



AgEcon SEARCH
RESEARCH IN AGRICULTURAL & APPLIED ECONOMICS

The World's Largest Open Access Agricultural & Applied Economics Digital Library

This document is discoverable and free to researchers across the globe due to the work of AgEcon Search.

Help ensure our sustainability.

Give to AgEcon Search

AgEcon Search
<http://ageconsearch.umn.edu>
aesearch@umn.edu

*Papers downloaded from **AgEcon Search** may be used for non-commercial purposes and personal study only. No other use, including posting to another Internet site, is permitted without permission from the copyright owner (not AgEcon Search), or as allowed under the provisions of Fair Use, U.S. Copyright Act, Title 17 U.S.C.*

USDA/FATUS-
JUL 69

FATUS/FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES, 1969 JULY. Washington, DC:
Economic Research Service.

(NAL Call No. A286.9/Ag8)

1 OF 1

USDA-FATUS

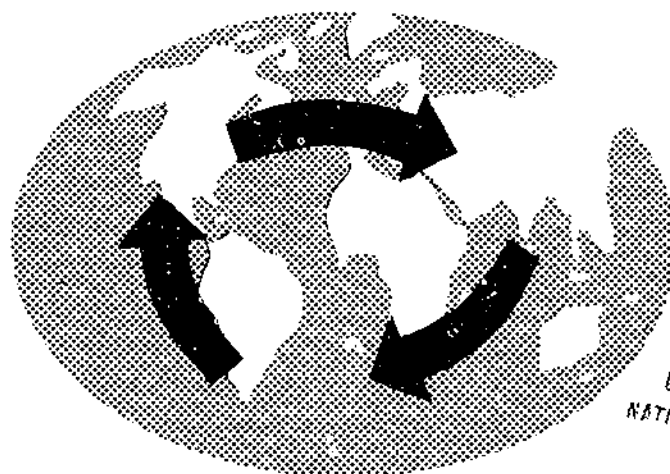
JUL-69



A286.9
Ag 8
Cop. 2

JULY 1969

FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES



U. S. DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE
NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL LIBRARY

JUN 27 1969

CURRENT SERIAL RECORDS

IN THIS ISSUE

- Lower Commercial and Food-for-Peace Shipments Bring Moderate Decline in U.S. Farm Product Exports in Calendar Year 1968
- U.S. Agricultural Trade With Canada
- U.S. Agricultural Export Price Index at 100.0; Import Price Index at 105.3 for First Quarter 1969
- Selected Price Series of International Significance
- Export Highlights
- Import Highlights
- Trade Statistics, July-April

PUBLISHED MONTHLY BY ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE, U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

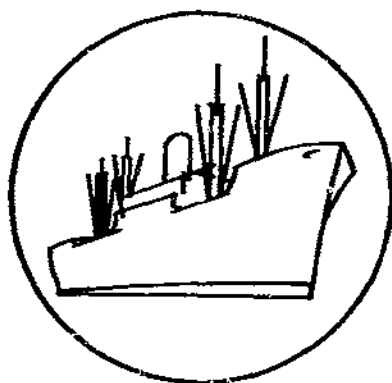
CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
Digest	4
Special in this issue:	
Lower Commercial and Food-for-Peace Shipments Bring Moderate Decline in U.S.	
Farm Product Exports in Calendar Year 1968	7
U.S. Agricultural Trade with Canada	37
U.S. Agricultural Export Price Index at 100.0; Import Price Index at 105.3	
for First Quarter 1969	45
Selected Price Series of International Significance	48
Export Highlights	51
Import Highlights	62
Explanatory Note	76
Table 1.--U.S. exports: Value of total and agricultural exports, including specified Government-financed programs and commercial (dollar) sales by selected commodities and commodity groups, averages 1955-59 and 1960-64; annual 1965-68 and July-April 1968/69	6
Table 2.--U.S. agricultural exports under and outside specified Government-financed programs and total agricultural exports: Value and percent of total, calendar years 1955 through 1968 and July-December 1954	8
Table 3.--U.S. exports under specified Government-financed programs, commercial sales for dollars, and total agricultural exports: Value by commodity, calendar years 1967 and 1968	10
Table 4.--Barter: Shipments under contracts for overseas procurement for U.S. agencies, calendar years 1967 and 1968	13
Table 5.--U.S. credit sales of agricultural commodities: Value by commodity, calendar years 1967 and 1968	13
Table 6.--Barter: Shipments under contracts for overseas procurement for U.S. agencies, value by country, calendar years 1967 and 1968	15
Table 7.--U.S. credit sales of agricultural commodities: Value by country, calendar years 1967 and 1968	16
Table 8.--U.S. agricultural exports under and outside specified Government-financed programs and total agricultural exports: Value by commodity, calendar year 1968	17
Table 9.--U.S. agricultural exports under and outside specified Government-financed programs and total agricultural exports: Quantity by commodity, calendar year 1968	18
Table 10.--U.S. agricultural exports under and outside specified Government-financed programs and total agricultural exports: Value by commodity, calendar year 1967	19
Table 11.--U.S. agricultural exports under and outside specified Government-financed programs and total agricultural exports: Quantity by commodity, calendar year 1967	20
Table 12.--Leading dollar markets for U.S. agricultural exports and principal countries of destination for Government-financed agricultural exports, calendar years 1967 and 1968	24
Table 13.--U.S. agricultural exports under specified Government-financed programs, commercial sales for dollars, and total agricultural exports: Value by specified trade areas, calendar year 1968	25
Table 14.--U.S. agricultural exports under specified Government-financed programs, commercial sales for dollars, and total agricultural exports: Value by specified trade areas, calendar year 1967	26
Table 15.--U.S. agricultural exports under specified Government-financed programs, exports outside specified Government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports: Value by country of destination, calendar year 1968 ...	27

CONTENTS--Continued

	<u>Page</u>
Table 16.--U.S. agricultural exports under specified Government-financed programs, exports outside specified Government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports: Value by country of destination, calendar year 1967 ...	32
Table 17.--U.S. merchandise trade with Canada: Value of total and agricultural products, calendar years 1960-68	38
Table 18.--U.S. agricultural exports to Canada: Quantity and value, by commodity, calendar years 1960-68	39
Table 19.--Transshipments of U.S. agricultural products through Canada: Estimated quantity and value by commodity, calendar years 1960-68	42
Table 20.--U.S. agricultural imports from Canada: Quantity and value by commodity, calendar years 1960-68	43
Table 21.--Unit values of 21 leading U.S. agricultural trade commodities, years and quarters ending March 31, 1969 and 1968	46
Table 22.--Selected price series of international significance	49
Table 23.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by months, July 1962 to April 1969.	52
Table 24.--U.S. agricultural exports of selected commodities to principal countries and percentage change, July-December 1968 and 1969 and July-March 1967/68 and 1968/69	53
Table 25.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by commodity July-April 1967/68 and 1968/69	54
Table 26.--U.S. exports to the EEC: Value by commodity, April and July-April 1967/68 and 1968/69	57
Table 27.--U.S. agricultural exports to the European Economic Community: Value by commodity and country, July-March 1967/68 and 1968/69	59
Table 28.--U.S. agricultural imports for consumption: Value by commodity, July-April 1967/68 and 1968/69	63
Table 29.--U.S. agricultural imports: Quantity and value by commodity, April and July-April 1967/68 and 1968/69	64
Table 30.--U.S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity, April and July-April 1967/68 and 1968/69	68
Table 31.--U.S. agricultural exports and imports: Value by country July-April 1967/68 and 1968/69	72
Table 32.--Exports: Quantity indexes of foreign trade in agricultural products, fiscal years 1962-68, monthly and accumulated, July 1967 to date	74
Table 33.--Imports: Quantity indexes of foreign trade in agricultural products, fiscal years 1962-68, monthly and accumulated, July 1967 to date	75

Trade Statistics and Analysis Branch
Foreign Development and Trade Division
Economic Research Service



FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES

Digest

Lower Commercial and Food-for-Peace Shipments Bring Moderate Decline in U.S. Farm Product Exports in Calendar Year 1968 (see page 7). U.S. exports of farm products totaled \$6.2 billion in 1968, down \$152 million from a year earlier. Contributing most to the decrease were reduced movements to Europe. Dollar sales advanced for oilseeds and products, milled rice, unmanufactured tobacco, dairy products, and vegetables and preparations. More than offsetting were declines in commercial shipments of wheat and flour, feed grains, cotton, fruits and preparations, and animals and products except dairy products. The loss in commercial exports totaled \$64 million. Food-for-Peace exports amounted to \$1.2 billion, \$87 million less than the 1967 total. Sales for foreign currency were down while long-term credit sales gained sizably. This marks progress in the transitional shift from sales for foreign currency to long-term dollar credits as directed by Congress in 1966.

A number of world situations affected demand for U.S. farm products in 1968. Large grain crops were produced in the industrial nations, and in the developing countries, particularly Asia. Priced exceptionally low, sunflower seed from the USSR and Eastern Europe is taking a large share of the West European vegetable oil market. Import savings undertaken by the United Kingdom to improve its trade imbalance reduced U.S. exports there. To help correct its unfavorable balance of trade and as a part of its aid program to developing countries, Japan sought to diversify its supply sources. Japan's balance of payments improved substantially and registered a sizable surplus for 1968.

* * * * *

U.S. Agricultural Trade With Canada (see page 37). Farm goods traded between the United States and Canada totaled \$710 million in 1968, \$686 million a year earlier, and \$726 million in 1966. During that span, agricultural exports to Canada remained about the same at \$484-\$486 million, while imports from Canada fluctuated from \$201 million to \$240 million. Principal U.S. farm goods exported to Canada were fruits, vegetables, certain grains, oilseeds, cotton, animal feeds, meats, hides, and fats and oils. Our leading agricultural imports from Canada included cattle, beef, pork, grain products, certain fruits and vegetables, animal feeds, crude drugs, grass seed, and maple sugar products. A special table shows U.S. farm commodities transshipped through Canadian ports.

* * * * *

U.S. Agricultural Export Price Index at 100.0; Import Price Index at 105.3 for First Quarter 1969 (see page 45). Quarterly prices of soybeans and products as well as of imported tobacco were substantially below a year earlier. All other commodities either increased in price -- some import items significantly -- or changed little. For the year ended March 31, 1969, the export price index was 96.3 percent and the import price index 101.4 percent of a year earlier. The terms-of-trade index, for both the quarter and the year, was 95.0.

* * * * *

Selected Price Series of International Significance (see page 48). Corn prices, c.i.f. U.K., rose 3 percent from March to April. The relationship of U.S. to Canadian wheat prices, c.i.f. U.K., improved considerably due to a 4-percent drop in the Canadian quotation. Other price changes were small or nil.

* * * * *

U.S. Agricultural Exports: July-April 1968/69 (see page 51). U.S. exports of farm products through April this fiscal year came to \$4,645 million, about 13 percent below a year ago. April exports improved considerably over March 1969, rising 16 percent to \$602 million. Shipments of animals and animal products during July-April 1968/69 rose 14 percent above a year ago. Exports of oilseeds and products rose 4 percent. Lower export values for cotton, fruits and preparations, grains and preparations, and tobacco resulted in an overall decline during July-April 1968/69.

During July-March 1968/69, each EEC country imported less than a year earlier. Exports to Italy fell 20-percent below the first three quarters of 1967/68. The Netherlands' receipts of U.S. agricultural products were down 18 percent.

Farm product exports to the EEC totaled \$1,078 million, 10 percent below July-April 1967/68. Exports of variable-levy commodities were down a fourth, with feed grain exports accounting for most of the decline. Non-variable-levy items increased slightly, rising less than 1 percent. Cotton dropped nearly two-thirds below the \$61 million in July-April 1967/68. But exports of hides and skins, soybeans, oil cake and meal, and tobacco were larger.

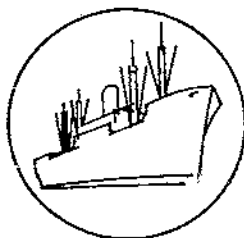
* * * * *

U.S. Agricultural Imports: July-April 1968/69 (see page 62). Agricultural imports through April were 6 percent above a year earlier and reached \$4,067 million. Competitive goods were up 8 percent because of gains for cattle, beef, cheese, fruits, nuts, vegetable oils, and vegetables. Noncompetitive imports showed a 3-percent rise as reduced coffee purchases nearly offset higher entries for almost all other products. April imports of agricultural products were \$488 million, compared with \$475 million in March and with \$439 million last April.

Table 1.--U.S. exports: Value of total and agricultural exports, including specified Government-financed programs 1/
and commercial (dollar) sales by selected commodities and commodity groups, averages 1955-59 and 1960-64;
annual 1965-68 and July-April 1968/69

Year ending June 30	Animals and products	Cotton, excluding linters	Wheat and flour	Feed grains, excluding products	Milled rice	Oilseeds: and products	Fruits and vegetables	Tobacco and manufactured	Other	Total agri- cultural exports	Nonagri- cultural exports	Total, all commodi- ties
-- Million dollars --												
Average												
1955-59												
Total	609	685	709	373	107	437	344	346	210	3,818	13,900	17,718
Commercial	422	399	240	231	57	329	328	310	196	2,512		
Programs	187	286	469	142	50	108	16	34	14	1,306		
1960-64												
Total	655	717	1,196	664	155	705	416	387	255	5,150	16,293	21,443
Commercial	551	545	400	540	80	589	413	331	230	3,679		
Programs	104	172	796	124	75	116	3	56	25	1,471		
Annual												
1964/65												
Total	818	584	1,240	940	203	1,125	443	395	349	6,097	20,200	26,297
Commercial	667	419	249	864	134	961	439	360	307	4,400		
Barter	1	54	21	19	---	22	---	13	---	130		
Programs	150	111	970	57	69	142	4	22	42	1,567		
1965/66												
Total	779	386	1,402	2/1,346	220	1,224	496	395	428	6,676	22,225	28,901
Commercial	670	262	465	1,232	160	1,087	495	305	384	5,060		
Barter	1	56	72	12	---	33	---	54	---	228		
Programs	108	68	865	102	60	104	1	36	44	1,388		
1966/67												
Total	2/732	542	1,312	2/1,154	275	1,257	492	550	427	6,771	24,048	30,819
Commercial	600	377	666	947	174	1,124	492	443	373	5,196		
Barter	---	45	119	22	---	26	---	84	---	796		
Programs	132	120	527	185	131	107	3/	23	54	1,279		
1967/68 4/												
Total	2/645	475	1,277	2/1,001	337	1,202	456	494	426	6,313	25,889	32,202
Commercial	511	300	510	882	200	1,086	453	389	380	4,711		
Barter	---	41	143	30	---	12	---	75	---	301		
Programs	134	134	624	89	137	104	3	30	46	1,301		
July-December 1967												
Total	2/319	187	669	2/537	128	624	239	285	204	3,192	12,226	15,418
Commercial	272	149	388	485	82	568	236	275	183	2,638		
Programs 2/	47	38	281	52	46	56	3	10	21	554		
July-December 1968 4/												
Total	2/370	172	492	463	137	692	233	315	235	3,109	14,334	17,443
Commercial	313	109	291	446	81	653	233	305	219	2,652		
Programs 2/	57	63	201	17	56	37	---	10	16	457		
Monthly 1967/68												
July	52	27	105	83	18	89	40	25	33	472	1,918	2,390
August	50	27	114	73	16	79	38	38	33	468	1,982	2,450
September	49	31	121	76	17	68	37	57	33	489	2,026	2,515
October	52	31	101	77	24	119	47	46	35	532	1,926	2,458
November	59	33	125	127	26	155	39	59	44	667	2,098	2,765
December	46	38	102	101	28	114	38	60	37	564	2,277	2,841
January	45	61	109	88	44	95	34	35	34	545	2,152	2,697
February	52	53	120	94	24	91	33	39	41	547	2,148	2,695
March	50	49	111	92	38	105	34	39	39	544	2,091	2,635
April	56	46	112	65	40	94	36	33	42	524	2,421	2,945
May	61	45	75	65	36	98	41	37	40	498	2,432	2,930
June	53	34	82	59	28	95	38	39	33	461	2,298	2,759
July-June	625	475	1,277	1,000	339	1,202	455	494	444	6,311	25,769	32,080
Monthly 1968/69												
July	48	43	86	70	21	86	41	36	35	466	2,198	2,664
August	54	24	83	91	15	81	36	53	42	489	2,314	2,803
September	60	30	53	79	28	74	40	66	40	470	2,481	2,951
October	60	18	71	57	17	124	44	35	38	464	2,254	2,718
November	68	22	86	76	29	179	36	68	45	609	2,542	3,151
December	61	33	112	89	29	148	36	58	45	611	2,424	3,035
January	39	7	25	9	13	16	31	9	29	178	1,893	2,071
February	44	7	29	27	21	45	34	3	30	240	1,907	2,147
March	63	15	70	75	20	149	40	38	47	517	2,856	3,373
April	74	64	93	62	41	148	39	35	46	602	2,915	3,517
July-April	581	263	708	635	234	1,050	377	401	397	4,646	23,784	28,430

1/ Includes programs authorized under Public Law 480 (including all barter), and Mutual Security (AID) programs 1955-64. Since 1963, the emphasis in the barter program has been on overseas procurement for U.S. agencies, which has a favorable effect on the U.S. balance of payments and is not primarily authorized by P.L. 480. Barter shipments are being reclassified from 1963 to include in "Programs" shipments under contracts for strategic materials and in "Commercial" shipments under contracts for procurement for U.S. agencies. For 1964-68, pending completion of the reclassification, barter exports are shown separately. For July-December 1967 and 1968, barter exports are shown under the new classification, i.e., shipments for strategic materials under "Programs" and shipments for U.S. agency procurement under "Commercial." 2/ Includes donations through voluntary relief agencies not separately reported by the Bureau of the Census. 3/ Less than \$500,000. 4/ Preliminary data (unrevised). 5/ Exports under Mutual Security (AID) programs were omitted from "Program" totals for July-December 1968 because of a delay in the preparation of the report for these programs.



SPECIAL in this issue

LOWER COMMERCIAL AND FOOD-FOR-PEACE SHIPMENTS BRING MODERATE DECLINE IN U.S. FARM PRODUCT EXPORTS IN CALENDAR YEAR 1968

by
Eleanor N. DeBlois ^{1/}

The value of U.S. farm products exported last year was down \$152 million from the 1967 level. Farm goods moving abroad reached a record \$6.9 billion in 1966, but dropped to \$6.4 billion a year later and to \$6.2 billion in 1968 -- the same level as 1965 (table 2). Most of the reduction was in shipments to Europe; deliveries to other world areas except Africa rose moderately.

The value loss in commercial exports in 1968 amounted to \$65 million, over two-fifths of the total reduction. Gains were recorded in dollar exports of soybeans, rice, tobacco, protein meal, dairy products, and vegetables and preparations. More than offsetting were declines in commercial exports of wheat and flour, fruits and preparations, feed grains, animals and products except dairy products, and cotton.

Food-for-Peace exports declined \$87 million from a year earlier to total \$1.2 billion. Lower sales for foreign currency and a jump in long-term credit sales marked progress in the trade shift from foreign currency to long-term dollar credits as directed by Congress in 1966. The largest commodity declines were in feed grains, especially grain sorghums, and in soybean oil. Despite large grain crops in India and Pakistan, the major wheat recipients under Government programs for some years, program shipments of wheat grain amounted to \$486 million, compared with \$457 million a year earlier.

A number of world situations affected demand for U.S. farm products in 1968. Large grain crops were produced in industrial nations and in developing countries, particularly in Asia. A large volume of wheat harvested in Western Europe and Canada was of low quality due to wet weather. Cheaper substitutes for feed grains are being used in animal feeds in the EEC, especially for imported grains which are subject to variable levies. Measures to reduce surplus butter stocks in Europe are depressing world trade in oilseeds. Exceptionally low-priced sunflower seed from the USSR and Eastern Europe is taking a large share of the West European vegetable oil market.

Import savings to help correct the U.K.'s unfavorable balance of payments reduced U.S. agricultural exports to the lowest level since 1954. Partly to help to eliminate its trade imbalance, and partly to aid developing countries, Japan diversified its supply sources and purchased more farm products from Thailand, Indonesia, Cambodia, and several African countries. Japan's balance-of-payments position improved substantially and registered a sizable surplus for 1968.

^{1/} International Economist, Trade Statistics and Analysis Branch, Foreign Development and Trade Division, Economic Research Service.

Table 2.--U.S. agricultural exports under and outside specified Government-financed programs and total agricultural exports: Value and percent of total, calendar years 1955 through 1968 and July-December 1954

Year	Public Law 480						Total agricultural exports			
	Sales for foreign currency 1/	Long-term dollar convertible : foreign : emergency credit :	Government-to-government : disaster relief : and economic development :	Donations through voluntary relief agencies 2/	Barter for strategic materials 3/	Total P.L. 480 : AID \$/	Mutual security programs 4/	Under specified Government programs 5/	Outside specified Government programs 6/	All
					-- Million dollars --					
1954 July-December	---	---	28	20	22	70	211	281	1,304	1,585
1955	263	---	56	186	262	767	351	1,118	2,081	3,199
1956	638	---	65	187	372	1,262	449	1,711	2,459	4,170
1957	760	---	39	175	244	1,218	318	1,536	2,970	4,506
1958	752	---	43	159	65	1,019	214	1,233	2,622	3,855
1959	731	---	32	111	175	1,049	158	1,207	2,748	3,955
1960	1,014	---	49	124	117	1,504	157	1,461	3,371	4,832
1961	878	1	93	151	181	1,304	179	1,483	3,541	5,024
1962	1,007	42	81	178	137	1,445	35	1,480	3,554	5,034
1963	1,162	52	99	160	38	1,511	11	1,522	4,062	5,584
1964	1,232	97	62	186	35	1,612	23	1,635	4,713	6,348
1965	899	152	73	180	5	1,309	26	1,335	4,894	6,229
1966	815	239	79	132	41	1,306	47	1,353	5,528	6,881
1967	736	201	108	179	13	1,237	533	1,270	5,110	6,380
1968	539	384	101	150	3	1,177	875	1,182	5,046	6,228
1955-68 and July-December 1954	11,426	1,168	1,008	2,278	1,710	17,598	2,217	19,807	56,003	73,810
					-- Percent --					
1954 July-December	---	---	2	1	2	5	13	18	82	100
1955	8	---	2	6	8	24	11	35	65	100
1956	15	---	2	4	9	30	11	41	59	100
1957	17	---	1	4	5	27	7	34	66	100
1958	19	---	1	4	2	26	6	32	68	100
1959	19	---	1	3	4	27	4	31	69	100
1960	21	---	1	3	2	27	3	30	70	100
1961	17	2/	2	3	4	26	4	30	70	100
1962	20	1	2	3	3	29	2/	29	71	100
1963	21	1	2	3	3	27	2/	27	73	100
1964	19	2	1	3	1	26	2/	26	74	100
1965	14	3	1	3	2/	21	2/	21	79	100
1966	12	3	1	2	1	19	1	20	80	100
1967	12	3	1	3	2/	19	1	20	80	100
1968	9	6	2	2	2/	19	2/	19	81	100
1955-68 and July-December 1954	15	2	2	3	2	24	3	27	73	100

2/ Authorized by Title I, P.L. 480.
2/ Shipments under agreements signed through Dec. 31, 1966, authorized by Title IV, P.L. 480. Shipments under agreements signed from Jan. 1, 1967, authorized by Title I, P.L. 480 as amended by P.L. 89-808.
3/ Authorized by Title IX, P.L. 480.
4/ Authorized by Sec. 416 of the Agricultural Act of 1949 and Sec. 302, Title III, P.L. 480 through Dec. 31, 1966. Authorized by Title II, P.L. 480 as amended by P.L. 89-808, effective Jan. 1, 1967.
5/ Authorized by Sec. 303, Title III, P.L. 480, and other legislation. Includes some shipments in exchange for goods and services for U.S. agencies before 1963.
6/ Sales for foreign currency, economic aid, and expenditures under development loans authorized by P.L.'s 165, 665, and 87-195.
7/ "Total agricultural exports outside specified Government programs" (sales for dollars) include in addition to unassisted commercial transactions, shipments of some commodities with governmental assistance in the form of (1) barter shipments for overseas procurement for U.S. agencies; (2) extension of credit and credit guarantees for relatively short periods; (3) sales of Government-owned commodities at less than domestic market prices; and (4) export payments in cash or in kind.
8/ Includes shipments for January-June 1968 only.
9/ Less than one-half percent.

The categories "Government-financed programs" and "Commercial exports" or "Exports outside Government-financed programs" have been revised beginning with reports for 1968/69 quarters because of the barter export reclassification. The category "Government-financed programs" for calendar year 1968 includes shipments under Mutual Security (AID) programs for January-June 1968 only. Revisions in the reporting system delayed the report for July-December.

Before 1963, the emphasis in the barter program was on the barter of agricultural commodities for strategic and other materials for Government stockpiling needs. In 1963, USDA began using the program to offset some of the dollar outflow for foreign purchases by U.S. agencies with an inflow of dollars for agricultural commodities. By then, most of the Government's stockpiling needs had been met, CCC commodity inventories were becoming substantially less burdensome, and the U.S. balance-of-payments problem was a matter of continuing concern.

Overseas procurements for U.S. agencies involving barter of agricultural commodities are authorized under the CCC Charter Act, largely using private stocks to fulfill barter contracts. These transactions are essentially equivalent to dollar sales since they offset the dollar outgo that would otherwise impair the U.S. balance of payments.

Because of balance-of-payments effects, and with the approval of the USDA Statistical Review Board, it was decided to classify as "Government-financed" barter exports under contracts for strategic materials and as "Commercial (dollar) exports" barter shipments under overseas supply-type contracts.

Commodity Developments

Grains.--U.S. exports of wheat grain dropped to \$993 million in 1968 from \$1,120 million a year earlier. Exports of wheat have totaled over \$1 billion in all but one of the previous 7 years (table 3).

Though India and Pakistan imported less, particularly during the last half of 1968 because of large wheat crops, exports under Government-financed programs reached \$486 million, \$30 million higher than the 1967 total. The sizable drop in shipments in exchange for foreign currency was nearly offset by the rise in exports under long-term credit sales. Donations, especially under Government-to-government arrangements, were also higher. All of the rise in food-aid exports of wheat took place during January-June as exports during July-December were sharply reduced.

Commercial exports of wheat amounted to \$506 million, compared with \$663 million in 1967. World supplies well in excess of potential requirements limited U.S. wheat exports, especially during the latter half of the year.

A 60-percent rise in shipments of wheat flour under Government programs, partly offset by a 25-percent drop in commercial exports, brought U.S. exports of wheat flour to \$107 million, compared with \$86 million in 1967. Long-term credit sales led the rise in Food-for-Peace shipments, but all program exports advanced except donations through voluntary relief agencies.

A reduction of nearly \$100 million in program shipments and a considerably smaller drop in dollar exports brought U.S. exports of feed grains to \$927 million, 12 percent less than in 1967. Shipments of barley, oats, and grain sorghums were substantially reduced, but exports of corn increased. Because prices were lower, the value of exports of feed grains dropped more than the volume. Reductions in program exports were mostly in corn to Pakistan and grain sorghums to India. Commercial shipments of corn to Japan, Italy, West Germany, and France were higher, but the United Kingdom, the Netherlands, Belgium, and Spain took less.

Table 3.--U.S. exports under specified Government-financed programs, commercial sales for dollars, and total agricultural exports: Value by commodity, calendar years 1967 and 1968

Commodity	Exports under Government-financed programs <u>1/</u>			Commercial sales for dollars <u>2/</u>			Total agricultural exports		
	1967	1968	Change	1967	1968	Change	1967	1968	Change
-- Million dollars --									
Wheat and wheat flour	505.8	565.6	+59.8	700.7	534.5	-166.2	1,206.5	1,100.1	-106.4
Feed grains, excluding products	153.7	54.0	-99.7	901.6	873.2	-28.4	<u>3/</u> 1,055.3	<u>3/</u> 927.2	-128.1
Rice, milled	139.3	144.5	+5.2	174.9	201.6	+26.7	314.2	346.1	+31.9
Cotton	114.9	116.5	+1.6	348.9	342.9	-6.0	463.8	459.4	-4.4
Tobacco, unmanufactured	22.8	30.8	+8.0	475.5	493.6	+18.1	498.3	524.4	+26.1
Oilseeds and products	127.2	85.4	-41.8	1,115.7	1,185.1	+69.4	1,242.9	1,270.5	+27.6
Dairy products	115.6	124.7	+9.1	30.9	39.8	+8.9	<u>4/</u> 146.5	<u>4/</u> 164.5	+18.0
Animals and products, except: dairy	30.3	19.1	-11.2	524.5	513.3	-11.2	554.8	532.4	-22.4
Fruits and preparations	---	---	---	310.3	276.9	-33.4	310.3	276.9	-33.4
Vegetables and preparations	3.0	---	-3.0	161.2	172.6	+11.4	164.2	172.6	+8.4
Other	56.7	41.5	-15.2	366.3	412.4	+46.1	423.0	453.9	+30.9
Total agricultural exports:	1,269.3	1,182.1	-87.2	5,110.5	5,045.9	-64.6	6,379.8	6,228.0	-151.8

1/ Includes sales for foreign currency, long-term dollar and convertible local currency credit sales, Government to-government donations, donations through voluntary relief agencies, and barter for strategic materials under the authority of P.L. 480, and exports under Mutual Security (AID) programs, authorized by P.L. 87-195. Exports under AID programs for 1968, include only January-June because of a delay in the preparation of the report for July-December. 2/ "Exports outside specified Government-financed programs" or "Commercial sales for dollars" include, in addition to unassisted commercial transactions, shipments of some commodities with governmental assistance in the form of (1) barter transactions involving overseas procurement for U.S. agencies, which benefit the balance of payments and rely primarily on authority other than P.L. 480; (2) extension of credits and credit guarantees for relatively short periods; (3) sales of Government-owned commodities at less than domestic market prices; and (4) export payments in cash. 3/ Total exports of feed grains, excluding products, include the estimated value of donations of grain sorghums through voluntary relief agencies under P.L. 480, not separately reported by the Bureau of the Census: 1967, \$1.4 million and 1968, \$0.7 million. 4/ Total exports of dairy products include the estimated value of donations of blended food products through voluntary relief agencies under P.L. 480, not separately reported by the Bureau of the Census: 1967, \$25.8 million; and 1968, \$20.6 million.

Larger commercial and food-aid shipments brought U.S. exports of milled rice to \$346 million, 10 percent above a year earlier. Much of the rise was due to higher prices as volume was up only 4 percent. Rice under Government programs went mostly to South Vietnam for local currency and to Indonesia under long-term credits. The Republic of Korea purchased over \$40 million of U.S. rice in 1968 because its rice production was down. Shipments were larger to the United Kingdom, the Nansei-Nanpo Islands, Canada, the Republic of South Africa, Ghana, Liberia, and Saudi Arabia. Exports to Japan, the Philippines, Hong Kong, and Peru were considerably smaller.

Cotton.--U.S. exports of cotton amounted to \$459 million in 1968, only 1 percent less than in 1967. A small rise in shipments under Government programs was offset by a larger decline in commercial shipments. The principal recipients in exchange for local currency were the Republic of Korea, India, the Republic of China, and South Vietnam. Indonesia, the Philippines, and Ethiopia were major destinations under long-term credit sales. Although U.S. exports of longer staples were lower in 1968, shipments of short staples increased substantially. Large quantities of short-staple cotton went to Asian markets, including Japan, the Republic of China, and Hong Kong.

Tobacco, unmanufactured.--A rise in both Food-for-Peace and commercial exports brought U.S. exports of unmanufactured tobacco to \$524 million, \$26 million higher than a year earlier. Continuing UN sanctions against Rhodesian tobacco, increased world cigarette consumption, better quality of U.S. tobacco in recent years, and the export-payment program helped improve the demand for U.S. tobacco. South Vietnam, the Republic of China, and Pakistan were the largest recipients in exchange for foreign currency. Shipments to the Philippines, the Congo, Ghana, Chile, and Colombia made up nearly 90 percent of the tobacco under long-term credits. In 1968, the United Kingdom, the principal market for U.S. tobacco, took 7 percent more than in 1967 as manufacturers rebuilt their stocks. The second ranking U.S. market, West Germany, took over one-fifth less. Japan was in third place, taking four-fifths more than a year earlier. Other major markets, the Netherlands, Switzerland, Belgium, Denmark, Australia, and Thailand also took larger quantities.

Oilseeds and products.--U.S. exports of oilseeds and products rose 2 percent to \$1,270 million, reflecting larger commercial shipments of soybeans, flaxseed, linseed oil, and protein meal, with partly offsetting reductions in shipments of vegetable oils. Commercial shipments were up \$69 million, but shipments of soybean oil under Government programs were down \$42 million from 1967. Japan, the Netherlands, Spain, Canada, and the Republic of China took larger quantities of soybeans. West Germany and Italy reduced their takings slightly. Shipments of flaxseed to West Germany more than tripled in 1968, accounting for most of the 50-percent increase in flaxseed exports. Exports of linseed oil were about 2½ times the year-earlier total. Sharply increased exports to the Netherlands and the United Kingdom accounted for most of the increase. U.S. linseed oil prices were competitive in world markets and supplies from South America were down. Despite a price drop, the export value of protein meal rose 7 percent. The Netherlands, West Germany, France, Italy, Canada, and Yugoslavia were the leading markets for U.S. soybean meal in 1968. The volume of exports of soybean oil dropped 16 percent and the value over 30 percent. Larger supplies of animal fats and oils in Western Europe and competition from sunflower oil from the USSR and Eastern Europe reduced the demand for U.S. oils. About 85 percent of the soybean oil moved under P.L. 480. Principal recipients were Pakistan and India in exchange for local currency.

Dairy products.--A sharp rise in donations of butter, butteroil, and ghee, larger shipments of condensed milk to South Vietnam in exchange for local currency, sales of nonfat dry milk from CCC stocks at reduced prices, mostly for school lunch and welfare programs, and larger commercial shipments of cheese accounted for the 12-percent rise in U.S. exports of dairy products to \$164 million. While U.S. milk production has fallen in recent years, output in many other major milk-producing countries has

increased sharply, particularly in Europe. Surplus European dairy stocks, mainly butter and nonfat dry milk, are moving in world trade at heavily subsidized prices, depressing dairy product prices in world markets. Although world trade in dairy products has expanded in recent years, the U.S. share has declined.

Animals and products (except dairy products).--U.S. exports of animals and products, except dairy products, dropped \$22 million to \$532 million in 1968. Animal fats, oils, and greases, principally lard and tallow, were \$27 million lower; live animals, nearly \$5 million; and hides and skins, over \$5 million due to lower prices for cattle hides, as the quantity of all hides and skins was up 3 percent from 1967. Total meats and products surpassed 1967's total by \$10 million with a substantial rise in shipments of pork, particularly to Japan, partly offset by relatively small reductions in beef, variety meats, and poultry. Shipments of wool were over \$4 million higher.

U.S. exports of lard dropped from \$70 million in 1964 to only \$14 million in 1968. Last December, USDA announced an export-payment program for American lard to the United Kingdom to recapture our traditional share in that market. This share has been 70 to 80 percent. As a result of subsidized competition begun in 1964 by France and the Netherlands and in 1967 by the EEC, the U.S. share dropped to between 30 and 40 percent.

The entire \$21 million decline in shipments of tallow was due to lower prices as the quantity was slightly higher. Government-financed program exports in this commodity group were principally tallow to Pakistan and the Republics of Korea and China for foreign currency and to Ghana and Guatemala under long-term credits.

Fruits and vegetables and preparations.--U.S. exports of fruits and vegetables and preparations declined \$25 million in 1968 to \$450 million with all of the drop in fruits and preparations. Poorer U.S. crops of peaches, oranges, and apples in 1967 resulted in shorter supplies in early 1968 and higher prices. Prices for all categories of fruits and preparations averaged higher in 1968. The largest value decline was in fresh fruits, which dropped 18 percent in value and 27 percent in volume. Larger crops of apples and pears in Western Europe increased competition for U.S. fruits.

Exports of vegetables and preparations rose 5 percent to \$173 million. Most of the rise was in fresh vegetables, particularly tomatoes, potatoes, asparagus, and carrots. Shipments of canned vegetables were 8 percent lower. Shipments of dried beans and peas amounted to \$44 million during both years. All shipments of fruits and vegetables were dollar sales in 1968.

Exports Under Supply-type Barter Contracts for U.S. Agencies and Credit Sales Programs

"Commercial exports" or "Exports outside Government-financed programs" include shipments under barter contracts involving overseas procurement for U.S. agencies. The reclassification of barter exports (see page 9) was initiated in "Commercial and Government Program Export Highlights" for July-September 1968, Foreign Agricultural Trade of the United States, March 1969. Exports under supply-type barter contracts totaled \$282 million in 1968, compared with \$304 million a year earlier. Shipments under credit sales programs dropped to \$188 million from \$225 million in 1967 (tables 4 and 5).

Barter for Overseas Procurement for U.S. Agencies.--Shipments of U.S. farm products for U.S. agency needs abroad amounted to \$282 million in 1968, 7 percent less than the 1967 total. These shipments made up 99 percent of total barter exports in 1968, compared with 96 percent in 1967. Since placing barter program emphasis on supplying goods and services for U.S. agencies, this type of barter has become a progressively larger proportion of total barter exports.

Table 4.--Barter: Shipments under contracts for overseas procurement for U.S. agencies, calendar years 1967 and 1968 ^{1/}

Commodity	Unit	Quantity		Value	
		1967	1968	1967	1968
		Thousands		Million dollars	
Wheat (60 lb.)	Bu.	84,197	57,286	147.4	94.7
Wheat flour	Cwt.	1,825	383	6.9	1.5
Barley (48 lb.)	Bu.	---	1,649	---	1.7
Corn (56 lb.)	Bu.	15,339	31,286	21.1	38.1
Grain sorghums (56 lb.)	Bu.	3,930	3,437	5.3	4.4
Oats (32 lb.)	Bu.	---	281	---	.2
Cotton, running bale	Bale	279	354	28.8	37.5
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	90,893	92,360	79.6	92.2
Soybean oil	Lb.	85,988	71,848	9.9	6.8
Cottonseed oil	Lb.	37,640	33,475	5.1	4.6
Total	---	---	---	304.1	281.7

^{1/} Authorized by the Charter Act of the Commodity Credit Corporation and other legislation.

Table 5.--U.S. credit sales of agricultural commodities: Value, by commodity, calendar years 1967 and 1968 ^{1/}

Commodity	Export-Import Bank: loans and medium-term guarantees ^{2/}		CCC credit sales ^{3/}		Total credit sales	
	1967	1968	1967	1968	1967	1968
	-- Million dollars --					
Wheat	---	---	58.8	30.8	58.8	30.8
Wheat flour	---	---	3.7	---	3.7	---
Corn	---	0.9	18.2	10.0	18.2	10.9
Grain sorghums	---	---	9.0	1.1	9.0	1.1
Barley	---	---	3.3	---	3.3	---
Rice	---	---	6.7	1.6	6.7	1.6
Cotton	68.9	70.9	37.5	55.9	106.4	126.8
Tobacco	---	---	9.4	11.6	9.4	11.6
Soybeans	1.1	---	---	---	1.1	---
Soybean oil	---	---	5.0	1.8	5.0	1.8
Cottonseed oil	---	---	.2	---	.2	---
Soybean meal	.7	2.2	---	---	.7	2.2
Tallow	---	---	2.4	.8	2.4	.8
Livestock	.2	.3	---	---	.2	.3
Total	70.9	74.3	154.2	113.6	225.1	187.9

^{1/} Credits for relatively short periods repayable in dollars plus interest (covering the financing costs of the lending agency). ^{2/} Includes disbursements by the Export-Import Bank and disbursements by U.S. commercial banks under Export-Import Bank medium-term guarantees against political and/or financial risk. ^{3/} Purchases during the period.

Shipments of wheat under this program in 1968 were about two-thirds of the 1967 quantity. Corn, cotton, and tobacco tonnage was higher. Most of the wheat went to Asia and Latin America, including sizable quantities to India, Brazil, Israel, Peru, and the Republic of Korea. Europe and Asia received nearly 95 percent of the tobacco, with large quantities going to the United Kingdom and Japan. Nearly 70 percent of the corn was destined for Europe and Latin America with Poland the leading individual market. Exports to Asia accounted for nearly 90 percent of the cotton. The Republic of China and the Philippines were the largest cotton markets (tables 4 and 6).

Exports Under Credit Sales Programs.--Purchases under the CCC credit sales program peaked at \$386 million in 1966, then dropped to \$154 million the following year and to \$114 million in 1968. Smaller purchases of wheat, corn, and grain sorghums were responsible for most of the decline from 1967. Japan, Poland, and the Republic of Korea were destinations for 85 percent of the cotton shipped under this program in 1968. Over half the wheat went to Brazil. Other principal markets were West Germany for tobacco and Greece for corn.

Disbursements under Export-Import Bank credits and guarantees rose 5 percent to \$74 million. There were small increases in disbursements for cotton to Japan, soybean meal to Hungary, and breeding stock to Mexico. All of the corn went to Korea (tables 5 and 7).

Government Program Developments

Exports under Food-for-Peace programs amounted to \$1.2 billion in calendar year 1968, \$87 million less than a year earlier. The nearly \$200 million reduction in sales for foreign currency indicates further success in phasing out local currency sales and selling agricultural commodities on dollar credit terms only. Of the 25 P.L. 480 sales agreements signed in 1968, 18 were signed on solely dollar credit terms. All but South Vietnam contracted to pay for the commodities at least partially in dollars. The reduction in sales for foreign currency was nearly offset by the rise in long-term credit sales. Donations through voluntary relief agencies were 16 percent less than in 1967 and barter shipments for strategic materials continued downward. No barter contracts for procuring strategic materials were signed in 1968. Shipments under AID programs for 1968 include only those in January-June as a revision of the reporting system delayed the report for July-December.

Last year was the second in which P.L. 480 recipient countries were required to carry out specific self-help programs designed to assist them in achieving agricultural development. By direction of Congress in 1966, these countries must set aside for agricultural development at least 20 percent of the foreign currencies financed by P.L. 480 agreements. Donation programs under Title II are also helping the recipient countries work toward agricultural development (tables 8, 9, 10, and 11).

Sales for foreign currency.--In line with the Congressional directive to phase out sales for local currency by the end of 1971, exports under this program fell to \$539 million from \$736 million a year earlier. The decline was principally in grains -- wheat, grain sorghums, corn, and rice -- and in soybean oil. Most of the reduction in shipments by country was to India and Pakistan. India took substantially less wheat, grain sorghums, cotton, and soybean oil. Pakistan took about a third less wheat, but maintained its purchases of soybean oil and tallow.

Record grain crops in India and Pakistan were largely responsible for the reduction in shipments of wheat to these countries. A supplemental P.L. 480 sales agreement with India, totaling \$167 million, was announced December 23, 1968; it provides for the sale of \$145 million of wheat or wheat flour, as well as inedible tallow, tobacco, and nonfat dry milk. About 40 percent of the commodities are to be sold on credit and the remainder for local currency. An additional supplemental agreement was announced

Table 6.--Barter: Shipments under contracts for overseas procurement for U.S. agencies, value by country, calendar years 1967 and 1968 ^{1/}

Country	1967	1968	Country	1967	1968
	1,000			1,000	
	dollars			dollars	
<u>Latin American Republics</u>			<u>Asia</u>		
<u>and Canal Zone</u>			China, Republic of	27,648	36,193
Bolivia	7,260	3,167	Hong Kong	112	393
Brazil	45,471	13,619	India	20,861	15,043
Chile	5,698	5,162	Indonesia	---	91
Colombia	5,312	5,392	Iran	449	---
Costa Rica	2,093	3,783	Israel	9,849	15,147
Dominican Republic	3,288	1,166	Japan	2,343	12,192
Ecuador	4,741	4,247	Korea, Republic of	30,689	13,038
Guatemala	3,980	4,495	Laos	126	---
Haiti	1,620	1,485	Lebanon	1,150	1,539
Honduras	923	2,335	Malaysia	5,414	6,332
Jamaica	2,900	2,792	Nansei-Nanpo Islands	702	170
Mexico	---	910	Pakistan	344	---
Nicaragua	1,418	1,498	Philippines	7,776	11,337
Panama	1,390	687	Singapore	2,084	2,270
Peru	15,644	10,894	Syrian Arab Republic	182	---
Uruguay	344	424	Total Asia	109,729	113,745
Venezuela	2,039	3,878			
Total Latin American			<u>Oceania</u>		
Republics and Canal			Australia	875	474
Zone	104,121	65,934	New Zealand	175	1,394
			Total Oceania	1,050	1,868
<u>Other Latin America</u>					
Surinam	18	212	<u>Africa</u>		
Total Other Latin			Algeria	81	66
America	18	212	Angola	194	84
Total Latin America ..	104,139	66,146	Cameroon, Federal		
			Republic of	---	143
<u>Europe</u>			Canary Islands	5,019	3,056
Azores	559	---	Congo (Brazzaville) ^{2/}	57	208
Cyprus	120	962	Congo (Kinshasa)	382	189
Denmark	---	1,025	Ethiopia	653	1,098
Finland	4,945	4,311	Ghana	277	503
Germany, West	17,023	3,463	Ivory Coast	---	41
Greece	---	1,360	Morocco	1,251	1,570
Iceland	99	117	Mozambique	---	152
Ireland	4,909	2,638	Senegal	68	101
Italy	1,455	928	Sierra Leone	645	649
Netherlands	2,493	1,827	South Africa,		
Norway	662	1,396	Republic of	52	---
Poland	1,038	15,847	Sudan	643	---
Portugal	9,353	8,087	Tunisia	1,732	71
Spain	3,283	5,452	United Arab Republic	7,187	439
United Kingdom	24,690	42,595	Total Africa	18,241	8,370
Yugoslavia	334	1,555			
Total Europe	70,963	91,563	Total	304,122	281,692

^{1/} Authorized by the Charter Act of the Commodity Credit Corporation and other legislation.

^{2/} Included in Western Africa, n.e.c., in tables 15 and 16.

Table 7.--U.S. credit sales of agricultural commodities: Value by country, calendar years 1967 and 1968 ^{1/}

Country	Export-Import Bank loans and medium-term guarantees ^{2/}		CCC credit sales ^{3/}		Total credit sales	
	1967	1968	1967	1968	1967	1968
-- 1,000 dollars --						
<u>Latin American Republics</u>						
Brazil	---	---	---	15,793	---	15,793
Guatemala	---	---	500	250	500	250
Haiti	---	---	3,142	542	3,142	542
Mexico	243	290	---	---	243	290
Total Latin American Republics and Canal Zone	243	290	3,642	16,585	3,885	16,875
<u>Europe</u>						
Belgium	---	---	99	---	99	---
Czechoslovakia	---	---	2,606	---	2,606	---
France	---	---	208	---	208	---
Germany, West	---	---	8,399	6,400	8,399	6,400
Greece	---	---	9,441	10,230	9,441	10,230
Hungary	1,781	2,176	---	1,063	1,781	3,239
Ireland	---	---	---	1,500	---	1,500
Italy	---	---	289	1,072	289	1,072
Netherlands	---	---	209	999	209	999
Norway	---	---	1,021	824	1,021	824
Poland	---	---	25,673	19,039	25,673	19,039
Switzerland	---	---	107	---	107	---
Yugoslavia	---	---	24,694	7,689	24,694	7,689
Total Europe	1,781	2,176	72,746	48,816	74,527	50,992
<u>Asia</u>						
China, Republic of	---	---	3,667	567	3,667	567
Hong Kong	---	---	1,201	55	1,201	55
India	---	---	3,255	---	3,255	---
Japan	68,869	70,838	20,394	21,366	89,263	92,204
Lebanon	---	---	252	3,914	252	3,914
Pakistan	---	---	12,532	4,013	12,532	4,013
Philippines	---	---	1,173	880	1,173	880
Korea, Republic of	---	899	3,989	9,741	3,989	10,640
Thailand	---	---	---	1,293	---	1,293
Total Asia	68,869	71,737	46,463	41,829	115,332	113,566
<u>Oceania</u>						
Australia	---	135	---	1,067	---	1,202
Total Oceania	---	135	---	1,067	---	1,202
<u>Africa</u>						
Ghana	---	---	2,398	---	2,398	---
Morocco	---	---	4,451	1,536	4,451	1,536
South Africa, Republic of	---	---	1,150	1,616	1,150	1,616
Sudan	---	---	7,158	---	7,158	---
Tunisia	---	---	5,725	2,191	5,725	2,191
UAR	---	---	10,408	---	10,408	---
Total Africa	---	---	31,290	5,343	31,290	5,343
Total	70,893	74,338	154,141	113,640	225,034	187,978

^{1/} Credits for relatively short periods repayable in dollars plus interest (covering the financing cost of the lending agency).

^{2/} Includes disbursements by the Export-Import Bank and disbursements by U.S. commercial banks under Export-Import Bank medium-term guarantees against political and/or financial risk.

^{3/} Purchases during the period.

Table 8 --U.S. agricultural exports under and outside specified Government-financed programs and total agricultural exports:
Value by commodity, calendar year 1968

Commodity	Public Law 480						Total agricultural exports		
	Long-term	Government-to-	Donations	Barter for:	Mutual	Under	Outside		
	Sales for:	dollar and	government	through	strategic	security	specified	specified	All
	foreign	convertible	donations for	voluntary	materials	AID 5/	Government	Government	
	1/	2/	3/	4/			programs	programs	6/
-- Million dollars --									
Wheat	245.2	195.2	37.4	8.4	---	7/0.1	486.3	506.4	992.7
Wheat flour	9.3	35.5	19.3	15.2	---	---	79.3	28.6	107.3
Bulgur wheat	---	11.6	2.9	9.8	---	---	24.3	1.3	25.6
Rolled wheat	---	---	1.5	2.0	---	---	3.5	0.7	4.2
Corn	2.7	11.2	2.2	8/	---	---	16.1	717.6	733.7
Grain sorghums	23.6	13.2	.4	.7	---	---	37.9	134.2	9/172.1
Cornmeal	---	---	3.0	4.9	---	---	7.9	4.1	12.0
Oatmeal, groats, and rolled oats	---	---	2.7	1.6	---	---	4.3	3.5	9/77.8
Rice, milled	88.6	55.9	---	---	---	---	144.5	201.6	346.1
Cotton	86.6	27.2	.1	---	2.6	---	116.5	342.9	459.4
Tobacco, unmanufactured	18.5	11.8	---	---	.2	.3	30.8	493.6	524.4
Soybean oil	39.1	18.6	9.2	17.9	---	.5	85.3	13.2	98.5
Feeds and fodders, including oil cake and meal	---	---	---	---	---	.5	.5	370.4	370.9
Milk, evaporated and condensed	10.6	---	---	---	---	---	10.6	5.4	16.0
Milk, dry whole	8/	---	---	---	---	.1	.1	3.1	3.2
Milk, nonfat dry	1.9	.2	17.2	47.3	---	---	66.6	12.2	78.8
Butter and anhydrous milk fat	---	---	2.1	21.4	---	---	23.5	10/- .4	23.1
Infants' and dietetic foods	---	---	11/3.1	11/20.6	---	.2	23.9	8.5	9/32.4
Tallow, edible and inedible	13.1	3.7	---	---	---	.5	17.3	106.0	123.3
Eggs in the shell	---	---	---	---	---	.1	.1	12.6	12.7
Cattle	---	---	---	---	---	.8	.8	14.4	15.2
Baby chicks	---	---	---	---	---	.1	.1	16.0	16.1
Hides and skins	---	---	---	---	---	.4	.4	121.2	121.6
Seeds, except oilseeds	---	---	---	---	---	.1	.1	29.0	29.1
Essential oils	---	---	---	---	---	.3	.3	29.9	30.2
Sugar and sugar products	---	---	---	---	---	.1	.1	4.4	4.5
Other agricultural exports	---	.4	---	---	---	.6	1.0	1,866.1	1,867.1
Total agricultural exports	539.2	384.5	101.1	149.8	2.8	4.7	1,182.1	5,045.9	6,228.0

1/ Authorized by Title I, P.L. 480. 2/ Shipments under dollar credit sales agreements signed through Dec. 31, 1966, authorized by Title IV, P.L. 480. Shipments under dollar credit and convertible foreign currency credit sales agreements signed from Jan. 1, 1967, authorized by Title I, P.L. 480, as amended by P.L. 89-808. 3/ Authorized by Title II, P.L. 480, as amended by P.L. 89-808. 4/ Authorized by Sec. 303, Title III, P.L. 480, and other legislation. 5/ Expenditures under commodity (non-project) programs, project programs, and economic development loans, authorized by P.L. 87-195. Includes shipments for January-June only. Report for July-December delayed. 6/ "Total agricultural exports outside specified Government programs" (sales for dollars) include, in addition to unassisted commercial transactions, shipments of some commodities with governmental assistance in the form of (1) barter shipments for overseas procurement for U.S. agencies; (2) extension of credit and credit guarantees for relatively short periods; (3) sales of Government-owned commodities at less than domestic market prices; and (4) export payments in cash. 7/ Wheat and wheat flour. 8/ Less than \$50,000. 9/ The value shown for total agricultural exports of grain sorghums; oatmeal, groats, and rolled oats; and infants' and dietetic foods includes the value reported by the Bureau of the Census, plus the value shown as foreign donations through voluntary relief agencies. Relief shipments of these commodities were not separately reported by the Bureau of the Census. 10/ The excess of the Government program portion over total agricultural exports maybe attributed to lags in reporting or to differences in classification or valuation procedures. 11/ Blended food products.

Table 9.--U.S. agricultural exports under and outside specified Government-financed programs and total agricultural exports:
Quantity by commodity, calendar year 1968

Commodity	Public Law 480						Total agricultural exports				
	Long-term		Government-to-		Donations	Barter for:	Mutual	Under	Outside	All	
	Sales for:	dollar and	government	convertible	donations for	through	strategic	security	specified		specified
	Unit:	foreign	currency	foreign cur-	disaster relief	voluntary	materials	AID 5/	Government		Government
	1/	2/	3/	4/	5/	6/	7/	8/	9/		

1/ Authorized by Title I, P.L. 480. 2/ Shipments under dollar credit sales agreements signed through Dec. 31, 1966, authorized by Title IV, P.L. 480. Shipments under dollar credit and convertible foreign currency credit sales agreements signed from Jan. 1, 1967, authorized by Title I, P.L. 480, as amended by P.L. 89-808. 3/ Authorized by Title II, P.L. 480, as amended by P.L. 89-808. 4/ Authorized by Sec. 303, Title III, P.L. 480, and other legislation. 5/ Expenditures under commodity (non-project) programs, project programs, and economic development loans, authorized by P.L. 87-195. Includes shipments for January-June only. Report for July-December delayed. 6/ "Total agricultural exports outside specified Government programs" (sales for dollars) include, in addition to unassisted commercial transactions, shipments of some commodities with governmental assistance in the form of (1) barter shipments for overseas procurement for U.S. agencies; (2) extension of credit and credit guarantees for relatively short periods; (3) sales of Government-owned commodities at less than domestic market prices; and (4) export payments in cash. 7/ Wheat and wheat flour. 8/ The quantity shown for total agricultural exports of grain sorghums; oatmeal, groats, and rolled oats; and infants' and dietetic foods includes the quantity reported by the Bureau of the Census, plus the quantity shown as foreign donations through voluntary relief agencies. Relief shipments of these commodities were not separately reported by the Bureau of the Census. 9/ Less than 500. 10/ Quantity not available. 11/ Blended food products. 12/ The excess of the Government program portion over total agricultural exports maybe attributed to lags in reporting or to differences in classification procedures.

Table 10.--U.S. agricultural exports under and outside specified Government-financed programs and total agricultural exports:

Commodity	Public Law 480						Total agricultural exports			All
	Long-term	Government-to-	Donations	Barter for:	Mutual	Under	Outside			
	Sales for:	dollar and :	through	strategic	security	specified	specified			
	foreign :	convertible :	donations for :	voluntary	materials :	AID 5/	Government:	Government:		
	currency :	foreign cur- :	disaster relief:	relief	4/	programs :	programs 6/			
	1/	rency credit:	and economic	agencies 3/						
	sales 2/	development 3/								
-- Million dollars --										
Wheat	315.5	110.4	21.6	6.0	0.2	7/3.1	456.8	663.4	1,120.2	
Wheat flour	8.4	8.0	16.0	16.6	---	---	49.0	37.3	86.3	
Bulgur wheat	---	---	9.0	11.7	---	---	20.7	4.2	24.9	
Rolled wheat	---	---	.2	4.1	---	---	4.3	2.0	6.3	
Barley	2.0	---	---	---	---	---	2.0	44.6	46.6	
Corn	18.6	12.2	9.1	.6	---	.3	40.8	662.4	703.2	
Grain sorghums	93.4	8.7	7.0	1.4	.4	---	110.9	189.3	8/300.2	
Oats	---	---	---	---	---	9/	9/	5.4	5.4	
Cornmeal	---	---	5.3	12.8	---	---	18.1	4.6	22.7	
Oatmeal, groats, and rolled oats	---	---	2.9	2.3	---	---	5.2	.7	8/5.9	
Rice, milled	114.1	20.9	---	---	---	4.3	139.3	174.9	314.2	
Cotton	86.2	16.8	---	---	11.9	---	114.9	348.9	463.8	
Tobacco, unmanufactured	15.2	5.0	---	---	.7	1.9	22.8	475.5	498.3	
Peanuts	---	---	---	---	---	4.3	4.3	12.6	16.9	
Soybeans	---	---	---	---	---	.1	.1	771.5	771.6	
Cottonseed oil	---	---	---	---	---	9/	9/	10.4	10.4	
Soybean oil	58.8	16.7	11.1	38.9	---	1.2	126.7	17.0	143.7	
Peanut oil	---	---	---	---	---	.2	.2	.6	.8	
Feeds and fodders, incl. oil cake and meal	---	---	---	---	---	.8	.8	329.0	329.8	
Milk, evaporated and condensed	7.2	---	---	---	---	9/	7.2	5.2	12.4	
Milk, nonfat dry6	---	22.2	57.2	---	9/	80.0	.4	80.4	
Butter	---	---	---	9/	---	---	9/	.3	.3	
Infants' and dietetic foods	---	---	10/2.1	10/25.8	---	.5	28.4	8.7	8/37.1	
Meats and products	---	---	---	---	---	.6	.6	157.5	158.1	
Tallow, edible and inedible	15.9	2.0	---	---	---	6.9	24.8	119.8	144.6	
Eggs in the shell	---	---	---	---	---	.3	.3	12.1	12.4	
Cattle	---	---	---	---	---	.3	.3	20.9	21.2	
Baby chicks	---	---	---	---	---	.3	.3	13.4	13.7	
Hides and skins	---	---	---	---	---	3.7	3.7	123.5	127.2	
Beans, dry edible	---	---	1.1	1.8	---	.1	3.0	20.3	23.3	
Seeds, except oilseeds	---	---	---	---	---	.2	.2	29.4	29.6	
Essential oils	---	---	---	---	---	.7	.7	25.3	26.0	
Sugar and sugar products	---	---	---	---	---	.2	.2	3.6	3.8	
Other agricultural exports	---	---	---	---	---	2.7	2.7	815.8	818.5	
Total agricultural exports	735.9	200.7	107.6	179.2	13.2	32.7	1,269.3	5,110.5	6,379.9	

1/ Authorized by Title I, P.L. 480. 2/ Shipments under agreements signed through Dec. 31, 1966, authorized by Title IV, P.L. 480. Shipments under agreements signed from Jan. 1, 1967, authorized by Title I, P.L. 480, as amended by P.L. 89-808. 3/ Authorized by Title II, P.L. 480, as amended by P.L. 89-808. 4/ Authorized by Sec. 303, Title III, P.L. 480, and other legislation. 5/ Includes expenditures under commodity (non-project) programs, project programs, and economic development loans, authorized by P.L. 87-195. 6/ "Total agricultural exports outside specified Government programs" (sales for dollars) include, in addition to unassisted commercial transactions, shipments of some commodities with governmental assistance in the form of (1) barter shipments for overseas procurement for U.S. agencies; (2) extension of credit and credit guarantees for relatively short periods; (3) sales of Government-owned commodities at less than domestic market prices; and (4) export payments in cash. 7/ Wheat and wheat flour. 8/ The value shown for total agricultural exports of grain sorghums; oatmeal, groats, and rolled oats; and infants' and dietetic foods includes the value reported by the Bureau of the Census plus the value shown as foreign donations through voluntary agencies. Relief shipments of these commodities were not separately reported by the Bureau of the Census. 9/ Less than \$50,000. 10/ Blended food products (corn-soya-milk).

Table 11.--U.S. agricultural exports under and outside specified Government-financed programs and total agricultural exports:
Quantity by commodity, calendar year 1967

Commodity	Public Law 480						Total agricultural exports			
	Long-term Government-to-		Donations through voluntary relief agencies 3/	Barter for strategic materials 4/	Mutual security AID 5/	Under		Outside		All
	Sales for: dollar and : government	Unit: foreign convertible : donations for : currency : foreign cur- : disaster relief : rency credit: and economic : sales 2/ : development 3/ :				specified : Government: programs 5/:	specified : Government: programs 5/:			
-- Thousands --										
Wheat (60 Lb.)	Bu.	184,199	64,470	11,710	3,100	112	7/1,470	265,064	377,006	642,070
Wheat flour	Cwt.	2,177	1,883	3,944	4,569	---	---	12,573	8,364	20,937
Bulgar wheat	Lb.	---	---	215,157	280,583	---	---	495,740	8/-2,069	493,671
Rolled wheat	Lb.	---	---	6,076	94,381	---	---	100,457	2,774	103,231
Barley (48 Lb.)	Bu.	1,655	---	---	---	---	---	1,655	36,570	38,225
Corn (56 Lb.)	Bu.	12,336	8,795	5,926	358	---	169	27,584	481,664	509,248
Grain sorghums (56 Lb.)	Bu.	69,630	6,919	4,923	1,040	302	---	82,814	146,407	9/229,221
Oats (32 Lb.)	Bu.	---	---	---	---	---	12	12	7,097	7,109
Cornmeal	Cwt.	---	---	1,331	2,991	---	---	4,322	858	5,180
Oatmeal, groats, and rolled oats	Lb.	---	---	42,988	34,444	---	---	77,432	3,914	9/81,346
Rice, milled	Cwt.	15,532	2,806	---	---	---	10/529	18,867	21,433	40,300
Cotton, running bale	Bale	762	173	---	---	95	---	1,030	2,943	3,973
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	17,395	6,772	---	---	906	2,234	27,307	544,252	571,559
Peanuts	Lb.	---	---	---	---	---	38,409	38,409	132,742	171,151
Soybeans (60 Lb.)	Bu.	---	---	---	---	---	17	17	263,401	263,418
Cottonseed oil	Lb.	---	---	---	---	---	81	81	73,820	73,901
Soybean oil	Lb.	523,316	147,429	70,469	233,713	---	6,722	981,649	152,987	1,134,636
Peanut oil	Lb.	---	---	---	---	---	1,403	1,403	4,539	5,942
Feeds and fodders, incl. oil cake and meal	---	---	---	---	---	---	11/	11/	11/	11/
Milk, evaporated and condensed	Lb.	33,556	---	---	---	---	96	33,652	29,322	62,974
Milk, nonfat dry	Lb.	2,809	---	104,386	268,461	---	10	375,666	33,317	408,983
Butter	Lb.	---	---	---	64	---	---	64	303	367
Infants' and dietetic foods	Lb.	---	---	12/23,119	12/287,402	---	683	311,204	520	9/311,724
Meats and products	---	---	---	---	---	---	11/	11/	11/	11/
Tallow, edible and inedible	Lb.	217,247	27,336	---	---	---	69,750	314,533	1,762,384	2,076,717
Eggs in the shell	Doz.	---	---	---	---	---	383	20,186	20,569	---
Cattle	No.	---	---	---	---	---	13/	13/	55	55
Baby chicks	No.	---	---	---	---	---	11/	11/	11/	32,422
Hides and skins	No.	---	---	---	---	---	362	362	19,035	19,397
Beans, dry edible	Cwt.	---	---	140	274	---	12	426	2,154	2,580
Seeds, except oilseeds	Cwt.	---	---	---	---	---	4	4	842	846
Essential oils	Lb.	---	---	---	---	---	353	353	10,871	11,224
Sugar and sugar products	Lb.	---	---	---	---	---	576	576	43,475	44,051

1/ Authorized by Title I, P.L. 480. 2/ Shipments under agreements signed through Dec. 31, 1966, authorized by Title IV, P.L. 480. Shipments under agreements signed from Jan. 1, 1967, authorized by Title I, P.L. 480, as amended by P.L. 89-808. 3/ Authorized by Title II, P.L. 480, as amended by P.L. 89-808. 4/ Authorized by Sec. 303, Title III, P.L. 480, and other legislation. 5/ Includes expenditures under commodity (non-project) programs, project programs, and economic development loans, authorized by P.L. 87-195. 6/ "Total agricultural exports outside specified Government programs" (sales for shipments for overseas procurement for U.S. agencies; (2) extension of credit and credit guarantees for relatively short periods; (3) sales of Government-owned commodities at less than domestic market prices; and (4) export payments in cash. 7/ Wheat and wheat flour. 8/ The excess of the Government program portion over total agricultural exports may be attributed to lags in reporting or to differences in classification procedures. 9/ The quantity shown for total agricultural exports of grain sorghums; oatmeal, groats, and rolled oats; and infants' and dietetic foods includes the quantity reported by the Bureau of the Census plus the quantity shown as foreign donations through voluntary relief agencies. Relief shipments of these commodities were not separately reported by the Bureau of the Census. 10/ Quantity estimated. 11/ Not available. 12/ Blended food products (corn-soya-milk). 13/ Less than 500.

April 25, 1969. It provides for the sale of grain sorghums, upland cotton, rice, and soybean oil and/or cottonseed oil, totaling \$57 million. Over 60 percent of the commodities are to be sold on credit and the remainder in exchange for local currency. The supply period under both agreements is 1968/69.

Shipments in exchange for local currency went to only eight countries in 1968. Five Asian countries -- India, South Vietnam, Pakistan, the Republic of Korea, and the Republic of China -- received 94 percent of the total. Three African countries -- Morocco, Tunisia, and Ghana -- received the remaining 6 percent. India was the principal recipient of wheat, followed by Pakistan, the Republic of Korea, Morocco, and Tunisia. Cotton went to all countries receiving exports for foreign currency. The major destinations were the Republic of Korea, India, the Republic of China, Pakistan, and South Vietnam. India received all of the grain sorghums during the first 6 months of the year. Vietnam received all the wheat flour, most of the rice, a large part of the tobacco, and nearly all of the milk. Pakistan and India were the principal destinations for soybean oil. Exports of tallow were largely to Pakistan and the Republic of Korea and China.

Long-term credit sales.--Long-term credit sales for dollars and convertible local currency rose to \$384 million from \$201 million in 1967, the rise compensating for over 90 percent of the drop in foreign currency sales. In terms of value of agreements signed during 1968, the transition from foreign currency sales to long-term credit sales is almost two-thirds complete. Of the 25 countries signing agreements in 1968, only one, South Vietnam, had no dollar payment requirement. Eighteen of the countries signed agreements providing for payment only on dollar credit terms. The proportion of dollar credit in agreement with Morocco, Tunisia, and Israel increased. In addition to increasing dollar sales of U.S. agricultural commodities, this program was designed to develop future foreign markets for U.S. agricultural commodities and to assist in the socioeconomic development of foreign nations by extending credit. Principal and interest repayments on dollar credit sales continue to contribute to the U.S. balance of payments, amounting to \$43 million in 1968.

Thirty countries received U.S. farm products under long-term credits in 1968. Nearly two-thirds of the total went to 11 Asian countries, nearly a fourth to eight Latin American Republics, over a tenth to nine African countries, and less than 1 percent to two European countries. Leading country recipients were Indonesia, India, Israel, Brazil, Uruguay, Ceylon, Morocco, Chile, Pakistan, and Colombia. Larger shipments of wheat and flour, bulgur wheat, rice, and cotton accounted for most of the increase from 1967. Of the 14 countries receiving wheat under long-term credits, India, Brazil, Israel, Pakistan, Morocco, Uruguay, Colombia, and Chile were the leading destinations. Shipments to Indonesia accounted for most of the rice. Major recipients of wheat flour were Ceylon and Indonesia. Exports to Indonesia and the Philippines made up nearly three-quarters of the cotton. Soybean oil went to nine countries, principally Israel, the Dominican Republic, Tunisia, Chile, and Morocco.

Foreign donations.--Donations under Government-to-government arrangements and through voluntary relief agencies amounted to \$251 million in 1968, a reduction of \$36 million from 1967. Most of the decline was in shipments through voluntary relief agencies. The emphasis in donation programs is being directed toward combating malnutrition and helping recipient countries work toward economic development. More and more food donations are going into community and other self-help projects. Food-for-work programs have been conducted on a Government-to-government basis for years. The voluntary agencies have now passed the halfway mark toward their goal to complete the shift from dole feeding to food-for-work before 1971. Over 50 million children benefit from food donations for school lunch and maternal-child feeding programs in over 100 countries. Recipient governments continue to increase their contributions toward these programs and to eventually continue the programs without U.S. help. The

United States also assists foreign governments in disaster and refugee relief. Voluntary agencies provide on-the-spot assistance from existing P.L. 480 stocks.

The U.S. Government, under Title II authority, contributes commodities to the World Food Program, established in 1962 by the United Nations and the Food and Agriculture Organization. Under the Food Aid Convention of the International Grains Arrangement, which came into force July 1, 1968, 4.2 million tons of food have been subscribed by 17 grain-trading countries. The United States makes its contribution directly to recipient countries under Title II of P.L. 480.

Larger donations of butter, butteroil, ghee, wheat, and flour in 1968 were more than offset by reductions in bulgur and rolled wheat, feed grains and products, soybean oil, blended food products, and nonfat dry milk. Donations to Asian countries made up nearly half of the total. India, the Republic of Korea, and South Vietnam were the principal Asian recipients. Leading destinations for the over a fifth which went to Latin America were Brazil, Colombia, Chile, and the Dominican Republic. Morocco, Tunisia, and Nigeria were the largest recipients of the 17 percent of the total going to Africa. Turkey and Poland were the major European destinations. U.S. food donations totaling over \$8 million were distributed to Palestinian refugees through the United Nations Relief and Works Agency (UNRWA).

Barter for Strategic Materials.--Shipments under barter contracts involving procurement of strategic materials for stockpiling amounted to \$38 million in 1963, when the emphasis in the barter program was placed on overseas procurement for U.S. agencies. The total dropped to \$5 million in 1965, rose to \$41 million in 1966, then resumed the decline to \$13 million in 1967 and \$3 million in 1968. A total of 123 countries have received agricultural commodities under barter contracts for strategic and other materials since 1954. The export market value total of these commodities is \$1,710 million.

Reflecting the shift in emphasis to transactions contributing to the balance of payments by procuring supplies and services needed abroad by U.S. Government agencies, no barter contracts for delivery of strategic materials were signed in 1968. Shipments in 1968 consisted of relatively small quantities of cotton and tobacco and in 1967 of wheat, grain sorghums, cotton, and tobacco.

Area Review

Europe.--U.S. exports of farm products to Europe in 1968 dropped \$206 million to \$2,352 million from 1967, the lowest total for this area since 1963. All other world areas with the exception of Africa showed moderate increases. Sizable reductions in U.S. exports to Europe took place in wheat, grain sorghums, barley, and soybean oil. Shipments of soybeans, cotton, and tobacco declined moderately. Exports of corn rose 7 percent in quantity, but lower prices reduced the value total about 3 percent from a year earlier. Exports of soybean meal were up 8 percent, rice about 9 percent, and shipments of flaxseed and linseed were roughly double 1967 exports.

A large volume of lower quality wheat was fed to livestock and poultry in Western Europe during the year. Cheaper substitutes for feed grains are being used in animal feeds, especially for imported grains which are subject to variable levies. Sunflower seed from the USSR and Eastern Europe is taking a large share of the West European market for vegetable oils. Measures aimed at reducing the European butter surplus are also affecting vegetable oil imports. Import saving measures aimed at correcting the unfavorable trade balance in the United Kingdom helped reduce U.S. exports to that country to \$374 million, the lowest since 1954. Shipments to the EEC -- especially Belgium, West Germany, and the Netherlands -- and to Spain were also lower. Exports to Italy showed a small increase. Commercial exports to Europe made up nearly half of total dollar shipments. Europe included seven of the leading dollar markets during the year (tables 12 through 16).

Asia.--U.S. agricultural exports to Asia rose to \$2,396 million from \$2,385 million in 1967, topping exports to Europe for the first calendar year. Exports of corn, rice, tobacco, soybeans, cotton, wheat flour, and hides and skins were higher, but shipments of wheat, grain sorghums, tallow, and soybean oil were substantially reduced. Asia accounted for nearly three-quarters of total Food-for-Peace exports, although program shipments to the area declined to \$880 million from \$989 million in 1967. Large grain crops in India and Pakistan reduced the import needs of these two major recipients of Food-for-Peace exports. Government-financed exports to India dropped \$150 million; program shipments to Pakistan were over \$50 million less, and shipments to South Vietnam dropped \$18 million from 1967. Food-aid exports to the Republics of Korea and China, Ceylon, and Indonesia were higher. Asia included seven of the leading destinations for Food-for-Peace exports.

Japan was the top dollar market for U.S. farm products for the sixth consecutive year, taking \$933 million, compared with \$865 million in 1967. Exports of wheat to Japan were less than a year earlier. Shipments of wheat were cut off for about 2 months because of a problem involving sprout damage in some exported U.S. wheat caused by unusually damp conditions at the time of harvest. Shipments of rice were drastically reduced as Japan had record rice crops during the past 2 years, which changed the Japanese rice supply situation from deficit to surplus. Shipments of feed grains, tobacco, oilseeds, protein meal, fruits, meats, and hides and skins were higher. The United States is facing increasing competition in Japanese markets for cotton, wheat, feed grains, and breeding cattle as Japan is expected to pursue a policy of greater diversification of sources for agricultural imports as part of its aid program to developing countries.

The Republic of Korea ranked among the 10 leading dollar markets for the first time, in addition to ranking third as a recipient of Food-for-Peace exports.

Latin America.--Larger Food-for-Peace shipments ranked Latin America in third place as a market for U.S. agricultural commodities. This area was in fourth place after North America, principally Canada, for the years 1962-66, but ranked third in 1967 and 1968. Although Brazil was seventh and the Dominican Republic tenth as recipients of food-aid shipments, program shipments to these two countries were considerably lower than a year earlier. Larger Government-financed shipments went to Chile, Colombia, and Uruguay. Exports to Venezuela, the leading dollar market, were virtually the same as in 1967, but shipments to Mexico rose \$11 million to \$81 million.

North America.--Shipments to North America, almost entirely to Canada, amounted to \$595 million in 1968, compared with \$556 million in 1967. Shipments (including transshipments) of wheat, feed grains, and oilseeds showed substantial gains. Exports of oil cake and meal, fruits, vegetables, nuts, meats, and hides and skins were higher. Exports of cotton and tobacco from the United States were less than a year earlier. Included in the total of exports to Canada was \$111 million in grains and soybeans transshipped through Canadian ports for export through the St. Lawrence Seaway.

Africa.--U.S. exports of farm products to Africa amounted to \$224 million, \$32 million less than during the prior year. Commercial exports dropped about 30 percent and program shipments rose 13 percent. Morocco and Tunisia ranked sixth and tenth as destinations for Food-for-Peace exports. U.S. exports of wheat to Africa in 1968 amounted to \$66 million; rice, \$36 million; wheat flour, \$13 million; corn, \$5 million; tobacco, \$12 million; cotton, \$19 million; inedible tallow, \$15 million; and soybean oil, \$16 million. During 1967, wheat exports to this area amounted to \$70 million; rice, \$37 million; wheat flour, \$19 million; corn, \$11 million; tobacco, \$15 million; cotton, \$12 million; inedible tallow, \$17 million; and soybean oil, \$22 million.

Oceania.--Larger shipments of tobacco accounted for the rise to \$51 million in U.S. agricultural commodities to Oceania from \$45 million in 1967. Donations through voluntary relief agencies to the British Western Pacific Islands amounted to about \$0.2 million. All other exports were commercial sales for dollars.

Table 12.--Leading dollar markets for U.S. agricultural exports and principal countries of destination for Government-financed agricultural exports, calendar years 1967 and 1968

Country	Commercial sales for dollars 1/			Country	Government-financed exports 2/		
	Rank	1967	1968		Rank	1967	1968
		-- Mil. dol. --				-- Mil. dol. --	
Japan	1	865	933	India	1	493	343
Canada	2	3/556	3/595	South Vietnam	2	158	140
Netherlands	3	492	468	Korea, Republic of ..	4	78	99
West Germany	4	436	397	Pakistan	3	50	99
United Kingdom	5	424	374	Indonesia	6	24	90
Italy	6	226	231	Morocco	9	23	48
France	9	148	144	Brazil	5	57	45
Spain	7	157	144	Israel	8	24	35
Belgium-Luxembourg	8	156	128	China, Republic of ..		14	26
Korea, Republic of		69	91	Tunisia	7	27	25
China, Republic of	10	97	91	Dominican Republic ..	10	18	14

1/ Includes, in addition to unassisted commercial transactions, shipments of some commodities with governmental assistance in the form of (1) barter transactions involving overseas procurement for U.S. agencies; (2) extension of credits and credit guarantees for relatively short periods; (3) sales of Government-owned commodities at less than domestic market prices; and (4) export payments in cash.

2/ Includes sales for foreign currency, long-term dollar and convertible foreign currency credit sales, Government-to-government donations, donations through voluntary relief agencies, and barter for strategic materials under the authority of P.L. 480; and expenditures under Mutual Security (AID) programs, authorized by P.L. 87-195. Expenditures under AID programs include for 1968 only those for January-June because of a delay in the preparation of the report for July-December.

3/ Includes the estimated value of U.S. grains and soybeans shipped to Canada for finishing the loading at Canadian ports of vessels moving through the St. Lawrence Seaway, 1967, \$71 million and 1968, \$111 million.

Table 13.--U.S. agricultural exports under specified Government-financed programs,
commercial sales for dollars, and total agricultural exports:
Value by specified trade areas, calendar year 1968

Area and country	Government- financed programs <u>1/</u>	Commercial sales for dollars <u>2/</u>	Total agricul- tural exports	Area and country	Government- financed programs <u>1/</u>	Commercial sales for dollars <u>2/</u>	Total agricul- tural exports
-- 1,000 dollars --				-- 1,000 dollars --			
<u>Latin American Free</u>				<u>European Free Trade</u>			
<u>Trade Association</u>	116,226	261,124	377,350	<u>Association</u>	2,382	619,311	621,693
Argentina	---	3,733	3,733	Austria	---	6,591	6,591
Bolivia	5,313	5,135	10,448	Denmark	---	75,269	75,269
Brazil	44,608	43,473	88,081	Norway	---	37,864	37,864
Chile	22,125	13,036	35,161	Portugal	2,382	14,965	17,347
Colombia	20,011	12,766	32,777	Sweden	---	50,809	50,809
Ecuador	1,171	11,286	12,457	Switzerland	---	59,798	59,798
Mexico	---	80,584	80,584	United Kingdom	---	374,015	374,015
Paraguay	3,055	385	3,440				
Uruguay	18,422	1,484	19,906				
Venezuela	1,521	89,242	90,763				
<u>Central American Common</u>							
<u>Market</u>	5,561	39,887	45,448				
Costa Rica	480	8,552	9,032				
El Salvador	876	7,480	8,356	<u>Council of Mutual</u>			
Guatemala	3,209	11,630	14,839	<u>Economic Assistance</u>	11,398	109,965	121,363
Honduras	622	6,419	7,041	Albania	---	1	1
Nicaragua	374	5,806	6,180	Bulgaria	---	2,554	2,554
				Czechoslovakia	---	8,155	8,155
				Estonia	---	---	---
<u>European Economic</u>				Germany, East	---	24,115	24,115
<u>Community</u>	---	1,367,146	1,367,146	Hungary	---	8,511	8,511
Belgium-Luxembourg	---	127,620	127,620	Latvia	---	---	---
France	---	144,088	144,088	Lithuania	---	---	---
Germany, West	---	397,052	397,052	Poland	11,398	60,297	71,695
Italy	---	230,871	230,871	Rumania	---	1,071	1,071
Netherlands	---	467,515	467,515	USSR	---	5,261	5,261

1/ Includes sales for foreign currency, long-term dollar and convertible foreign currency credit sales, Government-to-government donations, donations through voluntary relief agencies, and barter for strategic materials under the authority of P.L. 480; and expenditures under Mutual Security (AID) programs, authorized by P.L. 87-195. Expenditures under AID programs include only those for July-December because of a delay in the preparation of the report for July-December.

2/ Includes, in addition to unassisted commercial transactions, shipments of some commodities with governmental assistance in the form of (1) barter transactions involving overseas procurement for U.S. agencies; (2) extension of credit and credit guarantees for relatively short periods; (3) sales of Government-owned commodities at less than domestic market prices; and (4) export payments in cash.

Table 14.--U.S. agricultural exports under specified Government-financed programs, commercial sales for dollars, and total agricultural exports: Value by specified trade areas, calendar year 1967

Area and country	Government-financed programs 1/	Commercial sales for dollars 2/	Total agricultural exports	Area and country	Government-financed programs 1/	Commercial sales for dollars 2/	Total agricultural exports
-- 1,000 dollars --				-- 1,000 dollars --			
<u>Latin American Free Trade Association</u>	85,033	264,682	349,715	<u>European Free Trade Association</u>	2,309	692,350	694,659
Argentina	3/-2	2,854	2,852	Austria	---	7,039	7,039
Bolivia	2,888	9,245	12,133	Denmark	---	86,776	86,776
Brazil	56,652	53,094	109,746	Norway	---	46,258	46,258
Chile	6,439	18,424	24,863	Portugal	2,309	16,430	18,739
Colombia	12,489	12,490	24,979	Sweden	---	51,694	51,694
Ecuador	2,765	8,374	11,139	Switzerland	---	60,640	60,640
Mexico	---	69,693	69,693	United Kingdom	---	423,513	423,513
Paraguay	758	231	989				
Uruguay	801	1,664	2,465				
Venezuela	2,243	88,613	90,856				
<u>Central American Common Market</u>	6,640	35,493	42,133	<u>Council of Mutual Economic Assistance</u>	5,295	103,306	108,601
Costa Rica	777	7,008	7,785	Albania	---	35	35
El Salvador	1,768	6,038	7,806	Bulgaria	---	2,974	2,974
Guatemala	2,453	11,681	14,134	Czechoslovakia	---	9,207	9,207
Honduras	819	5,060	5,879	Estonia	---	---	---
Nicaragua	823	5,706	6,529	Germany, East	---	22,292	22,292
<u>European Economic Community</u>	---	1,460,099	1,460,099	Hungary	---	4,336	4,336
Belgium-Luxembourg	---	156,461	156,461	Latvia	---	---	---
France	---	148,413	148,413	Lithuania	---	---	---
Germany, West	---	436,464	436,464	Poland	5,295	43,189	48,484
Italy	---	226,318	226,318	Rumania	---	1,939	1,939
Netherlands	---	492,443	492,443	USSR	---	19,334	19,334

1/ Includes sales for foreign currency, long-term dollar and convertible foreign currency credit sales, Government-to-government donations, donations through voluntary relief agencies, and barter for strategic materials under the authority of P.L. 480; and expenditures under Mutual Security (AID) programs, authorized by P.L. 87-195.

2/ Includes, in addition to unassisted commercial transactions, shipments of some commodities with governmental assistance in the form of (1) barter transactions involving overseas procurement for U.S. agencies; (2) extension of credit and credit guarantees for relatively short periods; (3) sales of Government-owned commodities at less than domestic market prices; and (4) export payments in cash.

3/ Net adjustment for a previous period.

Table 15.--U.S. agricultural exports under specified Government-financed programs, exports outside specified Government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports: Value by country of destination, calendar year 1968

Country	Public Law 480						Total agricultural exports			
	Long-term	Government-to-	Donations	Barter for	Mutual	Under	Outside	All		
	Sales for: dollar and	government	through	strategic	security	specified	specified			
	foreign convertible	donations for	voluntary	relief	AID 5/	Government	Government			
currency	foreign cur-	disaster relief	relief	materials		programs	programs 6/			
1/	rency credit	and economic	agencies 3/	4/						
	sales 2/	development 3/								
-- 1,000 dollars --										
North America										
Canada	---	---	---	---	---	---	595,218	595,218		
Greenland	---	---	---	---	---	---	26	26		
Miquelon and St. Pierre Islands	---	---	---	---	---	---	595,244	595,244		
Total	---	---	---	---	---	---				
Latin American Republics and Canal Zone										
Argentina	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,733	3,733		
Bolivia	4,917	46	531	10	7/-191	5,313	5,133	10,448		
Brazil	31,194	6,918	6,360	---	136	44,608	43,473	88,081		
Canal Zone	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		
Chile	12,645	2,760	5,984	---	736	22,125	13,036	35,161		
Colombia	10,013	588	8,723	---	687	20,011	12,766	32,777		
Costa Rica	---	7/-4	484	---	---	480	8,552	9,032		
Cuba	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		
Dominican Republic	7,487	105	5,540	---	778	13,910	16,257	30,167		
Ecuador	---	49	1,107	---	15	1,171	11,286	12,457		
El Salvador	---	50	831	---	7/-5	876	7,480	8,356		
Guatemala	1,052	---	2,157	---	---	3,209	11,630	14,839		
Haiti	---	---	1,839	---	---	1,839	7,418	9,257		
Honduras	---	---	600	---	22	622	6,419	7,041		
Mexico	---	---	---	---	---	---	80,584	80,584		
Nicaragua	---	---	374	---	---	374	5,806	6,180		
Panama	---	---	410	5	---	415	15,167	15,582		
Paraguay	2,251	24	758	---	22	3,055	385	3,440		
Peru	---	1,243	2,464	108	---	3,815	18,334	22,149		
Uruguay	17,797	264	352	9	---	18,422	1,484	19,906		
Venezuela	---	---	1,521	---	---	1,521	89,242	90,763		
Total Latin American Republics and Canal Zone	87,356	12,043	40,035	132	2,200	141,766	358,187	499,953		
Other Latin America										
Bahamas	---	---	---	---	---	---	25,553	25,553		
Barbados	---	27	---	---	---	27	3,161	3,188		
Bermuda	---	---	---	---	---	---	7,672	7,672		
British Honduras	---	---	93	---	---	93	2,370	2,463		
Falkland Islands	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		
French Guiana	---	---	---	---	---	---	289	289		
French West Indies	---	---	99	---	---	99	2,200	2,299		
Guyana	---	63	10	---	38	111	3,444	3,555		
Jamaica	---	1,183	475	---	40	1,698	27,365	29,063		
Leeward-Windward Islands	---	---	275	---	---	275	3,543	3,818		
Netherlands Antilles	---	---	---	---	---	---	12,467	12,467		

Continued--

Table 15.--U.S. agricultural exports under specified Government-financed programs, exports outside specified Government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports: Value by country of destination, calendar year 1968--Continued

Country	Public Law 480						Total agricultural exports		
	: Long-term : : Sales for: dollar and : : foreign : convertible : : currency : foreign cur- : : 1/ : rency credit : : sales 2/ : development 3/	: Government-to- : : government : : donations for : : disaster relief : : and economic : : development 3/	: Donations : : through : : voluntary : : relief : : agencies 3/	: Barter for : : strategic : : materials : : 4/	: Mutual : : security : : AID 5/		: Under : : specified : : Government : : programs :	: Outside : : specified : : Government : : programs 6/	: All
-- 1,000 dollars --									
<u>Other Latin America--Continued</u>									
Surinam	---	9	---	---	---	9	4,130	4,139	
Trinidad-Tobago	---	---	79	---	506	585	13,023	13,608	
Total Other Latin America	---	1,282	1,031	---	584	2,897	105,217	108,114	
Total Latin America	---	87,356	13,325	41,066	132	2,784	144,663	463,404	608,067
<u>Europe</u>									
Albania	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	1	
Austria	---	---	---	---	---	---	6,591	6,591	
Azores	---	---	---	---	---	---	62	62	
Belgium-Luxembourg	---	---	---	---	---	---	127,620	127,620	
Bulgaria	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,554	2,554	
Cyprus	---	208	---	---	---	208	2,641	2,849	
Czechoslovakia	---	---	---	---	---	---	8,155	8,155	
Denmark	---	---	---	---	---	---	75,269	75,269	
Estonia	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Finland	---	---	---	85	---	85	12,061	12,146	
France	---	---	---	---	---	---	144,088	144,088	
Germany, East	---	---	---	---	---	---	24,115	24,115	
Germany, West	---	---	---	---	---	---	397,052	397,052	
Gibraltar	---	---	---	---	---	---	20	20	
Greece	---	---	---	---	---	---	20,014	20,014	
Hungary	---	---	---	---	---	---	8,511	8,511	
Iceland	931	---	---	---	---	931	1,365	2,296	
Ireland	---	---	---	---	---	---	26,681	26,681	
Italy	---	---	---	---	---	---	230,871	230,871	
Latvia	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Lithuania	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Malta-Gozo	---	94	235	---	---	329	172	501	
Netherlands	---	---	---	---	---	---	467,515	467,515	
Norway	---	---	---	---	---	---	37,864	37,864	
Poland	---	---	11,398	---	---	11,398	60,297	71,695	
Portugal	---	---	2,382	---	---	2,382	14,965	17,347	
Rumania	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,071	1,071	
Spain	1,222	---	1,486	71	---	2,779	143,832	146,611	
Sweden	---	---	---	---	---	---	50,809	50,809	
Switzerland	---	---	---	---	---	---	59,798	59,798	
Turkey	---	2,077	10,171	---	135	12,383	8/-153	12,230	
United Kingdom	---	---	---	---	---	---	374,015	374,015	
USSR	---	---	---	---	---	---	5,261	5,261	
Yugoslavia	---	---	---	---	---	---	18,749	18,749	
Total Europe	---	2,153	2,379	25,672	156	135	30,495	2,321,866	2,352,361

Continued--

Table 15.--U.S. agricultural exports under specified Government-financed programs, exports outside specified Government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports: Value by country of destination, calendar year 1968--Continued

Country	Public Law 480						Total agricultural exports		
	Long-term	Government-to-	Donations	Barter for:	Mutual	Under	Outside	All	
	Sales for: dollar and	government	through	strategic	security	specified	specified		
	foreign convertible : currency	foreign cur- : disaster relief : 1/	voluntary : relief : agencies 3/	materials : 4/	AID 5/	Government : programs 6/	Government : programs 6/		
sales 2/	development 3/								
-- 1,000 dollars --									
Asia									
Afghanistan	---	709	977	29	---	5	1,720	8/-958 762	
Arabia Peninsula States, n.e.c.	---	---	---	7	---	---	7	2,271 2,278	
Bahrain	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,797 1,797	
Burma	---	---	---	370	---	---	370	---	
Cambodia	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	179 179	
Ceylon	---	17,106	---	825	---	---	17,931	819 18,750	
China (Mainland)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
China, Republic of	23,299	---	859	938	1,055	---	26,151	90,548 116,699	
Gaza Strip	---	---	---	1,595	---	---	1,595	8/-1,530 65	
Hong Kong	---	---	240	455	---	---	695	71,613 72,308	
India	213,670	85,547	1,256	40,594	632	965	342,664	20,805 363,469	
Indonesia	---	87,861	691	1,390	---	207	90,149	3,212 93,361	
Iran	---	1,845	---	7/-12	---	---	1,833	10,603 12,436	
Iraq	---	---	---	87	---	---	87	1,185 1,272	
Israel	---	33,042	---	1,880	178	---	35,100	56,717 91,817	
Japan	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	932,625 932,625	
Jordan	---	1,654	1,104	633	---	1	3,392	2,602 5,994	
Korea, North	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Korea, Republic of	62,027	339	33,607	2,892	175	298	99,338	91,076 190,414	
Kuwait	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7,057 7,057	
Laos	---	---	332	127	---	1	460	84 544	
Lebanon	---	---	103	76	---	---	179	15,764 15,943	
Macao	---	---	---	112	---	---	112	50 162	
Malaysia	---	---	193	909	---	---	1,102	11,337 12,439	
Mongolia, Outer	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Nansei-Nanpo Islands	---	243	---	1,380	---	---	1,623	22,090 23,713	
Nepal	---	---	30	4	---	---	34	12 46	
Pakistan	85,242	12,532	842	124	---	63	98,803	7,997 106,800	
Philippines	---	9,317	7/-20	5,639	440	---	15,376	80,823 96,199	
Saudi Arabia	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	25,842 25,842	
Singapore	---	---	---	102	---	---	102	9,663 9,765	
Southern-Southeastern Asia n.e.c.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	39 39	
Southern Yemen	---	---	---	45	---	---	45	2,343 2,388	
Syrian Arab Republic	---	---	---	132	---	---	132	136 268	
Thailand	---	---	---	1,080	---	---	1,080	37,231 38,311	
Vietnam, South	122,799	---	16,430	513	---	237	139,979	12,344 152,323	
Total Asia	507,037	250,195	56,644	61,926	2,480	1,777	880,059	1,516,376 2,396,435	
Oceania									
Australia	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	34,570 34,570	
British Western Pacific Islands	---	---	---	154	---	---	154	1,080 1,234	
French Pacific Islands	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,945 3,945	
New Guinea	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	528 528	

Continued--

-30-

Continued--

Table 15.--U.S. agricultural exports under specified Government-financed programs, exports outside specified Government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports: Value by country of destination, calendar year 1966--Continued

Country	Public Law 480						Total agricultural exports		
	: Sales for:	: dollar and :	: Government-to- :	: Donations :	: Barter for:	: Mutual :	: Under :	: Outside :	
	: foreign :	: convertible :	: government :	: through :	: strategic :	: security :	: specified :	: specified :	All
	: currency :	: foreign cur-:	: disaster relief:	: voluntary :	: materials :	: AID 5/ :	: Government:	: Government:	
	: 1/ :	: rency credit:	: and economic :	: relief :	: 4/ :		: programs :	: programs 6/:	
		: sales 2/ :	: development 3/:	: agencies 3/:					
-- 1,000 dollars --									
<u>Africa--Continued</u>									
Tunisia	8,055	8,095	6,267	2,760	---	16	25,193	2,159	27,352
Uganda	---	---	155	---	---	---	155	151	306
UAR	---	---	60	---	---	---	60	7,135	7,195
Western Africa, n.e.c.	---	---	479	825	---	---	1,307	947	2,254
Eastern Portuguese Africa, n.e.c.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,351	1,351
Zambia	---	---	18	---	---	---	18	810	828
Total Africa	32,174	44,835	20,608	20,966	46	25	118,654	105,735	224,389
Country of destination not reported	---	---	9/8,132	---	---	---	8,132	-8,132	---
Total all countries	539,211	384,539	101,088	149,784	2,814	4,721	1,182,157	5,045,827	6,227,984

1/ Authorized by Title I, P.L. 480.

2/ Shipments under dollar credit sales agreements signed through Dec. 31, 1966, authorized by Title IV, P.L. 480. Shipments under dollar credit and convertible foreign currency credit sales agreements signed from Jan. 1, 1967, authorized by Title I, P.L. 480, as amended by P.L. 89-808.

3/ Authorized by Title II, P.L. 480, as amended by P.L. 89-808.

4/ Authorized by Sec. 303, Title III, P.L. 480, and other legislation.

5/ Shipments under programs authorized by P.L. 87-195 include only January-June because of a delay in the preparation of the report for July-December.

6/ "Total agricultural exports outside specified Government programs" (sales for dollars) include, in addition to unassisted commercial transactions, shipments of some commodities with governmental assistance in the form of (1) barter shipments for overseas procurement for U.S. agencies; (2) extension of credit and credit guarantees for relatively short periods; (3) sales of Government-owned commodities at less than domestic market prices; and (4) export payments in cash.

7/ Net adjustment from a previous period.

8/ The apparent excess of Government-financed exports over total exports may be due to lags in reporting, differences in valuation procedures, or the recording of the export as destined for the country through which transshipment was made.

9/ Donations through the United Nations Relief and Works Agency (UNRWA) for the relief of Palestinian refugees.

Table 16.--U.S. agricultural exports under specified Government-financed programs, exports outside specified Government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports: Value by country of destination, calendar year 1967

Country	Public Law 480						Total agricultural exports			
	Long-term	Government-to-	Donations	Barter for:	Mutual	Under	Outside	All		
	Sales for:	government	through	strategic	security	specified	specified			
	foreign convertible : donations for : voluntary : materials : AID 5/ : Government : Government : programs : programs 6/ :	currency : foreign cur- : disaster relief : relief : 4/ : Government : Government : programs : programs 6/ :	1/ : rency credit : and economic : agencies 3/ : development 3/ :	2/ : sales 2/ : development 3/ :	3/ : agencies 3/ :	4/ : relief : 4/ :	5/ : AID 5/ :		6/ : programs : programs 6/ :	
-- 1,000 dollars --										
<u>North America</u>										
Canada	---	---	---	---	---	---	555,966	555,966		
Greenland	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	1		
Miquelon and St. Pierre Islands	---	---	---	---	---	---	23	23		
Total	---	---	---	---	---	---	555,990	555,990		
<u>Latin American Republics and Canal Zone</u>										
Argentina	---	---	---	---	7/-2	-2	2,854	2,852		
Bolivia	1,886	468	5	702	59	7/-232	2,888	9,245	12,133	
Brazil	---	29,947	11,519	15,076	---	110	56,652	53,094	109,746	
Canal Zone	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Chile	---	---	598	4,809	21	1,011	6,439	18,424	24,863	
Colombia	---	3,586	585	7,258	---	1,060	12,489	12,490	24,979	
Costa Rica	---	---	222	544	---	11	777	7,008	7,785	
Cuba	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Dominican Republic	---	2,563	---	3,843	124	11,586	18,116	3,995	22,111	
Ecuador	---	458	32	2,040	218	17	2,765	8,374	11,139	
El Salvador	---	---	60	1,640	---	68	1,768	6,038	7,806	
Guatemala	---	---	---	2,453	---	---	2,453	11,681	14,134	
Haiti	---	---	---	845	---	---	845	7,998	8,843	
Honduras	---	---	31	658	---	130	819	5,060	5,879	
Mexico	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	69,693	69,693	
Nicaragua	---	---	---	810	---	13	823	5,706	6,529	
Panama	---	---	---	748	---	---	748	15,720	16,468	
Paraguay	---	---	5	753	---	---	758	231	989	
Peru	---	---	2,916	2,739	193	---	5,848	36,339	42,187	
Uruguay	---	---	---	797	4	---	801	1,664	2,465	
Venezuela	---	---	---	2,243	---	---	2,243	88,613	90,856	
Total Latin American Republics and Canal Zone	1,886	37,022	15,973	47,958	619	13,772	117,230	364,227	481,457	
<u>Other Latin America</u>										
Bahamas	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	21,981	21,981	
Barbados	---	---	17	---	---	---	17	2,852	2,869	
Bermuda	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6,907	6,907	
British Honduras	---	---	---	89	---	---	89	2,276	2,365	
Falkland Islands	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
French Guiana	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	239	239	
French West Indies	---	---	---	184	---	---	184	2,436	2,620	
Guyana	---	---	138	126	---	---	264	4,518	4,782	
Jamaica	---	---	541	928	204	73	1,746	23,507	25,253	
Leeward-Windward Islands	---	---	---	323	---	---	323	3,666	3,989	
Netherlands Antilles	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	11,510	11,510	

Continued--

Table 16.--U.S. agricultural exports under specified Government-financed programs, exports outside specified Government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports: Value by country of destination, calendar year 1967--Continued

Country	Public Law 480						Total agricultural exports		
	Long-term : Sales for: dollar and : foreign : convertible : 1/ : rency credit: and economic : sales 2/ : development 3/ :	Government-to : government : donations for : disaster relief: : and economic : development 3/ :	Donations : through : voluntary : relief : agencies 3/ :	Barter for: : strategic : materials : 4/ :	Mutual : security : AID 5/ :		Under : specified : Government: : programs 6/ :	Outside : specified : Government: : programs 6/ :	All
-- 1,000 dollars --									
<u>Other Latin America--Continued</u>									
Surinam	---	---	3	---	---	---	3	3,738	3,741
Trinidad-Tobago	---	---	103	---	534	---	637	13,481	14,118
Total Other Latin America	---	---	699	1,753	204	607	3,263	97,111	100,374
Total Latin America	1,886	37,022	16,672	49,711	823	14,379	120,493	461,338	581,831
<u>Europe</u>									
Albania	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	35	35
Austria	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7,039	7,039
Azores	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	611	611
Belgium-Luxembourg	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	156,461	156,461
Bulgaria	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,974	2,974
Cyprus	---	---	49	---	---	---	49	2,013	2,062
Czechoslovakia	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	9,207	9,207
Denmark	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	86,776	86,776
Estonia	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Finland	---	---	---	---	247	---	247	12,118	12,365
France	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	148,413	148,413
Germany, East	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	22,292	22,292
Germany, West	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	436,464	436,464
Gibraltar	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	107	107
Greece	---	---	---	2,040	---	---	2,040	16,842	18,882
Hungary	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,336	4,336
Iceland	---	1,166	---	---	---	---	1,166	1,294	2,460
Ireland	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	23,019	23,019
Italy	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	226,318	226,318
Latvia	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Lithuania	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Malta-Gozo	---	---	119	143	---	---	262	489	751
Netherlands	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	492,443	492,443
Norway	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	46,258	46,258
Poland	---	---	---	5,295	---	---	5,295	43,189	48,484
Portugal	---	---	---	2,306	3	---	2,309	16,430	18,739
Rumania	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,939	1,939
Spain	---	5,905	---	4,291	200	---	10,396	156,579	166,975
Sweden	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	51,694	51,694
Switzerland	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	60,640	60,640
Turkey	---	---	732	6,261	---	3,385	10,378	2,775	13,153
United Kingdom	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	423,513	423,513
USSR	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	19,334	19,334
Yugoslavia	---	9,693	---	2,044	99	---	11,836	42,692	54,528
Total Europe	---	16,764	900	22,380	549	3,385	43,978	2,514,294	2,558,272

Continued--

Table 16.--U.S. agricultural exports under specified Government-financed programs, exports outside specified Government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports: Value by country of destination, calendar year 1967--Continued

Country	Public Law 480						Total agricultural exports			
	Long-term	Government-to-	Donations	Barter for:	Mutual	Under	Outside	All		
	Sales for: dollar and	government	through	strategic	security	specified	specified			
	foreign convertible	donations for	voluntary	materials	AID 5/	Government:	Government:			
currency foreign cur-	disaster relief:	relief	4/	programs	programs 6/					
1/	rency credit:	and economic	agencies 3/							
	sales 2/	development 3/								
-- 1,000 dollars --										
Asia										
Afghanistan	---	4,941	1,023	---	---	5,964	8/-3,344	2,620		
Arabia Peninsula States, n.e.c.	---	---	---	41	---	41	1,621	1,662		
Bahrain	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,454	1,454		
Burma	---	---	---	465	---	465	688	1,153		
Cambodia	---	---	---	5	---	5	63	68		
Ceylon	---	3,078	---	2,813	---	5,891	8	5,899		
China (Mainland)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		
China, Republic of	---	9/6,346	3,385	1,454	3,060	14,245	97,191	111,436		
Gaza Strip	---	---	---	383	---	383	8/-361	22		
Hong Kong	---	---	312	673	---	985	60,491	61,476		
India	381,367	38,329	19,716	46,665	5,153	492,785	36,700	529,485		
Indonesia	---	9/25,765	132	1,717	---	27,614	8/-2,079	25,535		
Iran	---	2,400	---	836	---	3,236	7,289	10,525		
Iraq	---	1,609	168	108	---	1,885	1,960	3,845		
Israel	10,413	12,112	---	546	476	24	23,571	47,914		
Japan	---	---	---	---	---	---	865,024	865,024		
Jordan	447	1,496	194	1,042	---	16	3,195	5,830		
Korea, North	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		
Korea, Republic of	51,293	---	21,341	2,318	451	2,336	77,739	68,668		
Kuwait	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		
Laos	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,675	4,675		
Lebanon	---	---	313	117	---	4,387	4,817	8/-4,124		
Macao	---	---	36	130	6	---	172	12,409		
Malaysia	---	---	---	84	---	---	84	23		
Mongolia, Outer	---	---	---	812	214	---	1,026	11,283		
Nansei-Nanpo Islands	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		
Nepal	---	535	---	1,965	5	---	2,505	21,081		
Pakistan	---	---	89	2	---	---	91	64		
Philippines	123,996	21,056	1,187	797	---	2,850	149,886	12,561		
Saudi Arabia	---	3,932	1,212	6,473	1,685	---	13,302	77,634		
Singapore	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	25,009		
Southern-Southeastern Asia, n.e.c.	---	---	---	183	107	---	290	10,988		
Southern Yemen	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	34		
Syrian Arab Republic	---	---	---	32	---	---	32	1,562		
Thailand	---	---	63	93	---	---	156	5,498		
Vietnam, South	---	---	---	354	---	3	357	27,821		
Total Asia	139,296	---	17,545	331	---	914	158,086	818		
	706,812	121,599	66,716	70,439	11,157	12,085	988,808	1,396,453		
Oceania										
Australia	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	30,876		
British Western Pacific Islands	---	---	---	482	---	---	482	1,384		
French Pacific Islands	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,353		
New Guinea	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	274		

Continued--

Table 16.--U.S. agricultural exports under specified Government-financed programs, exports outside specified Government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports: Value by country of destination, calendar year 1967--Continued

Country	Public Law 480						Total agricultural exports		
	Long-term : Sales for: dollar and : foreign : convertible : 1/ : currency credit : sales 2/ :	Government-to- : government : donations for : disaster relief : and economic : development 3/ :	Donations : through : voluntary : relief : agencies 3/ :	Barter for: : strategic : materials : 4/ :	Mutual : security : AID 5/ :		Under : specified : Government : programs :	Outside : specified : Government : programs 6/ :	All
-- 1,000 dollars --									
<u>Oceania--Continued</u>									
New Zealand	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6,954	6,954
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,981	1,981
Total Oceania	---	---	482	---	---	---	482	44,822	45,304
<u>Africa</u>									
Afars-Issas	---	---	32	---	---	---	32	180	212
Algeria	---	773	6,716	---	---	7,489	13,540	21,029	
Angola	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,908	1,908	
British West Africa	---	---	10	---	---	---	8/-9	1	
Burundi-Rwanda	---	140	226	---	---	366	141	507	
Cameroon, Federal Republic of	---	---	21	---	1	22	960	982	
Canary Islands	---	474	---	---	---	474	8,248	8,722	
Central African Republic	---	126	1	---	---	127	8/-79	48	
Congo (Kinshasa)	---	12,091	8	3,850	---	1,242	17,191	2,392	19,583
Ethiopia	---	320	146	356	55	1	878	1,192	2,070
Gabon	---	---	20	2	---	---	22	71	93
Gambia, The	---	---	---	136	---	---	8/-55	81	
Ghana	6,231	---	370	1,397	---	1	7,999	7,522	15,521
Guinea	---	457	82	5	---	---	544	8/-347	197
Ivory Coast	---	---	---	51	---	---	51	3,932	3,983
Kenya	---	---	27	900	---	---	927	808	1,735
Liberia	---	---	---	341	---	---	341	7,945	8,284
Libya	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,677	4,677
Madeira Islands	---	---	---	---	---	---	189	189	
Malagasy, Republic of	---	---	---	361	---	---	361	15	376
Malawi	---	---	---	48	---	---	48	204	252
Mauritania	---	---	---	15	---	---	15	2	17
Mauritius-Dependencies	---	---	120	---	---	---	120	361	481
Morocco	6,557	5,377	4,245	6,398	219	20	22,816	7,261	30,077
Mozambique	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	492	492
Nigeria	---	---	---	656	---	1	657	12,203	12,860
Rhodesia	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	574	574
Senegal	---	---	1,098	1,671	---	---	2,769	559	3,328
Seychelles-Dependencies	---	---	---	67	---	---	67	8/-4	63
Sierra Leone	---	---	---	1,138	---	---	1,138	2,158	3,296
Somali Republic	---	---	---	89	---	---	89	971	1,060
South Africa, Republic of	---	---	640	508	---	---	1,148	29,283	30,431
Southern Africa, n.e.c.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	240	240
Spanish Africa, n.e.c.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	237	237
Sudan	---	---	1	62	---	---	63	8,784	8,847
Tanzania	---	---	126	2,771	---	---	2,897	303	3,200
Togo	---	---	45	278	---	1	324	532	856

Continued--

Table 16.--U.S. agricultural exports under specified Government-financed programs, exports outside specified Government-financed programs, and total agricultural exports: Value by country of destination, calendar year 1967--Continued

Country	Public Law 480						Total agricultural exports			All
	Sales for:	Long-term	Government-to-	Donations	Barter for:	Mutual	Under	Outside		
	foreign	convertible	government	through	strategic	security	specified	specified		
	currency	foreign cur-	disaster relief	voluntary	materials	AID 5/	Government	Government		
	1/	rency credit	and economic	relief	agencies 3/	4/	programs	programs 6/		
	sales 2/	development 3/								
-- 1,000 dollars --										
Africa--Continued										
Tunisia	14,415	6,594	2,313	1,413	423	1,583	26,741	5,736	32,477	
Uganda	---	---	324	130	---	---	454	567	1,021	
UAR	---	---	418	5,697	---	---	6,115	26,399	32,514	
Western Africa, n.e.c.	---	---	1,774	743	---	18	2,535	366	2,901	
Western Portuguese Africa, n.e.c.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	424	424	
Zambia	---	---	8	---	---	---	8	806	814	
Total Africa	27,203	25,313	12,684	36,209	697	2,860	104,974	151,686	256,660	
Country of destination not reported	---	---	10/10,593	---	---	1	10,594	-10,594	---	
Total all countries	735,901	200,698	107,565	179,221	13,226	32,718	1,269,329	5,113,989	6,383,318	

1/ Authorized by Title I, P.L. 480.

2/ Shipments under dollar credit sales agreements signed through Dec. 31, 1966, authorized by Title IV, P.L. 480. Shipments under dollar credit and convertible foreign currency credit sales agreements signed from Jan. 1, 1967, authorized by Title I, P.L. 480, as amended by P.L. 89-808.

3/ Authorized by Title II, P.L. 480, as amended by P.L. 89-808.

4/ Authorized by Sec. 303, Title III, P.L. 480, and other legislation.

5/ Includes expenditures under commodity (non-project) programs, project programs, and economic development loans, authorized by P.L. 87-195.

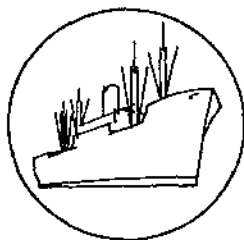
6/ "Total agricultural exports outside specified Government programs" (sales for dollars) include, in addition to unassisted commercial transactions, shipments of some commodities with governmental assistance in the form of (1) barter shipments for overseas procurement for U.S. agencies; (2) extension of credit and credit guarantees for relatively short periods; (3) sales of Government-owned commodities at less than domestic market prices; and (4) export payments in cash.

7/ Net adjustment from a previous period.

8/ The apparent excess of Government-financed exports over total exports may be due to lags in reporting, differences in valuation procedures, or the recording of the export as destined for the country through which transshipment was made.

9/ Under a long-term dollar credit sales program agreement with Indonesia, raw cotton in the amount of \$5,574,000 was exported to China for processing. In exchange, China exports processed goods to Indonesia. The raw cotton exported to China for processing is shown as an export to the Republic of China and excluded from the value shown for Indonesia.

10/ Donations through the United Nations Relief and Works Agency (UNRWA) for the relief of Palestine refugees.



SPECIAL in this issue

U.S. AGRICULTURAL TRADE WITH CANADA

Trade in farm goods between the United States and Canada picked up during 1968. While U.S. farm exports to Canada held near the same level of the 2 preceding years, U.S. purchases from Canada recovered from the 1967 drop primarily because of stepped up imports of cattle and beef. Combined movements of farm products across the U.S.-Canadian border totaled \$710 million in 1968, compared with \$686 million a year earlier and with a high of \$726 million in calendar year 1966. 1/

Exports

The United States is the principal source for Canada's farm imports. About half of its external agricultural purchases during the 1960's came from the United States. In 1967, Canada's imports totaled \$965 million. Canada usually ranks third behind Japan and West Germany as the world's largest purchaser of U.S. agricultural exports. U.S. farm exports to Canada expanded 22 percent to \$486 million in 1966 from \$396 million in 1960 (table 17) and maintained that level through 1968. Leading U.S. farm commodities taken by Canada in order of value are fruits, vegetables, certain grains, oilseeds, cotton, animal feed, meat, hides, fats, and oils (table 18).

Restrictive measures on agricultural imports are generally minimal in Canada. Exceptions include stringent import licensing regulations on wheat, barley, oats, and dairy products. During 1968, the Canadian Government acted to impose a fee on U.S. corn when import prices drop below the U.S. loan rate of \$1.05 per bushel (C\$1.12). To compensate the United States, Canada accelerated duty reductions on several U.S. export commodities agreed to in the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade "Kennedy Round" concessions. These products were fresh pork, prepared meats, lard and stearine, prepared animal feeds, grain byproducts, and clover and alfalfa seed. 2/

Several U.S. agricultural commodities move through Canadian waterways to other countries. Storage facilities along the lower St. Lawrence handle U.S. grains and oilseeds which are intransit to many destinations. Movements of these products are estimated from Canadian and U.S. data sources; table 19 shows quantity and value of transshipments from 1960 to 1968. An article in the December 1966 issue of this publication showed the destinations for transshipments through Canada to 1965. Data for 1966 appeared in September 1967, and for 1967 in the September 1968 issue.

Imports

Canada, the fifth largest source of U.S. agricultural imports, accounts for about 5 percent. For competitive (supplementary) imports, Canada is in fourth place after Mexico, the Philippine Republic, and Australia. In 1968, U.S. farm imports from

1/ U.S. agricultural exports to Canada in this report exclude commodities shipped through bonded facilities on the St. Lawrence to other destinations.

2/ U.S. Dept. Agri., Press Release 3513-68, Nov. 7, 1968.

Table 17.--U.S. merchandise trade with Canada: Value of total and agricultural products, calendar years 1960-68

Year	Domestic exports ^{1/}		Imports for consumption	
	Total	Agricultural	Total	Agricultural
-- Million dollars --				
1960	3,596	396	2,912	167
1961	3,488	415	3,083	194
1962	3,645	414	3,646	188
1963	3,867	425	3,826	175
1964	4,493	455	4,227	176
1965	5,309	443	4,813	234
1966	6,347	486	6,107	240
1967	6,982	485	7,106	201
1968 ^{2/}	7,947	484	8,918	226

^{1/} Adjusted for transshipments.

^{2/} Preliminary.

Canada amounted to \$226 million, 35 percent above the 1960 level and nearly as high as the \$240 million recorded in 1966 (table 20). U.S. farm imports from Canada dropped to \$201 million during 1967 as a result of reduced cattle and beef movements. Additional commodity imports from Canada include fresh pork, bakery products, animal feeds, crude drugs, apples, blueberries, carrots, grass seed, maple sugar, and sirup.

Table 18.--U.S. agricultural exports to Canada: Quantity and value, by commodity, calendar years 1960-68

Commodity and SIC subgroup	Unit	Quantity										Value									
		1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968 1/	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968 1/		
		-- Thousands --										-- 1,000 dollars --									
Animals, live (001):																					
Cattle	No.	8	4	2	2	34	3	8	24	7	1,968	1,485	1,061	1,288	1,529	1,462	3,075	5,510	2,887		
Horses and mules	No.	2	1	1	3	2	27	13	14	12	691	566	477	513	294	461	1,115	1,315	1,459		
Poultry:																					
Chickens	No.	7,028	7,799	5,866	10,140	7,205	7,924	9,178	8,525	9,454	1,584	1,764	1,620	2,115	1,978	1,957	2,150	2,184	2,647		
Other poultry	No.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	6,180	683	815	867	1,205	1,400	1,606	1,723	2,317	2,243		
Sheep, lambs, and goats	No.	34	27	10	24	17	6	11	6	44	550	725	367	727	444	366	393	253	488		
Other live animals	No.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1,283	1,425	1,261	1,316	1,683	16	136	209	163		
Subtotal											7,139	6,760	5,513	7,165	13,418	5,928	8,984	14,889	9,892		
Meats and preparations (011):																					
Beef and veal, fresh or frozen	Lb.	6,364	5,849	4,963	2,063	3,137	3,743	5,760	7,426	3,515	3,023	3,280	2,981	1,812	2,391	2,645	4,183	6,049	3,576		
Beef and veal, pickled or cured	Lb.	12,709	12,572	11,452	12,642	13,685	6,135	7,341	10,130	8,356	3,483	3,721	4,139	3,834	3,960	2,491	3,091	3,852	3,349		
Edible offals, fresh or frozen	Lb.	4,362	2,213	1,605	2,691	1,602	2,027	3,205	2,712	2,349	621	438	304	469	266	449	817	702	494		
Pork, fresh or frozen	Lb.	10,765	23,315	21,890	70,247	39,648	20,175	22,152	22,211	31,425	3,472	7,713	6,921	19,010	10,859	6,297	8,186	7,077	11,178		
Pork, other	Lb.	4,387	8,004	6,823	13,974	11,475	6,774	6,076	5,118	4,992	1,378	3,031	2,499	3,673	2,839	2,476	2,728	2,157	1,884		
Poultry, fresh or frozen, excluding offals	Lb.	18,545	13,869	9,907	7,108	11,321	6,412	6,514	6,785	7,467	6,223	4,482	3,300	2,509	3,733	2,232	2,494	2,464	2,624		
Other prepared meats	Lb.	11,493	12,261	10,451	5,372	4,261	6,645	8,643	9,675	10,359	4,556	4,380	3,326	2,193	1,452	2,723	3,606	3,906	3,964		
Subtotal		68,425	78,083	67,693	114,097	85,129	51,912	59,691	63,850	68,463	22,957	26,965	23,470	33,540	23,500	19,283	25,107	26,207	27,069		
Dairy products and eggs (022):																					
Cheese	Lb.	1,017	1,235	1,248	1,039	1,588	1,892	1,393	1,890	1,958	689	771	869	574	672	987	940	1,151	1,352		
Eggs in the shell	Dzn.	1,070	3,611	2,217	8,604	2,450	5,016	12,046	12,825	11,244	1,766	3,292	2,301	4,822	2,655	3,219	6,955	6,192	6,639		
Milk and cream, fresh or dry	Lb.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	461	477	558	804	1,084	2,090	566	791	647		
Dairy products and eggs, n.e.s.	Lb.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	641	968	782	681	952	162	456	991	184		
Subtotal											3,177	5,508	4,510	6,861	5,363	6,458	8,917	8,425	8,801		
Cereals and preparations 2/ (041-048):																					
Corn, unmilled, excluding seed	Bu.	13,060	20,640	10,272	18,099	19,320	10,205	23,914	26,672	32,108	15,437	23,804	15,480	23,358	25,005	14,623	33,527	34,621	37,120		
Corn seed, excluding sweet corn	Bu.	25	33	50	53	93	135	102	94	177	125	220	407	430	749	1,276	747	666	1,195		
Cornmeal, groats, and hominy, excluding relief	Lb.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1,156	1,365	1,662	2,154	2,343	2,168	2,806	1,382	3,503		
Oats, unmilled	Bu.	0	5,370	97	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,938	59	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Rice, milled	Lb.	21,375	27,656	85,457	99,345	91,509	115,355	97,182	116,129	130,949	2,335	2,776	7,274	8,336	7,992	9,588	8,214	9,364	10,088		
Grain sorghums, unmilled	Bu.	0	134	174	101	108	123	161	663	610	0	162	140	120	125	174	1,986	830	615		
Sekery products	Lb.	5,766	8,398	5,425	5,028	7,559	5,603	7,273	6,202	7,015	2,641	2,874	2,133	2,249	2,833	2,501	3,474	2,417	2,409		
Grains and products, n.e.s.	Lb.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	3,976	3,269	1,595	1,820	1,554	1,523	2,696	2,887	3,623		
Subtotal											25,650	36,408	48,750	38,467	40,201	31,813	53,450	54,127	58,750		
Fruits, nuts, and preps. (051-053):																					
Fruits, fresh:																					
Apples	Lb.	47,935	47,758	38,536	29,445	37,387	45,097	43,873	32,110	32,136	3,388	3,614	3,061	2,588	2,954	3,329	3,514	2,946	3,663		
Berries	Lb.	21,574	25,464	21,638	21,189	24,018	18,162	17,985	16,525	18,736	4,257	4,619	4,153	4,261	4,802	4,196	4,167	3,836	4,056		
Cherries	Lb.	2,088	2,593	2,310	2,118	2,623	4,081	5,095	3,365	3,321	559	719	698	823	1,184	1,514	1,100	1,148	1,496		
Grapes	Lb.	146,950	140,290	160,961	166,832	163,117	206,335	194,963	210,197	197,763	5,571	5,850	5,875	6,770	6,873	7,126	8,835	9,267	9,572		
Grapefruit	Lb.	117,785	147,287	143,968	107,779	104,800	132,157	134,631	187,756	143,506	2,524	2,644	2,794	3,228	2,883	3,300	3,820	3,795	3,901		
Lemons and limes	Lb.	29,209	31,491	31,417	32,563	30,959	32,932	33,583	33,223	34,318	2,534	2,644	2,794	3,228	2,883	3,300	3,820	3,795	3,901		
Melons	Lb.	110,116	109,911	92,464	112,872	91,037	115,959	134,177	156,231	143,120	2,500	3,469	2,960	3,335	3,411	4,113	4,787	5,607	5,245		
Oranges and tangerines	Lb.	366,775	259,357	263,945	203,755	270,046	273,327	307,497	346,176	244,223	23,920	23,949	22,618	20,676	24,598	24,078	26,057	27,912	26,520		
Peaches and nectarines	Lb.	45,949	32,613	26,211	27,507	14,242	28,902	24,048	19,075	34,620	2,654	2,081	1,917	2,106	1,518	3,152	3,045	3,262	3,657		
Pears	Lb.	21,816	21,533	22,797	10,978	19,448	21,827	26,181	11,511	4,719	2,104	2,082	1,969	1,358	1,818	2,253	2,235	1,159	2,067		
Plums and plums	Lb.	15,396	11,079	13,900	14,289	16,773	20,550	12,747	15,502	21,000	1,954	2,816	1,725	1,617	1,688	2,077	1,908	2,462	2,924		
Other fruits, fresh or frozen	Lb.	19,168	16,612	18,122	22,626	17,499	23,192	17,429	8,763	12,316	3,146	2,481	2,986	3,657	2,423	3,206	2,481	1,605	1,898		
Fruits prepared:																					
Fruit cocktail, canned	Lb.	33,133	39,454	32,371	36,917	28,987	37,482	36,534	30,465	32,276	5,608	6,224	4,957	5,785	4,992	6,289	6,347	5,415	6,021		
Grapefruit juice	Gal.	3,196	3,647	3,484	2,918	1,861	2,036	2,744	2,516	2,672	2,187	2,299	1,918	2,584	2,178	1,868	2,222	2,138	2,752		
Orange juice	Gal.	11,312	9,362	10,457	7,415	5,397	6,837	7,785	9,373	6,239	16,642	16,112	15,536	15,943	13,530	12,435	11,671	12,596	14,121		
Peaches, canned	Lb.	28,121	27,033	25,207	30,085	27,528	39,395	34,257	28,936	33,759	3,592	3,342	3,095	3,765	3,481	4,917	4,542	3,949	4,939		
Prunes, dried	Lb.	11,181	11,079	11,050	11,235	10,108	12,740	10,307	9,554	9,699	2,644	2,816	2,601	2,513	2,177	2,503	2,337	2,283	2,439		
Raspberries and currants	Lb.	17,443	14,708	14,723	13,437	13,385	12,463	14,270	13,735	11,953	3,080	2,675	2,815	2,804	2,983	2,553	2,780	2,919	3,056		
Fruits, dried, n.e.s.	Lb.	2,933	2,987	2,424	2,451	1,411	1,911	2,404	1,690	2,562	1,013	1,093	960	967	896	667	896	723	1,122		
Fruit juices, n.e.s.	Gal.	7,088	7,441	7,404	7,273	6,620	5,167	9,909	6,958	5,693	6,320	6,780	5,843	6,808	5,643	4,781	4,326	4,331	4,421		
Fruits prepared, other	Lb.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	5,389	5,015	4,810	5,022	5,226	5,599	5,066	3,991	3,314		
Subtotal											110,584	115,054	106,117	110,171	109,205	117,079	119				

Table 18.--U.S. agricultural exports to Canada: Quantity and value, by commodity, calendar years 1960-68--Continued

Commodity and SITC subgroup	Unit	Quantity										Value									
		1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968 1/	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968 1/		
		-- Thousands --										-- 1,000 dollars --									
Vegetables (054-055):--Continued																					
Fresh vegetables--Continued																					
Cucumbers	Lb.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	17,337	10,487	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1,174	746		
Lettuce	Lb.	141,569	153,620	157,702	159,264	171,292	175,787	213,099	226,078	234,072	6,074	5,833	7,540	7,183	7,920	9,263	11,235	11,452	11,191		
Onions	Lb.	56,266	54,055	59,090	50,923	70,382	59,736	65,193	110,227	98,746	1,935	2,220	2,849	2,415	2,399	3,145	3,382	4,962	4,750		
Peppers	Lb.	9,726	11,550	11,492	11,046	12,911	14,072	14,936	12,294	15,364	1,065	989	1,153	964	1,338	1,666	1,718	1,740	1,683		
Potatoes, white	Lb.	308,425	223,114	154,222	186,918	121,972	153,819	295,139	235,923	313,279	8,942	4,892	4,440	3,913	5,039	6,152	7,633	6,617	9,127		
Tomatoes	Lb.	71,604	92,515	82,251	98,975	100,516	96,301	99,189	89,743	110,561	6,660	8,232	7,951	8,847	10,029	9,464	10,126	8,904	11,737		
Vegetables, fresh and frozen n.e.s.	Lb.	130,116	120,417	114,007	122,185	111,560	70,200	90,280	75,391	76,087	9,203	8,696	8,552	10,659	10,128	8,437	9,552	8,089	8,353		
Prepared vegetables																					
Beans dried, including seed	Lb.	6,447	10,307	7,808	11,814	5,986	8,394	8,117	8,212	8,897	787	1,226	1,061	1,347	1,017	1,199	1,319	1,489	1,505		
Peas	Lb.	3,058	1,542	1,908	1,915	2,279	2,091	1,908	1,322	3,235	1,052	802	1,087	1,181	1,270	1,106	1,061	737	1,826		
Peas dried, including seed	Lb.	9,165	11,196	14,618	14,782	12,591	11,766	13,069	11,659	14,275	824	1,040	1,316	1,320	1,187	1,143	1,218	1,069	1,370		
Tomato products, canned	Lb.	38,046	25,594	15,426	25,273	35,626	30,301	16,867	12,608	11,269	4,620	3,386	1,888	3,516	3,886	4,755	3,036	2,456	2,391		
Vegetables, prepared, other	Lb.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	9,187	8,266	5,548	4,693	6,272	6,860	8,393	8,661	9,239		
Subtotal		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	59,606	55,616	55,505	56,612	59,721	63,723	72,582	70,474	77,955		
Sugar and related products (051-062):--																					
Coffee, cocoa, tea and spices (073-075)		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	42,765	70,063	87,919	104,523	2,667	2,878	2,501	3,313	3,784	2,834	3,298	3,434	3,311		
Coffee, green	Lb.	2,471	3,605	1,973	3,566	4,636	3,617	3,707	3,976	6,066	971	1,376	704	1,267	2,061	1,503	1,590	1,689	2,490		
Coffee, roasted	Lb.	1,862	1,872	1,981	1,902	2,269	2,144	2,934	3,781	5,131	1,254	1,291	1,356	1,310	1,770	1,655	2,275	2,838	3,729		
Coffee, concentrated	Lb.	4,622	3,301	3,018	2,548	2,058	1,910	2,193	2,432	3,408	7,134	4,921	3,918	3,494	4,513	3,109	3,272	3,348	4,604		
Cocoa, chocolate, tea, and spices	Lb.	3,062	3,707	3,733	2,680	3,697	2,224	3,672	4,264	3,323	1,866	1,574	1,291	1,430	1,529	920	1,337	1,633	1,360		
Subtotal		12,017	12,485	10,702	10,895	13,260	9,895	12,706	14,453	17,928	11,225	9,162	7,269	7,463	9,873	7,158	8,434	9,508	12,165		
Animal feeds (081):--																					
Hay	Ston.	24	46	87	27	35	101	51	41	54	834	1,488	1,428	972	1,176	2,808	1,904	1,410	1,954		
Soybean oil cake and meal	Ston.	185	191	269	240	226	249	227	233	222	11,057	13,228	19,809	19,150	16,913	18,973	20,393	20,002	20,069		
Feeds and fodders, n.e.s.		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	2,611	3,045	3,367	2,054	1,941	3,863	4,401	4,135	6,834		
Subtotal		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	14,502	17,771	24,584	22,176	20,030	25,644	26,698	25,547	28,657		
Miscellaneous food preparations (091-099):--																					
Gelatin, edible	Lb.	1,192	1,264	1,261	1,161	1,401	1,444	1,319	950	685	1,324	1,331	1,278	1,410	1,499	866	1,007	759	518		
Lard	Lb.	21,159	21,515	20,947	15,442	14,900	12,751	18,521	16,497	21,073	2,132	2,224	1,939	1,375	1,515	1,487	2,144	1,464	1,674		
Soups, prepared	Lb.	6,565	5,060	5,154	4,527	4,965	1,229	1,428	1,172	807	2,491	2,162	2,081	1,941	1,967	3,740	4,465	4,12	312		
Other miscellaneous food preps.	Lb.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	4,537	3,852	4,744	4,340	3,012	3,783	8,763	8,013	7,635		
Subtotal		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	10,484	9,569	10,022	9,066	7,993	11,399	12,379	10,648	10,139		
Beverages (111-114):--																					
Soft drinks (111-114)	Gal.	192	164	153	229	159	431	328	430	411	439	409	361	380	349	755	812	850	732		
Tobacco, unmanufactured (121)	Lb.	854	750	1,239	1,909	2,268	3,471	4,056	3,373	3,180	2,396	2,425	1,712	2,860	3,702	4,741	3,633	4,245	4,041		
Hides and skins (211):--																					
Cattle hides	No.	504	706	656	554	771	676	1,720	941	1,030	3,767	5,753	5,147	3,183	3,687	5,164	10,606	7,118	8,047		
Cats and kip skins	No.	557	565	303	121	193	316	466	343	398	2,904	2,465	1,604	521	788	1,586	2,997	1,792	2,179		
Sheep and other	No.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1,616	2,022	2,671	2,372	3,337	1,808	1,961	1,435	1,349		
Subtotal		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	8,305	10,640	9,422	6,076	7,512	8,558	15,564	10,945	11,575		
Oilseeds 2/ (221):--																					
Peanuts, green	Lb.	20,025	20,169	15,235	30,488	50,876	61,247	60,698	59,877	62,601	2,276	3,275	1,862	3,184	4,950	7,919	8,059	6,272	6,435		
Soybeans	Ston.	14,901	9,832	12,782	12,593	15,888	11,484	12,263	15,529	15,406	32,327	25,464	31,869	33,627	41,997	31,702	38,706	43,231	41,074		
Oilseeds, flour and meal, n.e.s.	Lb.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	90	83	97	660	137	624	636	81	4,278		
Subtotal		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	34,693	28,822	33,828	37,471	47,084	40,245	47,401	49,584	49,788		
Textile materials (261-265):--																					
Cotton, raw	Rble.	323	337	323	329	416	398	249	267	105	44,867	47,603	46,702	46,888	57,462	48,392	29,454	32,601	12,727		
Cotton linters	Rble.	15	16	14	22	21	20	22	15	22	620	659	675	941	836	723	632	682	979		
Textile materials, n.e.s.	Lb.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	984	891	677	745	711	1,019	1,270	1,047	669		
Subtotal		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	46,471	49,153	48,054	48,574	59,011	50,134	31,556	34,332	14,375		
Crude animal materials (291):--																					
Sausage casings	Lb.	834	1,440	1,741	2,746	1,421	1,034	798	1,035	1,147	341	856	1,334	1,333	1,328	657	438	512	578		
Other	Lb.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1,257	1,642	1,446	1,458	1,678	717	900	686	655		
Subtotal		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1,598	2,498	2,780	2,831	3,006	1,374	1,338	1,198	1,233		
Crude vegetable materials (292):--																					
Alfalfa seed	Lb.	2,950	3,243	1,853	1,457	3,919	3,544	3,562	3,199	3,088	1,339	1,723	865	623	1,899	1,579	1,592	1,416	1,422		
Grass seed, other	Lb.	7,586	1,315	1,380	8,843	9,218	8,673	6,824	5,203	7,247	1,623	1,959	1,922	2,474	2,156	2,161	1,630	1,411	1,626		
Nursery stock and cut flowers	Lb.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	4,693	4,500	3,947	4,041	4,598	4,399	5,079	5,320	5,125		
Vegetable and flower seeds	Lb.	1,610	1,663	1,592	2,830	1,558	1,823	3,026	2,192	1,956	1,071	997	1,087	867	1,081	1,025	1,286	1,576	1,606		
Other crude materials, n.e.s.	Lb.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	2,528	3,112	2,829	3,055	3,177	4,457	4,267	4,373	5,613		
Subtotal		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	11,252	12,291	10,650	11,260	12,721	13,641	14,054	14,096	14,786		
Animal fats and oils, excluding lard (411):--																					
Tallow, inedible	Lb.	6,224	5,394	18,052	24,242	25,040	11,410	8,396	4,423	4,402	395	1,248	1,186	1,468	1,823	1,005	715	306	262		
Other	Lb.	15,121	6,869	11,439	13,467	14,534	15,555	18,397	13,793	11,429	1,510	717	1,376	1,333	1,471	1,768	2,149	1,606	1,080		
Subtotal	Lb.	21,345	12,263	29,491	37,709	39,574	26,965	26,793	18,216	15,831	1,905	1,965	2,562	2,833	3,474	2,773	2,864	1,906	1,342		

Table 18.--U.S. agricultural exports to Canada: Quantity and value, by commodity, calendar years 1960-68--Continued

Commodity and SITC subgroup	Unit	Quantity									Value								
		1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968 1/	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968 1/
		-- Thousands --									-- 1,000 dollars --								
Vegetable oils (421, 422, 431):																			
Cottonseed oil	Lb.	45,877	40,151	36,483	34,662	35,073	42,030	28,393	8,875	8,586	4,789	5,171	3,177	3,832	3,957	4,955	3,645	1,070	1,190
Corn oil	Lb.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	6,366	3,442	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1,191	570
Soybean oil	Lb.	56,722	20,779	17,097	27,850	32,190	37,535	37,105	22,219	26,801	3,822	2,825	2,136	3,133	3,598	5,619	5,092	2,596	2,731
Other vegetable oils and waxes	Lb.	29,150	29,871	26,861	30,768	45,825	38,017	32,309	24,197	23,045	4,330	5,008	4,612	4,587	6,758	6,548	3,044	4,214	4,191
Subtotal	Lb.	111,749	90,801	70,441	93,280	113,088	117,582	93,798	63,657	61,875	12,941	12,994	9,925	11,552	14,313	17,122	14,750	9,071	8,542
Essential oils (551)	Lb.	555	518	660	485	826	813	841	673	824	1,451	1,406	1,407	1,674	2,748	2,538	3,008	2,863	3,075
Starches, casein, and glue 5/ (599)	Lb.	16,869	13,094	13,201	16,849	20,805	29,110	32,045	32,225	47,519	1,834	1,683	1,925	2,098	2,484	6,145	6,385	6,398	7,882
Total											393,537	415,095	414,237	424,667	454,997	443,264	485,679	484,901	484,052

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Transshipments of wheat, feed grains, flaxseed, and soybeans through Canadian ports are not included.

3/ Change in series.

4/ Soybean flour and meal, \$2,084,000.

5/ Mostly corn starch.

Table 19.--Transshipments of U.S. agricultural products through Canada: Estimated quantity and value by commodity, calendar years 1960-68

Commodity	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
-- 1,000 bushels --									
Barley, unmilled (48 lb.)	0	2,662	3,726	6,014	4,345	3,385	3,962	1,174	623
Corn (maize), unmilled (56 lb.)	12,051	18,882	30,853	55,080	55,028	64,312	36,978	17,199	24,241
Flaxseed (56 lb.)	135	2	0	0	54	0	0	1,172	788
Oats, unmilled (32 lb.)	0	0	114	508	0	0	1,233	681	0
Rye, unmilled (56 lb.)	0	0	0	2,593	271	291	0	119	134
Sorghum grains, unmilled (56 lb.)	0	87	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Soybeans (60 lb.)	4,238	9,000	12,081	15,475	19,906	21,703	14,778	7,167	13,609
Wheat, unmilled (60 lb.)	6,866	12,827	13,002	27,169	17,669	18,291	19,487	14,481	26,618
Total	23,290	43,460	59,776	106,839	97,273	107,982	76,438	41,993	66,013
Thousand metric tons	611.7	1,133.9	1,549.1	2,763.8	2,523.2	2,803.1	1,975.9	1,094.3	1,747.5
-- 1,000 dollars --									
Barley, unmilled	0	2,618	4,210	5,603	4,252	3,745	4,800	1,320	546
Corn (maize), unmilled	14,312	21,979	36,161	71,084	70,436	84,249	51,122	21,963	27,843
Flaxseed	412	7	0	0	236	0	0	3,489	2,364
Oats, unmilled	0	0	78	348	0	0	847	501	0
Rye, unmilled	0	0	0	3,339	355	364	0	155	169
Sorghum grains, unmilled	0	105	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Soybeans	9,195	23,309	30,121	41,321	52,612	59,900	46,720	19,860	36,284
Wheat, unmilled	12,841	27,591	26,905	50,163	32,204	28,157	36,526	23,777	43,960
Total	36,760	75,609	97,475	171,860	160,095	176,415	140,015	71,065	111,166

Sources: Statistics Division, Board of Grain Commissioners for Canada; Foreign Trade Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics; and U.S. Bureau of the Census, Report FT 410.

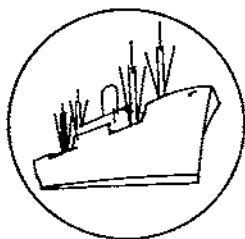
Table 2D.--U.S. agricultural imports from Canada: Quantity and value by commodity, calendar years 1960-68

Commodity and SITC number	Unit	Quantity								Value									
		1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968
		-- Thousands --								-- 1,000 dollars --									
Animals, live (001):																			
Cattle:																			
Cattle under 200 lbs.	No.	32	29	41	37	51	64	104	87	134	802	622	1,056	1,026	1,221	1,530	2,884	2,333	3,805
Cattle 200-700 lbs.	No.	140	337	351	148	87	359	281	122	115	13,604	31,546	37,032	14,592	7,001	31,976	29,586	12,270	12,750
Cattle over 700 lbs.	No.	81	114	88	63	60	152	112	31	73	16,839	20,627	18,452	13,129	12,455	28,257	22,791	7,893	18,499
Breeding stock	No.	18	20	18	18	18	18	19	11	15	6,169	6,565	1,847	6,209	5,878	5,723	6,732	4,796	6,136
Horses and mules	No.	11	10	8	5	3	3	2	2	2	1,300	1,103	970	848	717	669	802	756	781
Poultry:																			
Baby chicks	No.	144	112	279	696	871	1,508	2,309	3,163	3,577	87	78	162	382	526	821	1,610	2,480	2,492
Other poultry	Lb.	48	13	73	39	158	194	181	392	307	12	9	21	10	31	44	53	126	85
Sheep, lambs, and goats	No.	2	1	21	3	13	19	8	12	27	70	23	251	40	186	310	181	236	504
Swine	No.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	22	16	6	9	8	10	24	9	7
Other	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Subtotal		---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	39,099	60,886	63,902	37,111	28,152	69,747	65,342	31,794	46,064
Meats and preparations (011):																			
Beef, fresh, chilled, or frozen	Lb.	16,775	10,017	16,711	16,515	23,306	65,955	50,074	21,657	42,840	6,146	8,976	6,213	4,565	7,854	21,596	19,838	9,423	18,234
Veal, fresh, chilled, or frozen	Lb.	1,957	2,077	2,397	4,497	4,841	4,713	5,297	3,894	2,441	792	851	939	1,718	1,744	2,305	1,771	1,771	1,146
Pork, fresh, chilled, or frozen	Lb.	38,225	36,351	38,385	35,797	19,045	44,703	39,633	47,318	48,252	13,963	13,940	14,518	13,428	14,169	18,236	17,483	19,165	19,657
Pork, ham, bacon, and sausage	Lb.	9,073	8,302	8,436	10,107	1,576	12,288	7,835	7,524	7,248	7,634	7,025	6,989	8,016	8,870	9,940	7,360	6,406	6,105
Other prepared meats	Lb.	806	1,207	1,401	4,155	4,548	5,985	8,230	7,546	9,146	283	1,153	1,975	1,540	1,123	1,359	2,168	1,909	2,354
Subtotal		66,816	77,954	67,330	71,071	83,317	132,744	111,069	87,939	109,929	28,818	31,945	30,634	29,267	33,760	53,047	49,154	38,674	47,486
Dairy products and eggs (022):																			
Cheese	Lb.	572	575	497	591	678	483	1,190	912	1,240	289	258	222	295	327	259	609	518	654
Eggs in the shell	Doz.	2,061	2,022	910	911	1,513	418	678	648	422	959	881	550	745	889	539	965	1,094	525
Milk and cream	Lb.	392	926	NA	846	277	299	1,350	2,478	3,362	30	73	31	110	35	70	237	654	822
Subtotal		---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,278	1,212	802	1,150	1,251	868	1,851	2,268	2,001
Grains and preparations (041-049):																			
Barley grain	bu.	10,941	12,394	4,060	6,160	8,951	5,954	5,755	6,059	6,361	14,103	15,819	5,814	7,821	11,750	8,115	7,998	8,173	7,729
Barley and other malt	bu.	1,369	1,368	1,485	987	923	487	405	480	490	7,375	7,395	8,466	5,005	4,505	2,357	1,993	2,394	2,366
Oats, hulled or unhulled	bu.	1,324	1,087	2,370	4,748	2,598	3,874	2,720	2,571	1,890	1,516	1,186	2,110	4,013	2,335	3,337	2,436	2,705	2,058
Rice, milled or broken	Lb.	3,864	4,032	4	710	1,136	35,097	2,980	441	0	235	226	1	47	71	1,773	151	0	0
Rye, unmilled	Lb.	2,824	1,039	226	658	1,416	1,874	1,949	1,158	1,242	3,221	1,133	265	853	1,890	2,143	2,099	1,476	1,470
Biscuits, cakes, wafers, etc.	Lb.	NA	NA	NA	NA	8,762	12,105	18,959	21,422	24,935	2,000	1,877	2,400	2,563	2,610	3,414	6,071	6,224	7,241
Bread crumbs	Lb.	NA	NA	NA	NA	3,340	13,977	11,980	13,619	16,897	NA	NA	NA	NA	346	1,432	1,263	1,499	1,864
Macaroni	Lb.	1,292	990	1,821	3,486	3,939	4,111	6,904	8,723	8,005	213	140	253	524	606	615	1,029	1,348	1,324
Rice, wild	Lb.	NA	NA	NA	NA	0	33	538	200	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	9	258	966	469
Wheat seed, inedible	bu.	6,183	6,079	4,050	4,026	2,009	697	582	295	370	10,255	10,105	6,749	7,885	4,279	1,423	1,210	626	746
Wheat gluten	Lb.	NA	NA	NA	NA	4,193	4,799	4,507	3,377	5,329	NA	NA	NA	NA	864	956	935	720	1,124
Other grains and products	Lb.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	3,376	3,106	3,381	3,535	4,405	2,337	3,578	2,887	2,325
Subtotal		---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	42,284	40,989	29,439	32,246	33,572	27,902	29,021	29,018	28,716
Fruits, nuts, and prepns. (051-053):																			
Apples, fresh	Lb.	38,232	41,324	55,112	43,098	54,007	31,364	28,151	74,535	95,752	3,469	3,727	4,220	5,671	3,849	2,790	2,313	5,891	10,102
Blueberries, frozen	Lb.	5,498	4,854	4,470	8,391	5,232	6,230	4,591	10,022	11,732	1,118	874	797	1,547	1,166	1,847	1,213	1,866	2,365
Blueberries, fresh or preserved	Lb.	7,939	4,505	4,826	9,821	7,360	5,703	15,159	8,532	2,740	1,250	603	528	1,364	1,313	1,165	2,905	996	503
Berries, other, fresh or preserved	Lb.	4,593	3,859	2,654	2,861	3,690	4,969	6,654	5,839	7,214	832	691	482	281	665	992	1,502	1,126	1,561
Cherries, fresh	Lb.	323	865	1,706	2,919	1,681	891	1,686	2,839	3,418	91	212	279	455	426	228	438	732	966
Grapes, fresh	Lb.	NA	NA	NA	15,693	28,588	18,403	15,007	23,447	7,699	651	14	50	965	1,487	762	576	1,163	436
Jellies, marmalade	Lb.	1,285	1,475	1,966	3,713	3,219	3,397	6,244	7,396	6,228	715	353	426	844	761	745	1,429	1,551	1,359
Juices, fruit	Gal.	NA	NA	NA	NA	984	489	486	598	1,386	NA	NA	NA	NA	596	210	290	861	1,304
Other fruits, nuts, and preparations	Lb.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	357	352	207	1,031	562	330	459	888	1,173
Subtotal		---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	8,083	8,826	6,988	12,418	10,819	9,069	11,125	15,274	19,338
Vegetables and preparations (054-055):																			
Carrots, fresh	Lb.	21,467	29,581	31,926	38,782	47,889	36,280	42,320	55,404	46,475	801	904	1,093	1,301	1,597	1,107	1,298	2,233	1,682
Potatoes, including seed	Lb.	51,314	70,537	107,937	72,875	273,261	247,304	181,290	295,423	153,261	1,642	1,916	2,133	1,844	6,288	8,651	5,333	5,465	3,777
Turnips or rutabagas	Lb.	93,079	96,773	88,344	82,163	98,521	85,768	79,727	79,461	95,192	2,464	2,477	1,790	1,681	2,056	2,018	1,779	2,052	2,685
Other vegetables and preparations	Lb.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1,366	1,498	1,977	1,196	4,717	1,436	1,418	2,535	2,133
Subtotal		---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6,273	6,795	6,993	6,022	11,858	13,412	9,828	12,285	10,277
Sugar and related products (061-062):																			
Maple syrup	Lb.	10,009	9,967	10,252	11,778	7,315	9,700	10,334	12,656	10,983	2,830	2,915	3,248	2,235	2,363	3,149	3,198	4,331	3,529
Maple sugar	Lb.	5,742	5,979	3,730	4,959	5,391	4,688	5,986	4,140	5,238	2,444	2,691	1,646	3,766	2,485	2,192	2,841	2,023	2,513
Honey	Lb.	119	143	103	142	46	75	58	117	1,834	15	18	12	19	7	10	13	22	271
Other, including flavoring extract	Lb.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	751	548	877	859	716	569	772	853	763
Subtotal		---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6,040	6,172	5,783	6,879	5,571	5,920	6,824	7,225	7,076

Continued--

Table 20.--U.S. agricultural imports from Canada: Quantity and value by commodity, calendar years 1960-68--Continued

Commodity and SITC number	Unit	Quantity										Value									
		1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968		
		-- Thousands --										-- 1,000 dollars --									
Coffee, cocoa, tea, and spices (073-075):																					
Coffee, crude, soluble, or essence	Lb.	2	0	241	1,869	906	51	10	7	397	1	0	230	1,908	1,128	43	11	5	872		
Chocolate, prepared	Lb.	123	150	1,462	2,328	4,079	6,557	3,407	3,701	4,791	83	109	659	897	1,423	2,086	1,215	1,388	1,960		
Mustard seed	Lb.	21,743	14,088	9,625	17,603	16,542	24,510	50,261	62,737	53,675	1,407	1,057	669	1,063	955	1,493	3,114	4,192	3,954		
Tea	Lb.	962	1,129	1,412	1,944	2,335	3,090	3,201	3,237	4,208	823	800	1,180	1,652	1,969	2,367	2,675	2,592	3,282		
Other	Lb.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	18	2	7	8	1	38	38	56	38		
Subtotal		---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,332	1,969	2,745	5,528	5,525	6,027	7,053	8,231	10,106		
Animal feeds (081):																					
Malt sprouts	Ston.	29	39	38	50	47	50	59	66	69	1,534	2,072	2,104	2,362	2,111	2,458	3,151	3,390	3,497		
Meat for animal feeds	Lb.	NA	NA	NA	NA	21,090	24,401	30,924	26,693	34,089	NA	NA	NA	NA	2,201	2,738	3,763	3,681	4,174		
Screenings, shorts, hulls, etc.	Lb.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	4,107	3,060	3,726	6,237	8,444	5,257	6,077	5,326	3,975		
Other animal feeds, n.e.s.	Lb.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	4,560	5,479	4,144	6,180	3,699	4,134	2,906	3,409	4,239		
Subtotal		---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	10,161	10,611	9,974	14,779	16,455	14,587	15,837	15,806	15,885		
Miscellaneous food preparations (091-099):																					
Butterfat-sugar mixtures	Lb.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	40,459	20,451	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	756	631	9,050	4,342	0		
Other miscellaneous food preps.	Lb.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	55	691	608	846	1,721		
Subtotal		---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	811	1,322	9,658	5,188	1,721	
Beverages (111-112):																					
Alc., beer, porter, and stout	Gal.	3,599	3,604	3,554	3,578	3,869	4,060	4,176	3,767	3,372	4,986	4,801	4,834	4,745	4,376	4,484	4,779	4,282	3,568		
Other	Gal.	43	59	15	679	38	29	35	23	157	57	147	207	272	58	23	66	48	228		
Subtotal	Gal.	3,642	3,743	3,569	4,208	3,907	4,089	4,211	3,790	3,529	5,043	4,948	5,041	5,017	4,434	4,507	4,845	4,330	3,796		
Tobacco, unmanufactured (121):																					
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	200	157	370	357	390	394	384	1,150	905	27	26	45	57	89	89	92	202	207		
Hides and skins (211):																					
Cattle hides	Sq.	239	235	218	280	212	268	163	192	436	1,718	1,780	1,762	1,588	1,047	1,783	1,430	1,341	2,866		
Goat or kip hides	Sq.	404	393	368	384	442	352	225	331	333	1,525	1,447	1,483	1,031	1,327	1,526	1,110	1,272	1,613		
Horse hides	Sq.	62	58	67	47	54	52	32	16	21	570	294	326	314	272	250	75	75	163		
Sheep and lamb skins	Sq.	113	86	147	123	188	90	NA	190	182	171	61	108	75	94	87	123	105	163		
Other hides, skins, and cuttings	Sq.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	538	838	589	652	984	1,362	1,948	1,418	1,188		
Subtotal		---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,641	4,420	4,268	3,657	3,818	5,030	4,908	4,274	5,835		
Oilseeds (221):																					
Sunflower seeds	Lb.	6,374	9,982	14,764	9,312	4,872	5,297	13,784	5,610	2,237	531	699	1,236	808	463	482	1,171	553	761		
Other oilseeds	Lb.	304	598	1,336	816	221	328	293	687	1,806	16	46	61	41	15	46	23	52	98		
Subtotal	Lb.	6,678	10,580	16,100	10,128	5,093	5,625	14,077	6,297	4,043	547	745	1,297	849	478	528	1,194	605	859		
Textile materials (261-265):																					
Wool, unmanufactured	Lb.	902	1,900	1,420	1,619	1,176	1,429	1,011	1,748	1,029	462	1,075	884	915	830	917	638	677	589		
Other	Lb.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	362	315	340	367	316	347	400	294	275		
Subtotal		---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	824	1,390	1,224	1,282	1,146	1,264	1,038	971	864		
Crude animal materials (291):																					
Sausage casings	Lb.	4,622	4,335	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	2,023	2,819	4,279	3,862	4,091	3,621	3,234	3,183	3,099		
Other	Lb.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1,528	1,149	1,333	1,023	945	1,136	1,496	1,628	2,064		
Subtotal		---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,551	3,968	5,612	4,905	5,036	4,757	4,730	4,811	5,163		
Crude vegetable materials (292):																					
Clover seed	Lb.	9,332	27,328	27,428	16,602	17,496	12,573	16,442	19,216	29,644	1,197	3,713	4,838	2,784	2,359	1,656	1,890	2,246	3,682		
Fescue seed	Lb.	9,801	12,197	11,695	13,042	9,271	10,900	10,759	9,507	12,554	1,670	1,909	1,568	2,259	2,969	3,860	3,470	2,004	2,116		
Grass seed, other	Lb.	11,260	6,744	6,516	9,723	5,802	4,276	5,445	4,091	2,476	2,509	1,441	1,756	2,182	1,166	1,162	483	1,037	758		
Nursery stock, flower bulbs, and cut flowers		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	150	105	165	212	282	459	397	531	785		
Vegetable and flower seeds		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	214	269	235	70	13	104	963	173	326		
Other crude materials, n.e.s.		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	182	327	129	430	769	887	918	1,071	1,577		
Subtotal		---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6,106	7,695	8,691	7,967	7,558	8,128	8,321	7,062	9,268		
Vegetable oils (421-431):																					
Drugs, crude (521)	Lb.	1,206	661	1,175	1,190	4,134	1,716	2,729	2,121	2,219	1,760	1,822	2,163	2,267	2,748	3,038	5,123	10,344	10,540		
Essential oils (551)	Lb.	54	67	30	65	43	126	82	58	80	64	92	59	108	81	155	121	171	181		
Searches, casein, and glue (599)	Lb.	2,920	6,245	11,459	13,886	9,956	12,971	13,489	7,229	3,772	463	1,316	2,450	3,116	2,694	4,927	4,175	2,461	3,310		
Subtotal		---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		
Total																					
		---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	167,441	193,879	188,276	174,786	175,844	234,228	240,160	201,015	226,244		



SPECIAL in this issue

U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORT PRICE INDEX AT 100.0; IMPORT PRICE INDEX AT 105.3
FOR FIRST QUARTER 1969

by
Hans G. Hirsch ¹/

Prices (unit values) of the leading U.S. agricultural export commodities during January-March 1969 averaged 100.0 percent of a year earlier (table 21). Only the prices of soybeans and their products (oil and meal) were substantially down. Wheat, corn, cotton, and inedible tallow prices showed no substantial change, while rice, tobacco, grain sorghums, hides and skins, and wheat flour increased in price from 3 to 13 percent.

The sharpest increase, a 13.1-percent rise in the unit value of flour, contrasts with the relative stability of domestic flour prices at wholesale and must be explained in terms of changes in the relative shares of different kinds of flour exported. Other sharp changes took place in the product mix from which the index is calculated, some apparently affected by the recent longshoremen's strike but also by less ephemeral factors. Soybeans and products accounted for 32 percent of the value of the product mix during the first quarter of 1969, compared with only 21 percent a year earlier. By contrast, the relative combined importance of wheat and cotton dropped from 37 to 23 percent. Thus an index number made from the product mix applicable to January-March 1969 was 99.80, one made from the product mix applicable to January-March 1968 was 100.26, and an average of these two was 100.0.

In contrast to the relative stability of export prices, quarterly import prices registered marked increases averaging 5.3 percent and ranging up to 28.9 and 22.5 percent for rubber and cocoa beans. Prices of cocoa beans and hams were by far the highest since this series began nearly 5 years ago. The rubber price, similarly, was the highest in 4 years. The unit value of all wool imports, up 13.6 percent from a year earlier, was the highest since the second quarter of 1967; and that of beef and veal, while 3.2 percent below the fourth-quarter-1968 record level, was higher than in any other quarter. The sugar price was 3.4 percent above a year earlier and the same as during the fourth quarter of 1968. Ordinarily, the sugar price is lower during the first quarter than in the preceding fourth quarter. The banana price continued rather stable while coffee and tobacco prices declined somewhat.

The quarterly terms-of-trade index (export index divided by import index) was 95.0, the same as the terms-of-trade index for the year ending March 31, 1969.

¹/ Agricultural Economist, Trade Statistics and Analysis Branch, Foreign Development and Trade Division, Economic Research Service.

Table 21.--Unit values of 21 leading U.S. agricultural trade commodities, years and quarters ending March 31, 1969 and 1968 ^{1/}

Commodity	Unit	Unit value					
		Year ending March 31			Quarter ending March 31		
		1969	1968	¹⁹⁶⁹ 1968	1969	1968	¹⁹⁶⁹ 1968
		Cents	Cents	Percent	Cents	Cents	Percent
<u>Export commodities</u>							
Wheat	Bu.	167.3	172.4	97.0	170.4	169.3	100.6
Wheat flour	Cwt.	390.2	395.6	98.6	431.8	381.9	113.1
Corn	Bu.	123.3	133.4	92.4	131.1	131.6	99.6
Grain sorghums	Bu.	121.8	129.7	93.9	133.9	128.6	104.1
Soybeans	Bu.	273.0	292.8	93.2	272.9	282.7	96.5
Soybean oil	Lb.	10.0	12.2	82.0	10.4	11.7	88.9
Protein meal	Cwt.	396.9	423.4	93.7	387.9	415.0	93.5
Cotton	Lb.	23.8	23.4	101.7	24.0	24.1	99.6
Tobacco, flue-cured	Lb.	96.7	95.0	101.8	98.7	94.8	104.1
Rice, milled	Cwt.	843.5	789.8	106.8	812.8	787.4	103.2
Tallow, inedible	Cwt.	590.9	658.6	89.7	616.2	615.5	100.1
Hides and skins	No.	623.3	618.3	100.8	682.5	618.5	110.3
Average, i.e., index number ^{2/}				96.3			100.0
<u>Import commodities</u>							
Coffee	Lb.	33.8	34.0	99.4	33.4	34.0	98.2
Sugar	Cwt.	647.3	639.5	101.2	649.8	628.4	103.4
Beef and veal, fresh, chilled, or frozen ..	Lb.	42.7	40.7	104.9	42.9	39.8	107.8
Rubber	Lb.	16.5	15.8	104.4	19.2	14.9	128.9
Wool, all	Lb.	47.5	50.6	93.9	53.4	47.0	113.6
Cocoa beans	Lb.	28.1	24.5	114.7	31.6	25.8	122.5
Tobacco	Lb.	63.3	65.1	97.2	62.4	65.2	95.7
Bananas	Cwt.	473.5	463.8	102.1	471.2	467.8	100.7
Hams	Lb.	76.3	73.9	103.2	80.6	73.8	109.2
Average, i.e., index number ^{2/}				101.4			105.3
<u>All above commodities</u>							
Average, i.e., index number ^{2/}				98.3			102.3

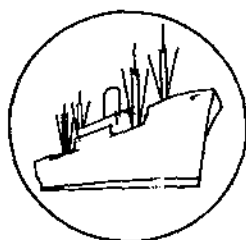
^{1/} Unit values were computed from the value and quantity figures published in Foreign Agricultural Trade of the United States. Cotton poundages were obtained from U.S. Bureau of the Census Report, Supplement to EM 522.

^{2/} The index numbers are of "Fisher's Ideal" type.

The annual export and import indexes, while reflecting the same relationship to one another as the quarterly indexes, were both 3.7 percent less than the corresponding quarterly index. Export and import price indexes combined were 98.3 in the annual series and 102.3 in the quarterly series. The prices of nine of the 12 leading export commodities during the year declined more or increased less than during the quarter. Only the rice price increased more for the year than for the quarter; and the cotton price for the year was up, but showed no substantial change during the quarter. The rise in the annual unit value of cotton was due in part to the unusual supply, demand, and price relationships for various types of cotton which prevailed in world markets and in part to the time lag with which trade unit values tend to follow spot price quotations. Protein meal prices declined about as much in the annual as in the quarterly series.

Prices of most import commodities were up in the annual series, but less so than in the quarterly series. The annual wool price, 6.1 percent below a year earlier, still reflected the longer downtrend, in contrast to the sharp increase in the quarterly wool price.

Quantity indexes obtained as byproducts in calculating the price indexes showed the effect of the longshoremen's strike during most of the quarter. The quarterly export quantity index was 46.8. The strike affected imports less severely: the quarterly import quantity index was 75.4; and the combined export and import quantity index was 57.3. The annual export quantity index was 84.2; the corresponding import index 105.3; and the combined export and import index 92.0.



SPECIAL in this issue

SELECTED PRICE SERIES OF INTERNATIONAL SIGNIFICANCE

Corn prices, both American and Argentine, c.i.f. U.K., rose 3 percent from March to April (table 22). Moreover, throughout April each weekly quotation at both origins exceeded the preceding week's. During the last week, Argentine and U.S. corn prices were 5.5 and 4.1 percent above their April averages. The substantial April increases run counter to the declines in both price series from March to April 1967 and 1968. Two years ago, a record Argentine crop was pressed on the European market. Last year, the Argentine crop was small, but abundant supplies were available from the United States. This year another record Argentine crop follows a large U.S. crop.

Under these conditions the continued rise in c.i.f.-U.K. corn quotations might reflect European inventory depletion during the U.S. longshoremen's strike and the gradual pace at which shipping from the United States was resumed. U.S. corn was quoted 5.9 percent higher than a year ago, Argentine corn was 0.5 percent lower. The relative scarcity of U.S. corn relative to Argentine corn was also reflected in the small discount of the U.S. No. 3 yellow, c.i.f. U.K. quotation, relative to Argentine corn. During March-April 1969 that discount was only 2 percent, the same as in March-April 1967 but much less than usual.

Sorghum grain was quoted in April only 0.6 percent above March; but the price during the last week of April was 3.5 percent above the April average.

In contrast to the increases in feed grain prices, the other price series shown in table 22 declined from March to April or did not change. Most significant were 4.0- and 2.6-percent price declines in Canadian wheat, c.i.f. U.K., and in store, Fort William-Port Arthur. The c.i.f. U.K. quotation slid 3.4 percent below April 1968, while that for Fort William-Port Arthur was down 2.1 percent. The buyer's price of U.S. No. 1, Hard Winter wheat, f.o.b. Gulf ports, rose by 1 cent a bushel as a result of a like increase in the export-payment rate while the c.i.f. U.K. price for U.S. No. 2, Hard Winter wheat, declined 0.9 percent. The buyer's price, f.o.b. Gulf, and the c.i.f. U.K. price were both fractionally above April 1968. The price relationship of U.S. to Canadian wheat, c.i.f. U.K., improved to 94.1 percent in April, compared with 91.1 percent a month earlier and 90.1 percent a year earlier. Quotations for Argentine and Australian wheats, c.i.f. U.K., did not change from March to April.

The export price of Thai rice declined by 1.0 percent in April following its 3.6-percent February-to-March rise; but it was 14.8 percent below April 1968. U.S. No. 2 soybeans, c.i.f. U.K., were quoted very slightly below March. Their minimal price fluctuation during the last half year has been remarkable considering abundant U.S. supplies on the one hand and the longshoremen's strike on the other hand. Also, exports of U.S. soybeans are totaling higher this fiscal year, in contrast to declines for some other commodities. The c.i.f. Liverpool price of Memphis Territory cotton, strict middling, 1-1/16 inches, finally stabilized after seven consecutive declines in average monthly prices. At 28.95 cents a pound, it was 13.1 percent below the nominal April 1968 quotation.

Table 22.--Selected price series of international significance

Year and month	Wheat, Canada No. 1 Northern, in store, Fort William-Port Arthur export (Class II)		Wheat, U.S. No. 1, Hard Winter, ordinary protein, f.o.b. Gulf ports 1/ Buyer's price :Export certificate: :or payment : Seller's price				Wheat, U.S. No. 2, Hard Winter, c.i.f. U.K., nearest forward shipment			
	Can. \$/bu.	\$/m.t.	\$/bu.	\$/m.t.	\$/bu.	\$/m.t.	\$/bu.	\$/m.t.	£/l.t.	\$/m.t.
1968										
April	1.94	65.95	1.68	61.73	0.00	0.00	1.68	61.73	29.81	70.42
May	1.93	65.74	1.64	60.26	.00	.00	1.64	60.26	29.83	70.47
June	1.97	66.89	1.71	62.83	.13	4.78	1.58	58.06	31.00	73.24
July	1.99	67.53	1.73	63.57	.21	7.72	1.52	55.85	31.30	73.93
August	2.00	68.03	1.73	63.57	.23	8.45	1.50	55.12	30.23	71.40
September	2.01	68.27	1.74	63.93	.24	8.82	1.50	55.12	30.47	71.97
October	1.98	67.15	1.73	63.51	.18	6.61	1.56	57.32	31.50	74.41
November	1.96	66.57	1.73	63.57	.15	5.51	1.58	58.06	31.57	74.58
December	1.96	66.77	1.74	63.93	.17	6.25	1.57	57.69	31.45	74.28
1969										
January	1.96	66.74	1.72	63.20	.15	5.51	1.57	57.59	30.92	73.04
February	1.97	66.81	1.71	62.83	.16	5.88	1.55	56.95	30.76	72.65
March	1.95	66.31	1.68	61.73	.15	5.51	1.53	56.22	30.31	71.60
April	1.90	64.55	1.69	62.10	.16	5.88	1.53	56.22	30.05	70.99
	Wheat, Northern Manitoba No. 2, c.i.f. U.K., nearest forward shipment		Wheat, Argentine Up-River, c.i.f. U.K., nearest forward shipment		Wheat Australian c.i.f. U.K., nearest forward shipment		Corn, Argentine, c.i.f. U.K., nearest forward shipment		Corn, U.S. No. 3, yellow, c.i.f. U.K., nearest forward shipment	
	£/l.t.	\$/m.t.	£/l.t.	\$/m.t.	£/l.t.	\$/m.t.	£/l.t.	\$/m.t.	£/l.t.	\$/m.t.
1968										
April	33.09	78.17	---	---	29.00	68.50	26.04	61.51	23.91	56.47
May	33.05	78.07	---	---	29.00	68.50	26.04	61.50	23.82	56.28
June	33.73	79.68	---	---	29.25	69.09	27.03	63.85	23.47	55.44
July	33.67	79.52	---	---	29.50	69.68	26.50	62.60	23.36	55.18
August	33.93	80.15	30.12	71.16	29.12	68.80	25.11	59.31	22.50	53.15
September	33.60	79.36	29.00	68.50	29.12	68.80	25.08	59.24	22.17	52.36
October	33.46	79.04	28.65	67.67	29.12	68.80	24.35	59.52	22.85	53.97
November	33.56	79.28	29.00	68.50	28.96	68.40	25.19	59.50	23.78	56.17
December	33.69	79.57	29.75	70.27	28.88	68.21	25.86	61.08	24.69	58.31
1969										
January	34.09	80.53	30.19	71.31	28.88	68.21	25.84	61.05	25.19	59.50
February	33.89	80.05	30.28	71.53	28.88	68.21	25.78	60.90	24.66	58.24
March	33.28	78.61	30.38	71.75	28.88	68.21	25.08	59.24	24.59	58.09
April	31.95	75.47	30.38	71.75	28.88	68.21	25.90	61.18	25.32	59.82

Continued--

Table 22.--Selected price series of international significance--Continued

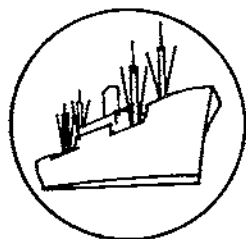
Year and month	Sorghum grain c.i.f. U.K., nearest forward shipment ^{2/}		Rice, Thailand, White, 5% broken f.o.b. Bangkok		Soybeans, U.S. No. 2, bulk, c.i.f. U.K., nearest forward shipment		Cotton, American, Memphis Territory, strict middling 1-1/16" c.i.f. Liverpool ^{3/}	
	L/l.t.	\$/m.t.	L/m.t.	\$/m.t.	L/l.t.	\$/m.t.	c/lb.	\$/m.t.
1968								
April	---	---	89.80	215.52	48.05	113.49	33.30	734.13
May	23.79	56.20	85.25	204.60	48.39	114.30	33.30	734.13
June	23.26	54.95	82.50	198.00	47.62	112.50	33.61	740.96
July	22.12	52.24	83.40	200.16	46.50	109.84	34.55	761.70
August	22.11	52.23	81.67	196.00	44.58	105.30	34.55	761.70
September	---	---	80.60	193.44	44.44	104.97	34.10	751.77
October	---	---	75.40	180.96	44.08	104.11	32.49	716.27
November	---	---	73.00	175.20	46.09	108.88	30.72	677.25
December	23.45	55.40	74.25	178.20	46.92	110.83	29.80	656.97
1969								
January	23.09	54.55	75.10	180.24	47.09	111.20	29.47	649.70
February	22.84	53.96	74.50	178.80	46.69	110.28	29.14	642.35
March	21.84	51.59	77.25	185.40	46.73	110.39	28.95	638.06
April	21.97	51.89	76.50	183.60	46.65	110.19	28.95	638.06

^{1/} Buyer's price equals seller's price plus cost of export certificates, or minus export payment except for rounding errors.

^{2/} May-August 1968 and March-April 1969, U.S./Argentine sorghums transshipped from Continental European ports; December 1968-February 1969, Argentine granifero.

^{3/} Nominal, April-October 1968.

Source: Monthly Bulletin of Agricultural Economics and Statistics, FAO; The Public Ledger, London; Grain Market News, USDA, C&MS; Bangkok Board of Trade; and Cotton and General Economic Review, Liverpool.



Export Highlights

U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: JULY-APRIL 1968/69

April exports of farm products improved considerably over those of March 1969, rising 16 percent to \$602 million. All major agricultural port outlets were in operation during April and exports returned to a near-normal flow. The April export total reflected increases in most agricultural commodity groups. Shipments of animals and animal products were 17 percent above March 1969, and 32 percent above April 1968. Cotton exports were more than 4 times those of March 1969, and surpassed the \$46 million exported in April 1968 by 61 percent. Exports of fruits and vegetables were up moderately. Grains and preparations totaled \$204 million, reflecting primarily an increase in wheat and rice exports from March to April, since grains and preparations totaled about 10 percent below April 1968. Dominated by substantially larger exports of soybeans, oilseeds and products rose substantially from April 1968. Tobacco exports maintained the level near that of April 1968 -- slightly below the large shipments made in March 1969.

While the total value of agricultural exports in April 1969 was a record high for April, the total did not rise sufficiently to offset the losses in exports from the preceding quarter -- January-March 1969 -- when the longshoremen's strike was in effect (table 23). This failure to recover reflects partly the abundance of many agricultural products in various world markets. Demand for many agricultural products was fulfilled by abundant crops in importing countries as well as countries that compete with the United States in foreign markets. In India the current wheat crop reached 18 million tons, and is producing optimism for planners who anticipate that India may now be able to produce a good crop even in a year of relatively low moisture. While this second record crop does not make the country self-sufficient in wheat production, it is a giant step forward. However, the lack of production gains in India's second principal staple crop -- rice -- still leaves room for considerable improvement.

Changes in the value of U.S. exports of selected commodities to principal world markets reflect the effects of increased world production. Wheat shipments during July-December to India and Pakistan were down 62 percent and 66 percent, respectively (table 24). The additional decline through March resulted from a near standstill during the strike. But plentiful world supplies helped to offset the loss in world markets from the U.S. strike, and there was no large backlog of orders to boost April exports.

Agricultural exports in July-April 1968/69 totaled \$4,645 million, about 13 percent below a year earlier (table 25). In earlier months this fiscal year, total value of agricultural exports ran as much as 18 percent below the previous year's level.

Exports of animals and animal products increased this fiscal year, and for July-April 1968/69 were 14 percent above those of last fiscal year. Cotton exports remained sharply below those of 1967/68, and currently are down 33 percent to \$264 million. Although U.S. fruit supplies have been plentiful this fiscal year, plentiful supplies

Table 23.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by months,
July 1962 to April 1969

Months	1962/63	1963/64	1964/65	1965/66	1966/67	1967/68	1968/69 1/
-- Million dollars --							
July	402.0	410.5	479.7	548.0	489.9	472.3	465.8
August	359.4	408.7	419.6	459.3	571.0	468.3	489.2
September	396.3	432.9	494.7	484.6	564.0	490.9	469.7
October	389.2	552.3	575.7	587.1	622.4	531.8	463.9
November.....	451.4	574.5	607.7	651.4	697.7	667.7	609.5
December	462.0	588.1	669.5	648.3	638.6	563.6	610.8
Total July- December	2,460.3	2,967.0	3,246.9	3,378.7	3,583.6	3,194.6	3,108.9
January	201.9	542.8	210.4	505.7	530.2	545.6	177.7
February	492.2	523.2	325.7	519.7	512.9	547.5	239.6
March	505.2	523.6	696.2	619.5	552.0	544.5	516.9
April	499.7	521.1	553.8	552.3	524.5	523.9	601.9
May	505.4	530.5	532.9	549.4	548.1	497.6	
June	412.9	459.4	530.9	551.1	521.0	461.4	
Total January- June	2,617.3	3,100.6	2,849.9	3,297.7	3,188.7	3,120.5	
Total fiscal year	5,077.6	6,067.6	6,096.8	6,676.4	6,772.3	6,315.1	

1/ Preliminary.

in major foreign markets as well as in the countries competing with the United States in foreign markets have also been good. Large world supplies of grain have sharply reduced the demand for U.S. grains in foreign markets and as a result, the value of grain exports in July-April 1968/69 was 30 percent below those of July-April 1967/68. Exports of oilseeds and products, which in July-March 1968/69 were running 1 percent below a year earlier, increased so that the July-April 1968/69 period was 4 percent above a year ago. Tobacco exports were down about 4 percent to \$400 million.

Animals and animal products -- moving 14 percent above those of July-April 1967/68 -- were paced by substantially larger exports of dairy products, meats and meat products, and hides and skins. Poultry products dipped slightly but fats, oils, and greases fell 9 percent. Among the dairy products, shipments of anhydrous milk fat and butter jumped from \$2.6 million in July-April 1967/68 to nearly \$11 million in July-April 1968/69. In addition, shipments of condensed and evaporated milk rose nearly three-fourths and nonfat dry milk rose by nearly a third. Meats and meat products were up 39 percent to \$124 million, reflecting substantially larger shipments of fresh, chilled, or frozen pork. Exports of hides and skins were 16 percent higher reaching \$107 million. The EEC's larger takings of cattle hides along with Mexico and Japan accounted for much of this increase. While poultry products showed an overall decline of 4 percent from July-April 1967/68, fresh, chilled, or frozen chickens were up by 16 percent to \$20 million. More than offsetting was a decline in turkey exports.

Cotton exports were valued at \$264 million in July-April 1968/69, down 33 percent from a year ago. Quantity was 2.3 million bales, compared with last years 3.4 million. The smaller U.S. crop last fall, along with the increased world cotton production, resulted in a larger portion of the cotton supply being used domestically. In addition,

Table 24.--U.S. agricultural exports of selected commodities to principal countries and percentage change, July-December 1968 and 1969 and July-March, 1967/68 and 1968/69

Commodity and country	July-December		Percentage change	July-March		Percentage change
	1968	1969		1967/68	1968/69	
	-- 1,000 dollars --		-- Percent --	-- 1,000 dollars --		-- Percent --
Wheat:						
Canada	12,851	24,886	+94	12,851	24,893	+94
Brazil	53,709	32,689	-40	72,113	33,953	-53
United Kingdom	12,027	3,772	-69	14,869	4,196	-72
Yugoslavia	17,086	0	-100	17,801	0	-100
India	160,914	61,590	-62	276,377	83,322	-70
Pakistan	82,764	27,941	-66	108,577	28,814	-73
Philippines	18,618	16,974	-9	27,896	23,652	-15
Korea	30,898	40,189	+30	47,442	52,098	+10
Taiwan	16,942	11,244	-34	22,284	17,352	-22
Japan	79,240	62,073	-22	114,189	84,060	-26
Tunisia	5,210	4,372	-16	11,596	6,430	-45
EEC	53,595	49,706	-7	72,914	71,270	-2
Other	92,785	101,448	+9	151,491	119,761	-20
Total	635,639	436,884	-31	950,400	549,803	-42
Soybeans:						
Canada	41,164	58,408	+42	41,541	59,031	+42
Norway	10,565	6,782	-36	14,576	9,342	-36
Denmark	23,523	21,909	-7	33,896	30,428	-10
United Kingdom	7,635	7,353	-4	10,006	9,590	-4
Spain	41,121	50,988	+24	66,145	65,461	-1
Israel	6,466	9,500	+47	17,744	12,591	-29
Taiwan	15,112	21,978	+45	19,121	36,838	+93
Japan	96,297	108,413	+13	152,938	141,184	-8
EEC	152,092	162,878	+7	212,663	216,508	+2
Other	2,830	8,153	+188	11,256	9,439	-7
Total	396,805	456,362	+15	579,886	590,412	+2
Rice:						
Canada	3,875	4,555	+18	6,691	7,548	+13
United Kingdom	3,741	5,941	+59	7,307	6,129	-16
Switzerland	1,343	999	-26	1,646	999	-39
Kuwait	1,138	1,421	+25	2,354	1,566	-33
Saudi Arabia	6,084	6,729	+11	9,458	6,733	-29
Indonesia	10,885	31,782	+191	20,978	34,826	+66
Hong Kong	9,243	75	-99	12,283	75	-99
South Vietnam	33,660	23,832	-29	63,260	25,727	-61
Malaysia	1,418	12	-99	1,935	12	-99
Philippines	3,155	7	-100	3,156	8	-100
South Korea	14,651	8,495	-42	36,363	44,180	+22
Nansei-Mampo Islands	2,337	5,415	+131	4,893	7,349	+50
Ghana	423	4,370	+933	2,198	4,438	+101
EEC	12,572	15,292	+22	19,805	19,288	-3
Other	26,005	28,938	+11	41,839	30,322	-28
Total	129,169	137,868	+7	236,166	189,200	-20
Tobacco:						
Sweden	10,765	11,099	+3	13,596	12,956	-5
Norway	3,575	2,764	-23	5,897	3,523	-40
Denmark	6,401	7,814	+22	10,542	10,555	0
United Kingdom	100,883	93,140	-8	132,620	104,195	-21
Ireland	6,191	9,625	+55	10,230	9,658	-6
Switzerland	9,733	14,781	+52	14,081	17,930	+27
Thailand	6,753	14,751	+118	9,815	16,095	+64
South Vietnam	5,396	5,231	-3	8,452	6,436	-24
Malaysia	3,522	4,441	+26	4,836	5,211	+8
Taiwan	5,332	0	-100	5,332	0	-100
Japan	20,984	33,797	+61	30,958	36,160	+17
EEC	71,574	75,962	+6	89,554	89,110	-1
Other	32,570	41,915	+28	49,378	55,733	+13
Total	284,634	315,320	+11	385,291	367,562	-5
Cotton:						
Canada	11,088	4,815	-57	15,992	8,498	-47
Sweden	3,898	2,959	-24	5,672	3,228	-43
United Kingdom	6,527	3,456	-47	11,400	3,984	-65
Switzerland	3,801	2,188	-42	6,122	2,473	-60
Poland	3,109	10,949	+252	6,503	12,217	+88
Yugoslavia	2,287	446	-80	6,914	446	-94
India	21,227	5,944	-72	47,924	6,021	-87
Thailand	3,677	3,936	+7	6,038	4,263	-29
South Vietnam	280	3,164	+1,030	1,892	5,671	+200
Philippines	4,725	9,429	+100	9,763	10,432	+7
South Korea	24,107	24,546	+2	32,147	31,751	-1
Hong Kong	8,905	13,925	+56	18,819	14,903	-21
Taiwan	10,816	13,225	+22	21,624	14,694	-32
Japan	41,334	39,054	-6	77,760	43,483	-44
EEC	28,679	14,973	-48	53,878	18,160	-66
Other	12,529	18,573	+48	27,479	19,802	-28
Total	186,989	171,582	-8	349,927	200,126	-43

Table 25.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by commodity
July-April 1967/68 and 1968/69

Commodity	July-April		Change
	1967/68	1968/69 <u>1/</u>	
	-- Million dollars --		Percent
Animals and animal products:			
Dairy products	82	113	+38
Fats, oils, and greases	134	122	-9
Hides and skins	92	107	+16
Meats and meat products	89	124	+39
Poultry products	50	49	-2
Other	64	65	+2
Total animals and products	511	580	+14
Cotton, excluding linters	396	264	-33
Fruits and preparations	240	238	-1
Grains and preparations:			
Feed grains, excluding products ...	876	637	-27
Rice, milled	275	233	-15
Wheat and flour	1,121	710	-37
Other	73	68	-7
Total grains and preparations ...	2,345	1,648	-30
Oilseeds and products:			
Cottonseed and soybean oils	103	82	-20
Soybeans	641	685	+7
Protein meal	209	213	+2
Other	56	70	+25
Total oilseeds and products	1,009	1,050	+4
Tobacco, unmanufactured	418	400	-4
Vegetables and preparations	136	139	+2
Feeds and fodders	77	94	+22
Nuts and preparations	36	24	-33
Seeds, except oilseeds	26	26	0
Other	158	182	+15
Total exports	5,352	4,645	-13

1/ Preliminary

the larger world supplies in foreign markets, along with the price disparities between the U.S. and foreign produced cotton, reduced foreign demand. As a result, smaller quantities of U.S. cotton were shipped abroad.

Fruits and vegetables were slightly below the export level of July-April 1967/68. Although fruits and preparations edged down, a slight increase in vegetables and preparations exports was offsetting. Even with plentiful U.S. supplies of exportable fruits and preparations larger foreign demand has not materialized. Vegetables and preparations movements should continue good through this fiscal year even though California's vegetable crop was hurt by heavy winter rains. Such damage was offset by good vegetable crops elsewhere. Among the various fruits and preparations, exports of canned fruits increased considerably above the export total for July-April 1967/68, rising 13 percent to \$39 million. Dried fruits and fresh fruits have dropped moderately. However, some increase may take place in dried fruit exports to the EEC, to supplement Europe's prune requirements. A recent tariff reduction temporarily improved the market for U.S. prunes in West Germany. On March 5, the EC Commission granted West Germany a 1969 tariff quota for importing 5,000 metric tons of dried prunes at a duty rate of 11.5 percent ad valorem. This represents a reduction from the normal EEC tariff rate of 16 percent.

The export value of other fruits and preparations, notably fruit juices, increased due to higher prices. The quantity of fruit juice exports declined 13 percent; this was offset by a 19-percent increase in the average export price. Among the vegetables and preparations, most of the increase has occurred for dried peas and beans, but a slight decline occurred in exports of canned vegetables along with a 4-percent drop in the export value of fresh vegetables.

Grains and preparations totaled \$1,648 million, through April 1969, down 30 percent from a year ago. The bulk of this decline occurred in exports of wheat and flour and feed grains. Wheat grain declined 40 percent to \$633 million for July-April 1968/69. Slightly offsetting was a 7-percent increase in wheat flour exports to \$77 million. Among the exports of feed grains, corn and grain sorghums accounted for the larger share. Thus far, in 1968/69, corn exports totaled \$511 million, off 19 percent from last year's pace. Grain sorghum exports declined 44 percent through April to \$114 million. Rice exports, down 15 percent this year to \$233 million were due to smaller shipments limited by the extended longshoremen's strike in January-March at Gulf ports.

Shipments of oilseeds and products to foreign markets totaled \$1,050 million in July-April 1968/69, 4 percent above last year. Soybeans, which account for the major share of oilseeds and products, were up 7 percent and totaled \$685 million in July-April 1968/69, compared with \$641 million for the same months last year. Besides the high level of soybean exports, flaxseed exports totaled \$23 million in July-April 1968/69, nearly twice the value a year ago. Larger shipments of linseed oil helped boost total exports of vegetable oils thus far in 1968/69. Argentina's flaxseed crop the past crop year was substantially below normal. This resulted in larger demand for U.S. flaxseed. In addition, the substantial drop in Mexico's production of flaxseed has resulted in a further increase in demand for U.S. linseed oil.

Oil cake and meal exports totaled \$213 million, about 2 percent above July-April 1967/68. This small increase reflected primarily the sharply reduced exports during January-March. A substantial April recovery raised the export value of oil cake and meal for the current fiscal year. Cottonseed and soybean oil exports running 20 percent below the \$103 million in July-April 1967/68, totaled \$82 million. Shipments to several Mideastern and Far Eastern countries have been below the 1967/68 level.

Exports of unmanufactured tobacco totaled \$400 million in July-April 1968/69, down 4 percent from last year's pace. Declines resulted primarily from a 6-percent drop in exports of flue-cured tobacco which fell to \$323 million through April 1969. Partly

offsetting were increased shipments of burley tobacco, which rose 17 percent to \$35 million, compared with \$29 million in July-April 1967/68. With more countries producing and exporting tobacco comparable to U.S. flue-cured varieties, U.S. tobacco exports are facing increased competition. However, as long as U.N. sanctions against Rhodesia remain in effect, U.S. tobacco exports should remain at the fairly high level.

Several other commodities have shown considerable improvement in the current fiscal year, compared with July-April 1967/68. For instance, coffee exports have risen to \$20 million, up 30 percent. Increases have also occurred for exports of essential oils, feeds and fodder, and flavoring sirups. A sizable increase in exports of feeds and fodder resulted from substantially larger shipments of corn byproducts.

U.S. Agricultural Exports to the EEC: July-April 1968/69

U.S. farm products exported to the European Economic Community (EEC) were valued at \$1,078 million in July-April 1968/69, down 10 percent from last year (table 26). Several commodities exported in April gained considerably over the preceding month, but were somewhat below a year earlier. Export items subject to the EEC's variable import levies were 9 percent below March 1969, but up nearly 14 percent from a year earlier. Non-variable-levy commodities totaled \$99 million. They were about the same as in March 1969, but up nearly two-thirds from 1968.

For the first 10 months of 1968/69, variable-levy exports totaled \$371 million, down nearly a fourth from July-April 1967/68. Feed grain exports accounted for the bulk of this decline and were off one-third. Corn, which makes up the largest part of the feed grain exports, was 28 percent below the total for July-April 1967/68. Corn byproducts used in feed manufacture recovered from the export loss during the January-March strike months, and were up about 26 percent. Rice also made a good recovery during April, so that the total rice export value through April 1969 was near the year-earlier level. Wheat exports neared the level for the first 10 months last fiscal year. Poultry and egg exports to the EEC totaled \$12 million in July-April 1968/69, about 22 percent below the export value in the corresponding months of 1967/68. This decline resulted from smaller exports of fresh, chilled, or frozen turkeys, which declined about 31 percent. Some improvement was made in exports of live poultry -- mainly chicks -- registering a rise of 38 percent from July-April 1967/68.

Shipments of U.S. agricultural products not subject to the EEC's variable import levies increased less than 1 percent in July-April 1968/69. Rather sharp fluctuations took place among a number of the principal non-variable commodities exported to the EEC. For instance, hides and skins, notably cattle hides increased 35 percent above last year's. In addition, exports of soybeans rose substantially, followed closely by a considerable rise in exports of oil cake and meal. Combined, soybeans and oil cake and meal totaled \$389 million, compared with \$366 million in July-April 1967/68. Tobacco exports also increased -- to \$103 million -- 6 percent above July-April 1967/68. Nearly offsetting these increases was the sharp decline in cotton exports. In July-April 1968/69, cotton shipments to the EEC were valued at \$24 million, three-fifths below the \$61 million exported through April 1968. Relatively higher prices for U.S. cotton along with the EEC's plentiful stocks and favorable prices from other exporting countries greatly hindered exports of U.S. cotton to the EEC. Other declines in non-variable-levy exports to the EEC included a 14-percent drop in tallow exports, which fell to \$15 million in July-April 1968/69. In addition, variety meats dropped 9 percent to \$26 million.

U.S. Agricultural Exports to the EEC by Country: July-March 1968/69

Declines in U.S. agricultural exports to the EEC through March 1969, from a year ago reflected reduced shipments to each EEC country (table 27). The decline in exports to

Table 26.--U.S. exports to the EEC: Value by commodity,
April and July-April 1967/68 and 1968/69

Commodity	April		July-April	
	1968	1969	1967/68	1968/69
-- 1,000 dollars --				
<u>Variable-levy commodities 1/</u>				
Feed grains	20,354	15,741	343,360	224,551
Corn	20,201	15,503	291,365	210,205
Grain sorghums	7	238	37,203	9,636
Barley	146	0	11,817	2,935
Oats	0	0	2,975	1,775
Corn byproducts, feed	3,686	4,503	20,098	25,279
Rice	1,310	2,112	21,395	21,254
Rye grain	357	287	2,105	977
Wheat grain	4,440	11,688	77,350	76,775
Wheat flour	111	67	832	826
Beef and veal, excl. variety meats ..	40	19	443	414
Pork, excl. variety meats	10	16	257	205
Lard 2/	27	11	1,096	128
Dairy products	110	53	870	551
Poultry and eggs	1,253	1,122	15,219	11,930
Live poultry	280	226	1,327	1,832
Broilers and fryers	18	10	97	183
Stewing chickens	87	39	1,142	811
Turkeys	634	643	11,627	8,061
Other fresh poultry	15	23	118	121
Eggs	219	181	908	922
Other	805	1,326	5,508	7,731
Total	32,503	36,945	488,533	370,621
<u>Non-variable-levy commodities</u>				
Canned poultry 3/	162	27	1,074	162
Cotton, excl. linters	7,149	5,983	61,028	24,143
Fruits and preparations	3,656	5,348	43,383	39,417
Fresh fruits	937	2,958	14,645	13,575
Citrus	802	2,278	13,878	12,667
Oranges and tangerines	4	1,247	6,710	4,507
Lemons and limes	664	734	5,232	6,619
Grapefruits	134	297	1,934	1,540
Other	0	0	2	1
Apples	0	521	269	521
Grapes	0	0	62	77
Other	135	159	436	310
Dried fruits	216	337	7,598	7,014
Raisins	88	90	1,484	1,705
Prunes	109	229	5,777	5,103
Other	19	18	337	206
Fruit juices	1,081	1,209	7,162	5,133
Orange	782	718	5,036	3,165
Grapefruit	180	348	1,208	1,140
Other	119	143	918	828
Canned fruits 4/	1,382	766	13,154	12,820
Peaches	279	63	3,372	3,460
Fruit cocktail	518	270	4,223	4,166

Continued--

Table 26.--U.S. exports to the FEC: Value by commodity,
April and July-April 1967/68 and 1968/69--Continued

Commodity	April		July-April	
	1968	1969	1967/68	1968/69
-- 1,000 dollars --				
Non-variable-levy commodities--Con.				
Canned fruits--Con.				
Pineapples	482	310	4,802	4,564
Other	103	123	757	630
Other fruits	40	78	824	875
Vegetables and preparations	811	1,184	11,116	14,474
Pulse	148	404	5,784	7,871
Dried beans	86	219	1,700	3,319
Dried peas	62	185	4,084	4,552
Fresh vegetables	220	305	929	1,351
Canned vegetables	119	111	1,781	1,633
Asparagus	81	40	1,288	1,043
Other	38	71	493	590
Other vegetables and preparations ..	324	363	2,622	3,619
Hides and skins	2,323	2,924	15,355	18,623
Cattle hides	1,344	2,079	10,317	13,900
Calf and kip skins	488	472	2,779	1,919
Other	491	373	2,259	2,804
Oilseeds and products	28,552	56,811	383,910	421,910
Oil cake and meal	9,875	22,711	137,316	140,092
Soybean	9,766	22,489	133,109	134,073
Other	109	222	4,207	6,019
Oilseeds	18,449	33,039	241,841	269,575
Soybeans	16,488	32,088	229,151	248,596
Flaxseeds	1,933	318	9,324	17,245
Other	28	633	3,366	3,734
Vegetable oils	228	1,062	4,753	12,242
Cottonseed	2	0	112	2,856
Soybean	16	23	57	88
Linseed	4	215	1,181	5,204
Other	206	824	3,403	4,094
Tallow 3/	1,599	2,201	17,811	15,279
Tobacco, unmanufactured	7,937	14,322	97,490	103,433
Variety meats, fresh or frozen 3/ ...	3,275	4,654	28,497	26,000
Nuts and preparations	319	229	6,109	3,148
Hops	10	62	1,709	1,139
Food for relief and charity	56	1	63	364
Other	3,675	4,940	39,890	39,484
Total non-variables	59,524	98,686	706,435	707,576
Total EEC	92,027	135,631	1,194,968	1,078,197

1/ Grains, poultry, and pork were subject to variable levies beginning on July 30, 1962; rice, on Sept. 1, 1964; and beef and dairy products, on Nov. 1, 1964. The variable-levy classification is designed to show overall changes in exports rather than to measure the impact of the variable levies. 2/ Lard for food is a variable-levy commodity, while lard for industrial use is bound in the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) at 3 percent ad valorem. U.S. lard is for food use. 3/ Although canned poultry, tallow, and variety meats are subject to variable levies, these cannot exceed the amount of import duties bound in GATT. 4/ Variable levy on sugar-added content only.

Compiled from U.S. Bureau of the Census data.

Table 27.--U.S. agricultural exports to the European Economic Community: Value by commodity and country,
July-March 1967/68 and 1968/69

Commodity	Netherlands		Belgium-Luxembourg		France		West Germany		Italy		Total EEC 1/	
	1967/68	1968/69	1967/68	1968/69	1967/68	1968/69	1967/68	1968/69	1967/68	1968/69	1967/68	1968/69
-- 1,000 dollars --												
Variable-levy commodities 2/												
Feed grains	140,852	86,583	35,967	22,047	8,602	4,725	50,868	38,531	86,715	56,924	323,004	208,810
Corn	120,347	79,753	20,120	18,625	8,469	4,666	45,977	36,785	76,250	54,874	271,163	194,703
Grain sorghums	18,451	5,298	15,173	3,135	133	59	3,307	832	132	74	37,196	9,398
Barley	425	0	257	44	0	0	967	914	10,022	1,976	11,671	2,934
Oats	1,629	1,532	417	243	0	0	617	0	311	0	2,974	1,775
Corn byproducts, feed	15,377	17,837	114	60	0	2	147	2,870	774	6	16,412	20,775
Rice	6,011	6,560	1,814	2,172	4,123	3,120	7,918	7,285	218	5	20,084	19,142
Rye grain	1,348	690	0	0	0	0	400	0	0	0	1,748	690
Wheat grain	25,363	15,562	7,751	7,367	14,590	16,015	18,305	12,894	6,901	13,248	72,910	65,086
Wheat flour	681	716	5	10	5	3	4	4	24	27	719	760
Beef and veal, excl. variety meats	153	39	51	55	98	173	58	49	43	78	403	394
Pork, excl. variety meats	83	47	13	22	68	42	81	58	3	20	248	189
Lard 3/	166	26	51	14	0	1	851	77	0	0	1,068	118
Dairy products	248	173	139	66	14	12	308	201	51	46	760	498
Poultry and eggs	1,171	931	407	363	426	898	10,049	6,839	1,911	1,776	13,954	10,807
Live poultry	70	44	100	92	400	815	11	0	466	654	1,047	1,605
Broilers and fryers	36	102	8	0	0	19	26	52	9	0	79	173
Stewing chickens	75	73	18	25	6	0	833	663	122	11	1,054	772
Turkeys	927	601	191	178	11	2	9,031	5,894	833	744	10,993	7,419
Other fresh poultry	9	10	1	0	0	15	33	69	60	4	103	98
Eggs	54	101	89	68	9	47	115	161	421	363	688	740
Other	2,310	2,780	240	471	493	470	739	2,060	920	624	4,702	6,405
Total	293,763	131,944	46,552	32,647	28,419	25,461	89,728	70,868	97,560	72,754	456,022	333,674
Non-variable-levy commodities												
Canned poultry 4/	3	9	0	0	0	0	907	120	1	6	911	135
Cotton, excl. linters	2,680	1,611	3,409	2,261	13,259	6,680	10,331	2,087	24,199	5,521	53,878	18,160
Fruits and preparations	10,462	8,102	9,392	7,346	8,232	6,651	9,238	9,281	2,402	2,687	39,726	34,117
Fresh fruits	5,639	4,245	3,432	2,164	3,806	3,024	793	1,171	37	12	13,707	10,616
Citrus	5,353	4,190	3,380	2,107	3,703	3,001	630	1,092	9	0	13,075	10,390
Oranges and tangerines	3,357	1,966	2,266	1,143	935	118	147	34	0	0	6,705	3,261
Lemons and limes	1,410	1,756	941	794	1,859	2,372	349	964	9	0	4,568	5,886
Grapefruits	585	468	173	170	909	511	134	94	0	0	1,801	1,243
Other	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Apples	246	0	0	0	18	0	4	0	0	0	268	0
Grapes	6	31	7	42	49	0	0	3	0	0	62	76
Other	34	24	45	15	36	23	159	76	28	12	302	150
Dried fruits	857	793	1,247	1,127	2,196	1,599	1,064	1,062	2,019	2,096	7,383	6,677
Raisins	313	381	380	429	146	208	552	597	5	0	1,396	1,615
Prunes	436	351	824	645	2,017	1,377	383	435	2,008	2,066	5,666	4,874
Other	108	61	43	53	33	14	129	30	6	30	319	188
Fruit juices	1,472	716	540	736	1,503	1,418	2,522	966	44	87	6,081	3,923
Orange	1,295	603	290	474	756	729	1,906	619	7	22	4,254	2,447
Grapefruit	98	48	158	141	527	512	229	60	17	31	1,029	792
Other	79	65	92	121	220	177	387	287	20	34	798	684
Canned fruits 5/	2,251	1,951	4,131	3,257	709	603	4,397	5,814	284	427	11,772	12,052
Peaches	609	429	1,035	755	259	26	1,176	2,151	14	35	3,093	3,396
Fruit cocktail	607	674	1,885	1,336	87	112	1,010	1,650	117	123	3,706	3,895

Continued--

Tabl. 27.--U.S. agricultural exports to the European Economic Community: Value by commodity and country,
July-March 1967/68 and 1968/69--Continued

Commodity	Netherlands		Belgium-Luxembourg		France		West Germany		Italy		Total EEC 1/	
	1967/68	1968/69	1967/68	1968/69	1967/68	1968/69	1967/68	1968/69	1967/68	1968/69	1967/68	1968/69
-- 1,000 dollars --												
Non-variable-levy commodities--Con.												
Canned fruits--Con.												
Pineapples	837	699	1,025	1,091	347	452	1,988	1,813	122	199	4,319	4,254
Other	198	149	186	75	16	13	223	200	31	70	654	507
Other fruits	243	397	42	62	18	7	462	268	18	65	783	799
Vegetables and preparations	3,266	3,441	588	1,642	1,564	1,444	3,858	4,831	1,031	1,935	10,307	13,293
Pulse	2,000	2,237	133	500	1,046	1,083	1,709	2,324	748	1,523	5,636	7,467
Dried beans	444	787	80	256	611	862	147	395	332	801	1,614	3,101
Dried peas	1,556	1,250	53	244	435	221	1,562	1,929	416	722	4,022	4,366
Fresh vegetables	430	308	26	452	17	15	192	222	45	49	710	1,046
Canned vegetables	172	160	282	431	237	121	920	751	51	60	1,662	1,523
Asparagus	126	134	159	322	187	53	715	496	21	19	1,208	1,004
Other	46	46	123	109	50	68	205	255	30	41	454	519
Other vegetables and preparations	664	936	147	259	264	225	1,037	1,534	187	303	2,299	3,257
Hides and skins	3,135	4,272	399	324	1,442	2,787	5,008	5,432	3,049	2,883	13,033	15,698
Cattle hides	2,658	3,594	261	102	1,289	1,810	3,578	4,112	1,187	2,203	8,973	11,821
Calf and kip skins	263	403	101	140	111	7	1,004	593	812	303	2,291	1,446
Other	214	275	37	82	42	970	426	727	1,050	377	1,769	2,431
Oilseeds and products	132,849	128,777	36,501	41,361	35,235	31,311	103,248	110,798	47,524	52,850	355,357	365,097
Oil cake and meal	32,493	33,225	19,727	13,116	32,531	29,593	32,066	29,981	10,623	11,466	127,440	117,381
Soybeans	30,719	28,042	19,652	12,990	32,158	29,586	30,190	29,571	10,623	11,395	123,342	111,584
Other	1,774	5,183	75	126	373	7	1,876	410	0	71	4,098	5,797
Oilseeds	97,500	88,087	16,703	28,167	1,996	1,034	70,545	78,320	36,647	40,927	223,391	236,535
Soybeans	90,686	82,323	15,807	26,119	1,449	654	68,198	66,604	36,523	40,808	212,663	216,508
Flaxseeds	4,897	4,398	884	2,048	0	319	1,610	10,161	0	0	7,391	16,926
Other	1,917	1,366	12	0	547	61	737	1,555	124	119	3,337	3,101
Vegetable oil	2,856	7,465	71	78	708	684	637	2,497	254	457	4,526	11,181
Cottonseed	69	1,110	1	1	1	6	39	1,738	0	1	110	2,856
Soybean	3	12	2	2	5	1	17	43	15	7	42	65
Linseed	1,161	4,896	1	0	702	676	575	704	229	369	3,196	3,271
Other	1,623	1,447	67	75	0	322	2,216	2,550	4,495	3,626	16,212	13,077
Tallow 4/	7,923	6,181	495	398	1,083	4,301	52,424	51,228	5,433	3,925	89,554	89,110
Tobacco, unmanufactured	18,232	20,046	9,422	9,610	4,043	4,301	52,424	51,228	5,433	3,925	89,554	89,110
Variety meats, fresh or frozen 4/	6,185	5,024	1,435	1,487	14,119	11,490	3,469	3,345	15	0	25,223	21,346
Nuts and preparations	2,413	1,230	839	203	337	174	2,161	1,283	40	30	5,790	2,920
Hops	212	177	163	55	37	13	1,256	823	32	8	1,703	1,076
Food for relief and charity	0	19	0	1	6	179	1	7	0	158	7	364
Other	8,463	7,568	2,636	2,578	6,862	6,725	12,014	11,356	5,247	6,321	35,222	34,548
Total non-variables	195,823	186,457	65,279	67,266	86,219	72,077	206,131	203,141	92,468	79,950	646,920	608,891
Total EEC	389,586	318,401	111,831	99,913	114,638	97,538	295,859	274,009	191,028	152,704	1,102,942	942,565

1/ Due to rounding, total EEC, by country, does not equal total EEC by commodity, F.A.T. table 12, page 27, published June 1969. 2/ Grains, poultry, and pork were subject to variable levies beginning on July 30, 1962; rice, on Sept. 1, 1964; and beef and dairy products, on Nov. 1, 1964. The variable-levy classification is designed to show overall changes in exports rather than to measure the impact of the variable levies. 3/ Lard for food is a variable-levy commodity, while lard for industrial use is bound in the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) at 3 percent ad valorem. U.S. lard is for food use. 4/ Although canned poultry, tallow, and variety meats are subject to variable levies, these cannot exceed the amount of import duties bound in GATT. 5/ Variable levy on sugar-added content only.

Italy was the largest, dropping 20 percent to \$153 million in July-March 1968/69, while the Netherlands' receipts of U.S. agricultural products were down 18 percent. ^{1/}

Among the variable-levy exports to the EEC, feed grains showed the largest decline. Wheat exports to the EEC totaled \$65 million in July-March 1968/69, down about \$8 million from a year earlier. Most of this decline occurred because of smaller shipments to the Netherlands and West Germany. Offsetting smaller exports to these countries were larger shipments to Italy and France, with Belgium-Luxembourg running about the same as the year-earlier level. Rice exports were nearly the same as in July-March 1967/68, reflecting larger rice takings by the Netherlands, Belgium-Luxembourg, and Italy. Shipments to France and West Germany declined about 12 percent from the July-April 1967/68 level.

Among the non-variable-levy commodities, cotton exports declined to \$18 million, compared with \$54 million in July-March 1967/68. This sharp drop was reflected in much smaller exports to France, West Germany, and Italy. These three countries accounted for about 79 percent of the EEC's total receipts of cotton from the United States through March 1969.

The European Economic Community is the largest market for U.S. soybeans. In July-March 1968/69, its total purchases reached \$217 million, up from \$213 million a year ago. Data show the Netherlands to be the largest receiver of U.S. soybeans among the EEC countries, followed closely by West Germany. However, the Netherlands is a major transshipping port for U.S. soybeans. Exports to both of these countries declined from those of July-March 1967/68.

Tobacco exports to the European Economic Community in July-March 1968/69 totaled \$89 million, about the same as last year. Shipments to the Netherlands increased about 10 percent, rising to \$20 million. West Germany was the largest recipient of U.S. tobacco. A substantial decline occurred in tobacco exports to Italy. This decline reflects Italy's expanding tobacco acreage as well as increased receipts of tobacco from Greece and nearby tobacco-producing countries.

^{1/} Statistics of exports to the Netherlands, Belgium, and West Germany were not adjusted for transshipments.



Import Highlights

U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: JULY-APRIL 1968/69

U.S. agricultural imports for consumption continued to enter at a faster than average pace in April. Farm goods imported that month were valued at \$488 million against \$475 million in March and \$439 million last April.

Cumulative imports of agricultural items this fiscal year (July through April) were 6 percent above last year's pace and reached \$4,067 million (table 28). Especially large increases among the competitive items were recorded for cattle, beef, cheese (primarily Gruyere, Swiss, and Parmesan), fruits (mainly olives, strawberries, concentrated orange juice, and canned pineapples), edible nuts (shredded coconut, cashews, brazil nuts, and filberts), vegetable oils (coconut oil, cocoa butter, palm, palm kernel, and castor oil), and vegetables. At \$55 million, fresh tomato imports were 83 percent above the value a year earlier; volume rose 34 percent. Most of these tomatoes were from Mexico, which has had a crop of much higher quality than last year. Fresh cucumbers, peppers, eggplant, squash, and potatoes were also sharply higher.

Most noncompetitive imports gained during July-April, with lower coffee purchases nearly offsetting. Crude rubber entries have been notably brisk this year owing to high levels of demand, ample availability, and favorable prices. Sheet and crepe imports through April totaled 936 million pounds (\$160 million) against 810 million pounds (\$119 million) the same months last year. Malaysia and Indonesia together supplied nearly three-quarters of the total so far this year. Liquid rubber purchases came to 127 million pounds (\$25 million), compared with 97 million pounds (\$19 million) a year earlier. Malaysia and Liberia each supplied 48 million pounds in 1968/69.

One of the sharpest changes among noncompetitive imports this year has occurred in crude drugs. Larger imports of crude drugs in 1968/69 were accounted for chiefly by certain enzymes. Enzymes other than papain moved up to 4 million pounds (\$14 million) from 1.4 million pounds (\$3.3 million) a year earlier; Denmark was the principal supplier in 1968/69 with 3.4 million pounds (\$11.5 million).

Nonagricultural U.S. imports the first 10 months this fiscal year reached \$23,722 million, up 17 percent from the 1967/68 level (table 29).

Table 28.--U.S. agricultural imports for consumption: Value by commodity,
July-April 1967/68 and 1968/69

Commodity or commodity group	July-April		Change
	1967/68	1968/69 ^{1/}	
	Million dollars		Percent
<u>Supplementary</u>			
Animals and animal products:			
Cattle, dutiable	67	79	+18
Dairy products	70	86	+23
Hides and skins, excluding fur	50	51	+2
Meat and meat products, excluding poultry	584	671	+15
Wool, apparel	90	80	-11
Other animals and animal products	72	73	+1
Total animals and products	933	1,040	+11
Cotton, raw, excluding linters	24	12	-50
Fruits and preparations	128	150	+17
Grains and preparations	39	43	+10
Nuts, edible, and preparations	74	95	+28
Oilseeds and products:			
Coconut oil	47	50	+6
Copra	47	44	-6
Olive oil	14	15	+7
Other oilseeds and products	58	67	+16
Sugar and molasses:			
Sugar, cane	485	508	+5
Molasses, inedible	34	28	-18
Tobacco, unmanufactured	120	107	-11
Vegetables and preparations	142	169	+19
Wines and malt beverages:			
Wines	75	82	+9
Malt beverages	18	20	+11
Other supplementary vegetable products	89	91	+2
Total supplementary products	2,327	2,521	+8
<u>Complementary</u>			
Bananas, fresh	142	150	+6
Cocoa beans	103	99	-4
Coffee, green	869	832	-4
Drugs, crude	27	37	+37
Essential oils	24	28	+17
Fibers, unmanufactured	14	17	+21
Rubber, crude, excluding allied gums	138	185	+34
Silk, raw	14	13	-7
Tea, crude	45	46	+2
Wool, carpet	36	37	+3
Other complementary products	96	102	+6
Total complementary products	1,508	1,546	+3
Total agricultural imports	3,835	4,067	+6

^{1/} Preliminary.

Table 29.—U.S. agricultural imports: Quantity and value by commodity, April and July-April 1967/68 and 1968/69

Commodity imported	Unit	April				July-April			
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1968	1969 1/	1968	1969 1/	1967/68	1968/69 1/	1967/68	1968/69 1/
Supplementary				1,000			1,000		
Animals and animal products		Thousands		dollars		Thousands		dollars	
Animals, live									
Cattle, dutiable	No.	139	109	11,350	7,972	771	863	67,329	78,529
Cattle for breeding, free	No.	1	2	541	1,061	9	14	4,144	6,132
Horses	No.	2/	2/	652	1,003	2	2	10,142	11,181
Other, including live poultry	---	3/	3/	393	254	3/	3/	2,928	3,329
Total animals, live	---	---	---	12,936	10,290	---	---	84,543	99,171
Dairy products									
Blue-mold cheese	Lb.	361	560	189	315	3,995	3,998	2,137	2,211
Cheddar	Lb.	185	395	75	168	5,221	7,456	1,898	2,828
Colby	Lb.	139	425	42	153	10,510	5,665	3,095	1,833
Edam and Gouda	Lb.	1,083	944	494	460	10,163	17,967	4,925	5,986
Pecorino	Lb.	1,417	2,285	902	1,483	14,074	14,891	9,021	9,419
Swiss	Lb.	3,234	2,682	1,261	1,429	25,303	43,959	11,606	17,081
Other	Lb.	3,054	5,565	1,264	2,015	26,118	46,428	12,845	18,523
Total cheese	Lb.	9,473	12,856	4,227	6,023	95,384	140,364	45,527	57,881
Butter	Lb.	106	117	51	65	679	556	344	315
Casein or lactarene	Lb.	9,312	18,113	1,980	3,828	81,231	106,877	19,500	23,158
Other	---	3/	3/	542	592	3/	3/	4,809	4,425
Total dairy products	---	---	---	6,800	10,508	---	---	70,180	85,779
Hides and skins, except furs									
Calf and kip skins	Lb.	458	594	199	378	7,054	7,222	2,766	3,787
Cattle hides	Lb.	1,884	858	285	179	13,925	17,975	1,962	2,520
Goat and kid skins	Lb.	734	853	631	881	7,607	5,073	6,600	4,401
Sheep and lamb skins	Lb.	7,719	12,360	5,215	7,921	52,400	47,464	32,791	34,021
Other 4/	Lb.	4,442	2,097	645	1,143	19,101	13,221	6,094	6,045
Total hides and skins	Lb.	15,237	16,762	6,975	10,502	100,087	90,955	50,213	50,774
Meat and meat preparations									
Beef and veal:									
Canned	Lb.	6,928	8,996	2,752	3,651	89,095	97,794	34,608	40,107
Fresh, chilled, or frozen	Lb.	72,292	86,015	28,894	37,386	759,794	824,961	307,777	357,494
Prepared or preserved	Lb.	6,011	5,632	3,589	3,335	43,282	59,104	24,384	36,562
Total beef and veal	Lb.	85,231	100,643	35,235	44,372	892,171	981,859	366,769	434,163
Mutton, goat, and lamb	Lb.	7,003	10,859	1,705	3,486	65,237	65,764	17,543	19,705
Pork:									
Fresh, chilled, or frozen	Lb.	5,050	4,876	1,868	2,297	40,826	36,247	15,618	16,879
Hams and shoulders, canned, cooked, etc.	Lb.	19,203	24,030	14,193	19,695	179,956	188,658	133,329	146,688
Other	Lb.	3,313	4,020	1,811	2,235	38,987	33,958	21,240	19,404
Total pork	Lb.	27,566	32,926	17,872	24,227	259,769	258,903	170,187	182,971
Sausage casings	---	3/	3/	1,726	2,278	3/	3/	16,004	17,392
Other, including meat extracts	Lb.	3,234	4,886	1,250	1,939	35,568	41,193	13,717	16,562
Total meat and preps., except poultry	---	---	---	57,788	76,302	---	---	584,220	670,793
Poultry products									
Eggs, dried and otherwise preserved	Lb.	47	157	25	94	510	1,347	280	746
Eggs in the shell	Doz.	49	39	79	53	2,676	428	1,249	475
Poultry meat	Lb.	12	7	25	59	355	280	640	685
Total poultry products	---	---	---	129	206	---	---	2,169	1,906

Continued—

Table 29.—U.S. agricultural imports: Quantity and value by commodity, April and July-April 1967/68 and 1968/69--Continued

Commodity imported	Unit	April				July-April			
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1968	1969 1/	1968	1969 1/	1967/68	1968/69 1/	1967/68	1968/69 1/
Supplementary				1,000				1,000	
Other animal products		Thousands		dollars		Thousands		dollars	
Beeswax	Lb.	348	343	242	260	4,215	3,613	3,281	2,654
Bones, hoofs, and horns	---	3/	3/	534	594	3/	3/	3,957	2,990
Bristles, crude or prepared	Lb.	147	280	529	1,005	2,551	2,738	6,496	7,172
Fats, oils, and greases	Lb.	1,217	1,437	58	120	15,756	13,507	1,259	1,231
Feathers and down, crude and sorted	Lb.	802	434	906	702	5,150	5,245	6,727	6,821
Gelatin, edible	Lb.	1,320	826	799	445	8,818	9,039	5,241	4,954
Hair, unmanufactured	Lb.	818	556	679	508	6,366	7,488	5,622	5,188
Honey	Lb.	1,286	3,628	147	362	15,694	12,830	1,546	1,330
Wool, unmanufactured, except free in bond	G.lb.	19,523	15,814	10,685	9,370	155,072	134,613	90,313	80,494
Other	---	3/	3/	1,831	2,675	3/	3/	17,084	18,513
Total other animal products	---	---	---	16,410	16,041	---	---	141,526	131,347
Total animals and animal products	---	---	---	101,038	123,849	---	---	932,851	1,039,770
Vegetable products									
Cotton, unmanufactured (480 lb.)									
Cotton	R.bls.	3	5	310	780	146	80	24,154	12,334
Linters	R.bls.	16	13	540	506	123	5/121	4,174	5/4,260
Total cotton and linters	R.bls.	19	18	850	1,286	269	201	28,328	16,594
Fruits and preparations									
Apples, fresh	Lb.	8,409	8,160	777	897	91,710	89,281	8,269	8,909
Strawberries	Lb.	12,118	22,361	1,900	3,508	83,082	123,397	13,148	19,411
Other berries	Lb.	863	705	141	181	25,857	21,077	4,137	4,574
Cherries	Lb.	1,000	1,489	321	403	12,394	16,166	3,705	4,623
Dates	Lb.	334	1,159	27	104	27,373	27,464	2,310	2,647
Figs	Lb.	1,914	3,764	153	257	15,155	18,961	1,432	1,967
Grapes	Lb.	7,415	6,091	48	733	34,089	21,582	2,674	2,147
Melons	Lb.	49,058	75,102	2,335	3,303	103,602	143,365	4,984	6,511
Olives in brine	Gal.	1,207	1,525	2,623	3,563	11,001	13,980	26,171	31,879
Oranges, mandarin, canned	Lb.	5,919	11,120	1,113	2,117	59,979	62,760	11,500	11,946
Oranges, other	Lb.	12,134	8,032	793	397	122,148	95,967	8,324	6,406
Pineapples, canned, prepared, or preserved	Lb.	24,420	35,937	2,647	4,192	182,589	200,328	19,635	22,262
Pineapple juice	Gal.	1,200	563	331	135	9,417	5,764	2,497	1,384
Other	---	3/	3/	2,342	3,400	3/	3/	19,420	25,618
Total fruits and preparations	---	---	---	16,451	23,190	---	---	128,206	150,284
Grains and preparations									
Barley grain (48 lb.)	Bu.	455	840	588	913	5,604	6,748	7,515	8,000
Barley malt	Cwt.	41	36	202	176	425	310	2,088	1,540
Corn grain (56 lb.)	Bu.	165	232	354	349	799	1,110	1,970	1,972
Oats grain (32 lb.)	Bu.	222	161	254	177	2,592	1,494	2,472	1,594
Rice	Lb.	15	86	4	36	908	614	948	425
Rye grain (56 lb.)	Bu.	0	0	0	0	315	991	396	1,169
Wheat grain (60 lb.)	Bu.	101	147	200	253	450	416	912	933
Wheat flour	Cwt.	0	0	0	0	0	20	0	87
Biscuits, cakes, wafers, etc.	Lb.	3,483	4,984	1,202	1,775	41,565	52,000	15,342	18,865
Bread, yeast-leavened	Lb.	1,784	1,972	242	261	17,364	19,732	2,429	2,687
Other	---	3/	3/	529	652	3/	3/	5,293	5,664
Total grains and preparations	---	---	---	3,575	4,592	---	---	39,365	42,936

Continued—

Table 29.—U.S. agricultural imports: Quantity and value by commodity, April and July-April 1967/68 and 1968/69--Continued

Commodity imported	Unit	April				July-April			
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1968	1969 1/	1968	1969 1/	1967/68	1968/69 1/	1967/68	1968/69 1/
Supplementary				1,000				1,000	
<u>Nuts and preparations</u>		Thousands		dollars		Thousands		dollars	
Brazil nuts	Lb.	479	2,086	166	811	21,824	37,476	6,996	9,732
Cashew nuts	Lb.	8,538	8,034	4,773	4,592	69,774	78,313	36,025	44,362
Chestnuts	Lb.	56	74	20	22	13,921	12,670	2,671	2,146
Coconut meat, fresh, prepared, or preserved	Lb.	7,312	7,253	1,463	1,029	89,966	125,424	12,740	22,191
Filberts	Lb.	584	1,231	351	720	5,937	6,667	3,169	3,907
Pistache nuts	Lb.	1,895	4,013	1,408	2,396	13,380	14,313	8,837	8,375
Walnuts	Lb.	732	721	360	384	3,136	2,871	1,462	1,574
Other		3/	3/	119	299	3/	3/	2,321	2,922
Total nuts and preparations		---	---	8,660	10,253	---	---	74,221	95,209
<u>Oilseeds and products</u>									
Oil cake and meal	Lb.	8,740	8,610	268	244	92,035	68,246	2,852	1,962
Oilseeds:									
Copra	Lb.	92,118	80,976	9,522	6,442	537,656	522,265	46,587	43,506
Sesame seed	Lb.	2,534	3,644	363	512	27,577	27,461	3,998	3,961
Other		3/	3/	192	253	3/	3/	1,819	1,859
Total oilseeds		---	---	10,077	7,207	---	---	52,404	49,326
Vegetable oils and waxes:									
Cocoa butter	Lb.	1,071	594	667	536	15,756	14,258	8,968	9,869
Caranauba wax	Lb.	1,543	1,508	490	474	9,416	10,457	3,000	3,269
Caster oil	Lb.	9,987	10,336	1,740	1,129	76,123	111,824	11,715	14,249
Coconut oil	Lb.	16,921	19,229	2,868	2,169	362,657	383,365	47,297	49,566
Olive oil, edible	Lb.	5,602	6,222	1,782	1,949	44,221	46,565	14,367	14,744
Palm oil	Lb.	1,269	18,040	115	1,071	46,570	125,648	4,298	7,836
Palm kernel oil	Lb.	12,011	10,805	1,793	1,477	87,149	96,741	11,468	15,001
Tung oil	Lb.	0	882	0	75	15,291	16,273	1,677	1,527
Other	Lb.	8,860	7,764	1,333	1,337	49,860	52,966	7,766	8,415
Total vegetable oils and waxes	Lb.	57,264	75,380	10,788	10,217	707,049	858,097	110,556	124,476
Total oilseeds and products		---	---	21,133	17,668	---	---	165,812	175,764
<u>Sugar and related products</u>									
Sugar, cane or beet	S. ton	443	488	56,036	66,177	3,795	3,876	485,080	507,654
Molasses, inedible	Gal.	31,776	29,267	3,915	3,152	275,410	270,903	34,223	28,242
Other		3/	3/	1,138	878	3/	3/	8,277	5,031
Total sugar and related products		---	---	61,089	70,207	---	---	527,580	541,927
<u>Vegetables and preparations</u>									
Fresh, chilled, or frozen:									
Carrots	Lb.	0	561	0	16	63,548	56,237	2,830	1,636
Cucumbers	Lb.	9,827	9,847	897	893	74,444	115,551	3,010	11,196
Garlic	Lb.	2,078	2,641	625	497	11,913	15,359	3,950	3,275
Onions	Lb.	28,525	5,096	1,534	379	87,438	47,462	5,643	3,032
Peppers	Lb.	2,754	6,794	445	1,244	23,920	42,607	3,808	7,724
Potatoes, white or Irish	Cwt.	196	329	537	994	1,056	2,255	2,757	6,137
Tomatoes	Lb.	61,167	76,757	6,948	11,986	271,676	362,949	30,468	55,349
Turnips or rutabagas	Cwt.	52	51	163	124	872	855	2,359	2,255
Prepared or preserved:									
Cassava, flour and starch, and tapioca	Lb.	14,260	20,276	526	694	183,724	162,124	6,564	5,865
Mushrooms, incl. dried	Lb.	2,521	3,557	1,392	2,090	16,922	15,875	10,529	9,834
Pickled vegetables	Lb.	2,273	1,971	437	363	21,945	24,170	3,318	3,899
Tomatoes	Lb.	14,070	10,614	1,247	1,005	140,625	95,991	11,907	8,595
Tomato paste and sauce	Lb.	11,622	5,655	1,784	918	158,320	107,436	23,236	15,239
Other		3/	3/	3,437	3,877	3/	3/	29,305	35,232
Total vegetables and preparations		---	---	20,022	25,080	---	---	141,684	169,208

Continued--

Table 29.--U.S. agricultural imports: Quantity and value by commodity, April and July-April 1967/68 and 1968/69--Continued

Commodity imported	Unit	April				July-April			
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1968	1969 1/	1968	1969 1/	1967/68	1968/69 1/	1967/68	1968/69 1/
				1,000				1,000	
Supplementary									
Other vegetable products		Thousands		dollars		Thousands		dollars	
Feeds and fodders, except oil cake and meal:	---	3/	3/	1,398	1,619	3/	3/	13,419	12,728
Hops	Lb.	6	2,178	4	2,026	9,053	9,172	8,867	8,756
Jute and jute butts, unmanufactured	L,ton:	5	3	778	614	37	33	5,114	5,559
Malt liquors	Gal.	1,834	1,868	1,929	2,032	16,751	18,066	18,157	19,694
Nursery and greenhouse stock	---	3/	3/	386	1,112	3/	3/	14,989	16,084
Seeds, except oilseeds	---	3/	3/	1,265	1,762	3/	3/	11,001	14,491
Spices	Lb.	5,655	7,259	1,023	1,232	90,704	80,205	12,722	11,255
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	22,838	17,092	15,806	9,987	184,533	172,481	119,797	106,988
Wines	Gal.	1,834	2,099	8,017	9,442	16,733	17,752	74,694	81,556
Other	---	3/	3/	968	1,448	3/	3/	9,846	12,602
Total other vegetable products	---	---	---	31,574	31,274	3/	3/	288,606	289,713
Total vegetable products	---	---	---	163,354	183,550	---	---	1,393,802	1,481,635
Total supplementary imports	---	---	---	264,392	307,399	---	---	2,326,653	2,521,405
Complementary									
Bananas, fresh	Lb.	302,742	370,831	13,904	17,306	3,065,514	3,174,731	141,676	150,221
Coffee, green	Lb.	317,217	290,387	107,563	95,845	2,559,919	2,466,818	868,604	832,291
Coffee extracts, essences, concentrates	Lb.	2,333	4,221	2,226	3,858	24,946	18,266	26,006	17,200
Cocoa beans	Lb.	57,546	31,969	15,376	10,387	413,081	340,213	103,439	99,398
Cocoa and chocolate, prepared	Lb.	13,740	18,714	2,222	3,177	138,144	169,772	24,632	31,475
Drugs, herbs, roots, etc.	---	3/	3/	2,640	4,070	3/	3/	27,266	37,392
Essential or distilled oils	---	3/	3/	1,979	2,609	3/	3/	24,393	27,851
Fibers, unmanufactured	L,ton:	9	11	1,487	2,051	87	95	14,100	17,343
Rubber, crude, natural, excl. allied gums	Lb.	94,455	121,830	13,409	22,869	906,987	1,064,237	138,407	184,975
Silk, raw	Lb.	218	205	1,803	1,425	1,792	1,623	13,920	12,776
Spices	Lb.	7,367	12,469	2,613	3,966	88,208	105,927	32,658	37,496
Tea	Lb.	13,121	16,785	4,975	6,493	112,193	115,663	45,291	45,529
Wool, unmanufactured, free in bond	G,lb.	12,550	13,930	3,848	5,040	104,320	109,342	35,803	37,231
Other complementary agricultural products	---	3/	3/	1,061	1,356	3/	3/	11,913	14,616
Total complementary imports	---	---	---	175,106	180,452	---	---	1,508,202	1,545,794
Total agricultural imports	---	---	---	439,498	467,851	---	---	3,834,855	5/4,067,199
Total nonagricultural imports	---	---	---	2,316,302	2,791,996	---	---	20,216,145	23,722,227
Total imports, all commodities	---	---	---	2,755,800	6/3,279,847	---	---	24,051,000	6/27,789,426

- 1/ Preliminary.
2/ Less than 500.
3/ Reported in value only.
4/ Excludes the weight of "other hides and skins," reported in value only.
5/ From Census unpublished data.
6/ Includes silver ores, scrap, and bullion.

Table 30.—U.S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity, April and July-April 1967/68 and 1968/69

Commodity exported	Unit	April				July-April			
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1968	1969 1/	1968	1969 1/	1967/68	1968/69 1/	1967/68	1968/69 1/
Animals and animal products									
Animals, live		Thousands		1,000 dollars		Thousands		1,000 dollars	
Cattle	No.	2	4	1,099	1,749	48	31	17,810	13,750
Poultry, live:									
Baby chicks	No.	2,723	1,267	1,472	710	23,341	21,090	11,462	10,928
Breeding chicks	No.	2/	848	2/	1,115	2/	1,404	2/	2,895
Other live poultry		3/	3/	151	283	3/	3/	3,323	2,717
Other		3/	3/	535	497	3/	3/	5,756	5,805
Total animals, live		---	---	3,257	4,354	---	---	38,351	38,095
Dairy products									
Anhydrous milk fat, including donations	Lb.	1,575	0	1,403	0	2,308	7,113	2,018	6,378
Butter, including donations	Lb.	550	1,358	394	962	774	5,883	551	4,183
Cheese and curd, including donations	Lb.	460	515	312	346	5,348	5,995	3,424	3,832
Infants' and dietetic foods, milk base	Lb.	1,935	7,899	1,214	1,361	21,454	26,833	9,593	9,633
Milk and cream:									
Condensed or evaporated	Lb.	8,568	6,686	1,795	1,531	43,720	68,096	8,453	14,507
Dry, whole milk and cream	Lb.	1,082	2,297	333	712	9,876	18,353	2,187	3,505
Fresh	Gal.	115	152	162	207	1,070	1,173	1,517	1,658
Nonfat dry, including donations	Lb.	26,421	41,438	4,826	9,214	246,270	325,657	49,512	65,391
Other		3/	3/	494	365	3/	3/	4,425	3,442
Total dairy products		---	---	10,933	14,698	---	---	81,680	112,529
Fats, oils, and greases									
Lard and other rendered pig fat	Lb.	16,094	10,653	1,427	1,101	169,060	154,027	14,869	12,940
Tallow:									
Edible	Lb.	680	1,661	52	133	3,811	8,041	292	593
Inedible, including grease	Lb.	200,093	207,042	12,260	13,483	1,705,986	1,643,754	107,692	97,767
Other animal fats, oils, and greases	Lb.	18,420	14,058	1,339	1,377	135,884	122,690	11,113	10,274
Total fats, oils, and greases	Lb.	235,287	233,414	15,078	16,094	2,014,741	1,928,512	133,966	121,574
Meat and meat preparations									
Beef and veal, except offals	Lb.	2,059	2,112	1,580	1,733	24,043	22,219	16,710	17,228
Pork, except offals	Lb.	2,595	9,799	868	3,863	34,234	118,672	11,746	45,165
Offals, edible, variety meats	Lb.	17,395	26,676	4,695	6,765	169,741	187,505	44,306	43,992
Sausage casings	Lb.	1,319	1,365	960	1,143	8,799	9,276	5,866	6,579
Other, including meat extracts	Lb.	2,146	2,343	1,069	1,082	21,792	21,961	10,269	10,563
Total meat and preps., except poultry	Lb.	25,514	42,295	9,172	14,586	258,609	359,633	88,897	123,527
Poultry products									
Eggs, dried and otherwise preserved	Lb.	206	57	156	51	1,030	661	725	593
Eggs in the shell, for hatching	Doz.	1,310	1,283	1,134	1,325	9,855	10,077	7,694	8,950
Eggs in the shell, other	Doz.	661	836	224	307	6,878	4,315	2,338	1,737
Poultry meat, whole or parts, fresh, chilled, or frozen:									
Chickens	Lb.	6,504	8,844	1,535	2,364	68,658	76,597	17,162	19,968
Turkeys	Lb.	2,349	2,575	735	880	46,535	35,849	15,314	11,743
Other	Lb.	1,312	989	393	338	9,993	10,567	3,184	3,590
Poultry, canned and poultry specialties	Lb.	2,008	1,186	447	307	11,609	7,521	3,461	2,497
Total poultry products		---	---	4,624	5,572	---	---	49,878	49,078

Continued—

Table 30.—U.S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity, April
July-April 1967/68 and 1968/69--Continued

Commodity exported	Unit	April				July-April			
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1968	1969 1/	1968	1969 1/	1967/68	1968/69 1/	1967/68	1968/69 1/
				1,000				1,000	
		Thousands		dollars		Thousands		dollars	
Other animal products									
Feathers and down, crude and dressed	Lb.	71	167	125	171	746	1,054	985	1,248
Gelatin, edible grade	Lb.	45	134	50	133	1,018	738	922	706
Hair, animal, except wool or fine hair	Lb.	779	659	173	154	4,893	3,412	1,437	1,041
Hides and skins, except furs 4/	No.	1,588	2,084	9,486	13,450	15,340	5/16,968	91,882	5/106,601
Honey, natural	Lb.	480	382	98	85	9,058	5,659	1,603	1,170
Wool, unmanufactured, including fine hair	Cntl.	1,270	2,923	1,160	2,173	8,656	14,518	5,705	10,172
Other	---	3/	3/	1,769	2,354	3/	3/	15,485	16,535
Total other animal products	---	---	---	12,861	18,520	---	---	118,019	137,473
Total animals and animal products	---	---	---	55,925	73,824	---	---	510,791	580,276
Vegetable products									
Cotton, unmanufactured									
Cotton	R.ble.	406	568	45,824	64,077	3,416	2,254	395,752	264,204
Linters	R.ble.	15	20	521	601	159	131	6,052	4,381
Total cotton and linters	R.ble.	421	588	46,345	64,678	3,575	2,385	401,804	268,585
Fruits and preparations									
Canned, prepared or preserved:									
Fruit cocktail	Lb.	7,975	8,550	1,504	1,415	78,192	97,304	14,276	16,253
Peaches	Lb.	6,173	7,709	807	1,030	78,855	103,465	10,217	12,821
Pears	Lb.	326	297	74	71	2,889	4,120	607	742
Pineapples	Lb.	4,993	2,809	784	500	53,069	51,063	8,296	7,916
Other	Lb.	2,254	2,380	564	513	19,576	20,955	5,108	5,204
Total canned fruits	Lb.	21,721	21,745	3,733	3,529	232,581	276,907	38,504	42,936
Dried:									
Prunes	Lb.	4,185	5,535	994	1,283	81,727	79,075	17,553	16,767
Grapes	Lb.	7,201	9,693	1,288	1,652	124,043	122,530	21,039	21,062
Other	Lb.	862	425	352	193	9,321	7,443	3,992	3,396
Total dried fruits	Lb.	12,248	15,653	2,634	3,128	215,091	209,048	42,584	41,225
Fresh:									
Apples	Lb.	6,481	9,047	751	1,003	129,927	66,193	13,562	7,364
Berries	Lb.	3,937	2,545	912	783	13,847	11,086	3,177	2,710
Grapefruit	Lb.	19,573	29,055	1,273	1,397	163,561	190,905	10,736	10,570
Grapes	Lb.	278	1,513	42	206	221,144	232,247	22,384	23,247
Lemon and limes	Lb.	27,175	24,326	2,496	2,411	187,284	208,822	17,531	20,022
Oranges, tangerines, and clementines	Lb.	31,128	60,694	3,009	5,227	387,327	345,027	35,572	32,374
Pears	Lb.	1,413	1,349	165	156	50,680	35,781	5,214	4,047
Other	Lb.	3,314	2,006	304	276	143,334	154,754	12,133	11,419
Total fresh fruits	Lb.	93,299	130,535	8,952	11,459	1,297,104	1,244,815	120,309	111,753
Fruit juices:									
Grapefruit	Gal.	603	901	645	1,013	4,345	4,243	4,403	4,782
Orange	Gal.	1,931	1,398	2,755	2,640	14,722	12,390	20,591	21,549
Other	Gal.	740	825	844	876	9,696	8,683	8,723	8,864
Total fruit juices	Gal.	3,274	3,124	4,244	4,529	28,763	25,316	33,717	35,195
Frozen fruits	Lb.	352	796	74	170	4,122	5,777	897	1,351
Other	---	3/	3/	294	418	3/	3/	4,284	5,045
Total fruits and preparations	---	---	---	19,331	23,233	---	---	240,295	237,505

Continued

Continued—

Table 30.--U.S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity, April and July-April 1967/68 and 1968/69--Continued

Commodity exported	Unit	April				July-April			
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1968	1969 1/	1968	1969 1/	1967/68 : 1968/69 1/	1967/68 : 1968/69 1/		
		Thousands		1,000 dollars		Thousands		1,000 dollars	
Grains and preparations									
Feed grains and products:									
Barley (48 lb.)	Bu.	583	2,266	799	2,852	28,455	8,586	35,251	9,121
Corn, including donations (56 lb.)	Bu.	41,426	37,949	54,259	48,964	483,008	416,251	632,029	511,349
Grain sorghums (56 lb.)	Bu.	7,217	8,137	9,721	10,485	159,151	94,721	204,768	113,793
Oats (32 lb.)	Bu.	12	27	14	32	5,346	3,773	4,042	2,526
Total feed grains	M.ton	1,248	1,220	64,793	62,333	17,008	13,221	876,090	636,789
Malt and flour, including barley malt	Lb.	6,380	5,968	454	377	52,800	55,397	3,566	3,674
Corn grits and hominy	Lb.	3,477	1,561	133	70	36,508	42,398	1,474	1,546
Corn meal, including donations	Cwt.	308	284	1,125	1,081	3,450	3,613	13,923	9,086
Corn starch	Lb.	6,252	7,490	693	750	54,582	60,037	5,990	6,348
Oat meal, groats, and rolled oats, etc.	Lb.	18,782	12,083	1,328	829	66,695	60,231	4,963	3,762
Total feed grains and products	M.ton	1,306	1,267	68,526	65,440	17,466	13,695	906,006	661,205
Rice:									
Milled, including donations	Lb.	465,034	496,438	39,375	40,524	3,396,015	2,786,595	273,371	229,624
Paddy or rough	Lb.	7,056	5,962	638	519	19,877	43,816	1,776	3,435
Total rice, milled basis	Lb.	469,620	500,313	40,014	41,043	3,408,935	2,815,075	275,147	233,059
Rye (56 lb.)	Bu.	627	238	776	298	2,518	947	3,275	1,113
Wheat and products, including donations:									
Wheat (60 lb.)	Bu.	58,331	48,811	98,882	82,916	615,062	378,415	1,049,282	632,720
Wheat flour, wholly of U.S. wheat	Cwt.	3,374	2,477	12,919	10,163	18,970	19,411	71,794	76,958
Other wheat products	Bu.	887	1,044	2,011	2,582	9,787	10,749	22,702	25,971
Total wheat and wheat products	Bu.	66,910	55,503	113,812	95,661	668,098	433,422	1,143,778	735,649
Bakery products	Lb.	1,838	1,245	764	516	14,961	14,209	6,265	5,603
Other, including donations	---	3/	3/	1,078	1,175	3/	3/	10,284	10,959
Total grains and preparations	---	---	---	224,970	204,133	---	---	2,344,755	1,647,588
Oilseeds and products									
Oil cake and meal	S.ton	212	419	18,036	34,129	2,481	2,599	208,732	212,595
Oilseeds:									
Flaxseed (56 lb.)	Bu.	626	321	1,933	972	3,857	7,609	11,947	23,270
Soybeans (60 lb.)	Bu.	21,610	34,269	61,295	94,045	226,516	5/252,872	641,180	5/684,704
Other	---	3/	3/	1,773	1,541	3/	3/	18,626	12,934
Total oilseeds	---	---	---	65,001	96,558	---	---	671,753	720,908
Vegetable oils and waxes, incl. donations:									
Cottonseed oil	Lb.	8,271	19,483	1,185	2,480	44,406	100,562	6,388	12,837
Soybean oil	Lb.	56,720	96,310	7,105	10,883	813,551	703,333	96,530	69,270
Other	Lb.	12,725	19,990	2,599	3,691	150,455	207,872	25,621	34,226
Total veg oils and waxes, incl. donations	Lb.	77,716	135,783	10,889	17,054	1,008,412	1,011,767	128,539	116,333
Total oilseeds and products	---	---	---	93,926	147,741	---	---	1,099,024	1,049,836
Tobacco, unmanufactured									
Burley	Lb.	4,026	5,501	3,679	4,919	33,233	36,300	29,489	34,598
Cigar wrapper	Lb.	1,035	641	2,569	1,013	3,627	2,914	11,495	7,290
Dark-fired Kentucky and Tennessee	Lb.	914	2,833	486	1,798	15,490	16,985	8,218	9,687
Flue-cured	Lb.	25,800	25,082	23,395	24,387	355,736	326,058	342,221	322,873
Maryland	Lb.	1,072	1,434	902	1,088	11,109	10,848	8,656	9,329
Other	Lb.	4,148	4,055	1,512	1,404	56,327	56,007	17,710	16,099
Total tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	36,995	39,586	32,543	36,609	475,522	449,112	417,789	399,876

Continued--

Table 30.--U.S. agricultural exports: Quantity and value by commodity, April and July-April 1967/68 and 1968/69--Continued

Commodity exported	Unit	April				July-April			
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1968	1969 1/	1968	1969 1/	1967/68	1968/69 1/	1967/68	1968/69 1/
		Thousands		1,000 dollars		Thousands		1,000 dollars	
Vegetable and preparations									
Canned, prepared, or preserved:									
Asparagus	Lb.	585	449	214	150	13,799	13,276	4,148	3,886
Corn	Lb.	907	1,707	197	272	10,725	11,048	2,096	2,052
Soups	Lb.	1,399	1,945	322	447	15,113	15,819	3,493	3,317
Tomatoes, tomato sauce, tomato puree, etc.	Lb.	1,053	1,671	242	317	12,723	17,874	2,736	3,284
Other	Lb.	3,209	3,381	476	551	27,681	29,259	4,425	4,669
Total canned vegetables	Lb.	7,153	9,153	1,451	1,737	80,041	87,276	17,148	17,208
Dried beans, including donations	Lb.	12,065	20,244	1,596	2,121	209,435	258,378	20,062	24,172
Dried peas, including cow and chick	Lb.	16,427	23,980	1,240	1,756	240,440	288,816	17,118	19,081
Fresh:									
Lettuce	Lb.	36,672	32,811	1,528	1,839	213,686	219,804	10,194	11,878
Onions	Lb.	12,673	16,802	768	801	82,921	78,201	4,248	3,675
Potatoes, except sweet potatoes	Lb.	23,868	17,156	713	530	178,352	147,888	5,230	4,525
Tomatoes	Lb.	5,568	1,088	697	197	66,818	76,863	6,807	8,262
Other	Lb.	68,862	46,457	4,362	3,301	311,827	272,422	23,255	18,627
Total fresh vegetables	Lb.	147,643	114,316	8,068	6,668	873,694	795,178	49,734	46,787
Frozen vegetables	Lb.	3,238	1,292	553	258	22,443	19,400	4,074	3,677
Soups and vegetables, dehydrated	Lb.	3,937	2,643	1,044	1,007	29,254	26,395	9,225	9,280
Tomato juice, canned	Gal.	87	178	98	171	1,487	1,402	1,707	1,569
Vegetable seasonings	Lb.	2,279	591	807	367	6,813	7,210	3,470	3,969
Other	---	3/	3/	1,596	1,710	3/	3/	13,853	13,166
Total vegetable and preparations	---	---	---	16,453	15,795	---	---	136,391	138,909
Other vegetable products									
Coffee	Lb.	2,292	3,130	2,051	2,816	17,524	23,398	15,596	20,271
Drugs, herbs, roots, etc.	Lb.	918	831	730	539	7,327	7,215	7,254	6,994
Essential oils and resinoids	Lb.	989	1,009	2,650	3,018	8,720	8,660	22,809	25,233
Feeds and fodders, except oil cake and meal	---	3/	3/	11,189	11,838	3/	3/	76,928	93,620
Flavoring sirups, sugars, and extracts	---	3/	3/	3,659	3,581	3/	3/	28,780	30,608
Hops	Lb.	937	1,570	623	1,074	16,733	15,869	9,740	9,617
Nursery stock	---	3/	3/	980	1,087	3/	3/	8,790	8,790
Nuts and preparations	Lb.	20,926	6,876	3,251	2,257	163,255	97,336	35,600	29,312
Seeds, except oilseeds	Lb.	9,716	8,193	1,922	2,439	73,929	66,649	26,189	26,589
Spices	Lb.	710	584	437	450	5,190	5,291	3,707	3,717
Other, including donations	---	3/	3/	6,110	8,787	3/	3/	55,880	67,593
Total other vegetable products	---	---	---	33,602	37,886	---	---	291,273	322,344
Total vegetable products	---	---	---	467,770	528,075	---	---	4,841,331	4,064,643
Total agricultural exports	---	---	---	523,695	601,899	---	---	5,352,122	4,644,919
Total nonagricultural exports	---	---	---	2,440,705	2,914,658	---	---	21,101,378	23,783,806
Total exports, all commodities	---	---	---	2,964,400	6/3,516,557	---	---	26,453,500	6/28,428,725

1/ Preliminary.

2/ Prior to Jan. 1, 1969, included in baby chicks.

3/ Reported in value only.

4/ Excludes the number of "other hides and skins," reported in value only

5/ From Census unpublished data.

6/ Beginning Jan. 1, 1969, includes silver ore, scrap, and bullion.

Table 31.—U.S. agricultural exports and imports: Value by country,
July-April 1967/68 and 1968/69

Country	Agricultural				Country	Agricultural			
	Exports		Imports			Exports		Imports	
	1967/68	1968/69	1967/68	1968/69		1967/68	1968/69	1967/68	1968/69
-- 1,000 dollars --									
Greenland	1	0	0	0	Finland	10,082	9,839	2,963	2,563
Canada	433,858	504,555	170	196,270	Denmark	72,208	54,455	86,134	101,873
Miquelon and St. Pierre Is.	17	13			United Kingdom	354,373	277,685	24,820	27,804
<u>Latin American Republics</u>					Ireland	21,964	15,128	31,293	31,903
Mexico	57,094	73,400	286,101	346,189	Netherlands	418,963	356,768	92,311	106,223
Guatemala	11,868	9,844	43,385	60,734	Belgium-Luxembourg	121,296	110,334	12,099	11,998
El Salvador	5,327	8,193	22,959	34,319	France	125,794	118,031	66,323	71,186
Honduras	4,718	5,133	52,020	59,570	West Germany	326,649	319,188	38,006	44,674
Nicaragua	4,967	4,522	32,838	34,556	East Germany	12,968	16,873	44	34
Costa Rica	6,304	7,882	60,324	68,862	Austria	6,313	4,333	2,078	3,727
Panama	14,003	11,885	42,987	41,593	Czechoslovakia	6,503	3,970	2,072	1,478
Cuba	1	0	680	41,593	Hungary	4,916	5,493	474	439
Haiti	6,392	7,655	10,708	333	Switzerland	46,618	53,934	13,792	13,685
Dominican Republic	18,915	19,783	108,355	8,655	Estonia	0	0	0	0
Colombia	19,034	26,192	142,850	103,411	Latvia	0	0	25	0
Venezuela	72,927	74,169	17,576	17,345	Lithuania	0	0	0	5
Ecuador	9,127	9,021	66,091	54,471	Poland	43,212	50,208	38,286	39,012
Peru	26,233	15,623	76,214	83,341	USSR	5,842	4,528	2,672	1,609
Bolivia	6,474	5,983	2,547	2,182	Azores	41	38	30	12
Chile	19,259	26,623	5,492	6,480	Spain	140,877	106,979	53,137	61,031
Brazil	98,971	54,291	443,500	442,194	Portugal	14,371	14,002	20,520	20,055
Paraguay	1,526	1,057	9,571	8,050	Gibraltar	69	11	5	18
Uruguay	7,851	8,639	11,267	9,884	Malta-Gozo	499	216	2	1
Argentina	2,394	3,537	90,964	100,813	Italy	202,467	173,877	72,838	62,000
Total L.A. Republics	394,389	373,432	1,526,429	1,616,345	Yugoslavia	38,531	13,398	22,350	21,986
<u>Other Latin America</u>					Albania	0	1	113	119
British Honduras	2,023	1,799	2,740	3,442	Greece	15,082	18,329	40,195	30,309
Canal Zone	0	0	101	60	Rumania	184	2,514	1,119	1,163
Bermuda	5,924	6,068	31	3	Bulgaria	2,855	1,840	2,867	2,112
Bahamas	20,080	23,249	97	1,151	Turkey	9,460	15,602	63,627	62,222
Jamaica	20,714	22,354	10,613	10,082	Cyprus	2,339	1,574	682	475
Leeward-Windward Is.	3,088	3,452	966	544	Total Europe	2,091,598	1,820,834	695,973	727,343
Barbados	2,429	2,803	1,910	909	<u>Asia</u>				
Trinidad-Tobago	11,439	10,934	4,738	7,337	Syrian Arab Republic	5,424	237	1,482	1,548
Netherlands Antilles	9,361	9,799	72	56	Lebanon	11,292	8,142	4,581	3,399
French West Indies	1,922	1,730	3,288	5,128	Iraq	802	1,638	2,490	3,263
Guyana	3,581	3,333	8,187	10,826	Iran	8,233	6,735	19,334	19,925
Surinam	2,967	3,385	868	583	Israel	68,805	64,323	3,829	3,209
French Guiana	233	222	10	30	Jordan	3,630	4,300	1	4
Falkland Islands	0	1	0	0	Caza Strip	66	2	10	12
Total Latin America	478,150	462,561	1,560,050	1,656,498	Kuwait	5,318	4,138	41	0
<u>Europe</u>					Saudi Arabia	23,146	16,359	14	39
Iceland	1,911	1,570	316	445	Arabia Pen. States, n.e.c.	1,657	1,268	481	236
Sweden	45,604	44,786	2,548	3,154	Southern Yemen	1,266	1,856	207	0
Norway	39,607	23,330	2,070	2,004	Bahrain	1,238	1,487	0	45
					Afghanistan	2,199	176	814	1,323

Continued--

Table 31.—U.S. agricultural exports and imports: Value by country,
July-April 1967/68 and 1968/69—Continued

Country	Agricultural				Country	Agricultural			
	Exports		Imports			Exports		Imports	
	1967/68	1968/69	1967/68	1968/69		1967/68	1968/69	1967/68	1968/69
Asia - Continued					Africa - Continued				
-- 1,000 dollars --					-- 1,000 dollars --				
India	466,938	189,090	58,662	60,962	Mauritania	11	2	327	1
Pakistan	132,663	45,133	7,609	7,952	Federal Rep. of Cameroon	814	716	13,270	16,602
Nepal	135	108	301	656	Senegal	1,712	1,037	1	18
Ceylon	8,777	13,280	22,819	22,048	Guinea	3,021	1,054	4,739	2,800
Burma	90	365	19	12	Sierra Leone	2,527	1,644	936	414
Thailand	23,696	28,812	16,856	19,975	Ivory Coast	3,105	326	40,027	35,981
North Vietnam	0	0	0	0	Ghana	10,098	10,512	36,159	24,223
South Vietnam	114,374	82,662	281	135	The Gambia	106	141	25	0
Laos	561	398	11	198	Togo	621	164	81	256
Cambodia	73	192	1,403	1,677	Nigeria	6,719	19,616	20,215	18,349
Malaysia	10,785	10,941	63,985	93,687	Central African Republic	35	49	0	3
Singapore	9,806	8,109	6,311	13,456	Gabon	87	123	0	15
Indonesia	36,936	69,554	103,271	99,459	Western Africa, n.s.c.	1,127	2,274	3,726	5,065
Philippines	74,616	71,983	235,387	245,222	British West Africa	1	0	0	0
Macao	111	134	10	0	Madeira Islands	134	145	172	124
S.-S.E. Asia, n.s.c.	36	51	163	174	Angola	1,822	1,614	57,598	50,984
China (Mainland)	0	0	0	0	West. Port. Africa, n.s.c.	402	2,905	122	56
Outer Mongolia	0	0	2,243	2,065	Liberia	6,833	6,448	17,287	22,870
North Korea	0	0	0	0	Congo (Kinshasa)	14,227	6,426	12,994	16,303
Korea, Republic of	157,621	197,682	\$,334	6,650	Burundi-Rwanda	546	62	20,792	18,307
Hong Kong	67,080	48,707	2,355	2,365	Somali Republic	1,262	629	46	99
Rep. of China	92,456	92,432	31,018	34,363	Ethiopia	2,852	1,328	30,963	29,761
Japan	770,907	708,900	27,854	29,694	Afars-Issas	203	395	45	330
Nansai-Manpo Is.	16,566	19,214	5	1	Uganda	512	148	40,933	38,644
Total Asia	2,137,324	1,678,408	619,381	675,753	Kenya	1,182	545	9,672	12,793
Australia and Oceania					Seychelles-Dependencies	37	18	252	1,381
Australia	25,527	27,576	240,285	260,467	Tanzania	1,864	839	9,490	10,182
New Guinea	329	304	5,958	4,556	Mauritius-Dependencies	229	170	2,380	4,302
New Zealand	6,349	6,423	126,244	146,926	Mozambique	579	459	7,331	9,444
British W. Pacific Is.	1,199	1,295	3,970	5,994	Malagasy Republic	48	163	24,888	21,612
French Pacific Islands	3,114	2,944	66	61	Rep. of South Africa	19,667	47,894	28,880	19,704
Trust Terr. of Pacific Is.	1,534	1,722	0	1	Zambia	862	538	403	308
Total Australia and Oceania	38,052	40,264	376,523	418,025	Rhodesia	266	17	415	60
Africa					Malawi	170	134	1,376	1,415
Morocco	33,459	12,507	3,995	3,118	Southern Africa, n.s.c.	175	524	1,097	1,326
Algeria	16,378	16,081	297	117	Total Africa	177,057	138,264	404,587	393,303
Tunisia	24,901	14,972	1,297	1,102	Total all countries	5,356,037	4,644,919	3,836,023	4,067,196
Libya	4,140	3,604	1	0	Major Trade Blocs				
UAR	8,938	7,962	5,840	4,090	CACM	34,189	35,574	211,527	258,040
Sudan	321	291	6,512	1,141	LAFTA	320,890	298,535	1,132,173	1,204,309
Canary Islands	4,811	3,611	1	3	EEO	1,194,969	1,078,197	281,779	296,083
Spanish Africa, n.s.c.	253	176	0	0	EFTA 2/	589,376	482,383	154,925	176,868

1/ Less than \$500.

2/ Includes associate member, Finland, as of March 1969.

Table 32.--Exports: Quantity indexes of foreign trade in agricultural products, fiscal years 1962-68, monthly and accumulated, July 1967 to date

Year and month	Animal and animal products	Cotton and linters	Tobacco, and manufactured	Grains and feeds	Vegetable oils and oilseeds	Fruits and vegetables	All agricultural commodities 1/
Base -- 1957 through 1959 = 100							
<u>Year ending June 30</u>							
1962	110	93	108	155	122	108	125
1963	112	71	98	155	148	114	124
1964	151	100	110	185	156	106	147
1965	139	88	99	180	189	111	145
1966	115	61	98	231	194	122	157
1967	109	90	130	203	182	122	153
1968	104	80	117	206	187	106	149
<u>Unadjusted</u>							
July-April 1967/68	103	81	118	212	190	106	152
July-April 1968/69	113	53	112	163	206	106	131
<u>Adjusted for seasonal variation 2/</u>							
<u>Monthly</u>							
1967/68							
July	106	66	93	199	199	117	140
August	95	86	104	192	178	109	147
September	99	75	109	207	193	92	147
October	103	78	111	195	186	108	143
November	104	62	112	230	193	111	157
December	95	53	120	214	158	106	137
January	101	97	140	233	181	106	163
February	111	89	150	233	186	103	162
March	93	89	92	205	198	105	149
April	111	105	116	199	186	117	150
May	100	93	134	181	167	108	141
June	104	81	142	178	189	97	139
1968/69							
July	102	102	130	205	192	115	150
August	123	75	147	202	187	103	159
September	126	69	136	175	243	102	145
October	116	44	86	156	213	103	126
November	116	40	120	174	225	96	140
December	126	44	111	224	237	101	150
January	81	12	24	54	37	101	50
February	83	11	14	82	109	111	69
March	112	25	127	159	264	116	133
April	143	146	118	195	294	116	172
May							
June							
<u>Not adjusted for seasonal variation</u>							
1967/68							
July	101	54	78	189	160	110	131
August	100	57	108	187	137	105	130
September	97	65	148	197	127	110	138
October	108	65	126	189	236	143	150
November	121	70	166	263	323	111	191
December	93	78	171	219	208	102	159
January	89	112	110	225	164	90	156
February	108	106	111	223	164	89	157
March	98	103	72	228	198	97	157
April	112	96	92	204	178	103	150
May	111	90	109	176	168	112	139
June	107	65	113	169	188	100	132
1968/69							
July	96	84	109	178	152	108	133
August	128	50	159	199	138	98	141
September	120	62	182	166	152	121	136
October	121	36	96	150	263	136	132
November	134	44	177	199	378	96	170
December	119	65	158	229	304	97	174
January	71	14	20	52	33	89	48
February	79	13	11	79	95	100	66
March	117	30	105	179	262	109	140
April	142	134	98	199	276	104	170
May							
June							

1/ Based on 332 classifications.

2/ The seasonal adjustment series has been revised to incorporate the Bureau of the Census Method X-11. This new method of adjusting for seasonal variations is a continuing system which takes into account changing seasonal patterns. The previous adjustments were based on the seasonal factors developed from the base period 1957-59. For detailed explanation of the new adjustment procedures, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, The X-11 variant of the seasonal Method II seasonal adjustment program, Technical Paper No. 15. U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1965.

Table 13.--Imports: Quantity indexes of foreign trade in agricultural products, fiscal years 1962-68, monthly and accumulated, July 1967 to date

Year and month	Supplementary 1/					Complementary 1/			All agricultural commodities 2/
	: Animal : and : animal : products :	: Grains : and : feeds :	: Vegetable : oils : and : oilseeds :	: Sugar : molasses : and : sirups :	: Total : supple- mentary :	: Cocoa : coffee : and : tea :	: Rubber : and : allied : gums :	: Total : comple- mentary :	
Base -- 1957 through 1959 = 100									
<u>Year ending June 30</u>									
1962	134	11	111	95	113	111	77	104	109
1963	152	45	117	105	122	114	80	108	114
1964	137	88	110	84	113	116	71	107	110
1965	123	51	125	87	110	100	93	97	103
1966	160	39	124	88	123	121	87	113	117
1967	154	43	130	107	129	107	77	100	114
1968	159	38	128	109	134	114	90	107	119
<u>Unadjusted</u>									
July-April 1967/68	158	39	126	104	132	114	91	107	118
July-April 1968/69	169	40	139	105	137	108	107	107	121
<u>Adjusted for seasonal variation 3/</u>									
<u>Monthly</u>									
<u>1967/68</u>									
July	156	38	118	109	131	109	64	96	111
August	150	50	116	110	129	115	95	109	117
September	145	40	124	100	123	94	74	86	104
October	152	40	138	85	127	104	86	97	111
November	149	46	144	91	130	116	105	111	120
December	158	29	123	112	130	104	101	103	118
January	163	38	139	124	136	133	101	135	136
February	170	40	117	115	142	131	94	121	131
March	145	34	87	112	122	81	78	78	99
April	171	41	144	120	146	137	93	124	133
May	179	32	147	120	153	129	97	120	137
June	180	30	148	110	139	117	90	110	121
<u>1968/69</u>									
July	185	33	173	103	151	146	146	139	144
August	184	34	114	127	150	153	99	136	142
September	180	36	149	100	146	134	138	130	137
October	175	45	149	118	141	85	90	86	111
November	169	48	126	110	138	123	91	116	126
December	161	40	165	103	131	125	107	118	128
January	93	28	106	29	88	21	47	33	59
February	126	32	109	94	113	66	108	73	90
March	195	32	93	115	143	97	117	96	118
April	191	53	157	129	162	128	119	124	140
May									
June									
<u>Not adjusted for seasonal variation</u>									
<u>1967/68</u>									
July	146	33	102	135	124	102	52	90	105
August	144	41	103	122	129	102	98	100	113
September	148	29	116	115	129	91	75	86	106
October	151	53	145	88	126	118	79	107	117
November	159	61	134	78	129	112	112	109	118
December	173	39	84	130	141	97	107	99	118
January	163	33	212	62	131	136	106	128	130
February	157	29	127	81	126	143	94	129	128
March	161	29	101	103	132	100	88	96	113
April	174	38	134	121	148	140	94	126	136
May	162	38	134	143	150	123	96	115	131
June	172	28	147	125	140	101	82	97	147
<u>1968/69</u>									
July	178	28	149	128	143	137	115	130	136
August	179	28	96	143	150	137	104	126	137
September	196	26	142	114	154	130	141	130	141
October	166	65	158	119	141	95	82	94	116
November	182	66	117	92	137	118	97	113	124
December	162	54	122	120	142	116	112	113	127
January	93	25	234	19	84	22	49	31	56
February	118	25	119	73	102	73	110	79	89
March	220	28	111	107	157	126	134	124	139
April	194	50	146	131	164	130	122	126	143
May									
June									

1/ Supplementary agricultural imports consist of all imports similar to agricultural commodities produced commercially in the United States together with all other agricultural imports interchangeable to any significant extent with such United States commodities. Complementary agricultural imports include all other, about 98 percent of which consist of rubber, coffee, raw silk, cacao beans, wool for carpets, bananas, tea, and vegetable fibers. 2/ Based on 417 classifications. 3/ The seasonal adjustment series has been revised to incorporate the Bureau of the Census Method X-11. This new method of adjusting for seasonal variations is a continuing system which takes into account changing seasonal patterns. The previous adjustments were based on the seasonal factors developed from the base period 1957-59. For detailed explanation of the new adjustment procedures, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, The X-11 variant of the seasonal Method II seasonal adjustment program, Technical Paper No. 15. U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1965.

U. S. Department of Agriculture
Washington, D. C. 20250.

OFFICIAL BUSINESS



NOTICE

If you no longer need this publication, check here ☐ return this sheet, and your name will be dropped from the mailing list.

If your address should be changed, write the new address on this sheet and return the whole sheet to:

Division of Administrative Services (ML)
Office of Management Services
U. S. Department of Agriculture
Washington, D. C. 20250.

FATUS

6/69

Explanatory Note

U. S. foreign agricultural trade statistics in this report include official U.S. data based on compilations of the Bureau of the Census. Agricultural commodities consist of (1) nonmarine food products and (2) other products of agriculture which have not passed through complex processes of manufacture such as raw hides and skins, fats and oils, and wines. Such manufactured products as textiles, leather, boots and shoes, cigarettes, naval stores, forestry products, and distilled alcoholic beverages are not considered agricultural.

The trade statistics exclude shipments between the 50 States and Puerto Rico, between the 50 States and the island possessions, between Puerto Rico and the island possessions, among the island possessions, and in-transit through the United States from one foreign country to another when documented as such through U.S. Customs.

EXPORTS The export statistics also exclude shipments to the U.S. armed forces for their own use and supplies for vessels and planes engaged in foreign trade. Data on shipments valued at less than \$100 are not compiled by commodity and are excluded from agricultural statistics but are reflected in nonagricultural and overall export totals in this report. The agricultural export statistics include shipments under P.L. 87-195 (Act for International Development) principally sales for foreign currency; under P.L. 83-480 (Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act), and related laws; and involving Government payments to exporters. (USDA payments are excluded from the export value.) Separate statistics on Government program exports are compiled by USDA from data obtained from operating agencies.

The export value, the value at the port of exportation, is based on the selling price (or cost if not sold) and includes inland freight, insurance, and other charges to the port. The country of destination is the country of ultimate destination or where the commodities are to be consumed, further processed, or manufactured. When the shipper does not know the ultimate destination, the shipments are credited to the last country, as known to him at time of shipment from the United States, to which the commodities are to be shipped in their present form. Except for Canada, export shipments valued \$100-\$499 are included on the basis of sampling estimates; shipments to Canada valued \$100-\$1,999 are sampled.

IMPORTS Imports for consumption consist of commodities released from U. S. Customs custody upon arrival, or entered into bonded manufacturing wareh use, or withdrawn from bonded storage warehouse for consumption. The agricultural statistics exclude low-value shipments from countries not identified because of illegible reporting, but they are reflected in nonagricultural and overall import totals in this report.

The import value, defined generally as the market value in the foreign country, excludes import duties, ocean freight, and marine insurance. The country of origin is defined as the country where the commodities were grown or processed. Where the country of origin is not known, the imports are credited to the country of shipment.

Imports similar to agricultural commodities produced commercially in the United States and others that are interchangeable in use to any significant extent with such U. S. commodities are supplementary, or partly competitive. All other commodities are complementary, or noncompetitive.

Further explanatory material on foreign trade statistics and compilation procedures of the Bureau of the Census is contained in the publications of that agency.

END
DATE
FILMED
7-9-79
NTIS