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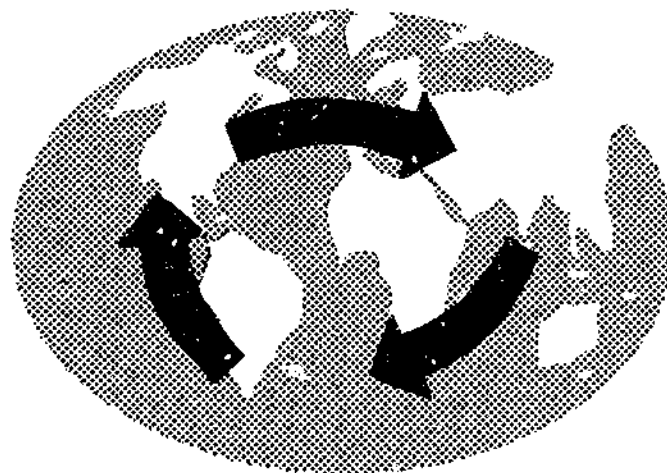
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APRIL 1970

FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES



IN THIS ISSUE

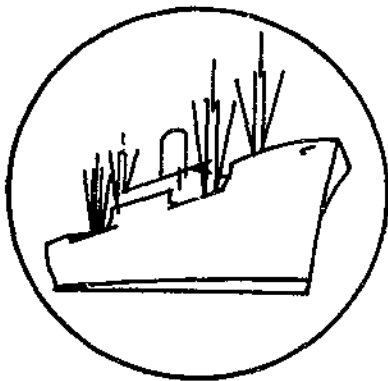
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- **Transshipments of U.S. Agricultural Products Through Canada**
- **Agricultural Import Price Indexes Up Sharply**
- **Ocean Freight Rate Highlights**
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Trade Statistics and Analysis Branch
Foreign Development and Trade Division
Economic Research Service



FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES

Digest

Top Outlets for Agricultural Exports in Calendar Year 1969 (see page 6). The United States exports food and related products to over 150 countries. However, 15 foreign markets took about three-fourths of the 1969 outcarry, which was valued at \$5.9 billion. Exports to Japan increased slightly to \$934 million. It is the largest national market for U.S. agricultural exports followed by Canada, the Netherlands, West Germany, United Kingdom, India, and the Republic of Korea. Deliveries to 13 countries last year exceeded the \$100 million value mark, while those to Indonesia, Mexico, and Venezuela approached that level. The European Community remained the largest single market for U.S. agricultural exports. However, its takings the past 3 years have declined from a high of \$1.6 billion to \$1.3 billion. Developed countries took \$3,943 million worth of U.S. agricultural exports in 1969. This was down somewhat from the previous year, largely reflecting lower sales to EC, United Kingdom, and Denmark. Shipments to the developing countries totaled \$1,993 million.

* * * * *

Transshipments of U.S. Agricultural Products Through Canada (see page 29). Intransit shipments of grains and oilseeds through Canadian elevators along the lower St. Lawrence tend to distort the pattern of U.S. exports. These shipments, which began in 1959, are nearing the \$200 million annual rate and represent a large part of U.S. agricultural exports to Canada. This article contains 1959-69 transshipment data by commodity and country of destination.

* * * * *

Agricultural Import Price Indexes Up Sharply (see page 54). The price index of nine leading agricultural import commodities for 1969 was 6.1 percent above 1968, and the similar fourth quarter index was 8.4 percent above a year earlier. Annual and quarterly export price indexes rose only 1.2 and 1.1 percent. Cocoa beans and rubber led price increases among import commodities; prices of beef and veal and of hams also were unusually strong. Prices of inedible tallow, soybean oil, and tobacco increased most among export commodities. The quarterly wheat price declined the most from a year earlier.

* * * * *

Selected Price Series of International Significance (see page 57). During February strong demand for Manitoba No. 2 wheat in the U.K. market resulted in a 5.7-percent higher price for that wheat and in smaller price increases for other wheats. The soybean price, c.i.f. U.K., continued to climb. The sorghum grain price declined, so its discount below the corn price was restored.

* * * * *

Grain Rates Advanced in Fourth Quarter 1969 (see page 61). Fourth-quarter freight rates for heavy grain exports reversed the downtrend of the previous 21 months. Rates increased for practically all U.S. port origins to the major consuming areas. The exception was U.S.-flag vessels from the Gulf ports. Rates from the Great Lakes ports were one-third above the third quarter. Those from U.S. Gulf ports were up two-fifths. Heavy demand for coal and petroleum shipping because of unusually cold weather in Europe and North America seems to be the principal force behind the fourth-quarter increase. Most rates for grains declined through the first 3 quarters of 1969. However, rate boosts in the fourth quarter were enough for trade routes to show annual gains above the previous year. The overall advance in rates occurred despite the continued increase in world merchant-vessel tonnage. Although tonnage for freighters decreased 1,000 deadweight tons (d.w.t.), it was more than offset by an increase for bulk carriers and tankers.

* * * * *

World Trade Highlights (see page 65). Total agricultural imports of seven southeast Asian nations declined 12 percent during 1967 to \$462 million. Malaya, Cambodia, Sarawak, Sabah, and Brunei increased their agricultural purchases by small amounts but failed to offset the much larger decreases shown for Thailand and South Vietnam.

Somewhat more than half the farm products entering these countries in 1967 consisted of rice, dairy products and eggs, wheat and flour, sugar, and tobacco.

The United States remained the principal supplier for Thailand and South Vietnam but the U.S. share for the others ranged from only 1.2 to 5.4 percent.

* * * * *

U.S. Agricultural Exports, July-February 1969/70 (see page 83). Agricultural exports in July-February rose 24 percent to \$4.4 billion. All major commodities showed increases, with soybeans, soybean meal, feed grains, vegetable oils, tobacco, and fruits contributing most to the gain. About two-thirds of the overall increase occurred in January and February. Exports during these months in 1969 were unusually small because of the strike at the Atlantic and Gulf ports.

Agricultural exports to the European Community rose 15 percent in July-February. The entire increase came in nonvariable-levy commodities, predominantly oilseeds and products.

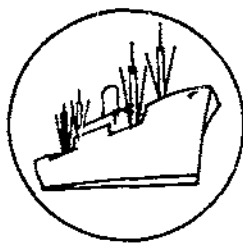
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U.S. Agricultural Imports, July-February 1969/70 (see page 90). Imports of agricultural commodities amounted to \$449 million in February. This brought the cumulative July-February total to \$3,532 million, up 14 percent from a year earlier. The increase reflected higher prices and generally larger import volume for many items. Increased prices were evident for beef, pork, sugar, coffee, cocoa, crude rubber, and black pepper. Larger volume was recorded for cattle, beef, pork, cheese, eggs, sugar, some fresh vegetables, wines, malt beverages, grain preparations, animal feed, cocoa, rubber, tea, and vanilla beans.

Table 1.--U.S. exports: Value of total and agricultural exports, including specified Government-financed programs and commercial (dollar) sales by selected commodities and commodity groups, averages 1955-59, 1960-64, and 1965-69; annual 1968-69 and July-February 1969/70 1/ 2/

Year ending June 30	Animals and products	Cotton, excluding linters	Wheat and flour	Feed grains, excluding products	Milled rice	Oilseeds and products	Fruits, and vegetable products	Tobacco, unmanufactured	Other	Total agricultural exports	Nonagricultural exports	Total all commodities
Average												
1955-59												
Total	3/609	685	709	373	407	3/437	344	344	210	3,818	13,900	17,718
Commercial	422	399	240	231	57	329	328	310	196	2,512		
Programs	187	286	469	142	50	108	16	34	14	1,306		
1960-64												
Total	3/655	717	1,196	664	155	3/705	416	387	255	5,150	16,293	21,443
Commercial	553	548	406	545	80	589	413	333	229	3,696		
Programs	102	169	790	119	75	116	3	54	26	1,454		
1965-69												
Total	3/747	463	1,225	3/1,043	276	3/1,210	469	468	418	6,319	24,364	30,683
Commercial	609	353	543	948	163	1,103	467	436	367	4,989		
Programs	138	110	682	95	113	107	2	32	51	1,330		
Annual												
1967/68												
Total	3/645	475	1,277	3/1,001	337	1,203	455	494	424	6,311	25,884	32,195
Commercial	510	356	643	913	202	1,098	452	463	376	5,013		
Programs	135	119	634	88	135	105	3	31	48	1,298		
1968/69 4/												
Total	3/761	329	893	3/774	316	1,239	461	507	460	5,740	29,456	35,196
Commercial	593	231	490	737	148	1,162	460	475	400	4,696		
Programs	168	98	403	37	168	77	1	32	60	1,044		
July-September 1968												
Total	3/173	98	222	241	63	240	117	154	116	1,424	7,049	8,473
Commercial	153	75	144	229	36	223	117	148	109	1,234		
Programs	20	23	78	12	27	17	---	6	7	190		
July-September 1969 4/												
Total	3/180	70	203	278	78	224	137	134	106	1,410	7,896	9,306
Commercial	159	35	146	255	52	214	137	133	95	1,226		
Programs	21	35	57	23	26	10	5/	1	11	184		
Monthly 1968/69												
July	48	43	86	70	21	86	41	36	35	466	2,233	2,699
August	63	24	83	91	15	81	36	53	43	489	2,330	2,819
September	60	30	53	79	28	74	40	66	40	470	2,485	2,955
October	60	18	71	57	17	124	44	35	38	464	2,270	2,734
November	68	22	87	76	28	179	36	68	45	609	2,550	3,159
December	61	33	112	89	29	148	36	58	45	611	2,445	3,056
January	39	7	25	9	13	16	31	9	29	178	1,886	2,064
February	44	7	29	27	21	45	34	3	30	240	1,905	2,145
March	63	15	70	75	20	149	40	38	47	517	2,857	3,374
April	74	64	93	62	41	148	39	35	46	602	2,913	3,515
May	90	41	98	70	36	100	42	57	50	584	2,971	3,555
June	69	23	85	67	51	89	42	50	37	513	2,608	3,121
July-June	739	327	892	772	320	1,239	461	508	485	5,743	29,453	35,196
Monthly 1969/70												
July	55	36	83	89	34	89	41	37	36	500	2,501	3,001
August	62	17	60	92	24	64	45	37	37	438	2,725	3,163
September	60	16	60	96	21	70	51	60	37	471	2,672	3,143
October	75	19	75	84	29	190	58	64	51	645	2,929	3,574
November	69	14	69	117	29	197	42	73	48	658	2,761	3,419
December	58	20	82	77	30	159	43	77	45	591	2,779	3,370
January	60	46	90	74	20	126	37	19	43	515	2,741	3,256
February	63	39	89	86	27	128	42	26	50	550	2,830	3,380
July-February	502	207	608	715	214	1,023	359	393	347	4,368	21,938	26,306

1/ Government-financed programs include exports under Public Law 480 programs (sales for foreign currency, long-term dollar and convertible local currency credit sales, barter for strategic materials, and donations) and under AID programs. 2/ Commercial sales (exports outside Government-financed programs) include in addition to unassisted commercial transactions, shipments of some commodities with governmental assistance in the form of (1) barter shipments for overseas procurement for U.S. agencies, which benefit the U.S. balance of payments and rely primarily upon authority other than P.L. 480; (2) extension of credit and credit guarantees for relatively short periods; (3) sales of Government-owned commodities at less than domestic market prices; and (4) export payments in cash or in kind. 3/ Commodity group totals for feed grains, oilseeds and products, and animals and products include for years noted, in addition to the value reported by the Bureau of the Census, the estimated value of certain commodities donated through voluntary relief agencies, which are included by Census in "Other food for relief and charity." 4/ Preliminary data. 5/ Less than \$500,000.



SPECIAL in this issue

TOP OUTLETS FOR AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS IN CALENDAR YEAR 1969

Although U.S. agricultural exports declined 5 percent to \$5.9 billion in calendar year 1969, shipments to Japan increased slightly and rose to \$934 million (tables 2 and 3). Japan ranked as the largest foreign market for U.S. agricultural exports, followed by Canada, the Netherlands, West Germany, United Kingdom, India, and the Republic of Korea (fig. 1). Our agricultural exports to 13 countries exceeded the \$100 million mark and those to Indonesia, Mexico, and Venezuela approached that level.

Most of the principal markets for U.S. agricultural exports are developed countries, including Japan, Canada, the European Community, the United Kingdom, and Spain. Among the developing countries, India, the Republic of Korea, South Vietnam, the Republic of China, Indonesia, and Mexico were the major recipients.

The outgo of farm products to the European Community as a group accounts for the largest single share of total U.S. agricultural exports. Shipments to the Netherlands accounted for the largest share among these six countries. Since 1966, U.S. exports to the European Community have declined, falling from a high of \$1.6 billion in 1966 to \$1.3 billion in 1969. Much of this decline was reflected in reduced exports of grains (notably wheat and feed grains), poultry products, and meats and meat products, all of which are imported under the variable-import levies of the European Community. The variable-import levies boost the import price of competitive products, and thus insure the maintenance of high support prices for the production of such commodities in the EC. Products excluded from the EC's variable-import levies -- such as fruits, vegetables, oilseeds, oil cake and meal, and tobacco -- have been maintained at relatively constant import levels or increased during the past 3 years.

Among the principal commodities exported from the United States, 15 markets received more than 95 percent of the U.S. oilseed exports (fig. 2), more than four-fifths of the feed grains and hides and skins, more than three-fourths of the rice and cotton, over two-thirds of the tobacco and fruits and vegetables, and more than half of the wheat and flour. In 1969, India received the largest share of U.S. wheat exports, followed by Japan and the Republic of Korea (fig. 3). Although exports of feed grains to the 15 principal markets for U.S. exports declined in 1969 from previous years, the share of total feed grain exports remained about unchanged. Japan was the principal buyer of U.S. feed grains in 1969 with total purchases valued at \$278 million (fig. 4). This was 32 percent of U.S. feed grain exports that year. Tobacco exports to the 15 leading countries totaled \$367 million in 1969, compared with \$344 million in 1968. The United Kingdom remained the largest foreign outlet for U.S. leaf, purchasing \$147 million worth. Other important markets in 1969 included West Germany, Japan, Switzerland, the Netherlands, Thailand, Australia, and Denmark (fig. 5). Although cotton exports declined substantially in 1969 from earlier years, the 15 principal markets continued to receive about three-fourths of the cotton outcarry. The value of their cotton receipts in 1969 totaled \$218 million, down one-third from the 1968 total.

Among the principal commodities shipped, exports of rice, oilseeds, hides and skins, and fruits and vegetables to the 15 major countries increased in 1969 from 1968. Rice exports valued at \$260 million accounted for three-fourths of U.S. rice exports in 1969, and were 6 percent higher than rice exports to the 15 major countries in 1968. Their oilseed purchases -- mainly soybeans -- continued to increase and reached \$775 million or 93 percent of total soybean exports in 1969. Exports of hides and skins to the 15 countries were up 16 percent and totaled \$121 million in 1969, four-fifths of total hide and skin exports.

Data gathered by the Bureau of the Census, Department of Commerce, show exports by country of destination, but do not allow for transshipments through foreign ports. Grains and oilseeds exported from Great Lakes ports are moved through Canadian storage facilities along the St. Lawrence River, but are shown as shipments to Canada. The estimated value of U.S. grain and oilseed exports transshipped through Canadian ports totaled \$201 million in 1969 (table 4). Oilseeds, mainly soybeans, accounted for the bulk of this movement. In 1969, they totaled \$99 million, 49 percent of the total. Shipments of corn and barley totaled \$67 million, and ranked as the second largest share of U.S. products transshipped through Canadian ports. Wheat grain, totaling \$35 million, accounted for 17 percent of the total. Value of exports to the 15 major markets after adjustment boosted Japan's total to \$952 million, while reducing Canada's share to \$509 million (table 5).

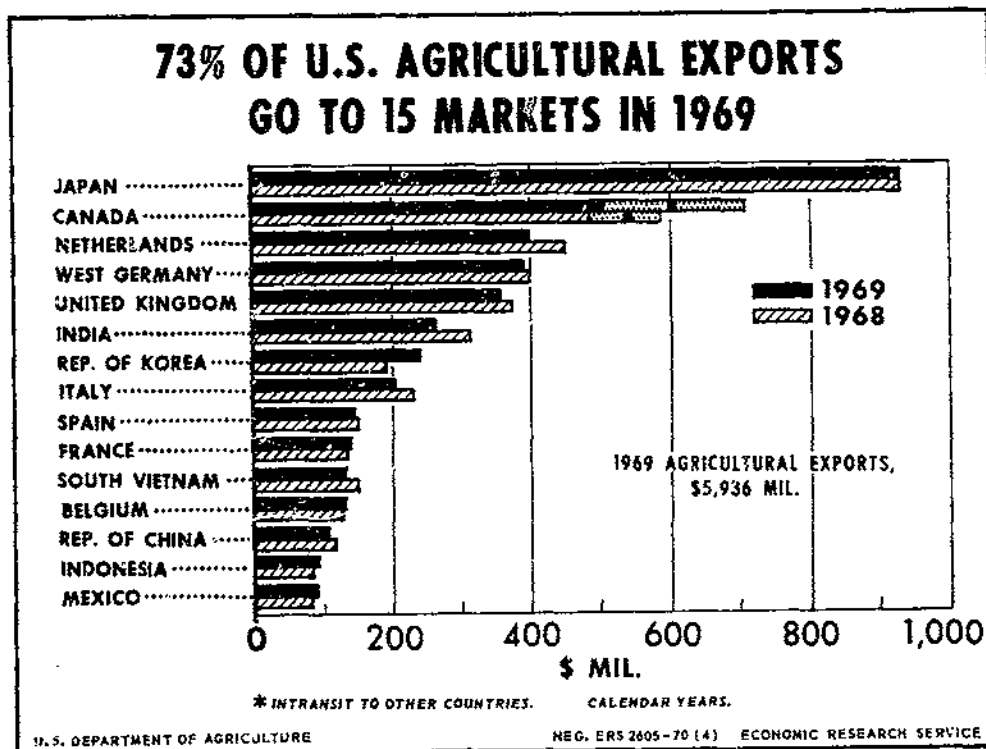


Figure 1

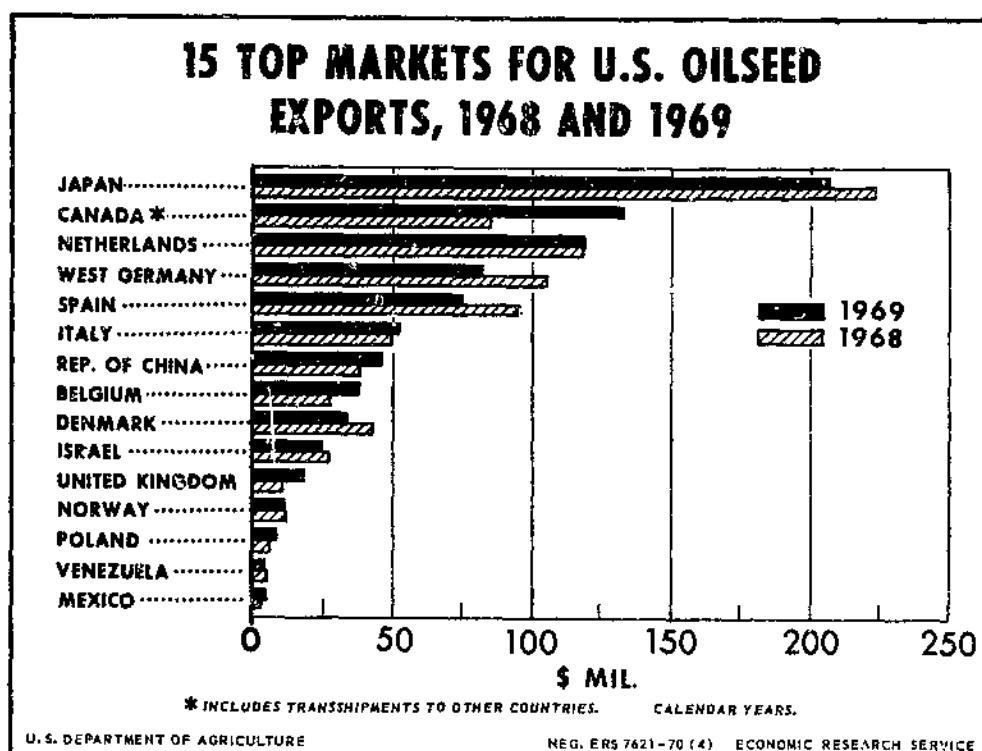


Figure 2

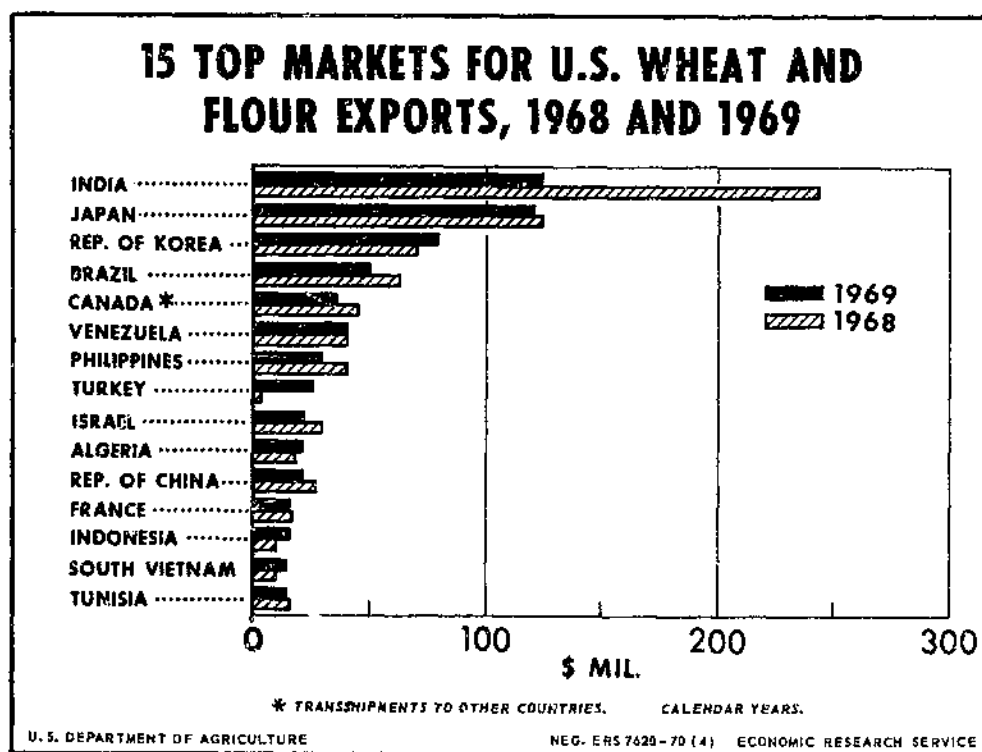


Figure 3

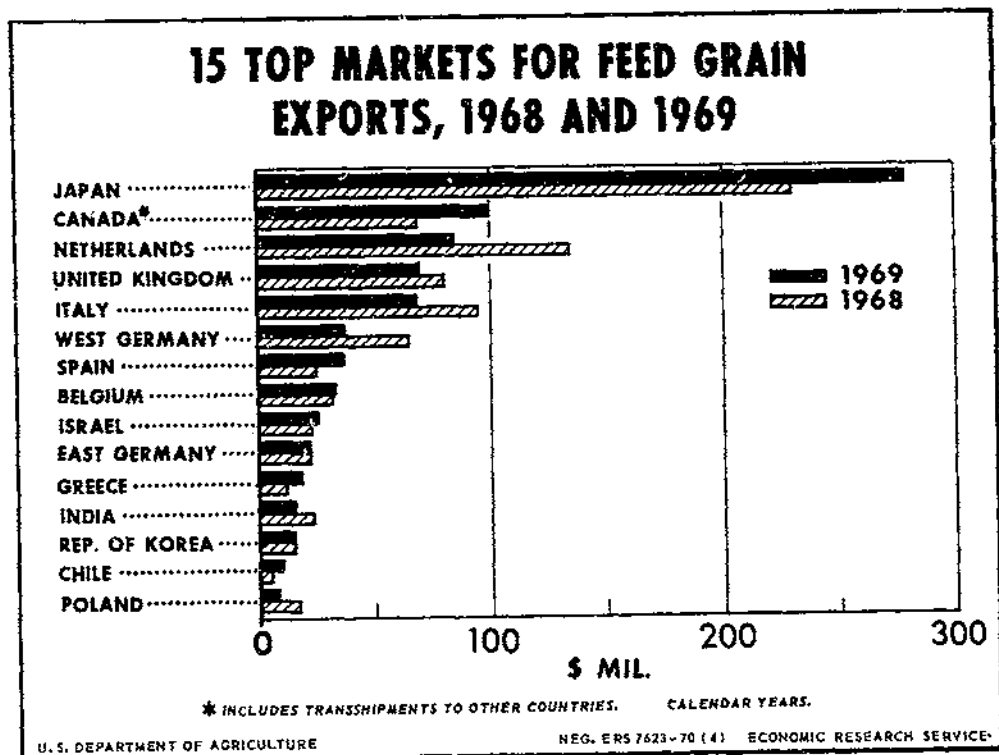


Figure 4

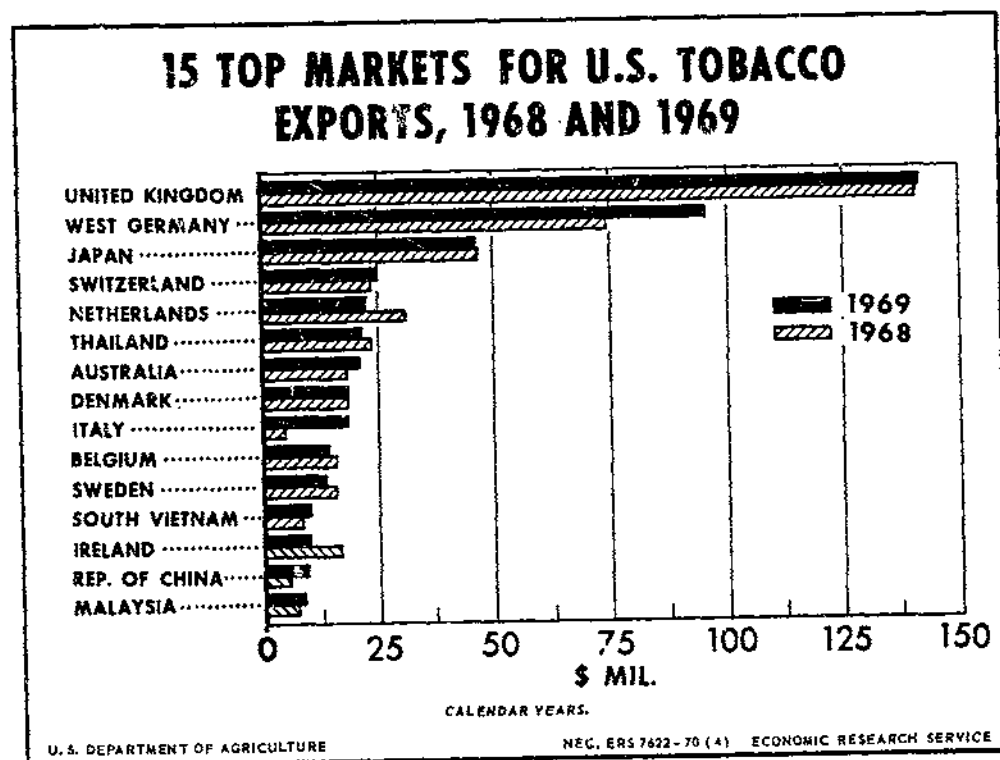


Figure 5

Table 2.--U.S. agricultural exports: Major countries of destination by commodity groups, calendar years 1964-69

Country and year 1/	Total 2/	Grains and preparations			Cotton, excluding linters	Tobacco, unmanu- factured	Vegetable fats and oils 2/ 4/	Oilseeds	Oil cake and meal, protein meal
		Wheat and: flour 2/	Rice, milled 2/	Feed grains 2/ 3/					
		-- 1,000 dollars --							
Total									
1964	6,346,950	1,532,394	205,726	855,701	681,734	412,832	246,467	609,147	144,510
1965	6,228,637	1,184,058	244,471	1,134,106	486,169	382,686	282,684	687,117	186,673
1966	6,878,970	1,534,378	229,845	1,333,849	432,181	481,522	193,712	801,617	231,919
1967	6,383,318	1,206,483	315,780	1,053,937	463,813	498,305	187,154	810,217	245,920
1968	6,227,592	1,100,059	347,737	926,436	459,361	524,398	151,722	857,094	262,077
1969	5,936,292	830,237	347,733	866,177	280,408	539,754	168,741	862,951	284,315
Japan (1)									
1964	719,569	110,024	12,510	140,791	132,306	31,690	3,931	148,019	843
1965	876,239	109,122	50,855	221,697	122,511	35,057	2,113	171,086	4,575
1966	942,087	138,261	17,704	240,466	109,358	39,748	2,979	221,436	511
1967	865,024	140,815	15,526	219,855	114,812	24,471	2,770	188,020	574
1968	932,581	123,692	406	239,991	110,020	45,751	3,113	225,865	2,304
1969	933,512	119,626	467	277,932	52,233	44,663	3,204	205,635	3,450
Canada (2)									
1964	615,092	32,537	7,616	99,818	57,462	3,701	14,313	95,192	17,149
1965	619,699	28,422	9,631	102,841	48,392	4,741	18,392	92,226	19,636
1966	625,644	36,727	8,234	92,362	29,454	3,633	16,308	86,062	20,965
1967	555,966	23,837	9,368	59,234	32,603	4,245	10,274	67,002	20,588
1968	595,224	44,014	10,094	67,519	12,728	4,041	10,387	82,001	21,064
1969	710,221	34,882	10,239	94,571	14,491	2,550	12,850	131,533	25,668
Netherlands (3)									
1964	445,154	28,248	5,781	132,195	13,533	18,603	15,976	85,358	18,447
1965	470,211	27,733	2,100	165,577	7,438	22,530	11,104	86,400	22,568
1966	493,874	39,361	4,891	171,937	5,832	17,352	9,208	118,234	28,368
1967	492,443	32,090	7,799	172,065	3,107	27,441	5,672	122,728	36,463
1968	467,422	27,057	9,732	134,947	4,362	30,279	10,661	115,766	51,826
1969	398,694	13,524	9,143	85,394	2,704	22,620	6,087	116,883	49,434
West Germany (4)									
1964	435,343	14,064	7,407	66,153	49,092	67,091	14,471	81,669	10,225
1965	433,519	15,773	5,091	82,453	17,022	63,603	22,358	79,880	30,603
1966	495,250	28,086	9,525	105,360	16,251	83,635	5,320	106,763	45,695
1967	436,464	27,220	9,576	64,332	14,148	99,657	907	103,068	42,584
1968	396,815	16,686	11,795	64,876	8,800	74,062	605	104,767	44,561
1969	393,556	9,532	13,116	36,574	3,859	89,698	6,236	85,358	61,589
United Kingdom (5)									
1964	439,824	19,373	7,182	92,787	30,748	116,785	7,379	19,638	491
1965	398,048	18,074	6,073	101,177	19,255	95,081	5,944	24,106	5,380
1966	471,050	50,888	6,958	112,010	17,295	136,193	5,003	14,976	10,221
1967	425,513	32,298	10,515	90,116	15,813	139,254	2,970	14,481	9,928
1968	373,717	7,892	12,622	80,193	11,757	145,151	3,636	10,467	6,900
1969	360,827	2,673	10,271	71,390	4,471	147,006	4,267	17,083	2,958
India (6)									
1964	480,904	370,963	43,957	8,300	37,138	789	58	0	77
1965	482,445	354,062	33,214	11,744	38,839	0	19,059	42	163
1966	538,654	367,340	9,637	102,749	16,497	527	13,775	54	121
1967	529,485	284,856	16	89,146	53,408	1,746	38,883	17	1,107
1968	363,469	243,390	3	23,530	35,215	434	19,457	22	196
1969	261,729	124,226	16,945	14,923	29,638	630	24,703	48	64
Korea, Rep. of (7)									
1964	112,355	41,479	3	16,485	35,221	0	152	832	0
1965	95,824	40,109	1	2,021	36,680	0	56	0	0
1966	83,283	38,218	0	549	30,969	0	290	0	0
1967	146,407	60,337	14,667	3,344	46,368	1	504	2,393	0
1968	190,414	69,708	42,667	14,717	40,922	1	1,085	3,561	209
1969	234,859	76,879	75,632	14,320	46,313	0	1,103	435	250

Continued--

Table 2.--U.S. agricultural exports: Major countries of destination by commodity groups, calendar years 1964-69--Continued

Country and year 1/	Fruits and preparations 2/	Vegetables and preparations 2/	Nuts and preparations 2/	Animal fats and oils 2/	Poultry meat 2/	Other meats, excluding products 2/	Hides and skins 2/	Dairy products 2/	Other 2/ 5/
-- 1,000 dollars --									
Total									
1964	278,604	158,016	27,160	249,336	61,309	114,723	92,694	223,710	452,885
1965	313,123	155,350	43,334	225,619	58,420	103,357	108,528	196,038	438,904
1966	315,235	175,989	38,470	191,022	52,263	106,530	154,434	126,262	479,742
1967	310,306	164,211	43,155	178,282	46,085	105,134	127,222	120,731	506,583
1968	276,872	172,585	37,567	150,871	43,767	117,738	120,805	143,894	534,609
1969	326,313	180,959	51,351	166,712	43,156	156,250	151,676	133,417	546,142
Japan (1)									
1964	11,094	1,844	3,009	32,859	2,934	2,847	28,244	10,366	46,258
1965	12,443	3,937	2,362	41,184	3,520	569	29,071	11,086	55,051
1966	14,626	3,626	4,266	41,611	3,425	673	47,485	5,816	50,096
1967	15,264	4,834	5,607	39,912	3,238	829	41,436	1,464	45,597
1968	16,530	4,135	5,104	35,701	5,207	12,322	44,856	2,523	55,055
1969	24,830	9,072	5,913	33,362	4,751	30,853	54,945	2,212	60,564
Canada (2)									
1964	109,205	61,465	8,351	5,117	4,095	21,405	7,812	2,540	67,313
1965	117,079	65,471	11,862	5,106	2,789	16,494	8,558	3,528	64,531
1966	119,833	74,066	13,031	5,813	3,169	21,938	15,564	2,297	76,188
1967	121,010	72,403	11,779	4,202	3,083	23,124	10,345	2,911	79,958
1968	124,679	77,877	12,625	3,752	3,535	23,526	11,578	2,918	82,886
1969	140,419	75,641	13,689	4,988	3,576	37,446	13,295	2,897	91,486
Netherlands (3)									
1964	15,052	4,271	1,737	18,498	4,553	13,329	10,609	28,550	30,414
1965	19,449	4,266	4,070	18,011	5,342	12,257	13,932	17,612	29,822
1966	18,516	4,397	1,561	14,866	2,683	11,093	9,871	162	35,542
1967	17,880	3,718	2,500	12,316	1,431	8,737	4,345	311	33,840
1968	10,000	4,429	1,840	10,402	921	8,073	5,667	252	41,208
1969	20,413	4,595	1,724	6,306	1,045	7,537	6,063	144	45,078
West Germany (4)									
1964	23,467	11,842	1,822	8,932	26,841	8,674	10,030	2,337	23,226
1965	30,042	11,290	2,970	7,320	24,101	6,269	11,001	3,076	20,665
1966	20,498	6,591	2,246	7,379	18,853	5,749	10,780	463	22,056
1967	15,115	5,393	2,703	4,898	15,406	5,266	7,034	667	18,490
1968	13,808	5,999	2,466	3,926	11,009	4,914	7,165	409	20,967
1969	20,710	6,301	7,504	4,152	8,778	6,621	8,438	357	24,733
United Kingdom (5)									
1964	22,998	15,025	2,009	58,630	1,364	12,209	6,693	5,682	20,831
1965	23,243	16,325	4,013	31,498	1,787	14,717	5,009	1,232	25,134
1966	24,279	21,743	4,048	17,121	2,006	15,508	4,780	1,656	26,365
1967	22,600	18,826	4,884	16,612	2,264	12,683	3,333	2,211	24,725
1968	13,425	17,642	3,949	11,172	1,418	14,019	4,040	1,653	27,781
1969	11,539	19,953	3,133	20,298	968	13,262	5,332	1,949	24,274
India (6)									
1964	41	202	6/	109	4	66	53	6,456	12,693
1965	34	87	0	9,193	12	24	53	9,811	6,108
1966	29	92	1	2,107	12	88	4	14,538	11,083
1967	31	308	2	18,248	1	205	15	9,383	32,113
1968	14	53	1	9,565	15	77	8	5,723	25,766
1969	10	30	6	12,951	14	28	11	11,221	26,281
Korea, Rep. of (7)									
1964	101	85	9	2,848	5	48	509	4,123	10,455
1965	127	169	5	3,060	6	33	350	4,495	8,712
1966	104	186	11	4,554	12	53	1,360	3,575	3,402
1967	108	153	9	4,220	7	99	1,736	7,411	5,050
1968	168	156	14	4,124	3	33	3,113	6,158	3,775
1969	359	170	9	7,252	6	38	2,472	6,442	3,179

Continued--

Table 2.--U.S. agricultural exports: Major countries of destination by commodity groups, calendar years 1964-69--Continued

Country and year 1/	Total 2/	Grains and preparations			Cotton, excluding: linters	Tobacco, unmanu- factured	Vegetable fats and oils 2/ 4/	Oilseeds	Oil cake and meal, protein meal
		Wheat and: flour 2/	Rice, milled 2/	Feed grains 2/ 3/					
		-- 1,000 dollars --							
Italy (8)									
1964	220,653	9,944	1	67,424	59,057	5,778	1,032	32,651	5,486
1965	267,328	5,443	2	145,798	18,750	5,157	1,289	43,036	11,540
1966	241,929	15,350	3	107,099	20,466	2,118	604	40,606	18,867
1967	226,318	10,498	223	83,706	33,233	5,565	468	51,083	12,649
1968	231,035	14,647	7	93,911	22,443	4,210	602	48,926	19,756
1969	206,380	12,835	13	68,151	6,500	17,256	786	52,640	20,346
Spain (9)									
1964	92,996	1,237	0	30,918	3,292	2,545	14,820	10,812	12,471
1965	156,695	915	0	70,156	3,420	2,873	17,662	31,929	5,844
1966	190,001	760	0	88,232	1,077	3,680	1,710	62,560	7,872
1967	166,975	238	0	56,510	113	2,869	1,359	86,593	776
1968	146,579	19	3	24,380	1,145	4,348	544	95,469	4,230
1969	144,095	4	2	36,268	349	3,385	372	74,960	8,346
France (10)									
1964	149,339	8,801	423	3,680	45,930	4,681	418	10,873	21,703
1965	140,568	16,150	1,139	5,636	18,878	3,805	934	7,498	32,227
1966	148,189	17,613	2,856	5,815	17,291	5,253	701	5,290	42,677
1967	148,413	18,317	5,096	3,779	17,286	4,328	1,018	6,597	41,048
1968	144,094	15,856	5,601	12,160	16,071	5,372	966	1,612	43,008
1969	138,828	15,211	5,396	4,144	7,611	5,957	1,122	946	43,468
South Vietnam (11)									
1964	50,223	6,658	193	3,712	9,968	6,149	2,732	0	0
1965	74,789	6,895	29,123	1,625	9,536	4,742	1,342	0	0
1966	143,202	11,552	63,239	2,278	11,199	9,086	5,364	0	24
1967	158,904	6,301	109,487	1,345	5,129	9,916	5,503	0	60
1968	152,323	10,442	95,071	2,115	6,023	8,288	4,771	0	0
1969	132,097	14,298	58,253	4,312	9,758	10,195	5,820	14	26
Belgium (12)									
1964	165,388	3,711	1,766	57,046	21,531	9,671	1,186	23,453	12,776
1965	164,827	6,561	1,808	72,776	8,170	11,218	1,000	20,180	13,798
1966	184,983	10,341	1,546	87,335	6,050	11,559	182	28,384	14,265
1967	156,461	9,591	3,024	50,587	4,074	12,037	100	29,211	23,815
1968	127,572	9,766	4,069	31,670	4,795	14,561	95	27,435	15,656
1969	131,952	6,061	3,370	32,776	3,001	13,529	171	39,180	15,343
Rep. of China (13)									
1964	79,898	18,836	0	445	25,012	1,586	2,829	21,151	0
1965	74,309	21,109	0	1,873	20,342	3,927	1,010	17,595	0
1966	76,233	18,066	0	560	28,604	5,410	798	14,969	0
1967	111,436	27,440	0	219	28,541	6,331	2,065	37,858	0
1968	116,699	26,036	0	203	36,966	6,010	331	39,265	4
1969	107,109	20,824	0	749	21,374	8,940	122	46,786	99
Indonesia (14)									
1964	15,742	124	4,846	605	6,940	0	68	0	0
1965	1,644	115	3	35	11	0	590	2	5
1966	26,097	97	12,532	104	10,983	0	36	0	0
1967	25,535	213	14,149	526	9,208	15	33	0	0
1968	93,361	8,981	52,986	10	17,492	596	114	0	0
1969	95,717	14,954	57,394	5	15,145	860	8	0	0
Mexico (15)									
1964	75,314	3,332	497	8,397	87	4,641	1,196	577	2,728
1965	86,823	751	2,554	12,009	2	3,915	8,245	1,298	2,565
1966	73,503	47	1,498	6,644	0	2,443	3,099	382	2,004
1967	69,693	24	48	2,669	2	2	1,476	1,357	1,597
1968	80,531	163	90	6,893	13	528	2,802	1,513	307
1969	91,289	175	75	6,081	93	0	4,015	3,492	176

Continued--

Table 2.--U.S. agricultural exports: Major countries of destination by commodity groups,
calendar years 1964-69--Continued

Country and year 1/	Fruits and prepa- rations	Vegetables: and prepa- rations 2/	Nuts and prepa- rations	Animal fats and oils	Poultry meat	Other meats, excluding products	Hides and skins	Dairy products 2/	Other 2/ 2/
-- 1,000 dollars --									
Italy (8)									
1964	2,483	1,784	61	12,360	1,040	561	4,891	6,889	9,211
1965	3,608	1,488	57	9,797	1,764	165	4,351	1,488	13,595
1966	3,033	2,610	49	12,373	1,593	135	4,175	872	11,976
1967	3,005	1,181	37	7,596	2,049	179	3,722	86	11,038
1968	2,993	2,075	45	5,756	797	133	4,597	212	9,925
1969	3,892	2,143	362	3,657	1,132	169	6,136	512	9,850
Spain (9)									
1964	393	1,644	66	7,998	24	97	1,827	1,658	3,194
1965	679	1,796	64	8,083	28	534	2,594	5,396	4,722
1966	957	3,103	165	9,812	350	582	4,027	743	4,371
1967	533	1,727	40	6,797	4	132	2,356	2,836	4,092
1968	611	1,479	8	6,275	6	232	2,713	1,290	3,827
1969	767	2,003	51	9,985	19	386	2,931	27	4,240
France (10)									
1964	8,443	3,601	463	2,186	59	17,752	1,675	9,001	9,650
1965	11,887	3,365	2,136	2,995	151	16,458	1,586	6,358	9,365
1966	10,661	5,458	559	797	207	19,184	2,677	39	11,111
1967	14,963	2,124	329	1,936	237	19,579	2,293	14	9,469
1968	9,538	1,580	339	458	186	17,318	3,650	27	10,352
1969	13,754	2,882	2,309	540	273	20,986	3,300	41	10,888
South Vietnam (11)									
1964	90	140	6/	12	2	6/	0	15,670	4,897
1965	71	363	0	1	0	1	9	17,201	3,880
1966	207	624	1	142	19	122	0	31,663	7,682
1967	392	927	0	94	1	91	5	11,126	8,527
1968	918	360	0	61	1	61	0	15,773	8,439
1969	655	444	0	0	8	255	0	19,835	8,224
Belgium (12)									
1964	11,565	2,179	1,706	3,083	137	2,179	228	8,056	5,115
1965	12,354	1,881	2,603	1,173	164	1,863	731	2,506	6,041
1966	13,578	1,849	616	1,435	222	1,399	881	308	5,033
1967	13,560	1,103	922	1,095	245	2,404	383	156	4,154
1968	8,893	1,470	297	738	293	2,509	535	168	4,622
1969	7,003	1,539	431	952	253	3,317	444	122	4,460
Rep. of China (13)									
1964	281	298	6/	4,133	0	0	483	1,699	3,145
1965	209	150	0	3,791	2	0	302	1,938	2,061
1966	317	357	0	4,065	1	2	304	1,216	1,564
1967	310	653	4	3,366	12	0	814	2,038	1,785
1968	389	676	3	2,908	3	2	981	1,311	1,611
1969	448	854	1	3,027	13	3	1,574	676	1,619
Indonesia (14)									
1964	66	58	4	33	25	95	0	1,882	996
1965	31	55	2	6/	15	123	0	353	304
1966	82	31	1	31	10	63	0	303	1,824
1967	62	20	3	6/	15	68	0	268	951
1968	33	14	1	0	5	18	0	860	12,251
1969	47	13	2	3	1	35	0	1,549	5,701
Mexico (15)									
1964	3,686	4,178	577	1,339	252	1,864	7,733	8,588	25,642
1965	4,014	2,550	539	1,978	237	2,685	9,238	7,227	27,016
1966	4,901	3,585	916	2,837	272	2,769	8,515	5,483	28,108
1967	4,297	3,580	728	2,223	296	3,141	13,325	5,886	29,042
1968	4,051	4,760	889	3,238	722	3,621	13,886	7,071	29,984
1969	4,413	4,501	1,479	8,159	690	4,091	15,693	7,318	30,838

Continued--

Table 2.--U.S. agricultural exports: Major countries of destination by commodity groups, calendar years 1964-69--Continued

Country and year	Total	Grains and preparations			Cotton, excluding linters	Tobacco, unmanufactured	Vegetable fats and oils	Oilseeds	Oil cake and meal, protein meal
		Wheat and flour	Rice, milled	Feed grains					
		2/	2/	2/ 3/			2/ 4/		
-- 1,000 dollars --									
Venezuela (16)									
1964	83,538	20,038	645	6,021	1,250	171	4,260	3,286	728
1965	75,909	18,555	763	3,476	1,185	148	6,780	3,217	75
1966	82,030	28,237	1,163	1,430	144	79	5,691	4,275	29
1967	90,856	40,856	1,066	135	0	107	6,402	3,650	10
1968	90,748	38,617	1,366	1,313	8	67	8,726	4,813	44
1969	90,855	39,072	1,320	227	59	58	10,974	3,938	16
Israel (17)									
1964	69,007	13,149	1,790	16,040	4,431	284	3,949	20,923	0
1965	83,743	16,447	2,934	20,776	2,582	378	5,261	22,360	10
1966	85,167	13,877	2,518	28,465	415	658	2,903	31,091	9
1967	71,485	9,049	2,176	29,275	324	819	4,429	21,405	5
1968	91,815	28,018	2,883	22,317	596	1,532	4,230	27,222	4
1969	83,743	21,104	2,660	25,108	1	1,217	4,338	24,205	30
Philippines (18)									
1964	61,484	11,126	11,286	74	15,350	504	287	570	733
1965	68,165	20,521	8,474	236	9,830	681	1,761	2,850	506
1966	76,976	32,610	6	191	15,196	3,065	721	2,289	877
1967	90,936	34,757	9,145	3,267	11,942	3,239	1,893	160	3,341
1968	96,199	38,797	14	59	19,261	5,985	561	485	3,590
1969	78,294	29,467	11	144	11,825	7,874	229	10	4,327
Switzerland (19)									
1964	71,418	9,515	1,883	6,020	13,218	12,519	123	2,076	1,144
1965	60,726	6,665	4,475	6,802	5,784	10,502	1,128	4,435	1,360
1966	69,947	14,954	1,714	7,354	7,159	15,068	299	2,534	2,318
1967	60,640	7,008	2,421	2,676	9,041	19,636	71	2,374	1,197
1968	59,204	6,539	1,901	1,771	5,841	22,583	101	1,426	2,524
1969	69,894	7,401	2,004	4,221	3,028	25,315	69	1,177	5,363
Brazil (20)									
1964	147,120	116,566	0	485	0	5	5,163	5	0
1965	59,302	30,708	0	1,110	1	6	7,788	17	0
1966	101,169	77,507	8	813	0	16	5,557	10	4
1967	109,746	75,968	5/	614	0	101	5,701	22	5
1968	88,042	61,583	0	406	76	21	2,283	10	3
1969	68,557	50,384	1	428	0	21	1,481	5	12
Denmark (21)									
1964	70,842	7	394	7,494	1,694	10,919	48	25,028	11,101
1965	83,005	6	344	6,366	636	13,669	54	38,510	13,920
1966	85,528	8	375	6,834	945	14,754	64	39,115	12,791
1967	86,776	6	360	5,979	1,212	14,140	101	44,763	9,250
1968	75,268	16	330	72	904	16,549	98	43,255	4,381
1969	62,553	9	294	47	1	17,331	63	32,593	1,879
Hong Kong (22)									
1964	50,943	1,367	52	209	16,722	4,938	6,532	238	0
1965	51,230	1,153	1	279	20,392	5,152	3,580	74	41
1966	44,594	1,791	128	303	14,344	3,254	741	55	62
1967	61,476	1,785	9,952	398	17,402	4,074	1,391	106	266
1968	72,309	2,396	6,603	137	31,865	4,342	1,272	218	437
1969	54,552	2,527	3,585	23	11,681	3,586	663	254	224
Sweden (23)									
1964	54,510	334	922	208	9,786	19,082	621	567	474
1965	41,822	215	815	188	7,453	2,816	1,366	134	842
1966	61,038	183	809	178	7,563	22,802	989	159	317
1967	51,694	20	802	248	7,410	15,991	408	100	115
1968	50,809	0	929	277	6,917	14,764	674	22	561
1969	52,322	1	917	468	5,141	12,909	1,653	210	355

Continued--

Table 2.--U.S. agricultural exports: Major countries of destination by commodity groups, calendar years 1964-69--Continued

Country and year	Fruits and preparations	Vegetables and preparations	Nuts and preparations	Animal fats and oils	Poultry meat	Other meats, excluding products	Hides and skins	Dairy products	Other
1/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/ 2/
-- 1,000 dollars --									
Venezuela (16)									
1964	8,100	6,196	658	2,606	25	4,020	523	6,947	18,064
1965	7,420	5,097	829	1,578	19	1,614	847	5,937	18,369
1966	8,787	7,442	868	1,790	8	1,722	492	1,816	18,057
1967	7,481	7,063	1,374	1,387	12	1,446	415	907	18,545
1968	5,610	7,553	912	1,493	16	757	424	1,617	17,410
1969	5,846	6,193	1,453	1,091	13	493	417	681	19,004
Israel (17)									
1964	163	600	106	3	64	4,098	815	1,792	800
1965	196	487	191	0	55	8,334	736	2,381	615
1966	137	349	267	1	13	2,686	771	103	904
1967	187	251	329	1	49	1,234	678	322	952
1968	147	302	6	2	42	1,260	749	1,028	1,477
1969	367	432	6	1	14	1,167	1,110	556	1,427
Philippines (18)									
1964	3,172	1,732	113	1,478	26	636	295	7,722	6,380
1965	3,632	1,393	75	1,486	62	745	404	9,139	6,370
1966	3,491	1,548	77	946	68	687	563	8,073	6,568
1967	2,976	1,732	117	987	77	901	668	7,933	7,801
1968	3,716	1,897	201	1,006	127	1,009	584	10,611	8,298
1969	3,175	2,056	122	1,031	45	859	563	8,930	7,616
Switzerland (19)									
1964	4,387	3,193	452	4,677	2,242	400	637	3,471	5,461
1965	5,033	2,767	1,369	4,029	1,147	465	984	1,355	5,426
1966	4,904	2,294	681	1,971	991	701	298	105	6,602
1967	4,235	1,787	820	2,463	808	668	182	536	4,717
1968	4,942	1,665	789	962	2,441	721	242	281	4,975
1969	5,378	1,896	2,037	809	4,483	654	311	300	5,448
Brazil (20)									
1964	43	1,770	1	2,377	1	19	14	8,452	12,219
1965	158	255	439	52	2	11	61	12,913	5,781
1966	1,299	338	166	237	1	64	0	7,026	8,123
1967	1,616	1,243	150	42	11	42	0	11,343	12,888
1968	1,536	1,026	144	47	89	36	8	10,173	10,601
1969	1,344	946	208	49	22	24	0	3,726	9,906
Denmark (21)									
1964	4,476	969	155	22	14	140	174	4,492	3,715
1965	5,671	966	248	21	22	147	113	29	2,283
1966	6,101	1,039	254	88	9	233	245	93	2,580
1967	6,749	825	241	10	6/	159	67	156	2,758
1968	4,817	1,201	211	108	15	156	17	27	3,111
1969	5,481	1,415	464	13	2	100	70	38	2,753
Hong Kong (22)									
1964	8,212	1,366	116	186	3,172	255	85	925	6,568
1965	8,491	1,466	102	45	2,679	174	56	891	6,654
1966	8,661	1,621	87	81	3,264	321	105	1,192	8,584
1967	9,582	1,701	158	39	3,950	631	117	1,278	8,646
1968	7,596	1,588	109	60	3,374	574	232	1,482	10,024
1969	11,870	1,688	142	81	3,799	1,049	350	1,665	11,365
Sweden (23)									
1964	11,022	3,672	1,933	14	75	1,639	618	244	3,299
1965	13,682	4,240	3,142	351	106	1,857	490	36	4,089
1966	12,397	5,504	2,430	311	289	1,734	553	159	4,661
1967	12,392	4,698	2,293	238	332	1,268	600	244	4,535
1968	12,919	5,716	1,466	143	543	1,512	670	319	3,777
1969	12,617	6,410	3,903	112	877	1,131	671	1,381	3,566

Continued--

Table 2.--U.S. agricultural exports: Major countries of destination by commodity groups, calendar years 1964-69--Continued

Country and year	Total	Grains and preparations			Cotton, excluding linters	Tobacco, unmanufactured	Vegetable fats and oils	Oilseeds	Oil cake and meal, proteins
		Wheat and flour	Rice, milled	Feed grains					
-- 1,000 dollars --									
Turkey (24)									
1964	40,024	9,337	0	21	79	0	18,865	141	0
1965	30,113	19,422	0	706	0	0	1,131	69	0
1966	38,181	18,852	1,847	323	0	0	3,142	0	0
1967	13,153	1,598	0	50	0	0	1,338	0	0
1968	12,172	1,642	0	34	0	0	1,333	10	0
1969	43,320	25,289	0	311	0	0	2,126	67	0
Pakistan (25)									
1964	146,610	106,819	8	74	1,883	854	25,476	0	0
1965	140,129	92,550	22	2	2,932	2,260	33,951	0	6/
1966	72,543	49,257	6/	7,987	671	675	8,655	1	17
1967	162,447	111,153	7	17,203	180	2,801	21,583	0	0
1968	106,800	69,305	0	1	3,767	2,698	21,628	0	0
1969	38,460	11,434	1	465	2,246	0	19,365	1	0
Poland (26)									
1964	127,066	57,448	2,866	10,648	18,625	2,636	12,148	4,145	0
1965	26,375	2,126	0	0	1,831	0	2,792	2,850	2,788
1966	44,694	10,992	0	10,087	9,206	0	2,294	305	3,206
1967	48,484	864	3,067	17,447	5,774	338	2,008	5,502	5,321
1968	71,695	2,607	0	17,369	18,018	304	3,281	5,642	9,109
1969	37,238	938	0	7,888	3,548	803	747	8,166	8,537
Australia (27)									
1964	36,768	13	256	6	10,948	12,338	2,652	146	1,253
1965	39,854	10	252	56	5,905	17,317	2,949	427	2,215
1966	34,728	7	342	1,036	3,575	14,712	2,677	698	2,567
1967	30,876	14	418	5	2,592	11,680	2,304	267	3,925
1968	34,564	4	445	0	704	17,472	1,500	1,363	2,997
1969	36,189	2	400	0	7	18,990	1,127	1,349	3,015
Thailand (28)									
1964	13,098	211	0	6/	3,453	7,750	38	0	0
1965	18,693	159	0	9	8,259	7,614	100	4	1
1966	23,169	588	17	8	6,743	11,759	118	13	0
1967	28,178	701	3	15	7,063	18,658	130	9	1
1968	38,311	814	0	64	9,189	21,374	243	6	2
1969	32,061	587	0	18	5,040	19,101	286	7	379
Colombia (29)									
1964	27,533	11,296	124	1,899	1,169	30	446	172	0
1965	29,579	9,355	126	838	6,984	2	2,386	0	0
1966	32,510	14,410	173	2,970	210	3	5,361	133	0
1967	24,979	7,836	27	616	1	6	2,287	92	0
1968	32,777	13,289	38	2,586	2	4	1,546	43	0
1969	30,994	11,371	54	1,324	0	3	1,660	3	0
Jamaica (30)									
1964	20,084	2,098	2,274	1,238	871	1,162	374	0	62
1965	20,796	1,414	3,880	1,693	607	1,313	872	4	127
1966	22,310	1,540	3,333	2,287	579	1,024	1,553	4	188
1967	25,253	1,996	4,704	2,652	401	1,885	1,247	5	432
1968	29,063	2,285	3,811	2,373	214	2,227	1,057	6	498
1969	29,534	2,504	4,753	3,399	203	1,642	1,493	13	672
Norway (31)									
1964	40,077	5,754	36	5,232	2,060	5,156	22	12,091	832
1965	37,734	1,008	29	7,291	1,623	4,421	77	13,097	298
1966	53,622	10,424	35	9,334	1,320	6,828	90	14,907	517
1967	46,258	4,496	40	8,120	712	6,344	70	16,712	7
1968	37,864	2,821	44	6,189	890	7,313	89	13,100	45
1969	28,344	844	42	1,043	225	5,852	60	11,028	58

Continued--

Table 2.--U.S. agricultural exports: Major countries of destination by commodity groups, calendar years 1964-69--Continued

Country and year	Fruits and preparations	Vegetables and preparations	Nuts and preparations	Animal fats and oils	Poultry meat	Other meats, excluding products	Hides and skins	Dairy products	Other
1/	2/	3/	4/	5/	6/	7/	8/	9/	10/
-- 1,000 dollars --									
Turkey (24)									
1964	25	23	0	5,751	15	26	2,090	1,365	2,286
1965	2	6/	0	1,450	4	31	2,558	2,358	2,382
1966	6/	8	0	6,261	0	18	4,667	2,180	883
1967	0	6	0	444	0	16	3,221	4,564	1,916
1968	1	5	4	1,001	1	23	895	6,680	543
1969	0	12	92	4,872	6/	20	1,038	8,938	555
Pakistan (25)									
1964	23	48	2	5,624	17	80	0	3,940	1,762
1965	38	38	4	3,104	22	107	1	3,338	1,760
1966	57	58	6	3,531	34	157	6	564	867
1967	24	41	4	8,143	22	78	6/	673	535
1968	5	21	2	7,464	14	56	0	1,217	622
1969	2	5	6/	3,877	3	26	0	631	404
Poland (26)									
1964	3	24	0	8,795	0	785	778	5,660	2,505
1965	4	9	121	8,500	21	0	1,892	2,737	704
1966	19	0	24	3,151	0	0	4,180	636	594
1967	456	17	271	2,200	0	0	2,023	1,712	1,484
1968	0	0	435	2,729	0	70	1,999	9,481	651
1969	70	0	90	677	0	99	3,224	1,197	1,254
Australia (27)									
1964	143	1,870	1,029	24	41	7	251	99	5,694
1965	146	1,983	3,007	49	79	14	56	113	5,276
1966	244	1,835	1,585	41	80	6	85	82	5,156
1967	294	1,979	1,191	174	26	47	119	118	5,723
1968	357	1,835	1,362	96	30	136	77	161	6,025
1969	554	2,577	1,382	53	20	261	111	192	6,149
Thailand (28)									
1964	135	305	19	13	0	5	5	300	864
1965	120	261	16	8	5	12	0	608	1,517
1966	223	363	10	6/	26	18	1	643	2,639
1967	248	382	21	2	15	12	0	720	3,198
1968	309	325	26	3	6	50	1	1,279	4,620
1969	371	328	22	2	11	81	1	1,393	4,434
Colombia (29)									
1964	193	1,309	16	2,610	124	29	2	2,531	5,583
1965	61	192	6/	2,131	40	14	25	3,717	3,708
1966	100	221	12	2,190	39	17	298	869	5,504
1967	69	171	22	3,483	17	12	32	4,725	5,583
1968	50	338	16	3,452	8	6	20	6,758	4,621
1969	35	112	9	4,192	8	6	9	7,155	5,053
Jamaica (30)									
1964	602	1,410	12	1,404	495	1,606	0	1,265	5,211
1965	450	1,167	24	791	545	1,992	0	1,530	4,387
1966	463	1,227	17	787	729	2,028	0	691	5,860
1967	495	872	32	418	872	1,928	0	1,105	6,209
1968	433	1,138	64	532	813	2,190	0	1,587	9,835
1969	474	1,134	232	597	1,062	2,004	7	1,403	7,942
Norway (31)									
1964	5,113	798	783	283	6	196	320	20	1,375
1965	6,231	769	951	388	36	250	213	17	1,035
1966	6,447	982	774	389	6/	177	245	17	1,136
1967	6,205	787	797	264	9	165	114	4	1,417
1968	3,903	655	818	289	11	286	120	16	1,275
1969	4,907	648	2,003	273	11	195	176	15	964

Continued--

Table 2.--U.S. agricultural exports: Major countries of destination by commodity groups, calendar years 1964-69--Continued

Country and year 1/	Total 2/	Grains and preparations			Cotton, excluding: linters	Tobacco, unmanu- factured	Vegetable	Oilseeds	Oil cake
		Wheat and:	Rice,	Feed			fats and		and meal,
		flour 2/	milled 2/	grains 2/ 3/			oils 2/ 4/		protein meal
-- 1,000 dollars --									
Tunisia (32)									
1964	12,373	5,162	0	226	702	873	3,975	0	0
1965	22,964	11,184	0	2,372	1,089	20	6,215	0	0
1966	20,509	7,259	0	2,528	2,014	740	6,857	0	0
1967	32,477	13,875	380	4,156	1,505	741	10,490	0	0
1968	27,352	15,129	0	617	1,025	204	7,218	0	0
1969	28,251	13,558	0	1,522	151	746	10,195	0	0
Bahamas (33)									
1964	11,305	29	763	155	9	77	554	0	0
1965	13,508	23	782	163	0	62	727	1	7
1966	17,558	27	907	276	0	64	1,028	1	3
1967	21,981	23	1,125	300	0	50	1,162	6	14
1968	25,553	28	1,004	308	0	31	1,174	8	4
1969	28,014	93	1,103	216	0	79	1,234	8	21
Algeria (34)									
1964	37,197	26,797	0	0	340	66	1,284	0	0
1965	10,475	5,773	0	0	267	94	2,106	0	0
1966	49,907	44,147	0	762	188	75	1,762	0	0
1967	21,029	15,832	0	0	0	50	1,788	0	0
1968	22,703	17,345	0	0	2,519	237	2	0	0
1969	26,993	20,850	0	0	2,558	178	444	0	0
Saudi Arabia (35)									
1964	14,148	5,624	5,437	55	0	0	142	0	0
1965	20,170	8,495	7,531	104	0	0	259	0	12
1966	20,622	5,944	9,413	92	0	5	409	0	15
1967	25,009	8,387	11,388	166	0	0	406	0	6
1968	25,842	6,492	13,500	57	0	0	528	0	8
1969	26,358	6,017	14,850	63	0	0	685	0	43
Chile (36)									
1964	31,018	15,590	1,138	4	250	2,951	3,294	2	0
1965	31,550	13,066	1,103	695	276	2,695	3,835	5	0
1966	40,954	23,753	1,819	3,041	394	3,478	604	1	4
1967	24,863	7,792	1,430	1,971	439	4,875	1,945	1	0
1968	35,161	9,566	1,953	4,774	37	2,294	4,720	1	2
1969	25,956	806	2,167	9,653	41	2,900	3,404	0	0
Greece (37)									
1964	29,716	4,552	572	11,736	462	25	6,038	0	980
1965	34,890	3,442	675	18,869	458	95	4,549	15	1,054
1966	32,717	1,423	897	18,598	297	9	6,022	84	932
1967	18,882	144	1,350	9,850	24	0	1,760	6	493
1968	20,014	862	1,053	11,115	2,429	186	20	5	115
1969	25,328	263	601	18,375	516	68	50	11	20
Dominican Republic (38)									
1964	28,828	2,864	6,256	291	0	166	3,849	12	0
1965	24,220	2,857	3,851	655	0	17	5,092	0	0
1966	21,437	5,040	2	6	0	47	3,199	13	10
1967	22,111	5,187	4	356	72	35	2,758	6	9
1968	30,167	7,098	1,285	207	86	27	5,609	4	12
1969	24,772	4,829	0	37	5	40	4,634	99	10
Rep. of South Africa (39)									
1964	36,369	4,210	10,285	121	6,082	81	114	1	0
1965	25,424	71	11,510	184	4,833	49	519	121	39
1966	59,985	24,190	12,810	9,915	3,475	96	1,080	121	17
1967	30,431	6,036	13,555	236	3,560	0	173	147	9
1968	26,737	6	15,242	40	2,622	224	397	68	139
1969	24,760	19	14,274	98	865	0	619	99	276

Continued--

Table 2.--U.S. agricultural exports: Major countries of destination by commodity groups, calendar years 1964-69--Continued

Country and year 1/	Fruits and prepa- rations	Vegetables and prepa- rations 2/	Nuts and prepa- rations	Animal fats and oils	Poultry meat	Other meats, excluding products	Hides and skins	Dairy products 2/	Other 2/ 5/
-- 1,000 dollars --									
Tunisia (32)									
1964	0	32	0	0	34	0	0	852	517
1965	0	153	0	0	6	6/	0	1,508	417
1966	0	29	0	0	3	13	53	420	593
1967	0	0	0	0	0	0	127	866	337
1968	0	0	0	0	0	0	258	2,743	158
1969	0	0	0	0	0	6	96	1,916	61
Bahamas (33)									
1964	847	874	76	58	421	3,571	0	865	3,006
1965	989	1,389	53	8	428	4,123	0	667	4,086
1966	1,392	1,939	90	6	598	5,437	0	886	4,884
1967	1,773	1,907	103	15	792	7,786	0	985	5,940
1968	1,947	2,354	103	25	1,015	9,798	0	1,205	6,549
1969	2,061	2,436	89	33	1,137	11,366	0	1,270	6,848
Algeria (34)									
1964	30	73	0	1,092	0	0	0	2,838	4,677
1965	138	8	0	2,036	0	2	0	0	59
1966	122	757	0	1,941	0	0	0	0	153
1967	18	787	0	1,287	0	0	0	830	445
1968	0	986	0	1,563	0	0	0	0	51
1969	4	0	0	1,953	0	0	0	923	83
Saudi Arabia (35)									
1964	337	624	82	6/	531	112	0	407	797
1965	278	794	76	0	624	116	0	521	1,360
1966	413	918	65	1	858	151	0	529	1,809
1967	377	895	91	5	491	154	0	436	2,207
1968	536	1,173	69	11	454	218	0	540	2,256
1969	324	774	68	0	133	204	0	344	2,853
Chile (36)									
1964	3	52	5	261	3	5	0	4,705	2,755
1965	7	148	2	18	1,467	6	0	5,982	2,245
1966	42	241	7	12	1,382	15	0	3,298	2,863
1967	45	102	3	14	190	1	12	2,369	3,674
1968	9	107	5	33	35	5	0	7,343	4,277
1969	28	96	7	14	23	2	0	2,777	4,038
Greece (37)									
1964	32	454	6/	721	2,058	27	206	345	1,508
1965	58	351	4	549	2,086	31	376	975	1,303
1966	70	482	6/	61	1,394	46	728	647	1,027
1967	74	1,095	2	190	942	41	189	1,155	1,557
1968	76	862	3	213	545	36	184	342	1,968
1969	36	1,244	7	388	493	91	513	312	2,340
Dominican Republic (38)									
1964	1,211	3,980	30	796	264	219	60	1,854	6,976
1965	913	2,323	16	702	60	147	2	2,367	5,218
1966	1,123	1,976	872	933	53	108	8	1,856	6,191
1967	778	1,646	2,678	822	16	101	2	1,543	6,098
1968	971	1,779	1,277	737	113	85	0	3,567	7,310
1969	1,009	2,173	26	1,252	48	130	1	3,022	7,457
Rep. of South Africa (39)									
1964	285	792	118	2,945	103	32	6	8,322	2,872
1965	264	521	113	3,347	4	26	0	580	3,243
1966	371	498	71	1,853	1	8	10	706	4,763
1967	316	883	159	1,092	3	3	28	202	4,029
1968	704	661	304	1,784	0	11	39	179	4,317
1969	501	914	157	1,679	6/	55	89	355	4,760

Continued--

Table 2.--U.S. agricultural exports: Major countries of destination by commodity groups, calendar years 1964-69--Continued

Country and year 1/	Total 2/	Grains and preparations			Cotton, excluding: linters	Tobacco, unmanu- factured	Vegetable	Oilseeds	Oil cake
		Wheat and: flour 2/	Rice, : milled : 2/	Feed : grains : 2/ 3/			fats and : oils : 2/ 4/		and meal, protein meal
-- 1,000 dollars --									
East Germany (40)									
1964	15,965	7,849	0	1,852	0	1,053	0	1,061	0
1965	10,871	2,607	0	3,401	0	1,423	0	560	0
1966	21,011	0	0	16,307	0	2,773	0	0	0
1967	22,292	0	0	15,691	0	2,267	0	517	0
1968	24,115	0	0	21,722	0	1,201	0	0	0
1969	24,597	0	0	21,272	0	1,009	0	961	0
Yugoslavia (41)									
1964	94,600	39,361	6/	5,499	20,104	0	10,890	14	8,439
1965	103,031	61,021	1	647	15,500	83	9,939	864	5,345
1966	118,220	80,648	0	224	22,533	0	4,718	0	6,115
1967	54,528	21,682	0	0	3,073	0	10,640	1,081	13,981
1968	18,749	720	22	4	5,722	0	1	2	10,384
1969	22,646	5	0	1	6,787	0	1	0	12,209
Nansei-Nanpo Islands (42)									
1964	20,306	2,260	9,523	4	0	194	706	1,593	0
1965	23,847	2,343	11,712	513	64	205	947	1,494	27
1966	19,446	3,157	7,073	149	78	200	738	1,034	1
1967	23,586	3,419	9,388	16	438	137	1,550	416	5
1968	23,713	3,135	11,129	28	107	121	800	0	225
1969	20,537	3,152	8,065	188	129	277	984	1	1
UAR (43)									
1964	190,798	122,638	20	23,167	0	8,827	13,807	11	0
1965	97,239	56,845	1	6,162	0	11,004	6,926	8	90
1966	137,848	104,526	123	154	0	8,197	14,448	1	164
1967	32,514	7,875	3	1,819	0	1,375	7,814	0	31
1968	7,195	1	0	0	0	527	30	0	144
1969	19,111	1	0	2,595	0	2,029	6,096	0	320
Nigeria (44)									
1964	8,774	4,700	311	7	0	2,310	15	0	0
1965	9,318	4,764	289	13	0	2,394	15	0	0
1966	14,046	9,645	460	40	2	2,207	66	0	0
1967	12,860	8,871	299	13	0	1,656	16	0	0
1968	15,641	7,164	42	79	0	877	7	0	0
1969	18,911	11,711	794	82	0	402	24	0	0
Morocco (45)									
1964	21,703	8,794	0	242	1,961	186	4,290	723	0
1965	39,794	18,281	0	586	1,490	434	14,262	1,304	0
1966	38,704	28,420	1	1,960	2,083	556	1,785	0	0
1967	30,077	21,137	0	466	1,233	363	1,904	0	0
1968	45,978	29,387	8	7	4,377	357	7,082	0	0
1969	18,837	9,520	1	102	2,341	556	1,171	0	0
Ireland (46)									
1964	23,607	280	154	6,182	710	10,132	1	0	2,279
1965	23,734	1,155	138	6,062	675	9,787	15	3	1,835
1966	31,282	2,874	74	8,984	564	13,319	11	0	1,214
1967	23,019	404	74	1,113	1,566	13,376	12	2	2,332
1968	26,681	773	129	3,718	429	15,520	12	4	2,853
1969	18,016	2	146	1,580	34	9,736	9	0	2,940
Portugal (47)									
1964	27,044	12,298	541	503	4,691	4,044	2	1	0
1965	18,674	6,246	1,434	1,998	2,972	2,061	565	1	0
1966	22,508	6,109	1,882	7,872	373	2,211	317	0	738
1967	18,739	4,109	0	5,564	219	3,214	148	0	1,085
1968	17,347	1,485	9	3,661	1,374	3,025	310	937	2,429
1969	16,372	1,819	199	3,102	762	4,671	94	1,151	1,888

Continued--

Table 2.-U.S. agricultural exports: Major countries of destination by commodity groups, calendar years 1964-69--Continued

Country and year 1/	Fruits and preparations 2/	Vegetables and preparations 2/	Nuts and preparations 2/	Animal fats and oils	Poultry meat	Other meats, excluding products	Hides and skins	Dairy products 2/	Other 2/ 2/
-- 1,000 dollars --									
East Germany (40)									
1964	0	0	0	0	0	471	0	2,940	739
1965	872	392	0	0	0	0	6	1,226	384
1966	710	0	0	0	0	50	214	0	957
1967	1,682	0	0	0	14	1,026	306	1	788
1968	203	0	0	0	0	375	104	0	510
1969	366	0	0	0	0	0	53	0	936
Yugoslavia (41)									
1964	5	1,799	1	2,881	0	72	92	2,277	3,166
1965	52	50	0	3,450	0	13	1,015	4,547	504
1966	47	0	0	164	0	0	3,054	371	346
1967	31	8	0	336	0	22	2,949	437	288
1968	5	31	0	0	0	2	1,340	0	516
1969	18	83	11	0	0	45	3,166	1	319
Nansei-Nanpo Islands (42)									
1964	334	522	21	291	410	754	2	2,157	1,535
1965	434	645	19	211	637	881	0	1,967	1,748
1966	683	868	27	105	988	779	6	2,023	1,537
1967	789	1,037	104	64	1,494	799	20	1,576	2,334
1968	773	1,102	69	67	1,861	1,471	24	924	1,877
1969	933	1,366	110	31	1,482	1,086	0	954	1,778
UAR (43)									
1964	77	251	13	8,844	1,307	5,237	0	3,517	3,082
1965	33	25	11	7,549	308	1,478	22	5,109	1,650
1966	73	191	9	7,889	13	3	142	763	1,152
1967	15	17	4	8,984	0	1	8	2,683	1,885
1968	0	1	0	5,702	0	1	5	339	445
1969	2	1	6/	7,173	0	6/	5	600	289
Nigeria (44)									
1964	34	124	13	137	68	28	0	473	554
1965	25	121	12	130	46	17	0	748	744
1966	38	132	12	181	60	17	2	524	660
1967	40	144	7	401	34	27	0	583	769
1968	24	141	1	374	0	7	0	3,540	3,385
1969	30	350	1	203	0	4	0	2,383	2,927
Morocco (45)									
1964	60	29	1	1,590	0	0	5	378	2,944
1965	58	11	0	2,455	15	0	0	507	391
1966	60	6	0	2,313	0	0	0	432	1,088
1967	128	2	0	1,603	0	0	0	793	2,448
1968	120	3	0	1,857	0	0	0	741	2,039
1969	98	1	1	1,667	0	0	0	1,093	2,286
Ireland (46)									
1964	1,986	355	111	182	0	1	28	21	1,185
1965	2,089	410	222	16	0	2	44	18	1,263
1966	2,462	378	65	42	3	18	19	27	1,228
1967	2,128	607	89	45	2	8	130	24	1,107
1968	1,073	648	6/	117	3	5	61	57	1,279
1969	923	1,003	106	149	1	9	0	104	1,274
Portugal (47)									
1964	30	47	0	991	6/	1,491	71	1,357	977
1965	14	46	0	1,444	1	42	149	1,288	413
1966	6	81	428	1,264	9	22	208	400	588
1967	5	76	8	1,450	1	45	155	622	2,038
1968	13	59	6/	1,830	6/	34	243	1,247	691
1969	3	54	1	1,073	0	25	115	812	603

Continued--

Table 2.--U.S. agricultural exports: Major countries of destination by commodity groups, calendar years 1964-69--Continued

Country and year 1/	Total 2/	Grains and preparations			Cotton, excluding: linters	Tobacco, unmanu- factured	Vegetable: fats and oils 2/ 4/	Oilseeds	Oil cake and meal, protein meal
		Wheat and: flour 2/	Rice, milled 2/	Feed grains 2/ 3/					
-- 1,000 dollars --									
Panama (48)									
1964	12,118	2,400	157	248	0	325	347	0	128
1965	14,502	2,191	78	137	0	338	839	396	973
1966	17,034	2,601	102	1,033	16	233	2,324	5	129
1967	16,468	2,927	21	131	0	625	1,867	3	310
1968	15,582	2,415	27	124	0	575	1,135	3	67
1969	15,620	2,728	16	74	0	584	437	0	213
Peru (49)									
1964	35,863	9,378	6,456	406	64	0	2,825	10	85
1965	33,866	9,514	6,258	163	303	0	3,883	278	117
1966	37,210	18,501	245	575	808	62	3,096	139	3
1967	42,187	18,640	8,714	208	0	39	2,167	19	31
1968	22,149	9,195	27	1,191	0	65	1,153	7	4
1969	14,890	5,120	10	147	0	40	1,790	8	0
Malaysia (50)									
1964	12,316	396	22	20	292	4,770	60	0	31
1965	14,830	644	171	16	530	5,606	250	1	28
1966	9,066	358	0	17	140	4,669	267	1	110
1967	12,309	638	2,131	11	214	5,952	264	2	32
1968	12,439	399	743	9	726	6,869	153	0	0
1969	13,543	328	264	3	455	8,314	347	0	1
LAFTA 7/									
1964	344,180	161,835	8,216	12,247	1,570	9,904	16,813	793	2,834
1965	262,608	65,710	10,776	15,019	7,569	7,209	32,170	1,734	2,716
1966	388,952	168,100	3,783	15,689	1,656	7,156	25,039	4,986	2,102
1967	391,902	165,414	11,327	6,352	530	6,098	21,894	5,184	1,660
1968	399,392	159,919	3,508	23,227	136	3,675	22,504	6,454	379
1969	358,966	125,877	3,728	18,289	193	4,077	25,018	7,498	222
CACM 8/									
1964	37,584	11,360	1,513	1,673	2	736	361	440	500
1965	37,220	9,007	1,637	703	3	925	1,976	307	679
1966	41,948	11,830	4,098	225	95	557	1,950	586	1,022
1967	42,132	14,359	1,759	816	1	512	1,483	473	1,231
1968	45,446	17,716	139	1,319	1	555	994	321	1,464
1969	38,137	14,845	111	159	229	130	1,090	636	674
EEC 9/									
1964	1,415,877	64,768	15,378	326,498	189,143	105,824	33,083	234,004	76,637
1965	1,476,453	71,660	10,140	472,240	70,258	106,315	36,685	236,994	110,736
1966	1,564,225	110,751	18,821	477,546	65,890	119,917	16,015	299,277	149,872
1967	1,460,099	97,716	25,718	374,469	71,848	149,028	8,165	312,687	156,559
1968	1,366,938	84,012	31,204	337,564	56,471	128,484	12,929	298,506	174,807
1969	1,269,410	57,163	31,038	227,039	23,675	149,060	14,402	295,007	190,180
EFTA 10/									
1964	735,106	48,251	11,204	118,045	67,031	174,760	8,362	61,616	14,042
1965	674,157	33,600	10,330	130,019	40,015	135,147	10,236	85,040	21,800
1966	792,710	84,245	11,890	146,657	37,004	205,020	6,788	72,589	27,434
1967	707,023	48,152	14,286	113,139	36,350	205,427	3,797	78,457	21,854
1968	633,444	19,044	16,036	92,496	28,563	216,545	4,947	69,470	17,372
1969	609,237	13,024	13,915	80,341	14,251	220,912	6,226	63,422	12,729

1/ Because of transshipments, the value of U.S. exports are overstated to such countries as Canada, Netherlands, and Belgium and understated to such countries as West Germany, United Kingdom, Switzerland, Ireland, Italy, Denmark, Sweden, Norway, and others. For details of transshipments through Canada, see pages 33-43.

2/ Includes food exported for relief or charity by individuals or private agencies.

3/ Feed grains: Barley, corn, oats, and grain sorghums, excluding products.

4/ Excludes essential oils which are included in "other."

5/ Other commodities: Mainly feeds and fodders, field and garden seeds, coffee, hops, essential oils, sugar and related products, and live animals.

Continued--

Table 2.--U.S. agricultural exports: Major countries of destination by commodity groups, calendar years 1964-69--Continued

Country and year 1/	Fruits and preparations 2/	Vegetables and preparations 2/	Nuts and preparations 2/	Animal fats and oils 2/	Poultry meat 2/	Other meats, excluding products 2/	Hides and skins 2/	Dairy products 2/	Other 2/ 5/
-- 1,000 dollars --									
Panama (48)									
1964	1,454	2,216	187	462	77	784	5	992	2,336
1965	1,501	2,035	155	405	79	856	2	1,076	3,441
1966	1,937	2,117	213	328	147	947	0	986	3,916
1967	1,777	2,042	258	261	103	929	0	1,267	3,947
1968	1,589	2,260	198	294	97	1,022	0	1,288	4,488
1969	1,843	2,522	209	265	119	1,101	0	1,207	4,302
Peru (49)									
1964	769	518	99	4,664	792	105	0	6,007	3,685
1965	755	608	90	2,963	562	143	18	4,410	3,801
1966	1,043	502	147	3,088	206	206	93	3,308	5,188
1967	581	917	39	2,047	115	297	10	2,879	5,434
1968	262	1,138	48	2,262	12	153	11	2,354	4,267
1969	144	414	53	1,866	5	69	0	1,992	3,232
Malaysia (50)									
1964	1,783	1,103	66	2	801	93	166	1,031	1,680
1965	1,793	1,092	63	4	1,062	57	115	1,392	2,006
1966	746	546	16	1	448	16	6	620	1,105
1967	744	342	19	0	230	9	0	810	911
1968	580	150	22	0	317	9	1	1,064	1,397
1969	663	132	25	0	164	7	1	1,012	1,827
LAFTA 7/									
1964	5,088	8,620	750	15,819	1,174	2,064	7,750	31,985	56,718
1965	5,349	4,197	1,124	9,912	2,312	2,885	9,342	35,560	49,024
1966	16,501	12,700	2,223	13,499	1,910	4,808	9,421	22,921	76,458
1967	14,377	13,570	2,572	11,185	641	4,972	13,814	30,180	82,132
1968	11,823	15,873	2,122	13,138	883	4,587	14,366	37,930	78,868
1969	12,141	12,794	3,449	17,306	763	4,711	16,122	26,941	79,837
CACM 8/									
1964	1,079	826	151	3,434	69	183	94	3,577	11,586
1965	1,238	878	156	3,624	73	274	200	3,937	11,603
1966	1,327	855	199	4,108	54	269	30	3,157	11,563
1967	1,466	714	251	4,377	24	227	111	3,725	10,603
1968	1,186	752	210	4,691	23	275	148	4,973	10,679
1969	979	559	205	4,066	33	224	83	4,272	9,842
EC 9/									
1964	61,010	23,677	5,789	45,059	32,630	42,495	27,433	54,833	77,616
1965	77,340	22,290	11,836	39,296	31,522	37,012	31,601	31,040	79,488
1966	66,286	20,905	5,031	36,350	23,558	37,560	28,384	1,844	85,718
1967	64,523	13,519	6,491	27,841	19,368	36,165	17,778	1,234	76,990
1968	45,232	15,553	4,987	21,280	13,206	32,947	21,614	1,068	87,074
1969	65,772	17,460	12,330	15,607	11,481	38,630	24,381	1,176	95,009
EFTA 10/									
1964	54,658	24,134	5,628	64,755	4,421	16,210	9,165	15,308	37,516
1965	60,956	25,533	10,049	37,937	3,537	17,587	7,591	4,114	40,666
1966	61,782	32,215	8,864	21,155	4,081	18,680	7,140	2,550	44,616
1967	57,903	27,367	9,297	21,068	3,842	15,298	4,950	3,941	41,895
1968	45,542	27,297	7,306	14,532	4,973	16,859	6,436	3,616	42,410
1969	45,751	30,779	12,035	22,588	6,626	15,650	7,305	4,588	39,095

5/ Less than \$500.

7/ The Latin American Free Trade Association includes Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Ecuador, Mexico, Paraguay, Peru, and Uruguay; beginning 1966, also includes Venezuela; beginning 1967, also includes Bolivia.

8/ The Central American Common Market includes Costa Rica, Guatemala, Honduras, El Salvador, and Nicaragua.

9/ The European Community (Common Market) includes the Netherlands, Belgium-Luxembourg, France, West Germany, and Italy.

10/ The European Free Trade Association includes the United Kingdom, Denmark, Switzerland, Sweden, Norway, Austria, Portugal, and Finland.

Table 3.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by country of destination,
calendar years 1964-69

Country of destination 1/	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
-- 1,000 dollars --						
Greenland	3	0	0	1	0	1
Canada	615,092	619,699	625,644	555,966	595,223	710,221
Miquelon and St. Pierre Islands	15	17	21	23	26	13
<u>Latin American Republics</u>						
Mexico	75,314	86,823	73,503	69,693	80,531	91,288
Guatemala	10,904	10,812	12,779	14,134	14,839	10,415
El Salvador	8,295	8,056	9,346	7,806	8,356	9,633
Honduras	4,653	5,031	5,825	5,879	7,041	5,549
Nicaragua	7,091	7,199	8,230	6,529	6,180	5,547
Costa Rica	6,641	6,122	5,768	7,785	9,032	6,989
Panama	12,118	14,502	17,034	16,468	15,582	15,620
Cuba	0	0	0	0	0	0
Haiti	8,982	9,706	7,994	8,843	9,257	6,299
Dominican Republic	28,828	24,220	21,437	22,111	30,167	24,772
Colombia	27,533	29,579	32,510	24,979	32,777	30,994
Venezuela	83,538	75,909	82,030	90,856	90,748	90,855
Ecuador	12,576	10,583	11,781	11,139	12,457	11,095
Peru	35,863	33,866	37,210	42,187	22,149	14,890
Bolivia	15,231	10,211	8,973	12,133	10,448	7,792
Chile	31,018	31,550	40,954	24,863	36,161	25,956
Brazil	147,120	59,302	101,169	109,746	88,042	68,557
Paraguay	3,562	1,390	3,185	989	3,440	3,139
Uruguay	3,547	1,912	2,205	2,465	19,906	2,512
Argentina	7,647	7,603	4,405	2,852	3,733	11,857
Total Latin American Republics	530,461	434,376	486,338	481,457	499,846	443,759
<u>Other Latin America</u>						
British Honduras	2,237	2,315	2,403	2,365	2,463	2,267
Canal Zone	495	0	0	0	0	0
Bermuda	5,989	6,054	7,045	6,907	7,672	7,321
Bahamas	11,395	13,508	17,558	21,981	25,553	28,014
Jamaica	20,084	20,796	22,310	25,253	29,063	29,534
Leeward-Windward Islands	2,226	2,655	3,822	3,989	3,818	4,454
Barbados	1,868	2,021	2,703	2,869	3,188	3,298
Trinidad-Tobago	10,309	9,455	11,174	14,118	13,608	13,347
Netherlands Antilles	10,342	9,782	11,135	11,510	12,467	11,212
French West Indies	1,285	1,943	2,010	2,620	2,299	1,747
Guyana	4,107	3,681	4,814	4,782	3,555	4,833
Surinam	3,069	3,127	3,561	3,741	4,139	4,051
French Guiana	92	124	194	239	289	224
Falkland Islands	0	8	0	0	0	1
Total Latin America	603,869	509,845	575,067	581,831	607,960	554,062
<u>Europe</u>						
Iceland	4,363	4,617	4,563	2,460	2,296	1,825
Sweden	54,510	41,822	61,038	51,694	50,809	52,322
Norway	40,077	37,734	53,622	46,258	37,864	28,344
Finland	15,474	19,641	16,226	12,365	12,146	11,918
Denmark	70,842	83,005	85,528	86,776	75,268	62,553
United Kingdom	439,824	398,048	471,050	423,513	373,717	360,827
Ireland	23,607	23,734	31,282	23,019	26,681	18,016
Netherlands	445,154	470,211	493,874	492,443	467,422	398,694
Belgium-Luxembourg	165,388	164,827	184,983	156,461	127,572	131,946
France	149,339	140,568	148,189	148,413	144,094	139,695
West Germany	435,343	433,519	495,250	436,464	396,816	392,843
East Germany	15,965	10,871	21,011	22,292	24,115	24,597
Austria	15,917	14,507	12,791	7,039	6,589	6,998
Czechoslovakia	8,474	23,665	31,969	9,207	8,155	4,505
Hungary	12,759	8,006	7,731	4,336	8,510	3,805
Switzerland	71,418	60,726	69,947	60,640	59,704	69,894
Estonia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Latvia	1,807	0	0	0	0	0
Lithuania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Poland	127,066	26,375	44,694	48,484	71,695	37,238

Continued--

Table 3.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by country of destination,
calendar years 1964-69--Continued

Country of destination 1/	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
-- 1,000 dollars --						
<u>Europe--Continued</u>						
U.S.S.R.	127,614	29,267	23,264	19,334	5,261	11,612
Azores	1,014	974	536	611	62	227
Spain	92,996	156,695	190,001	166,975	146,579	144,095
Portugal	27,044	18,674	22,508	18,739	17,347	16,372
Gibraltar	121	147	113	107	20	16
Malta-Goza	554	884	764	751	501	448
Cyprus	2,688	810	1,662	2,062	2,849	2,325
Italy	220,653	267,328	241,929	226,318	231,035	205,441
Trieste 2/	1,094	796	---	---	---	---
Yugoslavia	94,600	103,031	118,220	54,528	18,749	22,646
Albania	0	4	129	35	1	0
Greece	29,716	34,890	32,717	18,882	20,014	25,328
Rumania	2,059	2,378	6,415	1,939	1,070	4,371
Bulgaria	4,367	2,507	1,696	2,974	2,554	2,348
Turkey	40,024	30,113	38,181	13,153	12,172	43,320
Total Europe	2,741,871	2,610,374	2,911,883	2,558,272	2,351,666	2,224,569
<u>Asia</u>						
Syrian Arab Republic	1,119	4,616	9,967	5,654	268	566
Lebanon	8,491	17,426	22,732	12,581	15,943	10,777
Iraq	19,054	3,048	3,294	3,845	1,272	1,807
Iran	36,254	43,219	24,655	10,525	12,851	12,615
Israel	69,007	83,743	85,167	71,485	91,835	83,743
Gaza Strip	1	16	20	22	65	2
Jordan	10,255	9,518	14,355	9,025	5,994	8,304
Kuwait	3,957	6,567	4,833	4,675	7,057	3,612
Saudi Arabia	14,148	20,170	20,622	25,009	25,842	26,358
Arabia Peninsula States, n.e.c.	534	1,036	1,401	1,662	2,278	1,268
Southern Yemen	1,313	1,659	1,919	1,594	2,388	1,906
Bahrain	1,031	1,179	1,363	1,454	1,797	1,299
Afghanistan	6,386	6,122	8,167	2,620	762	2,643
India	480,904	482,445	538,654	529,485	363,469	261,729
Pakistan	146,610	140,129	72,543	162,447	106,800	38,460
Nepal	42	78	35	155	46	135
Ceylon	3,682	4,118	8,462	5,899	18,750	13,482
Burma	7,844	139	15,192	1,153	370	374
Thailand	13,098	18,693	23,169	28,178	38,311	32,061
Vietnam 3/	50,223	74,789	---	---	---	---
North Vietnam	---	---	0	0	0	0
South Vietnam	---	---	143,202	158,904	152,323	132,097
Laos	1,706	1,336	587	693	544	508
Cambodia	124	447	40	68	179	257
Malaysia 4/	12,316	14,830	---	---	---	---
Malaysia	---	---	9,066	12,309	12,439	13,543
Singapore	---	---	8,080	11,278	9,765	10,961
Indonesia	15,742	1,644	26,097	25,535	93,361	95,717
Philippines	61,484	68,165	76,976	90,936	96,199	78,294
Macao	443	247	259	107	162	95
Southern-Southeastern Asia, n.e.c.	2	19	15	34	39	38
China (Mainland)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Outer Mongolia	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Korea	0	0	0	0	0	0
Korea, Republic of	112,355	95,824	83,283	146,407	190,414	234,859
Hong Kong	50,943	51,230	44,594	61,476	72,308	54,552
Republic of China	79,898	74,309	76,233	111,436	116,699	107,109
Japan	719,569	876,239	942,087	865,024	932,581	933,512
Nansei Islands	20,306	23,847	19,446	23,585	23,713	20,537
Total Asia	1,948,841	2,126,547	2,286,515	2,385,261	2,396,804	2,183,220
<u>Australia and Oceania</u>						
Australia	36,768	39,854	34,728	30,876	34,564	36,189
New Guinea	246	507	329	274	528	323
New Zealand	5,870	6,721	8,560	6,954	9,101	6,604
British Western Pacific Islands	727	1,105	1,118	1,866	1,276	1,297

Continued--

Table 3.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by country of destination
calendar years 1964-69--Continued

Country of destination 1/	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969
-- 1,000 dollars --						
<u>Australia and Oceania--Continued</u>						
French Pacific Islands	1,460	2,339	3,456	3,353	3,945	3,449
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands	1,797	1,646	1,532	1,981	2,110	2,521
Total Australia and Oceania	46,868	52,172	49,723	45,304	51,524	50,383
<u>Africa</u>						
Morocco	21,703	39,794	38,704	30,077	45,978	18,837
Algeria	37,197	10,475	49,907	21,029	22,703	26,993
Tunisia	12,373	22,964	20,509	32,477	27,352	28,251
Libya	2,482	2,031	2,764	4,677	3,529	4,375
UAR	190,798	97,239	137,848	32,514	7,195	19,111
Sudan	8,020	8,353	7,462	8,847	448	206
Canary Islands	6,437	7,919	9,641	8,722	5,624	6,554
Spanish Africa, n.e.c.	152	185	389	237	262	411
Mauritania	635	24	59	17	2	4
Federal Republic of Cameroon	825	1,113	1,035	982	867	417
Senegal	6,169	4,710	5,124	3,328	1,508	4,875
Guinea	6,426	9,202	3,051	197	2,967	6,470
Sierra Leone	1,077	2,825	1,785	3,296	2,265	2,888
Ivory Coast	5,587	3,271	3,701	3,983	370	700
Ghana	9,387	8,123	15,120	15,521	18,639	12,585
The Gambia 3/	---	---	26	81	183	419
Togo	401	442	273	856	284	297
Nigeria	8,774	9,318	14,046	12,860	15,641	18,911
Central African Republic	2	4	34	48	39	146
Gabon	83	41	180	93	150	127
Western Africa, n.e.c.	851	1,587	2,543	2,901	2,254	3,861
British West Africa	82	108	6	1	1	3
Madeira Islands	1,370	663	925	189	192	470
Angola	2,462	1,920	1,546	1,908	2,237	2,427
Western Portuguese Africa, n.e.c.	881	188	396	424	1,351	3,454
Liberia	8,175	7,369	8,394	8,284	9,696	8,430
Congo (Kinshasa)	14,381	25,215	17,640	19,583	14,530	6,134
Burundi-Rwanda	68	253	1,290	507	535	463
Somali Republic	116	1,031	390	1,060	1,258	2,264
Ethiopia	1,317	2,611	4,997	2,070	3,368	1,273
Afars-Issas	173	256	416	212	395	320
Uganda	225	516	405	1,021	306	383
Kenya	941	8,363	11,246	1,735	1,171	1,050
Seychelles-Dependencies	18	24	39	63	16	42
Tanzania 5/	---	2,597	3,682	3,200	1,440	1,967
Tanganyika	886	---	---	---	---	---
Zanzibar	308	---	---	---	---	---
Mauritius-Dependencies	247	205	197	481	142	537
Mozambique	229	309	714	492	691	617
Malagasy Republic	576	1,169	492	376	123	711
Republic of South Africa	36,369	25,424	59,985	30,431	26,737	24,760
Zambia, Rhodesia, and Malawi 3/	2,188	2,142	---	---	---	---
Zambia	---	---	1,207	814	828	649
Rhodesia	---	---	1,754	574	269	7
Malawi	---	---	195	252	248	116
Southern Africa, n.e.c. 6/	---	---	---	240	575	1,308
Total Africa	390,391	309,983	430,117	256,660	224,389	213,823
Total all countries	6,346,950	6,228,637	6,878,970	6,383,318	6,227,592	5,936,292

1/ Because of transshipments, the value of U.S. exports is overstated to such countries as Canada, Netherlands, and Belgium and understated to such countries as West Germany, United Kingdom, Switzerland, Ireland, Italy, Denmark, Sweden, Norway, and others. For details of transshipments through Canada, see pages 33-43.

2/ Not separately classified beginning 1966.

3/ Separately classified beginning 1966.

4/ Not separately classified 1964 and 1965.

5/ Not separately classified beginning 1965.

6/ Separately classified beginning 1967, formerly included with the Republic of South Africa.

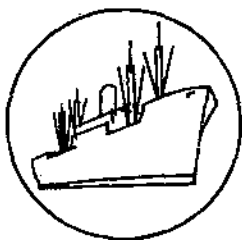
Table 4.--Transshipments of U.S. agricultural products through Canada: Estimated quantity and value by commodity and destination, calendar year 1969

Destination	Wheat		Rye		Barley		Corn		Soybeans		Flaxseed		Total
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Value
	Metric tons	1,000 dol.	Metric tons	1,000 dol.	Metric tons	1,000 dol.	Metric tons	1,000 dol.	Metric tons	1,000 dol.	Metric tons	1,000 dol.	1,000 dol.
European Community (EC):													
Belgium-Luxembourg ..	77,891	4,871	2,235	104	---	---	134,722	6,472	14,288	1,370	---	---	12,817
France	39,707	2,483	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,483
Italy	146,828	9,181	---	---	---	---	7,087	340	27,134	2,601	---	---	12,122
Netherlands	137,819	8,618	8,077	377	261	12	503,631	24,196	312,298	29,933	49,682	5,936	69,072
West Germany	31,407	1,964	---	---	---	---	184,810	8,879	101,840	9,761	18,568	2,218	22,822
Subtotal	433,652	27,117	10,312	481	261	12	830,250	39,887	455,560	43,665	68,250	8,154	119,316
European Free Trade Association (EFTA):													
Denmark	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	15,975	1,531	---	---	1,531
Finland	4,980	311	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	311
Norway	---	---	---	---	---	---	864	42	19,024	1,823	---	---	1,865
Portugal	11,893	744	---	---	---	---	30,048	1,444	---	---	---	---	2,188
Switzerland	4,300	269	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	269
United Kingdom	25,637	1,603	---	---	---	---	419,735	20,165	76,421	7,325	---	---	29,093
Subtotal	46,810	2,927	---	---	---	---	450,647	21,651	111,420	10,679	---	---	35,257
Other:													
Algeria	13,907	870	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	870
Colombia	---	---	---	---	14,304	656	---	---	---	---	---	---	656
Israel	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	30,509	2,924	---	---	2,924
Jamaica	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,759	181	---	---	---	---	181
Japan	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	195,462	18,734	---	---	18,734
Nigeria	1,225	76	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	76
Poland	---	---	---	---	---	---	5,029	242	7,484	717	---	---	959
Spain	---	---	---	---	---	---	78,029	3,749	147,345	14,122	---	---	17,871
Trinidad	---	---	---	---	---	---	178	8	---	---	---	---	8
Tunisia	---	---	---	---	8,883	408	---	---	---	---	---	---	408
Turkey	44,198	2,764	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,764
Venezuela	17,200	1,075	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,075
Subtotal	76,530	4,785	---	---	23,187	1,064	86,995	4,180	380,800	36,497	---	---	46,526
Total	556,992	34,829	10,312	481	23,448	1,076	1,367,892	65,718	947,780	90,841	68,250	8,154	201,099

Sources: Statistics Division, Board of Grain Commissioners for Canada; External Trade Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics; and Foreign Trade Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census.

Table 5.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by country of destination,
calendar year 1969

Country	Not adjusted for exports to Canada		Adjusted for exports to Canada for storage	
	Rank	Value	Rank	Value
	-- Million dollars --			
Japan	1	934	1	952
Canada	2	710	2	509
Netherlands	3	399	3	468
West Germany	4	394	4	416
United Kingdom	5	361	5	390
India	6	262	6	262
Korea, Republic of	7	235	7	235
Italy	8	206	8	219
Spain	9	144	9	162
France	10	139	11	141
South Vietnam	11	132	12	132
Belgium-Luxembourg	12	132	10	145
China, Republic of	13	107	13	107
Indonesia	14	95	14	95
Mexico	15	91	15	91
Other		1,595		1,612
Total		5,936		5,936



SPECIAL in this issue

TRANSSHIPMENTS OF U.S. AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS THROUGH CANADA

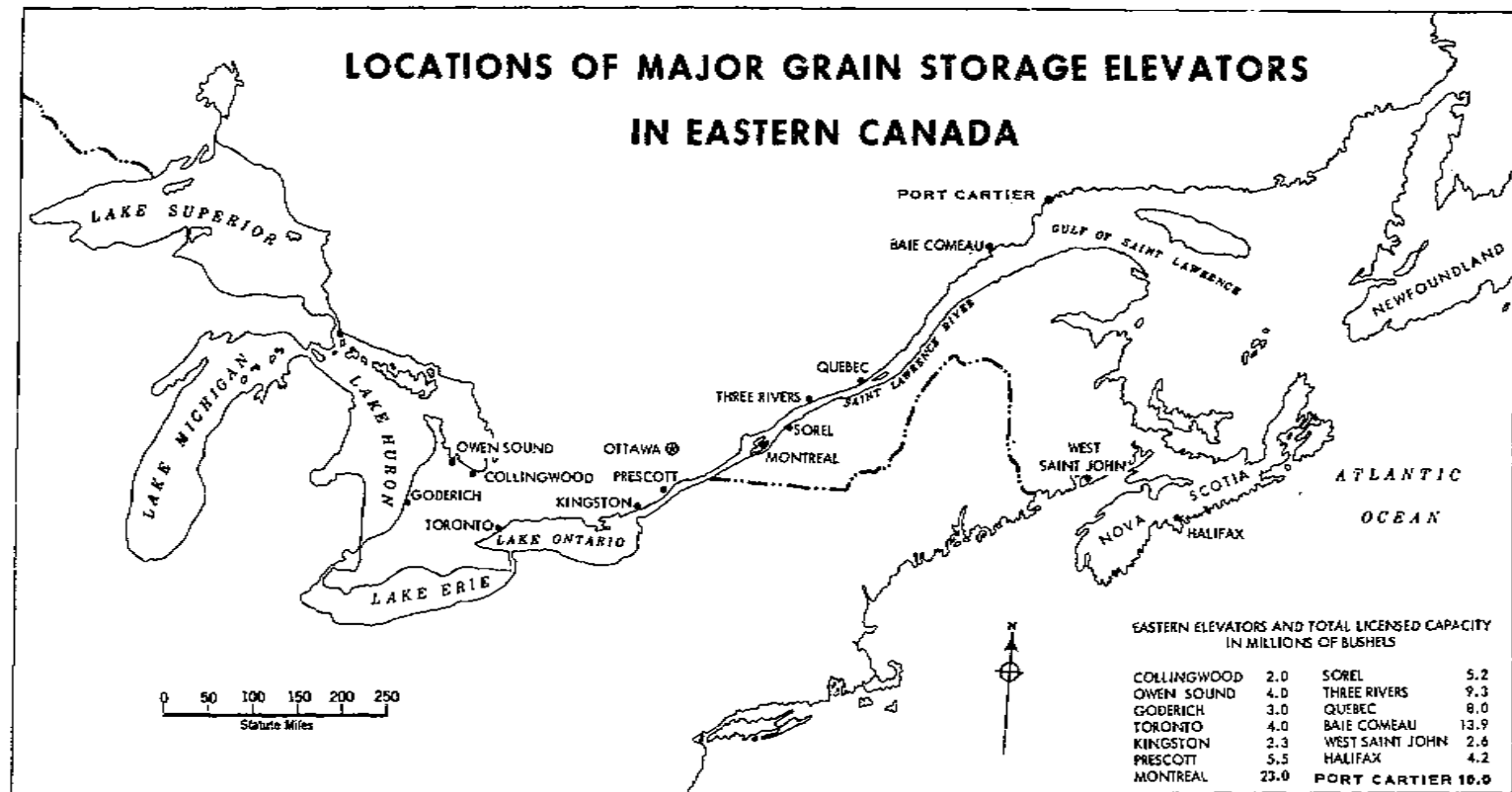
The pattern of U.S. agricultural exports by destination is changed substantially by transshipments through intermediate countries. Canada is one of the principal intransit countries for U.S. agricultural products moving in world trade. Its grain storage facilities are convenient to both exporters and deep-draft seagoing vessels. The lower St. Lawrence is linked to Great Lakes ports by a lock and canal system which opened in 1959. Grain generally moves to lower St. Lawrence ports from the U.S. Midwest in "laker" vessels of relatively shallow draft, but capable of moving up to 900,000 bushels of bulk grain per vessel. Some sales are loaded aboard seagoing vessels at Great Lakes ports for direct shipment to foreign countries. Usually these shipments are made in general-purpose vessels. Due to canal and lock sizes, many of the general-purpose vessels cannot load grain to capacity and often complete their cargoes at Montreal or at one of the lower St. Lawrence ports (fig. 6).

Movements of bulk commodities through St. Lawrence facilities are frequently reported as shipments to Canada in U.S. export statistics. These reports are based on information in shippers' export declarations indicating Canada as the intermediate destination. Final destination is not known at the time of export. Such shipments are held in bond at Canadian storage elevators for subsequent transshipment. Total U.S. agricultural exports to Canada are therefore overstated annually by several million dollars. Value has ranged from about \$3 million during the first year the Seaway was opened to over \$200 million in 1969 (fig. 7).

In this article, supplementary data are provided for use in adjusting U.S. agricultural exports by country of destination. Statistical tables present volume and value information based on reports by Canadian authorities. Volume is shown in bushels so that the user can apply amounts to U.S. export data without conversion from metric units. Also, the bushel is a common unit employed by both U.S. and Canadian agencies in their statistical reports. The value of transshipments was derived from free-on-board (f.o.b.) or free alongside (f.a.s.) export unit values to Canada. This report supplements and revises an article which appeared in the December 1966 issue of this publication. Tables are currently being published annually in the fall and spring on transshipments through Canada by country of destination.

Table 6 summarizes U.S. agricultural exports to Canada for the 1959-69 period and adjusts such exports for transshipments. These transshipments include all known commodity movements, namely wheat, corn (maize), barley, rye, oats, sorghum, soybeans, and flaxseed. Shipments through Canada of wheat, barley, rye, and flaxseed are assumed to be intransit since that country produces these items and imposes import restrictions through licensing procedures. Large portions of U.S. corn and soybean shipments move to other countries through Canada, but some enter into Canadian consumption as well.

Figure 6



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. ERS 4727-70 (4) ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE

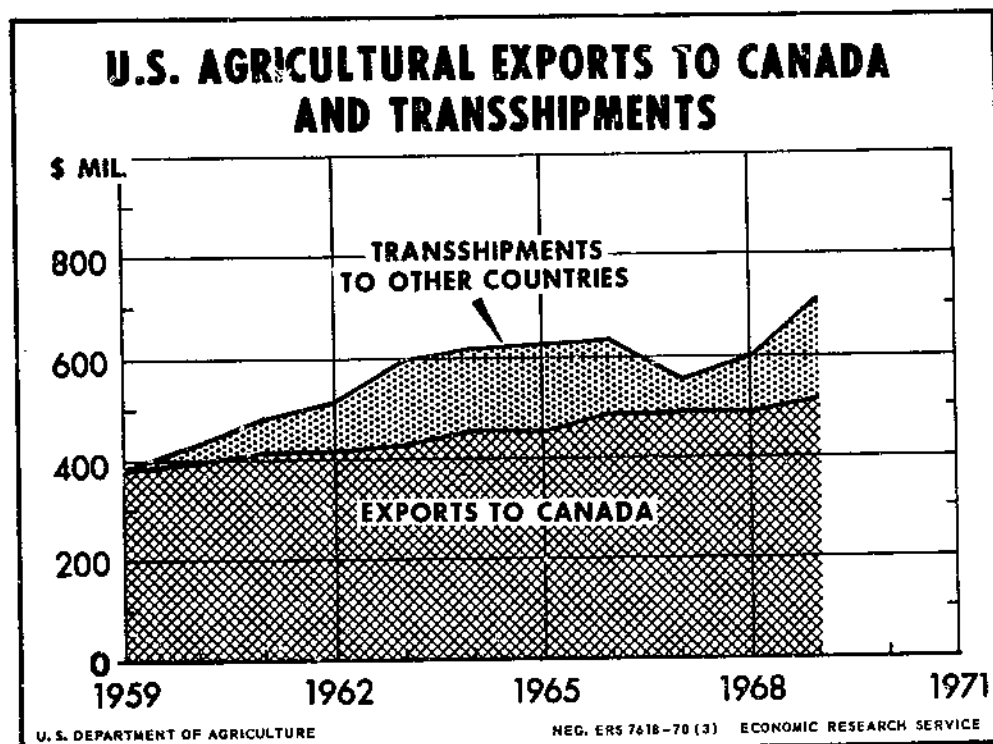


Figure 7

Table 6.--U.S. agricultural exports to Canada adjusted for transshipments:
Value, calendar years 1959-69

Year	Unadjusted U.S. agricultural exports to Canada ^{1/}	Transshipments from Canada ^{2/}	Adjusted U.S. agricultural exports to Canada
-- 1,000 dollars --			
1959	384,590	3,349	381,241
1960	432,297	36,760	395,537
1961	490,708	75,602	415,106
1962	511,712	97,475	414,237
1963	596,527	171,860	424,667
1964	615,092	160,095	454,997
1965	619,699	176,415	443,284
1966	625,644	140,015	485,629
1967	555,966	71,065	484,901
1968	595,218	109,258	485,960
1969 ^{3/}	710,221	201,099	509,122

^{1/} As reported by the U.S. Census Bureau.

^{2/} Estimated from quantity data reported by the Statistics Division, Board of Grain Commissioners for Canada.

^{3/} Preliminary.

The proportion varies each year for grains and oilseeds exported from Lakes ports and further transshipped from Canada. It was about 25 percent in 1966-68 but rose to 46 percent in 1969. Principal intransit locations in Canada are Montreal, Three Rivers, Quebec City, Baie Comeau, and Port Cartier.

During the first 4 years of seaway operation, transshipments expanded at a rapid rate, roughly doubling each year. The pace then leveled at \$160-\$170 million for 2 years. A sharp contraction took place in 1967 due to strikes by seaway workers and grain handlers at some locations. A shift in grain sales to direct shipments took place during that season, along with a general decline in Great Lakes movements. For example, grain inspections from Lakes ports dropped to less than 200 million bushels in 1967, compared with 300 million the year before and with about 250 million in both 1968 and 1969. At the same time, transshipments from Canadian ports totaled only 45 million bushels in 1967. This contrasts with 76 million bushels a year earlier, 66 million in 1968, and 113 million bushels in 1969.

The percentage of total U.S. agricultural exports to Canada intransit to other countries gained steadily in the early years and reached a high of 29 percent during 1963. It ranged between 22 and 28 percent over the next 3 years, but fell to 13 percent in 1967. Subsequently, in 1968 and 1969, intransit shipments through Canada accounted for 19 percent of the total value in 1968 and 28 percent in 1969.

Most of the intransit shipments through Canada move to West European countries -- mainly Holland, the United Kingdom, and Belgium. Holland and Belgium are transshipment points also, for ports there reship agricultural products to northern and central European locations. Other destinations for intransit goods include the Mediterranean area, Africa, Latin America, and Asia. To adjust U.S. agricultural exports by destination, deduct transshipments through Canada from that country's share and distribute them to their respective destinations shown in tables 7 through 27.

Table 7.--Transshipments of U.S. agricultural products through Canada: Estimated quantity and value by commodity and destination, calendar year 1959 (revised)

Destination	Wheat		Corn		Barley		Soybeans		Flaxseed		Total
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Value
	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
European Community (EC):											
Belgium-Luxembourg ...	---	---	53	66	---	---	---	---	25	87	153
France	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	56	195	195
Netherlands	91	160	72	90	---	---	---	---	94	327	577
West Germany	---	---	---	---	18	16	---	---	---	---	16
Subtotal	91	160	125	156	18	16	---	---	175	609	941
European Free Trade Association (EFTA):											
Denmark	---	---	---	---	26	23	---	---	---	---	23
United Kingdom	558	982	627	785	---	---	140	311	---	---	2,078
Subtotal	558	982	627	785	26	23	140	311	---	---	2,101
Other:											
Ireland	---	---	60	75	---	---	---	---	---	---	75
Venezuela	132	232	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	232
Subtotal	132	232	60	75	---	---	---	---	---	---	307
Total	781	1,374	812	1,016	44	39	140	311	175	609	3,349

Table 8.--Transshipments of U.S. agricultural products through Canada: Estimated quantity and value by commodity and destination, calendar year 1960 (revised)

Destination	Wheat		Corn		Barley		Soybeans		Flaxseed		Total
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Value
	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
European Community (EC):											
Belgium-Luxembourg ...	337	630	528	627	---	---	502	1,089	---	---	2,346
France	---	---	217	258	---	---	---	---	42	128	386
Italy	---	---	29	34	---	---	---	---	93	284	318
Netherlands	838	1,567	2,727	3,239	---	---	1,979	4,294	---	---	9,100
West Germany	18	34	550	653	---	---	464	1,007	---	---	1,694
Subtotal	1,193	2,231	4,051	4,811	---	---	2,945	6,390	135	412	13,844
European Free Trade Association (EFTA):											
Denmark	---	---	---	---	---	---	433	939	---	---	939
Norway	---	---	---	---	---	---	39	85	---	---	85
Portugal	355	664	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	664
United Kingdom	2,096	3,919	7,823	9,291	---	---	821	1,781	---	---	14,991
Subtotal	2,451	4,583	7,823	9,291	---	---	1,293	2,805	---	---	16,679
Other:											
Cyprus	410	767	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	767
Ireland	34	64	121	144	---	---	---	---	---	---	208
Israel	512	957	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	957
Philippines	160	299	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	299
Poland	2,106	3,940	56	66	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,006
Subtotal	3,222	6,027	177	210	---	---	---	---	---	---	6,237
Total	6,866	12,841	12,051	14,312	---	---	4,238	9,195	135	412	36,760

Table 9.--Transshipments of U.S. agricultural products through Canada: Estimated quantity and value by commodity and destination, calendar year 1961 (revised)

Destination	Wheat		Corn		Barley		Grain sorghums		Soybeans		Total
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Value
	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
European Community (EC):											
Belgium-Luxembourg	776	1,669	369	430	---	---	---	---	689	1,785	3,884
France	2,257	4,855	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,855
Italy	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	437	1,132	1,132
Netherlands	1,331	2,863	2,887	3,361	---	---	87	105	3,352	8,681	15,010
West Germany	478	1,028	1,204	1,401	---	---	---	---	858	2,222	4,651
Subtotal	4,842	10,415	4,460	5,192	---	---	87	105	5,336	13,820	29,532
European Free Trade Association (EFTA):											
Denmark	---	---	145	169	2	2	---	---	1,344	3,481	3,652
Portugal	510	1,097	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,097
United Kingdom	1,364	2,934	12,336	14,359	---	---	---	---	1,018	2,636	19,929
Subtotal	1,874	4,031	12,481	14,528	2	2	---	---	2,362	6,117	24,678
Other:											
Algeria	3,194	6,870	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6,870
British West Indies	---	---	5	6	---	---	---	---	---	---	6
Dominican Republic	220	473	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	473
Egypt (UAR)	938	2,018	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,018
Ireland	68	146	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	146
Israel	---	---	8	9	192	188	---	---	1,302	3,372	3,569
Tunisia	157	338	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	338
Turkey	1,456	3,132	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,132
Spain	78	168	1,801	2,096	2,468	2,428	---	---	---	---	4,692
Other	---	---	127	148	---	---	---	---	---	---	148
Subtotal	6,111	13,145	1,941	2,259	2,660	2,616	---	---	1,302	3,372	21,392
Total	12,827	27,591	18,882	21,979	2,662	2,618	87	105	9,000	23,309	75,602

Table 10.--Transshipments of U.S. agricultural products through Canada: Estimated quantity and value by commodity and destination, calendar year 1962 (revised)

Destination	Wheat		Corn		Barley		Oats		Soybeans		Total
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Value
	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
European Community (EC):											
Belgium-Luxembourg	609	1,260	885	1,037	---	---	---	---	1,305	3,254	5,551
France	1,244	2,574	---	---	57	65	---	---	64	159	2,798
Italy	---	---	---	---	506	572	---	---	---	---	572
Netherlands	489	1,012	2,640	3,094	817	923	114	78	3,699	9,223	14,330
West Germany	827	1,712	485	569	1,040	1,175	---	---	1,291	3,219	6,675
Subtotal	3,169	6,558	4,010	4,700	2,420	2,735	114	78	6,359	15,855	29,926
European Free Trade Association (EFTA):											
Denmark	---	---	212	249	364	411	---	---	1,490	3,715	4,375
Portugal	981	2,030	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,030
Switzerland	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	468	1,167	1,167
United Kingdom	3,600	7,449	25,206	29,542	---	---	---	---	1,230	3,066	40,057
Subtotal	4,581	9,479	25,418	29,791	364	411	---	---	3,188	7,948	47,629
Other:											
Algeria	188	389	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	389
Bahamas	---	---	4	5	---	---	---	---	---	---	5
British West Indies	---	---	11	13	---	---	---	---	---	---	13
Dominican Republic	185	383	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	383
Haiti	404	836	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	836
Ireland	13	27	25	29	---	---	---	---	---	---	56
Israel	---	---	873	1,023	942	1,064	---	---	1,881	4,690	6,777
Japan	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	653	1,628	1,628
Mozambique	295	610	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	610
Nigeria	442	915	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	915
Philippines	849	1,757	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,757
Spain	1,365	2,824	512	600	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,424
Venezuela	354	733	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	733
Yugoslavia	1,157	2,394	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,394
Subtotal	5,252	10,868	1,425	1,670	942	1,064	---	---	2,534	6,318	19,920
Total	13,002	26,905	30,853	36,161	3,726	4,210	114	78	12,081	30,121	97,475

Table 11.--Transshipments of U.S. agricultural products through Canada: Estimated quantity and value by commodity and destination, calendar year 1963 (revised)

Destination	Wheat		Corn		Barley		Rye		Oats		Soybeans		Total
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Value
	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
European Community (EC):													
Belgium-Luxembourg	3,741	6,907	2,813	3,630	79	74	---	---	---	---	918	2,451	13,062
France	269	496	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	496
Italy	---	---	5,542	7,152	2,420	2,255	---	---	---	---	1,166	3,114	12,521
Netherlands	3,994	7,374	16,970	21,901	140	130	2,043	2,631	140	96	6,061	16,185	48,317
West Germany	2,150	3,970	1,137	1,468	231	215	550	708	73	50	2,001	5,343	11,754
Subtotal	10,154	18,747	26,462	34,151	2,870	2,674	2,593	3,339	213	146	10,146	27,093	86,150
European Free Trade Association (EFTA):													
Denmark	---	---	50	64	301	280	---	---	86	59	---	---	403
Portugal	1,112	2,053	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,053
United Kingdom	2,275	4,201	20,804	26,849	725	676	---	---	---	1,---	1,342	3,584	35,310
Subtotal	3,387	6,254	20,854	26,913	1,026	956	---	---	86	59	1,342	3,584	37,766
Other:													
Brazil	108	199	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	199
Egypt (UAR)	4,719	8,713	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	8,713
Hungary	511	944	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	944
Ireland	242	447	605	781	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,228
Israel	---	---	---	---	1,173	1,093	---	---	---	---	1,154	3,081	4,174
Jamaica	---	---	14	18	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	18
Japan	---	---	---	---	101	94	---	---	---	---	2,207	5,893	5,987
Jordan	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	492	1,314	1,314
Leeward and Windward Islands	---	---	5	6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6
Mozambique	413	763	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	763
Nigeria	507	936	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	936
Poland	2,440	4,505	871	1,124	844	786	---	---	---	---	---	---	6,415
South Africa	707	1,305	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,305
Spain	729	1,346	6,097	7,869	---	---	---	---	---	---	134	358	9,573
Trinidad	---	---	20	26	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	26
Turkey	903	1,667	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,667
Venezuela	1,070	1,976	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,976
Yugoslavia	1,279	2,361	152	196	---	---	---	---	209	143	---	---	2,700
Subtotal	13,628	25,162	7,764	10,020	2,118	1,973	---	---	209	143	3,987	10,646	47,944
Total	27,169	50,163	55,080	71,084	6,014	5,603	2,593	3,339	508	348	15,475	41,323	171,860

Table 12.--Transshipments of U.S. agricultural products through Canada: Estimated quantity and value by commodity and destination, calendar year 1964 (revised)

Destination	Wheat		Corn		Barley		Rye		Soybeans		Flaxseed		Total
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Value
	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
European Community (EC):													
Belgium-Luxembourg	700	1,276	2,295	2,938	---	---	---	---	360	952	---	---	5,166
France	282	514	134	171	---	---	---	---	291	769	---	---	1,454
Italy	---	---	1,456	1,864	2,690	2,633	---	---	846	2,236	---	---	6,733
Netherlands	1,494	2,723	17,618	22,551	262	256	46	60	6,285	16,611	54	236	42,437
West Germany	545	993	4,733	6,058	1,393	1,363	144	189	2,132	5,635	---	---	14,238
Subtotal	3,021	5,506	26,236	33,582	4,345	4,252	190	249	9,914	26,203	54	236	70,028
European Free Trade Association (EFTA):													
Austria	---	---	691	884	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	884
Denmark	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,015	10,612	---	---	10,612
Norway	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	167	441	---	---	441
Portugal	1,142	2,081	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,081
United Kingdom	846	1,542	23,163	29,649	---	---	81	106	1,409	3,724	---	---	35,021
Subtotal	1,988	3,623	23,854	30,533	---	---	81	106	5,591	14,777	---	---	49,039
Other:													
Czechoslovakia	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	108	286	---	---	286
East Germany	387	705	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	705
Hungary	661	1,205	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,205
Ireland	84	153	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	153
Israel	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	834	2,204	---	---	2,204
Japan	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,459	9,142	---	---	9,142
Malta	---	---	96	123	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	123
Nigeria	251	457	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	457
Poland	1,640	2,989	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,989
Spain	444	809	2,495	3,194	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,003
Spanish Africa	1,326	2,417	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,417
U.S.S.R.	4,121	7,511	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7,511
Yugoslavia	3,746	6,828	2,347	3,004	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	9,832
Subtotal	12,660	23,074	4,938	6,321	---	---	---	---	4,401	11,632	---	---	41,027
Total	17,669	32,203	55,028	70,436	4,345	4,252	271	355	19,906	52,612	54	236	160,094

Table 13.--Transshipments of U.S. agricultural products through Canada: Estimated quantity and value by commodity and destination, calendar year 1965 (revised)

Destination	Wheat		Corn		Barley		Rye		Soybeans		Total
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Value
	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
European Community (EC):											
Belgium-Luxembourg	793	1,221	4,961	6,499	---	---	---	---	72	199	7,919
France	1,372	2,112	---	---	---	---	---	---	95	262	2,374
Italy	902	1,389	7,592	9,945	1,772	1,960	---	---	1,988	5,487	18,781
Netherlands	3,215	4,948	20,734	27,162	307	340	---	---	5,351	14,769	47,219
West Germany	274	422	2,145	2,810	736	814	---	---	941	2,597	6,643
Subtotal	6,556	10,092	35,432	46,416	2,815	3,114	---	---	8,447	23,314	82,936
European Free Trade Association (EFTA):											
Austria	---	---	---	---	---	---	291	364	---	---	364
Denmark	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,134	8,650	8,650
United Kingdom	5,185	7,982	17,708	23,197	437	484	---	---	1,880	5,189	36,852
Subtotal	5,185	7,982	17,708	23,197	437	484	291	364	5,014	13,839	45,866
Other:											
British West Indies	---	---	8	10	---	---	---	---	---	---	10
Ireland	717	1,104	239	313	133	147	---	---	---	---	1,564
Israel	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,029	2,840	2,840
Japan	---	---	54	71	---	---	---	---	4,192	11,570	11,641
Nigeria	373	574	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	574
Spain	485	747	10,850	14,214	---	---	---	---	1,118	3,085	18,046
Trinidad	200	308	21	28	---	---	---	---	462	1,275	1,611
U.S.S.R.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,441	3,977	3,977
Venezuela	64	98	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	98
Yugoslavia	4,711	7,252	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7,252
Subtotal	6,550	10,083	11,772	14,635	133	147	---	---	8,242	22,747	47,613
Total	18,291	28,157	64,312	84,249	3,385	3,745	291	364	21,703	59,900	176,415

Table 14.--Transshipments of U.S. agricultural products through Canada: Estimated quantity and value by commodity and destination, calendar year 1966 (revised)

Destination	Wheat		Barley		Oats		Corn		Soybeans		Total
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Value
	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
European Community (EC):											
Belgium-Luxembourg	227	425	---	---	---	---	1,226	1,695	---	---	2,120
France	1,001	1,876	---	---	---	---	---	---	120	379	2,255
Italy	402	754	3,437	4,164	817	561	3,405	4,707	2,455	7,762	17,948
Netherlands	3,239	6,071	64	78	199	137	13,108	18,122	3,861	12,207	36,615
West Germany	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,978	2,735	37	117	2,852
Subtotal	4,869	9,126	3,501	4,242	1,016	698	15,717	27,259	6,473	20,465	61,790
European Free Trade Association (EFTA):											
Denmark	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	190	601	60
Norway	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	101	319	319
Portugal	396	742	---	---	---	---	400	553	---	---	1,295
United Kingdom	2,526	4,735	---	---	---	---	12,796	17,690	1,080	3,414	25,839
Subtotal	2,922	5,477	---	---	---	---	13,196	18,243	1,371	4,334	28,054
Other:											
Algeria	2,009	3,766	---	---	69	47	---	---	---	---	3,813
Egypt	1,686	3,160	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	13,360
India	5,764	10,804	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	10,804
Japan	---	---	---	---	---	---	173	239	3,562	11,261	11,500
Pakistan	1,568	2,959	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,939
Spain	669	1,254	---	---	---	---	3,419	4,727	3,017	9,538	15,519
Taiwan	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	355	1,122	1,122
Tunisia	---	---	461	558	148	102	---	---	---	---	660
Yugoslavia	---	---	---	---	---	---	473	654	---	---	654
Subtotal	11,696	21,923	461	558	217	149	4,065	5,620	6,934	21,921	50,171
Total	19,487	36,526	3,962	4,800	1,233	847	36,978	51,122	14,778	46,720	140,015

Table 15.--Transshipments of U.S. agricultural products through Canada: Estimated quantity and value by commodity and destination, calendar year 1967 (revised)

Destination	Wheat		Rye		Barley		Oats		Corn		Soybeans		Flaxseed		Total
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Value
	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
European Community (EC):															
Belgium-Luxembourg	537	882	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,785	2,279	73	202	---	---	3,363
France	731	1,200	---	---	---	---	---	---	36	46	---	---	---	---	1,246
Italy	1,163	1,910	---	---	779	875	441	325	42	54	1,420	3,935	---	---	7,009
Netherlands	2,592	4,256	25	33	---	---	---	---	5,029	6,422	1,122	3,109	301	896	14,716
West Germany	415	681	94	122	193	218	237	174	3,151	4,024	285	790	871	2,593	8,602
Subtotal	5,438	8,929	119	155	972	1,093	678	499	10,043	12,825	2,900	8,036	1,172	3,489	35,026
European Free Trade Association (EFTA):															
Norway	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	81	225	---	---	225
United Kingdom	1,112	1,826	---	---	---	---	---	---	7,152	9,133	458	1,269	---	---	12,228
Subtotal	1,112	1,826	---	---	---	---	---	---	7,152	9,133	539	1,494	---	---	12,453
Other:															
Algeria	1,946	3,195	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,195
Barbados	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4	5	---	---	---	---	5
India	1,356	2,226	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,226
Israel	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,143	3,167	---	---	3,167
Japan	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,170	3,242	---	---	3,242
Nigeria	101	166	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	166
Pakistan	975	1,601	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,601
Poland	---	---	---	---	202	227	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	227
Spain	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,304	3,613	---	---	3,613
Taiwan	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	111	308	---	---	308
Tunisia	950	1,560	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,560
Yugoslavia	2,603	4,274	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,274
Subtotal	7,931	13,022	---	---	202	227	---	---	4	5	3,728	10,330	---	---	23,584
Total	14,481	23,777	119	155	1,174	1,320	678	499	17,199	21,963	7,167	19,860	1,172	3,489	71,063

Table 16.--Transshipments of U.S. agricultural products through Canada: Estimated quantity and value by commodity and destination, calendar year 1968 (revised)

Destination	Wheat		Rye		Barley		Corn		Soybeans		Flaxseed		Total
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Value
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	<u>bushels</u>	<u>dollars</u>	<u>bushels</u>	<u>dollars</u>	<u>bushels</u>	<u>dollars</u>	<u>bushels</u>	<u>dollars</u>	<u>bushels</u>	<u>dollars</u>	<u>bushels</u>	<u>dollars</u>	<u>dollars</u>
European Community (EC):													
Belgium-Luxembourg ..	2,074	3,425	---	---	---	---	697	801	255	680	---	---	4,906
France	912	1,506	---	---	---	---	210	241	---	---	---	---	1,747
Italy	6,663	11,004	---	---	159	139	894	1,027	1,341	3,575	---	---	15,745
Netherlands	9,945	16,424	---	---	---	---	15,303	17,577	3,804	10,142	788	2,364	46,507
West Germany	1,357	2,241	---	---	---	---	2,699	3,100	1,562	4,165	---	---	9,506
Subtotal	20,951	34,600	---	---	159	139	19,803	22,746	6,962	18,562	788	2,364	78,611
European Free Trade Association (EFTA):													
Denmark	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	97	259	---	---	259
Norway	762	1,258	134	169	---	---	190	218	170	453	---	---	2,098
Portugal	---	---	---	---	---	---	66	76	---	---	---	---	76
Switzerland	234	387	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	387
United Kingdom	1,524	2,517	---	---	---	---	3,607	4,143	888	2,367	---	---	9,027
Subtotal	2,520	4,162	134	169	---	---	3,863	4,437	1,155	3,079	---	---	11,847
Other:													
Algeria	921	1,521	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,521
Colombia	---	---	---	---	403	353	---	---	---	---	---	---	353
Cyprus	---	---	---	---	61	54	82	94	---	---	---	---	148
India	496	819	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	819
Japan	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,821	10,187	---	---	10,187
Spain	---	---	---	---	---	---	493	566	1,427	3,805	---	---	4,371
Taiwan	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	244	651	---	---	651
Venezuela	575	950	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	950
Subtotal	1,992	3,290	---	---	464	407	575	660	5,492	14,643	---	---	19,000
Total	25,463	42,052	134	169	623	546	24,241	27,843	13,609	36,284	788	2,364	109,258

Table 17.--Transshipments of U.S. agricultural products through Canada: Estimated quantity and value by commodity and destination, calendar year 1969

Destination	Wheat		Rye		Barley		Corn		Soybeans		Flaxseed		Total
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Value
	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
European Community (EC):													
Belgium-Luxembourg	2,862	4,871	88	104	---	---	5,304	6,472	525	1,370	---	---	12,817
France	1,459	2,483	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,483
Italy	5,395	9,181	---	---	---	---	279	340	997	2,601	---	---	12,122
Netherlands	5,064	8,618	318	377	12	12	19,828	24,196	11,475	29,933	1,956	5,936	69,072
West Germany	1,154	1,964	---	---	---	---	7,276	8,879	3,742	9,761	731	2,218	22,822
Subtotal	15,934	27,117	406	481	12	12	32,687	39,887	16,739	43,665	2,687	8,154	119,316
European Free Trade Association (EFTA):													
Denmark	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	587	1,531	---	---	1,531
Finland	183	311	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	311
Norway	---	---	---	---	---	---	34	42	699	1,823	---	---	1,865
Portugal	437	744	---	---	---	---	1,183	1,444	---	---	---	---	2,188
Switzerland	158	269	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	269
United Kingdom	942	1,603	---	---	---	---	16,525	20,165	2,808	7,325	---	---	29,093
Subtotal	1,720	2,927	---	---	---	---	17,742	21,651	4,094	10,679	---	---	35,257
Other:													
Algeria	511	870	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	870
Colombia	---	---	---	---	657	656	---	---	---	---	---	---	656
Israel	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,121	2,924	---	---	2,924
Jamaica	---	---	---	---	---	---	148	181	---	---	---	---	181
Japan	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7,182	18,734	---	---	18,734
Nigeria	45	76	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	76
Poland	---	---	---	---	---	---	198	242	275	717	---	---	959
Spain	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,072	3,749	5,414	14,122	---	---	17,871
Trinidad	---	---	---	---	---	---	7	8	---	---	---	---	8
Tunisia	---	---	---	---	408	408	---	---	---	---	---	---	408
Turkey	1,624	2,764	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,764
Venezuela	632	1,075	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,075
Subtotal	2,812	4,785	---	---	1,065	1,064	3,425	4,180	13,992	36,497	---	---	46,526
Total	20,466	34,829	406	481	1,077	1,076	53,845	65,718	34,825	90,841	2,687	8,154	201,099

Table 18.--Transshipments of U.S. agricultural products through Canada: Estimated quantity and value by commodity and destination, fiscal year 1960 (revised)

Destination	Wheat		Corn		Barley		Soybeans		Flaxseed		Total
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Value
	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
European Community (EC):											
Belgium-Luxembourg . . .	101	185	164	202	---	---	168	367	25	88	842
France	---	---	217	267	---	---	---	---	56	196	463
Netherlands	780	1,427	940	1,158	---	---	659	1,440	173	608	4,633
West Germany	18	33	81	100	---	---	74	162	---	---	295
Subtotal	899	1,645	1,402	1,727	---	---	901	1,969	254	892	6,233
European Free Trade Association (EFTA):											
United Kingdom	1,066	1,951	3,362	4,142	---	---	323	706	---	---	6,799
Subtotal	1,066	1,951	3,362	4,142	---	---	323	706	---	---	6,799
Other:											
Ireland	---	---	181	223	---	---	---	---	---	---	223
Poland	---	---	---	---	51	50	---	---	---	---	50
Subtotal	---	---	181	223	51	50	---	---	---	---	273
Total	1,965	3,596	4,945	6,092	51	50	1,224	2,675	254	892	13,305

Table 19.--Transshipments of U.S. agricultural products through Canada: Estimated quantity and value by commodity and destination, fiscal year 1961 (revised)

Destination	Wheat		Corn		Barley		Soybeans		Flaxseed		Total
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Value
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	<u>bushels</u>	<u>dollars</u>	<u>bushels</u>	<u>dollars</u>	<u>bushels</u>	<u>dollars</u>	<u>bushels</u>	<u>dollars</u>	<u>bushels</u>	<u>dollars</u>	<u>dollars</u>
European Community (EC):											
Belgium-Luxembourg ...	315	606	444	516	59	56	509	1,223	---	---	2,401
France	92	177	---	---	38	36	---	---	---	---	213
Italy	---	---	29	34	---	---	---	---	---	---	34
Netherlands	1,139	2,193	2,062	2,395	---	---	2,319	5,573	125	366	10,527
West Germany	---	---	513	596	80	75	733	1,762	---	---	2,433
Subtotal	1,546	2,976	3,048	3,541	177	167	3,561	8,558	125	366	15,608
European Free Trade Association (EFTA):											
Denmark	---	---	145	168	2	2	1,368	3,287	---	---	3,457
Norway	---	---	---	---	---	---	39	94	---	---	94
Portugal	864	1,663	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,663
United Kingdom	1,733	3,336	9,405	10,923	---	---	1,438	3,456	---	---	17,715
Subtotal	2,597	4,999	9,550	11,091	2	2	2,845	6,837	---	---	22,929
Other:											
Algeria	456	878	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	878
Cyprus	411	791	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	791
Dominican Republic ...	112	216	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	216
Ireland	101	194	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	194
Israel	513	988	8	9	192	181	1,302	3,129	---	---	4,307
Philippines	160	308	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	308
Poland	3,113	5,992	56	65	102	96	---	---	---	---	6,153
Spain	78	150	217	252	798	751	---	---	---	---	1,153
Tunisia	384	739	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	739
Subtotal	5,328	10,256	281	326	1,092	1,028	1,302	3,129	---	---	14,739
Total	9,471	18,231	12,879	14,958	1,271	1,197	7,708	18,524	125	366	53,276

Table 20.--Transshipments of U.S. agricultural products through Canada: Estimated quantity and value by commodity and destination, fiscal year 1962 (revised)

Destination	Wheat		Corn		Barley		Soybeans		Total
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Value
	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
European Community (EC):									
Belgium-Luxembourg	1,037	2,290	548	640	99	106	1,421	3,526	6,562
France	1,585	3,501	---	---	---	---	64	159	3,660
Italy	---	---	---	---	232	247	437	1,085	1,332
Netherlands	1,904	4,206	2,796	3,262	378	403	2,764	6,859	14,730
West Germany	616	1,361	1,404	1,638	456	487	670	1,663	5,149
Subtotal	5,142	11,358	4,748	5,540	1,165	1,243	5,356	13,292	31,433
European Free Trade Association (EFTA):									
Denmark	---	---	212	248	364	388	1,179	2,926	3,562
United Kingdom	3,028	6,688	18,905	22,058	---	---	676	1,678	30,424
Subtotal	3,028	6,688	19,117	22,306	364	388	1,855	4,604	33,986
Other:									
Algeria	1,976	4,365	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,365
British West Indies	---	---	5	6	---	---	---	---	6
Dominican Republic	177	391	---	---	---	---	---	---	391
Egypt (UAR)	431	952	---	---	---	---	---	---	952
Ireland	22	49	---	---	---	---	---	---	49
Israel	---	---	---	---	---	---	832	2,065	2,065
Mozambique	70	155	---	---	---	---	---	---	155
Philippines	849	1,875	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,875
Spain	1,366	3,017	1,711	1,996	2,311	2,466	---	---	7,479
Switzerland	---	---	---	---	---	---	468	1,161	1,161
Tunisia	475	1,049	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,049
Venezuela	354	782	---	---	---	---	---	---	782
Subtotal	5,720	12,635	1,716	2,002	2,311	2,466	1,300	3,226	20,329
Total	13,890	30,681	25,581	29,848	3,840	4,097	8,511	21,122	85,748

Table 21.--Transshipments of U.S. agricultural products through Canada: Estimated quantity and value by commodity and destination, fiscal year 1963 (revised)

Destination	Wheat		Corn		Barley		Rye		Soybeans		Total
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Value
	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
European Community (EC):											
Belgium-Luxembourg	283	572	2,006	2,423	79	81	---	---	774	1,951	5,027
France	1,495	3,022	---	---	57	59	---	---	---	---	3,081
Italy	---	---	2,311	2,791	413	427	---	---	856	2,158	5,376
Netherlands	1,240	2,506	8,078	9,757	370	382	---	---	4,270	10,766	23,411
West Germany	1,982	4,006	1,298	1,568	804	831	418	490	1,647	4,153	11,048
Subtotal	5,000	10,106	13,693	16,539	1,723	1,780	418	490	7,547	19,028	47,943
European Free Trade Association (EFTA):											
Denmark	---	---	50	60	301	311	---	---	720	1,815	2,186
Portugal	981	1,983	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,983
United Kingdom	2,446	4,944	25,046	30,251	372	384	---	---	852	2,148	37,727
Subtotal	3,427	6,927	25,096	30,311	673	695	---	---	1,572	3,963	41,896
Other:											
British West Indies	---	---	19	23	---	---	---	---	---	---	23
Dominican Republic	116	234	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	234
Haiti	404	817	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	817
Ireland	39	79	630	761	---	---	---	---	---	---	840
Israel	---	---	873	1,054	1,565	1,617	---	---	1,376	3,469	6,140
Japan	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	985	2,483	2,483
Jordan	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	492	1,241	1,241
Mozambique	224	453	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	453
Nigeria	442	893	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	893
Poland	889	1,797	---	---	581	600	---	---	---	---	2,397
Spain	499	1,008	3,188	3,850	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,858
Trinidad	---	---	17	21	---	---	---	---	---	---	21
Turkey	903	1,825	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,825
Venezuela	328	663	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	663
Subtotal	3,844	7,769	4,727	5,709	2,146	2,217	---	---	2,853	7,193	22,888
Total	12,271	24,802	43,516	52,559	4,542	4,692	418	490	11,972	30,184	112,727

Table 22.--Transshipments of U.S. agricultural products through Canada: Estimated quantity and value by commodity and destination, fiscal year 1964 (revised)

Destination	Wheat		Corn		Barley		Rye		Oats		Soybeans		Total
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Value
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	bushels	dollars	bushels	dollars	bushels	dollars	bushels	dollars	bushels	dollars	bushels	dollars	dollars
European Community (EC):													
Belgium-Luxembourg	3,146	5,958	1,239	1,608	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7,566
France	826	1,564	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,564
Italy	---	---	2,087	2,709	628	572	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,281
Netherlands	9,061	17,160	18,660	24,223	821	748	1,529	2,012	354	240	2,775	7,366	51,749
West Germany	1,253	2,373	250	325	12	11	466	613	---	---	340	903	4,225
Subtotal	14,286	27,055	22,236	28,865	1,461	1,331	1,995	2,625	354	240	3,115	8,269	68,385
European Free Trade Association (EFTA):													
Denmark	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,058	2,809	2,809
Portugal	781	1,479	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,479
United Kingdom	1,636	3,098	15,667	20,338	379	345	230	303	---	---	1,540	4,088	28,172
Subtotal	2,417	4,577	15,667	20,338	379	345	230	303	---	---	2,598	6,897	32,460
Other:													
Brazil	108	205	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	205
Egypt (UAR)	5,922	11,215	320	415	---	---	---	---	---	---	196	520	12,150
Hungary	661	1,252	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,252
Ireland	194	367	4,909	6,373	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6,740
Israel	---	---	---	---	550	501	---	---	---	---	827	2,195	2,696
Japan	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,990	5,283	5,283
Madeira Islands	331	627	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	627
Mozambique	413	782	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	782
Nigeria	758	1,436	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,436
Poland	3,003	5,687	---	---	1,589	1,448	---	---	---	---	---	---	7,135
Spain	1,393	2,639	4,497	5,838	---	---	---	---	---	---	134	356	8,833
U.S.S.R.	2,445	4,630	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,630
Venezuela	742	1,405	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,405
Yugoslavia	---	---	515	668	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	668
Subtotal	15,970	30,245	10,241	13,294	2,139	1,949	---	---	---	---	3,147	8,354	53,842
Total	32,673	61,877	48,144	62,497	3,979	3,625	2,225	2,928	354	240	8,860	23,520	154,687

Table 23.--Transshipments of U.S. agricultural products through Canada: Estimated quantity and value by commodity and destination, fiscal year 1965 (revised)

Destination	Wheat		Corn		Barley		Rye		Soybeans		Total
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Value
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	<u>bushels</u>	<u>dollars</u>	<u>bushels</u>	<u>dollars</u>	<u>bushels</u>	<u>dollars</u>	<u>bushels</u>	<u>dollars</u>	<u>bushels</u>	<u>dollars</u>	<u>dollars</u>
European Community (EC):											
Belgium-Luxembourg ..	431	648	2,115	2,790	---	---	---	---	518	1,421	4,859
France	983	1,478	134	177	---	---	---	---	95	261	1,916
Italy	---	---	3,990	5,264	2,722	2,675	---	---	1,550	4,253	12,192
Netherlands	1,304	1,961	20,726	27,344	325	319	82	105	4,678	12,837	42,566
West Germany	351	528	3,849	5,078	974	957	143	183	812	2,228	8,974
Subtotal	3,069	4,615	30,814	40,653	4,021	3,951	225	288	7,653	21,000	70,507
European Free Trade Association (EFTA):											
Denmark	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	740	2,031	2,031
Portugal	564	848	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	848
United Kingdom	3,820	5,744	16,994	22,421	---	---	---	---	1,202	3,298	31,463
Subtotal	4,384	6,592	16,994	22,421	---	---	---	---	1,942	5,329	34,342
Other:											
Ireland	693	1,042	3,420	4,512	---	---	---	---	---	---	5,554
Japan	---	---	567	748	---	---	---	---	2,394	6,569	7,317
Spain	1,944	2,924	2,763	3,645	---	---	---	---	93	255	6,824
Trinidad	---	---	8	11	---	---	---	---	---	---	11
U.S.S.R.	1,677	2,522	---	---	---	---	---	---	803	2,204	4,726
Yugoslavia	6,701	10,076	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	10,076
Subtotal	11,015	16,564	6,758	8,916	---	---	---	---	3,290	9,028	34,508
Total	18,468	27,771	54,566	71,990	4,021	3,951	225	288	12,885	35,357	139,357

Table 24.--Transshipments of U.S. agricultural products through Canada: Estimated quantity and value by commodity and destination, fiscal year 1966 (revised)

Destination	Wheat		Corn		Barley		Rye		Oats		Soybeans		Total
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Value
	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
European Community (EC):													
Belgium-Luxembourg ..	804	1,321	3,427	4,465	164	193	---	---	---	---	35	100	6,079
France	390	641	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	120	341	982
Italy	902	1,482	4,423	5,763	3,033	3,568	---	---	686	462	1,634	4,651	15,926
Netherlands	3,470	5,702	16,967	22,108	224	263	28	34	---	---	5,398	15,363	43,470
West Germany	---	---	2,731	3,559	650	765	---	---	45	30	166	472	4,826
Subtotal	5,566	9,146	27,548	35,895	4,071	4,789	28	34	731	492	7,353	20,927	71,283
European Free Trade Association (EFTA):													
Austria	---	---	---	---	---	---	231	279	---	---	---	---	279
Denmark	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,397	6,822	6,822
Portugal	396	651	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	651
United Kingdom	3,400	5,586	15,112	19,691	437	514	---	---	---	---	927	2,638	28,429
Subtotal	3,796	6,237	15,112	19,691	437	514	231	279	---	---	3,324	9,460	36,181
Other:													
Algeria	389	639	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	639
British West Indies ..	---	---	7	9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	9
Ireland	108	177	239	312	133	157	---	---	---	---	---	---	646
Israel	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,029	2,929	2,929
Japan	---	---	54	70	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,126	11,743	11,813
Morocco	700	1,150	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,150
Nigeria	373	613	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	613
Panama	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	638	1,816	1,816
Spain	---	---	11,897	15,502	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,798	5,117	20,619
Trinidad	200	329	13	17	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	346
Venezuela	64	105	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	105
Yugoslavia	---	---	34	44	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	44
Subtotal	1,834	3,013	12,244	15,954	133	157	---	---	---	---	7,591	21,605	40,729
Total	11,196	18,396	54,904	71,540	4,641	5,460	259	313	731	492	18,268	51,992	148,193

Table 25.--Transshipments of U.S. agricultural products through Canada: Estimated quantity and value by commodity and destination, fiscal year 1967 (revised)

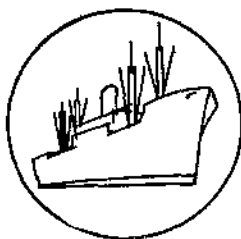
Destination	Wheat		Corn		Barley		Oats		Soybeans		Total
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Value
	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
European Community (EC):											
Belgium-Luxembourg	269	498	1,429	2,000	---	---	---	---	73	226	2,724
France	1,422	2,635	36	50	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,685
Italy	592	1,097	3,013	4,216	1,768	2,053	274	194	2,647	8,181	15,741
Netherlands	2,363	4,379	11,056	15,471	56	65	13	9	1,035	3,199	23,123
West Germany	---	---	613	858	184	214	---	---	---	---	1,072
Subtotal	4,646	8,609	16,147	22,595	2,008	2,332	287	203	3,755	11,606	45,345
European Free Trade Association (EFTA):											
Denmark	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	102	315	315
Norway	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	101	312	312
Portugal	---	---	400	560	---	---	---	---	---	---	560
United Kingdom	1,605	2,974	12,616	17,653	---	---	---	---	968	2,992	23,619
Subtotal	1,605	2,974	13,016	18,213	---	---	---	---	1,171	3,619	24,806
Other:											
Algeria	2,887	5,349	---	---	---	---	69	49	---	---	5,398
Egypt (UAR)	2,156	3,995	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,995
India	6,136	11,370	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	11,370
Japan	---	---	173	242	---	---	---	---	2,009	6,209	6,451
Korea, Republic of	494	915	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	915
Nigeria	101	187	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	187
Pakistan	2,696	4,995	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,995
Spain	669	1,240	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,208	6,825	8,065
Taiwan	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	355	1,097	1,097
Tunisia	---	---	---	---	461	535	148	105	---	---	640
Yugoslavia	1,280	2,372	439	614	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,986
Subtotal	16,419	30,423	612	856	461	535	217	154	4,572	14,131	46,099
Total	22,670	42,006	29,775	41,664	2,469	2,867	504	357	9,498	29,356	116,250

Table 26.--Transshipments of U.S. agricultural products through Canada: Estimated quantity and value by commodity and destination, fiscal year 1968 (revised)

Destination	Wheat		Barley		Corn		Oats		Rye		Flaxseed		Soybeans		Total
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Value
	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
European Community (EC):															
Belgium-Luxembourg	1,380	2,189	---	---	1,979	2,434	---	---	---	---	---	---	73	199	4,822
France	804	1,275	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,275
Italy	997	1,581	724	804	42	52	442	324	---	---	---	---	224	612	3,373
Netherlands	3,040	4,822	---	---	5,153	6,338	---	---	142	177	337	1,012	2,534	6,918	19,267
West Germany	1,375	2,181	71	79	4,294	5,281	237	174	---	---	346	1,039	500	1,365	10,119
Subtotal	7,596	12,048	795	883	11,468	14,105	679	498	142	177	683	2,051	3,331	9,094	38,856
European Free Trade Association (EFTA):															
Norway	644	1,021	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	81	221	1,242
Switzerland	4	6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6
United Kingdom	1,342	2,129	---	---	3,847	4,732	---	---	---	---	---	---	381	1,040	7,901
Subtotal	1,990	3,156	---	---	3,847	4,732	---	---	---	---	---	---	462	1,261	9,149
Other:															
Algeria	944	1,497	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,497
Barbados	---	---	---	---	4	5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5
India	4,440	7,042	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7,042
Israel	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,143	3,120	3,120
Japan	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,610	4,395	4,395
Malta	299	474	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	474
Morocco	4,132	6,553	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6,553
Poland	---	---	202	225	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	225
Spain	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,997	5,452	5,452
Taiwan	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	225	614	614
Tunisia	726	1,152	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,152
Subtotal	10,541	16,718	202	225	4	5	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,975	13,581	30,529
Total	20,127	31,922	997	1,108	15,319	18,842	679	498	142	177	683	2,051	8,768	23,936	78,534

Table 27.--Transshipments of U.S. agricultural products through Canada: Estimated quantity and value by commodity and destination, fiscal year 1969 (revised)

Destination	Wheat		Rye		Barley		Corn		Soybeans		Flaxseed		Total
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Value
	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 bushels	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
European Community (EC):													
Belgium-Luxembourg	1,664	2,801	---	---	---	---	989	1,171	734	1,940	---	---	5,912
France	804	1,353	---	---	---	---	210	248	---	---	---	---	1,601
Italy	6,403	10,776	---	---	---	---	1,173	1,389	1,737	4,592	---	---	16,757
Netherlands	4,639	7,808	30	38	---	---	20,354	24,094	8,600	22,736	1,085	3,259	57,935
West Germany	595	1,001	---	---	141	121	3,638	4,306	2,996	7,921	---	---	13,349
Subtotal	14,105	23,739	30	38	141	121	26,364	31,208	14,067	37,189	1,085	3,259	95,554
European Free Trade Association (EFTA):													
Denmark	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	97	256	---	---	256
Norway	118	199	---	---	---	---	190	225	740	1,956	---	---	2,380
Portugal	---	---	---	---	---	---	669	792	---	---	---	---	792
Switzerland	230	387	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	387
United Kingdom	1,070	1,801	---	---	---	---	8,639	10,226	1,742	4,606	---	---	16,633
Subtotal	1,418	2,387	---	---	---	---	9,498	11,243	2,579	6,818	---	---	20,448
Other:													
Algeria	697	1,173	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,173
Colombia	---	---	---	---	403	345	---	---	---	---	---	---	345
Cyprus	---	---	---	---	61	52	82	97	---	---	---	---	149
India	496	836	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	836
Israel	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,121	2,964	---	---	2,964
Jamaica	---	---	---	---	---	---	148	175	---	---	---	---	175
Japan	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5,187	13,713	---	---	13,713
Spain	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,050	1,243	2,333	6,167	---	---	7,410
Taiwan	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	130	344	---	---	344
Tunisia	346	582	---	---	408	350	---	---	---	---	---	---	932
Turkey	1,624	2,733	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,733
Venezuela	1,034	1,740	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,740
Subtotal	4,197	7,064	---	---	872	747	1,280	1,515	8,771	23,188	---	---	32,514
Total	19,720	33,190	30	38	1,013	868	37,142	43,966	25,417	67,195	1,085	3,259	148,516



SPECIAL in this issue

AGRICULTURAL IMPORT PRICE INDEXES UP SHARPLY

by
Hans G. Hirsch ^{1/}

The 1969 index of the prices (unit values) of nine leading agricultural import commodities was 6.1 percent above the 1968 base and a record for any 12-month period since this series was started in 1965. That 6.1-percent rise is an average of increases of about 5 percent in each of the first 3 calendar year quarters over the corresponding quarter in 1968 and a similar 8.4-percent increase during the fourth quarter (table 28).

Agricultural export prices, by contrast, rose merely 1.2 percent in 1969. That annual rate of increase is an average of virtual price stability during the first 2 quarters, a 4.8-percent rise in the third quarter, and a 1.1-percent rise in the fourth quarter.

Overall agricultural trade price indexes (exports and imports combined) were 103.2 for 1969 and 103.8 for the fourth quarter. The terms of trade index (export price index divided by import price index) was 95.4 for 1969, about in line with the magnitude of that index for the last 1½ years. The terms of trade index for the fourth quarter was only 93.3, an alltime low.

The quarterly import price index of 108.4 reflects price increases for eight of the nine commodities included in the index. The price of cocoa beans was 35.2 percent above a year earlier; and the 1969 price, similarly, was almost one-third higher than the 1968 price. The spot price of Accra cocoa beans in New York attained its highest level during the first half of November. However, during the following 4 months, it dropped by one-third to approximate the level a year earlier. Similarly, the rubber prices included in the quarterly and annual index were up about one-third; but the spot price for rubber, No. 1, ribbed smoked sheets, New York, declined significantly from the record level attained in August. In March 1970, it was below a year earlier and approximately at the January-February 1969 level.

Import prices of beef and veal and of hams rose 11 to 13 percent in the quarterly as well as in the annual series. These increases, in contrast to the fluctuating price movement of cocoa beans and rubber, were in line with a steadily rising trend. That trend has been at an annual rate of about 9 percent for beef and veal for the last 5 years. For hams, price increases were more moderate from 1964 to 1968 but they accelerated in 1969. Sugar prices increased approximately in line with the price objective of the Sugar Act, that is, in line with increases in the Parity Index. The price of wool during the fourth quarter rose little, but for 1969 it was up 7.3 percent. This was the result of a large price rise during the first quarter and of intermediate price increases during the second and third quarters. Banana prices increased 2.6 percent during the fourth quarter and less during the year. Only tobacco import unit values

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Table 28.--Unit values of 21 leading U.S. agricultural trade commodities, years and quarters ending December 31, 1969 and 1968 ^{1/}

Commodity	Unit	Unit value					
		Year ending December 31			Quarter ending December 31		
		1969	1968	<u>1969</u> 1968	1969	1968	<u>1969</u> 1968
		<u>Cents</u>	<u>Cents</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Cents</u>	<u>Cents</u>	<u>Percent</u>
<u>Export commodities</u>							
Wheat	Bu.	163.5	167.6	97.5	154.4	167.0	92.4
Wheat flour	Cwt.	397.0	383.9	103.4	376.2	386.3	97.4
Corn	Bu.	132.0	124.6	105.9	131.4	120.5	109.0
Sorghum grain	Bu.	124.3	122.7	101.3	127.6	116.7	109.3
Soybeans	Bu.	264.3	275.2	96.0	257.5	266.2	96.7
Soybean oil	Lb.	10.9	10.3	105.8	11.1	9.1	122.6
Protein meal	Cwt.	410.5	417.1	98.4	406.4	416.4	97.5
Cotton	Lb.	23.5	23.9	98.3	23.0	24.1	95.4
Tobacco, flue-cured	Lb.	103.6	96.2	107.7	112.4	104.3	107.8
Rice, milled	Cwt.	821.4	829.4	99.0	806.4	821.8	98.1
Tallow, inedible	Cwt.	718.0	592.1	121.3	828.6	584.3	141.8
Hides and skins	No.	678.8	616.4	110.1	649.7	647.2	100.4
Average, i.e., index number ^{2/}				101.2			101.1
<u>Import commodities</u>							
Coffee	Lb.	33.4	33.9	98.5	35.3	33.8	104.4
Sugar	Cwt.	670.6	643.5	104.2	684.8	651.1	105.2
Beef and veal, fresh, chilled, or frozen	Lb.	46.6	42.1	110.7	50.1	44.3	113.1
Rubber	Lb.	21.0	15.5	135.5	22.8	17.1	133.3
Wool, all	Lb.	49.7	46.3	107.3	50.2	49.4	101.6
Cocoa beans	Lb.	34.4	26.6	129.3	39.6	29.3	135.2
Tobacco	Lb.	59.9	64.0	93.6	55.3	63.5	87.1
Bananas	Cwt.	476.3	471.8	101.0	490.4	478.1	102.6
Hams	Lb.	83.0	74.6	111.3	84.6	76.5	110.6
Average, i.e., index number ^{2/}				106.1			108.4
<u>All above commodities</u>							
Average, i.e., index number ^{2/}				103.2			103.8

^{1/} Unit values were computed from the value and quantity figures published in Foreign Agricultural Trade of the United States. Cotton poundages were obtained from U.S. Bureau of the Census Reports, Supplement to EM 522. ^{2/} The index numbers are of "Fisher's Ideal" type.

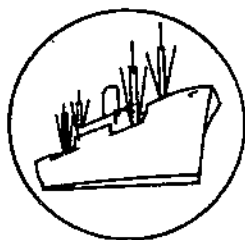
were down both for the quarter and the year. The rates of decline -- 12.9 percent for the fourth quarter and 6.4 percent for the year -- exceeded the steady rate of decline of tobacco import prices during the last 4 years. Coffee, which carries a weight of about one-third in the import indexes, was up 4.4 percent in price for the quarter. The increase reflected the anticipated market effects of the serious Brazilian freeze last July on this year's crop. For 1969 as a whole, the coffee price was 1.5 percent below 1968.

The range of the quarterly price changes of individual export commodities was as wide as that of the import commodities. Inedible tallow led the list with a 41.8-percent price increase. At 8.3 cents a pound, the price of inedible tallow returned to its 1965-66 range. The price rose throughout 1969; the annual price averaged 7.2 cents, 21.3 percent above that of 1968. Soybean oil was up 22.6 percent for the fourth quarter and 5.8 percent for 1969. Protein meal (mostly soybean meal) and soybeans themselves, by contrast, dropped from 2 to 4 percent in price in the quarterly and annual series. The strong demand for soybeans which has built up gradually since the beginning of the new crop year is not yet reflected in comparisons of fourth quarter and calendar year prices with those a year earlier. Corn and sorghum grain prices were up 9 percent in the fourth quarter and less in 1969.

As the unit values of tobacco imports declined more sharply than trend, the unit values of flue-cured tobacco exports increased much more rapidly than the upward trend of the last 5 years implies. Unit values for the fourth quarter and for 1969 were almost 8 percent above a year earlier. The price of hides and skins increased each quarter compared with the preceding one, beginning with the fourth quarter of 1968 and ending with the third quarter of 1969, but dropped in the fourth quarter. Thus, the fourth quarter price was about the same as that a year earlier, but the 1969 price was 10 percent higher than the 1968 price.

The quarterly wheat price was down 7.6 percent -- the steepest decline among export commodities. That decline and a 2.5-percent decline of the annual wheat price reflect the abandonment of International Grains Arrangement floor prices during the year. Wheat flour prices were down for the quarter but up for the year. Declines in quarterly and annual cotton and rice prices ranged from 1 to 5 percent.

The quarterly quantity indexes obtained as byproducts in the calculation of the price indexes were up; they amounted to 110.4 for exports and to 105.9 for imports. But quantity indexes for the year 1969 were still under the influence of the longshoremen's strike during winter. The yearly quantity index for exports was 90.0 and that for imports was 92.2. The latter was only slightly above the lowest magnitude of that index for any 12-month period calculated during the past 4½ years, but the yearly quantity index for exports exceeded those for the 12-month periods ended March, June, and September 1969 more substantially.



SPECIAL in this issue

SELECTED PRICE SERIES OF INTERNATIONAL SIGNIFICANCE

During February, the c.i.f. U.K. price of Manitoba No. 2 wheat was remarkably strong. It averaged \$78.58 a metric ton, up 5.7 percent from January, and the highest level since March 1969 (table 29). The demand which this price strength reveals is being met by the transshipping of wheat from storage in continental Europe, since the Great Lakes are frozen. Thus the export price for Canadian No. 1 wheat, in-store Fort William-Port Arthur, remained at U.S. \$61.86 a metric ton, unchanged for the third month, but \$4.95 or 7.4 percent below February 1969.

The c.i.f. U.K. price of Australian wheat during February also reflected lively demand. It was \$65.55 a metric ton, equal to the November-December price but up 3 percent from January. The current Australian crop, just harvested, amounts to 10.3 million metric tons, compared to 14.7 million a year ago. However, exportable supplies carried over from the 1968/69 marketing year plus the recently harvested tonnage exceed total supplies available in 1968/69. The Australian Government has guaranteed to growers an export price of \$60.08 on 7.35 million metric tons of exports from the current crop.

The c.i.f. U.K. price of U.S. No. 2 Hard Winter wheat was also up from January but only by 1 percent, smaller than the increases in the quotations for Canadian and Australian wheat. At \$70.39 a metric ton that price for U.S. wheat was at about the same level as in December and 3 percent below a year ago. The corresponding export price, that is the buyer's price of U.S. No. 1 Hard Winter wheat, f.o.b. Gulf ports, remained at \$52.18 a metric ton -- essentially unchanged for the fifth consecutive month, but 17 percent below a year ago. However, the export-payment rate was slightly lowered; so the seller's export price was also slightly down. A year ago, the seller had to acquire an export certificate and his net price, after such acquisition, was only \$56.95. So the seller's price in February 1970 was nearly 3 percent above a year earlier.

Argentine wheat continues unquoted in the United Kingdom. However, Argentina agreed to sell a quarter-million tons of wheat to Brazil at a price of \$51 a metric ton, f.o.b. Buenos Aires. This agreement covers first-quarter 1970 shipments under an arrangement for the annual exportation of 1 million tons of Argentine wheat to Brazil during the 3 years, 1969-71.

Argentine Candeal (durum wheat), c.i.f. Italian ports, for March loading, was quoted at \$74.25 a metric ton in mid-February, down 12.6 percent from a year ago.

The c.i.f. U.K. sorghum grain price in February was 4.5 percent less than in January. At \$60.31 a metric ton, sorghum grain was quoted \$3.84 less than U.S. No. 3 Yellow corn, the first month since last July that a substantial premium for corn prevailed. However, the February sorghum grain price was 11.8 percent above a year ago. The c.i.f. U.K. price for U.S. No. 3 Yellow corn was similarly up -- 10.1 percent -- and it was also up from January, although by only 1.6 percent. The c.i.f. U.K. price for Argentine corn, although up 0.9 percent from January, was below the U.S. corn price. This abnormal

Table 29.--Selected price series of international significance

Year and month	Wheat, Canada, No. 1 Northern, in store Fort William-Port Arthur export (Class II)		Wheat, U.S. No. 1, Hard Winter, ordinary protein, f.o.b. Gulf ports 1/ Buyer's price Export certificate or payment				Wheat, U.S. No. 2, Hard Winter, c.i.f. U.K. nearest forward shipment Seller's price			
	Can. \$/bu.	\$/m.t.	\$/bu.	\$/m.t.	\$/bu.	\$/m.t.	\$/bu.	\$/m.t.	£/l.t.	\$/m.t.
1969										
February	1.97	66.81	1.71	62.83	0.16	5.86	1.55	56.95	30.76	72.65
March	1.95	66.31	1.68	61.73	.15	5.51	1.53	56.22	30.31	71.60
April	1.90	64.55	1.69	62.10	.16	5.88	1.53	56.22	30.05	70.99
May	1.90	64.65	1.69	62.10	.17	6.25	1.52	55.85	30.61	72.31
June	1.91	64.77	1.68	61.73	.23	8.45	1.45	53.28	31.09	73.44
July	1.90	64.65	1.63	59.89	.23	8.45	1.40	51.44	31.61	74.67
August	1.86	63.18	1.53	56.22	.10	3.67	1.43	52.54	30.87	72.91
September	1.84	62.40	1.50	55.02	-.02	-.55	1.51	55.48	30.78	72.68
October	1.83	62.20	1.42	52.17	-.12	-4.41	1.54	56.59	30.15	71.22
November	1.83	62.20	1.42	52.18	-.15	-5.51	1.57	57.69	30.33	71.65
December	1.82	61.86	1.42	52.18	-.17	-6.25	1.59	58.42	29.77	70.32
1970										
January	1.82	61.86	1.42	52.18	-.18	-6.61	1.60	58.79	29.48	69.6.
February	1.82	61.86	1.42	52.18	-.17	-6.25	1.59	58.42	29.80	70.39
	Wheat, Northern Manitoba No. 2, c.i.f. U.K., nearest forward shipment		Wheat, Argentine Up-River, c.i.f. U.K., nearest forward shipment		Wheat, Australian c.i.f. U.K., nearest forward shipment		Corn, Argentine, c.i.f. U.K., nearest forward shipment		Corn, U.S. No. 3 yellow, c.i.f. U.K., nearest forward shipment	
	£/l.t.	\$/m.t.	£/l.t.	\$/m.t.	£/l.t.	\$/m.t.	£/l.t.	\$/m.t.	£/l.t.	\$/m.t.
1969										
February	33.89	80.05	30.28	71.53	28.69	67.76	25.78	60.90	24.66	58.24
March	33.28	78.61	30.38	71.75	28.88	68.21	25.08	59.24	24.59	58.09
April	31.95	75.47	30.38	71.75	28.72	67.85	25.90	61.18	25.32	59.82
May	32.33	76.36	---	---	28.12	66.43	27.98	66.10	27.31	64.74
June	32.23	76.14	---	---	28.12	66.43	29.34	69.31	26.12	61.71
July	32.21	76.09	---	---	28.88	68.21	29.90	70.63	25.77	60.88
August	32.03	75.66	---	---	28.56	67.47	30.44	71.90	26.42	62.41
September	31.81	75.14	---	---	28.25	66.73	31.54	74.50	26.00	61.42
October	32.05	75.70	---	---	27.70	65.43	---	---	25.25	62.00
November	32.73	77.32	---	---	27.75	65.55	26.62	62.89	26.19	61.86
December	31.76	75.03	---	---	27.75	65.55	26.41	62.39	25.82	61.00
1970										
January	31.48	74.36	---	---	27.00	63.78	26.69	63.04	26.73	63.15
February	33.27	78.58	---	---	27.75	65.55	26.94	63.63	27.16	64.15

Continued--

Table 29.--Selected price series of international significance--Continued

Year and month	Sorghum grain, c.i.f. U.K., nearest forward shipment ^{2/}		Rice, Thailand, White, 5% broken f.o.b. Bangkok		Soybeans, U.S. No. 2, bulk, c.i.f. U.K., nearest forward shipment		Cotton, American, Memphis Territory, strict middling 1-1/16" c.i.f. Liverpool	
	b/l.t.	\$/m.t.	b/l.t.	\$/m.t.	b/l.t.	\$/m.t.	c/lb.	\$/m.t.
1969								
February	22.84	53.96	74.50	178.80	46.69	110.23	29.14	642.35
March	21.84	51.59	77.25	185.40	46.73	110.39	28.95	638.50
April	21.97	51.89	76.50	193.60	46.65	110.19	28.95	638.50
May	23.08	54.52	79.50	190.80	46.71	110.33	28.95	638.50
June	23.31	55.07	82.40	197.76	46.70	110.32	28.79	634.70
July	23.47	55.45	82.75	198.60	43.82	103.52	28.38	625.67
August	25.88	61.12	78.50	188.40	42.04	99.31	28.25	622.80
September	27.58	65.16	77.78	186.68	42.38	100.09	28.25	622.80
October	26.62	62.88	77.25	185.40	43.35	102.40	28.40	626.11
November	26.25	62.01	77.50	186.00	44.09	104.15	28.81	635.15
December	25.78	60.91	74.40	178.56	44.34	104.73	29.00	639.33
1970								
January	26.72	63.13	64.25	154.20	46.09	108.88	29.00	639.33
February	25.53	60.31	63.00	151.20	47.36	111.87	29.00	639.33

^{1/} Buyer's price equals seller's price plus cost of export certificate or minus export payment, except for rounding errors.

^{2/} February 1969 and May-September 1969, Argentine granifero; March-April and October 1969-February 1970, U.S./Argentine sorghums trans-shipped from Continental European ports.

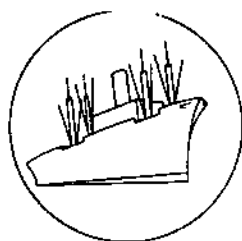
Source: Monthly Bulletin of Agricultural Economics and Statistics, FAO; The Public Ledger, London; Grain Market News, USDA, C&M; Bangkok Board of Trade; and Cotton and General Economic Review, Liverpool.

discount reflects the record Argentine corn crop now being harvested. (The first official Argentine forecast for this crop is 9.1 million tons, compared with a 6.9 million ton crop last year.) By contrast, old-crop Argentine corn, levy-paid, in Italian markets was quoted at prices about \$9 a ton or 10 percent above quotations for U.S. No. 2 Yellow corn.

In February, the export price of Thai rice dropped once more but only 1.9 percent, compared with the 13.6-percent crash from December to January. The February price was 15.4 percent below a year earlier.

Soybean demand continued strong, as reflected by a 2.7-percent rise in the c.i.f. U.K. price of U.S. No. 2 soybeans. This was the sixth consecutive month that registered a higher soybean price. Moreover, that price, at \$111.87 a metric ton, was the highest since January-June 1968. U.S. exports of soybeans during the 12-month period ended January were 339 million bushels, and during the 12-month period ended February such exports exceeded 350 million bushels.

The Liverpool price for American cotton (Memphis Territory, strict middling, 1-1/16 inches) remained at 29 cents a pound during February, unchanged for the third consecutive month.



Ocean Freight Rate Highlights

GRAIN RATES ADVANCED IN FOURTH QUARTER

by
T. Q. Hutchinson 1/

In the fourth quarter of 1969, ocean freight rates for heavy grain reversed the downward trend of the previous 21 months. 2/ Rates for U.S.-flag vessels from U.S. Gulf origins were the only rates averaging lower in the fourth quarter than in the third quarter (table 30).

Increases for rates at the Great Lakes ports in the fourth quarter ranged from \$1.52 to \$2.50 per ton, averaging 33 percent above the third quarter. Rate increases were relatively greater for the St. Lawrence ports, with advances averaging 58 percent above the previous quarter. At both the Great Lakes and St. Lawrence ports, Antwerp-Rotterdam-Amsterdam rates rose, on the average, \$1.58 in comparison with an average increase of \$2.68 for U.K. trades. Labor unrest in the U.K.'s ports probably is reflected in these relatively large increases.

Only the U.K. trade showed activity from the North Atlantic ports. An increase was posted over the third quarter, but the rise was a moderate 58 cents per ton.

Foreign-flag vessel rates from U.S. Gulf port origins averaged \$2.36 per ton (41 percent) above the previous quarter. The U.S. Gulf ports to West Coast of India trade showed the largest increase, rising an average of \$3.59 per ton from the third quarter of 1969. The second largest increase was in the U.S. Gulf ports to United Kingdom trade. It averaged \$2.32 per ton more in the fourth than in the third quarter.

For U.S.-flag vessels sailing from the U.S. Gulf ports, the East Coast of India trade increased \$1.60 per ton while West Coast of India trade decreased \$4.71. These opposite movements resulted in an average decline of 15 percent for U.S.-flag vessels from U.S. Gulf origins. Third and fourth quarter rates for heavy grain shipments in U.S.-flag vessels from the U.S. Gulf ports to Brazil could not be compared. The fourth quarter rates for such shipments, however, averaged \$5.29 per ton below the second quarter.

Much more activity in grain exports was evident at the Pacific Coast ports north from San Francisco than in the previous two quarters. Here, the U.S.-flag vessel and foreign-flag vessel trades were again active after a 6-month pause. The single trade for which a comparison between the third and fourth quarters can be made (Pacific Coast ports north from San Francisco via foreign-flag vessels) showed an increase of 18 cents per

1/ Industry Economist, Marketing Economics Division, Economic Research Service.

2/ Heavy grain includes wheat, corn, sorghum grains, and soybeans.

Table 30.--Average voyage charter rates for corn, wheat, and soybeans, calendar years 1968 and 1969 ^{1/}

Table 30.-Average Voyage Charter Rates for Foreign Ports

Origin and destination	Flag	1968	1969	First quarter		Second quarter		Third quarter		Fourth quarter	
				1968	1969	1968	1969	1968	1969	1968	1969
-- Dollars --											
Great Lakes Ports to:											
United Kingdom	Foreign	6.96	7.16	8.04	6.70	6.71	7.09	6.62	6.55	9.57	9.05
Antwerp-Rotterdam-Amsterdam ...	Foreign	5.45	5.70	5.36	5.37	5.51	5.23	5.09	5.58	5.81	7.10
St. Lawrence River Ports to:											
United Kingdom	Foreign	4.87	4.47	4.87	6.12	5.04	4.57	4.79	3.10	4.94	5.94
Antwerp-Rotterdam-Amsterdam ...	Foreign	3.07	3.69	2/	3.35	3.03	2.37	2.98	3.02	3.24	4.67
U.S. Atlantic Ports north from											
Cape Hatteras to:											
United Kingdom	Foreign	4.91	5.65	4.91	5.38	4.60	2/	5.33	5.34	4.91	5.92
Antwerp-Rotterdam-Amsterdam ...	Foreign	3.49	3.03	3.57	3.12	3.14	2.81	2.64	3.14	4.27	2/
U.S. Gulf Ports to:											
United Kingdom	Foreign	5.20	4.55	5.19	6.43	5.36	2/	2/	3.91	5.09	6.23
Antwerp-Rotterdam-Amsterdam ...	Foreign	3.73	3.77	3.82	3.66	3.73	3.42	3.54	3.71	3.87	4.57
East Coast of India 3/	Foreign	13.62	11.36	14.09	2/	2/	11.21	2/	2/	12.78	11.46
	U.S.	34.53	29.18	36.20	33.52	34.54	28.79	37.74	26.12	31.93	27.72
West Coast of India 3/	Foreign	11.65	8.46	11.69	9.46	10.61	6.66	2/	7.34	11.61	10.93
	U.S.	27.50	23.29	27.71	25.45	26.87	23.43	32.89	24.58	27.20	19.87
Japan	Foreign	7.71	7.26	8.62	7.04	7.38	6.70	7.39	6.95	7.33	8.15
Brazil	Foreign	6.80	7.40	6.96	2/	7.54	7.22	2/	6.96	6.21	7.47
	U.S.	20.37	17.60	2/	2/	21.72	22.63	2/	2/	19.93	17.34
Pacific Coast Ports north from											
San Francisco to:											
East Coast of India	Foreign	9.46	10.08	9.46	9.11	2/	2/	2/	2/	9.37	10.26
	U.S.	25.62	23.67	25.02	25.06	2/	2/	2/	2/	26.32	22.49
West Coast of India	Foreign	8.85	9.87	8.84	9.42	2/	2/	10.18	2/	2/	10.00
	U.S.	26.40	21.82	28.75	24.93	2/	21.38	22.79	2/	26.61	19.91
Japan	Foreign	7.32	7.02	7.97	6.50	7.38	7.20	6.84	7.47	6.75	7.65

^{1/} Average of rates for individual cargoes weighted by volume: Rates for 2,000 pound-tons and calendar quarters or years.

^{2/} None reported.

ton. A comparison of first and fourth quarter rates from Pacific Coast ports north from San Francisco shows that rates for U.S.-flag vessels declined substantially while those for foreign-flag vessels increased.

The chief cause of these fourth-quarter increases appears to have been an increased demand for coal and petroleum occasioned by an unusually cold winter in Europe and North America. Many of the bulk carriers and tankers usually forced to enter the grain trades were able to continue carrying coal and petroleum.

The most notable declines for U.S.-flag vessels during the fourth quarter of 1969 were in the U.S. Gulf to East Coast of India and U.S. Gulf to West Coast of India trades, which declined \$5.35 and \$4.21 per ton, respectively. Foreign-flag vessels also showed the greatest declines in the Indian trades. The rates of these vessels to the East and West Coasts of India fell \$2.26 and \$3.19 per ton, respectively.

All trades originating at the Pacific Coast ports north from San Francisco declined \$1.04 per ton (7 percent) during 1969. U.S.-flag trades averaged as much as \$4.59 per ton below 1968. Foreign-flag trades, however, averaged 45 cents per ton higher in 1969 than in 1968.

Preliminary data for the first quarter of 1970 indicate that the upward trend in ocean rates has continued and even steepened. Rates in the early months of 1970 may have returned to 1965 levels.

While most ocean freight rates for heavy grain declined through the first three quarters of 1969, substantial increases in the fourth quarter caused three of the five origin areas to show annual averages above the previous year. These increases, however, were relatively small. For trades originating at the Great Lakes ports, the increases averaged 22 cents per ton. St. Lawrence and U.S. North Atlantic ports posted small increases averaging 11 and 14 cents, respectively, above 1968.

Rates from U.S. Gulf ports during 1969 averaged \$2.03 per ton below 1968. Most of this decline was the result of substantial decreases in the rates charged by U.S.-flag vessels. Rates charged by these vessels for U.S. Gulf sailings declined an average of \$4.11 per ton from 1968. In contrast, foreign-flag vessels averaged 98 cents per ton lower in the same period.

World Merchant Fleet

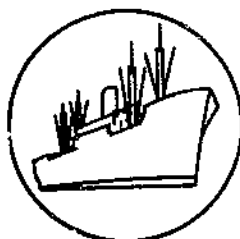
The world supply of merchant vessel tonnage, a major factor in ocean freight rate levels, continued to grow during 1969. Although the total carrying capacity of freighters decreased 100,000 d.w.t. (deadweight tons) by midyear 1969, the total capacity represented by bulk carriers and tankers increased 3.7 and 7.2 million d.w.t., respectively. Part of this increased capacity came through the addition of 67 bulk carriers and 72 tankers to the world fleet. The chief factor was the increase in average capacity, shown in table 31. The continuing increases in capacity, often accompanied by increased efficiency, show no signs of abating and will continue to exert a downward pressure on ocean freight rates.

Table 31.--Average deadweight tonnage of world merchant fleets, by vessel type, selected years 1/

Year	Freighters	Bulk carriers	Tankers
	-- <u>1,000 tons</u> --		
1965	7.9	16.0	25.0
1966	7.9	16.0	26.9
1967	7.8	21.0	28.2
1968	7.8	23.0	30.1
1969	<u>2/7.9</u>	<u>2/23.8</u>	<u>2/31.3</u>
	-- <u>Percent</u> --		
Percentage change 1965-69 ...	..0	48.8	25.2

1/ Merchant Fleets of the World, Seagoing Steam and Motor Ships of 1,000 Gross Tons and Over, as of December 31, U.S. Dept. of Commerce.

2/ Merchant Fleets of the World, Seagoing Steam and Motor Ships of 1,000 Gross Tons and Over, as of June 31, 1969, U.S. Dept. of Commerce.



World Trade Highlights

AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS OF SEVEN SOUTHEAST ASIAN COUNTRIES

Thailand.--Dairy products, tobacco, and cotton accounted for more than three-fifths of Thailand's \$82 million worth of farm imports in 1967 (tables 32 and 33). Dairy imports were stable from 1964 through 1967, but cotton purchases more than doubled after 1964. Tobacco entries climbed to nearly \$14 million in 1967 from \$8 million in 1964 and 1965.

The Netherlands remained the leading source of dairy products although its share steadily declined to 44 percent in 1967 from 68 percent in 1964. Of the other major suppliers of dairy products, Australia and Switzerland accounted for steadily increasing shipments while those from Denmark and France declined.

The U.S. share of Thailand's agricultural imports was 35 percent in 1967, up from 26 percent in 1964 (table 34). Shipments from the United States in 1967 included the following shares of Thailand's major imports: Tobacco, 99 percent; cotton, 71 percent; and wheat, 20 percent. These three commodities accounted for over 84 percent of Thailand's farm imports from the United States.

By 1967, Brazil and Mexico were competing successfully for a sizable share of Thailand's cotton imports. Meanwhile, Australia increased its lead as Thailand's principal source of wheat and flour. Indonesia and Taiwan were the leading sources of the coffee-tea-cocoa-spice group while Taiwan, Japan, and the Netherlands were major exporters of vegetables to Thailand. Animal and vegetable fats and oils were imported principally from Australia.

Cambodia.--In 1967, agricultural imports of Cambodia were valued at nearly \$8 million, 10 percent higher than the previous year but 12 percent lower than in 1964. Dairy products, nearly all supplied by France and the Netherlands, accounted for close to two-fifths of total farm imports (table 35). Other major imports were wheat and flour and beverages from France, sugar from North Vietnam and Dominican Republic, fats and oils from Singapore, vegetables from Mainland China, and tobacco from the United States.

France replaced Mainland China in 1967 as the leading source of Cambodia's agricultural imports by providing nearly three-fifths of the total. France's 1967 gains were accounted for by spectacular increases in shipments of dairy products and wheat and flour.

The United States accounted for 3 percent of agricultural shipments to Cambodia in 1967, about average for the 1964-67 period. The United States supplied two-thirds of Cambodia's tobacco imports in 1967, compared with its 75 percent share of a much larger volume in 1964.

South Vietnam.--Of South Vietnam's \$72 million worth of agricultural imports during 1967, dairy products and sugar each accounted for a fifth (table 36). Wheat, cotton, tobacco, and rice -- nearly all imported from the United States -- accounted for another two-fifths. Chief sources of dairy products were the United States with an 80-percent market share and the Netherlands with 10 percent. Taiwan supplied half of the sugar imports. Thailand and India were important sugar sources from 1964 to 1966, but were replaced in 1967 by Turkey.

Table 32.--Agricultural imports of seven Southeast Asian countries, calendar year 1967

Commodity	Thailand	Cambodia	South Vietnam	Malaya	Sarawak	Sabah	Brunei	Total
-- 1,000 dollars --								
Rice	---	---	2,050	51,495	10,786	6,501	2,069	72,901
Dairy products and eggs	23,171	3,024	14,192	23,377	3,171	2,507	1,200	70,642
Wheat and flour	4,716	1,974	10,971	20,593	1,060	882	168	40,364
Sugar and preparations and honey	1,935	457	14,748	12,873	1,720	1,297	365	33,395
Tobacco, unmanufactured	13,823	123	7,712	7,502	11	48	---	29,219
Cotton	13,342	175	7,731	2,359	---	---	---	23,607
Animal feeds	296	5	187	15,588	3,626	2,048	631	22,381
Vegetables and preparations	2,060	178	984	15,069	1,644	970	522	21,427
Other grain preparations	1,593	53	3,017	11,467	1,840	1,766	619	20,355
Fruits, nuts, and preparations	1,132	31	1,615	11,810	1,104	1,565	821	18,078
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, etc.	4,697	54	184	9,258	1,068	1,146	418	16,825
Rubber	19	1	7	15,680	147	12	---	15,866
Meats and preparations	360	71	333	7,394	1,373	1,249	637	11,417
Animal and vegetable fats and oils	1,899	400	1,047	4,239	514	1,051	340	9,490
Oilseeds, oilnuts, and oil kernels	95	13	652	5,798	520	402	67	7,547
Beverages, excl. distilled alcoholic	392	539	332	2,601	980	1,529	615	6,998
Coarse grains	31	---	426	5,416	541	426	4	6,844
Live animals	296	13	21	2,530	393	45	622	3,920
Vegetable fibers, excl. cotton	18	320	386	162	2	---	---	888
Hides, skins, and furs, undressed	15	---	6	95	1	2	---	119
Wool	1	32	---	---	---	---	---	33
Other	11,906	525	5,824	9,511	1,057	1,033	301	30,157
Total	81,797	7,988	72,425	234,817	31,558	24,489	9,399	462,473

Compiled from United Nations data.

Table 33.--Major agricultural imports of Thailand, calendar years 1964-67

Commodity and country	1964	1965	1966	1967
-- 1,000 dollars --				
Dairy products	23,810	23,570	23,443	23,168
Netherlands	16,192	15,164	11,753	10,187
Australia	1,043	1,851	3,464	4,212
Switzerland	1,581	1,919	2,205	2,439
Denmark	2,594	2,771	2,312	1,856
France	1,051	557	776	489
Tobacco, unmanufactured	7,785	8,223	12,977	13,823
United States	7,723	8,052	12,862	13,664
Cotton	5,966	13,988	14,266	13,342
United States	4,355	9,698	9,029	9,479
Brazil	893	655	727	1,364
Mexico	359	1,511	2,900	1,310
Wheat and flour	3,675	3,061	5,117	4,716
Australia	1,710	1,468	2,598	2,878
Canada	1,346	1,178	1,195	706
United States	305	184	1,037	958
Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, etc.	4,496	4,366	5,357	4,697
Indonesia	2,292	2,063	2,045	2,089
Taiwan	737	795	902	934
Vegetables and preparations	1,630	1,541	2,063	2,060
Taiwan	413	467	660	543
Japan	384	316	398	454
Netherlands	47	104	219	303
Animal and vegetable fats and oils	1,809	1,715	1,408	1,899
Australia	613	568	497	711
United Kingdom	266	305	287	251
Other agricultural imports	9,912	12,240	74,099	18,092
Total agricultural imports	59,083	68,704	138,730	81,797

Compiled from United Nations data.

Table 34.--U.S. share of agricultural imports of selected countries,
calendar years 1964-67

Country	1964	1965	1966	1967
	-- Percent --			
Thailand	25.6	30.9	62.8	35.0
Cambodia	3.9	3.5	1.9	3.0
South Vietnam	72.0	80.0	74.7	58.3
Malaya	2.9	3.3	4.5	5.4
Sarawak	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.2
Sabah	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.8
Brunei	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.0

Compiled from United Nations data.

The U.S. share of South Vietnam's farm imports declined to 58 percent in 1967 from 80 percent in 1965. Meanwhile, Vietnam's takings increased significantly from Taiwan, Turkey, Malaya, Venezuela, and the United Kingdom.

Malaya.--Rice, the foremost agricultural import of Malaya, accounted for nearly a fourth of that nation's 1967 farm product purchases, totaling \$235 million (table 37). Rice imports vary widely from year to year -- dipping from \$51 million in 1964 to \$37 million a year later, then to \$34 million in 1966 and rebounding to \$51 million in 1967. Thailand supplies three-fifths and Mainland China nearly a fourth of Malaya's rice imports with smaller quantities coming from Burma, Cambodia, and Singapore. Dairy products, second on Malaya's agricultural import list, dropped to \$23 million in 1967 following 3 years of stable imports averaging about \$28 million. Australia and New Zealand each accounted for about a third of Malaya's dairy product imports in 1967. Imports from the Netherlands and the United Kingdom declined steadily from 1964 to 1967 while those from New Zealand more than tripled.

Wheat and wheat flour imports, mainly from Australia, reached \$20.6 million in 1967. Malaya's imports of rubber, animal feeds, vegetables, and fruits were relatively stable throughout the 1964-67 period, with each category accounting for about 5 to 6 percent of total farm imports in 1967.

The U.S. share of Malaya's farm product imports increased steadily to 5.4 percent in 1967 from 2.9 percent in 1964. The United States supplied two-thirds of Malaya's tobacco purchases in 1967. Rice imports from the United States were valued at over \$2 million.

Sarawak.--Food and related farm products entering Sarawak in 1967 were valued at about \$32 million, up slightly from the 3 preceding years (table 38). The 27-percent gain in the value of rice imports in 1967 more than offset slight declines in animal feeds, sugar, meats, vegetables, and fruits and nuts. Rice, mostly from Mainland China, accounted for a third of Sarawak's agricultural purchases. Rice imports from Thailand, Sarawak's leading source in 1964, have declined significantly, but those from Mainland China and Malaya have increased.

Second and third on the import list were animal feeds and dairy products. Singapore accounted for about two-thirds of the feeds. Dairy products arrived chiefly from Malaya and Australia.

Table 35.--Major agricultural imports of Cambodia, calendar years 1964-67

Commodity and country	1964	1965	1966	1967
-- 1,000 dollars --				
Dairy products	2,067	1,806	2,123	3,024
Netherlands	1,167	58	1,032	1,013
France	417	401	348	1,765
Portugal	---	900	---	---
U.S.S.R.	222	296	217	---
China (Mainland)	---	120	480	67
Wheat and flour	1,695	736	1,199	1,974
France	563	75	---	1,974
Japan	469	341	516	---
West Germany	275	295	277	---
Hong Kong	320	25	406	---
Sugar and preparations and honey	630	732	788	457
North Vietnam	91	608	643	208
Dominican Republic	---	---	---	239
Hong Kong	92	56	---	---
Japan	91	46	---	---
Bulgaria	348	---	---	---
Beverages, excluding distilled alcoholic	344	638	814	539
France	210	287	430	430
South Vietnam	54	144	238	---
China (Mainland)	47	116	60	66
Animal and vegetable fats and oils	506	586	488	400
Singapore	328	429	344	278
France	32	45	88	80
Malaya	48	52	---	9
Vegetables and preparations	348	122	180	178
China (Mainland)	326	94	147	114
France	13	21	30	42
Tobacco, unmanufactured	273	210	70	123
United States	206	67	35	83
Other agricultural imports	3,227	1,725	1,579	1,293
Total agricultural imports	9,090	6,555	7,241	7,988

Compiled from United Nations data.

Table 36.--Major agricultural imports of South Vietnam, calendar years 1964-67

Commodity and country	1964	1965	1966	1967
-- 1,000 dollars --				
Dairy products	17,737	18,750	28,842	14,192
United States	16,899	17,931	27,772	11,373
Netherlands	642	700	671	1,366
Sugar and preparations and honey	10,376	6,763	7,792	14,748
Taiwan	3,328	3,933	4,809	7,405
Thailand	1,809	1,715	1,814	---
India	2,283	1,103	991	35
Turkey	---	---	---	1,874
Wheat and flour	8,906	13,057	13,337	10,971
United States	8,782	12,745	12,190	10,631
Cotton	10,926	11,887	10,344	7,731
United States	10,926	11,887	10,343	7,727
Tobacco, unmanufactured	4,148	7,552	7,031	7,712
United States	4,148	7,549	6,915	7,279
Other grain preparations	2,232	2,583	3,767	3,017
Australia	861	640	1,150	898
Denmark	---	460	1,042	---
Belgium-Luxembourg	392	384	533	681
United States	237	232	158	463
Rice	---	3,961	2,241	2,050
United States	---	3,959	2,100	2,050
Fruits, nuts, and preparations	325	435	934	1,615
Taiwan	48	106	331	738
United States	153	188	391	414
Other agricultural imports	4,585	9,481	11,427	10,389
Total agricultural imports	59,235	74,469	85,715	72,425

Compiled from United Nations data.

Table 37.--Major agricultural imports of Malaya, calendar years 1964-67

Commodity and country	1964	1965	1966	1967
-- 1,000 dollars --				
Grains and preparations	81,498	70,664	68,392	88,971
Rice	51,236	36,795	34,271	51,495
Thailand	34,418	26,190	21,023	29,359
China (Mainland)	10,093	7,739	8,590	13,057
Burma	4,085	1,464	1,664	1,082
Singapore	35	993	2,667	1,494
Cambodia	2,416	373	102	1,911
Wheat and flour	17,244	19,882	17,964	20,593
Australia	10,159	9,946	12,868	18,803
Cereal preparations	8,378	10,188	10,318	10,636
Australia	2,434	3,273	3,284	3,709
United Kingdom	2,869	3,248	3,360	2,605
Dairy products	27,535	28,263	27,390	22,656
Australia	9,400	10,135	8,811	7,970
New Zealand	2,297	3,208	6,150	7,657
Netherlands	6,922	5,886	4,311	1,473
United Kingdom	5,929	5,296	4,273	2,278
Rubber	17,358	19,973	18,745	15,680
Thailand	10,649	17,892	14,254	7,364
Indonesia	5,969	362	1,356	5,634
Sarawak	133	1,582	3,098	2,575
Animal feeds	14,897	16,301	16,096	15,588
Thailand	2,432	3,225	4,832	4,511
Singapore	4,558	5,538	3,284	3,100
Australia	2,560	2,239	2,039	1,797
Vegetables and preparations	14,631	14,490	15,677	15,069
China (Mainland)	3,546	4,419	5,051	4,922
India	2,657	1,971	2,655	2,422
Thailand	1,493	1,686	1,981	1,810
Sugar and preparations and honey	30,774	19,116	19,664	12,873
Taiwan	2,101	2,565	585	3,590
Cuba	---	---	---	3,592
Australia	947	3,387	3,728	2,988
China (Mainland)	11,223	3,107	2,195	233
United Kingdom	4,052	1,285	2,936	59
Fruits, nuts, and preparations	11,643	11,063	11,826	11,810
China (Mainland)	2,355	2,988	3,781	4,049
Australia	2,803	2,869	2,846	3,174
United States	1,141	982	1,332	1,337
Tobacco, unmanufactured	5,769	7,135	8,090	7,502
United States	3,176	3,508	5,119	4,920
Rhodesia	1,931	2,464	853	3
Mozambique	---	---	2	944
Meats and preparations	6,782	7,746	8,234	7,394
Australia	1,860	1,948	2,324	1,990
United Kingdom	1,698	1,790	2,083	1,784
China (Mainland)	1,061	1,599	1,608	1,709
Other agricultural imports	41,133	41,332	37,498	37,274
Total agricultural imports	252,020	236,083	231,612	234,817

Compiled from United Nations data.

Table 38.--Major agricultural imports of Sarawak, calendar years 1964-67

Commodity and country	1964	1965	1966	1967
-- 1,000 dollars --				
Rice	7,302	7,080	8,503	10,786
China (Mainland)	2,963	2,375	4,213	5,877
Thailand	3,958	4,141	1,111	1,635
Malaya	---	259	2,961	2,791
Animal feeds	2,458	3,467	3,688	3,626
Singapore	1,336	2,201	2,352	2,221
Thailand	485	471	572	561
Cambodia	259	374	255	214
Dairy products	2,507	2,670	2,726	2,727
Australia	1,031	1,076	952	685
Malaya	135	280	397	1,189
United Kingdom	789	749	757	266
Denmark	293	334	374	417
Sugar and preparations and honey	3,086	1,802	1,948	1,720
China (Mainland)	2,433	1,736	1,596	1,625
Other grain preparations	1,521	1,670	1,787	1,840
China (Mainland)	250	397	396	452
Malaya	---	77	461	529
Australia	208	214	288	416
Singapore	532	467	117	90
United Kingdom	267	269	252	125
Vegetables and preparations	1,643	1,854	1,933	1,644
China (Mainland)	611	784	891	833
Thailand	208	220	266	258
India	128	127	162	134
Meats and preparations	1,485	1,962	1,880	1,373
China (Mainland)	433	606	614	548
Australia	312	532	460	231
United Kingdom	226	200	219	200
Denmark	154	245	207	86
Singapore	162	163	166	163
Other agricultural imports	8,767	9,273	8,572	7,842
Total agricultural imports	28,769	29,778	31,037	31,558

Compiled from United Nations data.

Mainland China, the leading source of Sarawak's agricultural imports in 1967, supplied the following shares: Sugar, 94 percent; rice, 54 percent; vegetables, 51 percent; meats, 40 percent; and other grain preparations, 25 percent. Malaya, Singapore, and Thailand were other leading suppliers.

The U.S. share of Sarawak's agricultural imports has been relatively small, ranging between 1 and 2 percent of the overall total. In 1967, the United States accounted for 10 percent of Sarawak's imports of fruits and nuts, 4 percent of the meats, and 2 percent of the dairy products.

Sabah.--Agricultural imports of Sabah totaled \$24 million in 1967, about the same as a year earlier, but 6 percent higher than in 1964. Principal commodities entering were rice, dairy products, animal feeds, other grain preparations, fruits and nuts, beverages, sugar, and meats. These products accounted for three-fourths of Sabah's agricultural imports in 1967 (table 39).

Principal sources of Sabah's farm imports in 1967 were: Mainland China (24 percent), Thailand (18 percent), Singapore (12 percent), and Malaya (11 percent). Mainland China was the major source of Sabah's imported sugar, meats, and fruits, in addition to providing 43 percent of the rice. Thailand supplied nearly 56 percent of Sabah's rice imports and 14 percent of the animal feeds. Other important sources were Singapore for animal feeds, other grain preparations, and fruits and nuts; Australia for dairy products, meats, and fruits; and Malaya for dairy products, beverages, and other grain preparations.

The U.S. share of Sabah's agricultural imports varied only slightly from its 2-percent average during 1964-67. Fruits and nuts, meats, dairy products, and fats and oils accounted for three-fourths of U.S. farm exports to Sabah in 1967.

Brunei.--From foreign markets, Brunei purchased \$9.4 million worth of farm products in 1967, up 38 percent from the 1964 level. Brunei's farm imports increased every year from 1964 through 1967 (table 40). Significant import gains have occurred since 1964 for every major agricultural import commodity.

Rice, dairy products and eggs, fruits and nuts, and meats accounted for slightly more than half of Brunei's agricultural purchases in 1967. Rice came from Thailand; dairy products mainly from Australia and Malaya; fruits from Mainland China and Singapore; and meats from Australia and Mainland China.

Thailand and Singapore each provided about one-fourth of Brunei's farm imports in 1967. Mainland China, Australia, and the United Kingdom were next in importance in that order. Together they supplied another fourth of the total.

The U.S. share of Brunei's agricultural imports increased to 2.0 percent in 1967 from 1.5 percent in 1964. Fruits, vegetables, meats, and dairy products account for three-fourths of U.S. farm exports to Brunei.

Table 39.--Major agricultural imports of Sabah,
calendar years 1964-67

Commodity and country	1964	1965	1966	1967
-- 1,000 dollars --				
Rice	4,273	4,234	5,117	6,501
Thailand	3,876	3,701	3,470	3,608
China (Mainland)	379	518	1,537	2,812
Dairy products	1,786	1,872	2,221	2,123
Australia	765	762	890	555
Malaya	64	189	307	952
United Kingdom	492	485	534	217
Denmark	222	222	266	248
Animal feeds	880	1,308	1,766	2,048
Singapore	179	371	750	1,162
Hong Kong	329	457	530	460
Thailand	72	118	189	294
Malaya	132	201	142	2
Other grain preparations	1,468	1,538	1,720	1,766
Singapore	534	506	152	134
Australia	156	191	264	332
Hong Kong	287	218	192	212
United Kingdom	227	231	253	156
Malaya	---	19	339	442
China (Mainland)	47	162	287	282
Fruits, nuts, and preparations	1,262	1,350	1,451	1,565
China (Mainland)	202	276	351	431
Australia	198	280	225	269
Singapore	177	235	288	262
Hong Kong	146	147	130	143
United States	122	113	127	116
Beverages, excl. distilled				
alcoholic	1,632	1,554	1,411	1,539
Denmark	412	401	379	283
Malaya	5	9	425	744
Singapore	345	385	322	65
United Kingdom	433	494	39	37
Sugar and preparations and honey	2,761	1,288	1,270	1,297
China (Mainland)	1,054	951	856	1,219
Taiwan	627	263	68	22
Meats and preparations	1,286	1,434	1,557	1,249
China (Mainland)	249	293	398	365
Australia	272	385	393	238
Other agricultural imports	7,774	7,741	7,726	6,401
Total agricultural imports	23,122	22,319	24,239	24,489
Compiled from United Nations data.				

Table 40.--Major agricultural imports of Brunei,
calendar years 1964-67

Commodity and country	1964	1965	1966	1967
-- 1,000 dollars --				
Rice	1,280	1,055	1,618	2,069
Thailand	1,272	1,052	1,589	2,062
Dairy products	614	729	821	901
Australia	233	289	310	261
United Kingdom	204	212	215	145
Malaya	18	71	122	283
Denmark	109	115	120	126
Fruits, nuts, and preparations	611	684	793	821
China (Mainland)	103	135	191	218
Singapore	177	156	185	184
Australia	77	115	112	134
Meats and preparations	373	499	584	637
Australia	78	113	153	182
China (Mainland)	62	108	126	140
United Kingdom	70	92	91	81
Denmark	44	39	60	70
Singapore	39	53	57	65
Live animals	476	561	649	622
Singapore	183	202	262	227
Sarawak	125	175	180	142
Sabah	164	166	167	126
Other grain preparations	493	557	619	619
Singapore	196	220	180	189
United Kingdom	114	133	163	114
Australia	62	72	83	104
Beverages, excl. distilled				
alcoholic	514	490	645	615
Singapore	310	271	336	275
Vegetables and preparations	331	427	584	522
China (Mainland)	67	122	202	226
Thailand	38	38	53	45
Animal feeds	110	223	506	631
Singapore	36	130	380	472
Thailand	38	53	87	119
Other agricultural imports	2,026	1,594	2,058	1,962
Total agricultural imports	6,828	7,019	8,877	9,399
Compiled from United Nations data.				

Table 41.--Thailand's total agricultural imports and imports from the United States, calendar years 1964-67

SITC Code		Commodity	World				United States			
Sect.	Group or Div.		1964	1965	1966	1967	1964	1965	1966	1967
			-- 1,000 dollars --							
00		:Live animals	31	49	179	296	16	18	114	179
01		:Meats and preparations	211	236	384	360	17	9	30	19
02		:Dairy products and eggs	23,810	23,571	23,446	23,171	649	415	844	525
04		:Cereals and preparations	4,599	4,178	6,338	6,340	566	497	1,117	1,080
	:041, 046	:Wheat and wheat flour	3,675	3,061	5,117	4,716	305	184	1,037	958
	:042	:Rice	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
	:043-045	:Coarse grains	23	27	15	31	---	4	5	18
	:047, 048	:Other grain preparations	901	1,090	1,206	1,593	261	309	75	104
	:051-053	:Fruits, nuts, and preparations	1,186	975	657	1,132	661	688	364	646
	:054-055	:Vegetables and preparations	1,630	1,541	2,063	2,060	196	123	155	142
06		:Sugar and preparations and honey	87	70	96	1,935	25	15	41	36
07		:Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, etc.	4,496	4,366	5,357	4,697	207	271	270	315
08		:Feeding stuff for animals	221	294	266	296	94	154	124	100
11		:Beverages, excl. distilled alcoholic ...	428	519	4,175	392	55	31	3,243	4
	:121.0	:Tobacco, unmanufactured	7,785	8,223	12,977	13,823	7,723	8,052	12,862	13,664
*21		:Hides, skins, and furs, undressed	46	14	11	15	---	---	---	---
22		:Oilseeds, oilnuts, and oil kernels	60	97	2	95	---	---	2	---
	:261-265	:Natural fibers	6,023	13,998	14,272	13,361	4,355	9,698	9,029	9,479
	:*262	:Wool	54	5	3	1	---	---	---	---
	:263.1-263.2	:Cotton	5,966	13,988	14,266	13,342	4,355	9,698	9,029	9,479
		:Animal and vegetable oils and fats	1,809	1,715	1,408	1,899	46	60	70	99
	:091.3, 411.3	:Animal fats, including lard	612	584	542	773	2	---	---	5
	:421, 422	:Vegetable oils	564	481	181	412	15	32	18	28
	:091.4, 431	:Animal and vegetable oils and fats : and waxes, processed	633	650	685	714	29	28	52	66
	:231.1	:Rubber, natural	13	21	4	19	13	21	4	19
29	:099. 551.1, : : 599.5	:Other	6,648	8,837	67,095	11,906	508	1,183	58,847	2,333
		:Total	59,083	68,704	138,730	81,797	15,131	21,235	87,116	28,640

*Hides and skins exclude waste and used leather (211.8). Wool excludes carded and combed wool or other animal hair (262.7), wool tops (262.8), and waste of wool and of other animal hair (262.9).

Table 42.--Cambodia's total agricultural imports and imports from the United States, calendar years 1964-67

SITC Code		Commodity	World				United States			
Sect.	Group or Div.		1964	1965	1966	1967	1964	1965	1966	1967
			-- 1,000 dollars --							
00		:Live animals	39	3	---	13	---	---	---	---
01		:Meats and preparations	40	38	72	71	2	2	1	2
02		:Dairy products and eggs	2,067	1,806	2,123	3,024	1	1	3	2
04		:Cereals and preparations	1,811	838	1,290	2,027	1	---	---	---
	:041, 046	:Wheat and wheat flour	1,695	736	1,199	1,974	---	---	---	---
	:042	:Rice	---	---	---	---	1	---	---	---
	:043-045	:Coarse grains	1	3	---	---	---	---	---	---
	:047, 048	:Other grain preparations	115	99	91	53	---	---	---	---
	:051-053	:Fruits, nuts, and preparations	16	74	59	31	1	---	13	---
	:054-055	:Vegetables and preparations	348	122	180	178	7	8	2	17
06		:Sugar and preparations and honey	630	732	788	457	---	3	---	1
07		:Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, etc.	266	270	123	54	---	---	---	---
08		:Feeding stuff for animals	5	3	7	5	---	---	---	---
11		:Beverages, excl. distilled alcoholic ..	344	638	814	539	5	2	---	2
	:121.0	:Tobacco, unmanufactured	273	210	70	123	206	67	35	83
*21		:Hides, skins, and furs, undressed	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
22		:Oilseeds, oilnuts, and oil kernels	9	10	19	13	---	---	---	---
	:261-265	:Natural fibers	641	436	594	527	---	---	---	---
	:*262	:Wool	---	1	---	32	---	---	---	---
	:263.1-263.2	:Cotton	---	---	---	175	---	---	---	---
		:Animal and vegetable oils and fats	506	586	488	400	2	25	---	---
	:091.3, 411.3	:Animal fats, including lard	30	4	7	---	---	---	---	---
	:421, 422	:Vegetable oils	428	555	410	343	---	25	---	---
	:091.4, 431	:Animal and vegetable oils and fats : and waxes, processed	48	27	71	57	2	---	---	---
	:231.1	:Rubber, natural	17	---	3	1	---	---	---	---
29	:099, 551.1	:Other	2,078	789	611	525	129	121	83	135
	:599.5	:Total	9,090	6,555	7,241	7,988	354	229	137	242

*Hides and skins exclude waste and used leather (211.8). Wool excludes carded and combed wool or other animal hair (262.7), wool tops (262.8), and waste of wool and of other animal hair (262.9).

Table 43.--South Vietnam's total agricultural imports and imports from the United States, calendar years 1964-67

SITC Code			World				United States			
Sect.	Group or	Commodity	1964	1965	1966	1967	1964	1965	1966	1967
Div.	Subgroup									
-- 1,000 dollars --										
00		:Live animals	3	26	657	21	2	19	21	6
01		:Meats and preparations	74	57	383	333	29	19	43	---
02		:Dairy products and eggs	17,737	18,751	28,842	14,192	16,899	17,931	27,772	11,373
04		:Cereals and preparations	11,464	20,702	19,947	16,464	9,340	18,017	14,994	13,424
	:041,046	:Wheat and wheat flour	8,906	13,057	13,337	10,971	8,782	12,745	12,190	10,631
	:042	:Rice	---	3,961	2,241	2,050	---	3,959	2,100	2,050
	:043-045	:Coarse grains	326	1,099	602	426	321	1,081	546	280
	:047,048	:Other grain preparations	2,232	2,583	3,767	3,017	237	232	158	463
	:051-053	:Fruits, nuts, and preparations	325	435	934	1,615	153	188	391	414
	:054-055	:Vegetables and preparations	731	1,197	1,514	984	61	199	345	127
06		:Sugar and preparations and honey	10,376	6,763	7,792	14,748	96	12	37	16
07		:Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, etc.	67	49	162	184	20	---	2	8
08		:Feeding stuff for animals	80	79	161	187	34	71	118	104
11		:Beverages, excl. distilled alcoholic ..	215	228	310	332	22	10	4	---
	:121.0	:Tobacco, unmanufactured	4,148	7,552	7,031	7,712	4,148	7,549	6,915	7,279
*21		:Hides, skins, and furs, undressed	---	---	---	6	---	---	---	---
22		:Oilseeds, oilnuts, and oil kernels	21	198	36	652	---	---	---	---
	:261-265	:Natural fibers	11,562	12,562	10,662	8,117	10,928	11,887	10,360	7,748
	:*262	:Wool	5	---	---	---	2	---	---	---
	:263.1-263.2	:Cotton	10,926	11,887	10,344	7,731	10,926	11,887	10,343	7,727
		:Animal and vegetable oils and fats	656	3,312	1,604	1,047	564	2,962	1,254	466
	:091.3, 411.3	:Animal fats, including lard	3	7	204	155	---	2	190	51
	:421, 422	:Vegetable oils	415	2,981	487	344	385	2,938	465	292
	:091.4, 431	:Animal and vegetable oils and fats : and waxes, processed	238	324	913	548	68	22	599	123
	:231.1	:Rubber, natural	---	16	40	7	---	1	1	---
29	:099, 551.1, :599.5	:Other	1,776	2,542	5,640	5,824	324	730	1,814	1,246
		:Total	59,235	74,469	85,715	72,425	42,620	59,595	64,071	42,211

*Hides and skins exclude waste and used leather (211.8). Wool excludes carded and combed wool or other animal hair (262.7), wool tops (262.8), and waste of wool and of other animal hair (262.9).

Table 44.--Malaya's total agricultural imports and imports from the United States, calendar years 1964-67

SITC Code		Commodity	World				United States			
Sect.	Group or		1964	1965	1966	1967	1964	1965	1966	1967
Div.	Subgroup									
-- 1,000 dollars --										
00		:Live animals	4,892	4,161	3,473	2,530	8	10	16	20
01		:Meats and preparations	6,782	7,746	8,234	7,394	293	242	162	152
02		:Dairy products and eggs	29,600	30,470	28,536	23,377	855	803	621	624
04		:Cereals and preparations	81,498	70,664	68,392	88,971	293	404	691	3,281
	:041, 046	:Wheat and wheat flour	17,244	19,882	17,964	20,593	69	242	356	605
	:042	:Rice	51,236	36,795	34,271	51,495	25	25	154	2,577
	:043-045	:Coarse grains	3,857	3,278	5,056	5,416	4	2	8	5
	:047, 048	:Other grain preparations	9,161	10,709	11,101	11,467	195	135	173	94
	:051-053	:Fruits, nuts, and preparations	11,643	11,063	11,826	11,810	1,141	982	1,332	1,337
	:054-055	:Vegetables and preparations	14,631	14,490	15,677	15,069	121	123	132	175
06		:Sugar and preparations and honey	30,774	19,116	19,664	12,873	136	84	137	128
07		:Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, etc.	9,809	9,377	9,448	9,258	41	90	46	54
08		:Feeding stuff for animals	14,897	16,301	16,096	15,588	74	152	251	138
11		:Beverages, excl. distilled alcoholic ...	5,441	4,477	2,369	2,601	---	---	1	1
	:121.0	:Tobacco, unmanufactured	5,769	7,135	8,090	7,502	3,176	3,508	5,119	4,920
*21		:Hides, skins, and furs, undressed	21	78	75	95	---	3	---	---
22		:Oilseeds, oilnuts, and oil kernels	5,429	5,565	5,856	5,798	20	22	73	46
	:261-265	:Natural fibers	755	1,411	1,991	2,521	263	521	679	1,058
	:*262	:Wool	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---
	:263.1-263.2	:Cotton	667	1,330	1,873	2,359	263	521	679	1,004
		:Animals and vegetable oils and fats ...	4,393	5,196	4,305	4,239	100	59	177	156
	:091.3, 411.3	:Animal fats, including lard	2,103	2,321	1,312	1,736	13	4	---	9
	:421, 422	:Vegetable oils	1,729	2,128	2,217	1,912	36	33	120	119
	:091.4, 431	:Animal and vegetable oils and fats ...	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
		:and waxes, processed	561	747	776	591	51	22	57	28
	:231.1	:Rubber, natural	17,358	19,973	18,745	15,680	---	---	---	---
29	:099, 551.1, :599.5	:Other	8,328	8,860	8,835	9,511	719	728	882	660
		:Total	252,020	236,083	231,612	234,817	7,240	7,731	10,319	12,750

*Hides and skins exclude waste and used leather (211.8). Wool excludes carded and combed wool or other animal hair (262.7), wool tops (262.8), and waste of wool and of other animal hair (262.9).

Table 45.--Sarawak's total agricultural imports and imports from the United States, calendar years 1964-67

SITC Code		Commodity	World				United States			
Sect.	Group or Div.		1964	1965	1966	1967	1964	1965	1966	1967
		Subgroup								
			-- 1,000 dollars --							
00		:Live animals	651	632	578	393	---	1	---	1
01		:Meats and preparations	1,485	1,962	1,880	1,373	61	74	74	58
02		:Dairy products and eggs	3,540	3,499	3,382	3,171	61	58	57	52
04		:Cereals and preparations	10,225	10,271	11,724	14,227	116	117	58	66
	:041, 046	:Wheat and wheat flour	915	1,006	948	1,060	81	71	4	3
	:042	:Rice	7,302	7,080	8,503	10,786	13	---	---	52
	:043-045	:Coarse grains	487	515	486	541	3	4	---	1
	:047, 048	:Other grain preparations	1,521	1,670	1,787	1,840	19	42	54	10
	:051-053	:Fruits, nuts, and preparations	1,112	1,269	1,175	1,104	89	93	62	113
	:054-055	:Vegetables and preparations	1,643	1,854	1,933	1,644	37	43	45	25
06		:Sugar and preparations and honey	3,086	1,802	1,948	1,720	1	2	2	1
07		:Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, etc.	1,105	1,324	1,156	1,068	8	16	7	6
08		:Feeding stuff for animals	2,458	3,467	3,688	3,626	1	---	---	1
11		:Beverages, excl. distilled alcoholic ..	1,514	1,347	1,164	980	---	1	---	---
	:121.0	:Tobacco, unmanufactured	25	23	22	11	2	7	12	---
*21		:Hides, skins, and furs, undressed	4	---	---	1	---	---	---	---
22		:Oilseeds, oilnuts, and oil kernels	439	471	471	520	---	1	---	---
	:261-265	:Natural fibers	3	5	3	2	---	---	---	---
	:*262	:Wool	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
	:263.1-263.2	:Cotton	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
		:Animal and vegetable oils and fats	484	579	566	514	23	17	34	9
	:091.3, 411.3	:Animal fats, including lard	161	205	200	242	---	---	---	---
	:421, 422	:Vegetable oils	204	219	186	116	10	17	34	9
	:091.4, 431	:Animal and vegetable oils and fats : and waxes, processed	119	155	180	156	13	---	---	---
	:231.1	:Rubber, natural	6	---	23	147	---	---	---	---
29	:099, 551.1, : :599.5	:Other	989	1,273	1,324	1,057	40	44	68	34
		:Total	28,769	29,778	31,037	31,558	439	474	419	366

*Hides and skins exclude waste and used leather (211.8). Wool excludes carded and combed wool or other animal hair (262.7), wool tops (262.8), and waste of wool and of other animal hair (262.9).

Table 46.--Sabah's total agricultural imports and imports from the United States, calendar years 1964-67

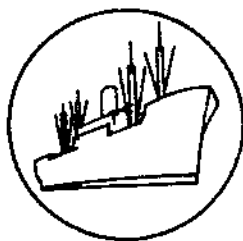
SITC Code		Commodity	World				United States			
Sect.	Group or Div.		1964	1965	1966	1967	1964	1965	1966	1967
		Subgroup								
			-- 1,000 dollars --							
00		:Live animals	29	37	61	45	---	---	---	---
01		:Meats and preparations	1,286	1,434	1,557	1,249	84	74	90	83
02		:Dairy products and eggs	2,212	2,362	2,672	2,507	84	65	58	60
04		:Cereals and preparations	6,801	6,996	8,141	9,575	69	49	67	32
	:041,046	:Wheat and wheat flour	811	786	878	882	64	23	30	9
	:042	:Rice	4,273	4,234	5,117	6,501	---	---	---	3
	:043-045	:Coarse grains	249	438	426	426	---	---	---	---
	:047, 048	:Other grain preparations	1,468	1,538	1,720	1,766	5	26	37	20
	:051-053	:Fruits, nuts, and preparations	1,262	1,350	1,451	1,565	122	113	127	116
	:054-055	:Vegetables and preparations	918	1,081	1,067	970	21	31	28	23
06		:Sugar and preparations and honey	2,761	1,288	1,270	1,297	1	1	---	---
07		:Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, etc.	1,078	1,004	1,164	1,146	12	15	11	8
08		:Feeding stuff for animals	880	1,308	1,766	2,048	2	3	6	4
11		:Beverages, excl. distilled alcoholic ..	1,632	1,554	1,411	1,539	---	---	---	---
	:121.0	:Tobacco, unmanufactured	4	6	8	48	---	---	---	---
*21		:Hides, skins, and furs, undressed	8	6	4	2	---	---	---	---
22		:Oilseeds, oilnuts, and oil kernels	2,258	1,611	1,392	402	---	---	---	---
	:261-265	:Natural fibers	2	1	1	---	---	---	---	---
	:262	:Wool	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
	:263.1-263.2	:Cotton	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
		:Animal and vegetable oils and fats	856	1,030	960	1,051	21	7	27	48
	:091.3, 411.3	:Animal fats, including lard	50	44	37	38	1	---	---	---
	:421, 422	:Vegetable oils	713	881	810	898	10	7	23	48
	:091.4, 431	:Animal and vegetable oils and fats ..								
		:and waxes, processed	93	105	113	115	10	---	4	---
	:231.1	:Rubber, natural	51	54	25	12	---	---	---	---
29	:099, 551.1,									
	:599.5	:Other	1,084	1,197	1,289	1,033	50	58	85	57
		:Total	23,122	22,319	24,239	24,489	466	416	499	431

*Hides and skins exclude waste and used leather (211.8). Wool excludes carded and combed wool or other animal hair (262.7), wool tops (262.8), and waste of wool and of other animal hair (262.9).

Table 47.--Brunei's total agricultural imports and imports from the United States, calendar years 1964-67

SITC Code		Commodity	World				United States			
Sect.	Group or Div.		1964	1965	1966	1967	1964	1965	1966	1967
			-- 1,000 dollars --							
00	:	:Live animals	476	561	649	622	---	---	---	---
01	:	:Meats and preparations	373	499	584	637	25	30	35	32
02	:	:Dairy products and eggs	878	1,076	1,203	1,200	12	11	14	23
04	:	:Cereals and preparations	1,931	1,762	2,396	2,860	3	9	8	10
	:041, 046	:Wheat and wheat flour	137	149	155	168	1	2	2	3
	:042	:Rice	1,280	1,055	1,618	2,069	---	---	---	---
	:043-045	:Coarse grains	21	1	4	4	---	---	---	---
	:047, 048	:Other grain preparations	493	557	619	619	2	7	6	7
	:051-053	:Fruits, nuts, and preparations	611	684	793	821	38	42	57	67
	:054-055	:Vegetables and preparations	331	427	584	522	8	9	16	21
06	:	:Sugar and preparations and honey	747	327	451	365	---	1	1	1
07	:	:Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, etc.	310	354	412	418	3	6	5	5
08	:	:Feeding stuff for animals	110	223	506	631	---	2	1	1
11	:	:Beverages, excl. distilled alcoholic ...	514	490	645	615	---	---	1	---
	:121.0	:Tobacco, unmanufactured	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
*21	:	:Hides, skins, and furs, undressed	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
22	:	:Oilseeds, oilnuts, and oil kernels	54	56	66	67	---	---	---	---
	:261-265	:Natural fibers	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
	:*262	:Wool	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
	:263.1-263.2	:Cotton	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
	:	:Animal and vegetable oils and fats	266	326	329	340	---	---	1	2
	:091.3, 411.3	:Animal fats, including lard	9	9	---	18	---	---	---	---
	:421, 422	:Vegetable oils	223	277	273	288	---	---	1	2
	:091.4, 431	:Animal and vegetable oils and fats and waxes, processed	34	40	56	34	---	---	---	---
	:231.1	:Rubber, natural	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
29	:099, 551.1	:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
	:599.5	:Other	226	234	259	301	12	16	26	30
	:	:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
	:	:Total	6,828	7,109	8,877	9,399	101	126	165	192

*Hides and skins exclude waste and used leather (211.8). Wool excludes carded and combed wool or other animal hair (262.7), wool tops (262.8), and waste of wool and of other animal hair (262.9).



Export Highlights

U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS, JULY-FEBRUARY 1969/70

U.S. agricultural exports in July-February advanced to \$4,369 million, up 24 percent from the like period a year earlier. While all major commodities contributed to the gain, the strong upsurge in exports of soybeans, feed grains, vegetable oils, soybean meal, fruits, and rice accounted for most of the increase. Of the \$844 million increase in July-February, \$647 million occurred in January and February. Exports were unusually small for these months in 1969 because of the strike at the Atlantic and Gulf ports.

Export prices advanced for many major commodities during the current fiscal year (table 48). Higher prices in July-February represented about one-fifth of the overall gain. For July-February 1969/70, the quantity index was 150 percent of the 1957-59 base. The percentage for the same month a year earlier was 125.

Developed countries took most of the increase in exports in the current fiscal year. Their takings rose to \$2,824 million in July-February 1969/70 from \$2,252 million in 1968/69. The gain was concentrated for Japan, Canada, and Western Europe -- other than EC (table 50). Agricultural exports to the EC gained only slightly from the low level of the previous year. Sharply rising incomes in these countries have encouraged consumers to expand their purchases of higher priced food items, especially meat.

Exports to developing nations totaled \$1,409 million, up from \$1,160 million in 1968/69. However, there has been some shift in the purchase of more commodities for dollars in lieu of Government program shipments.

Animals and animal products.--A 14-percent rise in exports of animals and animal products was concentrated in sharply expanded shipments of animal fats, meats and meat products, and hides and skins. Poultry exports were about the same as last year's \$38 million. Dairy products were down 10 percent in July-February, reflecting large stocks of dairy products in Western Europe and substantially lower prices in most world markets.

Larger exports of variety meats and sausage casings to Western Europe boosted exports of meats and meat products. The quantity of pork was down somewhat in July-February. Japan took \$15 million worth of pork -- down considerably from July-February 1968/69, when U.S. supplies were reduced and Japanese demand was strong. A gain in Japanese production near the end of the year caused imports to fall. Variety meat exports rose to \$42 million in 1969/70 from \$31 million in 1968/69. France's purchases rose to \$14 million. Other major markets for variety meats included West Germany, the Netherlands, Belgium-Luxembourg, and the United Kingdom.

Exports of hides and skins rose over one-fourth to \$104 million in 1969/70. Taking more were Japan, European Community, Yugoslavia, Rumania, and U.S.S.R. Plentiful U.S. supplies, coupled with attractive prices, encouraged many foreign buyers to step up their buying. Many East European countries seem to be stockpiling.

Table 48.--Average export prices for related agricultural products exported,
July-February 1968/69 and 1969/70

Commodity	Unit	Average unit price		Percentage change
		1968/69	1969/70	
		-- Dollars --		-- Percent --
Animal fats and oils	Lb. :	0.06	0.08	+33
Meats and meat products	Lb. :	.34	.39	+15
Hides and skins	No. :	6.35	6.97	+10
Cotton	Rbl.:	119.09	119.74	+1
Wheat and flour	Bu. :	1.67	1.59	-5
Feed grains	Mton:	47.40	51.91	+10
Corn	Bu. :	1.21	1.34	+11
Rice	Cwt.:	8.83	8.41	-5
Soybeans	Bu. :	2.70	2.61	-3
Cottonseed and soybean oil	Lb. :	.10	.1	+10
Protein meal,	Ston:	83.77	9	-1
Tobacco	Lb. :	.89	.96	+8

Cotton.--For the first time during the current year, exports of cotton were above the level in 1968/69. Exports totaled \$208 million, up 12 percent. India's gain of \$30 million in July-February accounted for much of the increase. Japan, South Vietnam, and Indonesia largely accounted for the rest of the gain. Reduced crop expectations in Brazil, Colombia, Mexico, and Turkey caused many foreign buyers to look to the United States for cotton. Furthermore, lower production of cotton in the U.S.S.R. in 1969 provided more buoyancy in international cotton trade.

Fruits and preparations.--Increased production in the United States, along with lower prices, stimulated U.S. exports of fruits and preparations in July-February 1969/70. They increased nearly one-fourth to \$235 million. Exports of oranges increased to \$31 million from only \$22 million in 1968/69. The gain occurred primarily to Western Europe and Canada. There also was a slight increase in shipments of grapefruits. A substantial increase in Florida's citrus production this year has encouraged producers to export. Shipments of canned fruits advanced sharply this year. Peaches, totaling \$22 million, more than doubled the previous year's level. Most of our exports of fruit cocktail, peaches, and other canned fruits are destined for Western Europe. U.S. production of most canned fruits was larger in 1969/70 and prices were down somewhat. A drop in Australian production resulted in less competition in the major markets. Shipments of dried fruits, raisins, and prunes were down from the previous year's level. Smaller prune production and higher prices dampened exports. Although foreign raisin production is down this year, higher U.S. prices limited exports in July-February.

Grains and preparations.--Exports of grains and preparations in July-February 1969/70 advanced one-fourth from the same period in 1968/69. The increases were notable for feed grains, rice, and smaller gains in wheat and flour. A large part of these gains, of course, reflected shipments in January and February this year over the low level of 1968/69 when a strike at the Atlantic and Gulf ports severely limited exports.

U.S. exports of feed grains rose to nearly 14.1 million tons in July-February 1969/70, from 10.9 million tons in 1968/69. Corn is running over 100 million bushels ahead of last year's pace. Exports have been increasing, especially to Japan and Spain.

Table 49.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by commodity,
July-February 1968/69 and 1969/70

Commodity	July-February		Change
	1968/69	1969/70 ^{1/}	
	-- Million dollars --		Percent
Animals and animal products:			
Dairy products	88	79	-10
Fats, oils, and greases	91	122	+34
Hides and skins	81	104	+28
Meats and meat products	94	105	+12
Poultry products	38	37	-3
Other	51	57	+12
Total animals and products	443	504	+14
Cotton, excluding linters	185	208	+12
Fruits and preparations	191	236	+23
Grains and preparations:			
Feed grains, excluding products	500	716	+43
Rice, milled	172	213	+24
Wheat and flour	546	608	+11
Other	51	65	+27
Total grains and preparations	1,269	1,602	+26
Oilseeds and products:			
Cottonseed and soybean oils	63	103	+63
Soybeans	491	652	+33
Protein meal	141	210	+49
Other	58	58	0
Total oilseeds and products	753	1,023	+36
Tobacco, unmanufactured	328	393	+20
Vegetables and preparations	107	123	+15
Other	249	280	+13
Total exports	3,525	4,369	+24

^{1/} Preliminary.

Shipments were unusually high to these countries because of smaller production and stocks available for export by South Africa and Argentina in the 1968/69 season. This year, however, production in Argentina is up substantially and competition is expected to be very strong for the rest of the current year and the start of the next year. However, demand for feed grains continues to expand with substantial gains in per capita income in Japan and other West European countries and European countries outside the EC. Shipments to the EC continue to trail last year's level. Production in the EC has increased and its imports were down -- especially from the United States. This year nearly all grain exports were destined for the more developed countries. However, there were considerable quantities going to Taiwan, South Korea, and Vietnam. Feed grain prices this year are up substantially. They averaged \$51.91 a ton, compared with \$47.40 per ton in July-February 1968/69.

Wheat exports in July-February rose about 50 million bushels above the comparable period in 1968/69. This increase reflects increased takings by the developed countries. The United States has expanded its exports to Japan. This year Japan took 60 million bushels, compared with 45 million in 1968/69. Last year, U.S. shipments of white wheat to Japan dropped because of moisture and sprouting problems. Other important export gains were made with Colombia, Turkey, Switzerland, Venezuela, Brazil, India, Tunisia, and Nigeria. Exports to the EC were about one-half the level in July-February 1968/69.

Rice exports were up one-fourth, largely due to increased sales to the EC countries, South Vietnam, Indonesia, and to a number of other Asian countries. About half of U.S. rice exports proceeded under Government-financed programs. The world shortage of rice in the past year has stimulated U.S. exports. However, production in Asia, the major producing area, has increased. As a result, prices have fallen sharply in recent months, indicating that U.S. exports will face stronger competition in the major markets in the remaining months of 1969/70.

U.S. exports of oilseeds and products rose 36 percent in July-February 1969/70. Soybean shipments alone were up 33 percent and accounted for most of the overall gain. Exports of vegetable oils were up \$40 million and protein meal, up \$69 million. Demand has been unusually strong for oilseeds and products in Western Europe in the past year. EC increased its purchases of U.S. soybeans by nearly one-third in July-February. In addition, other European countries also increased their purchases. The EC countries are substituting more protein meal for higher priced grains. Exports of soybeans to Japan, the top outlet for U.S. soybeans, totaled 60 million bushels in 1969/70, compared with 44 million in 1968/69. Less competition, increased U.S. production, and lower U.S. prices have all encouraged the high level of U.S. exports in the current fiscal year.

Exports of tobacco topped last year's total by 20 percent in July-February. A considerable part of this value increase is from exporting higher priced stemmed tobacco. In addition, the high quality of the 1969 U.S. flue-cured leaf commanded a higher price than in the previous year. Exports to the United Kingdom, the largest outlet for U.S. tobacco, totaled 108 million pounds in July-February, compared with 95 million in 1968/69.

Exports of vegetables and preparations rose 15 percent. Exports of dried peas rose to \$15 million from \$12 million a year earlier. Dried beans also contributed considerably to the overall increase. Exports have been stimulated by a large harvest along with higher quality production. In addition, fresh vegetables, canned vegetables, and other specialty products also gained this July-February. Even with the strong competition from many other suppliers, the United States with an aggressive market promotion program has been able to capture larger overseas markets for U.S. vegetables and preparations. Exports of canned asparagus, once the top-selling vegetable item, totaled \$2.5 million in July-February 1969/70, compared with about \$3.6 million in the previous

year. Taiwan has developed an asparagus industry for export. In recent years, it has replaced the United States in many principal importing markets, especially in West Germany.

U.S. Agricultural Exports to EC, July-February 1969/70

U.S. agricultural exports to the European Community advanced 15 percent in July-February 1969/70 and totaled \$919 million (table 50). This increase was accounted for by nonvariable-levy commodities. Exports subject to variable levies totaled \$241 million, 13 percent below the level of a year earlier. This decrease was accounted for by a sharp reduction in exports of feed grains and wheat. Rice exports, at \$26 million, were over two-fifths above the level of a year earlier. Other variable-levy commodities showed relatively little change from a year earlier.

Exports of nonvariable-levy commodities rose to \$678 million in July-February 1969/70, up nearly one-third from 1968/69. Exports of oilseeds and products accounted for nearly two-thirds of this increase. Demand for oilseeds and products has been advancing in the EC because of its high grain price, the relatively low U.S. price, and the increased livestock industry. Other increases were noted for fruits and preparations, especially citrus and canned fruits.

Cotton exports continued to trend below levels of recent years. Exports of corn by-products, now included in nonvariable-levy commodities, advanced to over \$20 million in July-February 1969/70. The bulk of this grouping is gluten feed and meal -- exempt from the EC variable levies. These are being used in lieu of feed grains for many feed rations in the EC. The Netherlands takes most of the corn byproducts.

Table 50.--U.S. exports to the EC: Value by commodity,
February and July-February 1968/69 and 1969/70

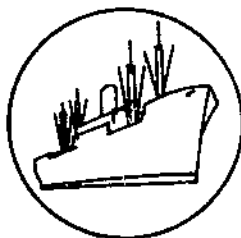
Commodity	February		July-February	
	1969	1970	1968/69	1969/70
-- 1,000 dollars --				
<u>Variable-levy commodities 1/</u>				
Feed grains	11,313	20,998	188,042	164,918
Corn	11,307	20,100	173,983	157,146
Grain sorghums	6	898	9,349	7,728
Barley	0	0	2,935	0
Oats	0	0	1,775	44
Rice	0	2,635	17,774	25,507
Rye grain	0	0	690	121
Wheat grain	2,978	5,281	54,314	30,077
Wheat flour	45	57	660	720
Beef and veal, excl. variety meats	14	12	370	250
Pork, excl. variety meats	4	27	166	219
Lard 2/	0	2	114	174
Dairy products	3	10	91	362
Poultry and eggs	985	972	9,242	9,474
Live poultry	202	165	1,415	1,065
Broilers and fryers	74	36	743	390
Stewing chickens	0	0	14	0
Turkeys	646	531	6,368	6,690
Other fresh poultry	13	0	85	58
Eggs	50	240	617	1,271
Other	93	1,001	5,276	8,789
Total	15,435	30,995	276,739	240,611
<u>Nonvariable-levy commodities</u>				
Canned poultry 3/	1	0	116	43
Cotton, excl. linters	984	2,063	16,652	12,974
Fruits and preparations	3,546	5,827	29,863	46,626
Fresh fruits	695	784	8,764	12,049
Citrus	694	762	8,609	11,685
Oranges and tangerines	333	238	2,267	6,591
Lemons and limes	242	407	5,345	3,993
Grapefruits	119	116	996	1,096
Other	0	1	1	5
Apples	0	0	0	7
Grapes	0	5	76	170
Other	1	17	79	187
Dried fruits	1,002	1,284	6,416	7,162
Raisins	221	323	1,522	1,438
Prunes	775	471	4,714	4,922
Other	6	490	180	802
Fruit juices	386	1,217	2,972	5,138
Orange	260	884	1,848	3,364
Grapefruit	71	216	569	894
Other	55	117	555	880
Canned fruits 4/	1,367	2,466	11,003	20,991
Peaches	532	1,198	3,239	9,636
Fruit cocktail	592	1,080	3,443	5,014

Continued--

Table 50.--U.S. exports to the EC: Value by commodity,
February and July-February 1968/69 and 1969/70--Con.

Commodity	February		July-February	
	1969	1970	1968/69	1969/70
-- 1,000 dollars --				
<u>Nonvariable-levy commodities--Con.</u>				
<u>Canned fruits--Con.</u>				
Pineapples	199	125	3,872	3,735
Other	44	63	449	2,606
Other fruits	96	76	708	1,286
Vegetables and preparations	1,021	2,086	12,247	15,771
Pulse	482	1,016	7,214	10,603
Dried beans	219	620	2,974	6,203
Dried peas	263	396	4,240	4,400
Fresh vegetables	180	90	840	410
Canned vegetables	113	190	1,434	1,161
Asparagus	59	111	981	501
Other	54	79	453	660
Other vegetables and preparations	246	790	2,759	3,597
Hides and skins	1,345	1,335	13,840	15,085
Cattle hides	840	1,089	10,509	12,957
Calf and kip skins	62	80	1,185	580
Other	441	166	2,146	1,548
Oilseeds and products	18,148	49,915	295,654	390,891
Oil cake and meal	2,997	15,652	88,852	136,777
Soybean	2,952	15,544	83,331	131,502
Other	45	108	5,521	5,275
Oilseeds	12,209	31,065	196,778	242,856
Soybeans	11,791	31,016	176,807	232,191
Flaxseeds	0	0	16,927	8,593
Other	418	49	3,044	2,072
Vegetable oils	2,942	3,198	10,024	11,258
Cottonseed	2,411	2,600	2,598	4,616
Soybean	2	22	55	238
Linseed	0	9	4,987	858
Other	529	567	2,384	5,545
Tallow <u>3/</u>	1,018	1,329	11,981	10,320
Tobacco, unmanufactured	927	6,401	76,964	87,099
Variety meats, fresh or frozen <u>3/</u>	827	2,722	17,038	26,082
Nuts and preparations	383	4,213	2,704	16,282
Hops	80	80	816	957
Corn byproducts (feed) <u>5/</u>	475	2,191	16,164	21,550
Food for relief and charity	0	6	363	570
Other	3,184	5,351	30,189	34,039
Total nonvariables	31,985	83,519	524,929	678,289
Total EC	47,420	114,514	801,668	918,900

1/ Grains, poultry, and pork were subject to variable levies beginning on July 30, 1962; rice, on Sept. 1, 1964; and beef and dairy products, on Nov. 1, 1964. The variable-levy classification is designed to show overall changes in exports rather than to measure the impact of the variable levies. 2/ Lard for food is a variable-levy commodity, while lard for industrial use is bound in The General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) at 3 percent ad valorem. U.S. lard is for food use. 3/ Although canned poultry, tallow, and variety meats are subject to variable levies, these cannot exceed the amount of import duties bound in GATT. 4/ Variable levy on sugar-added content only. 5/ Mainly corn gluten feed and meal, which are nonvariable-levy commodities, but may contain small quantities of other corn products, subject to variable levies (see "Export Highlights, March 1970").



Import Highlights

U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS, JULY-FEBRUARY 1969/70

During February, U.S. agricultural imports amounted to \$449 million. A year earlier, these imports were depressed by a strike and value reached only \$316 million. This expansion brought the July-February total to \$3,532 million or 14 percent ahead of last year's pace. Fiscal year gains through February were on the strength of higher prices and larger entries for many items (table 51).

During July-February 1969/70, supplementary agricultural imports as a group registered a 12-percent value gain over the year earlier period. Beef volume jumped 25 percent to 923 million pounds, and value gained 36 percent to \$446 million. Pork imports showed a 10-percent increase in volume to 205 million pounds, but value climbed 22 percent to \$158 million. Sugar imports rose 5 percent to more than 3.1 million tons; value was nearly 8 percent higher at \$423 million. A sharp increase in prepared pet food entries accounted for much of the increase in animal feed imports. Gains in consumption boosted purchases of foreign wines by nearly a third to 18 million gallons valued at \$86 million.

In the complementary group, the value of imports rose 17 percent above July-February 1968/69. Price increases contributed substantially to this expansion, particularly for coffee, cocoa, crude rubber, black pepper, and vanilla beans. Green coffee entries were 2 percent higher at nearly 2 billion pounds, while value gained 7 percent to \$693 million. Cocoa bean entries jumped 60 percent above the same period a year earlier to 395 million pounds, while value more than doubled to \$147 million. Crude dry rubber purchases expanded 15 percent to 817 million pounds; value increased 51 percent to \$180 million. In the spice group, volume fell to 71 million pounds from 82 million pounds, but value rose more than 18 percent chiefly because of higher black pepper prices and increased vanilla bean purchases.

Nonagricultural imports, including minerals, manufactured goods, and fishery and forest products, rose to \$21.3 billion in July-February, up 15.3 percent from a year earlier (table 52).

Table 51.--U.S. agricultural imports: Value by commodity,
July-February 1968/69 and 1969/70

Commodity or commodity group	July-February		Change
	1968/69	1969/70 1/	
	Million dollars		Percent
<u>Supplementary</u>			
Animals and animal products:			
Cattle, dutiable	65	72	+11
Dairy products	66	76	+15
Hides and skins, excluding fur	35	32	-9
Meats and meat products, excluding poultry:			
Beef and veal	329	446	+36
Pork	129	158	+22
Other meats and products	38	59	+55
Wool, apparel	61	50	-18
Other animals and animal products	57	66	+16
Total animals and products	780	959	+23
Cotton, raw, excluding linters	8	5	-37
Feeds and fodders, excluding oil cake	10	16	+60
Fruits and preparations	108	102	-6
Grains and preparations	35	43	+23
Nuts and preparations, edible	75	60	-20
Oilseeds, oilnuts, and products:			
Coconut oil	45	40	-11
Copra	33	33	0
Olive oil	12	11	-8
Other oilseeds and products	53	54	+2
Seeds and nursery stock, excluding oilseeds	25	27	+8
Sugar and molasses:			
Sugar, cane	391	423	+8
Molasses, inedible	22	24	+9
Tobacco, unmanufactured	86	84	-2
Vegetables and preparations	115	121	+5
Wines and malt beverages:			
Wines	67	86	+28
Malt beverages	16	20	+25
Other supplementary vegetable products	35	39	+11
Total supplementary products	1,916	2,147	+12
<u>Complementary</u>			
Bananas, fresh	119	113	-5
Cocoa and chocolate:			
Cocoa beans	69	147	+113
Cocoa and chocolate, prepared	25	26	+4
Coffee:			
Coffee, green or crude	647	693	+7
Coffee, soluble	11	31	+181
Drugs, crude	17	17	0
Essential oils	23	18	-22
Fibers, unmanufactured	13	13	0
Rubber, crude:			
Rubber, crude, dry form	119	180	+51
Rubber, latex	18	18	0
Silk, raw	10	11	+10
Spices	29	35	+21
Tea, crude	33	35	+6
Wool, carpet	28	29	+4
Other complementary products	23	32	+39
Total complementary products	1,184	1,385	+17
Total agricultural imports	3,100	3,532	+14

1/ Preliminary.

Table 52.--U.S. agricultural imports: Quantity and value by commodity,
February and July-February 1968/69 and 1969/70

Commodity	Unit	February				July-February			
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1969	1970 1/	1969	1970 1/	1968/69	1969/70 1/	1968/69	1969/70 1/
		Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Supplementary:									
Animals and animal products									
Animals, live									
Baby chicks	No.	230	246	176	166	2,009	2,375	1,428	1,439
Cattle, dutiable	No.	82	96	7,148	8,490	677	744	64,890	72,478
Cattle for breeding, free	No.	1	1	571	556	10	12	4,441	5,494
Horses	No.	2/	2/	635	1,834	2/	2/	9,401	9,068
Other, including live poultry	---	3/	3/	42	208	3/	3/	1,327	1,910
Total animals, live	---	---	---	8,572	11,254	---	---	81,467	90,389
Dairy products									
Blue-mold cheese, including Roquefort	Lb.	309	500	254	385	4,167	4,859	3,074	3,687
Cheddar	Lb.	373	770	151	285	6,330	6,906	2,398	2,749
Colby	Lb.	316	585	100	183	5,046	4,942	1,627	1,657
Edam and Gouda	Lb.	319	542	151	273	15,915	8,308	4,980	3,884
Romano, Reggiano, Parmesano, and Provoloni	Lb.	959	748	350	418	8,174	8,672	4,387	4,396
Pecorino	Lb.	1,493	1,342	946	1,037	11,228	12,591	7,092	9,245
Swiss	Lb.	1,202	3,031	622	1,636	38,677	26,437	14,280	13,964
Other	Lb.	894	3,311	424	1,331	26,745	33,520	8,788	12,729
Total cheese	Lb.	5,865	10,829	2,998	5,548	116,282	106,235	46,626	52,311
Butter	Lb.	46	32	26	15	338	340	200	196
Casein and mixtures	Lb.	5,965	13,185	1,310	2,860	78,192	82,231	17,060	18,256
Other	---	3/	3/	212	362	3/	3/	3,646	5,707
Total dairy products	---	---	---	4,546	8,785	---	---	67,532	76,470
Hides and skins, except furs									
Calf and kip skins	Lb.	447	243	258	109	6,115	4,881	3,092	2,555
Cattle hides	Lb.	1,258	929	164	161	16,082	9,354	2,192	1,607
Goat and kid skins	Lb.	308	525	300	543	3,150	4,385	2,501	4,694
Sheep and lamb skins	Lb.	2,631	3,825	2,143	2,431	31,409	23,540	22,921	17,623
Other 4/	Lb.	854	937	499	536	8,929	9,544	4,032	5,335
Total hides and skins	Lb.	5,498	6,459	3,364	3,780	65,685	51,704	34,738	31,814
Meats and meat preparations									
Beef and veal:									
Canned	Lb.	6,102	10,223	2,501	4,069	80,556	93,349	33,086	36,515
Fresh or frozen	Lb.	48,197	96,166	21,091	46,453	610,926	785,062	265,725	382,160
Prepared or preserved	Lb.	5,701	3,781	3,446	2,301	48,442	44,775	30,043	27,480
Total beef and veal	Lb.	60,000	110,170	27,038	52,823	739,924	923,186	328,854	446,155
Mutton, goat, and lamb									
Pork:									
Fresh or frozen	Lb.	3,056	3,918	1,537	2,243	27,810	27,123	12,871	13,810
Bams and shoulders, canned, cooked, etc.	Lb.	16,310	26,694	13,223	22,993	133,135	149,859	101,548	126,955
Other	Lb.	2,083	2,490	1,291	1,595	26,456	27,792	14,986	17,649
Total pork	Lb.	21,449	33,102	16,051	26,831	187,411	204,774	129,405	158,414

Continued--

Table 52.--U.S. agricultural imports: Quantity and value by commodity,
February and July-February 1968/69 and 1969/70--Continued

Commodity	Unit	February				July-February			
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1969	1970 1/	1969	1970 1/	1968/69	1969/70 1/	1968/69	1969/70 1/
		Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Meats and meat preparations--Continued									
Sausage casings	Lb.	3/	3/	1,522	2,099	3/	3/	13,187	17,245
Other, including meat extracts	Lb.	3,352	4,518	1,243	1,712	30,965	41,153	12,432	16,970
Total meats and meat preparations	---	---	---	46,782	86,094	---	---	496,399	662,269
Poultry products									
Eggs, dried and otherwise preserved	Lb.	219	360	112	220	1,082	3,196	588	1,996
Eggs in the shell	Doz.	45	7,545	65	2,802	347	12,762	380	5,274
Poultry meat	Lb.	17	17	38	38	245	466	563	753
Total poultry products	---	---	---	215	3,060	---	---	1,531	8,023
Other animal products									
Beeswax	Lb.	352	74	255	54	2,589	2,369	1,902	1,691
Bones, hoofs, and horns	---	3/	3/	110	305	3/	3/	2,077	2,392
Bristles, crude or prepared	Lb.	239	335	567	742	1,971	1,802	5,085	4,920
Fats, oils, and greases	Lb.	2,038	1,342	185	104	11,200	11,984	1,017	1,324
Feathers and downs, crude and sorted	Lb.	734	311	812	497	4,414	3,345	5,456	4,935
Gelatin	Lb.	2,477	2,208	780	607	23,108	24,961	6,193	7,126
Hair, unmanufactured	Lb.	590	631	230	457	5,412	5,912	3,737	4,229
Honey	Lb.	483	485	46	60	8,009	6,163	852	724
Ossein	Lb.	389	616	101	164	3,986	5,043	1,054	1,311
Rennet	Lb.	26	49	36	89	558	458	1,740	1,328
Wool, unmanufactured, except free in bond	Glb.	9,914	14,156	6,384	7,904	103,329	84,027	61,161	50,153
Other	---	3/	3/	567	1,202	3/	3/	8,354	9,237
Total other animal products	---	---	---	10,073	12,185	---	---	98,628	89,370
Total animals and animal products	---	---	---	73,552	125,158	---	---	780,315	959,035
Vegetable products									
Cotton, unmanufactured (480 lb.)									
Cotton, raw	R.bale:	1	8	153	1,184	50	37	8,379	5,303
Linters	R.bale:	9	12	345	352	88	109	3,215	2,962
Total cotton, unmanufactured	R.bale:	10	20	498	1,536	138	146	11,594	8,265
Fruits and preparations									
Apples, fresh	Lb.	10,972	6,148	1,162	403	62,587	59,319	6,525	4,210
Apple juice and pear juice	Gal.	1,398	1,681	306	406	9,184	10,466	2,034	2,681
Blueberries	Lb.	590	304	172	71	11,217	11,018	2,541	2,372
Strawberries	Lb.	20,486	23,266	3,327	3,769	69,053	77,584	11,661	12,921
Other berries	Lb.	127	32	33	13	8,217	8,585	1,612	2,031
Cherries	Lb.	613	224	167	79	13,977	8,325	4,034	2,506
Dates	Lb.	1,352	3,939	103	410	24,450	20,752	2,374	1,954
Figs	Lb.	2,384	0	178	46	11,968	5,500	1,469	697
Grapes	Lb.	384	815	54	113	10,263	19,733	687	1,811
Melons	Lb.	9,859	9,270	339	408	29,726	22,526	1,317	1,093

Continued--

Table 52.--U.S. agricultural imports: Quantity and value by commodity,
February and July-February 1968/69 and 1969/70--Continued

Commodity	Unit	February				July-February			
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1969	1970 1/2	1969	1970 1/2	1968/69	1969/70 1/2	1968/69	1969/70 1/2
		Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
<u>Fruits and preparations--Continued</u>									
Olives in brine	Gal.	966	941	2,064	2,148	11,194	10,046	25,479	22,945
Oranges, mandarin, canned	Lb.	5,280	5,000	1,010	986	45,595	45,697	8,679	8,763
Oranges, other	Lb.	10,315	4,970	509	233	74,503	45,659	5,514	2,767
Orange juice	Gal.	12	36	16	14	15,177	3,881	4,797	1,580
Pears	Lb.	1,437	326	136	19	7,151	3,415	959	328
Pineapples, canned, prepared, or preserved	Lb.	14,064	18,347	1,553	2,047	147,453	163,957	16,163	18,984
Pineapple juice	Gal.	1,470	460	338	110	4,254	6,682	1,028	1,549
Other	--	3/	3/	1,513	2,004	3/	3/	11,474	12,805
Total fruits and preparations	--	---	---	12,980	13,279	---	---	108,347	101,997
<u>Grains and preparations</u>									
Barley (48 lb.)	Bu.	81	132	89	148	5,902	7,842	7,073	8,204
Barley malt	Cwt.	30	35	150	168	242	257	1,208	1,283
Corn (56 lb.)	Bu.	95	225	146	497	827	798	1,496	1,890
Oats (32 lb.)	Bu.	191	148	229	150	1,127	1,064	1,151	939
Rice	Lb.	48	77	8	15	504	1,363	384	673
Rye (56 lb.)	Bu.	0	12	0	9	949	343	1,119	559
Wheat (60 lb.)	Bu.	35	165	69	230	163	1,263	474	2,230
Wheat flour	Cwt.	0	0	0	0	20	14	87	73
Wheat gluten	Lb.	776	1,489	161	292	7,257	10,943	1,456	2,157
Biscuits, cakes, wafers, etc.	Lb.	4,071	5,141	1,228	1,810	41,393	50,565	15,130	18,512
Bread crumbs	Lb.	1,503	2,018	170	276	13,450	16,283	1,791	2,163
Bread, yeast-leavened	Lb.	1,733	364	31	54	15,753	3,550	367	555
Macaroni, spaghetti, etc.	Lb.	1,816	1,940	300	340	12,473	15,946	2,150	2,825
Other	--	3/	3/	56	80	3/	3/	689	900
Total grains and preparations	--	---	---	2,637	4,069	---	---	34,575	42,963
<u>Nuts and preparations</u>									
Almonds	Lb.	184	31	136	35	558	281	334	169
Brazil nuts	Lb.	1,524	904	567	405	33,791	19,589	8,321	6,334
Cashew nuts	Lb.	7,167	4,759	3,988	2,703	60,701	56,865	34,482	31,296
Chestnuts	Lb.	54	32	18	14	12,540	15,182	2,106	2,888
Coconut meat, fresh, prepared, or preserved	Lb.	6,197	2,717	994	389	108,968	62,097	19,749	8,220
Filberts	Lb.	434	449	249	328	3,759	2,359	2,116	1,567
Pistache nuts	Lb.	2,773	395	1,593	328	8,655	11,817	5,034	8,160
Walnuts	Lb.	414	0	234	0	1,245	289	684	162
Other	--	3/	3/	159	175	3/	3/	1,796	1,673
Total nuts and preparations	--	---	---	7,938	4,377	---	---	74,622	60,469
<u>Oilbearing materials and products</u>									
Oil cake and meal	Lb.	6,014	6,752	172	196	50,882	21,708	1,485	661
Oilseeds and oilnuts:									
Copra	Lb.	12,024	19,163	1,302	1,875	394,278	405,862	33,344	32,681
Sesame seed	Lb.	3,427	5,696	444	803	20,724	26,340	2,982	3,745
Other	--	3/	3/	121	180	3/	3/	1,437	1,464
Total oilseeds and oilnuts	--	---	---	1,867	2,858	---	---	37,763	37,890

Continued--

Table 52.--U.S. agricultural imports: Quantity and value by commodity,
February and July-February 1968/69 and 1969/70--Continued

Commodity	Unit	February				July-February			
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1969	1970 1/	1969	1970 1/	1968/69	1969/70 1/	1968/69	1969/70 1/
		Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
<u>Oilbearing materials and products--Continued</u>									
Vegetable oils and waxes:									
Cocoa butter	Lb.	808	1,333	654	1,115	12,214	14,355	8,052	12,503
Carnauba	Lb.	860	815	257	250	7,234	6,292	2,243	2,044
Castor oil	Lb.	12,411	13,486	1,453	1,398	87,949	96,860	11,560	10,294
Coconut oil	Lb.	40,132	49,393	4,601	6,353	346,357	335,196	45,321	39,488
Olive oil, edible	Lb.	4,547	4,062	1,470	1,292	36,746	35,601	11,620	11,190
Palm oil	Lb.	15,574	12,124	811	955	100,223	113,458	6,272	8,366
Palm kernel oil	Lb.	6,521	5,449	853	782	72,784	58,651	11,875	7,825
Tung oil	Lb.	4,790	4,192	486	683	12,990	17,158	1,208	2,541
Other	Lb.	3,785	870	530	273	37,381	27,090	5,927	5,140
Total vegetable oils and waxes	Lb.	89,428	91,724	11,115	13,101	713,878	709,661	104,078	99,391
Total oilbearing materials and products		---	---	13,154	16,155	---	---	143,326	137,942
<u>Sugar and related products</u>									
Sugar, cane or beet	S. ton	264	265	34,378	35,138	2,995	3,141	390,617	423,332
Molasses, inedible	Gal.	24,926	26,256	2,247	2,684	212,140	237,995	22,248	23,708
Maple sugar and sirup	Lb.	1,364	551	510	209	8,759	9,758	3,352	3,610
Other		3/	3/	26	127	3/	3/	1,221	2,398
Total sugar and related products		---	---	37,161	39,158	---	---	417,438	453,048
<u>Vegetables and preparations</u>									
Fresh or frozen:									
Carrots	Lb.	2,643	1,625	57	95	53,243	53,382	1,555	2,591
Cucumbers	Lb.	44,515	29,555	3,439	2,287	78,813	74,223	8,051	6,324
Eggplant	Lb.	4,514	4,456	515	523	8,312	10,986	909	1,276
Garlic	Lb.	2,339	2,172	506	375	10,499	8,638	2,325	1,209
Onions	Lb.	9,837	9,891	625	920	31,821	37,201	2,042	3,537
Peppers	Lb.	11,717	13,919	2,161	2,499	25,135	27,289	4,550	4,834
Potatoes, white or Irish	Cwt.	257	223	908	722	1,429	962	3,798	2,770
Squash	Lb.	4,717	6,351	615	905	12,146	13,611	1,703	1,947
Tomatoes	Lb.	79,867	105,637	12,539	16,275	201,836	215,741	30,040	32,551
Turnips or rutabagas	Cwt.	85	79	224	302	719	611	1,913	1,989
Prepared or preserved:									
Cassava, flour, starch, and tapioca	Lb.	8,901	13,043	338	447	106,954	125,575	3,927	4,347
Mushrooms, including dried	Lb.	935	1,560	573	1,026	10,768	14,024	6,775	8,734
Pickled vegetables	Lb.	2,266	2,896	429	414	18,922	21,497	3,002	3,268
Tomatoes	Lb.	8,935	6,313	843	569	76,564	77,974	6,764	7,249
Tomato paste and sauce	Lb.	2,486	6,147	386	890	94,788	59,684	13,260	8,737
Other		3/	3/	2,972	3,925	3/	3/	24,415	29,585
Total vegetables and preparations		---	---	27,130	32,174	---	---	115,029	120,948
<u>Other vegetable products</u>									
Broomcorn	S. ton	1	2/	267	278	9	7	3,936	3,986
Feeds and fodders, except oil cake and meal		3/	3/	1,105	2,305	3/	3/	9,560	16,216
Hops	Lb.	318	1,293	247	1,382	6,378	10,390	6,139	10,197

Continued--

Table 52.--U.S. agricultural imports: Quantity and value by commodity,
February and July-February 1968/69 and 1969/70--Continued

Commodity	Unit	February				July-February			
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1969	1970 1/	1969	1970 1/	1968/69	1969/70 1/	1968/69	1969/70 1/
		Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Other vegetable products--Continued									
Jute and jute butts, unmanufactured	L. ton	2	2	353	235	22	19	3,084	2,634
Malt liquors	Gal.	637	1,519	672	1,745	14,650	17,785	15,957	19,980
Nursery and greenhouse stock		3/	3/	755	1,267	3/	3/	13,651	15,684
Seeds, except oilseeds	Lb.	8,049	11,383	1,867	2,340	51,708	50,765	11,087	10,833
Spices	Lb.	8,456	9,137	1,448	1,309	64,447	66,600	8,699	8,186
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	12,776	17,413	7,811	10,442	138,519	142,090	86,249	83,606
Wines	Gal.	952	1,770	1,096	7,545	14,325	18,136	66,655	86,080
Other		3/	3/	845	630	3/	3/	5,988	4,802
Total other vegetable products				19,396	29,478			231,005	262,204
Total vegetable products				120,894	140,226			1,135,936	1,187,836
Total supplementary imports				194,446	265,384			1,916,251	2,146,871
Complementary:									
Bananas and plantains, fresh:									
Bananas	Lb.	327,028	289,086	15,435	13,760	2,497,028	2,343,323	118,665	112,546
Plantains	Lb.	4,060	6,990	188	391	46,327	52,909	2,133	2,794
Coffee, green	Lb.	46,964	243,527	48,977	102,961	1,910,060	1,952,703	647,412	692,519
Coffee extracts, essences, and concentrates	Lb.	697	2,435	831	2,472	10,918	28,540	10,633	30,936
Cocoa beans	Lb.	52,456	53,608	15,336	19,814	247,357	394,615	68,525	147,018
Cocoa and chocolate preparations	Lb.	15,932	13,098	3,227	3,125	132,688	119,592	24,776	25,787
Drugs, herbs, roots, etc.		3/	3/	2,771	2,005	3/	3/	16,840	16,604
Essential or distilled oils		3/	3/	2,006	1,756	3/	3/	22,701	17,992
Fibers, unmanufactured	L. ton	5	7	1,007	1,526	75	60	13,184	12,875
Rubber, crude, natural:									
Rubber, dry form	Lb.	97,193	88,228	17,889	18,211	713,192	871,200	118,925	180,415
Rubber, latex	Lb.	12,566	10,444	2,476	1,657	95,319	96,315	17,981	18,111
Silk, raw	Lb.	177	99	1,339	752	1,181	1,269	3,635	9,000
Spices:									
Pepper, unground, black	Lb.	5,345	4,200	1,407	1,748	38,326	30,830	9,823	10,644
Vanilla beans	Lb.	127	378	601	1,793	1,273	1,842	5,945	8,818
Other spices	Lb.	6,003	4,103	2,198	2,448	42,876	37,853	13,373	15,157
Tea	Lb.	4,046	12,264	1,646	4,383	84,053	93,892	33,278	34,555
Wool, unmanufactured, free in bond	Cib.	3,189	7,705	1,159	2,610	82,976	79,826	27,916	29,089
Other complementary agricultural products		3/	3/	2,649	1,980	3/	3/	24,328	20,074
Total complementary imports				121,142	183,394			1,184,073	1,384,934
Total agricultural imports				315,588	448,778			3,100,324	3,531,805
Total nonagricultural imports				2,088,012	2,480,519			18,462,776	21,275,795
Total imports, all commodities				2,403,600	2,929,297			21,563,100	24,807,600
1/ Preliminary 2/ Less than 500 3/ Based on									

1/ Preliminary. 2/ Less than 500. 3/ Reported in value only. 4/ Exclude the weight of "other hides and skins," reported in value only.

USDA/FATUS-
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FATUS/FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES, 1978 APRIL. Washington, DC:
Economic Research Service.

(NAC Call No. A286.9/Ag8)

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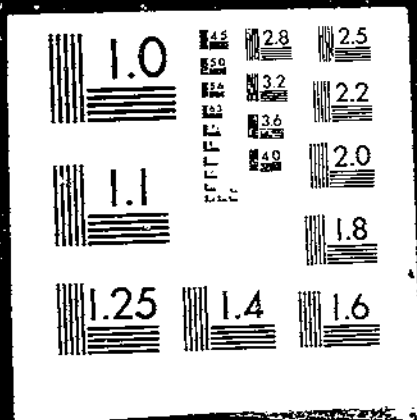


Table 53.--U.S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity,
February and July-February 1968/69 and 1969/70

Commodity	Unit	February				July-February			
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1969	1970 1/	1969	1970 1/	1968/69	1969/70 1/	1968/69	1969/70 1/
		Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Animals and animal products									
Animals, live									
Cattle	No.	4	2	1,519	1,151	24	27	10,480	10,969
Poultry, live:									
Baby chicks, excluding breeding chicks	No.	1,314	864	693	280	16,940	9,229	8,942	3,183
Breeding chicks	No.	181	1,225	573	1,230	368	7,416	1,165	7,639
Other live poultry	---	2/	2/	257	170	2/	2/	2,162	1,576
Other	---	2/	2/	523	626	2/	2/	4,892	8,401
Total animals, live	---	---	---	3,565	3,457	---	---	27,641	31,768
Dairy products									
Anhydrous milk fat, including donations	Lb.	0	33	0	28	7,104	1,239	6,371	336
Butter, including donations	Lb.	42	24	31	15	4,495	164	3,199	115
Cheese and curd, including donations	Lb.	550	506	314	380	4,679	5,032	2,951	3,122
Milk and cream:									
Condensed or evaporated	Lb.	3,863	3,197	633	551	53,895	53,258	11,475	11,488
Dry, whole milk and cream	Lb.	1,309	3,761	299	611	14,492	11,671	2,314	4,151
Fresh	Gal.	125	81	168	125	857	982	1,206	1,369
Nonfat dry, including donations	Lb.	21,504	44,721	4,650	10,713	256,615	229,710	50,696	51,109
Other	---	2/	2/	526	213	2/	2/	10,029	7,430
Total dairy products	---	---	---	6,621	12,636	---	---	88,241	79,120
Fats, oils, and greases									
Lard and other rendered pig fat	Lb.	14,045	38,072	1,159	4,867	114,270	203,619	9,235	23,075
Tallow:									
Edible	Lb.	350	865	32	75	6,150	3,115	439	351
Inedible	Lb.	122,185	114,596	7,464	9,198	1,262,629	1,080,278	73,229	86,295
Other animal fats, oils, and greases	Lb.	7,194	24,271	715	2,575	97,788	117,421	7,857	12,303
Total fats, oils, and greases	Lb.	142,774	177,604	9,370	16,715	1,480,837	1,404,433	90,760	122,024
Meats and meat preparations									
Beef and veal, except offals	Lb.	1,883	1,981	1,535	1,761	17,446	16,995	13,295	14,552
Pork, except offals	Lb.	15,434	3,752	5,796	1,752	98,051	68,436	37,198	32,034
Offals, edible, variety meats	Lb.	7,204	15,224	1,659	4,303	134,663	159,804	30,915	42,093
Sausage casings	Lb.	586	882	488	918	6,704	8,104	4,519	7,701
Other, including meat extracts	Lb.	2,059	1,789	904	1,008	17,109	16,275	8,254	8,802
Total meats and meat preparations	Lb.	27,166	23,628	10,382	9,742	273,973	269,614	94,181	105,182
Poultry products									
Eggs, dried and otherwise preserved	Lb.	66	34	45	31	592	444	533	391
Eggs in the shell, for hatching	Doz.	1,304	1,141	979	1,143	7,355	7,356	6,322	7,686
Eggs in the shell, other	Doz.	83	53	38	24	3,402	901	1,393	371
Poultry meat, whole or parts, fresh or frozen:									
Chickens	Lb.	4,990	6,646	1,225	1,749	59,100	55,675	15,375	15,407
Turkeys	Lb.	2,442	2,069	804	759	29,141	26,904	9,439	9,597
Other	Lb.	533	524	202	195	7,902	6,835	2,712	2,385

Continued--

Table 53.--U.S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity,
February and July-February 1968/69 and 1969/70--Continued

Commodity	Unit	February				July-February			
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1969	1970 1/	1969	1970 1/	1968/69	1969/70 1/	1968/69	1969/70 1/
		Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Poultry products--Continued									
Poultry, canned and specialties	Lb.	324	186	110	92	5,544	3,632	1,931	1,591
Total poultry products	---	---	---	3,403	3,993	---	---	37,705	37,428
Other animal products									
Hair, animal, except wool or fine hair	Lb.	239	399	108	156	2,424	2,246	781	919
Hides and skins, except furs 3/	No.	1,354	1,848	8,825	13,703	12,834	14,878	81,466	103,740
Honey, natural	Lb.	188	558	44	126	5,008	8,404	1,000	1,589
Wool, unmanufactured, including fine hair	Cnt.Lb.	202	349	218	246	11,135	6,840	7,607	5,010
Other	---	2/	2/	1,307	2,245	2/	2/	13,248	16,909
Total other animal products	---	---	---	10,502	16,476	---	---	104,102	128,167
Total animals and animal products	---	---	---	43,843	63,019	---	---	442,630	503,689
Vegetable products									
Cotton, unmanufactured (480 lb.)									
Cotton, raw	R.bale:	55	324	6,504	39,046	1,556	1,739	185,301	208,223
Linters	R.bale:	8	17	320	528	106	124	3,609	3,804
Total cotton, unmanufactured	R.bale:	63	341	6,824	39,574	1,662	1,863	188,910	212,027
Fruits and preparations									
Canned:									
Cherries	Lb.	280	259	123	114	2,202	14,557	878	3,121
Fruit cocktail	Lb.	10,860	15,399	1,694	2,345	73,696	91,240	12,486	14,486
Peaches	Lb.	12,309	18,886	1,503	2,204	86,700	193,623	10,670	22,420
Pears	Lb.	289	212	60	42	3,690	2,678	643	558
Pineapples	Lb.	2,609	1,791	433	279	43,420	44,810	6,586	6,911
Other	Lb.	1,276	1,184	306	294	14,364	15,019	3,287	3,265
Total canned fruits	Lb.	27,623	37,731	4,119	5,278	224,072	361,927	34,550	50,761
Dried:									
Prunes	Lb.	10,252	9,442	2,086	2,153	68,527	63,221	14,345	14,350
Grapes (raisins)	Lb.	9,252	9,572	1,691	1,747	105,067	102,556	17,975	18,314
Other	Lb.	565	3,184	267	917	6,433	9,860	2,883	3,752
Total dried fruits	Lb.	20,069	22,198	4,044	4,817	180,027	175,637	35,203	36,416
Fresh:									
Apples	Lb.	6,224	15,793	691	1,429	52,192	79,797	5,841	7,671
Berries	Lb.	293	598	74	116	7,528	8,897	1,622	1,924
Grapefruits	Lb.	28,277	24,336	1,292	1,356	127,564	145,111	7,647	8,752
Grapes	Lb.	4,621	6,111	532	725	226,918	272,503	22,551	26,949
Lemons and limes	Lb.	15,039	20,673	1,579	2,082	164,049	155,156	15,721	17,225
Oranges, tangerines, and clementines	Lb.	40,880	47,067	3,623	4,159	229,406	357,385	22,108	31,301
Pears	Lb.	1,267	5,074	141	491	32,305	61,597	3,658	5,923
Other	Lb.	1,365	1,022	186	159	150,955	160,148	10,894	12,275
Total fresh fruits	Lb.	97,966	120,674	8,118	10,517	990,917	1,240,594	90,042	112,020

Continued--

Table 53.--U.S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity,
February and July-February 1968/69 and 1969/70--Continued

Commodity	Unit	February				July-February			
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1969	1970 1/	1969	1970 1/	1968/69	1969/70 1/	1968/69	1969/70 1/
		Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Fruits and preparations--Continued									
Fruit juices:									
Grapefruit	Gal.	355	753	340	833	2,670	3,979	3,081	4,419
Orange	Gal.	978	2,577	1,985	4,031	9,325	10,949	15,917	18,695
Other	Gal.	958	750	998	882	6,818	6,757	6,985	7,473
Total fruit juices	Gal.	2,291	4,080	3,331	5,746	18,813	21,685	25,983	30,585
Frozen fruits	Lb.	425	455	85	107	4,140	6,230	986	1,377
Other	---	2/	2/	296	226	2/	2/	4,169	4,545
Total fruits and preparations	---	---	---	19,993	26,691	---	---	190,933	235,704
Nuts and preparations									
Almonds	Lb.	1,697	10,346	1,110	7,717	13,904	46,180	9,007	33,475
Walnuts	Lb.	64	647	39	360	4,349	6,841	1,862	2,833
Other	Lb.	8,335	2,731	1,757	1,561	64,471	40,820	13,815	14,180
Total nuts and preparations	Lb.	10,096	13,724	2,906	9,638	82,724	93,841	24,684	50,488
Grains and preparations									
Feed grains and products:									
Barley (48 lb.)	Bu.	5	69	6	91	5,803	1,295	5,749	1,637
Corn, including donations (56 lb.)	Bu.	16,307	50,842	21,657	70,377	329,156	444,109	398,418	592,014
Grain sorghums (56 lb.)	Bu.	4,011	11,453	5,544	15,236	78,767	97,006	92,090	121,183
Oats (32 lb.)	Bu.	41	129	31	121	3,658	1,063	2,424	840
Total feed grains	M.ton	517	1,586	27,238	85,825	10,540	13,787	499,581	715,674
Malt and flour, including barley malt	Lb.	2,470	4,098	175	253	44,269	37,686	2,906	2,364
Corn grits and huminy	Lb.	2,190	6,433	101	240	27,774	30,032	1,053	1,216
Cornmeal, including donations	Cwt.	74	307	288	1,486	2,838	2,115	6,218	8,431
Corn starch	Lb.	2,958	3,994	344	452	46,953	34,533	4,993	3,610
Oatmeal, groats, and rolled oats	Lb.	4,818	11,221	304	661	38,721	46,947	2,407	2,793
Total feed grains and products	M.ton	534	1,635	28,450	88,917	10,899	14,085	517,158	734,088
Rice, milled basis:									
Milled, including donations	Lb.	42,519	321,479	3,797	25,409	1,246,751	2,178,433	106,802	177,650
Husked, brown	Lb.	190,593	15,098	16,838	1,255	694,021	353,739	64,349	35,159
Paddy or rough	Lb.	0	2	0	4/	3,772	3,784	506	504
Total rice, milled basis	Lb.	233,112	336,579	20,635	26,664	1,944,544	2,535,956	171,657	213,313
Rye (56 lb.)	Bu.	2	81	3	116	702	507	805	617
Wheat and products, including donations:									
Wheat (60 lb.)	Bu.	15,062	51,761	25,894	79,629	292,242	339,645	485,955	534,462
Wheat flour	Cwt.	692	2,526	3,046	9,807	15,336	19,029	60,193	73,667
Other wheat products	Bu.	735	703	1,779	1,427	8,534	8,073	20,179	16,706
Total wheat and products	Bu.	17,375	58,223	30,719	90,863	335,743	391,104	566,327	624,835
Bakery products	Lb.	1,577	1,450	599	585	11,088	10,181	4,342	3,925
Infants' and dietetic foods	Lb.	5/	11,503	5/	1,514	5/	12,790	5/	2,278
Blended food products, for donations	Lb.	6/	9,461	6/	727	6/	10,670	6/	13,278
Other, including donations	---	2/	2/	598	947	2/	2/	8,730	9,922
Total grains and preparations	---	---	---	81,004	210,333	---	---	1,269,019	1,602,256

Continued--

Table 53.--U.S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity,
February and July-February 1968/69 and 1969/70--Continued

Commodity	Unit	February				July-February			
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1969	1970 1/	1969	1970 1/	1968/69	1969/70 1/	1968/69	1969/70 1/
		Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Feeds and fodders, excluding oil cake and meal									
Corn byproducts, feed	S. ton	11	36	553	2,212	350	429	18,543	23,037
Alfalfa meal, dehydrated	S. ton	33	23	1,714	1,329	153	144	7,920	7,557
Alfalfa meal, sun-cured	S. ton	24	8	1,014	406	140	136	5,956	6,379
Poultry feeds, prepared	S. ton	5	11	567	1,421	84	88	9,913	11,150
Other	---	2/	2/	2,690	3,377	2/	2/	28,033	29,525
Total feeds and fodders	---	---	---	6,538	8,745	---	---	70,365	77,648
Oilseeds and products									
Oil cake and meal:									
Soybean oil cake and meal	S. ton	60	287	5,269	24,953	1,560	2,428	130,974	199,572
Other	S. ton	5	5	316	568	123	109	10,007	9,963
Total oil cake and meal	S. ton	65	292	5,585	25,521	1,683	2,537	140,981	209,535
Oilseeds:									
Flaxseed (56 lb.)	Bu.	0	1	0	4	7,287	5,723	22,294	16,574
Soybeans (60 lb.)	Bu.	11,436	31,597	31,342	84,274	182,024	250,090	490,643	652,049
Safflower seed	Lb.	1,520	1,378	45	44	67,281	121,083	3,050	5,311
Other	---	2/	2/	872	2,165	2/	2/	6,872	11,450
Total oilseeds	---	---	---	32,259	86,487	---	---	522,859	685,384
Vegetable oils and waxes, including donations:									
Cottonseed oil	Lb.	29,694	52,293	3,437	6,233	71,553	287,417	9,245	34,346
Soybean oil	Lb.	19,986	57,600	1,928	6,835	567,297	616,367	53,310	68,804
Other	Lb.	11,292	13,721	2,067	2,506	165,955	148,607	26,633	24,990
Total vegetable oils & waxes, incl. donations:	Lb.	60,972	123,614	7,432	15,574	804,805	1,052,391	89,188	128,140
Total oilseeds and products	---	---	---	45,276	127,582	---	---	753,028	1,023,059
Tobacco, unmanufactured									
Burley	Lb.	1,054	2,285	936	2,144	26,770	32,644	25,957	33,009
Cigar wrapper	Lb.	42	46	164	123	2,109	928	5,787	2,765
Dark-fired Kentucky and Tennessee	Lb.	566	754	301	455	12,686	15,090	7,041	9,190
Flue-cured	Lb.	2,048	20,249	1,821	22,408	268,411	306,496	267,181	330,515
Maryland	Lb.	110	547	114	502	9,188	6,185	8,083	5,617
Other	Lb.	404	4,344	142	848	47,952	48,059	13,523	12,298
Total tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	4,224	28,225	3,478	26,480	367,116	409,402	327,612	393,394
Vegetables and preparations									
Canned:									
Asparagus	Lb.	1,548	1,174	481	359	12,430	7,715	3,595	2,502
Corn	Lb.	1,140	1,054	201	191	8,497	10,784	1,610	1,954
Soups	Lb.	1,342	1,849	286	410	11,882	17,841	2,471	2,925
Tomatoes, tomato sauce, tomato puree, etc.	Lb.	2,114	2,021	350	347	12,671	25,271	2,501	4,041
Other	Lb.	2,086	2,246	394	366	22,452	23,082	3,625	3,687
Total canned vegetables	Lb.	8,230	8,344	1,712	1,673	67,932	79,693	13,802	15,109

Continued--

Table 53.--U.S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity,
February and July-February 1968/69 and 1969/70--Continued

Commodity	Unit	February				July-February			
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1969	1970 1/	1969	1970 1/	1968/69	1969/70 1/	1968/69	1969/70 1/
		Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Thou- sands	Thou- sands	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
<u>Vegetables and preparations--Continued</u>									
Pulses:									
Dried beans, including donations	Lb.	26,292	26,799	2,546	2,645	215,341	259,966	19,890	23,488
Dried peas, including cow and chick	Lb.	21,678	32,638	1,281	1,960	201,880	246,427	11,977	15,051
Dried lentils	Lb.	4,480	4,980	432	422	38,255	50,130	3,592	4,341
Total pulses	Lb.	52,450	64,426	4,259	5,027	455,476	556,523	35,459	42,880
Fresh:									
Lettuce	Lb.	32,649	23,677	1,592	984	156,338	149,705	7,865	7,915
Onions	Lb.	7,062	9,628	292	573	51,702	82,600	2,462	4,117
Potatoes, except sweet potatoes	Lb.	6,516	4,007	216	170	118,506	127,120	3,593	3,790
Tomatoes	Lb.	791	507	112	68	74,463	69,551	7,928	7,498
Other	Lb.	41,809	27,539	2,581	2,135	172,544	164,296	11,702	13,557
Total fresh vegetables	Lb.	88,827	65,358	4,793	3,930	573,553	593,272	32,550	36,877
Frozen vegetables	Lb.	2,140	2,261	457	389	16,406	19,134	3,045	3,467
Soups and vegetables, dehydrated	Lb.	3,544	4,525	1,093	1,526	20,796	24,448	7,134	7,766
Tomato juice, canned	Gal.	127	52	146	54	833	764	962	832
Vegetable seasonings	Lb.	592	4,509	333	1,075	6,021	33,303	3,221	6,659
Other	Lb.	2/	2/	1,029	1,217	2/	2/	9,667	9,783
Total vegetables and preparations	---	---	---	13,822	14,891	---	---	106,840	123,373
<u>Other vegetable products</u>									
Coffee	Lb.	2,155	1,372	1,800	1,521	17,593	16,148	15,253	14,344
Drugs, herbs, roots, etc.	Lb.	448	1,047	313	744	5,318	7,515	5,774	7,191
Essential oils and resins	Lb.	585	1,371	1,797	2,771	6,073	8,784	18,912	21,065
Flavoring sirups, sugars, and extracts	---	2/	2/	1,294	4,212	2/	2/	22,385	28,331
Hops	Lb.	2,020	1,076	1,184	894	11,623	9,363	7,151	6,912
Nursery stock	---	2/	2/	1,198	1,019	2/	2/	6,469	5,379
Seeds, except oilseeds	Lb.	9,235	10,882	3,228	4,607	53,000	58,302	21,478	25,313
Spices	Lb.	329	578	290	422	3,991	4,280	2,751	3,064
Other, including donations	---	2/	2/	4,758	7,317	2/	2/	51,206	35,693
Total other vegetable products	---	2/	2/	15,862	23,507	2/	2/	151,379	147,292
Total vegetable products	---	---	---	195,703	487,441	---	---	3,082,770	3,865,241
Total agricultural exports	---	---	---	239,546	550,460	---	---	3,525,400	4,368,930
Total nonagricultural exports	---	---	---	1,905,854	2,829,098	---	---	18,106,300	21,936,470
Total exports, all commodities	---	---	---	2,145,400	3,379,558	---	---	21,631,700	26,305,400

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Reported in value only.

3/ Excludes the number of "other hides and skins," reported in value only.

4/ Less than \$500.

5/ Formerly included in dairy products.

6/ Not separately classified prior to January 1, 1970.

Table 54.—U.S. agricultural exports and imports: Value by country,
July-February 1968/69 and 1969/70

Country	Agricultural				Country	Agricultural			
	Exports		Imports			Exports		Imports	
	1968/69	1969/70	1968/69	1969/70		1968/69	1969/70	1968/69	1969/70
-- 1,000 dollars --					-- 1,000 dollars --				
Greenland	0	1	4		17: Finland	7,865	9,206	1,966	2,515
Canada	406,801	475,504	155,603		18: Denmark	38,113	48,559	76,367	92,139
Miquelon and St. Pierre Is.	10	1	0		19: United Kingdom	229,075	298,037	22,377	24,537
<u>Latin American Republics</u>					20: Ireland	14,003	18,699	26,346	34,316
Mexico	56,021	66,241	251,443		21: Netherlands	279,127	293,098	77,947	94,219
Guatemala	7,612	8,182	45,820		22: Belgium-Luxembourg	77,735	103,978	8,501	11,770
El Salvador	6,245	6,238	25,431		23: France	79,620	92,857	56,711	64,171
Honduras	3,995	4,069	44,705		24: West Germany	234,468	280,669	35,178	40,975
Nicaragua	3,576	4,179	24,732		25: East Germany	13,015	20,856	31	50
Costa Rica	6,195	4,287	53,597		26: Austria	3,748	8,286	3,139	4,064
Panama	9,071	12,263	32,131		27: Czechoslovakia	3,021	3,306	1,042	1,538
Cuba	0	0	320		28: Hungary	5,437	6,990	350	797
Haiti	6,051	3,706	6,349		29: Switzerland	39,764	53,332	12,777	16,958
Dominican Republic	16,139	17,684	75,378		30: Estonia	0	0	0	0
Colombia	19,466	23,303	104,978		31: Latvia	0	0	0	0
Venezuela	57,831	68,663	11,302		32: Lithuania	0	0	5	0
Ecuador	7,263	7,604	45,237		33: Poland	40,164	32,735	28,266	34,806
Peru	12,865	12,416	66,977		34: U.S.S.R.	3,758	8,020	1,367	321
Bolivia	5,104	8,032	1,837		35: Azores	24	215	12	21
Chile	23,394	19,501	3,276		36: Spain	80,270	119,346	48,789	47,153
Brazil	48,932	51,326	352,270		37: Portugal	8,760	12,213	17,061	14,994
Paraguay	797	2,425	7,298		38: Gibraltar	11	13	8	3
Uruguay	7,968	1,441	7,696		39: Malta-Gozo	149	374	1	10
Argentina	2,711	10,752	79,581		40: Italy	130,717	148,298	49,711	53,890
Total L.A. Republics	301,256	332,312	1,240,358	1,342,494	41: Yugoslavia	9,314	11,495	16,156	16,290
<u>Other Latin America</u>					42: Albania	1	0	96	104
British Honduras	1,373	1,742	2,453		43: Greece	14,915	21,261	24,162	21,368
Canal Zone	0	---	60		44: Rumania	976	2,073	880	609
Bermuda	4,418	4,792	0		45: Bulgaria	1,097	1,585	1,773	825
Bahamas	17,865	18,050	340		46: Turkey	3,018	28,753	48,619	43,927
Jamaica	16,845	21,533	6,201		47: Cyprus	1,415	1,924	424	281
Leeward-Windward Is.	2,610	3,108	466		Total Europe				
Barbados	2,089	2,487	865			1,374,752	1,691,442	564,322	628,198
Trinidad-Tobago	8,246	9,601	5,083		<u>Asia</u>				
Netherlands Antilles	7,531	7,831	30		48: 11: Syrian Arab Republic	152	477	1,335	1,114
French West Indies	1,345	1,246	2,288		49: Lebanon	6,313	6,949	4,444	3,292
Guyana	2,375	3,281	10,162		50: Iraq	787	718	3,014	1,592
Surinam	2,311	2,957	540		51: Iran	4,198	12,155	13,193	16,008
French Guiana	167	156	30		52: 0: Israel	48,272	69,412	2,109	2,269
Falkland Islands	0	0	0		53: 0: Jordan	3,630	5,659	4	0
Total Latin America	368,436	409,095	1,268,876	1,370,691	54: 0: Gaza Strip	2	4	12	0
<u>Europe</u>					55: Kuwait	3,157	2,275	0	0
Iceland	1,218	1,257	360		56: Saudi Arabia	12,582	18,122	36	0
Sweden	36,338	40,955	2,361		57: Arabia Pen. States, n.e.c.	910	677	132	96
Norway	17,616	23,052	1,537		58: 255: Southern Yemen	1,385	1,646	0	7
					59: 3,553: Bahrain	1,135	761	43	0
					60: 1,739: Afghanistan	146	2,284	986	228

Continued--

Table 54.—U.S. agricultural exports and imports: Value by country,
July-February 1968/69 and 1969/70--Continued

Country	Agricultural				Country	Agricultural			
	Exports		Imports			Exports		Imports	
	1968/69	1969/70	1968/69	1969/70		1968/69	1969/70	1968/69	1969/70
<u>Asia--Continued</u>					<u>Africa--Continued</u>				
-- 1,000 dollars --					-- 1,000 dollars --				
India	116,106	184,402	46,911	47,104	Mauritania	2	9	1	39
Pakistan	43,323	48,870	4,734	4,181	Federal Rep. of Cameroon	570	258	14,096	10,034
Nepal	33	55	511	475	Senegal	400	3,271	17	2
Ceylon	13,158	7,413	15,797	16,962	Guinea	25	2,836	1,930	2,122
Burma	363	213	12	0	Sierra Leone	1,034	2,042	201	2,334
Thailand	23,392	22,955	15,862	20,791	Ivory Coast	238	465	22,287	48,390
North Vietnam	0	0	0	0	Ghana	8,912	10,225	17,983	52,746
South Vietnam	58,337	101,359	93	97	The Gambia	98	294	0	0
Laos	304	387	198	18	Togo	117	350	228	191
Cambodia	110	126	968	1,830	Nigeria	15,135	13,745	10,094	14,805
Malaysia	7,441	8,911	69,905	102,898	Central African Republic	10	80	3	19
Singapore	6,053	8,591	11,063	16,850	Gabon	96	90	15	0
Indonesia	59,101	89,635	74,954	88,109	Western Africa, n.e.c.	1,576	2,978	4,097	2,876
Philippines	55,203	41,940	187,848	188,306	British West Africa	0	3	0	0
Macao	133	40	0	0	Madeira Islands	107	401	95	150
S.-S.E. Asia, n.e.c.	35	22	132	27	Angola	1,069	1,248	39,910	40,446
China (Mainland)	0	0	0	4	West. Port. Africa, n.e.c. ...	2,104	1,232	56	58
Outer Mongolia	0	0	1,543	881	Liberia	5,029	6,857	16,881	19,462
North Korea	0	0	0	0	Congo (Kinshasa)	4,666	2,674	13,136	13,676
Korea, Republic of	132,066	96,306	5,302	5,483	Burundi-Rwanda	48	395	17,327	15,740
Hong Kong	36,703	37,795	1,943	2,373	Somali Republic	625	1,266	68	102
Rep. of China	57,552	65,760	25,509	25,827	Ethiopia	1,164	970	15,186	32,842
Japan	541,578	764,963	23,116	25,827	Afars-Issas	292	157	301	0
Nansei Islands, n.e.c.	15,492	12,045	1/	0	Uganda	126	232	27,460	29,478
Total Asia	1,249,152	1,612,927	511,709	572,849	Kenya	290	842	10,251	9,664
<u>Australia and Oceania</u>					Seychelles-Dependencies	8	20	927	234
Australia	20,483	28,250	200,541	291,856	Tanzania	346	863	6,595	10,756
New Guinea	276	227	4,515	6,798	Mauritius-Dependencies	106	1,039	4,174	3,917
New Zealand	5,426	5,321	98,853	117,749	Mozambique	250	322	7,793	8,319
British W. Pacific Is.	836	760	5,968	6,120	Malagasy Republic	155	658	19,417	22,260
French Pacific Islands	2,358	2,296	51	79	Rep. of South Africa	13,593	17,844	13,013	17,584
Trust Terr. of Pacific Is. ...	1,458	1,911	1	198	Zambia	421	545	239	149
Total Australia and Oceania	30,837	38,765	309,929	422,800	Rhodesia	16	6	60	1
<u>Africa</u>					Malawi	119	109	710	948
Morocco	9,927	11,596	2,526	1,722	Southern Africa, n.e.c.	376	1,591	1,304	171
Algeria	8,062	10,765	49	197	Total Africa	96,152	141,194	294,076	364,735
Tunisia	8,875	18,749	1,044	565	Total all countries	3,526,140	4,368,930	3,104,519	3,531,805
Libya	2,268	2,896	0	0	<u>Major Trade Blocs</u>				
UAR	4,951	16,664	3,663	1,372	CACM	27,624	26,955	194,286	221,759
Sudan	276	281	936	1,356	LAFTA	242,372	271,705	931,896	985,491
Canary Islands	2,495	4,325	3	2	EC	801,668	918,900	228,050	265,025
Spanish Africa, n.e.c.	175	1/	0	6	EFTA	381,279	493,639	137,585	160,499
1/ Less than \$500.									

Table 55.--Exports: Quantity indexes of foreign trade in agricultural products, fiscal years 1962-70, monthly and accumulated, July 1968 to date

Year and month	Animal and animal products	Cotton and linters	Tobacco, and unmanu- factured	Grains and feeds	Vegetable oil and oilseeds	Fruits and vegetables	All agricultural commodities 1/
Base -- 1957 through 1959 = 100							
Year ending June 30							
1962	110	93	108	155	122	108	125
1963	112	71	98	155	148	114	124
1964	151	100	110	185	156	106	147
1965	139	88	99	180	189	111	145
1966	115	61	98	231	194	122	157
1967	109	90	130	203	182	122	153
1968	104	80	117	206	187	106	149
1969	119	55	118	169	200	107	135
July-February 1968/69	108	46	114	156	190	106	125
July-February 1969/70	107	52	127	192	260	128	150
Adjusted for seasonal variation 2/							
Monthly							
1968/69							
July	102	102	130	205	192	115	150
August	123	75	147	202	187	103	159
September	126	69	136	175	243	102	145
October	116	44	86	156	213	103	126
November	113	40	120	174	225	96	140
December	126	44	111	224	237	101	150
January	81	12	24	54	37	101	50
February	83	11	14	80	109	111	68
March	112	25	127	159	264	116	133
April	143	146	118	195	294	116	172
May	160	88	195	209	199	108	168
June	129	56	168	209	148	107	151
1969/70							
July	106	78	125	203	205	114	150
August	105	46	91	172	131	123	131
September	107	37	103	180	190	127	138
October	116	47	139	201	320	123	168
November	95	27	98	188	137	117	143
December	101	22	110	195	241	125	137
January	110	76	62	198	271	121	152
February	124	63	88	206	293	134	161
March							
April							
May							
June							
Not adjusted for seasonal variation							
1968/69							
July	95	84	109	178	152	108	133
August	128	50	159	199	138	98	141
September	120	62	182	166	152	121	136
October	120	36	96	150	266	136	122
November	133	44	177	199	378	96	170
December	119	65	158	229	304	97	174
January	71	14	20	52	33	89	48
February	79	13	11	77	95	100	65
March	117	30	105	179	262	109	140
April	142	134	98	199	276	104	170
May	174	86	165	201	200	112	164
June	131	46	138	199	148	111	142
1969/70							
July	99	66	108	195	169	108	139
August	109	35	102	171	103	117	118
September	102	34	153	171	138	157	129
October	120	40	155	193	414	178	174
November	112	30	186	219	436	127	181
December	96	42	192	200	324	120	162
January	97	91	51	191	243	106	145
February	118	77	70	198	256	120	154
March							
April							
May							
June							

1/ Based on 332 classifications.

2/ The seasonal adjustment series has been revised to incorporate the Bureau of the Census Method X-11. This new method of adjusting for seasonal variations is a continuing system which takes into account changing seasonal patterns. The previous adjustments were based on the seasonal factors developed from the base period 1957-59. For detailed explanation of the new adjustment procedures, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, The X-11 variant of the seasonal Method II seasonal adjustment program, Technical Paper No. 15. U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1965.

Table 55.--Imports: Quantity indexes of foreign trade in agricultural products, fiscal years 1962-70, monthly and accumulated, July 1968 to date

Year and month	Supplementary 1/					Complementary 1/			All
	Animal	Grains	Vegetable	Sugar	Total	Cocoa	Rubber	Total	agricultural
	and	and	oils	molasses	supple-	coffee	and	comple-	commodities
	animal	and	and	and	mentary	and	allied	mentary	2/
	products	feeds	oilseeds	syrups		tea	gums		
Base -- 1957 through 1959 = 100									
Year ending June 30									
1962	134	71	111	95	113	111	77	104	109
1963	132	45	117	105	122	114	80	108	114
1964	137	88	110	83	113	116	71	107	110
1965	123	51	125	87	110	100	83	97	103
1966	160	39	124	88	123	121	87	113	117
1967	154	43	136	107	129	107	77	100	114
1968	159	38	128	109	134	114	90	107	119
1969	168	40	136	110	139	108	107	106	121
July-February									
1968/69	159	40	141	101	131	104	101	102	116
July-February									
1969/70	174	53	145	107	140	114	114	111	124
Adjusted for seasonal variation 3/									
Monthly									
1968/69									
July	189	33	173	103	151	146	146	139	143
August	187	34	114	127	150	153	99	135	142
September	191	36	149	100	143	134	138	130	136
October	166	49	149	118	141	85	90	86	111
November	172	48	126	110	138	123	91	116	126
December	149	40	144	103	130	125	107	118	127
January	90	28	106	29	88	21	47	33	59
February	126	32	109	94	113	66	108	73	91
March	195	32	93	115	143	97	117	96	118
April	191	53	157	129	162	128	119	124	140
May	185	42	146	100	152	113	112	112	133
June	166	40	111	125	144	123	114	116	127
1969/70									
July	174	54	153	116	155	119	110	115	133
August	188	39	159	98	140	107	117	107	122
September	163	52	124	79	120	112	107	105	112
October	169	38	153	113	144	114	144	113	127
November	148	44	128	79	122	130	101	120	121
December	174	57	118	130	146	118	108	112	133
January	177	49	117	126	154	117	126	124	137
February	198	57	120	95	148	101	98	99	121
March									
April									
May									
June									
Not adjusted for seasonal variation									
1968/69									
July	178	28	149	128	143	137	115	130	136
August	179	28	96	143	150	137	104	125	137
September	196	26	142	114	152	130	141	130	140
October	166	65	158	119	141	95	82	94	116
November	182	66	117	92	137	118	97	113	124
December	162	54	114	120	141	116	112	113	126
January	90	25	234	19	84	22	49	31	56
February	118	25	119	73	102	73	110	79	90
March	220	28	111	107	157	126	134	124	139
April	194	50	146	131	164	130	122	126	143
May	169	52	133	123	149	108	110	108	127
June	159	37	111	145	145	108	105	104	123
1969/70									
July	165	47	134	154	147	113	90	108	126
August	180	34	136	114	140	97	123	100	118
September	168	41	119	91	127	108	110	105	115
October	170	58	164	113	144	129	133	124	133
November	157	73	120	67	121	124	109	117	119
December	190	85	93	157	159	109	113	107	131
January	177	43	259	84	146	120	132	118	131
February	185	45	131	74	134	113	99	107	119
March									
April									
May									
June									

1/ Supplementary agricultural imports consist of all imports similar to agricultural commodities produced commercially in the United States together with all other agricultural imports inter changeable to any significant extent with such United States commodities. Complementary agricultural imports include all other, about 98 percent of which consist of rubber, coffee, raw silk, cacao beans, wool for carpets, bananas, tea, and vegetable fibers. 2/ Based on 417 classifications. 3/ The seasonal adjustment series has been revised to incorporate the Bureau of Census Method X-11. The new method of adjusting for seasonal variations is a continuing system which takes into account changing seasonal patterns. The previous adjustments were based on the seasonal factors developed from the base period 1957-59. For detailed explanation of the new adjustment procedures, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Census, The X-11 variant of the seasonal Method II seasonal adjustment program, Technical Paper No. 15. U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1965.

Explanatory Note

U.S. foreign agricultural trade statistics in this report include official U.S. data based on compilations of the Bureau of the Census. Agricultural commodities consist of (1) nonmarine food products and (2) other products of agriculture which have not passed through complex processes of manufacture such as raw hides and skins, fats and oils, and wine. Such manufactured products as textiles, leather, boots and shoes, cigarettes, naval stores, forestry products, and distilled alcoholic beverages are not considered agricultural.

The trade statistics exclude shipments between the 50 States and Puerto Rico, between the 50 States and the island possessions, between Puerto Rico and the island possessions, among the island possessions, and intransit through the United States from one foreign country to another when documented as such through U.S. Customs.

EXPORTS The export statistics also exclude shipments to the U.S. armed forces and diplomatic missions abroad for their own use and supplies for vessels and planes engaged in foreign trade. Data on shipments valued at less than \$251 are not compiled by commodity and are excluded from agricultural statistics but are reflected in nonagricultural and overall export totals in this report. The agricultural exports statistics include shipments under P.L. 83-480 (Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act), and related laws; under P.L. 87-195 (Act for International Development); and involving Government payments to exporters. (USDA payments are excluded from the export value.) Separate statistics on Government program exports are compiled by USDA from data obtained from operating agencies.

The export value, the value at the port of exportation, is based on the selling price (or cost if not sold) and includes inland freight, insurance, and other charges to the port. The country of destination is the country of ultimate destination or where the commodities are to be consumed, further processed, or manufactured. When the shipper does not know the ultimate destination, the shipments are credited to the last country, as known to him at the time of shipment from the United States, to which the commodities are to be shipped in their present form. Except for Canada, export shipments valued \$251-\$499 are included on the basis of sampling estimates; shipments to Canada valued \$251-\$1,999 are sampled.

IMPORTS Imports for consumption are a combination of entries for immediate consumption and withdrawals from warehouses for consumption. The agricultural statistics exclude low-value shipments from countries not identified because of illegible reporting, but they are reflected in nonagricultural and overall import totals in this report.

The import value, defined generally as the market value in the foreign country, excludes import duties, ocean freight, and marine insurance. The country of origin is defined as the country where the commodities were grown or processed. Where the country of origin is not known, the imports are credited to the country of shipment.

Imports similar to agricultural commodities produced commercially in the United States and others that are interchangeable in use to any significant extent with such U.S. commodities are supplementary, or partly competitive. All other commodities are complementary, or noncompetitive.

Further explanatory material on foreign trade statistics and compilation procedures of the Bureau of the Census is contained in the publications of that agency.

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