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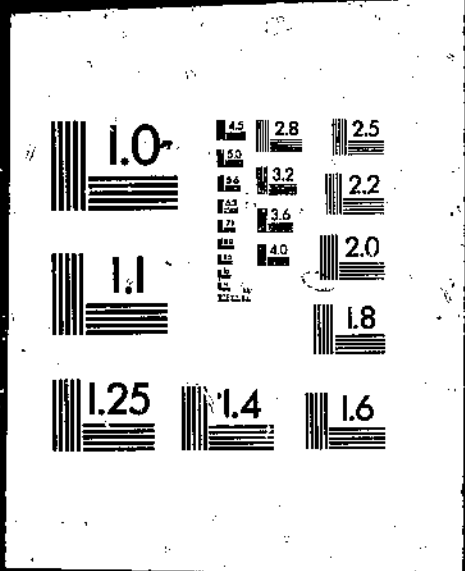
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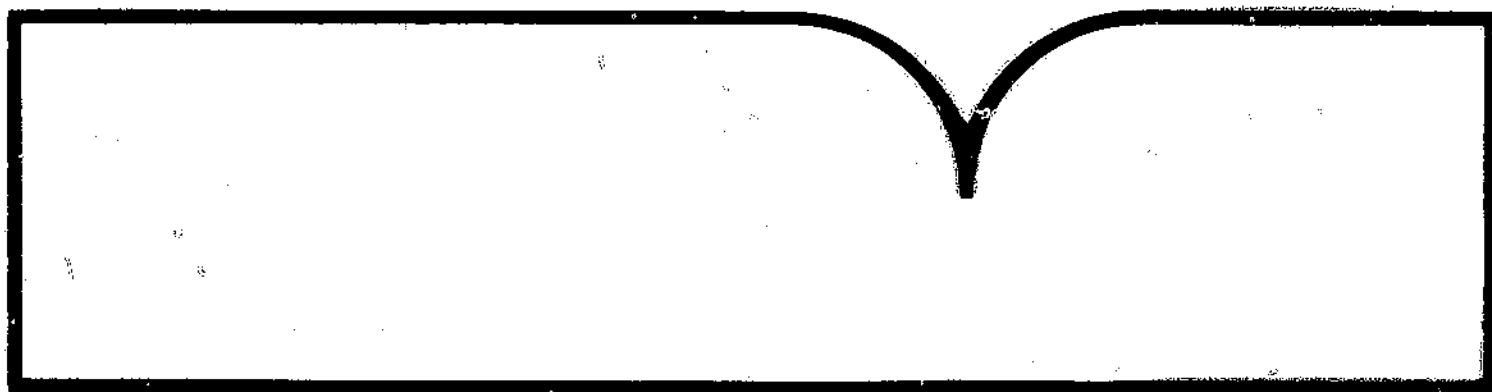


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**Agricultural Statistics of
Australia, 1960-86**

(U.S.) Economic Research Service, Washington, DC

Dec 87



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Agricultural Statistics of Australia, 1960-86

Nina M. Swann



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Australia is a relatively small market for U.S. farm products, an important supplier of agricultural products to the U.S. market, and a U.S. competitor in international export markets. This publication contains time series data on production, consumption, and trade of grains, oilseeds, other crops, and livestock, poultry, and dairy products for Australia. Selected data are provided for livestock, grains, and retail food prices. Macroeconomic data of population, gross national and domestic products, and exchange rates are included.

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ABSTRACT

Australia is a relatively small market for U.S. farm products, an important supplier of agricultural products to the U.S. market, and a U.S. competitor in international export markets. This publication contains time series data on production, consumption, and trade of grains, oilseeds, other crops, and livestock, poultry, and dairy products for Australia. Selected data are provided for livestock, grains, and retail food prices. Macroeconomic data of population, gross national and domestic products, and exchange rates are included.

Keywords: Australia, land, grains, oilseeds, livestock, crops, poultry, dairy, prices, trade, macroeconomic.

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Conversion Chart

Metric tons are referred to as tons.

1 metric ton = 2,204 pounds.

1 hectare = 2.5 acres.

1 kilogram = 2.2 pounds.

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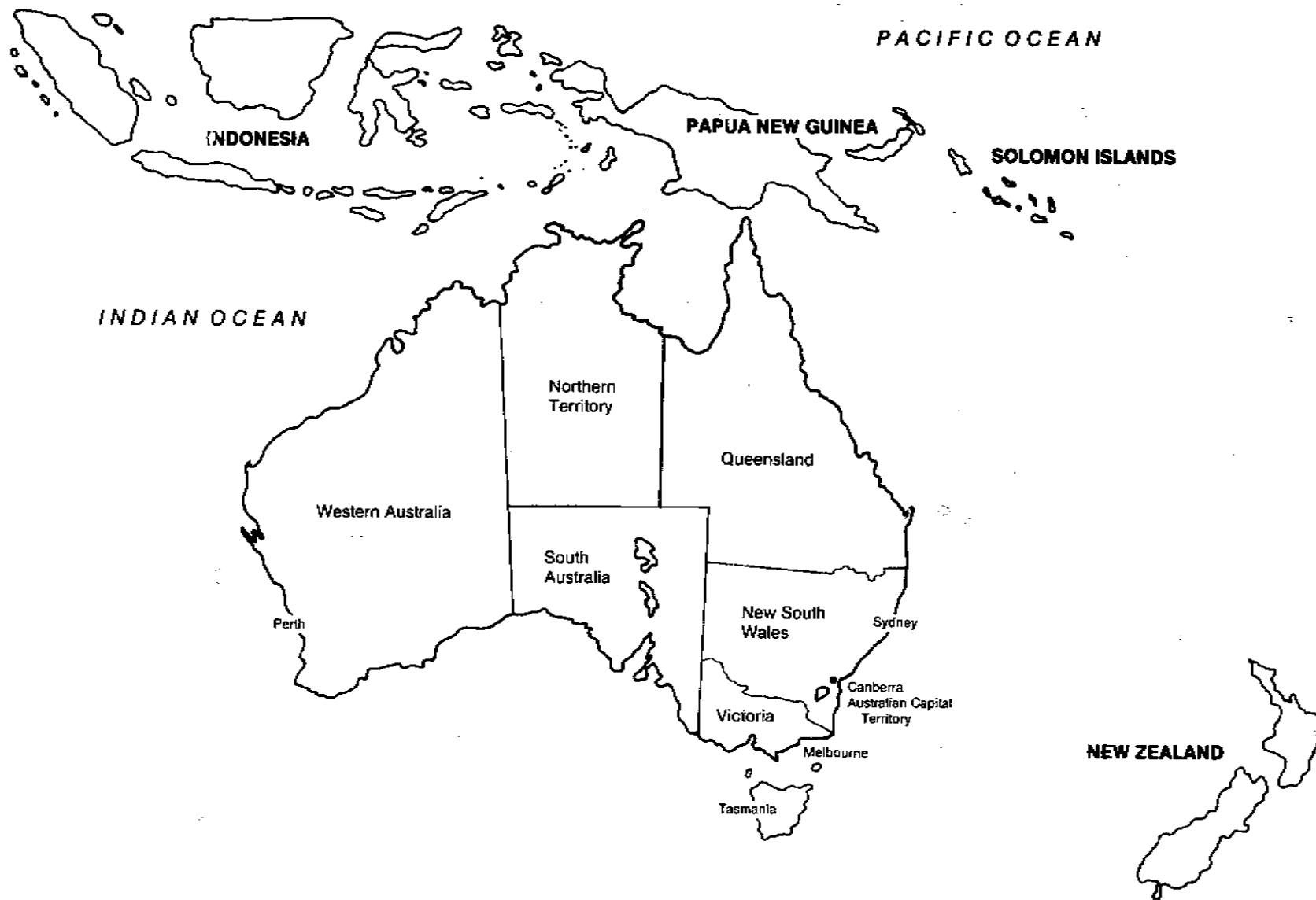
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Australia



INDONESIA

PAPUA NEW GUINEA

PACIFIC OCEAN

SOLOMON ISLANDS

INDIAN OCEAN

Northern Territory

Queensland

Western Australia

South Australia

New South Wales

Perth

Sydney

Victoria

Canberra
Australian Capital Territory

Melbourne

Tasmania

NEW ZEALAND

Agricultural Statistics of Australia, 1960-86

Nina M. Swann

INTRODUCTION

Australia is a relatively small market for U.S. farm products, an important supplier of agricultural products to the U.S. market, and a U.S. competitor in the international markets. This publication contains time series data on production, consumption, and trade of grains, oilseeds, other crops, and livestock, poultry, and dairy products for Australia. Selected data are provided for livestock, grains, and retail food prices. Macroeconomic data of population, gross national and domestic products, and exchange rates are included.

This report contains data for 1959-86 on Australia's general economy and its agricultural economy. Charts and tables provide supply and utilization, price, and trade data for Australia's major commodities (2, 24). 1/ 2/

Historical production, area, yield, and inventory data are disaggregated by State for the more important and dispersed agricultural activities. The tables provide detailed data for meat exports, consumption, livestock inventory numbers, and slaughterings. The dairy products include production, fluid use, consumption and exports of products, and number of dairy cows.

Population

The total population of Australia is increasing steadily. The rural workforce declined through the sixties and seventies due to greater job opportunities in the cities and displacement by substitution of equipment and other inputs for labor. Numbers have stabilized in the eighties.

Land Use

Land use data show number of farms, area used for crops, and area sown for pastures. Balance of holdings includes large areas of arid or rugged land held under grazing licenses but not always used for that purpose. In the more productive areas, some livestock are crop fattened. The area used to produce their fodder is included in area under crops.

1/ Underscored numbers in parentheses refer to sources cited in References at the end of the text.

2/ Prices are in Australian dollars and cents.

Number of Farms

The total number of farms in Australia has fallen from 256,000 in 1968 to around 176,000 in 1985. The number declined more slowly in Queensland and Western Australia than elsewhere in part because of land development schemes.

Average Size

Average farm size is almost 2,700 hectares. The average is heavily weighted by a relatively small number of enormous properties situated mostly in pastoral and more arid regions with low to very low carrying capacity. ^{3/}

Prices

Prices paid to farmers for their produce are average prices paid for each commodity.

Livestock Products

Wool is an export-oriented industry. An average of 97 percent of the Australian clip is exported largely in raw form, with an increasing amount in semiprocessed form. The volume of wool production reached a peak in 1969/70 and drifted downward through 1977/78. Production is beginning to expand as the sheep herd increases.

Sheep raising ranks along with beef and wheat as the top agricultural industries in Australia. Sheep numbers vary depending on changes in wool and sheep meat prices, weather conditions, and prices for other commodities such as beef and wheat competing for sheep-growing area.

Poultry is increasing in importance in Australian diets, but per capita egg consumption is declining.

The dairy industry shrank during the sixties and seventies. Milk production has increased in the eighties because of further strong productivity gains. In the past two decades, butter production and use have fallen sharply while cheese production and use have expanded.

Food Grains

The number of wheat farms has remained somewhat stable, at around 48,000 during the past 20 years. Wheat growing is usually combined with other crops and/or livestock activities.

Rice production is confined to the irrigated sections of New South Wales, where about 96 percent of rice is grown.

Coarse Grains

Coarse grains include barley, corn, oats, and sorghum. Although they are referred to as feed grains, they have a wide variety of end uses. These

^{3/} Carrying capacity refers to the number of stock that can be run efficiently per hectare of land.

grains are produced under a wide range of growing conditions, from arid regions to irrigated fields.

Commercial oilseed crops include sunflower, soybeans, cottonseed, and peanuts (summer crops), and rapeseed, safflower, and linseed (winter crops).

Growth in oilseed production was slow in the sixties. Following the sharp decline in wool prices and the application of quota controls on wheat in the late sixties and early seventies, however, the profitability of growing oilseeds improved markedly.

Lupin

Lupin is a legume, which has been developed for Australian growing conditions since the fifties. It contains about 30-percent protein and is a valuable source of carbohydrate in livestock rations. Lupin stubble is also valuable for grazing sheep. Lupin production expanded rapidly in the early seventies before falling back. Between 1977/78 and 1984/85, production rose from 33,000 to 500,000 tons.

Tobacco

Although tobacco production is widely dispersed throughout Australia, output is concentrated in Queensland. Production has declined since 1971.

Trade

Australia's rural sector continues to be an important earner of export income. Exports of wheat, wool, meats, and sugar contributed approximately 67 percent of Australia's total value of exports of rural commodities in 1984-85. Beef, wheat, and sugar exports have become increasingly important to export income while wool exports have decreased in importance.

Australia's export trade in agricultural commodities has changed in the past two decades. Traditionally, the bulk of Australia's agricultural exports went to Western Europe and the United States. However, in recent years, Australia developed new markets and expanded trade to the Asian-Pacific region, the Middle East, and Eastern Europe. Large quantities of live sheep, sheep meat, beef, and dairy products have been exported to a number of Middle East countries, while Egypt and Iran have been important outlets for wheat. The Japanese market also has grown, especially for beef, cotton, skim milk powder, cheese, feed grains, sugar, fruit, wool, and skins and hides. The U.S.S.R. has received large quantities of wool, wheat, and sugar from Australia in recent years.

EXPLANATORY TABLE NOTES

Data relating to area planted, production, yield per acre, and number of holdings growing crops are for the season ending March 31. Total production is included even when harvesting has not commenced (rice) or has not yet been completed by March 31 (apples, potatoes).

Livestock numbers are reported as of March 31. The production and use of livestock products are shown for the 12 months that ended in June. Livestock

units in product weight are without bone, and livestock units in shipped weight are with bone and/or carcass form.

Except where specifically stated, overseas trade data are for the year that ended June 30.

A seasonal calendar shows approximated dates of planting and harvesting of crops, shearing, lambing, and slaughtering for export in each State of Australia (tables 81 and 82).

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Figure 1
Trends in saleyard prices

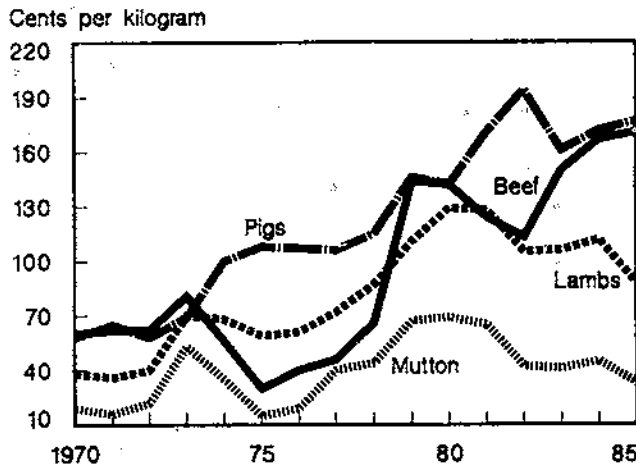


Figure 2
Corn: Supply and demand

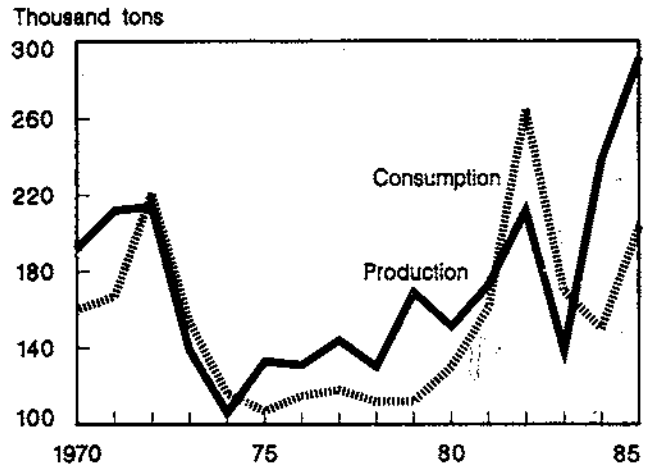


Figure 3
Grain sorghum: Supply and demand

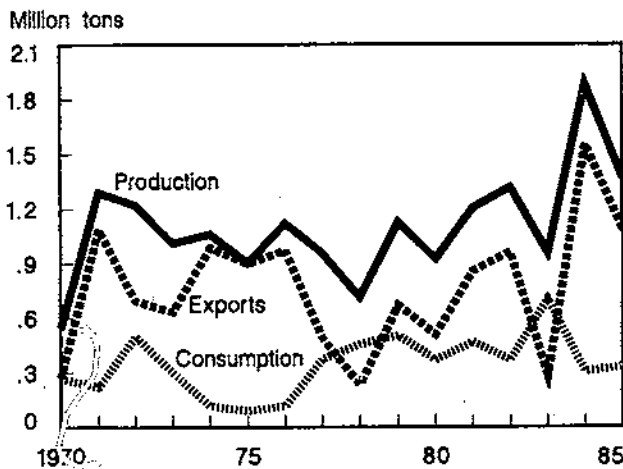


Figure 4
Barley: Supply and demand

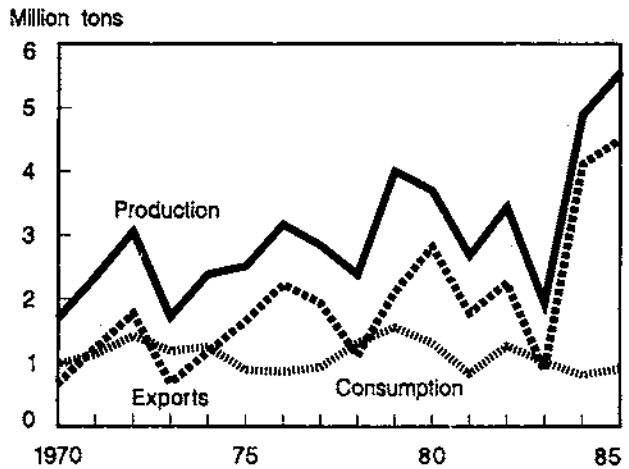


Figure 5
Oats: Supply and demand

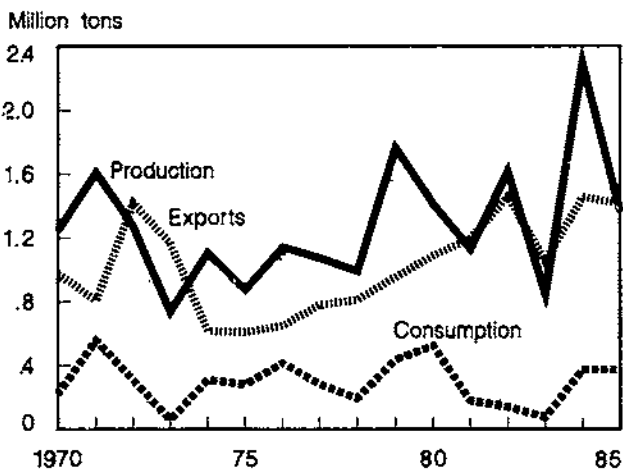


Figure 6
Wheat: Supply and demand

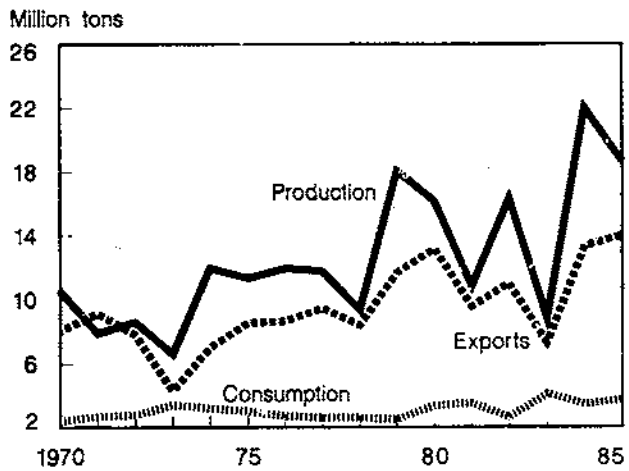


Figure 7
Rice: Supply and demand

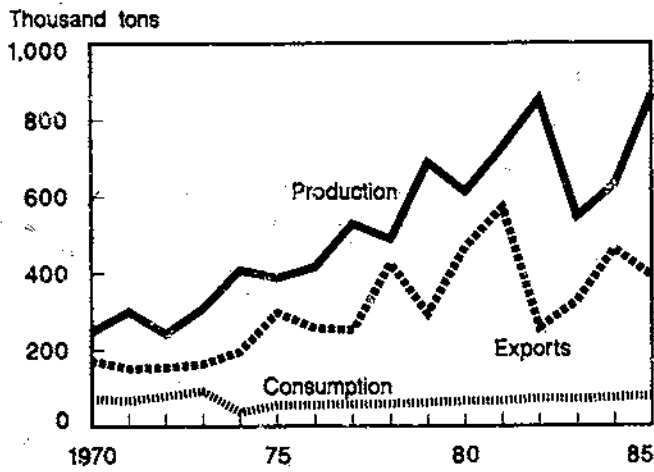


Figure 8
Beef and veal: Supply and demand¹

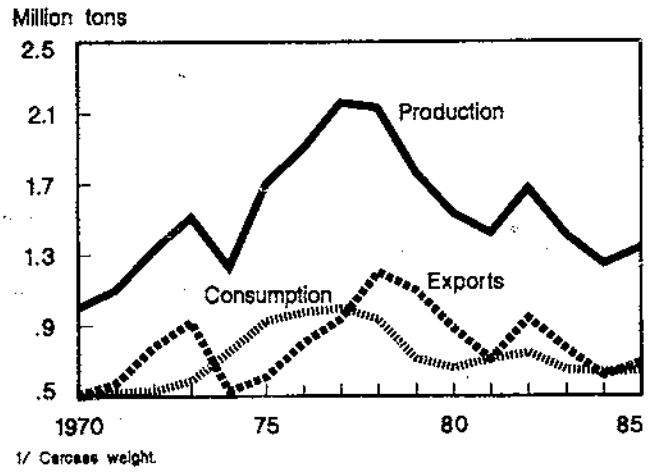


Figure 9
Pork: Supply and demand

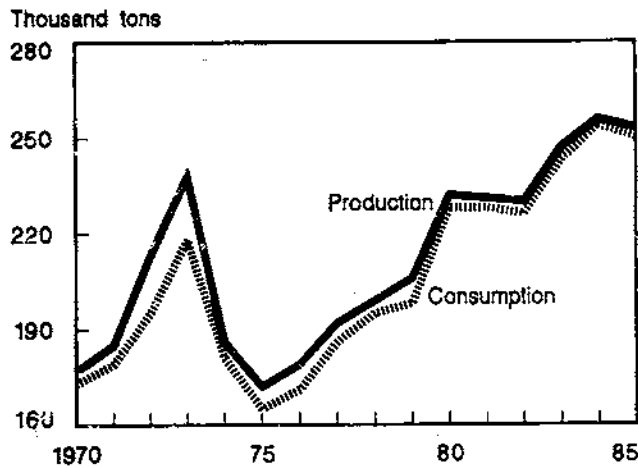


Figure 10
Poultry: Supply and demand

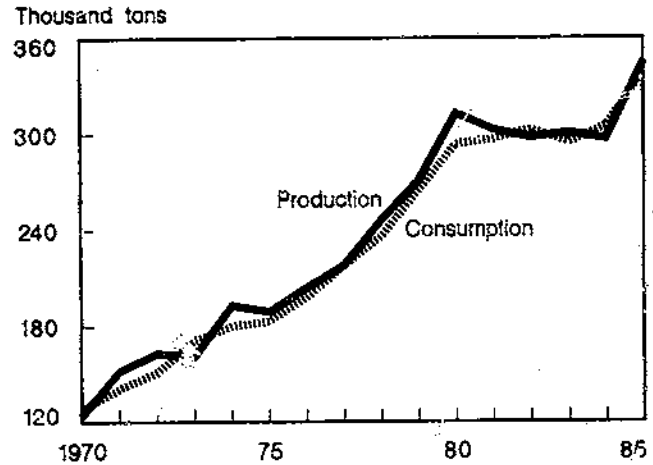


Figure 11
Mutton: Supply and demand

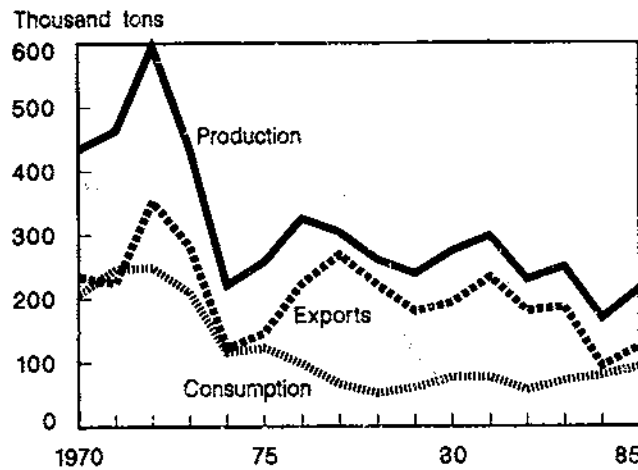


Figure 12
Lambs: Supply and demand

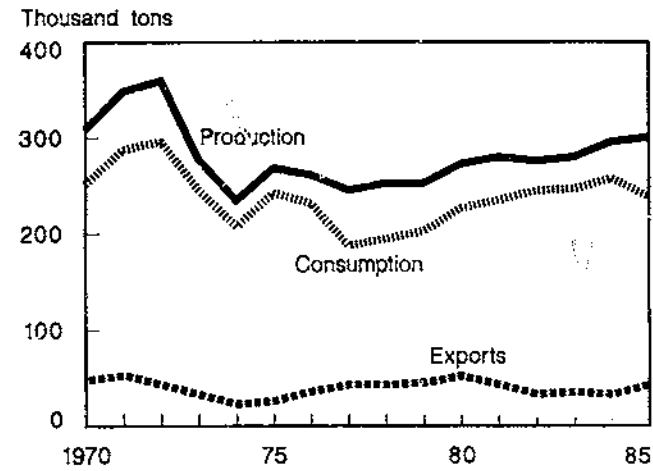


Table 1--Population and rural workforce, by State, Australia, 1960-85

Year ^{1/}	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Total ^{2/}	Total agricultural workforce
1,000 persons ^{2/}								
1960	3,796.5	2,819.6	1,478.1	933.6	717.3	344.1	10,163.9	458.1
1961	3,915.5	2,930.4	1,527.5	971.5	746.8	350.3	10,548.3	449.9
1962	3,952.3	2,956.8	1,539.6	979.2	755.8	353.2	10,644.8	454.8
1963	4,020.8	3,011.8	1,563.3	998.5	777.4	358.2	10,846.6	444.5
1964	4,078.9	3,073.4	1,595.0	1,023.4	798.8	362.8	11,059.3	436.9
1965	4,142.6	3,136.3	1,626.9	1,052.1	817.2	366.4	11,278.6	430.9
1966	4,237.9	3,220.2	1,674.3	1,095.0	848.1	371.4	11,599.5	424.7
1967	4,272.7	3,249.9	1,668.1	1,104.0	862.1	373.9	11,708.7	409.3
1968	4,346.7	3,302.0	1,717.8	1,118.2	892.5	379.4	11,926.6	415.0
1969	4,529.9	3,420.1	1,785.4	1,155.3	966.7	391.1	12,446.0	405.4
1970	4,623.9	3,480.8	1,820.0	1,177.8	1,001.3	395.6	12,713.4	407.8
1971	4,725.5	3,601.4	1,851.5	1,200.1	1,053.8	398.1	13,067.3	414.4
1972	4,746.9	3,577.4	1,932.5	1,202.4	1,070.9	392.2	13,177.0	407.2
1973	4,793.4	3,628.4	1,987.3	1,217.9	1,089.8	395.7	13,380.4	396.3
1974	4,894.1	3,755.7	2,008.3	1,241.5	1,127.6	406.2	13,722.6	389.4
1975	4,932.0	3,787.4	2,051.4	1,265.3	1,154.9	410.1	13,893.0	385.6
1976	4,959.6	3,810.4	2,092.4	1,274.1	1,178.3	412.3	14,033.1	384.0
1977	5,001.9	3,837.4	2,129.8	1,286.1	1,204.4	415.0	14,192.2	373.0
1978	5,053.8	3,863.8	2,172.0	1,296.2	1,227.9	417.6	14,359.3	364.8
1979	5,111.1	3,886.4	2,214.8	1,301.8	1,246.6	420.8	14,515.7	362.9
1980	5,171.5	3,914.3	2,265.9	1,308.4	1,269.1	423.6	14,695.4	379.4
1981	5,234.9	3,946.9	2,345.2	1,318.8	1,200.1	427.2	14,923.3	381.9
1982	5,307.9	3,994.1	2,419.6	1,328.7	1,336.9	429.8	15,178.4	379.2
1983P	5,354.9	4,034.6	2,473.0	1,340.4	1,363.2	432.2	15,378.6	389.3
1984E	5,282.0	4,044.0	2,333.0	1,365.7	1,380.7	430.8	15,234.6	382.3
1985E	5,333.6	4,086.4	2,362.8	1,378.8	1,407.9	434.3	15,415.1	376.0

P = Preliminary. E = Estimated.

^{1/} Population as of June 30.

^{2/} Includes Australian Capital Territory and Northern Territory.

SOURCES: (3, 19).

Table 2--GNP, GDP, Australia, 1960-84

Calendar year	Australia		
	GNP 1/	deflator 2/	GDP 3/
	Billion A\$		
1960	14.26	26.4	54.54
1961	14.31	26.8	54.11
1962	15.44	27.1	57.77
1963	16.91	27.8	61.59
1964	18.60	28.8	65.27
1965	20.09	29.4	69.13
1966	21.40	30.5	71.06
1967	23.35	31.4	75.26
1968	25.62	32.3	80.39
1969	28.66	33.6	86.34
1970	31.49	35.4	90.21
1971	35.28	35.7	95.24
1972	39.36	40.4	98.60
1973	46.85	45.2	104.67
1974	55.81	53.0	106.08
1975	66.07	61.6	108.47
1976	77.79	70.1	112.31
1977	85.57	76.5	113.29
1978	95.00	82.0	117.35
1979	109.99	111.8	124.73
1980	125.12	127.1	127.11
1981	141.57	144.1	131.56
1982	157.67	160.9	132.33
1983	171.40	175.6	132.78
1984	195.82	200.6	141.82
1985P	215.59	222.6	148.17

P = Preliminary.

1/ Gross national product.

2/ 1980=100.

3/ Real gross domestic product in 1980 prices.

SOURCE: (24).

Table 3--Exchange rates: National currency per Australian dollar, 1960-85

Calendar year	Exchange rates	
	A\$ / U.S. \$	U.S. \$ / A\$
1960	0.8940	1.1186
1961	.8957	1.1193
1962	.8940	1.1213
1963	.8965	1.1186
1964	.8990	1.1168
1965	.8977	1.1137
1966	.8986	1.1163
1967	.9997	1.1144
1968	.8989	1.1155
1969	.9001	1.1124
1970	.8979	1.1160
1971	.8802	1.1385
1972	.8387	1.1710
1973	.7045	1.2835
1974	.6948	1.4743
1975	.7632	1.3700
1976	.8162	1.2613
1977	.9017	1.1531
1978	.8736	1.1276
1979	.8945	1.1365
1980	.8776	1.1446
1981	.8701	1.1612
1982	.9829	1.1053
1983	1.1082	.9384
1984	1.1369	.9056
1985	1.4269	.7753
1986P	1.4910	.6979

P = Preliminary.

SOURCES: (15, 24).

Table 4--Land use, Australia, 1959/60 to 1984/85

Year <u>1/</u>	Farms <u>2/</u>	Arable land		Area under sown pastures	Balance area of holdings 3/	Total area of holdings
		Area used for crops	Fallow			
	Number	1,000 hectares				
1959/60	252,243	10,127	2,843	13,471	438,134	464,575
1960/61	251,982	10,967	3,010	14,402	439,755	468,135
1961/62	252,688	11,293	3,257	15,808	444,102	474,461
1962/63	252,226	12,163	3,528	16,588	444,290	476,569
1963/64	253,240	12,119	3,444	17,891	445,891	479,346
1964/65	253,503	13,051	3,426	19,084	446,319	481,881
1965/66	252,162	13,272	4,237	19,635	449,090	486,236
1966/67	251,858	15,008	3,959	20,829	447,208	489,556
1967/68	256,027	15,675	3,779	22,004	448,097	490,602
1968/69	254,270	16,598	3,854	22,943	446,065	494,676
1969/70	251,881	15,638	4/	26,217	452,828	494,683
1970/71	249,495	13,395	4/	28,031	455,790	497,216
1971/72	247,568	14,240	4/	27,705	457,590	499,535
1972/73	244,255	14,256	4/	26,130	459,429	499,815
1973/74	240,570	15,061	4/	27,315	457,090	500,263
1974/75	182,250	13,845	4/	28,582	457,481	499,908
1975/76	176,489	14,539	4/	27,707	458,451	500,697
1976/77	169,754	15,010	4/	26,244	450,270	491,524
1977/78	169,143	16,791	4/	25,892	446,743	489,426
1978/79	170,989	17,438	4/	26,676	449,092	493,207
1979/80	172,402	17,954	4/	26,511	451,159	495,629
1980/81	189,771	18,273	4/	24,912	452,262	495,447
1981/82	182,579	19,613	4/	26,931	444,228	490,772
1982/83	181,611	19,420	4/	25,568	438,812	483,799
1983/84	179,711	21,961	4/	26,147	432,300	488,579
1984/85P	176,191	21,136	NA	27,058	NA	489,168

P = Preliminary. NA = Not available.

1/ Apr.-Mar.

2/ Establishments with agricultural activity irrespective of the predominant activity of the establishment.

3/ Used for intermittent grazing, lying idle, fallow, and land not suitable for agriculture.

4/ Included in balance area of holdings.

SOURCES: (2, 5).

Table 5--Selected foods: Retail prices, Australia, 1970-85 1/

Type of food	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985E
	A\$/kg															
Rice (milled)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	0.57	0.65	0.70	0.70	0.66	0.80	0.82	1.05	0.90	0.60
Wheat flour	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	.40	.43	.38	.40	.41	.54	.59	.88	.79	.66
Potatoes	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	.40	.26	.33	.35	.40	.75	.50	.87	.49	.41
Sugar	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	.57	.61	.68	.68	.80	.99	1.01	.72	.64	.51
Beef	1.43	1.52	1.57	1.89	1.98	1.68	1.86	2.04	2.34	3.75	4.32	4.30	4.31	4.90	5.17	5.34
Lambs	.97	.96	1.00	1.46	1.71	1.64	1.84	2.11	2.43	3.02	3.44	3.46	3.46	3.68	3.81	3.79
Pork	1.40	1.48	1.49	1.86	2.20	2.50	2.78	2.94	3.21	4.02	4.15	4.27	4.74	4.89	4.91	5.20
Poultry	.97	.96	1.03	1.17	1.37	1.38	1.54	1.75	1.78	1.88	2.02	2.30	2.45	2.57	2.34	2.66
Mutton	.63	.64	.66	1.08	1.19	1.00	1.11	1.27	1.46	1.82	2.06	2.08	2.07	2.18	2.33	NA
Eggs 2/	NA	.91	.92	.96	1.17	1.30	1.34	1.43	1.51	1.54	1.79	2.11	2.23	2.43	2.38	2.42
Fruits:																
Oranges	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	.55	.57	.61	.72	.80	.98	.86	1.13
Peaches	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	.61	.69	.71	.73	.76	.98	.98	1.15	1.26	1.39
Vegetables:																
Onions	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	.44	.43	.51	.53	.48	.81	.61	.59	1.30	.78
Peas	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1.09	.91	1.02	1.06	1.04	1.46	1.54	1.66	1.66	1.66
Fish (pink salmon)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	3.69	4.14	4.05	4.19	4.87	5.41	5.37	5.64	5.73	6.10
Fluid milk 2/	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	.46	1.49	.50	.52	.62	.68	.72	.47	.38	.30
Butter	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1.71	1.83	1.86	1.84	2.04	2.66	2.86	3.26	3.28	3.08
	1980 = 100															
Consumer price index (food) 3/	34.6	35.9	37.3	40.2	47.8	52.4	57.6	64.3	71.3	79.5	90.6	100.0	108.6	118.5	127.7	128.8
Consumer price index for all commodities	34.8	36.5	39.0	41.3	46.7	54.5	61.5	70.0	76.7	83.0	91.1	100.0	110.4	123.1	131.6	136.2
	Percent															
Share of disposal income spent on all food	18.4	17.2	16.6	16.0	15.4	14.3	14.1	14.3	18.4	16.5	15.1	15.6	14.9	14.8	14.3	NA

NA = Not available. E = Estimated.

- 1/ Calendar year.
 2/ Converted to kg.
 3/ 1980=100.

SOURCES: (3, 4, 17, 24).

Table 6--Livestock: Saleyard prices, Australia, 1960-86 ^{1/}

Calendar year	Beef				Lambs	Mutton	Pigs
	Yearlings ^{2/}	Oxen	Cows	Weighted average			
Australian cents/kg							
1960	NA	46.6	41.2	45.1	34.8	16.5	66.6
1961	NA	50.3	43.8	41.3	44.5	21.2	61.1
1962	NA	38.4	33.5	37.5	35.7	17.4	47.8
1963	NA	40.0	33.7	38.3	36.2	18.1	60.6
1964	NA	41.6	35.7	40.9	41.0	21.4	61.1
1965	NA	47.5	40.2	47.4	46.3	22.3	61.9
1966	NA	56.5	49.0	53.0	52.7	25.6	59.7
1967	NA	57.5	51.7	53.5	45.9	26.5	63.3
1968	NA	47.4	51.2	54.9	46.3	21.2	66.4
1969	NA	58.2	52.2	57.6	38.6	19.6	55.8
1970	66.3	61.4	53.7	59.8	38.0	18.9	58.4
1971	67.5	63.3	55.7	61.6	35.7	15.5	64.8
1972	66.5	65.4	57.0	62.4	40.1	21.5	57.9
1973	82.7	88.5	74.9	80.9	69.6	53.2	69.2
1974	67.7	53.7	46.5	55.7	68.5	35.3	100.3
1975	32.9	32.1	22.8	30.4	58.6	15.3	107.5
1976	42.3	48.3	31.9	40.1	61.4	19.4	107.2
1977	50.4	49.6	42.2	46.1	72.4	39.5	106.5
1978	70.3	70.4	60.9	65.8	87.0	44.3	115.1
1979	152.9	148.7	136.0	144.1	111.0	67.0	146.2
1980	150.8	149.0	132.1	141.5	128.6	69.2	142.1
1981	140.3	126.1	111.8	123.7	128.3	65.2	171.2
1982	126.9	119.3	101.0	113.1	105.1	42.0	193.8
1983	166.8	157.5	136.8	150.4	105.8	41.2	161.2
1984	194.4	164.0	149.2	166.7	112.4	45.3	171.6
1985	193.0	173.8	155.7	171.3	88.2	33.4	176.9
1986 ^P	191.1	173.4	146.8	165.4	119.5	34.9	174.7

NA = Not available. P = Preliminary.

^{1/} Prices on an estimated dressed-weight basis and, with the exception of yearlings, are for export-quality stock: oxen, 301-50 kg; cows, 201-50 kg; lambs, 16 kg and under; mutton, 22 kg and under; and pigs, 60-73 kg.

^{2/} 10-15 months old.

SOURCES: (15, 17).

Table 7--Red meat: Production, Australia, 1949/50 to 1984/85

Year <u>1/</u>	Beef	Veal	Total beef and veal	Mutton	Lambs	Total lambs and mutton	Pork <u>2/</u>	Total all meats <u>3/</u>
1,000 tons (carcass weight)								
1949/50	575	32	606	204	152	358	90	1,055
1950/51	620	32	652	162	112	274	85	1,011
1951/52	547	35	582	176	106	282	85	949
1952/53	642	32	675	249	146	395	83	1,153
1953/54	662	43	704	238	127	365	84	1,153
1954/55	679	41	720	240	148	388	99	1,208
1955/56	709	42	751	234	146	380	94	1,225
1956/57	766	49	815	224	143	367	89	1,270
1957/58	733	58	792	270	152	422	102	1,314
1958/59	849	57	906	310	182	492	102	1,501
1959/60	708	44	752	370	203	573	101	1,426
1960/61	593	40	633	368	207	574	108	1,314
1961/62	747	44	791	368	219	587	120	1,498
1962/63	865	49	914	363	231	594	114	1,622
1963/64	933	53	986	361	225	586	111	1,682
1964/65	953	57	1,010	361	224	585	120	1,715
1965/66	881	51	931	390	209	599	133	1,663
1966/67	820	44	865	350	237	587	140	1,591
1967/68	843	47	890	412	242	654	147	1,691
1968/69	879	40	920	366	303	669	160	1,749
1969/70	960	35	994	434	309	743	172	1,909
1970/71	993	38	1,031	463	349	812	179	2,122
1971/72	1,109	40	1,168	587	354	941	191	2,282
1972/73	1,396	54	1,438	451	278	729	236	2,415
1973/74	1,279	43	1,310	231	236	468	211	1,978
1974/75	1,494	53	1,547	258	269	527	175	2,249
1975/76	1,759	82	1,840	326	262	588	174	2,602
1976/77	1,893	95	1,988	304	246	549	185	2,722
1977/78	2,029	102	2,184	261	253	514	199	2,896
1978/79	1,947	71	2,018	239	252	491	199	2,708
1979/80	1,510	56	1,564	275	273	548	218	2,330
1980/81	1,418	49	1,467	299	280	579	233	2,278
1981/82	1,526	50	1,576	234	277	511	228	2,315
1982/83	1,482	61	1,543	250	280	530	239	2,312
1983/84	1,302	42	1,344	169	296	465	253	2,062
1984/85E	1,271	39	1,310	215	301	516	261	2,086

E = Estimated.

1/ July-June.2/ Includes bacon and ham.3/ Totals may not add due to roundings.

SOURCES: (6, 17, 19, 26).

Table 8--Cattle: Supply/utilization inventory, Australia, 1960-86

Year	Calf crop	Beginning inventory 1/			Slaughter 2/			Death loss	Residual
		Total	Dairy cows	Beef cows	Cattle	Calves	Total		
Million head									
1960	NA	16.5	3.2	5.6	NA	NA	4.5	NA	-5.3
1961	NA	17.3	3.2	6.1	NA	NA	4.8	NA	-5.5
1962	NA	18.0	3.2	6.4	NA	NA	5.6	NA	-6.1
1963	NA	18.5	3.3	6.8	NA	NA	6.1	NA	-6.6
1964	NA	19.1	3.1	7.0	NA	NA	6.5	NA	-6.2
1965	NA	18.8	3.0	7.1	NA	NA	6.6	NA	-5.7
1966	NA	17.9	2.9	6.7	NA	NA	6.2	NA	-6.6
1967	7.1	18.2	2.9	6.9	NA	NA	5.6	NA	.5
1968	7.4	19.2	2.8	7.4	NA	NA	5.5	NA	.5
1969	8.0	20.6	2.7	8.3	NA	NA	5.8	NA	.6
1970	8.5	22.2	2.7	9.2	4.7	1.0	5.7	0.6	.6
1971	9.7	24.4	2.6	10.4	5.0	1.0	6.0	.7	.7
1972	9.8	27.4	2.6	11.9	6.1	1.3	7.5	.7	.7
1973	11.0	29.1	2.5	12.7	6.9	1.3	8.4	NA	.8
1974	9.8	30.8	3.1	13.8	5.7	1.2	7.0	NA	.9
1975	11.1	32.8	3.1	14.9	7.7	1.8	9.6	NA	.9
1976	10.6	33.4	3.1	15.2	8.9	2.5	11.4	NA	1.0
1977	10.8	31.5	2.8	14.0	10.3	2.4	12.8	NA	1.1
1978	10.9	29.3	2.6	12.7	10.4	2.2	12.6	NA	.5
1979	10.0	27.1	2.4	11.8	8.3	1.6	9.8	1.0	1.0
1980	8.9	26.2	2.4	11.7	7.4	1.5	8.9	1.0	1.0
1981	8.5	25.2	2.4	11.3	6.6	1.4	8.1	.9	.9
1982	8.4	24.6	2.3	11.0	7.8	1.7	9.4	1.0	1.0
1983	8.4	22.5	2.3	9.9	6.6	1.5	8.1	.5	.5
1984	7.9	22.2	2.4	10.0	5.5	1.2	6.6	.6	.6
1985	8.1	22.8	2.3	10.3	6.0	1.2	7.1	.6	.6
1986P	8.1	23.2	2.3	10.4	6.2	1.2	7.3	.6	.6

NA = Not available. P = Preliminary.

1/ Feb.-Mar.

2/ July-June.

SOURCE: (27).

Table 9--Beef and veal: Supply/utilization, Australia, 1960-86

Year 1/	Production	Beginning stocks	Exports	Ending stocks	Consumption	
					Total	Per capita
----- 1,000 tons (carcass weight) -----					Kg	
1960	752	16	266	16	422	39
1961	633	16	190	24	441	42
1962	791	24	299	19	485	46
1963	914	19	385	24	515	48
1964	986	24	423	27	499	45
1965	1,010	27	457	19	476	42
1966	931	19	412	21	445	39
1967	896	21	374	29	520	41
1968	896	29	377	31	517	42
1969	979	31	450	37	523	38
1970	1,002	37	510	29	500	39
1971	1,104	29	574	35	524	41
1972	1,329	35	780	55	529	40
1973	1,514	46	920	53	589	44
1974	1,229	53	530	49	753	53
1975	1,703	49	610	49	926	66
1976	1,899	49	800	69	974	69
1977	2,158	69	937	92	997	69
1978	2,131	92	1,199	91	933	65
1979	1,770	91	1,098	54	711	51
1980	1,534	54	882	46	659	45
1981	1,421	46	708	44	712	50
1982	1,676	44	942	33	745	50
1983	1,412	33	767	28	650	42
1984	1,248	28	616	24	636	43
1985	1,338	35	690	42	641	41
1986P	1,391	42	705	50	663	41

P = Preliminary.

1/ July-June.

SOURCES: (15, 17, 27).

Table 10--Beef and veal: Production by State, Australia, 1959/60 to 1984/85

Year	New South 1/ Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Total 2/
	1,000 tons (carcass weight)						
1959/60	217	159	267	33	46	23	752
1960/61	168	126	247	27	42	17	633
1961/62	234	176	278	30	47	20	791
1962/63	263	214	314	36	56	24	914
1963/64	286	228	328	40	66	26	986
1964/65	303	246	326	37	57	26	1,010
1965/66	244	239	314	36	58	23	931
1966/67	209	225	296	39	55	25	865
1967/68	221	223	310	33	59	25	890
1968/69	217	213	341	36	68	28	920
1969/70	273	250	310	40	72	31	994
1970/71	278	303	297	43	63	29	1,031
1971/72	306	336	344	50	77	35	1,168
1972/73	416	416	384	64	90	48	1,438
1973/74	359	381	350	63	94	46	1,310
1974/75	442	416	431	85	106	48	1,547
1975/76	536	493	496	92	147	59	1,840
1976/77	598	508	532	110	160	57	1,988
1977/78	655	570	595	125	148	61	2,184
1978/79	592	431	662	116	136	47	2,018
1979/80	444	317	516	91	116	37	1,564
1980/81	373	360	434	94	127	38	1,467
1981/82	337	367	570	101	121	42	1,573
1982/83	369	368	501	106	120	45	1,544
1983/84	289	265	543	82	97	32	1,344
1984/85P	270	276	524	104	101	32	1,310

P = Preliminary.

1/ July-June.

2/ Buffalo meat produced in the Northern Territory is included in Australian totals.

SOURCES: (7, 12, 26).

Table 11--Cattle: Number by State, Australia, 1960-85 ^{1/}

Year ^{1/}	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Total ^{2/}
Million head							
1960	3.8	2.6	7.0	0.5	1.0	0.4	16.5
1961	4.2	2.9	7.0	.6	1.1	.4	17.3
1962	4.4	3.2	7.1	.7	1.2	.4	18.0
1963	4.6	3.2	7.2	.7	1.3	.4	18.5
1964	4.8	3.3	7.4	.7	1.3	.4	19.1
1965	4.6	3.3	7.4	.7	1.3	.5	18.8
1966	4.2	3.4	6.7	.7	1.3	.5	17.9
1967	4.1	3.5	6.9	.7	1.4	.5	18.3
1968	4.6	3.5	7.4	.7	1.4	.6	19.2
1969	4.9	3.9	7.7	.9	1.5	.6	20.6
1970	4.6	3.8	7.3	.8	1.4	.6	19.6
1971	6.5	5.1	7.9	1.2	1.8	.7	24.4
1972	7.4	5.5	9.0	1.5	2.0	.8	27.4
1973	7.9	5.5	9.8	1.6	2.2	.9	29.1
1974	8.5	5.8	10.3	1.7	2.3	.9	30.8
1975	8.9	6.2	10.9	1.9	2.5	.9	32.8
1976	9.1	5.9	11.3	1.9	2.7	.9	33.4
1977	8.3	5.1	11.5	1.6	2.5	.8	31.5
1978	7.3	4.6	11.5	1.2	2.3	.7	29.3
1979	6.5	4.1	10.9	1.1	2.1	.7	27.1
1980	6.1	4.3	10.3	1.1	2.1	.6	26.2
1981	5.5	4.3	9.9	1.1	2.0	.7	25.2
1982	5.4	4.1	9.8	1.0	1.9	.6	24.6
1983	5.0	3.4	9.3	.8	1.8	.6	22.5
1984	5.2	3.5	8.8	.9	1.7	.5	22.2
1985P	5.4	3.6	9.6	.9	1.6	.6	23.0

P = Preliminary.

^{1/} Feb.-Mar.

^{2/} Excludes Australian Capital Territory and Northern Territory.

SOURCES: (7, 12, 26).

Table 12--Calves: Slaughter by State, Australia, 1959/60 to 1984/85

Year ^{1/}	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Total ^{2/}
<u>1,000 head</u>							
1959/60	526	497	348	88	26	41	1,527
1960/61	499	407	368	60	17	36	1,387
1961/62	539	478	379	68	20	44	1,524
1962/63	567	537	403	84	27	46	1,666
1963/64	561	648	401	89	34	54	1,789
1964/65	632	645	453	90	28	51	1,901
1965/66	537	644	373	93	16	47	1,712
1966/67	447	617	345	77	17	51	1,555
1967/68	414	625	320	78	24	48	1,511
1968/69	384	494	323	47	20	45	1,313
1969/70	256	453	275	46	20	33	1,083
1970/71	229	464	266	41	8	22	1,030
1971/72	245	559	252	35	5	19	1,116
1972/73	278	665	329	56	15	26	1,374
1973/74	209	564	253	43	10	30	1,109
1974/75	305	684	306	76	15	38	1,431
1975/76	402	1,044	437	79	46	64	2,083
1976/77	503	1,197	513	77	70	73	2,445
1977/78	553	1,172	560	100	67	69	2,533
1978/79	359	905	362	91	41	54	1,820
1979/80	331	763	328	64	27	39	1,557
1980/81	321	753	252	66	26	42	1,463
1981/82	266	785	252	75	36	54	1,470
1982/83	363	913	277	89	36	60	1,740
1983/84	188	725	207	50	23	46	1,242
1984/85P	167	724	219	47	16	38	1,212

P = Preliminary.

^{1/} July-June.

^{2/} Excludes Australian Capital Territory and Northern Territory.

SOURCES: (7, 12, 26).

Table 13--Cattle: Slaughter by State, Australia, 1959/60 to 1984/85

Year ^{1/}	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Total ^{2/}
1,000 head							
1959/60	972	781	1,179	150	217	104	3,435
1960/61	768	603	1,102	114	193	79	2,891
1961/62	1,075	833	1,206	133	221	91	3,591
1962/63	1,242	1,025	1,401	171	281	112	4,265
1963/64	1,369	1,111	1,455	190	339	122	4,648
1964/65	1,526	1,234	1,506	185	299	124	4,943
1965/66	1,243	1,185	1,515	184	299	108	4,612
1966/67	1,008	1,089	1,331	188	284	120	4,095
1967/68	1,033	1,088	1,343	166	309	124	4,146
1968/69	1,033	1,020	1,500	173	346	133	4,295
1969/70	1,289	1,256	1,405	203	382	145	4,777
1970/71	1,344	1,382	1,325	223	340	140	4,840
1971/72	1,472	1,516	1,457	256	384	165	5,345
1972/73	2,071	1,895	1,676	337	463	235	6,774
1973/74	1,716	1,696	1,487	316	477	230	6,011
1974/75	2,084	1,814	1,740	389	526	245	6,866
1975/76	2,600	2,253	2,085	470	746	284	8,532
1976/77	2,996	2,398	2,317	597	845	285	9,536
1977/78	3,288	2,684	2,588	644	778	294	10,434
1978/79	2,898	2,023	2,934	568	706	227	9,528
1979/80	2,144	1,474	2,278	438	584	179	7,330
1980/81	1,864	1,670	1,897	473	633	182	6,973
1981/82	1,641	1,684	2,358	505	621	198	7,203
1982/83	1,874	1,754	2,177	538	623	216	7,380
1983/84	1,391	1,220	2,178	396	496	154	6,031
1984/85P	1,308	1,247	2,092	387	498	147	5,824

P = Preliminary.

^{1/} July-June.

^{2/} Excludes Australian Capital Territory and Northern Territory.

SOURCES: (7, 12, 26).

Table 14--Pigs: Inventory, Australia, 1960-86

Year ^{1/}	Pig crop	Beginning inventory	Breeding sows	Slaughter	Ending inventory
<u>1,000 head</u>					
1960	NA	1,424	211	2,134	1,615
1961	NA	1,615	236	2,338	1,652
1962	NA	1,652	236	2,542	1,440
1963	NA	1,440	208	2,291	1,468
1964	NA	1,468	224	2,370	1,660
1965	NA	1,660	252	2,649	1,747
1966	NA	1,747	252	2,849	1,804
1967	3,202	1,804	263	2,949	2,056
1968	3,379	2,056	305	3,181	2,253
1969	3,676	2,253	320	3,529	2,398
1970	3,822	2,398	338	3,629	2,590
1971	4,374	2,590	367	3,763	3,199
1972	4,385	3,199	460	4,323	3,259
1973	3,957	3,259	414	4,710	2,505
1974	3,400	2,505	323	3,707	2,197
1975	3,279	2,197	311	3,303	2,173
1976	3,440	2,173	308	3,384	2,229
1977	4,583	2,229	311	3,595	2,217
1978	3,730	2,217	301	3,646	2,301
1979	3,880	2,301	312	3,679	2,518
1980	4,082	2,518	352	4,172	2,430
1981	4,194	2,430	343	4,153	2,373
1982	4,135	2,373	329	4,017	2,490
1983	4,264	2,490	341	4,292	2,527
1984	4,292	2,527	335	4,447	2,512
1985	4,501	2,512	333	4,511	2,500
1986P	4,650	2,500	327	4,600	2,550

NA = Not available. P = Preliminary.

^{1/} Feb.-Mar.

SOURCE: (27).

Table 15--Pork: Supply/utilization, Australia, 1960-86

Year <u>1/</u>	Slaughter	Production	Beginning stocks	Total exports	Domestic use	Ending stocks
	1,000 head			1,000 tons		
1960	2,134	101	NA	NA	NA	NA
1961	2,338	108	NA	NA	NA	NA
1962	2,542	120	NA	NA	NA	NA
1963	2,291	111	1	1	110	1
1964	2,370	118	1	1	117	2
1965	2,649	130	2	2	128	2
1966	2,849	139	2	2	138	1
1967	2,949	145	1	2	143	1
1968	3,181	156	1	2	154	1
1969	3,529	170	1	6	163	2
1970	3,629	177	2	5	173	1
1971	3,763	185	1	5	179	2
1972	3,323	213	2	17	195	3
1973	4,710	238	3	22	217	2
1974	4,707	186	2	5	181	2
1975	3,303	172	2	7	165	2
1976	3,384	179	2	8	171	2
1977	3,595	192	2	5	186	3
1978	3,646	199	3	5	195	2
1979	3,679	206	2	6	198	4
1980	4,172	232	4	5	228	3
1981	4,153	231	3	4	228	2
1982	4,017	230	2	3	226	3
1983	4,293	247	3	5	243	2
1984	4,447	256	2	2	254	2
1985	4,511	253	2	3	250	2
1986P	4,600	255	2	2	254	1

NA = Not available. P = Preliminary.

1/ July-June.

SOURCE: (27).

Table 16--Pork: Production by State, Australia, 1959/60 to 1984/85

Year ^{1/}	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Total ^{2/}
1,000 tons (carcass weight)							
1959/60	26.3	23.4	27.1	9.2	5.4	9.0	100.6
1960/61	29.0	25.6	27.3	9.6	5.1	10.6	107.5
1961/62	32.7	27.4	29.8	11.6	5.4	13.4	120.5
1962/63	30.3	25.1	29.6	11.8	5.5	11.7	114.4
1963/64	28.7	25.3	30.0	11.2	5.9	9.9	111.3
1964/65	31.5	28.0	31.3	12.7	6.6	9.9	120.2
1965/66	35.3	33.2	31.4	15.2	7.0	10.4	133.1
1966/67	38.3	33.1	33.3	15.9	7.2	11.6	139.8
1967/68	41.1	33.2	36.7	15.8	6.9	13.2	147.4
1968/69	46.3	36.6	39.2	15.9	7.0	14.0	159.6
1969/70	49.0	40.4	37.3	19.8	7.9	16.7	171.5
1970/71	49.4	44.8	36.8	22.2	8.4	16.5	178.8
1971/72	48.9	50.7	40.5	22.7	8.1	19.6	191.4
1972/73	59.6	60.5	49.8	27.5	7.4	30.4	236.2
1973/74	54.2	54.3	43.3	24.2	5.5	28.3	211.0
1974/75	46.1	48.6	33.5	18.7	4.9	22.1	175.1
1975/76	44.7	47.3	37.1	19.3	4.5	19.8	173.8
1976/77	50.1	50.4	39.4	19.5	4.9	19.7	185.1
1977/78	55.3	54.4	42.4	21.3	4.8	18.2	199.1
1978/79	54.4	52.9	43.0	24.1	4.8	18.0	198.6
1979/80	58.9	54.2	50.3	28.8	4.9	21.3	219.6
1980/81	59.7	62.3	50.4	31.4	4.9	24.1	234.1
1981/82	57.5	63.3	49.9	32.3	4.3	22.6	227.9
1982/83	57.5	65.3	53.8	34.3	4.2	23.3	239.1
1983/84	59.2	69.7	57.2	34.7	4.3	26.9	253.4
1984/85 ^P	58.7	72.7	60.1	36.5	4.8	24.6	260.3

P = Preliminary.

^{1/} July-June.

^{2/} Excludes Australian Capital Territory and Northern Territory.

SOURCES: (6, 7, 12, 17, 26).

Table 17--Pigs: Slaughter by State, Australia, 1959/60 to 1984/85

Year <u>1/</u>	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Total <u>2/</u>
1,000 head							
1959/60	583.5	458.2	530.0	171.3	168.2	114.5	2,032.7
1960/61	654.7	512.6	554.2	183.1	194.3	111.5	2,219.0
1961/62	755.4	586.6	596.5	232.2	263.8	120.4	2,564.4
1962/63	688.2	528.1	603.5	234.5	237.0	115.4	2,416.0
1963/64	636.4	531.3	606.1	213.5	184.8	123.5	2,304.8
1964/65	674.0	599.1	623.1	240.8	182.1	134.5	2,460.9
1965/66	774.3	703.3	640.0	298.3	194.6	146.3	2,768.5
1966/67	849.4	697.6	666.1	316.2	213.7	148.9	2,902.9
1967/68	908.5	699.8	734.6	309.8	242.2	143.0	3,049.0
1968/69	1,008.1	771.3	799.9	316.6	262.7	139.0	3,310.2
1969/70	1,064.5	895.4	757.4	385.7	315.6	160.1	3,593.4
1970/71	1,092.5	941.1	741.6	435.5	316.3	170.6	3,717.3
1971/72	1,093.7	1,050.9	794.1	435.7	367.3	165.0	3,927.8
1972/73	1,327.7	1,210.3	964.4	527.0	537.5	152.0	4,743.2
1973/74	1,166.2	1,081.3	828.8	447.9	496.6	115.6	4,169.9
1974/75	978.8	969.2	633.5	343.5	389.3	101.4	3,446.9
1975/76	927.8	882.0	667.3	341.9	352.6	94.1	3,295.0
1976/77	1,024.1	934.8	702.9	344.2	343.3	99.6	3,477.9
1977/78	1,105.2	1,016.9	747.0	376.3	321.4	92.5	3,693.3
1978/79	1,059.4	961.1	720.9	402.2	327.0	90.6	3,588.5
1979/80	1,155.3	978.0	813.2	471.7	381.3	88.7	3,913.2
1980/81	1,191.1	1,149.2	838.0	519.1	425.5	88.7	4,240.4
1981/82	1,064.8	1,146.1	812.3	527.5	402.6	77.1	4,053.4
1982/83	1,085.0	1,167.5	863.3	540.2	411.9	77.3	4,161.2
1983/84	1,105.7	1,237.1	921.3	550.5	479.5	80.2	4,401.4
1984/85P	1,065.1	1,297.6	965.0	589.4	450.6	83.1	4,489.8

P = Preliminary.

1/ July-June.

2/ Excludes Australian Capital Territory and Northern Territory.

SOURCES: (6, 7, 12, 17, 26).

Table 18--Pigs: Number by State, Australia, 1960-85

Year <u>1/</u>	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Total <u>2/</u>
				<u>1,000 head</u>			
1960	399	285	429	109	132	67	1,424
1961	455	319	448	144	176	71	1,615
1962	472	325	433	170	174	76	1,652
1963	392	298	402	145	131	70	1,440
1964	391	322	388	153	128	83	1,467
1965	449	378	406	196	137	92	1,660
1966	480	384	417	224	144	96	1,747
1967	514	351	468	222	161	86	1,804
1968	645	377	520	242	183	87	2,056
1969	690	422	535	288	220	95	2,253
1970	708	495	480	351	250	111	2,398
1971	796	520	491	389	278	113	2,590
1972	1,059	590	535	479	427	104	3,199
1973	1,065	585	542	499	476	85	3,259
1974	835	424	441	385	344	68	2,505
1975	729	383	400	349	264	64	2,197
1976	709	393	400	326	260	71	2,173
1977	760	397	441	317	242	65	2,229
1978	737	401	463	311	237	64	2,217
1979	759	390	487	330	271	61	2,301
1980	830	422	510	398	293	63	2,518
1981	787	400	502	394	289	54	2,430
1982	766	345	513	378	263	47	2,373
1983	821	409	540	383	274	44	2,490
1984	765	390	528	415	286	49	2,435
1985P	758	356	560	379	272	41	2,370

P = Preliminary.

1/ Feb.-Mar.2/ Excludes Australian Capital Territory and Northern Territory.

SOURCES: (6, 7, 12, 17, 26).

Table 19--Sheep: Inventory, Australia, 1959/60 to 1985/86

Year ^{1/}	Beginning inventory	Ewes	Lamb crop	Live exports	Slaughter		
					Lambs	Other	Total
					.1,000 head		
1959/60	155,174	77,731	32,498	160	13,572	18,750	32,322
1960/61	152,679	78,613	29,220	148	13,349	19,399	32,748
1961/62	157,712	79,422	33,313	201	14,700	19,485	34,185
1962/63	158,626	79,814	32,567	263	14,539	18,294	32,833
1963/64	164,981	81,493	35,298	328	14,678	18,871	33,549
1964/65	170,622	84,533	34,758	286	13,007	19,568	32,575
1965/66	157,563	81,023	28,890	291	14,439	20,075	34,514
1966/67	164,237	83,735	34,302	340	15,142	20,640	35,782
1967/68	166,912	84,572	37,750	358	17,852	18,698	36,550
1968/69	178,605	90,031	37,212	369	19,123	20,826	39,949
1969/70	180,080	91,957	40,482	563	20,816	21,966	42,782
1970/71	177,792	91,902	51,705	781	12,364	28,763	50,127
1971/72	162,910	84,700	39,787	1,057	21,052	28,065	49,117
1972/73	140,029	75,575	42,961	921	15,639	16,436	32,075
1973/74	145,175	75,842	46,232	1,138	14,830	10,554	25,384
1974/75	151,653	77,682	44,121	1,574	15,546	14,747	30,293
1975/76	148,643	76,163	38,382	2,633	15,841	17,814	33,655
1976/77	135,360	71,071	39,490	4,492	15,264	15,239	30,503
1977/78	131,445	69,021	42,530	4,905	15,320	12,155	27,475
1978/79	134,222	70,591	45,784	5,273	15,958	13,550	29,508
1979/80	135,985	71,477	43,715	5,689	15,777	14,590	30,367
1980/81	134,407	71,773	44,797	5,854	16,188	12,620	28,808
1981/82	137,976	73,286	45,352	6,303	17,102	13,900	31,002
1982/83	133,237	71,084	44,191	7,303	16,698	9,620	26,318
1983/84	139,242	75,154	51,220	6,840	15,814	8,903	24,717
1984/85	149,747	76,330	49,026	6,787	18,652	11,631	30,283
1985/86P	156,332	78,925	49,700	7,000	19,400	13,100	32,500

P = Preliminary.

^{1/} July-June.

SOURCE: (27).

Table 20--Sheep meat: Supply/utilization, Australia, 1959/60 to 1984/85

Year ^{1/}	Production		Exports		Consumption		Gross value of production ^{2/}
	Mutton	Lambs	Mutton	Lambs	Mutton	Lambs	
----- 1,000 tons (carcass weight) -----							Million A\$
1959/60	370.4	202.9	NA	NA	289.5	176.8	147.3
1960/61	367.6	206.8	74.8	29.4	293.0	177.2	154.4
1961/62	368.0	218.7	104.7	17.5	261.9	202.6	134.8
1962/63	362.7	230.8	115.8	27.8	249.0	203.2	145.9
1963/64	360.7	225.0	118.4	20.6	237.5	204.9	160.5
1964/65	361.3	223.5	121.8	25.7	231.3	197.3	175.0
1965/66	389.5	209.3	151.4	18.2	236.0	189.2	184.8
1966/67	349.6	237.1	138.9	17.6	215.8	222.1	186.7
1967/68	412.3	241.8	187.6	11.2	221.8	230.0	197.1
1968/69	366.0	303.3	144.6	35.5	228.5	259.3	181.6
1969/70	434.5	308.6	233.7	47.8	207.3	252.2	214.4
1970/71	463.0	349.2	224.0	53.1	245.7	287.8	178.4
1971/72	596.4	360.0	353.0	42.8	249.5	296.4	215.7
1972/73	435.2	278.2	281.9	32.9	208.7	246.0	306.1
1973/74	221.4	235.2	123.0	22.8	116.1	208.1	321.4
1974/75	257.8	269.3	145.8	26.3	123.1	242.9	178.3
1975/76	325.5	262.2	223.7	35.7	97.5	231.7	203.9
1976/77	303.7	245.5	268.9	43.4	66.0	188.2	299.1
1977/78	260.8	252.8	220.8	42.7	52.5	195.1	344.8
1978/79	238.9	252.5	180.4	45.1	61.0	203.0	445.1
1979/80	275.3	273.2	193.8	51.7	76.6	227.0	654.3
1980/81	299.0	280.4	234.0	43.3	77.2	235.0	565.0
1981/82	230.1	276.1	181.4	33.1	57.4	244.8	646.7
1982/83	249.8	280.4	186.9	35.0	71.9	246.9	548.0
1983/84	169.0	295.8	93.6	33.0	79.6	258.0	562.1
1984/85P	214.7	300.8	<u>3/125.0</u>	<u>3/43.0</u>	93.1	239.2	539.5

NA = Not available. P = Preliminary.

^{1/} July-June.

^{2/} The value placed on recorded production at the wholesale prices realized in the principle markets located in each State.

^{3/} Estimated.

SOURCES: (6, 7, 9, 12, 17, 21).

Table 21--Mutton: Production by State, Australia, 1949/50 to 1984/85

Year ^{1/}	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Total ^{2/}
1,000 tons (carcass weight)							
1949/50	64.0	81.3	16.0	23.4	15.6	4.8	205.8
1950/51	52.5	56.0	12.5	21.0	14.4	4.8	161.8
1951/52	56.3	64.8	13.1	20.2	16.1	4.7	175.8
1952/53	72.5	94.1	18.6	33.7	23.6	5.7	249.0
1953/54	75.8	87.3	18.1	30.7	18.9	6.0	237.6
1954/55	73.5	93.3	17.3	28.6	20.9	6.0	240.5
1955/56	70.8	85.5	21.2	27.3	23.3	5.2	234.4
1956/57	70.4	75.1	21.6	26.5	23.6	5.7	223.9
1957/58	76.7	107.4	21.9	35.3	21.9	5.6	270.0
1958/59	88.7	123.3	25.9	34.7	30.0	7.3	310.4
1959/60	102.4	151.1	31.2	42.1	32.6	10.1	370.4
1960/61	115.2	132.7	42.9	33.7	32.9	9.4	367.6
1961/62	107.8	152.1	35.3	33.6	28.2	10.1	368.0
1962/63	103.7	153.3	30.7	34.9	29.4	9.5	362.7
1963/64	107.2	149.3	35.1	32.5	24.5	10.9	360.7
1964/65	105.7	146.2	41.9	32.9	24.4	9.1	361.3
1965/66	104.7	160.3	40.5	39.5	32.2	11.5	389.5
1966/67	82.2	148.9	32.0	41.6	32.8	11.2	349.6
1967/68	105.0	172.5	36.0	48.1	38.1	11.5	412.3
1968/69	105.7	129.5	38.3	33.1	46.8	11.5	366.0
1969/70	109.4	166.1	40.5	47.9	57.9	12.6	434.5
1970/71	125.5	178.7	37.7	50.8	55.6	14.5	463.0
1971/72	159.4	247.4	44.8	50.0	77.9	16.3	596.4
1972/73	113.2	159.2	29.7	45.6	75.1	12.2	435.2
1973/74	55.1	68.7	17.0	25.4	48.4	6.7	221.4
1974/75	59.4	94.9	14.4	24.5	56.6	8.0	257.8
1975/76	72.3	113.2	15.9	36.2	78.9	9.0	325.5
1976/77	77.5	95.4	15.7	37.0	69.6	8.5	303.7
1977/78	76.2	84.3	15.1	32.9	45.2	7.0	260.8
1978/79	68.4	81.3	16.8	22.0	43.4	6.8	238.9
1979/80	78.0	90.4	14.5	34.9	51.6	5.7	275.3
1980/81	80.4	103.7	13.2	39.3	53.5	7.4	299.0
1981/82	50.7	81.4	11.6	33.8	47.0	8.5	234.1
1982/83	58.5	72.1	11.4	43.4	53.9	10.4	249.8
1983/84	38.8	44.8	8.8	23.8	44.5	8.2	169.0
1984/85P	49.6	69.2	7.5	35.8	44.3	8.3	214.7

P = Preliminary.

^{1/} July-June.^{2/} Includes Australian Capital Territory and Northern Territory.

SOURCES: (6, 12, 17, 20, 21, 26).

Table 22--Lambs: Production by State, Australia, 1949/50 to 1984/85

Year <u>1/</u>	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Total <u>2/</u>
1,000 tons (carcass weight)							
1949/50	56	67	2	16	7	4	152
1950/51	40	47	1	13	7	4	112
1951/52	38	44	1	11	8	4	106
1952/53	53	59	2	18	9	5	146
1953/54	49	48	2	15	8	5	127
1954/55	49	62	1	21	8	6	148
1955/56	50	61	2	17	9	7	146
1956/57	52	56	2	16	10	7	143
1957/58	51	62	2	18	10	8	152
1958/59	67	70	3	20	11	9	182
1959/60	82	72	5	21	12	11	203
1960/61	82	78	6	19	14	10	207
1961/62	89	78	5	22	14	10	219
1962/63	95	84	5	24	12	10	231
1963/64	95	82	5	20	12	9	225
1964/65	90	84	6	22	11	9	224
1965/66	80	80	5	21	13	10	209
1966/67	92	95	6	21	14	10	237
1967/68	98	89	8	21	17	8	242
1968/69	118	118	10	24	21	11	303
1969/70	124	112	10	30	19	11	309
1970/71	133	129	12	40	22	11	349
1971/72	130	133	14	41	27	11	360
1972/73	101	105	11	31	18	10	278
1973/74	87	89	6	25	18	8	235
1974/75	102	96	8	30	19	10	269
1975/76	94	95	8	27	24	10	262
1976/77	87	91	11	22	24	8	246
1977/78	88	98	11	24	20	10	253
1978/79	92	95	10	26	20	8	252
1979/80	98	102	9	29	22	9	273
1980/81	94	112	10	29	22	10	280
1981/82	96	110	12	28	15	11	276
1982/83	99	109	12	33	14	12	280
1983/84	112	108	15	31	15	12	296
1984/85P	103	121	14	30	17	11	301

P = Preliminary.

1/ July-June.

2/ Includes Australian Capital Territory and Northern Territory.

SOURCES: (6, 12, 17, 20, 21, 26).

Table 23--Poultry: Supply/utilization, Australia, 1964/65 to 1983/84

Year ^{1/}	Slaughter					Production					Gross value	
	Chickens	Other	Ducks and			Chickens	Other	Ducks and			Poultry	Eggs
	<u>2/</u>	fowls <u>3/</u>	drakes	Turkey	Total	Chickens	fowls	drakes	Turkey	Total		
	1,000 head					Tons (dressed weight)					1,000 dollars	
1964/65	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	45,000	NA	NA	NA	NA	137,425	124,114
1965/66	52,551	4,601	841	481	58,474	57,857	7,217	1,551	2,323	68,947	154,603	132,740
1966/67	67,085	4,760	775	694	73,314	76,263	7,684	1,359	3,217	88,524	174,451	NA
1967/68	73,361	5,403	790	660	80,214	89,517	8,923	1,406	2,886	102,732	172,488	NA
1968/69	75,174	6,025	1,010	516	83,125	93,736	9,922	1,746	3,781	109,185	64,851	114,308
1969/70	84,644	6,681	968	1,331	93,624	105,430	10,837	1,635	5,943	123,841	69,761	114,638
1970/71	103,907	7,581	1,214	1,440	114,142	131,048	12,383	2,068	6,020	151,520	84,167	111,155
1971/72	113,296	8,803	1,356	1,353	124,808	141,702	14,367	2,211	4,968	163,249	89,849	110,874
1972/73	113,220	10,064	1,274	4/	124,558	138,320	20,279	2,174	4/	160,773	90,621	117,359
1973/74	139,765	10,110	1,954	4/	151,070	171,268	20,180	1,990	4/	193,439	123,476	147,788
1974/75	134,175	10,491	1,283	4/	145,949	165,989	21,313	2,136	4/	189,437	139,808	169,673
1975/76	144,202	9,244	1,168	4/	154,614	183,907	18,345	1,921	4/	204,173	152,870	175,314
1976/77	155,109	9,805	1,259	4/	166,173	195,579	20,607	2,029	4/	218,215	178,434	178,592
1977/78	173,546	10,669	1,726	4/	185,941	218,907	22,311	2,847	4/	244,065	219,958	196,254
1978/79	191,159	10,800	1,800	4/	205,579	244,149	26,931	4/	4/	271,080	238,164	196,945
1979/80	222,541	11,300	2,200	4/	238,192	281,898	31,072	4/	4/	312,970	305,420	216,089
1980/81	221,514	11,200	1,700	4/	236,078	275,917	26,930	4/	4/	302,847	358,989	227,420
1981/82	203,900	9,900	2,000	4/	215,600	252,000	5/	5/	5/	293,000	362,700	253,400
1982/83	226,200	10,900	1,900	4/	239,000	283,000	5/	5/	5/	301,000	413,100	275,300
1983/84P	212,900	10,300	1,700	4/	224,900	267,000	5/	5/	5/	297,000	404,200	280,600

P = Preliminary. NA = Not available.

^{1/} July-June.

^{2/} Broilers, fryers, and roasters.

^{3/} Hens and roasters.

^{4/} Included in other fowl.

^{5/} Included in total.

SOURCES: (3, 7, 9, 17, 26).

Table 24--Poultry meat: Supply/utilization, Australia,
.1964/65 to 1985/86

Year ^{1/}	Production	Beginning stocks	Total exports	Domestic use	Ending stocks
1,000 tons (carcass weight)					
1964/65	55	4	NA	54	5
1965/66	69	5	NA	68	6
1966/67	89	6	1	84	10
1967/68	103	10	1	98	14
1968/69	109	14	1	106	16
1969/70	124	16	2	128	10
1970/71	152	10	2	141	19
1971/72	163	19	3	151	20
1972/73	161	20	4	171	6
1973/74	193	6	4	180	15
1974/75	189	15	5	183	16
1975/76	204	16	5	198	17
1976/77	218	17	5	218	12
1977/78	246	12	6	236	16
1978/79	271	16	7	265	15
1979/80	313	15	7	294	27
1980/81	303	27	8	297	25
1981/82	298	25	4	303	16
1982/83	301	16	2	295	20
1983/84	297	20	1	305	13
1984/85	345	13	1	339	18
1985/86P	365	18	1	360	22

NA = Not available. P = Preliminary.

^{1/} July-June.

SOURCE: (27).

Table 25--Eggs: Supply/utilization, Australia, 1964-86

Year ^{1/}	Number of layers	Production	Beginning stocks	Total exports	Hatching	Shell	Other uses	Domestic use	Ending stocks
	Million head	Million eggs							
1964	9	2,700	40	260	70	2,208	30	2,408	72
1965	9	2,508	72	240	60	2,136	96	2,292	48
1966	9	2,736	48	204	84	2,304	56	2,544	36
1967	10	2,856	36	240	96	2,285	80	2,381	59
1968	10	3,036	59	396	168	2,348	92	2,576	95
1969	11	3,084	95	384	156	2,439	80	2,595	81
1970	11	3,264	81	492	180	2,619	92	2,801	85
1971	12	3,444	85	624	216	2,806	4	3,022	163
1972	13	3,552	162	684	216	2,872	92	3,086	347
1973	13	3,400	347	456	216	2,087	68	3,305	98
1974	12	3,288	98	360	252	2,849	95	3,101	77
1975	12	3,384	77	361	255	2,862	80	3,088	219
1976	11	3,228	219	359	202	2,782	65	3,024	110
1977	11	3,308	110	354	261	2,676	55	2,937	72
1978	11	3,452	72	347	278	2,785	16	3,063	114
1979	11	3,325	114	290	297	2,767	38	3,064	85
1980	10	3,386	85	195	354	2,831	29	3,185	91
1981	10	3,540	91	309	348	2,885	34	3,233	89
1982	10	3,391	89	192	323	2,899	34	3,222	66
1983	10	3,483	66	163	354	2,911	87	3,265	121
1984	9	3,471	121	215	323	2,933	44	3,256	121
1985	9	3,285	121	76	387	2,857	NA	3,244	86
1986P	9	3,222	86	35	400	2,850	NA	3,250	23

NA = Not available. P = Preliminary.

^{1/} July-June.

SOURCE: (27).

Table 26--Wheat: Supply/utilization, Australia, 1959/60 to 1984/85

Year 1/	Farms	Area planted	Yield	Production	Beginning stocks	Total exports	Domestic consumption			Domestic gross value	Value exported
							Food	Feed 2/	Total 3/		
	Number	1,000 hectares	Tons/ hectare	----- 1,000 tons -----			----- Million A\$ -----				
1959/60	48,395	4,926	1.10	5,402	NA	NA	NA	923	2,117	1,275	1,154
1960/61	49,503	5,439	1.36	7,449	1,977	6,456	1,136	964	2,139	391	243
1961/62	52,023	5,958	1.12	6,727	989	4,950	1,153	892	2,048	372	320
1962/63	54,664	6,665	1.25	8,353	807	6,148	1,144	825	1,970	449	248
1963/64	53,215	6,668	1.33	8,925	959	6,986	1,215	872	2,078	467	404
1964/65	54,465	7,252	1.38	10,037	880	7,321	1,253	1,388	2,640	518	334
1965/66	51,103	7,088	.99	7,067	989	4,691	1,263	1,241	2,508	385	289
1966/67	54,986	8,427	1.50	12,699	774	8,497	1,250	1,171	2,412	690	384
1967/68	55,372	9,082	.83	7,547	2,516	5,654	1,290	1,430	2,720	435	366
1968/69	58,203	10,846	1.36	14,804	1,737	6,371	1,257	1,041	2,400	731	280
1969/70	55,878	9,486	1.11	10,546	7,586	8,047	1,274	1,111	2,400	531	359
1970/71	48,659	6,479	1.21	7,890	7,545	9,145	1,285	1,352	2,709	404	453
1971/72	51,223	7,138	1.20	8,606	3,665	7,788	1,314	1,474	2,800	463	432
1972/73	48,285	7,604	.86	6,590	1,584	4,281	1,319	2,074	3,400	357	486
1973/74	49,620	8,948	1.33	11,987	565	7,031	1,408	1,699	3,200	1,312	539
1974/75	46,392	8,308	1.36	11,357	1,982	8,562	1,370	1,659	3,000	1,256	1,085
1975/76	47,328	8,555	1.40	11,982	1,658	8,663	1,344	1,345	2,700	1,249	961
1976/77	46,578	8,956	1.30	11,800	2,670	9,485	1,288	1,254	2,600	1,051	892
1977/78	47,669	9,955	.94	9,370	2,071	8,422	1,297	1,280	2,600	935	1,033
1978/79	47,907	10,249	1.76	18,090	816	11,692	1,342	1,247	2,500	2,296	810
1979/80	48,784	11,153	1.45	16,188	4,646	13,197	1,105	1,928	3,369	2,478	2,190
1980/81	47,073	11,283	.96	10,856	4,268	9,577	1,108	2,014	3,503	1,684	1,752
1981/82	45,889	11,885	1.38	16,360	2,044	11,008	867	1,419	2,620	2,599	1,735
1982/83	43,434	11,520	.77	8,876	4,776	7,280	1,303	2,441	4,087	1,566	1,396
1983/84	45,146	12,931	1.70	22,016	2,285	13,342	986	1,258	3,441	3,606	1,828
1984/85P	43,778	12,078	1.55	18,666	7,518	14,000	1,215	1,419	3,728	3,330	2,881

P = Preliminary. NA = Not available.

1/ Crop years up to and including 1980-81: Dec.-Nov. 1981-82; Dec. 1-Sept. 30, 1982-83; and subsequent years Oct.-Sept.

2/ Includes wheat retained on farms and wheat products used as stock feed, seed, and for other purposes.

3/ Includes industrial use.

4/ For July-June year. Wheat including meslin (mixed grain, especially rye mixed with wheat), plus plain white flour, wholemeal flour, and self-rising white flour in wheat equivalent.

SOURCES: (2, 9, 13, 16, 26, 27).

Table 27--Wheat: Area by State, Australia, 1959/60 to 1984/85

Crop year 1/	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Total 2/
1,000 hectares						
1959/60	1,599	915	276	627	1,505	4,926
1960/61	1,650	1,081	280	797	1,627	5,439
1961/62	1,820	1,153	303	902	1,772	5,958
1962/63	2,027	1,265	372	1,050	1,944	6,665
1963/64	2,009	1,258	379	1,134	1,878	6,667
1964/65	2,331	1,310	415	1,104	2,085	7,251
1965/66	1,852	1,244	386	1,111	2,489	7,088
1966/67	2,887	1,270	497	1,198	2,568	8,427
1967/68	3,324	1,305	597	1,159	2,690	9,082
1968/69	4,031	1,612	724	1,517	2,952	10,845
1969/70	3,490	1,335	609	1,299	2,747	9,486
1970/71	2,216	760	334	802	2,361	6,478
1971/72	2,425	1,042	556	1,069	2,042	7,139
1972/73	2,618	1,086	471	986	2,437	7,603
1973/74	2,883	1,258	395	1,432	2,978	8,948
1974/75	2,646	1,141	488	1,220	2,810	8,308
1975/76	2,774	1,073	576	958	3,171	8,555
1976/77	3,116	1,103	582	839	3,314	8,956
1977/78	3,377	1,270	607	1,090	3,609	9,955
1978/79	3,162	1,337	747	1,295	3,706	10,249
1979/80	3,415	1,457	733	1,424	4,121	11,153
1980/81	3,345	1,431	727	1,445	4,333	11,283
1981/82	3,600	1,322	941	1,427	4,593	11,885
1982/83	3,162	1,327	767	1,398	4,865	11,520
1983/84	3,999	1,614	1,006	1,546	4,746	12,931
1984/85 P	3,603	1,523	921	1,378	4,652	12,078

P = Preliminary.

1/ Oct.-Sept.

2/ Includes Tasmania, Australian Capital Territory, and Northern Territory.

SOURCE: (13).

Table 28--Wheat: Production by State, Australia, 1959/60 to 1984/85

Crop year <u>1/</u>	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Total <u>2/</u>
	1,000 tons						
1959/60	2,052	1,056	368	825	1,596	5	5,402
1960/61	2,304	1,839	299	1,263	1,739	4	7,449
1961/62	2,133	1,548	327	922	1,788	9	6,727
1962/63	2,969	1,848	508	1,043	1,974	11	8,353
1963/64	3,335	2,078	605	1,469	1,424	13	8,925
1964/65	4,124	2,127	621	1,437	1,718	10	10,037
1965/66	1,066	1,649	474	1,088	2,780	10	7,067
1966/67	5,513	1,929	973	1,465	2,809	10	12,699
1967/68	2,377	771	746	732	2,912	9	7,547
1968/69	5,857	2,469	1,144	2,263	3,060	11	14,804
1969/70	5,857	2,469	1,144	2,263	3,060	11	10,546
1970/71	3,011	1,004	120	790	2,957	8	7,890
1971/72	2,411	1,894	722	1,407	2,165	8	8,607
1972/73	1,954	1,405	405	815	2,003	8	6,590
1973/74	3,962	1,490	526	1,795	4,211	3	11,987
1974/75	3,809	2,091	692	1,486	3,277	2	11,357
1975/76	4,310	1,579	830	1,139	4,122	2	11,982
1976/77	5,142	1,789	794	832	3,249	4	11,800
1977/78	3,846	1,497	569	511	2,945	2	9,370
1978/79	6,640	2,998	1,962	2,086	4,400	3	18,090
1979/80	6,001	3,250	846	2,349	3,739	4	16,188
1980/81	2,865	2,538	485	1,650	3,315	3	10,856
1981/82	5,910	2,467	1,482	1,695	4,803	3	16,360
1982/83	1,500	394	755	692	5,534	1	8,876
1983/84	8,967	3,971	1,922	2,843	4,316	3	22,016
1984/85P	5,807	2,666	1,579	2,031	6,580	4	18,666

P = Preliminary.

1/ Oct.-Sept.

2/ Includes Australian Capital Territory and Northern Territory.

SOURCE: (13).

Table 29--Wheat: Yield by State, Australia, 1959/60 to 1984/85

Crop year 1/	Tons/hectare						Average for Australia
	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	
1959/60	1.28	1.16	1.33	0.52	1.06	1.48	1.10
1960/61	1.40	1.70	1.07	1.59	1.07	1.44	1.37
1961/62	1.17	1.34	1.08	1.02	1.01	1.49	1.13
1962/63	1.47	1.46	1.36	1.00	1.01	1.83	1.25
1963/64	1.66	1.65	1.60	1.30	.76	1.85	1.34
1964/65	1.77	1.63	1.50	1.30	.82	1.46	1.38
1965/66	.57	1.32	1.23	.98	1.12	1.75	1.00
1966/67	1.91	1.52	1.96	1.22	1.10	2.03	1.51
1967/68	.71	.59	1.25	.63	1.08	1.77	.83
1968/69	1.45	1.53	1.58	1.49	1.03	1.59	1.36
1969/70	1.27	1.72	.66	1.24	.66	1.61	1.11
1970/71	1.36	1.32	.36	.98	1.25	1.71	1.22
1971/72	1.00	1.73	1.30	1.32	1.06	1.83	1.21
1972/73	.74	1.15	.86	.83	.82	1.81	.87
1973/74	1.37	1.19	1.33	1.25	1.41	1.61	1.34
1974/75	1.44	1.83	1.42	1.22	1.17	1.54	1.37
1975/76	1.55	1.47	1.44	1.19	1.30	1.05	1.40
1976/77	1.65	1.61	1.37	.99	.98	1.98	1.32
1977/78	1.14	1.18	.94	.47	.82	1.23	.94
1978/79	2.10	2.24	2.63	1.61	1.19	2.10	1.77
1979/80	1.76	2.23	1.15	1.65	.91	1.88	1.45
1980/81	.86	1.77	.67	1.14	.77	1.50	.96
1981/82	1.64	1.87	1.57	1.19	1.05	2.00	1.38
1982/83	.47	.30	.98	.49	1.14	1.00	.77
1983/84	2.24	2.48	1.85	1.86	.88	2.00	1.70
1984/85P	1.58	1.74	1.39	1.42	1.68	1.70	1.52

P = Preliminary.

1/ Oct.-Sept.

SOURCE: (13).

Table 30--Wheat: Australian Wheat Board sales and payments, 1959/60 to 1984/85

Pool season 3/	Realizations from export sales 1/			Domestic sales		Payments to growers by AWB 2/	
	Export sales	Export receipts: (f.o.b.):	Receipts per ton	Consumption 4/	A\$/ton	Initial 5/ payment	Net average return to growers
	1,000 tons	Million A\$	A\$/ton	1,000 tons	A\$/ton	A\$/ton	A\$/ton
1959/60	2,592	127.3	49.12	NA	55.12	40.42	NA
1960/61	4,725	233.7	49.46	1,495	56.34	40.42	50.08
1961/62	3,928	208.0	52.97	1,425	58.18	40.42	53.06
1962/63	5,613	280.2	49.91	1,392	58.64	40.42	51.22
1963/64	6,015	316.5	52.62	1,540	53.58	40.42	45.55
1964/65	6,755	332.5	49.22	2,034	53.89	40.42	43.45
1965/66	4,124	214.1	51.90	1,820	56.22	40.42	46.34
1966/67	9,636	514.1	53.35	1,665	57.50	40.42	45.46
1967/68	4,376	218.3	49.96	1,905	60.81	40.42	47.79
1968/69	11,671	562.1	48.16	1,524	62.83	40.42	38.75
1969/70	6,465	315.8	48.85	1,596	63.38	40.42	37.11
1970/71	5,818	280.2	48.15	1,681	63.93	40.42	40.25
1971/72	5,362	258.9	48.28	1,848	65.40	40.42	42.40
1972/73	3,535	188.1	53.23	2,242	67.63	40.40	43.51
1973/74	8,499	1,060.0	124.72	2,319	71.10	44.09	97.41
1974/75	7,908	970.4	122.39	2,394	83.40	44.09	96.84
1975/76	9,236	988.5	110.28	1,992	99.32	55.12	86.50
1976/77	9,224	832.5	92.18	1,696	105.40	66.00	69.25
1977/78	6,768	678.2	103.22	1,750	111.16	66.00	77.57
1978/79	15,423	2018.0	133.63	1,966	116.61	75.00	107.55
1979/80	12,851	2,066.5	161.97	2,428	130.78	114.71	129.55
1980/81	7,216	1,088.7	154.53	2,555	156.12	131.92	122.17
1981/82	11,876	1,786.8	157.65	1,705	187.20	141.32	119.72
1982/83	6,464	897.8	179.20	3,117	203.46	141.32	131.03
1983/84 6/	17,837	NA	163.23	1,627	219.41	150.00	119.90
1984/85 6/	9,158	NA	182.65	NA	210.73	131.08	NA

NA = Not available.

1/ Actual gross pool receipts from wheat sales, f.o.b. basis. Does not include flour and wheat products sales.

2/ AWB = Australian Wheat Board.

3/ Pool is based on a season Dec.-Nov. until 1981-82, and Oct.-Sept. from 1982-83 but can include shipments made after the season ends.

4/ Includes industrial and stock feed.

5/ Initial payment and amount distributed to growers are subject to deduction of individual growers freight, wheat research tax, finance fund (stabilization fund before 1979-80) payments and, since 1978-79, State handling and storage charges. Refunds of growers, contributions to the stabilization fund for the 1973-74 to 1978-79 pools are not included in the amount distributed to growers. For 1984/85 and subsequent years, only 90 percent of the initial payment will be paid on actual delivery.

6/ Incomplete, due to nonfinalization of pools because all revenues from sales have not been received.

SOURCES: (13, 15, 23).

Table 31--Barley: Supply/utilization, Australia, 1959/60 to 1984/85

Crop year ^{1/}	Farms	Area planted	Yield	Production	Beginning stocks	Total exports	Total consumption	Feed use	Feed grain prices ^{2/}
	Number	1,000 hectares	Tons/hectare			1,000 tons			A\$/ton
1959/60	19,299	963	0.81	780	NA	NA	NA	NA	36.63
1960/61	21,441	1,145	1.35	1,542	NA	943	599	285	30.13
1961/62	19,262	965	.98	941	NA	419	522	248	35.24
1962/63	18,131	821	1.09	898	NA	396	502	238	36.24
1963/64	17,152	815	1.21	984	NA	276	708	336	39.04
1964/65	17,636	835	1.34	1,118	NA	363	755	359	40.23
1965/66	19,070	930	1.02	949	NA	376	573	272	46.39
1966/67	20,873	1,011	1.38	1,397	NA	251	647	307	54.98
1967/68	20,508	1,057	.79	834	500	247	776	369	53.75
1968/69	NA	1,341	1.23	1,646	327	549	1,007	478	47.18
1969/70	26,950	1,538	1.12	1,699	450	684	976	464	39.24
1970/71	29,568	2,000	1.18	2,350	501	1,231	1,131	702	53.75
1971/72	34,226	2,535	1.21	3,065	489	1,770	1,422	881	44.14
1972/73	30,712	2,140	.81	1,727	362	676	1,183	1,011	55.68
1973/74	32,839	1,894	1.26	2,398	230	1,168	1,249	1,065	66.03
1974/75	30,284	1,826	1.38	2,515	211	1,656	884	688	69.21
1975/76	34,714	2,329	1.36	3,179	186	2,231	857	650	77.59
1976/77	32,875	2,321	1.23	2,847	277	1,943	933	690	81.84
1977/78	34,502	2,803	.85	2,383	248	1,117	1,315	875	83.12
1978/79	34,049	2,785	1.44	4,006	199	2,112	1,560	980	76.71
1979/80	31,134	2,482	1.49	3,703	533	2,824	1,357	700	97.21
1980/81	29,311	2,451	1.09	2,682	55	1,781	831	488	141.28
1981/82	30,293	2,685	1.28	3,450	125	2,259	1,266	918	111.29
1982/83	26,321	2,452	.79	1,939	50	884	1,015	612	158.14
1983/84	30,943	3,109	1.57	4,890	90	4,117	810	402	122.86
1984/85P	31,825	3,518	1.58	5,554	53	4,500	914	500	110.20

P = Preliminary. NA = Not available.

^{1/} Nov.-Oct.^{2/} Average of price quotations of bulk feed barley.

SOURCES: (1, 5, 14, 25, 26, 27).

Table 33--Barley: Yield by State, Australia, 1959/60 to 1984/85

Crop year ^{1/}	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Average for Australia
	<u>Tons/hectare</u>						
1959/60	1.22	1.13	1.43	0.52	0.93	1.89	0.80
1960/61	1.42	1.40	1.12	1.52	.88	1.26	1.35
1961/62	1.16	1.16	1.12	.94	.83	1.82	.98
1962/63	1.36	1.58	1.53	.96	.87	1.79	1.09
1963/64	1.42	1.19	1.65	1.21	.76	1.68	1.21
1964/65	1.57	1.30	1.77	1.38	.68	1.92	1.34
1965/66	.90	.94	1.51	.94	.88	1.93	1.02
1966/67	1.72	1.34	1.93	1.20	1.01	2.05	1.38
1967/68	.74	.50	1.47	.60	.95	2.06	.79
1968/69	1.29	1.22	1.69	1.17	.93	1.89	1.23
1969/70	1.28	1.31	1.02	1.23	.75	2.07	1.12
1970/71	1.43	1.18	.67	1.07	1.22	2.31	1.18
1971/72	.93	1.34	1.56	1.34	1.10	2.20	1.21
1972/73	.79	.77	1.03	.74	.86	1.48	.81
1973/74	1.16	1.28	1.59	1.26	1.23	2.16	1.26
1974/75	1.25	1.31	1.90	1.62	.84	2.25	1.38
1975/76	1.44	1.29	1.78	1.32	1.20	1.64	1.36
1976/77	1.37	1.10	1.87	1.04	1.22	2.08	1.23
1977/78	.92	.86	1.08	.55	1.22	1.70	.85
1978/79	1.45	1.42	2.51	1.30	1.26	2.26	1.44
1979/80	1.54	1.52	1.78	1.55	1.21	1.61	1.49
1980/81	.91	1.38	1.06	1.17	.94	1.81	1.09
1981/82	1.42	1.46	1.93	1.19	.99	2.00	1.28
1982/83	.49	.27	1.60	.66	1.19	1.83	.79
1983/84	1.70	1.88	2.08	1.65	1.03	2.27	1.57
1984/85P	1.51	1.31	2.20	1.64	1.48	2.42	1.59

P = Preliminary.

^{1/} Nov.-Oct.

SOURCE: (1).

Table 34--Barley: Area by State, Australia, 1959/60 to 1984/85

Crop year ^{1/}	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Australia ^{2/}
	<u>1,000 hectares</u>						
1959/60	48	112	105	522	170	5	963
1960/61	77	125	89	630	219	6	1,145
1961/62	81	91	72	514	198	8	964
1962/63	89	79	61	426	158	8	821
1963/64	86	77	71	454	121	6	815
1964/65	97	76	91	443	122	6	835
1965/66	95	77	137	444	167	8	930
1966/67	156	92	155	448	151	8	1,011
1967/68	149	123	139	468	168	10	1,057
1968/69	199	165	173	572	224	11	1,341
1969/70	219	197	169	560	364	12	1,521
1970/71	301	269	91	695	632	13	2,000
1971/72	373	296	158	784	911	13	2,536
1972/73	336	277	78	692	744	13	2,140
1973/74	386	222	139	627	510	11	1,895
1974/75	327	243	156	701	387	12	1,826
1975/76	486	344	236	832	419	12	2,329
1976/77	417	366	218	855	452	12	2,321
1977/78	486	418	200	1,073	614	11	2,803
1978/79	468	365	232	1,091	616	12	2,785
1979/80	445	325	195	984	523	11	2,482
1980/81	455	303	160	988	535	10	2,451
1981/82	540	315	206	1,032	585	12	2,685
1982/83	387	279	167	1,005	603	12	2,452
1983/84	554	403	261	1,104	771	15	3,109
1984/85 ^P	605	486	329	1,122	965	12	3,518

P = Preliminary.

^{1/} Nov.-Oct.^{2/} Includes Australian Capital Territory and Northern Territory.

SOURCE: (1).

Table 35--Barley: Australian Barley Board sales and payments, 1959/60 to 1984/85 ^{1/}

Pool season ^{2/}	Domestic sales			Overseas sales			Total sales			Payments to growers
	1,000 tons	A\$/million	A\$/ton	1,000 tons	A\$/million	A\$/ton	1,000 tons	A\$/million	A\$/ton	A\$/ton
1959/60	104.7	5.7	54.36	162.9	6.3	38.58	267.6	12.0	44.75	40.97
1960/61	157.2	8.9	56.42	856.2	32.8	38.31	1,013.4	41.7	41.12	37.57
1961/62	143.3	8.0	56.18	311.6	14.6	46.96	454.9	22.7	49.87	47.87
1962/63	156.8	8.9	56.77	235.3	10.7	45.35	392.0	19.6	49.92	42.46
1963/64	150.7	8.3	54.99	375.6	17.8	47.34	526.3	26.1	49.53	42.74
1964/65	240.4	12.6	52.57	335.8	16.9	50.31	576.2	29.5	51.25	46.29
1965/66	215.0	11.5	53.27	122.8	6.2	50.76	337.8	17.7	52.36	46.26
1966/67	213.2	11.9	56.04	286.4	14.7	51.38	499.6	26.7	53.37	46.03
1967/68	150.9	8.4	55.38	29.9	1.3	42.57	180.9	9.6	53.26	45.91
1968/69	190.1	9.7	50.78	427.2	16.7	39.14	617.3	26.4	42.73	36.95
1969/70	152.7	7.1	46.32	559.0	19.9	35.64	711.7	27.0	37.93	32.58
1970/71	211.7	12.2	57.56	614.4	29.6	48.13	826.1	41.8	50.55	44.80
1971/72	280.0	14.0	50.03	852.1	34.2	40.10	1,132.1	48.2	42.55	36.17
1972/73	190.3	11.0	58.00	251.7	15.1	59.83	442.0	26.1	59.04	53.82
1973/74	276.9	22.0	79.60	633.4	57.2	90.29	910.3	79.2	87.04	81.50
1974/75	329.8	29.3	88.86	1,018.5	110.6	108.54	1,348.3	139.9	103.73	99.22
1975/76	294.0	29.0	98.60	1,124.4	109.9	97.72	1,418.4	138.9	97.90	90.26
1976/77	250.4	29.2	116.58	920.9	97.6	106.03	1,171.3	126.8	108.29	98.15
1977/78	307.1	28.9	94.26	464.6	39.2	84.44	771.7	68.2	88.35	76.04
1978/79	377.1	34.6	91.79	1,427.4	119.2	83.50	1,804.6	153.8	85.23	76.08
1979/80	390.2	46.4	118.89	1,491.8	190.4	127.63	1,882.0	236.8	125.82	116.36
1980/81	471.0	69.0	146.47	899.7	130.9	145.50	1,370.7	200.0	145.84	137.44
1981/82	488.4	70.0	143.21	1,033.5	143.7	139.00	1,522.0	213.6	140.35	128.44
1982/83	355.2	55.2	164.80	202.9	28.9	142.25	538.1	84.1	156.00	136.19
1983/84	336.1	56.6	168.45	2,133.6	326.3	152.93	2,469.6	382.9	155.04	140.82
1984/85P	267.0	39.5	147.98	2,090.4	285.8	136.71	2,357.4	325.3	137.98	129.00

P = Preliminary.

^{1/} Actual gross pool receipts from barley sales, f.o.b. basis. Excludes transportation, handling, and storage costs.

^{2/} Pool season is Nov.-Oct.

SOURCE: (1).

Table 36--Grain sorghum: Supply/utilization, Australia, 1960/61 to 1984/85

Crop year 1/	Farms	Area planted	Yield	Production	Beginning stocks	Total exports	Domestic consumption		Payments to growers 2/	Feed grains prices 3/
							Feed	Total		
	Number	1,000 hectares	Tons/ hectare	----- 1,000 tons -----			----- A\$/ton -----			
1960/61	3,272	103	1.58	163	NA	39	106	124	35.35	NA
1961/62	4,110	147	1.73	255	NA	61	173	194	31.80	NA
1962/63	4,074	158	1.76	279	NA	8	249	271	21.70	78.93
1963/64	3,621	148	1.45	215	NA	19	180	196	27.88	61.73
1964/65	3,468	140	1.39	195	NA	2	176	193	29.18	64.38
1965/66	3,889	175	1.11	195	NA	72	103	123	28.01	62.61
1966/67	4,299	203	1.57	319	NA	22	277	297	27.28	60.85
1967/68	4,332	187	1.54	288	NA	80	188	208	31.91	48.50
1968/69	4,921	210	1.40	294	NA	17	223	243	27.40	61.73
1969/70	5,146	359	1.52	547	34	278	243	268	4/	40.51
1970/71	7,117	552	2.35	1,298	35	1,087	216	222	37.40	40.57
1971/72	9,079	638	1.92	1,228	24	692	448	500	43.19	43.38
1972/73	8,802	697	1.46	1,018	60	633	293	299	40.38	49.17
1973/74	8,227	540	1.97	1,061	146	984	110	115	41.19	58.25
1974/75	8,406	511	1.76	901	108	897	83	89	71.42	70.65
1975/76	7,726	504	2.23	1,124	23	972	110	116	84.17	78.53
1976/77	7,416	532	1.80	956	59	490	367	372	80.07	83.52
1977/78	6,156	394	1.81	714	153	231	323	456	76.68	84.84
1978/79	6,677	469	2.40	1,125	180	669	499	502	78.84	86.16
1979/80	6,002	519	1.78	922	134	506	360	367	85.01	103.21
1980/81	6,893	658	1.83	1,204	183	856	462	466	103.02	135.41
1981/82	6,399	649	2.03	1,317	65	961	362	366	116.21	113.27
1982/83	6,387	707	1.36	958	55	282	696	701	98.16	149.48
1983/84	6,598	730	2.58	1,885	30	1,553	300	304	128.00	127.82
1984/85P	6,015	1,723	1.89	1,369	58	1,086	325	331	109.25	131.69

P = Preliminary. NA = Not available.

1/ Mar.-Feb.

2/ Central Queensland Board.

3/ Average of price quotations, in bulk.

4/ No pool in 1969/70 because of drought.

SOURCES: (2, 5, 14, 26, 27).

Table 37--Corn: Supply/utilization, Australia, 1959/60 to 1984/85

Crop year 1/	Farms	Area harvested	Yield	Production	Beginning stocks	Total imports	Total exports	Domestic consumption		Payments to growers 2/	Feed grains prices 3/
								Feed	Total		
	Number	1,000 hectares	Tons/ hectare	----- 1,000 tons -----				----- A\$/ton -----			
1959/60	2,775	75	2.28	171	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	37.00	67.71
1960/61	2,686	75	2.12	159	35	NA	NA	103	159	58.82	74.80
1961/62	3,105	85	2.18	186	35	NA	10	111	171	44.77	66.53
1962/63	2,996	85	2.22	189	40	NA	NA	123	189	38.10	79.92
1963/64	3,116	87	1.96	171	40	NA	1	114	175	50.84	62.60
1964/65	2,980	86	2.03	175	35	2	NA	115	177	51.29	83.46
1965/66	2,741	80	1.56	125	35	1	2	90	139	55.90	68.89
1966/67	2,755	82	2.31	190	20	6	3	109	173	44.88	60.23
1967/68	2,678	81	2.23	181	40	1	NA	118	182	34.64	64.56
1968/69	2,378	66	2.25	149	40	1	1	99	154	33.86	67.32
1969/70	2,449	80	2.40	192	35	NA	22	103	160	47.64	49.60
1970/71	2,336	86	2.46	212	45	1	41	121	167	44.09	51.67
1971/72	2,298	78	2.74	214	50	1	9	175	221	48.82	52.13
1972/73	1,809	59	2.36	139	35	1	3	109	154	50.53	69.14
1973/74	3,443	46	2.32	106	18	1	1	72	116	59.65	86.52
1974/75	3,600	51	2.56	133	8	1	11	73	107	69.54	87.39
1975/76	2,898	47	2.79	131	24	2	34	59	115	70.19	98.54
1976/77	2,975	53	2.72	144	8	2	11	57	118	70.24	95.66
1977/78	2,578	45	2.82	130	25	2	17	54	112	72.32	95.15
1978/79	2,556	50	3.37	169	28	4	8	56	119	70.48	103.09
1979/80	2,127	54	2.80	151	74	3	27	68	130	84.96	112.47
1980/81	2,177	57	3.04	173	71	7	11	106	161	103.43	169.22
1981/82	2,142	61	3.48	212	79	14	20	126	265	100.97	129.90
1982/83	2,259	64	2.57	139	20	12	1	91	170	114.10	173.59
1983/84	2,279	68	3.50	238	0	12	90	110	150	169.07	160.64
1984/85P	2,475	103	2.83	291	10	7	100	130	203	NA	147.49

P = Preliminary. NA = Not available.

1/ Mar.-Feb.

2/ Atherton Tableland Corn Marketing Board.

3/ Average of price quotations, in bulk.

SOURCES: (3, 5, 14, 26, 27).

Table 38--Oats: Supply/utilization, Australia, 1959/60 to 1984/85

Crop year ^{1/}	Farms	Area planted	Yield	Production	Beginning stocks	Total exports	Domestic consumption		Payments to growers ^{2/}
							Feed	Total	
	Number	1,000 hectares	Tons/hectare	----- 1,000 tons -----					A\$/ton
1959/60	29,836	1,226	0.69	850	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1960/61	34,166	1,472	.93	1,381	NA	362	683	1,019	33.93
1961/62	30,289	1,253	.79	1,000	NA	284	480	716	40.76
1962/63	32,675	1,332	.93	1,248	NA	212	694	1,036	41.57
1963/64	32,357	1,373	.90	1,238	NA	312	620	926	38.70
1964/65	33,737	1,415	.89	1,271	NA	293	655	978	40.24
1965/66	33,540	1,525	.72	1,102	NA	279	551	823	43.27
1966/67	38,405	1,740	1.12	1,942	NA	426	1,016	1,517	39.08
1967/68	30,013	1,368	.52	719	NA	133	393	586	39.63
1968/69	35,305	1,567	1.09	1,710	NA	371	395	589	29.76
1969/70	31,230	1,374	.90	1,247	750	224	637	973	23.81
1970/71	32,696	1,553	1.03	1,613	800	557	540	806	33.34
1971/72	28,164	1,241	1.02	1,275	1,050	309	1,166	1,418	26.73
1972/73	24,385	995	.74	736	598	60	968	1,166	31.25
1973/74	32,388	1,182	.94	1,107	108	311	420	616	68.58
1974/75	26,427	897	.98	874	288	282	410	608	71.10
1975/76	27,517	988	1.16	1,141	272	416	425	649	78.69
1976/77	26,489	995	1.08	1,072	348	284	580	779	73.65
1977/78	26,282	1,076	.92	990	358	194	485	810	64.95
1978/79	32,490	1,359	1.30	1,763	344	438	814	952	60.60
1979/80	26,896	1,123	1.26	1,411	717	522	850	1,087	75.50
1980/81	25,174	1,093	1.03	1,128	519	179	950	1,190	154.40
1981/82	29,459	1,388	1.16	1,617	278	140	1,309	1,456	112.12
1982/83	24,157	1,212	.70	848	299	75	832	1,052	148.87
1983/84	32,680	1,772	1.30	2,296	20	376	1,229	1,451	117.00
1984/85P	23,163	1,041	1.31	1,367	489	374	1,200	1,412	NA

P = Preliminary. NA = Not available.

^{1/} Nov.-Oct.

^{2/} Grain pool of Western Australia.

SOURCES: (14, 15, 19, 25, 27).

Table 39--Rye: Supply/utilization, Australia, 1959/60 to 1984/85

Crop year ^{1/}	Area planted	Yield	Production	Beginning stocks	Total exports	Domestic consumption	
						Feed	Total
	1,000 hectares	Tons/hectare			1,000 tons		
1959/60	29	0.41	12	NA	NA	NA	NA
1960/61	34	.47	16	NA	NA	6	13
1961/62	25	.44	11	NA	NA	4	9
1962/63	23	.43	10	NA	NA	4	10
1963/64	23	.43	10	NA	NA	4	10
1964/65	29	.48	14	NA	NA	6	14
1965/66	26	.42	11	NA	NA	5	11
1966/67	35	.45	16	NA	NA	7	16
1967/68	35	.28	10	NA	NA	5	10
1968/69	39	.41	16	NA	NA	7	16
1969/70	34	.54	20	3	NA	9	20
1970/71	41	.53	22	3	NA	9	21
1971/72	42	.52	24	4	NA	10	23
1972/73	28	.32	9	5	2	3	14
1973/74	48	.52	21	2	1	8	20
1974/75	16	.50	8	4	2	1	11
1975/76	15	.55	11	3	4	1	15
1976/77	21	.53	15	3	4	6	20
1977/78	34	.44	12	2	20	16	28
1978/79	50	.52	26	6	5	8	21
1979/80	26	.35	9	16	NA	9	20
1980/81	21	.43	9	5	NA	3	11
1981/82	35	.46	16	3	1	0	18
1982/83	42	.24	10	2	11	0	23
1983/84	52	.40	21	0	10	0	27
1984/85P	46	.46	21	0	0	0	22

P = Preliminary. NA = Not available.

^{1/} Nov.-Oct.

SOURCES: (5, 26, 27).

Table 40--Rice: Supply/utilization, Australia, 1959/60 to 1984/85

Crop year 1/	Farms	Area harvested	Production		Beginning stocks	Total exports	Total domestic consumption	Gross value of production 4/	
			2/	3/				Value of production	Value exported f.o.b.
	Number	1,000 hectares	1,000 tons			Million A\$			
1959/60	852	19	82	128	36	51	35	NA	NA
1960/61	787	20	96	114	32	57	36	8	6
1961/62	878	22	97	134	36	56	37	8	6
1962/63	956	24	102	136	41	64	35	8	7
1963/64	1,033	25	109	142	45	64	36	8	7
1964/65	1,074	26	130	153	55	89	40	36	8
1965/66	1,115	30	153	182	58	99	45	10	8
1966/67	1,164	31	158	214	69	107	54	12	12
1967/68	1,210	34	183	221	68	121	60	13	14
1968/69	1,464	40	177	256	72	96	65	14	16
1969/70	1,804	38	214	247	88	171	72	14	17
1970/71	1,880	41	177	300	59	150	67	14	13
1971/72	1,541	45	221	242	19	154	80	12	19
1972/73	1,437	68	293	309	6	163	92	25	21
1973/74	1,447	76	277	409	44	196	37	50	29
1974/75	1,486	75	278	388	88	297	55	36	43
1975/76	1,495	92	379	417	35	256	56	41	51
1976/77	1,435	91	351	530	103	253	58	59	57
1977/78	1,484	110	495	490	144	426	59	61	67
1978/79	1,545	116	438	691	154	294	62	97	66
1979/80	1,633	104	521	613	237	468	65	96	130
1980/81	1,635	123	611	729	226	573	66	138	100
1981/82	1,717	85	392	855	199	251	73	104	195
1982/83	1,512	119	452	548	272	327	71	88	120
1983/84	1,679	126	618	632	327	463	74	99	92
1984/85P	1,671	107	495	864	417	390	78	122	117

NA = Not available. P = Preliminary.

1/ Jan.-Dec.

2/ Milled basis.

3/ Rough basis.

4/ The value placed on recorded production at the wholesale prices realized in the metropolitan markets in each State.

SOURCES: (2, 3, 5, 9, 14, 25).

Table 41--Hay and lupins: Production and gross value, Australia, 1959/60 to 1984/85

Crop year 1/	Hay 2/				Lupins 3/			
	Area planted	Yield	Production	Stock of hay on farms	Gross value	Area planted	Yield	Production
	1,000 hectares	Tons/hectare	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	Million dollars	Hectares	Hectares/tons	Tons
1959/60	852	3.79	3,227	4,282	68.9	968	311	301
1960/61	1,203	4.29	5,160	5,634	100.4	1,227	330	405
1961/62	920	4.08	3,752	4,826	75.5	1,497	388	581
1962/63	1,101	4.35	4,793	4,987	93.0	1,217	334	406
1963/64	1,053	4.12	4,338	4,710	87.5	1,909	282	539
1964/65	1,130	4.46	5,043	5,340	99.2	854	353	302
1965/66	1,125	3.77	4,246	4,218	107.8	843	403	340
1966/67	1,415	4.58	6,473	5,428	151.5	712	371	264
1967/68	502	2.48	1,246	3,344	107.4	1,291	350	452
1968/69	428	4.04	1,728	6,258	166.3	4,446	454	2,019
1969/70	428	3.54	1,514	6,365	113.9	4,965	303	1,504
1970/71	348	3.73	1,298	7,057	24.4	4/12,969	596	4/7,733
1971/72	340	3.66	1,246	7,955	21.3	2,836	488	1,384
1972/73	453	2.70	1,224	5,309	35.1	4,381	238	1,401
1973/74	325	3.18	1,034	7,157	29.9	3,632	382	1,387
1974/75	216	3.10	669	6,582	20.4	3,911	257	1,005
1975/76	230	3.21	738	5,684	25.5	2,420	262	635
1976/77	287	3.10	891	5,016	31.4	160	332	53
1977/78	313	2.54	795	3,928	35.4	673	234	157
1978/79	293	3.26	955	5,355	40.2	596	205	122
1979/80	265	3.09	819	4,872	39.1	1,665	139	232
1980/81	320	2.58	826	4,764	58.3	2,361	220	519
1981/82	380	2.72	1,033	4,941	77.1	2,700	285	800
1982/83	407	1.90	905	2,983	101.0	1,300	215	300
1983/84	377	2.95	1,262	6,789	100.0	3,600	210	800
1984/85P	258	3.30	846	5,872	61.0	3,200	247	800

P = Preliminary

1/ Nov.-Oct.

2/ Principally oat and wheat hay.

3/ Used for pastures and grasses.

4/ Includes lupins for processing not collected separately.

SOURCES: (3, 5, 9, 26).

Table 42--Soybeans: Supply/utilization, Australia, 1964/65 to 1984/85

Crop year ^{1/}	Area planted	Yield	Production	Beginning stocks	Total imports	Total domestic use		Amount crushed	Feed, seed and waste	Prices farmers received
						1,000 hectares	Tons/hectare			
1964/65	2	0.50	1	NA	7	8	8	NA	NA	
1965/66	2	.50	1	NA	1	2	2	NA	NA	
1966/67	1	1.00	1	NA	NA	1	1	NA	NA	
1967/68	1	2.00	2	NA	NA	2	2	NA	NA	
1968/69	2	1.00	2	NA	NA	2	2	NA	NA	
1969/70	5	1.00	5	NA	1	6	4	2	NA	
1970/71	7	1.28	9	NA	11	16	12	4	NA	
1971/72	18	1.55	28	4	NA	18	16	2	NA	
1972/73	28	1.35	38	14	NA	31	27	4	143	
1973/74	41	1.53	63	20	33	76	72	4	179	
1974/75	46	1.60	74	37	16	71	69	2	180	
1975/76	26	1.73	45	52	10	60	56	4	162	
1976/77	35	1.57	55	15	21	76	72	4	266	
1977/78	50	1.54	77	15	15	87	79	8	230	
1978/79	54	1.83	99	20	13	106	102	4	250	
1979/80	57	1.43	82	26	13	115	112	3	264	
1980/81	40	1.82	73	6	41	117	114	3	306	
1981/82	41	1.87	77	3	35	113	109	4	257	
1982/83	48	1.10	53	2	30	78	74	4	284	
1983/84	48	1.85	89	7	29	119	114	5	318	
1984/85P	62	1.75	109	6	38	153	150	3	323	

NA = Not available. P = Preliminary.

^{1/} Apr.-Mar.

SOURCES: (3, 5, 18, 27).

Table 43--Soybean oil: Supply/utilization, Australia, 1964/65 to 1984/85

Crop year <u>1/</u>	Product yield	Crush	Production	Imports	Food use	Total domestic use
	Percent	1,000 tons				
1964/65	0.12	8	1	4	5	5
1965/66	NA	2	NA	4	4	4
1966/67	NA	1	NA	5	5	5
1967/68	NA	2	NA	9	9	9
1968/69	NA	2	NA	6	6	6
1969/70	.25	4	1	8	9	9
1970/71	.16	12	2	7	9	9
1971/72	.18	16	3	2	5	5
1972/73	.14	27	4	4	8	8
1973/74	.16	72	12	6	18	18
1974/75	.15	69	11	13	24	24
1975/76	.16	56	9	31	40	40
1976/77	.16	72	12	27	39	39
1977/78	.17	79	14	24	38	38
1978/79	.17	102	18	18	35	35
1979/80	.17	112	20	23	43	43
1980/81	.18	114	21	19	40	40
1981/82	.18	109	20	25	45	45
1982/83	.17	74	13	25	38	38
1983/84	.18	114	21	29	50	50
1984/85P	.18	150	27	14	41	41

NA = Not available. P = Preliminary.

1/ Apr.-Mar.

SOURCE: (27).

Table 44--Soybean meal: Supply/utilization, Australia, 1964/65 to 1984/85

Crop year ^{1/}	Product yield	Crush	Production	Imports	Feed, seed, and waste	Total domestic use
	Percent	----- 1,000 tons -----				
1964/65	0.75	8	6	12	18	18
1965/66	NA	2	2	24	26	26
1966/67	NA	1	1	19	20	20
1967/68	NA	2	2	30	32	32
1968/69	NA	2	2	21	23	23
1969/70	.75	4	3	29	32	32
1970/71	.75	12	9	30	39	39
1971/72	.81	16	13	24	37	37
1972/73	.81	27	22	11	33	33
1973/74	.81	72	57	27	84	84
1974/75	.79	69	55	11	66	66
1975/76	.79	56	45	1	46	46
1976/77	.80	72	58	5	63	63
1977/78	.80	79	62	28	90	90
1978/79	.78	102	81	6	83	83
1979/80	.79	112	89	10	92	92
1980/81	.79	114	91	16	94	94
1981/82	.79	109	86	30	125	125
1982/83	.78	74	59	15	84	84
1983/84	.79	114	90	3	91	91
1984/85P	.78	150	119	33	159	159

P = Preliminary. NA = Not available.

^{1/} Apr.-Mar.

SOURCE: (27).

Table 45--Linseed and safflowerseed: Production and gross value, Australia, 1959/60 to 1984/85

Crop year 1/	Linseed				Safflowerseed			
	Area planted	Yield	Production	Gross value	Area planted	Yield	Production	Gross value
	Hectares	Hectares/tons	Tons	Million A\$	Hectares	Hectres/tons	Tons	Million A\$
1959/60	40,264	0.67	26,799	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1960/61	38,724	.35	13,565	1.9	2,192	0.50	1,105	0.9
1961/62	25,145	.50	12,589	1.8	3,623	.45	1,638	.1
1962/63	39,281	.65	25,717	3.6	2,304	.74	1,715	.1
1963/64	47,522	.62	29,516	4.1	7,843	.74	5,772	.5
1964/65	54,167	.86	46,600	6.5	19,227	.69	13,279	1.2
1965/66	9,950	.61	6,064	.8	24,393	.43	10,478	.9
1966/67	13,997	.98	13,744	1.7	38,294	.68	26,081	2.4
1967/68	22,047	.48	10,482	1.3	42,337	.40	16,727	1.5
1968/69	28,570	.68	19,496	2.2	18,767	.58	10,859	1.0
1969/70	49,226	.73	36,093	4.3	10,826	.38	4,164	.4
1970/71	41,626	.74	30,805	3.5	27,674	.34	9,351	1.0
1971/72	19,923	.51	10,229	1.0	33,809	.45	15,398	1.4
1972/73	16,300	.66	10,688	1.0	10,624	.39	4,173	.5
1973/74	17,777	.81	14,324	3.1	12,311	.56	6,850	1.0
1974/75	35,562	.93	33,049	7.5	36,238	.84	30,502	7.5
1975/76	15,654	.78	12,172	2.1	39,764	.46	18,163	2.7
1976/77	15,299	.08	16,439	3.4	12,907	.49	6,286	1.4
1977/78	43,837	.64	27,866	5.0	38,971	.68	26,308	5.4
1978/79	13,085	.99	12,890	2.6	74,668	.77	57,721	11.0
1979/80	17,205	.83	14,353	3.1	53,585	.56	29,974	6.0
1980/81	9,956	.75	7,419	2.2	18,333	.44	8,111	2.2
1981/82	6,600	.92	6,000	1.5	33,400	.59	19,600	5.2
1982/83	4,900	.50	2,500	.5	11,500	.46	5,300	2.3
1984/85P	6,000	1.00	6,000	NA	44,000	.73	32,000	NA

NA = Not available. P = Preliminary.

1/ Apr.-Mar.

SOURCES: (5, 9, 18, 26).

Table 46--Sunflowerseed and rapeseed: Production and utilization, Australia, 1959/60 to 1984/85

Crop year ^{1/}	Sunflowerseed							Rapeseed						
	Area planted	Yield	Production	Gross value	Total domestic use	Amount crushed	Prices farmers received	Area planted	Yield	Production	Gross value	Prices farmers received	Total domestic use	Amount crushed
	Hectares	Tons/hectares	Tons	Million A\$	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	A\$/ton	Hectares	Tons/hectares	Tons	Million A\$	A\$/ton	-- 1,000 tons --	
1959/60	4,140	0.69	2,837	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1960/61	2,756	.73	2,016	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1961/62	1,112	1.09	1,207	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1962/63	3,937	.67	2,627	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1963/64	3,750	.59	2,195	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1964/65	3,138	.64	1,994	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1965/66	4,311	.57	2,468	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1966/67	5,747	.65	3,709	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1967/68	3,628	.50	1,801	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1968/69	13,642	.46	6,248	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1	1
1969/70	25,997	.51	13,249	NA	NA	NA	NA	4,865	1.00	4,464	NA	NA	NA	NA
1970/71	75,568	.78	58,949	7.3	NA	NA	NA	42,887	.80	33,619	2.9	NA	NA	NA
1971/72	295,011	.50	147,931	16.2	NA	NA	NA	86,950	.63	54,614	5.1	NA	6	6
1972/73	241,840	.42	102,069	15.4	102	94	151	77,142	.37	29,357	2.9	116	32	30
1973/74	150,578	.55	84,324	19.4	84	77	230	16,843	.64	10,598	1.5	140	16	13
1974/75	209,474	.53	113,366	24.0	113	104	199	11,848	.75	8,533	1.9	222	36	34
1975/76	136,880	.58	80,442	15.7	80	74	195	15,883	.75	11,937	1.9	155	38	36
1976/77	134,637	.55	74,881	21.5	61	56	288	7,719	1.12	8,509	1.5	182	13	12
1977/78	220,442	.71	158,254	36.6	139	130	232	19,053	.84	15,710	3.0	191	11	10
1978/79	260,663	.71	186,203	45.8	147	138	246	22,251	1.04	23,426	4.8	205	9	8
1979/80	221,126	.64	141,668	36.3	63	55	256	41,610	.97	41,131	9.1	223	16	15
1980/81	197,706	.70	139,002	34.3	121	115	247	23,550	.70	17,233	4.5	259	17	16
1981/82	177,500	.64	115,100	28.3	107	98	246	15,700	.93	14,500	3.3	230	41	40
1982/83	176,100	.59	103,900	27.2	109	97	262	12,300	.58	6,700	1.6	243	20	19
1983/84	233,500	.72	170,400	59.0	139	137	346	18,800	.94	17,200	4.6	300P	18	17
1984/85P	353,000	.82	292,000	88.0	270	270	309	30,000	1.06	32,000	NA	305E	26	26

NA = Not available. P = Preliminary. E = Estimated.

^{1/} Apr.-Mar.

SOURCES: (3, 5, 9, 18, 25, 26).

Table 47--Peanuts and lupins: Production and utilization, Australia, 1959/60 to 1984/85

Crop year 1/	Peanuts								Lupins 2/				
	Farms	Area	Yield	Production	Gross	Total	Amount	Prices	Area	Production	Yield	Gross	Prices
	planted			value	use	crushed	received	planted			value	received	
	Number	Hectares	Tons/ hectares	Tons	Million A\$	1,000 tons	1,000 tons	A\$/ton	1,000 hectares	1,000 tons	Tons/ hectare	Million A\$	A\$/ton
1959/60	1,088	17,310	1.10	19,064	3.4	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1960/61	977	17,314	1.34	23,217	4.2	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1961/62	879	13,764	1.11	15,221	2.7	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1962/63	808	14,548	1.12	16,226	3.1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1963/64	805	18,195	1.29	23,406	4.5	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1964/65	850	18,597	.57	10,522	2.2	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1965/66	908	23,354	1.19	27,854	5.3	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1966/67	1,036	28,218	1.49	42,021	8.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1967/68	845	24,985	1.23	30,794	6.1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1968/69	818	31,824	.53	16,998	3.2	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1969/70	904	33,598	1.27	42,717	9.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1970/71	902	38,584	.81	31,123	8.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1971/72	916	33,746	1.36	46,060	12.2	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1972/73	821	29,136	1.31	38,496	10.5	38	8	274	45.6	15.5	0.34	NA	64
1973/74	686	25,909	1.11	29,208	10.9	29	6	373	66.1	51.2	.77	NA	79
1974/75	650	24,107	1.33	31,969	12.0	32	6	376	124.6	83.8	.67	6.7	80
1975/76	687	27,281	1.29	35,490	15.8	35	7	442	138.4	103.9	.75	9.2	86
1976/77	723	31,011	1.03	31,918	14.4	26	6	453	113.2	32.9	.29	3.7	103
1977/78	758	30,263	1.30	38,950	20.2	43	8	520	80.8	33.0	.21	4.0	123
1978/79	785	36,912	1.67	62,369	27.0	38	6	459	67.7	55.5	.82	8.0	136
1979/80	696	31,659	1.21	38,939	22.2	40	8	573	105.8	78.2	.74	11.6	148
1980/81	617	27,105	1.59	43,187	36.6	40	7	848	117.9	96.0	.81	17.2	179
1981/82	685	33,400	1.75	57,600	37.0	56	10	642	161.1	135.7	.84	20.0	150
1982/83	718	35,900	.63	23,000	18.0	32	10	764	256.7	198.8	.77	30.0	152
1983/84	659	32,200	1.46	47,200	40.0	53	4	852	378.7	378.3	.82	64.0	169
1984/85 ²	591	30,000	1.40	42,000	39.0	45	5	936	611.0	500.2	.84	80.0	136

P = Preliminary. NA = Not available.

1/ Apr.-Mar.

2/ For processing and feed.

SOURCES: (3, 5, 9, 18, 19, 25, 26).

Table 48--Potatoes: Production and utilization, Australia, 1959/60 to 1984/85

Crop year <u>1/</u>	Farms <u>2/</u>	Area planted	Yield	Production	Gross value of production <u>3/</u>	Domestic consumption per capita
	Number	1,000 hectares	Tons/hectare	1,000 tons	Million A\$	Kg
1959/60	11,497	44	13	579	27	52.3
1960/61	10,057	37	12	451	39	NA
1961/62	10,927	38	14	526	41	NA
1962/63	11,482	46	15	667	28	NA
1963/64	9,259	41	14	562	33	NA
1964/65	8,594	36	15	508	61	41.9
1965/66	9,434	39	17	639	44	55.5
1966/67	8,596	40	16	643	41	NA
1967/68	8,615	43	16	658	52	NA
1968/69	8,382	46	18	811	43	NA
1969/70	7,283	43	18	762	41	
1970/71	6,811	39	20	774	57	54.3
1971/72	6,196	40	20	822	45	58.8
1972/73	4,906	37	20	721	51	48.6
1973/74	5,223	34	19	649	99	45.5
1974/75	5,544	38	20	742	87	51.7
1975/76	4,754	33	21	696	91	46.6
1976/77	4,468	34	22	729	89	48.7
1977/78	4,206	36	21	772	94	50.4
1978/79	3,705	37	23	792	123	51.5
1979/80	3,503	37	23	899	127	54.9
1980/81	3,324	36	24	866	162	54.9
1981/82	3,220	36	25	919	181	57.6
1982/83	3,184	37	23	858	169	52.2
1983/84	3,182	37	25	934	289	62.6
1984/85P	3,070	37	25	924	162	59.8

P = Preliminary. NA = Not available.

1/ July-June.

2/ 0.4 hectares and over.

3/ The value placed on recorded production at the wholesale prices realized in the principal markets located in each State.

SOURCES: (2, 5, 9, 19, 25, 26).

Table 49--Sugarcane: Production and values, Australia, 1959/60 to 1984/85

Year <u>1/</u>	Farms	Area planted	Yield	Production 2/	Gross value	Value exported <u>3/</u>
	Number	1,000 hectares	Tons/ hectare	1,000 tons	---- Million A\$ ----	
1959/60	7,273	127.1	72.0	9,147	87.1	NA
1960/61	7,195	138.0	67.5	9,313	98.5	70.1
1961/62	7,151	156.6	62.1	9,730	96.4	67.8
1962/63	7,075	162.5	79.6	12,940	128.3	91.0
1963/64	7,116	169.0	72.9	12,313	158.5	156.5
1964/65	7,056	190.4	80.4	15,312	130.6	112.7
1965/66	7,705	203.6	70.6	14,382	119.2	93.9
1966/67	8,166	225.6	75.1	16,953	135.8	99.5
1967/68	8,194	223.8	76.1	17,025	135.7	97.6
1968/69	8,054	230.1	81.3	18,708	156.0	122.2
1969/70	7,770	212.8	74.2	15,784	148.1	116.1
1970/71	7,711	220.5	80.0	17,645	173.3	149.6
1971/72	7,513	233.7	83.0	19,391	207.4	210.6
1972/73	7,291	241.7	78.3	18,928	230.2	249.8
1973/74	7,204	225.9	85.4	19,278	218.9	223.2
1974/75	6,934	253.1	80.7	20,418	490.7	644.5
1975/76	6,893	256.8	85.5	21,959	435.6	569.8
1976/77	6,843	288.2	81.0	23,344	472.2	637.5
1977/78	6,742	295.2	79.6	23,493	420.5	536.6
1978/79	6,658	251.7	85.2	21,457	396.5	448.2
1979/80	6,580	267.2	79.2	21,510	548.2	666.9
1980/81	6,456	288.3	83.2	23,976	799.7	1,146.2
1981/82	6,370	315.9	79.4	25,094	590.2	777.7
1982/83	6,317	318.2	77.9	24,817	509.0	562.6
1983/84	6,253	307.0	78.8	24,191	517.0	621.0
1984/85	6,191	313.0	80.7	25,450	512.2	574.0
1985/86P	NA	310.0	79.5	24,417	474.7	NA

NA = Not available. P = Preliminary.

1/ July-June.

2/ Sugarcane cut for crushing.

3/ Includes raw and refined sugar.

SOURCES: (2, 5, 9, 22, 26).

Table 50--Cotton: Production and gross value, Australia, 1959/60 to 1984/85 ^{1/}

Crop year ^{2/}	Farms	Area planted	Yield	Production			Gross value
				Total	Seed	Lint	
	Number	Hectares	Tons/ hectare	-----	1,000 tons	-----	Million A\$
1959/60	531	8.2	0.52	4.3	NA	1.1	1.1
1960/61	876	15.0	.47	7.1	NA	2.6	1.8
1961/62	492	11.7	.43	5.0	NA	1.8	1.3
1962/63	628	15.3	.47	7.2	NA	2.6	1.9
1963/64	535	16.6	.50	8.3	NA	2.9	2.2
1964/65	313	15.3	1.86	28.6	NA	9.4	6.6
1965/66	312	22.2	2.73	60.7	NA	20.0	14.3
1966/67	294	21.5	2.54	54.6	30.4	17.4	12.5
1967/68	285	31.1	3.13	97.4	54.5	31.9	19.7
1968/69	242	33.0	3.08	101.3	55.6	32.5	20.7
1969/70	210	31.7	2.71	84.9	46.2	28.5	18.6
1970/71	206	34.5	1.64	56.8	33.0	19.8	13.3
1971/72	191	39.6	3.33	132.0	72.7	43.6	30.1
1972/73	179	43.6	2.22	96.6	51.3	31.4	32.6
1973/74	171	41.7	2.07	86.4	49.9	30.5	26.6
1974/75	158	38.5	2.68	103.3	53.8	33.0	29.3
1975/76	130	29.8	2.69	80.1	40.7	24.9	37.5
1976/77	158	34.0	2.35	82.8	45.6	28.0	39.8
1977/78	189	41.6	3.16	131.5	72.1	44.2	61.2
1978/79	227	49.8	3.11	155.2	78.5	53.0	76.0
1979/80	262	71.0	3.25	243.7	135.8	83.2	135.3
1980/81	329	84.0	3.33	259.1	161.4	98.9	147.0
1981/82	384	103.0	3.52	324.9	219.1	134.3	182.0
1982/83	420	96.4	2.96	285.6	164.4	100.8	168.0
1983/84	509	137.0	2.91	400.5	190.2	141.3	269.0
1984/85P	646	183.0	3.71	679.4	292.0	246.5	425.0

P = Preliminary. NA = Not available.

^{1/} Before ginning (seed cotton).

^{2/} Aug.-July.

SOURCES: (5, 18, 25, 26).

Table 51--Tobacco: Production and gross value, Australia,
1959/60 to 1984/85

Crop year 1/	Farms	Area planting	Yield	Production	Gross value
	Number	Hectares	Tons/ hectare	Tons	Million A\$
1959/60	1,124	7,954	1.10	8,780	22.4
1960/61	1,491	11,822	1.15	13,545	26.1
1961/62	1,331	10,776	.95	10,241	24.2
1962/63	1,338	11,890	1.04	12,314	30.0
1963/64	1,197	11,746	1.33	15,577	33.4
1964/65	1,189	10,647	1.07	11,390	25.7
1965/66	1,158	9,503	1.31	12,411	30.4
1966/67	1,116	9,058	1.40	12,658	29.8
1967/68	1,159	9,295	1.21	11,213	27.9
1968/69	1,209	10,422	1.48	15,455	38.5
1969/70	1,181	10,790	1.58	17,034	38.9
1970/71	1,193	10,900	1.57	17,128	42.5
1971/72	1,215	10,045	1.59	16,015	41.0
1972/73	1,202	9,598	1.61	15,422	37.9
1973/74	1,153	9,278	1.60	14,886	42.4
1974/75	1,115	9,223	1.68	15,462	49.0
1975/76	1,106	9,196	1.62	14,928	51.0
1976/77	1,095	9,404	1.71	16,120	56.4
1977/78	1,038	8,534	1.76	15,055	53.8
1978/79	982	8,065	1.86	15,004	55.3
1979/80	932	7,526	2.01	15,095	59.5
1980/81	889	7,113	2.04	14,546	62.0
1981/82	855	7,000	2.00	13,300	61.0
1982/83	769	6,000	2.01	14,000	67.0
1983/84	722	6,000	2.22	14,000	67.0
1984/85P	642	6,000	2.09	13,000	63.0

P = Preliminary.

1/ Nov.-Oct.

SOURCES: (2, 3, 5, 9, 19, 25, 26).

Table S2--Adult sheep: Wool production by State, Australia, 1959/60 to 1984/85 ^{1/}

Year ^{2/}	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Total ^{3/}
1,000 tons							
1959/60	282.4	115.8	95.2	76.5	67.5	12.4	651.1
1960/61	259.5	116.1	93.6	69.4	76.3	11.9	628.0
1961/62	275.2	118.4	91.3	80.5	76.4	12.8	655.8
1962/63	272.5	110.3	92.5	80.5	74.5	12.9	644.3
1963/64	288.2	119.1	101.2	82.4	88.5	12.6	693.1
1964/65	279.0	129.5	99.0	84.0	84.1	15.3	692.2
1965/66	229.9	129.5	76.1	90.4	99.7	15.7	642.1
1966/67	248.7	132.7	79.2	93.7	110.5	16.4	682.2
1967/68	258.3	116.6	85.7	85.8	121.0	14.4	682.9
1968/69	266.4	127.2	95.9	93.1	151.2	17.8	753.4
1969/70	299.0	148.2	74.7	106.4	134.1	18.2	781.8
1970/71	274.4	151.7	62.9	98.7	141.6	18.0	748.3
1971/72	245.0	141.4	65.3	101.1	157.4	17.4	728.5
1972/73	195.4	121.2	57.8	85.9	130.8	15.0	606.7
1973/74	190.7	121.0	55.2	87.8	132.9	15.0	603.0
1974/75	217.2	128.6	58.0	94.2	161.1	16.2	675.8
1975/76	203.8	102.8	58.2	91.5	163.2	16.9	637.0
1976/77	196.4	91.4	56.2	82.6	146.6	15.2	588.9
1977/78	193.6	96.4	51.4	77.3	133.9	15.9	569.0
1978/79	204.7	105.8	55.6	77.6	139.1	16.3	599.6
1979/80	197.0	110.4	52.0	83.3	136.2	17.0	596.3
1980/81	185.7	111.3	41.6	88.8	147.3	16.7	591.8
1981/82	201.4	115.6	53.1	90.4	133.8	18.3	613.0
1982/83	230.6	119.7	62.8	101.5	137.5	20.1	672.6
1983/84	205.7	108.5	55.9	93.9	129.7	18.6	612.8
1984/85P	224.5	115.5	60.1	90.2	149.2	18.7	658.5

P = Preliminary.

^{1/} Greasy equivalent of shorn wool (includes crutchings), dead and fellmongered wool, and wool exported on skins.

^{2/} July-June.

^{3/} Includes Australian Capital Territory and Northern Territory.

SOURCES: (6, 10, 11, 20, 26).

Table 53--Lambs: Wool production by State, Australia, 1959/60 to 1984/85 ^{1/}

Year ^{2/}	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Total ^{3/}
	1,000 tons						
1959/60	17.7	8.4	6.2	5.2	4.1	<u>4/</u>	42.6
1960/61	15.9	7.8	6.0	4.4	4.7	<u>4/</u>	39.7
1961/62	17.9	9.1	5.9	6.7	5.2	<u>4/</u>	45.6
1962/63	18.0	8.0	6.4	5.6	4.4	<u>4/</u>	43.3
1963/64	19.3	8.6	7.0	6.0	6.0	<u>4/</u>	47.2
1964/65	17.9	9.4	6.1	7.0	6.0	<u>4/</u>	46.9
1965/66	12.0	10.0	2.7	7.3	7.0	1.1	39.8
1966/67	14.0	10.0	4.3	7.0	8.0	1.1	44.5
1967/68	15.4	8.0	6.0	5.9	8.8	<u>4/</u>	45.2
1968/69	16.4	8.4	6.4	7.0	11.7	1.1	50.9
1969/70	19.8	11.7	4.2	9.3	9.4	1.2	55.7
1970/71	18.5	11.6	3.5	7.6	9.5	1.1	52.0
1971/72	15.3	10.2	4.1	8.0	11.5	1.1	50.1
1972/73	10.6	7.9	3.6	6.5	7.4	<u>4/</u>	36.9
1973/74	12.0	8.3	3.3	7.4	9.3	1.0	41.3
1974/75	15.0	9.9	3.8	8.8	11.0	1.0	49.5
1975/76	13.4	8.0	3.3	7.9	10.8	1.0	44.4
1976/77	11.5	5.8	3.0	5.6	8.3	<u>4/</u>	35.0
1977/78	12.3	6.9	2.9	5.4	8.0	1.0	36.4
1978/79	13.7	8.6	3.7	6.0	9.9	1.1	44.0
1979/80	13.7	9.9	3.0	7.9	10.4	1.2	46.1
1980/81	12.6	10.2	1.7	6.2	12.0	1.4	46.1
1981/82	14.9	9.5	3.6	8.0	10.4	1.5	48.0
1982/83	15.5	8.4	3.1	7.2	11.0	1.5	46.9
1983/84	15.0	8.9	3.4	7.9	10.6	1.5	47.5
1984/85P	18.5	11.4	4.5	9.1	13.6	1.6	58.8

P = Preliminary.

^{1/} Greasy equivalent of shorn wool (includes crutchings), dead and fellmongered wool, and wool exported on skins.^{2/} July-June.^{3/} Includes Australian Capital Territory and Northern Territory.^{4/} Less than 1,000.

SOURCES: (6, 10, 11, 20, 26).

Table 55--Adult sheep: Number shorn by State, Australia, 1959/60 to 1984/85

Year ^{1/}	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Total ^{2/}
1,000 head							
1959/60	61,622	25,393	20,785	13,702	14,423	3,003	139,210
1960/61	60,348	24,999	20,782	12,629	14,801	2,945	136,781
1961/62	60,327	25,664	20,363	13,798	15,461	3,003	138,885
1962/63	60,413	25,376	20,745	14,442	16,287	3,021	140,546
1963/64	62,348	26,009	21,417	14,096	17,021	3,049	144,203
1964/65	62,707	28,316	22,661	14,832	18,437	3,171	150,392
1965/66	58,569	29,668	19,099	15,662	20,458	3,339	147,047
1966/67	54,777	29,553	17,567	16,198	22,824	3,542	144,710
1967/68	57,690	28,304	17,794	15,443	25,249	3,673	148,410
1968/69	58,379	28,653	18,772	15,438	28,438	3,703	153,627
1969/70	60,698	30,974	15,942	16,955	28,541	3,753	157,091
1970/71	60,241	32,363	13,413	17,330	30,274	3,864	157,717
1971/72	56,243	31,316	13,079	16,852	30,838	3,711	152,233
1972/73	45,043	27,267	11,600	14,356	28,200	3,413	130,013
1973/74	41,484	24,565	11,288	14,170	28,945	3,280	123,845
1974/75	44,623	26,385	12,004	14,749	30,348	3,417	131,635
1975/76	44,620	23,271	12,149	15,867	31,363	3,579	130,973
1976/77	42,630	21,734	11,569	13,984	29,175	3,492	122,697
1977/78	41,341	21,449	11,331	13,471	28,293	3,483	119,470
1978/79	41,600	22,569	11,884	13,033	27,321	3,508	120,019
1979/80	40,900	23,184	10,556	13,417	27,804	3,633	119,619
1980/81	40,200	23,668	9,738	14,653	28,867	3,660	120,877
1981/82	38,900	25,600	9,700	14,900	28,100	3,670	120,961
1982/83	41,498	22,386	9,108	14,851	27,735	3,847	119,510
1983/84	43,600	22,977	12,099	14,295	26,747	3,878	123,690
1984/85P	45,700	22,929	11,640	14,704	28,447	3,904	127,324

P = Preliminary.

^{1/} July-May.

^{2/} Includes Australian Capital Territory and Northern Territory.

SOURCES: (6, 10, 11, 20, 26).

Table 56--Lambs: Number shorn by State, Australia, 1959/60 to 1984/85

Year <u>1/</u>	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Total <u>2/</u>
	<u>1,000 head</u>						
1959/60	12,166	6,823	3,463	3,408	3,541	831	30,275
1960/61	10,583	5,822	3,221	2,753	3,623	733	26,769
1961/62	11,921	6,847	3,323	3,879	4,055	827	30,890
1962/63	11,932	6,235	3,692	3,417	3,790	762	29,860
1963/64	12,576	6,836	3,847	3,540	4,191	819	31,850
1964/65	11,863	7,024	3,562	3,911	4,742	807	31,954
1965/66	8,889	8,003	1,612	4,336	5,177	979	29,028
1966/67	9,677	7,605	2,662	3,993	5,857	975	30,811
1967/68	10,755	6,940	3,246	3,831	6,560	899	32,268
1968/69	10,134	6,227	3,230	3,995	7,404	928	31,899
1969/70	12,176	8,546	2,199	4,999	6,989	1,039	35,982
1970/71	11,479	8,390	1,726	4,351	6,858	942	33,784
1971/72	9,866	7,502	1,895	4,271	7,277	895	31,733
1972/73	7,294	6,346	1,700	3,800	5,400	838	25,398
1973/74	7,529	5,983	1,641	3,977	6,818	821	26,786
1974/75	8,977	6,591	1,829	4,445	7,644	736	30,250
1975/76	8,380	5,839	1,572	4,540	7,526	772	28,650
1976/77	7,270	4,404	1,472	3,126	6,114	737	23,138
1977/78	7,659	5,194	1,582	3,194	5,580	758	23,984
1978/79	8,400	5,896	1,850	3,333	6,534	811	26,840
1979/80	8,400	6,845	1,471	4,128	7,091	882	28,833
1980/81	8,100	6,942	896	4,504	7,674	968	29,099
1981/82	7,800	6,500	1,400	4,800	6,900	970	28,385
1982/83	9,229	5,919	1,446	3,976	7,849	1,053	29,557
1983/84	8,800	5,714	1,730	4,012	7,474	967	28,714
1984/85P	10,700	7,462	2,148	4,741	8,530	1,010	34,618

P = Preliminary.

1/ July-May.

2/ Includes Australian Capital Territory and Northern Territory.

SOURCES: (6, 10, 11, 20, 25).

Table 57--Sheep: Number shorn by State, Australia, 1959/60 to 1984/85

Year ^{1/}	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Total ^{2/}
1,000 head							
1959/60	73,788	32,216	24,248	17,110	17,964	3,834	169,485
1960/61	70,931	30,821	24,003	15,382	18,424	3,678	163,550
1961/62	72,248	32,511	23,686	17,677	19,516	3,830	169,775
1962/63	72,345	31,611	24,437	17,859	20,077	3,783	170,406
1963/64	74,924	32,845	25,264	17,636	21,212	3,868	176,053
1964/65	74,570	35,340	26,223	18,743	23,179	3,978	182,346
1965/66	67,458	37,670	20,712	19,998	25,635	4,318	176,074
1966/67	64,454	37,158	20,229	20,191	28,681	4,517	175,522
1967/68	68,445	35,244	21,041	19,274	31,809	4,572	180,679
1968/69	68,513	34,879	22,002	19,393	35,842	4,632	185,526
1969/70	72,874	39,192	18,141	21,954	35,530	4,792	192,745
1970/71	71,720	40,753	15,139	21,681	37,132	4,813	195,501
1971/72	66,109	38,818	14,974	21,123	38,115	4,606	193,966
1972/73	52,331	33,613	13,300	18,156	33,600	4,251	155,411
1973/74	49,013	30,548	12,929	18,147	35,763	4,101	150,631
1974/75	53,600	32,976	13,833	19,195	37,992	4,153	161,885
1975/76	53,000	29,110	13,721	20,407	38,889	4,351	159,623
1976/77	49,900	26,138	13,041	17,111	35,289	4,229	145,835
1977/78	49,000	26,643	12,913	16,664	33,873	4,242	143,453
1978/79	50,000	28,465	13,734	16,366	33,855	4,319	146,860
1979/80	49,300	30,029	12,027	17,546	34,895	4,550	148,452
1980/81	48,300	30,610	10,633	19,157	36,541	4,629	149,975
1981/82	46,700	32,100	11,100	19,700	35,000	4,640	149,346
1982/83	50,197	28,305	10,554	18,827	35,584	4,901	149,068
1983/84	54,900	31,000	14,000	19,600	35,000	5,200	159,790
1984/85P	56,400	30,391	13,788	19,446	36,978	4,914	162,036

P = Preliminary.

^{1/} July-May.^{2/} Includes Australian Capital Territory and Northern Territory.

SOURCES: (6, 10, 11, 20, 26).

Table 58--Shorn wool: Production by State, Australia, 1959/60 to 1984/85

Year ^{1/}	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Total ^{2/}
	1,000 tons						
1959/60	300.1	124.3	101.4	81.8	71.6	13.2	693.7
1960/61	275.4	123.9	99.7	73.9	81.0	12.6	667.7
1961/62	293.1	127.5	97.2	87.3	81.6	13.6	701.4
1962/63	290.5	118.3	98.9	86.1	78.9	13.8	687.6
1963/64	307.5	127.6	108.1	88.4	94.0	13.4	740.2
1964/65	296.9	138.9	105.3	90.7	89.9	16.2	739.1
1965/66	241.7	139.4	78.7	97.7	106.5	16.8	682.0
1966/67	262.7	142.7	84.5	100.7	118.4	17.5	726.8
1967/68	273.7	124.7	91.8	91.7	129.9	15.3	728.0
1968/69	282.7	135.6	102.3	101.0	162.8	19.0	804.3
1969/70	318.7	169.0	78.9	115.7	143.5	19.4	837.4
1970/71	292.9	163.3	66.4	106.3	151.1	19.2	800.2
1971/72	260.2	151.7	69.4	109.0	168.9	18.6	778.6
1972/73	205.9	129.1	61.4	92.4	138.2	16.0	643.6
1973/74	202.7	129.2	58.4	95.3	142.1	16.0	644.3
1974/75	232.3	138.5	61.8	102.9	172.1	17.1	725.3
1975/76	217.2	110.8	61.5	99.4	174.0	18.0	681.4
1976/77	207.9	97.1	59.2	88.1	154.9	16.2	623.9
1977/78	205.9	103.3	54.3	82.7	141.9	16.9	605.5
1978/79	219.4	114.4	59.3	83.6	149.0	17.4	643.6
1979/80	210.7	120.3	55.1	91.2	146.6	18.2	642.4
1980/81	198.2	121.5	43.3	97.0	159.3	18.1	637.9
1981/82	216.3	125.1	56.7	98.4	144.1	19.8	661.0
1982/83	218.1	109.9	50.0	96.1	147.2	19.8	641.5
1983/84	230.6	119.7	62.8	101.5	137.5	20.1	672.6
1984/85P	260.9	148.9	67.6	106.4	166.6	22.2	773.2

P = Preliminary.

^{1/} July-May.

^{2/} Includes Australian Capital Territory and Northern Territory.

SOURCES: (6, 10, 11, 20, 26).

Table 59--Dairy products: Production, Australia, 1959/60 to 1984/85

Year <u>1/</u>	Butter <u>2/</u>	Cheese	Whole milk powder	Nonfat dry milk	Other powders <u>3/</u>	Casein	Other milk products <u>4/</u>
1,000 tons							
1959/60	195	45	20	41	22	10	72
1960/61	179	47	19	37	24	11	67
1961/62	197	56	21	38	25	14	67
1962/63	201	58	18	42	26	16	75
1963/64	203	58	19	41	29	17	92
1964/65	206	63	20	49	30	18	97
1965/66	209	60	20	51	32	23	83
1966/67	222	70	22	86	37	21	81
1967/68	196	70	21	89	37	20	70
1968/69	199	75	24	71	40	30	72
1969/70	223	76	23	94	43	32	94
1970/71	203	78	26	94	41	28	94
1971/72	195	81	29	93	42	30	76
1972/73	185	93	36	118	43	23	62
1973/74	176	96	37	140	45	20	58
1974/75	161	99	44	158	45	14	60
1975/76	148	113	42	148	27	16	75
1976/77	118	104	59	96	38	18	80
1977/78	112	116	77	82	34	19	61
1978/79	105	139	78	75	32	17	67
1979/80	84	151	80	54	33	15	65
1980/81	79	135	75	54	36	14	64
1981/82	76	153	59	76	35	8	58
1982/83P	88	158	52	90	36	11	67
1983/84E	111	161	47	113	40	13	69
1984/85E	114	160	47	138	36	8	66

P = Preliminary. E = Estimated.

1/ July-June.2/ Includes butter equivalent of butteroil, butter concentrated, ghee, and dry butterfat.3/ Includes powdered full cream milk, infants' and invalids' food and health beverages (including malted milk, preserved buttermilk or mixed skim milk, and buttermilk).4/ Includes concentrated and evaporated full cream and skim milk.

SOURCES: (19, 22).

Table 60--Butter: Supply/utilization, Australia, 1960-85

Year ^{1/}	Production	Beginning	Exports	Ending	Consumption		
		stocks		stocks	Total	Per capita	
		1,000 tons				Kg	
1960	195	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
1961	179	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
1962	197	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
1963	201	NA	NA	NA	117	10.8	
1964	203	8	92	33	109	10.6	
1965	206	13	97	10	112	10.2	
1966	209	10	85	18	116	9.9	
1967	222	18	107	12	121	9.9	
1968	196	12	81	14	113	9.8	
1969	198	14	77	13	122	9.6	
1970	223	13	103	15	118	9.3	
1971	203	15	93	5	120	9.2	
1972	196	5	62	17	122	8.6	
1973	185	17	79	13	110	8.2	
1974	175	13	60	14	114	7.7	
1975	161	14	35	38	102	7.2	
1976	148	38	76	11	99	6.8	
1977	118	11	34	18	77	5.8	
1978	112	18	35	22	73	5.1	
1979	105	22	38	13	76	4.5	
1980	84	13	24	6	67	4.6	
1981	79	6	16	11	61	4.3	
1982	76	11	7	15	65	4.3	
1983	88	15	17	25	61	4.0	
1984	111	25	44	32	60	3.9	
1985P	114	32	54	30	62	4.0	

P = Preliminary. NA = Not available.

^{1/} July-June.

SOURCES: (22, 27).

Table 61--Cheese: Supply/utilization, Australia, 1963/64 to 1984/85

Year ^{1/}	Production	Beginning	Imports	Exports	Ending	Consumption		
		stocks			stocks	Total	Per capita	
						1,000 tons		Kg
1963/64	59	29	3	28	27	36	3.3	
1964/65	63	27	3	28	27	38	3.4	
1965/66	60	27	4	25	26	40	3.6	
1966/67	70	26	4	26	29	45	3.5	
1967/68	71	29	4	35	28	42	3.4	
1968/69	75	28	6	26	36	47	3.6	
1969/70	76	36	7	41	30	48	3.7	
1970/71	78	30	6	38	26	48	4.1	
1971/72	81	26	6	33	28	54	4.2	
1972/73	93	28	8	30	25	48	4.6	
1973/74	96	25	7	38	23	67	4.8	
1974/75	99	23	8	34	28	67	5.2	
1975/76	113	28	10	32	40	78	5.7	
1976/77	104	40	11	53	32	70	5.3	
1977/78	114	32	11	44	29	88	5.6	
1978/79	139	29	12	51	41	88	6.0	
1979/80	151	41	12	61	54	89	6.6	
1980/81	135	54	13	54	50	98	6.6	
1981/82	153	50	17	57	57	106	7.0	
1982/83	158	57	20	54	71	110	7.6	
1983/84	161	71	22	55	84	115	7.7	
1984/85P	160	84	23	67	70	129	8.1	

P = Preliminary.

^{1/} July-June.

SOURCES: (22, 27).

Table 62--Nonfat dry milk: Supply/utilization, Australia,
1963/64 to 1984/85 ^{1/}

Year ^{2/}	Production	Beginning	Exports	Ending	Consumption		
		stocks		stocks	Total	Per capita	
		1,000 tons				Kg	
1963/64	41	4	18	2	36	6	
1964/65	49	2	25	3	32	5	
1965/66	51	3	19	9	38	6	
1966/67	86	9	54	11	44	6	
1967/68	89	11	40	18	57	6	
1968/69	71	18	40	7	58	7	
1969/70	94	7	53	9	57	6	
1970/71	94	9	50	9	59	6	
1971/72	93	9	42	8	66	7	
1972/73	118	8	60	16	66	6	
1973/74	14	16	94	3	76	5	
1974/75	158	3	67	57	48	6	
1975/76	148	57	95	63	59	5	
1976/77	96	63	110	11	46	3	
1977/78	82	11	36	11	55	4	
1978/79	75	11	21	11	62	3	
1979/80	54	11	13	9	49	4	
1980/81	54	9	7	18	45	3	
1981/82	76	18	29	10	61	3	
1982/83	90	10	37	17	54	3	
1983/84	113	17	61	22	57	2	
1984/85P	138	22	125	9	36	2	

P = Preliminary.

^{1/} Includes skim milk powder, powdered, buttermilk, and blends.

^{2/} July-June.

SOURCES: (22, 27).

Table 63--Casein: Supply/utilization, Australia, 1974-85

Year ^{1/}	Production	Beginning	Exports	Domestic	Ending	Total
		stocks		use	stocks	
		1,000 tons				
1974	20	4	21	1	2	24
1975	14	2	6	1	9	16
1976	16	9	15	4	6	25
1977	18	6	19	4	1	24
1978	19	1	14	4	2	20
1979	17	2	13	5	1	19
1980	15	1	14	2	3	16
1981	15	3	11	1	6	15
1982	8	6	9	1	4	11
1983	11	4	10	1	4	12
1984	13	4	11	1	5	14
1985P	8	5	8	1	4	10

P = Preliminary.

^{1/} July-June.

SOURCE: (27).

Table 64--Milk: Production and utilization, Australia, 1963/64 to 1984/85

Year ^{1/}	Registered	Cows milk,	Yield	Cow milk	Fluid	Market	Manufacturing	Gross	Consumption (market milk)	
	dairy farms	liquid and dry	per cow	production	use	milk	milk	value of	Total	Per capita
	Number	1,000 head	Liters	Million liters	Million tons	Million liters	Million liters	Million A\$	Million liters	Liters
1963/64	NA	3,078	2,272	6,991	1,518	1,514	5,328	367	1,514	NA
1964/65	NA	3,012	2,359	7,105	1,595	1,588	5,326	384	1,588	132
1965/66	77,077	2,908	2,445	7,111	1,612	1,605	5,314	381	1,605	NA
1966/67	NA	2,881	2,602	7,497	1,612	1,605	5,690	400	1,605	137
1967/68	NA	2,794	2,504	6,996	1,653	1,644	5,164	370	1,544	NA
1968/69	64,188	2,700	2,651	7,158	1,677	1,667	5,298	383	1,677	NA
1969/70	59,570	2,673	2,892	7,731	1,691	1,680	5,843	414	1,680	135
1970/71	54,941	2,601	2,864	7,450	1,716	1,703	5,546	426	1,703	121
1971/72	51,021	2,565	2,836	7,275	1,695	1,682	5,397	458	1,682	129
1972/73	47,972	2,523	2,832	7,145	1,736	1,721	5,231	464	1,721	130
1973/74	43,110	2,371	2,928	6,943	1,721	1,707	5,048	468	1,707	127
1974/75	40,490	2,355	2,835	6,677	1,739	1,589	4,908	519	1,589	116
1975/76	37,274	2,345	2,738	6,421	1,546	1,479	4,603	490	1,479	101
1976/77	32,199	2,174	2,729	5,933	1,645	1,470	4,139	521	1,470	105
1977/78	29,856	2,056	2,810	5,777	1,472	1,466	4,179	549	1,466	100
1978/79	27,748	1,921	3,034	5,828	1,492	1,504	4,144	626	1,504	101
1979/80	20,501	1,869	2,914	5,447	1,521	1,485	3,913	677	1,485	103
1980/81	19,506	1,819	2,927	5,324	1,583	1,541	3,640	831	1,541	104
1981/82	19,491	1,810	2,992	5,415	1,594	1,552	3,716	979	1,552	103
1982/83	19,600	1,792	3,167	5,676	1,616	1,572	3,952	1,111	1,572	103
1983/84	NA	1,809	3,365	6,087	1,613	1,572	4,351	1,151	1,572	102
1984/85P	NA	1,817	3,422	6,217	1,634	1,593	4,445	1,097	1,593	102

NA = Not available. P = Preliminary.

^{1/} July-June.

SOURCES: (19, 22, 27).

Table 65--Whole milk: Production by State, Australia, 1959/60 to 1984/85

Year ^{1/}	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Total
<u>Million liters</u>							
1959/60	1,584	2,720	1,148	357	262	319	6,394
1960/61	1,452	2,712	967	396	266	290	6,089
1961/62	1,567	2,868	1,090	434	265	332	6,563
1962/63	1,473	3,035	1,114	434	255	357	6,673
1963/64	1,466	3,160	1,090	443	260	378	6,803
1964/65	1,327	3,391	1,047	465	281	397	6,914
1965/66	1,367	3,414	1,005	447	281	400	6,919
1966/67	1,468	3,622	1,083	449	253	416	7,295
1967/68	1,410	3,338	987	404	252	413	6,808
1968/69	1,268	3,715	781	467	265	464	6,965
1969/70	1,413	4,028	870	483	254	469	7,523
1970/71	1,237	4,062	770	470	256	450	7,249
1971/72	1,171	3,973	768	458	255	451	7,079
1972/73	1,177	3,945	737	424	242	424	6,952
1973/74	1,069	3,917	665	439	241	422	6,756
1974/75	958	3,742	658	426	246	461	6,497
1975/76	980	3,518	683	398	232	435	6,248
1976/77	943	3,212	624	355	215	423	5,773
1977/78	915	3,263	559	339	209	360	5,645
1978/79	908	3,283	570	332	213	365	5,671
1979/80	875	3,151	506	329	222	315	5,398
1980/81	778	3,065	516	319	214	289	5,181
1981/82	875	3,028	557	306	209	294	5,269
1982/83	905	3,164	573	340	221	322	5,525
1983/84	940	3,400	629	382	232	340	5,923
1984/85P	940	3,516	621	372	243	346	6,038

P = Preliminary.

^{1/} July-June.

SOURCES: (6, 22).

Table 66--Dairy cows: Number by State, Australia, 1960-85 ^{1/}

Year ^{2/}	New South Wales	Victoria	Queensland	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania	Total ^{3/}
	1,000 head						
1960	904	1,098	835	153	125	126	3,243
1961	894	1,081	783	150	125	127	3,162
1962	889	1,130	786	161	127	134	3,230
1963	892	1,149	788	164	127	141	3,263
1964 ^{4/}	859	1,218	773	168	129	147	3,296
1965	823	1,216	733	166	124	149	3,214
1966	768	1,222	666	161	119	155	3,094
1967	760	1,239	636	155	112	115	3,060
1968	731	1,226	591	146	108	158	2,963
1969	689	1,234	532	145	105	158	2,865
1970	649	1,271	492	149	108	160	2,830
1971	600	1,268	471	145	103	158	2,746
1972	522	1,278	450	151	102	159	2,693
1973	552	1,293	420	148	103	159	2,646
1974	473	1,264	372	138	101	144	2,493
1975	442	1,288	360	142	97	147	2,477
1976	439	1,277	362	142	99	146	2,466
1977	362	1,167	312	120	84	128	2,174
1978	341	1,125	287	112	74	118	2,057
1979	320	1,047	265	105	72	110	1,921
1980	308	1,037	247	102	72	103	1,869
1981	289	1,024	236	100	71	99	1,819
1982	283	1,024	235	99	70	100	1,810
1983	293	998	234	98	69	98	1,792
1984	284	1,011	232	100	68	99	1,794
1985P	265	1,025	218	103	69	95	1,776

P = Preliminary.

^{1/} Cows in milk and dry.^{2/} Feb.-Mar.^{3/} Includes the Australian Capital Territory and Northern Territory.^{4/} Not strictly comparable with 1963 and earlier years because of change in method of data collection. Figures for 1964 and later years are the total liquid and dry cow's milk used or intended for production of milk or cream for sale.

SOURCE: (22).

Table 67--Beef and veal: Exports by destination, Australia, 1959/60 to 1985 1/

Destination	1959/60	1960/61	1961/62	1962/63	1963/64	1964/65	1965/66	1966/67	1967/68	1968/69	1969/70					
1,000 tons (product weight) 4/																
United States	88.0	76.7	146.8	211.5	218.4	141.7	155.5	185.3	196.9	201.5	231.1					
Canada	1.0	1.0	2.9	4.9	3.5	1.8	1.3	3.4	3.8	8.8	23.1					
United Kingdom	81.6	40.6	35.5	27.8	37.0	107.0	80.4	43.7	25.0	13.8	26.7					
Other EEC	3.2	1.6	.7	.4	3.3	29.2	10.3	1.8	5/ --	5/ --	.3					
Japan	1.9	3.0	3.7	2.9	4.3	5.9	7.6	7.5	12.0	14.7	16.2					
Hong Kong	.9	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.1	.6	.5	4.6	.3	.2					
Malaysia/Singapore	4.1	3.9	3.3	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.0	.5	2.5	2.6	2.4					
Philippines	1.1	.6	.8	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	.8	1.1					
Other countries 2/	6.4	5.5	6.1	7.2	8.5	6/ 24.5	13.8	11.9	5.7	9.5	7/ 21.6					
Total	188.2	134.9	201.2	260.8	281.3	316.0	273.0	258.1	251.8	252.0	322.7					
Destination	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985P
1,000 tons (shipped weight)																
United States	217.5	232.1	310.5	327.5	241.6	295.6	268.6	321.6	364.2	396.3	358.7	238.1	350.7	266.7	225.4	272.4
Canada	28.3	17.1	28.3	33.0	21.6	26.8	51.3	24.1	26.8	23.7	25.7	18.7	21.2	16.9	10.9	20.8
Caribbean	2.1	3.6	5.9	2.5	2.8	3.5	8/27.7	7.3	15.6	9.9	7.4	7.0	9.2	7.1	6.7	5.0
United Kingdom	26.5	31.8	77.1	79.5	19.8	11.4	10.8	6.8	13.3	10.8	6.1	5.6	8.6	5.3	2.6	4.8
Other EEC	.3	2.7	5.6	18.1	2.4	4.1	13.8	3.2	6.4	3.3	3.4	2.1	1.0	.5	.2	.1
Japan	20.9	39.8	52.7	115.4	26.5	35.6	74.5	74.5	75.6	101.9	90.9	85.1	88.2	89.1	91.4	93.0
Korea, Republic of	--	--	--	--	--	--	.5	6.0	59.1	40.1	.1	35.5	74.2	64.0	10.7	--
Hong Kong	--	--	--	--	--	6.3	12.1	10.4	13.7	9.2	5.0	4.9	6.7	2.7	1.7	2.1
Malaysia/Singapore	--	--	--	--	--	6.8	9.9	14.3	14.6	10.6	9.1	10.8	14.2	10.9	6.8	4.1
Philippines	--	--	--	--	--	10.2	5.3	12.4	12.7	7.9	3.9	6.0	4.2	2.9	--	--
Taiwan	--	--	--	--	--	28.0	4.6	2.4	9.4	8.9	9.1	15.5	16.2	19.8	19.2	21.3
Other Asia	6.2	8.0	7.0	8.8	11.5	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.3	.1	.2	.3	.3	--	.1
Saudi Arabia	--	--	--	--	--	--	3.5	4.1	7.8	11.8	10.2	11.5	13.5	10.3	1.8	1.0
Other Middle East	1.3	1.1	1.8	2.2	3.4	20.8	25.2	54.7	63.7	27.1	16.7	13.1	5.4	2.9	1.3	1.4
Other countries 2/	41.6	30.5	16.0	13.1	10.1	60.4	61.4	9/184.9	10/99.3	43.0	19.3	5.3	9.9	5.0	7.3	11.1
Total 3/	334.7	366.7	504.9	600.1	339.7	513.6	573.1	730.8	786.3	708.8	565.7	459.4	623.5	504.4	386.0	437.2

P = Preliminary. -- = Less than 1.

1/ June-July.

2/ Small markets of which some expanded in the seventies.

3/ May not add to totals due to roundings.

4/ Product weight without bone.

5/ Included in other.

6/ Includes 8,900 tons to Greece and 1,300 to Sweden.

7/ Includes 10,900 tons to U.S.S.R.

8/ Includes 22,846 tons to the United States (via Mayaguez, Puerto Rico in 1976).

9/ Includes 86,800 tons to U.S.S.R.

10/ Includes 16,357 tons to Central and South America.

SOURCES: (15, 17).

Table 68--Wheat: Exports by destination, Australia, 1959/60 to 1984/85 ^{1/} _{2/}

Destination	1959/60	1960/61	1961/62	1962/63	1963/64	1964/65	1965/66	1966/67	1967/68	1968/69						
	1,000 tons															
U.S.S.R.	--	--	--	--	1,381	862	572	--	--	--						
United Kingdom	571	746	634	444	766	521	634	387	643	773						
China	--	1,095	1,953	2,074	2,543	2,276	2,018	2,164	2,416	1,180						
Iran	122	50	16	9	32	244	165	57	8	--						
Iraq	240	268	22	--	133	67	1	133	197	--						
India	322	136	577	194	206	477	181	461	689	76						
Japan	379	357	427	345	512	443	364	431	612	1,147						
Malaysia/ Singapore	24	19	16	16	47	100	224	453	508	362						
Pakistan	105	105	0	152	56	59	43	704	31	24						
Other ^{3/} countries	720	1,388	1,884	902	1,229	666	957	1,776	1,394	1,329						
Total	2,483	4,154	5,529	4,136	6,905	5,715	5,159	6,506	6,498	4,891						
	1,000 tons															
Destination	1969/70	1970/71	1971/72	1972/73	1973/74	1974/75	1975/76	1976/77	1977/78	1978/79	1979/80	1980/81	1981/82 ^P	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85 ^P
U.S.S.R.	--	--	502	907	18	635	1,310	363	255	157	2,653	2,480	2,408	1,018	1,555	2,060
Egypt	--	1,275	1,801	777	715	861	1,016	1,003	1,246	1,213	1,683	1,789	1,575	1,853	1,708	2,213
Zambia	57	78	90	62	55	59	95	107	54	55	105	57	58	23	--	14
Bangladesh	4/	4/	14	53	242	310	98	109	147	52	450	133	124	50	428	262
China	2,577	1,370	--	324	1,164	1,399	1,083	745	4,603	1,438	3,572	1,421	1,361	1,217	1,487	1,599
India	117	115	55	--	666	236	312	1,160	--	40	--	--	783	--	1	--
Indonesia	--	--	105	72	115	597	294	529	559	563	660	495	480	247	412	528
Iran	--	296	397	--	--	424	83	--	--	--	753	666	544	848	988	1,976
Iraq	56	436	192	--	116	255	303	524	520	432	1,201	135	750	444	832	1,243
Japan	1,014	821	1,466	752	424	995	1,065	1,076	1,158	969	985	781	995	528	1,071	1,084
Rep. of Korea	--	27	361	--	--	50	156	257	76	113	182	85	20	--	212	1,074
Rep. of Kuwait	82	103	104	91	100	105	136	143	179	193	147	637	229	239	175	190
Malaysia	283	312	310	300	315	285	317	340	377	379	366	292	294	330	137	373
Pakistan	150	157	30	19	23	539	121	16	230	240	288	34	60	--	25	567
Saudi Arabia	71	104	106	40	89	72	46	98	130	108	169	167	122	199	96	--
Singapore	209	277	134	175	167	159	128	209	229	187	351	172	51	118	387	143
Sri Lanka	70	71	70	102	84	253	231	114	116	99	64	172	130	32	50	152
Thailand	--	--	--	--	--	14	10	19	30	58	58	56	46	35	38	43
United Arab Emirates	--	--	--	--	--	47	60	73	68	58	96	40	72	143	145	220
Vietnam	--	--	--	--	--	305	309	62	121	155	157	17	--	--	--	--
Other ^{3/} countries	2,259	3,706	2,722	1,717	853	31	703	1,017	1,110	456	1,016	849	872	700	853	2,054
Total	6,885	9,088	8,459	5,391	5,146	8,198	7,872	8,211	11,149	6,931	14,954	10,618	10,991	8,324	10,600	15,775

P = Preliminary. -- = Less than 1.

^{1/} July-June.^{2/} Flour not included.^{3/} Small markets of which some expanded in the seventies.^{4/} Included in Pakistan.

SOURCES: (8, 15, 23).

Table 69--Coarse grains: Exports by destination, Australia, 1970/71 to 1984/85 1/

Destination	1970/71	1971/72	1972/73	1973/74	1974/75	1975/76	1976/77	1977/78	1978/79	1979/80	1980/81	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85 ^{2/}
	1,000 tons														
Barley: 2/															
U.S.S.R	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1,091.6	274.4	49.0	--	--	500.0
Asia 3/	526.0	960.0	543.2	606.2	1,289.9	816.2	1,056.9	901.7	1,022.4	1,080.4	863.0	665.9	290.2	1,452.7	1,021.0
China	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	39.8	65.2	44.0	104.1	--	--	48.5
Japan	225.2	330.9	285.6	386.7	719.8	570.4	793.3	670.9	617.1	613.9	559.2	227.8	120.0	441.9	550.0
Singapore	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	14.1	123.9	105.8	315.1	80.2	778.7	200.0
Taiwan	228.4	308.4	174.8	163.0	177.6	222.9	228.7	212.4	346.1	175.9	152.8	17.2	76.2	86.3	200.0
Middle East	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	163.3	312.4	400.1	334.7	647.9	362.5	1,145.9	2,550.0
South America	--	--	--	5.7	6.3	10.6	13.2	64.4	76.8	255.1	106.1	115.7	135.8	180.6	150.0
Europe 3/	514.7	665.0	200.2	59.3	133.8	225.1	547.6	188.9	323.3	134.4	--	84.5	45.1	334.1	--
ESC 4/	491.3	614.9	176.5	59.3	109.8	225.1	485.9	188.9	232.0	104.0	--	42.5	--	126.9	--
Germany, Federal	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Republic of	191.1	181.0	79.7	14.3	27.0	13.1	183.6	144.9	141.0	46.7	--	23.9	--	47.1	--
Italy	18.9	99.6	52.4	--	17.1	--	19.5	28.0	47.0	37.6	--	--	--	--	--
United Kingdom	260.2	236.3	44.4	37.9	15.4	28.0	43.6	16.0	24.0	--	--	--	--	27.5	--
Africa	22.1	1.4	--	15.0	45.9	--	--	1.2	.4	.5	20.0	1.6	--	--	--
Other 3/ countries	60.2	190.4	60.7	122.3	283.8	902.4	486.2	5.7	9.2	.3	.2	12.2	.8	8.5	.1
Total	1,123.0	1,816.8	804.1	808.5	1,759.7	1,954.3	2,103.9	1,325.2	1,744.1	2,962.4	1,598.4	1,576.8	354.3	3,121.8	4,221.1
Sorghum: 2/															
Asia 3/	516.5	992.4	695.9	620.7	789.6	814.3	825.8	384.5	510.5	570.2	325.4	131.8	392.3	725.1	1,470.0
Japan	515.6	982.8	695.8	605.2	749.3	715.6	790.3	384.2	390.1	446.9	185.4	641.6	192.3	466.1	1,069.0
Taiwan	.4	7.9	--	15.5	--	46.7	9.1	--	95.5	97.1	139.7	490.0	175.5	234.6	253.7
Saudi Arabia	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	38.3	45.6	19.9	--	60.3
U.S.S.R	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	80.9	75.2	--	--	--
Oceania	.7	--	.1	22.0	49.7	.5	3.1	.1	5.0	10.2	15.6	17.9	7.3	22.5	20.9
Other 3/ countries	.1	.5	39.6	105.3	16.5	.2	.3	--	.5	--	2.6	.5	25.5	24.5	17.3
Total	517.2	993.0	735.5	747.9	855.8	815.0	829.2	384.5	516.3	580.4	462.7	1,271.0	445.0	772.1	1,568.5
Oats: 2/															
Asia 3/	201.5	235.4	96.5	137.8	167.6	149.3	165.3	155.8	158.5	217.3	138.2	132.7	80.0	128.4	139.8
Japan	192.2	228.3	91.0	132.9	157.8	143.1	154.9	131.1	148.3	207.4	130.0	115.1	70.1	97.6	131.9
U.S.S.R	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	210.5	36.1	--	--	76.6	221.4
Europe 3/	308.5	91.5	16.7	38.1	90.0	47.9	98.5	46.8	72.3	12.6	6.0	2.6	1.8	46.3	2.1
ESC 4/	242.8	91.5	16.7	38.1	62.5	47.9	98.4	46.4	39.4	8.7	6.0	2.6	1.7	5/38.8	1.9
Germany, Federal	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Republic of	80.5	29.9	--	7.9	59.5	20.2	87.3	29.6	38.3	6.2	2.8	.1	--	--	--
Eastern Europe	66.7	--	--	--	27.5	--	80.1	--	32.2	--	--	--	--	4.5	--
Ecuador	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	7.0	33.1	--	9.7	12.1	--	15.9	14.3
Other 3/ countries	45.8	2.0	1.4	7.8	9.7	161.7	100.5	8.3	25.6	31.9	5.7	5.4	1.3	21.9	13.5
Total	555.8	328.9	114.6	183.7	267.3	358.9	364.3	217.8	289.5	472.3	195.7	152.8	83.1	289.1	391.1

-- = Negligible quantity. P = Preliminary. NA = Not available.

1/ July-June.

2/ Unmilled barley, sorghum, and oats.

3/ Includes other countries not listed.

4/ Includes Netherlands, United Kingdom, and Italy.

5/ Includes destination unknown at time of shipment.

SOURCES: (14, 15).

Table 70--Mutton, lambs, and live sheep: Exports by destination, Australia, 1965/66 to 1973/74 1/

Destination	1959/60	1960/61	1961/62	1962/63	1963/64	1964/65	1965/66	1966/67	1967/68	1968/69	1969/70	1970/71	1971/72	1972/73	1973/74
	1,000 tons 3/														
Mutton:															
United Kingdom	9.4	7.9	7.1	6.9	5.4	11.6	3.7	5.2	7.0	4.1	11.3	16.7	15.1	11.7	4.2
United States	14.3	16.5	22.7	31.6	20.0	9.1	26.4	21.4	32.1	21.5	24.4	9.6	23.9	12.4	2.3
Canada	1.6	4.3	8.1	12.2	9.9	7.6	10.0	12.6	14.8	16.2	27.7	3.2	15.1	14.8	10.2
Japan	1.0	2.0	2.0	4.1	19.0	16.8	25.3	27.2	40.0	22.5	44.4	39.8	67.7	79.1	30.6
Greece	1.3	1.2	2.4	.6	4.3	14.9	4.2	3.6	1.6	.6	5.3	14.5	29.2	10.9	4.0
Arabian Gulf States 2/	.2	.5	1.2	1.6	3.6	4.5	4.2	3.8	2.8	3.7	9.8	6.7	--	--	--
Other countries	4.2	4.6	5.2	4.0	4.7	8.3	9.2	9.2	8.2	9.9	12.1	4/ 38.3	5/ 44.9	6/ 27.8	7/ 20.3
Total	32.0	37.1	48.7	61.0	66.9	72.8	78.8	79.2	103.7	74.8	135.0	128.8	200.9	156.7	71.6
Lambs:															
United Kingdom	18.9	19.9	11.9	16.7	13.1	17.0	8.5	4.0	3.0	13.4	16.8	18.4	14.1	15.2	11.1
United States	2.3	2.5	.8	3.7	.6	.9	1.7	1.3	1.5	7.2	9.8	13.3	8.1	3.6	2.4
Canada	2.5	3.2	1.5	2.5	1.3	2.0	2.6	6.2	1.8	6.2	10.8	5.6	6.5	3.7	3.4
Other countries	2.8	3.2	2.5	2.4	3.6	4.3	3.1	3.3	2.8	2.2	3.4	5.6	8.9	9.2	2.7
Total	26.5	28.8	16.7	25.3	18.6	24.2	15.9	14.8	9.1	29.0	40.8	42.9	37.6	31.7	19.6
	1,000 head														
Live sheep:															
Arabian Gulf States 2/	--	4.8	36.0	106.1	129.8	125.8	142.2	186.6	216.9	215.5	391.3	595.7	687.5	907.1	937.5
Singapore	132.7	136.5	158.5	152.6	136.6	116.6	98.6	121.7	113.7	121.5	140.6	146.7	172.9	91.9	123.7
Malaysia	10.0	1.9	--	--	--	--	38.2	17.7	24.0	22.4	21.7	16.6	24.8	19.5	5.9
Other countries	8/ 33.1	4.4	6.4	4.4	9/ 61.2	10/ 43.8	12.0	14.4	5.0	9.3	9.7	24.8	20.0	74.9	7.9
Total	225.8	147.6	200.9	263.1	327.6	286.2	291.0	340.4	358.1	368.7	563.3	783.8	905.2	1,093.4	1,075.0

-- = Less than 1.

1/ July-June.

2/ Includes Bahrain, Jordan, Kuwait, Qatar, Oman, Saudi Arabia, and Iran.

3/ Product weight--without bone.

4/ Includes 30,200 tons shipped to U.S.S.R.

5/ Romania received 14,530 tons, and U.S.S.R. received 10,400 tons.

6/ Includes 14,630 tons shipped to Middle East.

7/ Includes 11,794 tons shipped to Middle East.

8/ Includes 78,200 head shipped to United States.

9/ Includes 50,600 head shipped to Mexico.

10/ Includes 33,200 head shipped to Mexico.

SOURCES: (15, 17, 20).

Table 71--Mutton, lambs, and live sheep: Exports by destination, Australia, 1974-84 1/

Destination	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984 ^{2/}
	1,000 tons 2/										
Mutton:											
United Kingdom	4.0	4.4	12.3	1.5	4.3	3.6	1.8	3.8	9.9	8.1	7.9
Canada	6.9	8.6	5.1	2.0	7.7	5.4	1.7	.3	1.3	.9	.3
Japan	34.4	68.7	95.6	90.9	63.0	58.0	40.0	36.3	46.0	34.3	20.8
U.S.S.R	--	--	--	15.8	--	1.1	76.3	45.3	17.5	--	--
Southeast Asia	2.7	4.0	4.0	5.5	6.0	7.5	7.3	7.4	11.0	11.6	9.8
Iran	4.9	7.0	11.9	13.2	13.9	5.1	23.2	24.0	35.5	18.9	--
Other Middle East	8.2	11.6	16.5	11.7	12.2	20.0	21.0	18.3	15.4	14.4	15.3
Korea, Republic of	--	--	--	20.0	14.3	17.7	5.3	1.9	4.9	3.2	.6
Other countries	6.2	9.1	17.0	4.5	2.4	1.9	2.0	1.5	1.9	2.2	4.3
Total	67.3	113.4	162.4	165.1	123.8	120.3	179.5	138.8	143.4	93.6	59.0
Lambs:											
EEC	3.2	1.7	1.6	.7	11.8	3.8	5.8	1.9	2.3	1.2	2.5
United States	2.2	2.7	3.0	.1	4.0	5.8	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.2
Iran	5.5	17.7	19.2	16.9	13.9	16.4	7.4	--	--	--	--
Other Middle East	.6	6.8	7.7	13.2	13.2	14.4	21.9	26.7	20.2	19.3	14.7
Other countries	2.6	3.2	2.9	3.6	3.5	7.2	4.3	6.0	8.8	9.9	10.3
Total	14.1	32.1	34.4	34.5	46.4	47.6	41.0	36.3	32.7	32.1	28.7
	1,000 head										
Live sheep:											
Middle East	1,106.9	1,385.6	2,463.1	4,353.1	4,789.0	5,142.5	5,533.9	5,737.1	6,236.4	7,220.6	6,773.2
Iran	696.6	747.6	1,258.6	2,553.3	2,409.5	1,643.9	1,408.7	715.3	69.5	--	--
Kuwait	337.1	535.0	692.4	880.9	1,160.3	1,609.9	1,379.3	1,540.9	1,818.0	1,808.9	2,125.3
South Yemen	--	--	33.2	101.0	107.7	88.4	99.5	101.1	128.8	140.2	130.0
Qatar	25.0	42.7	91.5	86.1	139.5	183.0	255.7	270.7	324.7	371.6	337.4
Bahrain	10.0	4.1	35.0	42.3	49.4	98.0	200.7	77.9	106.9	168.8	276.0
Saudi Arabia	2.0	54.8	280.2	576.2	875.8	1,020.0	1,280.3	2,064.4	2,925.8	3,368.9	2,838.8
Libya	--	--	13.1	13.9	12.0	490.0	901.5	793.8	694.5	579.2	594.5
Other Middle East	36.2	1.4	59.7	99.4	34.8	8.3	8.2	173.0	168.2	706.0	471.2
East											
Malaysia/											
Singapore	97.5	115.6	136.9	128.9	109.4	98.8	87.3	61.4	64.3	64.8	66.1
Other countries	1.4	22.9	11.2	7.2	6.6	3.2	1.2	.5	.8	17.1	.7
Total breeding sheep	--	50.2	21.6	2.6	--	28.1	61.4	55.4	1.2	.1	2.2
Total	1,205.8	1,574.3	2,632.8	4,491.8	4,905.0	5,272.6	5,683.8	5,854.4	6,302.7	7,302.6	6,842.2

P = Preliminary. -- = Less than 1.

1/ Calendar year.
2/ Shipped weight.

SOURCES: (15, 17, 20).

Table 72--Sugar: Exports by destination, Australia, 1971/72 to 1984/85 1/

Destination	1971/72	1972/73	1973/74	1974/75	1975/76	1976/77	1977/78	1978/79	1979/80	1980/81	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85 ^{1/}
	<u>1,000 tons</u>													
Raw sugar														
in bulk:														
Canada	332.2	356.2	346.2	378.9	379.7	469.8	617.3	278.0	368.9	309.0	365.0	427.9	418.4	385.1
China	--	35.1	51.9	41.4	191.5	218.1	210.0	113.3	273.8	262.8	352.2	406.8	205.8	380.2
Japan	553.6	583.2	483.5	225.3	558.8	732.7	697.8	688.0	733.6	691.1	510.4	552.1	536.7	489.2
Korea, Republic of	--	17.4	62.2	154.9	206.9	200.8	200.8	270.3	216.1	270.7	308.2	195.4	278.0	334.0
Malaysia	12.8	108.1	76.4	255.4	198.7	266.8	46.0	224.7	287.0	297.9	286.1	265.0	285.4	348.2
New Zealand	118.6	86.4	90.9	124.6	20.6	107.9	92.2	98.7	34.4	24.6	68.2	96.0	71.8	94.8
Singapore	12.8	74.4	75.2	81.5	91.5	87.1	67.6	35.9	52.0	81.0	99.7	86.3	87.5	92.8
United Kingdom	495.3	415.1	330.4	266.4	63.9	121.5	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
United States	227.7	172.8	201.0	389.1	352.8	319.9	428.5	158.2	153.7	460.7	548.9	189.0	181.3	195.1
U.S.S.R.	119.6	76.8	--	51.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	20.0	197.0	228.0	198.6
Other countries	100.3	122.8	40.9	.1	--	5.6	--	.7	1.2	.3	^{2/} 29.3	^{3/} 39.9	.1	15.7
Total	1,972.9	2,048.3	1,758.6	1,969.3	1,974.4	2,530.2	2,458.4	1,813.6	2,175.3	2,535.6	2,475.2	2,540.0	2,349.0	2,518.2
Raw sugar in bags	.2	12.7	.1	.3	.3	.2	.2	.5	1.1	1.1	.4	1.0	.4	.1
Refined sugar	34.4	23.5	22.3	26.2	25.2	25.4	30.0	25.9	24.6	24.7	21.7	11.7	5.1	4.7
Total	2,007.5	2,084.5	1,782.0	1,995.8	1,999.9	2,555.8	2,488.6	1,840.0	2,201.0	2,561.4	2,497.3	2,552.7	2,354.5	2,523.0

P = Preliminary. -- = Less than 1.

1/ July-June year.

2/ Includes 29 tons exported to Morocco.

3/ Includes 39.8 tons exported to Finland.

SOURCES: (15, 22).

Table 73--Live beef cattle and pigs: Exports by destination, Australia, 1970-84 1/

Destination	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984P
	Number														
Beef cattle:															
Bahrain	--	--	--	70	100	--	--	112	200	1,741	105	--	1,987	5,498	1,400
Brunei	--	--	--	--	--	226	3,769	2,550	2,677	6,829	5,704	3,886	4,916	6,599	7,822
Saudi Arabia	--	--	--	--	--	24	18	218	4,426	68	12,140	682	839	3,472	4,854
Iraq	--	--	--	--	--	--	112	--	--	--	--	323	1,800	--	--
India	43	300	374	355	34	119	443	890	--	202	--	--	--	--	--
Indonesia	--	--	5	846	250	1,470	2,900	5,776	6,025	3,437	4,296	39,023	--	--	--
Japan	--	--	130	6,201	2,503	317	--	--	960	11,130	14,235	10,594	4,885	4,134	2,660
Korea, Republic of	--	--	1,868	2,194	805	--	200	2,282	--	5,092	--	6,432	9,740	15,645	3,455
Kuwait	8	40	624	574	637	544	1,052	1,078	3,594	2,788	2,373	1,344	323	1,638	797
Malaysia	--	--	10	1,658	2,278	3,731	1,618	5,612	8,482	28,193	34,951	44,823	28,663	15,188	14,370
New Zealand 2/	625	488	849	111	436	100	154	398	--	13	5	40	--	--	--
Singapore	893	155	119	177	487	1,033	2,294	4,074	4,006	2,528	2,333	977	1,151	1,729	1,328
Other countries	224	368	2,114	5,677	10,441	11,540	24,358	36,238	39,485	13,597	6,571	9,238	3,556	1,840	1,429
Total	1,785	1,351	6,093	17,863	17,971	19,104	36,836	59,228	69,855	76,428	82,713	117,382	54,860	55,743	38,115
Pigs:															
Hong Kong	80	27	30	46	16	34	56	87	30	11	11	--	--	--	--
Malaysia	375	290	203	135	91	10	30	30	223	951	502	155	70	--	--
New Caledonia	6	46	8	6	23	--	2	10	13	3	8	--	--	--	--
New Zealand	18	20	83	516	90	3	26	--	--	--	2	--	--	640	--
Singapore	868	1,903	377	464	291	196	97	163	183	67	300	22	--	360	2,711
Other countries	71	28	175	304	179	99	41	130	337	110	336	45	36	48	19
Total	1,421	2,314	876	1,471	690	342	252	420	786	1,142	1,159	222	106	1,048	2,730

P = Preliminary. -- = Less than 1.

1/ July-June.

2/ Includes Papua New Guinea.

SOURCES: (8, 12, 15).

Table 74--Raw cotton: Exports by destination, Australia, selected years 1970/71 to 1984/85 ^{1/}

Destination	1970/71	1973/74	1976/77	1977/78	1978/79	1979/80	1980/81	1981/82P	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85P
	1,000 tons										
Japan	3.4	1.3	1.4	3.4	17.4	30.6	39.9	62.1	92.7	42.1	66.8
Taiwan	--	.1	.2	2.3	1.3	3.4	.6	2.0	9.7	7.9	31.7
Korea, Republic of:	--	--	--	--	.3	.4	.9	4.3	3.9	5.8	3.0
Hong Kong	2.5	2.0	3.5	2.8	2.6	1.3	1.3	2.1	1.2	.5	1.3
Western Europe	.7	--	.1	.5	.9	3.6	.1	--	1.7	8.2	16.6
China	--	.3	--	--	--	7.8	12.5	5.7	5.4	7.3	--
Other countries	.9	.4	.3	.8	1.1	6.5	6.1	2.9	14.6	9.7	2/20.3
Total	7.4	3.1	5.5	9.8	23.6	48.5	58.6	79.1	129.2	81.5	139.7

P = Preliminary. -- = Less than 1.

^{1/} July-June.^{2/} Includes 10.7 tons to North Korea in 1984/85. In 1982/83, Indonesia received 4.3 tons and the Centrally Planned countries received 5.2 tons.

SOURCES: (15, 18).

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Table 75--Rice: Exports by destination, Australia, 1973/74 to 1984/85 ^{1/}

Destination	1973/74	1974/75	1975/76	1976/77	1977/78	1978/79	1979/80	1980/81	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85P
	Tons, milled equivalent											
Papua New Guinea	40,001	49,425	54,334	69,884	77,958	81,311	83,264	89,631	95,156	98,972	77,273	111,125
Fiji	15,309	10,117	11,729	13,273	11,511	10,829	10,706	11,047	12,567	15,140	17,017	15,463
New Zealand	4,523	4,846	4,431	4,583	4,468	7,193	5,957	4,908	5,448	5,026	6,235	7,029
Pacific Islands	13,860	21,213	20,517	22,727	24,874	24,218	26,251	17,427	14,213	15,265	17,295	17,585
Hong Kong	18,390	18,021	35,256	47,809	54,495	51,184	59,433	42,074	64,012	66,261	47,252	54,503
Indonesia	12,004	20,450	50,172	50,075	44,604	21,291	45,422	10,210	837	1,028	5,045	1,609
Singapore	1,901	18,467	6,811	1,806	2,475	1,946	2,593	2,587	4,138	3,246	3,715	3,941
United Kingdom	16,514	14,032	10,150	6,033	2,507	2,297	4,428	7,633	7,170	8,711	808	351
Other countries	8,184	15,914	21,632	38,240	50,330	37,901	211,552	90,435	354,649	170,440	65,483	114,875
Total	130,686	172,485	215,032	254,430	273,222	238,170	449,606	275,952	558,190	384,089	240,123	326,481

P = Preliminary.

^{1/} July-June.

SOURCES: (14, 27).

Table 76--Raw wool: Exports by destination, Australia, 1959/60 to 1983/84 1/

Destination	1959/60	1960/61	1961/62	1962/63	1963/64	1964/65	1965/66	1966/67	1967/68	1968/69	1969/70	1970/71	1971/72
Million kg (greasy and slipe)													
Belgium	48.1	47.6	49.3	44.7	46.1	48.3	40.3	44.7	43.5	38.4	38.8	44.1	27.5
France	73.4	70.5	62.8	60.0	63.0	55.5	59.4	48.2	54.7	59.3	60.4	62.3	78.3
Germany, Federal Republic of	31.9	27.6	30.3	33.8	39.2	39.0	41.3	32.3	45.7	43.9	46.1	46.1	52.0
India	.5	1.2	4.1	3.0	5.9	8.6	4.2	13.4	10.1	15.4	19.2	16.9	15.2
Italy	59.2	48.0	66.4	54.2	57.9	43.2	62.3	68.9	55.8	59.3	61.6	42.5	52.3
Japan	152.1	186.8	189.1	175.5	196.8	192.4	212.1	223.4	225.9	240.6	258.2	258.8	285.2
Korea, Republic of	1.3	2.8	1.8	1.7	2.6	.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mexico	4.7	6.7	6.9	6.9	8.7	12.7	9.9	10.0	10.9	11.3	6.8	6.6	5.0
Netherlands	.6	.7	.7	.6	.6	3.1	6.0	6.3	6.9	13.1	22.9	8.3	15.7
Poland	16.9	13.8	15.3	9.8	10.3	10.4	12.9	13.9	16.1	15.6	15.3	12.7	18.4
Taiwan	--	.2	--	--	--	.6	4.7	3.2	5.4	10.1	12.3	14.2	15.7
Turkey	3.0	5.1	6.7	9.8	7.2	7.1	8.6	9.5	7.1	9.4	6.7	7.4	11.1
U.S.S.R.	17.8	13.7	17.6	22.4	20.7	23.0	13.4	13.2	20.9	28.1	30.6	38.8	21.3
United Kingdom	120.8	98.6	94.2	92.7	104.0	87.5	60.6	66.1	65.1	52.6	62.6	34.2	33.0
United States	11.0	7.8	15.9	21.0	12.5	30.4	33.0	25.3	27.3	27.5	21.2	9.7	11.4
Yugoslavia	4.8	6.1	4.2	6.9	7.6	6.4	7.8	10.7	9.0	8.5	12.1	16.7	8.7
Other countries 2/	41.0	33.9	37.1	37.1	44.1	37.8	24.2	31.4	28.1	34.1	38.0	31.4	38.5
Total	587.1	571.1	602.4	580.1	627.2	606.2	600.7	620.5	632.5	667.2	712.8	650.7	689.3
Destination	1972/73	1973/74	1974/75	1975/76	1976/77	1977/78	1978/79	1979/80	1980/81	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84 P	
Million kg (greasy and slipe)													
Belgium	26.8	17.1	18.1	18.6	22.8	19.6	20.9	21.3	18.6	9	10	12	
France	57.3	50.2	58.3	61.4	53.4	34.7	40.7	41.1	38.1	45	42	42	
Germany, Federal Republic of	41.0	22.8	41.7	41.9	38.5	35.0	40.8	35.4	32.5	30	38	34	
Italy	43.3	32.1	48.3	54.0	56.1	33.6	48.1	42.0	48.9	45	39	50	
Japan	299.3	175.3	181.8	198.4	208.3	145.1	154.2	123.2	112.7	103	92	98	
Korea	13.6	5.7	9.3	11.6	16.1	17.2	24.0	16.4	20.6	23	21	18	
Poland	22.6	16.9	18.7	17.3	24.2	19.1	22.2	21.9	20.2	15	12	21	
U.S.S.R.	30.3	59.8	57.0	57.9	89.1	79.5	83.1	79.0	80.2	74	78	75	
United Kingdom	30.7	18.7	23.1	18.9	28.6	13.5	--	--	--	9	5	6	
United States	6.6	2.5	13.5	20.3	--	--	--	--	--	11	8	18	
Other countries 2/	95.0	86.8	110.6	83.0	138.3	96.3	131.8	125.0	159.9	134	143	124	
Total	666.2	487.9	580.4	583.3	675.4	493.6	565.8	505.3	531.7	498	488	498	

P = Preliminary. -- = less than 1.

1/ July-June.

2/ Small markets of which some expanded in the seventies.

SOURCES: (10, 11, 15, 20).

Table 17--Fresh apples and pears: Exports by destination, Australia, 1972-84 1/

Destination	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984P
	1,000 tons												
Apples:													
United Kingdom	56.5	49.8	34.1	34.4	26.4	13.6	8.1	14.1	9.5	16.4	6.0	2.0	0.3
Other Europe	20.4	60.1	26.0	30.2	19.3	19.5	14.6	23.0	15.4	15.9	8.1	8.2	4.3
United States	3.8	1.6	1.7	1.9	.2	.1	.5	.3	.2	.8	.1	.7	--
Singapore	10.6	11.5	8.8	11.2	5.7	6.3	5.4	9.0	8.0	7.4	7.0	7.2	4.1
Hong Kong	4.6	4.8	3.0	3.4	3.6	1.1	1.0	3.6	1.5	1.0	1.2	1.7	.3
Other countries	5.7	6.6	5.5	6.8	6.0	4.8	7.9	10.8	9.0	10.8	10.3	13.0	6.9
Total	101.6	134.4	79.1	87.9	61.2	45.4	37.5	60.8	43.6	53.4	32.7	32.8	15.9
Pears:													
United Kingdom	10.6	6.2	6.9	3.3	4.0	.9	.9	1.2	1.8	5.0	1.2	.8	1.2
Other Europe	14.0	17.3	12.5	14.0	13.0	7.9	7.9	10.2	10.0	12.8	2.2	4.4	4.2
United States	5.6	11.7	8.6	4.9	5.4	2.6	3.5	3.8	4.3	6.5	3.2	5.4	2.7
Singapore	4.8	5.4	4.9	6.6	4.8	5.0	6.8	8.2	6.5	7.5	6.0	7.1	6.7
Hong Kong	3.6	5.2	3.6	5.2	5.7	4.7	5.9	6.5	5.5	3.8	3.5	4.6	4.0
Other countries	.6	.6	.6	1.3	1.0	.9	1.6	3.0	2.6	4.7	3.3	6.5	6.6
Total	39.2	46.4	37.1	35.3	33.9	22.0	26.6	32.9	30.7	40.3	19.4	28.8	25.4

P = Preliminary. -- = Less than 1.

1/ July-June.

SOURCES: (15, 23).

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Table 78--Canned deciduous fruit: Exports by destination, Australia, 1974-85 1/

Destination	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985P
	<u>1,000 tons</u>											
Peaches:												
United Kingdom	11.6	13.6	9.9	7.8	7.1	7.2	7.2	8.8	12.5	4.7	3.3	1.5
Japan	5.1	6.0	10.4	5.9	8.9	12.8	6.6	6.1	7.2	6.2	3.2	4.5
Scandinavia	4.5	3.2	4.2	1.9	1.5	4.0	4.5	3.6	2.7	2.7	.7	1.8
Canada	2.7	5.7	3.5	4.4	6.3	2.4	1.6	3.7	6.1	5.3	3.3	6.5
Other Europe	1.8	1.4	2.7	1.5	.1	.1	.1	--	1.0	--	--	--
Other countries	3.4	2.6	3.7	4.8	5.0	5.6	5.0	4.6	3.5	1.8	.9	6.2
Total	29.1	32.5	34.4	26.2	28.9	32.1	25.0	26.8	33.0	20.7	11.4	20.5
Pears:												
United Kingdom	22.7	12.6	16.9	8.5	12.1	15.0	11.1	10.9	12.5	6.9	6.7	4.8
Japan	2.5	.3	2.3	3.0	3.4	4.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.7
Scandinavia	5.3	3.3	5.9	3.0	3.9	6.8	4.2	3.8	2.4	2.7	2.3	2.4
Canada	5.8	4.3	4.3	5.1	5.8	5.7	3.4	3.1	4.2	4.0	4.0	5.4
Other Europe	2.3	6.1	9.1	1.5	8.9	12.5	6.2	4.7	7.3	.1	3.5	3.7
Other countries	3.3	1.7	2.6	1.7	1.8	1.6	2.6	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.0	5.8
Total	41.9	28.3	41.1	22.8	36.0	46.3	30.1	26.8	30.7	17.6	19.8	24.8
Apricots:												
United Kingdom	1.7	1.6	.4	.3	.4	1.0	.5	.3	.4	.3	.3	.1
Canada	.3	.6	--	.5	.2	.5	.1	.2	.3	.4	.2	.1
Other countries	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.1	.9	1.0	.9	1.2	.5	.7	.3	.5
Total	3.4	3.5	1.4	1.9	1.5	2.5	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.4	.8	.7
Mixed:												
United Kingdom	9.3	7.4	5.1	2.4	4.0	3.0	3.5	2.4	2.4	1.6	2.5	1.0
Japan	.8	.7	.6	1.7	2.5	3.2	2.9	1.7	1.6	1.0	.7	.7
Scandinavia	2.8	2.6	3.0	1.2	1.2	3.5	4.1	3.5	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.6
Canada	2.3	2.2	2.6	1.2	4.0	1.8	2.8	2.0	4.7	4.4	6.3	6.6
Other Europe	.3	.2	.5	.1	.9	1.0	.3	.2	--	--	--	--
Other countries	3.9	2.7	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.3	4.4	4.0	3.3	3.2	1.6	2.4
Total	19.4	15.8	15.0	9.7	15.4	14.8	18.0	13.8	15.0	13.0	13.7	13.3

P = Preliminary. -- = Less than 1.

1/ July-June.

SOURCES: (15, 23)

Table 79--Dairy products: Exports by destination, Australia, 1970/71 to 1984/85 1/

Destination	1970/71:	1971/72:	1972/73:	1973/74:	1974/75:	1975/76:	1976/77:	1977/78:	1978/79:	1979/80:	1980/81:	1981/82:	1982/83:	1983/84:	1984/85 ^{2/}
	Tons														
Cheese:															
Japan	10.7	13.2	14.4	16.6	16.8	19.4	22.7	23.5	24.5	28.8	20.0	19.6	15.4	15.4	16.4
Saudi Arabia	2.8	3.6	2.8	3.3	4.3	3.5	4.6	6.7	8.8	10.6	11.4	11.3	14.1	14.3	2.2
Iraq	.1	.6	.3	.4	.9	--	.9	.5	1.8	1.9	2.0	7.3	5.4	6.2	.5
United States	1.4	1.9	1.8	2.7	6.7	2.7	1.9	4.6	5.3	5.9	3.8	4.8	3.9	3.5	1.2
Philippines	4.4	4.8	2.5	2.7	3.1	.7	1.4	.9	5.0	2.1	3.0	3.2	3.8	2.7	1.9
United Kingdom	10.4	6.8	2.7	.5	--	--	.2	--	--	.6	3.2	2.6	2.6	3.3	3.2
Kuwait	1.1	1.3	.8	1.3	1.2	.6	1.6	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	.7
United Arab Emirates	.3	.4	.4	.6	.7	.6	2.1	1.2	.8	1.8	1.5	1.1	.9	1.0	.4
Other countries	6.3	5.8	3.9	4.6	5.4	3.7	8.3	6.2	5.8	8.4	7.8	6.3	7.1	7.0	5.7
Total	37.5	35.4	29.6	32.7	39.1	31.2	43.7	44.6	51.4	61.1	54.1	57.4	54.4	54.5	32.2
Butter:															
Saudi Arabia	2.0	2.7	2.1	2.1	2.6	2.4	3.3	5.0	3.2	3.2	1.5	1.3	1.3	2.1	1.3
Hong Kong	2.3	2.9	2.2	3.2	2.5	2.6	3.6	3.3	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.1	.7	1.2	1.7
Singapore	3.6	3.0	2.2	3.4	4.1	2.4	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.7	.7	1.3	1.6	1.5
Thailand	3.4	3.4	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.2	.7	.3	1.1	1.3	.2	--	--	--	.01
United Arab Emirates	.3	.2	.4	.6	.7	1.0	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.6	1.3	.4	--	--	.08
U.S.S.R.	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	6.1	2.5	--	--	--	--	8.0	7.0
Other countries	83.3	55.8	64.2	50.8	34.7	52.0	29.4	18.6	6.2	6.4	4.3	1.5	4.4	3/9.9	10.3
Total	94.9	68.0	72.3	61.6	45.9	61.6	40.7	36.1	17.8	16.5	10.8	5.0	7.7	22.8	21.8
Casein:															
United States	14.6	14.5	7.6	10.5	3.1	9.7	12.8	9.5	8.1	9.5	8.5	6.5	7.2	8.4	4.9
Japan	10.5	12.5	6.4	7.4	2.4	6.7	4.9	3.7	4.2	4.1	1.9	2.4	2.8	1.5	2.2
Other countries	1.8	2.8	1.0	2.6	.6	1.0	.8	.3	.8	.4	.2	.3	.2	.3	.3
Total	26.9	29.8	15.0	20.5	6.1	15.4	18.5	13.5	13.1	14.0	10.6	9.2	10.2	10.2	7.4
Skim milk powder:															
Japan	8.0	6.8	3.3	27.1	17.2	25.0	21.8	5.4	2.0	1.0	1.3	14.0	7.9	11.7	14.7
Singapore	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.2	2.7	2.3	3.6	1.5	1.1	.9	.4	3.1	2.9	4.6	7.9
Indonesia	4.7	4.0	8.8	7.0	5.2	9.2	8.1	8.7	7.1	3.6	1.2	2.8	7.9	5.5	9.3
Philippines	10.5	10.4	12.7	9.8	10.0	14.2	27.5	9.5	3.4	1.8	.2	2.1	4.1	14.6	24.8
Thailand	11.3	6.1	8.6	6.4	7.6	10.1	20.9	4.6	4.5	2.2	.8	.7	6.9	10.0	11.8
Other countries 2/	11.6	10.7	10.9	40.6	24.7	34.3	28.5	6.0	3.3	3.1	2.6	5.9	7.4	4/15.1	24.2
Total	49.8	41.9	48.0	94.1	67.4	95.1	110.4	35.7	21.4	12.6	6.5	28.6	37.1	61.5	92.7
Whole milk powder:															
Taiwan	3.6	5.5	6.8	8.5	9.7	9.8	8.2	9.1	10.9	10.8	12.9	14.1	12.9	12.8	12.6
Philippines	.4	.7	.9	1.0	1.8	.1	1.5	3.3	6.1	5.4	4.6	6.0	3.8	.3	.9
Malaysia	2.1	2.4	3.6	3.7	4.1	3.5	4.1	5.9	5.5	5.9	5.0	4.8	5.4	6.5	5.3
Indonesia	.6	.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	.9	1.7	2.0	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.5	2.9	0.5	1.0
Sri Lanka	3.1	--	1.7	2.1	1.5	1.5	4.7	1.4	4.6	13.4	2.6	3.0	.5	--	1.2
Other countries	7.2	3.3	5.5	5.9	9.0	8.2	17.3	28.4	13.3	30.8	15.8	11.9	9.3	7.6	9.3
Total	17.0	14.9	19.5	22.3	27.3	24.0	37.5	50.1	44.2	69.8	44.5	43.3	34.8	27.7	30.3
	Million liters														
Fresh or frozen milk:															
Hong Kong	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	2.8	2.7	3.2	3.1	3.9	4.8	4.1
Singapore	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1.4	1.3	1.3	2.2	1.5	1.9	2.5
New Caledonia	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.0	.6	--
Papua New Guinea	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1.2	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.0	.9	.7
Other countries	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	4.8	3.9	5.0	2.3	2.3	1.3	1.3
Total	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	11.9	11.2	12.3	10.2	9.7	9.5	8.6

P = Preliminary. -- = Less than 1. NA = Not available.

1/ July-June.

2/ Included in other.

3/ 4.1 tons to Austria.

4/ Includes 5.1 tons each to Malaysia and Taiwan.

SOURCES: (8, 22, 25).

Table 80--Rural exports: Value by commodity, Australia, 1974/75 to 1984/85

Commodity	1974/75	1975/76	1976/77	1977/78	1978/79	1979/80	1980/81	1981/82	1982/83	1983/84	1984/85P
	<u>Million A\$</u>										
Selected crops, cereal for grain:											
Wheat	1,085	962	892	1,033	810	2,190	1,753	1,735	1,396	1,828	2,881
Barley	187	201	222	122	148	407	341	340	225	583	662
Oats	20	33	33	20	25	44	28	24	13	41	49
Sorghum	73	72	76	36	46	60	158	153	54	111	242
Rice	43	51	57	66	66	130	100	195	120	92	117
Oilseeds	11	16	2	2	21	27	1	7	1	10	23
Lupins	4	6	3	1	2	7	5	5	10	39	46
Cotton	5	16	6	10	24	67	92	117	198	148	260
Sugar	644	570	638	537	448	667	1,146	764	557	621	574
Fruits:											
Apples, fresh	16	13	9	14	16	20	15	19	16	14	12
Pears, fresh	8	10	8	10	16	18	20	14	18	16	21
Pears, canned	12	10	16	14	17	20	21	14	16	11	18
Peaches, canned	10	13	14	13	12	19	16	15	14	13	12
Dried vinefruits	20	27	26	35	46	55	75	49	50	48	35
Citrus, fresh	3	4	5	6	8	15	12	12	16	13	17
Total crops	2,144	2,002	2,010	1,922	1,738	3,745	3,686	3,463	2,704	3,588	4,969
Meats:											
Beef and veal	322	487	618	828	1,331	1,310	1,073	1,037	1,227	1,089	1,086
Mutton	49	81	121	135	139	159	227	175	158	82	101
Lambs	16	20	46	41	52	65	71	53	58	54	60
Pork	2	8	5	3	5	6	7	4	7	8	13
Poultry	4	4	4	7	8	11	12	7	4	2	2
Live sheep	16	19	50	105	116	159	171	168	175	218	201
Total meat and live animals	428	645	882	1,152	1,697	1,761	1,604	1,477	1,667	1,488	1,500
Wool	814	1,632	1,587	1,289	1,592	1,743	1,935	1,917	1,887	2,052	2,597
Dairy:											
Butter	34	64	38	44	56	39	30	19	41	58	74
Cheese	35	35	56	56	69	94	104	123	132	141	163
Skim milk powder	44	44	36	14	18	12	7	26	34	54	79
Whole milk powder	27	25	32	52	44	70	44	82	72	60	57
Fresh or frozen milk	3	4	5	5	16	18	19	11	12	8	7
Casein	6	16	15	14	13	14	10	22	30	25	16
Other dried powders	14	14	19	14	17	24	30	26	23	32	25
Total dairy	163	202	202	198	226	278	280	309	344	378	421
Eggs	9	12	11	13	13	8	13	10	7	11	6
Total above commodities	3,559	3,892	4,692	4,574	5,265	7,535	7,518	7,176	6,609	7,517	9,493
Other rural exports	305	368	530	628	746	750	688	731	801	864	1,011
Total agricultural exports	3,863	4,260	5,222	5,202	6,011	8,285	8,206	7,907	7,410	8,381	10,504

P = Preliminary.

SOURCE: (19).

Table 81--Seasonal calendar: Dates of planting and harvesting by crops and by shearing, lambing, and slaughtering, Australia

Crop	New South Wales		Victoria		Queensland	
	Planting	Harvesting	Planting	Harvesting	Planting	Harvesting
Cereals:						
Barley	May	Oct.-Dec.	May-July	Nov.-Jan.	May-June	Oct.-Dec.
Maize	Sept.-Jan.	Jan.-July	Oct.-Nov.	May-June	Sept.-Dec.	Mar.-July
Oats	Mar.-May	Oct.-Dec.	Apr.-June	Nov.-Jan.	May-June	Oct.-Nov.
Rice	Oct.	Mar.-May	Apr.-June	Nov.-Jan.	May-June	Oct.-Nov.
Sorghum	Sept.-Jan.	Mar.-June	Apr.-June	Nov.-Jan.	Sept.-Feb.	Mar.-June
Wheat	Apr.-June	Nov.-Jan.	May-July	Dec.-Jan.	Apr.-July	Oct.-Nov.
Root crops:						
Onions	Feb.-May	Oct.-Mar.	June-July	Feb.-Mar.	Apr.-May	Oct.-Nov.
Potatoes--						
Early	July-Aug.	Oct.-Jan.	May-Sept.	Sept.-Feb.	Aug.	Nov.
Late	Nov.	Feb.-Aug.	Oct.-Jan.	Mar.-Aug.	Feb.	June
Grapes:						
Table	Nov.	Jan.-May	Oct.-Jan.	Feb.-Apr.	Feb.	Dec.-Mar.
Wine	Nov.	Feb.-May	Oct.-Jan.	Feb.-Apr.	Feb.	Dec.-Mar.
Drying	Nov.	Feb.-Apr.	Oct.-Jan.	Feb.-Mar.	Feb.	Dec.-Mar.
Other:						
Broom mufler	Sept.-Nov.	Jan.-May	Oct.-Nov.	Mar.-Apr.	Oct.-Nov.	Apr.-May
Canary seed	May	Nov.-Dec.	May	Nov.-Dec.	Apr.-June	Oct.-Nov.
Cotton--						
Main crop	Oct.-Nov.	Mar.-June	May	Nov.-Dec.	Oct.-Dec.	Mar.-June
Northern crop	Oct.-Nov.	Mar.-June	May	Nov.-Dec.	Mar.-Apr. and Dec.-Jan.	Oct.-Dec. and May-July
Flax:						
Fibers	Oct.-Nov.	Mar.-June	May	Nov.-Dec.	Mar.-Apr. and Dec.-Jan.	Oct.-Dec. and May-July
Linseed for oil	Apr.-May	Nov.-Dec.	June-Aug.	Jan.-Feb.	Apr.-June	Sept.-Nov.
Hops	Apr.-May	Nov.-Dec.	June-Aug.	Feb.-Mar.	Apr.-June	Sept.-Nov.
Peas, green:						
For processing	Apr.-May	Nov.-Dec.	June-Aug.	Feb.-Mar.	Apr.-June	Sept.-Nov.
Fresh	Apr.-May	Nov.-Dec.	June-Aug.	Feb.-Mar.	Apr.-June	Sept.-Nov.
Peas, field	Apr.-May	Nov.-Dec.	May-Aug.	Nov.-Dec.	Apr.-June	Sept.-Nov.
Peanuts	Oct.-Nov.	Mar.-May	May-Aug.	Nov.-Dec.	Sept.-Dec.	Mar.-Apr.
Sugarcane	Sept.	2/ July-Nov.	May-Aug.	Nov.-Dec.	Apr.-Oct.	2/ June-Dec.
Tobacco	Nov.-Dec.	Mar.-Apr.	Oct.-Dec.	Jan.-Apr.	3/ July-Oct. and 5/ Sept.-Dec.	3/ Nov.-Jan. and Feb.-Apr.
Tomatoes:						
Early	Apr.-July	Sept.-Jan.	Sept.-Jan.	Dec.-May	Oct.-Aug.	Dec.-Oct.
Late	Nov.-Dec.	Apr.-July	Sept.-Jan.	Dec.-May	Oct.-Aug.	Dec.-Oct.
Glasshouse	Mar.-Apr.	Aug.-Dec.	May-July	Aug.-Nov.	Oct.-Aug.	Dec.-Oct.
Fruit:						
Apples	Mar.-Apr.	Dec.-May	May-July	Jan.-May	Oct.-Aug.	Feb.-Apr.
Apricots	Mar.-Apr.	Oct.-Feb.	May-July	Dec.-Jan.	Oct.-Aug.	Dec.-Jan.
Bananas	Mar.-Apr.	All year	May-July	Dec.-Jan.	Oct.-Aug.	All year
Citrus	Mar.-Apr.	All year	May-July	Apr.-Feb.	Oct.-Aug.	Apr.-Oct.
Olives	Mar.-Apr.	May-July	May-July	Mar.-July	Oct.-Aug.	Apr.-Oct.
Peaches	Mar.-Apr.	Nov.-Apr.	May-July	Dec.-Mar.	Oct.-Aug.	Nov.-Feb.
Pears	Mar.-Apr.	Jan.-Apr.	May-July	Jan.-Apr.	Oct.-Aug.	Jan.-Mar.
Pineapples	Mar.-Apr.	Oct.-June	May-July	Jan.-Apr.	Oct.-Aug.	Feb.-Mar. and Aug.-Oct.
Plums	Mar.-Apr.	Nov.-Apr.	May-July	Dec.-Feb.	Oct.-Aug.	Dec.-Feb.
Shearing:						
Principal	July-Nov.		Aug.-Dec.		July-Oct.	
Autumn	Jan.-May		Aug.-Dec.		Feb.-May	
Lambing:						
Spring	July-Oct.		Sept.		July-Oct.	
Autumn and winter	Apr.-July		May-July		Apr.-June	
Slaughtering for export: 6/						
Lambs	Sept.-Feb.		Sept.-Feb.		Nov.-Jan.	

Continued--

Table 81--Seasonal calendar: Dates of planting and harvesting by crops and by shearing, lambing, and slaughtering, Australia--Continued

Crop	South Australia		Western Australia		Tasmania	
	Planting	Harvesting	Planting	Harvesting	Planting	Harvesting
Cereals:						
Barley	May-July	Nov.-Jan.	Apr.-June	Nov.-Dec.	Mar.-Apr. and Sept.-Nov.	Feb.-Mar.
Maize	May-July	Nov.-Jan.	Oct.-Nov.	Apr.	Mar.-Apr. and Sept.-Nov.	Feb.-Mar.
Oats	Apr.-June	Nov.-Jan.	Apr.-June	Nov.-Dec.	Feb.-Oct.	Nov.-Mar.
Rice	Apr.-June	Nov.-Jan.	Nov.	May	Feb.-Oct.	Nov.-Mar.
Sorghum	Apr.-June	Nov.-Jan.	Oct.-Nov.	Apr.	Feb.-Oct.	Nov.-Mar.
Wheat	Apr.-June	Nov.-Jan.	May-June	Nov.-Jan.	Apr.-Sept.	Jan.-Feb.
Root crops:						
Onions	Apr.-Sept.	Sept.-Feb.	June-Aug.	Dec.-Mar.	Apr.-Sept.	Jan.-Feb.
Potatoes						
Early	July-Aug.	Nov.-Jan.	June-Sept.	Oct.-Jan.	June-Aug.	Dec.-Feb.
Late	Sept.-Jan.	Feb.-June	Oct.-Feb.	Feb.-May	Sept.-Nov.	Feb.-Oct.
Grapes:						
Table	Sept.-Jan.	Feb.-May	June-Sept.	Jan.-Apr.	Sept.-Nov.	Feb.-Oct.
Wine	Sept.-Jan.	Feb.-May	June-Sept.	Feb.-Apr.	Sept.-Nov.	Feb.-Oct.
Drying	Sept.-Jan.	Feb.-May	June-Sept.	Feb.-Mar.	Sept.-Nov.	Feb.-Oct.
Others:						
Broom mullet	Sept.-Jan.	Feb.-May	Oct.-Nov. and Apr.	Apr. Dec.	Sept.-Nov.	Feb.-Dec.
Canary seed	Apr.-June	Nov.-Jan.			Sept.-Nov.	Feb.-Oct.
Cotton--						
Main crop	Apr.-June	Nov.-Jan.	Nov.-Feb.	^{5/} May-Sept.	Sept.-Nov.	Feb.-Oct.
Northern crop	Apr.-June	Nov.-Jan.	Nov.-Feb.	^{5/} May-Sept.	Sept.-Nov.	Feb.-Oct.
Flax:						
Fibers	Apr.-June	Nov.-Jan.	May-June	Nov.-Dec.	Sept.-Nov.	Feb.-Oct.
Linseed (for oil)	June	Nov.	May-June	Dec.-Jan.	Apr.-May and Sept.-Oct.	Jan.-Mar.
Hops	June	Nov.	Oct.	Feb.-Mar.	Apr.-May and Sept.-Oct.	Feb.-Apr.
Peas, green:						
For processing	June	Nov.	May-Sept.	Oct.-Dec.	July-Oct.	Dec.-Feb.
Fresh	June	Nov.	May-Oct.	Aug.-Dec.	July-Oct.	Dec.-Feb.
Peas, field	May-Aug.	Nov.-Dec.	Apr.-May	Nov.-Dec.	July-Sept.	Jan.-Apr.
Peanuts	May-Aug.	Nov.-Dec.	Apr.-May	Nov.-Dec.	July-Sept.	Jan.-Apr.
Sugarcane	May-Aug.	Nov.-Dec.	Apr.-May	Nov.-Dec.	July-Sept.	Jan.-Apr.
Tobacco	May-Aug.	Nov.-Dec.	Apr.-May	Nov.-Dec.	July-Sept.	Jan.-Apr.
Tomatoes:						
Early	Sept.-Feb.	Jan.-May	Feb.-Apr.	May-Nov.	Oct.-Nov.	Feb.-Apr.
Late	Feb.	June	June-Dec.	Oct.-May	Oct.-Nov.	Feb.-Apr.
Glasshouse	Mar.-June	July-Jan.	June-Dec.	Oct.-May	Oct.-Nov.	Feb.-Apr.
Fruit:						
Apples	Mar.-June	Jan.-Apr.	June-Dec.	Feb.-May	Oct.-Nov.	Feb.-May
Apricot	Mar.-June	Dec.-Jan.	June-Dec.	Dec.-Jan.	Oct.-Nov.	Jan.-Feb.
Bananas	Mar.-June	Dec.-Jan.	June-Dec.	Sept.-May	Oct.-Nov.	Jan.-Feb.
Citrus	Mar.-June	May-Feb.	June-Dec.	All year	Oct.-Nov.	Jan.-Feb.
Olives	Mar.-June	June-July	June-Dec.	Mar.-Apr.	Oct.-Nov.	Jan.-Feb.
Peaches	Mar.-June	Dec.-Mar.	June-Dec.	Dec.-Feb.	Oct.-Nov.	Jan.-Feb.
Pears	Mar.-June	Jan.-Apr.	June-Dec.	Jan.-Mar.	Oct.-Nov.	Feb.-Apr.
Pineapples	Mar.-June	Jan.-Apr.	June-Dec.	Jan.-Mar.	Oct.-Nov.	Feb.-Apr.
Plums	Mar.-June	Dec.-Feb.	June-Dec.	Dec.-Mar.	Oct.-Nov.	Jan.-Feb.
Shearing:						
Principal		July-Nov.		Feb.-Nov.		Oct.-Dec.
Autumn		July-Nov.		Feb.-Nov.		Oct.-Dec.
Lambing:						
Spring		Aug.-Oct.		Aug.-Sept.		Aug.-Oct.
Autumn and winter		Apr.-July		Apr.-July		Mar.-July
Slaughtering						
For export: ^{6/}						
Lamba		Aug.-Nov.		Aug.-Nov.		Nov.-Mar.

^{1/} Operations in the various States are generally confined to the periods in this calendar, but variations occur owing to the variety of seed, district, and seasonal conditions.

^{2/} Sugarcane may be harvested more than once from a single planting. The first harvest is about 24 months after planting in New South Wales and 12-16 months in Queensland.

^{3/} Northern crop.

^{4/} Southern and central crop.

^{5/} Cotton may be harvested twice from a single planting.

^{6/} Slaughtering for export takes place throughout the year. The period shown refers to that in which the seasonal activity is most pronounced.

SOURCE: (26).

END
DATE
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3-28-88
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