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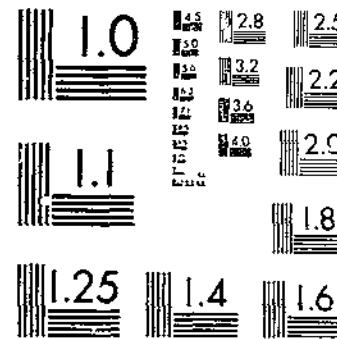
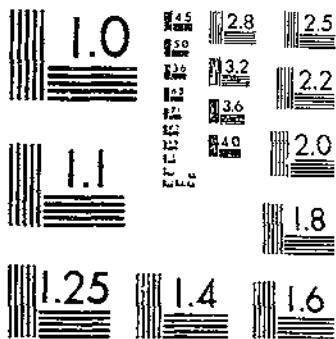
SB 444 (1970)

USDA STATISTICAL BULLETINS
COMMODITY FUTURES STATISTICS, JULY 1968 - JUNE 1969

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COMMODITY EXCHANGE AUTHORITY**

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COMMODITY FUTURES STATISTICS
July 1968 - June 1969

INTRODUCTION

Commodity Futures Statistics is published annually by the Commodity Exchange Authority. This edition covers the fiscal year 1969 (July 1968 - June 1969) and presents the more important data on futures trading in each commodity covered by the Commodity Exchange Act. The statistics are compiled from reports required of exchange clearing members and large traders by regulations under the act, and from official price records of contract markets.

Contract Markets and Commodities

A contract market is one which has been licensed by the Secretary of Agriculture pursuant to the Commodity Exchange Act to conduct trading in one or more commodities for future delivery. Listed below are the 19 commodity exchanges designated as contract markets, and the 21 commodities, in which futures trading was conducted in the 1969 fiscal year, subject to regulation under the Commodity Exchange Act:

Chicago Board of Trade	Wheat, corn, oats, rye, soybeans, soybean oil, soybean meal, choice steers
Chicago Mercantile Exchange	Butter, eggs (shell and frozen), potatoes, live beef cattle, live hogs, frozen pork bellies, frozen skinned hams
Chicago Open Board of Trade	Wheat, corn, oats, rye, soybeans
Citrus Associates of the New York Cotton Exchange Commodity Exchange, Inc.	Frozen concentrated orange juice
Duluth Board of Trade	Hides (No trading in 1968-69)
Kansas City Board of Trade	Wheat, corn, grain sorghums
Memphis Board of Trade Clearing Association	(No trading in 1968-69)
Milwaukee Grain Exchange	(No trading in 1968-69)
Minneapolis Grain Exchange	Wheat, rye
New Orleans Cotton Exchange	(No trading in 1968-69)
New York Cotton Exchange	Cotton
New York Mercantile Exchange	Potatoes
New York Produce Exchange	Cottonseed oil
Northern California Grain Exchange	(No trading in 1968-69)
Portland Grain Exchange	(No trading in 1968-69)
St. Louis Merchants' Exchange	(No trading in 1968-69)
Seattle Grain Exchange	(No trading in 1968-69)
Wool Associates of the New York Cotton Exchange	Wool, wool tops

Livestock and livestock products were placed under the Commodity Exchange Act by Public Law 90-258, effective June 18, 1968. Frozen concentrated orange juice was brought under futures trading regulation by Public Law 90-418, effective July 23, 1968. The Chicago Board of Trade was designated as a contract market for choice steers, the Chicago Mercantile Exchange for live beef cattle, live hogs, frozen pork bellies, and frozen skinned hams, the Citrus Associates of the New York Cotton Exchange for frozen concentrated orange juice, the Commodity Exchange, Inc. for hides, and the Kansas City Board of Trade for live feeder cattle. Data on these commodities and exchanges are included in this issue of Commodity Futures Statistics.

Nature of Statistics

The commodity futures statistics presented in this bulletin fall into five principal classes: volume of trading, open contracts, futures prices, contracts settled by delivery, and commitments of reporting (large) traders. Reporting traders are those with positions of specified size. Such traders report daily to the Commodity Exchange Authority their trades and positions. Data derived from such statistics include commitments of reporting traders as a percentage of open contracts, commitments of nonreporting traders, and commitments of nonreporting traders as a percentage of open contracts.

Volume of Trading

The volume of trading is the total of all purchases or of all sales -- not of purchases and sales combined. Since there are two parties to every futures contract -- the seller and the buyer -- the aggregate of all purchases is equal to the aggregate of all sales.

The volume of trading in a commodity is compiled by the Commodity Exchange Authority from data in required daily reports from exchange clearing members. Each clearing member of each contract market makes a daily report of all purchases and sales of commodity futures which it clears. A compilation of these reports gives the volume of trading in each commodity for each market for each day.

The following tabulation shows the volume of trading, by commodities, on all contract markets combined, for the 1967-68 and 1968-69 fiscal years:

<u>Commodity</u>	<u>Unit</u>	<u>1968-69</u>	<u>1967-68</u>	<u>Percentage of increase or decrease</u>
Wheat	1,000 bushels	6,930,155	9,259,496	- 25.2
Corn	do.	8,585,502	7,559,477	+ 13.6
Oats	do.	692,968	413,681	+ 67.5
Rye	do.	135,921	192,817	- 29.5
Soybeans	do.	4,713,755	4,805,387	- 1.9
Grain sorghums	Million pounds	629.0	708.4	- 11.2
Cotton	1,000 bales	15,418.8	19,741.9	- 21.9
Wool	6,000 pounds*	7,859	15,198	- 48.3
Wool tops	5,000 pounds*	103	149	- 30.9
Butter	Carlots	9	12	- 25.0
Eggs (Shell) (Frozen)	do.	257,256	40,928	---
Potatoes	36,000 pounds**	2,058	1,203	+ 71.1
Cottonseed oil	Carlots	566,936	411,771	+ 37.7
Soybean oil	60,000 pounds*	38	175	- 78.3
Soybean meal	do.	426,416	267,328	+ 59.5
Live beef cattle	1,000 tons	40,564.4	33,284.6	+ 21.9
Live feeder cattle	40,000 pounds***	624,922	281,336	+ 122.1
Choice steers	25,000 pounds*	---	32	---
Live hogs	27,600 pounds*	46,067	27,333	+ 68.5
Frozen pork bellies	20,000 pounds*	12,834	11,026	+ 16.4
Frozen skinned hams	30,000 pounds*	1,670,102	1,311,597	+ 27.3
Hides	do.	193	293	- 34.1
Frozen concentrated orange juice	40,000 pounds*	680	3,040	- 77.6
	15,000 pounds*	179,906	77,756	+ 131.4

* Contract unit.

** Contract unit. Prior to the 1967 September future, contract unit was 30,000 pounds.

*** Contract unit. Prior to the 1969 August future, contract unit was 25,000 pounds.

See table 1 for data covering 1959-60 to 1966-67.

Activity, Size, and Value of Futures Trading

Since volume of futures trading is expressed in units of the physical commodity, a common denominator has been used to obtain the total volume in dissimilar commodities and to show intercommodity comparisons. Such a common measure is provided by giving the same weight to a contract unit in wheat (5,000 bushels) as to a contract unit in cotton (100 bales). Transactions are computed by dividing the volume of trading by the contract unit and multiplying by two. Since for every trade there is a buyer and a seller (two persons), the transaction series reflects this concept.

Open contracts, like volume of trading, are also expressed in units of the physical commodity. For comparison of open contracts between commodities and markets, open contracts are also expressed in terms of contract units, but unlike volume of trading are not multiplied by two.

Another measure for presenting an overall view of market activity, or for making intercommodity comparisons, is afforded by data showing the dollar value of futures trading. The value of trading in a commodity is estimated by multiplying the monthly volume of trading on all contract markets by the monthly average of the futures closing price on the principal market for the commodity. (Value of futures trading for livestock, livestock products, and frozen concentrated orange juice was estimated by multiplying monthend closing prices by monthly volume of trading for years prior to 1968-69.) The dollar-value measurement of futures activity, however, reflects changes in price level as well as in volume of trading. These measures provide a useful gauge of overall futures market activity, particularly changes from year to year for long-term periods. 3

The following tabulation gives the estimated number of futures transactions, open contracts in terms of contract units, and the dollar value of trading, by commodities, all contract markets combined, for the 1967-68 and 1968-69 fiscal years:

<u>Commodity</u>	<u>Thousands of transactions^{1/}</u>		<u>Number of monthend open contracts^{2/}</u>		<u>Value of trading (Million dollars)</u>	
	<u>1968-69</u>	<u>1967-68</u>	<u>1968-69</u>	<u>1967-68</u>	<u>1968-69</u>	<u>1967-68</u>
Wheat	2,772	3,704	42,986	48,168	9,003.3	13,818.5
Corn	3,434	3,024	49,261	46,952	10,006.6	8,936.6
Oats	277	165	4,268	2,814	459.8	297.8
Rye	54	77	1,014	1,708	160.3	234.5
Soybeans	1,886	1,922	33,386	34,908	12,126.7	12,956.8
Grain sorghums	4	5	181	184	11.5	13.4
Cotton	308	395	5,812	5,691	2,235.6	3,256.1
Wool	16	30	1,422	2,217	55.3	107.8
Wool tops	3/	3/	17	21	.6	1.2
Butter	3/	3/	1	1	.3	.2
Eggs (Shell) (Frozen)	515 4	82 2	4,119 125	1,208 98	1,889.4 19.9	252.5 10.1
Potatoes	1,134	824	16,771	14,702	995.5	580.5
Cottonseed oil	3/	3/	5	27	.1	1.4
Soybean oil	853	535	16,089	10,789	2,045.5	1,397.1
Soybean meal	811	666	15,012	11,390	3,061.4	2,470.9
Live beef cattle	1,250	563	22,427	16,460	6,141.8	1,873.0
Live feeder cattle	---	3/	---	15	---	.2
Choice steers	92	55	1,600	1,859	383.1	203.1
Live hogs	26	22	732	731	60.4	44.7
Frozen pork bellies	3,340	2,623	17,754	15,412	17,310.1	12,998.3
Frozen skinned hams	3/	1	15	23	2.5	3.8
Hides	1	6	116	310	3.1	14.1
Frozen concentrated orange juice	360	156	5,619	3,660	1,514.9	607.8
Total	17,137	14,857	238,732	219,348	67,487.7	60,080.4

1/ Estimated number of purchases plus sales in terms of contract units.

2/ Based on average of monthend open contracts in terms of contract units (one side only).

3/ Less than 500 transactions.

See tables 7, 8, and 9 for data covering 1959-60 to 1966-67.

Open Contracts

A futures contract is said to be "open" when it has been entered into and not yet liquidated by an offsetting transaction nor fulfilled by delivery.

The amount of open contracts for each commodity and contract market is obtained each business day by a tabulation of reports made by exchange clearing members. The aggregate of all long open contracts reported by clearing members equals the aggregate of all short open contracts reported. The open contract figures shown are for one side only, not the long and short sides combined.

The open contracts in a commodity reflect the positions of hedgers and longer-term speculative holdings, and thus provide more of a measure of market utilization for merchandising and processing than is afforded by data on volume of trading.

The following tabulation shows average month-end open contracts, by commodities, on all contract markets combined, for the 1967-68 and 1968-69 fiscal years:

<u>Commodity</u>	<u>Unit</u>	<u>1968-69</u>	<u>1967-68</u>	<u>Percentage of increase or decrease</u>
Wheat	1,000 bushels	214,930	240,839	- 10.8
Corn	do.	246,306	234,759	+ 4.9
Oats	do.	21,341	14,068	+ 51.7
Rye	do.	5,069	8,538	- 40.6
Soybeans	do.	165,929	174,540	- 4.4
Grain sorghums	Million pounds	50.8	51.4	- 1.2
Cotton	1,000 bales	581.2	569.1	+ 2.1
Wool	6,000 pounds*	1,422	2,217	- 35.9
Wool tops	5,000 pounds**	17	21	- 19.0
Butter	Carlots	1	1	0
Eggs (Shell)	do.	4,119	1,208	+ 241.0
(Frozen)	36,000 pounds***	125	98	+ 27.6
Potatoes	Carlots	16,771	14,702	+ 14.1
Cottonseed oil	60,000 pounds*	5	27	- 81.5
Soybean oil	do.	16,089	10,789	+ 49.1
Soybean meal	1,000 tons	1,501.2	1,139.0	+ 31.8
Live beef cattle	40,000 pounds***	22,427	16,460	+ 36.3
Live feeder cattle	25,000 pounds*	---	15	---
Choice steers	27,600 pounds*	1,600	1,859	- 13.9
Live hogs	20,000 pounds*	732	731	.1
Frozen pork bellies	30,000 pounds*	17,754	15,412	+ 15.2
Frozen skinned hams	do.	15	23	- 34.8
Hides	40,000 pounds*	116	310	- 62.6
Frozen concentrated orange juice	15,000 pounds*	5,619	3,660	+ 53.5

* Contract unit.

** Contract unit. Prior to the 1967 September future, contract unit was 30,000 pounds.

*** Contract unit. Prior to the 1969 August future, contract unit was 25,000 pounds.

See table 10 for data covering 1959-60 to 1966-67.

Futures Prices

Official records of contract markets are the source of the price information in this bulletin. Closing prices are shown by future for the fifteenth and last day of each calendar month. Where no trades took place during the "close," generally the closing seconds of trading, bid, asked, nominal, or settlement prices have been used, and are so indicated. For dates on which closing ranges were recorded, the closing price shown is the average of the closing range.

Contracts Settled by Delivery

While most futures contracts are settled by offset prior to delivery, a "long" may choose to stand for delivery of the physical commodity and a "short" may elect to make delivery. The delivery procedure includes the issuance of a delivery notice which is a document prepared by the seller notifying the buyer that he intends to deliver on a stated day the commodity specified in the contract. The original or a copy of each delivery notice tendered by a clearing member of a contract market is furnished to the Commodity Exchange Authority. From the delivery notices and from reports of deliveries made by clearing members, data on deliveries are compiled.

Commitments of Reporting Traders

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Any trader whose position in one future of any commodity reaches an amount specified by the Secretary of Agriculture is required to report daily to the Commodity Exchange Authority all his trades and positions in that commodity. In making his report, the trader also classifies his position as speculative or hedging.

The minimum amounts specified for reporting during the fiscal year 1968-69 were as follows:

Wheat, corn, oats, rye, barley, flaxseed, soybeans	200,000 bushels
Grain sorghums	11,200,000 pounds
Cotton	5,000 bales
Wool	150,000 pounds
Wool tops	125,000 pounds
Butter, eggs (shell), potatoes	25 carlots
Eggs (frozen)	25 contract units
Cottonseed oil, soybean oil	1,500,000 pounds
Lard, tallow	1,000,000 pounds
Millfeeds	1,000 tons
Cottonseed meal, soybean meal	2,500 tons
Live cattle, cattle products, live hogs, frozen pork bellies, frozen skinned hams, hides, and frozen concentrated orange juice	25 contract units

Data on commitments of large traders are obtained from these traders' reports. Commitments of non-reporting traders are derived by subtracting reporting traders' positions from the total of all positions. Commitments of nonreporting traders, being a residual item, include both speculative and hedging commitments.

Other Statistical Reports of the
Commodity Exchange Authority

Most of the data presented in this annual bulletin were initially released by the Commodity Exchange Authority on a daily or monthly basis. Daily reports giving the volume of trading and open contracts in the various commodities and markets are issued regularly by the agency's field offices located in Chicago, Minneapolis, Kansas City and New York.

Weekly reports are issued showing stocks of grain in deliverable position in Federally licensed warehouses at Chicago, Kansas City, and Minneapolis.

Commitments of Traders is issued monthly publishing data showing the aggregate speculative and hedging commitments of large traders and the derived positions of small traders for principal commodities.

Monthly Summary of Commodity Futures Statistics covers volume of trading and monthend open contracts by markets and all markets combined and monthend closing prices of the near future on principal markets.

VOLUME OF TRADING

Table 1: Annual volume of trading on each contract market, 1959-60 to 1968-69

7

Commodity and market	Unit	Year beginning July									
		1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68	1968-69
WHEAT	Million bushels										
Chicago Board of Trade		2,075.3	1,957.1	5,414.1	4,360.6	4,520.2	2,238.0	4,958.2	8,891.8	7,565.6	5,598.3
Chicago Open Board of Trade	do.	32.3	17.9	31.4	44.8	44.4	18.7	43.9	88.0	152.8	147.1
Minneapolis Grain Exchange	do.	200.3	206.4	255.3	210.1	207.5	235.1	236.7	337.6	365.4	327.6
Kansas City Board of Trade	do.	268.9	307.3	458.7	534.8	582.2	433.8	761.0	1,108.0	1,175.7	856.9
Milwaukee Grain Exchange	do.	.1	.3	.3	1.2	.6	.3	1.3	---	---	---
Seattle Grain Exchange	do.	.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	do.	2,577.1	2,489.0	4,340.8	5,151.5	5,354.9	2,825.9	6,000.1	10,425.4	9,255.5	6,930.2
CORN											
Chicago Board of Trade	do.	1,672.4	2,116.9	4,883.2	3,507.0	3,753.0	3,694.5	5,367.0	12,987.9	7,521.4	8,538.9
Chicago Open Board of Trade	do.	8.2	7.8	18.7	13.2	6.8	6.6	8.6	48.5	35.2	38.5
Minneapolis Grain Exchange	do.	.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kansas City Board of Trade	do.	.2	.2	.3	0	.4	0	0	37.6	2.9	1.1
Milwaukee Grain Exchange	do.	.6	1.0	.6	.8	.2	.5	1/2	---	---	---
Total	do.	1,680.6	2,125.8	4,902.8	3,581.0	3,760.4	3,701.6	5,375.8	13,068.0	7,559.5	8,585.5
OATS											
Chicago Board of Trade	do.	559.2	817.7	1,577.1	878.4	610.1	482.0	397.5	567.6	409.1	684.3
Chicago Open Board of Trade	do.	3.0	3.5	7.9	3.3	.5	1.0	1.0	1.6	4.5	8.7
Minneapolis Grain Exchange	do.	14.2	17.5	19.1	1.5	0	0	0	0	.1	0
Milwaukee Grain Exchange	do.	.9	1.0	1.1	.3	.1	.2	1/2	---	---	---
Total	do.	577.3	839.7	1,605.2	883.6	610.7	483.2	398.5	569.2	413.7	693.0
RICE											
Chicago Board of Trade	do.	696.7	453.9	1,328.2	739.2	664.5	257.9	396.4	274.8	190.7	134.4
Chicago Open Board of Trade	do.	24.3	6.8	26.3	16.4	5.6	2.0	2.7	1.6	1.6	1.3
Minneapolis Grain Exchange	do.	2/	0	2/	2/	0	2/	0	0	.3	.2
Milwaukee Grain Exchange	do.	2.2	1.6	2.2	1.1	1.0	.4	1/3	---	---	---
Total	do.	723.2	462.3	1,356.7	747.7	671.1	260.3	399.4	276.4	192.8	135.9
HARLEY											
Minneapolis Grain Exchange	do.	0	0	0	0.1	0.1	0	0	0	0	0
FLAXSEED											
Minneapolis Grain Exchange	do.	7.4	17.5	25.9	6.7	0.9	0.1	2/	0	0	0
SOYBEANS											
Chicago Board of Trade	do.	5,529.1	12,434.4	4,800.5	8,285.7	13,539.5	19,296.8	16,028.8	9,352.4	4,751.0	4,664.1
Chicago Open Board of Trade	do.	63.3	158.8	51.2	86.0	162.1	235.9	248.2	342.8	54.4	49.7
Minneapolis Grain Exchange	do.	.1	0	0	2/	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kansas City Board of Trade	do.	0	0	0	0	.1	.8	2/	0	0	0
New York Produce Exchange	do.	--	--	--	--	--	--	3/5.5	2/	0	0
Total	do.	5,612.5	12,593.2	4,851.7	8,371.7	13,701.7	19,533.5	16,277.0	9,500.7	4,805.4	4,713.8
GRAIN BORINGS											
Kansas City Board of Trade	Million pounds	612	118	17	14	35	0	0	3,402	708	629
Chicago Board of Trade	do.	37	2	4/0	---	4/19	0	2/0	---	---	---
Total	do.	649	120	17	14	54	0	0	3,402	708	629
RICE											
New York Mercantile Exchange	Thousand pounds	0	0	0	0	2,200	1,100	0	0	0	0
COTTON											
New York Cotton Exchange	Thousand bales	4,250	2,784	3,456	2,954	988	66	86	19,742	15,419	---
New Orleans Cotton Exchange	do.	639	93	37	83	18	--	--	0	0	0
Chicago Board of Trade	do.	14	1	77	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	do.	4,903	2,878	3,493	3,037	946	205	66	19,742	15,419	---
WOOL											
Wool Associates of the New York Cotton Exchange	6,000 pounds*	54,109	70,466	69,897	32,275	35,503	21,309	46,438	24,189	15,198	7,859
WOOL TOPS											
Wool Associates of the New York Cotton Exchange	5,000 pounds*	10,696	4,729	1,563	895	534	227	156	276	149	103
BUTTER											
Chicago Mercantile Exchange	Cartons	2	0	0	0	0	0	334	5,453	12	9
New York Mercantile Exchange	do.	30	0	0	0	0	0	26	9	0	0
Total	do.	32	0	0	0	0	0	360	5,462	12	9
EGGS (SHELL)											
Chicago Mercantile Exchange	do.	412,037	489,645	268,857	296,975	134,590	63,261	96,224	71,138	40,928	237,256
New York Mercantile Exchange	do.	170	111	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	do.	412,207	489,756	268,857	296,975	134,590	63,261	96,224	71,138	40,928	237,256
ZEBRA (FROZEN)	36,000 pounds**	9,607	99,859	126,655	58,813	59,608	6,666	19,544	2,914	1,203	2,058

* Contract unit.

** Contract unit. Prior to the 1967 September future, contract unit was 30,000 pounds.

Table 1. Annual volume of trading on each contract market, 1959-60 to 1968-69--Continued

Commodity and market	Unit	Year beginning July									
		1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68	1968-69
POTATOES Chicago Mercantile Exchange New York Mercantile Exchange	Carlots	273 284,621	364 188,911	3 237,688	47 152,056	0 178,680	0 602,521	0 412,970	0 702,460	298 411,473	88,347 476,589
Total	do.	284,894	189,275	237,692	152,103	178,680	602,521	412,970	702,460	411,772	566,936
ONIONS Chicago Mercantile Exchange	do.	8/890	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
COTTONSEED OIL Chicago Board of Trade New York Produce Exchange	60,000 pounds*	9/0 53,538	88,994 88,994	57,943 57,943	78,885 78,885	9/1,057 90,486	124 27,827	0 8,725	0 3,689	0 175	0 38
Total	do.	53,538	88,994	57,943	78,885	91,543	27,941	8,725	3,689	175	38
SOYBEAN OIL Chicago Board of Trade New York Produce Exchange	do. do. do.	135,095 302 135,397	389,729 304 390,053	271,869 10 271,879	393,199 0	428,896 40 428,896	566,332 0	587,305 0	429,746 0	267,328 0	426,416 0
TALLOW New York Produce Exchange	Million pounds	543.4	658.1	401.7	10/21.9	---	---	---	---	---	---
MILKFEDDS ^{10/} St. Louis Merchants' Exchange	60,000 pounds*	11/0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
COTTONSEED MEAL Memphis Board of Trade Clearing Association New York Produce Exchange	Thousand tons	---	---	13/14.5	14/20.0	---	---	---	---	---	---
Total	do. do. do.	80.4 -- 80.4	19.8 -- 19.8	2.2 -- 2.2	4.5 -- 4.5	2.5 -- 2.5	0 15/4.0 4.0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0
SOYBEAN MEAL Chicago Board of Trade Memphis Board of Trade Clearing Association	do. do. do.	17,322.4 176.6 17,499.0	25,270.1 218.8 25,388.9	27,172.4 104.1 27,276.5	33,158.3 70.2 33,228.5	27,025.5 39.8 27,065.3	30,187.6 0 30,187.6	37,732.9 0 37,732.9	42,317.8 0 42,317.8	33,284.6 0 33,284.6	40,564.4 0 40,564.4
LIVE REEF CATTLE Chicago Mercantile Exchange	25,000 pounds**	---	---	---	---	---	16/26,541	106,412	250,636	281,336	624,922
LIVE FEEDER CATTLE Kansas City Board of Trade	25,000 pounds**	---	---	---	---	---	17/36	630	17/30	---	---
CHOICE STEERS Chicago Board of Trade	27,600 pounds*	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	18/27,600	27,333	46,067

* Contract unit.

** Contract unit. In contracts of 25,000 pounds in all futures prior to the 1969 August future and 40,000 pounds beginning with that future.

Table 1. Annual volume of trading on each contract market, 1959-60 to 1968-69--Continued

Commodity and Market	Unit	Year beginning July									
		1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68	1968-69
LIVE HOGS Chicago Mercantile Exchange	20,000 pounds*	---	---	---	---	---	---	123,566	8,990	11,026	12,834
FROZEN PORK BELLYS Chicago Mercantile Exchange	30,000 pounds*	---	---	29/857	1,249	65,693	388,326	778,991	845,383	1,311,597	1,670,102
FROZEN SKINNED LAMB Chicago Mercantile Exchange	do.	---	---	---	---	23/163	174	341	305	293	193
HIDES Commodity Exchange, Inc.	40,000 pounds*	17,886	6,568	6,284	4,299	11,395	14,722	10,440	5,940	3,040	680
FROZEN CONCENTRATED ORANGE JUICE Citrus Associates of the New York Cotton Exchange	15,000 pounds*	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	226,834	77,756	179,906

* Contract unit.

- 1/ Trading suspended January 17, 1966.
 2/ Less than 50,000 bushels.
 3/ Trading began September 7, 1966.
 4/ Trading suspended April 10, 1962; resumed October 17, 1963.
 5/ Trading suspended June 28, 1966.
 6/ Trading suspended July 9, 1964.
 7/ Less than 500 bales.
 8/ Trading ceased November 5, 1959.
 9/ Trading suspended June 7, 1960; resumed December 9, 1963.
 10/ On February 26, 1963, trading was ordered to be discontinued with the expiration of the 1963 May future.
 11/ Trading suspended July 30, 1959.
 12/ Volume of trading in bran, shorts, and middlings is combined. For data on each of these commodities, see Commodity Futures Statistics for July 1960 - June 1961.
 13/ Trading began June 1, 1962.
 14/ Trading suspended December 31, 1962.
 15/ Trading began July 15, 1964.
 16/ Trading began November 30, 1964.
 17/ Trading began June 20, 1966; suspended October 23, 1967.
 18/ Trading began October 4, 1966.
 19/ Trading began February 28, 1966.
 20/ Trading began September 18, 1961.
 21/ Trading began February 3, 1964.
 22/ Trading began October 26, 1966.

Table 2. Monthly volume of trading on all contract markets combined, by commodities, 1964-65 to 1968-69

Commodity and year	Unit	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Total
WHEAT	Thousand bushels													
1964-65		608,074	387,923	290,380	201,877	206,208	222,816	177,086	131,584	156,720	148,815	122,927	177,442	2,825,853
1965-66	do.	356,127	580,205	494,464	429,507	677,218	667,998	349,448	300,483	336,406	305,586	170,092	972,635	6,000,072
1966-67	do.	806,922	684,135	525,619	719,034	653,274	636,077	648,091	698,315	1,530,508	1,201,086	953,658	967,722	10,425,441
1967-68	do.	1,068,371	1,302,894	864,966	668,187	832,588	637,753	653,048	522,237	705,229	715,368	587,781	711,234	9,259,496
1968-69	do.	813,282	859,535	742,347	724,031	623,369	499,956	620,610	416,997	664,181	471,374	447,191	447,310	6,930,155
COTTON	do.													
1964-65		267,888	378,063	346,937	390,522	336,828	346,875	218,862	242,962	272,850	266,160	340,853	294,729	3,701,555
1965-66	do.	356,306	335,457	526,689	356,085	187,828	359,273	144,652	450,898	123,415	310,958	123,839	922,013	5,375,821
1966-67	do.	1,394,538	1,428,668	1,289,535	875,494	1,194,884	1,119,536	891,418	1,001,159	940,263	1,163,258	925,448	883,901	13,068,042
1967-68	do.	859,851	654,316	1,422,706	484,100	794,286	711,416	521,822	530,245	568,928	759,393	550,454	631,960	7,559,477
1968-69	do.	740,989	561,176	393,555	645,235	1,034,594	704,821	458,949	475,395	529,515	765,144	1,327,762	918,406	8,285,502
CATS	do.													
1964-65		47,146	52,381	54,256	33,438	40,866	41,455	26,165	30,092	29,507	54,773	46,321	26,787	483,207
1965-66	do.	47,651	61,215	54,358	23,258	31,000	29,969	37,998	23,521	23,886	16,037	22,719	37,094	358,516
1966-67	do.	55,233	107,416	85,657	52,326	47,210	46,897	23,216	34,231	32,417	35,364	25,879	20,397	569,243
1967-68	do.	21,597	33,406	18,474	18,181	17,890	20,783	17,795	22,416	29,659	45,472	98,547	69,441	413,681
1968-69	do.	83,194	62,797	52,257	43,787	47,467	51,468	54,858	71,315	59,394	63,852	54,962	44,607	692,968
RICE	do.													
1964-65		34,480	32,389	43,046	29,789	21,176	20,672	18,158	14,807	14,479	10,485	10,607	10,242	260,339
1965-66	do.	14,787	29,722	21,693	24,312	28,527	31,126	64,732	31,634	28,729	36,980	34,490	52,616	399,360
1966-67	do.	35,096	38,258	29,430	15,874	26,752	22,880	16,296	16,570	21,510	21,157	18,442	18,211	276,436
1967-68	do.	27,808	34,985	16,298	13,608	19,982	10,057	10,394	10,572	15,172	12,918	11,454	9,409	192,817
1968-69	do.	10,752	12,039	12,337	12,426	11,779	13,164	12,493	9,099	9,059	13,569	11,259	7,745	135,921
PLANTERS	do.													
1964-65		0	3	27	14	20	0	0	0	0	7	0	4	75
1965-66	do.	1	9	11	11	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	42
SUGARBEANS	do.													
1964-65		543,996	1,205,253	1,531,389	1,613,420	1,593,663	1,914,508	2,022,538	1,843,796	1,924,563	1,790,590	1,704,249	1,844,563	19,533,528
1965-66	do.	1,777,811	1,031,835	1,106,497	902,090	976,486	1,140,246	1,813,375	1,478,508	1,338,905	1,319,540	1,424,342	1,955,382	16,277,077
1966-67	do.	1,310,276	1,322,461	1,038,219	1,085,230	1,116,443	806,505	804,867	436,562	1,681,722	314,568	313,897	466,585	9,506,745
1967-68	do.	112,575	432,525	153,988	642,713	499,664	325,387	437,384	279,363	287,490	314,803	305,632	412,863	4,805,387
1968-69	do.	174,566	454,363	605,410	683,755	440,530	282,709	359,000	306,538	322,881	363,021	331,004	287,975	4,713,755
GRAIN CROPS*	Million pounds													
1966-67		91	320	324	225	511	460	308	446	913	213	116	170	3,402
1967-68	do.	81	53	92	76	125	84	86	57	32	13	4	5	708
1968-69	do.	8	15	30	177	92	49	47	141	14	10	35	10	629
RICE	Thousands pounds													
1964-65		500	0	600	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,100
COTTON	Thousands bales													
1964-65		28	16	24	31	21	22	12	10	22	9	5	5	205
1965-66	do.	7	7	5	2	2	4	6	7	18	3	2	66	66
1966-67	do.	4	9	12	3	4	2	4	1	4	3	11	29	86
1967-68	do.	89	346	606	1,013	2,252	2,688	2,533	2,655	2,524	1,581	2,033	1,430	19,742
1968-69	do.	2,718	2,027	2,148	1,885	1,475	582	1,201	1,017	678	361	361	333	15,619
WOOL	5,000 pounds**													
1964-65		2,390	1,873	1,508	2,017	2,236	2,293	1,550	1,425	1,425	3,563	1,256	1,018	21,039
1965-66	do.	5,526	4,194	4,585	4,403	5,074	3,763	4,425	2,714	3,571	2,865	46,138		
1966-67	do.	3,278	3,151	2,494	2,817	1,361	1,849	1,510	1,639	1,439	1,558	1,544	1,525	24,185
1967-68	do.	1,019	1,657	1,920	1,056	2,213	1,196	981	1,385	1,295	1,093	732	1,049	15,198
1968-69	do.	507	273	801	1,016	1,050	679	580	731	435	795	463	519	7,859
WOOL TOPS	5,000 pounds**													
1964-65		13	6	23	46	29	10	12	21	25	16	4	26	227
1965-66	do.	9	15	40	13	8	19	13	14	16	13	5	0	156
1966-67	do.	22	2	6	9	25	16	12	16	9	23	20	9	176
1967-68	do.	0	12	3	14	27	25	4	14	0	2	9	9	149
1968-69	do.	5	0	2	16	33	6	3	2	24	0	0	0	103
BUTTER	Carlots													
1965-66		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	13	12	54	360
1966-67	do.	1,159	921	1,310	1,025	671	265	100	6	5	0	0	0	5,462
1967-68	do.	1	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12
1968-69	do.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9
ZEBRA (BEEF)	do.													
1964-65		6,664	8,595	13,624	7,886	1,910	5,429	3,034	1,474	1,471	1,917	3,877	5,330	63,261
1965-66	do.	5,014	12,543	20,071	14,663	15,460	12,494	6,666	836	1,399	1,619	2,068	3,391	96,224
1966-67	do.	4,773	8,819	17,227	8,702	14,671	9,327	3,616	646	507	794	961	1,094	71,138
1967-68	do.	1,129	3,230	3,294	4,792	5,430	3,782	3,162	1,456	1,653	3,248	2,723	7,089	40,928
1968-69	do.	8,016	16,464	24,404	35,771	28,763	28,703	25,952	17,876	17,603	18,324	14,829	15,552	257,236
ZIGGLES (FROZEN)	36,000 pounds**													
1964-65		618	1,259	2,092	1,355	102	20	13	0	10	113	269	815	6,666
1965-66	do.	709	1,247	3,786	2,871	2,256	4,547	3,889	22	43	36	60	138	19,344
1966-67	do.	353	615	642	249	92	70	90	44	154	185	231	189	2,914
1967-68	do.	125	275	294	255	49	5	9	3	28	52	32	76	1,203
1968-69	do.	57	72	425	322	530	387	272	0	0	3	2	1	2,058
POTATOES	Carrots													
1964-65		7,641	16,123	33,584	56,322	51,360	68,674	75,138	74,957	89,077	81,200	30,965	17,180	602,521
1965-66	do.	15,901	24,117	33,526	39,037	19,522	30,013	37,433	18,539	84,975	77,978	24,733	7,172	112,970
1966-67	do.	27,215	56,049	62,059	72,982	62,211	58,982	70,860	71,294	86,399	71,099	42,682	17,618	302,460
1967-68	do.	16,506	19,191	41,488	53,115	24,667	28,617	29,732	40,956	34,931	81,588	34,850	5,840	111,771
1968-69	do.	11,019	32,614	58,001	49,237	50,190	50,141	44,004	65,628	83,434	32,645	4,327	566,936	

* Contract unit.

** Contract unit. Prior to the 1967 September future, contract unit was 30,000 pounds.

Table 2. Monthly volume of trading on all contract markets combined, by commodities, 1964-65 to 1968-69--Continued

Commodity and year	Unit	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Total
COTTONSEED OIL	60,000 pounds*													
1964-65	do.	870	718	2,353	2,979	4,145	3,660	3,183	2,411	1,862	2,486	1,563	1,731	27,941
1965-66	do.	498	397	646	725	1,150	631	770	774	1,133	599	744	656	8,725
1966-67	do.	664	802	298	255	242	206	417	256	94	197	80	186	3,689
1967-68	do.	18	11	46	25	16	14	11	3	13	5	12	1	175
1968-69	do.	1	6	10	2	2	4	3	2	2	4	0	2	38
Soybean oil														
1964-65	do.	27,125	24,328	39,705	51,134	65,733	63,683	65,452	43,054	45,381	46,956	51,433	42,348	566,332
1965-66	do.	36,948	39,982	53,947	61,400	56,479	51,062	56,783	47,714	50,401	38,105	40,875	53,919	587,305
1966-67	do.	59,272	78,583	55,777	37,451	27,269	28,445	30,896	20,924	23,395	20,899	19,203	27,732	142,746
1967-68	do.	25,416	32,516	21,100	26,215	19,215	17,994	23,375	15,920	20,830	19,583	21,482	24,220	261,338
1968-69	do.	25,440	21,944	22,129	31,362	37,059	36,057	43,452	44,213	51,270	41,295	51,923	29,163	142,416
COTTONSEED MEAT	Thousands tons													
1964-65	do.	1.7	.9	1.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4.0
SODA ASH														
1964-65	do.	2,186.9	2,845.0	2,758.4	2,973.5	2,452.4	3,248.0	2,362.4	2,315.1	1,985.5	1,793.5	2,260.6	3,006.3	30,187.6
1965-66	do.	2,967.3	2,740.1	3,310.0	3,745.1	3,065.4	3,305.5	3,606.3	2,340.4	2,284.9	2,767.3	3,215.3	4,785.3	37,722.9
1966-67	do.	4,047.5	5,712.6	5,879.7	5,014.1	3,149.4	3,774.5	3,502.0	2,292.1	2,158.2	1,822.5	2,406.7	2,588.0	13,317.1
1967-68	do.	2,559.1	4,564.6	3,894.9	3,994.8	3,176.0	2,433.3	2,737.1	1,582.1	1,445.4	1,577.1	1,769.3	3,550.3	33,581.6
1968-69	do.	3,600.0	4,029.4	4,151.9	5,273.7	3,530.0	3,481.5	3,032.9	2,498.3	2,194.4	2,516.3	3,188.3	4,767.7	40,561.1
LIVE BEEF CATTLE	25,000 pounds*													
1964-65	do.	191	1,396	1,681	1,947	3,009	3,760	6,056	9,111	26,541				
1965-66	do.	4,951	5,185	2,860	3,778	3,119	3,087	15,090	12,200	14,979	16,837	7,303	12,018	106,412
1966-67	do.	10,215	20,478	12,504	16,698	13,946	17,084	32,240	27,528	22,556	20,094	26,459	25,314	250,636
1967-68	do.	21,103	22,087	31,602	26,980	20,308	21,941	25,891	31,875	21,032	25,178	15,784	16,585	281,336
1968-69	do.	17,603	16,597	10,812	18,825	20,010	32,180	35,426	46,610	111,421	88,080	101,823	125,535	624,922
LIVE FEEDER CATTLE	25,000 pounds*													
1965-66	do.	147	138	36	96	55	28	42	41	10	9	19	96	96
1966-67	do.	4	9	7	12	---	---	---	---	9	9	9	630	32
CHOICE STEERS	27,600 pounds*													
1966-67	do.	1,357	5,631	2,107	1,158	1,824	1,159	2,421	2,743	2,181	1,841	1,836	2,145	17,606
1967-68	do.	1,521	1,528	1,417	1,621	1,922	1,861	2,403	2,342	2,030	1,870	673	1,669	27,333
1968-69	do.	1,521	1,417	1,621	1,861	1,922	1,848	6,369	7,476	7,751	10,950	16,057	12,571	46,067
LIVE HOGS	20,000 pounds*													
1965-66	do.	---	875	1,373	594	430	590	643	259	160	1,523	492	646	3,566
1966-67	do.	931	1,085	721	556	806	788	739	915	1,050	1,477	1,047	911	8,900
1967-68	do.	1,063	976	279	184	234	232	229	628	1,854	1,593	2,826	2,571	11,026
FROZEN PORK BELLY	30,000 pounds*													
1964-65	do.	31,982	15,655	2,529	7,104	12,351	18,480	35,355	44,381	45,281	36,581	63,552	75,085	348,326
1965-66	do.	86,026	57,309	37,433	77,177	96,455	58,508	53,977	47,050	62,691	52,492	63,013	61,862	778,991
1966-67	do.	69,203	58,691	55,223	26,819	61,363	67,957	61,264	57,358	61,198	65,979	119,719	118,619	345,383
1967-68	do.	115,419	87,748	87,387	89,192	106,721	96,978	109,397	67,394	91,471	142,020	163,406	175,224	1,312,507
1968-69	do.	151,828	101,273	105,690	91,357	96,175	99,315	111,365	133,673	146,080	173,867	221,616	232,063	1,570,102
FROZEN SKINNED HAMS														
1964-65	do.	25	5	43	50	6	2	0	0	2	24	10	7	174
1965-66	do.	7	0	28	28	14	0	0	0	0	139	55	70	341
1966-67	do.	4	1	50	41	67	0	3	0	0	4	95	40	305
1967-68	do.	7	34	31	83	126	0	3	5	7	0	0	0	293
1968-69	do.	0	34	50	67	32	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	192
HIDES	40,000 pounds*													
1964-65	do.	662	896	445	148	340	397	181	253	177	261	381	241	4,722
1965-66	do.	487	566	409	251	257	1,141	1,298	1,601	2,116	686	605	683	10,140
1966-67	do.	497	583	660	345	530	362	544	570	579	363	463	644	5,940
1967-68	do.	312	224	493	231	293	294	139	99	385	158	116	286	3,040
1968-69	do.	40	31	145	83	64	102	139	16	44	39	28	21	680
FROZEN CONCENTRATED ORANGE JUICE	15,000 pounds*													
1964-65	do.	---	960	1,842	1,071	3,568	4,782	5,547	8,795	10,009	10,768	11,928	1,914	6,834
1965-66	do.	8,034	11,920	15,131	22,176	15,499	16,297	21,144	15,169	21,059	12,771	9,817	77,756	
1966-67	do.	8,034	11,920	15,131	22,176	15,499	16,297	21,144	15,169	21,059	12,771	9,817	179,906	

* Contract unit.

** Contract unit. In contracts of 25,000 pounds in all futures prior to the 1969 August future and 40,000 pounds beginning with that future.

NOTE: See table 1 for dates of inauguration, suspension, and resumption of trading during the years 1964-65 through 1968-69. Omission of a year in the period 1964-65 to 1968-69 indicates there was no trading.

Table 3. Monthly volume of trading on each contract market, July 1968 to June 1969

Commodity and market	Unit	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Total	
WHEAT	Thousand bushels														
Chicago Board of Trade	do.	631,040	662,500	617,285	589,330	513,020	412,465	333,205	336,760	379,595	387,585	363,470	352,040	5,598,295	
Chicago Open Board of Trade	do.	10,750	16,071	13,836	15,353	13,626	11,893	18,231	9,185	11,353	11,250	10,020	9,878	187,446	
Minneapolis Grain Exchange	do.	37,992	59,929	44,946	36,816	25,183	18,928	17,459	19,562	15,900	15,824	16,151	17,757	327,519	
Kansas City Board of Trade	do.	134,370	101,035	66,280	82,530	72,410	56,670	55,715	51,490	57,335	56,735	55,550	67,635	866,865	
Total	do.	813,292	859,535	742,347	724,031	623,269	499,956	420,610	416,997	466,183	471,374	447,191	447,310	6,930,155	
CORN	do.	735,815	557,805	391,835	842,445	1,028,450	700,695	456,400	473,190	527,500	760,615	1,118,110	939,425	8,532,885	
Chicago Board of Trade	do.	5,174	3,316	1,725	2,750	6,144	4,006	2,549	2,166	1,615	4,329	9,652	8,981	52,532	
Chicago Open Board of Trade	do.	55	0	0	0	0	30	0	0	0	0	0	0	85	
Kansas City Board of Trade	do.	740,983	561,176	393,555	845,235	1,034,594	704,821	456,949	475,356	529,515	765,144	1,127,762	948,406	8,565,502	
OATS	do.	82,355	61,220	51,765	43,335	46,855	51,100	54,405	73,700	58,600	63,070	54,370	43,545	684,320	
Chicago Board of Trade	do.	839	1,577	492	452	612	368	453	615	794	752	592	1,062	8,648	
Chicago Open Board of Trade	do.	83,191	62,797	52,257	43,787	47,467	51,468	54,858	74,315	59,394	63,862	54,962	44,607	692,968	
RYE	do.	10,605	11,800	12,325	12,275	11,680	13,050	12,330	9,020	8,970	13,490	11,195	7,720	134,460	
Chicago Board of Trade	do.	142	149	107	81	99	114	163	79	89	179	64	25	1,291	
Chicago Open Board of Trade	do.	5	50	5	70	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	170	
Total	do.	10,752	12,039	12,437	12,426	11,779	13,164	12,493	9,099	9,059	13,669	11,259	7,745	135,981	
SOYBEANS	do.	465,610	447,825	400,415	675,970	435,383	280,525	355,510	306,880	320,620	360,095	329,170	286,070	4,664,075	
Chicago Board of Trade	do.	8,556	6,538	4,995	7,785	5,145	2,184	3,490	1,658	2,264	2,566	1,834	1,905	19,680	
Total	do.	474,566	454,363	405,410	683,755	440,530	282,709	359,000	308,538	322,884	363,021	331,004	287,975	4,713,755	
GRAIN BONDS	Kansas City Board of Trade	Million pounds	8.4	15.5	30.2	177.0	92.4	49.0	47.0	140.8	13.7	9.5	35.0	9.5	629.0
COTTON	New York Cotton Exchange	Thousand bales	18.0	3.8	4.4	5.1	2.0	3.5	1.3	1.1	0	0	0	0	38.8
Contract No. 1	do.	2,700.5	2,022.8	2,243.5	3,880.1	1,472.6	978.1	1,199.9	1,017.4	617.4	630.9	383.8	333.0	15,390.0	
Contract No. 2	do.	2,718.5	2,026.6	2,147.9	1,885.2	1,474.6	981.6	1,201.2	1,017.5	617.6	630.9	384.2	333.0	15,418.6	
WOOL	Wool Associates of the New York Cotton Exchange	6,000 pounds*	507	273	801	1,016	1,060	679	580	731	435	795	463	519	7,859
WOOL TOPS	Wool Associates of the New York Cotton Exchange	5,000 pounds*	5	0	2	26	33	6	6	3	2	24	0	6	103
BUTTER	Chicago Mercantile Exchange	Carlots	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	9
Eggs (BELL)	Chicago Mercantile Exchange	do.	8,016	16,464	24,404	39,771	28,762	28,703	25,952	17,876	17,603	18,324	14,829	16,552	257,256
HOGS (FROZEN)	Chicago Mercantile Exchange	36,000 pounds*	57	79	425	322	530	387	252	0	0	3	2	1	2,058
POLATON	New York Mercantile Exchange	Carlots	10,611	30,279	52,500	41,665	45,986	46,208	39,084	50,988	67,796	65,904	23,296	4,013	478,410
Maine Crown	do.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1/179	179	
Idaho Russet	do.	408	2,365	5,501	7,572	4,810	3,953	4,320	14,540	17,664	17,450	9,349	335	88,347	
Chicago Mercantile Exchange	do.	11,019	32,644	58,001	49,237	50,196	50,141	44,004	65,628	85,460	83,434	32,645	4,527	566,936	
COUMBERED OIL	New York Produce Exchange	60,000 pounds*	1	6	10	2	2	4	3	2	2	4	0	2	38
SOYBEAN OIL	Chicago Board of Trade	do.	26,440	21,944	22,129	31,362	37,058	36,067	43,492	44,213	51,270	41,295	41,983	29,163	126,416
SOYBEAN MEAL	Chicago Board of Trade	Thousand tons	3,600.0	4,029.4	4,151.9	5,273.7	3,930.0	3,481.5	3,032.9	2,498.3	2,194.4	2,816.3	3,188.3	2,767.7	40,564.4

* Contract unit.

VOLUME OF TRADING

Table 3. Monthly volume of trading on each contract market, July 1968 to June 1969--Continued

Commodity and market	Unit	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Total	
LIVE BEEF CATTLE Chicago Mercantile Exchange	25,000 pounds*	17,603	16,597	10,812	18,279	18,588	30,263	31,568	34,593	52,502	31,056	27,122	13,070	302,053	
	40,000 pounds*	---	---	---	2/946	1,422	1,917	3,858	12,017	58,919	57,024	74,701	112,465	322,869	
CHOICE STEERS Chicago Board of Trade	27,600 pounds*		1,931	1,528	1,417	1,621	1,822	1,061	2,403	1,848	6,369	7,476	7,751	10,050	46,067
LIVE HOGS Chicago Mercantile Exchange	25,000 pounds*		1,066	678	279	104	234	232	229	628	1,854	1,593	2,846	2,931	12,834
FROZEN PORK BELLY Chicago Mercantile Exchange	30,000 pounds*		151,828	104,273	105,890	97,337	92,175	99,315	111,985	133,673	146,080	173,867	221,616	232,063	1,670,102
FROZEN SKINNED HAMS Chicago Mercantile Exchange	do.		0	34	60	67	32	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	193
HIDES Commodity Exchange, Inc.	40,000 pounds*		40	31	145	83	64	102	67	16	44	39	28	21	680
FROZEN CONCENTRATED ORANGE JUICE Citrus Associates of the New York Cotton Exchange	15,000 pounds*		8,034	11,820	15,131	22,176	15,499	16,297	21,144	15,169	21,059	12,771	10,989	9,817	179,905

* Contract unit.

1/ Trading began June 2, 1969.

2/ Trading began October 14, 1968. Beginning with the 1969 August future, contract unit was changed from 25,000 pounds to 40,000 pounds.

Table 4. Monthly volume of trading on principal markets, by future, July 1968 to June 1969

Future	July	Aug.	Sect.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June
WHEAT, Chicago Board of Trade (In thousands of bushels)												
1968 July	42,305	—	28,650	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1968 September	125,790	89,325	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1968 December	227,095	252,970	272,195	222,945	129,405	38,285	—	—	—	—	—	—
1969 March	170,510	213,365	178,305	205,500	215,635	188,325	139,060	109,300	38,560	—	—	—
1969 May	66,340	97,210	87,835	94,685	101,745	96,435	113,430	141,910	193,035	163,235	49,820	—
1969 July	—	21,245	37,625	45,630	47,995	50,480	49,025	55,580	85,615	137,405	158,990	105,495
1969 September	—	7,785	12,675	19,570	18,240	26,940	21,770	16,845	32,650	37,445	59,800	82,480
1969 December	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,920	13,125	29,735	37,625	62,275	105,435
1970 March	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11,875	27,095	41,820
1970 May	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,530	16,810
Total	631,040	682,300	617,285	589,330	513,020	412,465	333,205	336,760	379,595	387,585	363,470	392,040
WHEAT, Minneapolis Grain Exchange (In thousands of bushels)												
1968 September	25,075	33,067	8,919	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1968 December	7,529	21,341	28,412	26,668	14,324	5,829	—	—	—	—	—	—
1969 March	4,478	5,451	7,505	10,035	10,619	11,611	15,292	12,057	2,311	—	—	—
1969 June	10	70	110	115	240	1,388	2,092	6,874	12,916	13,826	13,427	3,595
1969 September (old)	—	—	—	—	—	100	155	631	125	224	217	115
1969 September (new)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	548	1,774	4,507	12,309	—
1969 December	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,777
Total	37,052	59,929	44,946	36,818	25,183	18,928	17,459	19,562	15,900	15,824	18,151	17,757
WHEAT, Kansas City Board of Trade (In thousands of bushels)												
1968 July	12,895	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1968 September	34,265	33,345	2,615	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1968 December	41,625	15,335	46,150	49,950	39,765	7,815	—	—	—	—	—	—
1969 March	19,315	13,415	12,065	20,205	23,645	33,955	34,700	23,955	7,870	—	—	—
1969 May	6,260	7,305	4,735	6,750	3,050	5,225	9,195	15,840	27,820	26,375	8,975	36,590
1969 July	25	1,435	715	3,500	2,395	3,015	4,260	5,190	8,295	15,115	27,490	32,590
1969 September	—	—	5	2,115	2,665	6,655	6,170	3,545	9,560	7,235	7,335	15,320
1969 December	—	—	—	—	—	5	1,390	2,960	3,770	2,880	6,110	8,635
1970 March	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,110	5,485	10,295
1970 May	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55	725
Total	13,370	100,035	66,280	82,530	71,940	56,670	55,725	51,490	57,335	56,715	55,550	67,635
CORN, Chicago Board of Trade (In thousands of bushels)												
1968 July	73,385	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1968 September	175,380	123,860	78,705	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1968 December	256,025	237,845	1/2,055	422,105	430,535	133,300	—	—	—	—	—	—
1969 March	128,855	103,320	67,565	159,880	309,600	206,850	206,890	167,575	64,460	—	—	—
1969 May	72,180	69,615	48,905	122,340	151,900	149,425	120,110	146,075	206,835	218,265	87,365	—
1969 July	—	23,365	26,595	90,760	121,965	100,000	82,725	100,810	130,755	202,260	406,105	320,395
1969 September	—	—	—	14,360	14,420	14,120	17,275	25,015	33,505	69,705	123,910	132,390
1969 December	—	—	—	—	—	—	25,140	31,085	66,630	163,660	320,075	342,140
1970 March	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,260	2,630	5,715	26,925	80,800	51,950
1970 May	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19,855	52,320	—
Total	735,815	557,805	391,835	842,445	1,028,450	700,695	456,400	473,190	527,900	760,815	1,118,110	939,425
OATS, Chicago Board of Trade (In thousands of bushels)												
1968 July	26,345	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1968 September	27,580	22,285	8,515	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1968 December	22,390	26,205	27,225	22,220	18,420	12,725	—	—	—	—	—	—
1969 March	4,035	6,215	10,410	12,560	15,590	20,940	27,950	36,080	15,020	—	—	—
1969 May	4,005	4,160	5,885	7,595	10,895	15,025	18,195	28,380	26,250	30,105	8,575	—
1969 July	—	55	730	730	1,735	1,710	6,995	6,590	23,155	18,030	10,920	—
1969 September	—	—	—	30	245	630	915	1,183	1,915	11,430	14,700	36,100
1969 December	—	—	—	—	—	350	975	2,490	7,625	10,260	12,100	—
1970 March	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	665	2,550	3,745	—
1970 May	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	185	760	—
Total	82,355	61,220	51,765	43,335	46,855	52,100	51,405	73,700	58,600	63,070	54,370	43,545
RFE, Chicago Board of Trade (In thousands of bushels)												
1968 July	1,430	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1968 September	3,185	3,065	1,535	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1968 December	4,095	5,740	6,740	5,285	3,295	1,310	—	—	—	—	—	—
1969 March	1,285	1,715	2,185	3,075	4,005	5,605	3,460	2,830	940	—	—	—
1969 May	610	1,460	1,635	3,940	3,450	4,455	5,715	4,445	3,900	5,385	1,910	—
1969 July	—	140	230	280	740	1,200	2,125	1,460	2,120	5,020	4,745	2,300
1969 September	—	—	—	55	190	280	810	605	1,055	1,815	2,360	2,605
1969 December	—	—	—	—	—	220	280	955	1,150	1,880	2,285	—
1970 March	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	120	265	300	—
1970 May	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	30	—
Total	10,605	11,600	12,325	12,275	11,680	13,050	12,330	9,020	8,970	13,490	11,195	7,720

Table 4. Monthly volume of trading on principal markets, by future, July 1968 to June 1969—Continued

Future	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June
SOYBEANS, Chicago Board of Trade (In thousands of bushels)												
1968 July	44,325	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1968 August	119,725	83,600	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1968 September	31,873	83,050	62,880	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1968 November	20,975	196,305	185,220	323,785	65,040	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1969 January	49,410	30,125	34,250	107,615	131,420	70,690	41,530	—	—	—	—	—
1969 March	49,375	41,365	37,200	75,300	76,535	65,960	114,205	85,245	24,150	—	—	—
1969 May	51,345	54,385	57,775	120,400	99,020	59,170	71,175	89,125	106,230	116,035	35,945	—
1969 July	—	18,375	19,715	33,165	39,520	36,525	47,640	47,925	63,565	107,425	99,345	75,430
1969 August	—	—	3,375	8,030	9,395	10,135	12,535	12,075	25,780	36,670	45,780	50,400
1969 September	—	—	—	7,675	14,465	11,060	13,240	10,255	16,555	16,930	26,290	17,905
1970 January	—	—	—	—	—	20,730	15,270	53,050	63,325	65,080	85,895	90,425
1970 March	—	—	—	—	—	6,255	3,915	9,115	15,305	21,385	16,590	16,665
1970 May	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	90	6,590	16,000	21,210	—
Total	465,610	447,825	400,415	675,970	435,385	280,825	355,530	306,880	320,620	360,095	329,170	286,070
COTTON, "Contract No. 2," New York Cotton Exchange (In thousands of bales)												
1968 July	47.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1968 October	779.7	434.5	327.3	21.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1968 December	1,232.5	1,284.8	1,289.4	1,008.1	492.3	31.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
1969 March	272.1	260.8	403.9	610.4	613.2	529.5	406.4	233.1	7.6	—	—	—
1969 May	59.4	26.8	103.8	189.9	276.2	300.2	457.0	544.6	276.6	246.6	21.3	—
1969 July	6.3	3.1	12.1	26.3	65.2	83.4	211.3	207.6	207.8	199.2	186.9	182.9
1969 October	2.5	1.7	4.3	13.8	27.7	27.0	45.7	52.0	41.2	59.5	42.2	50.7
1969 December	1.0	.8	2.7	10.6	36.9	21.5	73.0	77.4	72.6	104.2	132.4	109.6
1970 March	—	—	—	—	—	1.2	—	5.9	2.2	10.1	15.3	7.9
1970 May	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.5	.8	13.2	6.7
1970 July	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.7	1.6	4.3	5.4
1970 October	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.1	2.5	—	.1
Total	2,700.5	2,022.8	2,243.5	1,880.1	1,472.6	973.1	1,199.9	1,017.4	617.4	630.9	383.8	333.0
WOOL, Wool Associates of the New York Cotton Exchange (In contracts of 6,000 pounds)												
1968 July	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1968 October	155	71	176	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1968 December	258	57	133	250	212	222	—	—	—	—	—	—
1969 March	50	33	145	315	189	197	217	241	39	—	—	—
1969 May	66	49	116	164	165	67	73	125	93	193	24	—
1969 July	44	41	113	124	148	92	75	93	101	114	125	129
1969 October	39	7	33	42	92	52	65	86	68	95	63	58
1969 December	5	15	107	48	52	31	57	66	53	127	54	52
1970 March	—	—	—	30	163	35	40	25	37	117	81	117
1970 May	—	—	—	—	—	82	35	27	75	32	39	39
1970 July	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	65	35	28
1970 October	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55	51	51
Total	507	273	801	1,016	1,060	679	580	731	435	795	463	519
SHELL BUGS, Chicago Mercantile Exchange (In carats)												
1968 July	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1968 August	.9	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1968 September	5,126	7,982	4,672	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1968 October	1,056	2,387	7,135	6,682	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1968 November	1,526	5,598	10,622	23,881	10,621	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1968 December	568	597	1,562	7,801	13,797	11,063	—	—	—	—	—	—
1969 January	2	34	413	1,407	4,200	16,871	21,152	—	—	—	—	—
1969 February	—	—	—	—	—	2,000	6,246	—	—	—	—	—
1969 March	—	—	—	—	—	246	6,101	4,809	—	—	—	—
1969 April	—	—	—	—	20	163	980	2,205	2,590	6,963	—	—
1969 May	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	218	547	923	—	—
1969 June	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	83	79	260	338	—
1969 July	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	33	72	396	1,202	—
1969 August	—	—	—	—	124	545	1,482	3,075	3,969	7,755	9,619	11,260
1969 September	—	—	—	—	—	62	89	127	275	750	722	612
1969 October	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	68	205	1,739	2,133	2,804
1969 November	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	235	386	260
1970 January	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	12	44	9
1970 February	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	7	12	12
Total	8,016	16,464	24,464	39,771	28,762	28,703	25,952	17,876	17,603	18,324	14,329	16,552
POTATOES, "Maine Grown," New York Mercantile Exchange (In carats)												
1968 November	675	1,654	2,472	1,244	966	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1969 March	1,447	3,911	7,393	4,405	4,321	4,784	3,087	3,087	1,821	—	—	—
1969 April	1,603	4,492	6,535	4,359	4,620	6,093	4,570	5,023	7,890	3,800	—	—
1969 May	6,886	20,222	36,100	31,657	35,989	37,334	31,298	41,718	37,685	60,908	20,250	—
1970 November	—	—	—	—	90	157	129	310	325	545	354	602
1970 March	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125	256	904	1,101
1970 April	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	473	681	739	—
1970 May	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,107	1,301	—
Total	10,611	30,279	52,500	41,665	45,506	46,208	39,064	50,968	67,796	65,984	23,296	4,013

VOLUME OF TRADING

Table 4. Monthly volume of trading on principal markets, by future, July 1968 to June 1969--Continued

Future	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June
SOYBEAN OIL, Chicago Board of Trade (In contracts of 60,000 pounds)												
1968 July	3,143	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 August	6,723	3,223	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 September	3,605	5,433	1,069	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 October	2,483	5,960	2,293	3,937	---	4,506	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 December	3,823	4,464	6,117	12,030	9,132	10,824	6,887	8,302	---	---	---	---
1969 January	1,918	1,241	2,261	5,721	9,463	6,358	17,302	13,445	8,302	---	---	---
1969 March	1,533	1,359	2,190	4,298	6,137	9,179	4,077	14,914	20,175	14,963	7,133	---
1969 May	1,206	1,885	1,942	3,487	7,370	6,358	1,465	10,365	11,466	17,871	10,638	---
1969 July	450	674	1,015	2,715	5,313	4,077	1,465	1,343	2,317	3,831	5,458	7,983
1969 August	---	361	293	535	691	489	1,465	930	1,806	1,468	2,177	2,574
1969 September	---	---	616	691	489	1,465	930	1,806	1,468	2,177	2,574	3,151
1969 October	---	---	615	1,251	2,190	2,215	3,424	2,293	2,293	2,293	2,293	1,568
1969 December	---	---	54	1,216	2,690	2,690	2,690	2,690	2,690	2,690	2,690	3,655
1970 January	---	---	---	---	334	1,251	1,029	2,403	2,403	2,403	2,403	1,401
1970 March	---	---	---	---	---	2	1,250	1,348	1,348	1,348	1,348	1,013
1970 May	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	124	124	124	475
Total	26,440	21,944	22,129	31,362	37,058	36,057	43,492	44,213	51,270	41,295	41,983	29,163
SOYBEAN MEAL, Chicago Board of Trade (In thousands of tons)												
1968 July	484.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 August	1,283.5	734.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 September	707.4	1,436.8	681.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 October	289.7	729.4	1,178.7	1,626.8	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 December	594.0	698.6	978.8	2,022.3	1,376.9	720.5	1,043.4	1,232	---	---	---	---
1969 January	112.9	184.2	355.8	574.6	731.7	1,043.4	1,232	---	---	---	---	---
1969 March	110.5	138.7	360.0	510.0	575.8	739.2	1,262.1	816.3	306.6	---	---	---
1969 May	25.1	68.5	215.1	351.9	446.7	570.0	612.8	753.0	896.0	900.1	396.8	---
1969 July	---	28.3	58.2	113.2	220.4	218.3	281.0	370.2	469.2	892.8	1,199.0	1,054.5
1969 August	---	25.9	37.4	78.5	61.8	102.3	116.0	163.4	330.8	557.8	727.9	228.7
1969 September	---	---	7.5	36.2	21.6	22.2	50.6	50.0	148.5	296.3	224.1	212.1
1969 October	---	---	---	63.8	113.6	172.1	168.0	96.1	140.5	287.5	280.0	280.0
1969 December	---	---	---	---	13.1	124.4	187.3	177.4	263.9	287.5	287.5	287.5
1970 January	---	---	---	---	32.8	96.9	67.5	79.2	110.2	114.8	114.8	82.8
1970 March	---	---	---	---	---	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	104.5	12.1	36.9
Total	3,600.0	4,029.4	4,151.9	5,273.7	3,530.0	3,481.5	3,032.9	2,498.3	2,194.4	2,816.3	3,188.3	2,767.7
LIVE BEEF CATTLE, Chicago Mercantile Exchange (In contracts of 25,000 pounds in all futures prior to the 1969 August future and 40,000 pounds beginning with that future)												
1968 July	730	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 August	5,854	3,557	651	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 September	412	533	665	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 October	5,072	4,748	2,938	3,747	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 November	79	29	22	316	265	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 December	3,058	3,730	3,022	6,687	5,207	6,731	15,395	10,375	---	---	---	---
1969 February	1,611	2,412	3,056	3,823	5,365	12,917	1,737	19,165	6,856	---	---	---
1969 April	518	1,031	1,178	2,048	3,214	5,822	9,847	13,903	33,337	24,200	27,122	13,070
1969 June	259	558	933	1,606	5,737	4,753	6,325	10,316	5,186	28,337	41,925	55,721
1969 August	---	---	457	1,152	1,344	2,305	3,504	15,569	14,066	17,988	24,234	24,234
1969 October	---	---	89	320	573	1,028	525	2,327	10,504	9,143	9,204	12,094
1969 December	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,150	3,917	4,240	739	751	5,519
1970 February	---	---	---	---	---	---	248	248	248	248	248	2,146
1970 April	---	---	---	---	---	---	121	555	555	555	555	1,094
1970 June	---	---	---	---	---	---	22	22	22	22	22	657
Total	27,603	16,597	10,812	18,825	20,010	32,180	35,426	46,610	111,421	88,080	101,823	125,535
CHOICE STEERES, Chicago Board of Trade (In contracts of 27,600 pounds)												
1968 August	574	178	487	505	474	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 October	463	295	272	267	508	525	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 December	127	190	185	261	661	661	876	226	160	160	160	160
1969 February	284	190	185	261	661	661	843	745	942	1,579	3,094	2,229
1969 April	421	392	436	212	351	333	214	342	1,979	1,767	1,767	1,117
1969 June	12	26	39	19	103	155	214	216	1,338	988	1,333	4,369
1969 August	---	---	68	98	128	238	145	194	657	988	1,333	2,601
1969 October	---	---	---	9	27	145	194	194	194	194	194	194
1969 November	---	---	---	---	27	36	992	1,046	1,129	1,129	1,129	1,363
1969 December	---	---	---	---	---	40	40	40	40	40	40	17
1970 January	---	---	---	---	---	260	346	346	522	522	522	562
1970 February	---	---	---	---	---	---	5	5	4	4	4	6
1970 March	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	15
Total	1,921	1,528	1,417	1,621	1,822	1,861	2,403	1,628	6,369	7,476	7,751	10,050

Table 4. Monthly volume of trading on principal markets, by future, July 1968 to June 1969—Continued

Future	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June
LIVE HOGS, Chicago Mercantile Exchange (In contracts of 20,000 pounds)												
1968 July (old)	530	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 July (new)	35	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 August (old)	216	237	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 August (new)	131	180	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 September (old)	56	51	62	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 September (new)	18	49	69	65	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 October (old)	30	37	36	65	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 October (new)	---	---	24	33	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 November (old)	10	29	15	17	24	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 November (new)	39	95	29	23	45	81	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 December (old)	---	---	22	15	35	59	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 December (new)	---	---	22	15	35	81	---	---	---	---	---	---
1969 February	---	---	7	49	50	87	132	---	---	---	---	---
1969 April	---	---	7	18	45	36	156	383	240	---	---	---
1969 June	---	---	11	32	38	31	138	326	357	534	401	401
1969 July	---	---	2	23	75	167	826	624	1,262	1,065	1,065	1,065
1969 August	---	---	---	---	---	15	258	345	772	1,093	1,093	1,093
1969 October	---	---	---	---	---	---	30	21	195	269	269	269
1970 December	---	---	---	---	---	21	6	83	143	20	20	20
Total	1,066	678	279	184	234	292	229	628	1,854	1,593	2,846	2,951
FROZEN PORK BELLYS, Chicago Mercantile Exchange (In contracts of 30,000 pounds)												
1968 July	21,872	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 August	96,290	36,117	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 February	29,604	51,994	74,565	66,833	61,051	63,884	62,584	27,668	---	---	---	---
1969 March	3,371	11,101	22,292	19,639	19,350	21,149	26,578	47,053	12,208	---	---	---
1969 May	692	3,680	6,168	6,023	7,123	8,388	11,028	40,803	80,677	63,355	13,322	13,322
1969 July	---	1,221	2,769	4,337	1,037	4,683	8,400	15,149	45,509	88,692	146,477	139,159
1969 August	---	89	455	604	1,061	1,395	2,980	7,251	17,597	49,339	83,207	83,207
1970 February	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	435	4,194	12,218	27,728	27,728
1970 March	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	29	260	1,391	1,391	1,391
Total	153,828	104,273	105,890	97,337	92,175	99,315	111,985	133,673	246,080	173,867	221,636	232,063
FROZEN CONCENTRATED ORANGE JUICE, Citrus Associates of the New York Cotton Exchange (In contracts of 15,000 pounds)												
1968 July	589	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 September	2,473	1,379	936	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 November	1,452	2,488	2,987	2,574	746	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 December	1,233	3,669	5,116	7,102	5,250	2,448	---	---	---	---	---	---
1969 January	1,234	2,374	3,956	5,349	4,363	4,033	2,567	---	---	---	---	---
1969 March	820	2,983	4,636	3,240	4,051	5,648	2,560	1,598	---	---	---	---
1969 May	374	440	365	1,900	1,558	2,543	1,944	3,622	5,898	3,220	1,590	1,590
1969 July	---	47	123	360	239	2,413	4,069	3,406	5,721	3,830	3,219	2,846
1969 September	---	---	---	255	103	727	2,355	2,575	3,850	2,756	2,709	3,810
1969 November	---	---	---	---	---	92	901	1,125	1,418	1,396	1,325	1,380
1970 December	---	---	---	---	---	640	1,045	1,482	835	859	853	769
1970 January	---	---	---	---	---	---	836	1,066	740	194	464	509
1970 March	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	194	464	509
Total	8,024	11,820	15,131	22,276	15,499	16,297	21,144	15,169	21,059	12,771	10,969	9,817

Table 5. Largest annual, monthly, and daily volume of trading on principal markets, from date trading data available through June 30, 1969

Commodity	Market	Beginning date	Unit	Largest annual volume of trading		Largest monthly volume of trading		Largest daily volume of trading	
				Amount	Year	Amount	Month	Amount	Date
Wheat	Chicago Board of Trade Minneapolis Grain Exchange Kansas City Board of Trade	Jan. 3, 1921 Jan. 3, 1921 Jan. 3, 1921	Thousand bushels do. do.	16,598,849 1,248,091 1,175,725	1929-30 1929-30 1967-68	2,432,109 186,177 167,594	July 1929 July 1929 July 1937	163,099 13,654 14,072	July 20, 1933 Oct. 24, 1929 July 20, 1933
Corn	Chicago Board of Trade	Jan. 3, 1921	do.	12,987,944	1966-67	1,418,884	Aug. 1966	116,038	Sept. 12, 1966
Oats	Chicago Board of Trade	Jan. 3, 1921	do.	3,445,895	1946-47	424,698	July 1946	41,653	Nov. 23, 1945
Ave	Chicago Board of Trade	Jan. 3, 1921	do.	3,631,125	1944-45	432,936	Apr. 1945	29,777	May 24, 1944
Berley	Minneapolis Grain Exchange	Jan. 3, 1921	do.	103,277	1933-34	26,800	July 1933	2,650	July 19, 1933
Flaxseed	Minneapolis Grain Exchange	Jan. 3, 1921	do.	42,014	1941-42	8,449	Aug. 1941	2,201	Nov. 15, 1939
Soybeans	Chicago Board of Trade	Oct. 5, 1926	do.	19,295,822	1964-65	2,136,719	Oct. 1963	171,660	Dec. 29, 1964
Grain sorghum	Kansas City Board of Trade	Sept. 19, 1944	Million pounds	7,686	1951-52	1,315	Nov. 1951	168	Apr. 30, 1952
Rice	New York Mercantile Exchange	June 1, 1949	Thousand pounds	2,880	1950-51	1,800	May 1949	1,280	Dec. 7, 1950
Cotton	New York Cotton Exchange New Orleans Cotton Exchange	Aug. 1, 1925 Aug. 1, 1925	Thousand bales do.	122,949 46,574	1927-28 1927-28	16,888 6,763	Sept. 1927 Sept. 1927	1,028 432	Mar. 8, 1957 Feb. 4, 1948
Wool	Wool Associates of the New York Cotton Exchange	Mar. 17, 1941	6,000 pounds*	70,466	1960-61	13,579	Apr. 1961	3,026	May 9, 1961
Wool tops	Wool Associates of the New York Cotton Exchange	May 1, 1931	5,000 pounds*	35,927	1939-40	7,113	Sept. 1939	574	Sept. 22, 1939
Butter	Chicago Mercantile Exchange	Mar. 1, 1922	Carlots	34,868	1930-31	5,537	Oct. 1941	612	Dec. 14, 1926
Eggs (Shell)	Chicago Mercantile Exchange	Mar. 1, 1922	do.	489,645	1960-61	62,313	Aug. 1960	5,028	Sept. 18, 1959
Eggs (Frozen)	Chicago Mercantile Exchange	Feb. 2, 1942	30,000 pounds*	126,655	1961-62	21,097	Aug. 1961	2,167	Aug. 29, 1961
Potatoes	New York Mercantile Exchange	Dec. 2, 1942	Carlots	702,460	1966-67	89,077	Mar. 1965	8,803	Apr. 23, 1968
Onions	Chicago Mercantile Exchange	Sept. 8, 1942	do.	163,772	1954-55	30,314	Feb. 1953	3,323	Feb. 7, 1957
Cottonseed oil	New York Produce Exchange	Jan. 2, 1929	60,000 pounds*	133,046	1951-52	2/26,298	Nov. 1963	3/11,344	Nov. 20, 1963
Soybean oil	Chicago Board of Trade	July 17, 1950	do.	587,305	1965-66	83,430	Nov. 1963	17,847	Nov. 20, 1963
Lard	Chicago Board of Trade	Feb. 1, 1926	Thousand pounds	3,613,720	1948-49	512,320	Aug. 1948	47,600	May 2, 1956
Cottonseed meal	Memphis Board of Trade Clearing Association	July 1, 1931	Thousand tons	860.4	1941-42	162.8	Sept. 1941	18.4	Sept. 30, 1949
Soybean meal	Chicago Board of Trade	Aug. 29, 1951	do.	42,317.8	1966-67	5,879.7	Sept. 1966	446.5	Oct. 22, 1962
Live beef cattle	Chicago Mercantile Exchange	Nov. 30, 1964	25,000 pounds**	624,902	1968-69	125,535	June 1969	13,820	Mar. 28, 1969
Choice steers	Chicago Board of Trade	Oct. 4, 1966	27,600 pounds*	46,067	1968-69	10,050	June 1969	1,200	Mar. 27, 1969
Live hogs	Chicago Mercantile Exchange	Feb. 28, 1966	20,000 pounds*	12,834	1968-69	2,951	June 1969	612	June 25, 1969
Frozen pork bellies	Chicago Mercantile Exchange	Sept. 18, 1961	30,000 pounds*	1,670,102	1968-69	232,063	June 1969	17,865	May 21, 1969
Frozen concentrated orange juice	Citrus Associates of the New York Cotton Exchange	Oct. 26, 1966	15,000 pounds*	179,906	1968-69	22,176	Oct. 1968	2,061	Mar. 26, 1969

* Contract unit.

** Contract unit. In contracts of 25,000 pounds in all futures prior to the 1969 August future and 40,000 pounds beginning with that future.

1/ Year ending June 30.

2/ Includes close outs of 11,344 contracts on November 20, 1963, at exchange-dictated prices.

3/ Close outs at exchange-dictated prices.

NOTE: The beginning of the period is the date when trading data are first available. Except as indicated below, the period for each commodity and market covered in the table is from the beginning date shown to June 30, 1969. For certain commodities and markets, daily volume of trading figures are not available until the following dates: Barley, Minneapolis Grain Exchange, July 2, 1923; soybeans, Chicago Board of Trade, January 3, 1939; cotton, New York Cotton Exchange and New Orleans Cotton Exchange, October 1, 1937; wool tops, Wool Associates of the New York Cotton Exchange, September 1, 1936; frozen eggs, Chicago Mercantile Exchange, August 1, 1957; cottonseed oil, New York Produce Exchange, November 1, 1939; lard, Chicago Board of Trade, January 4, 1937; cottonseed meal, Memphis Board of Trade Clearing Association, December 9, 1940; live beef cattle, live hogs, and frozen pork bellies, Chicago Mercantile Exchange, January 2, 1968; choice steers, Chicago Board of Trade, June 3, 1968; and frozen concentrated orange juice, Citrus Associates of the New York Cotton Exchange, July 1, 1968.

Table 6. Largest monthly and daily volume of trading on principal markets, during the year, July 1968 to June 1969

Commodity	Market	Unit	Largest monthly volume of trading		Largest daily volume of trading	
			Amount	Date	Amount	Date
Wheat	Chicago Board of Trade Minneapolis Grain Exchange Kansas City Board of Trade	Thousand bushels	686,500 45,369 45, 134,376	August 1968 August 1968 July 1968	62,873 4,374 9,685	August 30, 1968 August 15, 1968 August 30, 1968
Corn	Chicago Board of Trade	do.	1,118,110	May 1969	104,155	May 26, 1969
Oats	Chicago Board of Trade	do.	82,355	July 1968	10,630	July 22, 1968
Rye	Chicago Board of Trade	do.	13,490	April 1969	2,155	December 16, 1968
Soybeans	Chicago Board of Trade	do.	675,970	October 1968	49,810	November 8, 1968
Grain sorghum	Kansas City Board of Trade	Million pounds	127.0	October 1968	52.9	February 24, 1969
Cotton	New York Cotton Exchange	Traditional bales	2,718.5	July 1968	276.4	July 29, 1968
Wool	Wool Associates of the New York Cotton Exchange	6,000 pounds*	1,060	November 1968	169	November 22, 1968
Eggs (Shell)	Chicago Mercantile Exchange	Cartons	39,771	October 1968	2,483	October 18, 1968
Eggs (Peeled)	Chicago Mercantile Exchange	36,000 pounds*	530	November 1968	109	November 27, 1968
Potatoes	New York Mercantile Exchange	Cartons	67,796	March 1969	8,693	March 13, 1969
Cottonseed oil	New York Produce Exchange	60,000 pounds*	10	September 1968	5	August 26, 1968 and September 11, 1968
Soybean oil	Chicago Board of Trade	do.	51,270	March 1969	4,331	March 18, 1969
Soybean meal	Chicago Board of Trade	Thousands tons	5,273.7	October 1968	440.2	November 18, 1968
Live beef cattle	Chicago Mercantile Exchange	25,000 pounds**	125,535	June 1969	13,820	March 26, 1969
Choice steers	Chicago Board of Trade	27,000 pounds*	10,050	June 1969	1,200	March 27, 1969
Live hogs	Chicago Mercantile Exchange	20,000 pounds*	2,961	June 1969	412	June 25, 1969
Frozen pork bellies	Chicago Mercantile Exchange	30,000 pounds*	232,063	June 1969	27,863	May 21, 1969
Frozen skinned hams	Chicago Mercantile Exchange	do.	67	October 1968	22	October 29, 1968
Kides	Commodity Exchange, Inc.	40,000 pounds*	145	September 1968	35	September 25, 1968
Frozen concentrated orange juice	Citrus Associates of the New York Cotton Exchange	25,000 pounds*	22,176	October 1968	2,061	March 26, 1969

* Contract unit.

** Contract unit. In contracts of 25,000 pounds in all futures prior to the 1969 August future and 40,000 pounds beginning with that future.

Table 7. Estimated number of transactions, purchases plus sales, in terms of contract units,
regulated commodities, all contract markets combined; 1959-60 to 1968-69

Commodity	(In thousands of transactions)									
	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	Year beginning July 1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68	1968-69
Wheat	1,174	1,090	1,776	2,224	2,308	1,130	2,400	4,170	3,704	2,772
Corn	719	899	2,046	1,462	1,545	1,481	2,150	3,227	3,024	3,498
Oats	236	342	649	358	247	193	159	228	165	277
Rye	325	211	583	323	293	104	160	111	77	54
Millets	0	0	0	1/	1/	0	0	0	0	0
Flaxseed	15	35	52	13	2	1/	1/	0	0	0
Soybeans	2,592	5,611	2,102	3,606	5,946	7,813	6,511	3,800	1,922	1,886
Grain sorghum	5	1	1/	1/	1/	0	0	24	5	4
Rice	0	0	0	0	1/	1/	0	0	0	0
Cotton	98	98	70	61	19	4	1	2	395	308
Wool	188	182	140	64	71	43	93	48	30	16
Wool tops	21	9	3	2	1	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/
Butter	1/	0	0	0	0	0	1	11	1/	1/
Hogs (Shell)	824	979	538	594	269	127	190	182	62	915
Hogs (Pork)	19	260	253	118	119	13	39	6	2	4
Potatoes	570	379	475	304	377	1,205	826	1,405	824	1,394
Onions	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Cottonseed oil	107	178	116	158	183	56	18	7	1/	1/
Soybean oil	271	760	544	786	828	1,133	1,175	859	515	853
Lard	26	33	20	1	---	---	---	---	---	---
Wheatfeed ^{2/}	---	---	1/	1/	---	---	---	---	---	---
Cottonseed meal	2	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	0	0	0	0
Soybean meal	350	508	545	665	541	604	755	846	686	811
Live beef cattle	---	---	---	---	---	53	213	901	563	1,250
Live feeder cattle	---	---	---	---	---	1/	1	1/	1/	---
Choice steaks	---	---	---	---	---	---	35	53	52	52
Live hogs	---	---	---	---	---	7	18	22	26	26
Frozen pork bellies	---	---	2	2	131	777	1,358	1,691	2,623	3,940
Frozen skinned hams	---	---	---	---	1/	1/	1	1	1	1/
Hides	36	13	13	9	23	9	21	12	6	1
Protein concentrated orange juice	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	14	156	360
Total	7,500	11,467	9,927	10,750	12,913	14,745	16,280	19,159	18,857	17,137

^{1/} Less than 500 transactions.^{2/} Estimated number of transactions for bran, shorts, and middlings is combined. For data on each of these commodities, see Commodity Futures Statistics for July 1960-June 1961.

NOTE: See table 1 for dates of inauguration, suspension, and resumption of trading.

Table 8. Estimated value of futures trading in regulated commodities, all contract markets combined, 1959-60 to 1968-69

Commodity	(in millions of dollars)									
	Year beginning July									
	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68	1968-69
Wheat	5,126.5	4,955.0	6,608.8	10,798.9	10,643.3	4,230.7	9,958.9	18,644.3	13,818.5	9,003.3
Corn	1,933.4	2,417.3	5,318.8	4,002.1	4,469.0	4,644.2	6,658.2	18,398.8	8,936.6	10,005.6
Oats	421.7	535.7	1,124.6	600.6	415.6	330.5	276.6	436.4	297.8	459.8
Rye	923.6	559.6	1,828.2	937.9	963.4	326.7	512.2	356.1	234.5	160.3
Millet	0	0	0	.1	.1	0	0	0	0	0
Pineapple	24.9	53.2	94.0	21.0	2.7	.2	.1	0	0	0
Soybeans	12,184.7	34,054.4	12,029.9	21,274.4	37,183.8	56,042.9	46,232.5	28,637.6	12,956.8	12,126.7
Grain sorghum	10.9	1.9	.3	.3	1.1	0	0	70.6	13.4	11.5
Rice	0	0	0	0	.2	.1	0	0	0	0
Cotton	803.9	474.9	611.3	486.4	152.2	32.2	7.9	10.7	3,256.1	2,235.6
Wool	424.6	506.3	513.8	249.1	298.5	162.6	367.2	184.2	107.8	55.3
Wool tops	85.7	33.6	12.7	7.4	4.7	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.2	.6
Better	.4	0	0	0	0	0	7.4	116.8	.2	.3
Eggs (chilled)	1,843.0	2,661.2	1,374.1	1,477.0	695.9	314.9	486.9	423.4	252.5	1,889.4
Eggs (frozen)	73.4	839.6	999.9	143.2	472.7	92.2	150.1	27.2	10.1	19.9
Potatoes	503.1	254.2	275.7	194.5	273.3	1,490.6	753.0	1,236.2	580.5	999.5
Onions	.8	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Cottonseed oil	398.4	750.0	485.0	594.8	694.1	223.6	73.6	34.0	1.4	.1
Mayonnaise oil	673.8	2,570.9	1,666.5	2,077.0	2,215.8	3,666.4	3,741.1	2,917.7	1,397.1	2,049.5
Loin	49.6	72.4	37.4	2.0	---	---	---	---	---	---
Millfat ^{1/2}	---	---	.4	.6	---	---	---	---	---	---
Cottonseed meal	4.3	1.0	.1	.3	.2	.2	0	0	0	0
Soybean meal	905.5	1,563.9	1,537.9	2,136.7	1,861.0	1,996.6	2,624.8	3,343.3	2,470.9	3,061.4
Live beef cattle	---	---	---	---	---	173.3	711.6	1,618.0	1,873.0	6,341.8
Live feeder cattle	---	---	---	---	---	---	.6	4.2	.2	---
Choice steaks	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	125.2	203.1	383.1
Live hogs	---	---	---	---	---	---	17.7	41.2	44.7	60.4
Frozen pork bellies	---	---	6.7	9.6	493.4	3,750.5	10,475.2	9,731.1	12,998.3	17,310.1
Frozen skinned hams	---	---	---	---	1.8	2.1	4.5	4.0	3.6	2.5
Birds	153.5	41.4	44.6	23.9	48.7	22.0	85.7	37.4	14.1	3.1
Frozen concentrated orange juice	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	36.2	607.8	1,914.9
Total	26,637.7	32,368.5	36,765.7	45,334.0	60,909.5	77,446.4	83,245.2	86,430.5	60,050.4	67,487.7

^{1/2} Estimated value of futures trading for bran, shorts, and middlings is combined. For data on each of these commodities, see Commodity Futures Statistics for July 1960 - June 1961.

NOTE: See table 1 for dates of inauguration, suspension, and resumption of trading.

Table 9. Number of month-end open contracts, in terms of contract units, all contract markets combined, registered commodities, 1959-60 to 1968-69

Commodity	Year beginning July									
	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68	1968-69
Wheat	18,836	19,758	33,994	29,984	25,691	24,258	38,043	32,402	48,168	42,986
Corn	13,074	16,604	36,169	26,620	25,334	31,741	33,368	65,182	46,932	49,261
Oats	5,566	7,492	11,795	6,762	5,733	4,589	3,223	5,018	2,814	4,268
Soybeans	4,057	2,492	6,469	3,138	2,981	1,815	2,155	2,013	1,708	1,014
Molasses	0	0	0	2	3	0	0	0	0	0
Flaxseed	79	161	190	101	17	2	1	0	0	0
Sorghum	26,919	39,489	31,357	34,005	51,109	59,779	47,043	46,927	36,908	33,306
Grain sorghum	254	46	11	8	51	0	0	712	186	181
Rice	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Cotton	6,420	3,670	4,130	2,820	1,233	394	205	247	5,691	5,812
Peanut	3,930	5,737	7,946	3,247	2,675	1,950	4,236	2,727	8,217	1,422
Book tape	1,095	636	263	141	58	32	34	25	21	17
Butter	3	0	0	0	0	0	30	226	1	1
Beef (Retail)	7,391	8,112	5,632	4,506	2,589	1,369	2,292	1,192	1,206	6,119
Beef (Frozen)	405	1,614	1,991	1,038	968	186	508	132	98	185
Potatoes	6,067	6,958	9,070	7,468	6,385	13,284	13,429	15,428	14,702	16,771
Onions	317	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Cetaneated oil	3,908	4,050	2,667	4,080	3,743	1,357	435	226	27	5
Soybean oil	7,129	10,081	9,672	15,200	18,424	17,544	17,336	15,135	16,789	16,089
Lard	755	544	490	39	---	---	---	---	---	---
Minerals ^{1/}	---	---	41	33	---	---	---	---	---	---
Cetaneated meal	74	15	2	4	2	3	0	0	0	0
Soybean meal	5,779	7,419	8,602	9,181	10,962	12,443	15,037	13,050	13,390	15,028
Live beef cattle	---	---	---	---	---	1,945	6,731	16,286	16,460	18,427
Live feeder cattle	---	---	---	---	---	---	59	59	15	---
Choice steers	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,631	1,859	1,600
Live hogs	---	---	---	---	---	---	689	533	731	738
Frozen pork bellies	---	---	96	73	862	6,295	11,100	12,086	13,412	17,754
Frozen skinned hams	---	---	---	---	37	16	20	15	23	15
Ribes	974	413	385	296	559	321	331	295	310	216
Premium concentrated orange juice	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	596	3,660	5,619
Total	122,958	134,821	173,927	147,538	159,217	179,188	186,265	236,043	219,348	235,732

1/ Number of month-end open contracts for bran, shorts, and middlings is combined. For data on each of these commodities, see Commodity Futures Statistics for July 1960 - June 1961.

NOTE: See table 1 for date of incorporation, suspension, and resumption of trading.

Table 10. Annual average of monthend open contracts on each contract market, 1959-60 to 1968-69

(Average of open contracts at end of each month^a)

Commodity and market	Unit	Year beginning July									
		1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68	1968-69
WHEAT	Million bushels										
Chicago Board of Trade		76.8	79.2	139.9	120.0	101.8	97.6	123.1	154.9	179.2	167.2
Chicago Open Board of Trade	do.	.6	.4	.5	.5	.5	.4	.6	.7	1.9	1.5
Minneapolis Grain Exchange	do.	5.4	6.4	7.1	5.5	5.1	4.2	7.6	9.2	9.2	9.8
Kansas City Board of Trade	do.	11.4	13.0	22.5	23.9	21.1	19.1	28.9	37.2	50.4	36.4
Milwaukee Grain Exchange	do.	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	3/2/	—	—	—
Seattle Grain Exchange	do.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	do.	96.2	99.0	170.6	149.4	128.5	121.3	160.2	212.6	240.8	214.9
CORN											
Chicago Board of Trade	do.	65.1	88.8	191.7	122.9	126.5	158.6	167.6	383.1	234.4	245.3
Chicago Open Board of Trade	do.	.3	.2	.3	.2	.1	.1	.2	.6	1.1	1.0
Minneapolis Grain Exchange	do.	2/	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kansas City Board of Trade	do.	2/	2/	1	0	0	0	0	2.0	—	2/
Milwaukee Grain Exchange	do.	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/	3/2/	—	—	—
Total	do.	65.4	83.0	198.1	123.1	126.7	158.7	167.8	385.7	234.6	246.3
OATS											
Chicago Board of Trade	do.	26.8	36.3	57.4	33.6	28.7	22.8	16.0	29.0	16.0	21.0
Chicago Open Board of Trade	do.	.1	.2	.2	.1	2/	.1	.1	.1	.1	.3
Minneapolis Grain Exchange	do.	.8	.9	1.1	.1	0	0	0	0	2/	0
Milwaukee Grain Exchange	do.	.1	.1	.1	2/	2/	2/	3/2/	—	—	—
Total	do.	27.8	37.5	58.6	33.8	28.7	22.9	16.1	29.1	16.1	21.3
RHT											
Chicago Board of Trade	do.	20.0	12.0	31.6	15.8	14.5	9.6	10.7	10.0	6.4	5.0
Chicago Open Board of Trade	do.	.3	.2	.6	.3	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Minneapolis Grain Exchange	do.	2/	0	0	2/	0	2/	0	0	2/	2/
Milwaukee Grain Exchange	do.	2/	0	2/	2/	2/	2/	3/2/	—	—	—
Total	do.	20.3	12.3	32.8	15.7	14.6	9.1	10.8	10.1	6.5	5.1
MALLET											
Minneapolis Grain Exchange	do.	0	0	0	2/	2/	0	0	0	0	0
PLAIDED											
Minneapolis Grain Exchange	do.	0.4	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.1	2/	2/	0	0	0
SOUTHERN											
Chicago Board of Trade	do.	133.9	196.3	156.8	169.3	294.5	297.7	238.1	213.6	173.4	166.2
Chicago Open Board of Trade	do.	.7	.9	1.0	.7	1.0	1.2	1.1	.7	1.1	.7
Minneapolis Grain Exchange	do.	2/	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kansas City Board of Trade	do.	2/	0	0	0	2/	2/	0	0	0	0
New York Produce Exchange	do.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	do.	134.6	197.2	157.8	170.0	295.5	298.9	239.2	214.6	173.5	166.9
GRAIN FORTUNE											
Kansas City Board of Trade	Million pounds	63	13	3	2	11	0	0	200	51	51
Chicago Board of Trade	do.	5/	5/	5/8	—	1/3	0	0	—	—	—
Total	do.	71	13	3	2	14	0	0	200	51	51
KICK											
New York Mercantile Exchange	Thousands pounds	0	0	0	0	100	100	0	0	0	0
COTTON											
New York Cotton Exchange	Thousands bales	547	354	405	275	120	26	25	569	581	581
New Orleans Cotton Exchange	do.	94	13	5	8	3	—	—	0	0	0
Chicago Board of Trade	do.	1	10/	18/	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	do.	642	367	413	282	123	36	20	569	581	581
WOOL											
Wool Associates of the New York Cotton Exchange	6,000 pounds ^b	3,930	5,737	7,548	3,247	2,675	1,998	4,236	2,727	2,217	1,462
WOOL TOPS											
Wool Associates of the New York Cotton Exchange	5,000 pounds ^b	1,895	636	263	101	98	38	34	25	21	17
ROTTER											
Chicago Mercantile Exchange	Carlots	0	0	0	0	0	0	24	226	1	1
New York Mercantile Exchange	do.	1	0	0	0	0	0	6	2	0	0
Total	do.	3	0	0	0	0	0	30	228	1	1
MEAT (BEEF)											
Chicago Mercantile Exchange	do.	7,362	8,096	5,838	4,505	2,509	1,369	2,292	1,132	1,208	4,139
New York Mercantile Exchange	do.	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	do.	7,378	8,096	5,838	4,505	2,509	1,369	2,292	1,132	1,208	4,139
MEAT (PORK)											
Chicago Mercantile Exchange	35,000 pounds ^{b,c}	1,614	1,991	1,038	968	158	908	132	98	129	129

^a Contract unit.^b Contract unit. Prior to the 1967 September future, contract unit was 30,000 pounds.

Table 10. Annual average of monthly open contracts on each contract market, 1959-60 to 1968-69--Continued

Commodity and market	Unit	Year beginning July									
		1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68	1968-69
POTATOES											
Chicago Mercantile Exchange	Carcots	29	30	1	6	0	0	0	0	11	1,391
New York Mercantile Exchange	do.	6,036	6,528	9,869	7,456	6,325	13,244	13,429	15,488	14,691	15,300
Total	do.	6,067	6,558	9,870	7,462	6,325	13,244	13,429	15,488	14,702	15,771
ONIONS											
Chicago Mercantile Exchange	do.	21/317	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
COTTONSEED OIL	60,000 pounds*										
Chicago Board of Trade		12/0									
New York Produce Exchange	do.	3,500	4,060	2,667	4,880	33/169	4	0	0	0	0
Total	do.	3,900	4,060	2,667	4,880	33,743	1,397	435	224	27	5
Soybean Oil											
Chicago Board of Trade	do.	7,067	9,994	9,672	15,200	18,423	17,454	17,336	15,135	10,789	16,089
New York Produce Exchange	do.	62	47	13/1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Total	do.	7,129	10,041	9,672	15,200	18,424	17,454	17,336	15,135	10,789	16,089
LARD	Thousand pounds										
Chicago Board of Trade		30,208	21,777	19,610	15/1,560	---	---	---	---	---	---
TALLOW	60,000 pounds*										
New York Produce Exchange		16/0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
MILKPRODUCTS ^{17/}	Thousand tons										
St. Louis Merchants' Exchange		---	---	18/4.3	19/3.4	---	---	---	---	---	---
COTTONSEED MEAL											
Memphis Board of Trade	do.	7.4	1.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	0	0	0	0	0
Clearing Association	do.	---	---	---	---	---	20/3	0	0	0	0
New York Produce Exchange	do.	7.4	1.5	.2	.4	.2	.3	0	0	0	0
Total	do.	572.8	739.0	857.6	926.4	1,095.4	1,244.5	1,203.7	1,305.0	1,139.0	1,501.2
Soybean Meal											
Chicago Board of Trade	do.	6.1	2.9	2.6	1.7	.6	0	0	0	0	0
Memphis Board of Trade	do.	577.9	741.9	850.2	928.1	1,096.2	1,244.5	1,203.7	1,305.0	1,139.0	1,501.2
Total	do.	577.9	741.9	850.2	928.1	1,096.2	1,244.5	1,203.7	1,305.0	1,139.0	1,501.2
LIVE BEEF CATTLE	25,000 pounds*										
Chicago Mercantile Exchange		---	---	---	---	---	21/1,945	6,731	16,246	16,460	22,427
LIVE BEEF CATTLE	25,000 pounds*										
Kansas City Board of Trade		---	---	---	---	---	---	22/59	59	23/15	---
CHICAGO STEERS	27,600 pounds*										
Chicago Board of Trade		---	---	---	---	---	---	24/1,631	1,639	1,600	

^{*} Contract unit.^{**} Contract unit. In contract units of 25,000 pounds in all futures prior to the 1969 August future and 40,000 pounds beginning with that future.

Table 10. Annual averages of monthend open contracts on each contract market, 1959-60 to 1968-69--Continued

Commodity and market	Unit	(Average of open contracts at end of each month) ^{1/}									
		Year beginning July									
		1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68	1968-69
LIVE HOGS Chicago Mercantile Exchange	20,000 pounds*	---	---	---	---	---	---	25,689	533	731	732
PRIME PORK BELLY Chicago Mercantile Exchange	20,000 pounds*	---	---	26,98	73	862	6,295	11,100	12,086	15,412	17,754
PRIME SWINE LARD Chicago Mercantile Exchange	40:	---	---	---	---	21,37	16	20	15	23	15
HIDES Commodity Exchange, Inc.	40,000 pounds*	924	443	335	296	559	321	331	295	310	116
PRIME CONCENTRATED COTTON OIL Citrus Association of the New York Cotton Exchange	15,000 pounds*	---	---	---	---	---	---	28,556	3,666	5,619	

^a Contract unit.

^{1/} In computing annual averages of monthend open contracts, yearly totals were divided by 12, although in some markets there were no contracts open at the end of one or more months. An exception was made for commodities which came under regulation during a fiscal year and for commodities in which trading was suspended. In such cases, averages were computed on the basis of the number of months during which reporting requirements were in effect and there was trading.

^{2/} Less than 50,000 bushels.

^{3/} Trading discontinued January 17, 1966; 6-month average.

^{4/} Trading began September 7, 1966; 10-month average.

^{5/} Less than 500,000 pounds.

^{6/} Trading suspended April 10, 1962.

^{7/} Trading resumed October 17, 1963; 9-month average.

^{8/} Trading suspended June 28, 1966.

^{9/} Trading suspended July 9, 1964.

^{10/} Less than 500 bushels.

^{11/} Contracts settled by action of the exchange November 10, 1959.

^{12/} Trading suspended June 7, 1960.

^{13/} Trading resumed December 9, 1963; 7-month average.

^{14/} Less than one contract.

^{15/} On February 26, 1963, trading was ordered to be discontinued with the expiration of the 1963 May future; 10-month average.

^{16/} Trading suspended July 30, 1959.

^{17/} Open contracts in bran, shorts, and middlings are combined. For data on each of these commodities, see Commodity Futures Statistics for July 1960-June 1961.

^{18/} Trading began June 1, 1962.

^{19/} Trading suspended December 31, 1962; 6-month average.

^{20/} Trading began July 15, 1964.

^{21/} Trading began November 30, 1964; 8-month average.

^{22/} Trading began June 20, 1966; 1-month only.

^{23/} Trading suspended October 23, 1967; 3-month average.

^{24/} Trading began October 4, 1966; 9-month average.

^{25/} Trading began February 28, 1966; 7-month average.

^{26/} Trading began September 15, 1961; 10-month average.

^{27/} Trading began February 3, 1964; 5-month average.

^{28/} Trading began October 26, 1966; 9-month average.

Table 11. Monthend open contracts on all contract markets combined, by commodity, 1964-65 to 1968-69

Commodity and year	Unit	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Average ^a
WHEAT	Thousands bushels													
1964-65	do.	203,466	207,336	173,874	154,849	136,307	113,893	100,366	93,121	77,046	65,866	56,346	77,193	121,886
1965-66	do.	128,479	170,679	173,537	168,096	189,479	189,016	181,050	193,124	180,362	123,631	165,732	199,133	2/160,214
1966-67	do.	230,417	226,374	213,192	205,600	215,199	213,698	175,159	190,142	227,505	186,233	211,096	218,394	211,010
1967-68	do.	254,905	321,099	309,743	296,780	270,780	265,342	236,955	197,453	175,159	190,611	163,467	196,837	260,839
1968-69	do.	350,113	266,759	276,565	263,129	269,276	255,405	230,846	167,958	154,423	137,271	159,056	130,865	216,720
COTTON	do.													
1964-65	do.	91,071	122,211	127,775	134,072	206,530	201,935	199,318	187,068	177,535	154,869	132,122	124,609	136,706
1965-66	do.	109,694	121,393	134,374	159,246	177,297	156,320	168,697	172,316	190,546	193,967	231,696	2/147,006	
1966-67	do.	325,227	338,504	361,957	349,078	421,668	361,745	365,255	343,125	369,211	365,305	248,156	321,305	367,709
1967-68	do.	176,266	186,623	152,372	225,747	235,778	270,597	271,217	304,266	286,228	245,074	226,197	185,364	234,729
1968-69	do.	188,339	199,136	181,361	230,234	265,059	272,183	271,377	254,098	230,245	246,360	277,054	250,720	246,720
COFFEE	do.													
1964-65	do.	23,291	85,369	31,465	31,789	26,747	25,049	21,311	18,378	16,740	21,009	16,195	16,957	22,965
1965-66	do.	17,598	24,789	24,333	20,347	16,500	15,235	18,601	15,565	10,151	9,125	8,655	11,197	2/16,714
1966-67	do.	20,734	39,080	41,235	45,355	36,375	29,635	24,822	18,531	17,610	12,539	9,686	7,965	24,086
1967-68	do.	9,047	18,297	11,356	11,602	12,302	8,681	11,050	10,777	11,862	18,880	23,819	26,869	14,865
1968-69	do.	23,623	61,681	26,888	34,375	23,865	17,667	21,390	21,704	17,987	18,785	19,217	21,735	21,761
TEA	do.													
1964-65	do.	10,200	11,438	12,390	18,330	12,633	10,696	10,161	8,216	6,450	5,803	4,655	4,236	5,077
1965-66	do.	6,475	9,366	10,356	21,240	11,748	11,059	15,072	13,180	12,030	9,936	9,430	10,001	2/10,775
1966-67	do.	11,569	12,303	10,969	11,380	11,818	10,655	10,576	9,394	9,593	7,499	7,359	7,295	10,065
1967-68	do.	11,150	11,085	11,962	11,070	8,970	8,075	7,802	7,148	7,002	6,839	5,355	5,425	8,538
1968-69	do.	5,269	5,398	5,343	5,388	5,624	3,036	3,439	4,986	4,202	4,036	4,190	5,069	
PLATEAU	do.													
1964-65	do.	6	9	30	15	10	5	5	5	5	2	2	5	8
1965-66	do.	6	6	16	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
SOYBEANS	do.													
1964-65	do.	176,881	231,276	235,866	303,946	362,410	407,212	382,361	371,160	327,598	264,640	241,504	261,321	296,897
1965-66	do.	236,238	236,366	255,686	236,337	257,867	260,995	236,161	225,245	203,736	237,694	281,479	284,818	239,813
1966-67	do.	202,073	251,069	233,081	266,886	272,196	261,116	213,605	218,136	171,621	183,665	189,370	196,048	2/216,633
1967-68	do.	192,089	151,089	181,735	122,088	224,848	234,356	198,998	176,107	155,233	133,405	185,672	140,776	176,940
1968-69	do.	160,387	160,530	163,364	154,091	161,270	176,746	175,793	173,410	173,826	169,750	159,998	159,489	166,989
GRANDE COMORE	Million pounds													
1966-67	do.	48	156	245	262	226	194	295	279	191	181	60	96	208
1967-68	do.	103	112	97	113	62	36	26	25	21	18	4	2	51
1968-69	do.	8	20	40	108	127	36	75	67	41	36	1	10	51
ICELAND	Thousands pounds													
1964-65	do.	700	600	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100
COTTON	Thousands bales													
1964-65	do.	75	66	57	54	45	34	31	28	21	20	18	15	36
1965-66	do.	14	16	18	17	17	16	21	23	27	27	25	25	1/20
1966-67	do.	24	23	19	15	15	14	13	12	15	15	31	31	1/23
1967-68	do.	78	243	361	479	689	782	763	676	685	699	719	760	269
1968-69	do.	723	778	678	657	695	607	574	721	389	369	278	281	
WOOL	6,000 pounds ^b													
1964-65	do.	2,334	2,317	2,265	2,246	1,830	2,069	1,774	1,653	1,804	1,697	1,695	1,657	1,598
1965-66	do.	3,065	3,942	4,136	4,820	4,705	5,100	4,996	4,623	4,354	3,979	3,636	4,236	
1966-67	do.	3,696	3,356	3,011	2,732	2,595	2,773	2,546	2,403	2,419	2,346	2,368	2,377	
1967-68	do.	2,138	1,976	1,908	2,263	2,362	2,469	2,472	2,425	2,317	2,111	2,110	2,117	2,117
1968-69	do.	1,842	1,807	1,983	1,688	1,603	1,468	1,333	1,172	1,125	1,092	1,073	1,019	1,042
WOOL TOPS	5,000 pounds ^b													
1964-65	do.	41	41	44	19	30	26	27	30	26	26	31	41	38
1965-66	do.	26	37	60	36	41	40	30	27	27	26	27	27	35
1966-67	do.	29	29	30	30	23	20	20	17	22	27	25	26	23
1967-68	do.	18	18	17	14	30	31	30	23	19	17	16	19	21
1968-69	do.	20	20	20	18	25	13	15	14	18	15	15	15	17
MUTTER	Carrots													
1964-65	do.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	21	31	69	82	36
1965-66	do.	700	748	744	424	231	93	9	3	0	0	0	0	268
1966-67	do.	1	6	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
1967-68	do.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
WHEAT (PENNY)	do.													
1964-65	do.	2,207	2,361	2,211	987	1,958	1,998	366	509	539	1,082	1,365	2,459	1,368
1965-66	do.	3,021	3,940	3,578	3,866	3,796	1,866	506	754	1,076	1,315	1,780	2,052	
1966-67	do.	2,165	2,277	1,882	1,408	1,919	263	243	453	451	586	780	777	1,138
1967-68	do.	855	1,018	1,018	878	783	662	359	276	1,215	1,709	2,276	3,076	
1968-69	do.	3,266	4,092	4,259	3,726	3,363	2,783	1,969	1,307	6,629	6,687	6,306	6,797	6,110
WHEAT (PENNY)	do.													
1964-65	do.	256	385	644	89	2	18	0	8	2	76	211	546	180
1965-66	do.	611	998	1,286	1,022	989	973	0	15	47	55	87	183	946
1966-67	do.	164	288	136	36	24	26	23	46	135	209	257	298	138
1967-68	do.	302	283	181	67	1	0	8	6	30	69	92	137	98
1968-69	do.	168	191	367	859	313	225	0	0	0	2	5	6	124
POTATOES	Carrots													
1964-65	do.	5,406	8,461	11,774	16,087	16,712	19,241	20,435	17,995	15,867	9,230	7,057	10,266	13,244
1965-66	do.	12,668	13,775	15,234	18,561	18,224	18,746	17,605	17,936	12,001	8,646	5,305	5,366	13,472
1966-67	do.	11,090	16,875	16,733	16,786	17,345	19,670	20,181	20,719	16,911	12,086	7,286	11,186	13,486
1967-68	do.	13,339	15,241	17,765	18,113	18,592	17,533	17,678	19,049	25,782	11,369	4,367	6,012	14,706
1968-69	do.	7,868	15,272	21,614	23,357	23,375	20,965	22,700	19,777	11,298	3,323	5,606	3,677	14,774

^a Contract unit.^b Contract unit. Prior to the 1967 September future, contract unit was 30,000 pounds.

Table II. Monthend open contracts on all contract markets combined, by commodities, 1964-65 to 1968-69—Continued

Commodity and year	Unit	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Average ¹
COTTONseed OIL	60,000 pounds ²													
1964-65	do.	876	289	1,436	1,761	2,835	1,280	1,530	1,537	1,443	1,138	917	536	1,357
1965-66	do.	297	358	489	581	547	387	648	557	392	368	273	453	
1966-67	do.	282	348	324	280	272	227	222	285	169	142	130	88	224
1967-68	do.	61	42	40	39	48	27	21	16	3	5	13	12	27
1968-69	do.	12	8	4	4	7	5	4	6	2	2	0	0	5
Soybean OIL	do.													
1964-65	do.	12,703	14,095	14,931	16,783	24,013	21,993	20,982	19,401	16,572	16,398	15,876	15,735	17,456
1965-66	do.	15,322	14,937	15,998	16,237	20,813	19,568	18,591	18,866	16,886	17,675	17,186	20,380	17,336
1966-67	do.	19,578	21,682	18,258	17,135	16,658	15,875	15,596	15,974	12,661	22,088	11,084	18,577	15,195
1967-68	do.	9,978	11,464	11,115	11,085	13,398	21,442	16,879	16,212	9,189	10,131	9,596	10,597	10,709
1968-69	do.	11,517	11,051	11,287	12,864	14,126	17,768	19,380	19,779	20,779	20,779	18,180	16,089	
COTTONseed MEAL	Thousands tons													
1964-65	do.	1.7	1.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.3
SOYBEAN MEAL	do.													
1964-65	do.	1,118.4	1,208.2	1,216.6	1,122.4	1,480.3	1,284.0	1,400.4	1,531.6	1,380.0	1,244.6	1,058.8	1,413.6	1,244.5
1965-66	do.	1,089.3	930.0	1,077.6	1,036.0	1,295.1	1,428.9	1,317.2	1,349.5	1,126.2	1,127.4	987.5	1,289.3	1,203.7
1966-67	do.	1,237.7	1,736.4	1,644.8	1,205.2	1,110.5	1,421.6	1,267.1	1,261.4	1,105.2	1,008.0	1,081.5	1,083.0	1,305.0
1967-68	do.	511.5	1,186.2	1,423.3	1,452.9	1,431.9	1,145.7	1,141.2	1,141.6	944.9	977.4	886.6	1,166.4	1,139.0
1968-69	do.	1,264.8	1,136.0	1,263.4	1,648.7	1,631.9	1,421.3	1,262.1	1,684.3	1,659.0	1,680.9	1,561.2	1,552.2	1,581.2
LIVE SHEEP CATTLE	25,000 pounds ³													
1964-65	do.	4,306	3,758	3,957	2,823	3,702	6,986	11,105	11,077	9,943	8,133	7,892	6,035	3,985
1965-66	do.	10,160	13,269	13,408	13,376	15,423	15,478	17,936	17,968	15,976	17,489	20,551	23,784	16,286
1966-67	do.	23,982	22,482	19,637	18,377	20,389	15,692	16,078	12,987	13,861	12,766	12,787	9,986	16,360
1967-68	do.	10,678	10,737	18,035	15,937	14,570	15,369	16,386	15,788	20,369	23,985	26,384	29,190	16,387
LIVE SWINE CATTLE	25,000 pounds ⁴													
1964-65	do.	91	128	128	81	73	58	55	26	18	22	24	59	59
1965-66	do.	18	24	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
CHOICE STEERS	27,600 pounds ⁵													
1964-67	do.	3,880	2,481	2,359	2,243	2,298	1,610	976	1,189	1,318	1,328	1,186	1,681	1,890
1967-68	do.	1,847	1,446	1,500	1,346	1,537	1,453	1,283	1,188	1,780	1,582	2,080	1,706	1,589
LIVE SWINE	20,000 pounds ⁶													
1964-65	do.	570	534	513	497	479	367	411	331	483	539	750	981	689
1965-66	do.	646	466	486	543	709	596	780	705	750	955	1,185	1,048	721
1966-67	do.	515	224	195	178	108	178	314	585	1,181	1,308	2,817	1,946	720
PRIME FRESH MEAT	30,000 pounds ⁷													
1964-65	do.	2,367	1,057	1,702	3,203	4,306	6,860	8,756	9,291	8,267	10,214	10,319	9,697	6,895
1965-66	do.	7,791	8,446	11,366	16,643	15,070	14,981	11,181	9,290	9,905	19,962	18,751	9,796	13,108
1966-67	do.	7,309	6,450	8,883	16,298	14,294	15,293	15,936	13,366	12,761	14,884	10,956	12,289	18,086
1967-68	do.	19,631	10,197	14,316	17,977	18,940	19,695	17,040	18,114	12,368	15,461	17,367	17,515	15,412
1968-69	do.	13,876	12,002	16,913	17,949	19,919	21,367	18,986	17,310	16,230	15,398	21,983	18,054	17,734
PRIME DRESSED BEEF	do.	5	5	42	70	16	9	0	0	1	15	17	16	16
1964-65	do.	0	0	44	30	8	0	0	0	0	76	67	20	20
1965-66	do.	0	1	41	57	0	0	1	0	0	2	47	33	15
1966-67	do.	24	41	67	180	5	3	8	5	0	0	0	0	23
1967-68	do.	0	33	76	73	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15
SWINE	40,000 pounds ⁸													
1964-65	do.	549	516	661	299	263	234	246	266	241	265	253	236	321
1965-66	do.	187	241	225	286	247	410	365	515	473	367	347	321	321
1966-67	do.	366	306	236	298	330	369	357	385	379	323	346	326	327
1967-68	do.	309	343	394	460	356	333	309	303	230	246	243	347	326
1968-69	do.	234	289	193	135	144	113	80	69	60	58	32	31	216
POULTRY CONCENTRATED CHICKEN JUICE	15,000 pounds ⁹													
1964-65	do.	—	—	—	155	390	468	397	492	398	489	367	1,408	396
1965-66	do.	1,486	1,608	1,635	2,398	2,469	3,361	4,019	5,368	9,461	5,371	2,998	9,655	3,664
1966-67	do.	5,398	5,414	5,439	7,038	6,985	5,313	5,705	7,009	5,398	5,398	4,563	8,449	5,619

¹ Contract unit.² Contract units. In contracts of 25,000 pounds in all futures prior to the 1969 August future and 40,000 pounds beginning with that future.³ In computing averages of monthend open contracts, yearly totals were divided by 12, although in some markets there were no contracts open at the end of one or more months. For exceptions in computing averages, see footnotes table 10.⁴ Partial period average for certain markets.⁵ Partial period average for certain contracts.⁶ See table 12 for breakdown of the two contract units (25,000 pounds and 40,000 pounds).

NOTE: See table 10 for dates of inauguration, suspension, and resumption of trading during the years 1964-65 through 1968-69. Omission of a year in the period 1964-65 to 1968-69 indicates there were no contracts open on the monthend date.

Table 12. Monthend open contracts on each contract market, July 1968 to June 1969

Commodity and market	Unit	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Average
WHEAT	Thousand bushels													
Chicago Board of Trade	do.	189,535	202,890	210,575	227,370	235,725	206,920	182,920	143,995	119,625	104,610	97,330	95,230	167,227
Chicago Open Board of Trade	do.	1,595	1,336	2,305	2,245	1,771	1,233	1,215	1,249	1,352	1,282	998	1,161	1,453
Minneapolis Grain Exchange	do.	22,412	15,779	15,705	13,339	13,245	9,887	8,886	8,113	7,221	6,620	5,848	5,044	9,580
Kansas City Board of Trade	do.	55,340	46,730	44,295	46,175	38,235	35,365	31,875	32,595	26,295	26,860	24,890	29,470	35,410
Total	do.	259,113	266,795	276,965	283,129	269,276	255,405	230,896	185,952	154,493	137,271	129,066	130,805	234,929
COTTON	do.													
Chicago Board of Trade	do.	181,320	198,325	186,635	249,525	283,690	274,620	276,405	253,235	229,590	245,150	275,640	289,240	245,281
Chicago Open Board of Trade	do.	1,019	756	652	634	1,324	1,103	972	823	655	1,110	1,454	1,559	1,007
Kansas City Board of Trade	do.	0	55	55	55	55	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16
Total	do.	182,339	199,136	187,341	250,234	285,669	275,723	277,377	254,058	230,245	246,260	277,094	290,759	246,306
GAS	do.													
Chicago Board of Trade	do.	23,180	21,355	24,005	24,160	23,485	17,605	21,210	21,535	17,495	18,350	18,970	20,985	21,029
Chicago Open Board of Trade	do.	473	328	263	219	180	62	180	249	432	365	247	747	312
Total	do.	23,653	21,683	24,268	24,379	23,665	17,667	21,390	21,784	17,927	18,725	19,217	21,732	21,341
RICE	do.													
Chicago Board of Trade	do.	5,055	5,375	5,425	5,830	5,545	4,955	5,355	4,980	4,890	4,220	3,980	4,095	4,970
Chicago Open Board of Trade	do.	69	92	58	58	79	83	84	66	74	62	55	70	70
Minneapolis Grain Exchange	do.	165	225	60	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	29	29
Total	do.	5,289	5,592	5,543	5,888	5,624	5,038	5,439	4,986	4,964	4,282	4,034	4,150	5,069
SOCERAINS	do.													
Chicago Board of Trade	do.	159,380	161,770	162,940	163,980	160,965	176,255	175,265	172,765	172,690	169,215	160,395	158,820	166,205
Chicago Open Board of Trade	do.	587	850	3,404	913	605	491	928	575	566	484	603	669	724
Total	do.	160,327	162,630	164,344	164,891	161,570	176,746	175,793	173,340	173,256	169,739	160,998	159,489	166,989
GRAIN SORGHUM	Million pounds													
Kansas City Board of Trade		7.8	20.2	40.0	100.0	127.1	86.5	75.9	67.2	40.6	33.6	.6	9.8	50.8
COTTON	do.													
New York Cotton Exchange	Thousand bales													
Contract No. 1	do.	13.9	14.7	13.7	12.1	4.0	4.7	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	7.7	1.1	5.9
Contract No. 2	do.	779.5	743.2	661.8	645.4	650.8	688.5	605.0	572.5	579.4	388.1	368.1	278.0	573.3
Total	do.	793.4	757.9	678.5	657.5	654.8	693.2	607.0	574.5	521.4	389.1	368.8	278.1	581.2
WOOL	6,000 pounds*													
Wool Associates of the New York Cotton Exchange		1,832	1,807	1,843	1,668	1,603	1,468	1,333	1,122	1,125	1,095	1,075	1,019	1,422
WOOL TOPS	5,000 pounds*													
Wool Associates of the New York Cotton Exchange		20	20	20	18	25	23	15	14	12	15	15	15	17
BUTTER	Carlots													
Chicago Mercantile Exchange		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9	1
BEEF (SHKLN)	do.													
Chicago Mercantile Exchange		3,366	4,059	4,259	3,726	3,383	2,783	1,969	3,307	4,629	4,847	6,106	6,797	4,119
BEEF (FROZEN)	36,000 pounds*													
Chicago Mercantile Exchange		162	191	347	259	313	215	0	0	0	3	5	6	125
POTATOES	Carlots													
New York Mercantile Exchange		7,397	14,822	20,473	22,245	23,972	19,424	20,527	20,047	16,975	9,665	3,111	5,232	15,315
Maine Grown	do.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	64
Idaho Russet	do.	272	750	1,141	1,612	1,403	1,484	1,675	2,653	2,802	2,265	222	411	1,391
Chicago Mercantile Exchange		7,668	15,572	21,614	23,857	25,375	20,908	22,202	22,700	19,777	11,930	3,333	5,606	16,771
COTTONSEED OIL	60,000 pounds*													
New York Produce Exchange		12	8	4	4	7	5	4	6	6	2	2	0	5
SOYBEAN OIL	do.													
Chicago Board of Trade		11,517	11,061	11,247	12,264	14,198	15,289	17,768	20,580	19,320	20,779	20,870	18,180	16,069
SOYBEAN MEAL	Thousand tons													
Chicago Board of Trade		1,264.8	1,136.0	1,563.4	1,696.7	1,633.9	1,431.3	1,528.1	1,624.3	1,499.0	1,620.9	1,561.2	1,455.2	1,501.2

* Contract unit.

Table 12. Monthend open contracts on each contract market, July 1968 to June 1969--Continued

Commodity and market	Unit	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Average
LIVE BEEF CATTLE Chicago Mercantile Exchange	25,000 pounds*	10,678	10,737	12,035	12,593	13,029	13,337	14,904	11,516	12,016	6,709	4,547	---	3/11,100
	40,000 pounds*	---	---	---	2/444	1,221	2,032	3,482	7,192	16,853	19,256	22,337	29,150	5/11,327
CHICKEN BREASTS Chicago Board of Trade	27,600 pounds*	1,847	1,446	1,500	1,448	1,557	1,455	1,528	1,128	1,720	1,812	2,020	1,705	1,600
LIVE HOGS Chicago Mercantile Exchange	20,000 pounds*	516	224	196	178	182	178	314	505	1,183	1,348	2,017	1,944	732
FRESH PORK BELLYS Chicago Mercantile Exchange	30,000 pounds*	13,876	12,082	16,913	17,949	19,910	21,357	18,986	17,310	16,238	18,338	21,983	18,094	17,754
FROZEN SKINNED HOGS Chicago Mercantile Exchange	do.	0	33	75	73	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15
HIDES Commodity Exchange, Inc.	40,000 pounds*	234	209	193	135	144	215	80	69	60	52	52	51	116
PURE COTTONSEED COTTON JUICE Citrus Associates of the New York Cotton Exchange	15,000 pounds*	4,596	4,614	5,439	7,832	6,945	5,413	5,786	7,009	5,598	5,364	4,565	4,449	5,619

* Contract unit.

^{1/} Trading began June 2, 1969.
^{2/} Trading began October 14, 1968. Beginning with the 1969 August future contract unit was changed from 25,000 pounds to 40,000 pounds.
^{3/} 11-month average.
^{4/} 9-month average.

OPEN CONTRACTS

Table 13. Midmonth and monthend open contracts on principal markets, by future, July 1968 to June 1969

Future	July 15	July 31	Aug. 15	Aug. 31	Sept. 15	Sept. 30	Oct. 15	Oct. 31	Nov. 15	Nov. 30	Dec. 15	Dec. 31
WHEAT, Chicago Board of Trade (In thousands of bushels)												
1968 July	1,405	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1968 September	41,455	44,810	36,765	34,495	2,205	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1968 December	46,280	61,150	60,675	64,070	70,290	59,915	52,910	44,760	35,720	21,915	2,940	—
1969 March	41,355	56,165	62,275	73,950	78,510	84,740	85,175	87,600	90,625	89,710	89,050	87,690
1969 May	21,010	27,130	30,755	37,595	44,030	48,625	53,930	58,925	77,050	59,065	62,160	62,775
1969 July	—	—	6,205	8,430	12,550	17,710	21,945	23,655	24,845	29,365	33,505	36,380
1969 September	—	—	2,350	4,350	6,255	7,685	10,200	12,430	14,025	16,310	19,450	22,135
1969 December	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 March	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 May	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	151,405	189,535	199,085	202,890	213,860	218,675	224,160	227,370	223,295	215,725	207,105	206,920
WHEAT, Minneapolis Grain Exchange (In thousands of bushels)												
1968 September	5,935	6,915	7,512	4,413	1,840	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1968 December	3,482	2,831	6,125	7,251	8,325	6,866	7,848	6,715	5,806	4,164	1,259	—
1969 March	2,425	2,435	2,624	4,045	4,291	4,698	5,335	6,468	7,047	8,861	8,807	9,072
1969 June	5	10	10	70	90	155	165	195	210	220	395	695
1969 September (old)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	—
1969 September (new)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1969 December	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	12,807	12,412	16,261	15,779	14,546	11,709	12,748	13,339	13,063	13,249	11,031	9,867
WHEAT, Kansas City Board of Trade (In thousands of bushels)												
1968 July	645	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1968 September	14,475	13,220	11,390	2,405	255	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1968 December	27,845	25,880	29,375	25,285	24,025	22,685	19,510	24,700	14,895	6,985	815	—
1969 March	10,210	12,810	13,490	15,265	15,655	17,190	15,665	16,925	17,435	20,995	20,865	21,015
1969 May	3,570	3,610	2,750	3,075	3,705	3,905	4,065	4,885	4,595	4,900	4,850	5,020
1969 July	—	20	620	740	785	810	1,620	2,040	2,095	2,365	2,460	2,485
1969 September	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	770	1,625	2,800	3,290	4,625
1969 December	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
1970 March	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 May	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	56,745	55,540	53,625	46,730	44,425	44,595	41,630	40,175	41,320	38,535	33,415	35,365
CORN, Chicago Board of Trade (In thousands of bushels)												
1968 July	10,910	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1968 September	50,550	64,380	35,320	28,460	18,995	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1968 December	66,615	69,210	74,345	76,150	77,205	70,665	69,035	75,405	69,270	50,050	11,875	—
1969 March	34,280	42,025	42,600	47,360	50,960	53,900	57,840	74,205	82,720	97,620	107,680	105,785
1969 May	20,200	25,705	33,370	35,900	39,160	44,105	47,405	58,185	69,705	74,215	81,760	90,180
1969 July	—	—	6,145	10,445	15,395	17,965	21,130	36,680	47,235	54,280	62,370	67,550
1969 September	—	—	—	—	—	—	2,400	5,050	5,520	7,585	8,045	11,105
1969 December	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 March	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 May	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	183,215	181,320	190,080	198,325	202,315	186,635	197,810	249,525	274,140	283,690	271,730	274,620
OATS, Chicago Board of Trade (In thousands of bushels)												
1968 July	6,855	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1968 September	7,300	9,555	7,600	4,675	1,955	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1968 December	9,120	7,695	7,025	8,185	10,835	10,810	8,730	8,315	6,995	4,255	—	—
1969 March	3,870	3,175	4,170	5,250	5,815	7,195	7,655	8,365	8,240	8,800	8,575	—
1969 May	1,160	2,735	3,210	3,550	4,220	5,570	6,335	6,995	6,770	6,615	7,525	6,685
1969 July	—	—	—	55	330	605	720	760	1,105	1,435	1,630	1,860
1969 September	—	—	—	—	—	25	25	40	200	285	485	—
1969 December	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 March	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 May	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	26,345	23,180	22,435	21,355	20,505	24,005	23,795	24,160	24,595	23,485	22,495	17,605
RTS, Chicago Board of Trade (In thousands of bushels)												
1968 July	245	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1968 September	2,085	2,165	1,740	1,180	335	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1968 December	3,420	1,865	2,060	2,620	2,950	3,000	2,705	2,060	1,450	910	4,90	—
1969 March	520	635	835	515	1,365	1,300	1,605	1,755	1,760	2,215	1,930	2,005
1969 May	150	370	415	610	510	1,060	1,425	1,810	1,695	1,880	1,885	2,095
1969 July	—	—	10	50	90	65	90	120	175	350	350	365
1969 September	—	—	—	—	—	20	65	100	190	220	230	—
1969 December	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 March	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 May	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	4,450	5,055	5,060	5,375	5,650	5,425	5,845	5,830	5,130	5,545	4,860	4,995

Table 13. Midmonth and monthend open contracts on principal markets, by future, July 1968 to June 1969

Future	Jan. 15	Jan. 31	Feb. 15	Feb. 28	Mar. 15	Mar. 31	Apr. 15	Apr. 30	May 15	May 31	June 15	June 30
WHEAT, Chicago Board of Trade (In thousands of bushels)												
1968 July	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 September	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 December	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1969 March	76,585	68,805	57,615	19,185	4,180	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1969 May	59,620	57,750	50,840	59,320	61,565	50,710	44,975	22,560	8,505	36,085	29,980	---
1969 July	36,170	34,080	35,155	36,425	36,980	35,735	34,245	37,735	39,150	36,085	29,980	16,590
1969 September	23,335	22,225	21,935	20,650	20,440	18,570	19,395	19,080	18,890	19,675	21,895	29,485
1969 December	1,475	4,100	5,855	7,835	10,720	14,610	16,320	19,250	21,420	25,770	24,200	24,685
1970 March	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,030	5,165	8,900	11,355	16,315	18,680
1970 May	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,345	4,185	5,730	5,730
Total	197,185	182,920	179,410	143,995	133,445	119,625	116,965	104,610	98,865	97,330	96,835	95,230
WHEAT, Minneapolis Grain Exchange (In thousands of bushels)												
1968 September	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 December	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1969 March	7,878	6,454	5,147	2,725	111	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1969 September (old)	1,425	2,177	2,613	4,978	6,254	6,280	4,646	4,245	3,379	2,083	410	---
1969 September (new)	155	255	325	410	445	405	307	292	291	220	165	145
1969 December	---	---	---	135	336	1,436	2,083	2,678	3,545	4,045	3,649	1,238
Total	9,498	8,886	8,405	8,113	6,845	7,221	6,389	6,620	6,348	5,848	4,805	5,044
WHEAT, Kansas City Grain Exchange (In thousands of bushels)												
1968 July	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 September	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 December	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1969 March	19,345	18,410	14,895	7,235	630	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1969 May	5,690	6,735	7,170	10,930	12,415	13,240	11,080	6,815	1,310	---	---	---
1969 July	4,050	4,255	4,260	4,820	5,245	5,385	6,395	7,875	9,265	11,020	11,410	7,320
1969 September	7,595	7,860	7,705	7,945	7,270	5,725	5,400	4,965	5,485	5,165	6,840	9,105
1969 December	230	615	1,250	1,665	2,005	1,945	2,295	2,330	3,195	3,720	3,870	5,650
1970 March	---	---	---	---	---	1,470	2,895	3,770	4,040	6,295	7,070	285
1970 May	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	45	165	285	285	285
Total	37,110	37,875	35,280	30,595	27,455	26,295	26,640	24,860	23,025	24,890	28,580	29,470
COFFEE, Chicago Board of Trade (In thousands of bushels)												
1968 July	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 September	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 December	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1969 March	56,080	81,440	64,025	27,375	5,865	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1969 May	92,245	93,200	95,220	97,810	90,420	78,105	60,840	34,980	11,570	96,085	77,945	54,055
1969 July	72,215	73,465	73,815	83,570	92,355	88,615	96,840	103,820	110,780	45,595	44,715	49,940
1969 September	12,440	14,100	17,025	20,345	24,845	26,075	26,725	36,940	45,595	100,155	104,960	149,725
1969 December	4,395	11,090	15,560	19,665	25,775	31,575	40,605	54,910	69,600	100,155	104,960	48,605
1970 March	520	3,110	3,805	4,430	6,395	6,940	13,100	18,105	31,720	44,550	25,725	31,892
Total	279,885	276,405	269,450	253,235	248,555	229,590	228,950	245,150	255,590	275,640	296,325	289,240
OATS, Chicago Board of Trade (In thousands of bushels)												
1968 July	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 September	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 December	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1969 March	8,115	8,945	7,845	7,275	1,720	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1969 May	7,125	8,390	9,285	9,170	9,615	8,830	7,475	4,330	2,820	---	---	---
1969 July	2,195	2,905	3,145	3,300	3,220	4,215	5,465	5,985	6,745	6,190	4,890	2,925
1969 September	620	715	850	1,120	1,530	3,105	3,825	4,440	5,435	5,965	7,900	9,360
1969 December	255	540	670	1,040	1,345	2,395	3,265	3,665	4,620	5,475	5,630	2,575
1970 March	---	---	---	---	---	10	340	1,250	1,545	1,975	2,275	675
1970 May	---	---	---	---	---	---	50	260	300	320	300	300
Total	18,055	21,210	21,665	21,535	17,125	17,495	19,170	28,580	19,815	18,970	20,500	20,983
RICE, Chicago Board of Trade (In thousands of bushels)												
1968 July	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 September	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 December	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1969 March	1,890	1,515	1,275	650	35	2,385	1,870	1,025	885	---	---	---
1969 May	2,705	2,325	2,320	2,300	2,570	1,870	1,275	1,310	1,230	1,310	1,095	890
1969 July	685	910	955	1,285	1,360	1,275	1,310	1,230	1,310	1,310	1,490	1,490
1969 September	385	490	550	495	525	635	635	940	1,060	1,365	1,445	1,555
1969 December	80	115	120	190	165	635	835	975	1,040	1,345	1,625	1,720
1970 March	---	---	---	---	---	20	50	95	150	305	305	300
1970 May	---	---	---	---	---	---	5	10	30	30	30	30
Total	5,745	5,355	5,220	4,920	4,955	4,890	4,670	4,220	3,990	3,980	4,235	4,095

OPEN CONTRACTS

Table 13. Midmonth and monthend open contracts on principal markets, by future, July 1968 to June 1969--Continued

Future	July 15	July 31	Aug. 15	Aug. 31	Sept. 15	Sept. 30	Oct. 15	Oct. 31	Nov. 15	Nov. 30	Dec. 15	Dec. 31
SOYBEANS, Chicago Board of Trade (In thousands of bushels)												
1968 July	6,380	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 August	24,010	26,945	23,205	22,905	19,110	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 September	10,275	11,625	14,075	12,625	10,780	50,325	51,500	42,755	21,615	4,815	38,110	38,000
1968 November	41,670	44,325	49,605	58,720	50,325	51,500	42,755	21,615	4,815	38,110	38,000	27,320
1969 January	17,435	19,290	20,330	29,625	20,780	23,525	23,170	35,730	40,335	38,110	38,000	45,415
1969 March	26,435	29,725	29,425	30,190	33,240	34,565	33,605	36,185	38,935	39,775	47,500	46,420
1969 May	23,210	30,710	36,945	41,835	41,980	40,780	43,735	45,885	48,205	47,150	47,500	46,420
1969 July	22,840	30,710	36,945	41,835	41,980	43,735	45,885	48,205	47,150	23,410	21,855	21,100
1969 August	---	6,680	9,270	12,150	11,965	17,140	29,980	21,785	5,910	5,625	6,270	6,110
1969 September	---	---	595	1,930	3,190	4,250	4,575	7,735	8,115	7,935	9,910	13,880
1969 November	---	---	---	---	1,570	2,935	5,910	5,910	5,910	5,910	5,270	6,075
1970 January	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1970 March	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1970 May	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Total	144,620	159,340	170,555	161,770	165,370	162,940	166,425	163,980	161,810	160,965	176,695	176,255
COTTON, "Contract No. 2," New York Cotton Exchange (In thousands of bales)												
1968 July	11.8	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 October	204.2	205.6	168.7	147.1	117.2	31.0	3.4	---	---	---	---	---
1968 December	400.8	407.0	381.3	358.8	321.8	363.6	346.3	258.5	114.3	33.2	3.5	---
1969 March	95.6	122.4	131.6	145.6	165.9	175.2	194.6	222.7	301.7	315.5	301.4	288.9
1969 May	31.4	30.1	40.7	42.1	58.9	77.2	88.4	119.2	165.4	209.0	247.1	258.7
1969 July	2.0	4.1	5.6	6.0	7.8	10.4	13.8	18.6	27.1	44.3	59.8	74.5
1969 October	.2	1.3	1.5	2.2	2.6	2.2	7.8	11.7	21.0	24.5	28.1	29.4
1969 December	---	1.0	1.0	1.1	2.3	2.4	2.9	9.5	22.1	28.7	36.8	40.0
1970 March	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
1970 May	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1970 July	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1970 October	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Total	786.0	779.5	729.7	743.2	741.0	664.8	657.2	645.4	650.6	650.8	697.7	688.5
WOOL, Wool Associates of the New York Cotton Exchange (In contracts of 6,000 pounds)												
1968 October	267	209	194	176	148	77	22	---	---	---	33	---
1968 December	440	406	402	395	352	359	304	258	220	91	33	---
1969 March	443	445	448	452	459	483	459	456	446	429	411	359
1969 May	319	307	301	299	290	319	311	304	307	307	298	292
1969 July	274	284	288	292	274	292	302	322	327	332	345	301
1969 October	272	174	174	178	178	200	203	201	189	147	157	149
1969 December	5	5	5	15	49	113	116	127	126	152	146	147
1970 March	---	---	---	---	---	---	15	30	64	246	170	173
1970 May	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	14	47	47
1970 July	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1970 October	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Total	1,915	1,832	1,812	1,807	1,780	1,843	1,732	1,688	1,669	1,603	1,554	1,468
SHELL EGGS, Chicago Mercantile Exchange (In carlots)												
1968 July	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 August	14	7	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 September	1,641	1,649	1,395	1,406	1,402	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 October	528	537	663	613	3,004	3,278	498	486	486	486	486	486
1968 November	743	921	2,445	1,660	1,740	2,233	2,365	1,826	922	922	922	922
1968 December	215	240	284	326	319	553	888	1,474	2,190	2,048	1,225	1,839
1969 January	---	2	15	32	109	195	260	426	835	1,225	2,321	2,321
1969 February	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1969 March	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	10	20	38	124	124
1969 April	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1969 May	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1969 June	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1969 July	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1969 August	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	59	90	189	293	293
1969 September	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	16	45	45
1969 October	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1969 November	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1969 December	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1970 January	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1970 February	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Total	3,243	3,366	3,806	4,059	3,674	4,259	3,971	3,726	4,016	3,383	3,336	2,783
POTATOES, "Maine Grown," New York Mercantile Exchange (In carlots)												
1968 November	1,148	1,012	1,138	1,416	2,486	2,499	2,225	890	25	4,614	4,587	3,685
1969 March	1,420	1,520	1,985	2,931	4,047	4,257	4,248	4,560	4,583	4,643	4,598	4,123
1969 April	2,572	1,687	2,342	3,220	4,325	4,269	4,395	4,643	4,936	4,943	4,958	4,539
1969 May	2,655	3,188	4,182	7,255	9,427	10,448	10,961	12,252	13,851	14,352	14,099	13,539
1969 November	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	19	63	115	147	147
1970 March	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1970 April	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1970 May	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Total	6,795	7,397	9,507	14,822	19,285	20,473	20,849	22,243	23,394	23,972	23,759	20,424

Table 13. Midmonth and monthend open contracts on principal markets, by future, July 1968 to June 1969--Continued

Future	Jan. 15	Jan. 31	Feb. 15	Feb. 28	Mar. 15	Mar. 31	Apr. 15	Apr. 30	May 15	May 31	June 15	June 30
SOYBEANS, Chicago Board of Trade (In thousands of bushels)												
1968 July	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 August	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 September	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 November	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1969 January	3,040	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1969 March	47,050	43,305	36,465	25,935	1,000	56,605	50,150	36,310	13,525	2,905	---	---
1969 May	43,115	45,110	46,915	52,515	56,605	50,150	36,310	13,525	2,905	---	---	---
1969 July	26,330	28,350	28,935	30,630	33,290	39,020	34,975	39,850	43,000	30,940	21,900	14,095
1969 August	6,605	8,815	8,865	9,810	10,050	14,150	15,745	21,415	22,800	19,545	21,995	18,895
1969 September	7,870	9,725	10,285	16,730	10,285	11,265	12,775	14,050	14,755	13,315	14,245	13,810
1969 November	22,380	31,260	33,955	41,720	44,900	46,030	49,715	54,835	58,715	58,775	59,845	57,950
1970 January	7,610	8,700	10,370	11,455	15,020	15,990	19,835	20,380	22,315	23,110	25,425	25,475
1970 March	---	---	---	---	---	85	3,545	5,220	7,220	11,865	17,060	16,065
1970 May	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,045	6,915	9,710
Total	164,030	175,265	175,820	172,765	175,160	172,690	172,900	169,275	170,740	166,395	167,385	158,820
COTTON, "Contract No. 2," New York Cotton Exchange (In thousands of bales)												
1968 July	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 October	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 December	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1969 March	220.9	151.0	113.2	50.4	1.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1969 May	265.3	256.6	239.8	267.2	249.3	205.8	121.5	38.0	2.4	---	---	---
1969 July	96.5	91.8	101.8	104.3	121.4	123.3	125.7	139.8	147.2	118.7	99.9	37.6
1969 October	37.8	39.8	48.6	58.2	64.7	68.2	78.2	76.1	78.4	74.0	72.9	72.6
1969 December	49.2	60.1	69.9	84.6	96.8	107.0	104.4	103.1	125.2	125.4	130.8	115.1
1970 March	2.5	3.6	6.1	6.3	9.1	13.3	20.1	23.6	27.6	27.4	27.3	27.4
1970 May	---	---	.5	.5	1.1	1.1	3.9	4.9	12.4	11.1	11.4	14.2
1970 July	---	---	---	---	.7	.7	1.5	2.2	4.6	4.5	4.5	8.4
1970 October	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.4
Total	670.2	605.0	579.9	572.5	544.6	519.4	455.3	386.1	400.0	368.1	350.1	278.0
WOOL, Wool Associates of the New York Cotton Exchange (In contracts of 6,000 pounds)												
1968 October	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 December	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1969 March	290	235	175	39	8	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1969 May	275	242	220	207	197	181	137	37	2	---	---	---
1969 July	280	280	273	262	246	216	234	234	213	184	135	42
1969 October	149	162	166	223	228	219	209	235	255	263	262	237
1969 December	154	157	171	182	195	196	189	201	197	192	199	195
1970 March	171	176	179	180	175	164	168	194	192	173	176	202
1970 May	56	79	77	79	92	95	107	132	133	138	135	136
1970 July	---	---	---	---	10	24	26	62	86	90	97	106
1970 October	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5	55	55	55	101
Total	1,385	1,333	1,263	1,172	1,151	1,125	1,070	1,095	1,066	1,075	1,093	1,019
SHELL EGGS, Chicago Mercantile Exchange (In carlots)												
1968 July	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 August	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 September	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 October	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 November	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 December	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1969 January	1,870	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1969 February	53	695	548	544	593	516	516	516	516	516	516	516
1969 March	189	254	254	254	254	254	254	254	254	254	254	254
1969 April	262	492	632	620	1,766	1,911	1,688	1,688	1,688	1,688	1,688	1,688
1969 May	---	---	---	6	126	148	189	336	257	171	134	43
1969 June	---	---	7	61	66	66	66	66	149	150	80	---
1969 July	---	---	25	49	53	54	79	184	258	268	370	370
1969 August	---	---	6	6	5	5	15	17	30	34	43	43
1969 September	391	563	710	1,273	1,803	2,009	2,071	2,599	3,066	3,458	3,481	3,602
1969 October	60	67	80	144	213	241	216	406	506	551	532	572
1969 November	3	1	19	101	193	340	2,100	1,310	1,453	1,597	1,674	1,674
1969 December	---	---	---	---	---	36	179	241	329	339	370	370
1970 January	---	---	1	8	26	38	9	17	39	46	46	46
1970 February	---	---	---	---	---	38	38	38	38	38	38	40
Total	2,639	1,969	2,775	3,307	4,632	4,629	4,621	4,847	5,767	6,305	6,415	6,797
POTATOES, "Maine Grown," New York Mercantile Exchange (In carlots)												
1968 November	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1969 March	3,370	3,094	2,665	1,667	46	56	56	56	56	56	56	56
1969 April	4,045	4,035	3,866	3,954	3,514	2,999	76	76	76	76	76	76
1969 May	11,827	13,254	13,904	18,139	13,904	13,492	9,963	8,500	30	497	568	896
1969 November	160	204	266	287	335	365	402	449	497	568	778	896
1970 March	---	---	---	---	58	120	272	301	385	523	1,291	1,619
1970 April	---	---	---	---	---	167	425	636	813	983	1,105	1,105
1970 May	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	817	1,117	1,117	1,117	1,117
Total	19,402	20,527	20,701	20,047	17,847	15,975	10,880	9,665	1,562	3,111	4,109	5,131

OPEN CONTRACTS

Table 13. Midmonth and monthend open contracts on principal markets, by future, July 1968 to June 1969—Continued

Future	July 15	July 31	Aug. 15	Aug. 31	Sept. 15	Sept. 30	Oct. 15	Oct. 31	Nov. 15	Nov. 30	Dec. 15	Dec. 31
SOUTHERN OIL, Chicago Board of Trade (In contracts of 60,000 pounds)												
1968 July	254	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 August	2,463	1,737	684	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 September	1,349	1,166	1,479	1,050	537	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 October	1,549	1,513	1,592	1,800	2,004	1,553	1,345	1,322	2,537	1,793	826	826
1968 December	2,339	2,504	5,024	3,257	3,384	3,615	4,054	3,322	3,202	3,628	2,873	2,873
1969 January	1,074	1,259	1,320	1,332	1,428	1,492	1,884	2,044	3,034	3,202	3,628	3,628
1969 March	1,008	1,431	1,599	1,569	1,860	1,995	2,239	2,536	3,086	3,086	3,643	4,286
1969 May	719	1,027	1,265	1,321	1,720	1,968	2,231	2,564	3,198	3,426	3,623	3,686
1969 July	---	129	234	321	367	472	678	1,119	1,423	1,992	2,169	2,169
1969 August	---	---	---	141	236	246	294	414	395	395	498	498
1969 September	---	---	---	---	---	103	396	434	403	521	512	512
1969 October	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	361	470	917	1,284	1,284
1969 December	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1970 January	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1970 March	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1970 May	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Total	10,819	11,527	21,492	11,061	11,583	11,247	12,664	12,264	14,154	14,198	15,308	15,289
SOUTHERN ROLL, Chicago Board of Trade (In thousands of tons)												
1968 July	65.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 August	286.6	260.0	120.7	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 September	192.1	220.9	237.7	175.9	106.8	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 October	164.8	161.1	195.5	279.2	320.4	406.7	229.0	229.0	229.0	229.0	229.0	229.0
1968 December	338.1	375.6	378.6	343.1	361.6	529.5	655.4	752.1	965.8	920.6	138.4	138.4
1969 January	157.6	123.3	127.5	124.5	139.4	170.6	242.9	232.5	284.3	349.5	340.8	212.6
1969 March	63.9	83.3	105.4	132.8	186.9	243.0	334.2	352.9	332.6	335.6	367.0	391.8
1969 May	14.7	20.6	32.5	63.0	94.5	152.2	266.8	241.2	252.6	298.8	364.6	363.4
1969 July	---	---	11.1	15.5	36.3	41.7	62.9	77.4	126.3	168.9	183.1	209.5
1969 August	---	---	---	11.5	19.7	33.2	36.7	41.0	60.4	73.0	84.9	84.9
1969 September	---	---	---	---	---	3.3	3.9	19.8	26.1	25.6	27.7	27.7
1969 October	---	---	---	---	---	---	21.3	34.0	107.1	131.2	131.2	131.2
1969 December	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	10.2	10.2	10.2
1970 January	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1970 March	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1970 May	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Total	1,213.6	1,264.8	1,209.0	1,136.0	1,252.4	1,963.4	1,749.7	1,696.7	1,643.7	1,633.9	1,599.8	1,431.3
LIVE STEER CATTLE, Chicago Mercantile Exchange (In contracts of 25,000 pounds in all futures prior to the 1969 August future and 40,000 pounds beginning with that future)												
1968 July	506	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 August	3,970	2,494	1,076	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 September	560	577	684	521	309	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 October	3,001	3,116	3,507	3,403	3,302	2,923	1,110	221	221	221	221	221
1968 November	141	168	159	173	171	185	215	221	221	221	221	221
1968 December	1,812	2,058	2,449	2,907	3,190	3,288	3,561	4,131	4,258	3,366	1,795	1,795
1969 February	1,190	1,438	1,715	2,232	2,683	2,986	3,379	4,203	4,730	4,664	5,395	6,236
1969 April	444	666	886	1,019	1,278	1,576	1,832	2,246	2,542	2,719	3,312	3,871
1969 June	37	197	368	482	740	1,077	1,312	1,792	2,233	2,280	2,704	3,230
1969 August	---	---	---	---	740	45	361	665	695	1,188	1,509	1,509
1969 October	---	---	---	---	---	83	209	326	467	467	503	503
1969 December	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1970 February	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1970 April	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1970 June	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1970 August	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Total	11,061	10,678	10,795	10,737	11,613	12,035	11,434	13,037	14,724	14,250	14,861	15,349
CHOICE STEERS, Chicago Board of Trade (In contracts of 27,500 pounds)												
1968 August	180	133	91	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 October	482	520	490	466	431	359	58	---	---	---	---	---
1968 December	211	250	186	158	170	286	317	479	497	595	43	43
1969 February	351	371	263	252	248	276	287	373	506	561	661	661
1969 April	531	566	569	536	531	519	499	477	471	599	424	424
1969 June	11	11	20	34	37	60	61	67	75	89	102	102
1969 August	---	---	---	---	---	1	52	83	113	173	206	206
1969 November	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3	9	18	24	24
1969 December	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1970 January	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1970 February	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1970 March	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1970 April	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Total	1,766	1,847	1,619	1,446	1,417	1,500	1,223	1,148	1,575	1,557	1,437	1,437

Table 13. Midmonth and monthly open contracts on principal markets, by future, July 1968 to June 1969—Continued

Future	Jan. 15	Jan. 31	Feb. 15	Feb. 28	Mar. 15	Mar. 31	Apr. 15	Apr. 30	May 15	May 31	June 15	June 30
SOUTHERN OIL, Chicago Board of Trade (In contracts of 60,000 pounds)												
1968 July	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 August	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 September	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 October	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 December	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1969 January	1,075	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1969 March	5,137	5,405	4,111	3,048	1,189	5,684	4,675	2,700	1,453	5,368	3,597	1,889
1969 May	4,309	4,499	5,021	6,224	6,596	5,684	4,624	4,382	6,061	2,550	2,699	2,870
1969 July	2,473	2,678	2,951	3,800	4,295	4,424	4,385	2,042	2,170	1,223	1,321	1,417
1969 August	668	805	898	1,174	1,399	1,485	1,878	2,042	2,170	2,595	2,792	2,607
1969 September	564	718	730	854	911	843	961	1,034	1,137	1,273	1,443	1,367
1969 October	1,636	2,403	2,534	2,661	2,706	2,791	2,802	3,034	3,245	2,676	2,773	2,705
1969 December	501	857	1,115	1,611	2,350	2,516	2,892	3,676	4,363	2,682	2,773	2,705
1970 January	363	581	1,028	1,355	1,507	1,871	2,666	2,671	2,940	1,519	1,705	1,951
1970 March	---	---	---	---	2	252	---	---	108	305	378	---
1970 May	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Total	16,383	17,768	17,941	20,380	20,739	19,320	19,595	20,779	21,781	20,870	19,827	18,280
SOUTHERN MEAL, Chicago Board of Trade (In thousands of tons)												
1968 July	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 August	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 September	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 October	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 December	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1969 January	34.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1969 March	834.7	417.2	333.8	157.4	52.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1969 May	361.5	334.5	354.3	452.5	420.1	343.0	290.7	194.6	37.8	---	---	---
1969 July	265.0	264.9	289.3	310.7	299.3	312.7	370.1	392.3	422.1	342.2	255.2	107.3
1969 August	100.4	125.8	130.3	136.3	150.7	174.9	213.4	252.3	253.6	224.5	230.5	227.8
1969 September	31.6	35.9	47.1	53.7	55.1	63.0	88.4	102.1	135.3	156.7	147.2	153.0
1969 October	167.6	226.9	237.2	253.5	270.9	269.1	286.2	288.5	292.8	291.2	299.3	299.3
1969 December	57.7	90.8	140.1	165.8	205.9	223.0	239.2	223.2	242.1	264.4	315.4	333.9
1970 January	---	32.5	71.0	94.4	205.3	128.1	122.9	138.7	155.7	171.4	159.4	171.0
1970 March	---	---	---	---	---	6.2	12.8	50.0	91.0	100.7	102.7	129.7
1970 May	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	8.5	16.8	33.2	---	---
Total	1,436.7	1,528.1	1,597.1	1,624.3	1,559.7	1,499.0	1,563.3	1,620.9	1,625.1	1,561.2	1,525.4	1,455.2
LIVE BEEF CATTLE, Chicago Mercantile Exchange (In contracts of 25,000 pounds in all futures prior to the 1969 August future and 40,000 pounds beginning with that future)												
1968 July	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 August	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 September	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 October	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 November	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 December	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1969 February	5,678	5,413	2,040	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1969 April	4,429	5,392	5,905	6,026	4,627	3,033	768	---	---	---	---	---
1969 June	3,659	4,099	4,658	5,490	8,427	9,073	8,069	6,709	5,409	4,547	2,132	---
1969 August	1,713	2,115	2,790	3,502	5,466	7,237	6,776	7,602	7,807	8,069	9,615	9,804
1969 October	681	986	1,043	2,255	3,501	4,922	4,938	5,298	5,826	5,992	6,109	7,010
1969 December	106	300	947	1,435	2,530	3,066	3,324	3,776	3,925	4,274	4,886	5,354
1970 February	---	---	---	---	555	1,371	1,249	1,476	1,738	2,083	2,600	3,213
1970 April	---	---	---	---	1	144	247	587	810	1,020	1,371	1,961
1970 June	---	---	---	---	73	260	501	625	777	915	1,278	1,512
1970 August	---	---	---	---	---	26	81	160	312	312	312	312
Total	16,226	18,386	18,013	18,708	25,107	28,869	25,753	25,965	26,221	26,894	28,040	29,350
CHOICE STEERS, Chicago Board of Trade (In contracts of 27,600 pounds)												
1968 August	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 October	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 December	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1969 February	865	456	440	357	160	63	25	---	---	---	---	---
1969 April	432	459	440	357	160	63	25	---	---	---	---	---
1969 June	129	221	198	239	318	339	372	333	275	288	160	171
1969 August	213	238	250	257	263	399	321	355	422	440	412	487
1969 October	26	132	194	220	273	399	368	496	466	487	526	499
1969 December	---	22	41	55	186	407	427	469	497	485	521	368
1970 January	---	---	---	---	48	113	121	158	202	283	299	300
1970 February	---	---	---	---	---	5	5	5	6	4	4	4
1970 March	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1970 April	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	12
Total	1,370	1,526	1,227	1,128	1,242	1,720	1,670	1,842	1,905	2,020	2,950	1,706

Table 13. Month-end open contracts on principal markets, by future, July 1968 to June 1969--Continued

Future	July 15	July 31	Aug. 15	Aug. 31	Sept. 15	Sept. 30	Oct. 15	Oct. 31	Nov. 15	Nov. 30	Dec. 15	Dec. 31
LIVE HOGS, Chicago Mercantile Exchange (In contracts of 20,000 pounds)												
1968 July (old)	233	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1968 July (new)	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1968 August (old)	380	254	79	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1968 August (new)	22	65	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1968 September (old)	141	109	87	59	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1968 September (new)	3	15	18	27	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1968 October (old)	22	30	30	49	49	45	22	—	—	—	—	—
1968 October (new)	—	—	—	—	6	14	12	—	—	—	—	—
1968 November (old)	5	10	35	19	21	24	26	20	11	—	—	—
1968 November (new)	—	—	—	—	6	19	20	21	18	—	—	—
1968 December (old)	25	33	48	70	73	72	75	84	84	69	39	—
1968 December (new)	—	—	—	—	17	22	29	30	29	28	18	—
1969 February	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	13	32	45	66
1969 April	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	11	19	27	38
1969 June	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	9	27	33	39	52
1969 July	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	10	23
1969 August	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1969 October	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1969 December	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 February	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	838	516	341	224	242	196	189	178	194	182	178	178
FROZEN PORK BELLY, Chicago Mercantile Exchange (In contracts of 30,000 pounds)												
1968 July	2,471	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1968 August	9,225	6,779	3,175	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1969 February	4,115	4,516	6,105	6,805	8,059	8,980	8,860	9,193	9,118	9,610	9,917	9,882
1969 March	2,241	1,806	2,356	3,320	4,177	4,721	4,981	4,865	4,752	5,074	5,396	5,433
1969 May	168	373	1,247	1,294	1,620	1,939	2,083	2,009	2,145	2,728	2,837	2,975
1969 July	—	—	328	673	825	1,230	1,621	1,696	1,886	2,101	2,223	2,469
1969 August	—	—	—	—	17	43	81	226	288	397	495	608
1970 February	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 March	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 May	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	17,220	13,876	13,215	12,082	14,696	16,913	17,628	17,949	18,591	19,910	20,868	21,367
PRIZED CONCENTRATED ORANGE JUICE, Citrus Associates of the New York Cotton Exchange (In contracts of 15,000 pounds)												
1968 July	400	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1968 September	1,154	951	690	580	358	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1968 November	1,032	951	886	889	709	771	613	463	189	—	—	—
1968 December	747	740	860	911	1,179	1,422	1,422	1,726	1,659	1,495	1,14	—
1969 January	1,143	1,104	1,040	1,056	1,277	1,361	1,174	2,326	2,332	2,085	1,479	1,271
1969 March	541	598	541	620	929	1,393	1,794	2,071	2,082	1,972	1,391	1,332
1969 May	208	244	265	324	371	420	585	896	1,046	1,023	869	1,185
1969 July	—	—	19	24	50	72	82	232	235	261	271	211
1969 September	—	—	—	—	—	—	77	113	109	109	142	361
1969 November	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	53
1969 December	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 January	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 March	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 May	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	5,225	4,598	4,301	4,414	4,873	5,439	6,057	7,832	7,702	6,945	4,587	5,413

Table 13. Midmonth and monthend open contracts on principal markets, by future, July 1968 to June 1969--Continued

Future	Jan. 15	Jan. 31	Feb. 15	Feb. 28	Mar. 15	Mar. 31	Apr. 15	Apr. 30	May 15	May 31	June 15	June 30
LIVE HOGS, Chicago Mercantile Exchange (In contracts of 20,000 pounds)												
1968 July (old)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 July (new)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 August (old)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 August (new)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 September (old)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 September (new)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 October (old)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 October (new)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 November (old)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 November (new)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 December (old)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 December (new)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1969 February	78	95	77	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1969 April	39	23	104	143	185	191	84	---	---	---	---	---
1969 June	36	74	121	139	176	264	276	318	383	296	163	---
1969 July	35	92	148	212	336	509	626	649	797	818	874	755
1969 August	---	8	11	93	176	227	320	520	666	782	755	755
1969 October	---	---	---	15	28	29	44	93	154	179	279	279
1969 December	---	---	8	15	16	17	51	73	81	135	135	135
1970 February	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	20	20	20
Total	205	314	458	505	813	1,183	1,258	1,348	2,754	2,017	2,059	1,944
FRESH PORK BELLYSS, Chicago Mercantile Exchange (In contracts of 30,000 pounds)												
1968 July	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 August	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 February	8,557	6,572	2,920	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 March	4,833	5,038	6,377	4,397	1,323	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 May	2,955	3,643	5,080	7,259	7,586	6,901	5,728	3,743	1,062	---	---	---
1968 July	2,756	3,005	3,288	4,102	5,973	7,226	7,518	10,253	12,404	12,759	10,157	5,998
1968 August	717	736	786	1,132	1,585	1,862	2,146	3,281	4,877	5,119	7,169	7,795
1970 February	---	---	---	---	---	247	584	1,041	2,049	2,943	3,151	3,653
1970 March	---	---	---	---	---	5	20	41	156	205	472	472
Total	19,858	18,595	18,441	27,320	16,465	16,238	15,982	18,338	20,533	21,583	20,971	18,094
FRESH CONCENTRATED ORANGE JUICE, Citrus Associates of the New York Cotton Exchange (In contracts of 15,000 pounds)												
1968 July	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 September	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 November	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 December	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1969 January	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1969 March	752	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1969 May	1,479	1,504	1,476	1,357	975	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1969 July	1,351	1,506	1,557	1,550	1,612	1,618	1,354	1,033	149	---	---	---
1969 September	1,423	1,570	1,633	1,925	1,626	1,397	1,363	1,443	1,435	1,296	990	772
1969 November	586	620	786	1,092	1,201	1,255	1,585	1,227	1,208	1,273	1,958	1,112
1969 December	174	250	371	335	433	427	413	369	236	613	698	774
1970 January	127	236	370	446	439	439	463	441	471	547	495	563
1970 March	---	208	310	439	441	441	441	424	222	291	421	567
Total	5,839	5,786	6,401	7,009	6,775	5,598	5,288	5,384	4,992	4,365	4,389	4,449

Table 18. Maximum open contracts on principal markets for long-time periods, and during the year; July 1968 to June 1969

Commodity	Market	Unit	Long-time periods ending June 1969			Year, July 1968 to June 1969	
			Beginning/ ¹	Amount	Date	Amount	Date
Wheat	Chicago Board of Trade	Thousands bushels	July 9, 1923	248,254	Oct. 16, 1969	232,450	Oct. 25, 1968
	Minneapolis Grain Exchange	do.	Aug. 1, 1923	44,727	Oct. 23, 1969	17,066	Aug. 22, 1968
	Kansas City Board of Trade	do.	Aug. 1, 1923	66,675	Aug. 21, 1967	56,783	July 23, 1968
Corn	Chicago Board of Trade	do.	July 9, 1923	423,515	Nov. 29, 1966	300,275	June 12, 1969
Oats	Chicago Board of Trade	do.	July 9, 1923	114,327	Feb. 5, 1965	26,093	July 9, 1968
Rye	Chicago Board of Trade	do.	July 9, 1923	54,471	Mar. 31, 1945	5,870	Oct. 23, 1968
Molasses	Minneapolis Grain Exchange	do.	Aug. 1, 1923	7,894	Jan. 29, 1930	2/	—
Flaxseed	Minneapolis Grain Exchange	do.	Aug. 1, 1923	3,630	Oct. 29, 1941	2/	—
Soybeans	Chicago Board of Trade	do.	Dec. 9, 1940	417,043	Dec. 26, 1964	176,295	Dec. 20, 1968
Grain sorghum	Kansas City Board of Trade	Million pounds	Sept. 19, 1944	931.0	Feb. 1, 1952	127.4	Nov. 25, 1968
Rice	New York Mercantile Exchange	Thousands pounds	June 1, 1949	1,440	Oct. 3-21, 1969	2/	—
Cotton	New York Cotton Exchange New Orleans Cotton Exchange	Thousands bales	Sept. 30, 1937 Sept. 30, 1937	3,700.3 1,333.4	Dec. 16, 1962 Oct. 24, 1966	883.1 3/	July 23, 1968 —
Wool	Wool Associates of the New York Cotton Exchange	6,000 pounds*	Mar. 17, 1941	11,475	July 27, 1961	1,976	July 1, 1968
Wool tops	Wool Associates of the New York Cotton Exchange	5,000 pounds*	Aug. 31, 1936	3,481	Sept. 26, 1952	29	Nov. 27 & 29, 1968
Butter	Chicago Mercantile Exchange	Carlots	Mar. 1, 1922	3,455	Oct. 4, 1941	9	June 12-30, 1969
Eggs (Shell)	Chicago Mercantile Exchange	do.	Mar. 1, 1922	12,096	June 25, 1946	6,847	June 27, 1969
Pork (Porker)	Chicago Mercantile Exchange	36,000 pounds**	Aug. 1, 1957	3,765	Sept. 25, 1961	347	Sept. 30, 1968
Potatoes	New York Mercantile Exchange	Carlots	Dec. 2, 1941	24,900	Nov. 20, 1968	24,900	Nov. 20, 1968
Onions	Chicago Mercantile Exchange	do.	Sept. 8, 1942	8,020	Oct. 31, 1955	2/	—
Cottonseed oil	New York Produce Exchange	60,000 pounds*	Mar. 27, 1941	11,514	Nov. 15, 1963	13	Aug. 15, 16, & 19, 1968
Soybean oil	Chicago Board of Trade	do.	July 17, 1950	30,364	Nov. 15, 1963	21,781	July 15, 1969
Lard	Chicago Board of Trade	Thousands pounds	Mar. 17, 1941	196,950	Aug. 30, 1941	2/	—
Cottonseed meal	Memphis Board of Trade Clearing Association	Thousands tons	Mar. 17, 1941	83.2	Sept. 20, 1950	2/	—
Soybean meal	Chicago Board of Trade	do.	Aug. 29, 1951	1,783.8	Sept. 7, 1966	1,760.4	Oct. 16, 1968
Live beef cattle	Chicago Mercantile Exchange	25,000 pounds***	Jan. 2, 1968	31,454	Mar. 26, 1969	31,454	Mar. 26, 1969
Choice steers	Chicago Board of Trade	27,600 pounds*	June 3, 1968	2,020	May 29, 1969	2,020	May 29, 1969
Live hogs	Chicago Mercantile Exchange	20,000 pounds*	Jan. 2, 1968	2,118	June 9, 1969	2,118	June 9, 1969
Frozen pork bellies	Chicago Mercantile Exchange	30,000 pounds*	Jan. 2, 1968	22,378	June 3, 1969	22,378	June 3, 1969
Frozen concentrated orange juice	Citrus Associates of the New York Cotton Exchange	15,000 pounds*	July 1, 1968	8,488	Nov. 8, 1968	8,488	Nov. 8, 1968

^{*} Contract unit.^{**} Contract unit. Prior to the 1957 September future, contract unit was 30,000 pounds.^{***} Contract unit. In contracts of 25,000 pounds in all futures prior to the 1969 August future and 40,000 pounds beginning with that future.¹ Date when data were first reported by clearing members, or earliest date for which data were obtained from the clearing house.² No open contracts during the year July 1968 to June 1969.³ Trading suspended July 9, 1967.⁴ Contracts settled by action of the exchange November 10, 1959.⁵ Trading suspended February 26, 1965.

Table 15. Highest and lowest prices of futures on principal markets, by date and future, for long-time periods ending June 30, 1969

Commodity	Market	Period beginning	Unit	Highest futures price			Lowest futures price		
				Price	Date	Future	Price	Date	Future
Wheat	Chicago Board of Trade	July 1, 1914	Cents per bushel	325	May 11, 1917	1917 May	41 1/2	Nov. 25, 1932	1932 Dec.
	Minneapolis Grain Exchange	July 1, 1914	do.	330	May 16, 1917	1917 May	40 1/8	Dec. 20, 1932	1932 Dec.
	Kansas City Board of Trade	July 1, 1914	do.	329	May 12, 1917	1917 May	36	Dec. 20, 1932	1932 Dec.
Oats	Chicago Board of Trade	July 1, 1914	do.	270 3/4	Jan. 16, 1948	1948 May	20 3/4	Dec. 23, 1932	1932 Dec.
Oats	Chicago Board of Trade	July 1, 1914	do.	139	Jan. 16, 23, 1948	1948 Mar.	13 7/8	Dec. 3, 1932	1932 Dec.
Rye	Chicago Board of Trade	July 1, 1914	do.	286 1/4	May 7, 1946	1946 May	26 1/4	Nov. 1, 3, 1932	1932 Dec.
Barley	Minneapolis Grain Exchange	Oct. 9, 1918	do.	173	May 4, 1920	1920 May	19 5/8	Oct. 8, 1932	1932 Dec.
Flaxseed	Minneapolis Grain Exchange	July 2, 1920	do.	492	Mar. 14, 1951	1951 July	90	July 21, 1932	1932 Sept.
Soybeans	Chicago Board of Trade	Oct. 5, 1936	do.	141	Jan. 16, 1948	1948 Mar.	65 3/4	Aug. 19, 1939	1939 Dec.
Grain sorghum	Kansas City Board of Trade	Sept. 19, 1944	Cents per hundred pounds	435	Jan. 19, 1948	1948 May	146	Nov. 17, 1960	1960 Dec.
Rice	New York Mercantile Exchange No. 1 Long Grain	June 1, 1949	Dollars per hundred pounds	11.75	Aug. 29-31, 1950	1951 Jan.	7.40	June 22, 1964	1964 July
Cotton	New York Cotton Exchange	July 1, 1914	Cents per pound	45.39	1/	(1951 Mar., May, July 1952 Mar., May, July)	4.91	June 10, 1932	1932 July
	New Orleans Cotton Exchange	July 1, 1914	do.	45.39	1/		4.92	June 10, 1932	1932 July
Wool	Wool Associates of the New York Cotton Exchange	Mar. 27, 1941	do.	364.0	Jan. 24, 1951	1951 Mar.	80.0	Sept. 5, 1944	1945 July
Butter	Chicago Mercantile Exchange Storage	Dec. 1, 1919	do.	82.50	Jan. 16, 1948	1948 Jan.	14 1/8	Dec. 24, 1933	1933 Dec.
Eggs (Shell)	Chicago Mercantile Exchange Refrigerator	Dec. 1, 1919	Cents per dozen	64.00	Jan. 29, 1921	1921 Jan.	10 3/8	Jan. 30, 1931	1931 Jan.
Eggs (Frozen)	Chicago Mercantile Exchange Whole	Feb. 2, 1942	Cents per pound	38.50	Apr. 30, 1953	1953 Oct.	20.00	Jan. 12, 1965	1965 Jan.
Potatoes	Chicago Mercantile Exchange Benton Barhanks New York Mercantile Exchange Maine Grown	Jan. 1, 1931	Dollars per hundred pounds	7.50	Mar. 18, 1969	1969 May	1.20	Oct. 7, 24, 1931	1931 Oct.
Onions	Chicago Mercantile Exchange Yellow Globe Type	Sept. 8, 1942	Dollars per 50-pound sack	6.60	Mar. 22, 1948	1948 Mar.	.10	Mar. 15, 1956	1956 Mar.
Soybean oil	Chicago Board of Trade Crude	July 17, 1950	Cents per pound	21.95	Jan. 30, 1951	1951 Mar.	6.91	Oct. 11, 1968	1968 Oct.
Lard	Chicago Board of Trade	July 1, 1914	do.	36.35	June 14, 1919	1919 July	3.62	June 2, 1932	1932 July
Cottonseed meal	Memphis Board of Trade Cleating Association	Jan. 15, 1929	Dollars per ton	99.00	Jan. 9, 1948	1948 Jan.	9.75	Oct. 5, 1931	1931 Oct.
Soybean meal	Chicago Board of Trade	Aug. 29, 1951	do.	108.50	Aug. 22, 1966	1966 Aug.	11.70	Jan. 27, 1958	1958 Oct.

1/ On several dates from March 8, 1951, through May 14, 1951.

FUTURE PRICES

Table 16. Closing prices on principal markets, by future, semimonthly, July 1968 to June 1969

Future	July 15	July 31	Aug. 15	Aug. 31	Sept. 15	Sept. 30	Oct. 15	Oct. 31	Nov. 15	Nov. 30	Dec. 15	Dec. 31
WHEAT, Chicago Board of Trade (In cents per bushel)												
1968 July	128 3/4											
1968 September	131 1/4	124 1/2	119 1/4	116 1/2	119 1/2							
1968 December	137 1/4	131	125 5/8	122 3/4	124 3/4	120 1/8	125 1/2	128 3/4	133	129 1/2	129	
1969 March	142 5/8	136 1/8	132 1/2	128 3/8	130 3/4	126 1/4	131 1/4	134 1/2	138 1/4	134 1/4	132 3/8	135 1/2
1969 May	145	139 7/8	134 1/4	131 1/4	133 1/2	129 3/4	134 3/4	137 1/2	141	137 1/4	135 1/4	137 3/4
1969 July			135 1/4	131 1/4	133 1/4	131 1/2	135 3/4	138	141	137 1/4	135	134 1/2
1969 September			138 1/8	133 3/4	135 3/4	134 1/2	138 3/8	140 3/4	144	140 1/4	137 1/2	136 3/4
1969 December												
1970 March												
1970 May												
WHEAT, Minneapolis Grain Exchange (In cents per bushel)												
1968 September	151 7/8	151	153	152 1/2	155 1/8							
1968 December	153 7/8	153	154	152 1/4	152 1/4	154 1/4	155 3/8	158	160	158	157 3/8	
1969 March	156	155	154 1/4	154 3/8	153 1/4	153 5/8	155 1/8	157 1/2	159 1/2	157 1/2	157 1/2	157 3/8
1969 June	159b	156a	154	156 1/4a	155 3/4	155 1/2a	157	158 3/8b	160 3/4	158 5/8	158 3/4b	156 3/8a
1969 September (old)												
1969 September (new)												
1969 December												
WHEAT, Kansas City Board of Trade (In cents per bushel)												
1968 July	133 1/8											
1968 September	134 1/4	132 3/4	131 1/4	127 1/2	128 1/8							
1968 December	139 3/8	137 3/4	135 3/8	133 1/2	133 1/8	130 3/8	136	137	139 5/8	135 5/8	136 1/4	
1969 March	141 1/8	141 1/4	138 1/2	136 3/8	137	134 1/4	140	140 5/8	142 7/8	139	137 1/2	
1969 May	144	142 1/4	139 1/4	136 1/2	137 3/8	134 7/8	140	141	143 1/2	140	137 1/2	136
1969 July			140 3/8	139 1/8	135 3/8	136 3/8	138 3/8	139 1/8	142 1/2	138 7/8	135 3/8	133 1/8
1969 September												
1969 December												
1970 March												
1970 May												
COWS, Chicago Board of Trade (In cents per bushel)												
1968 July	111 1/2											
1968 September	112 1/4	106 1/2	105 3/4	104 3/4	105 1/2							
1968 December	113	106 1/2	104 1/8	103 1/2	103	102 1/2	105 3/4	110 3/4	117 1/2	116 3/4	114 1/4	
1969 March	117 3/4	111 1/4	109 1/4	108 3/4	107 7/8	106 1/4	110 3/4	115 3/4	121 1/4	120 1/8	118 3/4	118
1969 May	120 3/4	114 1/4	112 1/4	112 3/8	111	109 3/4	114 1/4	118 3/4	124 1/4	123	122	120 3/4
1969 July			115	115 1/4	113 5/8	112 3/4	117 1/4	120 3/4	125 3/4	125 1/4	124 1/4	122
1969 September												
1969 December												
1970 March												
1970 May												
OATS, Chicago Board of Trade (In cents per bushel)												
1968 July	64 3/8											
1968 September	61 3/8	60 1/2	57 1/2	57 5/8	60 3/4							
1968 December	61 1/2	61 3/4	59 3/4	60 1/4	62 1/2	61 1/4	65	67	72	70 7/8	70 7/8	
1969 March	65 3/8b	63 5/8	62 1/4	62	63 3/4	63 1/8	65 7/8	69 3/4	70 5/8	70 1/8	69	70 1/8
1969 May	65 2/8	63 5/8	61 1/4	61 5/8	63 1/4	62 3/4	65 1/8b	67 1/8	69 1/2	68	67 1/4	69 1/4
1969 July												
1969 September												
1969 December												
1970 March												
1970 May												
RYE, Chicago Board of Trade (In cents per bushel)												
1968 July	117b											
1968 September	117 7/8	112 1/2	109 3/4	110 3/4	121 3/4							
1968 December	118	114 1/2	113 3/4	112 3/8	114	112 1/2	117 3/4	127 1/2	116 1/2	118 3/4		
1969 March	122	117	114 5/8	115	116 3/8	114 1/2	117 1/2	119 3/4	120 7/8	120 5/8	120	
1969 May	123 1/4	118 1/2b	116 1/8	117	117 3/4	115 7/8	118	120 1/2	121 1/2	121	121 1/2	
1969 July			118 3/4a	117 3/4b	118 1/2	116 1/4	118 1/2a	121 1/2	121 3/4	119	120 7/8	121 1/2b
1969 September												
1969 December												
1970 March												
1970 May												
SOYBEANS, Chicago Board of Trade (In cents per bushel)												
1968 July	267 3/4											
1968 August	266 3/4	267		266								
1968 September	259 1/2	256 1/4	255 3/4	262	259 3/4							
1968 November	257	252 7/8	252 1/2	254	253 3/4	247 1/2	250 7/8	252 1/4	256 1/2			
1969 January	260 7/8	256 1/4	255 3/4	257 5/8	257 3/8	255 1/2	255 1/8	256 3/4	259 3/4	258 5/8	260 1/2	
1969 March	264 1/2	259 1/4	259 1/2	260 3/4	260 5/8	255	259	261 1/8	264 1/4	263 1/4	262 1/2	
1969 May	267	261 1/2	261 3/4	263 1/4	263	257 3/4	261 3/4	264	267 1/8	266 1/8	265 1/8	
1969 July			262 1/4	263 5/8	263 1/4	258 1/2	262	265	266	266 3/4	266	
1969 August												
1969 September												
1969 November												
1970 January												
1970 March												
1970 May												

FUTURE PRICES

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Table 16. Closing prices on principal markets, by future, segmentally, July 1968 to June 1969

Future	Jan. 15	Jan. 31	Feb. 15	Feb. 28	Mar. 15	Mar. 31	Apr. 15	Apr. 30	May 15	May 31	June 15	June 30
WHEAT, Chicago Board of Trade (In cents per bushel)												
1968 July	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 September	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 December	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1969 March	135 3/4	134 1/2	133 1/4	128	131 1/2	125	129 1/2	132 1/2	128 1/4	127 1/4	126 3/4	125 3/4
1969 May	135	136 3/4	135 3/4	131 1/2	132 3/4	125 3/4	130 3/8	130 1/4	130 1/2	130 1/2	127 3/4	126 3/4
1969 July	135	134 3/8	134 1/2	130 1/2	131	128 3/4	130	130 1/4	130 1/2	130 1/2	127 3/4	126 3/4
1969 September	137 3/4	137 3/8	137	133 1/2	133 3/4	128 3/4	132 3/4	133	134 1/2	134 1/2	133 1/4	132 3/4
1969 December	136 7/8	132 1/4	132 3/4	139	134 1/2	138 3/4	138 1/2	139 1/4	139 1/2	136	135 1/4	134 3/4
1970 March	---	---	---	---	---	---	142 5/8	142 3/8	142 3/4	139 3/8	131	130
1970 May	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	140 3/8	142 3/4	139 3/4	130	130 1/4
WHEAT, Minneapolis Grain Exchange (In cents per bushel)												
1968 September	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 December	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1969 March	158	159 3/8	156 1/4	155 1/2	154	157 5/8	155 1/20	157 3/8	155 3/4	155 3/4	151 1/4	156
1969 June	157 5/8	159 7/80	158 3/4a	158 1/2a	157 5/8	156n	155 1/20	155 1/2a	154 1/2a	154 3/8a	151 3/8a	152 3/8a
1969 September (old)	156n	157n	156 1/2n	156 3/4	156n	155n	155 1/20	155 1/2a	155 1/2b	155 1/2a	152 1/2	149 3/4
1969 September (new)	---	---	---	---	---	157 7/8n	156 1/2n	157 3/8	156 1/2b	155 1/2	152	151 3/8
1969 December	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	150 1/2
WHEAT, Kansas City Board of Trade (In cents per bushel)												
1968 July	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 September	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 December	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1969 March	136 3/4	138 1/2	136 1/8	134 3/4	136 1/4	136 3/4	133 1/8	134	133 1/2	133 3/4	128 5/8	126 5/8
1969 May	138	137 1/4	137 3/4	135 3/4	136 3/4	136 3/4	133 1/8	134	133 1/2	133 3/4	125 1/2	123 1/2
1969 July	135 1/4	135 1/2	135 5/8	133 3/4	134 5/8	133 3/4	132 5/8	132 7/8	131 1/2	131 3/4	128 1/2	126 1/2
1969 September	137 1/2	137 3/4	137 3/4	136	137	133 1/8	134	134	133 1/2	131 1/4	130 1/8	129 1/4
1969 December	140 3/8	142 1/2	142 1/8	140 3/8	141	137 3/8	140 7/8	140 1/2	139	138 3/8	134 1/8	133 1/8
1970 March	---	---	---	---	---	---	141 7/8	141 3/4	142	138 3/8	134 1/8	133 1/8
1970 May	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	138 3/8	134	135 1/8
CORN, Chicago Board of Trade (In cents per bushel)												
1968 July	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 September	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 December	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1969 March	126	127	125 3/4	124 1/4	123	126 3/4	122	126	128 1/2	128 1/2	127 1/2	126 1/2
1969 May	121	120 1/4	120	120 3/4	121	120 3/4	120	120 1/4	121 7/8	121 1/4	120 1/2	120 1/2
1969 July	123 1/2	123	121 3/4	120 3/4	120	120 1/2	121 3/4	122	122 1/2	122 7/8	122 1/4	122 1/2
1969 September	121 1/4	121 1/2	120 3/4	120 3/4	121	120 1/2	122	122	122 1/2	122 1/2	123 1/4	122 1/2
1969 December	116 1/2	116 1/2	115 7/8	115	115 3/4	113 3/4	117 1/2	122	122 1/2	122 1/2	123 1/4	122 1/2
1970 March	120 1/2	120 1/2	119 3/4a	119 1/2a	117 3/4	117 3/4	121 3/4	126 1/2	126 1/4	128 3/4	126	129 3/8
1970 May	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	121 3/4	121	122 1/2
OATS, Chicago Board of Trade (In cents per bushel)												
1968 July	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 September	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 December	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1969 March	72	73 1/2	73	69 7/8	65 7/8	66 1/8	67 1/2	65 1/2	66 1/2	66 1/2	61 5/8	60 3/4
1969 May	73	73	70 3/4	68	67 1/8	66 1/8	67 1/2	65 1/2	66 1/2	66 1/2	62 1/2	61 5/8
1969 July	68 1/2	68	68 3/4	68 1/2	68 1/2	64 5/8	67 3/4	65 1/2	64 1/2	64 1/2	62	61 1/2
1969 September	67 1/4	68	68 1/8	68 3/8	68 3/8	65 5/8	65 5/8	67 3/4	66 1/2	65 1/2	62	61 1/2
1969 December	70 1/2	69 1/2	69 1/2	67 1/2	68 1/2	67 1/2	69 3/4	69	67 1/2	66 1/2	68 3/4	65
1970 March	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	71 7/8	71 3/4	69 1/2	66 3/4	67 1/4
1970 May	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	66	66 3/4	67 1/4	67 1/4
RYE, Chicago Board of Trade (In cents per bushel)												
1968 July	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 September	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 December	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1969 March	123 1/2	122 3/8	122	123 3/4	122	123 3/4	121 1/2	122 3/8	121 1/2	123	122 3/4	121 1/2
1969 May	126 1/8	122	121	121 3/4	119	120 3/4	121	122 1/8	122 3/4	121 3/4	122 3/4	121 1/2
1969 July	123 1/2	121 5/8	120 3/8	121 7/8	121 1/8	121 1/8	122	122 1/8	122 3/4	121 3/4	122 3/4	121 1/2
1969 September	123 3/8	122	121	121 1/8	121 1/8	121 1/8	122	122 1/8	122 3/4	121 3/4	122 3/4	121 1/2
1969 December	125	124 3/4	123 1/2	121 3/4	122 1/2	122 1/2	124 1/4	125 1/4	125 1/4	125 1/4	124 1/2	123 1/2
1970 March	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	126 1/4	125 1/4n	125 1/4n	126 1/2n	125 1/2n
1970 May	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	127 1/2n	123 1/2n	124 1/2n	124 1/2n
SOYBEANS, Chicago Board of Trade (In cents per bushel)												
1968 July	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 August	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 September	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 December	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1969 January	260 3/4	264 1/2	263 3/8	261 1/2	260 1/8	264 3/4	265 1/2	265 1/4	267	267 1/8	267 1/4	268 3/4
1969 March	265 1/2	267 1/8	267 1/4	265 1/2	264 1/4	266 3/8	266 3/8	266 3/8	270	270	267 1/4	268 3/4
1969 May	267 1/2	267 1/2	266	266 1/2	266 7/8	267 1/4	266 3/8	266 3/8	266 3/8	266 3/8	266 3/8	266 3/8
1969 July	267	266	266	266 1/2	266 7/8	267 1/4	266 3/8	266 3/8	266 3/8	266 3/8	266 3/8	266 3/8
1969 August	263	264 3/8	264 3/8	265	266 3/4	266 3/4	266 3/8	266 3/8	266 3/8	266 3/8	266 3/8	266 3/8
1969 September	264 1/4	264 3/8	264 3/8	264 1/2	264 1/2	264 1/2	264 1/2	264 1/2	264 1/2	264 1/2	264 1/2	264 1/2
1969 December	261 1/2	262	262	262 1/2	262 1/2	263 1/2	263 1/2	263 1/2	264	264 1/2	264 1/2	264 1/2
1970 January	263 1/8	263 9/16	263 1/2	263 3/4	263 3/4	263 3/4	263 3/4	263 3/4	264 1/2	264 1/2	264 1/2	264 1/2
1970 March	---	---	---	---	---	---	264 1/4	264 1/4	264 1/2	264 1/2	264 1/2	264 1/2
1970 May	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	265 1/8	265 1/8	265 1/8	265 1/8	265 1/8

FUTURES PRICES

Table 16. Closing prices on principal markets, by future, sequentially, July 1968 to June 1969--Continued.

Future	July 25	July 31	Aug. 15	Aug. 31	Sept. 15	Sept. 30	Oct. 15	Oct. 31	Nov. 15	Nov. 30	Dec. 15	Dec. 31
COTTON, "Contract No. 2," New York Cotton Exchange (In cents per pound)												
1968 October	32.65	31.41	32.04	31.07	29.56	27.95	—	—	26.95	27.39	—	—
1968 December	32.60	31.48	32.17	31.26	29.75	28.45	26.72	27.00	26.95	28.31	27.65	—
1969 March	33.18	31.09	32.65	31.69	30.15	29.03	29.405	26.22	27.55	28.19	28.31	27.65
1969 May	33.36	32.02	32.85	31.87	30.56	29.465	29.92	28.65	26.05	28.55	28.82	28.31
1969 July	32.86	31.79	32.53	31.64	30.705	29.465	29.925	28.55	28.42	28.83	29.02	28.73
1969 October	30.66	30.00	30.59	29.865	28.155	27.965	28.255	28.105	27.50	27.85	28.075	27.765
1969 December	—	29.505	30.155	29.805	28.405	27.615	28.255	28.005	27.505	27.635	27.99	27.605
1970 March	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27.15	25.05	27.705
1970 May	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 July	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 October	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
WOOL, Wool Associates of the New York Cotton Exchange (In cents per pound)												
1968 July	121.25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1968 October	126.4	118.95	118.2	115.05	115.05	117.5	120.85	—	—	—	—	—
1968 December	125.35	117.05	116.05	116.05	118.05	119.5	122.75	121.0	120.55	119.6	—	—
1969 March	129.45	118.45	117.75	117.95	119.25	120.4	123.4	120.65	120.75	120.0	117.5	119.35
1969 May	126.25	119.45	118.75	118.55	120.05	121.05	123.5	121.3	120.65	119.95	118.15	119.75
1969 July	120.55	119.75	119.25	119.55	120.25	121.45	122.05	121.6	121.15	119.2	117.55	119.05
1969 October	121.25	121.35	119.95	120.05	121.65	122.35	123.75	122.45	121.65	120.25	117.65	119.25
1969 December	—	121.65	120.45	120.75	121.75	122.65	124.0	122.55	122.75	120.6	118.65	120.05
1970 March	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 May	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 July	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 October	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SILK BEADS, Chicago Mercantile Exchange (In cents per dozen)												
1968 July	33.505	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1968 August	36.305	34.005	35.505	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1968 September	39.85	37.50	38.60	40.60	44.35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1968 October	40.00	37.75	38.25	40.25	43.70	43.40	38.55	—	—	—	—	—
1968 November	41.95	40.30	40.35	42.10	43.85	44.10	40.90	38.35	38.25	39.25	—	—
1968 December	40.905	39.90	39.805	40.905	42.50	42.755	40.10	39.80	40.60	39.25	47.35	42.70
1969 January	—	38.05	38.50	39.405	40.455	40.85	39.00	38.85	39.85	36.05	45.50	—
1969 February	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1969 March	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1969 April	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37.00	35.95	36.40	36.45
1969 May	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1969 June	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1969 July	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1969 August	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1969 September	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37.255	36.00	35.30	35.90
1969 October	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35.00	35.90
1969 November	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1969 December	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 January	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 February	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
POTATOME, "Maine Crop," New York Mercantile Exchange (In dollars per hundred pounds)												
1968 November	2.365	2.30	2.70	2.83	2.935	2.66	2.705	2.655	—	—	—	—
1969 March	2.735	2.64	3.10	3.30	3.04	3.05	3.135	3.05	3.28	3.06	2.86	2.60
1969 April	2.915	2.84	3.28	3.47	3.62	3.27	3.235	3.24	3.26	3.27	3.06	2.80
1969 May	3.44	3.27	3.06	4.10	4.24	3.80	3.92	3.79	3.00	3.06	3.62	3.28
1969 November	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.455	2.45	2.425	2.365
1970 March	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 April	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 May	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SOYBEAN OIL, Chicago Board of Trade (In cents per pound)												
1968 July	7.345	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1968 August	7.36	7.20	7.220	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1968 September	7.36	7.26	7.15	7.37	7.28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1968 October	7.36	7.205	7.11	7.18	7.23	6.97	7.07	—	—	—	—	—
1968 December	7.47	7.26	7.13	7.195	7.30	6.96	7.13	7.25	7.25	7.26	7.26	7.22
1969 January	7.50	7.30	7.15	7.21	7.24	7.04	7.17	7.25	7.25	7.26	7.24	7.16
1969 March	7.56	7.40	7.21	7.26	7.32	7.12	7.12	7.25	7.25	7.26	7.26	7.16
1969 May	7.62	7.495	7.28	7.31	7.44	7.21	7.24	7.32	7.32	7.31	7.30	7.22
1969 July	—	—	7.35	7.37	7.46	7.27	7.27	7.39	7.39	7.38	7.36	7.29
1969 September	—	—	—	—	—	7.40	7.205	7.15	7.35	7.35	7.36	7.27
1969 October	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.705	7.74	7.62	7.46
1969 December	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 January	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 March	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 May	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SOUTHERN MEAL, Chicago Board of Trade (In dollars per ton)												
1968 July	82.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1968 August	81.40	81.40	82.85	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1968 September	78.70	77.30	78.95	82.15	79.95	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1968 October	76.00	75.25	75.50	76.85	76.00	74.45	76.50	—	—	—	—	—
1968 December	74.70	73.60	74.30	74.40	74.40	74.40	73.20	75.05	73.90	73.30	72.55	70.75
1969 January	74.60	73.70	74.00	73.80	74.20	74.20	74.05	73.80	73.40	72.40	70.95	70.90
1969 March	74.75	74.150	74.10	74.10	74.60	73.75	75.00	74.80	76.50	73.55	72.10	72.40
1969 May	75.00	74.60	74.65	74.35	74.95	74.50	75.00	75.70	75.50	74.50	73.10	73.60
1969 July	—	—	75.25	74.75	75.15	75.15	76.75	76.50	76.40	75.20	74.10	74.65
1969 August	—	—	—	—	75.10	74.95	76.45	76.20	76.15	75.80	74.10	74.55
1969 September	—	—	—	—	—	74.00	73.75	73.75	73.75	73.85	72.25	71.90
1969 October	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70.30	70.20	69.80	70.65	70.05
1969 December	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 January	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 March	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 May	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 16. Closing prices on principal markets, by future, semiannually, July 1968 to June 1969—Continued

Future	Jan. 15	Jan. 31	Feb. 15	Feb. 28	Mar. 15	Mar. 31	Apr. 15	Apr. 30	May 15	May 31	June 15	June 30
COTTON, "Contract No. 2," New York Cotton Exchange (In cents per pound)												
1968 October	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 December	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1969 March	27.50	26.61	25.00	25.45	25.45	25.29	24.62	24.73	23.92	23.92	24.61	24.15
1969 May	28.21	26.63	25.64	25.12	25.45	25.29	25.24	25.19	25.32	25.32	24.81	24.25
1969 July	28.50	26.90	26.03	26.26	26.05	25.93	25.24	25.19	25.00	25.02	25.74	25.25
1969 October	27.60	25.75	25.32	26.26	26.27	26.37	26.08	25.70	26.30	26.30	25.78	25.25
1969 December	27.60	26.85	25.47	26.72	26.25	26.39	26.44	26.10	26.44	26.44	26.30	25.82
1970 March	27.77	27.05	26.72	26.96	26.46	26.69	26.75	26.44	26.86	26.86	26.50	26.22
1970 May	---	---	26.84	27.07	26.92	26.74	26.59	26.60	26.87	26.87	26.65	26.30
1970 July	---	---	---	---	---	---	26.95	26.87	26.75	26.75	26.65	26.30
1970 October	---	---	---	---	---	---	26.71	26.97	26.60	26.60	26.05	26.30
WOOL, Wool Associates of the New York Cotton Exchange (In cents per pound)												
1968 July	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 October	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 December	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1969 March	119.75	116.8	115.25	112.25	113.50	114.70	114.65	113.50	116.05	116.5	115.6	115.05
1969 May	120.0	117.0	116.35	113.70	115.05	114.70	114.2	116.15	115.65	116.5	115.5	115.05
1969 July	121.0	118.05	116.25	113.95	115.25	114.55	114.2	117.15	116.55	116.5	117.05	115.05
1969 October	121.25	117.35	117.25	115.05	116.05	116.55	116.70	116.25	116.75	116.85	115.25	115.05
1969 December	121.45	118.15	118.0	115.35	117.05	117.15	117.05	117.25	116.85	116.95	114.95	114.25
1970 March	121.7	118.45	118.35	115.70	117.05	117.05	117.5	117.25	117.05	116.85	114.85	114.05
1970 May	121.95	118.65	118.55	117.25	117.55	117.70	118.05	117.25	117.05	116.85	114.85	114.05
1970 July	---	---	---	---	117.75	117.70	118.05	117.25	117.05	116.85	114.85	114.05
1970 October	---	---	---	---	---	---	117.05	116.85	115.0	115.0	114.85	114.05
SHELL OILS, Chicago Mercantile Exchange (In cents per dozen)												
1968 July	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 August	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 September	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 October	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 November	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1969 January	16.80	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1969 February	13.20	40.80	37.00	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1969 March	40.25	36.60	41.20	44.10	37.30	37.90	37.90	37.90	37.90	37.90	32.00	32.00
1969 April	38.25	37.55	37.05	37.25	39.00	37.30	37.90	37.90	37.90	37.90	36.20	36.20
1969 May	35.50	35.50	35.50	36.70	35.75	35.60	34.90	34.90	34.90	34.90	34.75	34.75
1969 June	35.00	35.00	35.50	35.50	35.90	35.00	35.40	35.40	35.40	35.40	35.30	35.30
1969 July	35.00	35.45	35.45	36.50	36.50	36.00	35.25	36.30	36.30	36.30	36.75	36.75
1969 August	35.90	35.55	36.40	37.30	38.20	37.60	38.00	40.20	41.90	40.35	39.55	38.75
1969 September	35.55	35.25	35.30	35.40	36.70	36.60	36.75	39.00	40.80	40.20	42.90	42.90
1969 October	35.55	35.75	35.00	35.75	37.30	37.25	38.00	41.15	42.50	40.65	40.50	42.25
1969 November	35.75	35.75	35.75	35.75	35.75	35.75	37.00	39.75	40.20	40.00	39.55	41.05
1970 January	---	---	---	---	34.15	35.20	34.75	36.80	39.45	38.25	38.00	37.75
1970 February	---	---	---	---	---	---	37.25	36.75	37.00	37.00	37.00	37.00
POTATOES, "Maine Grown," New York Mercantile Exchange (In dollars per hundred pounds)												
1968 November	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1969 March	2.70	2.79	2.55	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.65	2.31
1969 April	2.88	3.05	2.78	2.94	2.96	2.82	2.73	2.73	2.73	2.73	2.73	2.61
1969 May	3.39	3.60	3.28	3.44	3.62	3.64	2.98	2.73	2.73	2.73	2.73	2.61
1969 November	2.350	2.415	2.415	2.455	2.455	2.455	2.455	2.415	2.415	2.415	2.415	2.35
1970 March	---	---	---	2.60	2.75	2.80	2.80	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.75	2.61
1970 April	---	---	---	---	---	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	2.95	2.85
1970 May	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.42	3.42	3.42	3.42	3.375	3.35
SOYBEAN OIL, Chicago Board of Trade (In cents per pound)												
1968 July	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 August	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 September	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 October	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 December	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1969 January	8.50	8.48	8.46	8.78	8.64	8.36	8.42	8.53	8.58	8.58	8.58	8.58
1969 March	8.40	8.48	8.46	8.78	8.64	8.36	8.42	8.53	8.58	8.58	8.58	8.58
1969 May	8.25	8.35	8.28	8.63	8.49	8.36	8.25	8.32	8.38	8.38	8.38	8.38
1969 July	8.18	8.32	8.24	8.56	8.48	8.25	8.25	8.32	8.38	8.38	8.38	8.38
1969 August	8.13	8.30	8.21	8.53	8.36	8.25	8.16	8.30	8.20	8.20	8.20	8.20
1969 September	7.65	7.83	7.80	8.27	8.06	8.00	7.85	8.00	7.85	7.85	7.85	7.85
1969 October	7.40	7.52	7.42	7.84	7.57	7.52	7.42	7.39	7.40	7.40	7.40	7.40
1969 December	7.36	7.37	7.26	7.57	7.33	7.13	7.20	7.20	7.20	7.20	7.06	7.06
1970 January	7.39	7.26	7.45	7.33	7.33	7.32	7.21	7.22	7.22	7.22	7.14	7.20
1970 March	7.20	7.15	7.10	7.30	7.25	7.25	7.25	7.30	7.20	7.20	7.25	7.30
1970 May	7.20	7.25	7.25	7.25	7.25	7.25	7.25	7.25	7.25	7.25	7.25	7.25
BUTTER, NEAL, Chicago Board of Trade (In dollars per ton)												
1968 July	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 August	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 September	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 October	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 December	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1969 January	71.20	69.35	71.45	72.10	71.80	71.25	73.05	75.10	74.60	77.30	78.15	76.75
1969 May	74.65	74.15	73.35	72.70	71.25	74.65	74.60	76.50	76.50	78.40	79.10	78.15
1969 July	74.95	75.40	75.00	74.05	74.65	74.60	75.30	76.50	76.50	78.40	78.90	77.75
1969 August	74.85	75.10	74.85	73.90	73.50	74.50	75.30	76.50	76.50	79.40	79.40	78.25
1969 September	72.00	72.65	72.70	71.90	72.35	72.35	73.50	73.50	73.50	75.35	75.35	74.30
1969 October	70.00	69.95	69.55	68.90	68.90	68.90	69.20	69.80	69.80	71.10	70.90	70.10
1969 December	69.90	69.35	68.60	68.00	67.95	67.45	68.00	68.15	68.45	68.50	68.55	68.55
1970 January	69.35	69.35	68.60	68.10	67.95	67.50	67.50	68.10	68.40	68.45	68.45	68.45
1970 March	69.35	69.35	68.60	68.10	67.95	67.50	67.50	68.10	68.40	68.45	68.45	68.45

FUTURE PRICES

Table 16. Closing prices on principal markets, by future, semi-monthly, July 1968 to June 1969--Continued

Future	July 15	July 31	Aug. 15	Aug. 31	Sep. 15	Sep. 30	Oct. 15	Oct. 31	Nov. 15	Nov. 30	Dec. 15	Dec. 31
LIVE HEIF CATTLE, Chicago Mercantile Exchange (In dollars per hundred pounds)												
1968 July	27.75	---	27.60	27.60	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 August	27.75	---	27.50	27.50	27.42	27.40	27.12	27.50	27.50	27.50	27.50	27.50
1968 September	27.55	27.37	27.25	27.25	27.12	27.10	26.87	27.50	27.50	27.50	27.50	27.50
1968 October	27.50	26.87	26.55	26.55	26.80	26.90	26.27	26.40	27.05	27.35	27.95	29.00
1968 November	27.07a	26.45	26.00	26.30	26.10a	26.57a	26.87	27.50	27.50	27.50	27.50	27.50
1968 December	27.00	26.40	25.70	25.97	26.20	26.27	26.40	27.05	27.35	27.95	29.00	29.00
1969 February	26.60	26.07a	25.60	25.57	25.85	25.77	25.75	26.10	26.60	27.15	27.72	27.90
1969 April	26.40	25.97	25.42a	25.50	25.65	25.62	25.55	25.65	26.20	26.70	26.95	27.25
1969 June	26.32a	25.95	25.45	25.50	25.50	25.55	25.45	25.92	25.90	26.55	26.70	26.85
1969 August	---	---	---	---	---	---	25.85	25.87	26.08	26.80	26.95	26.97
1969 October	---	---	---	---	---	---	25.80	25.85	26.05	26.70	26.82	26.82
1969 December	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1970 February	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1970 April	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1970 June	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1970 August	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
CHOICE STEERS, Chicago Board of Trade (In dollars per hundred pounds)												
1968 August	27.75	27.62	28.00	28.00	27.87	27.22	27.40	27.72	27.87	28.70	29.10	29.10
1968 October	27.47	26.80	26.47	26.47	27.22	27.40	26.45	26.82	27.55	27.87	28.70	29.10
1968 December	27.08	26.39a	25.67	26.00	26.30	26.45	26.82	27.55	27.87	28.70	29.10	29.10
1969 February	26.20	26.25	25.65	25.70	26.07	26.05b	26.20	26.32	26.95	27.77	28.17	28.22
1969 April	26.85	26.15b	25.70	25.75b	25.95	26.02	26.07	26.05	26.60	27.20	27.50	27.50
1969 June	26.75b	26.10b	25.95b	25.80b	25.82	25.90b	25.85b	25.90	26.30	26.97	27.05	27.05
1969 August	---	---	---	---	---	25.90b	25.95b	26.05	26.30	26.95b	27.15	27.20
1969 October	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	26.25b	27.00b	27.00	27.00	27.00
1969 December	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1970 January	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1970 February	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1970 March	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1970 April	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
LIVE HOGS, Chicago Mercantile Exchange (In dollars per hundred pounds)												
1968 July (old)	22.75	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 July (new)	22.50a	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 August (old)	21.75a	19.97	20.30	20.30	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 August (new)	21.75a	20.25	21.20	21.20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 September (old)	20.25	18.60a	18.25b	20.00	20.50	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 September (new)	20.35a	19.00	19.00b	20.55a	21.45	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 October (old)	19.50	18.70a	18.30b	19.10	19.60b	19.90b	19.70	19.70	19.70	19.70	19.70	19.70
1968 October (new)	19.50a	18.25	17.90b	18.75b	19.10b	19.55a	19.35	19.40	19.40	19.40	19.40	19.40
1968 November (old)	19.50a	18.25	17.90b	18.75b	19.10b	19.55a	18.75b	19.20	19.35	19.35	19.35	19.35
1968 November (new)	18.95	18.25	18.12	18.50	18.95	18.85	18.75	19.00	19.05b	19.85b	20.30	20.30
1968 December (old)	18.95	18.25	18.12	18.50	18.95	18.85	18.75	19.00	19.05b	19.85b	19.45	19.45
1968 December (new)	18.50	18.25	18.12	18.50	18.95	18.85	18.75	19.00	19.05b	19.85b	18.50	18.50
1969 February	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	18.20	18.15	18.50a	18.75	18.75
1969 April	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	18.20	18.25	18.30b	18.35	18.60
1969 June	---	---	---	---	---	19.00b	19.15	19.10	19.60	19.60b	20.00b	20.30
1969 July	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	20.00b	20.25b	20.25b	20.30	20.60
1969 August	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1969 October	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1969 December	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1970 February	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
FROZEN PORK BELLYS, Chicago Mercantile Exchange (In cents per pound)												
1968 July	29.22	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 August	29.22	26.25	26.32	26.32	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 February	32.82	30.60	31.60	33.70	34.80	33.77	34.07	31.55	32.30	31.00	33.05	33.25
1968 March	32.80	30.55	31.65	33.80	34.70	33.70	33.92	31.45	32.40	31.05	33.08	33.20
1968 May	32.85	31.00	32.20	34.02	34.82	33.67	34.05	31.87	32.50	31.40	33.17	33.20
1968 July	---	---	32.35	34.17	35.00	33.75	34.17	32.32	32.65	31.80	33.37	33.67
1969 August	---	---	---	34.60	32.95b	33.05b	31.80	32.30	31.15	32.40	31.70	31.70
1969 October	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1969 December	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1970 May	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
FROZEN CONCENTRATED ORANGE JUICE, Citrus Associates of the New York Cotton Exchange (In cents per pound)												
1968 July	50.75b	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 September	47.40b	50.30	58.50	57.90b	65.73	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 November	45.80	45.95	56.40	54.40	61.55	62.85	68.50	71.85b	65.25	65.25	65.25	65.25
1968 December	41.20b	41.60b	51.20	49.30	56.40	53.30	58.90	61.50	50.80	51.40b	47.25	47.25
1969 January	39.50b	39.45	41.75	43.40b	44.50	44.90	51.90	51.20	46.35	47.30b	45.20	46.90
1969 March	39.60b	39.50	41.75b	42.60	43.90b	42.90b	43.75	48.00	46.00	47.00	45.80	46.75b
1969 May	39.70b	39.50b	43.75b	43.00b	43.75b	43.35b	40.25b	48.10b	46.15	47.50	46.80	46.80
1969 July	---	---	43.65b	42.80b	43.25b	43.35b	40.25b	48.00b	46.00b	47.60b	46.20	47.90
1969 September	---	---	---	---	---	50.25b	47.75b	46.00b	47.50b	46.10b	47.50b	47.50b
1969 November	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	47.60b	47.60b	47.60b
1969 December	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1970 January	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1970 March	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1970 May	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Abbreviations: "b" = bid price; "a" = asked price; "n" = nominal price.

NOTE: When a closing price range was reported, an average of the range is shown. When the fifteenth or end of a month fell on Saturday, Sunday, or exchange holiday, the prices shown are for the first preceding day on which there was trading.

Table 16. Closing prices on principal markets, by futures, semi-monthly, July 1968 to June 1969--Continued

Futures	Jan. 15	Jan. 31	Feb. 15	Feb. 28	Mar. 15	Mar. 31	Apr. 15	Apr. 30	May 15	May 31	June 15	June 30
LIVE BEEF CATTLE, Chicago Mercantile Exchange (In dollars per hundred pounds)												
1968 July	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 August	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 September	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 October	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 November	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 December	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1969 February	28.00	28.92	29.17	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1969 April	27.00	27.50	28.25	28.87	30.50	30.05	30.45	---	33.10	33.87	34.45	---
1969 June	26.60	27.02	27.92	28.42	30.05	28.90	29.95	30.95	31.75	32.37	32.12	34.02
1969 August	26.80b	27.12	28.30	28.50	30.20	28.80	29.55	30.40	31.75	32.37	30.97	30.55
1969 October	26.82	27.00	28.10	28.40	29.95	28.22	29.15	29.60	30.65	30.97	30.55	30.20
1969 December	26.60	26.95	27.97	28.25	29.50	27.82	28.82	29.25	29.85	30.35	29.80	29.75
1970 February	---	---	---	---	29.45	27.60	28.75	28.90	29.35	29.67	29.35	29.10
1970 April	---	---	---	---	29.25	27.55	28.20	28.57a	29.00	29.22	28.90	28.67
1970 June	---	---	---	---	27.70a	27.90	28.45a	28.70	29.00	28.78	28.67	28.67
1970 August	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	28.62	28.60	28.60	28.60b	28.62
CHOICE STEERS, Chicago Board of Trade (In dollars per hundred pounds)												
1968 August	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 October	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 December	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1969 February	28.82	29.25	29.25	---	30.70	30.85	30.80	---	---	---	---	---
1969 April	27.55	27.97	28.55	29.07	30.70	29.20	29.95	31.30	33.20	34.05	34.72	---
1969 June	27.00	27.45	28.45	28.70	30.30	29.20	29.60	30.95	32.40	32.75	32.25	34.90
1969 August	27.07	27.52	28.55	28.80	30.37	29.15	29.60	30.95	31.20	31.37	31.05	30.27
1969 October	26.82	27.50a	28.55	28.75	30.30	28.47	29.57	30.95	31.50	31.65	30.80	30.27
1969 December	---	27.45b	28.50	28.65	29.80	28.22	29.10	29.60	30.42	30.65	30.32	29.80
1970 January	---	---	---	---	29.60	28.25	29.00	29.65	30.10b	30.62	30.00	29.98b
1970 February	---	---	---	---	28.25	28.25	28.25	29.65	30.05	30.25	29.75	29.15
1970 March	---	---	---	---	26.80b	29.00b	29.00b	29.00b	30.00b	29.40b	29.40b	29.12b
1970 April	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	29.00b
LIVE HOGS, Chicago Mercantile Exchange (In dollars per hundred pounds)												
1968 July (old)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 July (new)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 August (old)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 August (new)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 September (old)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 September (new)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 October (old)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 October (new)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 November (old)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 November (new)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 December (old)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 December (new)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1969 February	19.40	20.05	20.60b	20.50	21.15b	21.57	21.55a	---	24.80	25.90	25.75	---
1969 April	18.50	18.95a	20.15	20.50	22.15b	22.90	23.35	23.55	24.80	25.65	25.10	25.95
1969 June	20.25	20.30	21.15	21.95	24.00	22.90	23.35	23.55	25.28b	25.65	25.10	25.75
1969 July	20.60	20.75a	21.40	22.00	23.85	22.80	23.40	23.55	24.78	24.87	24.05	24.75
1969 August	---	20.85b	21.40b	21.40b	23.40b	22.75	22.85	23.00	24.78	24.87	24.05	24.75
1969 October	---	---	---	---	21.25	21.00b	21.00b	21.00b	21.95	22.50	21.70	22.70
1969 December	---	---	---	---	20.75	19.50	20.00b	20.30b	21.25	22.00	21.20	22.15
1970 February	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	21.75
PENNY POKE BELLIES, Chicago Mercantile Exchange (In cents per pound)												
1968 July	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 August	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 September	34.07	32.60	33.95	---	37.55	37.00	35.25	35.00	39.67	40.80	35.95	34.77
1968 March	33.85	32.55	33.90	36.15	37.55	37.00	35.25	35.00	39.67	40.80	35.95	34.77
1968 May	33.95	33.00	34.50	36.80	36.15	37.00	35.25	35.00	39.67	40.80	35.95	34.77
1968 July	34.20	33.25	34.50	37.25	36.60	37.40	35.80	36.70	40.07	41.80	35.95	34.75
1968 August	33.12	32.42	33.75	36.30	37.70	36.45	35.05	35.45	39.47	39.77	35.25	33.95
1970 February	---	---	---	---	35.35	34.37	35.50	37.68	37.97	36.80	36.00	36.45
1970 March	---	---	---	---	34.35a	34.35a	35.00a	35.70	37.50	37.30a	35.80	36.20
1970 May	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	36.42a	36.42a	36.42a	36.42a
PROSES CONCENTRATED ORANGE JUICE, Citrus Association of the New York Cotton Exchange (In cents per pound)												
1968 July	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 September	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968 December	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1969 January	61.75b	65.85	66.40b	61.60	58.25b	57.00	55.80	54.30	50.75	50.45	49.30	51.50
1969 March	61.30	65.75	66.40	61.20	56.60	56.90	54.70	53.90	50.75	50.45	49.30	51.50
1969 May	61.50	66.75	66.50	61.50	57.00	57.00	55.80	54.30	50.75	50.45	49.30	51.50
1969 July	61.50	66.25	66.70	60.20	56.60	56.90	54.70	53.90	50.75	50.45	49.30	51.50
1969 September	61.25	66.30	66.80	60.80	55.80	56.75	54.50	53.20	50.25	50.10	47.95	50.25
1969 December	60.65b	62.65b	62.50	59.20b	51.95	51.85b	49.30b	49.60b	48.65	48.30b	47.95	50.25
1970 January	56.60b	57.95b	52.80b	46.75	46.80b	46.80b	43.50b	41.30b	41.35b	41.35b	41.30b	41.30b
1970 March	---	---	---	46.00b	45.35b	45.00	43.50b	41.80b	42.05	40.10b	40.50b	40.75
1970 May	---	---	---	---	---	---	42.25b	42.30b	40.75	40.50b	40.75	40.50b

Table 17. Highest and lowest prices of futures on principal markets, by date and future, during the year, July 1968 to June 1969

Commodity	Market	Unit	Highest futures price			Lowest futures price		
			Price	Date	Future	Price	Date	Future
Wheat	Chicago Board of Trade Minneapolis Grain Exchange Kansas City Board of Trade	Cents per bushel	146 1/4 do. do.	May 21, 1969 Nov. 14 & 15, 1968 July 1, 1968	1970 May 1968 Dec. 1969 May	114 1/4 146 3/8 123 3/8	Sept. 19, 1968 Aug. 12, 1968 June 30, 1969	1968 Sept. 1968 Sept. 1969 July
Corn	Chicago Board of Trade	do.	135 3/4	May 22, 1969	1970 May	101 1/4	Sept. 30 & Oct. 1, 1968	1968 Dec.
Oats	Chicago Board of Trade	do.	75 7/8	Feb. 7, 1969	1969 Mar.	56	Aug. 12, 1968	1968 Sept.
Rye	Chicago Board of Trade	do.	126 3/4	May 21, 1969	1970 May	108	(Aug. 14, 1968 (Aug. 13, 1968	1968 Sept. 1968 Dec.
Soybeans	Chicago Board of Trade	do.	271 3/4	May 7, 1969	1969 July	233 1/4	Mar. 18, 1969	1969 Nov.
Cotton	New York Cotton Exchange Contract No. 2	Cents per pound	34.00	July 18 & 23, 1968	1969 May	23.90	July 30, 1969	1969 July
Wool	Wool Associates of the New York Cotton Exchange	do.	125.8	Oct. 11, 1968	1969 Oct.	110.7	July 3, 1968	1968 July
Eggs (Shell)	Chicago Mercantile Exchange	Cents per dozen	50.25	Dec. 23, 1968	1968 Dec.	29.00	June 23, 1969	1969 June
Eggs (Peeled)	Chicago Mercantile Exchange Whole	Cents per pound	28.95	Sept. 30, 1968	1968 Dec.	23.00	Aug. 5 & 6, 1968	1968 Oct.
Potatoes	New York Mercantile Exchange Maine Group	Dollars per hundred pounds	4.36	Sept. 12, 1968	1969 May	2.28	Aug. 1, 1968	1968 Nov.
Butter oil	Chicago Board of Trade	Cents per pound	8.95	Feb. 25, 1969	1969 Mar.	6.91	Oct. 11, 1968	1968 Oct.
Butter meal	Chicago Board of Trade	Dollars per ton	90.00	Sept. 19, 1968	1968 Sept.	66.55	Mar. 7, 1969	1969 Dec.
Live beef cattle	Chicago Mercantile Exchange	Dollars per cwt.	35.25	June 20, 1969	1969 June	23.27	Aug. 14, 1968	1968 Apr.
Choice steers	Chicago Board of Trade	do.	35.15	June 19, 1969	1969 June	25.50	(Aug. 14, 1968 (Aug. 20, 1968	1968 Dec. 1969 Feb.
Live hogs	Chicago Mercantile Exchange	do.	26.75	June 20, 1969	1969 June	17.70	Aug. 14, 1968	1968 Nov.
Pressed pork bellies	Chicago Mercantile Exchange	Cents per pound	41.50	June 2, 1969	1969 July	24.22	Aug. 13, 1968	1968 Aug.
Pressed concen- trated orange juice	Citrus Associates of the New York Cotton Exchange	do.	74.40	Nov. 4, 1968	1968 Nov.	38.05	(July 3 & 8, 1968 (July 3, 1968	1969 Jan. 1969 Mar.

Table 16. Contracts settled by delivery on each contract market, years beginning July 1959-60 to 1968-69

Commodity and market	Unit	Year beginning July									
		1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68	1968-69
WHEAT	Thousand bushels										
Chicago Board of Trade	do.	49,660	19,298	26,198	62,087	36,808	36,266	32,115	68,947	91,370	74,245
Chicago Open Board of Trade	do.	85	2	125	85	165	40	55	195	630	405
Minneapolis Grain Exchange	do.	1,688	3,076	1,754	3,477	4,746	925	6,207	2,174	2,772	3,907
Kansas City Board of Trade	do.	6,447	9,161	13,179	7,800	4,995	6,410	7,625	9,400	11,975	11,870
Milwaukee Grain Exchange	do.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Seattle Grain Exchange	do.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Total	do.	57,880	31,539	43,242	73,449	46,710	43,641	46,002	80,616	107,147	90,427
CORN	do.										
Chicago Board of Trade	do.	27,375	16,319	66,987	47,590	17,821	52,800	32,087	98,235	54,050	53,590
Chicago Open Board of Trade	do.	59	20	80	---	25	20	5	35	95	250
Minneapolis Grain Exchange	do.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,220	910	25
Kansas City Board of Trade	do.	75	85	215	---	160	---	---	---	---	---
Milwaukee Grain Exchange	do.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Total	do.	27,509	16,424	67,222	47,590	18,006	52,820	32,092	99,490	54,635	53,865
OATS	do.										
Chicago Board of Trade	do.	8,536	24,928	24,290	12,332	21,550	13,210	4,760	19,690	2,195	8,060
Chicago Open Board of Trade	do.	5	94	10	10	85	---	5	40	---	15
Minneapolis Grain Exchange	do.	890	902	1,436	363	---	---	---	---	10	---
Milwaukee Grain Exchange	do.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Total	do.	9,436	25,924	25,736	12,709	21,635	13,210	4,765	19,730	2,205	8,075
RYE	do.										
Chicago Board of Trade	do.	8,464	12,293	12,083	8,213	9,605	3,475	6,250	8,533	7,005	2,180
Chicago Open Board of Trade	do.	74	40	80	115	50	---	31	51	40	5
Minneapolis Grain Exchange	do.	---	---	---	10	---	20	---	---	75	---
Milwaukee Grain Exchange	do.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Total	do.	8,538	12,293	12,083	8,338	9,655	3,485	6,281	8,584	7,120	2,185
BUCKWHEAT	Minneapolis Grain Exchange	do.	---	---	---	---	100	---	---	---	---
PLAIDED	Minneapolis Grain Exchange	do.	278	653	1,029	481	305	11	6	---	---
SODA WHEAT	do.										
Chicago Board of Trade	do.	48,032	72,054	69,950	21,899	75,399	73,391	73,911	26,185	54,350	67,465
Chicago Open Board of Trade	do.	155	---	10	55	165	20	50	10	330	55
Minneapolis Grain Exchange	do.	25	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Kansas City Board of Trade	do.	---	---	---	---	10	215	---	---	---	---
New York Produce Exchange	do.	---	---	---	---	---	---	475	---	---	---
Total	do.	48,212	72,054	69,960	21,954	75,574	73,626	73,961	26,670	54,680	67,920
GRAIN CORNERS	Millions										
Kansas City Board of Trade	do.	230	62	2	1	25	---	---	240	80	135
Chicago Board of Trade	do.	17	2	---	6	---	---	---	---	---	---
Total	do.	247	64	2	1	31	---	---	240	80	135
RICE	do.										
New York Mercantile Exchange	Thousand pounds	---	---	---	---	---	800	---	---	---	---
COTTON	do.										
New York Cotton Exchange	Thousand bales	14.6	68.7	154.1	46.5	7.1	17.6	3.6	2.6	123.4	150.7
New Orleans Cotton Exchange	do.	2.2	1.2	2.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Chicago Board of Trade	do.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Total	do.	17.0	69.9	156.5	46.5	7.1	17.6	3.6	2.6	123.4	150.7
WOOL	Wool Associates of the New York Cotton Exchange	5,000 pounds*	1,013	488	407	677	671	339	542	238	180
WOOL TOPS	Wool Associates of the New York Cotton Exchange	5,000 pounds*	637	148	52	99	61	35	36	9	13
NUTMEG	do.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Chicago Mercantile Exchange	Caplets	6	---	---	---	---	---	---	651	6	---
Total	do.	6	---	---	---	---	---	---	651	6	---

* Contract unit.

Table 1B. Contracts settled by delivery on each contract market, years beginning July 1959-60 to 1968-69—Continued

Commodity and market	Unit	Year beginning July									
		1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68	1968-69
IRON (mines)	Carlots	3,998	1,813	294	1,394	2,769	1,519	2,584	496	633	1,872
Chicago Mercantile Exchange	do.	---	19	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
New York Mercantile Exchange	do.	3,993	1,832	294	1,359	2,769	1,519	2,584	496	633	1,872
TOTAL											
WOOD (PINEKIN)	36,000 pounds*	275	1,713	225	797	1,613	235	2,489	151	166	659
Chicago Mercantile Exchange	Carlots	5	8	---	13	2,414	1,893	558	655	1,571	108
New York Mercantile Exchange	do.	502	827	1,557	316	2,414	1,893	558	655	1,571	483
TOTAL	do.	507	835	1,557	329	2,414	1,893	558	655	1,571	591
COTTON	do.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Chicago Mercantile Exchange											
COTTONSEED OIL	60,000 pounds*	---	851	864	3,267	2,654	2,109	291	82	67	1
Chicago Board of Trade	do.	1,193	851	864	3,267	2,654	2,109	291	82	67	1
New York Produce Exchange	do.	1,193	851	864	3,267	2,654	2,109	291	82	67	1
TOTAL	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.
SOUTHERN OIL	do.	3,284	1,551	9,094	16,907	24,287	3,898	1,463	5,130	6,909	1,226
Chicago Board of Trade	do.	53	14	15	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
New York Produce Exchange	do.	3,337	1,565	9,089	16,907	24,287	3,898	1,463	5,130	6,909	1,226
TOTAL	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.
LARD	Thousand pounds	41,120	47,260	45,840	9,000	---	---	---	---	---	---
Chicago Board of Trade											
MILK/CREAM ^{1/}	Tons	---	---	---	735	---	---	---	---	---	---
St. Louis Merchants' Exchange											
COTTONSEED MEAL	Thousand tons	2.7	0.6	0.2	0.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
Memphis Board of Trade	do.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Clearing Association	do.	2.7	.6	.2	.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
New York Produce Exchange	do.	2.7	.6	.2	.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
TOTAL	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.
SOUTHERN MEAL	do.	122.0	715.4	683.2	183.0	1,068.5	800.8	231.8	202.2	485.3	649.2
Chicago Board of Trade	do.	3.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Memphis Board of Trade	do.	125.4	715.4	683.2	183.0	1,068.5	800.8	231.8	202.2	485.3	649.2
CLEARING ASSOCIATION											
TOTAL	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.	do.

¹/ Contract unit.²/ Contract unit. Prior to the 1967 September future, contract unit was 30,000 pounds.²/ Deliveries in bran, shorts, and middlings are combined. For data on each of these commodities, see Commodity Futures Statistics for July 1960-June 1961.

Table 19. Contracts settled by delivery on each contract market, by future, July 1968 to June 1969

Commodity and Market	Unit	Future												Total
		July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	
WHEAT														
Chicago Board of Trade	Thousand bushels	19,235	---	18,705	---	---	18,325	---	---	18,520	---	7,580	---	76,245
Chicago Open Board of Trade	do.	80	---	120	---	---	20	---	---	180	---	25	---	405
Minneapolis Grain Exchange	do.	---	---	999	---	---	619	---	---	2,149	---	140	---	3,907
Kansas City Board of Trade	do.	2,890	---	2,315	---	---	2,655	---	---	2,755	---	1,255	---	11,870
Total	do.	22,105	---	22,129	---	---	17,599	---	---	19,594	---	8,860	140	90,427
CORN														
Chicago Board of Trade	do.	7,300	---	370	---	---	23,580	---	---	23,390	---	8,990	---	53,590
Chicago Open Board of Trade	do.	150	---	---	---	---	25	---	---	45	---	55	---	250
Kansas City Board of Trade	do.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	25
Total	do.	7,450	---	370	---	---	23,565	---	---	23,435	---	9,045	---	53,865
OATS														
Chicago Board of Trade	do.	680	---	3,135	---	---	1,810	---	---	3,660	---	775	---	8,060
Chicago Open Board of Trade	do.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	10	---	5	---	15
Total	do.	680	---	3,135	---	---	1,810	---	---	3,670	---	780	---	8,075
RHT														
Chicago Board of Trade	do.	360	---	785	---	---	200	---	---	700	---	135	---	2,180
Chicago Open Board of Trade	do.	---	---	5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5
Minneapolis Grain Exchange	do.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Total	do.	360	---	790	---	---	200	---	---	700	---	135	---	2,185
SOYBEANS														
Chicago Board of Trade	do.	8,545	880	1,185	---	8,520	---	12,770	---	21,810	---	13,765	---	67,465
Chicago Open Board of Trade	do.	45	---	---	---	---	---	---	5	5	---	5	---	55
Total	do.	8,590	880	1,185	---	8,510	---	12,770	---	21,815	---	13,770	---	67,920
GRAIN CORNERS														
Kansas City Board of Trade	Million pounds	1.1	---	---	---	---	40.9	---	---	26.9	---	66.4	---	135.3
COTTON														
New York Cotton Exchange	Thousand bales	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Contract No. 1	do.	38.1	---	25.4	---	12.5	3.3	---	49.5	1.0	28.2	.7	5.0	
Contract No. 2	do.	38.1	---	25.4	---	12.5	3.3	---	49.5	1.0	28.2	.7	198.7	
TOTAL	do.	76.2	---	50.8	---	25.0	6.6	---	99.0	2.0	56.4	1.4	253.7	
WOOL														
Wool Associates of the New York Cotton Exchange	5,000 pounds*	37	---	55	---	33	---	---	33	---	22	---	180	
WOOL TOPS	5,000 pounds*	---	---	2	---	14	---	---	2	---	---	---	---	18
Wool Associates of the New York Cotton Exchange		---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
HOGS (SWELL)	Carlots	2	2	269	291	376	135	95	83	112	267	95	145	1,872
HOGS (PROLEM)	Carlots	---	---	---	139	---	240	279	---	---	---	---	---	658
HOGS (PROLEM)	Whole	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
POTATOES														
New York Mercantile Exchange	Carlots	---	---	---	---	58	---	---	99	202	124	---	483	
Maine Grapes	do.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1	23	84	---	108	
Chicago Mercantile Exchange	do.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	100	225	208	---	593	
Idaho Russet	do.	---	---	---	58	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Total	do.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	100	225	208	---	593	
COTTONSEED OIL	60,000 pounds*	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1
New York Produce Exchange		---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
SOYBEAN OIL	do.	183	97	134	302	---	235	150	---	85	---	42	---	1,228
SOYBEAN MEAL	Thousand tons	17.9	20.3	6.9	12.0	---	130.8	223.1	---	149.6	---	86.6	---	649.2

* Contract limit.

Table 19. Contracts settled by delivery on each contract market, by future; July 1968 to June 1969--Continued

Commodity and market	Unit	Future												Total
		July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	
LIVE SHEEP CATTLE Chicago Mercantile Exchange	25,000 pounds*	22	20	—	7	—	173	—	177	—	157	—	32	577
CHOICE STEERS Chicago Board of Trade	25,000 pounds*	—	6	—	—	—	5	—	59	—	16	—	4	90
LIVE HOGS Chicago Mercantile Exchange	20,000 pounds*	3	62	5	2	—	2	—	—	—	10	—	10	96
FRESH PORK MEATLES Chicago Mercantile Exchange	30,000 pounds*	1,224	1,226	—	—	—	—	—	2,062	1,315	—	1,970	—	7,798
PICKLED STRIPED BANAS Chicago Mercantile Exchange	do.	—	—	—	—	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57
XTRA Commodity Exchange, Inc.	40,000 pounds*	52	—	—	39	—	—	23	—	—	20	—	—	133
REFINED CONCENTRATED ORANGE JUICE Citrus Association or the New York Cotton Exchange	15,000 pounds*	162	—	258	—	189	137	453	—	656	—	280	—	2,135

* Contract unit.

COMMITMENTS OF REPORTING TRADES

Table 20. Annual average of midmonth and monthend long and short commitments of reporting and nonreporting traders, principal markets, 1959-60 to 1968-69

Year	Total open contracts	Nonreporting (small) traders' speculative and hedging commitments/ commitments	Reporting (large) traders' commitments classified by them as:											
			Speculative						Hedging					
			Long or short only		Long and Short (speculative)		Total		Long		Short		Total	
WHEAT, Chicago Board of Trade (In thousands of bushels)														
1959-60	77,326	47,239	23,552	8,305	2,705	14,335	14,236	22,643	17,031	7,446	36,745	39,089	53,776	
1960-61	78,241	46,115	21,706	6,654	4,000	15,908	15,074	22,238	19,154	13,807	37,331	36,125	56,405	
1961-62	130,763	80,010	36,472	16,085	9,125	27,618	27,759	43,704	36,084	15,049	63,407	58,753	100,291	
1962-63	129,666	72,341	37,368	14,724	6,808	24,975	24,555	39,699	30,859	8,458	32,577	46,257	83,436	
1963-64	106,644	53,107	32,771	11,535	4,197	25,161	24,080	36,666	26,283	10,581	39,610	47,537	67,803	
1964-65	95,089	59,813	24,044	7,228	4,143	20,789	21,379	28,033	25,522	10,263	48,523	38,276	76,065	
1965-66	122,830	73,190	34,209	19,065	3,975	20,903	22,962	39,968	26,467	9,132	61,498	49,100	77,961	
1966-67	165,599	98,892	50,268	12,181	5,597	37,890	41,285	50,671	48,782	16,096	66,553	66,767	115,335	
1967-68	179,942	96,717	54,758	14,217	11,453	51,095	53,463	65,612	64,918	21,613	70,266	87,225	115,186	
1968-69	168,678	80,753	40,912	16,665	9,281	21,553	24,535	58,299	64,326	21,271	63,310	57,985	121,766	
WHEAT, Minneapolis Grain Exchange (In thousands of bushels)														
1959-60	5,392	2,765	1,133	300	1	55	25	435	26	2,152	4,193	2,307	4,239	
1960-61	6,447	2,232	835	27	17	3	5	30	22	4,185	5,590	4,215	5,612	
1961-62	7,092	3,454	1,012	214	28	97	59	311	111	4,287	5,969	4,598	6,064	
1962-63	5,524	1,221	1,748	269	2	220	217	489	221	3,804	3,525	4,303	3,776	
1963-64	5,168	771	1,129	30	23	165	173	195	204	4,202	3,835	4,397	4,238	
1964-65	4,169	1,008	579	11	378	12	52	23	426	3,184	3,164	3,167	3,590	
1965-66	7,552	1,856	941	123	66	199	64	322	130	5,376	6,501	5,698	6,711	
1966-67	9,331	2,724	1,637	27	0	99	54	126	54	6,481	7,640	6,607	7,604	
1967-68	9,309	3,950	2,036	10	15	164	144	176	160	5,185	7,111	5,259	7,171	
1968-69	8,991	2,720	2,317	569	38	1,203	336	1,722	374	5,519	7,300	7,271	7,674	
WHEAT, Kansas City Board of Trade (In thousands of bushels)														
1959-60	11,925	4,432	2,600	609	632	716	1,195	1,368	5,898	7,597	7,093	8,965		
1960-61	12,941	4,230	2,186	747	365	992	1,460	1,698	1,825	7,033	8,510	8,711	10,755	
1961-62	21,806	8,120	1,873	1,677	864	1,302	1,298	2,978	2,062	10,708	17,871	13,686	20,533	
1962-63	23,966	9,961	3,244	1,557	1,459	2,746	3,469	4,303	4,928	9,672	13,784	20,725	21,727	
1963-64	20,520	7,236	3,193	770	600	3,198	4,264	3,966	4,864	9,716	12,863	13,686	16,780	
1964-65	19,101	7,664	2,341	1,653	645	3,059	2,340	4,712	2,985	6,725	13,775	21,437	25,271	
1965-66	26,818	12,021	3,201	869	705	1,339	1,847	4,219	2,632	22,905	26,797	25,297	25,995	
1966-67	27,335	17,999	3,671	1,133	916	5,106	1,844	6,239	2,760	13,097	30,904	19,335	35,684	
1967-68	49,577	20,099	3,622	994	1,029	6,904	3,902	7,896	5,731	21,610	40,224	29,508	45,995	
1968-69	36,989	23,982	2,468	2,512	630	5,152	2,638	7,564	3,469	15,392	30,368	23,956	34,436	
COFFEE, Chicago Board of Trade (In thousands of bushels)														
1959-60	65,476	31,029	25,475	6,935	4,380	8,486	15,319	12,804	19,088	27,197	34,447	40,001		
1960-61	88,043	36,692	21,056	9,520	3,897	11,069	11,050	20,369	18,947	22,761	44,037	43,350	64,984	
1961-62	121,114	59,731	40,346	25,293	8,700	42,765	42,776	68,069	52,476	23,334	91,392	97,385	142,768	
1962-63	123,090	49,686	26,885	20,472	3,524	24,987	24,459	45,459	28,510	27,985	52,351	52,394	56,165	
1963-64	128,237	45,417	35,058	29,277	7,563	21,043	22,092	40,320	28,615	42,500	63,824	82,020	123,639	
1964-65	157,618	50,272	34,012	23,599	5,535	20,482	20,482	44,082	26,017	63,265	97,589	107,346	233,606	
1965-66	164,970	61,287	42,222	17,212	13,618	19,332	19,332	36,444	32,950	89,798	103,709	122,746		
1966-67	183,351	72,353	40,803	11,734	59,683	59,729	100,406	72,463	62,007	181,708	182,373	235,171		
1967-68	234,086	95,348	62,631	17,889	16,880	1,060	40,645	58,889	57,465	79,451	113,992	230,740	171,497	
1968-69	243,492	93,362	53,082	20,729	21,658	51,328	51,276	72,057	64,074	77,453	115,296	149,310	180,410	
COTTON, Chicago Board of Trade (In thousands of bushels)														
1959-60	26,506	20,066	11,094	3,321	2,187	2,377	2,402	5,696	3,589	932	12,013	6,630	15,602	
1960-61	36,087	25,723	9,080	4,184	999	4,421	4,424	8,605	5,423	1,751	21,582	10,362	27,005	
1961-62	37,012	38,555	16,367	5,251	4,312	12,588	12,589	17,779	16,881	678	21,608	18,477	38,445	
1962-63	34,130	20,407	9,810	4,532	3,647	6,929	6,922	11,461	10,569	2,262	13,751	11,723	26,320	
1963-64	26,798	29,637	6,569	3,762	3,405	1,869	1,869	5,631	6,274	2,524	13,949	8,155	22,223	
1964-65	22,837	16,981	7,213	2,033	1,919	2,104	2,104	4,137	4,023	2,139	11,265	6,276	15,608	
1965-66	16,135	11,762	6,690	1,205	737	582	582	1,787	1,319	2,506	8,126	4,573	9,445	
1966-67	24,892	19,659	5,595	2,575	223	1,336	1,336	3,911	1,559	1,322	17,735	5,233	19,296	
1967-68	15,964	9,215	7,216	571	529	1,899	1,899	2,470	2,428	1,879	3,900	4,349	6,348	
1968-69	21,263	14,360	11,109	1,382	742	2,714	2,714	4,095	3,456	2,607	6,718	6,703	19,174	
RICE, Chicago Board of Trade (In thousands of bushels)														
1959-60	20,110	16,818	14,894	1,729	1,075	1,378	1,092	3,107	2,167	185	3,049	3,238	5,215	
1960-61	11,909	10,634	7,053	435	266	634	585	1,069	851	156	4,005	1,225	4,856	
1961-62	31,473	25,224	23,435	2,109	1,913	3,732	3,536	5,821	5,452	403	2,587	6,249	8,038	
1962-63	15,807	13,169	12,316	880	587	1,173	1,173	2,083	2,760	485	1,721	2,638	3,491	
1963-64	16,593	12,536	9,606	559	546	1,077	1,077	2,576	2,563	483	5,424	2,059	4,987	
1964-65	9,206	6,277	5,308	371	473	412	412	783	805	146	3,013	969	3,808	
1965-66	10,736	9,454	6,402	538	95	534	534	1,072	626	210	3,705	1,262	4,334	
1966-67	10,012	8,330	4,517	843	98	578	578	1,422	670	261	4,085	1,687	5,493	
1967-68	8,438	6,730	3,300	936	133	458	458	1,395	502	122	4,467	1,348	5,058	
1968-69	5,377	4,138	3,472	246	34	220	220	446	254	73	1,230	232	1,408	

Table 20. Annual average of midmonth and monthend long and short commitments of reporting and nonreporting traders, principal markets, 1959-60 to 1968-69—Continued

Year	Total open contracts	Nonreporting (small) traders' speculative and hedging ¹ /commitments ²		Reporting (large) traders' commitments classified by their use:										
				Speculative					Hedging					
		Long or short only		Long and short (spreading)			Total		Long		Short		Long	
SOTHAMM, Chicago Board of Trade (In thousands of bushels)														
Long	Short	Long	Short	Long	Short	Total	Long	Short	Long	Short	Long	Short	Long	Short
1959-60	124,052	81,378	47,262	24,467	12,189	23,586	33,604	36,053	35,793	18,621	50,997	32,674	86,790	
1960-61	139,938	100,910	54,472	32,122	8,105	49,213	61,390	57,408	12,696	63,112	96,082	240,520		
1961-62	139,672	68,194	29,820	14,290	10,666	24,593	66,869	65,139	21,369	37,713	96,276	102,892		
1962-63	166,911	75,393	52,145	15,333	6,828	47,873	66,480	56,699	25,308	59,007	91,042	115,766		
1963-64	236,320	118,825	77,100	13,402	16,222	79,350	79,599	56,952	56,011	38,553	83,219	137,505	179,230	
1964-65	236,519	121,890	87,599	25,256	15,105	93,630	95,403	121,853	105,599	56,776	102,331	174,629	206,920	
1965-66	240,500	90,921	87,577	20,437	14,271	75,337	79,373	56,776	69,624	33,803	63,299	149,579	155,923	
1966-67	215,336	62,704	72,056	9,888	20,858	74,518	84,400	59,376	68,222	48,864	152,622	144,260		
1967-68	173,638	56,059	49,358	16,441	9,960	57,318	73,973	61,278	43,614	63,022	117,589	130,300		
1968-69	166,924	38,869	42,629	11,607	14,303	54,363	54,450	65,761	62,085	52,574	126,055	126,055		
COTTON, New York Cotton Exchange (In thousands of bales)														
1959-60	555	296	344	25	44	60	64	85	108	174	103	259	211	
1960-61	348	251	186	17	30	22	22	39	32	58	106	97	150	
1961-62	412	319	209	31	7	15	14	46	24	46	185	96	209	
1962-63	277	194	211	*	15	12	14	16	29	67	37	83	96	
1963-64	321	58	113	8	15	2	2	10	7	13	1	23	8	
1967-68	552	447	227	28	16	23	23	51	39	53	295	104	364	
1968-69	500	256	224	24	41	47	47	71	58	163	278	234	364	
WOOL, Wool Associates of the New York Cotton Exchange (In contracts of 6,000 pounds)														
1959-60	3,968	3,065	1,436	298	116	202	202	500	328	403	2,214	903	2,532	
1960-61	5,585	4,430	2,358	444	139	371	371	616	510	340	2,747	1,155	3,227	
1961-62	5,015	2,516	562	460	1,075	1,075	1,075	1,636	1,535	1,049	5,229	2,665	4,764	
1962-63	3,288	1,727	862	553	277	192	192	745	603	616	1,963	1,361	2,426	
1963-64	2,696	1,603	1,284	488	16	69	69	597	53	286	1,447	1,083	1,902	
1964-65	1,971	1,184	967	288	9	186	186	474	135	313	909	787	1,204	
1965-66	4,198	3,171	946	498	195	288	288	786	488	247	2,769	1,027	3,232	
1966-67	2,764	1,283	774	515	16	102	102	617	128	864	1,872	1,481	1,990	
1967-68	2,222	998	572	211	13	61	61	272	74	937	1,576	1,229	1,650	
1968-69	1,440	583	325	144	6	45	45	189	21	665	1,084	857	1,135	
SHELL HOG, Chicago Mercantile Exchange (In carlots)														
1959-60	7,280	6,186	4,693	491	1,492	581	581	1,072	2,072	22	515	1,096	2,587	
1960-61	8,177	5,844	6,060	1,321	883	881	881	2,012	1,784	121	353	2,333	2,117	
1961-62	5,635	4,522	4,021	643	1,023	463	463	1,106	1,486	7	128	1,113	1,614	
1962-63	4,475	3,690	3,376	456	705	295	295	752	1,001	33	98	785	1,099	
1963-64	2,611	2,223	2,013	243	393	342	342	385	385	3	63	388	596	
1964-65	1,396	1,182	1,100	177	143	42	42	219	185	29	161	244	206	
1965-66	2,240	1,868	1,709	289	263	67	67	398	330	38	201	372	231	
1966-67	1,238	1,002	1,030	161	92	69	69	230	181	6	47	236	236	
1967-68	1,166	847	905	214	105	101	101	201	206	4	75	319	261	
1968-69	1,097	3,012	3,048	732	341	310	310	1,042	651	43	398	1,085	1,085	
PORKIN BODS, Chicago Mercantile Exchange (In contracts of 30,000 pounds)														
1960-61 ^{1/}	1,850	1,241	1,024	287	529	281	281	568	810	41	16	603	826	
1961-62	2,866	1,482	1,170	224	511	149	149	373	660	21	36	384	696	
1962-63	2,053	803	708	154	206	72	72	226	278	26	67	282	345	
1963-64	1,085	757	692	192	188	73	73	265	261	3	72	283	333	
1964-65	164	131	121	31	14	2	2	33	16	27	33	43	43	
1965-66	478	393	220	62	80	29	29	91	109	8	163	59	272	
POTATOES (Maine), New York Mercantile Exchange (In carlots)														
1959-60	5,719	3,205	2,288	1,431	428	398	397	1,829	825	685	2,706	2,524	3,531	
1960-61	6,436	3,943	2,528	980	1,068	551	551	1,531	1,619	962	2,289	2,453	3,908	
1961-62	9,719	5,641	2,982	2,143	590	1,089	1,089	3,232	2,079	846	4,729	4,078	6,798	
1962-63	7,423	4,638	2,594	1,416	628	867	867	2,263	1,495	502	3,334	2,785	4,829	
1963-64	6,277	3,671	2,105	1,105	561	593	593	1,698	1,154	908	3,027	2,605	4,171	
1964-65	12,319	6,277	5,851	3,891	1,027	1,370	1,370	5,261	2,397	1,381	4,671	6,642	7,068	
1965-66	13,251	7,430	5,560	3,365	2,678	1,349	1,349	4,734	1,027	3,664	5,821	7,691		
1966-67	15,117	9,533	7,354	3,371	2,747	1,772	1,772	5,143	4,519	402	3,244	5,384	7,763	
1967-68	14,748	9,443	6,651	3,226	2,695	1,544	1,544	4,770	4,239	535	3,858	5,305	8,097	
1968-69	15,082	8,736	8,302	3,484	1,723	1,403	1,403	4,847	3,114	439	3,666	5,286	6,782	

Table 20. Annual average of midmonth and monthend long and short commitments of reporting and nonreporting traders, principal markets, 1959-60 to 1968-69—Continued

Year	Total open contracts	Nonreporting (small) traders' speculative and hedging commitments/ ¹		Reporting (large) traders' commitments classified by them as:										
				Speculative				Hedging		Total				
		Long or short only		Long and short (spreading)		Total		Long		Short		Long		
Long		Short		Long		Short		Long		Short		Long		
COPPERBED OIL, New York Produce Exchange (In contracts of 60,000 pounds)														
1959-60	3,982	2,508	1,083	437	896	631	631	1,068	1,529	346	1,370	1,414	2,899	
1960-61	4,063	2,285	763	997	2,322	447	447	1,444	2,769	324	1,621	1,778	3,366	
1961-62	2,607	1,400	765	436	669	370	370	806	2,039	401	1,207	1,492	3,182	
1962-63	4,505	1,883	1,082	1,385	732	372	372	1,757	1,144	1,283	2,759	3,040	5,863	
1963-64	3,982	818	389	401	635	322	322	553	787	2,555	2,146	3,048	5,213	
1964-65	1,309	619	230	162	28	55	55	197	83	293	1,016	490	1,059	
1965-66	483	222	258	27	0	9	9	66	9	55	176	121	182	
BUTTERBEAN OIL, Chicago Board of Trade (In contracts of 60,000 pounds)														
1959-60	7,183	2,736	650	1,351	2,599	1,080	1,080	2,431	3,679	1,976	2,811	4,407	6,493	
1960-61	10,105	3,269	2,185	2,318	1,750	1,592	1,592	3,710	3,342	2,966	4,576	5,836	7,960	
1961-62	9,720	3,312	1,718	1,175	1,474	1,285	1,285	3,461	2,739	2,947	5,043	6,408	7,802	
1962-63	14,763	3,708	1,474	1,195	1,580	3,313	3,313	1,739	4,693	3,105	6,596	10,845	13,289	
1963-64	18,345	3,728	1,076	2,029	1,167	5,310	5,310	6,477	6,368	10,792	14,607	17,269		
1964-65	17,325	5,865	2,295	3,475	175	3,792	3,792	1,567	3,967	3,892	11,053	11,459	15,030	
1965-66	17,180	6,120	2,055	3,468	367	4,413	4,413	1,697	4,740	3,163	9,934	11,050	14,674	
1966-67	15,503	4,978	2,082	2,322	483	1,224	1,224	4,594	7,985	5,007	5,499	8,414	13,421	
1967-68	10,783	2,251	1,254	1,795	488	2,888	2,888	4,176	5,362	4,354	6,187	8,532	9,329	
1968-69	16,023	4,827	1,873	1,241	172	3,421	3,421	4,708	4,202	6,535	9,936	11,304	18,133	
BUTTERBEAN MEAL, Chicago Board of Trade (In thousands of tons)														
1959-60	574.6	188.7	147.0	130.6	218.3	93.0	93.1	223.6	211.4	162.3	216.2	385.9	427.6	
1960-61	720.9	309.9	194.7	187.8	356.6	104.0	104.3	291.8	160.9	131.2	417.3	823.0	578.2	
1961-62	866.9	104.9	254.1	180.5	240.3	121.5	121.5	314.0	293.7	248.0	319.1	562.0	612.8	
1962-63	923.5	263.7	265.5	126.9	71.9	205.3	205.3	332.2	275.2	327.6	382.8	659.8	658.0	
1963-64	1,084.0	346.9	185.8	130.3	68.7	163.8	163.8	294.2	232.5	346.9	665.7	741.1	898.2	
1964-65	1,237.9	253.1	198.7	134.7	77.1	243.9	243.9	378.6	321.0	606.2	718.2	904.8	1,039.2	
1965-66	1,198.7	323.3	278.2	101.8	78.8	187.7	187.7	289.5	266.5	595.3	654.0	804.8	980.5	
1966-67	1,300.6	389.8	341.0	99.2	64.3	251.5	251.5	346.7	315.0	563.9	643.4	910.6	959.4	
1967-68	1,241.1	273.1	320.2	89.1	109.9	235.5	235.5	324.6	345.4	537.4	475.5	862.0	820.9	
1968-69	1,499.2	326.0	275.1	101.5	125.2	255.4	255.4	358.9	380.6	814.3	843.2	1,173.2	1,224.1	

^{1/} Derived by subtracting reporting traders' commitments from total open contracts.^{2/} Traders not subject to reporting requirements prior to March 27, 1961.

NOTE: Effective July 1, 1963, reporting traders began classifying their positions as speculative or hedging; long and short (spreading) positions are derived on a mechanical basis from equal long and short positions reported as speculative.

Table 21. Long and short commitments of reporting and nonreporting traders, principal markets, semimonthly, July 1968 to June 1969

Date	Total open contracts	Nonreporting (small) traders' speculative and hedging commitments ¹	Reporting (large) traders' commitments classified by them as speculative or hedging											
			Speculative						Hedging					
			Long or short only		Long and short (spreading) ²		Total		Long		Short		Long	
WHEAT, Chicago Board of Trade (in thousands of bushels)														
July	15	151,405	77,075	26,460	15,690	9,805	41,595	45,110	57,205	54,915	17,045	79,030	74,330	224,945
31		189,535	98,320	29,757	21,285	6,540	52,420	52,705	73,705	61,710	17,510	98,240	91,215	159,945
August	15	199,025	96,030	35,015	26,295	5,540	53,800	56,215	80,095	61,755	22,900	102,255	102,995	164,020
31		202,890	102,500	36,410	19,435	7,780	60,705	65,180	79,140	72,960	21,250	93,520	100,390	166,380
September	15	213,860	108,040	40,725	22,450	13,960	62,085	66,430	84,535	80,410	21,265	92,725	105,620	173,135
30		216,675	107,290	40,290	17,835	16,615	67,595	70,700	85,430	87,315	25,955	83,070	111,385	170,385
October	15	224,160	113,000	47,270	14,595	17,820	70,995	77,720	85,550	95,530	25,610	81,360	111,160	176,890
31		227,370	114,340	49,110	15,190	15,060	76,435	83,305	91,625	98,365	21,405	79,895	113,030	178,260
November	15	223,295	112,345	47,750	13,955	14,350	74,250	78,670	88,205	93,025	22,745	88,525	110,590	175,945
December	15	215,725	103,145	47,985	12,225	7,740	77,110	82,870	90,135	90,610	22,445	77,130	112,580	167,740
January	15	207,105	94,370	47,785	14,585	5,615	78,115	81,335	98,640	86,730	19,595	72,570	112,235	159,320
31		208,920	88,870	44,700	20,540	8,105	80,880	85,100	101,120	93,115	16,930	73,305	120,050	164,420
February	15	197,185	89,565	43,565	21,330	9,710	69,590	74,140	90,980	83,890	16,700	69,670	107,620	153,520
31		186,380	86,105	40,165	19,015	11,305	60,605	65,055	79,615	76,360	17,200	65,595	96,815	141,955
March	15	179,410	87,355	48,120	17,935	12,255	59,205	59,330	73,240	71,585	18,915	59,205	92,055	130,690
31		183,995	71,650	45,080	15,075	8,595	37,970	40,895	53,045	49,290	19,100	49,625	72,345	98,915
April	15	133,445	67,370	43,320	13,810	10,015	34,820	37,000	48,630	47,015	17,445	42,910	66,075	89,895
30		119,685	54,745	41,750	15,160	5,920	31,835	32,515	46,995	38,435	17,885	39,400	64,880	77,835
May	15	116,965	55,980	41,310	16,150	6,200	31,200	31,315	47,250	37,515	13,735	38,180	60,985	75,655
June	15	104,610	47,450	35,990	14,915	7,740	27,255	27,450	42,170	35,190	14,990	33,430	57,160	68,620
30		98,865	44,010	37,585	13,890	8,775	24,270	25,465	38,160	34,240	16,695	27,040	54,855	61,280
Average		168,678	80,753	40,912	16,666	9,421	51,933	54,935	68,599	64,356	19,326	63,410	87,925	127,766
WHEAT, Minneapolis Grain Exchange (in thousands of bushels)														
July	15	11,807	5,302	3,642	50	0	50	100	160	6,405	8,005	6,505	8,165	
31		12,412	4,534	3,757	50	175	75	285	125	440	7,753	8,195	7,778	
August	15	16,261	5,601	5,209	50	225	185	300	535	815	10,125	10,660	11,092	
31		15,779	5,697	4,865	85	135	2,725	5,680	2,810	815	7,772	10,092	10,914	
September	15	14,546	5,201	4,246	25	135	2,730	810	2,755	945	6,500	9,375	9,859	
30		12,709	3,050	2,964	660	165	2,130	560	2,750	5,869	7,620	8,659	8,745	
October	15	12,748	3,252	2,813	30	0	3,645	500	3,895	5,620	5,095	5,497	9,935	
31		13,339	3,663	3,063	330	0	3,725	740	4,365	740	5,621	9,336	9,676	
November	15	13,063	3,665	2,601	1,185	0	1,405	640	2,590	640	6,507	9,822	9,097	
30		12,245	3,386	2,229	0	0	2,165	500	2,165	590	7,244	10,426	9,409	
December	15	11,031	3,085	1,534	95	0	1,270	440	1,365	440	6,578	9,977	7,943	
31		9,867	2,729	1,173	175	0	1,185	440	1,360	440	5,778	8,254	7,138	
January	15	9,159	2,588	1,599	200	65	2,945	425	2,465	490	4,509	7,799	6,774	
31		8,886	1,393	2,434	70	0	1,210	50	1,200	50	5,583	6,602	6,563	
February	15	8,405	2,460	1,903	100	0	1,365	50	1,425	50	5,000	6,452	6,502	
28		8,113	1,255	1,827	635	0	1,350	50	1,085	50	5,772	6,235	6,657	
March	15	6,946	665	2,022	590	0	560	50	1,450	50	4,730	5,773	4,180	
31		7,221	722	1,370	1,660	0	490	50	2,110	50	4,349	5,601	4,459	
April	15	6,389	932	677	1,910	0	10	50	1,960	50	3,497	5,462	5,457	
30		6,600	1,087	1,101	1,900	0	30	50	1,950	50	3,583	5,460	5,328	
May	15	6,348	1,180	1,154	1,350	0	360	50	1,670	50	3,538	5,144	5,208	
31		7,848	1,103	1,139	0	380	50	1,510	50	3,430	4,095	4,160		
June	15	6,805	964	967	555	0	20	20	575	20	3,266	3,818	3,841	
30		5,944	1,055	970	225	0	0	0	135	0	3,064	4,074	3,979	
Average		9,991	2,720	2,317	549	38	1,203	336	1,752	374	5,519	7,300	7,271	7,674
WHEAT, Kansas City Board of Trade (in thousands of bushels)														
July	15	56,745	14,905	3,105	1,955	2,085	7,220	3,065	12,175	5,150	29,665	48,290	41,840	53,340
31		55,340	17,600	2,795	175	6,600	2,805	9,395	2,980	28,945	49,995	37,940		
August	15	53,625	13,345	2,025	5,115	130	6,050	3,180	11,195	3,310	27,085	48,290	31,130	51,600
31		46,730	15,620	4,940	5,515	260	6,165	3,735	11,680	3,995	19,430	40,795	31,130	44,790
September	15	44,423	13,055	3,740	4,985	15	6,665	4,240	11,650	4,295	19,720	36,430	31,370	40,685
30		44,595	14,885	1,380	4,660	555	6,600	4,810	11,460	5,365	18,250	37,850	29,710	33,215
October	15	40,630	13,940	1,090	1,335	85	9,005	5,085	12,440	5,170	15,210	35,370	27,690	30,940
31		40,275	14,375	1,195	3,245	505	7,895	3,640	11,180	4,145	14,660	34,515	25,800	30,680
November	15	41,320	18,545	2,070	2,120	945	7,230	3,350	9,350	4,095	17,425	35,155	26,775	39,250
30		35,335	13,015	1,900	1,455	845	6,745	2,810	8,200	3,655	17,320	32,380	25,520	36,633
December	15	33,415	14,110	2,280	1,915	850	4,350	1,585	6,365	2,435	12,940	26,700	19,305	31,135
31		35,365	14,200	1,795	3,760	435	5,355	1,670	9,115	2,105	12,950	31,465	24,165	33,370
January	15	37,110	15,400	2,200	4,175	960	4,750	1,325	8,925	2,085	12,785	38,825	21,710	34,910
31		37,875	16,230	1,965	2,225	1,120	5,680	2,185	7,865	3,305	13,780	32,605	21,645	33,910
February	15	35,260	16,220	2,535	1,360	1,170	5,285	2,175	6,645	3,340	12,315	29,400	18,960	32,785
28		32,399	14,870	2,610	1,345	1,070	5,175	2,085	7,785	3,200	27,200	27,985	29,985	
March	15	27,455	13,315	2,655	1,090	1,100	2,960	1,370	4,070	2,750	10,070	22,050	14,140	26,800
31		26,295	11,230	2,870	1,595	585	2,335	2,055	3,930	2,680	10,835	20,785	14,765	23,425
April	15	26,640	11,735	2,945	615	635	2,460	2,055	3,995	2,690	11,610	21,000	14,905	23,695
30		24,860	10,845	3,240	1,005	520	2,215	1,765	3,220	2,300	10,795	19,320	14,015	21,620
May	15	23,025	11,263	3,240	485	500	2,380	2,275	3,365	2,775	8,395	17,010	12,760	23,785
31		24,890	11,080	3,080	325	585	2,425	2,535	2,750	3,120	11,060	18,690	13,810	21,810
June	15	28,380	10,955	2,575	835	440	3,160	4,320	4,975	4,760	12,650	21,245	17,625	26,005
30		29,170	13,894	3,215	1,065	310	3,035	2,710	5,100	5,020	10,475	21,235	15,275	25,225
Average		36,924	13,866	2,486	2,312	610	5,152	2,838	7,664	3,468	15,392	30,968	23,096	34,436

Table 21. Long and short commitments of reporting and nonreporting traders, principal markets, sequentially, July 1968 to June 1969--Continued

Date	Total open contracts	Nonreporting (small) traders' speculative and hedging commitments/	Reporting (large) traders' commitments classified by them as speculative or hedging														
			Speculative								Hedging		Total				
			Long or short only		Long and short (spreading)		Total		Long		Short		Long		Short		
			CORN, Chicago Board of Trade (in thousands of bushels)														
July	15	183,215	66,865	50,690	12,655	14,890	42,460	42,020	55,115	56,910	61,235	73,615	116,350	132,525			
31	181,320	53,355	57,680	6,000	22,660	42,730	42,355	52,230	65,015	78,705	58,925	127,915	123,640				
August	15	190,070	47,250	70,905	7,155	20,630	42,715	42,935	49,870	63,965	50,960	55,610	142,810	129,175			
31	200,365	49,150	64,915	11,190	24,215	43,115	43,115	54,305	67,330	54,570	66,080	148,875	133,810				
September	15	202,315	47,795	66,295	11,975	23,680	50,985	52,210	62,980	74,890	51,565	61,130	154,925	136,020			
30	186,635	41,170	65,565	9,770	26,740	45,420	45,675	55,190	72,415	50,275	48,655	145,465	121,070				
October	15	197,810	45,470	66,910	10,110	24,755	46,585	46,585	56,655	71,300	55,685	59,600	152,340	130,900			
31	249,385	61,205	70,290	13,985	17,420	42,470	42,470	76,455	79,890	109,865	99,345	186,320	179,235				
November	15	95,605	68,360	23,530	7,390	63,010	63,010	86,540	70,400	50,295	135,680	178,835	206,080				
December	15	283,690	109,340	65,890	31,840	8,680	63,035	62,540	94,875	71,220	79,475	146,580	176,350	217,800			
31	271,730	107,570	66,060	26,740	9,435	36,050	55,200	82,790	64,635	61,370	141,055	164,750	205,690				
January	15	279,885	108,345	58,940	25,165	7,175	62,640	62,200	87,805	69,375	78,470	146,305	166,275	215,660			
31	276,405	122,000	59,695	22,150	10,035	77,590	57,160	80,080	67,515	77,805	152,715	178,885	220,210				
February	15	164,225	72,470	16,235	9,945	52,615	52,185	68,850	62,130	86,375	134,850	155,225	196,980				
28	253,235	101,625	66,875	21,065	8,595	49,190	48,760	57,555	57,355	80,560	129,005	151,615	186,360				
March	15	248,635	108,475	59,200	20,075	10,905	47,390	47,390	58,295	72,715	131,160	140,180	189,495				
31	229,590	106,075	53,625	17,800	8,365	37,840	37,840	55,640	46,165	67,875	129,800	123,515	175,965				
April	15	228,950	112,565	45,140	16,465	10,450	38,650	38,650	55,125	49,100	61,175	134,710	126,290	183,810			
30	245,150	120,520	50,940	27,600	8,385	37,140	37,140	64,740	45,585	59,850	148,685	124,630	197,210				
May	25	275,550	137,685	60,755	31,575	12,440	36,225	36,225	67,800	48,465	50,105	146,270	137,005	199,815			
June	15	275,640	126,505	65,960	40,210	10,175	50,370	50,370	90,560	60,545	58,475	149,135	149,095	209,660			
30	290,325	136,215	69,635	31,740	13,765	69,740	69,740	101,480	60,630	246,210	262,110	226,590	214,740				
Average		282,420	111,475	74,500	38,755	9,800	73,430	73,660	112,185	83,550	65,580	131,190	177,765				
		243,452	93,982	63,082	20,729	13,698	52,328	52,276	72,057	64,874	77,453	115,536	149,510	180,410			
OATS, Chicago Board of Trade (in thousands of bushels)																	
July	15	26,345	16,705	19,610	1,460	1,575	3,385	3,385	4,845	4,960	4,795	2,775	9,640	6,735			
31	23,280	11,815	13,815	890	1,360	4,815	4,815	5,705	6,175	5,660	3,190	12,365	9,365				
August	15	22,435	10,555	12,810	1,180	735	3,505	3,505	4,330	7,105	5,275	11,880	9,605				
31	21,355	10,415	11,220	1,485	840	2,413	2,413	3,500	1,255	7,040	6,880	10,940	10,135				
September	15	20,505	12,175	10,670	1,785	740	2,265	2,265	4,050	4,050	4,280	6,830	9,835				
30	24,005	14,745	11,135	2,115	805	3,200	3,200	5,325	5,325	3,945	8,865	9,260	12,870				
October	15	25,745	16,915	12,665	1,500	600	3,050	3,050	4,590	3,740	4,280	9,740	8,890	13,480			
31	24,160	15,915	10,125	1,450	465	3,840	3,840	5,290	4,345	2,955	9,730	8,245	14,035				
November	15	24,595	16,040	10,115	1,280	440	4,455	4,455	5,775	4,935	2,700	9,545	8,555	14,480			
December	15	23,483	15,340	11,045	1,505	370	4,415	4,415	5,960	4,785	2,225	7,655	8,185	12,440			
31	22,495	15,520	11,685	1,410	585	3,525	3,525	4,985	4,100	2,040	6,710	6,965	10,810				
January	15	16,055	15,815	9,545	800	1,795	1,795	2,665	2,665	605	6,815	3,350	9,375				
31	21,210	17,120	12,170	895	650	2,700	2,700	3,595	2,285	2,285	6,225	2,220	8,510				
February	15	21,665	17,245	12,105	1,365	670	2,345	2,345	3,670	3,235	505	5,690	4,000	9,080			
28	21,535	19,935	11,465	1,735	2,575	2,575	4,060	4,060	4,310	585	7,290	4,625	11,600				
March	15	17,125	13,965	8,300	1,250	1,695	1,695	2,905	3,350	255	5,665	3,160	9,035				
31	17,495	13,860	8,640	640	795	2,130	2,130	2,770	2,985	865	5,930	3,635	8,855				
April	15	19,170	15,095	9,025	1,790	1,000	1,670	1,670	3,460	2,670	615	7,475	4,075	10,145			
30	18,360	23,750	9,485	2,085	345	1,120	1,120	3,145	1,465	1,465	7,415	4,610	8,880				
May	15	19,815	23,700	9,485	2,005	225	2,175	2,175	4,375	2,400	1,730	7,340	6,195	9,740			
31	18,570	19,115	10,680	2,155	120	1,690	2,045	2,045	1,810	2,030	6,480	4,855	8,290				
June	15	26,500	24,305	11,805	1,395	0	2,125	2,125	3,520	2,125	2,675	6,570	6,195	8,695			
30	29,385	13,805	21,290	2,390	2,840	2,840	4,130	2,890	3,250	6,190	7,380	6,190	9,080				
Average		21,283	14,580	11,109	1,382	742	2,714	2,714	4,096	3,496	2,607	6,728	6,703	10,174			
WHEAT, Chicago Board of Trade (in thousands of bushels)																	
July	15	4,150	3,545	2,430	500	0	325	325	905	325	0	1,705	905	2,080			
31	5,095	4,090	2,530	500	0	465	465	965	465	0	2,060	965	2,325				
August	15	3,060	4,120	2,575	96	0	390	390	940	390	0	2,035	950	2,485			
31	5,375	4,435	2,940	525	0	415	415	940	415	0	2,020	940	2,315				
September	15	5,650	4,780	3,250	15	0	840	840	855	840	0	2,360	870	2,400			
30	5,485	5,075	3,400	0	0	330	330	330	330	20	1,695	350	2,025				
October	15	5,845	5,870	3,810	0	0	355	355	355	355	20	1,680	375	2,055			
31	5,830	5,335	4,210	470	0	20	20	490	20	5	1,600	495	1,920				
November	15	5,130	5,130	1,530	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,600	0	1,600			
30	5,245	5,170	1,815	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,260	0	1,260			
December	15	4,860	4,860	3,570	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,200	0	1,200			
31	4,955	4,160	3,395	495	0	0	0	0	495	0	0	1,260	0	1,260			
January	15	5,745	5,120	2,210	495	0	0	0	495	0	0	1,230	495	560			
31	5,335	4,950	4,045	200	0	0	0	200	0	0	0	1,230	495	1,235			
February	15	5,220	5,020	4,725	200	0	0	0	200	0	0	205	495	200			
28	4,980	5,115	3,690	205	0	0	100	100	305	100	0	1,130	495	1,230			
March	15	4,955	4,250	1,610	205	25	345	345	550	370	155	975	705	1,345			
31	4,860	4,705	3,935	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	185	595	185	955			
April	15	4,670	4,190	3,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	180	770	180	770			
30	4,220	4,025	3,700	0	220	0	0	0	220	0	0	195	300	195			
May	15	3,990	3,700	3,145	0	285	175	175	475	460	115	385	290	345			
31	3,580	3,205	2,985	220	230	455	455	675	685	100	710	774	774	1,345			
June	15	4,235	2,935	2,570	500	35	545	545	1,235	580	165	1,065	1,300	1,065			
30	4,095	2,840	2,700	0	30	30	30	30	1,180	220	95	1,240	1,272	1,065			
Average		4,971	4,438	3,493	246	34	220	220	466	254	73	1,230	539	1,230			

Table 21. Long and short commitments of reporting and nonreporting traders, principal markets, semiannually, July 1968 to June 1969—Continued

Date	Total open contracts	Nonreporting (small) traders' speculative and hedging ^{1/} commitments ^{2/}	Reporting (large) traders' commitments classified by them as speculative or hedging												
			Speculative												
			Long or short only		Long and short ^{3/} (spreading)		Total		Long		Short		Long		Short
Soybeans, Chicago Board of Trade (In thousands of bushels)															
July 15	344,820	31,040	14,835	9,210	13,590	56,055	56,125	65,175	69,705	40,605	30,280	113,780	99,965		
31	259,340	34,910	48,115	9,405	17,070	57,725	57,795	67,200	74,865	37,230	36,360	124,430	111,225		
August 15	170,555	35,840	58,155	10,975	14,455	65,260	65,710	76,235	80,165	56,480	32,235	134,715	112,400		
31	161,770	32,390	52,810	11,420	13,360	64,205	64,205	75,625	78,165	53,755	31,795	129,380	109,960		
September 15	165,370	32,195	56,380	11,995	17,085	62,150	62,545	74,145	79,570	58,730	29,420	132,875	108,990		
30	162,910	24,800	61,235	11,435	16,900	53,715	54,335	65,150	71,235	72,990	30,470	138,140	102,705		
October 15	166,425	33,530	52,950	15,840	17,695	53,485	54,250	69,325	71,945	63,570	41,530	132,895	113,475		
31	163,980	39,840	42,225	13,670	12,320	52,135	52,135	65,805	64,655	58,335	57,100	124,140	121,755		
November 15	161,810	52,830	35,575	10,615	6,760	55,585	55,585	66,200	62,545	42,780	63,690	108,980	126,235		
30	160,965	55,105	32,755	14,875	8,000	54,405	54,405	69,280	62,405	36,580	65,805	105,860	128,210		
December 15	176,695	50,405	32,800	14,985	7,570	61,930	61,930	76,925	69,500	9,375	74,315	126,290	143,815		
31	175,255	46,020	29,740	16,025	9,660	65,525	65,525	81,550	75,183	48,685	72,330	130,235	146,515		
January 15	164,010	42,825	28,070	16,650	9,700	53,850	53,850	70,500	63,550	50,705	72,410	121,205	135,960		
31	175,265	49,680	34,265	15,885	10,150	53,395	53,395	69,280	63,745	56,305	74,255	125,585	141,000		
February 15	175,820	45,395	38,365	14,535	20,505	49,655	49,655	64,190	60,160	66,235	70,295	130,425	137,455		
28	172,765	42,875	38,790	14,490	10,175	42,565	42,565	57,055	52,740	72,835	81,235	129,890	133,975		
March 15	175,160	40,940	39,725	12,335	12,425	46,760	46,760	59,095	59,185	75,125	76,250	134,220	135,435		
31	172,690	36,290	38,195	11,050	15,960	51,525	51,525	67,345	73,805	67,010	136,400	134,495			
April 15	172,900	39,455	35,645	9,690	16,195	52,305	52,305	62,015	68,430	71,490	68,385	133,445	137,255		
30	169,275	41,100	40,710	5,270	14,700	51,230	51,230	56,500	65,930	72,675	62,575	128,275	128,505		
May 15	170,780	38,915	42,225	5,935	20,470	51,305	51,305	57,240	71,775	74,525	56,740	131,765	128,515		
31	160,395	30,355	44,055	6,405	23,400	50,755	50,755	57,160	74,155	72,880	62,185	130,080	126,340		
June 15	167,385	28,835	49,770	9,690	22,480	51,960	51,960	61,650	74,440	76,900	43,175	128,550	117,615		
30	158,820	26,930	46,560	6,275	21,585	47,125	47,125	53,410	68,720	78,480	43,540	131,890	112,260		
Average	166,924	38,869	42,629	11,607	14,303	54,363	54,456	65,970	68,761	62,085	55,534	128,055	124,249		
COTTON, "Contract No. 2," New York Cotton Exchange (In thousands of bales)															
July 15	786.0	558.7	257.6	90.2	61.7	67.4	67.4	157.6	129.1	69.7	399.3	227.3	328.4		
31	779.5	568.2	286.9	68.6	57.6	57.3	57.3	245.3	114.9	66.0	365.7	191.3	496.6		
August 15	729.7	547.2	277.1	52.2	59.3	48.9	48.9	101.1	106.2	81.4	346.4	182.5	442.6		
31	743.2	566.9	283.0	29.7	37.8	47.2	47.2	77.2	105.3	99.1	354.9	176.3	440.2		
September 15	741.0	529.9	295.8	36.9	63.0	48.9	48.9	85.8	111.9	125.3	333.3	221.1	345.2		
30	664.8	420.2	309.9	29.8	83.0	39.9	39.9	69.7	122.9	174.9	232.0	244.6	349.4		
October 15	657.2	408.8	300.1	23.4	89.2	40.8	40.8	64.2	130.0	190.2	227.1	254.4	357.1		
31	645.4	468.9	329.9	21.0	28.1	49.1	49.1	70.1	77.5	206.4	238.0	275.5	335.5		
November 15	650.6	352.3	292.6	10.4	41.6	43.9	43.9	53.3	85.5	248.0	272.5	296.1	358.0		
30	650.8	328.0	248.5	16.7	34.6	46.1	46.1	65.2	62.8	80.7	260.0	325.6	322.8		
December 15	697.1	374.1	243.5	28.0	33.7	49.6	49.6	76.6	83.3	246.0	320.9	323.6	454.2		
31	686.5	372.5	236.2	17.9	37.5	56.9	56.9	74.8	94.4	281.2	357.9	316.0	452.3		
January 15	670.2	388.5	195.5	27.8	37.0	49.1	49.1	76.9	86.1	204.8	368.6	261.7	474.7		
31	665.0	311.5	215.9	22.5	43.8	43.8	43.8	66.3	66.7	227.2	322.1	293.5	369.1		
February 15	579.9	281.0	211.9	12.5	31.8	52.3	52.3	64.8	84.1	234.1	281.0	296.9	366.0		
28	572.5	270.6	183.3	12.9	10.9	50.8	50.8	63.7	61.7	237.9	327.5	301.6	369.2		
March 15	544.6	287.1	207.7	20.4	12.6	44.4	44.4	64.8	57.0	192.7	279.9	257.5	336.9		
31	519.4	280.6	187.3	16.3	18.9	56.8	56.8	73.1	75.7	165.7	256.4	238.8	332.1		
April 15	495.3	269.0	158.5	5.7	40.4	43.6	43.6	49.3	84.0	137.0	229.9	186.3	249.2		
30	388.1	221.4	138.6	7.1	33.6	37.6	37.6	44.7	71.2	122.0	178.3	166.1	249.5		
May 15	400.0	247.3	140.9	16.9	35.8	37.2	37.2	54.1	73.0	98.6	186.1	152.7	259.1		
31	368.1	225.3	149.0	3.4	33.0	41.8	41.8	45.2	74.8	97.6	144.3	142.8	219.1		
June 15	350.1	215.1	142.0	6.0	33.9	39.6	39.6	45.6	73.5	89.4	134.6	135.0	208.1		
30	276.0	245.5	102.5	4.5	20.3	27.0	27.0	31.5	47.3	101.0	128.2	132.5	175.2		
Average	590.2	356.3	224.3	24.2	46.8	46.7	46.7	70.9	87.5	163.0	278.4	233.9	365.9		
WOOL, Wool Associates of the New York Cotton Exchange (In contracts of 6,000 pounds)															
July 15	1,915	770	290	208	0	33	33	241	33	904	1,598	1,145	1,625		
31	1,832	705	309	230	0	36	36	206	56	821	1,467	1,107	1,523		
August 15	1,832	658	304	263	0	55	55	322	59	798	1,429	1,134	1,406		
31	1,507	693	309	254	0	65	65	319	65	795	1,413	1,114	1,478		
September 15	1,780	727	149	216	0	12	12	278	12	825	1,319	1,053	1,331		
30	1,843	548	306	264	0	93	93	327	59	938	1,424	1,295	1,517		
October 15	1,732	594	268	194	53	124	124	318	177	820	1,267	1,138	1,344		
31	1,608	647	264	138	0	117	117	255	117	798	1,307	1,062	1,346		
November 15	1,669	599	283	142	0	103	103	245	109	825	1,283	1,070	1,386		
30	1,603	675	230	102	44	76	76	178	120	750	1,233	989	1,353		
December 15	1,554	636	251	108	40	77	77	185	117	733	1,186	918	1,303		
31	1,468	659	294	224	0	44	44	158	44	651	1,130	809	1,176		
January 15	1,385	615	364	134	0	44	44	158	44	609	977	767	1,021		
31	1,333	600	123	134	0	44	44	158	44	535	866	693	910		
February 15	1,263	588	417	134	0	44	44	158	44	527	802	673	846		
28	1,172	587	362	134	0	21	21	135	21	450	769	548	790		
March 15	1,151	577	344	134	0	21	21	135	21	429	788	578	807		
31	1,225	526	326	36	0	20	20	56	20	543	769	509	766		
April 15	1,070	488	315	36	0	19	19	55	19	527	736	582	755		
30	1,095	390	290	115	0	0	0	115	0	599	705	505	805		
May 15	1,066	382	315	115	0	0	0	125	0	569	732	684	731		
31	1,073	404	313	115	0	0	0	125	0	536	762	671	762		
June 15	1,093	112	360	115	0	5	5	220	5	531	728	651	733		
30	1,049	386	270	115	0	2	2	120	5	523	744	633	782		
Average	1,140	583	325	144	6	45	45	189	51	668	1,064	857	1,115		

Table 21. Long and short commitments of reporting and non-reporting traders, principal markets, semimonthly, July 1968 to June 1969—Continued

Date	Total open contracts	Non-reporting (small) traders' speculative and hedging/commitments ¹	Reporting (large) traders' commitments classified by them as speculative or hedging											
			Speculative						Hedging					
			Long or short only		Long and short (speculating) ²		Total		Long		Short		Total	
SHELL OIL, Chicago Mercantile Exchange (In carats)														
July	15	3,183	2,092	2,059	590	375	398	368	773	103	301	1,091	1,074	
31	3,366	2,464	1,954	472	689	430	430	908	0	293	902	1,412		
August	15	3,306	2,615	2,536	773	453	418	1,191	873	0	397	1,191	1,170	
31	4,059	2,835	2,978	880	277	344	1,224	681	0	460	1,224	1,081		
September	15	3,678	2,498	2,154	424	251	758	1,182	1,009	0	211	1,182	1,120	
30	4,259	3,331	3,003	265	343	565	686	988	1,009	0	247	988	1,036	
October	15	3,971	3,508	2,962	353	673	146	146	819	0	210	819	1,029	
31	3,726	3,272	2,850	263	586	192	192	455	778	0	88	455	886	
November	15	4,016	3,887	3,050	366	605	163	163	529	768	0	188	529	786
30	3,303	2,918	2,599	295	560	169	169	465	629	0	155	465	704	
December	15	3,336	2,451	2,766	476	178	288	764	862	121	108	862	570	
31	2,783	2,347	2,279	274	342	52	52	336	604	0	100	336	508	
January	15	2,633	2,207	2,179	290	292	117	117	407	409	25	51	409	460
31	1,969	1,730	1,704	157	92	122	122	259	216	0	51	259	265	
February	15	2,775	2,276	2,265	218	167	261	499	448	0	62	449	510	
28	3,307	2,659	2,782	427	238	182	182	609	420	39	145	608	565	
March	15	4,632	3,202	3,576	1,000	532	263	1,283	615	147	241	1,430	1,098	
31	4,629	3,208	3,700	947	372	264	2,121	636	134	293	1,385	929		
April	15	4,691	3,081	3,854	1,378	0	98	1,476	98	134	739	2,620	837	
30	4,587	3,157	3,601	1,422	119	179	1,621	298	69	988	1,690	1,246		
May	15	5,787	3,826	4,203	1,585	153	351	1,876	504	85	1,080	1,961	1,068	
31	6,306	4,267	4,334	1,851	276	512	1,992	687	47	1,185	2,039	1,572		
June	15	6,415	4,285	4,599	1,596	409	867	2,063	876	67	840	2,190	1,716	
30	6,737	4,162	4,591	1,725	616	523	2,268	559	67	1,147	2,332	2,105		
Average		4,937	3,812	3,948	732	341	310	1,042	651	43	398	1,085	1,049	
POTATOES, (Maine) New York Mercantile Exchange (In carots)														
July	15	6,795	4,597	3,697	1,306	539	736	2,058	1,315	140	1,783	2,198	3,098	
31	7,397	4,936	4,997	1,510	528	834	2,344	1,363	57	1,937	2,401	3,200		
August	15	9,587	6,238	6,338	1,516	436	1,051	1,051	2,967	1,487	382	3,162	3,349	
31	9,622	7,622	7,602	2,882	762	1,799	1,799	4,600	2,561	482	4,660	5,162		
September	15	19,265	12,530	9,577	3,398	890	2,509	2,515	5,907	3,405	848	6,303	6,755	
30	20,473	12,531	12,531	1,223	1,067	2,596	2,500	7,217	3,947	504	5,773	7,811		
October	15	13,624	10,813	10,212	2,006	2,311	2,278	6,523	5,279	698	2,727	7,215	10,395	
31	22,245	14,517	11,369	5,151	2,395	2,182	2,186	7,095	5,502	613	2,894	7,228	11,395	
November	15	23,394	16,298	16,288	1,354	2,322	2,453	2,433	6,807	4,715	289	6,511	7,096	
30	23,972	16,283	16,407	1,369	2,413	2,559	2,556	7,228	5,969	461	6,576	7,686		
December	15	19,405	15,594	15,562	1,396	2,115	2,786	2,770	5,485	3,207	6,712	6,105	12,197	
31	19,402	16,412	16,770	1,592	2,272	2,906	2,926	6,526	4,510	417	4,742	6,900	2,527	
January	15	20,827	13,295	11,713	5,165	2,411	1,605	1,700	4,056	442	4,739	6,970	8,624	
31	20,701	12,665	12,568	2,540	2,785	1,206	1,206	7,306	4,123	710	4,083	8,036	8,165	
February	15	20,697	12,514	12,713	2,540	2,543	1,216	1,216	7,726	3,792	777	3,723	6,533	7,308
28	21,367	10,440	11,246	6,086	3,473	1,111	1,111	6,497	3,603	2,995	1,022	2,413	6,773	6,598
March	15	15,973	10,200	11,393	5,137	3,652	636	5,733	3,557	2,867	430	1,691	3,306	4,538
31	10,000	6,748	6,942	2,782	2,614	134	33	2,876	2,876	335	1,061	2,236	4,367	
April	15	7,465	7,827	4,968	1,802	3,019	107	1,903	3,126	0	271	177	370	
30	7,462	7,821	7,895	271	447	447	447	656	681	0	393	272	370	
May	15	1,111	2,359	1,969	249	214	447	447	656	76	321	772	1,182	
31	1,109	2,382	2,375	266	801	263	263	1,267	1,047	0	687	1,267	1,174	
June	15	2,331	3,405	2,361	544	369	2,017	2,017	1,561	1,308	84	894	2,645	2,270
Average		15,082	9,796	8,302	3,344	1,723	2,403	1,393	4,847	3,124	459	3,666	5,286	6,780
SOUTHERN OIL, Chicago Board of Trade (in contracts of 60,000 pounds)														
July	15	10,819	1,668	1,280	480	930	2,021	2,501	2,951	6,650	6,588	9,152	9,539	
31	11,517	1,797	1,327	279	1,226	2,230	2,230	2,609	3,436	7,111	6,604	9,720	10,060	
August	15	11,452	1,307	1,822	562	1,193	2,339	2,881	3,442	7,264	6,188	10,185	9,630	
31	11,061	1,696	1,394	367	758	2,682	3,049	3,340	6,322	6,227	9,371	9,667	10,200	
September	15	11,323	1,569	1,403	395	1,035	3,069	3,059	3,464	6,104	6,036	9,564	10,120	
30	11,247	1,783	1,476	345	1,053	2,755	2,755	3,099	3,808	6,365	5,963	9,464	9,771	
October	15	11,668	1,082	1,783	367	1,046	2,575	2,753	3,082	3,621	6,780	5,822	9,881	
31	12,264	3,220	3,345	765	676	2,896	2,896	3,664	3,570	5,980	7,349	9,044	10,319	
November	15	4,323	1,391	1,175	869	3,363	3,363	4,538	4,232	5,303	8,541	12,773	12,773	
30	14,136	1,110	1,337	561	2,010	3,554	3,554	4,513	4,564	5,573	8,097	10,088	12,661	
December	15	15,308	5,007	1,618	1,512	623	3,833	3,833	5,347	4,658	4,954	9,232	10,301	13,690
31	25,269	4,607	1,496	1,354	486	4,163	4,163	5,697	4,629	4,985	9,184	10,688	13,793	
January	15	16,383	5,401	1,597	2,332	535	3,579	3,579	5,811	4,134	5,172	10,652	12,768	14,768
31	17,768	5,531	1,722	2,216	535	3,662	3,662	5,878	4,197	6,359	11,849	12,237	16,046	
February	15	17,943	5,626	2,080	2,177	552	3,799	3,799	5,976	4,352	6,349	11,570	12,325	15,921
28	20,586	8,422	1,845	2,255	394	4,319	4,319	6,574	4,913	5,588	13,822	12,158	18,735	
March	15	20,739	9,065	2,344	875	3,970	3,970	5,062	4,845	5,835	13,580	11,697	18,395	
31	19,380	7,775	2,947	1,898	619	3,696	3,696	5,576	4,305	6,469	12,665	12,645	15,771	
April	15	19,595	6,865	2,608	1,813	682	3,377	3,377	5,232	4,059	7,518	12,968	12,968	16,987
30	20,779	6,711	2,638	2,273	494	4,002	4,002	6,277	4,496	7,701	14,245	14,058	16,761	
May	15	22,781	6,870	2,134	2,164	620	4,418	4,418	6,982	5,038	8,303	14,609	14,505	19,467
31	26,870	5,870	3,340	1,687	811	4,266	4,266	5,953	5,077	9,047	12,433	15,000	17,510	
June	15	19,827	5,261	2,335	1,365	813	3,996	3,996	5,322	4,791	9,244	12,301	14,966	17,392
30	18,180	4,863	2,221	1,293	616	3,746	3,746	5,927	4,362	8,318	11,597	13,315	15,222	
Average		16,011	4,627	1,873	1,361	775	3,427	3,427	4,768	4,202	6,626	9,936	11,304	14,138

Table 21. Long and short commitments of reporting and nonreporting traders, principal markets, semimonthly, July 1968 to June 1969--Continued.

Date	Total open contracts	Nonreporting (small) traders' speculative and hedging commitments	Reporting (large) traders' commitments classified by them as speculative or hedging											
			Speculative						Hedging					
			Long or short only		Long and short (spreading)		Total		Long		Short		Total	
SOYBEAN MEAL, Chicago Board of Trade (in thousands of tons)														
July	15	1,213.6	378.3	287.0	94.5	84.9	172.5	267.0	257.4	568.3	669.2	835.3	926.6	
31		1,264.8	332.1	353.1	181.6	88.1	185.8	327.4	605.3	637.8	932.7	911.7	866.3	
August	15	1,209.0	312.7	340.5	184.8	85.5	202.7	307.5	286.2	518.8	580.3	866.3	866.3	
31		1,136.0	314.0	255.2	180.1	129.1	182.6	362.1	312.3	494.3	568.0	822.0	886.0	
September	15	1,192.4	236.8	275.4	209.7	118.3	241.9	251.6	360.2	484.0	616.8	915.6	977.0	
30		1,163.4	371.3	338.1	227.0	113.7	278.7	276.7	505.7	592.4	686.4	832.9	1,192.1	
October	15	1,749.7	485.8	365.6	166.0	113.1	334.7	500.7	447.8	765.2	936.3	1,263.9	1,234.2	
31		1,696.7	517.9	263.3	125.1	128.6	272.1	327.1	397.2	761.6	1,048.7	1,178.8	1,133.4	
November	15	1,643.7	480.8	276.7	101.1	95.6	249.3	349.4	444.9	722.5	980.2	1,162.9	1,365.0	
30		1,613.9	399.5	272.4	97.1	89.9	280.0	380.0	377.1	633.9	997.6	1,234.8	1,261.4	
December	15	1,599.8	277.2	292.4	92.2	118.7	288.0	300.2	405.7	982.4	900.7	1,322.6	1,307.4	
31		1,431.5	230.1	273.1	59.2	104.8	211.2	211.2	260.4	905.8	882.2	1,201.2	1,228.1	
January	15	1,436.7	254.7	257.9	58.3	140.8	245.7	243.7	312.0	584.5	910.0	798.3	1,178.8	
31		1,526.1	221.9	233.8	57.2	152.5	275.9	275.9	322.7	426.0	761.5	986.3	1,304.2	
February	15	1,597.1	221.0	255.2	74.7	155.6	267.3	267.3	360.6	442.9	1,016.1	899.0	1,376.1	
28		1,624.3	218.3	276.7	80.4	167.1	275.4	275.4	355.8	442.5	1,050.2	905.1	1,347.6	
March	15	1,559.7	223.6	242.4	64.3	106.5	280.8	280.8	345.1	397.4	991.0	929.9	1,336.1	
31		1,499.0	207.5	231.6	53.9	129.8	278.6	278.6	322.5	395.4	961.0	869.0	1,293.5	
April	15	1,563.3	263.1	268.2	53.0	112.2	285.5	285.5	378.5	397.7	919.7	897.4	1,296.2	
30		1,620.0	209.1	265.1	50.8	160.7	318.7	318.7	409.5	479.4	912.3	876.1	1,321.8	
May	15	1,625.1	387.2	284.1	90.6	167.8	289.4	289.4	380.0	457.2	857.9	909.5	1,237.9	
31		1,561.2	383.3	289.8	88.5	148.9	237.1	237.1	303.6	386.0	874.3	855.4	1,177.9	
June	15	1,515.4	379.9	271.1	44.7	142.5	185.6	185.6	230.3	388.1	905.5	916.2	1,135.6	
30		1,453.2	324.8	227.0	64.1	91.0	171.9	171.9	236.0	384.4	965.3	913.0	1,228.2	
Average		1,499.0	346.0	275.1	103.5	125.2	255.4	255.4	358.9	380.6	818.3	843.5	1,173.2	1,224.1
LIVE BEEF CATTLE, Chicago Mercantile Exchange (in contracts of 25,000 pounds in all futures prior to the 1969 August future and 40,000 pounds beginning with that future)														
July	15	11,061	6,729	3,396	1,987	677	982	982	2,849	1,599	1,483	6,066	4,322	7,665
31		10,676	2,651	3,167	2,324	567	749	749	3,073	2,416	1,344	6,095	4,427	7,511
August	15	10,795	5,686	3,532	2,663	822	849	849	3,510	2,671	1,600	5,593	5,120	7,869
31		10,737	5,629	3,605	2,009	1,161	447	447	2,456	1,608	2,652	5,524	5,108	7,132
September	15	13,613	6,141	4,061	2,127	1,276	590	590	2,717	1,064	2,755	5,688	5,472	7,582
30		12,035	6,163	3,740	2,043	1,176	689	689	2,672	1,805	2,900	6,490	5,572	8,295
October	15	11,434	6,023	4,002	1,731	727	811	811	2,962	1,538	2,849	5,894	5,411	7,422
31		13,037	7,135	4,369	1,841	842	836	836	2,677	1,677	2,922	6,891	5,399	8,168
November	15	14,728	5,108	5,595	1,965	738	1,072	1,072	3,037	1,810	3,579	7,319	6,616	9,129
30		14,250	7,736	5,252	2,082	674	1,058	1,058	3,180	1,732	3,374	7,222	6,514	8,955
December	15	14,861	8,059	5,861	2,659	1,083	1,038	1,038	3,697	2,081	3,105	6,919	6,802	9,000
31		15,349	8,020	7,007	1,002	1,167	968	968	3,970	2,435	3,359	5,209	5,229	8,324
January	15	16,226	8,359	7,189	3,056	871	1,065	1,065	4,161	1,936	3,706	6,501	7,867	8,427
31		18,386	10,197	9,159	1,591	1,927	1,027	1,027	6,118	2,079	3,571	7,148	8,189	9,227
February	15	16,013	8,999	8,649	1,935	894	1,537	1,537	6,472	2,431	2,542	6,933	9,018	9,364
28		16,705	9,345	9,676	1,330	1,829	1,829	1,829	6,779	2,578	2,587	6,354	9,366	9,322
March	15	23,107	14,260	12,925	6,715	1,363	1,943	1,943	8,238	3,106	2,589	9,476	10,847	12,982
31		28,869	16,894	14,787	5,703	1,619	1,707	1,707	9,210	3,526	2,765	10,256	11,975	14,986
April	15	25,753	15,468	13,233	6,282	1,509	2,467	2,467	8,749	3,976	1,576	8,944	10,225	12,520
30		25,365	14,218	11,858	6,432	2,326	3,022	3,022	9,454	5,348	2,293	8,759	11,747	14,207
May	15	26,221	15,796	12,605	6,062	2,007	3,850	3,850	9,912	5,857	1,513	7,759	12,425	15,216
31		26,884	13,001	13,882	7,978	2,311	3,863	3,863	11,840	6,174	3,042	8,828	15,063	15,002
June	15	28,040	13,792	13,678	6,791	2,709	4,973	4,973	11,694	7,612	2,554	8,750	14,248	14,266
30		29,250	13,073	15,305	6,564	1,614	3,985	3,985	12,549	7,739	2,526	8,043	12,975	13,980
Average		18,246	9,819	8,203	4,070	1,295	1,766	1,766	5,836	3,061	2,591	6,982	8,427	10,043
CHOICE STEERS, Chicago Board of Trade (in contracts of 27,600 pounds)														
July	15	1,766	385	453	512	93	866	866	1,376	959	3	354	1,361	1,323
31		1,847	367	581	640	152	837	837	1,477	969	3	337	1,480	1,306
August	15	1,619	236	301	728	174	555	555	1,383	829	0	409	1,363	1,318
31		1,446	238	297	503	139	345	345	946	486	240	665	1,168	1,149
September	15	1,117	268	322	595	256	352	352	104	558	252	537	1,249	1,095
30		1,500	371	305	530	119	251	251	681	400	248	795	1,129	1,195
October	15	1,223	148	110	588	88	41	41	739	127	0	886	739	813
31		1,275	278	511	1,013	149	35	35	1,047	183	0	881	873	979
November	15	1,275	328	647	986	135	29	29	975	164	0	881	1,047	1,064
30		1,257	382	568	865	216	43	43	908	259	0	746	975	910
December	15	1,137	329	548	493	117	46	46	892	251	0	630	908	869
31		1,155	363	489	891	217	91	91	898	318	0	658	896	866
January	15	1,370	601	499	723	265	46	46	769	311	0	564	769	875
31		1,268	750	783	711	224	67	67	778	291	0	494	778	785
February	15	1,117	586	644	569	115	40	40	749	155	0	318	549	473
28		1,128	586	610	563	173	37	37	740	210	0	308	540	518
March	15	1,242	820	637	336	273	68	68	402	337	0	268	422	605
31		1,220	981	712	594	590	165	165	719	735	0	247	739	1,002
April	15	1,670	597	658	493	610	200	200	693	810	0	202	713	1,012
30		1,082	1,054	906	701	662	73	73	778	735	0	201	778	936
May	15	1,905	1,040	860	713	736	103	103	816	839	0	206	865	1,045
31		2,020	1,033	935	776	361	203	203	979	564	0	201	987	1,085
June	15	1,990	936	1,035	810	224	206	206	1,016	430	0	465	1,080	925
30		1,706	785	882	583	573	338	338	921	431	0	393	981	984
Average		1,562	636	600	679	259	211	211	890	470	36	492	986	986

Table 21. Long and short commitments of reporting and nonreporting traders, principal markets, semimonthly, July 1968 to June 1969—Continued

Date	Total open contracts	Nonreporting (small) traders' speculative and hedging commitments ¹	Reporting (large) traders' commitments classified by them as speculative or hedging														
			Speculative						Hedging			Total					
			Long or short only		Long and short (spreading) ²		Total		Long		Short		Long		Short		
			LIVE STOCK, Chicago Mercantile Exchange (in contracts of 20,000 pounds)														
July	15	838	764	737	0	101	0	0	0	101	74	0	74	101	101	101	
31	516	480	455	0	29	0	0	0	0	29	36	0	36	61	61	61	
August	15	361	323	341	0	0	0	0	0	0	28	0	28	0	0	0	0
31	224	224	224	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
September	15	242	242	242	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30	196	196	196	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
October	15	189	189	189	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
31	178	178	178	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
November	15	198	198	198	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30	167	150	155	15	0	16	0	0	0	16	15	0	0	0	0	0	0
December	15	176	178	178	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
31	178	176	178	33	1	29	29	0	0	30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
January	15	206	139	171	36	3	31	31	0	37	35	0	0	0	0	0	0
31	314	238	295	47	0	29	29	0	0	29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
February	15	458	342	395	55	0	29	29	0	29	32	0	0	0	0	0	0
28	505	441	450	10	0	19	19	0	0	19	35	0	0	0	0	0	0
March	15	813	744	691	9	59	25	25	0	34	35	0	0	0	0	0	0
31	1,051	980	1,007	235	216	20	20	0	97	227	35	0	0	0	0	0	0
April	15	1,298	990	1,007	235	216	33	33	0	268	251	0	0	0	0	0	0
30	1,248	1,182	924	130	358	36	36	0	186	143	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
May	15	704	1,533	1,225	108	437	63	63	0	361	500	0	0	0	0	0	0
31	2,037	2,527	1,289	357	352	133	133	0	400	486	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
June	15	2,059	1,642	1,200	253	164	144	144	0	397	308	0	0	0	0	0	0
30	1,246	3,748	1,205	322	158	64	64	0	186	222	10	0	0	0	0	0	0
Average		723	616	542	66	87	29	29	95	116	12	65	107	181			
			PENNY GOLDLINE, Chicago Mercantile Exchange (in contracts of 30,000 pounds)														
July	15	17,220	12,967	10,306	1,332	2,586	2,663	2,663	3,995	5,249	258	1,665	1,233	6,918			
31	13,976	10,592	8,945	898	2,735	2,354	2,354	2,354	5,059	72	324	324	5,031				
August	15	13,215	8,767	8,121	1,004	1,423	3,129	3,129	4,156	4,575	292	4,459	4,448	5,038			
31	12,982	7,826	7,826	997	956	2,961	2,961	2,961	3,956	3,985	298	353	4,256	4,278			
September	15	14,658	9,808	9,075	858	1,555	3,640	3,640	4,498	5,195	352	4,328	4,390	5,621			
30	16,913	16,750	10,347	1,399	1,516	4,422	4,422	4,422	5,821	5,938	342	628	6,163	6,562			
October	15	17,628	11,245	10,590	1,257	1,320	5,049	5,049	6,206	6,365	277	569	6,483	7,032			
31	17,949	11,525	10,865	1,393	1,986	6,781	6,781	6,781	6,781	6,781	250	317	6,424	7,084			
November	15	18,591	12,107	10,863	1,026	2,199	5,185	5,185	6,213	7,384	271	344	6,408	7,722			
30	19,910	12,901	12,418	1,412	2,701	5,346	5,346	5,346	6,758	8,047	251	345	7,009	8,436			
December	15	20,868	13,171	13,593	2,215	2,559	5,520	5,520	6,635	8,079	62	376	7,697	8,953			
January	15	21,367	13,164	11,737	1,985	2,610	6,151	6,151	6,151	8,761	67	365	6,203	9,630			
31	19,858	12,020	12,498	2,486	2,142	5,292	5,292	5,292	7,778	7,434	60	396	7,530	8,360			
February	15	18,441	11,742	11,355	2,653	2,191	4,031	4,031	6,684	6,222	16	364	6,700	7,086			
28	17,310	12,183	10,837	1,683	2,030	3,194	3,194	3,194	4,877	5,224	250	1,249	5,127	6,473			
March	15	16,465	12,245	10,045	1,226	1,845	2,984	2,984	4,210	4,829	10	1,591	4,220	6,420			
31	16,298	11,905	9,635	1,905	1,919	2,770	2,770	4,275	4,689	58	1,924	4,333	6,603				
April	15	15,992	11,770	9,843	1,693	1,859	2,311	2,311	4,204	4,170	205	1,960	4,212	6,129			
30	16,336	13,251	11,596	2,496	2,414	2,406	2,406	2,406	4,982	4,860	145	2,346	5,087	6,802			
May	15	20,533	13,739	22,651	3,252	2,319	3,401	3,401	6,693	5,760	101	2,092	6,759	7,892			
31	21,983	15,824	24,277	3,416	2,390	2,952	2,952	2,952	5,980	4,992	179	2,754	6,159	7,706			
June	15	20,971	16,162	12,372	1,983	2,912	2,507	2,507	4,490	5,419	319	3,180	4,809	8,599			
30	18,094	12,734	10,894	2,216	2,006	2,916	2,916	2,916	5,132	5,922	228	3,216	5,360	7,200			
Average		17,813	12,140	10,714	1,738	2,104	3,749	3,749	5,487	5,653	186	3,246	5,673	7,099			
			POUNCE CONCENTRATED ORANGE JUICE, Citrus Associates of the New York Cotton Exchange (in contracts of 15,000 pounds)														
January	31	2,576	2,553	3,259	143	716	554	554	607	1,270	2,536	1,257	3,233	2,527			
February	15	6,401	2,631	3,787	259	747	489	489	643	1,236	3,120	1,278	3,768	2,634			
28	7,009	2,676	3,837	15	521	693	693	693	709	1,274	3,605	1,308	3,535	3,172			
March	15	6,775	2,997	3,269	34	544	564	564	598	1,103	3,180	2,598	3,777	3,506			
31	5,508	2,782	2,818	79	233	520	520	520	599	753	2,577	2,587	2,587	2,587			
April	15	5,288	2,416	2,459	38	211	556	556	556	767	2,478	2,662	2,872	2,829			
30	5,384	2,486	2,482	24	235	600	600	600	821	835	2,478	2,567	2,567	2,567			
May	15	4,992	2,358	2,282	25	390	443	443	443	648	815	2,126	3,335	2,594	2,670		
31	4,545	2,132	2,124	65	355	357	357	357	422	712	1,421	2,433	2,433	2,432			
June	15	4,389	2,160	2,176	105	505	260	260	365	824	2,164	2,429	2,429	2,423			
30	4,345	2,271	2,285	124	647	249	249	249	773	896	1,305	2,676	2,676	2,674			
Average		5,509	2,548	2,797	73	475	481	481	554	956	2,407	3,756	2,961	2,712			

¹ Derived by subtracting reporting traders' commitments from total open contracts.² Long and short (spreading) positions are derived on a mechanical basis from equal long and short positions reported as speculative.³ Traders not subject to reporting requirements prior to January 20, 1969.

Table 22. Annual average of midmonth and monthend long and short commitments of reporting and nonreporting traders, expressed as percentage of total open contracts, principal markets, 1959-60 to 1968-69

Year	Total open contracts	Nonreporting (small) traders' speculative and hedging commitments/ ¹		Reporting (large) traders' commitments classified by time as:									
				Speculative				Hedging				Total	
		Long or short only		Long and short (pyramiding)		Total		Long		Short		Long	Short
WHEAT, Chicago Board of Trade													
1959-60	100.0	61.1	30.5	10.8	3.6	18.5	18.4	29.3	22.0	9.6	17.5	38.9	69.5
1960-61	100.0	51.8	27.8	8.5	5.2	19.9	19.3	26.4	24.5	17.8	17.7	46.2	72.2
1961-62	100.0	57.7	27.7	11.6	6.6	19.9	20.0	31.5	26.6	10.8	15.7	42.3	72.3
1962-63	100.0	60.1	30.9	12.2	5.5	20.7	20.1	32.9	25.6	7.0	13.5	39.9	69.1
1963-64	100.0	52.7	32.5	11.5	4.2	25.0	23.9	32.5	26.1	10.5	19.4	47.3	67.6
1964-65	100.0	61.0	24.5	7.4	4.2	21.2	21.8	28.6	26.0	10.4	19.5	39.0	75.3
1965-66	100.0	59.8	28.1	15.6	3.2	17.1	16.4	24.7	21.6	7.5	10.3	40.2	71.9
1966-67	100.0	59.7	30.3	7.7	4.6	22.9	24.9	30.6	29.5	9.7	10.2	40.3	69.7
1967-68	100.0	51.5	24.9	8.1	6.4	20.4	29.7	36.3	36.1	12.0	39.0	48.5	75.1
1968-69	100.0	47.9	24.2	9.9	5.6	30.8	22.6	40.7	38.2	11.8	37.6	52.1	75.8
WHEAT, Minneapolis Grain Exchange													
1959-60	100.0	51.7	21.2	7.1	2/	1.0	0.5	8.1	0.5	40.2	78.3	48.3	76.8
1960-61	100.0	34.6	12.9	7.5	1.3	1.1	1.1	4.5	1.4	64.9	86.7	65.4	87.1
1961-62	100.0	34.8	14.4	3.0	1.7	1.4	1.8	4.4	1.5	60.8	86.6	65.2	85.6
1962-63	101.6	22.1	31.6	4.9	1.1	4.0	3.9	8.9	4.0	69.0	84.4	77.9	88.4
1963-64	100.0	19.9	22.9	6.6	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.8	3.9	81.3	74.2	85.1	78.1
1964-65	100.0	24.0	15.9	3.3	9.0	3.5	1.2	10.2	7.5	75.9	76.0	86.1	86.1
1965-66	100.0	24.6	11.1	1.6	0.9	2.6	1.8	4.2	1.7	71.2	87.2	75.4	88.9
1966-67	100.0	29.2	17.5	3.5	0	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.6	69.4	81.9	70.8	82.5
1967-68	100.0	42.1	21.9	1.1	1.2	1.8	1.5	1.9	1.7	59.7	76.4	57.6	78.1
1968-69	100.0	27.2	23.2	5.7	1.4	12.0	3.3	27.5	3.7	55.3	73.1	72.8	76.8
WHEAT, Kansas City Board of Trade													
1959-60	100.0	38.4	22.5	5.3	5.7	5.1	6.2	10.4	11.9	51.2	65.6	61.6	77.5
1960-61	100.0	32.7	16.9	5.8	2.8	7.3	11.3	13.1	14.1	58.2	69.0	67.3	83.1
1961-62	100.0	37.2	8.6	7.7	4.0	6.0	5.5	13.7	9.5	49.1	81.9	62.8	91.4
1962-63	100.0	41.7	13.5	6.5	6.1	11.4	14.5	17.9	20.6	40.3	65.9	58.3	86.5
1963-64	100.0	34.6	15.3	3.7	2.8	15.3	20.4	19.0	23.2	46.3	61.5	65.4	86.7
1964-65	100.0	40.1	12.3	8.7	3.4	16.0	12.2	24.7	15.6	35.2	72.1	59.9	77.7
1965-66	100.0	41.7	11.4	3.1	2.7	11.6	6.4	14.7	9.1	43.6	79.5	58.3	88.6
1966-67	100.0	48.2	9.8	3.0	2.5	13.7	4.9	16.7	7.4	35.1	82.8	52.8	90.2
1967-68	100.0	40.5	7.3	2.0	3.7	13.9	7.9	25.9	11.6	43.6	81.2	59.5	96.7
1968-69	100.0	37.5	6.7	6.8	1.7	24.0	7.7	20.5	9.4	41.7	83.9	60.5	93.3
CORN, Chicago Board of Trade													
1959-60	100.0	47.4	38.9	10.6	6.6	13.0	13.0	23.5	19.6	29.0	41.5	52.6	61.1
1960-61	100.0	47.2	25.7	11.6	4.7	13.5	13.5	25.1	18.2	27.7	56.1	52.8	78.3
1961-62	100.0	52.2	25.3	13.2	4.5	22.4	22.4	35.4	26.9	12.2	47.6	47.8	78.3
1962-63	100.0	40.4	23.5	16.6	2.9	20.3	20.3	36.1	23.2	22.7	53.3	59.6	76.5
1963-64	100.0	35.4	27.1	25.0	5.9	16.4	16.4	31.4	22.3	32.2	50.3	64.6	72.6
1964-65	100.0	31.9	21.6	15.0	3.5	13.0	13.0	28.0	16.5	40.1	61.9	68.1	78.4
1965-66	100.0	37.1	25.6	10.4	8.3	11.7	11.7	22.1	20.0	40.8	54.8	62.9	78.4
1966-67	100.0	50.2	22.3	12.5	3.6	18.3	18.3	30.8	21.9	29.0	45.8	49.8	77.7
1967-68	100.0	40.7	26.7	7.6	7.2	27.6	17.4	25.2	24.6	34.1	48.7	59.3	73.3
1968-69	100.0	38.6	25.9	8.5	5.6	21.1	21.0	29.6	25.6	31.8	47.5	61.4	78.1
COFFEE, Chicago Board of Trade													
1959-60	100.0	75.2	41.6	12.4	4.4	8.9	9.0	21.3	13.4	3.5	45.0	24.8	58.4
1960-61	100.0	71.3	25.2	11.6	2.8	12.2	12.2	23.6	15.0	4.9	55.8	28.7	73.3
1961-62	100.0	67.6	32.6	9.2	7.5	22.0	22.0	31.2	29.5	1.2	37.9	32.4	67.4
1962-63	100.0	59.8	28.7	13.3	10.7	20.3	20.3	33.6	31.0	6.6	40.3	40.2	71.3
1963-64	100.0	71.7	22.8	13.1	15.3	6.5	6.5	19.6	21.8	8.7	55.4	28.3	77.2
1964-65	100.0	72.5	31.6	8.9	8.4	9.2	9.2	18.1	17.6	2.4	50.8	27.5	66.1
1965-66	100.0	72.9	41.4	15.5	4.6	3.6	3.6	11.1	8.2	16.0	50.4	21.0	56.6
1966-67	100.0	79.0	22.5	10.3	.9	5.4	5.4	15.7	6.3	5.3	71.2	21.0	77.5
1967-68	100.0	67.9	53.2	5.2	1.9	14.0	14.0	18.2	17.9	13.9	26.9	32.1	46.8
1968-69	100.0	68.5	52.2	6.5	3.5	12.8	12.8	19.3	16.1	12.2	31.2	31.2	47.8
RICE, Chicago Board of Trade													
1959-60	100.0	83.6	78.1	8.6	5.4	6.9	5.4	15.5	10.8	0.9	25.1	16.4	25.9
1960-61	100.0	59.2	3.7	2.3	5.3	4.9	9.0	7.2	1.3	33.6	10.3	40.6	
1961-62	100.0	60.1	78.5	6.7	6.1	11.8	11.2	18.5	17.3	1.4	5.2	19.9	25.7
1962-63	100.0	83.3	77.9	5.6	3.7	7.4	7.4	13.0	11.1	3.7	11.0	16.7	22.1
1963-64	100.0	85.9	65.6	3.8	3.7	7.0	7.0	10.8	20.7	3.3	23.5	14.1	34.2
1964-65	100.0	89.9	57.7	4.0	5.1	4.5	4.5	8.5	9.6	1.6	32.7	10.1	42.3
1965-66	100.0	86.0	59.6	5.0	.9	5.0	5.0	10.0	5.9	2.0	34.5	32.0	40.4
1966-67	100.0	83.2	45.1	8.4	5.8	5.6	5.6	18.2	6.7	2.6	45.2	16.8	34.9
1967-68	100.0	82.1	40.1	11.1	1.6	5.4	5.4	16.5	7.0	1.4	52.9	17.9	39.9
1968-69	100.0	89.2	70.2	4.9	.7	4.4	4.4	9.3	5.1	1.5	24.7	10.8	29.6

Table 22. Annual average of midmonth and monthend long and short commitments of reporting and non-reporting traders, expressed as percentage of total open contracts, principal markets, 1959-60 to 1968-69--Continued

Year	Total open contracts	Non-reporting (small) traders' speculative and hedging/commitments		Reporting (large) traders' commitments classified by them as:									
				Speculative			Hedging			Total			
				Long or short only		Long and short (spreading)		Total		Long		Short	
SUTTERMAN, Chicago Board of Trade													
1959-60	100.0	60.7	35.3	10.8	9.1	17.6	17.6	28.4	26.7	10.9	38.0	39.3	64.7
1960-61	100.0	51.8	28.0	16.5	4.2	25.2	25.2	41.7	29.4	6.5	42.6	48.2	72.0
1961-62	100.0	43.1	35.2	9.0	6.7	34.4	34.4	43.4	41.1	13.5	23.7	36.9	64.6
1962-63	100.0	45.1	30.6	11.0	9.3	26.7	26.7	39.7	34.0	15.2	35.4	54.9	69.4
1963-64	100.0	36.1	30.0	7.6	6.5	31.0	31.0	38.6	37.5	15.0	32.5	53.6	70.0
1964-65	100.0	41.1	29.6	9.5	8.4	31.6	31.5	41.1	35.9	17.8	34.5	58.9	70.4
1965-66	100.0	37.8	36.4	8.5	6.0	31.3	31.3	39.8	37.3	22.4	26.3	62.2	63.6
1966-67	100.0	29.1	33.0	4.6	9.7	34.6	34.6	39.5	44.3	31.7	22.7	70.9	67.0
1967-68	100.0	30.3	25.0	9.5	5.7	33.1	33.0	42.6	38.7	25.1	36.3	67.7	75.0
1968-69	100.0	23.3	25.5	6.9	8.6	32.6	32.5	39.5	41.2	37.2	33.3	76.7	75.5
COTTON, New York Cotton Exchange													
1959-60	100.0	53.3	62.0	4.5	7.9	10.8	11.5	15.3	19.4	31.4	18.6	46.7	38.0
1960-61	100.0	72.1	9.0	4.9	8.6	6.3	11.2	14.9	15.7	31.1	27.9	46.0	
1961-62	100.0	77.6	49.2	7.5	1.7	3.7	4.1	11.2	5.8	12.2	45.0	22.4	50.8
1962-63	100.0	70.0	76.2	1.3	5.4	4.5	4.9	5.6	10.3	24.2	13.5	30.0	23.8
1963-64	100.0	82.1	93.2	7.0	4.1	1.5	1.5	8.5	5.6	10.4	1.3	18.9	6.9
1964-65	100.0	62.1	41.2	5.1	3.0	4.1	4.1	9.2	7.1	9.7	52.7	18.9	59.6
1965-66	100.0	60.4	36.0	4.1	8.9	7.9	7.9	12.0	24.8	27.6	47.2	39.6	62.0
WOOL, Wool Associates of the New York Cotton Exchange													
1959-60	100.0	77.2	36.2	7.5	2.9	5.1	5.1	12.6	8.0	10.2	55.8	22.8	63.8
1960-61	100.0	79.3	42.2	2.5	6.6	6.6	14.6	9.1	6.1	48.7	20.7	57.8	
1961-62	100.0	65.1	37.9	7.3	6.2	15.0	14.0	21.3	20.2	13.6	31.9	34.9	62.1
1962-63	100.0	52.5	26.2	16.8	8.4	5.9	5.7	22.7	18.1	24.8	59.7	47.5	73.8
1963-64	100.0	59.7	44.1	18.1	.6	2.6	2.6	20.7	3.2	19.6	52.7	40.3	55.9
1964-65	100.0	60.1	44.0	14.6	1.5	9.4	9.4	24.0	9.9	15.9	46.1	39.9	96.0
1965-66	100.0	75.5	22.5	12.9	4.6	6.9	6.9	18.8	11.5	5.7	66.0	24.5	77.5
1966-67	100.0	46.4	28.0	18.6	.6	3.7	3.7	22.3	4.3	31.3	67.7	53.6	72.0
1967-68	100.0	44.7	25.8	9.5	.6	2.7	2.7	12.2	3.3	13.2	70.9	55.3	74.2
1968-69	100.0	40.5	22.6	10.0	.4	3.1	3.1	33.1	1.5	46.4	73.9	59.5	77.4
SHELL EXCB, Chicago Mercantile Exchange													
1959-60	100.0	85.0	64.5	6.7	20.5	8.0	8.0	14.7	28.5	0.3	7.0	15.0	35.5
1960-61	100.0	72.5	74.1	16.2	10.8	10.8	10.8	27.0	21.6	1.5	4.3	28.5	25.9
1961-62	100.0	80.3	72.3	11.8	18.2	8.2	8.2	19.6	26.4	.1	2.3	19.7	28.7
1962-63	100.0	82.5	75.4	10.2	15.8	6.6	6.6	16.8	22.4	.7	2.2	17.5	24.6
1963-64	100.0	85.2	77.1	9.3	15.2	5.4	5.4	18.7	20.5	.1	2.1	14.8	22.9
1964-65	100.0	82.4	79.4	12.8	10.3	3.0	3.0	15.8	13.3	1.8	7.3	17.6	26.6
1965-66	100.0	83.4	76.3	12.9	11.7	3.0	3.0	15.9	14.7	.7	9.0	16.6	23.7
1966-67	100.0	80.9	83.2	13.0	7.4	5.6	5.6	16.6	13.0	.5	3.8	19.1	16.6
1967-68	100.0	72.6	77.6	18.3	9.0	8.7	8.7	27.0	17.7	.4	4.7	27.4	22.4
1968-69	100.0	73.5	74.4	17.9	8.3	7.6	7.6	25.5	15.9	1.0	9.7	26.5	23.6
PRIME BBOB, Chicago Mercantile Exchange													
1960-61	100.0	67.1	55.3	15.5	28.6	15.2	15.2	30.7	43.8	2.2	0.9	32.9	44.7
1961-62	100.0	79.4	62.7	12.0	27.3	8.0	8.0	20.0	35.4	1.6	1.9	26.6	37.3
1962-63	100.0	76.1	67.2	14.6	19.6	6.8	6.8	21.4	26.4	2.5	6.4	23.9	32.8
1963-64	100.0	73.9	67.5	18.7	18.4	7.1	7.1	25.8	25.5	.3	7.0	26.1	32.5
1964-65	100.0	79.9	73.8	18.9	8.5	1.2	1.2	20.1	9.7	0	16.5	20.1	26.2
1965-66	100.0	79.9	44.7	12.6	16.3	5.9	5.9	18.5	22.2	1.6	33.1	29.1	55.3
POZATONE (Maine), New York Mercantile Exchange													
1959-60	100.0	56.0	36.3	25.0	7.5	7.0	6.9	30.0	14.1	32.0	47.3	44.0	61.7
1960-61	100.0	61.3	39.3	15.2	16.6	8.6	8.6	23.8	25.2	14.9	35.3	38.7	60.7
1961-62	100.0	58.0	30.0	22.1	10.2	11.2	11.2	33.3	21.4	48.6	42.0	70.0	
1962-63	100.0	62.5	34.9	19.1	8.5	11.7	11.7	30.8	20.2	6.7	44.9	37.5	65.1
1963-64	100.0	58.5	32.6	17.6	8.9	9.4	9.4	27.0	18.3	14.5	48.1	41.5	66.4
1964-65	100.0	48.6	45.3	30.1	7.9	10.6	10.6	40.7	18.5	10.7	36.2	51.4	54.7
1965-66	100.0	56.1	42.0	25.5	20.2	10.2	10.2	35.7	30.4	8.2	27.6	43.9	58.0
1966-67	100.0	63.1	48.6	22.3	18.2	11.7	11.7	34.0	29.9	2.9	21.5	36.9	51.4
1967-68	100.0	64.0	45.1	21.9	18.3	10.5	10.5	32.4	26.8	3.6	26.1	36.0	54.9
1968-69	100.0	55.0	52.1	22.8	21.4	9.3	9.3	32.1	20.6	2.9	24.3	35.0	44.9

Table 22. Annual averages of midmonth spot monthend long and short commitments of reporting and nonreporting traders, expressed as percentage of total open contracts, principal markets, 1959-60 to 1965-66—Continued

Year	Total open contracts	Nonreporting (small) traders' speculative and hedging commitments ¹		Reporting (large) traders' commitments classified by them as:									
				Speculative						Hedging			
		Long or short only		Long and short (spreading)		Total		Long		Short		Long	
COTTONWOOD OIL, New York Produce Exchange													
1959-60	100.0	68.0	26.1	11.1	22.9	16.1	27.2	39.0	8.8	34.9	36.0	73.9	
1960-61	100.0	56.3	17.3	24.5	32.5	11.0	35.5	43.5	8.2	39.2	43.7	82.7	
1961-62	100.0	53.7	29.3	16.7	65.7	14.2	38.2	30.9	39.9	15.4	30.8	46.3	70.7
1962-63	100.0	38.3	21.6	28.1	14.8	7.6	7.6	35.7	22.4	26.0	56.0	61.7	78.4
1963-64	100.0	20.8	9.9	10.2	16.2	3.9	3.9	14.1	20.1	65.1	70.0	79.2	90.1
1964-65	100.0	63.1	17.3	10.7	2.1	4.1	14.8	6.2	22.1	76.5	36.9	82.7	
1965-66	100.0	72.7	58.3	32.9	0	2.0	14.9	2.0	12.4	39.7	27.3	41.7	
SOYBEAN OIL, Chicago Board of Trade													
1959-60	100.0	38.3	9.1	18.9	36.4	15.1	15.1	34.0	51.5	27.7	39.4	61.7	90.9
1960-61	100.0	32.4	21.6	22.0	17.3	15.0	15.8	38.7	33.1	28.9	45.3	67.6	78.4
1961-62	100.0	34.1	19.7	22.0	15.2	15.2	13.2	35.6	28.1	30.3	51.9	65.9	80.3
1962-63	100.0	26.7	10.0	30.0	9.4	22.4	22.4	32.4	31.8	21.1	58.2	73.5	90.0
1963-64	100.0	28.4	5.9	16.0	6.4	26.5	28.9	44.9	35.3	34.7	58.8	79.6	94.1
1964-65	100.0	33.8	13.2	21.8	1.0	21.9	21.9	43.7	22.9	22.5	63.9	66.2	86.8
1965-66	100.0	35.6	14.6	20.3	1.9	23.7	25.7	46.0	27.6	18.4	57.8	64.4	85.4
1966-67	100.0	28.9	13.4	18.3	2.7	25.6	29.6	48.5	32.3	22.6	54.3	71.1	86.6
1967-68	100.0	20.9	11.6	12.9	4.5	26.7	26.7	38.7	32.2	40.4	57.2	79.1	88.4
1968-69	100.0	28.9	11.7	8.4	4.8	21.4	21.4	29.8	26.2	41.3	62.1	71.1	88.3
SOYBEAN MEAL, Chicago Board of Trade													
1959-60	100.0	30.8	25.6	22.7	20.6	16.2	16.2	38.9	36.8	28.3	37.6	67.2	78.4
1960-61	100.0	42.3	21.1	25.6	7.8	14.2	14.2	35.8	22.0	17.9	56.9	57.7	78.9
1961-62	100.0	35.2	29.3	18.5	16.2	17.7	17.7	36.2	33.9	28.6	36.8	64.8	70.7
1962-63	100.0	26.5	28.7	14.0	7.8	22.0	22.0	36.0	29.8	35.5	41.5	71.5	71.3
1963-64	100.0	31.7	17.2	12.0	6.3	15.1	15.1	27.1	21.4	41.2	61.4	68.3	82.8
1964-65	100.0	20.4	16.1	10.9	6.2	19.7	19.7	30.6	25.9	49.0	58.0	79.6	83.9
1965-66	100.0	26.2	23.2	8.5	6.6	15.6	15.6	24.1	22.2	49.7	54.6	73.8	76.8
1966-67	100.0	30.0	26.2	7.3	5.0	19.3	19.3	26.6	24.3	43.4	49.5	70.0	73.8
1967-68	100.0	24.5	28.1	7.8	9.6	20.6	20.6	28.4	30.2	47.1	41.7	72.5	71.9
1968-69	100.0	21.6	18.3	6.9	8.4	17.0	17.0	23.7	25.4	54.3	56.3	78.2	81.7

¹ Derived by subtracting reporting traders' commitments from total open contracts.² Less than 0.05 percent.

NOTE: Effective July 1, 1963, reporting traders began classifying their positions as speculative or hedging; long and short (spreading) positions are derived on a mechanical basis from equal long and short positions reported as speculative.

Table 23. Long and short commitments of reporting and non-reporting traders, expressed as percentage of total open contracts, principal markets, semi-monthly, July 1960 to June 1969

Date	Total open contracts	Non-reporting (small) traders' speculative and hedging commitments ¹	Reporting (large) traders' commitments classified by time as speculative or hedging												
			Speculative						Hedging						
			Long or short only		Long and short (opposite) ²		Total		Long		Short		Long		
WHEAT, Chicago Board of Trade															
July	15	100.0	50.9	17.5	10.3	6.5	27.5	29.8	32.8	36.3	11.3	45.2	49.1	82.5	
	31	100.0	51.9	15.6	11.2	3.4	21.1	28.9	32.6	32.6	9.2	51.6	58.1	86.4	
August	15	100.0	48.3	19.6	13.2	2.8	21.0	28.2	40.2	31.0	11.5	51.4	52.7	82.4	
	31	100.0	50.5	17.9	9.1	3.9	29.9	32.1	39.0	36.0	10.5	46.1	49.5	82.1	
September	15	100.0	50.5	19.5	10.5	6.5	25.0	31.1	38.5	37.6	10.0	43.8	49.5	82.0	
	30	100.0	50.5	19.0	10.5	6.5	25.0	31.1	38.5	37.6	10.0	43.8	49.5	81.9	
October	15	100.0	49.4	22.1	8.2	7.6	30.9	24.3	39.1	39.9	11.9	34.0	51.0	78.9	
	31	100.0	50.4	21.1	6.5	7.9	31.7	24.7	38.2	42.6	11.4	36.3	49.6	78.9	
November	15	100.0	50.3	21.6	6.7	6.6	33.6	24.7	40.3	43.3	9.4	35.1	49.7	76.4	
	30	100.0	50.3	21.3	6.2	6.4	33.3	31.2	39.5	41.6	10.2	37.0	49.7	75.6	
December	15	100.0	47.8	22.2	5.7	3.6	36.1	36.4	41.6	42.0	10.4	35.8	52.2	77.8	
	31	100.0	45.8	23.1	7.0	2.7	37.7	39.2	41.7	47.9	9.5	34.0	49.2	76.9	
January	15	100.0	42.5	21.3	9.8	3.9	36.6	40.7	48.4	44.6	9.1	34.1	57.5	78.7	
	31	100.0	45.4	22.2	10.8	4.9	35.3	37.6	46.1	42.5	8.5	35.3	49.6	77.8	
February	15	100.0	47.1	22.1	10.4	6.2	33.1	35.5	43.5	41.7	9.4	35.9	52.9	77.6	
	28	100.0	48.7	27.7	10.0	6.8	30.8	33.1	40.8	39.9	10.5	32.9	51.3	72.8	
March	15	100.0	49.8	31.3	10.4	5.8	26.4	28.4	36.8	38.2	13.4	34.5	50.2	68.7	
	31	100.0	50.5	30.0	10.3	7.5	26.1	27.7	36.4	35.2	13.1	32.2	49.5	67.4	
April	15	100.0	47.5	35.0	12.7	4.9	26.5	27.2	39.3	32.1	18.9	32.9	49.2	65.0	
	30	100.0	48.6	35.3	13.8	5.3	26.6	26.6	40.4	32.1	11.7	32.6	49.1	64.7	
May	15	100.0	45.4	34.4	14.3	7.4	26.0	26.2	40.3	33.6	14.3	32.0	49.6	65.6	
	31	100.0	46.5	38.0	14.1	8.2	28.5	28.6	38.6	34.7	16.9	27.3	55.5	62.0	
June	15	100.0	38.2	36.2	14.5	6.6	28.9	29.1	43.4	35.7	18.4	28.1	61.8	61.8	
	30	100.0	50.6	36.8	14.0	6.9	26.6	26.3	40.6	33.2	19.8	30.0	60.4	61.2	
Average		100.0	44.6	31.2	12.6	4.0	28.7	31.1	37.3	39.1	16.1	37.7	53.4	66.8	
			WHEAT, Minneapolis Grain Exchange												
July	15	100.0	44.9	30.8	0.4	0	0.4	1.4	0.8	1.4	54.3	67.8	55.1	69.2	
	31	100.0	36.2	30.3	1.4	1.4	0.6	2.3	1.0	3.7	62.5	66.0	63.5	69.7	
August	15	100.0	34.4	30.0	1.3	1.4	3.0	5.6	3.3	5.0	63.0	65.6	62.8	68.0	
	31	100.0	36.1	30.8	1.3	0.9	17.3	17.3	17.8	5.2	64.0	63.9	69.2	69.2	
September	15	100.0	35.8	29.2	2.2	0.3	18.7	5.6	18.9	6.5	45.3	64.2	70.8	74.7	
	30	100.0	26.1	25.3	5.6	1.4	18.2	20.2	23.3	9.6	50.1	65.1	73.9	77.7	
October	15	100.0	35.5	21.1	1.9	0	28.7	6.6	30.6	6.6	43.8	71.3	74.5	71.9	
	31	100.0	27.5	21.0	2.5	0	27.9	10.7	19.8	9.5	48.1	71.5	72.5	71.0	
November	15	100.0	30.4	19.9	9.1	0	0	16.3	4.5	25.3	49.8	75.2	69.6	80.1	
	30	100.0	29.6	19.8	0	0	16.3	11.5	14.0	4.0	54.7	71.0	72.0	82.2	
December	15	100.0	28.0	13.3	1.8	0	0	12.0	4.5	24.3	49.6	81.1	72.0	86.1	
	31	100.0	27.5	11.9	1.8	0	0	12.0	4.5	13.8	4.5	58.6	72.4	81.1	
January	15	100.0	26.1	11.7	2.3	0.7	21.6	4.5	23.9	9.2	47.7	82.1	71.6	87.3	
	31	100.0	21.7	29.1	1.8	0	18.7	1.6	12.5	1.6	62.8	78.3	74.9	74.9	
February	15	100.0	23.5	21.6	1.2	0	19.8	1.6	17.0	1.6	59.6	76.8	74.3	74.3	
	28	100.0	23.5	22.7	1.6	0	18.6	1.7	21.2	1.7	71.1	76.9	84.5	77.5	
March	15	100.0	9.7	29.6	5.6	0	12.6	1.7	23.2	1.7	69.1	69.7	70.3	70.3	
	31	100.0	10.6	21.7	23.0	0	6.2	1.7	20.2	1.7	60.2	77.6	69.4	76.3	
April	15	100.0	14.5	13.7	29.9	0	0	1.8	1.8	30.7	1.8	54.7	85.5	85.4	86.3
	30	100.0	16.4	16.6	20.7	0	0	1.8	1.8	29.5	1.8	91.1	82.6	81.6	81.4
May	15	100.0	18.0	18.2	21.3	0	0	1.8	1.8	24.3	1.8	55.7	81.0	82.0	81.8
	31	100.0	15.3	29.1	19.3	0	0	6.5	0.9	25.8	0.9	88.7	70.0	84.5	79.9
June	15	100.0	20.0	20.1	11.6	0	0	1.4	1.4	12.0	0.4	68.0	79.5	80.0	78.9
	30	100.0	21.1	19.2	2.3	0	0	0	0	2.3	0	76.6	82.8	78.9	80.8
Average		100.0	27.2	23.2	5.5	.4	12.0	3.3	17.5	3.7	55.3	73.1	72.8	76.8	
			WHEAT, Kansas City Board of Trade												
July	15	100.0	26.3	5.8	8.7	3.7	12.7	5.4	21.4	9.1	52.3	85.1	73.7	92.2	
	31	100.0	31.7	4.6	5.0	.5	11.9	5.1	16.9	5.4	51.4	90.0	88.3	92.0	
August	15	100.0	25.6	3.8	9.5	1.2	11.4	5.9	20.9	6.1	50.5	80.1	71.8	92.6	
	31	100.0	33.4	4.2	11.6	2.3	13.2	6.0	25.0	6.5	41.6	87.3	86.6	92.6	
September	15	100.0	29.4	8.4	11.2	2.9	15.0	9.6	26.2	9.6	44.4	82.0	70.6	91.6	
	30	100.0	31.4	3.1	10.5	1.2	15.2	10.8	25.7	12.0	40.9	84.9	85.6	92.9	
October	15	100.0	31.5	2.6	8.3	1.2	21.6	12.2	29.9	12.4	36.6	85.0	84.2	91.3	
	31	100.0	35.8	3.7	8.1	1.2	19.6	9.1	27.7	10.3	36.3	86.0	84.2	91.3	
November	15	100.0	5.0	3.1	1.3	1.3	17.5	8.6	22.6	9.9	42.2	84.8	85.6	92.1	
	30	100.0	33.8	4.9	3.8	2.2	17.5	7.3	21.3	9.5	44.9	85.6	86.2	92.1	
December	15	100.0	42.2	6.8	5.8	2.5	13.3	4.8	19.1	7.3	38.7	85.9	77.8	92.2	
	31	100.0	40.2	5.1	10.6	1.2	15.1	4.7	25.7	5.9	34.1	89.0	79.8	92.9	
January	15	100.0	41.5	5.9	11.2	1.5	12.8	4.1	24.0	5.6	34.5	88.7	88.5	92.1	
	31	100.0	42.8	5.2	5.9	2.9	14.9	5.8	20.8	8.7	34.4	86.1	77.2	92.8	
February	15	100.0	46.3	7.2	3.8	3.3	15.0	6.2	18.8	9.5	34.9	85.3	73.3	92.8	
	28	100.0	45.0	8.0	4.1	3.2	13.1	5.4	17.2	8.6	37.8	85.8	75.0	92.0	
March	15	100.0	48.5	9.7	8.0	4.3	10.8	5.7	18.8	10.0	36.7	86.3	72.5	92.3	
	31	100.0	43.8	10.9	6.1	2.2	8.9	7.8	15.0	10.0	41.2	79.1	76.2	89.1	
April	15	100.0	44.0	11.1	3.1	2.1	9.3	7.7	12.4	10.1	43.6	76.8	76.0	89.9	
	30	100.0	43.6	13.0	4.1	2.1	8.9	7.2	13.0	9.3	43.4	77.7	76.4	87.0	
May	15	100.0	48.9	14.0	2.1	2.2	12.5	9.9	14.6	12.1	36.5	73.9	51.1	87.0	
	31	100.0	44.5	12.4	1.3	2.3	9.8	10.2	11.1	12.5	44.8	75.1	75.5	87.6	
June	15	100.0	38.3	9.4	2.9	1.6	14.5	15.1	17.4	15.7	44.3	74.3	61.7	91.6	
	30	100.0	47.2	14.3	3.6	1.0	13.7	12.6	17.3	13.6	35.5	72.1	76.8	87.7	
Average		100.0	37.5	6.7	6.8	2.7	18.0	7.7	20.8	9.4	41.7	81.9	81.3	93.3	

Table 23. Long and short commitments of reporting and nonreporting traders, expressed as percentage of total open contracts, principal markets, vicinimally, July 1960 to June 1969—Continued

Date	Total open contracts	Nonreporting (small) traders' speculative and hedging commitments/ ¹	Reporting (large) traders' commitments classified by them as speculative or hedging													
			Speculative						Hedging						Total	
			Long or short only		Long and short (speculative)		Total		Long		Short		Long		Short	
COTB, Chicago Board of Trade																
July	15	100.0	36.5	27.7	6.9	8.1	23.2	22.9	30.1	31.0	33.4	41.3	63.5	72.3	72.3	
	31	100.0	24.4	31.8	3.6	12.5	23.6	23.4	27.2	35.9	43.4	22.3	70.6	68.2	68.2	
August	15	100.0	24.9	37.3	3.7	10.8	22.5	22.6	26.2	33.4	48.9	29.3	75.1	62.7	62.7	
	31	100.0	24.9	32.7	5.6	12.2	23.8	21.8	27.4	34.0	47.7	33.3	75.1	67.3	67.3	
September	15	100.0	23.8	29.8	5.9	11.7	25.2	25.3	31.2	37.0	45.3	30.2	76.4	67.2	67.2	
	30	100.0	22.1	35.1	5.2	14.3	24.3	24.5	29.5	36.8	48.4	26.1	77.9	69.9	69.9	
October	15	100.0	23.0	33.8	5.1	12.5	23.5	23.5	26.6	36.0	48.4	30.2	77.0	66.2	66.2	
	31	100.0	25.3	26.2	5.6	7.0	25.1	25.0	30.7	32.0	44.0	39.8	74.7	71.8	71.8	
November	15	100.0	34.8	24.9	8.6	2.7	23.0	23.0	31.6	25.7	33.6	49.4	65.2	75.1	75.1	
	30	100.0	36.6	23.2	11.2	3.1	22.2	22.0	33.4	25.1	28.0	51.7	61.4	76.8	76.8	
December	15	100.0	39.6	24.3	9.9	3.5	20.6	20.3	30.5	23.8	29.9	51.9	60.4	75.7	75.7	
	31	100.0	39.4	21.5	9.2	2.6	22.8	22.6	32.0	25.2	28.6	53.3	60.6	78.5	78.5	
January	15	100.0	43.6	21.3	7.9	3.6	20.7	20.5	26.6	28.1	27.0	25.6	56.4	70.7	70.7	
	31	100.0	44.3	22.7	8.1	3.0	21.8	21.6	29.9	26.6	25.8	29.7	55.7	77.3	77.3	
February	15	100.0	42.4	26.9	6.0	3.7	19.5	19.4	25.5	23.1	32.1	50.0	57.6	73.1	73.1	
	28	100.0	40.1	26.4	8.7	3.4	19.4	19.3	26.1	22.7	31.8	50.9	59.9	73.6	73.6	
March	15	100.0	43.6	23.8	8.1	4.4	19.1	19.1	27.2	23.5	29.2	52.7	56.4	76.2	76.2	
	31	100.0	46.2	21.4	7.7	3.6	26.5	26.5	24.2	20.1	29.6	56.5	53.8	76.6	76.6	
April	15	100.0	49.2	19.7	7.2	4.6	26.9	26.9	24.1	21.5	26.7	58.8	50.8	80.3	80.3	
	30	100.0	49.2	20.8	11.3	3.4	25.1	25.1	26.4	28.5	26.3	60.7	50.8	79.2	79.2	
May	15	100.0	53.9	23.8	12.3	4.9	14.2	14.1	26.5	19.0	19.6	57.2	56.1	76.2	76.2	
	31	100.0	45.9	23.9	14.6	3.7	28.3	28.3	32.9	22.0	21.2	54.1	54.1	76.1	76.1	
June	15	100.0	45.7	23.3	10.6	4.6	23.8	23.4	24.0	28.0	20.3	48.7	54.3	76.7	76.7	
	30	100.0	38.5	25.7	13.8	3.4	25.4	25.4	38.8	22.7	45.8	61.5	61.5	74.3	74.3	
Average		100.0	38.6	25.9	8.5	5.6	21.1	21.0	29.6	26.6	31.8	47.5	61.4	74.1	74.1	
CATO, Chicago Board of Trade																
July	15	100.0	63.4	24.4	5.6	6.0	12.8	12.6	18.4	18.8	18.2	6.8	36.6	25.6	25.6	
	31	100.0	52.0	59.6	3.8	5.8	20.8	20.8	24.6	24.4	23.8	49.0	40.4	42.8	42.8	
August	15	100.0	47.0	57.2	5.3	3.3	16.0	16.0	21.3	19.3	23.5	53.0	52.2	47.5	47.5	
	31	100.0	48.8	58.5	6.9	8.0	11.3	11.3	18.2	15.3	23.0	50.2	48.6	47.9	47.9	
September	15	100.0	59.4	52.1	8.7	3.6	11.0	11.0	19.7	18.6	20.9	33.3	36.6	53.6	53.6	
	30	100.0	61.1	46.4	8.8	3.4	13.3	13.3	22.1	21.7	24.5	37.0	34.3	52.4	52.4	
October	15	100.0	65.7	47.6	5.8	2.7	11.9	11.9	17.7	14.6	24.5	40.3	34.1	58.1	58.1	
	31	100.0	65.9	41.9	6.0	1.9	15.9	15.9	21.9	17.8	22.2	38.8	34.8	58.9	58.9	
November	15	100.0	65.2	41.1	5.2	1.8	18.3	18.3	23.5	20.1	11.3	32.6	32.6	54.7	54.7	
	30	100.0	65.3	47.0	6.4	1.6	18.8	18.8	25.2	20.4	9.5	32.6	34.7	53.0	53.0	
December	15	100.0	69.0	52.0	6.3	2.6	15.6	15.6	22.9	18.2	9.1	31.0	44.0	46.0	46.0	
	31	100.0	81.0	56.8	4.9	4.3	10.2	10.2	15.1	14.5	3.9	36.7	29.0	73.2	73.2	
January	15	100.0	87.7	52.8	4.4	5.3	7.4	7.4	11.8	12.7	1.5	34.5	22.3	47.2	47.2	
	31	100.0	90.8	57.4	4.2	3.1	12.7	12.7	16.9	15.0	2.3	26.6	19.2	42.6	42.6	
February	15	100.0	79.6	57.8	6.1	4.0	10.8	10.8	16.8	14.8	3.5	27.1	20.4	42.2	42.2	
	28	100.0	28.5	46.1	6.8	8.0	12.0	12.0	18.0	18.0	2.7	33.9	21.5	53.9	53.9	
March	15	100.0	81.5	47.2	7.3	9.9	9.7	9.7	17.0	19.6	1.5	33.2	18.5	52.8	52.8	
	31	100.0	79.2	49.4	3.7	4.5	12.2	12.2	15.9	16.7	4.9	33.9	20.8	50.6	50.6	
April	15	100.0	78.8	47.1	9.3	5.2	5.7	8.7	18.0	13.9	3.2	39.0	21.2	52.9	52.9	
	30	100.0	76.9	52.6	11.0	1.1	11.0	11.0	22.1	17.1	8.0	40.4	25.1	48.4	48.4	
May	15	100.0	69.2	50.9	11.1	1.1	11.0	11.0	21.1	12.1	8.7	37.0	30.6	49.1	49.1	
	31	100.0	76.8	56.3	6.1	.8	8.9	8.9	15.0	9.5	10.6	34.2	29.6	43.7	43.7	
June	15	100.0	59.8	57.6	6.8	0	10.4	10.4	17.2	10.4	13.0	32.0	32.0	42.6	42.6	
	30	100.0	64.8	26.7	8.2	.3	13.5	13.5	19.7	13.8	15.5	35.2	35.2	43.3	43.3	
Average		100.0	68.5	52.2	6.5	3.5	12.8	12.8	19.3	16.3	12.2	31.5	31.5	47.8	47.8	
KTB, Chicago Board of Trade																
July	15	100.0	79.7	54.6	13.2	0	7.1	7.1	20.3	7.1	0	36.3	20.3	45.4	45.4	
	31	100.0	60.9	50.6	9.9	0	9.2	9.2	19.1	9.2	0	40.8	19.1	50.0	50.0	
August	15	100.0	81.2	50.9	11.1	0	7.7	7.7	18.8	7.7	0	41.4	18.8	49.1	49.1	
	31	100.0	82.5	54.7	9.8	0	7.7	7.7	17.5	7.7	0	37.6	17.5	45.3	45.3	
September	15	100.0	84.6	57.5	1.2	0	14.9	14.9	15.1	14.9	.3	27.6	15.4	46.5	46.5	
	30	100.0	93.5	82.7	0	0	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	.4	31.2	6.5	37.3	37.3	
October	15	100.0	93.6	65.2	0	0	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	.3	28.7	6.4	36.8	36.8	
	31	100.0	91.5	72.2	8.1	0	.3	.3	6.4	.3	.2	27.5	8.5	37.8	37.8	
November	15	100.0	68.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	31.2	0	31.2	31.2	
	30	100.0	98.6	75.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.4	28.5	1.4	28.5	28.5	
December	15	100.0	100.0	73.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	26.5	0	26.5	26.5	
	31	100.0	90.0	88.7	10.0	0	0	0	10.0	0	0	11.3	10.0	11.3	11.3	
January	15	100.0	89.1	73.3	8.6	0	0	0	8.6	0	0	2.3	26.7	10.9	26.7	26.7
	31	100.0	92.5	86.7	3.7	0	0	0	3.7	0	0	3.8	13.3	7.3	13.3	13.3
February	15	100.0	96.2	50.5	3.8	0	0	0	3.8	0	0	9.5	3.8	9.5	9.5	9.5
	28	100.0	91.8	75.0	4.2	0	2.0	2.0	6.2	2.0	2.0	23.0	8.2	25.6	25.6	
March	15	100.0	85.8	72.8	4.1	.5	7.0	7.0	11.1	7.5	3.1	19.7	14.2	27.2	27.2	
	31	100.0	95.2	80.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3.8	19.5	3.8	19.5	19.5
April	15	100.0	96.1	83.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3.9	16.5	3.9	16.5	16.5
	30	100.0	95.4	87.7	0	5.2	0	0	0	5.2	4.6	7.1	4.6	12.3	12.3	12.3
May	15	100.0	92.7	78.8	0	7.1	4.4	4.4	4.4	11.5	2.9	9.7	7.3	21.2	21.2	21.2
	31	100.0	80.5	65.0	5.6	5.8	11.4	11.4	17.0	17.2	2.5	17.6	19.5	35.0	35.0	35.0
June	15	100.0	69.3	60.7	13.9	.8	12.9	12.9	26.8	13.7	3.9	25.6	30.7	53.1	53.1	53.1
	30	100.0	69.4	56.2	15.6	.7	12.7	12.7	28.3	13.8	2.3	30.4	30.6	53.1	53.1	53.1
Average		100.0	89.2	70.2	4.9	.7	4.8	4.8	9.3	5.2	1.5	26.7	10.8	29.8	29.8	29.8

COMMITMENTS OF REPORTING TRADERS

Table 23. Long and short commitments of reporting and nonreporting traders, expressed as percentage of total open contracts, principal markets, sequentially, July 1966 to June 1969—Continued

Date	Total open contracts	Nonreporting (small) traders' speculative and hedging commitments	Reporting (large) traders' commitments classified by them as speculative or hedging												
			Speculative						Hedging						Total
			Long or short only		Long and short (crossing)		Total		Long		Short		Long		Short
SOYBEAN, Chicago Board of Trade															
July	15	100.0	21.3	31.0	6.3	9.4	36.7	36.7	45.0	48.1	33.6	20.9	76.5	69.0	
	31	100.0	21.9	30.2	5.9	10.7	36.3	42.2	47.0	35.9	22.8	76.1	69.6		
August	15	100.0	21.0	30.1	6.4	8.5	36.3	38.5	44.7	47.0	36.3	18.9	79.6	63.9	
	31	100.0	20.6	32.0	7.1	8.6	39.7	39.7	46.8	35.2	19.7	40.0	81.3	61.3	
September	15	100.0	19.6	30.1	7.3	10.3	37.6	37.8	44.9	46.1	35.2	27.8	65.9	55.9	
	30	100.0	15.2	37.6	7.0	10.4	33.0	33.0	40.0	43.7	44.8	18.7	59.8	52.1	
October	15	100.0	20.2	31.8	9.5	10.6	32.1	32.6	41.6	43.2	35.2	25.0	79.8	58.2	
	31	100.0	24.3	25.8	8.3	7.6	31.8	31.8	40.1	39.4	35.6	34.6	75.7	74.2	
November	15	100.0	32.7	22.0	6.6	4.3	34.3	34.3	40.9	35.6	26.4	39.4	67.3	70.0	
	30	100.0	34.2	20.3	9.3	5.0	33.8	33.8	43.1	38.6	22.7	36.9	65.8	73.7	
December	15	100.0	26.5	18.6	8.5	4.3	35.0	35.0	43.5	49.3	28.0	32.1	72.1	61.4	
	31	100.0	26.1	15.8	9.1	5.5	37.2	37.2	46.3	42.7	27.6	30.5	73.2	61.2	
January	15	100.0	26.1	17.1	10.2	5.9	32.8	32.8	43.0	38.7	30.9	24.2	73.9	56.9	
	31	100.0	28.3	19.5	9.1	5.9	39.5	39.5	46.4	42.1	31.1	24.7	72.7	60.5	
February	15	100.0	25.8	21.8	8.3	6.0	28.2	28.2	36.5	34.2	37.7	24.0	74.2	71.5	
	28	100.0	24.8	22.5	8.2	5.9	24.6	24.6	33.0	30.5	32.2	24.0	73.2	71.5	
March	15	100.0	25.4	22.7	7.0	7.1	26.7	26.7	33.7	33.8	32.9	32.8	76.6	71.3	
	31	100.0	21.0	22.2	6.4	9.3	29.8	29.8	36.2	39.1	32.6	36.8	79.9	71.5	
April	15	100.0	22.8	26.6	5.6	9.3	30.3	30.3	35.9	39.6	41.3	39.8	77.2	73.4	
	30	100.0	24.3	24.1	3.1	8.7	30.2	30.2	33.3	35.9	32.4	37.0	73.7	75.9	
May	15	100.0	22.8	24.0	3.5	12.0	30.0	30.0	35.5	42.0	35.7	35.2	77.7	75.4	
	31	100.0	18.9	27.5	4.0	14.6	31.6	31.6	35.6	46.2	45.3	38.3	81.1	72.5	
June	15	100.0	17.2	29.7	5.8	13.4	31.1	31.1	36.9	44.5	45.9	25.0	82.8	70.3	
	30	100.0	17.0	29.3	3.9	13.6	29.7	29.7	33.6	43.3	42.4	27.4	83.0	70.7	
Average		100.0	23.3	25.5	6.9	8.6	32.6	32.6	39.5	41.2	37.2	33.3	76.7	74.5	
COTTON, "Contract No. 2," New York Cotton Exchange															
July	15	100.0	72.1	32.8	11.5	7.8	8.6	8.6	20.1	15.4	8.8	50.8	28.9	67.2	
	31	100.0	75.4	36.0	8.7	7.4	7.4	16.1	14.8	8.5	49.2	24.5	64.0		
August	15	100.0	75.0	38.0	7.2	8.1	6.7	13.9	14.8	11.1	47.2	25.0	62.0		
	31	100.0	76.3	38.0	4.0	7.8	6.4	10.4	14.2	13.3	47.8	23.7	62.0		
September	15	100.0	72.5	37.9	5.0	8.5	6.6	11.6	15.1	16.9	45.0	26.5	60.1		
	30	100.0	63.2	36.6	4.5	12.5	6.0	10.5	15.5	26.3	34.9	36.8	53.4		
October	15	100.0	61.3	45.7	3.6	13.6	6.2	9.8	19.8	26.9	34.5	36.7	54.3		
	31	100.0	57.1	51.1	3.3	4.4	7.6	10.9	22.0	32.0	36.9	32.9	48.9		
November	15	100.0	58.2	45.0	1.6	6.4	6.7	8.3	13.1	37.5	41.9	45.8	55.0		
	30	100.0	57.6	37.6	2.6	5.3	7.1	9.7	12.4	39.9	50.0	49.6	62.4		
December	15	100.0	53.6	34.9	4.0	4.8	7.1	11.1	11.9	35.3	53.2	46.1	65.1		
	31	100.0	54.1	34.3	2.6	5.4	8.3	10.9	13.7	35.0	52.0	45.9	65.7		
January	15	100.0	58.0	29.2	4.1	5.5	7.3	11.4	12.6	30.6	30.0	42.0	70.8		
	31	100.0	51.5	35.7	3.7	3.8	7.2	10.9	11.0	37.6	53.3	46.1	64.3		
February	15	100.0	56.5	22.2	5.5	9.0	9.0	11.2	14.5	40.4	45.0	51.6	65.5		
	28	100.0	47.3	32.0	2.2	1.9	8.9	8.9	11.1	41.6	57.2	52.7	68.0		
March	15	100.0	52.7	35.1	3.7	2.3	8.2	11.9	10.5	35.4	51.4	47.3	61.9		
	31	100.0	54.0	36.1	3.2	3.6	10.9	15.9	14.1	24.5	31.9	49.4	46.0	63.9	
April	15	100.0	59.1	34.8	1.2	8.8	9.6	9.6	10.8	24.4	30.1	46.0	45.2		
	30	100.0	57.1	35.7	1.8	8.7	9.7	9.7	11.5	24.4	31.4	45.9	42.9	64.3	
May	15	100.0	61.8	35.2	4.2	9.0	9.3	9.3	13.5	15.3	24.7	46.5	36.2	64.8	
	31	100.0	63.2	30.5	.9	8.9	11.4	11.4	12.3	20.3	26.5	39.2	36.8	59.5	
June	15	100.0	63.5	40.6	1.7	9.7	11.3	11.3	13.0	21.0	25.5	36.3	36.3	59.4	
	30	100.0	52.4	36.2	1.6	1.3	9.7	11.3	17.0	36.3	46.1	47.6	61.1		
Average		100.0	60.4	36.0	4.1	6.9	7.9	7.9	12.0	14.8	27.6	47.2	39.6	62.0	
WOOL, Wool Associates of the New York Cotton Exchange															
July	15	100.0	40.2	15.1	10.9	0	1.7	1.7	12.6	1.7	47.2	83.2	59.8	68.9	
	21	100.0	39.6	16.9	12.6	0	3.0	3.0	15.6	3.0	34.8	80.1	69.1		
August	15	100.0	36.5	17.9	14.5	0	3.3	3.3	17.8	3.3	43.7	78.8	61.2	68.1	
	21	100.0	36.4	16.2	14.0	0	3.6	3.6	17.6	3.6	44.0	76.2	61.6		
September	15	100.0	40.8	25.2	12.1	0	.7	.7	12.6	.7	46.4	74.1	59.2	74.8	
	30	100.0	29.7	27.7	18.3	0	5.1	5.1	19.8	5.1	50.9	71.2	70.3	76.3	
October	15	100.0	34.3	16.6	11.2	3.0	7.2	7.2	18.4	10.2	47.3	73.2	65.7	63.4	
	31	100.0	35.3	15.7	8.2	0	6.9	6.9	15.1	6.9	46.6	71.4	61.1	66.3	
November	15	100.0	35.9	17.0	8.5	0	6.2	6.2	14.7	6.2	43.4	74.8	61.1	63.0	
	31	100.0	42.1	15.6	6.1	2.8	4.7	4.7	11.1	7.5	46.8	76.9	57.9	66.6	
December	15	100.0	40.9	16.2	7.0	2.6	4.9	4.9	11.9	7.5	47.2	76.3	59.1	63.8	
	31	100.0	44.9	20.0	7.8	0	3.0	3.0	20.6	3.0	44.3	77.0	55.1	80.0	
January	15	100.0	44.6	26.3	8.2	0	3.2	3.2	11.4	3.2	44.0	70.5	58.4	73.7	
	31	100.0	40.9	13.7	8.6	0	3.3	3.3	12.9	3.3	40.1	68.0	52.0	68.3	
February	15	100.0	46.6	33.0	9.0	0	3.5	3.5	12.5	3.5	40.9	63.3	53.8	67.0	
	28	100.0	50.1	32.6	9.7	0	1.8	1.8	11.5	1.8	36.4	65.6	49.9	67.4	
March	15	100.0	50.1	29.9	9.9	0	1.8	1.8	11.7	1.8	36.2	68.3	49.9	70.1	
	31	100.0	36.7	29.9	3.2	0	1.8	1.8	9.0	1.8	44.3	53.3	53.3	70.1	
April	15	100.0	45.6	29.4	3.3	0	1.8	1.8	5.1	1.8	49.3	68.8	56.3	70.6	
	30	100.0	35.6	26.5	10.5	0	0	0	18.5	0	53.0	73.3	56.8	73.5	
May	15	100.0	35.8	29.5	10.8	0	0	0	16.8	0	53.4	70.4	64.2	70.3	
	31	100.0	37.6	29.1	10.7	0	0	0	19.7	0	51.7	70.9	64.8	70.9	
June	15	100.0	40.8	30.9	10.5	0	.5	.5	11.0	.5	48.6	66.6	59.6	67.1	
	30	100.0	37.9	26.5	11.1	0	.5	.5	11.8	.5	50.3	73.0	62.1	71.2	
Average		100.0	40.5	22.6	10.6	.4	3.1	3.1	13.1	3.3	46.4	73.9	59.5	77.1	

Table 23. Long and short commitments of reporting and non-reporting traders, expressed as percentage of total open contracts, principal market, annually, July 1968 to June 1969—Continued

Date	Total open contracts	Nonreporting (small) traders' speculative and hedging ^{1/} commitments ^{2/}	Reporting (large) traders' commitments classified by them as speculative or hedging											
			Speculative											
			Long or short only		Long and short (speculative)				Total		Long		Short	
			Long	Short	Long	Short	Long	Short	Long	Short	Long	Short	Long	Short
SHELL IRON, Chicago Mercantile Exchange														
July 15	100.0	65.3	65.8	18.7	11.9	12.7	12.7	31.4	28.6	3.3	9.6	34.7	34.2	
31	100.0	73.2	68.1	14.0	20.4	12.8	12.8	26.8	33.2	0	8.7	26.8	41.9	
August 15	100.0	62.7	66.6	20.3	12.0	11.0	11.0	31.3	23.0	0	10.4	31.3	33.3	
31	100.0	69.8	73.4	21.7	6.6	8.5	8.5	30.2	15.3	0	11.3	30.2	26.6	
September 15	100.0	67.8	62.8	11.6	6.9	20.6	20.6	32.2	27.5	0	5.7	32.2	35.2	
30	100.0	76.2	70.5	6.2	8.1	15.6	15.6	21.6	23.7	0	5.6	21.6	29.5	
October 15	100.0	68.2	76.1	8.1	15.9	3.7	3.7	11.6	20.6	0	5.3	11.6	25.9	
31	100.0	87.8	75.7	7.0	15.7	5.2	5.2	22.2	20.9	0	2.4	22.2	23.3	
November 15	100.0	86.8	78.2	9.1	15.0	4.1	4.1	13.2	19.1	0	4.7	13.2	23.8	
30	100.0	86.3	78.3	8.7	13.6	5.0	5.0	13.7	18.6	0	5.6	13.7	23.2	
December 15	100.0	73.5	82.9	14.3	5.2	8.6	8.6	22.9	13.8	3.6	3.3	26.5	17.1	
31	100.0	87.9	81.9	9.9	12.3	2.2	2.2	12.1	14.3	0	3.6	12.1	18.1	
January 15	100.0	63.6	82.6	11.0	11.1	4.4	4.4	15.4	15.5	1.0	1.2	15.4	17.4	
31	100.0	86.8	86.5	7.0	4.7	6.2	6.2	13.2	10.9	0	2.6	13.2	13.5	
February 15	100.0	82.0	81.6	7.9	6.0	10.1	10.1	18.0	15.1	0	2.3	18.0	18.4	
28	100.0	80.4	88.9	12.9	7.2	5.5	5.5	18.8	12.7	1.2	4.8	19.6	17.1	
March 15	100.0	69.1	77.2	21.6	11.5	6.1	6.1	27.7	17.6	3.2	5.2	20.9	22.8	
31	100.0	70.9	79.9	20.5	8.1	5.7	5.7	26.2	13.8	2.9	4.3	29.1	20.1	
April 15	100.0	65.7	82.2	29.4	6	2.1	2.1	31.5	2.1	2.6	15.7	34.3	17.8	
30	100.0	65.1	74.3	29.8	2.4	3.7	3.7	33.5	6.1	1.3	19.6	25.7		
May 15	100.0	66.1	72.6	26.3	2.6	6.1	6.1	32.4	8.7	1.5	18.7	33.9	27.4	
31	100.0	67.7	73.3	29.3	2.8	8.1	8.1	31.6	10.9	0	1.7	18.6	32.3	
June 15	100.0	66.8	73.2	24.9	6.4	7.3	7.3	32.2	13.7	1.0	13.1	33.2	26.8	
30	100.0	65.6	69.0	25.4	6.2	6.0	6.0	31.4	18.1	1.0	16.9	36.4	31.0	
Average	100.0	73.5	74.4	17.9	8.3	7.6	7.6	25.5	15.9	1.0	9.7	26.5	25.6	
POTATOES (Maine), New York Mercantile Exchange														
July 15	100.0	67.6	59.4	19.2	8.0	11.1	11.1	30.3	19.5	2.1	26.2	32.4	45.6	
31	100.0	87.5	55.4	20.4	7.1	11.3	11.3	31.7	18.4	1.8	26.2	32.5	44.6	
August 15	100.0	65.6	51.5	20.0	4.5	11.0	11.0	31.0	15.5	4.0	33.9	35.0	46.5	
31	100.0	65.2	51.3	19.6	5.2	12.1	12.1	31.5	17.3	3.3	31.4	34.8	46.7	
September 15	100.0	65.6	49.7	17.6	4.6	15.0	13.0	30.6	17.6	4.4	32.7	35.9	46.3	
30	100.0	62.8	54.5	23.1	5.1	12.2	12.2	35.3	17.3	2.9	28.2	35.2	44.5	
October 15	100.0	65.4	51.9	20.2	9.6	11.1	10.9	31.3	20.5	3.3	27.6	34.6	46.1	
31	100.0	65.3	55.3	22.1	10.6	9.8	9.6	31.9	20.2	2.8	26.5	34.7	46.7	
November 15	100.0	69.7	51.7	18.6	9.9	10.5	10.5	29.1	20.4	1.2	27.9	33.3	46.2	
30	100.0	67.9	51.6	19.5	10.1	10.7	10.7	30.2	20.8	1.9	27.4	32.1	45.8	
December 15	100.0	65.9	48.7	21.0	11.4	11.7	11.7	32.7	23.1	1.4	28.2	34.1	51.3	
31	100.0	64.3	50.4	21.6	11.5	11.8	11.7	33.4	23.2	2.1	24.4	35.5		
January 15	100.0	64.1	57.5	24.0	11.7	9.7	9.9	33.7	21.6	2.2	22.9	35.9	44.5	
31	100.0	68.6	57.1	23.1	11.7	8.0	7.8	33.1	19.5	2.1	23.1	35.2	46.6	
February 15	100.0	61.4	62.2	28.8	13.5	6.6	6.4	35.4	19.9	3.4	19.4	35.8	39.3	
28	100.0	57.1	63.0	32.6	12.7	6.1	6.2	35.7	18.9	3.9	17.5	42.6	38.4	
March 15	100.0	60.1	63.0	34.1	17.8	2.3	2.3	36.4	20.2	5.2	16.8	41.5	37.0	
31	100.0	68.6	56.5	30.3	16.0	3.6	3.0	33.9	21.0	6.0	14.2	39.9	34.2	
April 15	100.0	69.6	56.3	25.2	25.9	1.2	1.3	26.4	26.2	4.0	15.5	30.4	41.1	
30	100.0	76.8	48.4	18.6	31.2	1.1	1.1	19.7	32.3	3.5	19.3	23.2	51.6	
May 15	100.0	76.7	63.5	17.3	11.3	0	0	17.3	11.3	0	25.2	17.3	36.5	
31	100.0	75.2	62.0	8.0	6.9	18.4	18.4	22.4	21.3	2.4	15.7	24.8	38.0	
June 15	100.0	69.2	57.8	11.3	6.4	19.5	19.1	30.8	25.5	0	16.7	30.8	42.2	
30	100.0	55.6	55.6	10.6	7.2	19.6	19.8	30.4	27.0	1.6	17.2	32.0	32.0	
Average	100.0	65.0	55.1	22.6	11.4	9.3	9.2	32.1	20.6	2.9	24.3	35.0	44.9	
BUTTER OIL, Chicago Board of Trade														
July 15	100.0	35.4	11.6	4.4	8.6	18.7	18.7	23.1	27.3	61.5	60.9	84.6	88.2	
31	100.0	35.6	12.7	3.3	10.6	29.4	19.4	22.7	30.0	61.7	57.3	81.4	87.3	
August 15	100.0	31.4	15.9	4.8	9.7	20.4	20.4	25.2	30.1	63.4	64.0	85.6	88.1	
31	100.0	35.3	12.6	3.3	6.9	24.2	24.2	27.5	31.1	57.2	56.3	84.7	87.4	
September 15	100.0	17.0	12.2	3.4	9.0	26.6	26.6	30.0	35.6	53.0	52.2	85.0	87.6	
30	100.0	15.8	13.1	3.1	9.4	24.5	24.5	27.6	33.9	56.6	55.0	84.2	86.9	
October 15	100.0	15.8	25.3	4.0	8.9	22.1	22.1	26.1	31.0	55.1	53.7	84.2	86.7	
31	100.0	26.2	11.0	6.3	5.5	23.6	23.6	29.9	29.1	53.5	53.0	73.8	79.0	
November 15	100.0	30.5	9.9	8.3	6.1	23.7	23.7	32.0	29.8	52.6	52.3	85.3	89.1	
30	100.0	32.7	10.6	9.9	4.1	25.0	25.0	34.9	29.1	51.3	51.0	71.1	79.1	
December 15	100.0	36.1	9.8	10.2	3.2	27.1	27.1	37.3	30.3	52.6	52.3	60.3	67.3	
31	100.0	33.0	9.6	13.6	3.8	21.8	21.8	35.4	25.2	51.6	51.0	65.9	70.2	
January 15	100.0	31.1	9.7	12.5	3.0	20.6	20.6	33.1	25.6	53.6	53.0	67.0	70.0	
31	100.0	31.3	11.2	12.1	3.1	21.2	21.2	33.3	24.3	52.4	52.1	65.7	69.3	
February 15	100.0	40.9	8.9	12.0	2.9	21.0	21.0	32.6	22.9	51.9	51.6	68.7	70.8	
28	100.0	43.6	11.3	9.1	4.2	19.2	19.2	26.3	21.4	52.1	51.8	70.1	72.1	
March 15	100.0	37.6	13.2	9.8	3.2	19.1	19.1	28.9	22.3	53.5	53.1	66.4	68.7	
31	100.0	35.0	13.3	9.4	3.5	17.2	17.2	26.6	20.7	52.4	52.1	65.0	67.0	
April 15	100.0	30.3	9.8	10.9	2.4	19.3	19.3	30.2	22.7	53.5	53.2	66.5	68.7	
30	100.0	31.6	9.8	9.9	2.6	20.3	20.3	30.2	23.1	53.2	52.9	67.7	70.2	
May 15	100.0	28.1	15.0	6.1	3.9	20.4	20.4	28.5	24.3	52.4	52.0	68.4	69.2	
31	100.0	26.5	12.8	6.9	4.2	20.0	20.0	26.9	22.2	52.6	52.0	66.0	67.0	
June 15	100.0	26.8	18.2	6.9	3.8	20.6	20.6	27.5	24.0	52.7	52.3	67.2	67.8	
30	100.0	28.9	11.7	8.4	4.8	21.4	21.4	29.8	26.2	53.1	52.1	71.1	71.1	
Average	100.0	28.9	11.7	8.4	4.8	21.4	21.4	29.8	26.2	52.1	52.1	67.1	67.1	

Table 23. Long and short commitments of reporting and non-reporting traders, expressed as percentage of total open contracts, principal markets, semi-monthly, July 1968 to June 1969—Continued

Date	Total open contracts	Non-reporting (small) traders' speculative and hedging commitments/	Reporting (large) traders' commitments classified by them as speculative or hedging													
			Speculative									Hedging				
			Long or short only		Long and short (spreading)			Total		Long		Short		Long		Short
SOUTHERN HOG, Chicago Board of Trade																
July	15	100.0	31.2	23.6	7.8	7.0	14.2	18.2	22.0	21.2	46.8	55.2	68.8	76.4		
	31	100.0	26.2	27.9	11.2	7.0	18.7	18.7	25.9	21.7	47.9	50.4	73.8	72.1		
August	15	100.0	26.3	28.2	12.0	7.0	16.8	16.8	25.8	23.6	42.9	48.0	71.7	71.6		
	31	100.0	27.6	22.5	15.9	11.4	16.1	16.1	32.0	27.5	40.4	36.0	72.4	77.5		
September	15	100.0	26.9	26.9	16.7	9.4	19.3	19.3	36.0	28.7	49.3	49.3	73.1	78.0		
	30	100.0	23.8	21.6	18.5	7.3	17.8	17.8	32.3	25.1	43.9	53.3	76.2	76.4		
October	15	100.0	27.8	26.9	9.5	6.5	19.1	19.1	26.6	25.6	45.6	53.5	72.2	79.1		
	31	100.0	30.5	15.5	7.4	6.7	16.0	16.0	23.4	22.7	46.1	41.8	69.5	66.9		
November	15	100.0	29.3	27.0	6.2	5.8	21.2	21.2	27.4	27.0	43.5	56.0	79.7	81.0		
	30	100.0	24.5	16.7	5.9	5.1	17.1	17.1	23.0	22.2	52.3	61.1	75.5	81.3		
December	15	100.0	27.3	18.3	6.8	7.4	18.0	18.0	25.4	26.9	56.3	52.7	82.7	81.7		
	31	100.0	16.1	14.2	4.8	3.6	14.8	14.8	19.6	26.4	64.3	57.4	83.9	85.8		
January	15	100.0	15.6	21.9	4.1	9.8	17.0	17.0	21.1	26.8	63.3	53.3	86.4	86.1		
	31	100.0	14.7	15.3	3.7	10.0	18.0	18.0	21.7	28.0	63.6	56.7	85.3	84.7		
February	15	100.0	13.8	15.6	4.6	9.7	18.0	18.0	22.6	27.7	63.6	56.3	86.2	86.0		
	28	100.0	13.4	17.0	4.9	10.3	17.0	17.0	21.9	27.3	64.7	55.7	86.6	81.0		
March	15	100.0	14.3	15.6	4.1	6.8	18.0	18.0	22.1	24.8	63.6	59.6	85.7	86.4		
	31	100.0	13.7	15.4	3.6	8.0	18.6	18.6	22.2	26.6	64.1	58.0	86.3	84.6		
April	15	100.0	17.6	17.1	5.9	7.2	18.3	18.3	24.2	25.5	58.8	57.4	81.0	82.9		
	30	100.0	16.4	16.4	6.6	9.9	19.7	19.7	25.3	29.6	56.3	56.0	81.6	81.6		
May	15	100.0	23.8	15.9	5.6	10.3	17.8	17.8	23.4	28.1	58.8	56.9	86.2	81.1		
	31	100.0	24.5	16.6	4.3	9.5	15.2	15.2	19.5	24.7	56.0	56.7	75.5	81.1		
June	15	100.0	25.0	17.9	3.0	9.4	12.2	12.2	15.2	21.6	59.8	60.5	75.0	86.1		
	30	100.0	22.3	15.6	4.4	6.3	11.8	11.8	16.2	18.1	61.5	66.3	77.7	86.1		
Average		100.0	21.8	18.3	6.9	6.4	17.0	17.0	23.9	25.4	54.3	56.3	76.2	81.7		
LIVE NEW CATTLE, Chicago Mercantile Exchange																
July	15	100.0	60.8	30.7	17.4	6.1	8.4	8.4	25.8	14.5	13.4	54.8	39.2	69.3		
	31	100.0	58.6	29.7	21.8	6.2	7.0	7.0	26.8	13.2	12.6	57.1	41.4	76.3		
August	15	100.0	52.7	32.7	24.6	7.6	7.9	7.9	32.5	15.5	14.8	51.6	47.3	67.6		
	31	100.0	52.4	33.6	28.7	10.8	4.2	4.2	22.9	15.0	24.7	53.4	47.1	65.1		
September	15	100.0	52.9	34.9	28.3	11.0	5.1	5.1	23.4	16.1	23.1	50.0	56.3	62.9		
	30	100.0	53.7	31.1	27.0	9.8	5.2	5.2	22.2	15.0	24.1	23.9	54.3	67.7		
October	15	100.0	52.7	35.0	25.3	6.4	7.1	7.1	22.4	13.5	24.9	53.5	47.3	65.7		
	31	100.0	57.1	34.3	34.1	6.4	6.4	20.5	12.8	22.4	52.9	48.7	65.7	65.7		
November	15	100.0	55.1	36.0	23.3	5.0	7.3	7.3	20.6	12.3	24.3	49.7	45.7	65.8		
	30	100.0	54.3	37.2	34.6	4.7	7.4	7.4	22.0	12.1	23.1	50.7	45.8	65.8		
December	15	100.0	54.2	39.3	27.9	7.0	7.0	24.9	14.0	20.9	46.6	45.8	54.4	54.4		
	31	100.0	52.2	45.6	19.6	7.6	6.3	6.3	25.9	13.9	21.9	46.5	47.6	52.6		
January	15	100.0	51.5	48.0	19.1	5.1	6.6	6.6	25.7	12.0	22.6	46.0	47.5	52.6		
	31	100.0	55.5	48.3	19.5	5.7	5.6	5.6	25.2	11.3	19.4	56.9	54.3	58.0		
February	15	100.0	50.0	48.0	21.8	5.0	8.5	8.5	25.9	13.5	24.1	56.5	50.0	58.0		
	28	100.0	50.7	51.7	28.5	6.6	7.7	7.7	26.2	13.8	13.8	54.0	50.3	58.0		
March	15	100.0	56.8	49.9	26.7	6.2	6.2	6.2	22.9	12.4	12.4	57.1	43.2	58.1		
	31	100.0	58.5	51.2	26.0	6.3	5.9	5.9	31.9	12.2	9.6	56.6	41.5	48.8		
April	15	100.0	59.9	52.4	24.4	5.8	9.6	9.6	34.0	15.4	20.6	48.8	33.2	48.6		
	30	100.0	58.6	45.7	28.8	9.0	11.6	11.6	36.4	14.6	22.3	53.7	45.2	56.3		
May	15	100.0	56.4	48.1	23.1	7.6	18.7	18.7	37.8	22.3	5.8	29.6	43.6	52.9		
	31	100.0	48.3	51.6	29.7	8.6	14.4	14.4	41.1	23.0	7.6	25.4	51.7	45.4		
June	15	100.0	49.2	58.7	24.2	9.7	17.5	17.5	41.7	27.2	9.1	24.1	50.8	51.3		
	30	100.0	48.3	52.5	22.5	6.3	20.5	20.5	43.0	26.8	8.7	20.7	47.5	47.5		
Average		100.0	53.8	44.9	22.3	7.2	9.7	9.7	32.0	15.8	14.2	58.3	46.2	55.1		
CHOICE STEERS, Chicago Board of Trade																
July	15	100.0	21.8	25.7	29.0	5.3	49.0	49.0	78.0	54.3	0.2	20.0	78.2	76.3		
	31	100.0	29.2	24.6	7.2	45.3	45.3	79.9	52.5	0	35.2	80.1	79.7	79.7		
August	15	100.0	18.6	44.9	10.7	40.5	40.5	85.4	51.2	0	30.2	85.4	81.4	81.4		
	31	100.0	17.8	26.5	4.7	9.6	23.9	23.9	65.6	33.5	16.6	46.0	82.2	79.5		
September	15	100.0	18.9	24.7	42.1	10.1	21.3	21.3	63.4	39.4	17.7	37.9	81.1	77.3		
	30	100.0	24.8	20.4	42.0	9.9	16.7	16.7	58.7	26.6	16.5	73.0	73.2	79.6		
October	15	100.0	39.3	33.5	57.1	7.0	3.4	3.4	60.5	10.4	0	56.1	40.3	66.3		
	31	100.0	39.7	31.4	57.9	10.0	2.4	2.4	60.3	12.4	0	56.2	60.3	66.6		
November	15	100.0	35.5	32.2	54.3	9.4	2.2	2.2	65.5	13.6	0	55.9	67.5	67.5		
	30	100.0	37.4	41.2	60.7	8.7	1.9	1.9	62.6	10.6	0	47.9	62.6	58.3		
December	15	100.0	36.8	36.1	60.2	15.0	3.0	3.0	63.2	15.0	0	43.9	63.2	61.0		
	31	100.0	38.7	33.6	55.0	14.9	6.3	6.3	62.3	21.2	0	45.2	51.3	66.4		
January	15	100.0	43.8	36.1	58.8	19.3	3.4	3.4	56.2	22.7	0	41.2	56.2	63.9		
	31	100.0	49.1	48.6	46.5	14.7	4.4	4.4	50.9	19.1	0	32.3	50.9	51.4		
February	15	100.0	50.6	57.6	45.6	10.3	3.6	3.6	49.2	13.9	0	28.5	49.2	42.4		
	28	100.0	52.1	54.1	44.6	25.3	3.3	3.3	47.9	18.6	0	27.3	47.9	45.9		
March	15	100.0	66.0	51.2	27.2	22.0	5.2	5.2	32.4	27.2	1.6	21.6	34.0	48.8		
	31	100.0	57.0	41.7	32.2	34.3	9.6	9.6	41.8	43.9	1.2	18.4	43.0	58.3		
April	15	100.0	57.3	39.4	29.5	36.5	12.0	12.0	41.5	48.5	1.2	12.1	32.7	60.6		
	30	100.0	57.8	49.2	36.0	35.9	4.0	4.0	42.0	39.9	2.2	10.9	38.2	50.6		
May	15	100.0	54.6	45.2	37.4	38.6	5.4	5.4	42.6	48.0	2.6	10.8	45.4	54.8		
	31	100.0	51.2	46.3	38.4	17.9	10.0	10.0	48.4	27.9	4.4	25.8	38.8	53.7		
June	15	100.0	47.7	53.0	41.5	11.5	10.6	10.6	52.1	22.1	2.2	24.9	32.3	47.0		
	30	100.0	46.0	51.7	34.2	5.5	19.8	19.8	54.0	25.3	0	23.0	34.0	48.3		
Average		100.0	40.7	38.4	43.5	16.6	13.5	13.5	57.0	36.1	2.3	31.3	39.3	61.6		

Table 23. Long and short commitments of reporting and nonreporting traders, expressed as percentage of total open contracts, principal markets, semi-monthly, July 1968 to June 1969—Continued

Date	Total open contracts	Nonreporting (small) traders' speculative and hedging/commitments ¹		Reporting (large) traders' commitments classified by them as speculative or hedging										
				Speculative				Hedging				Total		
		Long	Short	Long	Short	Long	Short	Long	Short	Long	Short	Long	Short	
LIVE HOGS, Chicago Mercantile Exchange														
July	15	100.0	91.2	87.9	0	12.1	0	0	0	12.1	8.8	0	8.8	12.1
	31	100.0	93.0	88.2	0	5.6	0	0	0	5.6	7.0	6.2	7.0	11.8
August	15	100.0	91.8	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8.2	0	8.2	0
	31	100.0	100.0	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
September	15	100.0	100.0	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	30	100.0	100.0	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
October	15	100.0	100.0	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	31	100.0	100.0	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
November	15	100.0	100.0	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	30	100.0	92.4	91.2	8.8	0	0	8.8	0	0	0	0	17.6	8.8
December	15	100.0	100.0	100.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	31	100.0	65.2	63.1	18.3	.6	16.3	16.3	34.8	15.9	0	0	34.8	15.9
January	15	100.0	67.5	63.0	17.5	2.0	15.0	15.0	32.5	17.0	0	0	32.5	17.0
	31	100.0	75.8	90.8	15.0	0	9.2	9.2	24.2	9.2	0	0	28.2	9.2
February	15	100.0	74.7	86.3	32.0	0	6.3	6.3	18.3	6.3	7.0	7.4	25.3	13.7
	28	100.0	87.3	89.1	2.0	0	3.8	3.8	5.8	3.8	6.9	7.1	12.7	10.9
March	15	100.0	91.5	85.2	1.1	7.3	3.1	3.1	4.2	10.4	4.3	4.8	3.5	14.8
	31	100.0	88.8	77.8	6.5	17.5	1.1	1.1	8.2	19.2	3.0	3.0	11.2	22.2
April	15	100.0	78.7	80.1	18.7	17.3	2.6	2.6	21.3	19.9	0	0	23.3	19.9
	30	100.0	86.2	69.3	9.6	26.5	4.2	4.2	13.8	30.7	0	0	13.8	30.7
May	15	100.0	85.5	68.3	11.0	24.8	3.5	3.5	14.5	27.9	0	3.8	14.5	31.7
	31	100.0	75.7	63.9	17.7	17.5	6.6	6.6	24.3	24.1	0	12.0	24.3	36.1
June	15	100.0	80.7	58.3	12.3	8.0	7.0	7.0	19.3	15.0	0	26.7	19.3	41.7
	30	100.0	88.9	62.0	6.3	8.1	3.1	3.1	9.6	11.4	.5	26.6	10.1	38.0
Average		100.0	65.2	75.0	9.1	12.0	4.0	4.0	13.1	16.0	1.7	9.0	14.8	25.0
POULTRY FEED SKINNED, Chicago Mercantile Exchange														
July	15	100.0	75.3	59.8	7.7	15.0	15.5	15.5	23.2	30.5	1.5	9.7	24.7	40.2
	31	100.0	76.0	58.0	6.5	19.7	17.0	17.0	23.5	36.7	.5	5.3	24.0	42.0
August	15	100.0	66.3	61.9	7.6	10.7	23.9	23.9	31.5	38.6	2.2	3.5	33.7	36.1
	31	100.0	68.8	64.6	8.2	8.0	24.5	24.5	32.7	2.5	2.9	2.9	35.2	35.4
September	15	100.0	66.7	62.7	5.6	10.6	28.8	28.8	30.6	35.4	2.7	2.9	33.3	36.3
	30	100.0	63.6	61.2	8.3	9.0	26.1	26.1	34.4	55.2	2.0	3.7	36.8	36.8
October	15	100.0	63.2	60.1	6.6	7.5	28.6	28.6	35.2	36.1	1.6	3.8	36.8	39.9
	31	100.0	68.2	60.5	7.8	11.1	26.6	26.6	34.4	37.7	1.8	1.8	35.8	39.5
November	15	100.0	65.1	58.4	5.5	11.8	27.9	27.9	33.4	39.7	1.5	1.9	34.9	41.6
	30	100.0	68.8	57.4	7.1	13.6	26.8	26.8	33.9	40.4	1.3	2.2	35.2	42.6
December	15	100.0	63.1	57.1	10.1	12.2	26.5	26.5	36.6	35.7	.3	4.2	36.9	40.9
	31	100.0	61.6	54.9	9.3	12.2	28.8	28.8	38.1	41.0	.3	4.1	38.4	45.1
January	15	100.0	60.5	57.9	12.5	10.8	26.7	26.7	39.2	37.5	.3	4.6	39.5	42.1
	31	100.0	69.0	58.1	8.0	14.2	22.7	22.7	36.9	43.3	5.0	3.0	41.9	41.9
February	15	100.0	63.7	61.6	18.4	11.9	21.8	21.8	36.2	33.7	.1	4.7	36.3	38.4
	28	100.0	70.4	62.6	9.7	11.7	18.5	18.5	28.2	30.2	1.5	7.2	29.6	37.4
March	15	100.0	74.4	61.0	7.4	12.2	18.1	18.1	25.5	29.3	.1	9.7	25.6	39.0
	31	100.0	73.3	59.3	9.3	11.8	17.1	17.1	26.4	25.9	.3	11.8	26.7	40.7
April	15	100.0	73.6	61.6	10.6	11.6	14.5	14.5	25.1	26.1	1.3	12.3	26.4	38.4
	30	100.0	72.3	62.9	11.6	11.0	13.3	13.3	26.9	24.3	.8	12.8	27.7	37.1
May	15	100.0	66.9	61.7	25.8	11.3	16.8	16.8	32.6	28.1	.5	10.2	33.1	36.3
	31	100.0	72.0	64.9	5.5	10.9	11.7	11.7	27.2	22.6	.8	12.5	28.0	35.1
June	15	100.0	77.1	59.0	9.5	13.9	11.9	11.9	21.4	25.8	1.5	15.2	22.9	41.0
	30	100.0	70.4	60.2	12.2	12.1	16.1	16.1	28.3	27.2	1.3	12.6	29.6	39.5
Average		100.0	68.2	60.2	9.8	11.8	21.0	21.0	30.8	32.8	1.0	7.0	31.8	39.8
PROCESSED CONCENTRATED ORANGE JUICE, Citrus Associates of the New York Cotton Exchange														
January	31	1/100.0	44.1	56.3	2.5	12.4	9.6	9.6	12.1	22.0	43.8	21.7	55.9	43.7
February	15	100.0	41.1	59.2	2.5	11.7	7.6	7.6	10.1	19.3	45.6	21.5	56.9	46.8
	28	100.0	38.2	54.7	.2	8.3	9.9	9.9	10.1	18.2	31.7	27.1	61.8	45.3
March	15	100.0	34.3	56.3	.5	8.0	8.3	8.3	8.8	16.3	36.9	35.4	55.7	41.7
	31	100.0	39.0	50.3	1.4	4.2	9.3	9.3	10.7	13.5	40.3	36.2	52.0	49.7
April	15	100.0	35.7	46.5	.7	4.0	10.2	10.2	11.2	14.5	43.1	39.0	54.3	53.5
	30	100.0	36.2	46.1	.5	4.4	11.1	11.1	11.6	19.5	42.2	36.4	53.8	53.9
May	15	100.0	37.6	46.1	.5	7.9	9.0	9.0	9.5	16.9	42.9	37.0	54.1	53.9
	31	100.0	51.1	46.3	1.4	7.8	7.8	7.8	9.2	15.6	39.7	36.1	46.9	53.7
June	15	100.0	51.5	49.6	2.4	12.9	5.9	5.9	8.3	18.8	40.2	31.6	48.5	50.4
	30	100.0	57.8	51.4	2.6	14.5	5.6	5.6	8.4	20.1	32.8	28.2	42.2	46.6
Average		100.0	46.3	50.8	1.3	8.6	8.7	8.7	10.0	17.3	43.7	31.9	53.7	49.2

^{1/} Derived by subtracting reporting traders' commitments from total open contracts.^{2/} Long and short (spreading) positions are derived on a mechanical basis from equal long and short positions reported as speculative.^{3/} Less than 0.05 percent.^{4/} Traders not subject to reporting requirements prior to January 20, 1969.

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