	—	—	—

1/ PRELIMINARY

TABLE 42. U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS TO EC (9)

QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-DECEMBER				DECEMBER			
		1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.
VARIABLE-LEVY COMMODITIES 2/									
FEED GRAINS	MT	4,857	6,963	679,779	858,818	889	1,545	135,782	181,773
CORN	MT	4,453	5,921	634,170	740,617	885	1,387	135,378	163,566
GRAIN SORGHUMS	MT	376	911	42,307	102,556	0	126	8	14,449
BARLEY	MT	2	71	184	8,415	0	30	0	3,455
OATS	MT	27	60	3,118	7,229	3	3	396	304
CORN BY-PRODUCTS	MT	0	40	0	4,873	0	6	0	792
RICE	MT	57	77	25,323	26,302	13	21	5,398	6,738
RYE GRAIN	MT	30	8	3,809	944	22	0	2,866	0
WHEAT GRAIN	MT	699	1,774	141,564	300,991	135	260	30,283	40,983
WHEAT FLOUR	MT	2	2	460	300	0	0	41	48
BEEF AND VEAL, EX VARIETY MEATS	LB	984	1,121	969	1,435	177	228	126	398
PORK, EX VARIETY MEATS	LB	490	506	286	469	1	6	2	9
LARD 3/	LB	18,797	462	5,039	160	5,011	0	1,779	0
DAIRY PRODUCTS	---	---	---	1,263	130	---	---	1,084	37
POULTRY AND EGGS	---	---	---	11,251	17,481	---	---	1,314	2,834
LIVE POULTRY	---	---	---	571	636	---	---	50	93
BROILERS AND FAYERS	LB	200	1,424	113	814	40	502	19	274
STEWING CHICKENS	LB	0	106	0	52	0	37	0	38
TURKEYS	LB	11,826	20,502	9,236	14,758	1,820	2,284	1,070	2,115
OTHER FRESH POULTRY	LB	20	40	30	35	0	1	1	2
EGGS	---	---	---	2,302	1,186	---	---	174	333
OTHER	---	---	---	12,239	20,878	---	---	1,614	2,547
TOTAL VARIABLE-LEVY ITEMS	---	---	---	981,981	1,232,780	---	---	180,290	236,160
NONVARIABLE-LEVY COMMODITIES 4/									
CANNED POULTRY 4/	LB	361	167	230	259	17	1	7	4
COTTON, EX LINTERS	RBA	160	48	50,827	11,791	55	6	17,648	1,599
FRUITS AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	55,946	77,614	---	---	7,233	10,729
FRESH FRUITS	LB	166,256	215,932	19,029	26,204	17,531	24,448	2,025	3,492
CITRUS	LB	154,098	197,717	15,939	22,041	14,339	17,103	1,353	1,888
ORANGES AND TANGERINES	LB	59,646	99,231	5,796	9,251	42	1,702	10	175
LEMON AND LIMES	LB	67,355	37,548	7,114	5,417	9,923	4,005	828	403
GRAPEFRUITS	LB	27,077	60,813	3,026	7,358	4,354	11,396	511	1,310
OTHER	LB	20	125	4	16	20	0	4	0
APPLES	LB	3,844	6,606	618	687	1,089	1,704	169	246
GRAPES	LB	2,836	9,279	669	1,395	1,959	3,470	467	917
OTHER	LB	5,479	8,330	1,803	2,091	143	2,171	35	440
DRIED FRUITS	LB	40,374	74,516	16,561	26,072	6,256	10,168	2,724	3,413
GRAPES (RAISINS)	LB	15,561	15,388	7,789	6,445	3,425	1,765	1,635	630
PRUNES	LB	21,655	54,164	7,220	17,042	2,172	7,683	878	2,272
OTHER	LB	3,158	4,065	1,552	2,585	660	720	211	311
FRUIT JUICES	GAL	2,448	4,091	4,755	8,535	337	863	700	1,435
ORANGE	GAL	1,577	2,661	2,922	5,344	253	621	525	1,046
GRAPEFRUIT	GAL	359	635	608	1,143	15	145	25	198
OTHER	GAL	513	794	1,226	2,049	69	97	151	191
CANNED FRUITS 5/	LB	46,812	53,692	11,697	14,303	4,576	7,284	1,348	2,110
PEACHES	LB	9,158	13,778	2,231	3,003	737	700	196	152
FRUIT COCKTAIL	LB	5,683	4,224	1,552	1,280	555	599	160	173
PINEAPPLES	LB	21,065	15,208	4,473	4,620	1,554	3,545	400	1,127
OTHER	LB	10,907	20,480	3,441	5,400	1,731	2,440	592	658
OTHER FRUITS	---	---	---	3,904	2,500	---	---	435	278

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TABLE 42. U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS TO EC (19)

QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-DECEMBER					DECEMBER				
		QUANTITY		VALUE			QUANTITY		VALUE		
		1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.
NONVARIABLE-LEVY COMMODITIES--CONI											
VEGETABLES AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	45,978	35,540	---	---	9,212	8,815		
PULSE	LB	122,982	88,835	30,429	15,849	25,334	21,059	6,285	3,480		
DRIED BEANS	LB	73,991	50,273	18,769	11,278	16,248	14,885	4,195	2,892		
DRIED PEAS	LB	48,992	28,562	11,659	4,571	9,085	6,174	2,089	889		
FRESH VEGETABLES	LB	3,127	4,272	451	790	1,235	3,111	213	574		
CANNED VEGETABLES	LB	10,568	15,632	2,929	5,375	2,169	2,532	640	931		
ASPARAGUS	LB	1,113	726	376	304	1	214	1	95		
OTHER	LB	9,455	14,906	2,552	5,071	2,168	2,318	639	836		
HOPS	LB	1,062	955	884	871	831	634	693	554		
OTHER VEGETABLES & PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	11,285	12,655	---	---	1,382	3,274		
HIDES AND SKINS	---	---	---	29,615	27,830	---	---	9,102	9,928		
CATTLE HIDES, WHOLE	NO	510	566	7,801	6,903	63	176	733	2,279		
CALF AND KIP SKINS	NO	194	200	1,202	916	88	42	509	237		
OTHER	---	---	---	20,612	20,011	---	---	6,861	7,412		
OILSEEDS AND PRODUCTS	---	---	---	1,074,148	1,006,895	---	---	213,166	224,916		
OIL CAKE AND MEAL	MT	1,637	1,332	274,604	217,918	216	308	39,695	49,792		
SOYBEAN	MT	1,551	1,249	258,935	205,867	204	287	37,220	46,571		
OTHER	MT	85	83	15,669	12,051	12	21	2,475	3,221		
OILSEEDS	---	---	---	738,792	758,119	---	---	167,986	169,798		
SOYBEANS	MT	2,445	3,379	680,670	693,787	520	781	146,242	153,382		
FLAXSEED	MT	1	14	213	3,739	0	5	0	1,334		
OTHER	MT	62,675	20,175	28,518	5,188	2,646	8,103	1,296	1,974		
VEGETABLE OILS	LB	146,156	83,162	58,983	26,709	11,649	19,926	5,239	4,625		
COTTONSEED	LB	1,352	25,365	598	7,900	1,235	5,250	539	1,166		
SOYBEAN	LB	9,397	9	4,106	2	0	3	0	1		
LINSEED	LB	62,675	20,175	28,518	5,188	2,646	8,103	1,296	1,974		
OTHER	LB	72,732	37,613	25,761	13,619	7,769	6,571	3,403	1,484		
TALLOW, INEDIBLE	LB	242,162	64,131	43,333	10,346	47,947	16,609	7,927	2,939		
TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED	LB	163,525	144,685	211,570	209,310	14,568	25,543	22,359	35,333		
VARIETY MEATS, FRESH OR FROZEN 4/	LB	112,382	94,284	62,057	38,029	12,875	15,775	~2,857	6,290		
NUTS AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	52,109	54,768	---	---	4,661	6,206		
CORN GLUTEN FEED	MT	316	594	34,387	52,161	50	99	5,894	11,584		
FOOD FOR RELIEF AND CHARITY	---	---	---	69	39	---	---	28	0		
OTHER	---	---	---	108,317	121,980	---	---	10,322	29,327		
TOTAL NONVARIABLE-LEVY ITEMS	---	---	---	1,748,627	1,646,580	---	---	320,416	347,669		
TOTAL	---	---	---	2,630,608	2,879,360	---	---	500,707	583,830		

1/ PRELIMINARY. 2/ GRAINS, POULTRY, AND PORK WERE SUBJECT TO VARIABLE LEVIES BEGINNING ON JULY 30, 1962; RICE, ON SEPT. 1, 1964; AND BEEF AND DAIRY PRODUCTS, ON NOV. 1, 1964. 3/ LARD FOR FOOD IS A VARIABLE-LEVY COMMODITY, WHILE LARD FOR INDUSTRIAL USE IS BOUND IN THE GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TARIFFS AND TRADE (GATT) AT 3 PERCENT AD VALOREM. U.S. LARD IS FOR FOOD USE. 4/ ALTHOUGH CANNED POULTRY AND PORK VARIETY MEATS ARE SUBJECT TO VARIABLE LEVIES, THESE CANNOT EXCEED THE AMOUNT OF IMPORT DUTIES BOUND IN GATT. 5/ VARIABLE LEVY ON SUGAR-ADDED CONTENT.

TABLE 43 ,U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS TO EC (6) QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-DECEMBER						DECEMBER					
		1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.
VARIABLE-LEVY COMMODITIES: 2/													
FEED GRAINS	MT	4,459	6,466	624,380	798,957	779	1,407	119,325	165,661				
CORN	MT	4,074	5,424	581,043	600,756	776	1,248	118,921	147,454				
GRAIN SORGHUMS	MT	357	911	40,035	102,556	0	126	8	14,449				
BARLEY	MT	2	71	184	8,415	0	30	0	3,455				
OATS	MT	27	60	3,118	7,229	3	3	395	304				
CORN BY-PRODUCTS	MT	0	40	0	4,873	0	6	0	792				
RICE	MT	40	66	17,789	23,495	8	20	3,315	6,140				
RYE GRAIN	MT	30	8	3,809	944	22	0	2,866	0				
WHEAT GRAIN	MT	587	1,585	121,117	268,790	99	260	23,568	40,983				
WHEAT FLOUR	MT	2	2	454	306	0	0	37	48				
BEEF AND VEAL, EX VARIETY MEATS	LB	599	598	604	844	146	96	96	170				
PORK, EX VARIETY MEATS	LB	405	194	239	176	1	6	2	9				
LARD 3/	LB	10	0	4	0	0	0	0	0				
DAIRY PRODUCTS	---	---	---	785	97	---	---	707	32				
POULTRY AND EGGS	---	---	---	8,126	12,189	---	---	1,118	2,724				
LIVE POULTRY	---	---	---	526	415	---	---	34	93				
BROILERS AND FRYERS	LB	234	1,254	102	682	38	502	15	274				
STEWING CHICKENS	LB	0	106	0	52	0	37	0	18				
TURKEYS	LB	10,306	16,095	6,327	10,189	1,733	2,210	944	2,016				
OTHER FRESH POULTRY	LB	8	37	12	30	0	0	1	1				
EGGS	---	---	---	1,160	821	---	---	125	320				
OTHER	---	---	---	7,123	16,884	---	---	950	1,511				
TOTAL VARIABLE-LEVY ITEMS	---	---	---	784,429	1,127,149	---	---	151,984	218,072				
NONVARIABLE-LEVY COMMODITIES:													
CANNED POULTRY 4/	LB	354	108	212	92	17	0	7	0				
COTTON, EX LINTERS	884	135	41	43,438	9,888	49	5	15,741	1,380				
FRUITS AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	40,111	60,803	---	---	4,962	8,417				
FRESH FRUITS	LB	137,934	178,967	15,333	21,202	13,636	18,497	1,385	2,449				
CITRUS	LB	133,241	170,740	13,870	19,697	13,046	14,925	1,225	1,659				
ORANGES AND TANGERINES	LB	45,245	81,510	4,457	7,513	42	185	10	22				
LEMON AND LIMES	LB	62,911	35,110	6,585	4,999	9,594	3,893	795	385				
GRAPEFRUITS	LB	25,080	53,995	2,827	6,570	3,403	10,907	419	1,253				
OTHER	LB	7	125	2	16	7	0	2	0				
APPLES	LB	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
GRAPES	LB	729	1,844	193	438	448	1,537	124	371				
OTHER	LB	3,964	6,383	1,270	1,666	143	2,035	35	419				
DRIED FRUITS	LB	23,270	54,304	8,306	18,023	4,031	8,416	1,717	2,670				
GRAPES (RAISINS)	LB	5,825	5,845	2,890	2,466	2,155	909	1,011	460				
PRUNES	LB	16,256	48,591	4,935	14,166	1,221	6,808	497	1,927				
OTHER	LB	1,168	2,869	482	1,371	656	698	209	283				
FRUIT JUICES	GAL	1,943	3,364	3,540	6,483	279	744	554	1,124				
ORANGE	GAL	1,260	2,260	2,004	3,935	219	558	409	823				
GRAPEFRUIT	GAL	327	578	518	939	13	146	19	198				
OTHER	GAL	355	536	1,018	1,609	46	40	126	103				
CANNED FRUITS 5/	LB	42,120	50,026	10,491	13,187	3,800	6,844	1,122	1,986				
PEACHES	LB	8,991	13,021	2,187	2,818	715	635	190	137				
FRUIT COCKTAIL	LB	3,289	2,804	909	806	271	413	87	123				
PINEAPPLES	LB	19,756	14,284	4,137	4,310	1,253	3,397	316	1,078				
OTHER	LB	10,086	19,917	3,258	5,254	1,561	2,400	528	649				
OTHER FRUITS	---	---	---	2,641	1,907	---	---	184	187				

CONTINUED--

TABLE 43. U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS TO EC (6) QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-DECEMBER				DECEMBER			
		1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.
NONVARIABLE-LEVY COMMODITIES--CON:									
VEGETABLES AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	26,192	15,528	---	---	5,593	3,276
PULSE	LB	72,329	47,259	17,715	8,178	14,541	11,965	4,134	1,643
DRIED BEANS	LB	44,221	31,907	10,853	5,769	11,115	9,258	2,625	1,168
DRIED PEAS	LB	28,108	15,352	6,862	2,819	3,426	2,707	1,310	474
FRESH VEGETABLES	LB	2,671	3,258	369	628	1,002	2,430	178	469
CANNED VEGETABLES	LB	6,244	8,209	1,650	2,424	1,283	1,118	334	335
ASPARAGUS	LB	106	2	29	1	0	0	0	0
OTHER	LB	6,138	8,206	1,621	2,423	1,283	1,118	334	335
HOPS	LB	163	34	143	99	21	2	33	10
OTHER VEGETABLES & PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	6,315	4,149	---	---	915	819
HIDES AND SKINS	---	---	---	72,320	20,412	---	---	5,121	6,594
CATTLE HIDES, WHOLE	NO	488	541	7,414	6,511	63	172	729	2,215
CALF AND KIP SKINS	NO	194	200	1,293	916	86	41	509	237
OTHER	---	---	---	13,633	12,985	---	---	3,883	4,143
OILSEEDS AND PRODUCTS	---	---	---	1,014,736	914,334	---	---	202,389	206,215
OIL CAKE AND MEAL	MT	1,571	1,259	261,303	206,045	205	268	37,794	46,959
SOYBEAN	MT	1,490	1,182	248,456	195,202	196	267	35,676	43,816
OTHER	MT	81	77	12,849	10,843	11	20	2,112	3,143
OILSEEDS	---	---	---	699,737	682,522	---	---	160,614	154,780
SOYBEANS	MT	2,325	3,043	644,935	625,397	498	708	139,581	138,883
FLAXSEED	MT	1	14	213	3,739	0	5	0	1,334
OTHER	---	---	---	54,588	53,386	---	---	21,033	14,564
VEGETABLE OILS	LB	131,121	71,065	52,303	23,354	8,525	17,621	3,769	4,085
COTTONSEED	LB	1,239	21,154	541	6,866	1,235	5,246	539	1,164
SOYBEAN	LB	9,390	9	4,102	2	0	3	0	1
LINSEED	LB	52,477	15,748	23,574	3,904	0	8,103	0	1,974
OTHER	LB	68,015	39,174	24,085	12,432	7,290	4,270	3,229	947
TALLOW, INEDIBLE	LB	189,445	50,865	34,055	8,139	43,274	12,861	7,150	2,218
TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED	LB	80,918	70,560	92,843	97,910	5,693	10,924	7,223	14,517
VARIETY MEATS, FRESH OR FROZEN 4/	LB	89,415	67,574	33,227	28,198	10,483	12,902	3,870	5,205
NUTS AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	43,525	46,303	---	---	3,677	5,608
CORN GLUTEN-FEED	MT	316	581	34,387	50,781	50	86	5,894	10,184
FOOD FOR RELIEF AND CHARITY	---	---	---	64	37	---	---	28	0
OTHER	---	---	---	75,549	89,415	---	---	14,674	23,217
TOTAL NONVARIABLE-LEVY ITEMS	---	---	---	1,460,660	1,341,841	---	---	276,531	286,830
	---	---	---	2,245,088	2,468,989	---	---	425,515	504,902

1/ PRELIMINARY. 2/ GRAINS, POULTRY, AND PORK WERE SUBJECT TO VARIABLE LEVIES BEGINNING ON JULY 30, 1962; RICE, ON SEPT. 1, 1964; AND BEEF AND DAIRY PRODUCTS, ON NOV. 1, 1964. 3/ LARD FOR FOOD IS A VARIABLE-LEVY COMMODITY, WHILE LARD FOR INDUSTRIAL USE IS BOUND IN THE GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TARIFFS AND TRADE (GATT) AT 3 PERCENT AD VALOREM. U.S. LARD IS FOR FOOD USE. 4/ ALTHOUGH CANNED POULTRY AND PORK VARIETY MEATS ARE SUBJECT TO VARIABLE LEVIES, THESE CANNOT EXCEED THE AMOUNT OF IMPORT DUTIES BOUND IN GATT. 5/ VARIABLE LEVY ON SUGAR-ADDED CONTENT.

TABLE 44 .--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-DECEMBER					DECEMBER				
		QUANTITY		VALUE		1,000 DOL.	QUANTITY		VALUE		1,000 DOL.
		1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/		1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/	
CATTLE, LIVE	MNO	105	96	54,107	36,502	1,000	29	16	10,983	6,396	
CANADA		54	20	24,320	8,076		15	2	4,273	1,020	
MEXICO		41	63	16,441	17,853		12	12	4,222	3,350	
ARGENTINA		0	0	1,344	130		0	0	821	130	
HUNGARY		1	1	1,241	572		0	0	0	0	
IRAN		0	0	281	3,402		0	1	0	469	
KOREA, REP OF		2	0	1,533	395		0	0	124	0	
REP SOUTH AFRICA		2	0	3,762	840		1	0	987	341	
OTHER		5	6	5,183	5,234		1	1	557	1,087	
MILK & CREAM, CONDENSED OR EVAPORATED	MLB	19,885	27,638	4,810	7,373	3,053	3,513	987	1,001		
MEXICO		17,722	25,721	4,129	6,736	3,351	3,162	801	869		
BHANAS		390	306	125	90	79	19	22	5		
TRUST TERR PAC IS		511	319	171	98	104	25	36	7		
GUINEA		501	105	98	51	145	69	4	42		
OTHER		761	1,184	287	398	173	218	103	77		
MILK, NONFAT DRY	MLB	4,889	13,244	2,504	7,462	3,003	199	1,491	146		
CANADA		576	481	141	140	112	78	27	19		
MEXICO		224	591	115	151	6	5	4	3		
JAHAIKA		198	72	116	70	41	0	36	0		
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES		69	29	54	19	0	0	0	0		
BOLIVIA		311	0	132	0	311	0	132	0		
UNITED KINGDOM		785	0	371	0	785	0	371	0		
NETHERLANDS		1,125	0	549	0	1,122	0	545	0		
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		226	0	101	15	220	9	101	15		
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES		21	272	7	160	0	1	0	1		
BANGLADESH		95	0	95	0	80	0	67	0		
PHILIPPINES		134	221	145	229	20	40	23	51		
ALGERIA		0	5,488	0	3,189	0	0	0	0		
EGYPT		0	1,346	0	780	0	0	0	0		
SUDAN		20	3,166	12	1,935	0	0	0	0		
DANUBEY		112	0	51	0	0	0	0	0		
ETHIOPIA		257	10	114	4	109	0	0	0		
KENYA		122	10	84	4	0	0	46	0		
OTHER		620	1,529	417	765	197	66	120	56		
LARD AND OTHER RENDERED PIG FAT	MLB	68,592	39,877	18,185	10,969	12,086	9,358	3,826	2,276		
CANADA		17,115	11,403	4,687	2,748	932	1,597	358	281		
MEXICO		25,942	27,171	6,486	7,660	5,945	7,516	1,604	1,884		
BELIZE		755	519	279	250	129	231	68	106		
COLOMBIA		4,691	7	1,195	2	38	0	5	0		
UNITED KINGDOM		18,787	462	5,035	160	5,011	0	1,779	0		
OTHER		1,302	316	503	109	32	14	12	5		
TALLOW, INEDIBLE	MLB	1,143,285	750,717	222,629	129,729	199,598	157,090	34,044	27,707		
MEXICO		27,288	35,741	6,010	6,428	412	3,367	94	556		

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TABLE 44.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-DECEMBER						DECEMBER					
		QUANTITY		VALUE				QUANTITY		VALUE			
		1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
COLOMBIA		32,274	22,374	5,799	3,523			6,324	5,050	1,038	762		
BRAZIL		17,807	55,089	4,327	11,037			1,323	13,777	234	2,435		
UNITED KINGDOM		52,717	13,265	9,278	2,207			4,673	3,748	777	721		
NETHERLANDS		96,236	14,054	16,149	2,425			20,208	4,390	3,151	755		
GERMANY WEST		22,931	14,901	4,522	2,268			4,889	2,524	797	456		
SPAIN		46,885	35,487	7,645	5,388			26,739	7,408	4,190	1,288		
ITALY		43,005	15,983	8,001	2,519			14,200	4,636	2,489	769		
IRAN		42,830	5,826	8,254	989			16,020	0	2,957	0		
INDIA		36,868	0	7,901	0			0	0	0	0		
PAKISTAN		20,679	45,502	3,851	7,875			6,349	29,563	1,191	5,336		
KOREA, REP OF		106,476	73,335	20,216	12,458			14,083	17,286	2,273	2,857		
JAPAN		158,520	56,578	30,864	9,228			18,667	13,765	2,963	2,158		
ALGERIA		18,532	23,914	3,115	4,070			0	8,798	0	1,395		
EGYPT		125,882	112,529	26,953	21,730			16,643	23,596	3,475	4,827		
GHANA		6,035	14,252	980	2,918			2,424	988	395	240		
NIGERIA		8,271	30,202	1,619	4,808			549	4,149	107	654		
REP SOUTH AFRICA		22,839	4,378	4,728	750			551	1,102	118	185		
OTHER		264,211	157,297	52,219	29,111			45,542	12,942	7,806	2,315		
BEEF AND VEAL, EXCEPT OFFALS													
CANADA	MLB	17,880	26,342	24,130	42,157			3,667	6,715	4,798	10,964		
BERMUDA		5,969	2,534	7,503	4,420			1,783	660	2,232	1,040		
BAHAMAS		639	549	1,226	1,308			38	70	65	152		
JAMAICA		3,235	2,623	4,085	3,764			564	512	720	768		
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES		714	515	945	754			178	61	215	119		
SWITZERLAND		467	488	667	848			67	77	103	123		
HONG KONG		254	373	722	1,118			56	93	144	303		
JAPAN		303	486	503	879			40	136	68	219		
OTHER		2,066	14,354	2,971	22,596			60	4,124	95	6,597		
PORK, EXCEPT OFFALS	MLB	4,232	4,419	5,507	6,449			682	981	1,156	1,644		
CANADA		66,221	118,141	48,275	114,461			7,481	21,460	5,234	16,693		
BAHAMAS		35,280	39,409	26,239	35,888			4,986	6,022	3,958	5,136		
JAPAN		2,425	2,084	1,930	2,245			567	525	456	525		
OTHER		17,329	56,645	13,465	67,387			200	12,687	167	10,964		
10,187		10,033	6,651	8,190	1,708			2,227	1,055	2,063			
OFFALS, EDIBLE, VARIETY MEATS													
MEXICO	MLB	165,798	140,736	57,327	57,106			21,405	24,294	7,174	9,667		
PERU		29,639	19,551	6,607	5,126			6,123	3,277	1,314	1,035		
UNITED KINGDOM		5,275	1,872	1,419	508			0	355	0	213		
NETHERLANDS		22,967	26,582	8,831	9,676			2,392	2,667	987	1,084		
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		22,174	13,363	7,785	4,019			1,704	2,295	587	626		
FRANCE		14,143	9,250	5,617	3,804			1,849	2,129	738	782		
GERMANY WEST		49,519	42,089	18,455	18,691			6,665	7,604	2,642	3,402		
ISRAEL		3,511	2,795	1,338	728			238	965	90	215		
JAPAN		2,749	5,356	1,563	3,149			328	413	188	231		
OTHER		2,190	9,558	1,417	6,908			342	1,316	286	879		
13,630		10,320	4,294	3,627	1,764			3,164	542	1,019			

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TABLE 44.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-DECEMBER					DECEMBER				
		QUANTITY		VALUE		1,000 DOL.	QUANTITY		VALUE		1,000 DOL.
		1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/		1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/	
BREEDING CHICKS	MNO	5,037	6,114	6,803	7,178	829	666	860	921		
CANADA		696	775	657	772	62	100	63	76		
MEXICO		164	106	570	389	17	12	27	45		
COLOMBIA		179	37	286	89	21	11	30	34		
VENEZUELA		143	173	291	421	27	8	34	34		
PERU		82	83	255	315	19	8	51	22		
BRAZIL		129	103	498	511	26	0	132	0		
IRAN		23	118	80	465	0	5	0	6		
THAILAND		233	169	357	257	49	16	71	27		
CHINA, REP. OF (TAIWAN)		193	292	219	308	39	39	45	40		
JAPAN		722	615	1,060	1,011	129	112	101	218		
OTHER		2,475	1,644	2,529	2,641	440	337	325	420		
Poultry meat, chickens, fresh, frozen	MLB	56,313	77,645	20,491	31,843	8,540	14,550	2,859	6,616		
CANADA		3,000	5,733	1,332	3,029	193	1,142	91	603		
MEXICO		3,277	5,597	1,146	2,141	728	1,137	246	428		
BERMUDA		1,305	1,246	934	877	207	183	165	134		
JAMAICA		9,388	13,334	1,839	2,206	1,653	1,893	225	308		
LEEWARD-WINDWARD IS		4,141	4,366	1,123	919	895	367	212	73		
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES		3,224	3,235	1,479	1,425	565	659	273	360		
LEBANON		2,543	7	1,211	12	0	0	0	0		
RUMAINT		1,052	235	576	153	19	69	13	44		
SINGAPORE		2,950	3,996	1,164	1,969	1,221	646	499	357		
HONG KONG		10,845	9,993	3,494	4,015	852	1,935	275	844		
JAPAN		9,112	20,198	4,211	10,170	988	4,585	382	2,518		
FR PACIFIC ISLANDS		536	1,631	284	966	120	129	75	68		
OTHER		4,938	9,473	1,687	3,799	1,302	1,896	404	841		
Poultry meat, turkeys, fresh, frozen	MLB	18,459	30,719	11,691	21,014	3,078	4,507	1,709	3,418		
CANADA		1,090	3,538	564	1,976	217	1,104	102	583		
BAHAMAS		511	559	285	363	247	338	141	211		
UNITED KINGDOM		1,507	4,392	1,897	4,559	73	74	115	95		
GERMANY WEST		9,371	14,013	5,775	8,744	1,689	1,642	920	1,481		
SWITZERLAND		520	651	286	498	36	25	12	38		
ITALY		482	1,626	301	1,073	8	568	0	537		
HONG KONG		931	1,127	415	435	169	153	68	78		
OTHER		4,047	4,813	2,169	3,186	667	605	351	395		
Cattle hides, whole	MNO	9,582	10,114	134,630	132,498	1,861	1,739	22,003	24,486		
CANADA		361	403	6,283	5,766	78	73	874	1,109		
MEXICO		1,237	1,205	15,341	13,948	194	212	2,115	2,664		
FRANCE		170	110	2,756	1,581	21	28	278	491		
CZECHOSLOVAKIA		268	353	3,136	3,465	33	75	320	891		
KUBARY		212	57	3,099	447	53	3	644	20		
POLAND		416	369	5,514	3,732	85	15	762	187		
USSR		275	218	4,674	1,748	0	24	0	223		

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TABLE 44.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-DECEMBER				DECEMBER			
		1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/
		QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.	
SPAIN		361	391	5,085	5,207	76	116	1,519	1,637
ROMANIA		1,009	794	11,971	6,419	374	150	3,358	1,556
KOREA, REP OF		659	1,192	10,466	19,971	177	185	2,624	3,348
CHINA, REP OF (TAIWAN)		258	364	3,754	4,759	65	69	873	1,114
JAPAN		3,282	3,489	46,327	52,193	558	545	7,091	8,525
OTHER		1,074	1,175	15,644	12,862	147	243	1,726	2,720
COTTON, RAW EXCLUDING LINTERS	MTNS	1,555	1,579	436,245	410,605	350	237	104,742	61,578
CANADA		64	64	24,239	14,148	12	12	3,276	2,944
FRANCE		33	10	10,643	2,420	12	3	3,638	677
GERMANY WEST		32	5	10,000	1,143	9	0	2,741	0
SWITZERLAND		33	8	10,052	2,366	13	1	4,010	369
ITALY		36	23	12,102	5,316	14	2	4,701	676
BANGLADESH		40	18	14,189	3,510	6	18	1,695	3,510
THAILAND		44	36	11,085	7,736	8	3	2,977	651
INDONESIA		37	170	12,608	42,288	7	41	2,017	10,338
PHILIPPINES		54	66	15,221	24,352	4	12	1,005	3,544
PEOPLES REP OF CHINA		103	9	26,951	2,365	8	0	2,414	0
KOREA, REP OF		215	504	63,308	147,995	35	69	11,411	15,875
HONG KONG		54	28	13,689	5,610	3	3	877	637
CHINA, REP OF (TAIWAN)		87	310	18,758	71,927	9	30	2,330	8,361
JAPAN		437	226	114,027	98,209	158	48	44,661	12,778
OTHER		255	84	79,424	21,182	52	5	16,587	1,193
FRUIT COCKTAIL, CANNED	MLB	41,389	60,299	11,698	11,583	6,733	5,668	1,947	1,569
CANADA		23,342	22,108	6,618	6,398	3,498	2,050	1,028	582
SWEDEN		2,320	2,090	675	546	847	212	223	54
UNITED KINGDOM		2,306	1,357	617	452	282	186	72	50
NETHERLANDS		268	879	73	257	0	117	0	34
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		2,102	1,110	630	340	271	116	87	45
AUSTRIA		809	1,373	238	369	225	137	64	39
SWITZERLAND		2,999	4,009	537	1,052	776	1,810	211	477
HONG KONG		926	825	262	238	106	77	34	25
OTHER		6,316	6,549	1,744	1,922	768	962	228	259
PEACHES, CANNED	MLB	57,847	50,119	14,126	12,253	6,979	4,549	1,850	-1,164
CANADA		35,813	25,681	6,537	6,541	4,258	1,996	1,128	530
SWEDEN		2,245	1,976	660	516	635	198	171	54
FINLAND		788	1,111	204	283	343	104	88	25
NETHERLANDS		1,624	2,561	392	554	6	43	2	10
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		2,349	1,252	644	342	416	89	111	43
FRANCE		23	1,399	5	345	0	30	0	7
GERMANY WEST		4,465	7,383	1,034	1,517	279	468	76	77
AUSTRIA		1,839	1,042	442	232	339	226	84	51
SWITZERLAND		4,124	309	998	81	225	6	56	1
JAPAN		720	2,160	218	537	3	450	1	138
OTHER		3,836	5,245	1,001	1,325	473	935	130	227

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TABLE 44.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-DECEMBER						DECEMBER					
		QUANTITY		VALUE				QUANTITY		VALUE			
		1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
PRUNES, DRIED	MLB	45,725	83,349	17,602	27,971	6,818	12,395	2,777	3,974	4,804	4,662	1,865	1,700
CANADA		4,804	4,662	1,865	1,700	726	1,057	269	372	868	2,939	189	767
MEXICO						206	537	49	126				
VENEZUELA						64	147	32	61	1,883	1,357	921	585
SWEDEN						671	505	334	204	2,656	3,410	1,331	1,454
NORWAY						177	189	91	70	1,187	2,196	580	797
FINLAND						222	711	150	264	3,729	5,783	1,780	2,341
DENMARK						135	525	64	181	2,557	3,356	1,089	1,180
UNITED KINGDOM						817	350	317	164	1,288	5,090	1,160	1,680
NETHERLANDS						336	314	136	116	1,377	1,895	572	709
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG						51	3,316	17	1,036	1,193	26,047	465	8,560
FRANCE						338	535	144	206	4,323	3,887	1,489	1,304
GERMANY WEST						0	1,496	0	515	1,496	0	515	0
POLAND						119	309	46	0	849	1,759	382	676
SPAIN						370	2,295	94	450	8,077	12,170	1,921	3,070
ITALY						60	89	26	42	878	1,003	379	370
JAPAN						89	387	444	444	5,751	6,205	2,555	2,366
OTHER						905	1,169	387	444				
GRAPES, DRIED (RAISINS)	MLB	56,708	71,004	28,316	29,479	11,340	8,298	5,162	3,719	9,568	11,263	5,137	5,527
CANADA		9,568	11,263	5,137	5,527	1,206	996	522	511	629	1,903	373	1,150
VENEZUELA						47	261	31	204				
BRAZIL						44	15	23	13	1,308	751	804	447
SWEDEN						79	268	48	131	4,286	4,903	2,441	2,173
NORWAY						379	149	183	183	1,857	2,689	1,081	1,300
FINLAND						501	252	249	249	2,796	4,127	1,552	1,938
DENMARK						431	257	257	257	2,123	3,002	1,177	1,412
UNITED KINGDOM						554	367	101	101	7,348	6,022	3,601	2,927
NETHERLANDS						211	195	133	133	1,471	1,828	768	933
GERMANY WEST						360	211	195	195	3,049	2,465	831	1,514
JAPAN						308	670	144	144	15,265	21,962	6,119	6,653
NEW ZEALAND						2,585	1,890	897	897	1,162	1,581	862	986
OTHER						181	68	130	130	5,846	8,627	2,945	3,803
GRAPEFRUITS, FRESH	MLB	128,837	164,761	15,159	18,937	19,420	25,872	2,063	2,605	46,432	52,929	4,299	5,136
CANADA		46,432	52,929	4,299	5,136	11,958	13,027	1,062	1,096	1,776	6,513	172	750
UNITED KINGDOM						951	490	92	57	8,599	21,232	998	2,670
NETHERLANDS						734	5,238	70	605	14,809	24,859	1,691	3,046
FRANCE						2,362	4,059	325	463	1,639	6,514	135	642
GERMANY WEST						307	819	26	77	52,315	48,495	7,499	6,111
JAPAN						2,739	1,125	401	166	3,267	4,220	364	933
OTHER						469	1,123	68	141				
GRAPES, FRESH	MLB	212,009	223,420	40,810	43,592	21,177	26,707	6,700	6,522	174,831	178,119	30,817	30,860
CANADA		174,831	178,119	30,817	30,860	12,379	11,830	2,491	2,734	3,260	1,676	1,117	455
VENEZUELA						0	42	0	11				

CONTINUED--

TABLE 44.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-DECEMBER						DECEMBER					
		QUANTITY		VALUE				QUANTITY		VALUE			
		1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
SINGAPORE		4,232	5,374	1,073	1,411	693	978	155	221				
INDONESIA		1,803	3,301	467	911	314	1,188	83	303				
HONG KONG		14,059	11,456	3,934	3,794	1,626	1,122	428	410				
OTHER		13,824	23,295	3,401	5,951	6,165	11,547	1,543	2,862				
LEMONS AND LIMES, FRESH	MEL	229,869	152,095	33,701	35,800	29,364	19,971	3,973	4,001				
CANADA		20,454	21,713	3,443	4,208	3,979	4,519	575	801				
NETHERLANDS		21,720	8,066	2,250	1,315	5,890	1,464	494	170				
FRANCE		31,771	10,531	3,288	1,483	3,666	2,294	296	207				
GERMANY WEST		9,021	16,285	988	2,174	0	0	0	0				
POLAND		12,434	11,376	1,079	1,174	0	0	0	0				
JAPAN		110,250	69,994	19,887	23,120	13,655	9,762	2,364	2,594				
OTHER		24,219	14,130	2,770	2,326	2,173	1,633	245	229				
ORANGES, TANGERINES, CLEMENTINES, FRESH	MEL	318,193	400,570	35,645	46,757	57,236	53,619	6,427	6,904				
CANADA		121,787	168,176	15,292	18,595	35,065	39,724	4,135	4,994				
UNITED KINGDOM		12,628	16,096	1,194	1,581	0	1,517	0	153				
NETHERLANDS		22,392	45,430	2,329	4,278	38	179	9	21				
FRANCE		13,480	15,343	1,230	1,600	0	0	0	0				
GERMANY WEST		9,373	19,408	898	1,524	4	6	1	1				
GERMANY EAST		18,293	10,125	1,052	645	0	0	0	0				
IRAN		9,261	0	375	0	9,261	0	875	0				
SINGAPORE		3,129	14,017	375	1,574	286	226	29	30				
HONG KONG		75,797	93,344	8,716	11,405	7,635	6,068	760	889				
JAPAN		17,352	20,751	2,147	3,636	1,921	2,280	276	400				
OTHER		14,571	17,380	1,538	1,919	3,125	3,617	343	416				
GRAPEFRUIT JUICE	MGAL	2,904	3,112	4,644	5,607	524	474	770	931				
CANADA		2,152	2,010	3,176	3,280	464	214	656	376				
FRANCE		129	279	165	387	7	89	9	124				
GERMANY WEST		162	264	278	423	7	54	9	69				
JAPAN		61	79	202	294	0	45	0	215				
OTHER		401	500	923	1,222	46	72	96	147				
ORANGE JUICE	MGAL	10,012	12,068	24,631	33,741	1,627	2,350	4,002	6,168				
CANADA		5,799	6,513	14,996	18,942	947	1,035	2,335	3,055				
SWEDEN		1,045	1,066	2,310	3,646	165	279	465	980				
OTHER		3,168	4,489	7,325	10,603	515	1,037	1,202	2,133				
ALMONDS, SHELLLED BASIS	MEL	52,986	53,519	58,340	50,182	7,065	7,120	6,313	6,594				
SWEDEN		3,878	4,011	4,175	3,777	508	668	499	589				
NORWAY		2,184	2,791	2,417	2,642	211	147	198	139				
UNITED KINGDOM		3,657	3,341	4,393	3,290	512	192	820	176				
FRANCE		2,405	2,861	2,794	2,642	460	443	458	394				
GERMANY WEST		23,940	19,548	26,648	18,169	2,399	1,556	2,485	1,407				
JAPAN		1,296	7,115	1,287	6,667	305	1,791	384	1,725				
OTHER		15,626	13,061	16,645	12,096	2,669	2,322	1,848	2,159				

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TABLE 44.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-DECEMBER					DECEMBER				
		QUANTITY		VALUE			QUANTITY		VALUE		
		1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/	1,000 DOL.	1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/	1,000 DOL.
WALNUTS, NOT SHELLED BASIS	MLB	49,894	77,452	17,722	30,275	1,000 DOL.	3,115	15,710	1,122	5,954	1,000 DOL.
CANADA		5,958	4,389	2,110	1,446	1,000 DOL.	604	789	207	249	1,000 DOL.
BRAZIL		4,795	2,253	1,759	647	1,000 DOL.	91	0	32	0	1,000 DOL.
FRANCE		881	5,041	317	1,687	1,000 DOL.	83	2,283	31	802	1,000 DOL.
GERMANY WEST		16,841	20,655	5,910	8,623	1,000 DOL.	143	1,234	52	507	1,000 DOL.
SPAIN		7,999	17,700	2,693	7,112	1,000 DOL.	730	6,099	281	2,482	1,000 DOL.
ITALY		1,855	7,712	567	3,070	1,000 DOL.	557	1,969	205	739	1,000 DOL.
OTHER		11,564	19,692	4,168	7,291	1,000 DOL.	907	3,337	315	1,176	1,000 DOL.
FEED GRAINS	MMT	15,587	21,352	2,139,878	2,616,187	1,000 DOL.	3,193	4,656	484,442	549,888	1,000 DOL.
CANADA		415	415	55,618	47,575	1,000 DOL.	58	48	8,190	5,074	1,000 DOL.
MEXICO		860	769	127,147	96,826	1,000 DOL.	259	182	42,828	24,681	1,000 DOL.
UNITED KINGDOM		399	498	55,369	59,861	1,000 DOL.	104	139	16,456	16,112	1,000 DOL.
NETHERLANDS		2,143	2,403	284,649	289,172	1,000 DOL.	266	504	38,930	57,739	1,000 DOL.
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		114	580	14,919	68,387	1,000 DOL.	45	143	6,534	16,248	1,000 DOL.
GERMANY WEST		1,296	2,338	198,468	295,606	1,000 DOL.	170	715	31,549	86,811	1,000 DOL.
POLAND		307	966	39,069	116,102	1,000 DOL.	0	215	0	24,949	1,000 DOL.
USSR		541	2,595	55,571	326,604	1,000 DOL.	158	742	23,881	89,747	1,000 DOL.
SPAIN		603	1,099	81,819	136,309	1,000 DOL.	219	397	33,522	47,598	1,000 DOL.
PORTUGAL		445	531	64,067	63,899	1,000 DOL.	124	89	20,093	10,355	1,000 DOL.
ITALY		882	1,133	122,675	145,447	1,000 DOL.	281	44	39,460	4,857	1,000 DOL.
ROMANIA		440	0	61,615	0	1,000 DOL.	142	0	22,064	0	1,000 DOL.
ISRAEL		420	429	52,958	56,204	1,000 DOL.	30	0	4,530	0	1,000 DOL.
KOREA, REP. OF		365	232	56,686	26,654	1,000 DOL.	135	158	24,518	18,493	1,000 DOL.
CHINA, REP. OF (TAIWAN)		9	423	1,072	54,484	1,000 DOL.	0	100	0	12,313	1,000 DOL.
JAPAN		3,815	4,054	513,381	489,279	1,000 DOL.	751	663	111,145	77,935	1,000 DOL.
UNDNTD CTRY-CAN T/S		630	645	114,257	92,447	1,000 DOL.	40	78	5,465	8,133	1,000 DOL.
OTHER		1,704	2,042	240,429	252,339	1,000 DOL.	397	412	59,226	48,842	1,000 DOL.
BARLEY	MMT	453	278	74,296	36,215	1,000 DOL.	129	107	23,955	13,844	1,000 DOL.
MEXICO		49	30	11,204	5,714	1,000 DOL.	17	0	3,973	21	1,000 DOL.
COLOMBIA		26	0	4,932	0	1,000 DOL.	12	0	2,723	0	1,000 DOL.
GERMANY WEST		2	58	184	6,607	1,000 DOL.	0	30	0	3,455	1,000 DOL.
POLAND		20	47	2,269	5,707	1,000 DOL.	0	0	0	0	1,000 DOL.
ITALY		0	13	0	1,809	1,000 DOL.	0	0	0	0	1,000 DOL.
ROMANIA		30	0	4,732	0	1,000 DOL.	0	0	0	0	1,000 DOL.
IRAQ		0	24	0	3,835	1,000 DOL.	0	24	0	3,835	1,000 DOL.
IRAN		59	0	9,395	0	1,000 DOL.	25	0	3,598	0	1,000 DOL.
KOREA, REP. OF		127	0	20,509	0	1,000 DOL.	69	0	12,762	0	1,000 DOL.
CHINA, REP. OF (TAIWAN)		0	66	0	8,217	1,000 DOL.	0	52	0	6,533	1,000 DOL.
JAPAN		82	1	12,159	138	1,000 DOL.	0	0	111	0	1,000 DOL.
UNDNTD CTRY-CAN T/S		57	38	8,817	4,003	1,000 DOL.	5	0	787	0	1,000 DOL.
OTHER		0	1	95	186	1,000 DOL.	0	0	0	0	1,000 DOL.
CORN, EXCEPT SEED	MMT	12,403	17,341	1,719,875	2,153,784	1,000 DOL.	2,615	3,876	398,481	461,056	1,000 DOL.
CANADA		460	415	54,303	67,504	1,000 DOL.	58	48	8,097	5,062	1,000 DOL.

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TABLE 44.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-DECEMBER						DECEMBER					
		QUANTITY		VALUE				QUANTITY		VALUE			
		1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/
MEXICO		513	493	75,767	64,674	194	185	31,427	24,397				
UNITED KINGDOM		379	498	53,097	59,861	109	139	16,456	16,112				
NETHERLANDS		1,653	1,880	252,581	230,319	266	472	38,930	53,796				
GERMANY WEST		1,233	2,210	190,565	280,624	169	682	31,497	83,652				
POLAND		263	733	34,101	89,147	0	215	0	24,949				
USER		541	2,549	45,571	321,388	156	712	23,881	86,369				
SPAIN		603	1,099	81,819	136,308	219	397	33,522	47,598				
PORTUGAL		359	459	51,507	55,871	124	67	20,093	7,857				
ITALY		882	1,089	122,667	139,690	280	44	39,452	4,857				
ROMANIA		410	0	56,884	0	142	0	22,064	0				
CHINA, REP OF (TAIWAN)		9	357	1,067	46,267	0	48	0	5,781				
JAPAN		2,649	2,930	364,391	362,375	509	435	75,047	51,058				
UNIONFD CTRY-CAN T/S		740	794	101,607	86,899	23	76	3,223	7,879				
OTHER		1,571	1,836	223,948	232,867	365	354	54,790	42,282				
GRAIN SORGHUMS, EXCEPT SEED	MT	2,640	3,590	334,204	409,289	425	639	62,984	70,974				
MEXICO		293	238	39,705	25,419	48	2	7,414	199				
VENEZUELA		206	241	28,085	24,788	58	34	8,658	4,131				
NORWAY		59	108	7,768	11,832	39	32	5,142	3,388				
NETHERLANDS		282	519	31,127	57,428	0	32	0	3,942				
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		28	347	2,818	39,592	0	93	0	10,499				
POLAND		24	186	2,699	21,248	0	0	0	0				
PORTUGAL		86	73	12,560	8,028	0	22	0	2,498				
ISRAEL		304	287	36,550	37,334	0	0	0	0				
INDIA		2	370	209	45,582	0	174	0	19,284				
JAPAN		1,080	1,123	136,247	126,623	251	248	35,929	26,861				
OTHER		275	99	36,435	11,556	30	1	5,841	171				
GATS	MT	91	143	11,502	16,599	23	36	3,022	4,020				
MEXICO		4	8	471	1,020	0	1	14	64				
VENEZUELA		2	0	333	8	0	0	0	0				
ECUADOR		0	6	0	765	0	0	0	0				
PERU		4	3	737	356	0	0	0	0				
NETHERLANDS		8	4	941	425	0	0	0	0				
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		3	0	378	0	2	0	0	0				
GERMANY WEST		16	25	1,800	2,846	1	3	294	0				
SWITZERLAND		16	5	2,026	323	8	0	101	304				
USSR		0	46	0	5,216	0	0	999	0				
ITALY		0	31	0	3,959	0	30	0	3,378				
JAPAN		4	0	585	76	0	0	5	0				
UNIONFD CTRY-CAN T/S		33	14	3,843	1,945	12	2	57	15				
OTHER		2	1	384	162	0	0	1,454	253				
RICE	MLB	1,933,767	1,588,631	411,963	267,497	441,923	396,463	91,278	55,912				
CANADA		64,660	52,565	13,436	13,962	12,254	12,689	2,515	2,142				
NETHERLANDS		20,736	48,542	3,941	7,365	8,582	7,623	1,562	1,075				
GERMANY WEST		52,786	63,612	10,853	10,895	4,299	14,924	828	2,434				

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TABLE 44.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-DECEMBER						DECEMBER					
		QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
IRAQ		68,741	156,788	14,158	28,910	24,803	0	5,015	0				
IRAN		372,800	161,850	92,329	31,478	74,267	0	16,573	0				
KUWAIT		59,677	178	13,232	36	10,079	58	2,020	11				
SAUDI ARABIA		105,464	128,583	27,100	21,959	22,110	2,752	4,805	544				
BANGLADESH		0	406,577	0	59,384	0	192,382	0					
VIETNAM SOUTH		89,902	0	18,689	0	64,368	0	12,772	0				
CAMBODIA (KHMER REP)		232,484	0	44,761	0	120,038	0	23,990	0				
INDONESIA		92,429	0	14,496	0	0	0	0	0				
KOREA, REP OF		390,376	166,429	75,753	22,419	0	60,491	0					
JAPAN		46,731	7,312	10,262	1,663	11,252	37	2,639	4				
TANZANIA		22,413	34,876	4,442	6,133	0	0	0	0				
REP SOUTH AFRICA		67,275	107,633	16,586	20,449	23,211	38,096	4,515	6,932				
OTHER		247,291	243,566	51,914	42,844	66,562	67,410	13,973	11,404				
WHEAT AND PRODUCTS													
MEXICO	MBU	552,467	690,263	2,615,656	2,967,543	86,627	95,267	442,517	415,526				
VENEZUELA		28,161	46	134,857	168	6,295	1	32,806	7				
BRAZIL		8,897	12,502	53,878	61,270	1,842	4,226	11,309	21,109				
NETHERLANDS		10,633	53,531	42,194	225,445	621	6,910	1,659	30,921				
GERMANY WEST		10,414	20,559	53,691	96,106	1,022	1,746	5,735	6,156				
POLAND		3,667	26,230	21,711	119,438	771	6,084	4,545	25,462				
USSR		1,003	14,426	2,437	60,904	0	1,176	0	5,116				
TURKEY		11,496	125,600	56,062	528,476	5,411	16,934	29,650	65,087				
IRAQ		12,290	0	46,990	0	1,000	0	4,953	0				
IRAN		13,963	1,584	46,134	7,631	1,298	0	5,709	0				
INDIA		41,551	4,484	207,351	21,326	9,450	0	45,176	0				
BANGLADESH		83,299	51,701	330,618	312,614	13,054	10,177	57,120	39,318				
PHILIPPINES		14,428	16,808	46,219	62,473	1,341	1,208	6,583	5,212				
PEOPLES REP OF CHINA		8,486	12,525	39,550	61,489	6	2,668	24	13,752				
KOREA, REP OF		54,961	0	189,180	0	513	0	1,522	0				
JAPAN		29,332	24,122	159,887	99,572	6,383	3,091	33,621	32,482				
ALGERIA		61,147	55,257	304,794	239,687	8,127	8,523	42,124	41,955				
EGYPT		3,765	19,266	54,239	102,043	3,464	2,629	19,872	14,685				
UNDNTFO CTRY-CAY T/S		6,148	18,473	31,082	75,772	4,045	2	20,259	8				
OTHER		23,310	40,875	132,736	196,445	999	1,300	5,466	6,093				
119,516	162,276	592,047	700,315	20,997	23,591	113,385	106,164						
WHEAT													
MEXICO	MBU	533,639	672,215	2,522,427	2,887,644	82,568	92,462	421,709	401,683				
VENEZUELA		28,126	25	134,781	79	6,289	0	32,787	0				
BRAZIL		8,893	12,495	53,794	61,176	1,840	4,226	11,280	21,109				
NETHERLANDS		10,321	53,494	40,650	225,313	509	6,910	1,095	30,921				
GERMANY WEST		10,336	20,501	53,251	95,906	1,016	1,737	5,700	8,114				
POLAND		3,665	26,229	21,700	119,428	771	6,084	4,545	25,462				
USSR		1,003	14,426	2,437	60,904	0	1,176	0	5,116				
TURKEY		11,496	125,600	56,062	528,476	5,411	16,934	29,650	65,087				
IRAQ		12,249	0	46,733	0	359	0	4,697	0				
IRAN		13,963	1,584	46,134	7,631	1,209	0	6,709	0				
41,548	4,484	207,337	21,326	9,450	0	45,178	0						

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TABLE 44--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-DECEMBER				DECEMBER			
		QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/
				1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.			1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
INDIA		81,130	77,722	339,268	293,136	12,360	8,899	53,442	32,984
BANGLADESH		14,402	16,761	46,059	62,270	1,341	1,208	8,583	5,212
PHILIPPINES		8,209	12,088	38,152	59,342	0	2,665	0	13,731
PEOPLES REP. OF CHINA		54,961	0	189,180	0	513	0	1,522	0
KOREA,REP OF		28,544	24,117	156,040	99,553	6,077	8,091	32,042	32,482
JAPAN		61,145	55,253	304,750	235,525	8,127	8,523	42,119	41,945
ALGERIA		9,349	19,266	52,263	102,043	3,258	2,629	18,874	14,685
EGYPT		6,042	15,069	30,584	63,576	4,040	0	20,235	0
UNBNTFD CTRY-CAN T/S		23,310	40,875	132,736	196,945	999	1,300	5,466	6,093
OTHER		104,950	152,209	520,500	655,134	18,320	22,062	99,762	98,742
WHEAT FLOUR	MBU	14,737	12,978	71,497	54,321	3,017	1,398	15,039	6,684
JAMAICA		731	509	3,458	2,452	88	91	466	482
HAITI		11	266	51	1,351	3	25	14	163
BOLIVIA		1,143	99	5,257	476	0	2	0	9
CHILE		246	322	1,129	1,522	4	9	20	47
SAUDI ARABIA		5,584	4,116	28,170	17,373	1,155	955	5,882	4,255
SRI LANKA (CEYLON)		179	914	975	3,877	78	0	506	0
PHILIPPINES		263	437	1,323	2,147	0	2	0	21
KOREA,REP OF		768	5	3,844	17	306	0	1,538	0
MOROCCO		1,240	467	5,741	2,155	275	88	1,453	470
ALGERIA		416	0	1,986	0	206	0	998	0
EGYPT		78	3,373	361	12,137	0	2	0	8
GUINEA		403	126	1,512	133	1	0	1	0
OTHER		3,656	2,350	17,761	10,680	904	224	4,160	1,209
ALFALFA MEAL, DEHYDRATED	MTN	46	51	5,302	5,252	3	7	376	576
NETHERLANDS		0	14	0	1,293	0	2	0	177
GERMANY WEST		0	4	0	361	0	4	0	361
SINGAPORE		0	1	0	116	0	0	0	0
JAPAN		43	29	4,993	3,212	3	0	323	19
OTHER		3	2	309	270	0	0	53	19
ALFALFA MEAL, SUN-CURED	MTN	63	45	5,809	4,198	13	3	1,278	232
GERMANY WEST		0	3	0	206	0	3	0	206
SAUDI ARABIA		0	1	0	282	0	9	0	0
CHINA,REP OF(TAIWAN)		0	1	0	98	0	0	0	0
JAPAN		62	40	5,722	3,475	13	0	1,266	0
OTHER		1	1	88	137	0	0	11	26
ALFALFA HAY CUBES	MTN	92	61	7,008	3,425	8	5	626	459
CANADA		4	2	254	174	0	1	2	87
MEXICO		11	3	793	160	0	1	5	26
JAPAN		65	37	5,861	3,491	7	4	548	346
OTHER		2	0	100	0	1	0	71	0
OIL CAKE AND MEAL	MTN	2,423	2,070	374,175	314,221	390	457	63,908	67,563
CANADA		164	151	19,896	25,865	15	29	2,860	4,769

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TABLE 44.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-DECEMBER				DECEMBER			
		QUANTITY 1974	1975 1/ 1,000 QDL.	1974 1,000 QDL.	1975 1/ 1,000 QDL.	QUANTITY 1974	1975 1/ 1,000 QDL.	1974 1,000 QDL.	1975 1/ 1,000 QDL.
NETHERLANDS		331	165	47,923	20,315	59	25	9,771	3,333
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		73	126	11,424	21,421	7	57	1,341	7,376
FRANCE		476	429	71,986	66,536	65	120	9,513	18,194
GERMANY WEST		555	474	66,431	71,838	59	101	11,776	16,054
CZECHOSLOVAKIA		46	58	7,042	7,648	28	24	4,111	2,923
POLAND		83	49	14,523	13,231	49	5	6,736	794
SPAIN		6	97	1,187	13,776	0	31	67	4,201
ITALY		296	193	43,540	27,935	37	15	5,392	2,002
OTHER		391	295	70,223	47,697	72	52	12,340	7,915
SOYBEAN OILCAKE AND MEAL	MSTN	2,295	1,962	349,583	295,502	367	427	59,401	62,777
CANADA		161	147	19,043	24,858	15	28	2,640	4,614
NETHERLANDS		284	140	40,773	16,847	52	13	8,662	1,760
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		72	125	11,119	20,894	6	56	1,199	7,262
FRANCE		475	429	71,311	64,258	65	119	9,443	18,088
GERMANY WEST		516	416	41,923	55,388	54	92	11,056	14,754
CZECHOSLOVAKIA		46	58	7,042	7,608	28	24	4,111	2,923
POLAND		68	78	12,236	11,331	41	0	5,635	0
SPAIN		6	96	775	13,039	0	31	6	4,199
ITALY		295	193	43,327	27,815	37	14	5,377	1,953
OTHER		372	280	62,033	43,444	70	50	11,332	7,225
FLAXSEED	MBU	39	737	264	4,969	0	338	0	2,217
MEXICO		13	0	39	0	0	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS		22	281	213	1,956	0	0	0	0
GERMANY WEST		0	268	0	1,782	0	203	0	1,334
CZECHOSLOVAKIA		0	135	0	863	0	135	0	683
UNONTFD CTRY=CAN T/S		4	53	12	347	0	0	0	0
OTHER		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOYBEANS	MBU	207,905	262,549	1,577,083	1,491,489	41,354	49,612	320,870	268,271
CANADA		9,013	10,364	67,369	54,601	4,043	4,161	30,626	19,806
NORWAY		4,230	3,125	33,417	17,737	1,301	0	11,454	0
DENMARK		2,730	7,233	24,012	39,964	0	1,368	0	8,582
NETHERLANDS		36,476	61,371	273,708	343,747	6,562	14,990	52,045	83,926
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		1,768	7,606	14,253	37,981	130	3,057	910	14,941
FRANCE		5,823	8,056	43,481	27,701	1,124	2,297	8,303	11,614
GERMANY WEST		28,040	23,107	208,073	134,494	6,526	2,718	46,963	13,924
SPAIN		22,833	19,805	177,731	110,114	4,663	4,095	35,468	23,377
ITALY		13,340	14,651	105,421	81,475	2,955	2,955	31,381	14,478
ISRAEL		4,939	6,376	29,175	45,891	1,124	1,048	7,090	5,866
PEOPLES REP OF CHINA		4,742	0	32,161	0	0	0	0	0
CHINA,REP OF (TAIWAN)		6,438	20,372	66,061	122,223	1,343	3,532	11,121	22,241
JAPAN		47,307	61,986	361,612	358,739	3,928	5,709	64,470	33,062
UNONTFD CTRY=CAN T/S		7,211	8,756	58,160	45,818	296	925	2,281	4,419
OTHER		10,996	12,733	82,449	71,324	2,364	2,556	18,777	14,036
COTTONSEED OIL	MLB	243,726	247,058	82,525	67,616	75,054	36,727	25,036	9,785
CANADA		12,168	8,885	3,814	2,738	1,932	843	764	217

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TABLE 44.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-DECEMBER				DECEMBER			
		QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/
				1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.			1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		4,414	9,622	1,294	1,663	0	0	0	0
VENEZUELA		49,755	42,317	19,257	11,634	16,433	0	7,246	0
SWEDEN		14,053	1	5,836	1	0	0	0	0
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		0	6,824	0	1,638	0	3,041	0	552
GERMANY WEST		1,213	14,329	525	5,227	1,213	2,205	525	612
JAPAN		12,684	11,155	4,987	3,104	1,985	1,378	669	406
NEW ZEALAND		5,797	1,979	2,153	592	348	331	100	95
EGYPT		136,077	145,297	41,754	37,985	52,967	28,038	15,615	7,624
OTHER		7,266	10,649	2,906	3,035	176	893	116	279
SOYBEAN OIL	MLB	930,420	255,561	296,084	74,866	198,594	40,497	68,305	10,940
CANADA		27,263	25,791	8,813	6,793	3,555	6,402	1,242	1,397
MEXICO		126,829	10,449	34,960	4,125	15,730	2,546	4,021	1,137
PANAMA		24,280	14,661	6,909	5,400	6,719	23	1,749	10
HAITI		7,719	12,829	3,356	3,620	10	1,833	0	489
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		17,219	8,985	7,573	2,242	8,062	0	3,384	0
ECUADOR		9,272	12,040	3,652	3,126	6,753	2,496	2,613	606
PERU		33,411	880	11,549	241	366	980	205	241
CHILE		28,313	241	7,951	135	1	0	1	0
URUGUAY		14,328	0	5,952	0	14,328	0	5,952	0
SPAIN		33,635	0	16,332	0	33,595	0	16,312	0
YUGOSLAVIA		28,580	21,750	10,238	4,686	0	0	0	0
IRAN		205,846	44,145	75,375	13,998	77,215	0	35,246	0
INDIA		28,782	1	10,132	1	45	0	26	0
PAKISTAN		26,643	22,351	10,266	7,118	0	1,637	0	272
BANGLADESH		24,799	44,647	8,967	12,320	0	18,285	0	5,054
CHINA, REP OF (TAIWAN)		17,636	21,204	9,542	618	9,920	0	5,383	0
JAPAN		32,660	1,922	10,502	496	1,101	9	450	6
AUSTRALIA		9,426	16,746	3,292	4,227	756	5,196	222	1,207
MOROCCO		24,524	250	7,729	146	480	0	272	0
TUNISIA		30,636	4,629	10,081	1,708	0	0	0	0
OTHER		78,601	11,037	32,910	3,865	19,957	1,191	10,217	520
TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED	MLB	360,030	302,262	489,795	456,385	70,223	64,905	108,583	99,399
SWEDEN		11,045	12,357	14,853	22,825	649	783	472	1,189
DENMARK		11,717	15,656	13,499	21,065	215	1,772	301	1,865
UNITED KINGDOM		64,797	55,245	97,644	86,107	8,027	11,866	14,102	17,715
NETHERLANDS		18,025	17,297	21,178	24,548	1,003	2,528	1,295	3,530
GERMANY WEST		48,365	44,080	55,313	61,781	1,837	6,167	1,896	8,517
SWITZERLAND		17,009	13,597	21,600	13,623	295	1,745	360	2,136
PHILIPPINES		2,982	3,076	3,726	12,421	368	839	488	1,297
JAPAN		68,038	66,249	109,287	74,250	38,107	22,655	61,431	36,789
AUSTRALIA		9,707	12,413	13,773	19,080	2,272	2,594	3,602	4,309
LIBYA		11,091	4,458	17,202	7,290	0	0	0	0
EGYPT		11,694	9,953	13,683	13,839	0	163	0	236
OTHER		95,561	62,980	108,030	97,575	17,451	13,792	24,636	21,817
BURLEY TOBACCO	MLB	23,151	28,214	32,263	48,796	1,309	4,031	1,665	7,112
BRAZIL		503	0	870	0	0	0	0	0

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TABLE 44--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-DECEMBER				DECEMBER			
		1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/
		1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.	
SWEDEN		3,138	2,827	5,193	5,951	0	348	0	702
FINLAND		253	892	425	1,715	1	19	3	31
DENMARK		1,963	2,229	2,923	3,423	83	688	170	1,043
UNITED KINGDOM		184	612	317	1,313	0	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS		1,595	2,205	2,458	3,309	15	114	18	182
FRANCE		163	824	310	1,535	9	381	18	729
GERMANY WEST		6,685	6,109	11,294	10,715	7	1,028	9	1,677
AUSTRIA		2	582	2	1,117	0	78	0	130
SWITZERLAND		860	2,144	1,268	3,679	0	654	0	1,158
SYRIAN ARAB REP		2,073	0	2,271	0	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES		447	3,548	642	5,889	54	422	87	678
KOREA, REP OF		529	1,315	432	2,187	529	0	432	0
EGYPT		559	553	765	768	0	0	0	0
CANARY ISLANDS		0	1,234	0	1,904	0	0	0	0
OTHER		2,255	3,142	3,196	5,412	601	300	929	584
FLUE-CURED TOBACCO	MLB	229,834	206,527	379,743	355,247	50,152	44,645	96,382	81,514
SWEDEN		5,801	9,043	8,578	16,704	0	127	0	232
DENMARK		7,010	10,545	10,082	17,235	90	466	112	755
UNITED KINGDOM		49,277	41,041	38,949	75,376	6,086	8,614	11,096	16,357
NETHERLANDS		4,457	8,740	8,089	12,704	271	1,396	351	2,003
GERMANY WEST		32,736	34,460	40,389	48,450	1,199	4,464	1,781	6,175
SWITZERLAND		2,498	4,904	3,205	7,340	0	428	0	590
CHINA, REP OF (TAIWAN)		6,885	3,665	8,403	5,490	0	1,162	0	1,699
JAPAN		51,654	35,435	107,649	73,496	29,084	17,801	60,851	36,470
AUSTRALIA		6,196	9,245	11,458	16,879	1,777	1,938	3,215	3,852
LIBYA		8,663	3,655	17,030	7,235	0	0	0	0
EGYPT		10,784	9,375	12,530	13,053	0	163	0	236
OTHER		42,174	36,419	63,380	61,085	11,645	8,088	18,896	13,147
MARYLAND TOBACCO	MLB	7,905	2,274	10,444	3,430	251	344	343	520
NETHERLANDS		539	36	681	56	24	0	28	0
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		1,502	739	1,724	1,136	0	115	0	159
FRANCE		21	181	1	286	21	0	1	0
GERMANY WEST		1,132	682	1,314	973	0	61	0	69
SWITZERLAND		3,573	489	5,249	759	206	138	315	221
SPAIN		364	55	400	78	0	0	0	0
PORTUGAL		388	0	453	0	0	0	0	0
ITALY		273	0	443	0	0	0	0	0
AUSTRALIA		53	33	96	74	0	31	0	71
OTHER		60	49	82	67	0	0	0	0
BULK SMOKING TOBACCO	MLB	22,035	5,304	31,383	7,275	1,959	2,047	2,463	2,805
CANADA		91	86	274	245	18	21	56	58
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		1,426	1,725	1,872	2,206	356	350	464	567
ECUADOR		267	259	314	374	0	160	0	232
PERU		423	61	549	148	0	0	0	0

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TABLE 44.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-DECEMBER				DECEMBER			
		QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/
				1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.			1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
FINLAND		1,809	0	2,520	0	0	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM		225	157	480	432	9	36	17	94
NETHERLANDS		2,347	2	3,063	5	310	1	76	3
GERMANY WEST		390	453	1,056	419	3	211	3	206
AUSTRIA		579	0	930	0	124	0	350	0
CZECHOSLOVAKIA		434	430	502	536	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND		6,549	686	9,984	195	0	250	0	82
SPAIN		1,631	639	2,202	912	0	529	0	780
IRAN		0	421	0	571	0	421	0	671
AUSTRALIA		761	8	1,339	26	1	4	3	13
CANARY ISLANDS		2,845	0	3,678	9	991	0	1,283	0
OTHER		1,758	351	2,570	478	148	65	212	99
VEGETABLES AND PREPARATIONS, CANNED	MLB	111,068	105,719	31,718	29,802	10,892	19,868	5,321	5,560
CANADA		48,891	36,579	13,529	9,773	7,951	5,928	2,045	1,592
MEXICO		7,207	6,924	1,490	1,461	928	1,171	229	233
PANAMA		1,999	2,669	605	800	683	388	201	117
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES		2,846	2,296	801	696	490	674	145	130
VENEZUELA		1,462	4,417	542	917	551	2,110	261	441
UNITED KINGDOM		2,614	8,567	750	2,565	733	1,244	262	546
FRANCE		2,513	3,923	681	1,105	436	612	92	199
GERMANY WEST		2,808	3,410	701	1,105	798	332	224	61
HONG KONG		3,267	6,773	926	1,743	869	1,262	261	353
JAPAN		10,601	9,116	3,301	2,976	1,838	1,819	512	539
AUSTRALIA		6,496	615	2,407	106	411	312	97	63
OTHER		20,164	22,939	5,979	6,814	3,203	4,337	991	1,285
PULSES	MLB	436,736	215,151	103,308	37,735	81,746	46,137	20,442	7,773
CANADA		10,501	8,639	2,256	1,960	1,700	2,754	367	561
MEXICO		112,969	7,157	30,895	1,143	19,777	1,508	3,833	209
COSTA RICA		7,294	65	2,795	13	72	0	22	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		148	13,617	25	3,054	74	3	9	1
VENEZUELA		22,786	22,274	4,929	3,349	2,718	5,582	711	893
BRAZIL		1,780	6,861	418	879	210	846	47	94
UNITED KINGDOM		44,364	39,459	11,120	7,476	8,557	9,094	2,084	1,838
NETHERLANDS		10,337	17,112	2,653	1,684	3,826	6,157	896	371
FRANCE		21,441	8,221	4,639	1,667	2,930	391	760	89
GERMANY WEST		23,218	5,315	3,082	1,268	4,165	1,134	929	224
SPAIN		13,414	5,248	3,243	976	3,944	1,259	1,007	231
ITALY		16,887	13,764	4,526	3,113	4,336	3,813	1,231	855
JAPAN		45,094	20,147	5,433	2,315	2,694	3,390	361	326
ALGERIA		32,121	1,073	7,579	274	16,015	0	3,496	0
OTHER		76,443	44,920	17,717	8,646	10,730	10,207	2,689	2,076
BEANS, DRIED	MLB	292,158	122,368	74,297	23,587	62,368	24,065	16,354	4,519
CANADA		8,845	7,354	2,025	1,449	1,537	2,480	337	505
MEXICO		112,413	6,616	30,763	1,057	19,644	1,440	5,793	199

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TABLE 44.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND INTRY--CONTINUED

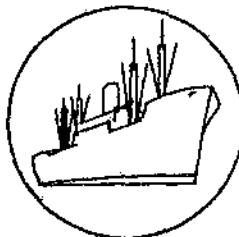
COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-DECEMBER				DECEMBER			
		1974	1975 1/	1976	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/
		1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.	
EL SALVADOR		1	3,067	1	706	0	4	0	1
COSTA RICA		7,120	0	2,749	0	50	0	16	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		0	11,654	0	2,818	0	0	0	0
VEENEZUELA		3,017	4,012	929	966	984	1,744	373	377
UNITED KINGDOM		27,254	28,363	7,179	5,908	4,974	5,627	1,323	1,423
NETHERLANDS		6,794	15,473	1,636	1,387	3,398	5,919	807	316
FRANCE		19,060	6,197	4,094	1,313	2,431	80	637	25
GERMANY WEST		8,043	1,256	2,166	339	1,248	316	316	91
ITALY		7,604	7,893	2,093	2,054	3,059	2,745	830	682
JAPAN		16,223	11,836	1,810	1,449	915	75	147	4
AUSTRALIA		6,602	2,755	1,776	560	1,671	817	537	161
ALGERIA		32,121	0	7,578	0	16,015	0	3,496	0
OTHER		38,062	15,893	9,299	3,463	6,441	2,620	1,761	735
PEAS, INCLUDING COH AND CHICK, DRIED	MLB	104,898	52,204	18,694	8,347	12,937	13,530	2,423	1,803
CANADA		1,366	1,118	170	218	163	130	30	29
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		124	2,033	21	234	60	3	7	1
COLOMBIA		3,312	547	725	77	1,085	0	222	0
VEENEZUELA		17,839	16,188	3,539	1,791	1,250	2,426	213	297
BRAZIL		1,529	5,913	391	741	210	518	47	61
UNITED KINGDOM		16,849	11,829	3,874	1,442	3,584	3,467	761	415
IRELAND		1,991	1,012	484	119	75	0	18	0
SPAIN		3,577	1,068	810	185	759	343	188	69
ITALY		2,425	840	469	140	373	128	56	19
CHINA, REP OF (TAIWAN)		9,522	4,955	1,147	480	1,023	1,210	126	114
JAPAN		29,747	9,300	3,603	864	1,765	3,316	203	322
OTHER		16,577	11,001	3,455	2,026	2,593	1,993	539	473
LETUCE, FRESH	MLB	119,817	125,678	10,560	11,921	31,025	38,780	2,268	3,384
CANADA		108,394	121,109	9,943	9,455	29,573	36,434	2,033	2,895
SWEDEN		334	1,225	53	249	308	608	48	132
HONG KONG		5,969	8,819	877	1,404	346	595	54	88
OTHER		5,118	4,525	587	913	799	1,143	132	269
POTATOES, FRESH, EXCEPT SWEET POTATOES	MLB	215,343	226,521	9,817	11,116	12,378	26,874	623	1,170
CANADA		196,698	182,854	8,197	7,210	8,599	21,520	370	694
MEXICO		9,788	7,121	491	249	2,485	1,039	09	30
PANAMA		99	2,956	7	311	40	2,907	2	305
BAHAMAS		2,906	3,111	242	323	462	682	31	40
CHILE		0	2,251	0	2,486	0	0	0	0
AUSTRALIA		2,114	97	456	26	150	19	33	6
OTHER		3,738	6,131	513	732	642	708	85	86
TOMATOES, FRESH	MLB	93,820	101,910	14,274	16,501	19,213	19,287	2,609	3,128
CANADA		90,175	97,941	13,602	15,644	18,397	18,826	2,486	3,044
OTHER		3,645	3,869	673	817	917	461	124	80
HOPS	MLB	6,079	5,815	6,333	6,387	2,242	2,490	2,209	2,466
CANADA		1,603	2,124	1,424	2,123	952	1,302	821	1,344

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TABLE 44.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-DECEMBER:				DECEMBER:			
		1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/
		1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.	
MEXICO		269	0	221	0	1	0	1	0
COLOMBIA		73	76	326	84	0	65	0	72
VENEZUELA		47	87	119	362	0	39	0	41
PERU		220	209	267	207	92	9	98	13
BOLIVIA		132	38	151	92	0	0	0	0
BRAZIL		434	724	470	825	32	0	35	0
ARGENTINA		178	1	260	6	154	1	214	6
IRELAND		864	817	706	460	608	528	655	432
CZECHOSLOVAKIA		0	404	0	297	0	110	0	69
USSR		1,120	73	1,118	275	0	0	0	0
JAPAN		373	492	421	506	109	116	120	115
NIGERIA		212	90	263	90	0	0	0	0
REP. SOUTH AFRICA		83	144	89	148	53	0	57	0
OTHER		466	487	556	622	143	321	298	372

1/ PRELIMINARY



Import Highlights

AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS DOWN 5 PERCENT IN JULY-DECEMBER

At \$4.8 billion, U.S. imports of farm products during July-December 1975 were 5 percent lower than those of a year earlier. The decline occurred mainly in competitive items such as sugar and vegetable oils. Tropical agricultural product imports rose 25 percent, however, to \$1.67 billion.

Supplementary, or largely competitive, imports fell nearly 16 percent in value to \$3.12 billion. Sugar import tonnage dropped 23 percent to less than 2.3 million short tons product weight; lower prices resulted in a 44-percent value decline to \$853 million. The average import unit value for sugar in July-December was under \$375 per short ton versus nearly \$518 a year earlier. The Philippines, Brazil, Peru, Mexico, Guatemala, Ecuador, Costa Rica, Jamaica, and Trinidad shipped less sugar to U.S. importers. The Dominican Republic, Australia, India, South Africa, Colombia, and Thailand shipped greater amounts.

Lower prices resulted in reduced import values for coconut and palm kernel oils. Coconut oil entries jumped 60 percent to 540 million pounds, but import value fell 45 percent to \$91 million. Palm kernel oil volume was up 18 percent, while value dropped 47 percent to \$18 million. Palm oil imports more than doubled to 628 million pounds; value was up 65 percent to \$112.7 million.

Increases were registered for most other competitive items, including cattle, beef, cheeses, wool, hides, cotton, edible nuts, and fresh vegetables. Tobacco import volume declined, but value rose. Wine imports began to climb in November and December from their depressed levels. Feeder and slaughter cattle entries were well above those of a year ago, when high feed prices and restrictions on Canadian stock were in effect. Boneless beef volume climbed 17 percent to 589 million pounds, with sharp gains in arrivals from Australia. Wool and cattle hide entries more than doubled.

Fresh vegetable imports were up 13 percent in value because of gains for cucumbers, eggplant, peppers, and tomatoes. Imports of fresh winter vegetables in December ran 17 percent ahead of the December 1974 value. Mexico supplied 55 percent of U.S. imports of fresh vegetables in July-December, compared with 47 percent a year earlier.

Still table wine imports in December totaled 4.1 million gallons (\$21.4 million), compared with 3 million gallons (\$14.4 million) in December 1974. For the July-December period, import volume was 7 percent behind a year earlier in contrast to volume for July-October, which was down 20 percent. July-December arrivals from Italy were 31 percent above the year-earlier level, those from France were up 22 percent, and entries from West Germany were up 12 percent. However, a 71-percent drop in Spanish types and a 17-percent decline in Portuguese types more than offset gains.

Green coffee import volume was up 55 percent for the 6 months, to 1.4 billion pounds. Higher prices raised value by 63 percent to \$872 million. Low U.S. stock levels led to increased imports, and news of a freeze in Brazil resulted in price increases. Cocoa bean import volume was 82 percent above the same months of 1974. Imports of black pepper, vanilla beans, and most other spices were also higher.

Table 45.--U.S. agricultural imports: Value by commodity, July-December and December 1974 and 1975

Commodity	July-December		Change	December		Change
	1974	1975		1974	1975	
			Million dollars	Percent	Million dollars	Percent
<u>Complementary</u>						
Bananas, fresh	98	121	+23	16	20	+25
Cocoa and chocolate:						
Cocoa beans	108	150	+39	32	42	+31
Cocoa butter	31	23	-26	3	4	+33
Cocoa cake, powder, and chocolate	56	56	---	10	11	+10
Coffee:						
Coffee, green or crude	535	872	+63	115	117	+2
Coffee, soluble	52	47	-10	5	13	+160
Drugs, crude	36	40	+11	7	7	---
Essential oils	49	24	-51	5	5	---
Fibers, unmanufactured	29	10	-66	3	2	-33
Rubber, crude:						
Rubber, crude, dry form	208	180	-13	30	35	+17
Rubber, latex	21	15	-29	3	1	-67
Silk, raw	2	3	+50	---	1	---
Spices	44	51	+16	8	10	+25
Tea, crude	40	41	+3	6	6	---
Wool, carpet	6	9	+50	---	1	---
Other complementary products	23	31	+35	6	8	+33
Total complementary products	1,338	1,673	+25	249	283	+14
<u>Supplementary</u>						
Animal and animal products:						
Cattle and calves	31	63	+103	5	24	+380
Dairy products and eggs	133	138	+4	28	32	+14
Hides and skins, including furskins	64	79	+23	10	17	+70
Meats and meat products, excluding poultry:						
Beef and veal	358	363	+1	60	49	-18
Pork	165	234	+42	36	42	+17
Other meats and meat products	19	22	+16	3	4	+33
Sausage casings	18	16	-11	2	3	+50
Wool, apparel	11	19	+73	2	4	+100
Other animal and animal products	100	84	-16	17	15	-12
Total animals and animal products	899	1,018	+13	163	190	+17
Cotton, raw, excluding linters	5	8	+60	1	2	+100
Grains and fodders	24	26	+8	4	4	---
Fruits and preparations	102	101	-1	20	19	-5
Grains and preparations	104	99	-5	16	21	+31
Nuts and preparations, edible	83	103	+24	10	14	+40
Oilseeds, oilnutes, and products:						
Coconut oil	166	91	-45	21	12	-43
Palm and palm kernel oil	162	131	+28	20	22	+10
Olive oil, edible	25	22	-12	5	4	-20
Other oilseeds and products	72	49	-32	11	9	-18
Seeds, cut flowers, & nursery stock ex. oilseeds	47	55	+17	9	9	---
Sugar and molasses:						
Sugar, cane or beet	1,535	853	-44	337	77	-77
Molasses, inedible	53	30	-43	9	6	-33
Tobacco, unmanufactured, incl. bulk smoking	100	118	+18	18	16	-11
Vegetables and preparations	147	146	-1	32	29	-9
Wines and malt beverages:						
Wines	133	147	+11	20	32	+60
Malt beverages	37	50	+35	6	7	+17
Other supplementary vegetable products	75	77	+3	14	12	-14
Total supplementary products	3,709	3,124	-16	716	485	-32
Total agricultural imports 1/	5,047	4,797	-5	966	768	-20

1/ Totals may not add due to rounding.

Table 46 --U.S. agricultural imports by selected commodities

Commodity	Unit	July-December				December			
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975
: : -- Thousands -- -- 1,000 dollars -- : : -- Thousands -- -- 1,000 dollars -- :									
Live animals, excluding poultry	---	—	—	52,949	95,656	—	—	9,772	30,983
Meat and preparations, ex. poultry	Lb.	766,812	869,341	542,327	619,164	146,213	112,303	99,359	94,736
Beef and veal	do.	581,224	680,397	358,213	363,488	110,416	80,943	60,314	48,918
Pork	do.	166,419	159,218	164,664	234,172	32,569	27,058	36,136	42,382
Dairy products, excluding eggs	---	—	—	130,194	136,969	—	—	27,940	31,634
Poultry and poultry products	---	—	—	13,004	14,619	—	—	1,347	3,512
Grains and preparations	---	—	—	104,181	98,658	—	—	15,649	20,866
Wheat and flour	Bu.	750	81	4,276	531	43	2	279	13
Rice	Lb.	1,408	906	365	305	317	205	76	75
Feed grains	M.ton	275	198	47,442	34,561	35	51	6,505	8,884
Other	---	—	—	52,098	63,261	—	—	8,789	11,894
Fruits, nuts, and preparations	---	—	—	285,828	328,087	—	—	47,152	54,351
Bananas	Lb.	1,999,238	2,131,954	97,828	121,347	331,702	336,578	16,246	20,988
Vegetables and preparations	---	—	—	146,606	146,108	—	—	31,576	29,017
Sugar and preparations, inc. honey	---	—	—	1,633,147	935,475	—	—	355,562	90,404
Sugar, cane or beet	S.ton	2,964	2,277	1,535,220	853,130	494	249	337,168	76,673
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, etc.	Lb.	1,392,088	2,030,275	881,432	1,263,422	295,712	312,274	183,453	210,005
Coffee, green	do.	915,410	1,414,938	534,652	871,693	204,982	171,834	115,196	117,442
Cocoa beans	do.	147,295	267,742	108,426	150,247	41,883	73,867	32,252	42,317
Feeds and fodders	---	—	—	24,704	26,461	—	—	3,979	3,781
Protein meal	S.ton	5	4	598	397	1	1/	95	36
Beverages, ex. distilled alcoholic	Gal.	50,862	55,160	170,678	196,788	7,885	9,958	26,565	38,994
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	152,313	149,335	99,797	118,121	25,265	18,998	17,588	15,679
Hides, skins, and furskins	---	—	—	63,609	79,355	—	—	9,902	16,747
Oilseeds	---	—	—	23,080	27,263	—	—	5,061	4,791
Soybeans	Lb.	22	6	7	2	5	3	2	1
Wool, unmanufactured	Glb.	14,944	29,097	17,297	27,525	1,745	5,843	1,869	5,574
Cotton, unmanufactured	Rbale	29	42	6,613	9,364	7	8	1,115	1,792
Fats, oils, and greases	Lb.	16,666	13,618	5,217	3,939	3,287	2,154	1,000	475
Vegetable oils and waxes	do.	841,705	1,362,699	341,580	264,982	127,712	234,264	52,205	41,877
Rubber and allied gums	do.	766,309	800,825	235,497	200,044	136,359	141,537	34,198	36,945
Other	---	—	—	269,536	204,917	—	—	40,249	36,143
Total	---	—	—	5,047,276	4,796,917	—	—	965,641	768,306

1/ Less than 500.

Table 47.--U.S. agricultural imports: Value by month, January 1963 to December 1975

Months	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969 1/	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975 2/
— Million dollars —													
January	232.9	331.7	175.1	352.7	413.0	414.7	208.6	491.0	506.6	575.6	648.9	786.9	810.9
February	374.3	294.5	269.3	371.2	353.7	402.4	315.6	457.5	419.7	591.6	615.3	819.4	693.9
March	352.7	381.7	420.3	410.7	412.9	369.7	474.8	523.9	499.6	506.6	658.9	984.2	749.0
January-March	959.9	1,007.9	864.7	1,154.6	1,179.6	1,186.8	999.0	1,472.4	1,425.9	1,673.8	1,923.1	2,590.5	2,253.8
April	348.4	361.2	368.5	383.0	362.8	439.5	487.9	514.5	554.4	489.5	696.5	877.8	761.9
May	323.3	328.6	337.9	358.1	337.0	434.3	438.1	443.5	477.9	529.0	786.5	890.1	688.4
June	295.7	314.1	344.5	387.1	364.8	386.7	430.0	499.4	529.8	520.6	664.4	841.7	827.3
April-June	967.4	1,003.9	1,051.0	1,128.2	1,064.6	1,260.6	1,356.0	1,457.4	1,562.1	1,539.1	2,147.4	2,609.6	2,277.6
January-June	1,927.3	2,011.8	1,915.7	2,282.8	2,244.2	2,447.4	2,355.0	2,929.8	2,988.0	3,212.9	4,070.5	5,200.1	4,531.4
July	335.2	316.7	260.3	342.6	346.8	438.6	434.0	461.7	489.0	471.6	635.0	898.3	762.0
August	346.7	315.2	318.7	352.6	369.4	442.1	407.7	463.8	555.1	563.7	720.4	854.1	687.7
September	343.1	338.4	354.0	415.3	347.7	660.3	398.6	469.0	650.5	547.1	639.8	751.2	945.3
July-September	1,025.0	970.3	933.0	1,110.5	1,063.9	1,341.0	1,260.3	1,394.5	1,694.6	1,587.4	1,995.2	2,503.6	2,395.0
October	374.3	347.7	411.0	388.1	376.3	396.0	469.1	480.3	302.5	573.6	712.2	740.9	828.6
November	317.5	381.6	398.8	358.6	379.7	419.4	411.2	442.9	298.2	547.7	862.5	817.3	804.9
December	357.1	370.6	428.1	351.6	388.3	419.8	481.8	522.3	560.2	550.2	778.6	965.6	768.3
October-December	1,059.9	1,099.9	1,237.9	1,098.3	1,144.3	1,235.2	1,362.1	1,445.5	1,140.9	1,671.5	2,353.3	2,543.8	2,401.8
July-December	2,083.9	2,070.2	2,170.9	2,208.8	2,208.2	2,576.2	2,602.4	2,840.0	2,835.5	3,253.9	4,348.5	5,047.4	4,796.8
January-December 3/.....	4,011.2	4,082.0	4,086.6	4,491.4	4,452.2	5,023.6	4,957.2	5,769.8	5,823.4	6,466.9	8,419.0	10,247.5	9,329.2
Monthly average	334.3	340.2	340.5	374.3	371.0	418.6	413.1	480.8	485.2	538.9	701.6	853.9	777.4

1/ Monthly totals for July-December 1969 do not include furskins.

2/ Preliminary.

3/ Totals may not add due to rounding.

Table 48.--Average unit value for principal imported agricultural products,
July-December and December 1974 and 1975

Commodity	Unit	July-December		December	
		1974	1975	1974	1975
		-- Dollars --			
Cattle, 200-700 lbs.	No.	159.772	137.300	134.477	136.564
Cattle, 700 lbs. and over	do.	542.569	462.116	461.720	448.500
Swine, live	do.	84.033	163.549	104.087	162.448
Beef, boneless, fresh or frozen	Lb.	.568	.509	.526	.581
Pork, hams and shoulders, canned	do.	1.053	1.564	1.166	1.652
Pork, frozen	do.	.606	.743	.688	.842
Cheese, Cheddar	do.	.709	.711	.642	.828
Cheese, Emmenthaler	do.	.817	.978	.851	.992
Cheese, Edam and Gouda	do.	.871	1.120	.884	1.053
Milk, dry, not over 3% butterfat	do.	.430	.347	.526	.275
Casein, excluding mixtures	do.	.650	.593	.732	.588
Sheep and lamb skins	do.	1.536	1.608	1.516	1.687
Mink furskins	No.	17.515	14.356	18.080	17.066
Wool, apparel	Glb.	1.296	1.064	1.121	1.028
Cotton, raw	Rbds	322.562	290.500	228.661	278.673
Apples, fresh	Lb.	.124	.135	.148	.167
Oranges, fresh	do.	.100	.086	.113	.096
Oranges, canned, mandarin	do.	.275	.265	.277	.266
Cantalopes, fresh	do.	.066	.078	---	.086
Pineapples, canned	do.	.187	.199	.208	.225
Strawberries, frozen	Lb.	.233	.220	.238	.222
Brazil nuts, shelled	do.	.770	.567	.674	.506
Brazil nuts, unshelled	do.	.300	.252	.773	---
Pistachio nuts, unshelled	do.	1.067	1.223	1.049	1.203
Cashew nuts, shelled	do.	.941	.869	.795	.786
Barley, unmilled	Bu.	3.809	3.848	4.245	3.863
Biscuits, cakes and wafers	Lb.	.595	.695	.637	.697
Castor oil	do.	.285	.245	.264	.240
Coconut oil	do.	.493	.169	.502	.150
Olive oil, edible	do.	.823	.751	.833	.704
Palm oil	do.	.254	.179	.288	.163
Palm kernel oil	do.	.438	.197	.407	.174
Sugar, cane or beet	Ston	517.955	374.673	682.526	307.924
Molasses, inedible	Gal.	.315	.215	.269	.196
Cucumber, fresh	Lb.	.053	.051	.050	.050
Olives, in brine	Gal.	3.949	4.632	4.398	4.345
Onions, fresh or dry	Lb.	.118	.169	.092	.132
Peppers, fresh	do.	.149	.157	.136	.125
Squash, fresh	do.	.054	.055	.051	.050
Tomatoes, fresh	do.	.155	.143	.152	.138
Tomatoes, canned	do.	.198	.160	.197	.153
Tomato paste and sauce	do.	.394	.279	.335	.257
Tobacco, leaf, oriental	do.	.663	.816	.700	.841
Beer and ale	Gal.	1.583	1.782	1.560	1.767
Wine, still grape, less than 14% alcoholic	do.	4.570	5.191	4.754	5.198
Bananas, fresh	Lb.	.049	.057	.049	.055
Coffee, green	do.	.584	.616	.562	.683
Coffee, roasted or ground	do.	.747	.712	.811	.842
Coffee, soluble	do.	1.703	1.748	1.504	2.096
Cocoa beans	do.	.736	.561	.770	.573
Cocoa butter	do.	1.584	1.188	1.626	1.202
Lime oil	do.	8.062	8.205	7.437	8.318
Sisal and henequin	Lton	570.425	299.273	753.326	200.527
Rubber, natural, dry	Lb.	.299	.245	.242	.257
Rubber, natural, latex	do.	.362	.266	.324	.277
Pepper, unground, black	do.	.735	.712	.734	.692
Silk, raw	do.	11.589	8.797	12.000	9.315
Vanilla beans	do.	6.302	6.676	6.579	7.917
Tea, crude	do.	.484	.539	.543	.495
Wool, carpet	Glb.	.979	.762	.799	.787

Table 49.--U.S. sugar imports: Quantity and value by month
and average import unit values,
January 1973 through December 1975

Year and month	Quantity	Value	Unit Value	
	: Short tons	\$1,000	¢/lb.	\$/\$.ton
1973:				
January	435,660	71,879	8.3	164.99
February	292,445	48,942	8.4	167.35
March	444,869	72,055	8.1	161.97
April	477,367	80,313	8.4	168.24
May	506,816	85,549	8.4	168.80
June	418,522	69,615	8.3	166.34
July	452,574	75,545	8.4	166.92
August	570,622	100,451	8.8	176.04
September	394,320	80,077	10.2	203.07
October	219,588	39,244	8.9	178.72
November	566,891	109,798	9.7	193.68
December	487,280	91,663	9.4	188.11
	<u>5,266,954</u>	<u>925,131</u>	<u>8.8</u>	<u>175.65</u>
1974:				
January	243,573	45,892	9.4	188.41
February	499,749	105,040	10.5	210.18
March	553,657	124,681	11.3	225.20
April	509,261	134,319	13.2	263.75
May	512,145	154,826	15.1	302.31
June	491,677	155,559	15.8	316.39
July	600,353	233,125	19.4	388.31
August	593,076	261,734	22.1	441.32
September	437,217	213,226	24.4	487.69
October	360,186	201,223	27.9	558.66
November	479,056	288,745	30.1	602.74
December	494,416	337,168	34.1	681.95
	<u>3,774,365</u>	<u>2,255,538</u>	<u>19.5</u>	<u>390.61</u>
1975:				
January	149,616	124,027	41.4	828.97
February	203,049	133,851	33.0	659.21
March	226,301	154,771	34.2	683.92
April	303,315	200,381	33.0	660.64
May	225,825	145,600	32.2	644.75
June	452,625	260,353	28.8	575.21
July	404,760	174,870	21.6	432.03
August	290,086	109,288	18.8	376.74
September	605,224	236,548	19.5	390.84
October	465,342	165,225	17.8	355.06
November	261,912	90,526	17.3	345.64
December	249,186	76,673	15.4	307.69
	<u>3,837,241</u>	<u>1,872,113</u>	<u>24.4</u>	<u>487.88</u>

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census.

Table 50.--U.S. imports of meat under Public Law 88-482 ^{1/}: Quantity and value by country, December 1974 and 1975 and January-December 1974 and 1975

Country	December		January-December	
	1974	1975	1974	1975
--1,000 pounds--				
Australia	56,857	15,632	512,989	679,405
New Zealand	17,351	10,893	259,751	275,373
Canada	1,879	39	36,540	21,159
CACM:				
Costa Rica	8,179	3,670	60,130	60,492
El Salvador	1,602	1,893	12,761	5,440
Guatemala	4,739	8,097	29,528	33,426
Honduras	4,383	5,652	29,400	35,447
Nicaragua	4,218	11,208	32,689	47,665
Dominican Republic	1,055	1,133	14,318	8,606
Haiti	38	154	1,699	1,558
Ireland	1,701	4,374	44,014	6,803
Mexico	2,897	4,779	40,418	29,763
Panama	270	1,034	2,941	3,003
Belize	0	0	79	20
United Kingdom-No. Ireland:	0	0	1,887	752
Total	105,169	68,558	1,079,144	1,208,912
--1,000 dollars--				
Australia	28,761	8,051	350,095	309,471
New Zealand	9,084	5,884	175,580	123,911
Canada	1,067	22	26,619	12,459
CACM:				
Costa Rica	3,835	2,332	37,672	32,007
El Salvador	1,100	1,178	9,464	3,366
Guatemala	3,155	5,530	21,282	22,266
Honduras	2,277	3,337	19,607	19,376
Nicaragua	2,485	6,769	24,474	27,963
Dominican Republic	567	634	9,074	4,770
Haiti	22	88	1,034	1,051
Ireland	877	2,220	32,444	3,315
Mexico	1,810	3,168	32,292	18,569
Panama	170	649	2,065	1,693
Belize	0	0	58	11
United Kingdom-No. Ireland:	0	0	1,370	321
Total	55,210	39,862	743,130	580,549

^{1/} P.L. 88-482 (1964) provides for import quotas on fresh, chilled or frozen beef, veal, mutton, and goat meat. Fresh, chilled, or frozen boneless beef accounted for more than 90 percent of the import volume in 1969-75.

TABLE SI.--U.S. CANE OR BEET SUGAR IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN,
DECEMBER 1974 AND 1975 AND JULY-DECEMBER 1974 AND 1975

COMMODITY IMPORTED AND AREA/COUNTRY OF ORIGIN	UNITS	JULY-DECEMBER				DECEMBER			
		QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1975	1976	1975	1976	1974	1975	1974	1975
SUGAR, CANE OR BEET	SHORT TONS 1/			-- DOLLARS --				-- DOLLARS --	
CANADA	122	0	21,241	0	8,761,871	0	5,283	0	1,993,147
MEXICO	201	203,455	73	125,307,214	29,817	25,674	27	22,798,683	8,657
GUATEMALA	205	62,571	31,073	27,094,543	11,034,306	0	160	0	64,041
BELIZE	208	21,454	15,910	12,103,850	5,555,697	0	0	0	0
EL SALVADOR	211	24,323	29,840	10,714,500	12,902,128	5,499	0	2,409,425	0
HONDURAS	215	8,172	5,910	4,674,912	1,939,423	3,232	0	2,074,912	0
NICARAGUA	219	9,151	11,362	3,639,598	5,132,184	5,612	0	2,605,941	0
COSTA RICA	223	43,834	21,391	20,985,540	10,254,393	0	2,970	0	830,742
PANAMA	225	17,911	20,035	8,541,967	7,000,719	58	0	60,300	0
JAMAICA	242	30,640	0	17,639,588	0	3,236	0	2,264,891	0
HAITI	245	18,353	4,986	5,921,930	1,370,737	3,406	0	2,043,346	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	247	264,836	355,017	108,005,139	147,050,936	0	12,620	0	4,469,722
BARBADOS	272	0	6,400	0	3,645,344	0	0	0	0
TRINIDAD-TOBAGO	274	20,042	11,765	10,600,438	4,714,195	0	0	0	0
COLOMBIA	301	67,379	97,229	33,114,022	36,040,369	5,600	93	3,669,822	31,057
GUYANA	312	36,250	70,629	20,598,629	22,585,097	3,696	3,133	3,323,776	919,650
ECUADOR	331	57,586	40,545	35,127,470	11,622,691	11,274	19,627	7,725,198	5,197,097
PERU	333	247,849	136,482	193,375,950	59,611,860	32,043	32,043	19,225,335	9,849,278
BOLIVIA	335	3,319	3,507	1,786,583	1,185,607	3,319	0	1,786,583	0
BRAZIL	351	512,033	161,241	326,465,713	58,034,631	189,393	218	139,025,123	76,000
PARAGUAY	353	8,256	6,570	5,448,926	3,099,111	0	0	0	0
ARGENTINA	357	100,932	98,316	59,835,726	37,919,466	43,552	23,043	30,104,297	7,098,239
SWEDEN	401	2	0	1,084	0	0	0	0	0
DENMARK	409	0	1	0	719	0	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM	412	0	115	0	6,208	0	0	0	0
GERMANY WEST	428	0	18	0	10,985	0	0	0	0
INDIA	533	82,101	163,566	32,795,342	54,027,084	0	12,903	0	4,548,094
THAILAND	549	12,102	111,156	3,371,291	35,959,516	0	34,639	0	9,920,295
PHILIPPINES	565	719,907	243,444	325,288,684	92,951,819	112,407	1,942	69,413,246	697,547
PEOPLES REP OF CHINA	570	1	10	416	8,640	0	0	0	0
KOREA,REP OF	580	0	9,921	0	3,897,980	0	0	0	0
CHINA,REP OF (TAIWAN)	583	15,045	39,262	8,048,317	12,381,576	0	0	0	0
JAPAN	588	1	0	449	0	0	11,103	0	3,014,361
AUSTRALIA	602	231,381	343,939	142,967,958	128,455,299	17,208	56,372	12,667,941	17,220,177
OTHER PAC ISLS, NEC	686	16,800	0	11,709,321	0	0	0	0	0
MAURITIUS AND DEP	784	31,808	25,771	16,613,149	10,355,297	15,960	0	7,678,526	0
MOZAMBIQUE	787	8,393	14,426	5,039,051	5,276,545	8,398	0	5,039,051	0
MAURITIUS AND DEP	798	12,545	21,013	5,646,427	7,559,037	0	12,565	0	4,308,561
REP SOUTH AFRICA	791	35,120	105,343	17,905,657	35,087,015	0	13,349	0	4,051,293
SWAZILAND	795	31,199	34,314	17,717,426	13,355,350	0	0	0	0
MALAWI	797	10,045	11,692	5,333,495	4,110,946	6,850	5,247	3,651,825	2,255,209
TOTAL WORLD		2,964,303	2,276,510,153,220,300	853,129,598	494,417	249,136	337,168,209	76,673,267	

1/ IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION; TEL QUEL OR ACTUAL WEIGHT BASIS.

TABLE 52.—U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-DECEMBER				DECEMBER			
		QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1974 THOU.	1975 THOU.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1974 THOU.	1975 THOU.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.
ALL COMMODITIES	—	—	—	53,612,300	49,056,600	—	—	9,214,900	8,870,000
NONAGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	—	—	—	48,565,024	44,259,683	—	—	8,249,259	8,101,694
AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	—	—	—	5,047,276	4,796,917	—	—	965,641	768,306
COMPLEMENTARY	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BANANAS, FRESH	LB	1,999,238	2,131,954	1,337,878	1,672,852	—	—	249,472	283,223
PLANTAINS, FRESH	LB	61,718	67,175	97,828	121,347	331,702	366,578	16,246	20,088
COFFEE, GREEN	LB	915,610	1,414,938	534,652	871,693	204,982	171,834	538	616
COFFEE, SOLUBLE, EXTRACTS	LB	30,477	26,791	51,910	46,829	3,566	6,109	115,196	117,442
COFFEE, ROASTED	LB	10,979	23,487	8,201	16,734	2,437	5,757	5,363	12,802
COCOA BEANS	LB	147,295	267,742	108,426	150,247	41,883	73,867	1,977	4,846
COCOA BUTTER	LB	19,778	19,600	31,319	23,288	1,777	3,341	2,889	4,016
COCOA CAKE, POWDER & COATINGS	LB	71,972	81,030	21,901	26,555	8,974	13,928	3,508	4,633
CHOCOLATE PREPARATIONS	LB	41,406	39,351	34,079	29,818	7,491	8,146	5,995	5,966
DRUGS	LB	45,475	39,476	36,164	39,527	12,052	13,204	7,112	7,170
ESSENTIAL OILS	LB	7,264	4,339	48,559	23,651	672	762	5,077	4,760
FIBERS, EX COTTON, JUTE	LTN	42	21	29,299	9,583	5	5	3,369	1,953
RUBBER, AND ALLIED GUMS:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RUBBER, DRY FORM	LB	696,743	733,545	208,323	179,780	126,235	134,646	30,494	34,651
RUBBER, LATEX	LB	57,975	55,610	20,978	14,774	7,822	4,673	2,537	1,293
ALLIED GUMS	LB	11,591	11,670	6,196	5,490	2,302	2,218	1,167	1,001
SILK, RAW	LB	168	344	1,947	3,026	37	89	444	829
SPICES	LB	59,164	70,753	43,855	51,077	8,980	14,271	7,631	10,230
PEPPER, BLACK, UNGROUND	LB	22,458	30,837	16,509	21,962	3,156	6,486	2,317	4,489
VANILLA BEANS	LB	648	992	4,084	6,623	233	144	1,533	1,140
OTHER	LB	36,057	38,925	23,263	22,493	5,591	7,641	3,781	4,600
TEA, CRUDE OR PREPARED	LB	82,213	76,972	39,783	41,490	11,844	11,843	6,429	5,865
WOOL, UNMANUFACTURED, FREE	GLB	6,528	11,377	6,394	8,668	268	1,805	214	1,421
OTHER	—	—	—	5,084	5,895	—	—	1,033	1,325
SUPPLEMENTARY	—	—	—	3,709,399	3,124,065	—	—	716,170	485,083
ANIMAL AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ANIMALS, LIVE	—	—	—	899,224	1,017,577	—	—	162,835	190,064
CATTLE, DUTIABLE	NO	90	304	52,949	95,656	—	—	9,772	30,983
CATTLE FOR BREEDING, FREE	NO	5	3	27,326	60,423	15	133	4,088	23,161
HORSES	NO	2	5	3,881	2,725	1	1	925	717
SWINE	NO	98	18	13,198	29,252	1	1	4,554	6,630
OTHER	—	—	—	8,262	2,864	2	3	168	417
DAIRY PRODUCTS	—	—	—	282	392	—	—	38	77
CHEESE	LB	118,304	119,116	130,194	136,969	—	—	27,940	31,634
BLUE MOLO, INCLUDING ROQUEFORT	LB	3,436	3,847	95,332	108,427	31,745	28,753	24,518	25,434
CHEDDAR	LB	6,941	8,736	3,742	4,964	609	1,137	793	1,423
COLBY	LB	126	2	4,924	6,215	5,550	1,240	3,564	1,927
EDAM AND GOUDA	LB	6,034	5,446	64	1	6	0	3	0
EMMENTHALER OR SWISS, INC GRUYERE	LB	39,549	36,800	32,272	34,595	6,478	7,296	5,300	6,757

CONTINUED—

TABLE 52.—U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY—CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-DECEMBER						DECEMBER					
		QUANTITY		VALUE				QUANTITY		VALUE			
		1974 THOU.	1975 I/ THOU.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 I/ 1,000 DOL.	1974 THOU.	1975 I/ THOU.	1974 THOU.	1975 I/ THOU.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 I/ 1,000 DOL.	1974 THOU.	1975 I/ THOU.
ROMANO, REGGIANO, PARMESAN PECORINO AND SHEEPSMILK	LB	4,314	8,285	4,660	8,333	1,082	2,497	1,161	2,244				
OTHER	LB	8,512	7,717	9,916	8,769	2,282	1,528	2,634	1,668				
BUTTER	LB	49,393	48,286	34,497	39,457	13,975	13,617	9,505	10,780				
CASEIN AND MIXTURES	LB	340	335	225	219	91	66	70	35				
NONFAT DRY MILK	LB	45,779	38,414	30,600	23,568	3,266	9,004	2,575	5,422				
OTHER	LB	2,210	1,773	950	684	97	302	51	85				
HIDES AND SKINS, INCLUDING FURSKINS	---	---	---	3,087	4,066	---	---	726	658				
CALF AND KIP SKINS	LB	1,541	1,641	1,170	872	56	144	9,902	16,747				
CATTLE HIDES, WHOLE	LB	12,778	34,527	2,941	8,613	2,343	5,682	414	1,513				
GOAT AND KID SKINS	LB	579	899	772	1,144	47	295	60	361				
SHEEP AND LAMB SKINS	LB	18,352	19,436	28,526	30,911	1,537	2,345	2,320	3,918				
FURSKINS	---	---	---	27,354	34,949	---	---	6,715	10,280				
OTHER	---	---	---	2,847	2,866	---	---	368	601				
MEAT AND MEAT PRODUCTS	LB	766,812	869,341	542,327	619,164	146,213	112,303	99,359	94,736				
MEATS—P.L. 88-482	LB	523,284	607,152	297,802	310,523	105,165	68,556	55,209	39,861				
BEEF AND VEAL	LB	581,224	680,397	358,213	363,488	110,416	80,963	60,314	48,918				
CANNED	LB	40,657	44,917	41,458	30,630	2,729	7,064	2,514	4,831				
FRESH OR FROZEN	LB	525,015	608,572	300,083	311,462	105,451	69,119	55,317	40,292				
PREPARED OR PRESERVED	LB	15,552	26,909	16,673	21,396	2,236	4,760	2,293	3,795				
MUTTON, GOAT, AND LAMB	LB	5,584	14,781	4,011	8,340	959	1,835	584	966				
PORK	LB	166,419	159,218	164,664	234,172	32,669	27,058	36,136	42,382				
FRESH OR FROZEN	LB	21,059	15,027	13,260	12,028	2,618	2,237	1,860	1,975				
HAMS AND SHOULDERS, CND., COOKED	LB	134,033	136,916	140,835	213,365	27,828	23,414	32,156	38,586				
OTHER	LB	11,328	7,275	10,569	8,779	2,223	1,407	2,120	1,822				
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS	LB	13,584	14,945	15,440	13,164	2,170	2,468	2,324	2,469				
BABY CHICKS	---	---	---	13,004	14,619	---	---	1,347	3,512				
EGGS, DRIED OR OTHERWISE PRESERVED	NO	1,044	1,772	886	1,147	196	194	211	355				
EGGS IN SHELL	LB	17	109	19	30	1	3	1	3				
FEATHERS AND DOWNS, CRUDE, SORTED	DOZ	8,109	1,746	3,130	1,250	293	77	130	112				
POULTRY MEAT	LB	3,414	5,398	7,250	10,052	386	1,161	815	2,622				
OTHER	LB	251	207	661	608	18	59	68	125				
OTHER ANIMAL PRODUCTS	---	---	---	1,059	1,531	---	---	122	294				
BEESWAX	---	---	---	97,140	71,814	---	---	14,516	12,452				
BONES, HOOFS, AND HORNS	LB	2,225	1,136	3,168	1,114	322	248	422	242				
BRISTLES, CRUDE OR PREPARED	---	---	---	3,729	2,906	---	---	1,023	420				
FATS, OILS, AND GREASES	LB	1,002	687	4,892	3,120	121	87	521	261				
GELATIN	LB	16,666	13,618	5,217	3,939	3,287	2,154	1,000	475				
HAIR, UNMANUFACTURED	---	---	---	25,906	14,398	---	---	3,355	2,623				
SAUSAGE CASINGS	LB	2,135	560	2,928	1,474	230	97	485	272				
OSSEIN	---	---	---	17,969	16,382	---	---	2,490	2,917				
RENNET	LB	7,741	4,766	5,393	3,557	1,863	654	1,378	526				
WOOL, UNMANUFACTURED, EX. FREE	GLB	997	312	1,543	649	39	2/	46	8				
OTHER	LB	8,416	17,720	10,903	18,857	1,477	4,038	1,655	4,153				
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS	---	---	---	15,494	5,417	---	---	2,141	654				
COTTON, UNMANUFACTURED	---	---	---	2,810,175	2,106,488	---	---	553,335	295,019				
COTTON	RBA	29	42	6,613	9,364	7	8	1,115	1,792				
LINTERS	RBA	16	28	5,298	8,098	3	6	785	1,549				
	RBA	13	14	1,315	1,266	3	2	329	243				

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TABLE 52.—U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY—CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-DECEMBER					DECEMBER				
		QUANTITY		VALUE		1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.			1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
FRUITS AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	101,784	100,854	---	---	20,290	19,438		
APPLES, FRESH	LB	22,545	32,168	2,802	4,348	7,583	10,114	1,123	1,693		
APPLES, PREPARED OR PRESERVED	LB	7,160	1,432	1,502	329	1,106	242	256	43		
APRICOTS	LB	3,024	733	1,662	345	552	345	294	184		
BERRIES:											
BLUEBERRIES, FROZEN	LB	3,030	4,060	1,290	1,611	244	856	84	378		
STRAWBERRIES, FRESH	LB	8,120	9,089	1,958	1,700	6,699	7,784	1,544	1,308		
STRAWBERRIES, FROZEN	LB	3,827	26,773	7,180	5,893	4,653	2,066	1,109	458		
OTHER	LB	15,802	20,071	3,731	3,784	320	289	98	93		
CANDIED OR GLACE FRUIT	LB	6,721	4,382	2,728	2,323	180	489	80	229		
CHERRIES	LB	234	349	181	222	84	52	61	65		
CITRUS:											
GRAPEFRUIT, FRESH	LB	6,488	4,672	880	746	704	740	111	152		
ORANGES, CANNED	LB	51,483	42,864	14,172	11,347	9,256	10,259	2,564	2,730		
ORANGES, FRESH	LB	58,816	41,320	5,873	3,569	29,537	15,483	3,349	1,490		
OTHER	LB	3,442	5,428	382	761	801	830	92	131		
DATES	LB	1,060	22,865	225	4,334	618	14,040	107	2,542		
FIGS	LB	2,485	3,622	1,036	1,291	123	481	51	198		
FRUIT JUICES:											
APPLE AND PEAR	GAL	13,227	9,927	5,307	3,699	2,859	2,166	932	714		
GRAPE	GAL	2,268	171	1,696	224	153	27	94	53		
ORANGE, CONCENTRATED	GAL	6,921	13,791	2,361	4,519	4,174	2,758	1,829	834		
PINEAPPLE	GAL	5,175	5,228	1,308	1,612	337	137	81	57		
OTHER	GAL	1,863	1,951	3,400	2,915	262	306	640	455		
FRUIT PEEL, PASTE AND PULP	LB	13,606	12,750	2,927	2,718	3,864	3,028	1,006	670		
GRAPES, FRESH	LB	9,879	4,016	1,252	560	0	78	0	26		
JAMS AND JELLIES	LB	6,460	4,007	2,824	2,188	1,908	622	783	236		
PEARS, FRESH	LB	3,012	974	528	218	165	2	26	0		
MELONS, FRESH	LB	13,639	24,250	657	1,285	2,529	2,467	280	342		
PINEAPPLES, FRESH	LB	25,254	61,702	874	1,127	5,161	4,492	232	163		
PINEAPPLES, CANNED	LB	134,499	151,887	25,153	30,201	14,951	15,349	3,107	3,447		
PINEAPPLES, PREPARED, EXC CANNED	LB	7,963	2,633	1,425	596	158	572	29	148		
OTHER	---	---	---	5,970	6,389	---	---	328	499		
NUTS AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	83,237	102,506	---	---	10,078	14,209		
BRAZIL	LB	15,597	29,002	7,155	9,773	733	1,148	495	581		
CASHIERS	LB	43,816	61,072	41,329	53,129	6,901	10,479	5,487	8,260		
CHESTNUTS	LB	7,315	11,225	3,194	2,851	2,735	2,494	1,190	604		
COCONUT MEATS	LB	40,837	62,934	18,156	12,350	5,220	12,849	2,004	2,402		
FILBERTS	LB	1,808	4,067	1,172	3,053	50	1,119	45	832		
PISTACHE	LB	9,963	14,735	10,466	18,351	139	649	146	899		
OTHER	---	---	---	1,765	2,998	---	---	711	632		
GRAINS AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	104,181	98,658	---	---	15,649	20,866		
BARLEY	BU	11,714	8,285	44,616	31,881	1,327	2,026	5,633	7,826		
CORN, EXC SEED	BU	701	604	2,587	2,244	225	268	847	1,027		
GRAIN SORGHUMS	BU	0	5	0	55	0	0	0	0		
OATS	BU	135	213	239	381	14	27	25	31		
RICE	LB	1,408	906	365	305	317	205	76	75		
RYE	BU	23	458	62	1,169	0	219	0	563		
WHEAT, EXC, SEEDS	BU	449	6	2,185	70	7	0	46	0		
WHEAT FLOUR	CHT	132	33	2,091	461	16	1	223	13		
WHEAT GLUTEN	LB	14,882	18,788	5,726	6,122	3,006	2,925	1,108	982		
BITSCUITS, CAKES, WAFERS ETC	LB	44,694	39,544	26,578	27,474	6,177	6,817	3,933	4,753		
BREAD CRUMBS	LB	16,623	16,895	3,886	4,728	3,451	2,215	750	648		
BREAD, YEAST-LEAVENED	LB	2,861	2,482	905	949	616	578	225	239		

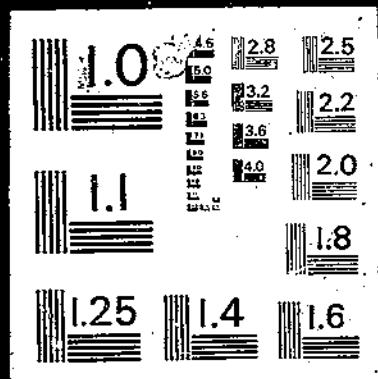
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Economic Research Service.

(NAL Call No. A286.9/PgB)

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TABLE 52.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-DECEMBER				DECEMBER			
		QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.
MACARONI, SPAGHETTI, ETC	LB	23,408	28,588	7,998	9,706	5,093	5,594	1,693	1,931
OTHER	---	---	---	6,944	13,113	---	---	1,079	2,778
OILSEEDS AND PRODUCTS	---	---	---	365,258	292,642	---	---	57,361	46,704
OIL CAKE AND MEAL	STN	5	4	598	397	1	2	95	36
OILSEEDS AND OILNUTS	---	---	---	23,080	27,263	---	---	5,061	4,791
FLAXSEED	LB	6,359	7,096	1,192	893	6,321	1,645	1,187	201
MUSTARD SEED	LB	38,594	40,665	7,085	7,641	7,261	7,843	1,478	1,136
SESAME SEED	LB	16,637	16,137	5,696	6,427	1,943	2,063	750	817
POPPY SEED	CWT	20	135	923	1,375	6	19	346	213
SUNFLOWER SEED	LB	1,830	2,071	310	333	63	193	15	43
OTHER	---	---	---	7,873	10,595	---	---	1,285	2,381
VEGETABLE OILS AND WAXES	LB	841,705	1,362,699	341,580	264,982	127,712	234,264	52,205	41,877
BARASSU OIL	LB	17,378	29	7,447	21	1,693	0	555	0
CARNAUBA WAX	LB	2,615	2,767	3,785	2,501	574	555	589	470
CASTOR OIL	LB	59,509	38,735	16,939	9,499	5,822	4,878	1,538	1,170
COCONUT OIL	LB	337,757	539,677	166,450	91,414	41,701	80,406	20,924	12,058
OLIVE OIL, EDIBLE	LB	30,038	29,217	24,729	21,928	6,221	5,850	5,184	4,119
PALM OIL	LB	269,914	627,747	68,546	112,667	47,708	112,728	13,734	18,344
PALM KERNEL OIL	LB	77,268	91,002	33,872	17,889	16,555	23,886	6,734	4,149
RAPESEED OIL	LB	10,597	3,499	3,681	996	3,010	990	933	267
SESAME OIL	LB	1,305	1,015	1,059	897	105	163	105	152
TUNG OIL	LB	13,341	16,092	3,615	3,638	1,984	2,356	601	502
OTHER	LB	21,984	12,918	11,458	3,532	2,340	2,452	1,308	647
SUGAR AND RELATED PRODUCTS	---	---	---	1,633,147	935,475	---	---	355,662	90,404
SUGAR, CANE OR BEET	STN	2,964	2,277	1,535,220	853,130	494	249	337,168	76,673
MOLASSES, INEDIBLE	GAL	169,522	L37,117	53,464	29,518	34,710	28,739	9,320	5,629
MAPLE SUGAR AND SYRUP	LB	4,672	3,816	2,563	2,589	526	823	395	563
CONFECTIIONERY PRODUCTS	LB	59,420	56,269	32,622	37,749	12,240	9,515	6,532	5,830
HONEY	LB	14,985	20,520	6,025	6,867	2,789	2,800	1,074	907
OTHER	---	---	---	3,253	5,622	---	---	1,173	801
VEGETABLES AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	146,606	146,108	---	---	31,576	29,017
FRESH OR FROZEN:									
ASPARAGUS	LB	2,390	1,747	432	370	51	68	10	16
BEANS	LB	1,338	1,831	195	224	938	1,572	101	186
CARROTS	LB	49,626	47,645	2,882	2,516	16,016	14,229	897	624
CUCUMBERS	LB	14,194	19,459	754	983	9,860	16,045	491	800
DASHEENS	LB	13,124	10,888	1,705	1,897	1,842	1,112	246	208
EGGPLANT	LB	2,870	5,214	159	270	2,600	4,091	135	207
GARLIC	LB	7,592	5,324	1,647	1,179	592	271	185	93
LETTUCE	LB	3,099	1,989	315	285	181	131	28	26
ONIONS	LB	15,276	11,711	1,801	1,985	5,990	5,291	549	697
PEAS	LB	2,182	1,908	677	666	598	545	176	223
PEPPERS	LB	7,065	13,493	1,056	2,123	2,931	6,067	400	758
POTATOES, WHITE OR IRISH	CHT	235	167	809	786	99	34	331	151
SQUASH	LB	2,859	3,072	154	168	2,401	2,522	123	126
TOMATOES	LB	41,850	65,262	6,475	9,334	10,437	16,050	1,586	2,221
TURNIPS OR RUTABAGS	CWT	442	477	3,029	2,989	114	113	678	611
OTHER	---	---	---	5,953	6,027	---	---	1,064	1,237

CONTINUED--

TABLE 52.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-DECEMBER				DECEMBER			
		1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.
DRIED:									
BEANS, INCLUDING MUNG	LB	17,363	20,444	5,510	3,708	616	4,245	139	780
CHICKPEAS	LB	4,673	4,003	839	796	1,524	412	276	95
PEAS, EXCEPT CHICKPEAS	LB	2,930	2,725	597	601	337	555	42	124
OTHER	---	---	---	5,687	5,375	---	---	1,056	906
PREPARED OR PRESERVED:									
ARTICHOKES	LB	6,539	5,687	2,503	1,947	731	701	279	231
ASPARAGUS	LB	2,477	2,284	1,378	1,236	323	251	176	118
CASSAVA, FLOUR, STARCH, TAPIOCA	LB	79,716	35,754	5,639	2,950	12,585	6,552	873	558
HOPS, INCLUDING EXTRACTS	LB	3,442	2,095	4,516	2,742	2,378	1,653	3,044	2,083
MUSHROOMS	LB	22,147	25,217	16,707	19,971	4,069	3,133	2,843	2,638
OLIVES, IN BRINE	GAL	7,778	7,507	30,716	33,271	1,469	1,085	6,460	6,714
ONIONS	LB	3,838	3,338	1,543	1,643	765	727	335	336
PEAS, INCLUDING CHICKPEAS	LB	4,694	6,358	1,249	1,682	1,729	661	443	186
PIMENTOS	LB	4,834	1,703	2,372	926	2,588	301	1,274	189
TOMATOES	LB	40,778	45,996	10,321	8,854	9,899	11,820	2,176	2,131
HAZELNUTS	LB	4,606	2,123	1,167	883	86	493	24	195
OTHER	---	---	---	27,818	27,719	---	---	5,137	5,547
OTHER VEGETABLE PRODUCTS	---	---	---	369,349	420,882	---	---	61,605	72,588
BROOMCORN	STN	6	8	6,565	8,820	1	1	922	1,262
CUT FLOWERS	---	---	---	9,370	9,468	---	---	1,875	1,785
ESSENTIAL OILS	LB	1,235	585	4,125	1,993	242	180	145	443
FEEDS & FODDERS, EX OIL CAKE & MEAL	---	---	---	24,106	26,064	---	---	3,884	3,745
FLAVORING EXTRACTS	---	---	---	4,872	3,996	---	---	584	519
JUTE AND JUTE BUTTS, UNMANUFACTURED	LTN	11	7	1,215	1,220	1	2	190	380
MALT LIQUORS	GAL	23,603	28,104	37,371	50,095	4,018	4,227	6,268	7,471
NURSERY & GREENHOUSE STOCK	---	---	---	21,812	23,989	---	---	1,527	1,902
SEEDS, EXCEPT OILSEEDS	LB	44,581	74,367	16,245	21,122	20,404	21,694	5,343	5,415
SPICES	LB	13,394	9,611	7,306	5,691	3,778	3,178	2,213	1,888
TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED	LB	152,313	149,335	99,797	118,121	25,265	18,998	17,588	15,679
TOBACCO LEAF, ORIENTAL	LB	78,028	83,258	51,731	67,910	11,530	9,160	8,072	7,701
WINES	GAL	27,259	27,056	133,307	146,693	3,867	5,731	20,297	31,523
OTHER	---	---	---	3,257	3,616	---	---	771	576

1/ PRELIMINARY.

2/ LESS THAN 500.

3/ PRIMARILY "EDIBLE PREPARATIONS, NOT SPECIALLY PROVIDED FOR", (TSUS 182,9540), BELIEVED TO CONTAIN MOSTLY SOYA PROTEIN FLOUR FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION.

Table 53.--U.S. agricultural exports and imports: Value by country,
July-December 1974 and 1975

Country	Exports		Imports		Country	Exports		Imports		
	1974	1975	1974	1975		1974	1975	1974	1975	
	-- 1,000 dollars --					-- 1,000 dollars --				
World 1/	30,650,568	10,959,818	5,047,276	4,796,917	Europe--Continued					
Major Trade Blocs:					Sweden	54,205	55,312	10,980	10,501	
CACM	70,025	68,857	286,376	299,128	Norway	62,199	50,286	10,665	16,885	
LAFTA	950,748	824,765	1,395,676	1,190,952	Finland	21,992	17,349	9,746	13,359	
EC-9	2,630,608	2,879,415	554,787	577,662	Denmark	52,602	76,038	101,300	121,031	
EASTERN EUROPE, EXCL. USSR	242,103	273,903	68,877	110,542	United Kingdom	317,233	322,391	56,133	46,383	
Greenland	0	0	0	0	Ireland	15,684	11,943	13,241	14,832	
Canada 2/	664,545	685,421	258,763	281,049	Netherlands	824,488	915,449	121,538	137,202	
Miquelon and St. Pierre Islands	23	4	0	0	Belgium-Luxembourg	116,492	180,647	15,191	11,682	
Mexico	472,857	208,738	300,456	225,530	France	239,434	197,214	103,003	105,504	
Central America	107,145	95,857	316,473	319,700	West Germany	724,476	841,422	68,613	57,001	
Guatemala	24,211	18,663	93,619	72,660	East Germany	5,435	8,243	374	68	
Belize	1,931	2,827	13,275	5,777	Austria	5,500	8,465	9,764	10,795	
El Salvador	10,956	12,520	48,768	43,025	Czechoslovakia	13,965	15,906	1,030	1,162	
Honduras	11,071	14,657	38,647	52,149	Hungary	11,965	6,496	5,089	7,543	
Nicaragua	8,529	8,529	27,171	41,499	Switzerland	84,400	70,534	18,012	19,138	
Costa Rica	15,258	14,488	78,171	89,795	Estonia	0	0	1	0	
Panama	35,190	24,174	16,264	14,768	Latvia	0	0	0	0	
Canal Zone	0	0	20	27	Lithuania	0	0	0	8	
Caribbean	181,398	195,373	212,069	225,014	Poland	92,210	210,290	37,068	61,509	
Bermuda	8,484	9,528	3	0	USSR	126,798	865,958	4,965	4,650	
Bahamas	22,337	22,698	196	408	Azores	181	380	7	129	
Cuba	7	0	0	0	Spain	314,223	299,977	86,511	81,367	
Jamaica	37,552	35,835	22,077	2,643	Portugal	116,427	99,247	19,753	17,789	
Heiti	13,378	20,160	16,021	10,067	Gibraltar	53	11	0	25	
Dominican Republic	47,086	52,778	156,041	199,382	Malta-Gozo	560	4,363	0	0	
Leeward-Windward Islands	4,805	3,901	260	0	Italy	340,198	334,257	75,769	84,027	
Barbados	3,333	4,072	278	4,689	Yugoslavia	28,084	10,366	18,710	31,595	
Trinidad-Tobago	26,058	26,878	12,438	6,777	Albania	204	0	0	121	
Netherlands Antilles	15,779	17,215	4,678	567	Greece	33,400	52,788	17,429	19,860	
French West Indies	2,579	1,308	75	Asia	4,149,071	3,534,903	1,186,629	986,951		
South America	489,877	629,289	1,117,670	988,273	Syrian Arab Republic	63,096	4,696	37,952	50,034	
Colombia	64,680	43,400	135,098	224,330	Lebanon	2,834	3,722	262	112	
Venezuela	160,289	141,456	9,629	20,858	Iraq	6,865	12,573	1,092	1,422	
Guyana	7,077	7,749	22,212	22,708	Iran	31,521	16,527	4,137	4,773	
Surinam	4,744	5,337	218	110	Israel	81,776	43,704	98	4,367	
French Guiana	166	153	22	34	Jordan	415,744	81,686	27,622	40,755	
Ecuador	22,317	34,480	110,664	93,117	Gaza Strip	116,002	139,664	3,348	5,637	
Peru	83,970	76,488	123,224	83,213	Kuwait	4,222	4,720	0	0	
Bolivia	13,777	4,394	2,771	3,024	Cyprus	37	58	4	0	
Chile	52,787	59,175	3,650	3,931	Saudi Arabia	64,378	57,918	544	0	
Brazil	67,087	252,444	579,744	428,511	Qatar	253	336	0	0	
Paraguay	446	606	12,289	10,270	United Arab Emirates	3,185	4,230	14	9	
Uruguay	6,880	4,643	1,105	883	Yemen Arab Republic	3,231	2,758	101	28	
Argentina	5,638	1,963	117,046	97,285	Yemen (Aden)	5,745	142	152	163	
Other South America	0	0	0	0	Oman	148	520	0	0	
Europe	3,695,841	4,680,656	811,746	883,131	Bahrain	1,777	1,796	0	0	
Iceland	3,194	2,722	250	422	Afghanistan	744	330	1,902	4,279	
					India	375,024	376,366	76,194	120,651	
					Pakistan	57,713	70,320	1,840	270	

Continued--

Table 53.--U.S. agricultural exports and imports: Value by country,
July-December 1974 and 1975--Continued

Country	Exports		Imports		Country	Exports		Imports		
	1974	1975	1974	1975		1974	1975	1974	1975	
-- 1,000 dollars --										
-- 1,000 dollars --										
Asia--Continued					: Africa--Continued					
Nepal	155	81	16		0:: Senegal	7,938	3,073	9	143	
Bangladesh	92,522	140,775	799		892 :: Mali	4,823	248	0	473	
Sri Lanka (Ceylon)	2,406	4,651	15,207		14,206 :: Guinea	6,881	4,066	1,975	99	
Burma	49	103	45		13 :: Sierra Leone	3,478	3,128	1,223	1,685	
Thailand	20,876	18,962	21,721		52,239 :: Ivory Coast	2,933	550	27,583	84,978	
North Vietnam	0	0	0		116 :: The Gambia	10,773	11,196	7,608	14,377	
South Vietnam	31,598	0	442		553 :: Niger	553	35	0	3	
Laos	515	0	1		8,592 :: Togo	8,592	604	0	0	
Cambodia (Khmer Republic)	45,707	0	130		6 :: Nigeris	753	884	10	241	
Malaysia	15,942	14,428	152,030		182,899 :: Central African Republic	35,930	54,216	26,418	18,636	
Singapore	15,931	22,334	20,198		17,757 :: Gabon	95	75	0	0	
Indonesia	41,620	87,934	171,818		151,778 :: Chad	142	82	0	190	
Philippines	77,425	111,473	540,480		215,566 :: British West Africa	473	8	27	0	
Macao	0	0	1		349 :: Madeira Islands	0	0	1	0	
Southern-Southeastern Asia, n.e.c. ..	98	97	843		134 :: Upper Volta	4,032	561	104	71	
Peoples' Republic of China	250,904	2,388	12,939		16,092 :: Dahomey	2,078	2,223	359	401	
Mongolia	0	0	551		78 :: Angola	1,049	7,906	42,430	38,337	
North Korea	0	0	0		14,014 :: Congo (Brazzaville)	258	463	0	0	
Korea, Republic of	394,834	339,496	8,196		4,169 :: Western Africa, n.e.c. 3/	38	768	47	181	
Hong Kong	75,851	67,750	4,169		5,630 :: Liberia	7,746	6,921	28,973	21,982	
Republic of China	158,195	312,423	41,991		44,742 :: Zaire (Congo-Kinshasa)	6,363	13,200	12,450	13,780	
Japan	1,673,414	1,570,623	39,788		37,099 :: Burundi	221	319	1,411	9,589	
Australia and Oceania	76,185	61,081	483,846		457,881 :: Rwanda	335	197	5,564	13,089	
Australia	51,845	41,583	315,320		326,733 :: Somali Republic	11	35	0	0	
Papua New Guinea	242	206	25,334		23,412 :: Ethiopia	2,350	1,074	11,095	25,107	
New Zealand	14,550	9,723	127,880		106,766 :: Afars-Issas	253	368	0	0	
Western Samoa	333	189	748		43 :: Uganda	50	75	32,422	32,602	
British Pacific Islands	101	7	0		0 :: Kenya	2,607	4,061	16,566	16,718	
French Pacific Islands	3,412	5,111	18		78 :: Seychelles-Dependencies	64	35	353	223	
Trust Territory of Pacific Islands ..	4,602	3,490	40		0 :: Tanzania	17,849	9,952	8,115	12,147	
Pacific Islands, n.e.c.	1,100	773	14,506		848 :: Mauritius-Dependencies	5,852	638	17,786	10,743	
Africa	503,617	530,961	359,625		0 :: Mozambique	386	40	20,037	18,102	
Morocco	53,540	18,665	2,686		429,388 :: Malagasy Republic	1,322	946	25,749	21,720	
Algeria	66,664	117,732	249		936 :: French Indian Ocean Areas	6	2	1,238	1,634	
Tunisia	24,446	15,220	2,581		5 :: Republic of South Africa	33,928	30,797	24,840	41,348	
Libya	19,671	8,883	2		356 :: Southwest Africa (Namibia) 4/	0	0	0	102	
Egypt	141,418	178,323	1,980		0 :: Botswana	523	23	0	2	
Sudan	10,575	19,874	2,910		985 :: Zambia	1,182	177	2	0	
Canary Islands	8,690	12,577	12		511 :: Swaziland	122	43	17,717	13,873	
Spanish Africa, n.e.c.	0	0	0		20 :: Rhodesia	3	7	0	0	
Equatorial Guinea	0	0	24		0 :: Malawi	434	22	7,772	5,351	
Mauritania	2,382	109	25		2,097 :: Lesotho	2,018	842	0	0	
Federal Republic of Cameroon	1,789	1,719	9,179		0 :: Unidentified 5/	310,009	337,536	0	0	
					6,510 ::					

1/ Totals may not add due to rounding.

2/ Excludes transshipments of grains and oilseeds beginning Jan. 1, 1973.

3/ Formerly Western Portuguese Africa, n.e.c.

4/ Separately classified beginning Jan. 1, 1975.

5/ Transshipments through Canada where final destination was not known at the time of export.

Table 54.--Quantity indexes: U.S. agricultural exports,
fiscal years 1969-75, monthly and accumulated, July 1974 to date

Year and month	Animals and animal products	Cotton and linters	Tobacco, unmanu- factured	Grains and feeds	Oilseeds and products	Fruits and vegetables	All agricultural commodities
-- (Calendar year 1967 = 100) --							
1968/69	110	69	100	85	108	93	92
1969/70	101	75	101	97	148	109	106
1970/71	117	98	98	106	157	103	115
1971/72	134	89	94	103	159	107	115
1972/73	126	126	102	167	182	118	152
1973/74	126	155	118	178	186	131	165
1974/75	141	103	111	151	177	145	149
July-December:							
1974/75	128	83	125	151	165	140	147
1975/76	123	85	108	189	174	144	163
-- Adjusted for seasonal variation --							
Monthly 1974/75:							
July	157	167	119	162	213	149	183
August	124	124	118	141	170	135	140
September	115	64	91	130	164	122	134
October	127	59	107	146	142	135	143
November	121	97	94	162	139	135	145
December	140	74	118	158	161	140	146
January	144	78	132	197	203	148	176
February	142	83	89	181	126	152	147
March	137	55	119	166	126	155	144
April	146	83	112	162	139	157	144
May	145	109	101	127	125	158	131
June	126	136	70	137	92	139	125
1975/76:							
July	132	149	62	159	180	153	153
August	116	156	95	189	196	129	161
September	117	131	93	171	163	131	161
October	116	109	90	220	210	140	189
November	127	62	92	212	129	126	159
December	137	49	110	196	169	154	163
January							
February							
March							
April							
May							
June							
-- Not adjusted for seasonal variation --							
1974/75:							
July	139	132	99	157	167	147	163
August	114	83	103	139	122	126	126
September	111	41	88	132	108	118	116
October	137	40	140	138	149	162	139
November	129	90	168	173	247	154	177
December	141	115	151	165	195	136	161
January	144	135	134	209	221	134	185
February	136	126	76	172	154	132	151
March	151	113	112	164	166	149	154
April	147	117	101	154	168	149	149
May	151	115	93	126	121	162	129
June	127	127	63	143	83	161	125
1975/76:							
July	117	114	52	155	141	156	137
August	107	104	83	169	140	120	144
September	113	83	90	174	108	127	139
October	125	74	119	208	220	169	183
November	135	57	164	226	230	143	193
December	138	76	141	205	206	150	179
January							
February							
March							
April							
May							
June							

Table 55--Quantity indexes: U.S. agricultural imports,
fiscal years 1968-75, monthly and accumulated, July 1974 to date

Year and month	Supplementary					Complementary				All agricultural commodities
	Animals and animal products	Grains and feeds	Oilsseeds and products	Sugar and related products	Total	Cocoa, coffee, and tea	Rubber and allied gums	Total		
-- (Calendar year 1967 = 100) --										
1967/68	108	92	97	102	105	104	107	104	105	
1968/69	115	96	105	103	110	100	127	103	107	
1969/70	121	131	104	107	116	101	131	104	111	
1970/71	114	136	111	113	118	98	124	101	111	
1971/72	115	145	119	118	122	105	138	108	116	
1972/73	127	122	129	109	128	111	136	112	121	
1973/74	127	102	104	116	128	107	146	109	121	
1974/75	102	175	124	100	125	77	143	91	111	
July-December:										
1974/75	110	287	139	130	136	74	154	89	117	
1975/76	124	259	200	101	144	105	160	113	131	
-- Adjusted for seasonal variation --										
Monthly 1974/75:										
July	108	320	135	136	148	102	237	118	136	
August	108	366	121	105	136	81	139	95	118	
September	108	240	130	120	140	65	163	89	119	
October	98	264	165	120	138	61	95	73	113	
November	103	281	138	141	140	82	138	95	120	
December	120	150	125	122	142	94	151	111	129	
January	144	181	111	43	138	114	222	128	134	
February	95	214	136	41	119	99	113	103	110	
March	107	229	162	68	138	94	125	113	131	
April	96	171	71	102	146	84	136	100	129	
May	82	209	196	74	135	84	94	98	120	
June	101	128	110	111	145	63	142	113	130	
1975/76:										
July	98	253	165	152	134	65	132	85	115	
August	113	334	144	94	124	96	166	104	115	
September	120	323	150	147	148	114	129	113	134	
October	131	280	240	102	139	95	194	107	124	
November	154	153	280	68	150	82	167	98	131	
December	126	191	204	66	137	95	155	115	126	
January										
February										
March										
April										
May										
June										
-- Not adjusted for seasonal variation --										
1974/75:										
July	99	350	139	154	142	95	196	111	129	
August	115	281	104	150	142	74	150	89	120	
September	110	204	117	114	128	57	184	78	107	
October	101	268	239	99	130	54	99	70	105	
November	109	346	111	129	132	70	131	84	112	
December	123	254	127	133	142	92	164	104	127	
January	131	202	114	49	132	111	183	120	127	
February	102	164	117	59	123	94	123	97	112	
March	108	186	146	65	131	93	141	100	118	
April	98	184	104	86	137	86	142	95	120	
May	87	266	156	68	127	83	89	87	110	
June	104	189	112	121	144	99	154	106	128	
1975/76:										
July	114	225	169	109	142	93	146	103	126	
August	109	262	143	80	124	103	159	109	118	
September	121	262	171	155	155	137	145	133	146	
October	123	252	200	118	145	107	169	116	133	
November	145	230	309	74	154	99	175	110	136	
December	130	323	207	72	142	94	168	108	128	
January										
February										
March										
April										
May										
June										

Explanatory Note

U.S. foreign agricultural trade statistics in this report include official U.S. data based on compilations of the Bureau of the Census. Agricultural commodities consist of (1) nonmarine food products and (2) other products of agriculture which have not passed through complex processes of manufacture such as raw hides and skins, fats and oils, and wine. Such manufactured products as textiles, leather, boots and shoes, cigarettes, naval stores, forestry products, and distilled alcoholic beverages are not considered agricultural.

The trade statistics exclude shipments between the 50 States and Puerto Rico, between the 50 States and the island possessions, between Puerto Rico and the island possessions, among the island possessions, and intransit through the United States from one foreign country to another when documented as such through U.S. Customs.

EXPORTS The export statistics also exclude shipments to the U.S. armed forces and diplomatic missions abroad for their own use and supplies for vessels and planes engaged in foreign trade. Data on shipments valued at less than \$251 are not compiled by commodity and are excluded from agricultural statistics but are reflected in non-agricultural and overall export totals in this report. The agricultural export statistics include shipments under P.L. 83-480 (Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act), and related laws; under P.L. 87-195 (Act for International Development); and involving Government payments to exporters. (USDA payments are excluded from the export value.) Separate statistics on Government program exports are compiled by USDA from data obtained from operating agencies.

The export value, the value at the port of exportation, is based on the selling price (or cost if not sold) and includes inland freight, insurance, and other charges to the port. The country of destination is the country of ultimate destination or where the commodities are to be consumed, further processed, or manufactured. When the shipper does not know the ultimate destination, the shipments are credited to the last country, as known to him at the time of shipment from the United States, to which the commodities are to be shipped in their present form. Except for Canada, export shipments valued at \$251-\$999 are included on the basis of sampling estimates; shipments to Canada valued at \$251-\$1,999 are sampled.

IMPORTS Imports for consumption are a combination of entries for immediate consumption and withdrawals from warehouses for consumption. Data on shipments valued at less than \$251 are estimated on the basis of a 1-percent sample and are not compiled by commodity. They are excluded from agricultural statistics but are reflected in nonagricultural and overall import totals in this report.

The import value, defined generally as the market value in the foreign country, excludes import duties, ocean freight, and marine insurance. The country of origin is defined as the country where the commodities were grown or processed. When the country of origin is not known, the imports are credited to the country of shipment.

Imports similar to agricultural commodities produced commercially in the United States and others that are interchangeable in use to any significant extent with such U.S. commodities are supplementary or partly competitive. All other commodities are complementary or noncompetitive.

Further explanatory material on foreign trade statistics and compilation procedures of the Bureau of the Census is contained in the publications of that agency.

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