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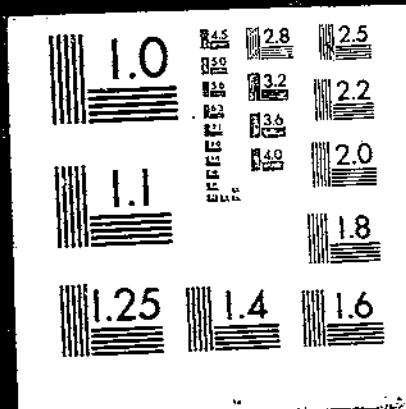
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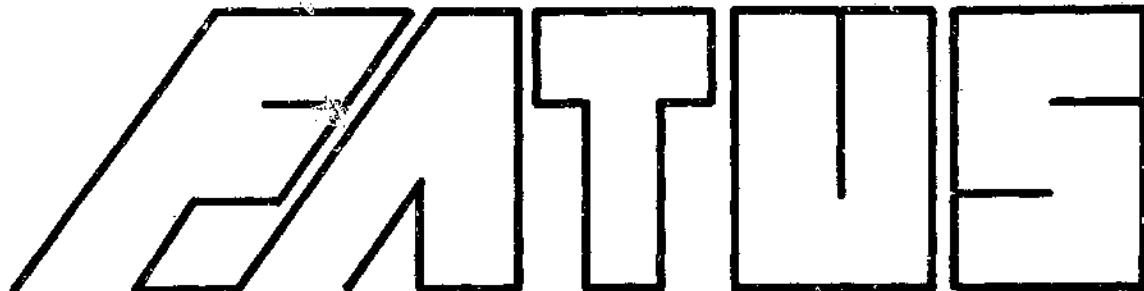
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OCTOBER 1975



FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES

U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS TO THE ARABIAN PENINSULA
SOAR

INTERNATIONAL PRICE DEVELOPMENTS

EXPORTS TO USSR DOWN SHARPLY IN FISCAL 1975: RECORD
LIKELY IN FISCAL 1976

TRADE STATISTICS, JULY - AUGUST

TRI-AGENCY READING ROOM

OCT 16 1975

500 12th St., SW, Room 205
Washington, D. C. 20204

ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE • U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

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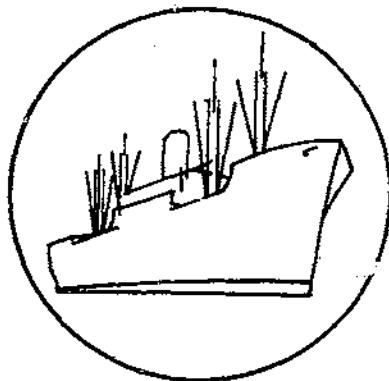
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Statistics Program Area
Foreign Demand and Competition Division
Economic Research Service

Washington, D.C. 20250



FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES

Digest

July-August 1975 Agricultural Exports Up Slightly From Last Year (see p. 5). U.S. farm exports were valued at \$3.13 billion during July-August 1975, compared with \$3.08 billion during the same months last year. Wheat and soybean exports increased in both value and volume. Export volume declined for corn, rice, cotton, and tobacco. Exports to the USSR were valued at \$133 million during July-August.

* * * * *

U.S. Agricultural Imports Fell 17 Percent in July-August 1975 (see p. 41). Lower prices and smaller volume caused the value of agricultural imports to fall to \$1.45 billion, 17 percent below the July-August 1974 level. Sugar imports were down more than 40 percent in both value and volume. Coffee imports were substantially above year-earlier levels. Significant increases in import volume also occurred for palm oil and palm kernel oil, meats, bananas, and tobacco. U.S. imports of rubber, coconut oil, and wine dropped in volume.

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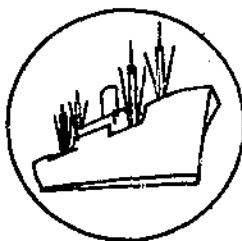
U.S. Agricultural Exports to the Arabian Peninsula Soar (see p. 54). Spectacular gains in income because of vast petroleum revenues have caused the value for agricultural imports by Arabian Peninsula countries to double in 2 years to a record \$2 billion in 1975. U.S. agricultural exports to these markets in 1975 will be almost triple the value 3 years ago, providing about 12 percent of their total food imports. Marked improvements in diets in oil-rich countries of the Arabian Peninsula countries and rapid population growth--both natural and from immigration--are bolstering the demand for imported food. Over 90 percent of the food supply in Kuwait, Qatar, Bahrain, and the UAE is imported. Saudi Arabia, the leading food importer in the area, imports about two-thirds of its food supply.

* * * * *

International Price Developments (see p. 82). Despite volume declines of 15 percent for exports and 10 percent for imports in fiscal 1975, values reached unprecedented levels. The index of export unit values rose 14 percent, and that of import unit values was up 10 percent. During the latter half of the fiscal year, export and import unit values of many commodities dropped sharply, however.

* * * *

Exports to USSR Down Sharply in Fiscal 1975: Record Likely in Fiscal 1976 (see p. 89). Exports to USSR Down Sharply in Fiscal 1975: Record Likely in Fiscal 1976 (see p. 89). Agricultural exports to the USSR declined sharply during fiscal 1975. Declines in total sales of corn, rye, barley, and soybeans were registered, although increases in sales of citrus fruit, hops, and cattle hides occurred. Already completed and possible future sales to the Soviets may make fiscal 1976 a record year for agricultural trade with that country.



Export Highlights

JULY-AUGUST 1975 AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS UP SLIGHTLY FROM LAST YEAR

During the first 2 months of fiscal year 1976, U.S. farm exports totaled \$3.13 billion, up \$49 million from the same months last fiscal year. Wheat and soybean exports increased in both value and volume. Export volume declined for cork, rice, cotton, and tobacco.

July-August 1975 wheat exports were up about 20 percent from year-earlier value and volume levels, at \$880 million and 5.75 million tons. Export unit value of wheat was \$4.16 per bushel. Major markets for U.S. wheat were India, the USSR, Japan, and Brazil. Wheat exports to the USSR were valued at \$132 million.

The value of U.S. feed grain exports increased to \$664 million in July-August 1975, and export volume rose 1 percent. Feed grain export unit value rose from \$121 per ton to \$124. Japan, Italy, and the Netherlands were the leading markets for U.S. feed grains. No feed grains were shipped to the USSR.

Rice exports were down from last year's level. July-August 1975 exports totaled \$87 million and 473 million pounds. Leading markets were Bangladesh, Korea, and Iran.

Soybean exports totaled \$386 million and 64 million bushels in July-August 1975, compared with \$323 million and 48 million bushels last year. Soybean unit value fell 24 cents to \$5.99 a bushel. Half of the soybeans exported during July-August 1975 were shipped to Japan, the Netherlands, and West Germany.

During July-August 1975, the export value of cotton, including linters, was slightly below the year-earlier level. Exports to the Far East (excluding the People's Republic of China) were up 33 percent in value. Shipments to the Far East, at \$157 million and 608,000 bales, comprised almost nine-tenths of total U.S. cotton exports.

Tobacco exports fell from the July-August 1974 level of \$120 million to \$95 million and volume declined 37 percent. Exports to the European Community were valued at \$40 million, 60 percent of last year's value.

Table 1.--Export quantities and values of selected commodities,
fiscal years 1973/74 and 1974/75 and August 1974 and 1975

Commodity	1973/74	1974/75 1/	August 1974	August 1975
-- 1,000 metric tons --				
Animal products:				
Fats, oils, and greases	1,182	1,208	99	50
Meats and meat products	230	278	23	27
Poultry meat, fresh or frozen	81	79	6	8
Grains:				
Wheat and products	31,258	28,303	2,592	3,114
Feed grains and products	44,156	34,672	2,269	2,829
Rice	1,584	2,295	79	102
Oilseeds and products:				
Soybeans	14,047	11,009	576	910
Protein meal	4,983	4,263	394	353
Vegetable oils and waxes	1,050	1,152	81	36
Other:				
Fruits and preparations 2/	1,367	1,511	117	121
Vegetables and preparations 3/	1,020	1,194	64	44
Tobacco	313	290	24	18
Cotton	1,241	830	62	73
Feeds and fodders 4/	1,377	1,337	96	239
Other agricultural products	---	---	---	---
Total	103,889	88,421	6,482	7,924
-- Million dollars --				
Animal products:				
Fats, oils, and greases	506	487	46	19
Meats and meat products	317	342	27	42
Poultry meat, fresh or frozen	82	73	6	8
Grains:				
Wheat and products	4,738	5,001	405	470
Feed grains and products	4,686	4,813	286	355
Rice	752	1,002	41	41
Oilseeds and products:				
Soybeans	3,254	2,951	151	200
Protein meal	1,135	732	67	57
Vegetable oils and waxes	564	909	62	25
Other:				
Fruits and preparations 2/	488	546	44	51
Vegetables and preparations 3/	278	395	24	13
Tobacco	814	910	63	59
Cotton	1,294	1,017	71	87
Feeds and fodders 4/	179	173	14	13
Other agricultural products	2,206	2,231	145	160
Total	21,293	21,582	1,452	1,600

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Includes fresh fruits, canned fruits, and dried fruits.

3/ Includes fresh vegetables, canned vegetables, and pulses.

4/ Includes prepared animal feeds, corn byproducts, and alfalfa meal and cubes.

Table 2 --U.S. agricultural exports by selected commodities

Commodity	Unit	July-August				August			
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975
-- Thousands --									
Animals, live, excluding poultry		---	---	14,398	14,298	---	---	7,967	5,518
Meat and preparations, ex. poultry . . . Lb.	Lb.	100,376	111,633	51,095	80,221	50,772	59,463	26,786	41,544
Dairy products, excluding eggs		---	---	11,835	18,920	---	---	6,440	6,265
Poultry and poultry products		---	---	24,577	27,867	---	---	11,189	13,597
Grains and preparations		---	---	1,558,243	1,683,579	---	---	741,995	876,704
Wheat and wheat flour	Bu.	179,545	216,834	762,279	900,667	94,674	114,210	401,648	469,271
Rice, milled	Lb.	479,861	473,241	112,351	86,854	174,396	225,552	41,215	41,484
Feed grains	MT	5,302	5,340	643,468	663,974	2,224	2,801	280,474	351,175
Other		---	---	40,145	32,084	---	---	18,658	14,774
Fruits, nuts, and preparations		---	---	117,496	146,404	---	---	60,841	76,494
Vegetables and preparations		---	---	73,180	59,390	---	---	36,269	24,804
Sugar and preparations, inc. honey . . Lb.	Lb.	75,290	126,785	9,290	34,083	45,153	59,442	5,150	11,687
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, etc. . . Lb.	Lb.	11,065	14,850	9,879	17,140	5,572	8,222	4,819	9,523
Feeds and fodders		---	---	174,256	146,619	---	---	88,425	77,824
Protein meal	Ston.	885	668	128,346	100,363	434	389	67,441	56,620
Beverages, ex. distilled alcoholic . . Gal.	Gal.	1,065	1,622	1,803	2,795	408	854	827	1,516
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	101,121	63,914	120,382	94,889	51,867	39,750	63,093	59,729
Hides, skins, and furskins		---	---	61,795	50,211	---	---	29,011	24,787
Oilseeds		---	---	346,111	413,646	---	---	161,706	212,902
Soybeans	Bu.	48,270	64,458	322,719	386,311	21,157	33,422	151,287	200,401
Wool, unmanufactured	Glb.	1,904	3,061	2,422	3,548	1,085	1,300	1,260	1,489
Cotton, unmanufactured	Rble.	733	712	184,942	177,992	285	338	71,078	86,516
Fats, oils, and greases	Lb.	477,806	231,038	102,620	40,394	217,707	110,300	46,359	19,316
Vegetable oils and waxes	Lb.	523,995	234,254	168,528	71,434	178,424	79,816	61,685	24,529
Rubber and allied gums	Lb.	6,097	6,652	3,344	3,723	3,255	3,759	1,884	2,125
Other		---	---	47,818	45,628	---	---	25,694	23,573
Total		---	---	3,084,014	3,132,781	---	---	1,452,478	1,600,442

Table 3.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by commodity, July-August and August 1974 and 1975

Commodity	July-August		Change	August		Change
	1974	1975		1974	1975	
	-- Million dollars --	-- Percent --		-- Million dollars --	-- Percent --	
Animals and animal products:						
Dairy products	12	19	+58	6	6	---
Fats, oils, and greases	103	40	-61	46	19	-59
Hides and skins, including furskins	62	50	-19	29	25	-14
Cattle hides, whole	48	39	-19	23	20	-13
Furskins	6	5	-17	2	2	---
Other hides and skins	8	6	-25	4	3	-25
Meats and meat products	51	80	+57	27	42	+56
Poultry and poultry products	25	28	+12	11	14	+27
Other	23	26	+13	14	10	-29
Total animals and animal products	276	243	-12	133	116	-13
Cotton, excluding linters	182	177	-3	70	86	+23
Feeds and fodders, excluding protein meal:						
Corn byproducts	12	16	+33	5	6	+20
Alfalfa meal	6	3	-50	3	2	-33
Other	28	27	-4	13	13	---
Total feeds and fodders, excluding oil cake and meal	46	46	---	21	21	---
Fruits and preparations	106	125	+18	54	62	+15
Grains and preparations:						
Feed grains, excluding products	643	664	+3	280	351	+25
Rice	112	87	-22	41	41	---
Wheat and products	768	908	+18	405	470	+16
Other	35	25	-29	16	15	-6
Total grains and preparations	1,558	1,684	+8	742	877	+18
Nuts and preparations	11	21	+91	7	14	+100
Oilseeds and products:						
Cottonseed and soybean oil	133	55	-59	43	15	-65
Soybeans	323	386	+20	151	200	+33
Protein meal	128	100	-22	67	57	-15
Other	61	47	-23	31	23	-26
Total oilseeds and products	645	588	-9	292	295	+1
Tobacco, unmanufactured	120	95	-21	63	60	-5
Vegetables and preparations	73	59	-19	36	25	-31
Other	67	95	+42	34	44	+32
Total agricultural exports	3,084	3,133	+2	1,452	1,600	+10

Table 4.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by months, January 1963 to December 1975

Months	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970 1/	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975 2/
-- Million dollars --													
January	201.9	542.8	230.4	505.7	530.2	545.0	177.7	524.1	670.3	769.7	1,135.5	1,833.9	2,459.1
February	492.2	523.2	325.7	519.7	512.0	547.4	239.5	559.6	634.5	714.2	1,180.1	1,909.8	1,920.3
March	505.2	523.6	696.2	619.5	552.0	544.4	517.2	569.7	714.5	668.2	1,411.4	2,092.6	1,911.1
January-March	1,199.3	1,589.6	1,232.3	1,644.9	1,594.2	1,636.8	934.4	1,653.4	2,019.3	2,152.1	3,727.0	5,836.3	6,290.5
April	499.7	521.1	553.8	552.3	524.5	523.7	602.0	558.4	632.1	627.7	1,265.5	2,011.1	1,757.6
May	505.4	530.5	532.9	549.4	548.1	497.5	583.6	579.7	623.1	711.5	1,367.3	1,796.5	1,496.4
June	412.9	459.4	530.9	551.1	521.0	461.3	513.2	599.4	607.1	743.5	1,376.1	1,704.4	1,389.7
April-June	1,418.0	1,511.0	1,617.6	1,652.8	1,593.6	1,482.5	1,698.8	1,731.5	1,862.3	2,082.7	4,008.9	5,512.0	4,643.7
January-June	2,617.3	3,100.6	2,849.2	3,297.7	3,187.8	3,119.3	2,633.2	3,384.9	3,881.6	4,234.8	7,735.9	11,348.3	10,934.2
July	410.5	479.7	548.0	489.9	472.2	465.6	499.8	567.8	578.5	680.8	1,223.7	1,631.5	1,532.4
August	408.7	419.6	459.3	571.0	468.1	489.0	438.4	537.5	546.2	679.0	1,478.1	1,452.3	1,600.7
September	432.9	494.7	484.6	564.0	488.9	469.6	471.5	568.3	749.3	709.5	1,449.2	1,379.9	
July-September	1,252.1	1,394.0	1,491.9	1,624.9	1,429.2	1,424.2	1,409.7	1,673.6	1,874.0	2,069.3	4,151.0	4,463.7	
October	552.3	575.7	587.1	622.4	531.8	463.8	644.9	729.9	465.9	907.5	1,734.4	1,711.9	
November	574.5	607.7	651.4	697.7	667.4	609.4	657.8	725.8	630.2	1,080.4	2,085.6	2,352.5	
December	588.1	669.5	648.3	638.6	563.6	610.7	590.9	744.6	841.5	1,108.6	1,973.3	2,119.5	
October-December	1,714.9	1,852.9	1,886.8	1,958.7	1,762.8	1,683.9	1,893.6	2,200.3	1,937.6	3,096.5	5,793.3	6,183.9	
July-December	2,967.0	3,246.9	3,378.7	3,583.6	3,192.0	3,108.1	3,303.3	3,873.9	3,812.6	5,165.8	9,944.3	10,647.6	
January-December 3/	5,584.3	6,347.5	6,228.6	6,881.3	6,379.8	6,227.6	5,936.5	7,258.6	7,693.2	9,400.7	17,680.2	21,995.9	
Monthly average	465.4	529.0	519.1	573.4	531.6	518.9	494.7	604.9	641.1	783.3	1,473.4	1,832.9	

1/ Beginning January 1970, export values include small amounts of commodities formerly classified as nonagricultural.

2/ Preliminary.

3/ Totals may not add due to rounding.

Table 5.--U.S. farm export unit values,
July-August 1974 and 1975, and August 1974 and 1975

Commodity	Unit	July-August		August	
		1974	1975	1974	1975
		:	:	:	:
-- Average unit value 1/ --					
Soybean oil	Lb.	.309	.339	.324	.336
Cottonseed oil	do.	.323	.247	.344	.241
Corn	Bu.	3.133	3.287	3.267	3.312
Cotton, raw	Rble	265.412	259.185	266.877	264.618
Feed grains	Mton	121.363	124.340	126.112	125.375
Alfalfa meal, dehydrated ..	Ston	124.176	108.100	112.571	117.500
Dried beans	Lb.	.230	.136	.292	.151
Peaches, canned	do.	.233	.248	.237	.246
Soybeans	Bu.	6.686	5.993	7.151	5.996
Grain sorghums	do.	2.823	2.739	2.905	2.647
Fruit cocktail, canned	Lb.	.268	.295	.266	.301
Dried peas	do.	.195	.129	.212	.127
Wheat	Bu.	4.239	4.160	4.234	4.115
Tobacco, flue-cured, unstemmed	Lb.	1.202	1.422	1.207	1.424
Tobacco, flue-cured, stemmed	do.	1.459	1.715	1.504	1.719
Tobacco, unmanufactured ...	do.	1.190	1.485	1.216	1.504
Lemons and limes	do.	.143	.207	.152	.228
Beef and veal, ex. offals ..	do.	1.320	1.455	1.494	1.392
Pork, except offals	do.	.722	.967	.728	.971
Oranges 2/	do.	.110	.112	.114	.113
Chickens, fresh or frozen ..	do.	.399	.388	.376	.401
Tallow, inedible	do.	.210	.166	.209	.166
Raisins	do.	.606	.409	.604	.380
Rice, milled basis	do.	.234	.184	.236	.184
Grapes, fresh	do.	.313	.321	.295	.298
Almonds, shelled basis	do.	1.295	.953	1.339	.992
Cattle hides, whole	No.	15.461	12.606	15.126	12.721
Offals, edible	Lb.	.352	.416	.355	.415
Soybean meal	Ston	142.323	149.777	151.094	144.876

1/ Total export value reported divided by total quantity exported.

2/ Includes tangerines and clementines.

Table 6.--U.S. agricultural exports by regions,
fiscal years 1973/74 and 1974/75 and August 1974 and 1975

Region <u>1/</u>			August		Change	
	1973/74	1974/75 <u>2/</u>	1974	1975	Fiscal year	August 1975
	<u>-- Million dollars --</u>					
Western Europe	6,743	6,945	852	964	+3	+13
Enlarged European Community	5,310	5,322	701	807	---	+15
Other Western Europe	1,433	1,623	152	158	+13	+4
Eastern Europe and USSR	1,195	983	96	199	-18	+107
USSR	509	396	24	133	-22	+454
Eastern Europe	686	587	72	66	-14	-8
Asia	7,889	8,238	1,335	1,140	+4	-15
West Asia	786	1,583	195	137	+101	-30
South Asia	663	1,229	238	213	+85	-10
Southeast Asia, excluding Japan and PRC ..	2,250	1,912	294	300	-15	+2
Japan	3,353	3,185	426	490	-5	+15
People's Republic of China	838	328	182	---	-61	---
Latin America	2,407	2,404	357	333	-1	-7
Canada, excluding transshipments	1,195	1,310	190	219	+10	+15
Canadian transshipments	751	448	71	65	-40	-8
Africa	985	1,129	155	197	+15	+27
North Africa	584	735	93	123	+26	+32
Other Africa	400	394	62	74	-1	+19
Oceania	128	125	28	16	-2	-43
Total <u>3/</u>	21,293	21,582	3,084	3,133	+1	+2

1/ Not adjusted for transshipments.

2/ Preliminary.

3/ Totals may not add due to rounding.

Table 7.--U.S. agricultural exports to the People's Republic of China:
Quantity and value by commodity, July-August 1974 and 1975

Commodity	Unit	July-August 1974		July-August 1975	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
		Thousands	1,000 dollars	Thousands	1,000 dollars
Wheat, unmilled	Mton	1,085	134,825	0	0
Corn, unmilled	do.	23	2,590	0	0
Soybeans	Bu.	3,365	22,864	0	0
Soybean oil, crude	Lb.	0	0	0	0
Cotton, raw	Rble	87	21,414	0	0
Tobacco, unmanufactured ...	Lb.	0	0	0	0
Sheep and lamb skins	No.	7	42	0	0
Tallow, inedible	Lb.	0	0	0	0
Other	---	---	29	0	0
Total	---	---	181,764	---	0

Table 8.--Total agricultural exports and exports of grains and preparations
to the OPEC for July-August 1974 and 1975

Country	Total agricultural		Grains and preparations	
	1974	1975	1974	1975
-- <u>1,000 dollars</u> --				
Venezuela	18,056	47,567	6,274	20,213
Ecuador	4,570	9,837	2,250	7,399
Iraq	18,154	9,237	17,644	7,631
Iran	80,397	33,929	46,135	21,842
Kuwait	1,074	798	62	24
Saudi Arabia	18,065	11,407	14,319	5,972
Qatar	126	171	14	8
United Arab Emirates ..	1,373	1,038	214	192
Bahrain	706	516	395	39
Indonesia	15,434	26,744	4,278	10,335
Algeria	18,690	22,952	12,116	17,645
Libya	1,524	446	43	119
Nigeria	13,704	17,395	8,522	10,895
Total <u>1/</u>	191,873	182,037	112,266	102,314

1/ Totals may not add due to rounding.

Table 9.--U.S. agricultural exports to COMECON: Quantity and value
by principal commodities and countries, July-August 1974/75 and 1975/76

Commodity	Unit	East Germany				Czechoslovakia			
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1974/75	1975/76	1974/75	1975/76	1974/75	1975/76	1974/75	1975/76
		: Thousands	: Thousands	: 1,000 dollars	: 1,000 dollars	: Thousands	: Thousands	: 1,000 dollars	: 1,000 dollars
Wheat, unmilled	MT	0	15	0	2,756	0	0	0	0
Swine	No.	0	0	0	0	0	1/	0	90
Peanuts, shelled, green	Lb.	0	0	0	0	535	436	139	136
Oilcake and meal	MT	0	0	0	0	6	0	804	0
Dairy cattle, breeding	No.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cattle hides, whole	do.	1	0	14	0	92	117	1,270	1,063
Other hides and skins, excluding furskins	do.	2	0	29	0	0	0	0	0
Citrus fruits, fresh	Lb.	5,487	1,034	483	113	0	0	0	0
Tobacco, unmanufactured	do.	0	0	0	0	369	632	456	858
Other	---	---	162	260	---	---	---	129	0
Total	---	---	688	3,129	---	---	2,798	2,147	
		Hungary				Bulgaria			
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1974/75	1975/76	1974/75	1975/76	1974/75	1975/76	1974/75	1975/76
		: Thousands	: Thousands	: 1,000 dollars	: 1,000 dollars	: Thousands	: Thousands	: 1,000 dollars	: 1,000 dollars
Wheat, unmilled	MT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Swine	No.	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	184
Peanuts, shelled, green	Lb.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oilcake and meal	MT	0	11	0	2,074	0	0	0	0
Dairy cattle, breeding	No.	1/	0	168	0	1/	1/	325	200
Cattle hides, whole	do.	90	17	1,312	124	0	0	0	0
Other hides and skins, excluding furskins	do.	89	61	854	266	0	0	0	0
Citrus fruits, fresh	Lb.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tobacco, unmanufactured	do.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other	---	---	122	85	---	---	0	0	0
Total	---	---	2,456	2,549	---	---	325	384	

Continued --

Table 9.--U.S. agricultural exports to COMECON: Quantity and value
by principal commodities and countries, July-August 1974/75 and 1975/76--Continued

Commodity	Unit	Poland				USSR			
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1974/75	1975/76	1974/75	1975/76	1974/75	1975/76	1974/75	1975/76
		Thousands	Thousands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Thousands	Thousands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Swine	No.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wheat, unmilled	MT	27	67	2,437	9,251	67	722	6,065	131,556
Corn, unmilled	do.	84	127	10,239	18,145	168	0	10,734	0
Barley, unmilled	do.	20	0	2,269	0	0	0	0	0
Grain sorghums	do.	24	86	2,699	8,978	0	0	0	0
Rye, unmilled	do.	0	0	0	0	30	0	2,917	0
Peanuts, shelled, green	Lb.	2,077	901	634	254	0	0	0	0
Oilcake and meal	MT	14	24	2,919	4,032	0	0	0	0
Linseed oil, raw	Lb.	8,141	0	3,582	0	0	0	0	0
Dairy cattle, breeding	No.	1/	0	80	0	0	0	3	0
Cattle hides, whole	do.	120	163	1,780	1,630	138	60	2,724	407
Other hides and skins, excluding furskins	do.	222	74	874	272	246	0	1,272	0
Citrus fruits, fresh	Lb.	9,457	10,471	782	1,082	3,064	2,785	286	296
Cotton, excluding linters	Rble	4	0	1,234	0	0	0	0	0
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	0	110	0	155	0	0	0	0
Tallow, inedible	do.	0	0	0	0	0	2,168	0	348
Other	---	---	---	1,000	194	---	---	60	17
Total	---	---	---	30,529	43,993	---	---	24,061	132,624

Continued --

Table 9.--U.S. agricultural exports to COMECON: Quantity and value
by principal commodities and countries, July-August 1974/75 and 1975/76--Continued

Commodity	Unit	Romania				Total			
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1974/75	1975/76	1974/75	1975/76	1974/75	1975/76	1974/75	1975/76
		: Thousands	: Thousands	: 1,000 dollars	: 1,000 dollars	: Thousands	: Thousands	: 1,000 dollars	: 1,000 dollars
Swine	No.	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	274
Wheat, unmilled	MT	0	86	0	11,793	94	890	8,502	155,356
Corn, unmilled	do.	144	0	17,974	0	396	127	38,947	18,145
Barley, unmilled	do.	0	0	0	0	20	0	2,269	0
Grain sorghums	do.	0	0	0	0	24	86	2,699	8,978
Rye, unmilled	do.	0	0	0	0	30	0	2,917	0
Peanuts, shelled, green	Lb.	0	0	0	0	2,612	1,337	773	390
Oilcake and meal	MT	0	0	0	0	20	35	3,723	6,106
Linseed oil, raw	Lb.	0	0	0	0	8,141	0	3,582	0
Dairy cattle, breeding	No.	0	0	0	0	1/	1/	576	200
Cattle hides, whole	do.	261	159	3,880	1,125	702	516	10,980	4,349
Other hides and skins, excluding furskins	do.	0	0	0	0	559	135	3,029	538
Citrus fruits, fresh	Lb.	0	0	0	0	18,008	14,290	1,551	1,491
Cotton, excluding linters	Rble	1/	0	94	0	4	0	1,328	0
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	0	0	0	0	369	742	456	1,013
Tallow, inedible	do.	0	0	0	0	0	2,168	0	348
Other	---	---	---	18	0	---	---	1,491	556
Total	---	---	---	21,966	12,918	---	---	82,823	197,744

1/ Less than 500.

TABLE 10.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-AUGUST					AUGUST				
		QUANTITY		VALUE		1974 1,000 DOL.	QUANTITY		VALUE		1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.
		1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/		1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/	
CATTLE, LIVE	MNG	15	28	10,420	9,767	9	10	5,368	5,670		
CANADA		2	3	1,613	1,245	1	1	743	634		
MEXICO		9	21	3,850	5,223	6	7	2,263	1,584		
PANAMA		0	0	0	302	0	0	0	0		
BRAZIL		0	0	264	0	0	0	40	0		
ARGENTINA		0	0	237	0	0	0	5	0		
BULGARIA		0	0	325	200	0	1	0	279		
SYRIAN ARAB REP		0	1	0	1,108	0	1	0	733		
IRAN		0	0	152	279	0	0	122	0		
THAILAND		0	0	1,046	120	0	0	341	12		
KOREA, REP OF		1	0	391	0	0	0	305	0		
JAPAN		0	0	1,051	311	0	0	860	191		
REP SOUTH AFRICA		1	0	1,491	702	1	0	509	237		
OTHER		2	1	1,491							
MILK & CREAM:CONDENSED OR EVAPORATED	MLB	5,902	8,722	1,403	2,231	2,289	4,808	575	1,233		
MEXICO		5,394	9,116	1,227	2,038	2,046	4,453	483	1,124		
BAHAMAS		110	38	40	10	69	13	28	4		
TRUST TERR PAC IS		194	61	63	19	96	59	31	19		
OTHER		204	507	73	163	76	263	32	87		
MILK, NONFAT DRY	MLB	759	11,487	374	6,590	369	310	194	172		
CANADA		191	211	38	56	113	128	21	36		
MEXICO		98	88	60	18	66	39	44	8		
GUATEMALA		17	13	11	9	9	8	1	0		
HONDURAS		23	17	10	7	1	0	0	0		
PANAMA		9	0	8	0	8	0	0	0		
JAMAICA		98	33	35	35	1	2	1	0		
HAITI		35	188	18	60	0	0	0	1		
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES		9	7	8	4	7	5	7	1		
ECUADOR		7	0	8	0	7	0	8	0		
PHILIPPINES		20	57	21	61	20	57	21	61		
CHINA,REP OF (TAIWAN)		11	0	10	0	2	0	0	0		
ALGERIA		0	5,488	0	3,189	0	0	0	0		
EGYPT		0	1,366	0	780	0	0	0	0		
SUDAN		0	3,186	0	1,935	0	0	0	0		
DANOMEY		112	0	51	0	112	0	51	0		
KENYA		60	0	43	0	0	0	0	0		
OTHER		71	853	53	437	23	72	21	60		
LARD AND OTHER RENDERED PIG FAT	MLB	22,982	7,635	5,544	2,143	5,473	3,320	1,467	907		
CANADA		1,980	2,043	452	526	462	1,114	101	266		
MEXICO		6,917	5,325	1,631	1,509	3,395	2,106	913	606		
BELIZE		626	60	211	29	294	0	93	0		
UNITED KINGDOM		12,769	162	2,954	64	912	75	194	28		
OTHER		690	45	297	16	409	23	165	8		

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TABLE 10.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-AUGUST				AUGUST			
		QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/
				1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.			1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
TALLOW, INEDIBLE	MLB	402,879	206,935	84,547	34,274	188,603	99,741	39,339	16,575
MEXICO		19,587	13,712	4,365	2,614	10,411	5,187	2,268	1,020
EL SALVADOR		168	4,653	39	765	168	128	39	23
COLOMBIA		9,313	6,438	1,910	936	3,693	3,459	698	521
UNITED KINGDOM		16,837	14,323	3,139	231	4,498	1,323	931	231
NETHERLANDS		24,555	0	4,440	0	7,334	0	1,269	0
FRANCE		14,771	0	3,360	0	7,606	0	1,719	0
GERMANY WEST		7,300	6,149	1,908	873	4,868	5,322	1,422	780
SPAIN		4,840	6,116	939	925	1,652	3,490	304	547
ITALY		10,040	575	2,241	103	2,571	575	533	103
IRAQ		1,102	9,895	363	1,598	9	3,286	0	507
IRAN		17,480	2,805	3,525	365	12,067	2,205	2,402	365
INDIA		25,362	0	5,667	0	1,884	0	469	0
PAKISTAN		2,534	11,053	511	1,760	0	1,017	0	206
KOREA, REP OF		30,996	24,792	6,169	4,145	24,382	17,727	4,934	3,061
JAPAN		68,895	21,296	14,216	3,298	47,021	15,456	9,514	2,447
ALGERIA		3,304	10,114	859	1,842	3,304	1,050	859	152
EGYPT		55,682	17,477	11,638	3,223	18,878	5,604	4,252	1,164
GHANA		0	6,259	0	1,449	0	2,069	0	314
NIGERIA		4,328	5,943	846	871	3,226	3,256	620	487
REP SOUTH AFRICA		8,230	1,624	1,894	261	0	1,624	0	261
OTHER		77,603	57,311	16,518	9,014	35,119	26,966	7,105	4,385
BEEF AND VEAL, EXCEPT OFFALS	MLB	4,946	5,607	6,531	8,156	2,226	3,264	3,325	4,543
CANADA		437	587	524	1,155	308	319	406	587
BERMUDA		252	213	508	495	113	102	271	230
BAHAMAS		1,108	866	1,410	1,240	476	387	661	532
JAMAICA		170	214	245	329	103	91	145	191
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES		174	128	212	236	70	49	115	104
NETHERLANDS		157	118	183	195	123	73	120	89
SWITZERLAND		96	106	289	362	57	53	180	177
SPAIN		249	0	264	2	0	0	1	0
IRAN		19	162	38	329	0	114	0	224
SAUDI ARABIA		85	7	131	18	56	5	82	11
HONG KONG		96	82	199	144	29	34	58	82
CHINA, REP OF (TAIWAN)		92	0	198	0	44	0	101	0
JAPAN		951	2,171	1,311	2,464	400	1,391	712	1,517
OTHER		1,058	973	1,027	1,189	448	645	474	800
PORK, EXCEPT OFFALS	MLB	19,496	43,824	14,067	42,395	12,379	21,129	9,008	20,509
CANADA		9,393	12,632	6,745	11,738	5,636	6,734	4,035	6,218
BAHAMAS		668	589	516	659	298	255	235	291
JAPAN		6,385	27,920	4,810	28,070	5,313	12,977	3,832	13,078
OTHER		3,049	2,684	1,996	1,928	1,332	1,162	906	922
OFFALS, EDIBLE, VARIETY MEATS	MLB	60,921	45,490	21,453	18,907	29,414	26,654	10,430	11,059
MEXICO		9,985	6,309	2,189	1,458	4,899	3,517	1,069	818

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TABLE 10.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-AUGUST				AUGUST			
		QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.
PERU		2,853	1,517	787	294	1,199	1,517	333	294
UNITED KINGDOM		7,763	7,472	2,918	2,801	5,965	3,822	1,542	1,447
NETHERLANDS		7,449	4,286	2,750	1,586	2,687	1,924	1,010	753
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		5,648	3,727	2,266	1,483	2,723	1,671	1,048	810
FRANCE		19,106	12,870	7,159	5,889	11,365	9,109	4,294	3,983
GERMANY WEST		1,595	852	630	273	262	832	99	267
ISRAEL		1,171	2,023	676	1,216	529	914	290	551
JAPAN		865	3,905	495	2,815	251	1,866	185	1,563
OTHER		4,486	3,029	1,584	1,092	1,533	1,482	561	573
BREEDING CHICKS	MNO	1,740	1,443	2,683	2,668	891	726	1,544	1,278
CANADA		353	325	340	351	178	170	184	224
MEXICO		79	39	185	98	37	13	82	28
VENEZUELA		37	41	74	143	23	17	57	58
PERU		53	39	158	168	15	23	53	83
BRAZIL		67	50	239	151	37	30	92	102
SPAIN		54	44	151	76	51	2	148	3
TURKEY		16	36	39	115	8	9	19	25
LEBANON		46	32	118	90	4	0	0	32
IRAN		16	32	67	172	0	27	0	46
CHINA, REP OF (TAIWAN)		60	130	66	127	20	52	22	188
JAPAN		209	210	498	415	70	109	352	487
OTHER		752	465	948	761	446	274	529	487
POULTRY MEAT, CHICKENS, FRESH, FROZEN	MLB	22,544	24,946	8,985	9,689	9,146	12,383	3,443	4,969
CANADA		959	2,047	461	1,040	546	501	279	298
MEXICO		754	1,609	254	627	428	671	148	268
BERMUDA		575	454	421	323	253	199	191	143
JAMAICA		2,966	5,408	839	879	1,462	3,156	348	529
LEeward-Windward IS		1,103	1,448	339	345	594	736	205	160
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES		923	1,098	409	538	547	635	247	293
LEBANON		2,543	0	1,211	0	0	0	0	0
KUWAIT		637	85	308	51	482	85	195	61
SAUDI ARABIA		84	909	63	346	84	36	63	27
SINGAPORE		508	1,686	168	814	280	701	92	359
HONG KONG		5,415	3,733	1,791	1,517	2,088	1,714	670	686
JAPAN		4,527	3,853	2,136	2,062	1,594	2,420	768	1,438
FR PACIFIC ISLANDS		191	579	102	351	87	460	43	276
OTHER		1,358	2,036	483	785	599	1,067	194	430
POULTRY MEAT, TURKEYS, FRESH, FROZEN	MLB	5,686	8,411	3,325	5,474	2,788	4,023	1,557	2,641
CANADA		252	180	118	115	68	127	33	82
UNITED KINGDOM		308	1,072	372	1,174	184	705	214	687
NETHERLANDS		78	153	41	114	74	29	38	21
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		239	103	124	72	206	31	98	21
GERMANY WEST		3,012	4,210	1,694	2,365	1,560	1,840	791	982
SWITZERLAND		111	280	32	176	36	164	10	110

CONTINUED--

TABLE 10.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-AUGUST					AUGUST				
		QUANTITY		VALUE		1,000 DOL.	QUANTITY		VALUE		1,000 DOL.
		1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/		1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/	
ITALY		383	703	253	339	0	233	0	125		
HONG KONG		207	271	94	224	70	114	37	132		
JAPAN		233	139	124	96	104	100	57	73		
OTHER		863	1,301	472	798	486	680	260	410		
CATTLE HIDES, WHOLE	MNG	3,683	3,061	47,666	38,588	1,514	1,544	22,901	19,641		
CANADA		108	115	1,620	1,620	64	56	946	750		
MEXICO		325	360	4,686	3,984	200	163	2,650	1,846		
FRANCE		103	50	1,700	628	68	21	1,108	273		
CZECHOSLOVAKIA		92	117	1,270	1,063	34	56	621	501		
HUNGARY		90	17	1,312	124	34	9	511	65		
POLAND		120	163	1,780	1,630	62	72	922	765		
USSR		138	60	2,724	407	73	20	1,317	122		
SPAIN		129	83	1,654	1,183	99	64	1,194	942		
ITALY		57	25	1,219	407	46	13	802	150		
YUGOSLAVIA		89	25	1,497	343	56	18	929	222		
ROMANIA		261	159	3,880	1,125	0	101	0	690		
KOREA, REP OF		173	318	3,090	4,946	62	175	1,129	2,726		
CHINA, REP OF (TAIWAN)		76	107	1,188	1,241	40	40	630	431		
JAPAN		1,049	1,231	15,940	17,619	529	611	7,983	8,918		
OTHER		264	231	4,106	2,268	148	124	2,158	1,238		
COTTON, RAW EXCLUDING LINTERS	MRB	687	682	182,338	176,764	261	325	69,655	86,001		
CANADA		31	23	6,502	4,674	24	16	4,849	3,108		
BANGLADESH		22	0	7,858	0	0	0	0	0		
THAILAND		27	18	5,112	4,069	7	7	1,465	1,511		
VIETNAM, SOUTH		15	0	4,557	0	5	0	1,470	0		
MALAYSIA		14	6	3,726	1,503	4	3	1,235	770		
INDONESIA		28	61	9,799	14,868	3	41	926	10,027		
PHILIPPINES		30	36	8,390	10,758	15	9	4,262	2,485		
PEOPLES REP OF CHINA		87	0	21,414	0	18	0	4,347	0		
KOREA, REP OF		117	246	34,808	74,240	70	111	20,307	34,900		
HONG KONG		45	21	11,232	4,187	4	6	1,066	1,351		
CHINA, REP OF (TAIWAN)		48	127	10,150	27,044	16	74	3,725	17,086		
JAPAN		121	76	25,482	18,725	42	28	8,948	6,700		
OTHER		101	67	32,308	16,696	55	31	17,036	8,063		
FRUIT COCKTAIL, CANNED	MLB	4,553	7,932	1,220	2,341	3,058	4,393	812	1,321		
CANADA		2,659	3,198	701	945	1,978	1,684	498	505		
PANAMA		5	182	1	61	5	167	1	56		
SWEDEN		778	752	245	207	558	509	181	143		
UNITED KINGDOM		182	723	39	254	0	512	0	180		
NETHERLANDS		0	207	0	58	0	143	0	40		
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		247	509	53	146	233	69	48	21		
GERMANY, WEST		268	183	57	48	0	31	0	11		
AUSTRIA		92	178	28	48	92	74	28	21		
SWITZERLAND		74	416	23	214	16	384	5	105		

CONTINUED--

TABLE 10.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-AUGUST				AUGUST			
		QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/
				1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.			1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
HONG KONG		0	476	0	131	0	300	0	83
OTHER		249	1,109	72	330	177	520	51	156
PEACHES, CANNED	MLB	9,988	7,194	2,324	1,785	6,820	5,325	1,617	1,311
CANADA		8,247	4,988	1,820	1,207	5,322	4,416	1,176	1,059
SWEDEN		1,103	597	353	165	1,098	524	352	145
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		141	348	31	98	103	19	24	7
GERMANY WEST		34	394	10	80	0	18	0	5
CHINA, REP OF (TAIWAN)		45	198	11	45	45	75	11	17
OTHER		416	669	98	189	251	273	54	82
PRUNES, DRIED	MLB	7,641	22,967	2,926	7,781	3,385	14,541	1,477	4,830
CANADA		831	1,460	338	541	466	788	190	261
BRAZIL		23	409	10	159	5	253	3	98
SWEDEN		854	1,028	434	441	517	450	242	199
NORWAY		242	502	116	194	137	193	74	68
FINLAND		966	1,334	338	506	691	871	237	346
DENMARK		437	351	196	130	254	184	104	72
UNITED KINGDOM		348	2,097	148	669	0	1,034	0	326
NETHERLANDS		211	404	83	127	167	157	63	53
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		131	699	57	259	8	250	4	89
FRANCE		0	8,899	0	2,839	0	6,253	0	1,958
GERMANY WEST		454	1,126	217	374	227	862	121	284
SWITZERLAND		126	75	74	27	98	22	60	8
ITALY		1,663	2,065	319	578	205	1,961	90	542
JAPAN		456	361	201	133	190	227	79	77
NEW ZEALAND		115	194	61	96	102	189	54	93
OTHER		805	1,961	335	75	328	849	157	336
GRAPES, DRIED (RAISINS)	MLB	7,839	18,745	4,754	7,674	5,483	10,380	3,314	3,945
CANADA		2,202	2,634	1,307	1,265	1,562	1,392	897	636
BRAZIL		182	439	126	246	83	253	51	149
SWEDEN		548	549	342	249	418	310	264	130
NORWAY		719	390	434	203	688	126	415	57
FINLAND		471	892	283	501	471	656	283	370
DENMARK		383	384	206	191	337	207	178	97
UNITED KINGDOM		831	3,724	460	1,415	447	1,900	248	752
IRELAND		75	450	37	194	75	0	37	0
NETHERLANDS		246	497	144	241	99	331	59	166
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		199	71	121	38	113	4	66	2
GERMANY WEST		326	654	175	180	176	400	94	98
HONG KONG		4	318	4	169	0	122	0	55
JAPAN		111	5,773	59	1,702	111	3,530	59	759
NEW ZEALAND		702	476	555	365	504	378	423	286
OTHER		840	1,493	503	716	399	769	241	387
GRAPEFRUITS, FRESH	MLR	55,446	38,926	7,227	5,345	24,369	15,038	3,350	1,763
CANADA		8,554	12,919	958	1,577	3,267	5,333	396	666

CONTINUED--

TABLE 10.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-AUGUST				AUGUST			
		QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1974	1975 1/	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	1974	1975 1/	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
UNITED KINGDOM									
NETHERLANDS		291	1,945	24	202	190	1,169	20	126
FRANCE		2,672	4,176	256	816	820	2,333	78	239
GERMANY WEST		2,620	3,264	193	393	465	2,211	48	272
JAPAN		321	2,281	24	269	0	1,016	0	119
OTHER		39,448	13,281	5,634	1,980	16,466	2,119	2,711	286
GRAPES, FRESH	MLB	1,542	1,060	139	128	1,161	856	98	107
CANADA		22,722	19,990	7,105	6,409	12,925	11,994	3,816	3,578
SINGAPORE		16,769	14,344	5,104	4,454	8,779	7,314	2,437	2,050
INDONESIA		1,213	1,321	386	440	761	1,061	225	334
HONG KONG		723	685	206	210	467	593	132	178
JAPAN		2,914	2,536	1,041	889	2,143	2,206	770	739
NEW ZEALAND		251	271	96	129	121	127	41	55
OTHER		317	391	121	143	235	318	92	115
LEMONS AND LIMES, FRESH	MLB	535	442	150	144	419	375	319	107
CANADA		108,807	73,937	15,593	15,305	47,530	34,769	7,244	7,930
NETHERLANDS		7,486	9,593	1,1352	1,1725	3,842	4,313	742	865
FRANCE		5,189	4,466	606	790	1,086	2,979	252	605
GERMANY WEST		7,962	5,506	1,007	777	3,749	2,261	518	395
GERMANY EAST		7,814	13,713	868	1,648	1,513	3,901	203	513
POLAND		4,865	1,034	431	113	3,064	1,034	274	113
JAPAN		8,197	10,471	695	1,082	4,865	6,505	424	726
OTHER		87,239	21,934	9,497	8,060	25,976	11,046	4,493	4,179
1,221		10,055	7,220	1,138	1,091	2,626	2,730	336	534
ORANGES, TANGERINES, CLEMENTINES, FRESH	MLB	134,778	164,396	14,762	20,644	61,375	83,857	6,976	9,458
CANADA		32,023	38,865	4,110	4,674	15,694	18,991	2,053	2,314
SWEDEN		2,966	4,385	271	427	869	1,399	87	136
UNITED KINGDOM		10,683	12,423	983	1,227	4,815	6,085	472	578
NETHERLANDS		20,901	41,364	2,087	3,883	10,198	16,1921	1,025	1,626
FRANCE		9,157	14,430	862	1,509	3,886	3,761	379	425
GERMANY WEST		8,341	6,004	797	580	4,404	3,840	453	339
SINGAPORE		2,192	9,159	252	954	500	5,470	67	589
HONG KONG		34,620	39,666	3,911	4,482	14,770	18,846	1,743	2,152
JAPAN		9,602	11,125	1,054	2,186	3,948	5,908	438	1,012
OTHER		4,294	6,975	436	723	2,491	2,637	259	286
GRAPEFRUIT JUICE	M GAL	1,025	1,144	1,485	2,090	466	564	768	1,116
CANADA		757	824	1,049	1,413	383	435	597	803
UNITED KINGDOM		11	32	30	113	0	4	1	14
GERMANY WEST		90	83	141	140	23	36	56	79
OTHER		167	205	266	423	61	90	114	218
ORANGE JUICE	M GAL	4,149	4,330	9,462	12,530	2,098	2,205	4,862	6,580
CANADA		2,192	2,699	5,440	8,158	1,091	1,368	2,941	4,152
SWEDEN		562	308	825	1,051	459	209	508	715

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TABLE 10.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-AUGUST				AUGUST			
		QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/
<i>3,000 DOL. 1,000 DOL.</i>									
NETHERLANDS		93	200	188	632	70	136	143	499
OTHER		1,302	1,122	3,008	2,689	479	492	1,270	1,213
ALMONDS, SHELLED BASIS	MLB	4,723	13,617	6,117	12,976	2,597	8,663	8,478	8,591
SWEDEN		244	815	297	823	233	772	282	779
NORWAY		81	1,006	95	973	37	735	43	702
UNITED KINGDOM		355	1,439	494	1,462	133	716	175	737
FRANCE		109	760	143	724	33	500	35	476
GERMANY WEST		2,914	5,503	3,686	4,796	1,799	3,027	2,363	2,925
SWITZERLAND		333	275	402	271	14	171	19	165
JAPAN		2	1,629	3	1,710	0	1,125	0	1,175
OTHER		685	2,191	995	2,210	350	1,619	560	1,634
WALNUTS, NOT SHELLED BASIS	MLB	4,800	4,767	1,642	1,798	3,887	3,531	1,302	1,365
CANADA		689	360	228	201	638	58	212	17
UNITED KINGDOM		417	396	147	108	413	220	145	51
NETHERLANDS		864	491	299	175	657	385	227	138
GERMANY WEST		817	2,269	303	972	783	2,110	287	892
SPAIN		639	184	221	93	389	184	135	53
ISRAEL		81	335	27	129	57	79	19	29
AUSTRALIA		465	164	101	60	434	145	69	51
OTHER		829	548	317	200	518	351	169	134
FEED GRAINS	MMT	5,302	\$,340	643,468	663,974	2,224	2,801	280,474	351,175
CANADA		144	161	17,196	19,582	59	55	7,336	8,074
MEXICO		243	245	28,395	28,856	139	107	17,440	11,941
UNITED KINGDOM		82	140	9,866	17,373	27	23	3,566	3,031
NETHERLANDS		845	788	99,773	93,436	350	438	43,473	54,156
GERMANY WEST		355	341	43,342	46,387	90	182	10,904	24,998
POLAND		128	213	15,207	27,123	68	95	8,162	11,616
SPAIN		185	134	20,420	18,088	50	134	4,909	18,088
PORTUGAL		84	167	9,941	20,308	59	91	7,110	11,734
ITALY		436	831	58,429	108,789	135	421	20,035	55,839
GREECE		61	135	7,500	16,550	34	73	4,112	8,597
ROMANIA		144	0	17,974	0	55	0	7,593	0
ISRAEL		144	155	20,097	22,356	54	30	7,350	4,456
KOREA, REP OF		113	20	14,187	2,400	65	3	7,941	369
JAPAN		1,452	1,428	175,862	175,796	723	780	90,223	94,560
UNDNTFD CTRY-CAN T/S		318	33	42,701	3,952	109	26	16,673	3,401
OTHER		570	547	62,578	62,970	205	335	23,447	40,316
BARLEY	MMT	109	63	15,727	8,579	60	20	9,077	2,408
MEXICO		0	22	84	3,883	0	1	73	253
COLOMBIA		14	0	2,209	0	14	0	2,209	0
GERMANY WEST		0	5	0	471	0	5	0	471
POLAND		20	0	2,269	0	0	0	0	0
ITALY		0	13	0	1,809	0	0	0	0

CONTINUED--

TABLE 10.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-AUGUST				AUGUST			
		QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/
				1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.			1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
IRAN		18	0	3,416	0	18	0	3,416	0
KOREA, REP OF		56	0	7,373	0	27	0	3,253	0
CHINA, REP OF (TAIWAN)		0	14	0	1,684	0	14	0	1,684
UNDNTFD CTRY-CAN T/S		0	7	0	548	0	0	0	0
OTHER		1	1	376	184	0	0	126	0
CORN, EXCEPT SEED	MMT	4,120	4,000	508,242	517,592	1,660	2,254	213,493	293,879
CANADA		134	161	16,447	19,536	53	65	6,806	8,027
MEXICO		161	44	20,322	5,861	81	17	11,019	2,307
UNITED KINGDOM		62	140	7,595	17,373	26	23	3,408	3,031
NETHERLANDS		599	534	74,634	67,812	248	345	32,853	44,478
GERMANY WEST		344	295	42,122	41,054	89	176	10,770	24,527
POLAND		84	127	10,239	18,145	43	64	5,462	8,318
USSR		168	0	10,734	0	77	0	5,002	0
SPAIN		185	134	20,420	18,088	50	134	4,909	18,088
PORTUGAL		84	130	9,941	16,423	59	74	7,110	9,759
ITALY		436	618	58,429	106,980	135	421	20,035	55,839
GREECE		61	135	7,500	16,558	34	73	4,112	8,597
ROMANIA		144	0	17,974	0	55	0	7,593	0
JAPAN		1,008	1,056	125,818	132,751	497	590	63,959	74,000
UNDNTFD CTRY-CAN T/S		297	26	40,356	3,401	98	26	15,530	3,401
OTHER		354	399	45,711	53,611	115	246	14,924	33,507
GRAIN SORGHUMS, EXCEPT SEED	MMT	1,031	1,272	114,619	137,154	484	525	55,338	54,668
MEXICO		79	174	7,563	18,549	56	86	6,086	9,209
VENEZUELA		24	108	2,322	9,280	0	21	0	2,138
NORWAY		0	43	0	4,603	0	43	0	4,603
NETHERLANDS		245	255	25,104	25,624	102	93	10,585	9,678
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		28	44	2,818	3,063	3	43	316	2,979
GERMANY WEST		0	39	0	4,861	0	0	0	0
POLAND		24	86	2,699	8,978	24	31	2,699	3,298
PORTUGAL		0	37	0	3,885	0	17	0	1,975
ISRAEL		114	96	15,975	13,439	54	9	7,350	0
JAPAN		442	372	49,569	43,024	226	189	26,122	20,538
OTHER		76	18	8,471	1,849	19	2	2,179	251
OATS	MMT	41	5	4,881	649	20	2	2,565	219
MEXICO		3	5	328	584	2	2	261	172
JAMAICA		0	0	41	43	0	0	20	17
VENEZUELA		1	0	188	8	1	0	144	0
PERU		2	0	387	0	2	0	387	0
GERMANY WEST		11	0	1,220	0	1	0	133	0
JAPAN		1	0	163	21	1	0	80	21
UNDNTFD CTRY-CAN T/S		21	0	2,345	4	12	0	1,343	0
OTHER		1	0	210	9	1	0	196	9
RICE	MLB	479,861	473,246	112,351	86,854	174,396	225,552	41,215	41,484
CANADA		12,981	26,520	2,407	4,723	5,567	18,615	1,093	3,174

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TABLE 10--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-AUGUST				AUGUST			
		1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/
		QUANTITY		VALUE 1,000 DOL.		QUANTITY		VALUE 1,000 DOL.	
GERMANY WEST		12,736	12,142	2,819	2,367	3,693	8,427	769	1,620
SYRIAN ARAB REP		0	16,344	0	3,184	0	0	0	0
IRAN		86,230	77,387	21,733	15,556	35,644	53,113	9,383	10,216
SAUDI ARABIA		21,821	10,162	7,956	2,230	6,069	9,062	2,044	1,989
BANGLADESH		0	129,581	0	22,486	0	46,381	0	8,314
CAMBODIA (KHMER REP)		35,907	0	6,332	0	1,169	0	216	0
KOREA,REP OF		214,061	78,751	45,189	12,033	104,553	37,478	22,575	5,711
JAPAN		35,350	6,614	7,598	1,495	394	0	112	0
TANZANIA		0	34,876	0	6,133	0	0	0	0
REP SOUTH AFRICA		30,612	29,614	9,202	5,725	2,565	27,150	760	5,155
OTHER		32,184	51,255	9,116	10,522	14,742	25,346	4,263	5,300
 WHEAT AND PRODUCTS									
MEXICO	MBU	180,637	218,327	768,175	907,630	95,228	114,426	404,524	470,472
PERU		8,659	34	41,678	118	4,787	5	22,369	17
BRAZIL		3,629	4,550	15,244	18,537	1,991	1,983	8,665	8,101
NETHERLANDS		3,933	16,030	16,846	61,506	2,772	8,803	12,148	34,027
GERMANY WEST		3,660	7,634	18,151	34,039	2,021	4,055	10,631	18,034
USSR		770	8,975	4,142	39,003	1	7,290	5	31,536
TURKEY		2,474	26,525	6,065	131,556	908	15,759	2,206	74,116
IRAQ		4,929	0	21,693	0	4,929	0	21,693	0
IRAN		4,685	1,584	17,644	7,631	1,309	0	5,015	0
INDIA		3,775	1,116	20,608	6,177	3,774	0	20,605	0
PAKISTAN		33,520	36,513	139,247	139,175	16,661	17,887	66,872	68,028
BANGLADESH		5,635	2,787	19,504	9,290	3,705	1,256	12,804	4,376
PEOPLES REP OF CHINA		7,984	6,146	34,928	20,267	0	2,972	0	9,630
KOREA,REP OF		39,867	0	134,825	0	24,092	0	85,512	0
JAPAN		5,480	4,547	29,568	17,916	2,363	2,555	12,754	9,793
EGYPT		13,445	19,485	46,542	75,481	8,448	10,208	41,277	38,715
UNDNTFO CTRY-CAN T/S		59	12,183	272	50,565	45	2,907	209	10,736
OTHER		1,023	11,564	5,597	52,887	171	6,318	903	30,197
WHEAT	MBU	37,111	58,654	175,621	243,882	17,272	32,426	81,055	132,166
MEXICO		174,870	211,434	741,244	679,535	91,984	111,446	389,435	459,563
PERU		8,654	24	41,665	78	4,767	1	22,364	3
BRAZIL		3,563	4,549	14,958	18,533	1,931	1,982	8,407	8,098
NETHERLANDS		3,901	16,024	16,717	61,484	2,741	8,799	12,019	34,013
GERMANY WEST		3,606	7,608	17,864	33,906	1,990	4,041	10,258	17,962
USSR		768	8,974	4,130	39,001	0	7,280	0	31,534
TURKEY		2,474	26,525	6,065	131,556	908	15,759	2,206	74,116
IRAQ		4,929	0	21,693	0	4,929	0	21,693	0
IRAN		4,685	1,584	17,644	7,631	1,309	0	5,015	0
INDIA		3,773	1,116	20,608	6,177	3,773	0	20,602	0
PAKISTAN		32,905	35,227	135,905	133,510	16,376	17,770	65,422	68,564
BANGLADESH		5,635	2,787	19,504	9,260	3,705	1,256	12,804	4,376
PEOPLES REP OF CHINA		7,984	6,099	34,928	20,065	0	2,972	0	9,630
KOREA,REP OF		39,867	0	134,825	0	24,092	0	85,512	0
		5,478	4,542	29,554	17,897	2,363	2,550	12,752	9,774

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TABLE 10.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-AUGUST					AUGUST				
		QUANTITY		VALUE		1,000 DOL.	QUANTITY		VALUE		1,000 DOL.
		1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/		1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/	
JAPAN		13,444	19,684	46,522	75,056	8,447	10,207	41,260	38,696		
EGYPT		45	9,856	209	42,211	45	1,454	209	5,504		
UNDNTFD CTRY-CAN T/S		1,023	11,564	5,597	52,887	171	6,318	903	30,197		
OTHER		32,137	55,466	152,863	230,253	14,439	31,046	68,007	126,096		
WHEAT FLOUR	MBU	4,675	5,400	21,035	21,132	2,690	2,764	12,214	10,708		
JAMAICA		312	100	1,452	442	103	66	486	284		
HAITI		6	115	27	596	0	58	1	302		
BOLIVIA		811	30	3,688	103	255	0	1,129	0		
CHILE		62	107	255	464	11	66	48	267		
SAUDI ARABIA		1,294	956	6,215	3,558	833	481	4,117	1,810		
SRI LANKA (CEYLON)		39	880	23	3,703	39	22	23	96		
PHILIPPINES		100	172	501	791	70	164	343	744		
MOROCCO		513	190	2,226	934	456	190	1,907	934		
EGYPT		0	2,324	0	8,154	0	1,453	0	5,232		
GUINEA		402	28	1,507	58	277	10	1,105	35		
OTHER		1,136	507	5,140	2,129	646	254	3,055	1,004		
ALFALFA MEAL, DEHYDRATED	WSTN	17	10	2,111	1,061	7	6	788	705		
NETHERLANDS		0	1	0	110	0	1	0	83		
SINGAPORE		0	1	0	116	0	0	0	0		
JAPAN		16	7	1,982	788	6	5	725	575		
OTHER		1	1	128	67	0	0	63	47		
ALFALFA MEAL, SUN-CURED	WSTN	18	18	1,320	1,794	10	14	884	1,203		
MEXICO		1	0	29	3	0	0	3	0		
SAUDI ARABIA		0	1	0	172	0	0	0	61		
CHINA, REP OF (TAIWAN)		0	1	0	57	0	0	0	0		
JAPAN		18	16	1,276	1,514	10	13	875	1,125		
OTHER		0	0	14	58	0	0	6	16		
ALFALFA HAY CUBES	WSTN	26	8	2,177	624	17	6	1,463	449		
CANADA		2	1	116	48	1	0	88	21		
MEXICO		9	1	598	75	5	0	374	2		
JAPAN		15	6	1,454	500	10	5	992	427		
OTHER		0	0	10	0	0	0	9	0		
OIL CAKE AND MEAL	WSTN	885	658	128,346	100,363	434	389	67,641	56,620		
CANADA		93	51	6,706	8,700	24	29	4,114	4,948		
PANAMA		33	0	6,433	9	11	0	1,673	0		
VENEZUELA		0	19	10	3,086	0	6	10	1,486		
UNITED KINGDOM		14	14	2,884	2,526	1	7	500	946		
NETHERLANDS		110	94	13,119	10,634	52	70	6,129	7,204		
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		19	20	2,860	2,558	8	20	1,591	2,598		
FRANCE		163	146	28,195	22,639	93	72	14,627	11,184		
GERMANY WEST		200	136	29,242	20,704	138	67	20,607	10,181		
HUNGARY		0	13	0	2,074	0	13	0	2,074		

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TABLE 10.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-AUGUST				AUGUST			
		1974	1975 1/	VALUE 1,000 DOL.	1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/	VALUE 1,000 DOL.
POLAND		16	26	2,919	4,032	3	15	610	1,916
SPAIN		6	24	943	3,533	0	18	209	2,607
PORTUGAL		26	0	3,669	9	21	0	2,797	9
ITALY		104	85	16,461	12,550	37	46	5,768	6,951
OTHER		84	40	14,905	7,470	46	25	8,896	4,814
SOYBEAN OILCAKE AND MEAL	MSTN	848	637	120,690	95,408	413	372	62,402	53,694
CANADA		92	49	6,532	8,317	24	28	4,038	4,823
PANAMA		33	0	6,433	9	11	0	1,673	0
VENEZUELA		0	19	0	3,083	0	8	0	1,485
UNITED KINGDOM		12	14	2,127	2,427	0	7	0	854
NETHERLANDS		100	87	11,565	9,695	45	64	4,966	6,502
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		18	20	2,776	2,588	8	20	1,464	2,588
FRANCE		182	146	27,943	22,565	93	72	14,510	11,142
GERMANY WEST		185	120	27,612	18,936	130	60	19,732	9,577
HUNGARY		0	13	0	2,074	0	13	0	2,074
POLAND		15	24	2,704	3,645	2	13	441	1,697
SPAIN		5	23	698	3,289	0	17	0	2,467
PORTUGAL		26	0	3,669	0	21	0	2,797	0
ITALY		104	85	16,357	12,516	37	46	5,692	6,926
OTHER		75	37	12,275	6,266	42	23	7,089	3,721
FLAXSEED	MBU	26	61	225	407	22	0	213	0
NETHERLANDS		22	0	213	0	22	0	213	0
GERMANY WEST		9	61	0	407	0	0	0	0
UNDNFTD CTRY-CAN T/S		4	0	12	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SOYBEANS	MBU	48,270	64,458	322,719	386,311	21,157	33,422	151,287	200,401
CANADA		2,977	2,526	21,236	14,490	1,312	1,209	10,562	7,131
MEXICO		2,966	0	20,569	0	2,339	0	15,865	0
NORWAY		1,000	549	6,753	2,981	1,000	0	6,753	0
DENMARK		1,060	1,060	7,960	5,096	511	529	4,016	3,070
UNITED KINGDOM		0	2,208	0	12,971	0	1,163	0	7,157
NETHERLANDS		10,351	13,504	67,917	77,172	4,652	8,480	35,455	46,933
FRANCE		1,850	784	12,899	5,684	791	0	6,448	0
GERMANY WEST		1,974	4,998	12,764	31,472	381	2,267	2,574	13,570
SPAIN		5,184	3,527	32,543	22,126	945	1,378	6,143	9,442
ITALY		2,741	4,535	18,866	26,906	1,272	2,922	9,780	17,857
ISRAEL		1,520	3,422	9,228	27,778	1,520	1,155	9,228	8,116
PEOPLES REP OF CHINA		3,365	0	22,864	0	1,180	0	7,744	0
CHINA,REP OF (TAIWAN)		970	3,806	6,108	20,669	970	1,296	6,108	6,935
JAPAN		8,722	18,639	56,803	108,796	3,251	9,531	22,293	59,043
UNDNFTD CTRY-CAN T/S		3,003	1,391	21,578	7,948	448	460	3,686	2,771
OTHER		588	3,510	4,650	21,221	585	3,032	4,632	18,376
COTTONSEED OIL	MLB	86,518	113,390	27,945	28,022	36,689	43,697	12,606	10,517
CANADA		5,749	3,939	1,428	1,211	2,022	2,272	664	711

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TABLE 10.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-AUGUST						AUGUST					
		QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		4,414	0	1,294	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VENEZUELA		17,388	32,287	5,873	8,850	10,861	21,166	3,667	5,770	0	0	0	0
SWEDEN		3,860	0	1,498	0	2,207	0	850	0	0	0	0	0
GERMANY WEST		0	11,023	0	4,299	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND		0	2,204	0	628	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IRAN		3,160	0	1,279	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
JAPAN		4,278	2,205	1,432	619	4,278	1,323	1,432	386	0	0	0	0
NEW ZEALAND		3,273	486	1,249	143	3,012	486	1,145	143	0	0	0	0
EGYPT		41,100	58,755	12,624	11,501	13,301	18,205	4,445	3,388	0	0	0	0
OTHER		3,294	2,491	1,267	770	1,007	245	396	117	0	0	0	0
SOYBEAN OIL	MLB	338,626	78,766	104,621	26,704	93,279	13,434	36,195	4,510	0	0	0	0
CANADA		11,322	6,336	3,070	2,064	3,864	3,112	1,274	1,038	0	0	0	0
MEXICO		33,695	6,063	8,076	2,249	11,813	2,091	3,636	823	0	0	0	0
PANAMA		6,455	5,664	1,624	2,419	159	16	85	8	0	0	0	0
HAITI		2,022	4,969	744	1,474	1,859	2,727	690	884	0	0	0	0
ECUADOR		330	1,983	135	538	290	1,083	119	538	0	0	0	0
PERU		14,855	0	3,524	0	406	0	159	0	0	0	0	0
CHILE		13,969	43	3,785	15	805	63	316	15	0	0	0	0
YUGOSLAVIA		11,244	0	3,185	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IRAN		91,078	19,885	27,683	8,106	23,317	0	5,785	0	0	0	0	0
INDIA		25,926	0	8,779	0	24,028	0	8,122	0	0	0	0	0
PAKISTAN		17,597	14,105	6,579	3,999	5,030	0	2,167	0	0	0	0	0
BANGLADESH		24,358	8,697	8,748	2,309	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
JAPAN		23,207	763	7,767	226	6,690	13	2,368	7	0	0	0	0
AUSTRALIA		2,262	4,448	787	1,232	7	1,447	3	387	0	0	0	0
MOROCCO		22,924	250	6,877	146	1,445	250	551	146	0	0	0	0
TUNISIA		8,472	0	3,001	0	1,740	0	651	0	0	0	0	0
GUINEA		4,296	3,297	1,577	991	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER		24,616	2,261	8,682	938	11,827	1,750	4,269	665	0	0	0	0
TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED	MLB	101,121	63,683	120,382	94,601	51,867	39,518	63,093	59,442	0	0	0	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		1,015	885	1,014	2,170	561	176	209	455	0	0	0	0
SWEDEN		4,145	3,309	5,937	6,000	2,784	2,284	4,266	4,280	0	0	0	0
NORWAY		1,702	1,689	2,216	2,628	1,131	896	1,496	1,359	0	0	0	0
DENMARK		1,253	2,253	1,378	3,505	443	1,851	588	2,808	0	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM		7,900	1,408	9,239	3,569	3,315	1,093	5,303	3,473	0	0	0	0
IRELAND		2,647	0	2,976	0	2,146	0	2,724	0	0	0	0	0
NETHERLANDS		8,348	3,592	9,321	4,918	4,195	1,595	4,918	2,318	0	0	0	0
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		4,500	1,459	4,921	2,011	1,386	1,212	1,512	1,640	0	0	0	0
GERMANY WEST		33,438	17,467	37,584	25,182	20,680	10,282	22,911	15,165	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND		9,734	3,395	12,864	3,497	4,703	1,112	5,919	638	0	0	0	0
MALAYSIA		1,321	1,716	1,563	2,889	442	604	571	1,017	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES		333	5,311	492	7,572	175	3,227	296	4,750	0	0	0	0
CHINA, REP OF (TAIWAN)		6,585	0	8,403	0	109	0	294	0	0	0	0	0
AUSTRALIA		384	3,015	674	4,625	378	2,013	661	5,006	0	0	0	0
EGYPT		3,593	8,864	3,994	12,309	3,593	8,838	3,984	12,291	0	0	0	0
OTHER		14,225	9,241	17,815	13,726	5,826	4,336	7,441	6,242	0	0	0	0

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TABLE 14--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-AUGUST				AUGUST			
		1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/
		QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.		1,000 DOL.	
BURLEY TOBACCO	MLB	11,493	5,994	15,973	10,845	4,522	3,788	6,565	7,010
BRAZIL		503	0	870	0	179	0	316	0
SWEDEN		984	705	1,643	1,457	836	567	1,395	1,167
NORWAY		76	141	97	233	62	35	80	58
FINLAND		219	120	367	286	59	50	99	120
DENMARK		365	87	564	129	187	0	302	0
UNITED KINGDOM		133	611	232	1,311	60	611	109	1,311
NETHERLANDS		756	163	1,216	208	297	66	481	106
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		370	29	515	46	33	29	18	46
GERMANY WEST		4,906	1,705	6,561	3,323	2,340	829	3,030	1,621
SWITZERLAND		314	4	514	7	11	0	17	0
SYRIAN ARAB REP		2,073	0	2,271	0	0	0	0	0
PHILIPPINES		288	2,003	437	3,097	130	1,293	241	2,122
OTHER		506	647	685	748	329	308	478	459
FLUE-CURED TOBACCO	MLB	59,912	46,523	77,681	72,034	33,110	30,337	43,183	46,580
SWEDEN		2,875	2,599	4,279	4,540	1,948	1,716	2,871	3,119
NORWAY		1,260	1,126	1,673	1,876	703	465	970	800
DENMARK		670	1,987	807	3,347	238	1,681	286	2,796
UNITED KINGDOM		4,755	230	7,607	389	2,472	230	4,016	389
IRELAND		1,840	0	2,904	0	1,710	0	2,683	0
NETHERLANDS		3,466	2,513	4,191	3,676	2,469	1,400	3,068	2,203
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		2,893	935	3,363	1,462	1,066	751	1,321	1,185
GERMANY WEST		24,344	14,363	29,645	21,262	15,838	8,761	19,265	13,265
SWITZERLAND		2,216	1,676	2,872	2,882	833	232	1,072	367
MALAYSIA		900	1,343	1,467	2,869	320	473	529	1,010
PHILIPPINES		46	3,307	56	4,473	46	1,934	56	2,626
CHINA, REP OF (TAIWAN)		6,585	0	8,403	0	109	0	294	0
AUSTRALIA		46	2,633	89	4,186	46	1,639	89	2,681
NEW ZEALAND		992	678	1,616	1,338	731	418	1,189	826
EGYPT		3,242	8,739	3,596	12,155	3,242	8,738	3,596	12,155
OTHER		3,782	4,397	5,112	7,578	1,339	1,058	1,849	3,166
MARYLAND TOBACCO	MLB	3,195	880	3,858	1,212	1,104	564	1,434	750
NETHERLANDS		500	30	634	49	236	0	333	0
BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG		575	235	614	295	141	202	154	248
FRANCE		0	181	0	286	0	181	0	286
GERMANY WEST		647	190	710	221	252	116	284	138
SWITZERLAND		1,223	189	1,564	283	403	10	538	9
SPAIN		0	55	0	78	0	55	0	78
PORTUGAL		180	0	211	0	0	0	0	0
AUSTRALIA		53	0	96	0	53	0	96	0
OTHER		18	0	28	0	18	0	28	0
BULK SMOKING TOBACCO	MLB	8,393	1,029	12,281	1,565	4,295	66	6,316	155
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		447	500	594	819	47	0	67	0

CONTINUED--

TABLE 10.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-AUGUST				AUGUST			
		QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/
				1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.			1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES		185	10	323	16	78	0	145	6
ECUADOR		31	48	39	69	0	24	0	35
PERU		193	0	271	0	193	0	271	0
FINLAND		482	0	672	0	161	0	224	0
UNITED KINGDOM		116	44	248	133	76	27	169	84
AUSTRIA		222	0	285	0	222	0	285	0
CZECHOSLOVAKIA		170	364	204	454	0	0	0	0
SWITZERLAND		5,053	0	7,584	0	2,729	0	4,003	0
AUSTRALIA		195	3	326	8	190	3	313	8
CANARY ISLANDS		707	0	913	0	376	0	485	8
OTHER		591	61	823	66	222	12	355	27
VEGETABLES AND PREPARATIONS, CANNED	MLB	22,264	22,447	5,570	6,109	11,625	11,664	2,995	3,223
CANADA		9,005	6,978	2,008	1,798	4,942	3,995	1,111	1,029
MEXICO		2,391	1,670	463	361	1,141	611	222	125
PANAMA		305	979	96	282	171	501	56	148
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES		610	561	166	185	336	273	93	96
VENEZUELA		99	1,267	34	170	19	251	8	43
SWEDEN		312	245	154	95	98	86	60	30
DENMARK		485	172	153	57	458	92	144	31
UNITED KINGDOM		764	615	209	247	659	198	191	102
FRANCE		821	687	193	201	276	316	63	83
GERMANY WEST		580	759	129	236	207	285	47	95
SAUDI ARABIA		215	349	63	124	139	172	45	58
SINGAPORE		265	503	72	131	193	267	55	75
HONG KONG		619	2,116	178	639	395	1,090	122	324
JAPAN		430	1,438	113	388	80	1,073	29	286
AUSTRALIA		1,369	391	403	94	721	389	158	93
OTHER		3,993	3,717	1,138	1,171	1,790	2,065	590	606
PULSES	MLB	102,661	54,092	23,442	7,531	55,384	26,600	15,378	3,854
CANADA		708	1,012	137	189	294	649	78	119
MEXICO		41,963	2,262	9,611	410	20,000	1,010	7,620	180
COSTA RICA		3,501	22	1,423	5	1,230	22	484	5
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		0	2,437	0	379	0	1,887	0	182
COLOMBIA		1,896	547	483	77	291	329	52	46
VENEZUELA		3,816	7,187	819	1,050	3,183	3,134	685	447
BRAZIL		503	4,065	139	512	150	2,757	17	388
UNITED KINGDOM		2,231	7,636	455	1,019	995	5,539	217	721
NETHERLANDS		1,771	7,894	405	486	1,262	346	294	52
FRANCE		7,187	1,681	1,082	289	7,148	336	1,075	51
GERMANY WEST		4,814	430	1,149	71	4,501	198	1,100	37
ITALY		2,161	473	593	93	665	305	215	53
CHINA, REP OF (TAIWAN)		120	2,099	11	201	80	1,231	7	117
JAPAN		5,954	7,551	646	1,006	1,472	4,590	143	641
ALGERIA		16,106	941	4,082	240	7,177	0	1,815	0
OTHER		9,931	7,856	2,408	1,505	6,836	4,264	1,578	844

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TABLE 10.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS¹ QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-AUGUST				AUGUST			
		QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.
BEANS, DRIED	MLB	79,045	31,632	18,216	4,308	42,389	15,692	12,375	2,365
CANADA		543	822	112	158	234	512	66	97
MEXICO		41,797	2,010	9,574	364	19,951	975	7,608	172
COSTA RICA		3,370	0	1,398	0	1,099	0	450	0
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC		0	2,437	0	379	0	1,887	0	162
VENEZUELA		157	589	35	99	257	146	35	36
UNITED KINGDOM		1,034	5,756	191	801	394	4,450	78	600
NETHERLANDS		572	7,817	135	477	505	308	123	48
FRANCE		7,187	1,406	1,082	255	7,148	219	1,075	40
JAPAN		2,494	6,782	268	929	934	4,551	75	637
AUSTRALIA		393	347	134	90	345	186	115	56
NEW ZEALAND		0	416	0	105	0	416	0	105
ALGERIA		16,106	0	4,082	0	7,177	0	1,815	0
OTHER		5,393	3,248	1,215	652	4,446	2,042	935	399
PEAS, INCLUDING CODN AND CHICK, DRIED	MLB	14,042	19,614	2,740	2,522	7,661	9,974	1,623	1,262
COLOMBIA		550	547	120	77	110	329	23	46
VENEZUELA		3,441	5,887	739	778	2,961	2,779	536	364
SURINAM		361	87	80	10	0	0	80	0
BRAZIL		353	3,915	122	497	0	2,607	0	342
DENMARK		450	10	95	4	0	0	0	0
UNITED KINGDOM		1,198	1,880	264	218	601	1,090	139	121
IRELAND		0	701	0	86	0	232	0	26
NETHERLANDS		485	77	92	9	485	39	92	4
GERMANY WEST		335	117	64	14	222	0	40	0
SPAIN		446	193	89	31	347	36	67	6
SINGAPORE		0	538	0	72	0	260	0	26
CHINA, REP OF (TAIWAN)		40	2,099	4	201	0	1,231	0	117
JAPAN		3,460	769	378	77	530	39	67	4
AUSTRALIA		366	44	77	8	321	36	68	7
OTHER PAC ISLS, NEC		817	0	160	0	757	0	148	0
OTHER		1,742	2,752	456	440	958	1,297	262	198
LETUCE, FRESH	MLB	15,014	19,589	1,465	1,958	6,940	10,985	670	1,064
CANADA		10,765	13,820	902	1,075	4,105	8,073	325	636
MEXICO		873	593	70	51	603	475	46	41
BERMUDA		165	163	33	27	85	56	16	10
BAHAMAS		270	207	39	33	157	99	18	17
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES		153	31	30	35	99	64	18	18
HONG KONG		2,630	4,090	363	715	1,828	2,130	237	327
OTHER		159	134	27	22	63	68	10	15
POTATOES, FRESH, EXCEPT SWEET POTATOES	MLB	176,333	107,681	7,799	4,914	36,203	19,526	1,556	985
CANADA		170,350	103,236	7,191	4,512	34,019	17,680	1,289	797
BAHAMAS		1,089	947	104	122	470	365	43	38
AUSTRALIA		1,044	0	231	0	564	0	123	0
OTHER		3,850	3,498	273	281	1,151	1,481	101	149

CONTINUED--

TABLE 10.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY AND COUNTRY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY AND COUNTRY	UNIT	JULY-AUGUST					AUGUST				
		1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/	1,000 DOL.	1974	1975 1/	1974	1975 1/	1,000 DOL.
TOMATOES, FRESH	MLB	33,960	32,993	4,984	5,921	11,778	8,664	1,735	1,395		
CANADA		32,739	31,894	4,775	5,659	11,153	7,918	1,630	1,237		
MEXICO		870	294	103	35	429	193	46	22		
OTHER		351	805	105	227	195	552	57	136		
HOPS	MLB	610	867	872	942	283	251	517	290		
MEXICO		69	0	53	0	67	0	52	0		
COLOMBIA		73	0	326	0	59	0	277	0		
PERU		33	0	35	0	33	0	35	0		
BRAZIL		292	691	299	761	65	207	74	239		
URUGUAY		18	0	20	0	18	0	20	0		
ARGENTINA		24	0	46	0	23	0	42	0		
JAPAN		2	55	2	50	2	22	2	20		
NIGERIA		59	90	57	90	0	0	0	0		
OTHER		42	31	34	41	16	22	16	31		

1/ PRELIMINARY

TABLE II. U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS TO EC (9) QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-AUGUST				AUGUST			
		1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.
VARIABLE-LEVY COMMODITIES 2/									
FEED GRAINS	MT	1,768	71,477	217,085	271,457	606	38,602	78,433	142,645
CORN	MT	1,463	71,121	185,498	235,629	498	38,461	67,067	129,517
GRAIN SORGHUMS	MT	293	338	30,273	33,548	106	136	11,138	12,657
BARLEY	MT	0	19	0	2,280	0	5	0	471
OATS	MT	12	0	1,314	0	2	0	227	0
CORN BY-PRODUCTS	MT	0	17	0	1,984	0	7	0	825
RICE	MT	9	8	4,931	3,410	3	6	1,643	2,482
RYE GRAIN	MT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WHEAT GRAIN	MT	177	609	33,888	99,500	78	386	15,458	60,992
WHEAT FLOUR	MT	2	1	300	132	1	0	174	71
BEEF AND VEAL, EX VARIETY MEATS	LB	428	335	368	387	270	231	204	226
PORK, EX VARIETY MEATS	LB	271	450	159	401	98	105	60	73
LARD 3/	LB	12,769	162	2,954	64	912	75	194	28
DAIRY PRODUCTS	---	---	---	144	8	---	---	46	3
POULTRY AND EGGS	---	---	---	3,949	4,921	---	---	1,675	2,311
LIVE POULTRY	---	---	---	209	230	---	---	65	184
BROILERS AND FRYERS	LB	123	191	47	109	0	113	0	59
STEWING CHICKENS	LB	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TURKEYS	LB	4,020	6,240	2,484	4,064	2,024	2,838	1,140	1,836
OTHER FRESH POULTRY	LB	6	37	9	29	3	37	4	28
EGGS	---	---	---	1,200	489	---	---	465	204
OTHER	---	---	---	5,449	11,129	---	---	2,301	2,172
TOTAL VARIABLE-LEVY ITEMS	---	---	---	269,227	393,393	---	---	100,186	211,826
NONVARIABLE-LEVY COMMODITIES 4/									
CANNED POULTRY 4/	LB	328	84	184	123	48	3	34	9
COTTON, EX LINTERS	RBA	34	27	10,617	6,343	18	12	5,367	2,998
FRUITS AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	16,618	28,451	---	---	8,922	15,045
FRESH FRUITS	LB	81,228	116,191	8,673	13,216	34,764	49,997	4,088	5,990
CITRUS	LB	79,765	114,756	8,135	12,681	33,700	48,783	3,662	5,556
ORANGES AND TANGERINES	LB	50,145	77,175	4,825	7,466	24,021	31,438	2,396	3,044
LEMON AND LIMES	LB	23,649	25,377	2,808	3,494	8,137	10,211	1,113	1,709
GRAPEFRUITS	LB	5,971	12,203	503	1,720	1,543	7,134	153	803
OTHER	LB	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
APPLES	LB	0	57	0	10	0	30	0	5
GRAPES	LB	45	0	10	0	45	0	10	0
OTHER	LB	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DRIED FRUITS	LB	1,9418	1,378	527	525	1,019	1,184	416	428
GRAPES (RAISINS)	LB	5,971	22,677	2,482	7,899	2,645	14,710	1,342	5,036
PRUNES	LB	2,060	5,853	1,141	2,285	1,247	2,915	581	1,142
OTHER	LB	3,356	15,680	1,055	4,990	851	10,737	381	3,337
FRUIT JUICES	GAL	1,039	1,336	2,055	3,156	547	1,057	280	557
ORANGE	GAL	644	787	1,197	1,826	248	368	494	931
GRAPEFRUIT	GAL	162	200	256	401	38	67	77	148
OTHER	GAL	233	349	592	929	167	178	469	536
CANNED FRUITS 5/	LB	7,795	12,653	1,815	3,528	6,007	6,676	1,385	1,891
PEACHES	LB	213	854	49	206	140	95	32	29
FRUIT COCKTAIL	LB	698	1,657	150	515	233	777	48	259
PINEAPPLES	LB	4,818	3,951	962	1,222	3,981	1,242	784	386
OTHER	LB	2,067	6,091	653	1,545	1,653	4,561	521	1,218
OTHER FRUITS	---	---	---	1,594	652	---	---	1,066	513

CONTINUED--

TABLE II. U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS TO EC (9)

QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-AUGUST					AUGUST				
		1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.
NONVARIABLE-LEVY COMMODITIES--CONI											
VEGETABLES AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	8,999	5,476	---	---	5,920	2,923	2,933	956
PULSE	LB	18,814	19,089	3,815	2,098	14,808	7,028	2,933	956	1,500	777
DRIED BEANS	LB	9,906	15,643	1,638	1,657	9,097	3,445	1,433	179	440	8
DRIED PEAS	LB	8,908	3,445	2,177	440	5,710	1,583	491	353	1,433	31
FRESH VEGETABLES	LB	109	120	30	27	39	40	11	0	0	0
CANNED VEGETABLES	LB	3,072	2,512	817	817	1,717	1,052	491	353	96	322
ASPARAGUS	LB	307	68	108	31	263	68	395	322	0	0
OTHER	LB	2,766	2,445	709	786	1,453	984	395	322	0	0
HOPS	LB	0	5	0	5	0	0	2,485	1,506	2,485	1,506
OTHER VEGETABLES & PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	4,338	2,529	---	---	4,615	2,341	4,615	2,341
HIDES AND SKINS	---	---	---	9,727	6,083	---	---	2,676	889	2,676	889
CATTLE HIDES, WHOLE	NO	281	145	4,543	1,768	168	83	1,804	1,424	1,804	1,424
CALF AND KIP SKINS	NO	46	21	331	73	16	7	17,353	140,632	17,353	140,632
OTHER	---	---	---	4,854	4,242	---	---	49,336	39,826	49,336	39,826
OILSEEDS AND PRODUCTS	---	---	---	236,588	254,143	---	---	46,364	38,334	46,364	38,334
OIL CAKE AND MEAL	MT	576	452	94,346	72,272	289	260	2,971	1,492	2,971	1,492
SOYBEAN	MT	553	431	69,716	69,432	284	248	59,346	99,188	59,346	99,188
OTHER	MT	25	21	4,631	2,840	15	12	58,274	95,589	58,274	95,589
OILSEEDS	---	---	---	125,542	174,179	---	---	0	0	213	0
SOYBEANS	MT	489	770	120,386	167,303	207	451	858	3,599	858	3,599
FLAXSEED	MT	1	2	213	407	1	0	1	1	55	1
OTHER	---	---	---	4,942	6,470	---	---	4,651	5,115	4,651	5,115
VEGETABLE OILS	LB	40,134	15,500	15,939	5,845	20,058	3,074	8,509	1	8,509	1
COTTONSEED	LB	114	11,024	57	4,300	110	1	5	3	3	1
SOYBEAN	LB	560	3	148	1	5	3	849	552	849	552
LINSEED	LB	17,414	2,222	7,564	561	8,607	2,222	3,800	561	3,800	561
OTHER	LB	22,046	2,251	8,190	983	11,335	849	4,651	1,115	4,651	1,115
TALLOW, INEDIBLE	LB	75,946	9,370	15,521	1,305	26,876	7,220	5,874	26,061	5,874	26,061
TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED	LB	59,152	27,045	65,979	39,855	32,540	16,627	38,176	7,393	38,176	7,393
VARIETY MEATS, FRESH OR FROZEN 4/	LB	41,601	28,869	15,742	12,215	21,002	17,480	7,993	8,676	7,993	8,676
NUTS AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	6,589	13,115	---	---	4,339	5,193	4,339	5,193
CORN GLUTEN FEED	MT	112	264	11,775	12,092	45	194	6	37	6	37
FOOD FOR RELIEF AND CHARITY	---	---	---	41	37	---	---	16,287	16,520	16,287	16,520
OTHER	---	---	---	33,164	33,164	---	---	220,029	228,943	220,029	228,943
TOTAL NONVARIABLE-LEVY ITEMS	---	---	---	431,523	413,383	806,776	324,216	440,769	440,769	324,216	440,769
TOTAL	---	---	---	700,750	806,776	---	---	---	---	---	---

1/ PRELIMINARY. 2/ GRAINS, POULTRY, AND PORK WERE SUBJECT TO VARIABLE LEVIES BEGINNING ON JULY 30, 1962; RICE, ON SEPT. 1, 1964; AND BEEF AND DAIRY PRODUCTS, ON NOV. 1, 1964. 3/ LARD FOR FOOD IS A VARIABLE-LEVY COMMODITY, WHILE LARD FOR INDUSTRIAL USE IS BOUND IN THE GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TARIFFS AND TRADE (GATT) AT 3 PERCENT AD VALOREM. U.S. LARD IS FOR FOOD USE. 4/ ALTHOUGH CANNED POULTRY AND PORK VARIETY MEATS ARE SUBJECT TO VARIABLE LEVIES, THESE CANNOT EXCEED THE AMOUNT OF IMPORT DUTIES BOUND IN GATT. 5/ VARIABLE LEVY ON SUGAR-ADDED CONTENT.

TABLE 12, U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS TO EC (6)

QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-AUGUST				AUGUST			
		1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.
VARIABLE-LEVY COMMODITIES: 2/									
FEED GRAINS	MT	1,686	65,955	207,207	254,084	579	37,709	74,866	139,614
CORN	MT	1,401	65,598	177,892	218,256	472	37,568	63,659	126,486
GRAIN SORGHUMS	MT	273	338	28,001	33,548	105	136	10,980	12,657
BARLEY	MT	0	19	0	2,280	0	5	0	471
OATS	MT	12	0	1,314	0	2	0	227	0
CORN BY-PRODUCTS	MT	0	17	0	1,984	0	7	0	825
RICE	MT	7	7	3,718	3,035	2	5	922	2,144
RYE GRAIN	MT	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
WHEAT GRAIN	MT	156	518	30,193	84,285	69	345	13,853	54,388
WHEAT FLOUR	MT	2	1	300	132	1	0	174	71
BEEF AND VEAL, EX VARIETY MEATS	LB	286	204	272	279	157	122	143	136
PORK, EX VARIETY MEATS	LB	271	138	159	112	98	66	60	37
LARD 3/	LB	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
DAIRY PRODUCTS	---	---	---	61	4	---	---	20	2
POULTRY AND EGGS	---	---	---	2,936	3,382	---	---	1,371	1,427
LIVE POULTRY	---	---	---	191	151	---	---	65	104
BROILERS AND FRYERS	LB	84	157	41	83	0	113	0	59
STEWING CHICKENS	LB	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TURKEYS	LB	3,712	5,169	2,112	2,880	1,840	2,133	927	1,149
OTHER FRESH POULTRY	LB	3	36	4	26	1	35	1	26
EGGS	---	---	---	548	732	---	---	178	90
OTHER	---	---	---	3,160	10,084	---	---	1,148	1,654
TOTAL VARIABLE-LEVY ITEMS	---	---	---	248,007	357,301	---	---	92,357	200,300
NONVARIABLE-LEVY COMMODITIES:									
CANNED POULTRY 4/	LB	321	64	166	45	48	0	34	2
COTTON, EX LINTERS	RBA	27	24	8,799	5,667	14	11	4,286	2,706
FRUITS AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	12,464	22,298	---	---	6,568	11,943
FRESH FRUITS	LB	65,778	97,481	6,984	11,134	27,472	40,063	3,183	4,846
CITRUS	LB	65,110	96,872	6,718	10,790	27,026	39,543	2,972	4,564
ORANGES AND TANGERINES	LB	38,399	43,127	3,746	6,082	18,488	24,673	1,857	2,403
LEMON AND LIMES	LB	21,099	23,723	2,501	3,220	7,253	9,141	989	1,513
GRAPEFRUITS	LB	5,612	10,022	471	1,488	1,285	5,729	126	648
OTHER	LB	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
APPLES	LB	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
GRAPES	LB	42	0	10	0	42	0	10	0
OTHER	LB	626	610	257	344	403	520	201	282
DRIED FRUITS	LB	3,298	15,235	1,156	5,059	1,057	10,949	533	3,547
GRAPES (RAISINS)	LB	771	1,295	439	486	388	803	219	293
PRUNES	LB	2,458	13,194	676	4,179	607	9,482	277	2,927
OTHER	LB	69	746	41	394	62	659	38	327
FRUIT JUICES	GAL	847	1,072	1,579	2,437	387	535	891	1,413
ORANGE	GAL	499	648	795	1,352	200	331	369	801
GRAPEFRUIT	GAL	150	167	235	287	37	63	75	133
OTHER	GAL	197	256	550	798	150	142	447	479
CANNED FRUITS 5/	LB	7,170	11,407	1,670	3,128	5,669	6,046	3,302	1,669
PEACHES	LB	213	826	49	198	140	72	32	22
FRUIT COCKTAIL	LB	515	921	111	256	233	257	48	75
PINEAPPLES	LB	4,471	3,624	887	1,111	3,724	1,180	725	367
OTHER	LB	1,971	6,036	624	1,563	1,572	4,538	498	1,204
OTHER FRUITS	---	---	---	1,075	540	---	---	658	648

CONTINUED--

TABLE 12. U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS TO EC (6) QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-AUGUST				AUGUST			
		1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.
NONVARIABLE-LEVY COMMODITIES--CONT									
VEGETABLES AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	6,199	2,627	---	---	4,305	1,181
PULSE	LB	16,132	10,739	3,266	988	13,813	1,257	2,716	208
DRIED BEANS	LB	8,672	9,884	1,447	856	8,704	996	1,422	177
DRIED PEAS	LB	7,260	855	1,819	132	5,109	261	1,293	32
FRESH VEGETABLES	LB	86	73	20	13	21	35	4	5
CANNED VEGETABLES	LB	1,807	1,725	452	513	599	763	156	220
ASPARAGUS	LB	70	0	17	0	33	0	6	0
OTHER	LB	1,736	1,725	435	513	567	763	148	220
HOPS	LB	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER VEGETABLES & PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	2,461	1,113	---	---	1,430	748
HIDES AND SKINS	---	---	---	8,419	4,325	---	---	4,100	1,703
CATTLE HIDES, WHOLE	NO	268	133	4,344	1,560	157	77	2,527	801
CALF AND KIP SKINS	NO	46	21	331	73	16	7	137	29
OTHER	---	---	---	3,744	2,691	---	---	1,436	873
OILSEEDS AND PRODUCTS	---	---	---	222,648	228,255	---	---	112,154	127,153
OIL CAKE AND MEAL	MT	558	436	89,878	68,925	298	250	48,631	38,118
SOYBEAN	MT	534	415	86,252	66,300	284	238	46,364	36,734
OTHER	MT	23	21	3,626	2,625	14	11	2,267	1,384
OILSEEDS	---	---	---	116,969	153,000	---	---	55,259	88,391
SOYBEANS	MT	460	681	112,446	148,236	193	405	54,258	85,362
FLAXSEED	MT	1	2	213	407	1	0	213	0
OTHER	---	---	---	4,309	4,358	---	---	788	3,029
VEGETABLE OILS	LB	38,347	12,768	15,272	5,019	19,517	573	8,215	413
COTTONSEED	LB	2	11,024	1	4,300	2	1	1	1
SOYBEAN	LB	555	3	144	1	0	3	0	1
LINSEED	LB	17,383	0	7,525	0	8,576	0	3,780	0
OTHER	LB	20,407	1,742	7,602	719	10,939	570	4,434	411
TALLOW, INEDIBLE	LB	59,110	8,047	12,382	1,154	22,379	5,897	4,944	884
TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED	LB	47,353	23,304	52,387	32,781	26,636	13,683	29,561	19,779
VARIETY MEATS, FRESH OR FROZEN 4/	LB	33,839	21,274	12,824	9,261	17,037	13,576	6,451	5,843
NUTS AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	5,054	9,715	---	---	3,328	8,675
CORN GLUTEN FEED	MT	112	264	11,775	12,992	45	194	5,143	5,193
FOOD FOR RELIEF AND CHARITY	---	---	---	35	36	---	---	6	36
OTHER	---	---	---	22,134	24,034	---	---	9,668	11,811
TOTAL NONVARIABLE-LEVY ITEMS	---	---	---	375,285	353,209	---	---	190,547	194,910
TOTAL	---	---	---	623,292	710,510	---	---	282,904	395,209

1/ PRELIMINARY. 2/ GRAINS, POULTRY, AND PORK WERE SUBJECT TO VARIABLE LEVIES BEGINNING ON JULY 30, 1962; RICE, ON SEPT. 1, 1964; AND BEEF AND DAIRY PRODUCTS, ON NOV. 1, 1964. 3/ LARD FOR FOOD IS A VARIABLE-LEVY COMMODITY, WHILE LARD FOR INDUSTRIAL USE IS BOUND IN THE GENERAL AGREEMENT ON TARIFFS AND TRADE (GATT) AT 3 PERCENT AD VALOREM. U.S. LARD IS FOR FOOD USE. 4/ ALTHOUGH CANNED POULTRY AND PORK VARIETY MEATS ARE SUBJECT TO VARIABLE LEVIES, THESE CANNOT EXCEED THE AMOUNT OF IMPORT DUTIES BOUND IN GATT. 5/ VARIABLE LEVY ON SUGAR-ADDED CONTENT.

TABLE 13.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-AUGUST				AUGUST			
		1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.
ALL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	15,462,000	16,546,000	---	---	7,869,600	8,387,000
NONAGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	12,377,986	13,413,219	---	---	6,417,122	6,786,558
AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	3,084,014	3,132,781	---	---	1,452,478	1,600,442
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS	---	---	---	276,127	243,197	---	---	132,761	115,914
ANIMALS LIVE, EX POULTRY	---	---	---	14,398	14,298	---	---	7,967	5,518
CATTLE	NO	15	28	10,420	9,767	9	10	5,368	3,670
OTHER	---	---	---	3,978	4,531	---	---	2,599	1,848
DAIRY PRODUCTS	---	---	---	11,835	18,920	---	---	6,440	6,265
ANHYDROUS MILK FAT	LB	117	36	86	41	84	1	51	1
BUTTER	LB	78	146	66	83	32	75	23	47
CHEESE AND CURD	LB	1,503	1,162	1,658	1,282	725	690	841	760
MILK AND CREAM:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
CONDENSED OR EVAPORATED	LB	5,902	8,722	1,403	2,231	2,289	4,808	575	1,233
DRY, WHOLE MILK AND CREAM	LB	8,812	5,782	1,855	1,205	5,086	3,402	1,095	757
FRESH	GAL	339	330	723	765	188	171	391	468
NONFAT DRY	LB	759	11,487	374	6,590	369	310	194	178
OTHER	---	---	---	5,670	6,723	---	---	3,269	2,821
FATS, OILS, AND GREASES	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
LARD AND OTHER RENDERED PIG FAT	LB	477,806	231,038	102,620	40,394	217,707	110,300	46,359	19,316
TALLOW:	LB	22,982	7,635	5,544	2,143	5,473	3,320	1,467	907
EDIBLE	LB	7,869	0	1,974	0	4,191	0	955	0
INEDIBLE	LB	402,879	206,935	84,547	34,274	168,603	99,741	39,339	16,575
OTHER	LB	44,076	16,468	10,554	3,977	19,441	7,239	4,597	1,834
MEATS AND MEAT PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
BEEF AND VEAL, EXCEPT OFFALS	LB	100,376	111,633	51,095	80,221	50,772	59,463	26,786	41,544
PORK, EXCEPT OFFALS	LB	4,946	5,607	6,531	8,156	2,226	3,264	3,325	4,543
OFFALS, EDIBLE, VARIETY MEATS	LB	19,496	43,824	14,067	42,395	12,379	21,129	9,008	20,509
OTHER	LB	60,921	45,490	21,453	18,907	29,414	26,654	10,430	11,059
LB	15,013	16,712	9,045	10,764	6,753	8,416	4,022	5,433	
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS	---	---	---	24,577	27,867	---	---	11,189	13,597
POULTRY, LIVELY:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
BREEDING CHICKS	NO	1,740	1,443	2,883	2,668	891	726	1,544	1,278
BABY CHICKS, EX BREEDING CHICKS	NO	3,170	2,908	723	700	1,676	1,324	406	299
OTHER	---	---	---	672	864	---	---	347	545
POULTRY MEAT, FRESH, FROZEN:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
CHICKENS	LB	22,544	24,946	8,985	9,689	9,146	12,383	3,443	4,969
TURKEYS	LB	5,686	8,411	3,325	5,474	2,788	4,023	1,557	2,641
OTHER	LB	2,570	1,807	1,170	907	1,238	767	587	391
POULTRY, CANNED AND SPECIALTIES	LB	1,428	544	747	386	401	206	23G	139
EGGS IN THE SHELL, FOR HATCHING	DOZ	1,769	1,929	2,253	2,669	901	954	1,076	1,360
EGGS IN THE SHELL, OTHER	DOZ	535	1,070	308	612	300	446	179	254
EGGS, DRIED	LB	1,060	649	1,759	977	519	301	859	482
EGGS OTHERWISE PRESERVED	LB	289	2,726	179	1,679	161	842	100	525

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TABLE 13.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-AUGUST				AUGUST			
		QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.
HIDES AND SKINS, INC FURSKINS	---	---	---	61,795	50,211	---	---	29,011	24,787
CATTLE HIDES, WHOLE	LB	3,083	3,061	47,666	38,588	1,514	1,544	22,901	19,641
FURSKINS	---	---	---	5,558	5,243	---	---	2,497	2,113
OTHER	---	---	---	8,572	6,111	---	---	3,613	3,033
OTHER ANIMAL PRODUCTS	---	---	---	9,807	11,286	---	---	4,990	4,886
HAIR, ANIMAL, EX WOOL OR FINE HAIR	LB	149	609	155	178	74	400	85	118
SAUSAGE CASINGS	LB	2,418	1,930	3,428	3,430	1,250	748	1,931	1,565
WOOL, UNMANUFACTURED, INC FINE HAIR	CLB	1,904	3,061	2,422	3,548	1,085	1,300	1,260	1,489
OTHER	---	---	---	3,802	4,130	---	---	1,714	1,716
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS	---	---	---	2,807,887	2,889,584	---	---	1,319,737	1,484,528
COTTON, UNMANUFACTURED	RBA	733	712	184,942	177,992	285	338	71,078	86,516
COTTON, RAH	RBA	687	682	182,338	176,764	261	325	69,655	86,001
LINTERS	RBA	46	31	2,603	1,229	24	13	1,423	515
FRUITS AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	106,334	125,148	---	---	53,937	62,373
CANNED	LB	30,347	38,226	7,684	10,552	20,901	24,011	5,316	6,391
CHERRIES	LB	2,444	5,838	863	1,677	1,837	4,871	634	1,326
FRUIT COCKTAIL	LB	4,553	7,932	1,220	2,341	3,058	4,393	812	1,321
PEACHES	LB	9,988	7,194	2,324	1,785	6,820	5,325	1,617	1,311
PEARS	LB	749	508	181	156	489	232	129	71
PINEAPPLES	LB	7,781	9,352	1,613	2,718	5,948	4,702	1,252	1,291
OTHER	LB	4,833	7,400	1,482	1,877	2,749	4,488	872	1,072
DRIED	LB	17,710	46,089	8,889	18,011	10,734	28,175	5,852	10,634
PRUNES	LB	7,641	22,967	2,926	7,781	3,385	14,541	1,477	4,830
GRAPES (RAISINS)	LB	7,839	18,745	4,754	7,674	5,483	10,380	3,314	3,945
OTHER	LB	2,231	4,377	1,208	2,556	1,866	3,255	1,061	1,859
FRESH	LB	513,840	508,101	72,129	75,287	226,340	215,650	33,064	33,686
APPLES	LB	18,456	15,833	3,240	3,072	9,806	8,225	1,659	1,453
BERRIES	LB	10,347	8,342	3,025	2,800	2,929	2,328	938	839
GRAPEFRUITS	LB	55,446	38,926	7,227	5,345	24,369	15,038	3,350	1,783
GRAPES	LB	22,722	19,990	7,105	6,409	12,925	11,994	3,816	3,578
LEMONS AND LIMES	LB	108,807	73,937	15,593	15,305	47,530	34,769	7,244	7,930
ORANGES, TANGERINES, AND CLEMENTINE	LB	134,778	184,396	14,762	20,644	61,375	83,857	6,976	9,458
PEARS	LB	12,724	10,237	2,023	1,518	10,669	8,529	1,617	1,153
OTHER	LB	150,559	156,440	19,154	20,195	56,737	50,910	7,464	7,493
FRUIT JUICES	GAL	7,735	7,078	14,431	19,190	3,812	3,598	7,584	10,111
GRAPEFRUIT	GAL	1,025	1,144	1,485	2,090	466	564	768	1,114
ORANGE	GAL	4,149	4,330	9,462	12,530	2,098	2,205	4,862	6,580
OTHER	GAL	2,561	1,604	3,484	4,570	1,248	829	1,954	2,418
FROZEN FRUITS	LB	7,722	4,725	2,265	1,129	5,809	4,161	1,670	934
OTHER	---	---	---	936	978	---	451	616	
NUTS AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	11,162	21,256	---	---	6,904	14,121
ALMONDS, SHELL ED BASIS	LB	4,723	13,617	6,117	12,976	2,597	8,663	3,478	8,591
WALNUTS, NOT SHELL ED BASIS	LB	4,800	4,747	1,642	1,798	3,887	3,531	1,302	1,365
OTHER	---	---	---	3,403	6,482	---	---	2,123	4,165

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TABLE 13.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

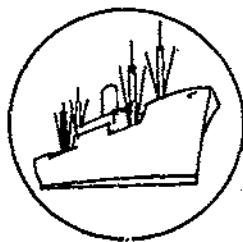
COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-AUGUST				AUGUST			
		1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.
GRAINS AND PREPARATIONS									
FEED GRAINS AND PRODUCTS	---	---	---	1,558,243	1,683,579	---	---	741,995	876,704
FEED GRAINS	MT	5,389	5,395	654,826	671,620	2,269	2,829	286,388	355,007
BARLEY	MT	5,302	5,340	643,468	663,974	2,224	2,801	280,474	351,175
CORN	BU	5,028	2,890	15,727	8,579	2,752	940	9,077	2,408
GRAIN SORGHUMS	BU	162,212	157,461	508,242	517,592	65,354	88,731	213,493	293,879
OATS	BU	40,601	50,071	114,619	137,154	19,048	20,655	55,338	54,668
MALT AND FLOUR, INC BARLEY MALT	LB	2,825	363	4,881	649	1,374	156	2,565	219
CORN GRITS AND HOMINY	LB	13,929	5,806	1,601	805	7,389	2,499	879	356
CORNMEAL	CWT	8,428	6,711	624	485	3,514	2,893	269	250
CORN STARCH	LB	584	362	4,683	3,202	335	191	2,665	1,712
OATMEAL AND GROATS	CWT	18,988	12,269	3,440	2,271	9,427	6,652	1,721	1,140
OATMEAL & OATS, ROLLED, ETC	LB	24	50	241	655	0	26	4	321
RICE, MILLED BASIS	LB	6,714	1,563	770	228	3,230	236	375	53
MILLED	LB	479,861	473,246	112,351	86,854	174,396	225,552	41,215	41,484
HUSKED, BROWN	LB	334,601	354,314	79,267	68,196	129,037	167,908	31,759	32,523
RYE	BU	145,260	118,932	33,084	18,658	45,359	57,644	9,456	8,961
WHEAT AND PRODUCTS	BU	1,724	7	4,487	16	156	2	465	7
WHEAT	BU	180,637	218,327	768,175	907,630	95,228	114,426	404,524	470,472
WHEAT FLOUR	BU	174,870	211,434	741,244	879,535	91,984	111,446	389,435	458,563
OTHER WHEAT PRODUCTS	BU	4,675	5,400	21,035	21,132	2,690	2,764	12,214	10,708
BAKERY PRODUCTS	BU	1,093	1,493	5,896	6,963	554	216	2,876	1,201
DIETETIC FOODS	LB	5,375	5,982	2,390	3,232	2,561	3,226	1,166	1,728
BLENDING FOOD PRODUCTS	LB	7,013	560	973	273	3,837	325	551	161
OTHER	LB	69,570	31,977	9,219	4,633	33,435	18,137	4,413	2,731
FEEDS AND FODDERS, EX OIL CAKE&MEAL	---	---	---	5,822	9,321	---	---	3,274	5,114
CORN BYPRODUCTS, FEED	STN	130	319	45,910	46,256	---	---	20,984	21,204
ALFALFA MEAL, DEHYDRATED	STN	17	10	12,409	15,951	52	222	5,409	6,151
ALFALFA MEAL, SUN-CURED	STN	18	18	2,111	1,081	7	6	788	705
ALFALFA HAY CUBES	STN	26	8	1,320	1,794	10	14	884	1,203
POULTRY FEEDS, PREPARED	STN	20	23	2,177	624	17	6	1,463	449
OTHER	STN	---	---	4,647	5,612	10	10	2,345	2,328
---	---	---	---	23,246	21,195	---	---	10,096	10,368
OLESEEDS AND PRODUCTS									
OIL CAKE AND MEAL	STN	885	668	644,974	588,087	---	---	291,837	294,946
SOYBEAN OIL CAKE AND MEAL	STN	848	637	128,346	100,363	434	389	67,441	56,620
OTHER	STN	37	31	120,690	95,408	413	372	62,402	53,894
OLESEEDS	---	---	---	7,656	4,956	21	17	5,038	2,726
FLAXSEED	BU	26	61	346,111	413,646	---	---	161,704	212,902
SUNBEANS	BU	48,270	64,458	225	407	22	0	213	0
SAFFLOWER SEED	LB	30,218	27,306	322,719	386,311	21,157	33,422	151,287	200,401
PEANUTS	LB	39,810	66,731	4,120	4,801	28,130	24,900	3,755	4,396
OTHER	---	---	---	11,142	18,097	14,338	21,403	4,018	6,474
VEG OILS AND WAXES	LB	523,995	234,254	7,905	4,030	---	---	2,433	1,632
COTTONSEED OIL	LB	86,518	113,390	168,528	71,434	178,424	79,816	61,685	24,529
SOYBEAN OIL	LB	338,626	78,766	27,945	28,022	36,689	43,697	12,605	10,517
PEANUT OIL	LB	2,817	2,302	827	966	288	1,258	30,195	4,510
OTHER	LB	96,035	39,796	35,134	15,742	48,168	21,428	112	627
PROTEIN SUBSTANCES	LB	4,140	16,743	1,988	2,644	1,875	1,323	1,006	894

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TABLE 13.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-AUGUST				AUGUST			
		QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.
TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED	LB	101,121	63,683	120,382	94,601	51,867	39,518	63,093	59,442
BURLEY	LB	11,493	5,994	15,973	10,845	4,522	3,788	6,565	7,010
CIGAR WRAPPER	LB	260	567	1,734	3,583	185	329	1,311	2,462
DARK-FIRED KENTUCKY AND TENNESSEE	LB	4,264	1,630	3,921	2,018	1,432	437	1,297	504
FLUE-CURED	LB	59,912	46,523	77,681	72,034	33,110	30,337	43,183	46,580
MARYLAND	LB	3,195	880	3,858	1,212	1,104	564	1,434	756
BULK SMOKING TOBACCO	LB	8,393	1,029	12,281	1,565	4,295	66	6,316	155
OTHER	LB	13,604	7,059	4,933	3,343	7,219	3,997	2,986	1,976
VEGETABLES AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	73,180	59,390	---	---	36,269	24,804
CANNED	LB	22,264	22,447	5,570	6,109	11,625	11,664	2,995	3,223
ASPARAGUS	LB	809	193	411	119	549	128	276	69
CORN	LB	4,784	5,222	1,006	1,554	2,805	2,424	588	711
SOUPS	LB	2,132	3,231	636	915	1,027	1,751	310	506
TOMATOES, TOMATO SAUCE AND PUREE	LB	7,361	4,412	1,864	1,232	3,336	2,591	906	660
OTHER	LB	7,179	9,390	1,653	2,290	3,507	4,770	914	1,276
PULSES	LB	102,661	54,092	23,442	7,531	55,384	26,600	15,378	3,854
DRIED BEANS	LB	79,045	31,632	18,216	4,308	42,389	15,692	12,375	2,365
DRIED PEAS, INC COW AND CHICK	LB	14,042	19,614	2,740	2,522	7,661	9,974	1,623	1,262
DRIED LENTILS	LB	9,574	2,846	2,486	700	5,334	934	1,380	227
FRESH	LB	293,867	233,835	21,273	21,997	74,346	59,622	6,058	6,189
ASPARAGUS	LB	127	158	32	55	42	43	6	14
LETTUCE	LB	15,014	19,589	1,465	1,958	6,940	10,985	670	1,064
ONIONS	LB	16,994	21,847	1,371	2,824	5,938	7,399	489	944
POTATOES, EXCEPT SWEET POTATOES	LB	176,333	107,681	7,799	4,914	36,203	19,526	1,556	985
TOMATOES	LB	33,960	32,993	4,984	5,921	11,778	8,664	1,735	1,395
OTHER	LB	51,439	51,566	5,623	6,326	13,446	13,006	1,603	1,787
FROZEN VEGETABLES	LB	8,743	13,991	2,084	3,130	3,808	6,077	930	1,419
HOPS	LB	610	867	872	942	283	251	517	290
SOUPS AND VEGETABLES, DEHYDRATED	LB	7,266	5,816	4,966	3,243	3,992	3,360	2,719	1,872
TOMATO JUICE, CANNED	GAL	234	514	275	716	113	247	129	259
VEGETABLE SEASONINGS	LB	8,746	6,286	3,604	3,040	4,338	3,181	1,867	1,501
OTHER	---	---	---	11,093	12,684	---	---	5,677	6,197
OTHER VEGETABLE PRODUCTS	---	---	---	62,760	93,274	---	---	33,641	44,417
COFFEE	LB	4,664	7,857	4,721	11,849	2,468	4,180	2,178	4,406
DRUGS, HERBS, ROOTS, ETC	LB	2,204	1,749	3,036	3,284	1,356	1,010	1,837	1,884
ESSENTIAL OILS AND RESINIDS	LB	3,604	1,816	12,166	8,516	1,573	957	6,859	4,717
FLAVORING SERUPS, SUGARS, EXTRACTS	---	---	---	8,960	11,858	---	---	4,603	6,967
HONEY	LB	814	607	443	409	253	410	167	283
NURSERY STOCK	---	---	---	1,430	2,459	---	---	798	1,328
SEEDS, EXCEPT OILSEEDS	LB	41,473	24,151	10,305	6,975	22,697	5,691	5,558	2,924
SPICES	LB	1,713	1,165	1,449	1,329	854	553	760	597
OTHER	---	---	---	20,249	46,595	---	---	10,880	19,311

1/ PRELIMINARY



Import Highlights

U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS FELL 17 PERCENT IN JULY-AUGUST 1975

Lower prices and smaller volume caused the value of agricultural imports to fall to \$1.45 billion, 17 percent below the July-August 1974 level. Prices fell for coffee, cocoa beans, rubber, beef, sugar, and vegetable oils. Imports of essential oils, tea, casein, sugar, spices, and cheese declined sharply in volume; and import volume also fell for rubber, wine, and coconut oil. Fruit and vegetable imports were down during July-August 1975. U.S. imports of bananas, cocoa beans, coffee, meat, palm oil, and tobacco increased in volume.

Sugar imports during July-August totaled 695,000 short tons and \$284 million, less than three-fifths of year-earlier levels (table 18). Sugar import unit value, \$409 per short ton, was slightly below the year-earlier value of \$415 and down sharply from the \$617 recorded for the fourth quarter of fiscal 1975. The Dominican Republic was the largest supplier of sugar, with shipments valued at \$109 million. Imports from the Philippines were only \$6.7 million.

July-August green coffee imports were valued at \$257 million, up 20 percent from last year. Import volume was up 32 percent. Imports from Brazil, Mexico, and Colombia were well above year-earlier levels. Coffee imports from Angola fell from \$32 million during July-August 1974 to \$1 million.

U.S. meat imports during July-August 1975 were above the year-earlier value and volume. Beef and veal imports fell from \$131 million to \$120 million despite a 24-percent volume increase. Import unit value was three-quarters of the July-August 1974 value. Fresh and frozen beef and veal imports from Australia were up 91 percent in volume and 51 percent in value. Imports from New Zealand dropped 12 percent in volume and 31 percent in value. Pork imports during July-August were up 58 percent in value and 8 percent in volume from the year-earlier levels. Canned ham imports from Poland totaled 14.1 million pounds, compared with 3.7 million pounds for July-August 1974.

Import unit value for vegetable oils fell from 43 cents per pound in July-August 1974 to 22 cents per pound. The value of vegetable oil imports fell to \$75 million despite a 32-percent increase in volume. Import unit values declined for coconut oil, palm oil, and palm kernel oil. Volume fell 66 percent for coconut oil and rose 161 percent for palm oil.

Rubber imports were valued at \$59 million during July-August, compared with \$99 million last year. Import volume was down 13 percent and unit value for rubber imports was down 31 percent.

Table 14.--U.S. agricultural imports by selected commodities

Commodity	Unit	July-August				August			
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975
-- Thousands --				-- 1,000 dollars --				-- Thousands --	
Live animals, excluding poultry	---	---	---	22,786	14,439	---	---	7,876	7,956
Meat and preparations, ex. poultry ..	Lb.	242,741	297,038	179,924	194,676	141,235	149,301	98,719	94,980
Beef and veal	do.	191,448	236,984	131,187	120,050	119,190	123,408	78,745	63,682
Pork	do.	44,704	48,178	41,983	66,384	19,251	19,592	16,907	27,007
Dairy products, excluding eggs	---	---	---	41,377	31,474	---	---	20,604	15,021
Poultry and poultry products	---	---	---	5,457	4,549	---	---	2,337	2,204
Grains and preparations	---	---	---	38,300	31,029	---	---	17,221	17,183
Wheat and flour	Bu.	509	56	2,587	374	46	31	352	193
Rice	Lb.	535	137	143	62	288	62	79	28
Feed grains	Mton	117	75	19,300	12,622	51	52	8,181	8,767
Other	do.	---	---	16,270	17,971	---	---	8,609	8,195
Fruits, nuts, and preparations	---	---	---	75,339	69,787	---	---	58,308	33,814
Bananas	Lb.	633,033	749,078	30,673	42,883	306,784	339,725	14,802	20,363
Vegetables and preparations	---	---	---	47,320	46,160	---	---	22,667	21,039
Sugar and preparations, inc. honey	---	---	---	522,770	216,002	---	---	273,119	124,202
Sugar, cane or beet	Ston	1,193	695	494,858	284,158	593	290	261,734	109,288
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, etc.	Lb.	528,389	620,447	338,671	353,421	231,831	319,332	148,881	185,711
Coffee, green	do.	350,676	462,076	213,305	257,006	152,389	247,029	92,612	140,962
Cocoa beans	do.	51,872	65,120	36,469	34,651	23,255	27,970	16,343	14,967
Feeds and fodders	---	---	---	9,709	7,804	---	---	5,373	3,241
Protein meal	Ston	2	0	179	20	0	0	38	20
Beverages, ex. distilled-alcoholic ..	Gal.	19,307	18,002	61,079	61,038	9,583	8,690	31,330	30,094
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	44,948	52,519	28,161	40,186	20,124	25,386	12,618	19,033
Hides, skins, and furskins	---	---	---	23,127	25,048	---	---	13,539	12,265
Oilseeds	---	---	---	7,087	8,289	---	---	3,188	3,760
Soybeans	Lb.	1/	0	1/	0	1/	0	1/	0
Wool, unmanufactured	Glb.	7,075	6,624	7,802	6,523	3,772	3,386	4,053	3,544
Cotton, unmanufactured	Rbale	13	6	4,123	768	8	3	2,654	402
Fats, oils, and greases	Lb.	5,230	3,943	1,733	1,440	2,602	1,554	943	534
Vegetable oils and waxes	do.	260,038	343,844	111,894	75,260	112,906	145,733	44,017	31,981
Rubber and allied gums	do.	291,101	255,207	100,031	60,207	125,283	135,052	42,126	32,239
Other	do.	---	---	125,656	101,653	---	---	63,991	48,491
Total	---	---	---	1,752,346	1,449,753	---	---	854,064	687,698

1/ Less than 500.

Table 15.--U.S. agricultural imports: Value by commodity, July-August and August 1974 and 1975

Commodity or commodity group	July-August		Change	August		Change
	1974	1975		1974	1975	
	Million dollars	Percent		Million dollars	Percent	
<u>Complementary</u>						
Bananas, fresh	31	43	+39	15	20	+33
Cocoa and chocolate:						
Cocoa beans	36	35	-3	16	15	-6
Cocoa butter	11	5	-54	7	3	-57
Cocoa cake, powder, & coatings	7	8	+14	3	3	---
Coffee:						
Coffee, green or crude	213	257	+21	93	141	+52
Coffee, soluble	20	12	-40	9	6	-33
Drugs, crude	12	11	-8	6	5	-17
Essential oils	22	6	-73	11	4	-64
Fibers, unmanufactured	9	3	-67	6	1	-83
Rubber, crude:						
Rubber, crude, dry form	91	55	-40	39	30	-23
Rubber, latex	7	4	-43	2	2	---
Silk, raw	0	1	---	0	0	---
Spices	20	13	-35	8	5	-37
Tea, crude	17	12	-29	7	6	-14
Wool, carpet	4	2	-50	2	1	-50
Other complementary products	17	14	-18	7	8	+14
Total complementary products	517	481	-7	231	250	+8
<u>Supplementary</u>						
Animals and animal products:						
Cattle and calves	13	7	-46	5	4	-20
Dairy products and eggs	43	32	-26	22	15	-32
Hides and skins, in, furskins	23	25	+9	14	12	-14
Meats and meat products, ex. poultry:						
Beef and veal	131	120	-8	79	64	-19
Pork	42	66	+57	17	27	+59
Other meats and products	7	9	+29	3	4	+33
Sausage casings	7	6	-14	4	3	-25
Wool, apparel	4	4	---	2	3	+50
Other animals and products	40	26	-35	16	12	-25
Total animals and products	310	295	-5	162	144	-11
Cotton, raw, excluding linters	4	0	---	2	0	---
Feeds and fodders	10	8	-20	5	3	-40
Fruits and preparations	37	34	-8	17	16	-6
Grains and preparations	38	31	-18	17	17	---
Nuts & preparations, edible	38	35	-8	21	18	-14
Oilseeds, oilnuts, & products						
Coconut oil	60	20	-67	13	12	-8
Copra	0	0	---	0	0	---
Olive oil, edible	7	6	-14	3	4	+33
Other oilseeds and products	52	58	+12	31	20	-35
Seeds, cut flowers, and nursery stock, excluding oilseeds	8	10	+25	6	5	-17
Sugar and molasses:						
Sugar, cane or beet	495	284	-43	262	109	-58
Molasses, inedible	16	13	-19	6	6	---
Tobacco, unmanufactured	28	40	+43	13	19	+46
Vegetables and preparations	47	46	-2	23	21	-9
Wines and malt beverages:						
Wines	47	43	-8	24	22	-8
Malt beverages	14	18	+29	8	9	+13
Other supplementary vegetable products	25	28	+12	10	13	+30
Total supplementary products	1,236	969	-22	623	438	-30
Total agricultural imports	1,752	1,450	-17	854	688	-19

Totals may not add due to rounding.

Table 16.--U.S. agricultural imports: Value by months, January 1963 to December 1975

Months	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969 1/	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975 2/
-- Million dollars --													
January	232.9	331.7	175.1	352.7	413.0	414.7	208.6	491.0	506.6	575.6	648.9	786.9	810.9
February	374.3	294.5	269.3	371.2	353.7	402.4	315.6	457.5	419.7	591.6	615.3	819.4	693.9
March	352.7	381.7	420.3	430.7	412.9	369.7	474.8	523.9	499.6	506.6	658.9	984.2	749.0
January-March	959.9	1,007.9	864.7	1,154.6	1,179.6	1,186.8	999.0	1,472.4	1,425.9	1,673.8	1,923.1	2,590.5	2,253.8
April	348.4	361.2	368.5	383.0	362.8	439.5	487.9	514.5	554.4	489.5	696.5	877.8	761.9
May	323.3	328.6	337.9	358.1	337.0	434.3	438.1	443.5	477.9	529.0	786.5	890.1	688.4
June	295.7	314.1	344.6	387.1	364.8	386.7	430.0	499.4	529.8	520.6	664.4	841.7	827.3
April-June	967.4	1,003.9	1,051.0	1,128.2	1,064.6	1,260.6	1,356.0	1,457.4	1,562	1,539.1	2,147.4	2,609.6	2,277.6
January-June	1,927.3	2,011.8	1,915.7	2,282.8	2,244.2	2,447.4	2,355.0	2,929.8	2,988.0	3,212.9	4,070.5	5,200.1	4,531.4
July	335.2	316.7	260.3	342.6	346.8	438.6	434.0	461.7	489.0	471.6	635.0	897.9	762.0
August	346.7	315.2	318.7	352.6	369.4	442.1	407.7	463.8	555.1	563.7	720.4	854.1	687.7
September	343.1	338.4	354.0	415.3	347.7	460.3	398.6	469.0	650.5	547.1	639.8	751.1	
July-September	1,025.0	970.3	933.0	1,110.5	1,063.9	1,341.0	1,240.3	1,394.5	1,694.6	1,582.4	1,995.2	2,503.1	
October	374.3	347.7	411.0	388.1	376.3	396.0	469.1	480.3	302.5	573.6	712.2	740.9	
November	317.5	381.6	398.8	358.6	379.7	419.4	411.2	442.9	298.2	547.7	862.5	837.3	
December	367.1	379.6	428.1	351.6	388.3	419.8	481.8	522.3	540.2	550.2	778.6	965.6	
October-December	1,058.9	1,099.9	1,237.9	1,098.3	1,144.3	1,235.2	1,362.1	1,445.5	1,140.9	1,671.5	2,353.3	2,543.8	
July-December	2,083.9	2,070.2	2,170.9	2,208.8	2,208.2	2,576.2	2,602.4	2,840.0	2,835.5	3,283.9	4,348.5	5,046.9	
January-December 3/.....	4,011.2	4,082.0	4,086.6	4,491.4	4,452.2	5,023.6	4,957.2	5,769.8	5,823.4	6,466.9	8,419.0	10,247.0	
Monthly average	334.3	340.2	340.5	374.3	371.0	418.6	413.1	480.8	485.2	538.9	701.6	853.9	

1/ Monthly totals for July-December 1969 do not include furskins.

2/ Preliminary.

3/ Totals may not add due to rounding.

Table 17.--Average unit values for principal imported agricultural products,
July-August 1974 and 1975 and August 1974 and 1975

Commodity	Unit	July-August		August	
		1974	1975	1974	1975
		<u>-- Dollars --</u>			
Cattle, 200-700 lbs.	No.	148.20	128.06	195.63	279.22
Cattle, 700 lbs. and over	do.	553.75	471.12	538.44	448.55
Swine, live	do.	73.99	156.44	94.04	156.73
Beef, boneless, fresh or frozen	Lb.	.60	.48	.58	.49
Pork, hams and shoulders, canned	do.	1.02	1.45	.96	1.52
Pork, frozen	do.	.53	.64	.55	.64
Cheese, Cheddar	do.	1.03	1.39	1.20	1.39
Cheese, Emmenthaler	do.	.81	.97	.82	.98
Cheese, Edam and Gouda	do.	.87	1.16	.89	1.19
Milk, dry, not over 3% butterfat	do.	.47	.52	.53	.55
Casein, excluding mixtures	do.	.63	.61	.60	.60
Sheep and lamb skins	do.	1.50	1.38	1.44	1.43
Mink furskins	No.	16.40	14.06	17.04	13.45
Wool, apparel	Glb.	1.26	1.14	1.28	1.17
Cotton, raw	Rble	352.00	311.00	407.50	172.00
Apples, fresh	Lb.	.16	.15	.11	.13
Oranges, fresh	do.	.10	.27	.13	.31
Oranges, canned, mandarin	do.	.27	.27	.28	.26
Canteloupes, fresh	do.	.07	.08	---	.05
Pineapples, canned	do.	.16	.19	.17	.20
Brazil nuts, shelled	do.	.80	.59	.84	.55
Pistachio nuts, unshelled	do.	1.07	1.22	1.09	1.25
Cashew nuts, shelled	do.	.99	.91	.98	.89
Barley, unmilled	Bu.	3.66	3.67	3.64	3.64
Biscuits, cakes, and wafers	Lb.	.57	.65	.57	.64
Castor oil	do.	.37	.25	.35	.25
Coconut oil	do.	.51	.20	.51	.19
Olive oil, edible	do.	.80	.85	.80	.82
Palm oil	do.	.22	.20	.23	.19
Palm kernel oil	do.	.46	.21	.48	.24
Sugar, cane or beet	Ston.	414.80	408.86	441.37	376.86
Molasses, inedible	Gal.	.34	.26	.31	.28
Cucumbers, fresh	Lb.	.13	.05	.13	.17
Olives, in brine	Gal.	3.72	4.26	3.76	4.23
Onions, fresh or dry	Lb.	.16	.16	.16	.17
Peppers, fresh	do.	.16	.18	.17	.19
Squash, fresh	do.	.05	.12	---	.17
Tomatoes, fresh	do.	.14	.13	.20	.17
Tomatoes, canned	do.	.19	.17	.19	.16
Tomato paste and sauce	do.	.41	.32	.42	.29
Tobacco, leaf, oriental	do.	.63	.79	.64	.80
Beer and ale	Gal.	1.59	1.77	1.60	1.80
Wine, still grape, less than 14% alcohol	do.	4.53	5.33	4.54	5.36
Bananas, fresh	Lb.	.05	.06	.05	.06
Coffee, green	do.	.61	.56	.61	.57
Coffee, roasted or ground	do.	.79	.63	.93	.61
Coffee, soluble	do.	1.76	1.45	1.74	1.40
Cocoa beans	do.	.70	.53	.70	.54
Cocoa butter	do.	1.66	1.10	1.67	1.12
Lime oil	do.	7.33	8.16	7.51	8.58
Sisal and henequin	Lton	474.31	419.74	320.81	406.72
Rubber, natural, dry	Lb.	.34	.23	.33	.23
Rubber, natural, latex	do.	.40	.25	.42	.28
Pepper, unground, black	do.	.74	.72	.75	.72
Silk, raw	do.	10.79	8.61	10.61	8.64
Vanilla beans	do.	6.43	6.14	6.52	5.00
Tea, crude	do.	.44	.57	.45	.56
Wool, carpet	Glb.	.98	.78	.95	.80

Table 18.--U.S. sugar imports, July-August 1974 and 1975, and August 1974 and 1975

Country of origin	July-August				August			
	Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975	1974	1975
<u>-- Short tons 1/ --</u>								
Canada	0	1,999	0	927,108	0	883	0	472,437
Mexico	134,609	0	70,017,755	0	62,381	0	35,898,073	0
Guatemala	50,914	30,873	21,228,677	10,955,271	23,312	20,310	11,093,604	6,615,849
Belize	7,479	7,619	3,764,031	2,454,910	4,696	2,931	2,499,583	1,280,076
El Salvador	6,128	18,747	2,128,166	8,247,600	1,544	5,347	700,279	1,794,032
Honduras	4,940	5,910	2,600,000	1,938,423	4,940	0	2,600,000	0
Nicaragua	3,538	11,288	1,033,657	5,112,837	0	3,207	0	1,517,413
Costa Rica	28,017	18,420	12,012,651	9,423,651	23,124	5,569	10,304,964	1,900,045
Panama	16,068	13,758	7,350,648	4,854,428	3,737	11,392	2,064,077	4,190,391
Jamaica	6,653	0	3,232,511	0	0	0	0	0
Haiti	5,175	2,922	1,117,296	751,623	0	2,922	0	751,623
Dominican Republic ..	234,891	246,009	89,915,154	108,753,282	72,304	79,850	31,840,594	29,686,457
Barbados	0	8,400	0	3,445,344	0	8,400	0	3,445,344
Trinidad-Tobago	20,042	11,765	10,600,438	4,714,195	15,862	11,765	8,927,732	4,714,195
Colombia	13,729	39,752	4,493,243	15,279,424	13,729	13,041	4,493,243	4,217,405
Guyana	12,416	6,688	4,845,090	2,140,104	1,419	0	461,134	0
Ecuador	0	3,845	0	1,142,114	0	3,845	0	1,142,114
Peru	64,287	51,835	22,925,524	29,889,682	40,336	35,407	15,028,180	20,944,533
Brazil	75,174	40,583	36,942,845	12,664,608	64,151	27,627	31,508,565	9,107,146
Sweden	2	0	1,084	0	2	0	1,084	0
United Kingdom	0	2/	0	541	0	0	0	0
India	34,126	3	13,506,646	1,771	16,204	3	6,340,324	1,771
Philippines	405,615	27,692	153,086,901	6,729,156	206,824	27,692	78,520,132	6,729,156
People's Republic of China	1	5	416	4,040	1	5	416	4,040
China, Republic of (Taiwan)	15,045	0	8,048,317	0	0	0	0	0
Australia	22,997	75,507	11,545,867	28,506,643	22,027	29,890	11,215,900	10,773,541
Mauritius and Dep. ..	0	23,027	0	8,980,536	0	0	0	0
Republic of South Africa	16,483	37,032	8,235,729	12,331,931	16,483	0	8,235,729	0
Swaziland	15,099	11,163	6,225,493	4,908,512	0	0	0	0
Total world	1,193,428	694,845	494,858,139	284,157,734	593,076	290,086	261,733,613	109,287,568

1/ Tel queel or actual weight.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census.

2/ Less than 1.

Table 19.--U.S. sugar imports: Quantity and value by month
and average import unit values,
January 1973 through August 1975

Year and month	Quantity	Value	Unit Value	
	<u>Short tons</u>	<u>\$1,000</u>	<u>c/Lb.</u>	<u>\$/S. ton</u>
1973:				
January	435,660	71,879	8.3	164.99
February	292,445	48,942	8.4	167.35
March	444,869	72,055	8.1	161.97
April	477,367	80,313	8.4	168.24
May	506,816	85,549	8.4	168.80
June	418,522	69,615	8.3	166.34
July	452,574	75,545	8.4	166.92
August	570,622	100,451	8.8	176.04
September	394,320	80,077	10.2	203.07
October	219,588	39,244	8.9	178.72
November	566,891	109,798	9.7	193.68
December	487,280	91,663	9.4	188.11
	<u>5,266,954</u>	<u>925,131</u>	<u>8.8</u>	<u>175.65</u>
1974:				
January	243,573	45,892	9.4	188.41
February	499,749	105,040	10.5	210.18
March	553,657	124,681	11.3	225.20
April	509,261	134,319	13.2	263.75
May	512,145	154,826	15.1	302.31
June	491,677	155,559	15.8	316.39
July	600,353	233,125	19.4	388.31
August	593,076	261,734	22.1	441.32
September	437,217	213,226	24.4	487.69
October	360,186	201,223	27.9	558.66
November	479,056	288,745	30.1	602.74
December	494,416	337,168	34.1	681.95
	<u>5,774,365</u>	<u>2,255,538</u>	<u>19.5</u>	<u>390.61</u>
1975:				
January	149,616	124,027	41.4	828.97
February	203,049	133,851	33.0	659.21
March	226,301	154,771	34.2	683.92
April	303,315	200,381	33.0	660.64
May	225,825	145,600	32.2	644.75
June	452,625	260,353	28.8	575.21
July	404,760	174,870	21.6	432.03
August	290,086	109,288	18.8	376.74

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census.

Table 20.--U.S. imports of meat under Public Law 88-482 1/:
 Quantity and value by country,
 August 1974 and 1975 and January-August 1973/74 and 1974/75

Country	August		January-August	
	1974	1975	1973/74	1974/75
	<u>-- 1,000 pounds --</u>			
Australia	44,938	75,996	328,969	488,777
New Zealand	39,850	23,764	175,719	211,947
Canada	3,099	215	24,767	3,499
CACM:				
Costa Rica	2,376	2,272	37,026	36,386
El Salvador	0	0	9,822	2,261
Guatemala	1,319	2,523	15,815	14,294
Honduras	845	1,935	19,837	16,468
Nicaragua	2,026	1,987	21,210	20,385
Dominican Republic	2,319	1,356	9,176	5,318
Haiti	115	164	1,355	737
Ireland	3,000	40	37,707	1,135
Mexico	1,018	2,508	31,652	15,972
Panama	308	0	1,655	959
Belize	0	0	79	20
United Kingdom-Ireland	158	72	1,819	752
Total	101,371	112,832	716,608	818,910
	<u>-- 1,000 dollars --</u>			
Australia	25,397	36,622	251,537	218,060
New Zealand	22,980	11,350	128,667	92,781
Canada	2,072	144	19,654	2,083
CACM:				
Costa Rica	1,584	1,253	25,970	17,629
El Salvador	0	0	7,457	1,346
Guatemala	957	1,689	12,180	9,253
Honduras	534	1,057	14,438	8,688
Nicaragua	1,448	1,187	17,450	11,120
Dominican Republic	1,486	746	6,202	2,860
Haiti	62	127	820	518
Ireland	1,677	17	28,909	497
Mexico	734	1,670	26,765	9,538
Panama	235	0	1,241	471
Belize	0	0	58	11
United Kingdom-Ireland	86	32	1,336	321
Total	59,252	55,894	542,684	375,176

1/ P.L. 88-482 (1964) provides for import quotas on fresh, chilled, or frozen beef, veal, mutton, and goat meat. Fresh, chilled, or frozen boneless beef accounted for more than 90 percent of the import volume in 1969-74 (95.8% in 1974).

TABLE 21.—U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-AUGUST				AUGUST			
		1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.
ALL COMMODITIES	—	—	—	17,992,100	15,416,000	—	—	9,076,500	7,469,200
NONAGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	—	—	—	16,239,754	13,966,247	—	—	8,222,436	6,781,502
AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	—	—	—	1,752,346	1,449,753	—	—	854,064	687,698
COMPLEMENTARY	—	—	—	516,706	480,675	—	—	230,607	249,732
BANANAS, FRESH	LB	633,033	749,078	30,673	42,883	306,784	339,725	14,802	20,363
PLANTAINS, FRESH	LB	20,403	21,734	894	1,107	9,773	10,973	429	570
COFFEE, GREEN	LB	350,676	462,076	213,305	257,006	152,389	247,029	92,612	140,962
COFFEE, SOLUBLE, EXTRACTS	LB	11,528	8,309	20,249	12,028	4,969	4,483	8,629	6,272
COFFEE, ROASTED	LB	2,996	6,222	2,372	3,909	631	3,908	588	2,386
COCOA BEANS	LB	51,872	65,120	36,469	34,651	23,255	27,970	16,343	14,967
COCOA BUTTER	LB	6,904	4,412	11,432	4,840	3,911	2,470	6,544	2,776
COCOA CAKE, POWDER & COATINGS	LB	24,321	26,285	6,544	8,294	12,327	9,615	3,318	2,999
CHOCOLATE PREPARATIONS	LB	12,446	8,185	9,568	5,080	5,989	4,640	4,968	3,360
DRUGS	LB	12,611	6,108	11,868	11,240	3,773	1,999	5,582	4,505
ESSENTIAL OILS	LB	3,763	1,104	21,605	6,052	1,700	595	10,683	3,649
FIBERS, EX COTTON, JUTE	LTN	13	5	9,277	2,835	7	3	5,702	1,402
RUBBER, AND ALLIED GUMS:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RUBBER, DRY FORM	LB	269,424	235,615	91,311	54,692	117,368	127,206	38,751	29,706
RUBBER, LATEX	LB	18,536	16,278	7,344	4,050	5,899	6,571	2,489	1,839
ALLIED GUMS	LB	3,141	3,314	1,376	1,405	2,016	1,275	886	694
SILK, RAW	LB	38	61	410	525	31	33	329	285
SPICES	LB	24,900	15,725	19,594	12,960	9,853	6,759	7,525	5,020
PEPPER, BLACK, UNGROUND	LB	11,190	5,891	8,322	4,264	3,663	2,315	2,743	1,673
VANILLA BEANS	LB	309	564	1,998	3,096	126	130	822	650
OTHER	LB	13,401	9,330	9,284	5,599	6,064	4,315	3,960	2,697
TEA, CRUDE OR PREPARED	LB	38,220	21,191	16,888	12,176	16,432	11,276	7,414	6,314
WOOL, UNMANUFACTURED, FREE	GLB	3,983	2,858	3,901	2,834	2,346	1,135	2,232	905
OTHER	—	—	—	1,625	1,851	—	—	781	757
SUPPLEMENTARY	—	—	—	1,235,639	969,078	—	—	623,457	437,966
ANIMAL AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ANIMALS, LIVE	—	—	—	310,153	295,181	—	—	162,181	144,272
CATTLE, DUTIABLE	NO	47	23	22,786	14,439	—	—	7,876	7,956
CATTLE FOR BREEDING, FREE	NO	1	1	12,250	6,279	12	5	4,310	3,492
HORSES	NO	0	2	1,095	703	1	0	416	329
SWINE	NO	66	3	4,461	6,957	0	1	1,851	3,686
OTHER	—	—	—	4,917	410	13	3	1,265	403
DAIRY PRODUCTS	—	—	—	63	89	—	—	35	44
CHEESE	LB	32,970	24,240	26,980	23,316	15,322	10,837	20,604	15,021
BLUE MOLD, INCLUDING ROQUEFORT	LB	1,016	1,019	1,076	1,325	579	387	12,968	10,320
CHEDDAR	LB	792	82	816	115	190	73	653	513
COLBY	LB	0	0	0	0	0	0	229	101
EDAM AND GOUDA	LB	1,545	939	1,351	1,088	865	360	770	429
EMMENTHALER OR SWISS, INC GRUYERE	LB	14,175	10,021	11,530	9,473	7,507	4,115	6,166	3,903

CONTINUED—

TABLE 21.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-AUGUST				AUGUST			
		QUANTITY		VALUE		QUANTITY		VALUE	
		1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.
ROMANO, REGGIANO, PARMESANO	LB	1,195	1,392	1,064	1,529	340	674	297	779
PECORINO AND SHEEPSMILK	LB	2,190	1,312	2,331	1,513	1,090	539	1,161	630
OTHER	LB	12,057	9,475	8,814	8,274	4,751	4,689	3,691	3,965
BUTTER	LB	115	82	77	49	56	3	46	3
CASEIN AND MIXTURES	LB	20,035	11,038	12,808	6,995	11,164	6,375	6,998	4,039
NONFAT DRY MILK	LB	1,475	697	699	372	157	307	84	167
OTHER	---	---	---	813	743	---	---	510	492
HIDES AND SKINS, INCLUDING FURSKINS	---	---	---	23,127	25,048	---	---	13,539	12,269
CALF AND KIP SKINS	LB	516	1,004	438	541	320	553	258	292
CATTLE HIDES, WHOLE	LB	3,446	10,328	.861	2,472	2,162	5,475	537	1,349
GOAT AND KID SKINS	LB	189	248	223	308	175	163	198	182
SHEEP AND LAMB SKINS	LB	7,541	7,097	11,637	9,985	4,146	2,749	6,226	3,934
FURSKINS	---	---	---	8,936	10,988	---	---	5,799	6,082
OTHER	---	---	---	1,031	755	---	---	521	430
MEAT AND MEAT PRODUCTS	LB	242,741	297,038	179,924	194,676	141,235	149,301	98,719	94,980
MEATS-P.L. 88-482	LB	160,748	217,157	97,355	105,149	101,372	112,831	59,253	55,895
BEEF AND VEAL	LB	191,448	236,984	131,187	120,050	119,190	123,408	78,745	63,682
CANNED	LB	22,699	9,535	24,461	6,677	11,709	5,898	12,386	4,062
FRESH OR FROZEN	LB	161,289	216,956	98,131	105,014	101,723	112,671	59,728	55,791
PREPARED OR PRESERVED	LB	7,460	10,494	8,596	8,359	5,758	4,839	6,631	3,829
MUTTON, GOAT, AND LAMB	LB	2,381	6,984	1,727	4,342	844	4,018	657	2,603
PORK	LB	44,704	48,178	41,983	66,384	19,251	19,692	18,907	27,007
FRESH OR FROZEN	LB	6,819	3,126	3,656	2,141	3,564	3,058	1,967	2,074
HAMS AND SHOULDERS, CND, COOKED	LB	34,702	42,936	35,529	61,941	14,264	15,892	13,793	24,062
OTHER	LB	3,182	2,115	2,798	2,302	1,423	743	1,146	870
OTHER	LB	4,208	4,892	5,027	3,900	1,949	2,183	2,410	1,688
POULTRY AND POULTRY PRODUCTS	---	---	---	5,457	4,549	---	---	2,837	2,204
BABY CHICKS	NO	394	806	255	437	165	411	83	262
EGGS, DRIED OR OTHERWISE PRESERVED	LB	12	7	13	7	6	4	6	4
EGGS IN SHELL	OZ	4,680	932	1,605	651	2,633	430	945	231
FEATHERS AND DOWNS, CRUDE, SORTED	LB	1,567	1,581	2,950	2,959	883	1,060	1,500	1,579
POULTRY MEAT	LB	145	89	332	202	54	37	124	59
OTHER	---	---	---	302	292	---	---	180	69
OTHER ANIMAL PRODUCTS	---	---	---	37,483	24,995	---	---	18,605	11,843
BEESWAX	LB	944	384	1,375	383	292	259	420	250
BONES, HOOFS, AND HORNS	---	---	---	1,066	1,070	---	---	673	372
BRISTLES, CRUDE OR PREPARED	LB	533	213	2,537	1,070	259	123	1,060	611
FATS, OILS, AND GREASES	LB	5,230	3,943	1,733	1,440	2,602	1,554	943	534
GELATIN	---	---	---	8,653	5,064	---	---	4,473	2,033
HAIR, UNMANUFACTURED	LB	686	141	1,196	619	459	86	549	269
SAUSAGE CASINGS	---	---	---	6,910	6,309	---	---	3,684	3,015
OSSEIN	LB	3,406	2,315	2,172	1,726	1,315	1,096	888	975
RENNET	LB	426	308	716	630	191	183	361	385
WOOL, UNMANUFACTURED, EX FREE	GLB	3,092	3,766	3,901	4,289	1,426	2,251	1,821	2,639
OTHER	---	---	---	7,224	2,394	---	---	3,733	760
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS	---	---	---	925,486	673,897	---	---	461,276	293,694
COTTON, UNMANUFACTURED	RBA	13	6	4,123	768	8	3	2,654	402
COTTON	RBA	11	1	3,072	311	6	1	2,445	172
LINTERS	RBA	2	5	251	457	2	3	208	230

CONTINUED--

TABLE 21.—U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-AUGUST					AUGUST				
		QUANTITY		VALUE		1974 THOU.	QUANTITY		VALUE		1975 1/ THOU.
		1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.		1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	
FRUITS AND PREPARATIONS	—	—	—	36,997	34,412	—	—	—	16,971	15,798	
APPLES, FRESH	LB	3,712	8,126	594	1,204	179	1,713	19	230		
APPLES, PREPARED OR PRESERVED	LB	2,807	523	563	127	1,019	264	308	42		
APRICOTS	LB	830	84	557	35	345	45	234	26		
BERRIES:											
BLUEBERRIES, FROZEN	LB	1,420	779	643	290	925	629	419	245		
STRAWBERRIES, FRESH	LB	391	473	141	152	9	212	5	45		
STRAWBERRIES, FROZEN	LB	14,705	16,929	3,388	3,694	6,396	5,334	1,479	1,147		
OTHER	LB	6,752	7,424	2,322	1,799	2,780	5,623	749	1,363		
CANDIED OR GLACE FRUIT	LB	2,946	1,988	1,411	1,095	1,362	694	645	321		
CHERRIES	LB	89	230	46	79	82	85	41	28		
CITRUS:											
GRAPEFRUIT, FRESH	LB	1,176	1,116	197	196	774	237	122	37		
ORANGES, CANNED	LB	19,078	11,447	5,185	3,049	9,047	5,881	2,512	1,556		
ORANGES, FRESH	LB	1,981	557	204	151	437	36	57	11		
OTHER	LB	1,371	2,244	124	253	490	795	50	99		
DATES	LB	346	115	74	50	11	96	11	38		
FIGS	LB	34	0	9	0	31	0	7	0		
FRUIT JUICES:											
APPLE AND PEAR	GAL	2,552	2,777	893	1,244	1,368	1,663	624	591		
GRAPE	GAL	1,368	63	1,009	70	438	24	334	32		
ORANGE, CONCENTRATED	GAL	2,427	3,759	909	1,365	1,289	1,017	496	377		
PINEAPPLE	GAL	2,010	2,726	516	818	791	1,673	210	396		
OTHER	GAL	515	415	865	700	161	276	277	408		
FRUIT PEEL, PASTE AND PULP	LB	4,664	4,848	983	1,020	1,855	1,939	448	428		
GRAPES, FRESH	LB	829	3,643	94	441	70	1,872	13	224		
JAMS AND JELLIES	LB	1,764	1,077	808	624	973	557	675	330		
PEARS, FRESH	LB	2,485	551	407	104	1,299	0	200	0		
MELONS, FRESH	LB	10,248	20,503	268	811	1,555	4,233	27	116		
PINEAPPLES, FRESH	LB	9,614	48,019	218	531	5,993	8,335	125	338		
PINEAPPLES, CANNED	LB	63,885	56,004	10,378	10,849	29,078	27,706	4,922	5,562		
PINEAPPLES, PREPARED, EXC CANNED	LB	6,915	1,296	1,186	282	6,062	750	993	161		
OTHER	—	—	—	3,005	3,379	—	—	1,167	1,647		
NUTS AND PREPARATIONS	—	—	—	38,342	35,375	—	—	21,337	18,016		
BRAZIL	LB	7,532	19,058	2,886	5,486	4,511	9,396	1,692	2,673		
CASHEWS	LB	16,288	15,808	16,093	14,460	8,290	7,480	8,200	6,698		
CHESTNUTS	LB	43	39	35	33	18	28	16	24		
COCONUT MEATS	LB	17,747	14,769	8,324	3,110	9,169	8,825	4,269	1,866		
FILBERTS	LB	1,217	907	786	697	559	318	351	228		
PISTACHE	LB	9,156	8,987	9,803	11,059	5,956	4,971	6,510	6,236		
OTHER	—	—	—	414	530	—	—	289	295		
GRAINS AND PREPARATIONS	—	—	—	33,300	31,029	—	—	17,221	17,183		
BARLEY	BU	4,944	3,257	18,095	11,960	1,946	2,359	7,078	8,586		
CORN, EXC SEED	BU	322	95	1,126	341	298	17	1,035	63		
GRAIN SORGHUMS	BU	0	4	0	43	0	0	0	0		
OATS	BU	46	152	77	278	39	65	68	118		
RICE	LB	535	137	143	62	288	62	79	28		
RYE	BU	0	20	0	38	0	20	0	38		
WHEAT, EXC, SEEDS	BU	441	6	2,139	40	0	6	0	40		
WHEAT FLOUR	CWT	30	22	448	334	20	11	352	153		
WHEAT GLUTEN	LB	5,632	6,545	2,213	2,149	4,379	3,171	1,701	1,038		
BISCUITS, CAKES, WAFERS ETC	LB	13,985	11,507	8,020	7,527	6,669	4,973	3,806	3,174		
BREAD CRUMBS	LB	4,260	4,825	1,071	1,216	2,253	2,338	613	609		
BREAD, YEAST-LEAVENED	LB	705	715	239	270	344	323	121	116		

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TABLE 21.—U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY—CONTINUED

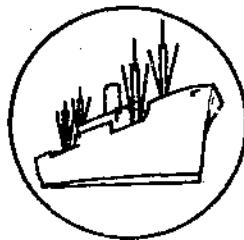
COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-AUGUST						AUGUST					
		QUANTITY		VALUE				QUANTITY		VALUE			
		1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.
MACARONI, SPAGHETTI, ETC	LB	6,422	8,068	2,261	2,748	2,875	3,476	1,052	1,188	—	—	—	—
OTHER	—	—	—	2,465	4,023	—	—	1,316	2,030	—	—	—	—
OILSEEDS AND PRODUCTS	—	—	—	119,160	83,568	—	—	47,244	35,760	—	—	—	—
OIL CAKE AND MEAL	STN	2	0	179	20	0	0	38	20	—	—	—	—
OILSEEDS AND OILNUTS	—	—	—	7,087	8,289	—	—	3,188	3,760	—	—	—	—
COPRA	LB	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—	—	—	—
MUSTARD SEED	LB	13,081	13,343	1,991	2,631	6,028	7,261	1,003	1,425	—	—	—	—
SESAME SEED	LB	6,512	6,901	2,205	2,380	2,012	2,827	808	966	—	—	—	—
POPPY SEED	CWT	6	100	221	284	3	86	102	133	—	—	—	—
SUNFLOWER SEED	LB	791	137	131	48	203	72	33	23	—	—	—	—
OTHER	—	—	—	2,539	2,946	—	—	1,243	1,213	—	—	—	—
VEGETABLE OILS AND WAXES	LB	260,038	343,844	111,894	75,260	112,906	145,733	44,017	31,981	—	—	—	—
BABASSU OIL	LB	6,880	12	3,264	7	4,238	0	2,013	0	—	—	—	—
CARNAUBA WAX	LB	1,120	1,023	1,982	946	538	377	986	366	—	—	—	—
CASTOR OIL	LB	17,356	11,115	6,353	2,813	11,548	5,926	4,078	1,491	—	—	—	—
COCONUT OIL	LB	117,830	102,847	59,907	20,095	24,676	64,611	12,565	12,183	—	—	—	—
OLIVE OIL, EDIBLE	LB	9,409	6,737	7,492	5,701	4,312	4,477	3,441	3,679	—	—	—	—
PALM OIL	LB	72,074	187,848	16,093	37,769	46,777	56,718	10,690	10,810	—	—	—	—
PALM KERNEL OIL	LB	21,899	25,051	10,182	5,212	13,672	7,340	6,520	1,783	—	—	—	—
RAPESEED OIL	LB	2,322	636	838	188	1,227	150	469	41	—	—	—	—
SESAME OIL	LB	467	297	406	270	275	122	231	108	—	—	—	—
TUNG OIL	LB	2,403	5,836	560	1,409	1,743	4,513	471	1,028	—	—	—	—
OTHER	LB	8,276	2,443	4,717	849	3,859	1,499	2,552	491	—	—	—	—
SUGAR AND RELATED PRODUCTS	—	—	—	522,770	316,002	—	—	273,119	124,202	—	—	—	—
SUGAR, CANE OR BEET	STN	1,193	695	494,858	284,158	593	290	261,734	109,288	—	—	—	—
MOLASSES, INEDIBLE	GAL	46,230	49,791	15,846	13,070	18,724	22,967	5,790	6,451	—	—	—	—
MAPLE SUGAR AND SYRUP	LB	1,096	1,089	761	682	448	690	306	427	—	—	—	—
CONFECTIIONERY PRODUCTS	LB	17,404	18,630	8,994	12,977	8,637	7,562	4,404	5,336	—	—	—	—
HONEY	LB	4,829	6,536	1,967	2,286	1,862	2,977	678	1,013	—	—	—	—
OTHER	—	—	—	344	2,830	—	—	208	1,688	—	—	—	—
VEGETABLES AND PREPARATIONS	—	—	—	47,320	46,160	—	—	22,667	21,039	—	—	—	—
FRESH OR FROZEN:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ASPARAGUS	LB	287	0	54	0	287	0	54	0	—	—	—	—
BEANS	LB	218	222	46	26	163	15	38	6	—	—	—	—
CARROTS	LB	199	751	9	40	132	232	5	12	—	—	—	—
CUCUMBERS	LB	774	1,256	100	64	713	12	93	2	—	—	—	—
DASHEENS	LB	4,897	4,186	592	621	2,854	2,131	333	292	—	—	—	—
EGGPLANT	LB	53	324	12	19	18	10	1	1	—	—	—	—
GARLIC	LB	5,486	3,806	1,052	736	1,495	1,242	364	278	—	—	—	—
LETTUCE	LB	1,851	1,340	180	148	1,611	910	131	106	—	—	—	—
ONIONS	LB	3,797	3,307	613	515	1,333	1,670	219	250	—	—	—	—
PEAS	LB	667	291	270	118	353	142	129	54	—	—	—	—
PEPPERS	LB	2,020	3,175	315	585	719	1,246	119	232	—	—	—	—
POTATOES, WHITE OR IRISH	CWT	9	39	56	157	3	9	11	31	—	—	—	—
SQUASH	LB	19	170	1	21	0	58	0	10	—	—	—	—
TOMATOES	LB	9,846	27,921	1,384	3,565	2,708	3,828	529	660	—	—	—	—
TURNIPS OR RUTABAGAS	CWT	28	42	226	413	26	39	212	376	—	—	—	—
OTHER	—	—	—	1,911	1,468	—	—	783	776	—	—	—	—

CONTINUED--

TABLE 21.—U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-AUGUST				AUGUST			
		1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.	1974 THOU.	1975 1/ THOU.	1974 1,000 DOL.	1975 1/ 1,000 DOL.
DRIED:									
BEANS, INCLUDING MUNG	LB	10,937	7,443	4,025	1,517	4,871	4,911	1,789	873
CHICKPEAS	LB	310	1,056	64	.209	93	524	19	97
PEAS, EXCEPT CHICKPEAS	LB	1,214	1,087	263	.302	818	734	158	202
OTHER	—	—	—	2,345	1,723	—	—	1,231	905
PREPARED OR PRESERVED:									
ARTICHOOKES	LB	3,003	2,031	1,142	.710	2,011	787	720	251
ASPARAGUS	LB	856	1,065	.456	.650	664	407	344	233
CASSAVA, FLOUR-STARCH-TAPIOCA	LB	27,076	12,964	1,864	1,070	13,669	2,344	920	212
HOPS, INCLUDING EXTRACTS	LB	229	442	.406	.659	69	282	228	427
MUSHROOMS	LB	5,759	11,060	4,461	8,703	2,815	5,035	2,240	4,044
OLIVES, IN BRINE	GAL	2,447	2,337	9,098	9,962	1,168	1,235	4,392	5,217
ONIONS	LB	1,376	987	.551	.510	481	333	193	182
PEAS, INCLUDING COWPEAS	LB	849	1,004	.242	.280	287	379	76	104
PIMENTOS	LB	1,048	646	.534	.361	521	338	270	198
TOMATOES	LB	13,208	9,563	3,849	2,099	6,420	4,694	1,990	1,031
WATERCHESTNUTS	LB	3,604	1,194	.887	.485	1,342	152	328	72
OTHER	—	—	—	10,310	8,423	—	—	4,748	3,906
OTHER VEGETABLE PRODUCTS	—	—	—	118,474	126,584	—	—	60,063	61,293
BROOCORN	STH	2	3	1,663	2,837	1	2	917	1,657
CUT FLOWERS	—	—	—	2,891	2,864	—	—	1,493	1,316
ESSENTIAL OILS	LB	423	137	1,792	.472	248	71	892	225
FEEDS & FODDERS, EX OIL CAKE & MEAL	—	—	—	9,530	7,784	—	—	5,335	3,221
FLAVORING EXTRACTS	—	—	—	2,237	1,372	—	—	1,264	460
JUTE AND JUTE BUTTS, UNMANUFACTURED	LTN	5	2	.478	.261	2	1	224	130
MALT LIQUORS	GAL	9,031	10,074	14,402	17,854	4,786	4,758	7,656	8,540
NURSERY & GREENHOUSE STOCK	—	—	—	2,994	3,232	—	—	2,351	2,252
SEEDS, EXCEPT OILSEEDS	LB	7,759	7,468	4,073	3,905	3,569	5,192	2,220	1,807
SPICES	LB	4,526	2,922	2,250	1,677	2,075	1,182	940	655
TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED	LB	44,948	52,519	28,161	40,186	20,124	25,386	12,618	19,033
TOBACCO LEAF, ORIENTAL	LB	26,095	27,776	16,543	21,983	11,988	15,115	7,682	12,062
WINES	GAL	10,276	7,928	46,677	43,184	4,797	3,932	23,674	21,554
OTHER	—	—	—	1,327	957	—	—	480	442

1/ PRELIMINARY



SPECIAL in this issue

U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS TO THE ARABIAN PENINSULA SOAR

by

John B. Parker 1/

Petroleum exports of the Arabian Peninsula countries zoomed from about \$11 billion in 1972 to \$56 billion in 1974, and they will remain near that level in 1975. 2/ As the Arab diet has changed in response to new wealth, imports of food and other farm products have skyrocketed. Agricultural imports in 1975 will be double the 1972 value and one-third above 1974. Still, the 1975 food imports, estimated to cost about \$2 billion, will represent only 4 percent of the income from exports.

U.S. agricultural exports to the Arabian Peninsula have tripled since fiscal 1973, reaching \$168.7 million in fiscal 1975. Strong gains in exports of wheat flour, meat, and processed foods could cause the value to climb markedly in the coming year.

Saudi Arabia is the major agricultural importer in the area, but some other markets are increasing their imports at a much faster pace. Those of the United Arab Emirates (UAE) are expected to reach \$330 million this year--five times the 1972 value, making it the fastest growing market in the area. Agricultural imports by Bahrain, Qatar, Oman, and the Yemen Arab Republic will be about four times the 1972 value.

Imports provide over 90 percent of the food supply for Kuwait, Bahrain, Qatar, and the UAE, and about two-thirds of the supply for Saudi Arabia. Until recently, the Yemen Arab Republic imported less than 10 percent of its food supply.

Although there are great contrasts in wealth among the Arabian Peninsula countries, marked changes are underway in food marketing in most urban areas. Per capita food imports range from over \$7,000 for Abu Dhabi and Dubai (major petroleum producers of the United Arab Emirates) to about \$20 for the Yemen Arab Republic. In Kuwait and the Gulf Sheikdoms (Qatar, Bahrain, and the UAE), a large influx of immigrants and limited farming activities have caused a striking increase in food imports. Yemen's 6 million

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2/ The Arabian Peninsula countries are Saudi Arabia, the United Arab Emirates, Bahrain, Qatar, Oman, Kuwait, the Yemen Arab Republic, and the People's Democratic Republic of Yemen.

people have benefited from neighboring prosperity because 1 million of its men now work in oil-rich countries, particularly Saudi Arabia. Strong gains in foreign exchange earnings from these laborers have bolstered Yemen's ability to finance food imports.

Consumers in Kuwait and some Saudi cities already enjoyed excellent diets before the petroleum price hike in late 1973. The average Kuwaiti diet now contains almost 3,000 calories daily--50 percent above the average in the Yemen Arab Republic and Oman. Marked changes are occurring in diets in Saudi Arabia, where the average daily calorie intake increased from about 2,200 calories in 1972 to about 2,500 calories in 1974. New supermarkets, cold storage warehouses, and transportation facilities have facilitated the trend toward better diets, and for many consumers a completely different diet. The impact of these changes are described in the following analysis of agricultural trade in each country.

Saudi Arabia

In addition to booming demand, improved marketing facilities are resulting in larger U.S. agricultural exports to Saudi Arabia, which accounts for three-fourths of our farm exports to the Arabian Peninsula. Refrigerated ships can now carry a wide range of products to Jidda and Damman. Regular shipping schedules and quicker delivery through the Suez Canal are also giving U.S. firms more opportunities to supply the growing demand for processed foods.

Saudi Arabia's total agricultural imports are likely to reach \$750 million this year--up from \$475 million in 1974 and about \$133 million annually during 1965-69. U.S. agricultural exports to the market in 1975 may be almost three times the 1973 level, reaching \$180 million. Our share will increase to about 24 percent, even though exports from Australia, Thailand, India, and Pakistan are increasing at a faster pace than are U.S. exports. Imports from Ethiopia and Somalia have declined.

One of the most obvious results of higher incomes and wider distribution of petroleum wealth has been the increased consumption of American and European types of bread and bakery products, which are made from imported wheat flour. In fiscal 1975, our wheat flour exports to Saudi Arabia totaled 292,000 tons for \$54.6 million, up from 157,000 tons for \$12.4 million in fiscal 1974. The country's total imports of wheat flour are expected to reach 440,000 tons in calendar 1975--double the 1973 level. U.S. supplies will account for about 75 percent, and nearly one-fifth will come from the European Community (EC).

No U.S. wheat was purchased by Saudi Arabia in fiscal 1975, but 9,300 tons have been purchased since July, and further sales are expected. Australia supplied 111,000 tons in fiscal 1975. For calendar 1975, the country's imports will remain near previous levels of about 100,000 tons.

Saudi Arabia's rice imports are likely to reach a record 250,000 tons in 1975--about two-thirds above the low 1973 level. Saudi consumers prefer long-grain, parboiled rice from the United States, basmati from Pakistan and India, and top grades of polished rice from Thailand. Although the United States will probably supply about 38 percent of the 1975 rice imports, gains in sales of this commodity have been limited by increased competition from Thailand and Pakistan.

U.S. exports of vegetable oils to Saudi Arabia reached \$8 million in fiscal 1975, up from \$1.3 million a year earlier. Corn and soybean oil have been rapid growth items.

U.S. exports of processed foods to Saudi Arabia are expected to increase rapidly in the coming year. Items enjoying a booming demand include bakery products, tomato juice, fruit juices, soft drinks, canned peaches, honey, almonds, and frozen vegetables. Peanut butter and popcorn exports are expected to increase markedly as regular deliveries are made and distribution spreads to smaller cities and rural areas. Our frozen poultry exports to Saudi Arabia in July 1975 alone reached \$335,000--more than shipments during all of fiscal 1973.

U.S. vegetable seed exports to Saudi Arabia doubled in fiscal 1975, reaching \$712,000. Animal feed exports also rose.

Since two-thirds of Saudi Arabia's food supply is imported, gains in petroleum wealth should continue to generate increased food imports through the late 1970's. Although large investments in agriculture are likely to bring gains in output of horticultural crops and livestock, U.S. sales of farm products to Saudi Arabia should still rise.

Saudi Arabia's GDP increased from \$12.6 billion in 1973 to \$39.5 billion in 1974, and further gains are underway in 1975. Several new government programs, including generous payments for each baby born, have bolstered demand for imported food in rural areas. Per capita income now exceeds \$6,000 annually, and all citizens are now sharing in the new wealth.

Kuwait

Kuwait's total agricultural imports might reach \$360 million in 1975--nearly double the 1973 level, making it the Arabian Peninsula's second major food importer. Imports of rice, meat, dairy products, and processed foods are booming.

Strong gains in U.S. sales of meat, fruit preparations, and vegetable oils to Kuwait in 1975 are expected to offset some reduction in the value of rice deliveries. Kuwait's rising food imports did not reflect any dramatic gains for U.S. products until 1974, when exports rose to \$21.3 million from \$8.7 million in 1973. Rice exports, accounting for most of the gain, increased from 4,000 tons in 1973 to 28,000 tons worth \$13.6 million in 1974. Australia has investment ties with the only major flour mill in Kuwait, so no U.S. wheat is exported there.

American snack foods--popcorn, almonds, potato chips, and bakery products--have scored dramatic sales gains in Kuwait in the last 2 years. Establishment of American-operated fast food shops specializing in fried chicken has resulted in a strong rise in our exports of frozen poultry to Kuwait. A new juice-blending plant contributed to a marked rise in U.S. sales of concentrated orange juice in fiscal 1975.

Kuwait has been a leader in economic policies designed to maximize the dispersion of petroleum wealth among all citizens. Sales of a wide range of U.S. processed foods to Kuwait are increasing, but Denmark, the Netherlands, and the United Kingdom remain more important as suppliers of packaged foods to Kuwait's supermarkets.

United Arab Emirates

Agricultural imports by the United Arab Emirates skyrocketed from \$49 million in 1971 to \$240 million in 1974. Striking gains in deliveries of long-grain rice by Pakistan, India, and Thailand accounted for about one-fifth of the increase. Australian exports of wheat, live cattle and sheep, meat, and dairy products to Abu Dhabi and Dubai (the wealthiest and most populous emirates) have increased dramatically in the last 3 years. European sales of wheat flour, frozen poultry, dry milk, and canned vegetables to these markets are rising rapidly.

New port facilities at Dubai, Abu Dhabi, Ras el Khaimah, and Sharjah have facilitated the rapid growth in food imports. Dubai has excellent storage facilities and no serious port congestion. Transshipments of rice and processed foods from Dubai to other ports along the Persian Gulf and Oman are becoming more important.

U.S. agricultural exports to the UAE increased from only \$1.5 million in fiscal 1973 to \$8.2 million in fiscal 1975. Sales of many processed foods--including canned peaches, pears, apricots, fruit cocktail, chicken parts, whole dry milk, almonds, and cake mixes--more than quadrupled in fiscal 1975. Further gains in processed food exports could occur.

Food processing facilities in Dubai import vegetable preparations from the United States and local bakeries use imported U.S. and Australian flour. Sales of U.S. vegetable oils to the UAE zoomed from \$159,000 in fiscal 1974 to \$591,000 in fiscal 1975. Notable gains in fiscal 1975 also occurred in shipments of corn starch, fruit and vegetable juices, canned fruit, nuts, bakery products, and canned meat.

Vegetable production in the UAE is expanding, partly because of the elaborate facilities developed on Sadique Island by U.S. technicians. U.S. exports of vegetable seeds to the UAE increased from \$35,000 in fiscal 1974 to \$64,000 in fiscal 1975. Some trading firms in Dubai are importing more processed foods, seeds, and animal feed for distribution to customers in Saudi Arabia, Oman, and Qatar.

Qatar

Total agricultural imports by Qatar are likely to reach \$130 million in 1975--triple the 1973 value--but only about 1 percent of the arrivals will come from the United States. Pakistan, India, and Thailand supply most of Qatar's rice imports--estimated to reach 15,000 tons in 1975. Packaged rice from the United States is sold in several supermarkets. U.S. rice sales to Qatar plummeted from 1,705 tons (\$1 million) in fiscal 1974 to 48 tons (\$33,000) in fiscal 1975.

Gains occurred in U.S. exports of some items, including corn oil, bakery products, canned meat, and fruit cocktail. Shipments of frozen vegetables and soft drinks were significant for the first time. Also, soft drink bottlers in Qatar purchased ingredients worth \$192,000 from U.S. firms.

Bahrain

Output of wheat flour by a modern mill in Bahrain is expanding rapidly. Most of the imported wheat comes from Australia, but the United States sent 2,722 tons of wheat to Manama in fiscal 1975 for \$466,000. Despite the new sales of wheat, U.S. agricultural exports to Bahrain declined 8 percent in fiscal 1975 to \$2.94 million. A sharp decline occurred in exports of processed foods because of intense competition from European suppliers and Australia. However, sales of U.S. frozen poultry increased from \$103,000 in fiscal 1974 to \$175,000 in fiscal 1975, and sales of rice remained strong at \$396,000.

Oman

As a residual supplier, the United States sent 3,088 tons of rice to Oman in fiscal 1974 for \$1.3 million. But in fiscal 1975, our rice exports to Oman fell to \$80,000 worth of packaged rice, largely because Oman was importing from Asian countries, where export supplies had been rebuilt. Oman's total rice imports increased in 1974/75 to about 27,000 tons because of larger arrivals from Pakistan, India, and the People's Republic of China.

Still, U.S. agricultural exports to Oman totaled \$715,000 in fiscal 1975--up from \$44,000 only 2 years earlier--with strong gains in sales of vegetable oils, dairy products, and canned fruits and vegetables offsetting part of the decline in rice exports.

Imports of frozen poultry and processed foods by Oman are rising rapidly to satisfy the flourishing demand at new grocery stores and international hotels. Imports of sorghum and vegetable seeds are also increasing.

People's Democratic Republic of Yemen (Aden)

Reopening of the Suez Canal has caused a rebound in economic activity for the port of Aden, capital of the People's Democratic Republic of Yemen, and an important distribution center for imports into the Yemen Arab Republic and Somalia.

U.S. agricultural exports to PDR Yemen in 1975 are likely to be about 15 percent above the \$8.6 million recorded in 1974 because of larger sales of wheat and snackfoods.

Yemen Arab Republic

Yemen's agricultural imports doubled in value in 1974, almost reaching \$90 million. In 1975, value could reach \$130 million because of larger imports of wheat, rice, sugar, and dairy products. European exporters of wheat flour and dry milk have found a thriving market in Yemen. Yemen's annual wheat imports now exceed 100,000 tons, and wheat flour imports approximate 50,000 tons.

U.S. wheat exports to Yemen fell from 40,000 tons (\$4.6 million) in 1973 to 16,000 tons (\$3 million) in 1974. This decline was offset by larger arrivals from Europe and Australia. Australia and the United States increased wheat sales to Yemen in 1975.

U.S. rice exports to Yemen increased from 300 tons in 1973 to 4,240 tons in 1974 for \$2.3 million. Total rice imports approximated 40,000 tons in 1974, including supplies from the People's Republic of China, Thailand, Pakistan, and some transit shipments through Aden. Further gains are underway for 1975.

Cottonseed oil imports, including 660 tons (\$502,000) from the United States, increased in 1974. Imports of coarse grains and live animals from Sudan and Somalia continued in 1974, but at lower levels than in some earlier years.

Strong Competition From Other Exporters
Encountered in Major Commodities

Grain

Our wheat flour exports to Arabian Peninsula markets doubled in fiscal 1975, reaching a record 297,000 tons wheat equivalent. Competition from the EC was strong in early 1975, particularly in the Yemen Arab Republic and the Gulf Sheikdoms.

U.S. wheat exports to the Arabian Peninsula declined from 87,000 to 48,000 tons between fiscal 1974 and 1975 because of a pause in deliveries to Saudi Arabia and smaller shipments to the Yemen Arab Republic. Australia increased its wheat exports to Saudi Arabia in 1974, and the USSR sent 36,000 tons of wheat to the Yemen Arab Republic. Australia dominates wheat exports to Kuwait, Qatar, and the UAE. Thailand and Sudan provide most of the coarse grains sent to Saudi Arabia, Kuwait, and the Gulf Sheikdoms. Thailand's exports of corn and sorghum to the Arabian Peninsula exceeded 100,000 tons in 1974--more than double the 1972 level. Poultry operations use most of the imported corn. Reopening of the Suez Canal could cause a revival in sales of U.S. corn to the area.

U.S. rice exports to the Arabian Peninsula almost doubled in fiscal 1974, when supplies of top grades of long-grain rice from Thailand and South Asia were expensive and scarce. Since then, Thailand, India, and Pakistan have made dramatic gains in sales of rice to the Arabian Peninsula markets. Larger U.S. exports of rice to Kuwait and Aden in fiscal 1975 more than offset smaller exports to Saudi Arabia and the Gulf Sheikdoms, pushing the total to a record 112,343 tons.

Horticultural Products

Lebanon's exports of fruits, vegetables, and preparations to Arabian Peninsula markets increased markedly between 1971 and 1974. Imports of apples into the area increased from 37,600 tons in 1971 to about 67,000 tons in 1974, making the Arabian Peninsula the world's largest apple importer outside Europe. Problems in obtaining deliveries of apples, oranges, lemons, and canned fruit from Lebanon in late 1975 should open up some new sales opportunities for fruit exporters in the United States, Europe, and Australia.

In recent years, Lebanon has sent about half its total apple exports, roughly 50,000 tons annually, to Saudi Arabia, Kuwait, and the Gulf Sheikdoms, and has accounted for over 75 percent of the Arabian Peninsula's total apple imports. Lebanon's exports of oranges to Saudi Arabia averaged about 25,000 tons annually during 1970-74. U.S. orange exports, totaling 4,100 tons, were made to Saudi Arabia for the first time in fiscal 1975. Lebanon's exports of grapes to Saudi Arabia, Kuwait, and the Gulf Sheikdoms exceed 4,000 tons annually.

Lebanon's exports of canned fruits and juices to the Arabian Peninsula in 1973 were valued at \$2 million--about the same as those from the United States. In 1974, the United States moved ahead of Lebanon to become the leading supplier of canned fruit and fruit juices. Egypt, Greece, and Australia are also sending more fruit juice to these markets. Exports of potatoes and onions by Egypt are increasing to Saudi Arabia and the UAE. Dutch and Italian exports of canned vegetables to Jidda and Persian Gulf ports are rising rapidly.

Vegetable Oils

U.S. exports of corn oil to Saudi Arabia, the UAE, and Kuwait are rising rapidly. New fast food restaurants are using more U.S. vegetable oils to cook fried chicken and potatoes. Soviet deliveries of sunflower oil to the two Yemen markets totaled 8,000 tons in 1974.

Meat

Dutch, Danish, and French exports of frozen poultry to Saudi Arabia, Kuwait, and the UAE have increased dramatically in the last 2 years. Total imports of frozen poultry by Arabian Peninsula markets reached a record 42,000 tons in 1974, but less than 4 percent of the supply came from the United States. Denmark and the Netherlands each supplied over 30 percent of the market. Fluctuations in prices for frozen poultry in Europe and the United States occasionally give American exporters new opportunities. Improvements in shipping and port storage facilities should improve prospects for U.S. meat exports to the Arabian Peninsula markets.

Exports of mutton and beef by Australia and New Zealand to Saudi Arabia, Kuwait, the UAE, and Qatar increased in 1974. Sales of U.S. beef and canned meat to Saudi Arabia, Kuwait, the UAE, and Oman are rising, partly because of the large expansion in hotels catering to immigrants and technicians.

Outlook

Food imports by the Arabian Peninsula markets should rise about 10 percent annually through 1980. Immigrants continue to arrive in large numbers from Arab countries outside the area, particularly Lebanon, Jordan, Syria, and Egypt. Natural population growth is almost 3 percent annually.

As diets improve, food imports will consist increasingly of high quality products. This might cause the value of food imports to rise faster than quantity, even if world prices remained relatively stable. Since very few food processing facilities exist in this area, most of the shelves of new supermarkets will be filled with imported products.

U.S. agricultural exports to the Arabian Peninsula in fiscal 1976 are likely to range between \$230 million and \$280 million. Total agricultural imports by these markets in fiscal 1976 are likely to range between \$2.3 billion and \$2.5 billion.

Table 22.--United States: Agricultural exports to the Arabian Peninsula, total, fiscal 1972-75, and for selected products, fiscal 1973-75

Country	Total agricultural				Grains and preparations		
	1972	1973	1974	1975	1973	1974	1975
	<u>-- 1,000 dollars --</u>				<u>-- 1,000 dollars --</u>		
Saudi Arabia	30,510	35,799	91,671	123,562	26,498	74,767	97,779
Kuwait	5,009	6,225	9,012	22,058	1,350	2,262	13,715
United Arab Emirates	457	1,496	5,407	8,163	261	2,362	2,299
Bahrain	995	1,254	187	2,941	92	472	1,027
Qatar	192	250	1,562	878	24	1,077	76
Oman	19	44	1,485	715	10	1,323	80
Yemen Arab Republic	417	1,789	7,637	4,575	773	7,167	4,162
PDR Yemen (Aden)	184	435	4,584	5,856	301	4,466	5,735
Total	37,783	47,292	124,545	168,748	29,309	93,896	124,873
	Wheat flour				Wheat		
	1973	1974	1975		1973	1974	1975
	<u>-- 1,000 dollars --</u>				<u>-- 1,000 dollars --</u>		
Saudi Arabia	9,005	18,965	54,529		1,655	2,262	---
Kuwait	1	---	---		---	---	---
United Arab Emirates	104	939	992		---	---	---
Bahrain	---	---	---		---	---	466
Qatar	2	13	7		---	---	---
Oman	---	8	2		---	---	---
Yemen Arab Republic	7	30	29		344	6,658	1,677
PDR Yemen (Aden)	10	---	---		248	4,465	5,735
Total	9,129	19,955	55,560		2,247	13,385	7,878
	Rice				Fruits, vegetables, and preparations		
	1973	1974	1975		1973	1974	1975
	<u>-- 1,000 dollars --</u>				<u>-- 1,000 dollars --</u>		
Saudi Arabia	14,825	52,403	42,195		1,679	2,663	4,688
Kuwait	611	1,963	13,567		845	1,856	2,190
United Arab Emirates	49	1,178	710		262	727	1,684
Bahrain	2	20	338		---	592	590
Qatar	10	1,045	33		20	33	154
Oman	4	1,308	60		---	42	145
Yemen Arab Republic	162	485	2,215		---	48	2
PDR Yemen (Aden)	43	---	---		5	35	---
Total	15,724	58,720	59,176		2,789	5,996	9,453
	Vegetable oils				Meat		
	1973	1974	1975		1973	1974	1975
	<u>-- 1,000 dollars --</u>				<u>-- 1,000 dollars --</u>		
Saudi Arabia	1,087	1,648	8,256		739	1,320	1,257
Kuwait	833	365	1,762		180	418	1,008
United Arab Emirates	78	117	783		130	206	538
Bahrain	---	77	239		---	243	330
Qatar	8	26	127		12	41	91
Oman	---	7	80		---	12	8
Yemen Arab Republic	217	356	202		---	---	---
PDR Yemen (Aden)	3	---	22		---	---	---
Total	2,196	2,830	11,471		1,061	2,240	3,224

Source: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 23.--United States: Exports of specified commodities to the Arabian Peninsula, by quantity, fiscal 1973-75

Country	Wheat			Wheat flour			Corn		
	1973	1974	1975	1973	1974	1975	1973	1974	1975
-- Metric tons --									
Saudi Arabia	18,307	16,612	---	131,757	140,351	291,687	7,031	18	---
Kuwait	---	---	---	10	---	---	7,164	109	---
United Arab Emirates ..	---	---	---	1,270	7,232	5,460	429	9	---
Qatar	---	---	---	21	134	---	5	---	---
Oman	---	---	---	---	73	---	---	---	---
Yemen Arab Republic ...	2,999	47,921	9,231	---	---	---	9	23	---
PDR Yemen	2,444	22,553	36,450	143	---	---	---	9	---
Bahrain	---	---	2,722	99	309	---	37	---	---
Arabian Peninsula ..	13,750	87,086	48,403	133,300	148,099	297,147	14,675	168	---
Rice									
	1973	1974	1975	1973	1974	1975	1973	1974	1975
	-- Metric tons --								
	Saudi Arabia	56,729	90,857	78,607	17	389	1,404		
Kuwait	2,154	4,531	27,707	4	20	234			
United Arab Emirates ..	130	2,786	1,117	4	16	102			
Qatar	39	1,771	49	---	---	---			
Oman	9	3,088	92	---	---	---			12
Yemen Arab Republic ...	562	997	4,124	513	538	198			
PDR Yemen	200	---	---	---	---	5			
Bahrain	59	929	647	1	2	56			
Arabian Peninsula ..	59,882	104,959	112,343	539	965	2,011			

Table 24.--Total agricultural imports by Arabian Peninsula countries and estimated U.S. share, annual 1969-75

Country	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974*	1975 Estimate
-- Million dollars --							
Agricultural imports:							
Saudi Arabia	184.4	186.2	225.0	254.8	379.4	475.0	750.0
Kuwait	99.2	109.7	120.1	147.3	188.4	305.0	360.0
United Arab Emirates	38.7	42.3	49.2	66.0	92.5	244.0	330.0
Bahrain	27.0	28.4	30.5	31.3	50.3	103.0	126.0
Qatar	17.0	19.7	24.3	31.0	45.9	87.0	125.0
Oman	6.3	7.7	10.6	15.1	31.4	48.0	62.0
Yemen Arab Republic	25.0	26.7	21.0	43.6	66.0	90.0	120.0
PDR Yemen (Aden)	127.0	134.4	86.6	101.6	127.1	144.0	156.0
Total	524.6	555.1	567.3	690.7	981.0	1,499.0	2,029.0
U.S. agricultural exports to:							
Saudi Arabia	26.4	27.6	23.7	32.8	65.5	110.0	180.0
Kuwait	3.6	4.0	4.9	4.6	8.7	21.3	24.6
United Arab Emirates	1/0.1	1/0.2	1/0.3	0.9	3.6	6.1	13.2
Bahrain	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.9	3.7	4.4
Qatar	1/0.1	1/0.1	1/0.2	0.2	0.4	1.6	1.7
Oman	---	---	---	0.1	1.4	0.3	1.4
Yemen Arab Republic	1/1.1	1/2.9	1/0.9	1.3	5.6	6.2	15.0
PDR Yemen (Aden)	1.9	1.9	0.2	0.3	2.1	8.6	9.8
Total	34.5	38.0	31.5	41.3	89.2	157.8	240.1
Estimated U.S. share:							
Saudi Arabia	14.3	14.8	10.5	12.9	17.3	23.2	24.0
Kuwait	3.6	3.6	4.1	3.1	4.6	7.0	6.8
United Arab Emirates	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.4	3.9	2.5	4.0
Bahrain	4.8	4.6	3.3	3.5	3.8	3.5	3.5
Qatar	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.8	1.4
Oman	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	0.7	4.5	0.6	2.3
Yemen Arab Republic	4.4	10.9	4.2	3.0	8.5	6.9	12.5
PDR Yemen (Aden)	1.5	1.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	6.0	6.3
Total	6.6	6.8	5.6	6.0	9.1	10.5	11.8

*Preliminary.

1/ Reported as exports to Arabian States prior to 1972.

Sources: Foreign Trade Statistics of Saudi Arabia, Kuwait, Abu Dhabi, Dubai, Bahrain, Qatar, Yemen Arab Republic, PDR Yemen, 1973 FAO Trade Yearbook, Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce and ERS estimates.

Table 25.--Arabian Peninsula: Imports of rice, quantity and value, 1964-74 and 1975 estimate

Country	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	Estimate 1975
-- 1,000 metric tons --												
Saudi Arabia	99	140	113	151	124	151	202	220	167	155	211	250
Kuwait	25	50	47	19	42	27	38	55	54	28	80	92
Bahrain	17	18	18	9	19	8	26	26	27	29	24	31
Qatar	4	3	4	4	3	3	4	11	7	6	11	14
United Arab Emirates ..	32	33	25	27	45	34	44	48	64	71	85	105
Oman	3	4	4	4	4	6	8	8	7	9	21	28
PDR Yemen	31	26	28	28	28	60	46	22	25	38	34	35
Yemen Arab Republic ...	4	10	7	8	4	4	5	5	5	2	12	20
Arabian Peninsula	215	284	246	250	269	293	373	395	356	330	478	575
-- 1,000 dollars --												
Saudi Arabia	14,180	22,580	17,200	24,900	29,797	32,809	37,044	38,500	33,000	31,500	110,000	114,000
Kuwait	4,000	8,490	9,290	4,030	10,810	6,829	8,389	9,696	21,189	10,609	44,000	48,000
Bahrain	2,600	3,700	4,400	2,000	4,500	1,900	3,071	5,813	4,811	10,388	14,000	12,000
Qatar	500	570	600	700	575	672	767	2,396	1,255	2,035	5,100	5,800
United Arab Emirates ..	5,000	6,000	4,700	5,500	10,600	7,500	7,700	9,400	13,000	17,800	43,000	51,000
Oman	300	410	450	700	600	900	1,100	1,200	900	2,900	5,800	6,100
PDR Yemen	4,360	4,330	4,180	4,640	5,120	8,848	7,056	2,768	4,000	6,500	14,500	14,800
Yemen Arab Republic ...	390	1,200	800	1,400	615	695	774	775	805	566	3,600	8,000
Arabian Peninsula	31,330	47,280	41,620	43,870	62,617	60,153	65,901	70,548	69,960	82,298	240,000	256,000

Sources: 1973 FAO Trade Yearbook, Foreign Trade Statistics of Kuwait, and matrix tables showing rice exports by the United States, Pakistan, Thailand, EC, India, PRC and Burma to these markets in 1974 and 1975.

Table 26 .--Total imports of frozen poultry by the Arabian Peninsula markets, annual 1968-74

Country	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975 Estimate
Saudi Arabia	5,122	7,238	7,257	7,000	8,000	10,200	19,500	27,000
Kuwait	5,558	5,147	5,475	5,272	7,489	7,855	10,340	12,500
United Arab Emirates ...	1,700	1,850	2,200	2,300	2,850	4,200	7,000	11,500
Bahrain	800	900	1,000	1,111	1,355	2,400	2,600	2,800
Oman	200	220	260	300	340	380	450	700
Qatar	495	630	710	840	980	1,200	1,400	1,800
Yemen Arab Rep.	30	60	70	80	110	300	330	350
Yemen, PDR	106	191	212	189	220	235	400	1,000
Total Arabian Peninsula:	14,011	16,776	17,184	17,092	21,344	26,770	42,020	57,650

Table 27.--Arabian Peninsula: Imports of apples, oranges, and grapes, annual 1971-74

Country	Apples			
	1971	1972	1973	1974*
-- 1,000 metric tons --				
Saudi Arabia	18.5	23.0	33.8	37.5
Kuwait	13.3	15.9	13.8	17.3
Bahrain	3.3	2.8	2.3	2.9
UAE	1.2	1.7	2.6	4.4
Qatar	1.1	1.9	3.5	4.1
Oman	---		.1	.2
PDR Yemen (Aden) .....	.1	.1	.1	.1
Yemen Arab Republic .....	.1	.2	.4	.5
Total	37.6	45.7	56.6	67.0
Oranges				
Country	1971	1972	1973	1974*
	1971	1972	1973	1974*
-- 1,000 metric tons --				
Saudi Arabia	35.0	36.0	38.0	40.0
Kuwait	24.8	28.1	28.7	31.0
Bahrain	5.9	5.1	4.6	4.9
UAE	2.1	2.7	2.9	3.2
Qatar	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.3
Oman	---	.1	.1	.1
PDR Yemen (Aden) .....	.3	.6	.6	.6
Yemen Arab Republic .....	.1	.1	.1	.1
Total	70.2	75.2	78.0	83.2
Grapes				
Country	1971	1972	1973	1974*
	1971	1972	1973	1974*
-- 1,000 metric tons --				
Saudi Arabia	2.0	2.7	3.3	3.8
Kuwait	3.6	4.4	3.8	4.6
Bahrain .....	.1	.2	.2	.2
UAE .....	.4	.5	.6	.8
Qatar .....	.2	.3	.4	.5
Oman .....	.1	.1	.1	.1
PDR Yemen (Aden)	1.2	1.8	2.0	2.2
Yemen Arab Republic	---	---	---	.1
Total	7.6	10.0	10.4	12.3

*Preliminary.

Table 28--United States: Agricultural exports to Kuwait: Quantity and value for selected items and average price, fiscal 1973-75

Commodity or commodity group	Quantity			Value			Average price		
	1973	1974	1975	1973	1974	1975	1973	1974	1975
	-- Metric tons --						-- 1,000 dollars --		
Total agricultural	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	6,225	9,012	22,058	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Rice	2,160	4,531	27,707	612	1,963	13,567	283.33	433.24	489.62
Vegetable oils	1,018	409	1,515	833	387	1,881	818.27	946.21	1,241.58
Frozen poultry	98	271	591	104	337	761	1,061.22	1,243.54	1,287.65
Poultry feed	907	907	---	166	228	122	183.02	251.38	N.A.
Popcorn	16	196	17	6	47	13	375.00	239.80	764.71
Soybean meal	1,814	2,722	1,814	392	697	424	216.10	256.06	233.74
Cereal preparations	211	301	96	254	283	166	1,203.79	940.20	1,729.17
Flour and pancake mix	80	125	12	57	95	18	712.50	760.00	1,500.00
Almonds	9	119	68	16	492	165	1,777.78	4,134.45	2,426.47
Fruit cocktail	78	157	215	34	83	161	435.90	528.66	748.84
Canned peaches	22	123	220	8	43	135	363.64	349.59	613.64
Baby food	119	75	41	179	85	76	1,504.20	1,133.33	1,853.66
Peas and beans	192	511	733	98	205	428	510.42	401.17	583.90
Tomato puree	2	82	83	1	75	98	500.00	914.63	1,180.72
Other vegetable preps.	656	793	371	301	364	257	458.84	459.02	692.72
Honey	66	64	13	42	57	17	636.36	890.62	1,307.69
Sirups	93	118	71	195	314	261	2,096.77	2,661.02	3,676.06
Sugar preparations	180	117	57	159	115	106	883.33	982.91	1,859.65
Soybean flour	---	577	---	---	176	---	---	305.03	---
Meat sauces	72	300	70	68	376	91	944.44	1,253.33	1,300.00
Flavorings	88	176	103	83	248	166	943.18	1,409.09	1,611.65
	-- 1,000 gallons --						-- Per 1,000 gallons --		
Tomato juice	81	109	92	115	172	214	1,419.75	1,577.98	2,326.09
Orange juice	20	22	28	118	118	230	5,900.00	5,363.64	8,214.29
Liquid beverage bases	24	23	15	1,109	1,063	1,083	46,208.33	46,217.39	72,200.00

Source: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 29.--Kuwait: Selected agricultural imports, annual, 1968-74

Commodity	SITC	code	Quantity							Value								
			1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974*	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974*		
-- Metric tons --																		
-- 1,000 dollars --																		
Meat																		
Fresh poultry	011.0	12,953	12,241	13,091	12,370	14,744	15,155	18,500	8,827	8,977	9,958	9,818	13,319	14,576	29,000			
Milk	011.4	5,558	5,147	5,475	5,272	7,489	7,855	11,400	3,322	2,988	3,387	3,145	5,379	6,676	20,500			
Butter	022.0	N.L.	N.L.	N.L.	N.L.	N.L.	N.L.	N.L.	5,781	6,137	5,827	7,190	11,787	10,229	14,000			
Cheese	023.0	1,201	914	2,197	2,528	1,021	1,183	1,500	1,165	806	1,587	1,999	1,624	1,554	2,000			
Eggs	024.0	3,180	3,392	3,680	4,029	3,948	4,486	5,000	2,426	2,680	2,935	3,685	4,881	5,731	7,000			
Wheat	025.0	N.L.	N.L.	N.L.	N.L.	N.L.	N.L.	N.L.	2,856	2,979	3,630	3,559	5,416	5,840	8,500			
Wheat flour	041	68,590	66,831	80,898	110,126	101,410	74,930	128,000	4,956	4,662	5,679	8,017	7,771	7,493	20,500			
Rice	046	736	584	1,281	1,100	1,983	2,000	2,000	134	104	241	204	507	510	800			
Barley	042	42,371	27,124	38,455	55,295	54,020	28,432	85,000	10,810	6,829	8,389	9,696	12,189	10,609	47,000			
Corn	043	16,609	26,884	23,267	47,142	16,521	40,643	40,000	925	1,546	1,537	3,473	1,207	4,925	5,800			
Other cereals	044	9,187	10,583	14,702	13,379	11,253	15,822	30,000	644	753	1,200	1,027	1,040	1,920	4,500			
Apples	045.9	60	85	86	80	84	84	100	10	20	21	18	33	33	60			
Grapes	051.4	11,784	10,543	14,630	13,349	15,936	13,805	16,000	1,775	1,518	2,153	1,916	2,730	2,383	4,000			
Oranges	051.5	4,405	3,364	3,594	3,583	4,409	4,400	5,000	577	462	475	434	748	750	1,000			
Dates	051.1	20,489	21,373	29,558	24,758	28,051	28,710	31,000	2,928	2,923	3,432	3,311	3,792	4,219	5,500			
Tomatoes	052.01	3,388	6,261	12,773	18,618	10,629	3,204	12,000	218	372	665	945	924	426	1,200			
Onions	054.4	14,463	12,581	13,866	16,505	18,991	18,872	20,000	1,869	1,624	1,369	1,442	2,079	2,405	3,300			
Sugar	054.5	11,838	15,853	20,301	12,843	16,796	17,700	21,000	682	902	1,119	674	1,266	1,500	2,000			
Tea	06	(A11)	44,363	24,523	28,503	27,000	23,054	24,973	40,000	3,037	1,980	2,821	3,394	4,841	6,519	14,000		
Coffee	074.1	2,926	6,265	5,858	2,335	3,964	4,765	4,800	3,038	6,059	5,204	2,448	5,427	5,971	7,000			
Animal feed	071.1	1,612	3,540	4,713	5,911	8,460	8,800	9,000	1,220	2,055	3,106	4,016	6,418	6,600	8,000			
Tobacco	081.3	4,903	980	1,328	1,778	2,131	2,100	3,100	817	89	129	198	294	290	500			
Peanuts	121.1	660	449	999	818	1,168	1,200	1,400	326	244	463	373	727	730	1,400			
	221.1	540	230	300	300	310	350	500	171	60	80	80	85	90	120			

*Preliminary.

Table 30.--Kuwait: Imports of rice, by country of origin, 1971-74

Country of origin	Quantity				Value			
	1971	1972	1973	1974*	1971	1972	1973	1974*
-- Metric tons --								
Pakistan	21,851	32,772	14,799	8,600	\$,003	7,963	5,157	5,100
India	3,581	501	2,393	10,600	757	128	1,318	7,900
Thailand	25,836	14,395	2,549	29,500	3,070	1,625	663	14,500
China, People's Republic of	6,351	627	1,975	1,800	77	66	502	800
Iran	149	136	1,775	900	50	48	888	490
Italy	573	312	---	---	86	46	---	---
United States ...	---	4,206	2,022	27,922	---	1,055	951	13,628
Uruguay	2,512	---	---	---	628	---	---	---
Burma	---	508	2,527	300	---	74	1,052	120
Other	159	561	391	500	25	90	141	200
Total	55,257	54,020	28,431	80,122	9,696	11,095	10,672	42,738

*Preliminary.

Table 31.--Kuwait: Imports of agricultural commodities,
annual 1968-74 and estimate for 1975

Commodity	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
:-- <u>Million dollars</u> --:								
Food								
Live animals								
Live animals	8.8	5.6	5.5	5.4	11.5	16.6	23.0	30.0
Meat	9.5	9.7	10.6	10.5	12.9	17.9	32.0	48.0
Dairy products & eggs ..	12.2	12.6	14.0	16.4	21.6	25.0	38.0	44.0
Cereals	19.7	16.7	20.0	25.4	24.0	29.6	67.0	64.0
Fruits & vegetables	25.2	24.6	28.0	28.1	34.5	44.5	52.0	63.0
Sugar	6.2	4.3	5.3	5.6	7.2	10.0	22.3	24.0
Coffee, cocoa, tea, & : spices	10.9	15.8	16.3	14.1	20.3	21.8	32.0	38.0
Animal feed	1.0	1.3	1.5	2.2	2.2	3.6	10.0	12.0
Misc. food preps.	3.8	3.3	3.2	5.3	4.8	7.7	14.0	19.0
Beverages								
Beverages	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.5	3.0	2.0	3.0	3.3
Agr'l Raw Materials								
Tobacco, unmanufactured:								
Tobacco, unmanufactured:	--	--	--	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.0	1.0
Hides and skins	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Oilseeds	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.1	2.0	2.0
Natural rubber	--	--	--	--	--	0.1	0.1	0.1
Natural fibers	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.0
Crude animal & vege- table matter, nes	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.6	2.0	2.5
Oils and fats	2.2	2.1	1.7	3.1	3.2	3.6	5.5	8.0
Total								
Total	103.0	99.2	109.7	120.1	147.3	188.4	305.0	360.0

Source: Annual Foreign Trade Statistics of Kuwait, 1968-72.

Table 32.--U.S. agricultural exports to Saudi Arabia, FY 1964-75

Year (July-June)	Total	Wheat and flour	Rice	Feed grains	Animal feed
-- 1,000 dollars --					
1964	15,268	5,119	7,289	53	1/
1965	15,130	6,808	4,747	67	1/
1966	19,813	7,147	7,909	81	1/
1967	24,398	7,443	11,967	127	1/
1968	26,818	8,110	12,855	149	248
1969	24,197	5,591	12,644	35	104
1970	27,512	6,243	15,622	116	100
1971	24,461	7,471	9,834	48	303
1972	30,510	8,365	15,853	89	324
1973	35,799	10,660	14,825	587	1,044
1974	91,671	21,381	52,403	5	3,366
1975	123,562	54,587	42,195	---	3,503
-- 1,000 dollars --					
: Vegetable oils : Oilcake : Dairy products : Other					
: and shortening : and meal : : :					
-- 1,000 dollars --					
1964	154	0	382	2,271	
1965	194	1	445	2,868	
1966	337	11	511	3,817	
1967	340	15	452	4,054	
1968	548	9	542	4,357	
1969	676	26	444	4,677	
1970	575	91	313	4,452	
1971	797	97	305	5,606	
1972	1,018	157	156	4,548	
1973	1,048	85	270	7,280	
1974	2,397	381	929	10,809	
1975	9,067	44	1,180	12,986	

1/ Included in other.

Source: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce.

Table 33.—United States: Agricultural exports to Saudi Arabia, quantity, value, and average price, annual 1972-74 and estimate for 1975

Commodity	Quantity				Value			
	1972	1973	1974	1975 estimate	1972	1973	1974	1975 estimate
	-- Metric tons --				-- 1,000 dollars --			
Total agricultural	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	32,814	65,545	110,028	180,000
Cereals and preparations	195,363	210,484	244,043	448,200	26,375	51,734	92,767	137,510
Wheat flour	109,182	102,359	152,636	320,000	9,101	14,847	36,720	81,840
Wheat	---	34,918	—	18,000	—	—	3,916	2,970
Rice	79,582	70,503	90,184	96,000	16,280	31,966	55,027	46,360
Corn and corn meal	8,096	1,153	381	2,000	521	169	122	300
Macaroni	5	38	269	600	3	19	181	420
Bakery products	85	416	216	1,000	75	523	280	1,400
Other cereal preparations	413	297	357	600	395	294	437	720
Meat and meat products	188	266	325	520	473	702	743	1,208
Beef and veal	55	51	57	100	248	237	260	210
Beef, prepared	98	198	250	400	153	425	441	720
Pork	35	17	18	20	72	40	42	48
Poultry and products	193	386	220	1,900	200	509	432	3,688
Chickens, frozen	155	347	199	1,700	158	439	339	2,848
Turkeys, frozen	18	39	21	200	42	70	93	840
Dairy products	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	196	454	533	2,300
Fresh milk (gallons)	87,000	161,000	165,000	200,000	115	337	325	400
Dry milk	10	1	24	700	13	1	26	1,190
Cheese	24	50	60	220	41	103	150	616
Fruits and preparations	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	756	1,136	2,027	7,200
Canned fruits	321	389	769	2,100	181	250	544	1,470
Canned peaches	88	61	124	280	34	26	60	129
Canned pears	5	24	41	65	3	13	24	36
Fruit cocktail	86	102	231	450	37	50	110	212
Fruit juices (gallons)	118,000	110,000	494,000	1,300,000	219	399	774	2,080
Tomato juice (gallons)	264,000	325,000	314,000	400,000	303	417	526	680
Oranges	---	—	—	10,000	—	—	—	2,200
Nuts and preparations	16	20	58	110	45	49	166	350
Almonds	1	—	16	40	4	—	44	112
Pecans	3	3	7	42	13	16	28	151
Vegetables and preparations	884	1,132	1,812	4,400	408	586	1,187	2,728
Tomato products	61	85	102	200	21	51	80	154
Soybean meal	907	—	907	3,000	167	—	402	600
Animal feed	—	907	1,814	3,500	—	259	673	1,058
Vegetable seeds	39	73	107	300	197	250	544	1,680
	Average price				— Dollars per ton —			
	1972	1973	1974	1975 estimate				
Total agricultural	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Cereals and preparations	135.01	245.79	380.13	306.80				
Wheat flour	83.36	144.77	240.57	258.00				
Wheat	---	112.15	—	165.00				
Rice	284.57	453.40	610.17	485.00				
Corn and corn meal	85.47	96.41	315.00	150.00				
Macaroni	600.00	500.00	672.86	786.00				
Bakery products	892.35	1,257.21	1,296.30	1,400.00				
Other cereal preparations	956.42	989.90	1,224.09	1,200.00				
Meat and meat products	2,515.96	2,639.10	2,286.15	2,323.07				
Beef and veal	4,509.09	4,647.06	4,561.40	4,400.00				
Beef, prepared	1,561.22	2,146.46	1,764.00	1,800.00				
Pork	2,057.14	2,352.94	2,333.33	2,400.00				
Poultry and products	1,036.27	1,318.65	1,963.64	1,940.00				
Chickens, frozen	1,019.35	1,265.13	1,703.32	1,675.00				
Turkeys, frozen	1,105.26	1,794.87	4,428.57	4,200.00				
Dairy products	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.				
Fresh milk (gallons)	1.32	2.09	1.97	2.00				
Dry milk	1,300.00	1,000.00	1,083.33	1,700.00				
Cheese	1,708.33	2,000.00	2,500.00	2,800.00				
Fruits and preparations	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.				
Canned fruits	563.86	642.67	707.41	700.00				
Canned peaches	386.36	426.23	483.87	460.00				
Canned pears	608.00	541.67	585.37	550.00				
Fruit cocktail	430.21	490.20	476.19	470.00				
Fruit juices (gallons)	1.86	1.29	1.37	1.60				
Tomato juice (gallons)	1.15	1.28	1.68	1.70				
Oranges	—	—	—	220.00				
Nuts and preparations	2,812.50	2,450.00	2,862.07	3,181.00				
Almonds	4,000.00	—	2,750.00	2,800.00				
Pecans	4,133.33	5,333.33	4,000.00	3,600.00				
Vegetables and preparations	461.54	517.67	655.08	620.00				
Tomato products	364.26	600.00	784.31	770.00				
Soybean meal	184.12	—	443.22	200.00				
Animal feed	—	285.56	371.00	300.00				
Vegetable seeds	1,024.10	2,424.00	5,084.10	4,114.73				

Source: Bureau of the Census, U.S. Department of Commerce for 1972-74 and FCI estimate for 1975.

Table 34.--Saudi Arabia: Imports of agricultural commodities, annual 1965-73 and estimated for 1974

Item	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974 1/
-- 1,000 dollars --										
Total										
Cattle										
Cattle	1,240	710	604	4,482	2,971	3,212	3,500	6,500	9,300	14,000
Sheep and goats	12,298	11,395	6,620	29,749	21,444	17,638	18,400	26,085	35,200	41,000
Meat	1,290	2,600	2,665	3,806	4,872	6,201	5,434	6,084	10,300	18,500
Poultry, fresh	n.l.	n.l.	2,361	3,258	4,612	4,927	4,900	5,900	8,100	15,000
Canned meat	180	175	374	372	n.l.	275	290	1,500	1,900	3,800
Milk, condensed, dry, fresh	4,326	3,390	6,020	7,892	8,162	9,966	5,650	8,100	13,500	21,000
Milk, dry	1,470	1,470	3,131	5,457	5,726	397	2,900	4,800	8,000	17,000
Butter	1,393	1,120	2,970	2,286	2,519	2,357	2,400	2,900	3,200	3,500
Cheese and curd	2,556	1,748	3,546	3,196	4,493	5,233	4,830	4,830	5,100	7,000
Eggs	2,011	1,350	2,040	2,120	2,751	2,620	3,300	3,700	4,000	5,000
Wheat and flour	17,962	17,151	25,652	14,438	20,736	26,653	26,610	30,600	50,800	98,000
Wheat	7,660	7,529	14,504	3,550	7,072	12,790	12,610	13,600	15,800	26,000
Wheat flour	10,302	9,622	11,148	10,888	13,664	13,863	14,000	17,000	35,000	72,000
Rice	22,580	23,555	26,682	29,797	32,809	37,044	38,500	30,700	76,000	110,000
Sorghum and other cereals	2,420	4,170	4,757	4,939	11,671	8,399	10,545	12,545	19,000	21,000
Corn	2,292	2,103	2,083	1,524	1,090	1,626	1,630	1,800	2,000	3,900
Oranges	2,460	3,210	3,776	3,500	4,974	5,611	5,600	7,600	8,000	8,700
Other citrus	226	246	504	526	739	819	840	852	900	1,100
Bananas	1,791	1,941	2,040	1,878	2,918	3,007	3,700	4,850	6,500	7,000
Apples	2,047	2,630	3,482	3,354	3,460	2,358	2,850	3,000	4,900	5,600
Grapes	134	157	377	366	407	218	410	460	680	800
Raisins	30	15	40	108	140	161	165	190	280	400
Beans and peas	1,560	483	887	1,444	1,746	1,338	1,950	2,350	3,700	5,400
Tomatoes	630	770	1,059	1,049	1,330	1,585	1,620	1,680	2,100	3,500
Onions	398	750	1,268	1,080	1,142	564	618	880	1,000	800
Sugar	10,050	6,910	1,883	6,024	5,223	7,395	9,962	14,762	27,700	39,100
Coffee	4,680	10,500	4,286	5,043	6,351	5,326	5,590	6,300	7,700	10,000
Tea	4,507	7,087	4,520	4,121	8,413	6,327	6,320	6,600	7,400	10,500
Tobacco	---	---	110	244	526	415	418	456	670	800
Soybean oil	62	18	n.l.	452	584	747	750	1,050	1,800	3,100
Cottonseed oil	801	520	886	635	655	456	624	702	2,200	2,400

1/ Estimate.

Sources: FAO Trade Yearbooks 1967 and 1972; OECD Commodity Trade 1972; Foreign Trade Statistics of supplying countries for 1973; and ERS estimates.

Table 35.--Saudi Arabia: Estimated production of horticultural crops, annual 1967-74

Crop	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
-- 1,000 Metric tons --								
Watermelons	585	805	945	1,162	1,185	1,225	1,300	1,360
Melons	35	40	55	79	88	110	120	140
Pumpkins	32	35	55	61	75	100	110	125
Eggplant	75	120	160	198	220	235	250	260
Cucumbers	10	11	12	14	16	17	20	22
Sweet potatoes	8	8	9	9	10	10	12	12
Potatoes	1	1	2	2	3	3	3	3
Other root crops	4	6	7	8	10	12	13	15
Tomatoes	52	57	61	78	80	90	108	125
Onions	12	23	30	50	61	75	80	85
Leeks	5	5	6	6	7	7	8	8
Squash	11	13	16	18	20	24	27	28
Okra	6	7	8	8	9	9	10	10
Green pepper	5	5	7	8	10	12	13	15
Marrow	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8
Cabbage, cauliflower, and lettuce ..	6	7	10	14	16	20	22	25
Total vegetables shown	853	1,149	1,390	1,717	1,817	1,957	2,104	2,242
Dates	220	240	245	252	258	260	265	255
Oranges	3	4	5	6	6	7	8	9
Lemons	2	3	4	5	5	5	6	6
Other citrus	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3
Pomegranite	17	18	19	20	22	22	21	24
Apples	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Plums	11	11	12	13	13	14	14	15
Grapes	8	10	12	14	15	17	17	20
Peaches	3	3	3	3	4	4	5	5
Apricots	3	3	4	4	5	6	6	6
Bananas	1	1	2	3	4	4	5	5
Tropical fruits	3	4	4	5	6	7	7	8
Total fruits shown	274	300	313	329	342	350	359	361
Total horticultural products	1,127	1,449	1,703	2,046	2,159	2,307	2,463	2,603

Sources: Ministry of Agriculture and Water, Riyadh; FAO 1973 Production Yearbook; and ERS estimates.

Table 36.--Saudi Arabia: Estimated production of selected crops, annual 1967-75

Crop	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
-- 1,000 Metric tons --									
Wheat	150	130	150	135	72	115	135	150	200
Rice	2	3	4	4	3	3	4	5	5
Barley	24	23	29	22	18	28	23	35	38
Sorghum	105	125	120	134	140	150	135	160	170
Millet	120	115	130	190	195	210	185	230	240
Corn	2	2	4	5	5	6	6	7	10
Other cereals	17	16	18	19	20	22	17	25	30
Total coarse grains	268	281	301	370	378	416	366	457	488
Total cereals	370	409	440	524	453	554	505	442	693
Pulses	3	3	4	4	4	4	3	5	6
Sesame	15	17	15	16	17	18	17	20	21
Alfalfa (dry weight)	510	540	570	616	670	700	680	750	950
Hay	140	150	160	175	185	200	190	200	270
Watermelons	585	805	945	1,162	1,185	1,225	1,300	1,360	1,400
Sweet melons	35	40	55	79	88	110	120	140	150
Garden vegetables	233	304	390	476	544	632	684	742	780
Dates	220	240	245	252	258	260	265	255	250
Other fruits	54	60	68	77	84	90	94	106	112

Sources: Ministry of Agriculture and Water, Riyadh; FAO 1972 and 1973 Production Yearbooks; and ERS estimates.

Table 37.--Saudi Arabia: Purchases of rice, wheat and wheat flour as indicated by trading partners,
annual 1969-74, and estimate for 1975

Commodity and country	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
-- 1,000 Metric tons --							
Rice:							
United States	67.8	63.5	52.8	79.6	70.5	90.2	96.0
Thailand	65.6	120.6	95.1	27.3	47.4	75.0	70.0
Pakistan	11.8	5.7	17.1	29.0	31.1	30.0	60.0
Burma	2.2	2.4	2.7	1.5	1.8	---	3.0
Egypt .....	.6	.8	1.9	1.3	.6	---	---
Italy	---	.7	---	---	---	---	5.0
Other	2.7	9.1	50.4	28.6	2.7	16.0	17.0
Total	150.7	202.8	220.0	166.5	154.1	211.2	250.0
Wheat:							
Australia	72.8	71.0	104.0	106.5	37.0	112.8	80.0
United States .....	.8	1.5	.1	---	35.0	---	15.0
Canada	10.4	20.9	25.2	14.7	15.9	---	---
Italy	---	29.9	---	---	---	---	---
Other	5.1	8.3	3.7	32.8	19.1	7.0	5.0
Total	89.1	131.6	133.0	154.0	107.0	119.8	100.0
Wheat flour:							
United States	78.9	98.0	90.8	109.4	102.5	150.3	320.0
Netherlands	8.0	11.8	4.8	21.0	50.8	37.0	50.0
West Germany	12.0	19.3	24.9	27.7	19.8	24.0	27.0
France	5.4	9.4	5.5	3.0	4.1	5.0	10.0
Canada	1.5	10.8	5.5	4.0	9.3	5.3	7.0
Australia	13.4	12.7	8.2	8.3	12.0	6.1	11.0
Other	16.4	4.0	19.1	2.6	4.8	7.0	15.0
Total	135.6	166.0	158.0	176.0	195.0	234.7	440.0

Source: Trade statistics of trading partners.

Table 38.--United States: Agricultural exports to the United Arab Emirates,
by value, fiscal 1973-75

Commodity	1973	1974	1975
-- 1,000 dollars --			
Total	1,496	5,407	8,163
Vegetable saps	112	533	1,146
Wheat flour	104	1,178	710
Rice	49	1,178	710
Vegetable oils	75	159	591
Vegetables, canned and frozen	94	244	573
Corn starch	33	115	426
Fruit juices and tomato juice	86	270	388
Beverage bases	---	305	275
Bakery products	19	112	203
Meat sauces	40	103	151
Coffee preparations	98	139	149
Canned meat	10	51	147
Almonds	---	---	129
Fruit cocktail	2	15	87
Whole dry milk	1	58	77
Vegetable seeds	24	35	64
Canned pears	3	9	58
Canned peaches	---	4	48
Peanut butter	---	3	18
Sugar, refined	---	---	56
Shortening	24	137	55
Cheese	6	22	54
Sirups	36	44	54

Table 39.--Yemen Arab Republic: Total agricultural imports, 1968-73

Commodity	SITC code	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973
-- Metric tons --							
Total	---	N.L.	N.L.	N.L.	N.L.	N.L.	N.L.
Milk	022.0	N.L.	N.L.	N.L.	N.L.	N.L.	N.L.
Butter	023.0	---	12	962	76	100	150
Cheese	024.0	---	39	30	27	46	50
Wheat	041	11,937	30,635	29,400	57,518	53,036	63,322
Wheat flour	046	12,871	32,245	56,613	34,371	21,133	40,289
Rice	042	4,000	4,500	5,000	5,000	5,199	2,100
Other cereals ...	045.9	---	1,981	1,000	1,000	671	1,000
Dates	052.01	3,700	4,976	5,000	6,000	6,363	12,755
Sugar	06 (All)	46,833	57,502	54,567	52,972	19,354	57,776
Tea	074.1	450	450	500	500	556	4,789
Tobacco	121.1	---	---	---	1,200	1,595	1,700
-- 1,000 dollars --							
Total	---	14,300	25,000	26,700	21,000	43,600	66,000
Milk	022.0	107	675	670	997	1,150	1,940
Butter	023.0	---	7	500	29	37	60
Cheese	024.0	---	30	28	28	49	50
Wheat	041	1,050	2,600	2,300	4,499	5,795	2,602
Wheat flour	046	1,200	2,900	5,000	2,059	2,000	10,950
Rice	042	615	695	774	775	805	566
Other cereals ...	045.9	---	160	120	120	80	120
Dates	052.01	240	300	650	835	869	1,708
Sugar	06 (All)	3,200	4,700	4,100	5,522	3,720	15,707
Tea	074.1	441	441	491	491	546	3,445
Tobacco	121.1	---	---	---	348	456	495

Table 40.--Yemen Arab Republic: Supply of grains,
annual 1965-74 and estimate for 1975

Commodity	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	Estimate 1975
-- 1,000 Metric tons --											
Wheat:											
Spring production	12	16	18	15	15	15	33	54	50	71	78
Imports:											
Wheat	22	27	13	12	31	104	82	53	62	155	180
Wheat flour 1/	7	21	16	13	32	54	66	72	80	74	85
Wheat and wheat flour 2/ ..	29	48	29	25	63	158	148	153	173	229	245
Supply	41	64	47	40	75	173	181	207	223	300	323
Rice imports 3/	11	12	15	14	12	14	15	17	22	40	45
Coarse grains:											
Production:											
Fall sorghum and millet ..	600	550	500	450	680	984	1,020	900	720	1,200	1,250
Spring barley	113	118	122	122	142	160	154	178	165	230	220
Spring corn (maize)	1	18	22	22	9	32	80	80	84	120	140
Total production	719	686	644	594	831	1,176	1,254	1,158	1,142	1,550	1,610
Imports	2	14	3	15	5	6	6	12	14	18	24
Supply	721	700	647	609	836	1,182	1,260	1,170	1,156	1,568	1,634
Total grains:											
Production	631	602	562	489	706	1,191	1,287	1,212	1,187	1,621	1,688
Imports	42	74	47	54	80	178	169	182	205	287	314
Supply	673	676	609	543	786	1,369	1,456	1,394	1,392	1,908	2,002

1/ Actual flour.

2/ Includes wheat flour in wheat equivalent. 3/ Includes deliveries from Aden.

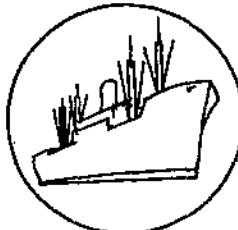
Sources: FAO Production and Trade Yearbooks, 1971 and 1973, and NCAER, New Delhi.

Table 41--Australia: Exports to the Arabian Peninsula in 1972 and 1973

Country	Wheat				Wheat flour			
	1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973
: -- Metric tons -- : -- 1,000 dollars --								
Saudi Arabia	96,216	31,642	7,374	4,318	N.L.	N.L.	790	1,880
Kuwait	113,388	89,674	6,716	6,637	N.L.	N.L.	---	---
Qatar	7,101	13,500	427	- 1,948	N.L.	N.L.	469	44
United Arab Emirates	4,237	4,847	318	721	N.L.	N.L.	1,972	3,612
Bahrain	29,741	20,020	1,774	1,605	N.L.	N.L.	7	8
Oman	4,202	2,250	306	313	N.L.	N.L.	495	916
PDR Yemen (Aden)	6,898	---	482	---	N.L.	N.L.	---	---
Yemen	97,180	6,487	7,224	830	N.L.	N.L.	16	128
Total	358,963	168,420	24,621	16,372	N.L.	N.L.	3,742	6,588
: - Butter - : - Cheese -								
	1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973
	-- Metric tons --	-- 1,000 dollars --	-- Metric tons --	-- 1,000 dollars --	-- Metric tons --	-- 1,000 dollars --	-- Metric tons --	-- 1,000 dollars --
Saudi Arabia	2,109	2,114	2,534	2,469	2,761	3,254	3,647	4,787
Kuwait	295	245	356	325	796	1,299	1,089	1,993
Qatar	71	113	86	146	61	102	81	144
United Arab Emirates	375	562	491	705	351	595	435	809
Bahrain	229	280	270	335	90	155	297	625
Oman	620	1,102	760	1,419	249	429	115	236
PDR Yemen (Aden)	142	141	166	163	68	---	87	---
Yemen	20	58	22	66	28	5	35	8
Total	3,861	4,615	4,685	5,628	4,404	5,684	5,786	8,458
: - Live animals - : - Beef and mutton -								
	1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973	1972	1973
	-- Metric tons --	-- 1,000 dollars --	-- Metric tons --	-- 1,000 dollars --	-- Metric tons --	-- 1,000 dollars --	-- Metric tons --	-- 1,000 dollars --
Saudi Arabia	N.L.	N.L.	102	501	1,455	1,968	1,614	3,796
Kuwait	N.L.	N.L.	3,610	5,554	4,333	2,563	3,037	3,140
Qatar	N.L.	N.L.	79	922	630	262	523	465
United Arab Emirates	N.L.	N.L.	---	941	1,779	2,263	1,719	3,847
Bahrain	N.L.	N.L.	48	153	424	608	1,187	973
Oman	N.L.	N.L.	93	---	1,055	1,065	378	1,064
PDR Yemen (Aden)	N.L.	N.L.	---	---	1	---	1	---
Yemen	N.L.	N.L.	---	---	12	---	25	---
Total	N.L.	N.L.	3,932	8,071	9,689	6,466	7,297	13,285

Table 42.--Thailand: Grain exports to the Arabian Peninsula,
quantity, value, and average price, annual 1972-74

Country	Rice											
	Quantity			Value			Average price					
	1972	1973	1974	1972	1973	1974	1972	1973	1974			
	<u>-- Metric tons --</u>			<u>-- 1,000 dollars --</u>			<u>-- Dollars per ton --</u>					
Saudi Arabia ..	27,343	48,840	73,792	2,869	15,890	29,535	104.93	325.35	400.25			
Kuwait	12,854	300	34,058	1,185	135	16,428	92.19	450.00	482.35			
Bahrain	9,505	90	100	898	37	47	94.48	411.11	470.00			
Qatar	---	---	2,830	---	---	1,643	---	---	580.57			
UAE	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---			
Oman	---	---	17,153	---	---	7,690	---	---	448.32			
PDR Yemen												
(Aden)	751	---	---	77	---	---	102.53	---	---			
Yemen	21,447	6,765	17,405	1,945	1,917	7,986	90.69	283.37	458.83			
Total	71,900	55,995	145,339	6,974	17,979	63,329	97.00	321.08	435.73			
	Corn											
Country	Quantity			Value			Average price					
	1972	1973	1974	1972	1973	1974	1972	1973	1974			
	<u>-- Metric tons --</u>			<u>-- 1,000 dollars --</u>			<u>-- Dollars per ton --</u>					
Saudi Arabia ..	10,301	9,326	26,350	562	929	3,479	54.56	99.61	132.03			
Kuwait	9,665	12,656	19,027	503	1,352	2,565	61.36	106.83	134.81			
Bahrain	725	965	1,915	41	103	269	56.55	106.74	140.47			
Qatar	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---			
UAE	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---			
Oman	---	---	850	---	---	140	---	---	164.71			
PDR Yemen												
(Aden)	---	---	1,000	---	---	134	---	---	134.00			
Yemen	---	500	2,050	---	52	255	---	104.00	124.39			
Total	20,691	23,447	51,192	1,196	2,436	6,842	57.80	103.89	133.65			
	Sorghum											
Country	Quantity			Value			Average price					
	1972	1973	1974	1972	1973	1974	1972	1973	1974			
	<u>-- Metric tons --</u>			<u>-- 1,000 dollars --</u>			<u>-- Dollars per ton --</u>					
Saudi Arabia ..	18,210	8,647	11,961	933	922	1,476	51.24	106.63	123.40			
Kuwait	---	25	162	---	2	22	---	80.00	135.80			
Bahrain	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---			
Qatar	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---			
UAE	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---			
Oman	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---			
PDR Yemen												
(Aden)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---			
Yemen	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---			
Total	18,210	8,672	12,123	933	924	1,498	51.24	105.55	123.57			



SPECIAL in this issue

INTERNATIONAL PRICE DEVELOPMENTS

by

H. Christine Collins

Record high prices for leading agricultural commodities pushed the value of U.S. agricultural exports and imports to unprecedented levels in fiscal 1975. Offsetting a 15-percent decline in export volume and a 10-percent drop in import volume were gains in the indexes of unit values: 14 percent for exports and 10 percent for imports. During the latter part of the fiscal year, however, some of the index values took a sharp downward turn.

Commodity Developments

During fiscal 1975, the wheat export unit value hit \$4.80 a bushel--a record high induced by heavy foreign demand. Wheat exports were at near record high levels, despite curtailed imports by the USSR and the People's Republic of China.

Wheat flour, which had been underpriced relative to wheat in fiscal 1974, rose 47 percent to \$11.17 a hundredweight in fiscal 1975.

Fiscal 1975's export unit value for corn was a record \$3.55 a bushel. The short 1974 U.S. corn crop left reduced supplies for the export market, setting the stage for high international corn prices. U.S. corn exports, at 1.1 billion bushels in fiscal 1975, were down from the 2 previous years, but were still much higher than exports made prior to fiscal 1973.

Grain sorghum was priced 10 percent less than in fiscal 1975; a year earlier, the differential had been much greater.

Soybeans had an export unit value of \$7.30 a bushel in fiscal 1975--also largely because of a reduced U.S. soybean crop. The burden of lower soybean supplies fell on the vegetable oils side of the oilseed complex rather than on the oilseed meals side. The export unit value for soybean oil, at 36 cents a pound, was up 46 percent from fiscal 1974. World supplies of vegetable oils were tight, while the oilseed meal situation eased because of the slowdown in the feeding of concentrates to livestock.

The export unit value of soybean meal fell 26 percent to \$154 a short ton. Because soybean crushing margins had been narrow in fiscal 1974, U.S. soybean exports were lower in fiscal 1975 than in fiscal 1974, but soybean oil exports were higher and soybean meal exports were steady. Soybean meal was also priced more reasonably in relation to corn in fiscal 1975 than it was in fiscal 1974.

U.S. cotton exports fell in every major market in fiscal 1975, partly because of the downturn in business activity, and also because many importers had built up their stocks of fibers. However, the export unit value of cotton held up long after spot prices fell, since a large share of U.S. cotton was forward contracted during the 1974/75 season. The export unit value of cotton, at \$266.50 a running bale, was still 18 percent higher in fiscal 1975 than in fiscal 1974.

The U.S. rice market benefited in fiscal 1975 by increased exports to Iraq, Iran, Bangladesh, and the Republic of Korea, which more than offset declines in exports to South Vietnam and Cambodia. However, the export unit value of milled rice, at 18 cents a pound, was 16 percent lower than in fiscal 1974, but more reasonably priced in relation to wheat.

The import unit value of coffee slipped 4 percent to 56 cents a pound in fiscal 1975 because of a near record world crop. For raw sugar, the import unit value skyrocketed to \$564 a short ton (28 cents a pound). The price spiral of late calendar year 1974 was the culmination of several years of sugar consumption outstripping production. By early 1975, consumer resistance caused a downturn in the level of consumption and prices.

The cocoa bean import unit value reached a record 70 cents a pound, 23 percent higher than in fiscal 1974. The 1974/75 cocoa bean crop was about the same as the poor 1973/74 crop, and total supplies tightened. During the course of the fiscal year, consumers demonstrated the same resistance to high cocoa bean prices as they did to high sugar prices, causing a downturn in cocoa bean consumption and prices.

In the livestock complex, imported fresh and frozen beef and canned hams both had declining import unit values, primarily because of the oversupply of meats in the world market in 1974. Rubber and wool import unit values turned downward in response to the decline in general economic activity.

U.S. Agricultural Export Unit Value Index Compared With Other U.S. Price Indexes

The recent weakening of U.S. agricultural export unit values is consistent with changes that have occurred in the index of prices received by U.S. farmers and in the U.S. Consumer Price Index for food. The index of prices received by farmers reached its record high in February 1974, hit a trough in June 1974, a peak in October 1974, and then another trough in March 1975. Higher livestock prices strengthened the index during the spring quarter of 1975. The agricultural export unit value index reached its all-time high in November 1974, but fell sharply until June 1975 (the latest month of this analysis) as export demand slowed. Despite sharp declines in farm and export prices, the Consumer Price Index for food showed some signs of weakening in March and April. Higher retail food marketing costs offset the falling agricultural raw material costs.

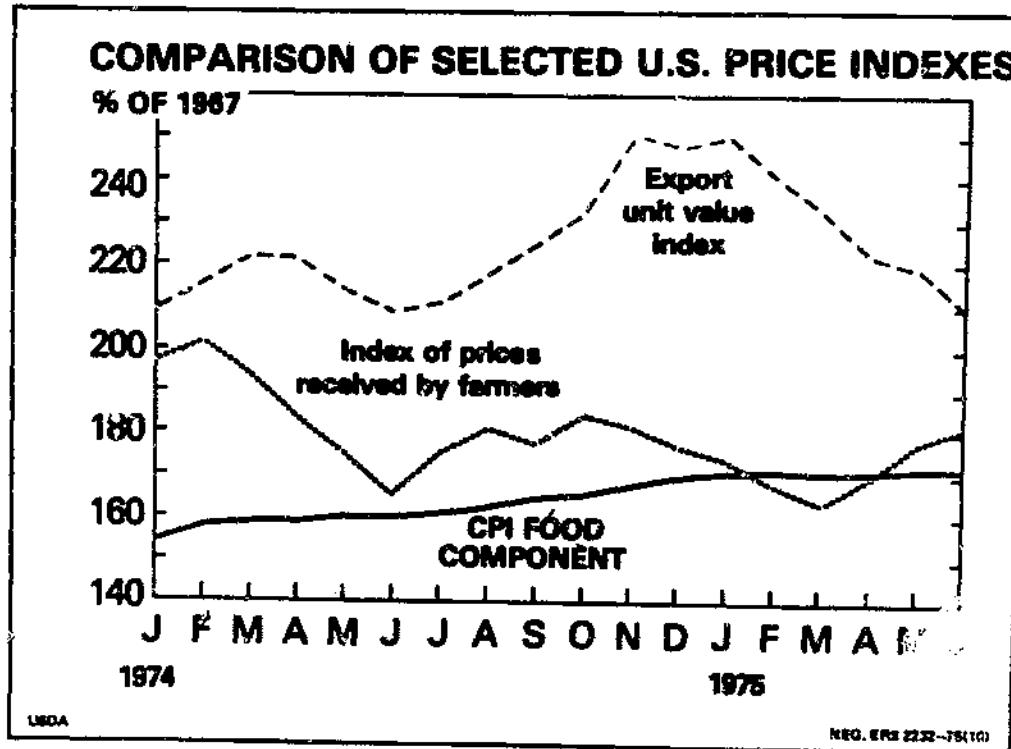


Figure 1.

During the first half of fiscal 1975, the weather-reduced U.S. corn and soybean crop situation and strong export demand for U.S. agricultural commodities drove up prices in the three indexes. But by the latter half of the fiscal year, the downturn in economic activity in the United States and many importing countries, together with consumer resistance to the previous high prices, weakened demand and subsequently weakened prices.

August 1975 Price Developments

In August, U.S. agricultural export and import prices continued to strengthen, as they had in July. The Dow Jones commodity spot price index, at 319, was up 8 percent. Prices of wheat, corn, soybeans, soybean meal, rice, cotton, coffee, sugar, and cocoa beans all increased. Rubber prices declined less than 1 percent. Imported cowmeat declined 4 percent.

U.S. Gulf prices for Hard Winter wheat (HWW) and Dark Northern Spring wheat (DNS) rose 10 and 11 percent to \$1.1 and \$186 a ton, respectively, on the basis of export activity and the possibility of further grain exports to the USSR. Moreover, Canada has stopped selling wheat to all markets--other than recent sales to the USSR--until she can clearly assess her supply position.

In Rotterdam, the August price for U.S. HWW rose 14 percent and U.S. DNS rose 5 percent. While Canada has posted no quotations in Rotterdam for close delivery dates, August quotations for November delivery showed an extremely wide price spread between U.S. and Canadian wheat.

The August U.S. corn export price rose 7 percent to \$136 a ton. In Rotterdam, price gains for U.S. and Argentine corn were smaller than in July. While U.S. sorghum has been priced well bel w U.S. corn in the Rotterdam market, the Gulf Ports price of sorghum has skyrocketed.

Prices in the soybean complex continued to strengthen in August. The Gulf Ports price for soybeans rose 7 percent, to \$233 a ton. In the Rotterdam market, the price of U.S. soybeans rose 8 percent. Soybean meal made its first substantial price gain since January.

Cotton prices rose on the basis of increased mill demand. Mills are beginning to require raw cotton to replenish their dwindling inventories.

Prices of major agricultural imports also surged upward in August. The New York spot price for Santos No. 4 coffee made a whopping increase to 93.5 cents a pound, primarily a response to the recent freeze which will affect the 1976/77 coffee crop. Sugar prices also strengthened for the second consecutive month because of rumors of Soviet sugar purchases, possible damage to the Brazilian sugar cane crop, and drought damage to European sugarbeet crops. The New York spot price for cane sugar reached 21 cents a pound. In August, the United States paid a 1.01-cent-a-pound premium over the world market price for sugar originating in the Caribbean region.

The New York spot price for cocoa beans from Accra gained 5 percent, reaching 78 cents a pound, largely on the basis of nearby tight supplies.

The New York spot price for rubber was off slightly from the July price of 31 cents a pound. July and August rubber prices were strengthened by the recent Chinese purchases of Malaysian rubber. Imported cowmeat prices drifted down to 59 cents a pound.

Table 43.--Unit values of 25 leading U.S. agricultural trade commodities, quarter and year ending June 1975 1/

Commodity	Unit	Unit value							
		Quarter ending June			Quarter ending		Fiscal year ending June		
		1975	1974	1975	March	June 1975	1975	1974	1975
					1975	March 1975			1974
		Dollars	Dollars	Percent	Dollars	Percent	Dollars	Dollars	Percent
Export commodities:									
Wheat	Bu.	4,570	4,970	91.9	5,168	88.4	4,801	4,124	116.4
Wheat flour	do.	4,643	4,122	112.6	5,357	86.6	4,905	3,340	146.8
Corn	do.	3,375	2,980	113.2	3,719	90.7	3,554	2,709	131.1
Sorghum grain	do.	2,817	2,929	96.1	3,414	82.5	3,229	2,592	124.5
Soybeans	do.	6,349	6,338	100.1	7,383	85.9	7,296	6,304	115.7
Soybean meal	S.ton	151,963	177,092	85.8	158,840	95.6	153,855	207,521	74.1
Soybean oil	Lb.	.327	.289	113.1	.389	84.0	.360	.246	146.3
Cotton	Rble.	239,013	253,363	94.3	274,308	87.1	266,497	226,633	117.5
Tobacco, flue-cured	Lb.	1,583	1,315	120.3	1,729	91.5	1,592	1,377	115.6
Rice, milled	do.	.191	.240	79.5	.201	95.0	.184	.220	83.6
Tallow, inedible	do.	.153	.223	68.6	.155	98.7	.156	.191	81.6
Hides, cattle, whole	No.	11,132	17,323	64.2	10,836	102.7	11,610	18,085	64.1
Nonfat dry milk	Lb.	.567	.349	162.4	.518	109.4	.577	.333	173.2
Average, i.e., index number 2/	---			101.4		90.0			114.1
Import commodities:									
Coffee	Lb.	.529	.610	86.7	.557	94.9	.560	.582	96.0
Sugar	S.ton	617,448	293,922	210.0	712,693	86.6	564,469	221,250	255.1
Beef & veal, fresh, chilled or froz.	Lb.	.424	.735	57.6	.474	89.4	.506	.825	61.3
Hams	do.	1,277	1,185	107.7	1,196	106.7	1,144	1,309	87.4
Rubber	do.	.229	.393	58.2	.227	100.8	.265	.324	81.7
Cocoa beans	do.	.634	.653	97.0	.726	87.3	.701	.566	123.9
Bananas	Cwt.	.051	.044	115.9	.048	106.2	.049	.045	108.9
Wines	Gal.	5,095	4,869	104.6	4,836	105.3	4,928	5,247	93.9
Tobacco	Lb.	.691	.628	110.0	.719	96.1	.682	.627	108.8
Cattle, dutiable	No.	153,616	156,861	97.9	380,200	40.4	259,682	197,267	131.6
Tomatoes	Lb.	.111	.101	109.9	.109	101.8	.113	.108	104.6
Wool, except free in bond	do.	1,069	1,437	74.3	1,089	98.1	1,188	1,439	82.6
Average, i.e., index number 2/	---			115.5		92.3			109.4
Terms of trade (export index divided by import index)	---			87.7		97.5			104.2

1/ Unit values were computed from the value and quantity figures published in Foreign Agricultural Trade of the United States. Cotton poundages were obtained from U.S. Bureau of the Census Reports, Supplement to BM 522.

2/ The index numbers are of "Fisher's Ideal" type.

Table 44.—Selected price series of international significance

Year and month	Wheat,	Wheat,	Wheat,	Wheat,	Wheat,	Wheat,	Wheat, No. 1,	Wheat, No. 1,	Wheat, No. 1,	Wheat, No. 1,
	U.S. No. 2, Hard Winter, ordinary protein, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports	U.S. Hard Winter, ordinary protein, c.i.f. U.K., nearest forward shipment	U.S. No. 2, Hard Winter, ordinary protein, c.i.f., Rotterdam 1/	U.S. No. 2, Dark Northern Spring, c.i.f. Rotterdam 2/	Dark Northern Spring, c.i.f. Rotterdam 2/	Red Spring, in store, Thunder Bay	Canadian Western Red Spring, protein, c.i.f., forward shipment	Canadian Western Red Spring, protein, c.i.f., U.K., nearest forward shipment	Canadian Western Red Spring, protein, c.i.f., Rotterdam 1/	Canadian Western Red Spring, protein, c.i.f., Gulf ports
	\$/bu.	\$/a.t.	t/l.c.	\$/a.t.	\$/a.t.	\$/bu.	\$/a.t.	\$/a.t.	\$/a.t.	\$/a.t.
September 1974 - August 1975 average	4.33	159.42	88.60	200.96	169	4.90	180.07	200	5.26	192.30
1974										
August	4.56	167.55	88.50	204.66	196	5.07	186.29	212	5.19	194.70
September	4.64	170.49	92.00	209.76	194	5.12	188.13	214	5.22	194.49
October	5.23	192.17	n.q.	n.q.	216	5.69	209.07	233	5.78	216.05
November	5.10	187.39	106.31	230.72	209	5.67	208.36	233	6.07	226.00
December	3.06	185.92	103.11	236.55	198	5.60	205.76	228	6.07	225.60
1975										
January	6.42	167.41	94.98	222.57	171	n.q.	n.q.	203	5.66	209.07
February	6.21	154.69	89.46	211.01	158	n.q.	n.q.	192	5.15	189.23
March	3.96	145.50	82.03	207.17	150	4.33	159.10	179	5.14	187.98
April	3.92	144.00	84.07	196.19	151	4.37	160.57	182	5.19	188.79
May	3.57	131.18	78.13	181.16	138	4.36	159.67	181	4.86	166.50
June	3.47	127.50	69.78	156.62	132	4.26	156.53	175	4.37	156.65
July	3.98	166.26	77.36	166.42	147	4.55	167.18	185	4.60	164.02
August	4.37	160.56	92.35	192.22	168	5.06	185.92	196	5.17	181.50
	\$/a.t.	\$/a.t.	\$/a.t.	\$/a.t.	\$/a.t.	\$/a.t.	\$/a.t.	\$/a.t.	\$/a.t.	\$/a.t.
September 1974 - August 1975 average	64.84	148.64	144	161	135	409	6.63	263.49	255.03	255
1974										
August	70.38	162.51	156	167	144	521	8.05	295.79	n.q.	320
September	70.80	161.51	152	158	141	516	7.85	268.24	n.q.	303
October	74.47	170.74	166	171	161	499	8.56	314.53	341.36	210
November	73.08	158.61	163	176	163	453	7.24	284.40	323.16	312
December	72.29	165.85	159	171	160	430	7.59	278.88	306.00	288
1975										
January	64.35	150.79	147	166	143	398	6.70	246.18	262.31	256
February	55.10	129.97	137	149	128	404	5.96	218.26	237.27	231
March	56.14	133.65	135	152	125	396	5.89	215.42	226.70	168
April	n.q.	n.q.	130	157	127	400	6.06	222.67	230.80	144
May	n.q.	n.q.	123	151	116	388	5.50	201.09	207.50	153
June	52.50	118.00	130	156	108	351	5.46	200.62	201.90	149
July	n.q.	n.q.	141	164	118	329	5.90	216.75	223.45	224
August	n.q.	n.q.	147	166	135	347	6.33	232.59	244.88	243

Continued--

Table 44.--Selected price series of international significance--continued

Year and month	Imported												Rubber, No. 1 ribbed smoked sheets, New York, spot												
	Cotton, American, Memphis territory, strict middling, c.i.f. Liverpool						Coffee, From Santos, No. 4, New York, F.o.b. U.S. spot						Sugar, cane, coffee, f.o.b. Santos						Sugar, cane, raw, spot, f.o.b. and quoted, part of origin						
	c/lb.	\$/m.c.	c/lb.	\$/m.c.	c/lb.	\$/m.c.	c/lb.	\$/m.c.	c/lb.	\$/m.c.	c/lb.	\$/m.c.	c/lb.	\$/m.c.	c/lb.	\$/m.c.	c/lb.	\$/m.c.	c/lb.	\$/m.c.	c/lb.	\$/m.c.	c/lb.	\$/m.c.	
September 1974 -																									
August 1975 average:	56.31	1,241	58.33	1,286	69.05	1,559	69.34	1,534	31.97	705	39.48	671	30.44	671	84.7	1,867	29.9	659							
1974																									
August	64.26	1,416	72.84	1,606	64.50	1,422	64.50	1,422	32.60	718	31.45	693	30.97	682	107.7	2,374	34.7	765							
September	60.46	1,332	63.37	1,397	62.90	1,387	60.85	1,342	31.71	743	34.35	757	32.11	707	106.4	2,345	31.8	701							
October	57.87	1,278	62.83	1,385	64.53	1,423	64.38	1,423	38.83	856	39.63	873	36.99	815	115.1	2,537	31.2	688							
November	59.65	1,183	60.02	1,323	65.49	1,444	65.53	1,445	57.30	1,263	57.15	1,259	55.61	1,226	104.2	2,297	27.0	593							
December	52.27	1,152	57.33	1,264	69.30	1,531	66.77	1,538	66.74	1,030	44.97	991	45.16	995	85.4	1,881	30.6	675							
1975																									
January	51.26	1,129	51.96	1,145	70.50	1,556	68.22	1,504	40.15	885	38.32	846	38.88	852	86.1	1,898	28.9	639							
February	52.58	1,142	52.02	1,147	69.80	1,538	67.01	1,472	36.07	795	31.72	743	34.57	762	87.2	1,922	30.0	662							
March	53.76	1,125	51.85	1,143	69.95	1,542	68.80	1,517	28.52	629	26.50	594	27.02	596	81.5	1,797	29.3	646							
April	56.25	1,206	58.10	1,281	69.00	1,521	67.43	1,487	26.07	575	24.06	530	24.57	542	72.9	1,607	29.0	639							
May	56.10	1,237	62.12	1,370	70.61	1,557	72.16	1,590	19.27	425	17.38	383	17.82	393	61.2	1,349	29.5	650							
June	57.56	1,269	60.45	1,333	73.43	1,619	72.19	1,592	15.36	352	13.83	304	14.54	321	63.6	1,402	29.5	650							
July	60.78	1,340	61.08	1,347	69.00	1,521	65.36	1,445	19.89	438	17.06	376	18.47	407	74.5	1,642	31.0	683							
August	63.14	1,392	58.98	1,293	93.50	2,061	93.07	2,051	21.11	465	18.73	413	19.74	435	78.3	1,726	30.9	681							

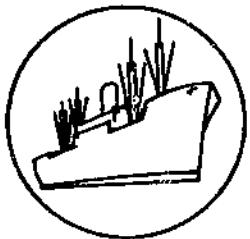
n.q. = No quotation.

1/ Offering prices.

2/ C.i.f. Tilbury. During August and September, prices are available for Glasgow.

3/ New York spot price minus .625 cents duty and minus freight and insurance from Caribbean to New York.

Sources: Monthly Bulletin in Agricultural Economics and Statistics, FAO; Rice Trade Intelligence, FAO; The Public Ledger, London; Grain Market News, AMS, USDA; Rice Market News, AMS, USDA; Foreign Agriculture, FAS, USDA; Bangkok Board of Trade; Reuter's; Cotton and General Economic Review, Liverpool; The National Provisioner, Chicago; The Wall Street Journal; The Journal of Commerce; New York Coffee and Sugar Exchange; Bureau of Labor Statistics, Spot Market Prices; and Oil World, Hamburg.



SPECIAL in this issue

EXPORTS TO USSR DOWN SHARPLY IN FY 1975:
RECORD LIKELY IN FY 1976

by

Judith Goldich 1/

U.S. sales of agricultural products to the Soviet Union totaled \$410 million in fiscal 1975, down 30 percent from the \$585-million level of fiscal 1974 and sharply below the record \$954-million level of fiscal 1973. (Data include values of goods transshipped through Canada.)

U.S. agricultural sales to the Soviets have been particularly unstable since the 1971/72 grain purchases. The Soviets experienced a very poor harvest in 1972, and large purchases of corn, wheat, and soybeans were necessary to maintain the livestock industry. Strong Soviet consumer demand for meat and the expense of rebuilding live-stock numbers make massive slaughter an extremely unsatisfactory option for the Soviet leadership. Despite sizable imports of grains from the United States, some reduction in livestock holdings occurred during the winter of 1972/73. However, widespread slaughter was averted.

Total U.S. agricultural sales to the Soviets declined after 1972/73. The shipments of some 1972/73 purchases in late 1973, and some "insurance-type" buying in 1973 helped hold our fiscal 1974 exports to the USSR at a substantial level, despite a record 1973 grain crop there. Although 1974 was only an average year for Soviet agriculture, the level of grain imports from the United States fell during fiscal 1975, partly because of the temporary U.S. limitations on sales to the Soviets in October 1974.

Fiscal 1976 Exports

In comparison with fiscal 1975, fiscal 1976 is already a boom year for agricultural trade with the Soviet Union. Grain sales reached almost 10 million tons by July 31, 1975, and more sales may be expected pending conclusion of the long-term grain agreement with the Soviets. The July sales by U.S. firms include 4.2 million tons of wheat, 4.5 million of corn, and 1.1 million of barley, on an "all-origin" basis, which means that grain could be supplied from non-U.S. production.

1/ Soviet Union Program Area, Foreign Demand and Competition Division, Economic Research Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture.

The dramatic increase in sales this fiscal year underlines the sporadic nature of Soviet demand for U.S. agricultural products, primarily grains. Recent experience, however, suggests the USSR is likely to be a continuing market for substantial quantities of U.S. grains, due to its current inability to produce sufficient grain domestically. Recent demand increases have outstripped Soviet abilities to increase production, and there has been a greater willingness on the part of the leadership to attempt to satisfy these demands by imports.

The Soviets traditionally have been reluctant to discuss crop conditions or to make requirements known ahead of time to potential suppliers, in large part to avoid the possibility of commodity price rises in seller countries. This reluctance makes it extremely difficult to forecast Soviet demand for U.S. agricultural products.

U.S. agricultural imports from the USSR are quite small in comparison with exports, reaching only \$7.5 million in fiscal 1975, but up from about \$6 million in fiscal 1974. U.S. imports are primarily furskins, although a substantial amount of casein was purchased in fiscal 1975. Imports of some items, such as wine and champagne, are expected to rise, but substantial increases in imports of agricultural products from the USSR are not expected in the near future.

Table 45.--Selected U.S. agricultural exports to the USSR, 1971/72-1974/75 1/

Commodity	Quantity				Value			
	1971/72	1972/73	1973/74	1974/75 2/	1971/72	1972/73	1973/74	1974/75 2/
-- 1,000 metric tons --								
Wheat	3	9,485	2,725	978	731	566,385	218,999	194,162
Corn	1,977	3,718	4,519	1,261	106,502	209,476	283,544	171,881
Rye	---	238	560	30	---	15,644	52,115	2,920
Barley	657	206	78	---	27,103	9,452	7,947	1
Oats	311	37	---	---	12,576	1,355	---	2
Total grain	2,948	<u>3/</u> 13,685	<u>4/</u> 7,883	<u>5/</u> 2,279	<u>6/</u> 146,915	<u>7/</u> 802,615	<u>8/</u> 563,123	<u>9/</u> 373,753
Soybeans	---	924	25	---	1	134,138	7,093	1
Citrus fruit	---	5	3	11	---	1,096	661	2,346
Nuts	2	1	1	3	1,206	1,063	3,841	5,912
Hops	---	1	1	1	---	1,710	2,186	1,816
Whole cattle hides (1,000 pieces)	579	343	171	717	6,509	8,298	3,203	8,108
Inedible tallow	---	---	---	39	---	---	---	13,640
Linseed oil	---	21	10	---	---	4,626	2,660	---
Total value of exports	---	---	---	---	157,077	954,381	584,754	409,708

--- = Insignificant or none.

1/ Includes transshipments through Canada, except as noted.

2/ All 1974/75 figures are preliminary.

3/ Includes 711 metric tons of grain sorghum--seed.

4/ Includes 1,092 metric tons of grain sorghum--seed.

5/ Includes 10,141 metric tons of rice.

6/ Includes \$3,000 for grain sorghum--seed.

7/ Includes \$303,000 for grain sorghum--seed.

8/ Includes \$518,000 for grain sorghum--seed.

9/ Includes \$4,787,000 for rice.

Table 46--Selected U.S. agricultural imports from the USSR, 1971/72-1974/75

Commodity	Quantity				Value			
	1971/72	1972/73	1973/74	1974/75	1971/72	1972/73	1973/74	1974/75
	<u>-- 1,000 metric tons --</u>				<u>-- 1,000 dollars --</u>			
Furskins (1,000 pieces)	N/A	N/A	133	191	2,741	3,562	3,084	2,971
Molasses	---	---	6	---	---	---	468	---
Candy and confectionary	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7
Sunflowerseed oil	---	---	---	---	---	---	6	2
Gelatin	---	---	1	---	---	71	431	194
Casein	---	---	1	2	---	19	391	2,541
Total imports	---	---	---	---	3,068	4,634	5,976	7,526

--- = Insignificant or none.

N/A = Not available.

Table 47.--U.S. agricultural exports and imports: Value by country,
July-August 1974 and 1975

Country	Exports		Imports		Country	Exports		Imports	
	1974	1975	1974	1975		1974	1975	1974	1975
-- 1,000 dollars --									
World 1/	3,084,014	3,132,781	1,752,346	1,449,753	Europe--Continued				
Major Trade Blocs:					Sweden	16,394	14,040	3,659	2,691
CACM	20,808	22,015	102,298	111,134	Norway	11,431	13,000	3,548	4,508
LAFTA	255,998	235,016	375,146	377,112	Finland	5,887	3,693	3,028	3,205
EC 9	700,750	806,831	176,519	157,446	Denmark	12,410	12,992	30,171	32,776
EASTERN EUROPE, EXCL. USSR	71,904	65,966	17,576	38,553	United Kingdom	59,153	81,774	19,731	13,100
Greenland	0	0	0	0	Ireland	5,895	1,501	5,513	1,750
Canada 2/	190,228	218,993	90,600	70,215	Netherlands	250,805	257,219	33,639	32,760
Miquelon and St. Pierre Islands	0	0	0	0	Belgium-Luxembourg	30,552	28,297	5,326	4,452
Mexico	145,692	60,950	123,451	66,241	France	72,416	59,832	35,703	34,150
Central America	35,108	30,479	115,501	119,208	West Germany	158,955	201,101	25,441	16,572
Guatemala	6,622	4,620	41,396	26,395	East Germany	688	3,129	76	27
Belize	830	704	4,044	2,470	Austria	1,531	2,231	2,924	3,203
El Salvador	4,425	3,654	8,672	21,098	Czechoslovakia	2,798	2,147	719	556
Honduras	2,579	6,937	17,044	20,348	Hungary	2,456	2,549	1,982	2,099
Nicaragua	2,265	1,188	9,123	12,802	Switzerland	24,744	19,917	6,800	6,231
Costa Rica	4,917	5,616	26,063	30,491	Poland	30,529	43,993	5,448	23,127
Panama	13,470	7,760	9,139	5,599	USSR	24,061	132,624	2,277	2,434
Canal Zone	0	0	20	5	Azores	10	4	2	0
Caribbean	61,404	62,371	133,348	142,098	Portugal	59,711	50,493	24,946	21,241
Bermuda	2,935	3,036	0	6	Gibraltar	19,158	32,406	7,032	4,926
Bahamas	6,967	7,477	57	178	Malta-Gozo	4	3	0	16
Cuba	0	0	0	0	Italy	8	238	0	0
Jamaica	12,319	13,948	4,969	650	Yugoslavia	110,565	164,061	20,994	21,886
Haiti	4,587	6,314	3,943	3,333	Albania	13,068	846	6,121	10,236
Dominican Republic	18,464	13,865	109,544	127,681	Greece	73	0	0	16
Leeward Windward Islands	1,378	1,097	140	127	Romania	11,779	21,038	5,313	6,461
Barbados	911	1,078	36	4,330	Bulgaria	21,966	12,918	2,047	1,782
Trinidad-Tobago	8,863	9,470	11,720	5,715	Asia	325	384	184	710
Netherlands Antilles	4,530	5,547	2,905	9	Turkey	1,334,881	1,139,744	497,790	237,453
French West Indies	450	539	34	69	Cyprus	24,280	625	12,893	16,636
South America	114,307	178,679	256,641	313,045	Syrian Arab Republic	2,044	244	49	26
Colombia	18,672	16,501	43,819	83,295	Lebanon	2,313	12,321	299	186
Venezuela	18,056	47,567	4,955	5,597	Iraq	5,322	3,527	1,485	1,722
Guyana	2,669	2,401	4,846	2,141	Iran	18,154	9,237	71	66
Surinam	1,265	2,166	100	33	Israel	80,397	33,929	16,273	16,042
French Guiana	67	46	0	0	Jordan	36,366	58,896	911	1,549
Ecuador	4,570	9,837	22,477	27,167	Gaza Strip	1,945	3,932	0	0
Peru	24,846	25,116	30,838	34,706	Kuwait	37	0	0	0
Bolivia	4,813	1,057	198	769	Saudi Arabia	1,076	798	0	0
Chile	12,601	6,010	2,097	1,439	Qatar	1,439	1,038	14	2
Brazil	24,938	67,087	120,098	141,347	United Arab Emirates	126	171	0	0
Paraguay	238	105	2,528	2,160	Yemen Arab Republic	1,373	339	0	0
Uruguay	207	148	350	260	Yemen (Aden)	1,854	10	79	43
Argentina	1,365	638	24,335	14,131	Oman	47	172	0	0
Other South America	0	0	0	0	Bahrain	706	516	0	0
Europe	948,334	1,163,018	253,728	251,082	Afghanistan	9	2	204	392
Iceland	962	588	104	167	India	158,013	145,611	30,824	14,741
					Pakistan	26,876	17,181	347	18

Continued--

Table 47.--U.S. agricultural exports and imports: Value by country,
July-August 1974 and 1975--Continued

Country	Exports		Imports		Country	Exports		Imports	
	1974	1975	1974	1975		1974	1975	1974	1975
-- 1,000 dollars --					-- 1,000 dollars --				
: Africa--Continued					: Africa--Continued				
Nepal	4	0	13	0	Senegal	569	465	0	0
Bangladesh	52,516	45,833	275	240	Mali	497	230	0	473
Sri Lanka (Ceylon)	543	3,915	6,140	3,624	Guinea	5,212	1,901	0	24
Burma	0	4	32	4	Sierra Leone	515	1,524	27	1,566
Thailand	11,329	7,803	6,584	5,503	Ivory Coast	1,013	137	14,122	8,743
North Vietnam	0	0	0	0	Ghana	4,131	6,589	5,578	4,814
South Vietnam	5,507	0	301	43	The Gambia	41	29	0	0
Laos	352	0	1	0	Niger	2,131	288	0	0
Cambodia (Khmer Republic)	6,423	0	117	0	Togo	211	157	0	31
Malaysia	7,620	5,852	50,623	49,724	Nigeria	13,704	17,395	8,461	4,202
Singapore	3,693	8,357	7,449	7,142	Central African Republic	36	42	0	0
Indonesia	15,434	26,744	81,676	48,152	Gabon	65	50	0	0
Philippines	29,609	39,851	238,382	39,497	Chad	150	2	0	0
Macao	0	0	0	2	British West Africa	0	0	1	0
Southern Southeastern Asia, n.e.c.	11	35	13	13	Madeira Islands	0	0	25	21
Peoples Republic of China	181,764	0	4,951	4,077	Upper Volta	1,424	361	94	0
Mongolia	0	0	257	268	Dahomey	1,067	467	6	2
North Korea	0	0	0	0	Angola	487	1,875	32,037	1,001
Korea, Republic of	135,980	117,872	2,143	4,282	Congo (Brazzaville)	154	16	0	0
Hong Kong	31,823	22,556	1,428	1,640	Western Africa, n.e.c. 3/	1	22	0	16
Republic of China	44,790	71,366	19,601	11,257	Liberia	932	2,232	11,653	6,878
Japan	426,044	489,600	14,189	10,562	Zaire (Congo-Kinshasa)	1,270	3,609	5,482	3,239
Australia and Oceania	27,551	16,489	126,067	151,881	Burundi	7	42	299	561
Australia	16,264	10,479	62,846	105,203	Rwanda	170	88	1,964	2,712
Papua New Guinea	59	35	8,358	5,913	Somali Republic	0	4	0	0
New Zealand	7,742	3,072	54,571	40,635	Ethiopia	710	351	5,316	2,718
Western Samoa	164	34	121	29	Afars-Issas	25	13	0	0
British Pacific Islands	7	2	0	0	Uganda	0	0	13,280	10,396
French Pacific Islands	1,016	1,564	0	12	Kenya	376	3,382	6,191	3,793
Trust Territory of Pacific Islands	1,948	1,170	0	0	Seychelles Dependencies	22	21	208	0
Pacific Islands, n.e.c.	351	133	171	89	Tanzania	724	8,716	3,676	4,241
Africa	155,054	197,266	155,222	98,533	Mauritius-Dependencies	1,795	140	231	8,981
Morocco	24,685	8,568	323	229	Mozambique	4	27	5,064	4,401
Algeria	18,690	22,952	0	0	Malagasy Republic	525	600	14,191	5,106
Tunisia	9,940	4,876	1,811	11	French Indian Ocean Areas	0	0	600	1,134
Libya	1,524	446	2	0	Republic of South Africa	15,677	8,801	10,426	14,250
Egypt	38,285	86,523	896	3,8	Southwest Africa (Namibia) 4/	0	0	0	48
Sudan	1,835	10,419	1,500	110	Botswana	37	0	0	2
Canary Islands	3,001	2,653	2	2	Zambia	114	71	1	0
Spanish Africa, n.e.c.	0	0	0	0	Swaziland	0	43	6,225	4,925
Equatorial Guinea	0	0	0	0	Rhodesia	0	1	0	0
Moritania	1,483	47	0	0	Malawi	195	3	566	394
Federal Republic of Cameroon	568	742	4,964	3,171	Lesotho	1,052	346	0	0
					Unidentified 5/	71,458	64,797	0	0

1/ Totals may not add due to rounding.

2/ Excludes transhipments of grains and oilseeds beginning Jan. 1, 1973.

3/ Formerly Western Portuguese Africa, n.e.c.

4/ Separately classified beginning Jan. 1, 1975.

5/ Transshipments through Canada where final destination was not known at the time of export.

Table 48.--Quantity indexes: U.S. agricultural exports,
fiscal years 1968-75, monthly and accumulated, July 1974 to date

Year and month	Animals and animal products	Cotton and linters	Tobacco, unmanufactured	Grains and feeds	Vegetable oils and oilseeds	Fruits and vegetables	All agricultural commodities 1/
-- (Calendar year 1967 = 100) --							
1968/69	110	69	100	85	106	93	92
1969/70	101	75	101	97	148	109	106
1970/71	117	98	98	106	157	103	115
1971/72	134	89	94	103	159	107	115
1972/73	126	126	102	167	182	118	152
1973/74	126	155	118	178	186	131	165
1974/75	141	103	111	151	177	145	149
July-August:							
1974/75	138	107	104	133	183	145	148
1975/76	122	109	70	145	180	144	144
-- Adjusted for seasonal variation 2/ --							
Monthly 1974/75:							
July	142	181	115	199	202	142	181
August	127	169	113	144	170	135	140
September	116	96	86	129	210	127	135
October	131	76	111	148	132	135	141
November	122	98	111	162	183	131	150
December	134	85	123	156	165	130	146
January	157	96	138	177	262	150	181
February	155	94	95	162	188	158	152
March	150	74	130	149	173	159	141
April	159	90	117	146	186	162	148
May	158	110	105	113	161	165	134
June	137	136	79	122	118	147	129
1975/76:							
July	144	145	64	143	231	149	157
August	127	156	98	169	252	147	165
-- Not adjusted for seasonal variation --							
1974/75:							
July	151	131	102	141	214	154	168
August	124	83	107	124	156	136	129
September	121	41	91	118	139	130	119
October	150	40	145	123	192	167	142
November	141	90	173	155	317	155	161
December	153	115	156	148	251	135	165
January	157	135	139	187	284	134	190
February	148	126	79	154	198	134	155
March	165	113	122	147	213	153	151
April	160	117	105	138	216	155	153
May	165	115	96	113	155	169	132
June	139	127	71	128	106	171	128
1975/76:							
July	128	114	53	138	180	152	141
August	116	104	86	151	180	137	148

1/ Based on 359 classifications in 1971.

2/ The seasonal adjustment series has been revised to incorporate the Bureau of the Census Method X-11. This method of adjusting for seasonal variations is a continuing system which takes into account changing seasonal patterns. For detailed explanation of the adjustment procedures, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, The X-11 Variant of the Seasonal Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program, Technical Paper No. 15, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 1965.

Table 49.--Quantity indexes: U.S. agricultural imports,
fiscal years 1968-75, monthly and accumulated, July 1974 to date

Year and month	Supplementary 1/					Complementary 1/				All agricultural commodities
	Animals and animal products	Grains and feeds	Vegetable oils and oilsseeds	Sugar, molasses, and syrups	Total	Cocoa, coffee, and tea	Rubber and allied gums	Total		
-- (Calendar year 1967 = 100) --										
1967/68	108	92	97	102	105	104	107	104	105	
1968/69	115	96	105	103	110	100	127	103	107	
1969/70	121	131	104	107	116	101	131	104	111	
1970/71	114	136	111	113	118	98	124	101	111	
1971/72	115	145	119	118	122	105	138	108	116	
1972/73	127	122	129	109	128	111	136	112	121	
1973/74	127	102	104	116	128	107	146	109	121	
1974/75	102	175	124	100	125	77	143	91	111	
July-August:										
1974/75	107	316	125	156	143	84	167	100	125	
1975/76	112	244	156	94	133	98	153	106	122	
-- Adjusted for seasonal variation 2/ --										
Monthly 1974/75:										
July	117	233	109	80	124	87	168	102	116	
August	106	226	117	72	124	84	128	93	110	
September	107	239	130	62	125	70	126	88	109	
October	104	205	130	75	131	68	167	88	113	
November	93	200	144	63	124	63	86	79	107	
December	124	107	98	107	120	95	173	100	110	
January	144	181	111	43	138	114	222	128	134	
February	95	214	136	41	119	99	113	103	110	
March	107	109	162	68	138	94	125	113	131	
April	96	171	71	102	146	84	136	100	129	
May	82	209	196	74	135	84	94	98	120	
June	101	128	110	111	145	83	142	113	130	
1975/76:										
July	98	253	165	152	134	65	132	85	115	
August	113	334	144	94	124	96	166	104	115	
-- Not adjusted for seasonal variation --										
1974/75:										
July	98	350	142	161	144	94	191	110	130	
August	115	282	108	150	142	74	142	89	120	
September	109	205	119	114	128	56	178	78	107	
October	101	289	262	99	131	54	93	70	106	
November	111	347	113	129	132	70	118	84	112	
December	123	254	129	133	142	91	155	104	127	
January	131	202	114	49	132	111	183	120	127	
February	102	164	117	59	123	94	123	97	112	
March	108	186	146	65	131	93	141	100	118	
April	98	184	104	86	137	86	142	95	120	
May	87	266	156	68	127	83	89	87	110	
June	104	189	112	121	144	99	154	106	128	
1975/76:										
July	114	225	169	109	142	93	146	103	126	
August	109	262	143	80	124	103	159	109	118	
September										
October										
November										
December										
January										
February										
March										
April										
May										
June										

1/ Supplementary agricultural imports consist of all imports similar to agricultural commodities produced commercially in the United States together with all other agricultural imports interchangeable to any significant extent with such U.S. commodities. Complementary agricultural imports include all other, about 98 percent of which consist of rubber, coffee, raw silk, cacao beans, wool for carpets, bananas, tea, and vegetable fibers. 2/ The seasonal adjustment series has been revised to incorporate the Bureau of the Census Method X-11. This method of adjusting for seasonal variations is a continuing system which takes into account changing seasonal patterns. For detailed explanation of the adjustment procedures, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, The X-11 Variant of the Seasonal Method II Seasonal Adjustment Program, Technical Paper No. 15, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 1965.

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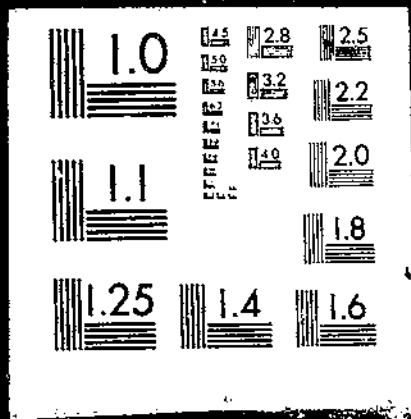
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Explanatory Note

U.S. foreign agricultural trade statistics in this report include official U.S. data based on compilations of the Bureau of the Census. Agricultural commodities consist of (1) nonmarine food products and (2) other products of agriculture which have not passed through complex processes of manufacture such as raw hides and skins, fats and oils, and wine. Such manufactured products as textiles, leather, boots and shoes, cigarettes, naval stores, forestry products, and distilled alcoholic beverages are not considered agricultural.

The trade statistics exclude shipments between the 50 States and Puerto Rico, between the 50 States and the island possessions, between Puerto Rico and the island possessions, among the island possessions, and intransit through the United States from one foreign country to another when documented as such through U.S. Customs.

EXPORTS The export statistics also exclude shipments to the U.S. armed forces and diplomatic missions abroad for their own use and supplies for vessels and planes engaged in foreign trade. Data on shipments valued at less than \$251 are not compiled by commodity and are excluded from agricultural statistics but are reflected in non-agricultural and overall export totals in this report. The agricultural export statistics include shipments under P.L. 83-480 (Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act), and related laws; under P.L. 87-195 (Act for International Development); and involving Government payments to exporters. (USDA payments are excluded from the export value.) Separate statistics on Government program exports are compiled by USDA from data obtained from operating agencies.

The export value, the value at the port of exportation, is based on the selling price (or cost if not sold) and includes inland freight, insurance, and other charges to the port. The country of destination is the country of ultimate destination or where the commodities are to be consumed, further processed, or manufactured. When the shipper does not know the ultimate destination, the shipments are credited to the last country, as known to him at the time of shipment from the United States, to which the commodities are to be shipped in their present form. Except for Canada, export shipments valued at \$251-\$999 are included on the basis of sampling estimates; shipments to Canada valued at \$251-\$1,999 are sampled.

IMPORTS Imports for consumption are a combination of entries for immediate consumption and withdrawals from warehouses for consumption. Data on shipments valued at less than \$251 are estimated on the basis of a 1-percent sample and are not compiled by commodity. They are excluded from agricultural statistics but are reflected in nonagricultural and overall import totals in this report.

The import value, defined generally as the market value in the foreign country, excludes import duties, ocean freight, and marine insurance. The country of origin is defined as the country where the commodities were grown or processed. When the country of origin is not known, the imports are credited to the country of shipment.

Imports similar to agricultural commodities produced commercially in the United States and others that are interchangeable in use to any significant extent with such U.S. commodities are supplementary or partly competitive. All other commodities are complementary or noncompetitive.

Further explanatory material on foreign trade statistics and compilation procedures of the Bureau of the Census is contained in the publications of that agency.

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