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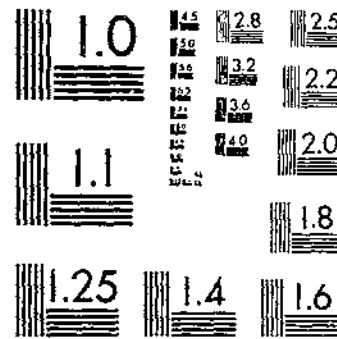
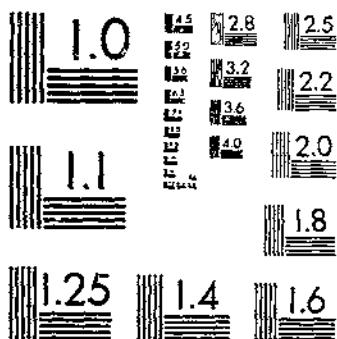
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U.S. GEOGRAPHICAL BULLETINS  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1928  
COMPARABLE DATA FOR  
THE FIVE-YEAR PERIOD

# START



UPDATA 1981

MICROCOPY RESOLUTION TEST CHART  
NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS-1963-A

MICROCOPY RESOLUTION TEST CHART  
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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE  
STATISTICAL BULLETIN No. 25

Washington, D. C.



February, 1929

# DAIRY STATISTICS

Year ended December 31, 1926, with  
comparable data for earlier years



*Prepared by the Bureau of Agricultural Economics*



UNITED STATES  
GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE  
WASHINGTON  
1929

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## Statistical Bulletin Series

The bulletins of the statistical series contain available statistics on one or more commodities, annual, monthly, or weekly, on production, movement from the farm, receipts at markets, reshipments, farm and market prices, exports, imports, production in foreign countries, and foreign market prices, for the current year, together with comparable data for earlier years.

At the present time, October, 1928, statistical bulletins have been issued or are now in press as follows:

1. Cold-storage holdings.
2. Seed statistics.
3. Sheep, lamb, mutton, and wool statistics.
4. Cold-storage holdings.
5. Horses, mules, and motor vehicles.
6. Grain futures; daily data.
7. Shipments and unloads of certain fruits and vegetables.
8. Carload shipments of fruits and melons.
9. Carload shipment of vegetables.
10. Statistics of potatoes and sweet potatoes.
11. Hay and feed statistics.
12. Wheat and rye statistics.
13. Cold-storage holdings.
14. Prices of farm products received by producers, North Atlantic States.
15. Prices of farm products received by producers, North Central States.
16. Prices of farm products received by producers, South Atlantic and South Central States.
17. Prices of farm products received by producers, Mountain and Pacific States.
18. Statistics of hogs, pork, and pork products.
19. Carload shipments of fruits and vegetables from stations in the United States.
20. Cattle, calves, beef, veal, hides, and skins statistics.
21. American forests and forest products.
22. Vegetable statistics.
23. Carload shipments and unloads of certain fruits and vegetables, 1924-1926.
24. Statistics of fats, oils, and oleaginous raw materials.
25. Dairy statistics.
26. Cold-storage holdings.

**UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE**  
**STATISTICAL BULLETIN NO. 25**

WASHINGTON, D. C.

\*

FEBRUARY, 1929

**DAIRY STATISTICS**

Year ended December 31, 1926, with Comparable Data for Earlier Years

Prepared by the Division of Statistical and Historical Research, Bureau of Agricultural Economics<sup>1</sup>

**CONTENTS**

|   | Page |
|---|------|
| Introduction.....   | 2    |
| Population, various countries.....                          | 9    |
| Cattle:   |      |
| Number.....   | 10   |
| Cow-testing association.....                                | 19   |
| Production per cow and dairy investment.....                | 20   |
| Labor required.....   | 21   |
| Feed consumed.....  | 22   |
| Shipments.....  | 24   |
| Prices.....   | 33   |
| Tick eradication.....                                       | 50   |
| Tuberculin testing.....                                     | 50   |
| Tuberculosis eradication.....                               | 51   |
| General dairy tables.....                                   | 53   |
| Butter:   |      |
| Production.....   | 68   |
| Consumption.....  | 81   |
| Trade output.....   | 81   |
| Receipts.....   | 82   |
| Cold-storage stocks.....                                    | 93   |
| Exports and imports.....                                    | 93   |
| Prices.....   | 100  |
| Cheese:   |      |
| Production.....   | 120  |
| Consumption.....  | 124  |
| Trade output.....   | 125  |
| Receipts.....   | 125  |
| Cold-storage stocks.....                                    | 133  |
| Exports and imports.....                                    | 135  |
| Prices.....   | 140  |
| Milk, fresh, condensed, evaporated, and powdered:           |      |
| Production.....   | 155  |
| Consumption.....  | 156  |
| Milk, fresh, condensed, evaporated, and powdered—continued: |      |
| Receipts.....   | 165  |
| Stocks.....   | 168  |
| Exports and imports.....                                    | 169  |
| Prices.....   | 172  |
| Oleomargarine:  |      |
| Materials used in manufacture.....                          | 200  |
| Production and consumption.....                             | 200  |
| Prices.....   | 204  |
| Statistics of foreign countries:                            |      |
| Argentina.....  | 207  |
| Australia.....  | 210  |
| Austria.....  | 215  |
| Belgium.....  | 215  |
| Canada.....   | 215  |
| Denmark.....  | 222  |
| Finland.....  | 225  |
| France.....   | 226  |
| Germany.....  | 227  |
| Hungary.....  | 229  |
| India.....  | 230  |
| Ireland.....  | 230  |
| Italy.....  | 231  |
| Japan.....  | 231  |
| Netherlands.....  | 232  |
| New Zealand.....  | 235  |
| Norway.....   | 237  |
| Rumania.....  | 238  |
| Russia.....   | 238  |
| Spain.....  | 240  |
| Sweden.....   | 240  |
| Switzerland.....  | 241  |
| United Kingdom.....   | 243  |
| Union of South Africa.....                                  | 250  |
| Literature cited.....                                       | 252  |

<sup>1</sup> Compiled by James J. Window, Lewis B. Flohr, P. F. Brookens, Harry E. Ratcliffe, Florence C. Fitch, Jeanne Cavanagh, Caroline G. Gies, and Lila K. Thompson, in collaboration with T. R. Pirtle, of the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products, from data gathered by the Division of Crop and Livestock Estimates, Division of Dairy and Poultry Products, Division of Livestock, Meats, and Wool, cold storage report section, Division of Statistical and Historical Research, and other sources as indicated in footnotes.

## INTRODUCTION

The purpose of this bulletin is to make available in one publication an extensive compilation of dairy statistics that will be of assistance to milk producers, milk distributors, butter and cheese makers, condensed, evaporated, and powdered milk manufacturers, county agents, agricultural students, and others interested in the dairy industry.

### NUMBER OF CATTLE

Both the census returns and estimates of the Department of Agriculture are presented to show the long-time changes in number of milk or dairy cows. Owing to changes in census schedules and dates the available data as to number of dairy or milk cows do not present a strictly comparable series. The census schedules 1850-1900 called for an enumeration of cattle and milk cows as of June 1 in the census year. The date of enumeration was changed to April 15 for the 1910 census and January 1 for the 1920 and 1925 censuses. The definition for milk or dairy cows was likewise changed. In the 1850-1890 censuses the schedules called for "milk cows," and probably all cows giving milk were enumerated. In 1900 the schedule was "cows kept for milk 2 years and over." In 1910 the schedule called for "cows and heifers kept for milk born before January 1, 1909" (15½ months and over) and dairy cows were defined as cows "kept for milk" with instructions that cows milked for three months or more were to be reported as kept for milk. The 1920 and 1925 census definition was "kept mainly for milk production," and the schedules called for "dairy cows and heifers 2 years old and over kept for milk." It is obvious that both changes in definition and changes in date of taking the census have affected the number of cows reported as milk or dairy cows.

The annual estimates of the number of milk cows made by the Department of Agriculture as of January 1, from 1867 to date, are based largely upon the figures shown by the census returns. These estimates as published, have been stated as "numbers, January 1." This statement has been misleading, since the census enumerations upon which they were based, up to and including 1900, were as of June 1 and in 1910 as of April 15. A more exact description of them would be "estimates of changes in milk cow numbers made January 1 each year." The change of dates for the census enumerations, however, affected the comparability of milk cow numbers less than any other kind of livestock enumerated, since milk cows included only mature animals, and their number is fairly consistent throughout the year. This lowering of the age limit in 1910 undoubtedly tended to give too large a number compared to previous censuses. In general it may be said that the percentage change from year to year as now shown by the department's estimates are probably fairly indicative of the trend in milk cow numbers, except for the period between 1895 and 1910.

The data showing purebred dairy cattle classified by breeds should not be taken as a complete enumeration of purebred dairy cattle. The instructions carried on the census schedules for obtaining these data were to report "the number and grade of any animals on this farm that are registered." According to the census, however, it is probable that some animals eligible for registry, though not regis-

tered, were included in the reports. The data appear, therefore, to be neither exactly the number of registered animals nor a complete report of those registered or eligible for registry. For discussion of this point, see the Fourteenth Census of the United States (*18, v. 5, p. 633*).<sup>2</sup> The data on registered purebred dairy cattle in the United States 1900-1925 were obtained from the secretaries of the several breeders' associations.

#### FARM PRICES AND VALUES

The estimated average price received by producers per head of cattle, per 100 pounds of veal calves, and per pound of butter made on farms in the United States are the prices reported to have been received by the farmers in their local markets about the 15th of each month. These prices have been collected monthly since January, 1910, and are available for the United States and by States. The monthly prices are reported by about 13,500 voluntary correspondents, chiefly country merchants, dealers at country shipping points, and a few well-informed farmers. From about August, 1920, to November, 1922, these prices were handled by the field statisticians of the bureau. Prior to and since that date the price schedules have been sent out directly from and returned directly to the Washington office of the Bureau of Agricultural Economics.

The reporter is requested to report on the average of all sales in his locality. In calculating the averages for the various States and for the United States it has been assumed that the number of milk cows or beef cattle sold is proportional to the number kept; that is, the State prices are weighted by the January 1 estimates of the number of the different kinds of livestock in obtaining the average for the United States. Prices of veal calves are weighted by the number of milk cows on farms January 1 of each year.

#### JANUARY 1 VALUES

Beginning with 1867 the January 1 values of livestock were obtained by asking the average price per head for all ages for a given kind of livestock. These values have been obtained each year from the crop correspondents, most of whom are farmers. They are requested to report on the "average price per head January 1 in your locality" for milk cows or by age groups for other cattle, with a footnote attached which states:

The purpose of asking the average price per head instead of the price per pound is to enable the department to estimate the total value of all stock.

For all States the values are probably somewhat affected by the fact that the crop correspondents reporting these prices are mostly progressive farmers and their quotations may tend to reflect the superior quality of livestock on their own farms. On January 1, 1920, the average value of milk cows in the United States was reported by crop correspondents as \$85.86. The average value of all dairy cows and heifers 2 years old and over for the same date was reported to the enumerator of the 1920 census as \$76.62. Undoubtedly the crop correspondent has in mind an older and more mature milk cow than the value obtained by the census enumerator which would include the heifers over 2 years of age which had not freshened as

<sup>2</sup> Italics numbers in parentheses refer to "Literature cited," p. 252.

well as other young heifers which had freshened. These values are reasonably comparable as between various years. In making comparisons between States the figures reflect differences in size, breeding, and quality. The advantage of January 1 livestock values lies in the long period of time covered, beginning with 1866—a full 60 years—and the fact that the data are available by States.

The monthly prices of milk cows sold are usually higher than the January 1 values of milk cows, because a considerable proportion of the cows sold for milking purposes are relatively young and are either fresh or about to freshen, while old cows, even though of dairy breeding, are not generally thought of as milk cows when finally sold for slaughter. The January 1 values of milk cows represent more nearly the general average value of milk cows on farms, while the monthly prices tend to show the average price at which milk cows are being bought and sold by farmers.

The change in the monthly prices of milk cows per head and beef cattle per 100 pounds for a given State from one month to the next would need to exceed about 4 or 5 per cent to really indicate that a change in price level had occurred. With veal calves a change exceeding 2 or 3 per cent would be significant in the more important States. With such a range, monthly prices by States are of value primarily as indicating the general trend over a period of several months or a year rather than for determining small price changes from month to month. The average monthly prices for the United States, however, are much more dependable because of the large number of reports included.

With the much larger number of reports received from the crop reporters in connection with the January 1 value of milk cows and other cattle, State averages are usually reliable within a range of 1 or 2 per cent.

#### GOATS

Data on the milch-goat industry in the United States have not been included in this bulletin, because it is so small in comparison with the dairy-cattle industry. The total number of goats in the United States, kept for all purposes, was 3,458,925 on farms, and 140,734 not on farms, on January 1, 1920. Of this number 1,753,112 were on farms in the State of Texas, the center of mohair production in this country. In some European countries, however, there is keen competition between the cattle and the goats, chiefly because goats will produce milk on pastures that are too dry, too hilly, or too poor to support dairy cattle. For example, the Statistisches Landesamt (12) estimated that there were produced in Bavaria, 9,061,000,000 pounds of cow's milk and 225,000,000 pounds of goat's milk, in 1914. These amounts included the milk fed to calves and kids. For the whole of Germany, the amount of goat's milk available for human consumption, that is, not including the amount fed to kids, was estimated as 2,800,000,000 pounds in 1913, according to Kuczynski and Zuntz, in *Allgemeines Statistisches Archiv* (13). They also estimated that 230,000,000 pounds of sheep's milk was produced in 1913, practically all of which was used for the manufacture of cheese.

## PRODUCTION

Statistics of dairy products made in factories in the United States, 1918-1924, are compiled by the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products from reports received every three months in response to requests sent to more than 10,000 manufacturers of dairy products, representing from 90 to 95 per cent of the total cheese and butter production in the United States. The returns for ice cream are approximately 50 per cent complete. These reports are published quarterly for the preceding three months, and annually showing production by months and also by States. These data are published in *Crops and Markets*. The monthly figures making up the totals for 1918 and 1919 were compiled from less complete schedules and are not quite comparable with the later reports of factory production.

Farm production by States for the census years, 1879-1919, and factory production for the census years, 1879-1923, are taken from the reports of the Bureau of the Census. These census reports do not correspond exactly with the production reports issued by the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products. This division depends upon voluntary reports, whereas the Bureau of the Census has authority to compel all manufacturers to make returns. However, both reports are shown in this bulletin because those of the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products furnish current data and include years for which there are no census reports.

## COST OF PRODUCTION

The tables relating to the cost of production of butterfat were compiled from data published by the Tariff Commission, March 11, 1925, in a preliminary statement of information secured in the pending investigation with respect to the cost of production of butter, for the purpose of section 315 of the tariff act of 1922.<sup>3</sup>

These data cover production costs in the butter-producing regions in which cooperative creameries predominate, as Wisconsin, Minnesota, and Iowa; and also in the areas in which the independent and centralizer creameries predominate, as Ohio, Indiana, Michigan, and Nebraska. In some of these States the farms chosen are not strictly dairy farms, as, for example, Nebraska. In that State, according to the Tariff Commission data, the cash receipts from dairy products represented less than 20 per cent of the total cash receipts on the farms studied, whereas in Minnesota and Wisconsin the cash receipts from the dairy enterprise averaged about 65 per cent of the total cash receipts. However, these farms were included because Nebraska is one of the principal butter-producing States, and they were considered as typical of the region.

In the determination of the weighted average cost of butter, 24 areas in seven States were selected as typical from several points of view. Within each of these areas, the farm costs of approximately 25 farms were studied. Effort was made to cover, in each area, representative dairy farms, whether subnormally, moderately, or highly productive. The costs for each group of farms were then weighed on the basis of the sales of butterfat in the area for the year 1919, as shown by the census of 1920 (*18, v. 6*).

<sup>3</sup> UNITED STATES TARIFF COMMISSION. A PRELIMINARY STATEMENT OF INFORMATION SECURED IN THE PENDING INVESTIGATION FOR THE PURPOSES OF SECTION 315 OF THE TARIFF ACT OF 1922 WITH RESPECT TO COSTS OF PRODUCTION OF BUTTER, THE SUBJECT OF A PUBLIC HEARING TO BE HELD AT THE OFFICES OF THE TARIFF COMMISSION ON APRIL 21, 1925. 87 p., illus. 1925. [Mimeographed.]

All labor costs as ascertained by the Tariff Commission have been omitted from these tables and merely the number of hours of labor required have been shown. The difference between the amount received by the producers for their butterfat and the cost of producing the butterfat, represents the amount available to cover labor costs, interest on the dairy investment, and profit on the dairy enterprise.

#### RECEIPTS

Receipts of creamery butter and American cheese at Boston, Chicago, New York, Philadelphia, and San Francisco, monthly by States of origin, have been compiled by the division of dairy and poultry products for the years 1921-1925. The totals shown each month may be somewhat less than the actual receipts, because some butter and cheese arrive by parcel post, etc., and it is practically impossible to ascertain either the exact amounts or the States of origin of such receipts.

Monthly and yearly receipts at Boston, Chicago, New York, and San Francisco over a long period of years, have been compiled from reports of their respective boards of trade or from trade papers. These data included through shipments, in some cases, and are therefore somewhat higher than the actual receipts, especially in the earlier years.

#### STOCKS

Stocks of condensed and evaporated milk have been compiled from the monthly condensed and evaporated milk market reports, and the stocks of powdered milk and cream have been compiled from the monthly powdered milk market reports of the division of dairy and poultry products. These reports include all stocks held by the manufacturer, whether manufactured by him or purchased from others, on his own premises, in storage or in transit unsold for warehouse consignment, or sold or contracted for sale but not delivered.

The statistics of cold-storage holdings presented in this bulletin are compilations of the regular monthly reports made to the former Bureau of Markets and to the Bureau of Agricultural Economics. For the purpose of these reports it is considered that a cold-storage warehouse is any place artificially cooled to a temperature of 45° F. or below in which food commodities are stored and held for 30 days or more.

The collection of statistics on the cold-storage holdings of creamery butter began on August 1, 1916. The tables, however, show holdings beginning with August 1, 1915. These additional data were secured by asking all those who reported in 1916 to report also their holdings for the same months of the preceding year.

The collection of statistics of the cold storage of American cheese began in September, 1916, and on the other varieties of cheese on September 1, 1918.

Holdings of packing-stock butter were reported from September 1, 1917, to June 1, 1923, after which time the report was discontinued, as it was not considered to be of sufficient economic importance to warrant its continuance.

Each operator of a cold-storage warehouse, whether public or private, who stores dairy products, is requested to mail a complete report of holdings on the first business day of each month. These reports are tabulated and are issued by the bureau about the 15th of

the month. In compiling these reports it is necessary to estimate on the basis of the reports received, the probable holdings of the few firms whose reports have not yet been received. Occasional discrepancies are found in the schedules which should be adjusted, and if these are important, confirmation or correction is requested by telegram before reports are made up for the month. Minor discrepancies, however, are corrected by correspondence, and therefore the corrections may not be made before the next month. The reports made each month are checked against those received the following month and corrected if necessary. These corrected figures for the preceding month are final and are published along with the current figures for that month in Crops and Markets.

After the reports are tabulated and before the bureau's report is issued, the results are carefully examined and approved by a representative board, consisting of statisticians and specialists who are familiar with the market conditions and movements of butter and cheese.

#### MARKET PRICES

Prices received by producers in the United States, by geographic divisions, for standard grade milk testing 3.5 per cent butterfat, delivered f. o. b. local shipping point or country plant, and the wholesale and retail prices of fluid milk for 33 cities, have been compiled from the monthly fluid-milk market reports issued by the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products. These prices are secured through the cooperation of milk distributors, milk producers associations, and municipal officers. In cities where the surplus plan is in effect, the prices reported as received by producers are for the basic quantities only. In computing the price received by producers by sections, those cities in which prices are based on current butter quotations have not been included.

Prices paid to producers for 3.5 per cent milk delivered at condenseries are compiled from the monthly condensed and evaporated milk market reports issued by the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products. These prices are based on reports of manufacturers of condensed and evaporated milk. Many manufacturers in the middle Atlantic section base their prices on the current butter quotations for the month and so can not report prices paid until after the close of the month. The prices paid by these factories are not included in these compilations; neither are estimates made for firms not reporting. In some cases the prices reported may represent prices paid for all milk delivered to the plants, although some of the milk may be utilized for purposes other than condensing.

The manufacturers wholesale selling prices for condensed and evaporated milk are compiled from the monthly condensed and evaporated milk market report, published by the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products, and are based on reports received from manufacturers covering actual sales of condensed and evaporated milk to jobbers, wholesale grocers, and similar buyers, to be delivered at manufacturers' distributing points on basis of cash or short-time credit.

Monthly wholesale prices of butter and cheese were compiled from the daily market reports of the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products for Boston, Chicago, New York, and Philadelphia, 1918-1925. Data for earlier years and for other markets were taken from the board of

trade or chamber of commerce yearbooks of those cities and from trade papers where necessary to round out the tables.

Retail prices of creamery butter, American cheese, condensed milk, evaporated milk, and oleomargarine, in certain cities, monthly, for a period of years, have been compiled from the monthly bulletins of the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

#### INTERNATIONAL TRADE

Exports and imports of the United States were compiled from data in the Monthly Summary of Foreign Commerce and from Trade and Navigation of the United States, published by the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce, and from unpublished data taken from the records of that bureau.

International trade statistics of foreign countries were compiled from the official publications of those countries. The term "general trade" is used with its common significance to include all trade into and out of the country except direct transit across the country, while "special trade" includes in general only imports for internal use and exports of the produce and manufactures of the exporting country; thus special imports exclude not only goods in direct transit but also those imported for reexportation after warehousing, or after such a small degree of transformation as to constitute merely an "improvement," while special exports exclude reexports of goods which have only been warehoused or "improved."

The movement of dairy products between different countries reaches very considerable proportions, owing chiefly to geographical or seasonal variations in supplies. This international trade has taken place for many years between countries of the Northern Hemisphere, but until mechanical refrigeration was successfully applied to the overseas transportation of butter and cheese, it was practically impossible for the countries of the Southern Hemisphere to ship these products to the countries of the Northern Hemisphere because of the intense heat in the equatorial regions and the long distances to be traversed.

The first shipment, which consisted of 100 tons of Australian butter, arrived in London on January 17, 1881, in good condition, proving thereby the feasibility of shipping butter to Europe and opening the world's markets to the dairy products of the Southern Hemisphere.

The development of the dairy industry in these countries was not very rapid at first; but in recent years the exports of New Zealand, Australia, and Argentina have increased to such an extent that they have materially changed the direction and volume of international trade in dairy products.

#### FOREIGN DAIRY STATISTICS

The number of dairy animals, the yield of milk, the production of milk, cream, butter, cheese, condensed and powdered milk, etc., in foreign countries were taken from reports of the International Institute of Agriculture, Bureau of General Statistics, and from the official publications of the respective countries.

## ADEQUACY, RELIABILITY, AND LIMITATIONS OF FOREIGN DAIRY STATISTICS

Statistics covering the dairy production and international trade in the various dairy products of foreign countries are sufficiently complete to give, together with the domestic statistics, a fairly comprehensive survey of the commercially important dairy-producing countries of the world. Over short periods of time the output of surplus-producing countries can be measured roughly by the exports. International trade statistics are given in full for most countries for the entire period over which comparable data are available.

Caution should be observed in making direct comparisons between statistics of different countries, especially with reference to the comparability of classifications, as, for example, "cows," "cows and heifers," "milk cows," "cows milked," and "cows in milk and heifers in calf." In Germany, an important number of cows are "kept for milk and draught," as noted. Such classifications are necessarily based on the nature of the data obtainable and generally the most that could be attempted in their compilation was to make the tables as specific as possible with reliance upon care by the student in attention to exact titles, classifications, and footnotes.

TABLE I.—*Population of various countries, 1919-1926*

| Year and country           | Population    | Year and country | Population                          |
|----------------------------|---------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1919:                      |               | Number           | 1924—Continued:                     |
| Rumania.....               | 17,383,149    | 1                | Greece.....                         |
| 1920:                      |               | 2                | Hungary.....                        |
| Greece.....                | 5,810,221     | 3                | Japan.....                          |
| Hungary.....               | 7,980,143     | 4                | Lithuanian.....                     |
| Norway.....                | 2,649,776     | 5                | Netherlands.....                    |
| Portugal.....              | 6,032,091     | 6                | Norway.....                         |
| 1921:                      |               | 7                | Poland.....                         |
| Czechoslovakia.....        | 13,613,172    | 8                | Romania.....                        |
| France.....                | 33,209,518    | 9                | Sweden.....                         |
| India.....                 | 318,942,450   | 10               | Switzerland.....                    |
| Poland.....                | 27,184,836    | 11               | Spain.....                          |
| Union of South Africa..... | 6,928,536     | 12               | Yugoslavia.....                     |
| Yugoslavia.....            | 12,017,323    | 1925:            | Australia.....                      |
| 1922:                      |               | 1                | Bulgaria.....                       |
| Estonia.....               | 1,110,533     | 2                | Denmark.....                        |
| 1923:                      |               | 3                | Germany.....                        |
| Austria.....               | 6,535,759     | 4                | Great Britain.....                  |
| Russia (U. S. S. R.).....  | 132,000,413   | 5                | Irish Free State.....               |
| 1924:                      |               | 6                | Latvia.....                         |
| Argentina.....             | 9,645,002     | 7                | New Zealand (including Maoria)..... |
| Belgium.....               | 17,744,250    | 8                | Russia (U. S. S. R.).....           |
| Canada.....                | 3,0,226,740   | 9                | 1926:                               |
| Czechoslovakia.....        | 14,051,000    | 10               | Italy.....                          |
| China.....                 | 1,430,094,953 | 11               | United States (census).....         |
| Finland.....               | 3,395,186     | 12               |                                     |
| Germany.....               | 8,475,000     | 13               |                                     |
|                            |               | 14               |                                     |
|                            |               | 15               |                                     |
|                            |               | 16               |                                     |

Division of Dairy and Poultry Products. Compiled from the Statesman's Yearbook, 1926, except as otherwise stated.

<sup>1</sup> The 1915 estimate of 7,901,104 for old Rumania was used in making up the total population for 1919.

<sup>2</sup> According to the census of 1920 and that of the refugees made in April, 1923.

<sup>3</sup> Not including military and naval forces and crews of the continental navy abroad, which in 1921 numbered 192,973.

<sup>4</sup> Estimate of Dec. 31.

<sup>5</sup> From Statesman's Yearbook, 1925.

<sup>6</sup> Statistical Abstract of the United States, 1925.

<sup>7</sup> China and outer territories. Estimate of Chinese post office.

<sup>8</sup> Population of unoccupied Lithuania.

<sup>9</sup> Estimate of June 30, 1925.

<sup>10</sup> Estimate of January 1, 1925.

<sup>11</sup> Estimate of June 16, 1925.

<sup>12</sup> Estimated population of Great Britain and its divisions (exclusive of army, navy, and merchant seamen abroad).

<sup>13</sup> Estimate of Jan. 1, 1930.

<sup>14</sup> Estimate of July 1, 1928.

TABLE 2.—Milk cows on farms, as reported by the Bureau of the Census, 1850–1925, and by the Bureau of Agricultural Economics, 1925–1927

| State                      | Bureau of the Census |           |           |           |           |           |                   |                   |                   |           | Bureau of Agricultural Economics <sup>1</sup> |                   |           |
|----------------------------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------|---|-------------------|-----------|
|                            | June 1               |           |           |           |           | April 15  |                   | Jan. 1            |                   |           | Jan. 1  |                   |           |
|                            | 1850                 | 1860      | 1870      | 1880      | 1890      | 1900      | 1910 <sup>2</sup> | 1920 <sup>4</sup> | 1925 <sup>4</sup> | 1925      | 1926  | 1927 <sup>5</sup> | Number    |
| Maine                      | Number               | Number    | Number    | Number    | Number    | Number    | Number            | Number            | Number            | Number    | Number  | Number            | 156,000   |
| New Hampshire              | 133,556              | 147,314   | 130,259   | 150,845   | 157,278   | 173,592   | 156,819           | 126,762           | 175,425           | 151,277   | 150,000                                       | 148,000           | 78,000    |
| Vermont                    | 94,277               | 94,880    | 90,583    | 90,564    | 109,423   | 115,036   | 101,278           | 81,561            | 95,997            | 81,504    | 85,000  | 80,000            | 22,000    |
| Massachusetts              | 146,128              | 174,687   | 180,285   | 217,033   | 231,419   | 270,194   | 265,453           | 222,838           | 290,122           | 270,448   | 287,000                                       | 288,000           | 235,000   |
| Rhode Island               | 130,099              | 144,492   | 114,771   | 150,435   | 172,046   | 184,562   | 171,936           | 145,714           | 147,331           | 144,898   | 148,000                                       | 140,000           | 138,000   |
| Connecticut                | 18,698               | 19,700    | 18,506    | 21,460    | 23,943    | 23,660    | 23,329            | 20,068            | 21,431            | 21,961    | 22,000  | 22,000            | 21,000    |
| New York                   | 85,461               | 98,877    | 98,589    | 116,319   | 127,592   | 126,434   | 122,853           | 102,478           | 112,622           | 112,623   | 118,000                                       | 116,000           | 110,000   |
| New Jersey                 | 931,324              | 1,123,634 | 1,350,601 | 1,437,855 | 1,440,230 | 1,501,608 | 1,509,594         | 1,293,058         | 1,481,918         | 1,370,066 | 1,383,000                                     | 1,362,000         | 1,318,000 |
| Pennsylvania               | 118,736              | 138,818   | 133,331   | 152,078   | 161,576   | 157,407   | 154,418           | 136,035           | 130,497           | 122,384   | 123,000                                       | 119,000           | 862,000   |
| Ohio                       | 530,224              | 673,547   | 700,437   | 854,156   | 927,254   | 943,773   | 933,640           | 787,861           | 885,855           | 859,711   | 889,000                                       | 862,000           | 945,000   |
| Indiana                    | 544,499              | 676,385   | 654,390   | 767,043   | 794,833   | 818,239   | 805,125           | 758,676           | 888,057           | 839,880   | 964,000                                       | 926,000           | 645,000   |
| Illinois                   | 284,554              | 363,555   | 393,736   | 494,944   | 579,287   | 574,276   | 633,591           | 530,157           | 608,211           | 596,379   | 679,000                                       | 665,000           | 645,000   |
| Michigan                   | 294,671              | 522,634   | 640,321   | 865,913   | 1,037,886 | 1,007,664 | 1,050,223         | 875,644           | 957,313           | 833,097   | 1,049,000                                     | 1,039,000         | 998,000   |
| Wisconsin                  | 99,676               | 179,543   | 250,859   | 384,578   | 497,611   | 563,905   | 767,083           | 635,966           | 802,095           | 806,201   | 830,000                                       | 858,000           | 841,000   |
| Minnesota                  | 64,339               | 203,001   | 308,377   | 478,374   | 792,620   | 998,397   | 1,473,505         | 1,213,461         | 1,795,122         | 1,951,512 | 2,015,000                                     | 2,055,000         | 2,014,000 |
| Iowa                       | 607                  | 40,344    | 121,467   | 275,545   | 593,908   | 753,632   | 1,085,388         | 870,590           | 1,229,179         | 1,311,879 | 1,560,000                                     | 1,560,000         | 1,529,000 |
| Missouri                   | 45,704               | 189,802   | 369,811   | 854,187   | 1,498,418 | 1,423,648 | 1,406,792         | 1,153,935         | 897,668           | 690,411   | 1,341,000                                     | 1,341,000         | 1,314,000 |
| North Dakota <sup>6</sup>  | 230,169              | 345,243   | 393,515   | 601,405   | 851,076   | 765,386   | 856,430           | 714,657           | 661,959           | 516,787   | 835,000                                       | 827,000           | 827,000   |
| South Dakota <sup>6</sup>  | 286                  | 4,151     | 40,572    | {         | 88,289    | 125,503   | 259,173           | 208,367           | 370,707           | 312,035   | 520,000                                       | 530,000           | 498,000   |
| Nebraska                   | 6,995                | 29,640    | 161,187   | 505,045   | 512,544   | 613,952   | 520,969           | 438,459           | 229,461           | 625,000   | 625,000                                       | 613,000           | 534,000   |
| Kansas                     | 28,550               | 123,440   | 418,333   | 741,786   | 676,456   | 736,107   | 620,487           | 574,257           | 380,150           | 760,000   | 730,000                                       | 715,000           | 35,000    |
| Delaware                   | 19,248               | 22,595    | 24,082    | 27,284    | 32,574    | 32,591    | 35,708            | 31,134            | 33,026            | 33,793    | 34,000  | 35,000            | 35,000    |
| Maryland                   | 86,856               | 99,463    | 94,794    | 122,907   | 142,198   | 147,284   | 166,859           | 143,949           | 161,972           | 172,581   | 184,000                                       | 182,000           | 178,000   |
| District of Columbia       | 813                  | 639       | 657       | 1,292     | 863       | 1,251     | 857               | 755               | 704               | 589       | (1)   | (1)               | (1)       |
| Virginia <sup>7</sup>      | 317,619              | 330,713   | 188,471   | 243,061   | 273,634   | 281,876   | 356,284           | 305,321           | 357,969           | 291,651   | 376,000                                       | 347,000           | 326,000   |
| West Virginia <sup>8</sup> | 317,713              | 104,434   | 156,956   | 188,492   | 205,601   | 239,539   | 206,878           | 181,206           | 137,323           | 225,000   | 221,000                                       | 207,000           | 207,000   |
| North Carolina             | 221,799              | 228,623   | 196,731   | 232,133   | 223,416   | 233,178   | 308,914           | 252,562           | 290,223           | 252,387   | 312,000                                       | 303,000           | 303,000   |
| South Carolina             | 193,244              | 163,938   | 98,693    | 130,881   | 107,184   | 126,684   | 180,842           | 148,621           | 187,846           | 146,556   | 176,000                                       | 155,000           | 158,000   |
| Georgia                    | 334,223              | 299,638   | 231,310   | 315,073   | 287,717   | 276,024   | 405,710           | 325,534           | 388,448           | 257,151   | 354,000                                       | 340,000           | 343,000   |
| Florida                    | 72,876               | 92,974    | 61,922    | 42,174    | 113,388   | 78,830    | 116,041           | 92,493            | 71,641            | 43,638    | 70,000  | 74,000            | 78,000    |
| Kentucky                   | 247,475              | 269,215   | 247,615   | 301,832   | 364,516   | 384,025   | 409,854           | 351,277           | 441,346           | 387,592   | 473,000                                       | 464,000           | 464,000   |
| Tennessee                  | 250,456              | 249,514   | 243,197   | 303,900   | 345,311   | 321,676   | 397,104           | 333,214           | 415,128           | 358,530   | 462,000                                       | 434,000           | 425,000   |
| Alabama                    | 227,791              | 230,537   | 170,640   | 271,143   | 292,058   | 279,263   | 391,536           | 314,172           | 394,112           | 304,660   | 365,000                                       | 340,000           | 350,000   |
| Mississippi                | 214,231              | 207,646   | 173,899   | 268,178   | 310,169   | 299,318   | 429,587           | 346,251           | 427,406           | 320,055   | 411,000                                       | 379,000           | 379,000   |
| Arkansas                   | 93,151               | 171,003   | 128,959   | 249,407   | 330,165   | 312,577   | 425,793           | 342,410           | 415,507           | 271,157   | 382,000                                       | 374,000           | 374,000   |
| Louisiana                  | 105,576              | 129,662   | 102,076   | 146,454   | 16,756    | 276,539   | 530,796           | 432,445           | 456,332           | 360,297   | 552,000                                       | 200,000           | 210,000   |
| Oklahoma <sup>9</sup>      | 217,811              | 601,540   | 428,048   | 606,176   | 1,003,439 | 861,023   | 1,013,867         | 843,700           | 833,586           | 731,491   | 985,000                                       | 936,000           | 973,000   |

|               |           |           |           |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Montana       |           | 12,432    | 11,308    | 24,143     | 45,036     | 77,527     | 64,468     | 127,581    | 102,769    | 187,000    | 192,000    | 188,000    |            |
| Idaho         |           | 4,171     | 12,838    | 27,278     | 51,929     | 86,299     | 69,628     | 115,336    | 138,768    | 160,000    | 163,000    | 170,000    |            |
| Wyoming       |           | 707       | 3,730     | 11,684     | 18,272     | 32,699     | 27,499     | 34,997     | 32,882     | 66,000     | 69,000     | 70,000     |            |
| Colorado      |           | 25,017    | 28,770    | 76,948     | 100,116    | 144,734    | 119,029    | 192,234    | 159,226    | 224,000    | 224,000    | 224,000    |            |
| New Mexico    | 10,635    | 34,369    | 16,417    | 12,955     | 18,507     | 16,775     | 51,451     | 42,445     | 37,805     | 39,383     | 64,000     | 64,000     |            |
| Arizona       |           | 938       | 9,156     | 4,874      | 17,985     | 28,862     | 23,170     | 31,619     | 32,337     | 37,000     | 32,000     | 35,000     |            |
| Utah          | 4,861     | 11,967    | 17,563    | 32,768     | 45,932     | 65,905     | 75,810     | 62,602     | 66,724     | 71,230     | 87,000     | 88,000     |            |
| Nevada        |           | 947       | 6,174     | 12,319     | 13,273     | 13,605     | 17,084     | 13,837     | 13,349     | 17,230     | 19,000     | 20,000     |            |
| Washington    |           | 9,660     | 16,938    | 27,622     | 70,721     | 107,232    | 186,233    | 153,206    | 238,270    | 266,216    | 283,000    | 275,000    |            |
| Oregon        | 9,427     | 53,170    | 48,325    | 59,549     | 114,156    | 122,447    | 172,550    | 143,846    | 180,462    | 205,057    | 225,000    | 214,000    |            |
| California    | 4,280     | 205,407   | 164,093   | 210,078    | 317,201    | 307,245    | 467,332    | 382,427    | 502,415    | 557,268    | 579,000    | 596,000    |            |
| United States | 6,385,094 | 8,535,735 | 8,935,332 | 12,443,120 | 16,511,950 | 17,135,633 | 20,625,432 | 17,125,471 | 19,675,297 | 17,644,867 | 22,481,000 | 22,148,000 | 21,824,000 |

Compiled from reports of the Bureau of the Census and records of the Division of Crop and Livestock Estimates. Figures for all years prior to 1910 represent dairy cows and heifers 2 years old and over on the census date (*16, v. 6, p. 553*).

<sup>1</sup> Classified as "Cows and heifers 2 years old and over kept for milk."

<sup>2</sup> Dairy cows and heifers 15½ months old and over, as reported on the census date.

<sup>3</sup> Dairy cows and heifers 2 years old and over on Jan. 1, 1910, as estimated by the Bureau of the Census for comparison with a like age distribution of dairy cows and heifers in 1920.

<sup>4</sup> Dairy cows and heifers 2 years old and over.

<sup>5</sup> Subject to revision.

<sup>6</sup> Dakota Territory prior to 1889.

<sup>7</sup> No estimate made.

<sup>8</sup> In 1850 and 1860 Virginia included the area now known as West Virginia.

<sup>9</sup> Figures for 1900 include Indian Territory; those for 1890 are for Oklahoma Territory alone. No data for earlier years.

## 12 STATISTICAL BULLETIN 25, U. S. DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE

TABLE 3.—Cattle: Number on farms in United States, January 1, 1920

| Division and State        | All cattle | Beef cattle | Dairy cattle |                            |                                       |                                       |                            |
|---------------------------|------------|-------------|--------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|
|                           |            |             | Total        | Calves under 1 year of age | Heifers, 1 year old and under 2 years | Cows and heifers 2 years old and over | Bulls, 1 year old and over |
| New England:              |            |             |              |                            |                                       |                                       |                            |
| Maine.....                | 300,747    | 33,474      | 267,273      | 43,598                     | 41,596                                | 175,425                               | 6,354                      |
| New Hampshire.....        | 163,653    | 18,277      | 145,376      | 22,452                     | 23,206                                | 65,937                                | 3,601                      |
| Vermont.....              | 435,480    | 14,200      | 421,280      | 64,147                     | 65,521                                | 290,122                               | 11,490                     |
| Massachusetts.....        | 216,098    | 10,059      | 200,010      | 26,818                     | 26,513                                | 147,331                               | 5,548                      |
| Rhode Island.....         | 30,619     | 1,700       | 28,813       | 3,183                      | 3,483                                 | 21,431                                | 716                        |
| Connecticut.....          | 173,764    | 11,025      | 162,739      | 23,666                     | 22,392                                | 112,022                               | 4,119                      |
| Total.....                | 1,320,202  | 88,771      | 1,231,491    | 183,934                    | 172,711                               | 842,028                               | 31,918                     |
| Middle Atlantic:          |            |             |              |                            |                                       |                                       |                            |
| New York.....             | 2,141,244  | 63,170      | 2,081,074    | 291,721                    | 246,104                               | 1,381,918                             | 56,271                     |
| New Jersey.....           | 179,450    | 6,766       | 172,603      | 18,764                     | 17,036                                | 130,497                               | 5,797                      |
| Pennsylvania.....         | 1,545,548  | 220,745     | 1,315,803    | 204,135                    | 163,008                               | 885,855                               | 61,005                     |
| Total.....                | 3,869,251  | 290,031     | 3,560,570    | 514,620                    | 420,707                               | 2,408,270                             | 126,973                    |
| East North Central:       |            |             |              |                            |                                       |                                       |                            |
| Ohio.....                 | 1,926,823  | 677,450     | 1,349,378    | 281,003                    | 171,420                               | 888,067                               | 28,887                     |
| Indiana.....              | 1,646,095  | 500,694     | 946,401      | 200,243                    | 118,662                               | 608,211                               | 19,285                     |
| Illinois.....             | 2,783,238  | 1,283,178   | 1,505,060    | 314,196                    | 190,860                               | 957,313                               | 42,091                     |
| Michigan.....             | 1,586,042  | 320,901     | 1,256,141    | 263,911                    | 165,364                               | 802,095                               | 24,771                     |
| Wisconsin.....            | 3,050,823  | 287,346     | 2,763,483    | 503,256                    | 484,695                               | 1,795,122                             | 50,410                     |
| Total.....                | 10,598,027 | 3,077,569   | 7,820,458    | 1,542,509                  | 1,031,007                             | 5,050,798                             | 190,044                    |
| West North Central:       |            |             |              |                            |                                       |                                       |                            |
| Minnesota.....            | 3,021,469  | 940,842     | 2,080,027    | 479,210                    | 303,279                               | 1,229,179                             | 68,959                     |
| Iowa.....                 | 4,557,708  | 3,038,198   | 1,510,510    | 385,628                    | 190,707                               | 897,668                               | 39,507                     |
| Missouri.....             | 2,781,641  | 1,714,804   | 1,089,750    | 254,069                    | 131,317                               | 661,959                               | 19,405                     |
| North Dakota.....         | 1,324,552  | 674,620     | 600,023      | 181,739                    | 90,380                                | 370,707                               | 17,101                     |
| South Dakota.....         | 2,345,157  | 1,801,839   | 546,258      | 126,074                    | 69,183                                | 338,892                               | 14,109                     |
| Nebraska.....             | 3,154,265  | 2,404,557   | 639,708      | 153,231                    | 78,257                                | 428,459                               | 19,701                     |
| Kansas.....               | 2,975,380  | 2,045,637   | 928,753      | 227,431                    | 107,010                               | 574,257                               | 21,055                     |
| Total.....                | 20,173,185 | 12,680,550  | 7,492,029    | 1,807,332                  | 976,138                               | 4,509,121                             | 190,957                    |
| South Atlantic:           |            |             |              |                            |                                       |                                       |                            |
| Delaware.....             | 40,500     | 1,752       | 44,757       | 5,141                      | 4,852                                 | 33,026                                | 1,738                      |
| Maryland.....             | 233,377    | 53,066      | 220,711      | 31,345                     | 20,565                                | 161,972                               | 9,829                      |
| District of Columbia..... | 965        | 19          | 946          | 118                        | 95                                    | 704                                   | 20                         |
| Virginia.....             | 909,795    | 400,490     | 509,305      | 83,379                     | 59,750                                | 357,969                               | 8,207                      |
| West Virginia.....        | 587,462    | 332,441     | 255,021      | 41,538                     | 28,608                                | 181,200                               | 3,049                      |
| North Carolina.....       | 844,770    | 182,702     | 402,077      | 99,222                     | 64,334                                | 290,223                               | 8,268                      |
| South Carolina.....       | 434,097    | 117,003     | 316,494      | 81,723                     | 40,723                                | 187,846                               | 6,202                      |
| Georgia.....              | 1,156,738  | 481,875     | 574,863      | 174,747                    | 95,074                                | 388,448                               | 15,904                     |
| Florida.....              | 638,981    | 518,350     | 120,031      | 27,995                     | 18,230                                | 71,641                                | 2,756                      |
| Total.....                | 4,702,703  | 2,058,588   | 2,013,805    | 545,228                    | 338,840                               | 1,673,035                             | 56,702                     |
| East South Central:       |            |             |              |                            |                                       |                                       |                            |
| Kentucky.....             | 1,063,453  | 433,659     | 650,794      | 137,312                    | 73,571                                | 441,346                               | 7,565                      |
| Tennessee.....            | 1,161,816  | 492,486     | 600,360      | 106,877                    | 70,595                                | 415,128                               | 8,760                      |
| Alabama.....              | 1,034,008  | 322,434     | 721,574      | 214,219                    | 97,051                                | 394,112                               | 18,192                     |
| Mississippi.....          | 1,230,470  | 401,241     | 750,238      | 241,116                    | 102,868                               | 427,408                               | 17,848                     |
| Total.....                | 4,540,786  | 1,769,820   | 2,820,960    | 758,524                    | 353,035                               | 1,677,992                             | 50,335                     |
| West South Central:       |            |             |              |                            |                                       |                                       |                            |
| Arkansas.....             | 1,072,066  | 345,806     | 727,160      | 198,445                    | 101,182                               | 415,607                               | 12,026                     |
| Louisiana.....            | 804,241    | 487,709     | 316,532      | 92,886                     | 40,754                                | 170,936                               | 5,956                      |
| Oklahoma.....             | 2,073,945  | 1,265,486   | 808,459      | 232,543                    | 103,787                               | 456,332                               | 15,797                     |
| Texas.....                | 6,150,713  | 4,603,008   | 1,463,707    | 433,151                    | 168,120                               | 833,586                               | 28,841                     |
| Total.....                | 10,107,867 | 6,792,000   | 3,315,858    | 957,025                    | 413,852                               | 1,882,301                             | 62,620                     |
| Mountain:                 |            |             |              |                            |                                       |                                       |                            |
| Montana.....              | 1,208,516  | 1,057,418   | 211,008      | 54,422                     | 25,844                                | 127,581                               | 3,251                      |
| Idaho.....                | 714,903    | 512,512     | 202,301      | 50,207                     | 27,616                                | 115,336                               | 3,232                      |
| Wyoming.....              | 875,433    | 817,241     | 58,192       | 15,055                     | 6,618                                 | 34,907                                | 6,922                      |
| Colorado.....             | 1,750,016  | 1,434,423   | 322,103      | 81,447                     | 41,513                                | 192,234                               | 6,990                      |
| New Mexico.....           | 1,300,335  | 1,237,541   | 62,704       | 15,779                     | 8,022                                 | 37,805                                | 1,188                      |
| Arizona.....              | 821,918    | 768,197     | 53,721       | 13,293                     | 7,768                                 | 31,810                                | 1,041                      |
| Utah.....                 | 506,578    | 397,563     | 108,015      | 25,794                     | 14,077                                | 66,724                                | 1,420                      |
| Nevada.....               | 356,390    | 332,299     | 24,091       | 7,123                      | 3,133                                 | 13,349                                | 486                        |
| Total.....                | 7,559,059  | 6,557,194   | 1,042,495    | 269,720                    | 134,591                               | 619,045                               | 18,539                     |
| Pacific:                  |            |             |              |                            |                                       |                                       |                            |
| Washington.....           | 872,044    | 103,819     | 378,825      | 80,960                     | 51,365                                | 236,270                               | 8,200                      |
| Oregon.....               | 851,108    | 570,897     | 250,411      | 57,940                     | 36,011                                | 180,482                               | 6,098                      |
| California.....           | 2,008,037  | 1,220,086   | 778,051      | 150,119                    | 111,543                               | 502,415                               | 14,874                     |
| Total.....                | 3,431,789  | 1,953,002   | 1,438,167    | 258,949                    | 198,919                               | 921,147                               | 29,172                     |
| United States.....        | 60,652,559 | 35,258,100  | 31,364,450   | 8,867,091                  | 4,048,851                             | 19,075,297                            | 772,320                    |

Rearranged from Fourteenth Census of the United States, 1920, (16, p. 6, pt. 3 p. 53).

## DAIRY STATISTICS

13

TABLE 4.—Purebred cattle: Number on farms in United States classified according to breed, January 1, 1920

| Division and State        | Total purchased cattle | Beef breeds | Dairy breeds |            |             |          |                   |        |                                    |
|---------------------------|------------------------|-------------|--------------|------------|-------------|----------|-------------------|--------|------------------------------------|
|                           |                        |             | Total        | Ayr-shires | Brown Swiss | Guernsey | Holstein-Friesian | Jersey | All other breeds and not specified |
|                           |                        |             | Number       | Number     | Number      | Number   | Number            | Number | Number                             |
| New England:              |                        |             |              |            |             |          |                   |        |                                    |
| Maine.....                | 18,202                 | 2,519       | 15,683       | 1,134      | 62          | 1,830    | 7,206             | 4,909  | 448                                |
| New Hampshire.....        | 12,656                 | 1,908       | 10,720       | 1,214      | 75          | 1,151    | 6,695             | 1,348  | 287                                |
| Vermont.....              | 20,738                 | 1,208       | 25,540       | 3,808      | 50          | 2,193    | 13,413            | 8,446  | 630                                |
| Massachusetts.....        | 19,993                 | 1,188       | 18,807       | 1,880      | 80          | 3,348    | 10,008            | 2,904  | 589                                |
| Rhode Island.....         | 1,710                  | 68          | 1,051        | 494        | —           | 217      | 542               | 351    | 47                                 |
| Connecticut.....          | 10,061                 | 677         | 10,284       | 1,250      | 73          | 1,506    | 4,859             | 2,257  | 279                                |
| Total.....                | 93,289                 | 7,565       | 85,724       | 9,780      | 340         | 10,311   | 42,721            | 20,305 | 2,258                              |
| Middle Atlantic:          |                        |             |              |            |             |          |                   |        |                                    |
| New York.....             | 165,185                | 2,148       | 153,037      | 9,521      | 1,347       | 9,740    | 114,662           | 18,411 | 4,347                              |
| New Jersey.....           | 11,631                 | 93          | 11,538       | 265        | 23          | 1,747    | 7,810             | 1,368  | 325                                |
| Pennsylvania.....         | 81,200                 | 8,101       | 75,189       | 3,097      | 534         | 6,618    | 48,652            | 11,036 | 2,252                              |
| Total.....                | 248,106                | 8,342       | 239,764      | 12,893     | 1,904       | 21,114   | 171,124           | 25,815 | 6,924                              |
| East North Central:       |                        |             |              |            |             |          |                   |        |                                    |
| Ohio.....                 | 98,384                 | 25,502      | 70,882       | 1,021      | 324         | 4,960    | 38,327            | 23,842 | 2,408                              |
| Indiana.....              | 50,624                 | 20,500      | 21,115       | 509        | 131         | 1,215    | 8,477             | 9,021  | 862                                |
| Illinois.....             | 109,996                | 73,684      | 36,412       | 202        | 1,385       | 1,309    | 25,124            | 7,317  | 1,015                              |
| Michigan.....             | 62,800                 | 16,267      | 46,533       | 291        | 429         | 3,369    | 32,702            | 8,296  | 1,446                              |
| Wisconsin.....            | 137,527                | 22,610      | 14,017       | 1,712      | 1,930       | 18,727   | 80,645            | 7,791  | 3,912                              |
| Total.....                | 457,331                | 167,472     | 280,859      | 3,735      | 4,190       | 29,640   | 185,475           | 57,167 | 9,643                              |
| West North Central:       |                        |             |              |            |             |          |                   |        |                                    |
| Minnesota.....            | 88,605                 | 56,028      | 32,668       | 399        | 483         | 4,468    | 22,830            | 2,508  | 1,980                              |
| Iowa.....                 | 171,645                | 151,359     | 20,280       | 271        | 447         | 1,710    | 10,916            | 3,620  | 3,307                              |
| Missouri.....             | 102,029                | 83,902      | 10,637       | 110        | 135         | 760      | 6,568             | 10,768 | 1,755                              |
| North Dakota.....         | 33,821                 | 20,024      | 4,797        | 206        | 23          | 346      | 2,937             | 481    | 784                                |
| South Dakota.....         | 62,348                 | 57,100      | 5,248        | 83         | 110         | 135      | 4,027             | 312    | 570                                |
| Nebraska.....             | 82,047                 | 74,174      | 7,873        | 74         | 38          | 348      | 5,368             | 1,275  | 770                                |
| Kansas.....               | 97,723                 | 80,655      | 17,058       | 694        | 141         | 477      | 10,408            | 4,784  | 554                                |
| Total.....                | 639,210                | 532,252     | 106,967      | 1,859      | 1,886       | 8,250    | 62,055            | 28,697 | 9,720                              |
| South Atlantic:           |                        |             |              |            |             |          |                   |        |                                    |
| Delaware.....             | 1,707                  | 16          | 1,601        | 1          | —           | 246      | 1,245             | 172    | 27                                 |
| Maryland.....             | 9,538                  | 920         | 8,008        | 113        | 9           | 1,867    | 4,073             | 2,323  | 238                                |
| District of Columbia..... | 186                    | —           | 186          | —          | —           | 1        | 175               | 10     | —                                  |
| Virginia.....             | 17,777                 | 8,101       | 9,536        | 25         | —           | 1,696    | 4,100             | 3,223  | 482                                |
| West Virginia.....        | 12,485                 | 8,635       | 4,450        | 272        | 32          | 333      | 1,134             | 2,546  | 133                                |
| North Carolina.....       | 10,782                 | 3,653       | 7,697        | 44         | 1           | 789      | 1,613             | 4,978  | 272                                |
| South Carolina.....       | 6,564                  | 1,680       | 5,184        | 4          | —           | 644      | 1,008             | 3,889  | 139                                |
| Georgia.....              | 13,124                 | 4,397       | 8,727        | 34         | 1           | 305      | 1,700             | 6,224  | 483                                |
| Florida.....              | 4,338                  | 1,408       | 2,930        | 46         | —           | 68       | 337               | 2,380  | 99                                 |
| Total.....                | 76,851                 | 27,732      | 46,110       | 519        | 43          | 5,949    | 15,445            | 25,245 | 1,918                              |
| East South Central:       |                        |             |              |            |             |          |                   |        |                                    |
| Kentucky.....             | 10,603                 | 10,864      | 8,829        | 20         | —           | 40       | 2,048             | 6,421  | 302                                |
| Tennessee.....            | 24,666                 | 18,310      | 11,347       | 2          | 1           | 111      | 1,333             | 9,424  | 420                                |
| Alabama.....              | 10,633                 | 4,525       | 6,103        | 4          | 2           | 40       | 1,142             | 4,608  | 306                                |
| Mississippi.....          | 16,001                 | 7,634       | 8,367        | 1          | —           | 101      | 1,331             | 6,571  | 363                                |
| Total.....                | 70,933                 | 36,342      | 34,651       | 27         | 3           | 208      | 5,002             | 27,024 | 1,397                              |
| West South Central:       |                        |             |              |            |             |          |                   |        |                                    |
| Arkansas.....             | 13,486                 | 6,536       | 6,950        | 3          | 1           | 19       | 2,001             | 4,627  | 239                                |
| Louisiana.....            | 6,498                  | 3,083       | 3,415        | 1          | 2           | 94       | 1,009             | 2,201  | 168                                |
| Oklahoma.....             | 48,252                 | 38,713      | 8,539        | 37         | 3           | 91       | 3,741             | 5,104  | 563                                |
| Texas.....                | 113,107                | 89,743      | 23,364       | 19         | 7           | 59       | 2,973             | 18,718 | 1,588                              |
| Total.....                | 181,343                | 136,075     | 43,268       | 80         | 13          | 263      | 9,724             | 30,650 | 2,558                              |
| Mountain:                 |                        |             |              |            |             |          |                   |        |                                    |
| Montana.....              | 22,984                 | 19,543      | 3,451        | 13         | 54          | 176      | 2,453             | 560    | 195                                |
| Idaho.....                | 19,376                 | 15,238      | 4,138        | 46         | 48          | 197      | 2,049             | 1,578  | 219                                |
| Wyoming.....              | 17,530                 | 16,459      | 1,071        | 21         | 14          | 31       | 747               | 167    | 91                                 |
| Colorado.....             | 33,610                 | 27,182      | 6,443        | 114        | 30          | 241      | 4,057             | 1,605  | 401                                |
| New Mexico.....           | 18,727                 | 17,400      | 1,327        | —          | —           | 42       | 438               | 507    | 340                                |
| Arizona.....              | 8,455                  | 5,683       | 2,772        | 109        | —           | 48       | 1,778             | 669    | 168                                |

## 14 STATISTICAL BULLETIN 25, U. S. DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE

TABLE 4.—*Purebred cattle: Number on farms in United States classified according to breed, January 1, 1920—Continued*

| Division and State  | Total purchased cattle | Beef breeds | Dairy breeds |          |             |          |                   |         |                                    |        |
|---------------------|------------------------|-------------|--------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------------|---------|------------------------------------|--------|
|                     |                        |             | Total        | Ayrshire | Brown Swiss | Guernsey | Holstein-Friesian | Jersey  | All other breeds and not specified |        |
|                     |                        |             |              |          |             |          |                   |         | Number                             | Number |
| Mountain—Continued. |                        |             |              |          |             |          |                   |         |                                    |        |
| Utah.....           | 12,856                 | 10,934      | 2,922        | Number   | Number      | Number   | Number            | Number  | 1,706                              | Number |
| Nevada.....         | 4,174                  | 3,769       | 405          | 21       | —           | 93       | 970               | 133     | 153                                | 44     |
| Total.....          | 138,722                | 116,188     | 22,534       | 324      | 146         | 838      | 12,089            | 6,926   | 1,611                              |        |
| Pacific:            |                        |             |              |          |             |          |                   |         |                                    |        |
| Washington.....     | 18,660                 | 6,840       | 12,720       | 404      | 69          | 941      | 7,073             | 3,402   | 231                                |        |
| Oregon.....         | 24,712                 | 11,880      | 12,852       | 323      | 135         | 697      | 3,624             | 7,771   | 302                                |        |
| California.....     | 32,338                 | 13,244      | 16,144       | 595      | 38          | 1,145    | 12,189            | 3,832   | 1,847                              |        |
| Total.....          | 75,080                 | 30,944      | 44,716       | 1,322    | 240         | 2,783    | 23,488            | 15,005  | 1,880                              |        |
| United States.....  | 1,981,514              | 1,084,912   | 916,602      | 30,509   | 8,283       | 79,446   | 528,021           | 231,834 | 37,909                             |        |

Rearranged from Fourteenth Census of the United States, 1920, (18, v. 8, pt. 3, p. 60).

TABLE 5.—*Cattle: Numbers in countries having 150,000 or over, pre-war and years 1921–1926*

[Thousands—i. e., 1,000 omitted]

| Countries  | Month of estimate           | Pre-war <sup>1</sup> | 1921     | 1922   | 1923   | 1924     | 1925     | 1926   |
|--|-----------------------------|----------------------|----------|--|--------|----------|----------|--------|
| <b>NORTH AMERICA</b>   |                             |                      |          |  |        |          |          |        |
| Canada.....  | June.....                   | 6,551                | 10,206   | 9,720  | 9,246  | 9,481    | 9,307    | 9,160  |
| United States <sup>2</sup> .....   | June.....                   | 58,676               | 67,184   | 67,204   | 66,160 | 64,607   | 61,900   | 59,148 |
| Mexico.....  | June.....                   | 5,142                | —        | —  | —      | —        | —        | 5,121  |
| <b>CENTRAL AMERICA AND WEST INDIES</b>   |                             |                      |          |  |        |          |          |        |
| Guatemala.....   | July.....                   | 557                  | 297      | 319  | 246    | 233      | 245      | 564    |
| Honduras (Republic of).....  | —                           | 411                  | 446      | —  | —      | —        | —        | —      |
| El Salvador.....   | —                           | 350                  | —        | —  | —      | —        | —        | —      |
| Nicaragua.....   | —                           | 7,252                | 1,200    | —  | —      | —        | —        | —      |
| Costa Rica.....  | —                           | 553                  | —        | 477  | 428    | 404      | 433      | —      |
| Cuba.....  | December <sup>3</sup> ..... | 2,917                | —        | 4,771  | 4,577  | 5,055    | 4,600    | —      |
| Dominican Republic.....  | May.....                    | —                    | 617      | 577  | 636    | 701      | —        | —      |
| Porto Rico.....  | —                           | 819                  | 9,279    | —  | 158    | 161      | 144      | —      |
| Total North America, Central America, and West Indies, comparable all periods..... | —                           | 65,784               | 77,687   | 77,303   | 75,048 | 74,201   | 71,458   | 68,872 |
| Estimated total <sup>10</sup> .....  | —                           | 76,110               | 88,080   | 88,290   | 80,700 | 85,360   | 84,000   | —      |
| <b>SOUTH AMERICA</b>   |                             |                      |          |  |        |          |          |        |
| Colombia.....  | —                           | 4,000                | 9,483    | —  | —      | 11,6,391 | —        | —      |
| Venezuela.....   | —                           | 2,001                | 2,600    | 2,778  | —      | —        | —        | —      |
| Ecuador.....   | —                           | —                    | 11,1,500 | —  | —      | —        | —        | —      |
| Peru.....  | February-April              | —                    | 1,000    | 1,302  | 1,293  | —        | —        | —      |
| Bolivia.....   | —                           | 734                  | —        | —  | —      | —        | 571      | —      |
| Chile.....   | —                           | 1,780                | —        | 1,996  | —      | —        | —        | —      |
| Brazil <sup>11</sup> .....   | September.....              | 30,705               | 9,34,271 | —  | —      | —        | 1,318    | —      |
| Uruguay.....   | —                           | 7,8,183              | 11,7,302 | —  | —      | —        | —        | —      |
| Paraguay.....  | December <sup>3</sup> ..... | 4,422                | 6,5,500  | —  | —      | 11,8,482 | —        | —      |
| Argentina.....   | do. <sup>4</sup> .....      | 14,5,867             | (19)     | (18)   | 37,065 | 11,4,000 | 11,4,300 | —      |
| South America, estimated total <sup>10</sup> .....                                 | —                           | 80,300               | —        | (Estimated average, 1921–1925, <sup>1</sup> 161,540) | —      | —        | —        | —      |

See footnotes at end of table.



TABLE 5.—*Cattle: Numbers in countries having 150,000 or over, pre-war and years 1921–1926—Continued*

[Thousands—i. e., 1,000 omitted]

| Countries                                | Month of estimate     | Pre-war <sup>1</sup> | 1921    | 1922    | 1923  | 1924     | 1925    | 1926   |
|--|-----------------------|----------------------|---------|---------|---|----------|---------|--------|
| <b>EUROPE</b>                            |                       |                      |         |         |   |          |         |        |
| England and Wales                        | June                  | 5,843                | 5,517   | 6,723   | 6,823   | 5,894    | 6,163   | 6,252  |
| Scotland                                 | do                    | 1,203                | 1,143   | 1,147   | 1,184   | 1,164    | 1,205   | 1,190  |
| Ireland                                  | do                    | 4,847                | 5,197   | 5,157   | 4,963   | 5,004    | 4,656   | 4,614  |
| Norway <sup>2</sup>                      | do                    | 1,134                | 1,095   | (1,160) | 1,131   | 1,111    | 1,151   | 1,200  |
| Sweden                                   | do                    | 3,069                | 2,736   |         |   |          |         |        |
| Denmark                                  | July                  | 2,717                | 2,591   | 2,526   | 2,523   | 2,667    | 2,768   | 2,840  |
| Holland                                  | May-June              | 2,062                | 2,063   |         |   |          |         |        |
| Belgium                                  | December <sup>3</sup> | 1,025                | 1,487   | 1,515   | 1,517   | 1,603    | 1,628   | 1,655  |
| France                                   | do <sup>4</sup>       | 15,338               | 13,217  | 13,343  | 13,576  | 13,740   | 14,025  | 14,373 |
| Spain                                    | do <sup>4</sup>       | 2,587                | 3,307   | 3,718   | 3,297   | 3,435    | 3,436   | 3,794  |
| Portugal                                 | do <sup>4</sup>       | 11,703               | 7,747   |         |   |          | 768     |        |
| Italy <sup>5</sup>                       | March-April           | 6,560                | 6,624   |         |   | 11,7,000 |         |        |
| Switzerland                              | April                 | 1,443                | 1,426   |         |   |          |         | 1,587  |
| Germany                                  | December <sup>6</sup> | 18,474               | 16,807  | 16,781  | 16,316  | 16,091   | 17,320  | 17,202 |
| Austria                                  | December-April        | 2,350                | 2,320   |         | 2,182   |          |         |        |
| Czechoslovakia                           | December <sup>6</sup> | 4,598                | 4,977   |         |   | 11,4,607 |         | 4,691  |
| Hungary                                  | April                 | 2,150                |         | 1,828   | 1,819   | 1,898    | 1,920   |        |
| Yugoslavia <sup>7</sup>                  | January               | 5,155                | 6,011   | 4,090   | 3,902   | 3,813    | 3,768   |        |
| Greece <sup>8</sup>                      | do <sup>5</sup>       | 605                  | 689     | 766     | 684   |          |         |        |
| Bulgaria <sup>9</sup>                    | December <sup>4</sup> | 2,048                | 2,266   |         |   |          | 1,560   |        |
| Rumania <sup>10</sup>                    | do <sup>4</sup>       | 5,648                | 4,876   | 5,721   | 6,932   | 5,730    | 6,583   | 6,219  |
| Poland                                   |                       | 8,351                | 8,182   |         |   | 8,800    |         |        |
| Lithuania                                |                       | 918                  | 840     | 1,021   | 1,285   | 1,252    | 1,339   | 1,390  |
| Latvia                                   | June                  | 912                  | 800     | 810     | 911   | 905      | 916     | 955    |
| Estonia                                  |                       | 528                  | 413     | 527     | 513   | 502      | 555     | 599    |
| Finland                                  | September             | 1,605                | 1,792   | 1,844   | 1,885   | 1,804    |         |        |
| Russia                                   | Summer                | 30,132               | 29,730  | 27,747  | 23,042  | 37,717   | 38,689  |        |
| Total Europe, comparable all periods.    |                       | 61,158               | 56,570  | 58,127  | 57,696  | 58,407   | 59,405  | 59,890 |
| Estimated total <sup>10</sup>            |                       | 133,140              | 127,320 | 126,040 | 131,720   | 137,060  | 140,000 |        |
| <b>AFRICA</b>                            |                       |                      |         |         |   |          |         |        |
| Morocco                                  |                       | 676                  | 1,517   | 1,588   | 1,683   | 1,840    | 1,955   |        |
| Algeria                                  | September             | 1,112                | 851     | 837     | 794   | 21,873   | 892     | 946    |
| Tunis                                    |                       | 195                  | 488     | 487     | 400   | 383      | 308     | 370    |
| French West Africa (excluding Sudan)     |                       |                      | 1,836   | 2,142   |   |          |         |        |
| French Sudan                             |                       |                      | 1,010   | 1,025   | 1,215   |          |         |        |
| Nigeria                                  |                       | 2,824                | 2,010   |         | 2,751   | 2,076    | 2,864   |        |
| French Cameroon                          |                       |                      | 290     | 480     |   |          |         |        |
| Egypt <sup>11</sup>                      | September             | 1,316                | 1,212   | 1,201   | 1,201   | 1,416    | 1,460   |        |
| Anglo-Egyptian Sudan                     |                       | 874                  | 845     | 852     | 814   | 935      |         |        |
| Italian Somaliland                       | February              | 1,246                |         |         |   |          |         |        |
| Eritrea (Italian)                        |                       | 517                  | 458     | 563     |   |          |         |        |
| Kenya Colony                             | March-June            | 754                  | 2,559   | 2,814   | 3,190   | 3,211    | 3,417   | 3,413  |
| Uganda                                   |                       | 356                  | 682     | 920     | 1,227   | 1,372    | 1,342   |        |
| French Equatorial Africa                 |                       | 665                  | 712     | 910     | 1,081   |          |         |        |
| Belgian Congo                            |                       | 500                  | 500     | 510     | 485   | 480      |         |        |
| Portuguese East Africa (Mozambique)      |                       |                      | 236     | 271     | 303   |          |         |        |
| British Southwest Africa                 |                       | 200                  | 529     | 566     | 560   | 567      | 572     |        |
| Bechuanaland                             |                       | 324                  | 495     |         |   |          |         |        |
| Union of South Africa                    | April-May             | 5,797                | 8,557   | 8,201   | 8,607   | 9,606    | 9,738   |        |
| Basutoland                               |                       | 437                  | 581     | 580     | 603   | 617      | 631     |        |
| Rhodesia:                                |                       |                      |         |         |   |          |         |        |
| Northern                                 | December <sup>4</sup> | 256                  | 231     |         | 251   | 286      |         |        |
| Southern                                 | do <sup>4</sup>       | 568                  | 1,517   | 1,721   | 1,801   | 1,921    | 2,009   |        |
| Swaziland                                |                       | 60                   | 211     | 225     | 208   | 270      |         |        |
| Tanganyika Territory                     |                       | 1,489                | 3,147   |         | 3,800   |          | 4,472   |        |
| Madagascar                               | February              | 4,890                | 7,510   | 7,829   | 7,819   | 8,066    |         |        |
| Total Africa, comparable pre-war to 1925 |                       | 12,058               | 10,023  | 20,414  | 21,056  | 22,291   | 22,744  |        |
| Estimated totals <sup>10</sup>           |                       | 27,370               |         |         | (Estimated average, <sup>1</sup> 1921-1925, 45,030) |          |         |        |
| <b>ASIA</b>                              |                       |                      |         |         |   |          |         |        |
| Turkey, European and Asiatic             |                       | 11,438               |         |         | 3,551   | 4,022    | 4,622   |        |
| Persia                                   |                       |                      |         |         |   |          | 1,000   |        |
| Syria                                    |                       |                      |         |         | 241   | 195      | 255     | 250    |

See footnotes at end of table.

## 16 STATISTICAL BULLETIN 25, U. S. DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE

TABLE 5.—*Cattle: Numbers in countries having 150,000 or over, pre-war and years 1921–1926—Continued*

{Thousands—i. e., 000 omitted}

| Countries   | Month of esti-<br>mate | Pre-<br>war <sup>1</sup> | 1921    | 1922   | 1923    | 1924    | 1925    | 1926  |
|---|------------------------|--------------------------|---------|--|---------|---------|---------|-------|
| <b>ASIA—continued</b>                               |                        |                          |         |  |         |         |         |       |
| India: <sup>2</sup>                                 |                        |                          |         |  |         |         |         |       |
| British.....  | December-April         | 128,451                  | 145,103 | 145,000  | 146,216 | 146,498 | 150,952 | ..... |
| Native States.....                                  | do                     | 13,288                   | 33,323  | 34,119   | 32,950  | 33,264  | 31,694  | ..... |
| Ceylon <sup>3</sup> .....                           |                        | 1,494                    | 1,509   | 1,355  | 1,500   | 1,384   | .....   | ..... |
| Russia.....   |                        | 15,600                   | 9,115   | 7,278  | 10,275  | 13,703  | 14,069  | ..... |
| China (includes Turkestan<br>and Manchuria).....    |                        | 21,907                   |         |  |         |         |         |       |
| Japan.....  | December <sup>4</sup>  | 1,335                    | 1,376   | 1,440  | 1,450   | 1,469   | 1,456   | 1,400 |
| Chosen.....   | do <sup>5</sup>        | 966                      | 1,400   | 1,524  | 1,608   | 1,610   | 1,605   | ..... |
| Formosa <sup>6</sup> .....                          | do <sup>5</sup>        | 473                      | 429     | 423  | 400     | 391     | 383     | ..... |
| French Indo-China <sup>7</sup> .....                |                        | 4,616                    | 3,099   | 3,080  |         |         |         |       |
| Siam <sup>8</sup> .....                             |                        | 4,501                    | 5,220   | 6,137  | 6,270   | 7,805   | 8,063   | ..... |
| Philippine Islands <sup>9</sup> .....               |                        | 1,100                    | 2,235   | 2,342  | 2,349   | 2,493   | 2,681   | 2,683 |
| Dutch East Indies:                                  |                        |                          |         |  |         |         |         |       |
| Java and Madura <sup>10</sup> .....                 | December <sup>6</sup>  | 5,001                    | 5,029   | 5,060  | 5,269   | 5,421   | 5,656   | 5,721 |
| Outer possessions <sup>11</sup> .....               | do <sup>5</sup>        | 1,610                    | 1,602   | 1,874  | 1,948   | 1,944   | 1,991   | 1,905 |
| Total Asia, compar-<br>able pre-war to<br>1925..... |                        | 172,564                  | 204,921 | 205,200  | 208,753 | 214,058 | 218,490 | ..... |
| Estimated totals <sup>10</sup> .....                |                        | 209,000                  |         | (Estimated average, <sup>1</sup> 1921-1926, 246,370) |         |         |         |       |
| <b>OCEANIA</b>                                      |                        |                          |         |  |         |         |         |       |
| Australia.....                                      | December <sup>6</sup>  | 11,535                   | 13,500  | 14,441   | 14,337  | 13,358  | 13,309  | ..... |
| New Zealand.....                                    | January.....           | 2,029                    | 3,129   | 3,323  | 3,481   | 3,563   | 3,470   | 3,452 |
| Total, Oceania, com-<br>parable all periods.....    |                        | 2,020                    | 3,129   | 3,323  | 3,481   | 3,503   | 3,470   | 3,452 |
| Estimated total <sup>10</sup> .....                 |                        | 13,750                   | 16,820  | 17,060   | 18,020  | 17,130  | 17,000  | ..... |
| World total, compar-<br>able all periods.....       |                        | 313,582                  | 361,330 | 364,373  | 367,234 | 373,180 | 375,507 | ..... |
| Estimated world<br>totals <sup>10</sup> .....       |                        | 540,570                  |         | (Estimated average, <sup>1</sup> 1921-1925, 627,840) |         |         |         |       |

Census returns are in italics; other returns are in roman.

<sup>1</sup> Average for five-year period if available, otherwise for any year or years within this period except as otherwise stated. In countries having changed boundaries the pre-war figures are estimates for one year only of numbers within present boundaries. For the pre-war average the years immediately preceding the war have been used.

<sup>2</sup> Revised estimates of Division of Crop and Livestock Estimates, 1921-1926. These figures are made on the basis of census figures of 1920 and 1925, of annual assessment data, and other information. The estimates prepared in the Bureau of Animal Industry by adjustment of the census figures to a Jan. 1 basis, and including all animals in towns and villages as well as on farms and ranges are as follows: Pre-war average, 58,600,000; 1921, 67,200,000; 1922, 67,700,000; 1923, 68,000,000; 1924, 68,200,000; and 1925, 68,000,000.

<sup>3</sup> The number of cattle on Jan. 1, 1927, is officially estimated at 57,521,000. No 1927 column has been added as so few estimates are available for that year up to date.

<sup>4</sup> Year 1902.

<sup>5</sup> Incomplete.

<sup>6</sup> Year 1918.

<sup>7</sup> Year 1903.

<sup>8</sup> Countries reporting as of December have been considered as of Jan. 1 of the following year, i. e., figures for number of cattle in France as of Dec. 31, 1920, have been put in the 1921 column.

<sup>9</sup> Year 1920.

<sup>10</sup> These totals include interpolations for a few countries not reporting each year and rough estimates for some others.

<sup>11</sup> Unofficial.

<sup>12</sup> Year 1917.

<sup>13</sup> Buffaloes included.

<sup>14</sup> Year 1916.

<sup>15</sup> Pre-war figure census, June, 1914. Annual official estimates for 1921 and 1922 as follows: 1921, 27,943,000 and 1922, 28,138,000. These figures have not been used in table as 1922 census showed such a large increase that these estimates are probably too low.

<sup>16</sup> Numbers in rural communities only.

<sup>17</sup> September.

<sup>18</sup> No census was made as of December, 1923, which estimate would have been considered as of January, 1924, in this table, as explained in Note 8, so the figure for October, 1923, has been used.

<sup>19</sup> The number on Dec. 1, 1926, is officially estimated at 17,195,000. This would be placed in a 1922 column, as explained in Note 8. This column has not been added as so few figures are available for 1927 as yet.

<sup>20</sup> Excludes southern territory, where there were 16,880 cattle in 1923.

<sup>21</sup> In addition there were 833,168 buffaloes in pre-war times.

<sup>22</sup> Includes 2,048,000 cattle reported in Turkistan and Azerbaijan (part of Transcaucasia) in 1920. Exclusive of this territory the number for the different years are as follows: 1921, 7,067,000; 1922, 5,230,000; and 1923, 8,227,000.

<sup>23</sup> Includes 3,822,000 in Turkistan and Transcaucasia in 1921. Excluding this territory the number in 1924 is 10,247,000.

## DAIRY STATISTICS

17

TABLE 6.—*Cattle: Number and percentage of breeds in the United States, by sections, 1920*

| Breed          | United States |                 | North<br>Atlantic | East<br>North<br>Central | West<br>North<br>Central | South<br>Atlantic | South<br>Central | Far<br>Western |
|----------------|---------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------|
|                | Number        | Percent-<br>age |                   |                          |                          |                   |                  |                |
| Aberdeen Angus | 2,479         | 3.6             | 0.3               | 3.6                      | 0.9                      | 2.9               | 3.1              | 0.8            |
| Ayrshire       | 412           | .6              | 4.8               | .4                       | .3                       | 3                 | —                | .2             |
| Brown Swiss    | 170           | .3              | .4                | .7                       | .2                       | .1                | —                | .1             |
| Devon          | 175           | .3              | .4                | .1                       | .1                       | .7                | .3               | —              |
| Dutch Belted   | 157           | .2              | .4                | .1                       | .1                       | .1                | .7               | .4             |
| Galloway       | 534           | .8              | .1                | .7                       | 1.8                      | .2                | —                | .3             |
| Guernsey       | 1,993         | 2.9             | 8.8               | 0.3                      | 1.9                      | 3.6               | —                | —              |
| Herdford       | 14,302        | 21.0            | 1.7               | 7.8                      | 24.2                     | 9.1               | 22.5             | 1.3            |
| Holstein       | 11,689        | 16.2            | 64.0              | 29.3                     | 8.7                      | 9.0               | 5.2              | 40.9           |
| Jersey         | 9,554         | 14.0            | 14.3              | 15.3                     | 4.8                      | 29.5              | 23.9             | 8.8            |
| Polled Durham  | 1,033         | 1.5             | .1                | 1.8                      | 1.9                      | .4                | 2.4              | .9             |
| Red Polled     | 1,772         | 2.6             | .2                | 1.7                      | 3.3                      | 1.6               | 5.4              | .5             |
| Shorthorn      | 15,429        | 22.6            | 5.4               | 23.3                     | 30.2                     | 9.5               | 16.9             | 21.9           |
| Other breeds   | 2,107         | 3.1             | 2.2               | 2.1                      | 2.3                      | 6.8               | 4.9              | 1.8            |
| Nondescript    | 7,014         | 10.3            | 6.9               | 0.8                      | 7.3                      | 20.2              | 15.0             | 7.2            |
| Total          | 68,230        | 100.0           | 100.0             | 100.0                    | 100.0                    | 100.0             | 100.0            | 100.0          |

Division of Dairy and Poultry Products. Compiled from reports of the Division of Crop and Livestock Estimates.

The information was brought out by an inquiry sent to 14,000 special livestock reporters of the bureau. Grades and scrubs were included in the breed in which the type predominated.

TABLE 7.—*Purebred dairy cattle: Number registered in the United States, annually 1900-1926*

| Year | Bulls    |                   |          |        | Cows     |                   |          |        | Total    |                   |          |        |   |
|------|----------|-------------------|----------|--------|----------|-------------------|----------|--------|----------|-------------------|----------|--------|---|
|      | Ayrshire | Holstein-Friesian | Guernsey | Jersey | Ayrshire | Holstein-Friesian | Guernsey | Jersey | Ayrshire | Holstein-Friesian | Guernsey | Jersey |   |
|      |          | No.               | No.      | No.    |          | No.               | No.      | No.    |          | No.               | No.      | No.    |   |
| 1900 | 1,305    | 608               | 2,708    | —      | 3,381    | 896               | 8,750    | —      | 4,746    | 1,504             | 11,548   | —      |   |
| 1901 | 1,460    | 647               | 2,507    | —      | 3,483    | 1,172             | 8,045    | —      | 5,108    | 1,819             | 10,012   | —      |   |
| 1902 | 1,738    | 726               | 2,471    | —      | 4,252    | 1,267             | 7,580    | —      | 5,990    | 1,903             | 10,051   | —      |   |
| 1903 | 2,088    | 746               | 2,370    | —      | 4,753    | 1,280             | 7,240    | —      | 6,841    | 2,035             | 9,610    | —      |   |
| 1904 | 2,477    | 737               | 2,373    | —      | 5,807    | 1,261             | 7,461    | —      | 8,044    | 1,908             | 9,837    | —      |   |
| 1905 | 3,220    | 847               | 2,646    | —      | 6,547    | 1,612             | 7,735    | —      | 9,773    | 2,459             | 10,376   | —      |   |
| 1906 | 3,842    | 959               | 3,019    | —      | 7,018    | 1,964             | 8,652    | —      | 11,760   | 2,914             | 11,671   | —      |   |
| 1907 | 4,841    | 1,118             | 3,762    | —      | 9,309    | 1,900             | 9,383    | —      | 14,850   | 3,084             | 13,135   | —      |   |
| 1908 | 5,684    | 1,291             | 4,148    | —      | 10,850   | 2,191             | 10,135   | —      | 16,534   | 3,482             | 14,283   | —      |   |
| 1909 | 7,621    | 1,541             | 5,249    | —      | 12,570   | 3,836             | 12,513   | —      | 19,591   | 5,077             | 17,762   | —      |   |
| 1910 | 9,089    | 2,420             | 6,333    | —      | 16,487   | 4,194             | 14,509   | 3,233  | 20,176   | 6,614             | 20,842   | —      |   |
| 1911 | 12,472   | 2,402             | 7,229    | —      | 26,417   | 4,001             | 16,283   | 4,709  | 32,839   | 6,403             | 23,511   | —      |   |
| 1912 | 13,743   | 2,942             | 7,562    | —      | 23,792   | 4,578             | 16,591   | 2,884  | 37,535   | 7,520             | 24,153   | —      |   |
| 1913 | 16,365   | 3,653             | 9,147    | —      | 26,951   | 5,642             | 19,481   | 3,950  | 43,315   | 9,295             | 28,628   | —      |   |
| 1914 | 18,336   | 4,348             | 10,070   | —      | 29,750   | 6,037             | 22,861   | 4,919  | 48,086   | 11,285            | 32,940   | —      |   |
| 1915 | 20,617   | 4,765             | 9,475    | —      | 42,062   | 6,535             | 22,957   | 4,439  | 67,080   | 11,300            | 32,432   | —      |   |
| 1916 | 20,116   | 5,030             | 10,242   | —      | 46,545   | 7,654             | 24,997   | 4,033  | 72,686   | 12,684            | 35,239   | —      |   |
| 1917 | 24,749   | 6,167             | 14,446   | —      | 49,098   | 9,366             | 33,960   | 4,944  | 73,847   | 15,533            | 48,406   | —      |   |
| 1918 | 28,730   | 6,103             | 8,904    | —      | 50,540   | 9,256             | 25,398   | 8,404  | 88,279   | 15,464            | 34,302   | —      |   |
| 1919 | 30,299   | 7,648             | 10,906   | —      | 60,580   | 11,781            | 30,424   | 6,148  | 90,887   | 19,420            | 41,330   | —      |   |
| 1920 | 36,791   | 7,427             | 11,609   | —      | 77,712   | 11,956            | 32,162   | 6,809  | 114,503  | 19,333            | 43,831   | —      |   |
| 1921 | 39,585   | 8,036             | 11,213   | —      | 88,265   | 13,971            | 31,128   | 5,874  | 127,850  | 22,007            | 42,338   | —      |   |
| 1922 | 1,565    | 30,631            | 8,065    | 11,651 | 4,816    | 83,141            | 14,007   | 33,801 | 6,381    | 113,772           | 22,072   | 45,652 | — |
| 1923 | 1,678    | 29,689            | 9,758    | 12,201 | 5,975    | 56,043            | 18,976   | 38,159 | 7,563    | 115,132           | 25,734   | 50,450 | — |
| 1924 | 1,481    | 28,209            | 10,301   | 12,331 | 5,508    | 53,320            | 18,166   | 39,832 | 6,939    | 111,529           | 28,467   | 52,163 | — |
| 1925 | 1,501    | 26,935            | 11,209   | 12,131 | 5,972    | 82,059            | 20,742   | 41,725 | 7,533    | 109,654           | 32,641   | 53,856 | — |
| 1926 | 1,720    | 23,117            | 12,302   | 12,837 | 6,142    | 82,971            | 22,298   | 42,015 | 7,862    | 111,033           | 34,690   | 55,752 | — |

Division of Dairy and Poultry Products. Compiled from reports of the secretaries of the Ayrshire Breeders' Association, the Holstein-Friesian Association of America, the American Guernsey Cattle Club, and the American Jersey Cattle Club.

<sup>1</sup> Not reported separately prior to 1922.

<sup>2</sup> Not reported prior to 1916.

1975°—29—2

## 18 STATISTICAL BULLETIN 25, U. S. DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE

TABLE 8.—Number of dairy cows and cattle in stated countries

| Country               | Date of census or estimate | Number of dairy or milk cows | Total number of cattle |
|-----------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|
| United States         | 1927                       | 23,024                       | 57,521                 |
| Russia (U. S. S. R.)  | 1924                       | 22,880                       | 48,508                 |
| Germany               | 1936                       | 9,056                        | 17,183                 |
| France                | 1925                       | 7,590                        | 14,373                 |
| Italy                 | 1926                       | 4,000                        | 7,000                  |
| Argentina             | 1927                       | 3,295                        | 37,005                 |
| Great Britain         | 1925                       | 3,164                        | 7,373                  |
| Canada                | 1921                       | 2,745                        | 8,519                  |
| Australia             | 1923                       | 2,305                        | 14,387                 |
| Union of South Africa | 1922                       | 2,264                        | 5,370                  |
| Sweden                | 1920                       | 1,739                        | 2,736                  |
| Denmark               | 1926                       | 1,478                        | 2,840                  |
| Ireland               | 1926                       | 1,421                        | 4,614                  |
| New Zealand           | 1925                       | 1,323                        | 3,504                  |
| Finland               | 1924                       | 1,289                        | 1,804                  |
| Netherlands           | 1921                       | 1,086                        | 2,083                  |
| Norway                | 1925                       | 773                          | 1,157                  |
| Switzerland           | 1921                       | 747                          | 1,425                  |
| Spain                 | 1924                       | 612                          | 3,136                  |

Compiled from official sources of the respective countries.

<sup>1</sup> Cows.<sup>2</sup> On basis of official statement that about 80 per cent of cows are kept for milk, the number of milk cows could be estimated at 6,072,000.<sup>3</sup> On farms of white settlers.

TABLE 9.—Number of cow-testing and bull associations in the United States, 1906–1926

| Year | Cow-testing associations | Bull associations | Year | Cow-testing associations | Bull associations |
|------|--------------------------|-------------------|------|--------------------------|-------------------|
| 1906 | 1                        | 0                 | 1917 | 459                      | 36                |
| 1907 | 4                        | 0                 | 1918 | 353                      | 44                |
| 1908 | 0                        | 3                 | 1919 | 385                      | 78                |
| 1909 | 25                       | 8                 | 1920 | 468                      | 123               |
| 1910 | 40                       | 9                 | 1921 | 452                      | 158               |
| 1911 | 61                       | 11                | 1922 | 513                      | 190               |
| 1912 | 82                       | 11                | 1923 | 627                      | 218               |
| 1913 | 100                      | 12                | 1924 | (1)                      | (1)               |
| 1914 | 163                      | 14                | 1925 | 732                      | 220               |
| 1915 | 211                      | 15                | 1926 | 777                      | 226               |
| 1916 | 346                      | 24                |      |                          |                   |

Bureau of Dairy Industry.

Number of bulls per bull association, average in each of the 3 years 1918, 1919, 1920, was 5. Number of cows per bull association, average for the 3-year period, 233. Number of cows per block in bull associations, average for the 3-year period, 48. Number of members per bull association, average for the 3-year period, 38. Number of herds per cow-testing association, average for the 3-year period, 26.2. Number of cows per cow-testing association, average for the 3-year period, 448.

<sup>1</sup> No records.<sup>2</sup> Beginning 1925 figures are as of Jan. 1.

## DAIRY STATISTICS

19

TABLE 10.—Number of cow-testing associations and cows under test, in specified countries

| Country                  | Year begun | Year reported | Associations | Dairy cows tested |                                |
|--------------------------|------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|
|                          |            |               |              | Total             | Percentage of total dairy cows |
| Denmark                  | 1825       | 1924          | Number       | Number            | Per cent.                      |
| Netherlands              | 1896       | 1921          | 821          | 394,181           | 28.8                           |
| Sweden                   | 1898       | 1921-22       | 482          | 155,900           | 14.4                           |
| New Zealand              | 1909       | 1922          | 307          | 162,986           | 9.3                            |
| Finland                  | 1898       | 1922          | 207          | 82,168            | 6.5                            |
| England                  | 1914       | 1923          | 55           | 164,000           | 6.3                            |
| Germany                  | 1897       | 1922          | 1,100        | 430,242           | 5.2                            |
| Norway                   | 1898       | 1922          | 150          | 35,000            | 4.7                            |
| Latvia                   | 1904       | 1922          | 140          | 20,535            | 3.5                            |
| Ireland (Free State)     | 1911       | 1923          | 153          | 36,200            | 2.9                            |
| Canada                   | 1904       | 1922          |              | 41,385            | 1.3                            |
| United States of America | 1906       | 1922          | 732          | 307,072           | 1.2                            |
| Czechoslovakia           | 1905       | 1927          | 837          |                   |                                |
| Japan                    | 1911       | 1922          | 35           | 10,000            | 1.1                            |
| Switzerland              |            | 1922          | 15           | 463               | .9                             |
| Austria                  | 1897       | 1911          | 241          | 4,000             | .6                             |
| France                   | 1910       | 1920          | 30           | 5,000             | .08                            |
| Belgium                  | 1919       | 1922          |              | 273               | .03                            |
| Scotland                 | 1903       | 1922          | 40           | 28,000            |                                |
| New South Wales          | 1903       | 1922          | 32           | 40,000            |                                |
| Italy                    | 1922       | 1922          | 1            | 692               |                                |
| Union South Africa       |            | 1922          |              | 540               |                                |
| Victoria                 |            | 1921-22       |              | 1,183             |                                |

Division of Dairy and Poultry Products. Compiled from data of the International Institute of Agriculture at Rome, 1924.

\* Some authorities give 1904.

TABLE 11.—Number of dairy cattle on farms, production per cow, and dairy investment per animal unit,<sup>1</sup> May 1, 1923—April 30, 1924

| Area studied        | Dairy cattle per farm |            |              |            | Production per cow |                      | Dairy investment per animal unit |                 |                        |                   |                  |
|---------------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|-------------------|------------------|
|                     | Cows                  | Bulls      | Horf-<br>ers | Calves     | Milk               | Butterfat            |                                  | Dairy<br>herd   | Herd<br>build-<br>ings | Herd<br>equipment | Total            |
|                     |                       |            |              |            |                    | Per-<br>cent-<br>age | Total                            |                 |                        |                   |                  |
| Indiana:            |                       |            |              |            |                    |                      |                                  |                 |                        |                   |                  |
| Huntington.....     | No.<br>5.7            | No.<br>1.1 | No.<br>.3    | No.<br>2.7 | Lbs.<br>4,702      | Per ct.<br>4.1       | 195.5                            | Dolls.<br>65.67 | Dolls.<br>78.50        | Dolls.<br>7.17    | Dolls.<br>181.34 |
| Huntingburg.....    | 7.5                   | .5         | 1.2          | 1.8        | 4,214              | 4.0                  | 170.0                            | 49.83           | 57.50                  | 7.00              | 114.33           |
| All areas.....      | 6.5                   | .6         | .7           | 2.3        | 4,558              | 4.0                  | 184.6                            | 59.27           | 70.02                  | 7.10              | 136.39           |
| Iowa:               |                       |            |              |            |                    |                      |                                  |                 |                        |                   |                  |
| Dyersville.....     | 16.7                  | 1.0        | 3.1          | 3.4        | 4,401              | 3.8                  | 159.7                            | 60.67           | 61.17                  | 6.60              | 130.50           |
| Garden.....         | 13.5                  | 1.0        | 3.6          | 0.3        | 4,400              | 3.8                  | 168.1                            | 86.50           | 54.17                  | 8.33              | 129.00           |
| Tripoli.....        | 18.3                  | 1.0        | 4.4          | 4.5        | 4,384              | 3.6                  | 157.4                            | 64.17           | 51.50                  | 5.16              | 120.83           |
| All areas.....      | 16.4                  | 1.0        | 3.7          | 4.5        | 4,395              | 3.6                  | 160.4                            | 86.95           | 56.03                  | 6.18              | 120.10           |
| Michigan:           |                       |            |              |            |                    |                      |                                  |                 |                        |                   |                  |
| Bad Axe.....        | 8.3                   | .4         | 1.7          | 3.6        | 4,670              | 3.9                  | 183.6                            | 53.00           | 61.50                  | 8.17              | 122.67           |
| Constantine.....    | 9.0                   | .5         | 2.4          | 2.6        | 4,740              | 4.0                  | 189.6                            | 77.84           | 77.83                  | 10.53             | 166.50           |
| Hudsonville.....    | 9.4                   | .4         | 2.1          | 2.0        | 6,416              | 3.8                  | 241.4                            | 79.00           | 65.50                  | 1.83              | 146.33           |
| St. Louis.....      | 9.6                   | .5         | 1.5          | 1.6        | 5,070              | 3.9                  | 169.1                            | 77.50           | 94.17                  | 9.60              | 171.17           |
| All areas.....      | 9.1                   | .5         | 1.9          | 2.3        | 5,227              | 3.9                  | 202.8                            | 73.32           | 73.07                  | 7.77              | 154.76           |
| Minnesota:          |                       |            |              |            |                    |                      |                                  |                 |                        |                   |                  |
| Albert Lea.....     | 17.0                  | 1.1        | 5.2          | 5.7        | 5,051              | 3.6                  | 197.7                            | 82.00           | 81.87                  | 9.31              | 174.14           |
| Owatonna.....       |                       |            |              |            |                    |                      |                                  |                 |                        |                   |                  |
| Lewiston.....       | 14.0                  | .9         | 5.1          | 5.5        | 5,113              | 3.7                  | 191.5                            | 74.69           | 78.89                  | 4.52              | 158.10           |
| Litchfield.....     | 16.6                  | .8         | 3.9          | 4.8        | 4,020              | 3.6                  | 175.0                            | 71.82           | 88.48                  | 12.96             | 171.20           |
| Mora.....           | 13.3                  | 1.0        | 3.8          | 4.8        | 5,320              | 3.0                  | 208.6                            | 90.82           | 86.49                  | 7.61              | 184.92           |
| Pelican Rapids..... | 14.8                  | .9         | 3.9          | 5.3        | 4,602              | 4.0                  | 182.0                            | 70.30           | 70.91                  | 5.92              | 156.13           |
| Long Prairie.....   |                       |            |              |            |                    |                      |                                  |                 |                        |                   |                  |
| All areas.....      | 15.5                  | .9         | 4.4          | 5.2        | 5,116              | 3.7                  | 189.8                            | 77.53           | 82.58                  | 8.18              | 168.29           |
| Nebraska:           |                       |            |              |            |                    |                      |                                  |                 |                        |                   |                  |
| Bavona.....         | 7.3                   | .7         | 1.5          | 3.5        | 2,678              | 3.5                  | 94.6                             | 50.00           | 38.83                  | 5.67              | 94.50            |
| Red Cloud.....      | 8.0                   | .8         | 1.8          | 4.2        | 3,051              | 3.8                  | 116.3                            | 48.50           | 37.17                  | 0.83              | 92.50            |
| All areas.....      | 8.1                   | .8         | 1.7          | 3.9        | 2,928              | 3.7                  | 107.5                            | 49.02           | 37.74                  | 6.43              | 93.10            |
| Ohio:               |                       |            |              |            |                    |                      |                                  |                 |                        |                   |                  |
| Ashland.....        | 7.1                   | .4         | 1.2          | 2.7        | 4,828              | 4.4                  | 213.5                            | 56.00           | 75.83                  | 7.50              | 130.33           |
| Carey.....          | 6.4                   | .5         | 1.4          | 2.3        | 4,540              | 4.3                  | 197.2                            | 66.17           | 63.00                  | 7.50              | 136.67           |
| McConnellsburg..... | 4.7                   | .2         | 1.3          | 2.8        | 4,108              | 4.2                  | 174.3                            | 45.17           | 50.00                  | 7.16              | 102.33           |
| All areas.....      | 6.0                   | .4         | 1.3          | 2.5        | 4,481              | 4.3                  | 193.1                            | 57.39           | 62.09                  | 7.40              | 126.88           |
| Wisconsin:          |                       |            |              |            |                    |                      |                                  |                 |                        |                   |                  |
| Baraboo.....        | 12.6                  | .8         | 3.4          | 3.7        | 4,580              | 4.0                  | 181.5                            | 71.14           | 77.38                  | 0.19              | 157.71           |
| Baron.....          | 14.3                  | 1.0        | 4.0          | 4.8        | 5,427              | 3.9                  | 213.6                            | 87.60           | 71.23                  | 4.72              | 103.55           |
| Gays Mills.....     | 12.1                  | .7         | 2.5          | 2.3        | 3,552              | 3.8                  | 136.1                            | 61.79           | 45.30                  | 5.40              | 112.49           |
| Independence.....   | 16.2                  | 1.1        | 4.3          | 5.8        | 5,321              | 3.7                  | 198.4                            | 67.53           | 64.08                  | 6.14              | 137.75           |
| Waupaca.....        | 10.7                  | .8         | 3.6          | 4.1        | 6,004              | 3.7                  | 224.3                            | 100.07          | 77.74                  | 9.16              | 187.87           |
| All areas.....      | 13.5                  | .9         | 3.6          | 4.2        | 4,988              | 3.9                  | 192.8                            | 77.75           | 65.28                  | 6.20              | 149.23           |

Rearranged from data in Section II, Statistical Appendix of "Preliminary statement of information secured . . . with respect to costs of production of butter," by United States Tariff Commission, Mar. 11, 1925.

<sup>1</sup> An animal unit is the equivalent of 1 mature cow kept for 12 months. Thus 2 head of young stock are considered equal to 1 animal unit.

TABLE 12.—Number of hours of labor required per dairy animal unit<sup>1</sup> on farms,  
May 1, 1923–April 30, 1924

| Area studied   | Paid<br>labor | Unpaid labor |              |       |          |
|----------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|-------|----------|
|                |               | Farmer       | Other<br>men | Women | Children |
|                |               | Hours        | Hours        | Hours | Hours    |
| Indiana:       |               |              |              |       |          |
| Huntington     |               | 72.9         | 16.9         | 25.2  | 4.1      |
| Huntingburg    |               | 64.9         | 23.0         | 31.1  |          |
| All areas      |               | 65.6         | 19.4         | 25.6  | 1.7      |
| Dyersville     |               | 3.7          | 46.1         | 32.7  | 22.5     |
| Garner         |               | 6.5          | 48.7         | 18.7  | 0.3      |
| Tripoli        |               |              | 57.0         |       | 1.0      |
| All areas      |               | 3.2          | 60.9         | 17.3  | 11.7     |
| Michigan:      |               |              |              |       |          |
| Bad Axe        |               |              | 88.2         | 20.1  | 21.4     |
| Constantine    |               | 18.1         | 81.5         | 0.2   | 39.4     |
| Hudsonville    |               | 10.2         | 95.4         | 17.4  | 17.7     |
| St. Louis      |               | 6.7          | 103.3        | 29.0  | 16.2     |
| All areas      |               | 9.4          | 92.6         | 20.8  | 23.9     |
| Minnesota:     |               |              |              |       |          |
| Albert Lea     |               | 27.9         | 60.5         | 22.8  | 14.8     |
| Owatonna       |               |              | 62.5         | 34.8  | 19.0     |
| Lewiston       |               | 24.6         |              |       | 7.4      |
| Litchfield     |               | 15.0         | 75.6         | 25.0  | 28.1     |
| Mora           |               | 17.8         | 79.8         | 24.9  | 33.2     |
| Pelican Rapids |               |              | 69.0         | 43.6  | 26.7     |
| Lake Prairie   |               | 9.4          |              |       | 11.1     |
| All areas      |               | 18.8         | 68.9         | 30.4  | 23.9     |
| Nebraska:      |               |              |              |       |          |
| Ravenna        |               |              | 41.2         | 22.2  | 11.5     |
| Red Cloud      |               |              | 50.7         | 23.5  | 24.7     |
| All areas      |               |              | 47.4         | 23.1  | 20.1     |
| Ohio:          |               |              |              |       |          |
| Ashland        |               | 2.3          | 87.6         | 1.4   | 26.3     |
| Carey          |               |              | 76.7         | 11.4  | 28.2     |
| McConnellsburg |               |              | 78.8         | 6.8   | 31.8     |
| All areas      |               | .7           | 70.9         | 7.6   | 28.9     |
| Wisconsin:     |               |              |              |       |          |
| Baraboo        |               | 0.9          | 72.8         | 37.1  | 14.4     |
| Barron         |               | 14.3         | 83.9         | 9.8   | 33.1     |
| Gays Mills     |               | 3.7          | 73.8         | 10.0  | 32.8     |
| Independence   |               | 15.1         | 58.2         | 17.8  | 30.1     |
| Waupaca        |               | 23.2         | 83.1         | 4.7   | 17.0     |
| All areas      |               | 13.2         | 75.2         | 13.4  | 28.6     |
|                |               |              |              |       | 16.6     |

Rearranged from data in Section II, Statistical Appendix of "Preliminary statement of information secured . . . with respect to costs of production of butter," by United States Tariff Commission, Mar 11, 1925.

<sup>1</sup> An animal unit is the equivalent of 1 mature cow kept for 12 months. Thus 2 head of young stock are considered equal to 1 animal unit.

TABLE 13.—Quantity and value of feed consumed per dairy animal unit<sup>1</sup> on farms,  
May 1, 1923—April 30, 1924

| Areas studied       | Animal units <sup>1</sup> | Duration of pasture season | Quantity of food consumed |       |                       |              |                        |                    |
|---------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|-------|-----------------------|--------------|------------------------|--------------------|
|                     |                           |                            | Roughage                  |       |                       | Concentrates |                        |                    |
|                     |                           |                            | Succulent                 | Hay   | Straw and corn stover | Farm grains  | Milk feed and oil meal | Total concentrates |
| Indiana:            |                           |                            |                           |       |                       |              |                        |                    |
| Huntington.....     | 203.1                     | 6.6                        | 956                       | 2,035 | 2,403                 | 1,519        | 118                    | 1,637              |
| Huntingburg.....    | 290.2                     | 4.5                        | 2,328                     | 3,822 | 2,204                 | 1,830        | 408                    | 1,039              |
| All areas.....      | 483.3                     | 5.8                        | 1,498                     | 3,293 | 2,359                 | 1,100        | 236                    | 1,308              |
| Iowa:               |                           |                            |                           |       |                       |              |                        |                    |
| Dyersville.....     | 882.0                     | 6.3                        | 1,457                     | 2,864 | 2,209                 | 1,312        | 106                    | 1,413              |
| Garner.....         | 909.0                     | 7.0                        | 4,603                     | 2,310 | 1,852                 | 948          | 34                     | 982                |
| Tripoli.....        | 814.5                     | 5.2                        | 3,883                     | 1,760 | 3,077                 | 1,509        | 159                    | 1,788              |
| All areas.....      | 2,105.5                   | 6.1                        | 3,121                     | 2,342 | 2,416                 | 1,317        | 106                    | 1,423              |
| Michigan:           |                           |                            |                           |       |                       |              |                        |                    |
| Bad Axe.....        | 200.5                     | 5.3                        | 4,202                     | 3,008 | 2,459                 | 661          | 149                    | 810                |
| Constantine.....    | 297.0                     | 4.9                        | 4,522                     | 2,268 | 2,308                 | 1,060        | 234                    | 1,284              |
| Hudsonville.....    | 293.0                     | 6.0                        | 6,027                     | 2,003 | 2,181                 | 805          | 576                    | 1,381              |
| St. Louis.....      | 283.8                     | 5.0                        | 5,861                     | 2,565 | 2,613                 | 812          | 144                    | 986                |
| All areas.....      | 1,183.0                   | 5.0                        | 5,220                     | 2,462 | 2,387                 | 842          | 287                    | 1,129              |
| Minnesota:          |                           |                            |                           |       |                       |              |                        |                    |
| Albert Lea.....     | 1,351.0                   | 3.9                        | 7,207                     | 2,682 | 1,760                 | 1,374        | 189                    | 1,563              |
| Owatonna.....       | 637.8                     | 4.7                        | 5,593                     | 2,092 | 2,865                 | 1,230        | 138                    | 1,366              |
| Lewiston.....       | 650.0                     | 3.7                        | 7,436                     | 3,500 | 2,308                 | 1,466        | 125                    | 1,591              |
| Litchfield.....     | 525.2                     | 3.9                        | 4,090                     | 3,135 | 1,196                 | 673          | 389                    | 1,072              |
| Mora.....           | 1,148.5                   | 3.4                        | 5,025                     | 3,242 | 1,943                 | 909          | 165                    | 1,074              |
| Pelican Rapids..... |                           |                            |                           |       |                       |              |                        |                    |
| Long Prairie.....   | 4,318.5                   | 3.0                        | 6,328                     | 2,932 | 2,034                 | 1,156        | 183                    | 1,349              |
| All areas.....      |                           |                            |                           |       |                       |              |                        |                    |
| Nebraska:           |                           |                            |                           |       |                       |              |                        |                    |
| Ravenna.....        | 245.0                     | 6.1                        |                           | 3,570 | 1,535                 | 534          |                        | 534                |
| Red Cloud.....      | 283.2                     | 5.6                        | 317                       | 3,538 | 1,494                 | 693          | 69                     | 662                |
| All areas.....      | 538.2                     | 5.8                        | 207                       | 3,551 | 1,508                 | 573          | 45                     | 618                |
| Ohio:               |                           |                            |                           |       |                       |              |                        |                    |
| Ashland.....        | 285.9                     | 6.0                        | 5,225                     | 2,305 | 2,360                 | 910          | 427                    | 1,337              |
| Carey.....          | 265.1                     | 5.1                        | 3,417                     | 5,820 | 3,048                 | 829          | 82                     | 911                |
| McConnellsburg..... | 198.5                     | 6.1                        | 408                       | 3,020 | 1,480                 | 526          | 207                    | 703                |
| All areas.....      | 747.5                     | 5.6                        | 2,980                     | 4,132 | 2,682                 | 750          | 220                    | 976                |
| Wisconsin:          |                           |                            |                           |       |                       |              |                        |                    |
| Bearaboo.....       | 426.2                     | 4.7                        | 6,060                     | 1,642 | 1,830                 | 779          | 528                    | 1,305              |
| Baron.....          | 533.5                     | 4.4                        | 7,503                     | 2,425 | 1,203                 | 1,158        | 308                    | 1,481              |
| Gays Mills.....     | 351.8                     | 5.3                        | 1,512                     | 2,874 | 1,285                 | 270          | 111                    | 361                |
| Independence.....   | 569.4                     | 4.5                        | 5,321                     | 2,083 | 2,049                 | 643          | 282                    | 1,225              |
| Waupaca.....        | 414.8                     | 4.2                        | 6,916                     | 2,835 | 878                   | 938          | 674                    | 1,612              |
| All areas.....      | 2,295.7                   | 4.6                        | 5,481                     | 2,437 | 1,416                 | 844          | 328                    | 1,172              |

<sup>1</sup> An animal unit is the equivalent of 1 mature cow kept for 12 months. Thus 2 head of young stock are considered equal to 1 animal unit.

TABLE 13.—Quantity and value of feed consumed per dairy animal unit on farms,  
May 1, 1923—April 30, 1924—Continued

| Areas studied       | Value of feed consumed  |                           |                                |                          |                                 |                           |
|---------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|
|                     | Roughage                |                           |                                | Concentrates             |                                 | Total                     |
|                     | Suc-<br>culent          | Hay                       | Straw<br>and<br>corn<br>stover | Farm<br>grains           | Milk<br>feed<br>and oil<br>meal |                           |
| Indiana:            |                         |                           |                                |                          |                                 |                           |
| Huntington.....     | Dollars<br>2.34<br>6.92 | Dollars<br>21.60<br>33.25 | Dollars<br>6.84<br>7.10        | Dollars<br>15.45<br>0.29 | Dollars<br>2.44<br>0.86         | Dollars<br>48.47<br>66.12 |
| All areas.....      | 4.19                    | 26.31                     | 6.82                           | 12.96                    | 5.32                            | 55.60                     |
| Iowa:               |                         |                           |                                |                          |                                 |                           |
| Dyersville.....     | 3.56                    | 21.03                     | 3.39                           | 16.34                    | 2.23                            | 47.45                     |
| Garner.....         | 10.13                   | 9.51                      | 1.94                           | 9.32                     | .79                             | 31.69                     |
| Tripoli.....        | 0.62                    | 8.78                      | 6.34                           | 20.28                    | 3.38                            | 47.40                     |
| All areas.....      | 7.34                    | 14.19                     | 3.69                           | 15.89                    | 2.25                            | 43.36                     |
| Michigan:           |                         |                           |                                |                          |                                 |                           |
| Bad Axe.....        | 10.54                   | 16.19                     | 5.88                           | 8.40                     | 2.95                            | 43.95                     |
| Constantine.....    | 11.43                   | 20.28                     | 6.88                           | 11.75                    | 6.69                            | 57.01                     |
| Hudsonville.....    | 17.88                   | 16.53                     | 10.12                          | 10.40                    | 14.55                           | 59.48                     |
| St. Louis.....      | 15.31                   | 17.29                     | 6.48                           | 12.41                    | 2.98                            | 54.45                     |
| All areas.....      | 13.98                   | 17.71                     | 7.35                           | 10.99                    | 6.76                            | 50.77                     |
| Minnesota:          |                         |                           |                                |                          |                                 |                           |
| Albert Lea.....     | 10.37                   | 17.39                     | 2.65                           | 16.73                    | 3.10                            | 56.24                     |
| Owatonna.....       | 13.73                   | 15.00                     | 6.55                           | 14.74                    | 2.29                            | 53.21                     |
| Lewiston.....       | 13.05                   | 17.87                     | 1.19                           | 15.79                    | 2.43                            | 51.23                     |
| Litchfield.....     | 9.90                    | 17.02                     | 1.32                           | 7.06                     | 6.34                            | 42.84                     |
| Mora.....           | 11.25                   | 16.28                     | 1.57                           | 10.20                    | 2.70                            | 42.00                     |
| Pelican Rapids..... |                         |                           |                                |                          |                                 |                           |
| Long Prairie.....   |                         |                           |                                |                          |                                 |                           |
| All areas.....      | 13.24                   | 17.01                     | 2.63                           | 13.32                    | 3.22                            | 49.42                     |
| Nebraska:           |                         |                           |                                |                          |                                 |                           |
| Ravenna.....        |                         |                           |                                |                          |                                 |                           |
| Red Cloud.....      | .88                     | 18.17                     | .85                            | 4.88                     |                                 | 23.00                     |
| All areas.....      | .58                     | 16.27                     | 1.30                           | 6.83                     | 1.01                            | 25.26                     |
| Ohio:               |                         |                           |                                |                          |                                 |                           |
| Ashland.....        | 12.06                   | 16.09                     | 4.70                           | 12.63                    | 11.09                           | 67.50                     |
| Carey.....          | 6.70                    | 24.19                     | 7.20                           | 12.59                    | 1.59                            | 52.36                     |
| McConnellsburg..... | 1.25                    | 21.57                     | 3.08                           | 9.42                     | 8.09                            | 42.01                     |
| All areas.....      | 6.57                    | 21.46                     | 5.58                           | 11.04                    | 5.22                            | 50.45                     |
| Wisconsin:          |                         |                           |                                |                          |                                 |                           |
| Baraboo.....        | 16.03                   | 13.38                     | 5.98                           | 10.37                    | 9.04                            | 55.40                     |
| Barron.....         | 15.48                   | 13.75                     | 1.87                           | 13.70                    | 5.31                            | 50.17                     |
| Gays Mills.....     | 4.41                    | 27.08                     | 4.37                           | 3.28                     | 2.00                            | 41.15                     |
| Independence.....   | 12.78                   | 15.41                     | 4.03                           | 11.23                    | 4.79                            | 45.24                     |
| Waupaca.....        | 17.21                   | 23.77                     | 1.81                           | 10.89                    | 10.42                           | 53.90                     |
| All areas.....      | 12.73                   | 18.47                     | 3.27                           | 10.10                    | 5.50                            | 50.37                     |

\* \* \* Rearranged from data in Section II, Statistical Appendix of "Preliminary statement of information secured with respect to costs of production of butter," by United States Tariff Commission, Mar. 11, 1925.

TABLE 14.—*Dairy cattle: Inspected shipments from public stockyards, 1920–1926*

| Stockyard             | January | February | March  | April  | May    | June   | July   | August | September | October | November | December | Total   |
|-----------------------|---------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|
|                       | Number  | Number   | Number | Number | Number | Number | Number | Number | Number    | Number  | Number   | Number   | Number  |
| 1920                  |         |          |        |        |        |        |        |        |           |         |          |          |         |
| Baltimore, Md.        | 72      | 60       | 88     | 75     | 50     | 79     | 150    | 132    | 275       | 150     | 125      | 30       | 1,286   |
| Boston, Mass.         | 781     | 466      | 928    | 1,326  | 959    | 991    | 1,670  | 1,211  | 1,251     | 1,353   | 864      | 12,792   |         |
| Buffalo, N. Y.        | 495     | 450      | 670    | 403    | 772    | 1,280  | 855    | 834    | 991       | 539     | 909      | 333      | 8,531   |
| Cincinnati, Ohio      | 865     | 734      | 655    | 510    | 861    | 809    | 1,254  | 1,303  | 1,203     | 880     | 885      | 523      | 10,332  |
| Detroit, Mich.        | 136     | 144      | 45     | 29     | 26     | 145    | 118    | 117    | 114       | 37      | 102      | 56       | 1,069   |
| Fort Worth, Tex.      | 248     | 585      | 483    | 640    | 148    | 234    | 133    | 215    | 373       | 225     | 276      | 52       | 3,612   |
| Indianapolis, Ind.    | 186     | 196      | 161    | 115    | 180    | 367    | 331    | 334    | 210       | 221     | 182      | 202      | 2,685   |
| Kansas City, Kans.    | 759     | 711      | 697    | 401    | 568    | 994    | 1,047  | 2,414  | 1,030     | 937     | 674      | 563      | 10,795  |
| Memphis, Tenn.        |         |          |        |        | 42     | 68     | 11     | 40     | 18        | 121     | 14       | 6        | 320     |
| Milwaukee, Wis.       | 817     | 856      | 1,231  | 1,492  | 2,412  | 1,220  | 1,243  | 1,364  | 894       | 683     | 562      | 667      | 13,441  |
| New Orleans, La.      | 176     | 147      | 127    | 211    | 352    | 340    | 336    | 401    | 434       | 242     | 197      | 130      | 3,093   |
| Omaha, Nebr.          | 177     | 100      | 152    | 102    | 91     | 104    | 67     | 78     | 141       | 225     | 57       | 21       | 3,315   |
| Pittsburgh, Pa.       | 213     | 143      | 287    | 368    | 403    | 514    | 485    | 695    | 903       | 417     | 384      | 211      | 5,028   |
| South St. Paul, Minn. | 932     | 1,205    | 4,007  | 5,497  | 4,744  | 3,473  | 3,525  | 2,762  | 2,818     | 2,454   | 1,384    | 409      | 33,300  |
| All other inspected   | 1,043   | 685      | 970    | 697    | 933    | 746    | 981    | 864    | 1,272     | 1,227   | 1,272    | 1,143    | 11,827  |
| Total                 | 6,900   | 6,332    | 10,510 | 11,908 | 12,577 | 11,296 | 11,499 | 13,232 | 11,887    | 9,609   | 8,376    | 5,300    | 119,426 |
| 1921                  |         |          |        |        |        |        |        |        |           |         |          |          |         |
| Baltimore, Md.        | 50      | 35       | 60     | 50     | 65     | 53     | 40     | 192    | 125       | 125     | 100      | 65       | 960     |
| Boston, Mass.         | 557     | 450      | 919    | 757    | 1,194  | 1,049  | 1,221  | 1,696  | 1,395     | 1,299   | 1,139    | 769      | 12,445  |
| Buffalo, N. Y.        | 277     | 236      | 505    | 434    | 669    | 636    | 461    | 656    | 709       | 660     | 555      | 390      | 6,188   |
| Cincinnati, Ohio      | 635     | 595      | 912    | 1,507  | 1,307  | 1,438  | 1,264  | 1,567  | 1,653     | 1,425   | 920      | 1,060    | 14,288  |
| Detroit, Mich.        | 77      | 31       | 30     | 31     | 28     | 97     | 40     | 40     | 35        | 60      | 45       | 50       | 564     |
| Fort Worth, Tex.      | 59      | 111      | 190    | 77     | 50     | 32     | 25     | 124    | 128       | 259     | 122      | 328      | 1,565   |
| Indianapolis, Ind.    | 178     | 153      | 177    | 218    | 381    | 280    | 342    | 230    | 408       | 263     | 299      | 299      | 2,934   |
| Kansas City, Kans.    | 655     | 551      | 672    | 798    | 713    | 559    | 427    | 732    | 818       | 646     | 477      | 474      | 7,520   |
| Louisville, Ky.       |         |          |        |        |        |        | 200    | 384    |           | 171     | 204      | 138      | 1,107   |
| Memphis, Tenn.        | 43      |          |        | 5      | 16     | 3      | 5      | 10     | 7         | 61      | 68       | 62       | 280     |
| Milwaukee, Wis.       | 530     | 477      | 423    | 777    | 927    | 780    | 431    | 804    | 362       | 561     | 443      | 314      | 6,829   |
| New Orleans, La.      | 208     | 197      | 262    | 288    |        |        | 146    | 570    | 308       | 323     | 465      | 185      | 2,952   |
| Omaha, Nebr.          | 76      | 95       | 127    | 90     | 100    | 115    | 65     | 66     | 166       | 92      | 119      | 116      | 1,227   |
| Pittsburgh, Pa.       | 141     | 157      | 98     | 243    | 520    | 572    | 288    | 646    | 630       | 1,003   | 542      | 144      | 4,964   |
| South St. Paul, Minn. | 245     | 490      | 2,333  | 2,595  | 2,317  | 2,119  | 760    | 1,950  | 1,403     | 2,156   | 1,199    | 1,446    | 19,013  |
| All other inspected   | 733     | 531      | 661    | 984    | 840    | 1,020  | 689    | 1,179  | 1,302     | 1,302   | 600      | 822      | 10,663  |
| Total                 | 4,286   | 4,134    | 7,350  | 8,806  | 8,964  | 8,854  | 6,322  | 10,968 | 9,276     | 10,556  | 7,261    | 6,662    | 93,439  |

1922

|                       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |       |         |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|---------|
| Baltimore, Md.        | 75    | 60    | 100   | 45    | 145   | 100    | 185    | 206    | 275    | 350    | 10     | 89    | 1,640   |
| Boston, Mass.         | 555   | 685   | 1,092 | 724   | 963   | 1,082  | 1,078  | 1,290  | 1,460  | 1,115  | 1,094  | 859   | 11,997  |
| Buffalo, N. Y.        | 162   | 369   | 291   | 294   | 1,006 | 869    | 652    | 790    | 881    | 894    | 907    | 381   | 7,496   |
| Cincinnati, Ohio      | 913   | 719   | 967   | 1,263 | 1,331 | 1,372  | 1,183  | 1,400  | 1,076  | 1,346  | 1,032  | 832   | 13,434  |
| Detroit, Mich.        | 45    | 70    | 72    | 39    | 58    | 157    | 107    | 126    | 66     | 48     | 89     | 182   | 1,059   |
| Fort Worth, Tex.      | 81    | 30    | 234   | 99    | 101   | 205    | 167    | 140    | 291    | 426    | 342    | 298   | 2,414   |
| Indianapolis, Ind.    | 270   | 134   | 170   | 150   | 200   | 400    | 422    | 554    | 322    | 277    | 250    | 3,149 | 3,149   |
| Kansas City, Kans.    | 313   | 435   | 478   | 395   | 531   | 655    | 558    | 486    | 349    | 509    | 387    | 335   | 5,520   |
| Louisville, Ky.       | 125   | 88    | 132   | 109   | 256   | 179    | 227    | 208    | 113    | 125    | 227    | 100   | 1,909   |
| Memphis, Tenn.        | 60    | 13    | 31    | 46    | 64    | 112    | 67     | 39     | 102    | 96     | 60     | 39    | 729     |
| Milwaukee, Wis.       | 623   | 404   | 711   | 700   | 723   | 1,267  | 862    | 1,108  | 995    | 933    | 1,007  | 773   | 10,108  |
| New Orleans, La.      | 289   | 277   | 181   | 179   | 327   | 485    | 217    | 411    | 660    | 337    | 563    | 237   | 4,163   |
| Omaha, Nebr.          | 112   | 151   | 141   | 105   | 44    | 3      | 38     | 62     | 137    | 86     | 109    | 70    | 1,058   |
| Pittsburgh, Pa.       | 183   | 241   | 186   | 226   | 355   | 606    | 607    | 836    | 967    | 731    | 455    | 306   | 5,699   |
| South St. Paul, Minn. | 780   | 1,115 | 2,611 | 1,903 | 2,261 | 2,553  | 2,987  | 2,832  | 2,298  | 3,073  | 3,324  | 1,811 | 27,548  |
| All other inspected   | 735   | 623   | 644   | 976   | 739   | 933    | 728    | 1,034  | 2,623  | 1,726  | 1,025  | 845   | 14,634  |
| Total                 | 5,331 | 5,414 | 8,041 | 7,253 | 9,114 | 10,978 | 10,083 | 11,522 | 14,619 | 11,885 | 10,908 | 7,409 | 112,557 |

1923

|                       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |       |       |         |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|---------|
| Baltimore, Md.        | 50    | 30    | 35    | 26    | 59    | 200    | 51     | 208    | 200    | 175    | 88    | 110   | 1,232   |
| Boston, Mass.         | 608   | 577   | 747   | 941   | 801   | 855    | 1,179  | 1,172  | 1,183  | 1,834  | 1,456 | 1,098 | 12,451  |
| Buffalo, N. Y.        | 296   | 257   | 481   | 490   | 451   | 609    | 850    | 1,002  | 1,083  | 1,329  | 903   | 702   | 8,453   |
| Cincinnati, Ohio      | 823   | 839   | 1,067 | 955   | 1,307 | 1,381  | 1,053  | 1,766  | 1,264  | 1,250  | 841   | 630   | 13,176  |
| Detroit, Mich.        | 128   | 97    | 96    | 57    | 196   | 137    | 196    | 119    | 189    | 325    | 118   | 1,668 |         |
| Fort Worth, Tex.      | 353   | 379   | 382   | 432   | 432   | 221    | 541    | 588    | 1,108  | 2,123  | 835   | 808   | 7,921   |
| Indianapolis, Ind.    | 138   | 250   | 200   | 200   | 272   | 500    | 400    | 365    | 495    | 295    | 200   | 413   | 3,757   |
| Kansas City, Kans.    | 491   | 333   | 434   | 423   | 575   | 593    | 440    | 685    | 1,107  | 781    | 401   | 296   | 6,559   |
| Louisville, Ky.       | 110   | 73    | 97    | 128   | 136   | 150    | 134    | 165    | 263    | 140    | 148   | 87    | 1,631   |
| Memphis, Tenn.        | 39    | 20    | 49    | 65    | 79    | 16     | 77     | 48     | 43     | 35     | 44    | 76    | 591     |
| Milwaukee, Wis.       | 893   | 539   | 580   | 1,308 | 1,315 | 1,271  | 1,057  | 1,151  | 1,005  | 1,337  | 845   | 718   | 12,019  |
| Montgomery, Ala.      |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |        | 146    | 162    | 138   | 446   |         |
| New Orleans, La.      | 305   | 260   | 295   | 285   | 513   | 558    | 591    | 610    | 1,028  | 610    | 603   | 376   | 6,034   |
| Omaha, Nebr.          | 61    | 61    | 121   | 202   | 37    | 97     | 24     | 45     | 116    | 206    | 106   | 133   | 1,209   |
| Pittsburgh, Pa.       | 318   | 309   | 319   | 445   | 853   | 921    | 304    | 824    | 704    | 420    | 347   | 6,588 |         |
| South St. Paul, Minn. | 1,669 | 1,160 | 2,063 | 1,723 | 1,885 | 3,478  | 2,906  | 3,456  | 6,329  | 6,128  | 1,445 | 1,653 | 33,893  |
| All other inspected   | 449   | 400   | 582   | 1,092 | 1,145 | 1,041  | 848    | 1,527  | 1,490  | 1,498  | 1,111 | 892   | 12,075  |
| Total                 | 6,731 | 5,584 | 7,548 | 8,772 | 9,775 | 12,028 | 10,455 | 13,808 | 17,632 | 19,004 | 9,771 | 8,595 | 129,703 |

1924

|                    |       |     |     |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |
|--------------------|-------|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| Baltimore, Md.     | 140   | 40  | 60  | 103   | 93    | 125   | 42    | 260   | 306   | 264   | 110   | 50    | 1,593  |
| Boston, Mass.      | 1,120 | 850 | 760 | 1,161 | 966   | 1,068 | 1,622 | 1,579 | 2,081 | 1,490 | 1,300 | 1,515 | 15,510 |
| Buffalo, N. Y.     | 394   | 295 | 423 | 1,162 | 677   | 873   | 728   | 730   | 1,624 | 704   | 976   | 492   | 9,078  |
| Cincinnati, Ohio   | 481   | 450 | 640 | 888   | 846   | 1,026 | 845   | 1,185 | 1,205 | 1,180 | 930   | 529   | 10,205 |
| Detroit, Mich.     | 94    | 80  | 75  | 55    | 86    | 98    | 240   | 143   | 150   | 150   | 146   | 64    | 1,381  |
| Fort Worth, Tex.   | 447   | 750 | 565 | 342   | 1,200 | 977   | 498   | 491   | 1,597 | 1,039 | 1,256 | 9,162 |        |
| Indianapolis, Ind. | 313   | 200 | 200 | 267   | 274   | 497   | 350   | 500   | 600   | 537   | 250   | 300   | 4,288  |
| Kansas City, Kans. | 225   | 630 | 539 | 502   | 672   | 796   | 972   | 877   | 1,016 | 933   | 761   | 402   | 8,325  |
| Louisville, Ky.    | 80    | 80  | 104 | 150   | 234   | 120   | 199   | 259   | 313   | 325   | 217   | 122   | 2,203  |

TABLE 14.—Dairy cattle: Inspected shipments from public stockyards, 1920–1926—Continued

| Stockyard             | January | February | March  | April  | May    | June   | July   | August | Septem-<br>ber | October | Novem-<br>ber | Decem-<br>ber | Total   |
|-----------------------|---------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------------|---------|---------------|---------------|---------|
|                       | Number  | Number   | Number | Number | Number | Number | Number | Number | Number         | Number  | Number        | Number        | Number  |
| 1924                  |         |          |        |        |        |        |        |        |                |         |               |               |         |
| Memphis, Tenn.        | 90      | 27       | 18     | 13     | 123    | 74     | 81     | 146    | 781            | 42      | 16            | 11            | 1,422   |
| Milwaukee, Wis.       | 342     | 484      | 808    | 1,100  | 1,146  | 1,142  | 1,143  | 1,109  | 1,186          | 1,268   | 963           | 690           | 11,381  |
| Montgomery, Ala.      | 201     | 36       | 41     | 26     | 47     | 8      | 100    | 235    | 194            | 320     | 245           | 74            | 1,527   |
| East St. Louis, Ill.  |         |          |        |        | 1,356  | 2,011  | 2,535  | 2,674  | 4,026          | 3,163   | 1,879         | 640           | 18,284  |
| New Orleans, La.      | 226     | 147      | 344    | 390    | 419    | 430    | 260    | 568    | 522            | 464     | 380           |               | 4,150   |
| Omaha, Nebr.          | 66      | 171      | 194    | 79     | 91     | 95     | 69     | 74     | 157            | 37      | 54            | 15            | 1,102   |
| Pittsburgh, Pa.       | 181     | 170      | 213    | 333    | 485    | 680    | 397    | 1,202  | 647            | 609     | 360           | 223           | 5,590   |
| South St. Paul, Minn. | 803     | 1,056    | 2,061  | 2,488  | 2,735  | 2,512  | 2,813  | 3,807  | 4,822          | 6,472   | 4,414         | 1,784         | 35,767  |
| All other inspected   | 838     | 715      | 810    | 818    | 651    | 960    | 850    | 960    | 1,665          | 1,807   | 1,063         | 666           | 11,813  |
| Total                 | 6,041   | 6,181    | 7,855  | 9,877  | 12,101 | 13,490 | 13,754 | 16,799 | 22,892         | 19,765  | 15,103        | 8,833         | 152,691 |
| 1925                  |         |          |        |        |        |        |        |        |                |         |               |               |         |
| Baltimore, Md.        | 36      | 50       | 122    | 320    | 374    | 115    | 150    | 236    | 361            | 187     | 200           | 190           | 2,341   |
| Boston, Mass.         | 876     | 1,047    | 1,860  | 1,211  | 1,116  | 1,559  | 1,488  | 1,702  | 2,240          | 1,642   | 1,545         | 1,484         | 17,770  |
| Buffalo, N. Y.        | 417     | 281      | 689    | 662    | 604    | 708    | 957    | 1,103  | 1,556          | 998     | 759           | 694           | 9,428   |
| Cincinnati, Ohio      | 672     | 662      | 563    | 798    | 1,289  | 896    | 1,071  | 1,480  | 1,193          | 821     | 673           | 447           | 10,565  |
| Detroit, Mich.        | 72      | 104      | 51     | 46     | 104    | 211    | 157    | 123    | 83             | 190     | 83            | 67            | 1,291   |
| Fort Worth, Tex.      | 987     | 877      | 742    | 342    | 1,343  | 1,084  | 1,254  | 1,346  | 671            | 841     | 1,188         | 1,605         | 12,280  |
| Indianapolis, Ind.    | 275     | 256      | 226    | 217    | 300    | 500    | 700    | 500    | 498            | 400     | 400           | 245           | 4,517   |
| Kansas City, Kans.    | 234     | 319      | 438    | 650    | 814    | 533    | 672    | 709    | 1,708          | 1,559   | 703           | 560           | 8,899   |
| Louisville, Ky.       | 123     | 70       | 68     | 155    | 191    | 250    | 305    | 387    | 250            | 404     | 237           | 86            | 2,526   |
| Memphis, Tenn.        | 113     | 82       | 39     | 84     | 320    | 98     | 258    | 278    | 441            | 261     | 126           | 13            | 2,113   |
| Milwaukee, Wis.       | 597     | 586      | 1,036  | 908    | 838    | 826    | 866    | 910    | 828            | 894     | 686           | 756           | 9,731   |
| Montgomery, Ala.      | 284     | 107      | 70     |        |        |        |        |        |                |         |               | 19            | 480     |
| East St. Louis, Ill.  | 496     | 334      | 525    | 706    | 971    | 2,108  | 3,767  | 4,435  | 4,690          | 3,427   | 1,522         | 900           | 23,881  |
| New Orleans, La.      | 398     | 306      | 316    | 262    | 261    | 308    | 295    | 219    | 396            | 509     | 358           | 281           | 3,909   |
| Omaha, Nebr.          | 75      | 99       | 99     | 89     | 29     | 47     | 97     | 119    | 110            | 117     | 81            | 117           | 1,079   |
| Pittsburgh, Pa.       | 235     | 181      | 348    | 472    | 529    | 826    | 442    | 512    | 918            | 472     | 318           | 290           | 5,543   |
| South St. Paul, Minn. | 1,121   | 1,274    | 2,716  | 2,782  | 3,600  | 2,541  | 4,938  | 4,706  | 4,480          | 5,603   | 2,947         | 1,877         | 38,585  |
| All other inspected   | 640     | 637      | 990    | 778    | 735    | 592    | 700    | 1,156  | 1,307          | 880     | 892           | 823           | 10,130  |
| Total                 | 7,651   | 7,272    | 10,898 | 10,482 | 13,418 | 13,202 | 18,117 | 19,921 | 21,730         | 19,205  | 12,718        | 10,454        | 165,068 |
| 1926                  |         |          |        |        |        |        |        |        |                |         |               |               |         |
| Baltimore, Md.        | 93      | 60       | 66     | 130    | 183    | 219    | 241    | 145    | 345            | 253     | 196           | 51            | 1,982   |
| Boston, Mass.         | 912     | 867      | 1,544  | 1,162  | 1,291  | 1,482  | 1,436  | 1,599  | 1,838          | 1,389   | 1,623         | 995           | 16,138  |
| Buffalo, N. Y.        | 608     | 630      | 590    | 783    | 695    | 561    | 381    | 271    | 289            | 136     | 342           | 91            | 5,377   |
| Cincinnati, Ohio      | 495     | 472      | 730    | 600    | 1,018  | 860    | 1,022  | 784    | 688            | 1,032   | 740           | 631           | 9,361   |
| Detroit, Mich.        | 68      | 80       | 44     | 36     | 74     | 124    | 199    | 163    | 172            | 149     | 125           | 19            | 1,262   |
| East St. Louis, Ill.  | 1,217   | 688      | 684    | 474    | 1,837  | 3,269  | 2,810  | 1,430  | 2,045          | 1,687   | 993           | 481           | 17,615  |
| Fort Worth, Tex.      | 1,115   | 1,254    | 1,240  | 919    | 463    | 604    | 312    | 822    | 631            | 1,118   | 1,165         | 1,010         | 10,653  |

|                       |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |       |         |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|---------|
| Indianapolis, Ind.    | 200   | 162   | 200    | 200    | 300    | 358    | 558    | 542    | 506    | 500    | 623    | 326   | 4,565   |
| Kansas City, Kans.    | 532   | 437   | 414    | 520    | 618    | 471    | 687    | 746    | 1,329  | 944    | 448    | 344   | 7,490   |
| Louisville, Ky.       | 138   | 197   | 315    | 330    | 587    | 587    | 625    | 374    | 407    | 458    | 280    | 268   | 4,566   |
| Memphis, Tenn.        | 26    | 101   | 137    | 153    | 1,392  | 2,206  | 1,817  | 798    | 914    | 466    | 475    | 110   | 8,595   |
| Milwaukee, Wis.       | 692   | 786   | 1,049  | 1,115  | 1,019  | 739    | 257    | 527    | 592    | 741    | 605    | 502   | 8,624   |
| Montgomery, Ala.      | 7     | -     | 143    | 36     | 55     | 274    | -      | 49     | 67     | 98     | 42     | 10    | 781     |
| New Orleans, La.      | 292   | 405   | 236    | 236    | 287    | 310    | 336    | 561    | 746    | 368    | 379    | 215   | 4,371   |
| Omaha, Nebr.          | 66    | 96    | 100    | 207    | -      | 280    | -      | -      | -      | -      | -      | -     | 749     |
| Pittsburgh, Pa.       | 166   | 173   | 330    | 450    | 633    | 813    | 673    | 428    | 989    | 505    | 771    | 217   | 6,148   |
| South St. Paul, Minn. | 1,541 | 1,568 | 2,572  | 2,648  | 2,805  | 2,972  | 5,660  | 4,157  | 7,010  | 7,652  | 4,745  | 1,972 | 45,311  |
| All other inspected   | 271   | 520   | 680    | 580    | 665    | 953    | 908    | 1,425  | 1,257  | 2,008  | 1,450  | 886   | 11,603  |
| Total                 | 8,439 | 8,505 | 11,083 | 10,579 | 13,922 | 17,082 | 17,931 | 14,821 | 20,195 | 19,504 | 15,002 | 8,128 | 165,191 |

Compiled from Bureau of Animal Industry inspection records.

TABLE 15.—Dairy cattle: Inspected shipments from public stockyards by States of destination, 1920-1926

| State         | January | February | March  | April  | May    | June   | July   | August | Septem- | October | Novem- | Decem- | Total   |       |
|---------------|---------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|
|               | Number  | Number   | Number | Number | Number | Number | Number | Number | ber     | Number  | ber    | ber    | Number  |       |
| 1920          |         |          |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |        |        |         |       |
| Illinois      | 173     | 144      | 647    | 369    | 435    | 214    | 244    | 408    | 794     | 408     | 61     | 7      | 3,094   |       |
| Indiana       | 196     | 235      | 173    | 103    | 184    | 353    | 330    | 236    | 224     | 221     | 182    | 202    | 2,638   |       |
| Iowa          | 378     | 297      | 1,393  | 607    | 153    | 268    | 86     | 210    | 600     | 445     | 69     | 152    | 4,658   |       |
| Kansas        | 378     | 285      | 326    | 223    | 238    | 348    | 543    | 1,429  | 563     | 461     | 225    | 172    | 5,191   |       |
| Kentucky      | 214     | 117      | 169    | 141    | 224    | 166    | 127    | 140    | 220     | 156     | 186    | 127    | 1,987   |       |
| Louisiana     | 202     | 146      | 177    | 211    | 352    | 362    | 336    | 401    | 434     | 242     | 197    | 130    | 3,190   |       |
| Maryland      | 78      | 60       | 136    | 75     | 70     | 83     | 174    | 278    | 385     | 214     | 179    | 70     | 1,802   |       |
| Massachusetts | 705     | 428      | 888    | 1,162  | 925    | 967    | 944    | 1,629  | 1,116   | 1,185   | 1,302  | 817    | 12,088  |       |
| Michigan      | 136     | 144      | 45     | 29     | 26     | 239    | 118    | 117    | 114     | 62      | 102    | 65     | 1,197   |       |
| Minnesota     | 492     | 441      | 1,342  | 3,637  | 3,424  | 2,362  | 2,837  | 1,581  | 1,172   | 1,246   | 1,062  | 262    | 19,858  |       |
| Missouri      | 381     | 468      | 366    | 272    | 568    | 594    | 504    | 985    | 342     | 511     | 244    | 396    | 5,661   |       |
| Nebraska      | 88      | 119      | 125    | 76     | 105    | 103    | 50     | 50     | 281     | 202     | 169    | 42     | 1,410   |       |
| New Jersey    | 485     | 557      | 549    | 465    | 343    | 1,047  | 749    | 600    | 1,228   | 751     | 675    | 358    | 7,807   |       |
| New York      | 149     | 56       | 144    | 63     | 379    | 397    | 308    | 202    | 43      | 1       | 253    | 79     | 2,074   |       |
| North Dakota  | 35      | 88       | 58     | 58     | 88     | 109    | 71     | 61     | 61      | 8       |        |        | 518     |       |
| Ohio          | 723     | 462      | 471    | 304    | 502    | 586    | 772    | 662    | 693     | 778     | 765    | 438    | 7,244   |       |
| Oklahoma      | 212     | 277      | 305    | 357    | 104    | 48     | 57     | 89     | 93      | 64      | 44     | 1,650  |         |       |
| Oregon        | 27      | 36       | 31     | 324    | 14     | 8      | 62     | 29     | 36      | 62      | 56     | 12     | 697     |       |
| Pennsylvania  | 212     | 141      | 330    | 23     | 726    | 780    | 682    | 1,582  | 1,561   | 623     | 639    | 358    | 7,957   |       |
| Rhode Island  | 52      | 26       | 66     | 47     | 32     | 16     | 55     | 42     | 91      | 53      | 39     | 36     | 555     |       |
| South Dakota  |         |          |        | 113    | 94     | 28     | 27     | 82     | 56      | 77      | 23     | 37     | 537     |       |
| Tennessee     | 115     |          | 104    | 14     | 52     | 10     | 238    | 95     | 18      | 30      | 14     | 6      | 696     |       |
| Texas         |         | 298      | 180    | 280    | 44     | 166    | 99     | 129    | 208     | 133     | 418    |        | 1,984   |       |
| Virginia      | 32      | 59       | 62     | 30     | 28     | 23     | 82     | 41     |         |         | 27     |        | 384     |       |
| Washington    | 114     | 115      | 34     | 93     | 81     | 80     | 116    | 48     | 22      | 75      | 52     | 35     | 865     |       |
| Wisconsin     | 948     | 1,131    | 1,776  | 2,294  | 3,224  | 1,603  | 1,489  | 1,682  | 986     | 784     | 712    | 670    | 17,303  |       |
| All other     | 375     | 202      | 461    | 505    | 316    | 339    | 227    | 315    | 570     | 735     | 653    | 778    | 5,476   |       |
| Total         | 6,900   | 6,332    | 10,510 | 11,908 | 12,577 | 11,296 | 11,499 | 13,232 | 11,887  | 9,609   | 8,376  | 5,300  | 119,426 |       |
| 1921          |         |          |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |        |        |         |       |
| Illinois      |         |          | 41     | 417    | 226    | 397    | 396    | 178    | 512     | 368     | 330    | 218    | 259     | 3,342 |
| Indiana       | 4       | 140      | 153    | 183    | 200    | 376    | 266    | 304    | 260     | 428     | 301    | 304    | 2,919   |       |
| Iowa          | 49      | 44       | 346    | 453    | 464    | 155    | 122    | 333    | 464     | 444     | 346    | 339    | 8,559   |       |
| Kansas        | 381     | 154      | 322    | 306    | 150    | 144    | 129    | 105    | 286     | 203     | 242    | 375    | 2,857   |       |
| Kentucky      | 164     | 100      | 266    | 363    | 221    | 207    | 372    | 517    | 162     | 363     | 370    | 327    | 3,432   |       |
| Louisiana     | 207     | 196      | 309    | 283    | 7      | 227    | 600    | 308    | 405     | 474     | 206    | 3,222  |         |       |
| Maryland      | 50      | 42       | 60     | 50     | 65     | 53     | 40     | 289    | 170     | 531     | 126    | 65     | 1,541   |       |
| Massachusetts | 558     | 425      | 886    | 672    | 1,021  | 1,027  | 1,183  | 1,651  | 1,315   | 1,218   | 1,098  | 734    | 11,788  |       |
| Michigan      | 77      | 31       | 30     | 31     | 28     | 97     | 142    | 55     | 35      | 95      | 45     | 67     | 733     |       |
| Minnesota     | 170     | 277      | 1,270  | 1,725  | 1,184  | 1,698  | 403    | 1,194  | 430     | 832     | 333    | 556    | 10,070  |       |
| Missouri      | 288     | 385      | 402    | 412    | 476    | 253    | 215    | 474    | 482     | 371     | 294    | 212    | 4,265   |       |
| Nebraska      | 73      | 80       | 142    | 162    | 144    | 221    | 129    | 103    | 262     | 116     | 151    | 91     | 1,064   |       |

|               |       |       |       |        |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
|---------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| New Jersey    | 536   | 488   | 581   | 772    | 914   | 1,034  | 762    | 602    | 1,137  | 767    | 727    | 607    | 9,017   |
| New York      | 64    | 73    | 2     | 15     | 22    | 24     | 12     | 1      |        | 9      | 1      | 199    | 199     |
| North Dakota  | 26    | 62    |       |        |       |        |        |        |        |        |        | 27     | 130     |
| Ohio          | 480   | 499   | 707   | 1,164  | 1,161 | 1,225  | 1,018  | 1,098  | 1,267  | 1,079  | 785    | 604    | 11,387  |
| Oklahoma      | 50    | 50    | 93    | 47     | 50    | 68     | 25     | 40     | 142    | 244    | 71     | 177    | 1,057   |
| Oregon        | 37    | 27    | 34    | 3      | 22    | 28     | 19     | 30     | 55     | 71     | 26     | 34     | 386     |
| Pennsylvania  | 141   | 195   | 152   | 279    | 648   | 768    | 550    | 1,002  | 1,336  | 1,451  | 688    | 246    | 8,054   |
| Rhode Island  | 19    | 40    | 51    | 28     | 14    | 16     | 32     | 33     | 71     | 62     | 28     | 17     | 411     |
| South Dakota  |       | 59    | 177   | 150    | 90    |        |        | 55     |        | 30     | 27     | 165    | 753     |
| Tennessee     | 43    |       |       | 159    | 50    | 3      | 5      | 10     | 7      | 47     | 91     | 138    | 553     |
| Texas         |       | 66    | 62    | 30     |       |        |        | 104    | 47     | 58     | 48     | 19     | 434     |
| Virginia      |       |       | 64    |        | 62    |        | 20     |        | 20     | 65     |        | 257    |         |
| Washington    | 30    | 71    | 8     | 35     | 5     | 34     | 4      | 60     | 30     | 63     | 164    | 192    | 702     |
| Wisconsin     | 559   | 528   | 508   | 998    | 1,333 | 888    | 451    | 1,009  | 408    | 798    | 463    | 364    | 8,367   |
| All other     | 305   | 170   | 115   | 282    | 252   | 112    | 30     | 80     | 213    | 425    | 110    | 236    | 2,330   |
| Total         | 4,286 | 4,134 | 7,350 | 18,806 | 8,964 | 8,854  | 6,322  | 10,968 | 9,276  | 10,556 | 7,261  | 6,602  | 193,439 |
|               | 1922  |       |       |        |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
| Illinois      | 174   | 281   | 458   | 359    | 239   | 149    | 105    | 872    | 415    | 919    | 533    | 155    | 5,159   |
| Indiana       | 250   | 130   | 175   | 190    | 212   | 324    | 436    | 555    | 304    | 9      | 380    | 266    | 3,331   |
| Iowa          | 328   | 467   | 575   | 626    | 385   | 458    | 458    | 1,238  | 884    | 1,286  | 1,259  | 677    | 9,151   |
| Kansas        | 92    | 151   | 267   | 255    | 198   | 549    | 351    | 483    | 364    | 676    | 388    | 376    | 4,150   |
| Kentucky      | 271   | 200   | 314   | 323    | 458   | 365    | 293    | 268    | 277    | 340    | 400    | 237    | 3,746   |
| Louisiana     | 337   | 279   | 238   | 202    | 350   | 532    | 217    | 411    | 660    | 380    | 581    | 237    | 4,424   |
| Maryland      | 75    | 60    | 100   | 45     | 149   | 122    | 328    | 426    | 345    | 410    | 7      | 74     | 2,141   |
| Massachusetts | 556   | 653   | 1,044 | 635    | 926   | 1,042  | 1,083  | 1,263  | 1,410  | 1,084  | 1,045  | 771    | 11,512  |
| Michigan      | 47    | 70    | 51    | 39     | 58    | 91     | 107    | 126    | 68     |        | 89     | 182    | 928     |
| Minnesota     | 331   | 375   | 1,352 | 724    | 850   | 1,152  | 849    | 273    | 1,140  | 925    | 1,065  | 552    | 9,588   |
| Missouri      | 165   | 233   | 215   | 101    | 199   | 219    | 92     | 113    | 173    | 184    | 139    | 209    | 2,132   |
| Nebraska      | 98    | 93    | 212   | 136    | 200   | 88     | 76     | 106    | 90     | 90     | 113    | 160    | 1,462   |
| New Jersey    | 440   | 340   | 605   | 623    | 873   | 1,111  | 892    | 789    | 1,060  | 965    | 690    | 597    | 8,985   |
| New York      | 291   | 126   | 91    | 57     | 571   | 289    | 202    | 201    | 269    | 367    | 486    | 269    | 3,162   |
| North Dakota  | 30    |       |       | 57     | 180   | 58     | 83     |        |        | 44     |        | 55     | 507     |
| Ohio          | 742   | 543   | 744   | 1,012  | 1,137 | 1,131  | 994    | 895    | 879    | 1,149  | 864    | 752    | 10,042  |
| Oklahoma      | 125   |       | 174   | 59     | 101   | 50     | 32     | 30     | 38     | 158    | 99     | 209    | 1,075   |
| Oregon        | 91    | 38    | 25    | 6      | 13    | 16     | 3      | 20     | 39     |        | 30     |        | 293     |
| Pennsylvania  | 131   | 203   | 202   | 231    | 402   | 842    | 700    | 1,433  | 1,207  | 1,227  | 779    | 246    | 7,693   |
| Rhode Island  |       | 32    | 20    | 29     | 14    | 26     | 15     | 146    | 18     | 31     | 49     | 33     | 418     |
| South Dakota  | 23    |       | 95    | 236    | 54    | 184    | 229    | 327    | 41     |        | 234    | 11     | 1,434   |
| Tennessee     | 124   | 40    | 50    | 87     | 64    | 20     | 27     | 37     | 96     | 89     | 56     | 4      | 684     |
| Texas         |       |       | 26    | 42     |       | 43     | 95     | 11     | 3,302  | 26     | 96     |        | 3,642   |
| Virginia      | 56    | 22    | 52    | 97     | 24    | 88     | 55     | 52     | 38     | 118    | 56     | 44     | 702     |
| Washington    | 60    | 70    | 16    | 85     | 33    | 53     | 26     | 66     | 72     | 106    | 59     | 46     | 692     |
| Wisconsin     | 646   | 533   | 728   | 726    | 1,135 | 1,734  | 1,246  | 1,071  | 970    | 929    | 1,152  | 908    | 11,778  |
| All other     | 169   | 280   | 177   | 146    | 209   | 142    | 89     | 198    | 479    | 334    | 249    | 314    | 2,786   |
| Total         | 5,331 | 5,414 | 8,041 | 7,253  | 9,114 | 10,078 | 10,083 | 11,522 | 14,619 | 11,885 | 10,908 | 27,409 | 112,557 |

<sup>1</sup> Includes 1 shipped to Alaska in April, 1921.

<sup>2</sup> Shipments to Porto Rico included as follows: 20 in August and 20 in December, 1922; 54 in August and 6 in September, 1924; and 15 in June, 1925.

TABLE 15.—Dairy cattle: Inspected shipments from public stockyards by States of destination, 1920–1926—Continued

| State         | January | February | March  | April  | May    | June   | July   | August | September | October | November | December | Total   |
|---------------|---------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|
|               | Number  | Number   | Number | Number | Number | Number | Number | Number | Number    | Number  | Number   | Number   | Number  |
| 1923          |         |          |        |        |        |        |        |        |           |         |          |          |         |
| Illinois      | 329     | 286      | 184    | 465    | 563    | 432    | 784    | 1,247  | 2,101     | 1,527   | 334      | 351      | 8,603   |
| Indiana       | 151     | 292      | 221    | 206    | 297    | 529    | 409    | 517    | 345       | 484     | 364      | 398      | 4,213   |
| Iowa          | 877     | 588      | 1,060  | 671    | 556    | 1,000  | 734    | 1,249  | 2,337     | 2,040   | 760      | 765      | 12,637  |
| Kansas        | 566     | 547      | 456    | 680    | 523    | 403    | 673    | 904    | 1,630     | 1,726   | 642      | 547      | 9,297   |
| Kentucky      | 256     | 295      | 295    | 262    | 350    | 326    | 307    | 308    | 324       | 314     | 256      | 215      | 3,541   |
| Louisiana     | 342     | 304      | 339    | 285    | 513    | 558    | 613    | 633    | 1,051     | 626     | 608      | 376      | 6,248   |
| Maryland      | 85      | 66       | 67     | 26     | 182    | 335    | 117    | 506    | 430       | 217     | 113      | 155      | 2,302   |
| Massachusetts | 595     | 555      | 717    | 831    | 706    | 836    | 1,145  | 1,137  | 1,108     | 1,669   | 1,304    | 973      | 11,666  |
| Michigan      | 128     | 97       | 96     | 57     | 99     | 81     | 174    | 174    | 282       | 126     | 118      | 137      | 1,377   |
| Minnesota     | 223     | 149      | 104    | 451    | 395    | 980    | 938    | 692    | 1,308     | 1,322   | 200      | 309      | 7,266   |
| Missouri      | 92      | 86       | 172    | 114    | 150    | 327    | 175    | 200    | 368       | 259     | 248      | 146      | 2,367   |
| Nebraska      | 155     | 73       | 221    | 279    | 107    | 270    | 126    | 102    | 232       | 505     | 200      | 156      | 2,435   |
| New Jersey    | 497     | 424      | 573    | 623    | 1,045  | 1,057  | 585    | 577    | 666       | 759     | 475      | 686      | 7,967   |
| New York      | 171     | 130      | 399    | 340    | 290    | 232    | 550    | 560    | 563       | 701     | 620      | 556      | 5,202   |
| North Dakota  |         |          |        |        | 113    | 35     | 43     | 43     | 89        | 120     | 21       | 105      | 526     |
| Ohio          | 684     | 585      | 808    | 818    | 1,020  | 1,089  | 948    | 1,254  | 1,018     | 1,221   | 740      | 581      | 10,775  |
| Oklahoma      | 180     | 70       | 171    | 95     | 54     | 75     | 48     | 253    | 583       | 491     | 330      | 2,356    |         |
| Oregon        | 26      | 5        | 20     | 15     | 44     | 15     | 53     | 12     | 25        | 10      | 2        | 227      |         |
| Pennsylvania  | 255     | 226      | 217    | 275    | 570    | 950    | 361    | 1,330  | 1,468     | 1,060   | 557      | 294      | 7,557   |
| Rhode Island  | 13      | 22       | 37     | 31     | 5      | 19     | 19     | 33     | 72        | 165     | 149      | 97       | 662     |
| South Dakota  | 12      |          | 99     | 36     | 250    | 269    | 218    | 191    | 44        | 223     | 54       | 131      | 1,527   |
| Tennessee     | 39      | 20       | 27     | 36     | 55     | 41     | 29     | 45     | 55        | 60      | 44       | 61       | 512     |
| Texas         |         | 9        | 38     |        |        | 20     | 89     | 30     | 103       | 263     | 113      | 665      |         |
| Virginia      | 11      | 31       | 43     | 130    | 70     | 114    | 163    | 151    | 89        | 82      | 33       | 10       | 957     |
| Washington    | 24      | 4        | 19     | 55     | 10     | 100    | 51     | 101    | 97        | 78      | 95       | 48       | 682     |
| Wisconsin     | 950     | 633      | 988    | 1,341  | 1,444  | 1,944  | 1,225  | 1,175  | 1,321     | 1,957   | 866      | 784      | 14,628  |
| All other     | 59      | 84       | 87     | 537    | 337    | 89     | 78     | 561    | 431       | 588     | 411      | 208      | 3,470   |
| Total         | 6,731   | 5,584    | 7,548  | 8,772  | 9,775  | 12,023 | 10,455 | 13,808 | 17,632    | 10,004  | 9,771    | 8,595    | 120,703 |
| 1924          |         |          |        |        |        |        |        |        |           |         |          |          |         |
| Illinois      | 241     | 126      | 470    | 631    | 2,004  | 2,255  | 2,557  | 2,826  | 5,317     | 4,422   | 2,745    | 866      | 24,490  |
| Indiana       | 386     | 243      | 216    | 266    | 305    | 732    | 1,001  | 1,293  | 1,064     | 905     | 567      | 372      | 7,380   |
| Iowa          | 240     | 396      | 730    | 518    | 501    | 528    | 665    | 1,194  | 2,151     | 2,138   | 1,690    | 398      | 11,149  |
| Kansas        | 449     | 873      | 562    | 500    | 706    | 911    | 552    | 947    | 1,214     | 415     | 393      | 700      | 8,252   |
| Kentucky      | 282     | 188      | 225    | 275    | 383    | 255    | 287    | 309    | 278       | 395     | 256      | 162      | 3,310   |
| Louisiana     | 212     | 144      | 382    | 436    | 419    | 430    | 280    | 568    | 522       | 489     | 380      | 4,242    |         |
| Maryland      | 140     | 40       | 60     | 139    | 209    | 126    | 67     | 588    | 705       | 437     | 124      | 50       | 2,685   |
| Massachusetts | 1,030   | 773      | 714    | 1,121  | 903    | 992    | 1,477  | 1,382  | 1,889     | 1,354   | 1,156    | 1,344    | 14,105  |
| Michigan      | 94      | 80       | 75     | 55     | 86     | 123    | 308    | 190    | 150       | 150     | 146      | 140      | 1,597   |
| Minnesota     | 226     | 411      | 450    | 829    | 484    | 382    | 727    | 720    | 1,151     | 1,885   | 752      | 316      | 8,342   |
| Missouri      | 61      | 360      | 167    | 190    | 758    | 567    | 640    | 690    | 924       | 763     | 685      | 361      | 6,166   |
| Nebraska      | 107     | 289      | 536    | 117    | 432    | 709    | 108    | 106    | 465       | 150     | 108      | 116      | 3,333   |
| New Jersey    | 744     | 509      | 713    | 598    | 605    | 836    | 541    | 894    | 868       | 807     | 455      | 443      | 8,013   |

|               |       |       |        |        |        |          |        |        |          |        |        |        |           |
|---------------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|--------|----------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|
| New York      | 252   | 268   | 300    | 924    | 423    | 633      | 550    | 420    | 904      | 500    | 834    | 388    | 6,492     |
| North Dakota  | 38    | 25    | -----  | 115    | 42     | 208      | 33     | -----  | 32       | 42     | 24     | 24     | 559       |
| Ohio          | 409   | 379   | 478    | 725    | 617    | 883      | 603    | 889    | 885      | 969    | 737    | 465    | 8,129     |
| Oklahoma      | 145   | 225   | 179    | 208    | 350    | 77       | 235    | 167    | 340      | 178    | 960    | 724    | 3,797     |
| Oregon        | 7     | 5     | 10     | 5      | 34     | 17       | 24     | 25     | 55       | 24     | -----  | 206    | -----     |
| Pennsylvania  | 24    | 149   | 169    | 307    | 337    | 808      | 633    | 1,219  | 1,500    | 816    | 545    | 285    | 6,851     |
| Rhode Island  | 90    | 77    | 46     | 80     | 63     | 55       | 131    | 153    | 192      | 127    | 114    | 145    | 1,279     |
| South Dakota  | 1     | 10    | 21     | 99     | 92     | -----    | 25     | 15     | 25       | 38     | 71     | 397    | 397       |
| Tennessee     | 48    | 27    | 18     | 19     | 38     | 21       | 36     | 13     | 48       | 40     | 48     | 11     | 367       |
| Texas         | 108   | ----- | -----  | -----  | -----  | -----    | 82     | -----  | -----    | -----  | -----  | -----  | -----     |
| Virginia      | 14    | 6     | 35     | 32     | 84     | 180      | 182    | 12     | 57       | 60     | 18     | 48     | 190       |
| Washington    | 44    | 11    | 84     | 83     | 69     | 34       | 7      | 25     | 39       | 45     | 19     | 20     | 738       |
| Wisconsin     | 331   | 486   | 1,091  | 1,425  | 1,928  | 1,500    | 1,639  | 1,646  | 1,595    | 1,785  | 1,554  | 1,205  | 480       |
| All other     | 338   | 81    | 79     | 174    | 224    | 138      | 256    | 372    | 539      | 751    | 616    | 179    | 16,275    |
| Total         | 6,041 | 6,181 | 7,855  | 9,877  | 12,101 | 13,490   | 13,754 | 16,799 | * 22,892 | 19,765 | 15,103 | 8,833  | * 152,691 |
|               | 1925  |       |        |        |        |          |        |        |          |        |        |        |           |
| Illinois      | 1,075 | 663   | 1,125  | 1,265  | 2,242  | 2,084    | 3,801  | 3,926  | 4,875    | 2,734  | 1,610  | 1,090  | 20,590    |
| Indiana       | 326   | 264   | 254    | 318    | 359    | 921      | 1,935  | 2,630  | 1,682    | 1,239  | 876    | 379    | 11,183    |
| Iowa          | 304   | 568   | 910    | 488    | 1,091  | 810      | 1,265  | 1,540  | 1,736    | 2,915  | 861    | 719    | 13,107    |
| Kansas        | 735   | 443   | 552    | 458    | 548    | 466      | 600    | 673    | 804      | 695    | 331    | 266    | 6,571     |
| Kentucky      | 161   | 166   | 214    | 103    | 307    | 321      | 330    | 279    | 311      | 501    | 296    | 173    | 3,261     |
| Louisiana     | 373   | 306   | 383    | 262    | 259    | 308      | 295    | 219    | 396      | 642    | 358    | 281    | 4,112     |
| Maryland      | 74    | 50    | 169    | 480    | 548    | 150      | 173    | 480    | 480      | 333    | 220    | 190    | 3,347     |
| Massachusetts | 773   | 945   | 1,737  | 1,100  | 971    | 1,446    | 1,311  | 1,569  | 1,964    | 1,440  | 1,317  | 1,310  | 15,892    |
| Michigan      | 72    | 104   | 161    | 172    | 148    | 188      | 157    | 142    | 183      | 265    | 61     | 67     | 1,720     |
| Minnesota     | 157   | 234   | 267    | 611    | 628    | 600      | 1,124  | 587    | 265      | 1,786  | 1,117  | 709    | 8,094     |
| Missouri      | 206   | 333   | 229    | 496    | 1,074  | 1,173    | 1,002  | 918    | 764      | 720    | 336    | 446    | 7,697     |
| Nebraska      | 65    | 81    | 141    | 132    | 72     | 47       | 277    | 171    | 259      | 279    | 65     | 137    | 1,729     |
| New Jersey    | 512   | 482   | 758    | 190    | 163    | 151      | 290    | 401    | 420      | 390    | 160    | 208    | 4,125     |
| New York      | 277   | 227   | 478    | 464    | 569    | 523      | 695    | 970    | 1,360    | 700    | 603    | 464    | 7,330     |
| North Dakota  | 1     | ----- | -----  | 30     | 3      | -----    | 32     | 30     | 10       | -----  | -----  | 106    | -----     |
| Ohio          | 641   | 524   | 452    | 700    | 1,104  | 714      | 906    | 1,164  | 1,095    | 553    | 680    | 330    | 8,863     |
| Oklahoma      | 391   | 528   | 377    | 104    | 143    | 68       | 421    | 462    | 31       | 81     | 685    | 620    | 3,911     |
| Oregon        | 7     | 5     | 9      | -----  | 19     | -----    | 17     | 24     | 510      | -----  | -----  | 501    | -----     |
| Pennsylvania  | 311   | 260   | 275    | 389    | 543    | 1,086    | 789    | 1,081  | 1,743    | 872    | 745    | 464    | 8,558     |
| Rhode Island  | 97    | 102   | 123    | 99     | 87     | 154      | 135    | 175    | 256      | 198    | 227    | 193    | 1,846     |
| South Dakota  | 41    | 29    | 22     | 55     | 39     | -----    | 27     | 82     | 80       | -----  | 375    | -----  | -----     |
| Tennessee     | 29    | 59    | 39     | 26     | 27     | 8        | 28     | 44     | 21       | 19     | 30     | 13     | 343       |
| Texas         | 87    | ----- | 74     | 284    | 251    | 208      | 281    | 473    | 208      | 592    | 1,050  | 3,596  | -----     |
| Virginia      | 40    | 15    | 222    | 413    | 339    | 150      | 178    | 76     | 247      | 82     | 98     | 17     | 1,577     |
| Washington    | 8     | 6     | 13     | 18     | 6      | 4        | 8      | 12     | 26       | 10     | 28     | 22     | 161       |
| Wisconsin     | 652   | 530   | 1,747  | 1,676  | 1,675  | 1,107    | 1,782  | 1,804  | 1,729    | 1,835  | 1,069  | 1,062  | 16,758    |
| All other     | 368   | 247   | 238    | 314    | 116    | 297      | 308    | 268    | 421      | 218    | 263    | 244    | 3,302     |
| Total         | 7,651 | 7,272 | 10,808 | 10,482 | 13,418 | * 13,202 | 18,117 | 19,921 | * 21,730 | 19,205 | 12,718 | 10,454 | * 165,068 |

\* Shipments to Porto Rico included as follows: 20 in August and 20 in December, 1922; 54 in August and 6 in September, 1924; and 15 in June, 1925.  
 \*\* Shipments to Cuba included as follows: 18 in October and 20 in November, 1923; 20 in October and 20 in November, 1926.

\* Includes 8 shipped to Spain.

\* Includes 15 shipped to Porto Rico in June and 8 to Spain in September.

TABLE 15.—Dairy cattle: Inspected shipments from public stockyards by States of destination, 1920–1926—Continued

| State         | January | February | March  | April  | May    | June   | July   | August | September | October  | November   | December | Total      |
|---------------|---------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|----------|------------|----------|------------|
| 1920          |         |          |        |        |        |        |        |        |           |          |            |          |            |
| Illinois      | Number  | Number   | Number | Number | Number | Number | Number | Number | Number    | Number   | Number     | Number   | Number     |
| Indiana       | 961     | 839      | 1,545  | 1,182  | 2,587  | 3,338  | 4,140  | 2,990  | 4,822     | 4,319    | 2,662      | 1,338    | 30,823     |
| Iowa          | 302     | 249      | 306    | 425    | 845    | 2,129  | 1,992  | 1,109  | 1,324     | 1,399    | 968        | 352      | 11,460     |
| Kansas        | 1,170   | 816      | 871    | 543    | 732    | 1,223  | 1,526  | 1,044  | 2,668     | 1,784    | 1,025      | 510      | 13,912     |
| Kentucky      | 250     | 217      | 181    | 69     | 283    | 240    | 354    | 179    | 446       | 513      | 139        | 170      | 3,041      |
| Louisiana     | 184     | 289      | 378    | 324    | 819    | 887    | 652    | 402    | 484       | 315      | 380        | 5,516    | 5,516      |
| Maryland      | 319     | 407      | 268    | 236    | 287    | 310    | 287    | 561    | 746       | 368      | 408        | 215      | 4,412      |
| Massachusetts | 123     | 60       | 66     | 121    | 200    | 250    | 316    | 283    | 482       | 335      | 185        | 51       | 2,472      |
| Michigan      | 789     | 823      | 1,365  | 1,100  | 1,222  | 1,368  | 1,381  | 1,469  | 1,673     | 1,192    | 1,410      | 875      | 14,673     |
| Minnesota     | 68      | 89       | 45     | 100    | 74     | 231    | 388    | 159    | 148       | 204      | 215        | 105      | 1,826      |
| Missouri      | 289     | 328      | 419    | 804    | 441    | 200    | 820    | 713    | 941       | 2,469    | 945        | 276      | 8,645      |
| Nebraska      | 184     | 324      | 234    | 481    | 773    | 722    | 622    | 432    | 654       | 572      | 412        | 290      | 5,700      |
| New Jersey    | 56      | 121      | 258    | 268    | 255    | 255    | 62     | 23     | 1         | 109      | 92         | 92       | 1,245      |
| New York      | 104     | 202      | 338    | 312    | 268    | 195    | 168    | 57     | 171       | 161      | 248        | 43       | 2,347      |
| North Dakota  | 375     | 471      | 305    | 431    | 617    | 528    | 542    | 161    | 111       | 121      | 304        | 137      | 4,193      |
| Ohio          | 452     | 395      | 513    | 576    | 1,152  | 922    | 1,174  | 711    | 969       | 811      | 703        | 540      | 8,918      |
| Oklahoma      | 399     | 571      | 683    | 670    | 109    | 244    | 37     | 368    | 252       | 712      | 544        | 93       | 4,682      |
| Oregon        | 5       |          |        |        |        | 75     | 15     | 7      | 30        | 11       | 12         | 2        | 157        |
| Pennsylvania  | 336     | 174      | 377    | 610    | 784    | 1,162  | 1,138  | 1,632  | 2,259     | 1,308    | 920        | 228      | 10,955     |
| Rhode Island  | 122     | 69       | 205    | 103    | 122    | 190    | 144    | 132    | 170       | 195      | 238        | 117      | 1,807      |
| South Dakota  | 28      | 67       | 49     | 26     | 182    | 173    | 224    | 186    | 13        | 98       | 210        | 156      | 1,422      |
| Tennessee     | 607     | 701      | 534    | 344    | 343    | 328    | 209    | 483    | 277       | 458      | 601        | 805      | 5,690      |
| Texas         | 55      | 40       | 113    | 104    | 221    | 159    | 114    | 107    | 149       | 100      | 60         | 10       | 1,232      |
| Virginia      | 10      | 33       | 20     | 37     | 31     | 5      | 33     | 45     | 11        | 26       | 24         | 43       | 324        |
| Washington    | 907     | 913      | 1,462  | 1,363  | 1,947  | 1,647  | 1,165  | 983    | 1,018     | 1,115    | 1,247      | 671      | 14,438     |
| Wisconsin     | 217     | 155      | 482    | 309    | 32     | 227    | 375    | 516    | 372       | 593      | 821        | 515      | 4,644      |
| All other     |         |          |        |        |        |        |        |        |           |          |            |          |            |
| Total         | 6,8,439 | 8,505    | 11,083 | 10,579 | 13,922 | 17,082 | 17,931 | 14,821 | 7 20,195  | 3 19,504 | 3,6 15,002 | 8,128    | \$ 165,191 |

Compiled from Bureau of Animal Industry inspection records.

\* Shipments to Cuba included as follows: 18 in October and 20 in November, 1923; 20 in October and 20 in November, 1926.

† Includes 37 shipped to Panama in January and 16 in November, 1926.

‡ Includes 64 shipped to Peru in September, 1926.

§ Includes 37 shipped to Panama in January and 16 in November; 64 to Peru in September; 20 to Cuba in October and 20 in November, 1926.

\*\* Includes 37 shipped to Panama in January and 16 in November; 64 to Peru in September; 20 to Cuba in October and 20 in November, 1926.

# DAIRY STATISTICS

33

**TABLE 16.—Milk cows: Estimated average price per head received by producers, by States, 1910–1926**

MAINE

| Year | Jan.<br>15 | Feb.<br>15 | Mar.<br>15 | Apr.<br>15 | May<br>15 | June<br>15 | July<br>15 | Aug.<br>15 | Sept.<br>15 | Oct.<br>15 | Nov.<br>15 | Dec.<br>15 | Aver-<br>age |
|------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|
|      | Dollars.   | Dollars.   | Dollars.   | Dollars.   | Dollars.  | Dollars.   | Dollars.   | Dollars.   | Dollars.    | Dollars.   | Dollars.   | Dollars.   | Dollars.     |
| 1910 | 42.80      | 42.50      | 43.70      | 32.50      | 40.70     | 40.70      | 46.70      | 47.20      | 52.00       | 47.00      | 47.00      | 47.90      | 40.31        |
| 1911 | 46.00      | 55.00      | 51.00      | 53.00      | 46.00     | 50.00      | 45.00      | 40.00      | 47.00       | 49.50      | 52.00      | 51.00      | 49.70        |
| 1912 | 46.00      | 50.00      | 50.00      | 50.50      | 53.00     | 54.00      | 50.50      | 51.00      | 49.50       | 50.50      | 51.00      | 51.00      | 50.04        |
| 1913 | 52.00      | 54.50      | 52.20      | 52.10      | 52.50     | 52.50      | 52.00      | 51.50      | 51.00       | 50.80      | 53.00      | 57.50      | 52.82        |
| 1914 | 57.00      | 58.50      | 56.50      | 56.40      | 57.00     | 56.30      | 52.00      | 50.00      | 50.00       | 55.00      | 55.00      | 53.00      | 50.02        |
| 1915 | 52.00      | 57.00      | 53.70      | 56.10      | 58.70     | 57.60      | 57.60      | 56.50      | 59.00       | 57.50      | 54.70      | 56.00      | 56.02        |
| 1916 | 50.00      | 58.50      | 57.00      | 60.80      | 62.30     | 62.50      | 62.00      | 59.00      | 60.00       | 60.50      | 62.50      | 62.00      | 60.48        |
| 1917 | 60.00      | 65.40      | 67.30      | 70.00      | 70.70     | 73.20      | 74.00      | 76.40      | 73.00       | 73.00      | 70.00      | 60.50      | 61.50        |
| 1918 | 73.30      | 81.40      | 81.00      | 82.00      | 85.00     | 85.40      | 86.10      | 87.10      | 83.00       | 84.00      | 70.00      | 70.00      | 70.00        |
| 1919 | 73.00      | 80.00      | 82.50      | 86.50      | 89.00     | 87.20      | 87.80      | 90.50      | 90.70       | 82.10      | 70.40      | 82.00      | 84.39        |
| 1920 | 82.70      | 82.50      | 80.50      | 83.50      | 82.10     | 81.30      | 79.50      | 77.80      | 80.00       | 78.00      | 72.00      | 64.40      | 78.72        |
| 1921 | 70.00      | 64.00      | 64.00      | 62.00      | 62.00     | 60.00      | 57.00      | 58.00      | 53.00       | 56.00      | 54.00      | 52.00      | 50.33        |
| 1922 | 50.00      | 52.00      | 55.00      | 56.00      | 57.00     | 55.00      | 61.00      | 61.00      | 67.00       | 57.00      | 62.00      | 57.00      | 57.08        |
| 1923 | 63.00      | 63.50      | 62.50      | 65.00      | 63.20     | 62.50      | 64.00      | 62.50      | 64.00       | 67.00      | 65.00      | 66.00      | 64.22        |
| 1924 | 64.00      | 66.20      | 67.00      | 65.50      | 64.10     | 65.00      | 64.00      | 65.00      | 64.00       | 64.00      | 63.50      | 64.88      | 64.88        |
| 1925 | 63.20      | 62.00      | 65.10      | 61.30      | 65.50     | 60.00      | 71.40      | 70.70      | 66.70       | 68.00      | 72.10      | 70.00      | 67.18        |
| 1926 | 67.00      | 71.70      | 72.00      | 72.00      | 76.00     | 76.00      | 60.00      | 75.00      | 70.00       | 71.00      | 74.00      | 72.00      | 72.00        |

NEW HAMPSHIRE

|      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1910 | 45.50  |        | 46.60  | 47.50  | 50.00  | 52.00  | 49.00  | 52.00  | 56.00  | 56.00  | 56.00  | 56.00  | 56.00  |
| 1911 | 53.50  | 50.00  | 53.00  | 50.00  | 51.00  | 50.20  | 51.20  | 54.00  | 49.00  | 49.20  | 48.50  | 48.50  | 50.18  |
| 1912 | 50.00  | 50.00  | 52.00  | 48.50  | 51.50  | 52.50  | 60.00  | 55.00  | 56.50  | 57.10  | 57.50  | 50.00  | 54.22  |
| 1913 | 45.50  | 35.00  | 58.00  | 61.00  | 42.50  | 57.10  | 52.00  | 60.00  | 67.00  | 53.00  | 60.00  | 64.00  | 50.12  |
| 1914 | 63.50  | 57.00  | 53.10  | 60.00  | 59.00  | 65.00  | 62.00  | 65.00  | 61.00  | 60.00  | 60.70  | 58.00  | 60.00  |
| 1915 | 60.00  | 55.00  | 60.00  | 56.50  | 60.00  | 62.00  | 60.00  | 58.50  | 60.00  | 63.00  | 60.30  | 62.30  | 60.13  |
| 1916 | 58.00  | 58.00  | 68.30  | 61.00  | 63.30  | 65.00  | 73.00  | 75.00  | 70.00  | 68.30  | 75.00  | 69.00  | 66.60  |
| 1917 | 75.00  | 74.70  | 79.50  | 76.00  | 82.00  | 83.00  | 81.00  | 84.20  | 87.50  | 85.40  | 87.70  | 85.00  | 82.95  |
| 1918 | 95.00  | 98.00  | 87.10  | 91.60  | 100.00 | 95.40  | 88.00  | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 85.70  | 85.00  | 93.07  |
| 1919 | 100.00 | 85.00  | 95.00  | 89.70  | 102.00 | 98.70  | 97.00  | 98.20  | 99.00  | 101.70 | 110.50 | 110.00 | 99.59  |
| 1920 | 98.00  | 107.50 | 115.00 | 110.00 | 103.30 | 106.00 | 100.00 | 99.00  | 104.00 | 100.00 | 95.00  | 83.40  | 102.17 |
| 1921 | 85.00  | 86.00  | 85.00  | 87.00  | 88.00  | 86.00  | 80.00  | 79.00  | 74.00  | 70.00  | 68.00  | 72.00  | 80.00  |
| 1922 | 71.00  | 70.00  | 71.00  | 64.00  | 67.00  | 71.00  | 70.00  | 71.00  | 67.00  | 72.00  | 68.00  | 71.00  | 69.50  |
| 1923 | 68.80  | 67.20  | 74.20  | 74.20  | 70.50  | 71.00  | 73.00  | 72.50  | 73.80  | 72.20  | 70.00  | 71.00  | —      |
| 1924 | 70.00  | 73.00  | 70.00  | 72.00  | 72.00  | 75.00  | 78.00  | 80.00  | 82.00  | 83.00  | 85.00  | 70.00  | —      |
| 1925 | 75.00  | 80.00  | 75.00  | 76.40  | 80.00  | 85.10  | 90.00  | 100.00 | 103.70 | 95.00  | 91.60  | 85.30  | 86.42  |
| 1926 | 81.00  | 92.70  | 87.00  | 90.00  | 90.00  | 91.00  | 94.00  | 100.00 | 100.00 | 97.00  | 100.00 | 96.00  | 94.28  |

VERMONT

|      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |       |        |       |       |
|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
| 1910 | 41.10  | 35.70  | 42.80  | 45.00  | 40.40  | 46.70  | 48.00  | 45.50  | 50.70  | 48.00 | 50.00  | 48.00 | 45.93 |
| 1911 | 50.00  | 47.00  | 37.20  | 45.00  | 41.40  | 43.30  | 41.10  | 43.50  | 41.50  | 45.50 | 47.00  | 41.60 | 45.28 |
| 1912 | 45.70  | 43.00  | 41.60  | 38.60  | 50.40  | 49.00  | 45.00  | 50.50  | 46.30  | 45.00 | 45.00  | 45.70 | 46.62 |
| 1913 | 47.00  | 47.00  | 30.00  | 52.00  | 50.90  | 53.50  | 40.50  | 59.40  | 51.00  | 50.50 | 53.00  | 52.30 | 50.63 |
| 1914 | 51.00  | 53.50  | 53.60  | 55.00  | 58.50  | 53.50  | 57.00  | 58.00  | 56.00  | 56.00 | 58.50  | 51.00 | 55.28 |
| 1915 | 54.00  | 54.00  | 51.50  | 54.20  | 55.40  | 54.50  | 58.00  | 60.00  | 55.50  | 57.70 | 58.50  | 61.00 | 56.42 |
| 1916 | 49.00  | 49.00  | 61.70  | 56.00  | 58.00  | 64.00  | 58.10  | 57.70  | 62.00  | 61.30 | 60.50  | 67.50 | 60.40 |
| 1917 | 65.00  | 70.50  | 68.10  | 68.00  | 63.00  | 73.00  | 83.00  | 75.00  | 80.00  | 79.00 | 79.00  | 84.50 | 74.65 |
| 1918 | 83.80  | 82.00  | 86.30  | 87.00  | 88.10  | 87.10  | 88.50  | 88.70  | 86.10  | 88.50 | 83.30  | 85.00 | 86.42 |
| 1919 | 79.50  | 94.00  | 90.00  | 102.50 | 100.00 | 98.80  | 101.00 | 101.00 | 106.50 | 91.00 | 102.30 | 95.59 | —     |
| 1920 | 100.00 | 101.10 | 101.50 | 106.10 | 104.70 | 100.50 | 100.40 | 95.80  | 92.00  | 92.00 | 90.00  | 77.70 | 90.19 |
| 1921 | 78.00  | 79.00  | 72.00  | 67.00  | 70.00  | 67.00  | 50.00  | 61.00  | 57.00  | 58.00 | 62.00  | 64.00 | 66.17 |
| 1922 | 64.00  | 63.00  | 64.00  | 61.00  | 61.00  | 53.00  | 63.00  | 67.00  | 65.00  | 64.00 | 67.00  | 60.00 | 63.17 |
| 1923 | 51.00  | 61.10  | 62.60  | 66.00  | 61.20  | 62.00  | 63.00  | 61.00  | 60.70  | 62.00 | 63.00  | 65.00 | 62.78 |
| 1924 | 63.00  | 62.00  | 64.00  | 62.00  | 65.00  | 65.00  | 64.00  | 66.00  | 65.00  | 66.00 | 63.00  | 63.50 | 64.17 |
| 1925 | 63.00  | 63.00  | 67.10  | 60.60  | 65.00  | 65.00  | 67.10  | 73.00  | 70.00  | 76.30 | 80.50  | 75.30 | 69.02 |
| 1926 | 69.50  | 75.00  | 68.00  | 70.00  | 75.00  | 77.00  | 76.00  | 78.00  | 80.00  | 79.00 | 82.00  | 84.00 | 76.12 |

MASSACHUSETTS

|      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1910 | 38.70  |        | 35.00  |        |        | 50.00  | 48.00  | 49.00  | 52.50  | 50.00  |        | 50.00  | —      |
| 1911 |        | 56.00  | 56.00  | 57.00  | 57.50  | 65.00  | 50.00  | 50.00  | 50.00  | 45.00  | 50.00  | 40.00  | —      |
| 1912 | 60.00  | 55.00  | 50.00  | 56.00  | 52.00  | 50.00  | 55.00  | 50.00  | 55.00  | 57.50  | 55.00  | 50.00  | 55.48  |
| 1913 | 53.00  | 53.00  | 65.00  | 65.00  |        | 52.50  |        | 59.00  | 55.00  | 51.70  | 50.00  | 50.00  | —      |
| 1914 | 62.50  | 60.80  | 51.40  | 70.00  | 70.00  | 70.00  | 70.00  | 70.00  | 80.00  | 76.00  | 70.00  | 71.80  | 63.56  |
| 1915 | 67.50  | 65.30  | 72.20  | 65.00  | 72.10  | 70.00  | 70.00  | 78.00  | 74.00  | 74.00  | 74.50  | 72.50  | 75.00  |
| 1916 | 65.00  | 67.00  | 72.00  | 71.20  | 75.00  | 75.00  | 72.00  | 81.50  | 76.00  | 50.00  | 65.00  | 68.00  | 70.22  |
| 1917 | 79.50  | 55.00  | 90.00  | 97.50  | 96.50  | 87.00  | 93.00  | 94.00  | 100.00 | 93.00  | 103.00 | 104.00 | 93.05  |
| 1918 | 89.00  | 100.00 | 65.50  | 105.00 | 103.00 | 112.00 | 112.00 | 112.00 | 105.00 | 102.00 | 98.70  | 100.00 | 102.08 |
| 1919 | 95.00  | 98.00  | 102.00 | 105.40 | 102.20 | 111.50 | 102.00 | 113.40 | 116.00 | 127.00 | 134.00 | 130.00 | 112.00 |
| 1920 | 128.80 | 110.00 | 130.00 | 131.10 | 115.00 | 120.70 | 103.50 | 110.00 | 115.00 | 110.00 | 112.00 | 106.00 | 117.20 |
| 1921 | 100.00 | 87.00  | 93.00  | 81.00  | 73.00  | 80.00  | 97.00  | 101.00 | 89.00  | 82.00  | 75.00  | 80.00  | 87.25  |
| 1922 | 79.00  | 80.00  | 88.00  | 80.00  | 77.00  | 83.00  | 86.00  | 83.00  | 79.00  | 72.00  | 81.00  | 73.00  | 80.08  |
| 1923 | 76.00  | 76.00  | 70.00  | 71.50  | 75.00  | 50.00  | 75.00  | 76.00  | 80.00  | 75.00  | 72.00  | 75.00  | 73.51  |
| 1924 | 76.00  | 76.40  | 70.00  | 75.00  | 76.00  | 71.00  | 82.50  | 78.50  | 74.00  | 90.30  | 95.00  | 72.00  | 73.51  |
| 1925 | 100.00 | 82.50  | 90.00  | 92.00  | 10.00  | 91.00  | 98.00  | 90.00  | 98.00  | 91.00  | 103.00 | 90.00  | 94.21  |

## 34 STATISTICAL BULLETIN 25, U. S. DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE

TABLE 16.—*Milk cows: Estimated average price per head received by producers, by States, 1910-1926—Continued*

## RHODE ISLAND

| Year | Jan.<br>15 | Feb.<br>15 | Mar.<br>15 | Apr.<br>15 | May<br>15 | June<br>15 | July<br>15 | Aug.<br>15 | Sept.<br>15 | Oct.<br>15 | Nov.<br>15 | Dec.<br>15 | Aver-<br>age |
|------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|
|      | Dolls.     | Dolls.     | Dolls.     | Dolls.     | Dolls.    | Dolls.     | Dolls.     | Dolls.     | Dolls.      | Dolls.     | Dolls.     | Dolls.     | Dolls.       |
| 1910 | 40.40      |            | 57.50      | 60.00      | 56.00     | 55.00      | 57.50      | 52.50      | 55.00       | 58.00      | 68.00      |            |              |
| 1911 |            |            | 60.00      |            | 70.00     | 80.00      | 75.00      | 75.00      | 65.00       |            | 68.39      |            |              |
| 1912 |            | 62.50      | 65.00      | 63.00      | 62.50     | 62.30      | 50.00      | 65.00      | 75.00       | 62.00      | 55.00      | 68.50      |              |
| 1913 | 65.50      | 63.00      | 65.00      | 60.00      | 60.00     | 61.00      | 75.00      | 85.00      | 75.00       | 74.00      | 60.00      |            |              |
| 1914 | 70.00      | 75.00      | 75.00      | 77.00      | 75.00     | 70.00      | 75.00      | 70.00      | 78.00       | 77.50      | 78.00      | 80.00      | 70.04        |
| 1915 | 83.00      | 75.80      | 77.50      | 78.00      | 80.00     | 85.00      | 85.60      |            |             |            |            | 78.00      |              |
| 1916 | 85.00      | 77.50      |            |            | 75.00     | 75.00      | 85.00      |            |             |            |            | 80.00      |              |
| 1917 |            | 90.00      |            |            |           |            |            | 85.00      |             |            |            |            |              |
| 1918 | 105.00     |            |            |            |           |            | 117.00     | 117.00     | 115.00      | 123.00     | 115.00     | 114.00     |              |
| 1919 | 110.00     | 122.00     | 125.00     | 120.00     | 115.00    | 105.00     | 125.00     | 115.00     | 118.00      | 120.00     | 125.00     | 125.00     | 110.08       |
| 1920 | 125.00     | 114.30     | 121.00     | 132.50     | 146.20    | 127.50     | 127.00     | 124.20     | 100.00      | 100.00     | 100.00     | 121.00     | 103.00       |
| 1921 | 100.00     | 99.00      | 100.00     | 90.00      | 85.00     | 65.00      | 100.00     | 70.00      | 92.00       | 85.00      | 90.00      | 100.00     | 91.33        |
| 1922 | 100.00     | 100.00     | 90.00      | 55.00      | 82.00     | 83.00      | 85.00      | 83.00      | 100.00      | 80.00      | 78.00      | 100.00     | 80.25        |
| 1923 | 97.00      | 86.00      |            |            |           |            | 90.40      |            |             |            |            |            |              |
| 1924 |            |            |            |            | 89.00     |            |            |            |             |            | 83.00      | 85.00      |              |
| 1925 | 86.00      | 90.00      | 83.50      | 80.00      | 95.00     | 100.00     | 90.00      | 89.00      | 91.00       | 100.00     | 100.00     | 105.00     | 93.34        |
| 1926 | 100.00     | 81.60      | 87.00      | 93.00      | 100.00    | 105.00     | 105.00     | 110.00     | 100.00      | 110.00     | 112.00     | 95.00      | 100.05       |

## CONNECTICUT

|      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1910 |        |        |        |        |        | 50.00  |        |        |        | 50.00  | 50.00  | 50.00  |        |
| 1911 | 50.00  |        | 60.00  | 60.00  | 60.00  | 55.00  | 54.00  | 52.00  | 50.00  | 52.00  | 55.00  | 47.80  |        |
| 1912 | 47.50  | 50.00  | 56.00  | 57.50  | 58.50  | 57.50  | 57.50  | 60.00  | 63.00  | 60.00  | 58.50  | 57.00  | 56.02  |
| 1913 | 55.50  | 62.00  | 65.50  | 63.00  | 63.50  | 55.50  | 66.00  | 66.00  | 73.00  | 68.00  | 60.10  | 65.20  | 64.73  |
| 1914 | 68.50  | 57.50  | 62.00  | 63.50  | 70.00  | 72.00  | 68.70  | 72.00  | 73.70  | 74.00  | 75.00  | 66.50  | 68.24  |
| 1915 | 75.00  | 74.40  | 71.70  | 73.00  | 73.00  | 72.00  | 72.00  | 74.70  | 74.50  | 75.80  | 76.20  | 75.70  | 74.25  |
| 1916 | 73.00  | 70.00  | 80.00  | 67.00  | 71.40  | 75.00  | 75.00  | 77.00  | 74.10  | 75.00  | 74.10  | 75.00  | 87.00  |
| 1917 | 84.00  | 55.00  | 75.30  | 53.00  | 61.00  | 98.00  | 88.00  | 93.80  | 90.50  | 95.00  | 85.80  |        |        |
| 1918 | 106.00 | 95.10  | 102.50 | 53.50  | 100.00 | 100.00 | 95.00  | 91.00  | 110.00 | 106.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 98.62  |
| 1919 | 100.00 | 105.00 | 115.00 | 122.00 | 107.00 | 110.50 | 111.00 | 118.00 | 112.00 | 116.40 | 116.70 | 127.00 | 113.38 |
| 1920 | 130.00 | 102.00 | 125.00 | 115.00 | 150.00 | 125.00 | 126.00 | 121.00 | 110.00 | 120.00 | 120.00 | 92.00  | 120.83 |
| 1921 | 93.00  | 32.00  | 80.00  | 90.00  | 90.00  | 93.00  | 93.00  | 85.00  | 86.00  | 86.00  | 82.00  | 80.00  | 83.00  |
| 1922 | 83.00  | 84.00  | 85.00  | 90.00  | 92.00  | 82.00  | 86.00  | 86.00  | 95.00  | 95.00  | 84.00  | 78.00  | 82.00  |
| 1923 | 86.00  | 90.00  | 93.00  | 67.50  | 88.00  | 85.00  | 80.00  | 85.00  | 90.00  | 85.70  | 90.60  | 87.00  | 87.05  |
| 1924 | 90.00  | 88.40  | 86.50  | 85.00  | 86.00  | 85.00  | 86.00  | 88.00  | 87.00  | 85.00  | 89.00  | 89.00  | 87.16  |
| 1925 | 59.00  | 94.00  | 85.60  | 85.00  | 82.00  | 96.00  | 93.50  | 96.00  | 95.30  | 88.50  | 93.00  | 93.00  | 90.88  |
| 1926 | 87.00  | 95.00  | 99.00  | 101.00 | 105.00 | 100.00 | 95.00  | 100.00 | 97.00  | 103.00 | 112.00 | 98.00  | 100.52 |

## NEW YORK

|      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1910 | 45.60  | 45.30  | 45.80  | 47.00  | 46.80  | 51.50  | 50.00  | 63.50  | 54.50  | 50.00  | 53.00  | 53.00  | 49.74  |
| 1911 | 51.30  | 54.70  | 50.30  | 53.10  | 53.50  | 50.00  | 51.50  | 50.10  | 49.30  | 45.80  | 48.00  | 48.50  | 51.49  |
| 1912 | 49.80  | 50.50  | 52.10  | 51.40  | 52.00  | 54.50  | 53.00  | 53.50  | 52.00  | 51.30  | 50.50  | 55.00  | 52.51  |
| 1913 | 57.20  | 58.50  | 60.50  | 63.00  | 62.00  | 61.40  | 62.30  | 60.80  | 64.00  | 63.20  | 62.80  | 60.00  | 61.25  |
| 1914 | 62.00  | 64.00  | 65.00  | 65.70  | 62.00  | 66.00  | 66.00  | 65.40  | 66.50  | 60.40  | 67.30  | 64.80  | 65.13  |
| 1915 | 67.00  | 67.20  | 65.00  | 64.00  | 66.00  | 65.00  | 65.00  | 65.00  | 67.00  | 67.40  | 65.20  | 64.70  | 65.59  |
| 1916 | 64.30  | 62.40  | 65.50  | 65.10  | 66.00  | 68.00  | 68.40  | 70.00  | 70.60  | 68.10  | 70.30  | 70.50  | 67.41  |
| 1917 | 71.50  | 74.00  | 77.70  | 72.00  | 82.50  | 83.80  | 85.40  | 85.60  | 86.60  | 87.10  | 92.00  | 90.20  | 85.50  |
| 1918 | 87.00  | 91.00  | 93.40  | 94.30  | 95.00  | 94.00  | 96.00  | 98.50  | 94.40  | 95.50  | 94.60  | 94.70  | 93.83  |
| 1919 | 97.50  | 95.30  | 100.00 | 105.00 | 111.30 | 116.00 | 117.20 | 117.70 | 119.00 | 116.80 | 115.60 | 110.30 | 110.08 |
| 1920 | 118.40 | 128.00 | 111.40 | 107.00 | 106.80 | 106.50 | 112.10 | 106.00 | 99.00  | 98.00  | 98.00  | 100.00 | 100.08 |
| 1921 | 80.00  | 75.00  | 75.00  | 80.00  | 74.00  | 75.00  | 67.00  | 60.00  | 65.00  | 65.00  | 65.00  | 65.00  | 71.25  |
| 1922 | 71.00  | 68.00  | 70.00  | 66.00  | 65.00  | 64.00  | 65.00  | 65.00  | 65.00  | 66.00  | 66.00  | 68.00  | 67.17  |
| 1923 | 88.00  | 67.30  | 69.50  | 73.00  | 73.00  | 74.50  | 77.00  | 74.00  | 80.00  | 75.00  | 74.00  | 70.00  | 72.09  |
| 1924 | 70.00  | 68.50  | 67.00  | 67.00  | 68.00  | 68.00  | 67.00  | 68.00  | 68.00  | 70.00  | 68.00  | 68.00  | 67.98  |
| 1925 | 70.00  | 68.00  | 69.10  | 73.00  | 77.30  | 77.00  | 80.70  | 77.30  | 83.90  | 80.40  | 83.10  | 81.70  | 76.84  |
| 1926 | 82.95  | 84.10  | 54.00  | 90.00  | 92.00  | 92.00  | 93.00  | 92.00  | 96.00  | 95.00  | 92.00  | 95.00  | 90.97  |

## NEW JERSEY

|      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1910 | 50.00  | 51.10  | 56.00  | 50.00  | 50.00  | 58.00  | 52.00  | 50.00  | 59.00  | 53.60  | 55.00  | 52.00  | 53.82  |
| 1911 | 52.00  | 55.00  | 50.50  | 55.00  | 60.00  | 55.50  | 61.10  | 60.00  | 53.00  | 55.50  | 56.20  | 54.00  | 56.42  |
| 1912 | 51.00  | 54.00  | 57.00  | 52.00  | 50.00  | 56.00  | 52.50  | 60.00  | 57.20  | 61.30  | 59.60  | 62.50  | 58.39  |
| 1913 | 55.00  | 64.00  | 60.40  | 58.30  | 61.00  | 56.30  | 70.00  | 60.40  | 58.00  | 71.00  | 65.00  | 67.00  | 62.25  |
| 1914 | 65.00  | 71.00  | 75.00  | 75.00  | 75.00  | 71.50  | 72.50  | 76.50  | 70.00  | 77.00  | 73.00  | 73.04  |        |
| 1915 | 76.00  | 73.00  | 68.20  | 73.00  | 75.00  | 76.00  | 73.00  | 76.30  | 73.00  | 75.00  | 72.60  | 71.70  | 73.81  |
| 1916 | 72.50  | 74.00  | 76.00  | 74.10  | 76.00  | 76.90  | 77.70  | 73.00  | 76.50  | 76.50  | 80.00  | 85.00  | 76.40  |
| 1917 | 87.00  | 80.00  | \$2.70 | 84.50  | 82.00  | 90.00  | 83.50  | 86.00  | 90.00  | 95.50  | 93.40  | 95.70  | 87.03  |
| 1918 | 95.00  | 94.50  | 99.50  | 101.00 | 101.00 | 105.00 | 112.00 | 104.00 | 107.00 | 107.00 | 110.00 | 120.00 | 104.71 |
| 1919 | 107.00 | 105.00 | 112.00 | 103.00 | 111.30 | 125.00 | 126.00 | 128.00 | 145.00 | 135.00 | 126.50 | 122.00 | 119.15 |
| 1920 | 124.50 | 123.60 | 129.50 | 134.50 | 125.50 | 119.70 | 122.20 | 127.70 | 120.00 | 138.00 | 126.00 | 100.00 | 123.52 |
| 1921 | 100.00 | 92.00  | 100.00 | 100.00 | 98.00  | 90.00  | 100.00 | 95.00  | 82.00  | 83.00  | 83.00  | 80.00  | 92.00  |
| 1922 | 98.00  | 90.00  | 125.00 | 88.00  | 80.00  | 85.00  | 89.00  | 86.00  | 80.00  | 80.00  | 85.00  | 85.00  | 81.47  |
| 1923 | 70.00  | 70.50  | 72.00  | 60.00  | 71.00  | 76.00  | 85.00  | 80.00  | 95.00  | 92.60  | 85.00  |        |        |
| 1924 | 82.00  | 82.50  | 85.00  | 52.00  | 83.00  | 86.00  | 90.00  | 95.00  | 95.00  | 100.00 | 105.00 | 100.00 | 90.33  |
| 1925 | 100.00 | 95.00  | 100.50 | 96.00  | 92.00  | 92.50  | 97.70  | 100.00 | 120.00 | 115.00 | 93.50  | 100.00 | 90.93  |
| 1926 | 100.00 | 91.10  | 100.00 | 104.00 | 106.00 | 110.00 | 107.00 | 108.00 | 109.00 | 111.00 | 118.00 | 120.00 | 106.34 |

TABLE 16.—*Milk cows: Estimated average price per head received by producers, by States, 1910-1926—Continued*

## PENNSYLVANIA

| Year | Jan.<br>15 | Feb.<br>15 | Mar.<br>15 | Apr.<br>15 | May<br>15 | June<br>15 | July<br>15 | Aug.<br>15 | Sept.<br>15 | Oct.<br>15 | Nov.<br>15 | Dec.<br>15 | Average |
|------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|---------|
|      | Dollars    | Dollars    | Dollars    | Dollars    | Dollars   | Dollars    | Dollars    | Dollars    | Dollars     | Dollars    | Dollars    | Dollars    | Dollars |
| 1910 | 49.00      | 42.60      | 44.10      | 49.40      | 44.70     | 45.80      | 40.50      | 48.00      | 47.30       | 48.80      | 49.00      | 48.00      | 46.90   |
| 1911 | 48.00      | 47.50      | 47.90      | 50.30      | 49.00     | 47.60      | 44.40      | 47.00      | 46.60       | 48.20      | 47.20      | 45.80      | 47.29   |
| 1912 | 47.40      | 47.00      | 48.00      | 48.40      | 48.50     | 50.50      | 49.00      | 48.90      | 51.10       | 51.20      | 51.00      | 50.70      | 49.14   |
| 1913 | 52.50      | 53.40      | 55.90      | 56.70      | 56.50     | 58.60      | 54.90      | 57.80      | 60.30       | 52.40      | 54.30      | 52.50      | 57.82   |
| 1914 | 61.50      | 61.70      | 63.30      | 62.20      | 62.40     | 67.00      | 63.60      | 63.80      | 62.80       | 62.50      | 60.50      | 61.20      | 62.52   |
| 1915 | 63.00      | 60.30      | 60.10      | 59.20      | 60.00     | 59.80      | 62.10      | 61.20      | 62.30       | 62.50      | 61.70      | 62.50      | 61.27   |
| 1916 | 60.70      | 59.10      | 60.30      | 61.50      | 61.00     | 61.00      | 63.00      | 62.30      | 64.70       | 67.20      | 67.90      | 65.60      | 62.87   |
| 1917 | 65.00      | 68.50      | 69.90      | 71.70      | 73.70     | 72.00      | 72.80      | 76.00      | 78.60       | 80.00      | 79.40      | 80.30      | 74.07   |
| 1918 | 81.70      | 76.40      | 85.00      | 84.60      | 84.40     | 90.00      | 91.80      | 93.20      | 93.00       | 99.50      | 94.70      | 91.00      | 89.28   |
| 1919 | 93.00      | 90.00      | 93.30      | 97.10      | 98.20     | 98.40      | 101.90     | 106.00     | 110.00      | 111.30     | 111.30     | 114.70     | 102.29  |
| 1920 | 111.50     | 103.70     | 111.10     | 102.25     | 103.10    | 108.20     | 109.00     | 104.00     | 102.00      | 100.00     | 91.00      | 85.00      | 101.65  |
| 1921 | 89.00      | 75.00      | 75.00      | 70.00      | 70.00     | 70.00      | 63.00      | 69.00      | 68.00       | 63.00      | 65.00      | 65.00      | 69.42   |
| 1922 | 65.00      | 62.00      | 62.00      | 61.00      | 60.00     | 63.00      | 61.00      | 61.00      | 63.00       | 60.00      | 63.00      | 63.00      | 62.33   |
| 1923 | 65.80      | 62.50      | 63.40      | 67.20      | 63.40     | 67.00      | 67.50      | 67.00      | 67.70       | 66.20      | 65.80      | 65.00      | 65.71   |
| 1924 | 65.00      | 65.90      | 67.00      | 66.00      | 67.00     | 66.00      | 66.00      | 67.00      | 66.00       | 68.70      | 70.50      | 65.00      | 67.59   |
| 1925 | 68.60      | 65.00      | 63.80      | 72.00      | 70.00     | 72.00      | 88.40      | 71.50      | 75.40       | 78.70      | 78.60      | 77.40      | 71.80   |
| 1926 | 80.10      | 81.80      | 81.00      | 89.00      | 88.00     | 89.00      | 89.00      | 82.00      | 93.00       | 88.00      | 91.00      | 83.00      | 86.41   |

## OHIO

|      |       |        |        |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |
|------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1910 | 46.30 | 48.00  | 48.80  | 47.00 | 50.70 | 49.50 | 50.10 | 50.00 | 48.70  | 50.00 | 50.50 | 51.70 | 49.26 |
| 1911 | 51.50 | 49.00  | 48.30  | 46.70 | 40.10 | 44.30 | 43.70 | 43.00 | 42.90  | 44.40 | 43.70 | 42.50 | 45.45 |
| 1912 | 44.50 | 44.80  | 44.00  | 44.00 | 45.30 | 45.20 | 41.60 | 40.50 | 47.00  | 49.10 | 48.90 | 50.00 | 46.33 |
| 1913 | 51.20 | 53.00  | 55.00  | 50.80 | 50.50 | 57.50 | 58.30 | 59.20 | 60.20  | 61.60 | 63.40 | 62.50 | 59.18 |
| 1914 | 63.90 | 63.80  | 63.00  | 40.30 | 32.00 | 63.00 | 61.40 | 63.00 | 63.00  | 60.10 | 60.70 | 60.30 | 62.51 |
| 1915 | 59.70 | 59.40  | 58.40  | 57.80 | 57.80 | 59.40 | 58.80 | 59.10 | 60.00  | 61.10 | 59.80 | 59.10 | 59.15 |
| 1916 | 68.40 | 69.30  | 59.00  | 61.40 | 62.10 | 62.20 | 63.00 | 62.00 | 63.40  | 61.60 | 63.20 | 64.70 | 61.90 |
| 1917 | 68.00 | 65.50  | 60.30  | 68.00 | 70.60 | 66.50 | 70.00 | 71.00 | 72.30  | 73.00 | 74.90 | 76.20 | 70.85 |
| 1918 | 77.30 | 77.30  | 80.30  | 79.20 | 82.40 | 83.30 | 84.00 | 83.50 | 85.00  | 83.00 | 85.30 | 86.00 | 82.60 |
| 1919 | 86.40 | 86.70  | 88.00  | 91.60 | 92.40 | 94.00 | 95.50 | 98.20 | 101.00 | 97.00 | 97.00 | 97.00 | 93.94 |
| 1920 | 99.50 | 100.00 | 100.20 | 97.40 | 92.60 | 95.20 | 95.70 | 92.00 | 93.00  | 91.00 | 84.00 | 77.00 | 93.48 |
| 1921 | 73.00 | 67.00  | 71.00  | 68.00 | 64.00 | 52.00 | 54.00 | 59.00 | 56.00  | 60.00 | 62.00 | 62.00 | 62.58 |
| 1922 | 61.00 | 60.00  | 60.00  | 57.00 | 57.00 | 57.00 | 56.00 | 55.00 | 57.00  | 58.00 | 60.00 | 57.92 | 57.92 |
| 1923 | 61.20 | 62.00  | 60.00  | 60.20 | 58.80 | 60.20 | 60.30 | 61.40 | 59.30  | 57.00 | 56.50 | 60.60 | 59.07 |
| 1924 | 61.00 | 60.00  | 60.00  | 62.00 | 60.00 | 59.00 | 59.00 | 60.00 | 59.00  | 56.50 | 56.50 | 56.50 | 56.33 |
| 1925 | 62.00 | 60.00  | 63.20  | 62.30 | 57.90 | 61.60 | 61.00 | 62.00 | 61.00  | 64.00 | 63.00 | 63.00 | 63.04 |
| 1926 | 69.00 | 71.00  | 70.00  | 66.00 | 66.00 | 70.00 | 70.00 | 67.00 | 70.00  | 71.00 | 74.00 | 71.00 | 66.58 |

## INDIANA

|      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1910 | 46.20 | 44.50 | 45.70 | 44.50 | 43.40 | 44.00 | 45.30 | 45.80 | 45.50 | 46.90 | 46.00 | 46.70 | 45.43 |
| 1911 | 46.90 | 47.40 | 47.00 | 46.20 | 44.50 | 43.00 | 44.10 | 42.00 | 42.80 | 43.10 | 44.30 | 43.50 | 44.43 |
| 1912 | 43.70 | 44.40 | 44.00 | 44.70 | 45.10 | 44.70 | 42.50 | 43.50 | 44.80 | 44.00 | 46.60 | 47.40 | 44.93 |
| 1913 | 49.10 | 50.60 | 52.60 | 52.40 | 52.30 | 52.70 | 53.10 | 53.20 | 53.20 | 52.40 | 54.70 | 56.30 | 52.72 |
| 1914 | 56.20 | 56.00 | 55.70 | 56.00 | 57.00 | 55.50 | 55.70 | 56.50 | 56.50 | 54.00 | 54.20 | 54.50 | 55.46 |
| 1915 | 54.40 | 54.00 | 54.10 | 53.20 | 54.40 | 54.60 | 55.30 | 54.10 | 53.00 | 52.80 | 54.30 | 54.10 | 54.53 |
| 1916 | 54.70 | 56.60 | 57.30 | 58.20 | 57.20 | 59.70 | 59.50 | 58.00 | 58.00 | 58.10 | 59.70 | 58.30 | 58.22 |
| 1917 | 60.00 | 64.00 | 65.50 | 68.50 | 69.00 | 69.00 | 68.00 | 69.00 | 69.80 | 72.10 | 72.20 | 73.00 | 68.58 |
| 1918 | 72.30 | 72.30 | 75.00 | 78.10 | 78.00 | 81.60 | 81.50 | 80.80 | 84.00 | 87.20 | 86.10 | 89.00 | 80.47 |
| 1919 | 89.00 | 87.00 | 90.50 | 92.20 | 97.00 | 92.50 | 93.00 | 93.00 | 85.50 | 89.20 | 91.20 | 93.10 | 91.40 |
| 1920 | 94.70 | 93.00 | 93.30 | 96.50 | 88.30 | 91.30 | 80.70 | 83.60 | 85.00 | 76.00 | 71.00 | 93.00 | 84.74 |
| 1921 | 62.00 | 60.00 | 62.00 | 57.00 | 59.00 | 52.00 | 47.60 | 45.00 | 47.00 | 47.00 | 49.00 | 51.00 | 53.03 |
| 1922 | 49.00 | 51.00 | 49.00 | 50.00 | 51.00 | 49.00 | 47.00 | 48.00 | 50.00 | 53.00 | 52.00 | 50.00 | 50.00 |
| 1923 | 54.00 | 53.40 | 52.00 | 52.00 | 53.00 | 52.80 | 52.00 | 50.00 | 51.00 | 51.00 | 51.00 | 51.00 | 51.00 |
| 1924 | 55.00 | 56.00 | 55.00 | 56.30 | 55.50 | 54.00 | 52.00 | 54.00 | 53.00 | 53.00 | 57.00 | 55.50 | 54.86 |
| 1925 | 57.00 | 56.00 | 56.30 | 54.00 | 52.00 | 55.20 | 55.00 | 54.50 | 54.50 | 57.00 | 59.00 | 56.00 | 56.03 |
| 1926 | 62.20 | 61.40 | 62.00 | 63.00 | 62.00 | 65.00 | 62.00 | 63.00 | 64.00 | 75.00 | 63.00 | 63.00 | 63.00 |

## ILLINOIS

|      |        |        |        |        |       |        |        |       |       |       |       |        |        |
|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
| 1910 | 46.80  | 48.00  | 50.20  | 49.00  | 49.00 | 48.30  | 47.20  | 46.30 | 47.50 | 50.30 | 48.00 | 48.00  | 48.15  |
| 1911 | 50.00  | 50.70  | 49.70  | 49.70  | 49.70 | 50.00  | 49.20  | 50.00 | 49.00 | 47.80 | 46.00 | 47.10  | 49.28  |
| 1912 | 48.00  | 47.60  | 48.40  | 50.30  | 49.70 | 50.00  | 49.20  | 50.00 | 50.30 | 53.30 | 50.00 | 49.67  |        |
| 1913 | 54.00  | 53.00  | 59.30  | 59.30  | 53.00 | 58.00  | 58.00  | 61.30 | 61.40 | 62.40 | 64.00 | 61.30  | 61.50  |
| 1914 | 63.20  | 60.30  | 64.70  | 63.80  | 64.70 | 62.50  | 62.00  | 62.50 | 64.00 | 64.80 | 64.50 | 63.90  | 64.09  |
| 1915 | 63.00  | 63.80  | 63.00  | 63.00  | 63.00 | 63.50  | 61.30  | 61.40 | 62.40 | 64.00 | 61.30 | 61.50  | 63.32  |
| 1916 | 63.90  | 65.20  | 66.30  | 66.30  | 67.00 | 69.40  | 69.80  | 68.30 | 69.00 | 70.70 | 69.90 | 68.74  |        |
| 1917 | 72.10  | 75.00  | 70.00  | 81.10  | 75.70 | 52.60  | 53.00  | 52.20 | 53.10 | 53.40 | 54.20 | 54.20  | 55.06  |
| 1918 | 85.10  | 85.80  | 89.70  | 93.70  | 93.70 | 93.70  | 93.70  | 91.60 | 91.10 | 94.00 | 93.10 | 92.50  | 91.16  |
| 1919 | 98.00  | 101.00 | 101.00 | 103.00 | 98.00 | 101.00 | 102.00 | 96.40 | 96.40 | 97.00 | 98.30 | 103.70 | 101.45 |
| 1920 | 101.60 | 103.70 | 102.60 | 97.30  | 97.30 | 94.70  | 94.30  | 92.10 | 10.60 | 91.00 | 97.00 | 99.00  | 94.26  |
| 1921 | 71.20  | 62.80  | 66.20  | 61.20  | 61.30 | 57.30  | 58.00  | 52.00 | 55.50 | 55.50 | 51.00 | 53.00  | 58.23  |
| 1922 | 63.00  | 58.00  | 58.00  | 58.00  | 59.00 | 57.00  | 57.00  | 54.00 | 55.80 | 56.00 | 76.00 | 57.00  | 56.75  |
| 1923 | 65.20  | 58.70  | 60.00  | 60.00  | 60.00 | 59.00  | 59.00  | 62.00 | 60.00 | 61.30 | 62.00 | 63.80  | 60.48  |
| 1924 | 63.00  | 62.00  | 62.50  | 60.00  | 63.00 | 64.00  | 62.00  | 61.00 | 63.00 | 63.00 | 65.00 | 66.00  | 62.12  |
| 1925 | 61.00  | 62.00  | 65.40  | 62.00  | 64.00 | 63.10  | 64.30  | 63.40 | 63.40 | 65.20 | 65.90 | 67.10  | 61.26  |
| 1926 | 69.00  | 69.50  | 68.00  | 69.00  | 72.00 | 71.00  | 72.00  | 72.00 | 72.00 | 72.00 | 71.00 | 74.00  | 70.53  |

## 36 STATISTICAL BULLETIN 25, U. S. DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE

TABLE 16.—*Milk cows: Estimated average price per head received by producers, by States, 1910-1926*—Continued

## MICHIGAN

| Year | Jan.<br>15 | Feb.<br>15 | Mar.<br>15 | Apr.<br>15 | May<br>15 | June<br>15 | July<br>15 | Aug.<br>15 | Sept.<br>15 | Oct.<br>15 | Nov.<br>15 | Dec.<br>15 | Aver-<br>age |
|------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|
|      | Dollars.   | Dollars.   | Dollars.   | Dollars.   | Dollars.  | Dollars.   | Dollars.   | Dollars.   | Dollars.    | Dollars.   | Dollars.   | Dollars.   | Dollars.     |
| 1910 | 41.50      | 43.70      | 42.70      | 41.60      | 42.60     | 43.60      | 44.00      | 43.70      | 43.10       | 43.20      | 45.00      | 45.20      | 43.38        |
| 1911 | 47.00      | 45.00      | 45.00      | 44.00      | 43.00     | 44.00      | 44.10      | 42.60      | 41.40       | 40.70      | 41.00      | 42.20      | 41.91        |
| 1912 | 41.70      | 42.10      | 42.00      | 43.60      | 44.30     | 43.60      | 43.10      | 44.30      | 45.70       | 46.00      | 45.00      | 46.50      | 44.02        |
| 1913 | 49.10      | 49.50      | 52.30      | 64.00      | 54.60     | 54.00      | 55.40      | 55.10      | 55.20       | 57.00      | 50.60      | 50.10      | 54.77        |
| 1914 | 58.40      | 60.00      | 61.10      | 60.50      | 60.70     | 60.60      | 62.00      | 61.00      | 61.20       | 59.00      | 62.50      | 59.70      | 60.47        |
| 1915 | 60.50      | 60.00      | 59.60      | 59.00      | 58.20     | 58.20      | 58.50      | 56.00      | 56.30       | 55.00      | 56.10      | 58.00      | 58.96        |
| 1916 | 55.70      | 57.10      | 57.00      | 58.30      | 58.60     | 60.40      | 59.40      | 59.70      | 59.60       | 58.30      | 61.10      | 61.00      | 58.42        |
| 1917 | 60.00      | 62.00      | 64.00      | 65.30      | 66.60     | 67.00      | 69.00      | 69.00      | 69.40       | 73.00      | 71.50      | 74.00      | 68.42        |
| 1918 | 73.00      | 74.30      | 76.80      | 77.50      | 78.70     | 80.70      | 80.10      | 77.00      | 80.40       | 81.00      | 81.80      | 81.10      | 78.60        |
| 1919 | 83.00      | 81.50      | 84.00      | 86.20      | 83.50     | 85.00      | 86.00      | 86.00      | 86.20       | 86.00      | 85.70      | 85.10      | 81.82        |
| 1920 | 95.00      | 97.30      | 98.40      | 96.60      | 93.00     | 96.90      | 93.50      | 93.70      | 92.00       | 91.00      | 92.00      | 93.00      | 91.38        |
| 1921 | 72.00      | 68.00      | 68.00      | 70.00      | 67.00     | 69.00      | 68.00      | 69.00      | 68.00       | 68.00      | 68.00      | 67.00      | 62.25        |
| 1922 | 56.00      | 58.00      | 56.00      | 58.00      | 55.00     | 55.00      | 55.00      | 56.00      | 54.00       | 54.00      | 50.00      | 58.00      | 56.42        |
| 1923 | 54.00      | 57.60      | 55.00      | 58.40      | 58.50     | 57.30      | 60.00      | 58.00      | 58.70       | 58.00      | 60.00      | 58.00      | 58.20        |
| 1924 | 60.00      | 60.00      | 60.40      | 60.00      | 60.00     | 58.00      | 56.00      | 55.00      | 56.00       | 56.70      | 57.90      | 56.00      | 58.17        |
| 1925 | 68.60      | 67.00      | 68.00      | 69.00      | 68.00     | 68.00      | 67.10      | 61.00      | 68.70       | 65.40      | 65.10      | 66.60      | 66.60        |
| 1926 | 68.20      | 64.50      | 67.00      | 72.00      | 71.00     | 70.00      | 70.00      | 74.00      | 72.00       | 73.00      | 70.00      | 70.00      | 70.14        |

## WISCONSIN

| Year | Jan.<br>15 | Feb.<br>15 | Mar.<br>15 | Apr.<br>15 | May<br>15 | June<br>15 | July<br>15 | Aug.<br>15 | Sept.<br>15 | Oct.<br>15 | Nov.<br>15 | Dec.<br>15 | Aver-<br>age |
|------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|
|      | Dollars.   | Dollars.   | Dollars.   | Dollars.   | Dollars.  | Dollars.   | Dollars.   | Dollars.   | Dollars.    | Dollars.   | Dollars.   | Dollars.   | Dollars.     |
| 1910 | 45.00      | 43.80      | 42.00      | 41.50      | 40.40     | 45.00      | 44.20      | 40.00      | 41.40       | 45.00      | 44.50      | 44.30      | 43.27        |
| 1911 | 47.00      | 46.00      | 48.00      | 49.50      | 47.00     | 49.90      | 44.50      | 41.70      | 47.00       | 45.00      | 45.10      | 46.77      |              |
| 1912 | 47.00      | 46.70      | 40.10      | 46.10      | 49.20     | 48.90      | 44.30      | 51.20      | 50.80       | 51.00      | 52.00      | 49.31      |              |
| 1913 | 52.30      | 50.30      | 59.00      | 63.10      | 61.30     | 64.70      | 60.60      | 64.30      | 62.20       | 65.00      | 68.00      | 65.60      | 62.03        |
| 1914 | 66.60      | 67.80      | 65.70      | 64.00      | 70.00     | 66.50      | 60.40      | 69.00      | 67.10       | 69.50      | 65.00      | 64.40      | 68.88        |
| 1915 | 63.60      | 63.00      | 61.40      | 63.50      | 62.30     | 63.50      | 64.50      | 63.60      | 62.30       | 62.70      | 59.20      | 67.50      | 62.28        |
| 1916 | 63.00      | 63.20      | 62.40      | 63.70      | 65.70     | 66.00      | 67.00      | 65.20      | 63.80       | 66.70      | 64.60      | 68.30      | 64.82        |
| 1917 | 65.30      | 70.00      | 70.60      | 80.00      | 81.00     | 79.00      | 80.00      | 80.50      | 82.10       | 87.30      | 77.80      | 78.00      | 77.64        |
| 1918 | 81.60      | 84.00      | 86.70      | 89.00      | 92.50     | 89.70      | 91.20      | 85.00      | 89.40       | 89.70      | 90.00      | 92.00      | 88.72        |
| 1919 | 92.60      | 92.00      | 92.50      | 98.10      | 100.00    | 112.10     | 107.70     | 111.00     | 110.00      | 110.30     | 106.70     | 111.00     | 104.26       |
| 1920 | 111.00     | 111.00     | 100.30     | 111.00     | 111.50    | 117.10     | 102.50     | 105.00     | 104.50      | 103.00     | 88.00      | 78.00      | 104.31       |
| 1921 | 64.00      | 60.00      | 68.00      | 67.00      | 63.00     | 60.50      | 52.00      | 53.00      | 52.00       | 64.00      | 52.00      | 58.21      |              |
| 1922 | 62.70      | 54.50      | 54.00      | 58.00      | 58.00     | 58.00      | 50.00      | 56.00      | 56.00       | 56.00      | 58.00      | 60.00      | 57.00        |
| 1923 | 59.30      | 60.20      | 63.00      | 61.00      | 61.00     | 62.00      | 61.70      | 63.00      | 62.40       | 65.00      | 62.30      | 62.50      | 61.34        |
| 1924 | 61.00      | 62.50      | 64.00      | 65.00      | 61.00     | 65.00      | 61.00      | 65.00      | 65.00       | 64.00      | 62.30      | 60.00      | 63.78        |
| 1925 | 62.00      | 63.00      | 64.00      | 64.00      | 67.20     | 66.70      | 64.40      | 65.20      | 66.20       | 70.70      | 69.00      | 67.70      | 66.21        |
| 1926 | 73.00      | 72.60      | 72.00      | 86.00      | 86.00     | 85.00      | 84.00      | 86.00      | 81.00       | 81.00      | 82.00      | 80.00      | 80.40        |

## MINNESOTA

| Year | Jan.<br>15 | Feb.<br>15 | Mar.<br>15 | Apr.<br>15 | May<br>15 | June<br>15 | July<br>15 | Aug.<br>15 | Sept.<br>15 | Oct.<br>15 | Nov.<br>15 | Dec.<br>15 | Aver-<br>age |
|------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|
|      | Dollars.   | Dollars.   | Dollars.   | Dollars.   | Dollars.  | Dollars.   | Dollars.   | Dollars.   | Dollars.    | Dollars.   | Dollars.   | Dollars.   | Dollars.     |
| 1910 | 58.80      | 37.30      | 38.00      | 40.00      | 40.00     | 39.00      | 37.50      | 36.00      | 37.10       | 38.60      | 37.80      | 38.60      | 38.28        |
| 1911 | 39.00      | 38.50      | 39.00      | 39.20      | 38.70     | 37.60      | 38.30      | 38.00      | 37.60       | 38.50      | 39.00      | 39.00      |              |
| 1912 | 39.50      | 39.00      | 31.20      | 42.20      | 42.40     | 42.10      | 42.80      | 43.00      | 43.50       | 46.10      | 47.40      | 48.50      | 43.46        |
| 1913 | 30.00      | 30.00      | 55.40      | 56.30      | 56.10     | 56.30      | 56.70      | 57.50      | 57.20       | 59.50      | 59.00      | 60.70      | 56.75        |
| 1914 | 62.40      | 61.90      | 62.30      | 61.20      | 60.60     | 62.10      | 63.10      | 63.40      | 62.10       | 60.70      | 60.40      | 58.30      | 61.51        |
| 1915 | 58.80      | 58.60      | 58.10      | 57.50      | 56.70     | 57.40      | 60.00      | 57.50      | 57.50       | 58.90      | 67.40      | 54.90      | 57.82        |
| 1916 | 57.00      | 56.10      | 55.70      | 59.80      | 59.00     | 59.50      | 62.20      | 62.50      | 62.40       | 61.50      | 64.00      | 62.30      | 59.53        |
| 1917 | 64.00      | 65.40      | 68.00      | 74.50      | 72.00     | 70.50      | 71.00      | 70.20      | 72.80       | 73.00      | 73.10      | 77.40      | 71.26        |
| 1918 | 75.00      | 78.40      | 81.10      | 86.40      | 83.40     | 82.80      | 84.80      | 84.10      | 86.00       | 86.00      | 85.10      | 84.90      | 82.75        |
| 1919 | 81.60      | 83.30      | 85.30      | 88.50      | 88.50     | 90.80      | 91.70      | 92.90      | 90.00       | 88.70      | 87.50      | 88.00      | 88.92        |
| 1920 | 88.00      | 88.50      | 90.20      | 91.90      | 93.00     | 92.00      | 95.40      | 95.80      | 95.70       | 93.00      | 93.00      | 93.00      | 94.18        |
| 1921 | 61.00      | 60.00      | 62.00      | 60.00      | 59.00     | 52.00      | 50.00      | 51.00      | 48.00       | 47.00      | 47.00      | 47.50      |              |
| 1922 | 49.00      | 49.00      | 60.00      | 51.00      | 49.00     | 50.00      | 50.00      | 47.00      | 47.00       | 47.00      | 47.00      | 47.00      | 48.58        |
| 1923 | 50.70      | 48.50      | 53.50      | 54.00      | 51.20     | 52.00      | 52.70      | 50.00      | 51.40       | 51.40      | 53.00      | 51.20      | 51.54        |
| 1924 | 54.00      | 55.00      | 54.50      | 55.00      | 56.00     | 57.00      | 55.00      | 57.00      | 55.00       | 53.50      | 55.00      | 54.00      | 55.08        |
| 1925 | 55.00      | 56.00      | 58.00      | 60.70      | 61.70     | 61.70      | 61.50      | 62.00      | 57.00       | 61.10      | 62.50      | 63.00      | 60.01        |
| 1926 | 66.50      | 64.10      | 65.00      | 68.00      | 68.00     | 66.00      | 66.00      | 66.00      | 65.00       | 65.00      | 64.00      | 65.00      | 65.80        |

## IOWA

| Year | Jan.<br>15 | Feb.<br>15 | Mar.<br>15 | Apr.<br>15 | May<br>15 | June<br>15 | July<br>15 | Aug.<br>15 | Sept.<br>15 | Oct.<br>15 | Nov.<br>15 | Dec.<br>15 | Aver-<br>age |
|------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|
|      | Dollars.   | Dollars.   | Dollars.   | Dollars.   | Dollars.  | Dollars.   | Dollars.   | Dollars.   | Dollars.    | Dollars.   | Dollars.   | Dollars.   | Dollars.     |
| 1910 | 43.80      | 41.10      | 44.80      | 43.50      | 45.20     | 44.00      | 44.50      | 42.00      | 42.70       | 44.30      | 43.50      | 43.40      | 43.40        |
| 1911 | 45.80      | 47.50      | 47.30      | 46.00      | 44.50     | 43.50      | 44.50      | 43.50      | 43.10       | 43.20      | 43.30      | 44.91      |              |
| 1912 | 43.00      | 45.00      | 46.50      | 46.00      | 46.70     | 48.40      | 49.30      | 49.00      | 49.70       | 52.00      | 51.90      | 50.00      | 48.29        |
| 1913 | 57.00      | 51.10      | 51.70      | 62.10      | 62.30     | 62.50      | 64.10      | 62.00      | 61.80       | 61.80      | 61.80      | 62.45      |              |
| 1914 | 65.00      | 65.80      | 65.40      | 64.40      | 63.40     | 62.40      | 65.00      | 61.50      | 61.00       | 62.50      | 63.00      | 62.40      | 63.88        |
| 1915 | 61.00      | 58.50      | 60.30      | 57.50      | 59.50     | 62.50      | 62.20      | 62.10      | 60.20       | 61.90      | 58.50      | 60.10      |              |
| 1916 | 60.50      | 62.40      | 65.00      | 66.30      | 66.00     | 69.00      | 69.50      | 67.00      | 67.50       | 67.50      | 69.70      | 66.00      |              |
| 1917 | 72.50      | 76.00      | 79.00      | 81.40      | 82.50     | 83.80      | 83.00      | 81.00      | 84.40       | 85.00      | 85.80      | 86.00      | 81.91        |
| 1918 | 86.40      | 90.10      | 92.00      | 92.10      | 92.80     | 96.50      | 94.50      | 96.20      | 94.40       | 93.30      | 93.30      | 92.72      |              |
| 1919 | 97.00      | 97.60      | 100.00     | 100.80     | 102.00    | 102.30     | 104.00     | 103.20     | 97.50       | 98.30      | 100.00     | 102.39     | 100.40       |
| 1920 | 90.50      | 97.60      | 103.50     | 100.40     | 101.70    | 102.10     | 99.40      | 100.50     | 98.00       | 98.00      | 98.00      | 97.50      | 95.10        |
| 1921 | 66.00      | 66.00      | 69.50      | 61.60      | 63.00     | 63.00      | 55.00      | 57.00      | 53.00       | 53.00      | 55.00      | 56.34      |              |
| 1922 | 56.00      | 58.00      | 60.00      | 59.40      | 62.00     | 62.00      | 60.50      | 60.00      | 59.00       | 61.00      | 61.00      | 60.03      |              |
| 1923 | 61.40      | 63.80      | 64.10      | 62.60      | 62.20     | 65.00      |            |            |             |            |            |            |              |

## DAIRY STATISTICS

37

TABLE 16.—Milk cows: Estimated average price per head received by producers, by States, 1910-1926—Continued

## MISSOURI

| Year | Jan.<br>15 | Feb.<br>15 | Mar.<br>15 | Apr.<br>15 | May<br>15 | June<br>15 | July<br>15 | Aug.<br>15 | Sept.<br>15 | Oct.<br>15 | Nov.<br>15 | Dec.<br>15 | Aver-<br>age |
|------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|
|      | Dollars.   | Dollars.   | Dollars.   | Dollars.   | Dollars.  | Dollars.   | Dollars.   | Dollars.   | Dollars.    | Dollars.   | Dollars.   | Dollars.   | Dollars.     |
| 1910 | 39.00      | 35.00      | 42.50      | 41.00      | 43.50     | 43.30      | 42.80      | 43.30      | 41.50       | 42.10      | 41.50      | 42.30      | 41.88        |
| 1911 | 43.50      | 42.20      | 43.50      | 43.50      | 42.50     | 43.10      | 39.00      | 40.90      | 39.80       | 41.30      | 42.10      | 42.00      | 42.16        |
| 1912 | 42.00      | 43.20      | 43.50      | 44.00      | 46.00     | 46.20      | 46.30      | 46.70      | 45.80       | 46.70      | 45.90      | 45.50      | 45.51        |
| 1913 | 48.80      | 51.00      | 51.30      | 57.00      | 51.30     | 57.20      | 54.60      | 58.20      | 53.50       | 56.80      | 53.70      | 57.10      | 54.50        |
| 1914 | 56.00      | 57.30      | 60.30      | 60.10      | 60.00     | 57.00      | 56.60      | 59.00      | 54.50       | 56.00      | 55.00      | 55.00      | 57.22        |
| 1915 | 55.10      | 55.40      | 56.40      | 57.00      | 57.00     | 57.00      | 58.20      | 57.50      | 57.00       | 57.70      | 57.10      | 54.50      | 50.73        |
| 1916 | 57.40      | 57.30      | 61.00      | 61.00      | 61.30     | 61.00      | 62.10      | 60.40      | 58.00       | 61.50      | 61.50      | 60.00      | 60.30        |
| 1917 | 61.90      | 62.00      | 69.70      | 73.00      | 72.40     | 75.00      | 70.00      | 70.00      | 73.80       | 73.00      | 75.00      | 74.50      | 71.16        |
| 1918 | 75.50      | 77.00      | 79.30      | 84.30      | 85.30     | 84.10      | 85.10      | 80.10      | 82.00       | 81.80      | 80.00      | 80.80      | 81.31        |
| 1919 | 70.80      | 83.50      | 84.00      | 85.40      | 87.00     | 88.00      | 88.50      | 86.00      | 84.00       | 89.10      | 82.00      | 84.00      | 84.79        |
| 1920 | 85.30      | 89.00      | 86.40      | 90.70      | 85.50     | 87.50      | 86.40      | 82.40      | 82.00       | 75.00      | 70.00      | 60.00      | 82.28        |
| 1921 | 59.00      | 57.00      | 50.00      | 57.00      | 51.00     | 51.00      | 52.00      | 50.00      | 49.00       | 45.00      | 48.00      | 45.00      | 51.58        |
| 1922 | 45.00      | 46.00      | 47.00      | 48.00      | 47.00     | 49.00      | 47.00      | 47.00      | 45.00       | 43.00      | 44.00      | 44.00      | 45.02        |
| 1923 | 45.00      | 47.20      | 50.30      | 49.50      | 49.00     | 51.00      | 49.00      | 47.00      | 48.00       | 47.50      | 48.00      | 46.00      | 48.20        |
| 1924 | 47.00      | 45.00      | 47.40      | 45.00      | 45.00     | 50.00      | 48.00      | 42.00      | 45.00       | 47.00      | 45.70      | 46.00      | 47.02        |
| 1925 | 48.00      | 45.40      | 48.60      | 45.00      | 48.50     | 45.00      | 48.00      | 48.00      | 48.00       | 50.00      | 51.00      | 51.30      | 48.57        |
| 1926 | 52.00      | 52.00      | 53.00      | 54.00      | 56.00     | 54.00      | 56.00      | 54.00      | 53.00       | 53.00      | 54.00      | 52.00      | 53.50        |

## NORTH DAKOTA

|      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1910 | 43.80 | 39.10 | 39.00 | 43.40 | 41.00 | 41.00 | 42.50 | 39.80 | 35.00 | 39.10 | 38.00 | 40.00 | 40.02 |
| 1911 | 41.60 | 41.50 | 40.00 | 42.10 | 40.90 | 40.70 | 39.40 | 38.00 | 39.20 | 38.30 | 40.00 | 40.40 | 40.26 |
| 1912 | 40.80 | 43.10 | 43.60 | 44.00 | 45.70 | 46.00 | 43.80 | 47.40 | 47.40 | 49.00 | 50.00 | 53.00 | 48.32 |
| 1913 | 52.10 | 55.00 | 46.90 | 53.80 | 52.30 | 56.20 | 50.60 | 60.80 | 64.70 | 65.60 | 64.00 | 62.80 | 66.02 |
| 1914 | 62.30 | 61.80 | 63.70 | 65.00 | 64.60 | 64.20 | 65.00 | 65.50 | 63.00 | 62.20 | 62.40 | 63.00 | 61.93 |
| 1915 | 62.50 | 61.80 | 62.20 | 63.50 | 61.00 | 63.50 | 65.60 | 63.00 | 63.00 | 63.50 | 64.60 | 65.80 | 63.00 |
| 1916 | 60.60 | 60.40 | 60.50 | 62.50 | 63.70 | 63.90 | 63.00 | 75.00 | 76.00 | 76.50 | 72.20 | 74.30 | 73.01 |
| 1917 | 65.00 | 66.00 | 68.50 | 74.40 | 70.20 | 75.00 | 82.50 | 84.20 | 81.70 | 85.30 | 84.60 | 85.30 | 81.92 |
| 1918 | 74.90 | 77.10 | 81.20 | 82.10 | 81.00 | 80.10 | 82.50 | 84.20 | 81.70 | 82.70 | 81.70 | 84.70 | 85.61 |
| 1919 | 84.10 | 84.60 | 87.80 | 89.00 | 86.30 | 87.80 | 88.70 | 87.00 | 81.00 | 82.70 | 81.70 | 84.70 | 87.91 |
| 1920 | 82.70 | 82.50 | 85.00 | 86.50 | 84.00 | 85.00 | 81.70 | 77.90 | 80.00 | 78.00 | 79.00 | 65.00 | 79.91 |
| 1921 | 59.00 | 57.00 | 54.00 | 54.00 | 51.00 | 51.00 | 48.00 | 50.00 | 49.00 | 47.00 | 47.00 | 45.00 | 51.92 |
| 1922 | 43.00 | 43.00 | 46.00 | 46.00 | 50.00 | 50.00 | 52.00 | 48.00 | 48.00 | 46.00 | 46.00 | 46.00 | 47.17 |
| 1923 | 45.00 | 45.30 | 49.70 | 50.20 | 49.30 | 48.40 | 49.00 | 48.40 | 49.50 | 50.00 | 48.00 | 46.10 | 49.01 |
| 1924 | 49.00 | 47.70 | 50.00 | 52.00 | 51.00 | 51.00 | 50.00 | 50.00 | 48.00 | 47.40 | 43.00 | 49.05 |       |
| 1925 | 43.50 | 44.50 | 45.30 | 48.30 | 49.00 | 48.30 | 50.10 | 51.10 | 52.30 | 50.00 | 51.10 | 48.71 |       |
| 1926 | 53.80 | 54.70 | 54.00 | 56.00 | 55.00 | 55.00 | 55.00 | 55.00 | 55.00 | 57.00 | 55.00 | 55.00 | 55.04 |

## SOUTH DAKOTA

|      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1910 | 29.50 | 40.20 | 38.70 | 39.00 | 39.70 | 39.70 | 39.10 | 38.40 | 39.10 | 38.00 | 35.00 | 40.00 | 39.22 |
| 1911 | 41.30 | 39.00 | 42.00 | 40.30 | 40.40 | 39.50 | 35.90 | 36.50 | 35.00 | 37.00 | 37.50 | 36.40 | 38.50 |
| 1912 | 39.50 | 40.50 | 40.00 | 42.10 | 44.70 | 42.80 | 44.40 | 36.00 | 40.20 | 51.00 | 51.30 | 52.00 | 45.49 |
| 1913 | 34.00 | 57.10 | 62.80 | 60.20 | 63.90 | 61.80 | 62.20 | 64.30 | 60.70 | 65.50 | 67.00 | 66.00 | 62.69 |
| 1914 | 60.40 | 66.40 | 65.10 | 67.10 | 67.70 | 66.00 | 65.50 | 66.00 | 67.70 | 63.00 | 64.50 | 62.00 | 65.31 |
| 1915 | 63.30 | 61.30 | 61.70 | 62.80 | 64.90 | 63.00 | 65.10 | 64.20 | 61.30 | 62.70 | 62.50 | 62.00 | 63.31 |
| 1916 | 63.70 | 64.00 | 65.00 | 67.50 | 66.60 | 67.00 | 66.70 | 67.20 | 67.00 | 68.40 | 69.00 | 68.00 | 68.89 |
| 1917 | 63.80 | 71.40 | 73.50 | 70.70 | 80.10 | 80.80 | 79.00 | 78.40 | 78.20 | 79.30 | 79.30 | 82.40 | 77.07 |
| 1918 | 80.10 | 82.40 | 84.70 | 80.80 | 86.70 | 86.70 | 87.40 | 88.60 | 88.60 | 91.30 | 92.70 | 92.00 | 87.25 |
| 1919 | 92.70 | 92.80 | 92.00 | 91.50 | 92.30 | 93.00 | 94.00 | 96.00 | 87.70 | 83.20 | 89.40 | 91.00 | 90.87 |
| 1920 | 84.50 | 57.80 | 83.70 | 87.70 | 89.30 | 82.80 | 82.00 | 80.50 | 80.70 | 85.30 | 74.20 | 67.50 | 81.51 |
| 1921 | 71.70 | 57.00 | 63.00 | 62.00 | 57.50 | 58.00 | 58.00 | 56.00 | 52.50 | 50.00 | 49.50 | 49.00 | 57.34 |
| 1922 | 50.00 | 54.00 | 57.00 | 58.50 | 56.00 | 58.00 | 59.60 | 58.50 | 58.00 | 52.00 | 55.00 | 55.00 | 56.21 |
| 1923 | 59.10 | 50.00 | 60.50 | 59.30 | 73.50 | 58.10 | 58.50 | 56.00 | 57.00 | 55.50 | 52.30 | 51.10 | 57.23 |
| 1924 | 54.00 | 53.50 | 54.00 | 54.50 | 53.00 | 53.00 | 54.00 | 51.00 | 52.00 | 50.00 | 47.50 | 52.00 |       |
| 1925 | 48.00 | 49.00 | 34.00 | 32.40 | 51.40 | 51.70 | 51.20 | 33.00 | 51.10 | 52.80 | 53.50 | 56.20 | 53.09 |
| 1926 | 56.70 | 55.10 | 57.00 | 56.00 | 56.00 | 55.00 | 54.00 | 53.00 | 53.00 | 57.00 | 57.00 | 57.00 | 55.48 |

## NEBRASKA

|      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1910 | 40.80 | 41.40 | 42.10 | 39.00 | 42.30 | 42.20 | 41.40 | 39.20  | 41.00 | 38.50 | 41.00 | 40.88 |       |
| 1911 | 43.70 | 43.40 | 46.00 | 44.20 | 43.70 | 43.30 | 41.00 | 40.70  | 40.50 | 42.80 | 42.30 | 43.01 |       |
| 1912 | 42.60 | 47.00 | 47.10 | 45.20 | 45.20 | 49.30 | 47.00 | 49.30  | 45.70 | 52.00 | 51.10 | 55.00 |       |
| 1913 | 54.70 | 54.80 | 64.50 | 55.00 | 64.10 | 62.70 | 62.80 | 63.60  | 62.40 | 63.20 | 66.00 | 65.00 | 62.82 |
| 1914 | 65.00 | 65.30 | 65.90 | 68.00 | 67.50 | 66.40 | 67.00 | 70.00  | 67.00 | 68.20 | 67.90 | 67.90 |       |
| 1915 | 67.10 | 67.90 | 66.60 | 65.00 | 66.40 | 66.70 | 67.80 | 67.00  | 68.50 | 64.40 | 65.60 | 63.50 | 60.04 |
| 1916 | 67.30 | 68.50 | 71.10 | 71.00 | 71.50 | 72.20 | 72.20 | 70.00  | 72.40 | 74.30 | 73.70 | 77.00 | 71.03 |
| 1917 | 75.40 | 73.00 | 82.00 | 83.50 | 86.00 | 85.50 | 86.00 | 85.00  | 86.00 | 84.60 | 82.40 | 86.00 | 83.42 |
| 1918 | 86.40 | 88.60 | 91.50 | 90.70 | 92.00 | 96.00 | 93.50 | 97.00  | 97.00 | 98.50 | 92.50 | 93.30 | 92.27 |
| 1919 | 96.00 | 96.50 | 98.50 | 96.30 | 96.30 | 98.10 | 99.20 | 101.20 | 91.10 | 88.00 | 90.00 | 92.30 | 95.05 |
| 1920 | 92.50 | 96.90 | 97.50 | 96.70 | 95.50 | 96.80 | 99.20 | 92.10  | 91.00 | 88.00 | 80.00 | 75.00 | 91.77 |
| 1921 | 71.00 | 63.00 | 67.00 | 67.00 | 66.00 | 63.00 | 62.00 | 57.00  | 52.00 | 50.00 | 55.00 | 55.00 | 62.53 |
| 1922 | 56.00 | 58.00 | 63.00 | 60.00 | 62.00 | 61.00 | 60.00 | 58.00  | 57.00 | 58.00 | 55.00 | 57.00 | 56.00 |
| 1923 | 57.70 | 55.00 | 57.60 | 58.20 | 60.00 | 59.00 | 60.50 | 61.00  | 57.50 | 58.00 | 58.00 | 58.00 | 59.22 |
| 1924 | 58.00 | 58.00 | 62.00 | 61.30 | 59.50 | 60.00 | 60.00 | 61.00  | 59.00 | 58.50 | 60.00 | 59.20 | 59.92 |
| 1925 | 60.00 | 58.40 | 56.40 | 57.30 | 60.50 | 61.40 | 60.00 | 62.00  | 62.40 | 60.00 | 61.50 | 60.04 |       |
| 1926 | 61.80 | 61.30 | 64.00 | 63.00 | 62.00 | 65.00 | 66.00 | 66.00  | 63.00 | 70.00 | 68.00 | 64.00 |       |

TABLE 16.—*Milk cows: Estimated average price per head received by producers, by States, 1910-1926—Continued*

## KANSAS

| Year | Jan.<br>15 | Feb.<br>15 | Mar.<br>15 | Apr.<br>15 | May<br>15 | June<br>15 | July<br>15 | Aug.<br>15 | Sept.<br>15 | Oct.<br>15 | Nov.<br>15 | Dec.<br>15 | Average  |
|------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|----------|
|      | Dollars.   | Dollars.   | Dollars.   | Dollars.   | Dollars.  | Dollars.   | Dollars.   | Dollars.   | Dollars.    | Dollars.   | Dollars.   | Dollars.   | Dollars. |
| 1910 | 41.40      | 43.10      | 44.10      | 44.00      | 43.70     | 43.70      | 43.60      | 41.30      | 42.50       | 44.70      | 42.70      | 43.80      | 43.22    |
| 1911 | 44.30      | 48.00      | 45.40      | 45.20      | 45.10     | 44.00      | 39.00      | 40.00      | 42.70       | 42.70      | 43.20      | 43.51      |          |
| 1912 | 45.60      | 45.20      | 46.00      | 46.60      | 49.30     | 49.10      | 40.80      | 49.70      | 43.80       | 50.60      | 52.10      | 54.10      | 49.08    |
| 1913 | 54.00      | 56.00      | 61.00      | 63.00      | 68.30     | 61.00      | 54.40      | 50.00      | 57.00       | 59.70      | 60.00      | 60.30      | 59.93    |
| 1914 | 60.50      | 63.00      | 63.30      | 63.30      | 62.70     | 62.00      | 61.60      | 62.80      | 62.00       | 64.00      | 66.50      | 65.20      | 63.08    |
| 1915 | 66.30      | 67.40      | 68.10      | 68.50      | 67.00     | 67.10      | 65.60      | 65.70      | 65.20       | 66.70      | 67.20      | 65.20      | 65.33    |
| 1916 | 68.20      | 69.70      | 68.80      | 67.00      | 68.80     | 68.80      | 66.40      | 65.80      | 65.90       | 68.80      | 67.70      | 70.70      | 67.62    |
| 1917 | 69.80      | 71.70      | 74.90      | 77.50      | 79.20     | 78.00      | 72.00      | 73.80      | 70.30       | 80.20      | 80.70      | 82.00      | 77.01    |
| 1918 | 73.00      | 83.00      | 87.20      | 90.00      | 91.80     | 90.30      | 80.20      | 88.00      | 88.50       | 86.00      | 88.70      | 86.00      | 87.10    |
| 1919 | 87.50      | 86.50      | 88.30      | 93.80      | 95.30     | 92.30      | 92.20      | 99.00      | 87.60       | 86.30      | 88.10      | 88.30      | 89.35    |
| 1920 | 91.70      | 92.60      | 91.50      | 93.10      | 95.60     | 94.10      | 91.60      | 89.50      | 90.00       | 85.00      | 78.00      | 70.00      | 88.50    |
| 1921 | 70.00      | 65.00      | 65.00      | 60.00      | 58.00     | 54.00      | 64.00      | 63.00      | 59.00       | 52.00      | 49.00      | 50.00      | 50.07    |
| 1922 | 48.00      | 51.00      | 55.00      | 53.00      | 52.00     | 55.00      | 54.00      | 50.00      | 51.00       | 49.00      | 46.00      | 40.00      | 51.08    |
| 1923 | 51.70      | 61.80      | 63.40      | 52.70      | 63.80     | 64.70      | 53.10      | 62.10      | 62.00       | 63.20      | 50.00      | 50.00      | 52.33    |
| 1924 | 50.00      | 52.50      | 64.00      | 64.00      | 65.00     | 54.00      | 64.00      | 55.00      | 63.00       | 61.00      | 63.00      | 52.00      | 53.20    |
| 1925 | 51.00      | 59.00      | 48.50      | 61.70      | 52.40     | 64.00      | 64.40      | 53.00      | 63.80       | 60.80      | 58.20      | 58.80      | 53.70    |
| 1926 | 57.40      | 62.30      | 68.00      | 60.00      | 50.00     | 50.00      | 62.00      | 57.00      | 58.00       | 67.00      | 58.00      | 58.00      | 58.98    |

## DELAWARE

|      |       |        |       |       |        |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |
|------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1910 | 42.50 |        |       |       |        |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1911 |       | 45.00  | 55.00 | 50.00 | 50.00  |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1912 | 38.00 | 44.00  | 45.00 | 50.00 | 47.00  | 40.00 | 39.00 | 43.00  | 45.00 | 50.00 | 45.00 | 40.00 | 43.67 |
| 1913 | 40.00 | 49.00  | 42.00 | 43.00 | 49.50  | 42.50 | 43.70 | 41.00  | 40.80 | 43.00 | 55.00 | 55.00 | 44.76 |
| 1914 | 52.00 | 58.00  | 60.00 | 54.20 | 54.20  | 56.00 | 50.00 | 53.00  | 55.00 | 58.70 | 60.00 | 55.00 | 55.14 |
| 1915 | 56.00 | 55.00  | 51.40 | 55.00 | 50.00  | 49.60 | 55.00 | 50.00  | 66.00 | 58.00 | 60.00 | 55.00 | 54.58 |
| 1916 | 53.60 | 55.00  | 56.00 | 66.80 | 60.00  | 68.30 | 58.70 | 58.00  | 60.00 | 55.00 | 64.00 | 58.77 |       |
| 1917 | 52.00 | 70.00  | 69.00 | 71.20 | 63.00  | 80.00 | 73.00 | 72.00  | 70.00 | 68.00 | 62.50 | 69.00 | 68.31 |
| 1918 |       | 85.00  | 86.00 | 85.00 |        |       |       | 80.00  | 85.00 | 85.00 | 75.00 | 75.00 |       |
| 1919 |       |        |       | 92.00 | 90.00  |       |       | 95.00  | 95.00 | 95.00 | 93.00 | 95.00 | 91.00 |
| 1920 | 97.50 | 100.00 | 90.00 | 99.20 | 105.00 | 93.70 | 99.10 | 105.00 | 90.00 | 91.00 | 94.00 | 89.00 | 96.12 |
| 1921 | 83.00 | 78.00  | 74.00 | 68.00 | 65.00  | 70.00 | 75.00 | 76.00  | 72.00 | 76.00 | 65.00 | 70.00 | 72.08 |
| 1922 | 66.00 | 65.00  | 65.00 | 70.00 | 68.00  | 63.00 | 63.00 | 65.00  | 63.00 | 64.00 | 66.00 | 64.07 |       |
| 1923 | 71.60 |        | 37.60 |       |        |       | 71.00 |        | 60.00 | 61.00 | 61.00 | 65.00 |       |
| 1924 | 60.00 | 65.00  | 62.50 | 63.00 | 62.00  | 64.00 | 62.00 | 65.00  | 63.00 |       |       | 64.50 |       |
| 1925 | 60.00 | 58.00  |       | 61.00 | 59.00  | 65.00 | 66.50 | 65.70  | 67.10 | 72.50 | 70.70 | 66.10 |       |
| 1926 |       | 74.10  | 78.00 | 83.00 | 80.00  | 80.00 | 80.00 | 80.00  | 65.00 | 75.00 | 69.00 | 73.00 |       |

## MARYLAND

|      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |        |       |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|-------|
| 1910 | 37.40 | 43.10 | 37.90 | 44.50 | 40.60 | 37.00 | 38.50 | 36.00 | 37.50 | 39.50 | 40.00  | 35.00  | 38.02 |
| 1911 | 38.00 | 39.00 | 39.70 | 38.00 | 39.00 | 40.00 | 41.00 | 39.10 | 36.70 | 35.20 | 36.50  | 35.00  | 34.38 |
| 1912 | 45.00 | 41.00 | 38.00 | 35.00 | 35.30 | 33.50 | 39.50 | 42.00 | 41.00 | 35.00 | 35.30  | 38.00  | 38.41 |
| 1913 | 35.00 | 50.00 | 45.00 | 47.10 | 40.00 | 44.70 | 35.00 | 45.00 | 40.00 | 50.00 | 40.00  | 42.00  | 42.82 |
| 1914 | 45.00 | 55.00 | 47.00 | 51.00 | 60.00 | 50.00 | 50.00 | 55.00 | 54.00 | 53.50 | 45.00  | 45.00  | 51.67 |
| 1915 | 45.00 |       | 55.00 | 50.00 | 50.40 | 48.00 | 53.00 | 48.00 | 55.00 | 55.00 | 50.00  | 50.00  |       |
| 1916 | 54.10 | 54.60 | 57.50 | 53.00 | 56.80 | 51.10 | 53.30 | 53.00 | 54.30 | 50.30 | 62.00  | 63.00  | 56.34 |
| 1917 | 62.10 | 61.00 | 62.80 | 65.20 | 63.00 | 68.00 | 68.00 | 67.10 | 65.00 | 63.50 | 62.00  | 63.00  |       |
| 1918 | 67.70 | 70.80 | 72.20 | 69.30 | 75.00 | 68.00 | 78.00 | 80.00 | 85.00 | 88.10 | 79.50  | 84.00  | 77.19 |
| 1919 | 78.00 | 83.00 | 84.00 | 81.80 | 81.20 | 83.20 | 80.00 | 93.00 | 96.00 | 98.80 | 100.00 | 101.80 | 89.24 |
| 1920 | 98.10 | 96.20 | 97.40 | 97.90 | 94.50 | 86.00 | 95.30 | 99.70 | 88.00 | 95.00 | 87.00  | 81.00  | 92.01 |
| 1921 | 74.00 | 68.00 | 74.00 | 70.00 | 70.00 | 69.00 | 73.00 | 67.00 | 70.00 | 65.00 | 67.70  | 66.00  | 69.48 |
| 1922 | 65.00 | 62.50 | 69.00 | 61.00 | 61.00 | 61.00 | 63.00 | 60.00 | 61.00 | 60.00 | 60.00  | 62.00  | 61.40 |
| 1923 | 63.00 | 61.50 | 59.70 | 64.20 | 62.50 | 65.00 | 64.70 | 66.00 | 60.00 | 61.00 | 67.00  | 67.30  | 62.91 |
| 1924 | 66.00 | 65.00 | 60.00 | 61.00 | 62.00 | 62.30 | 63.00 | 63.00 | 62.00 | 62.70 | 65.00  | 67.00  | 63.25 |
| 1925 | 68.00 | 65.00 | 61.50 | 67.80 | 63.50 | 65.00 | 73.00 | 69.40 | 65.80 | 72.10 | 71.50  | 67.95  |       |
| 1926 | 75.00 | 81.70 | 75.00 | 72.00 | 76.00 | 83.00 | 81.00 | 79.00 | 81.00 | 83.00 | 78.00  | 77.81  |       |

## VIRGINIA

|      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1910 | 36.90 | 35.80 | 35.00 | 37.00 | 38.00 | 36.30 | 37.50 | 37.60 | 37.10 | 36.00 | 35.20 | 36.50 | 36.62 |
| 1911 | 36.50 | 35.90 | 36.50 | 36.10 | 36.00 | 35.30 | 34.10 | 32.30 | 33.00 | 31.50 | 33.70 | 34.00 | 34.88 |
| 1912 | 38.00 | 35.50 | 36.00 | 37.20 | 38.00 | 35.00 | 36.50 | 37.40 | 35.70 | 33.30 | 38.00 | 38.00 | 37.51 |
| 1913 | 39.60 | 40.20 | 40.00 | 42.10 | 43.10 | 44.00 | 42.90 | 41.00 | 47.60 | 45.60 | 46.00 | 45.50 | 45.15 |
| 1914 | 46.20 | 46.40 | 49.30 | 48.40 | 48.40 | 49.80 | 48.00 | 48.00 | 40.20 | 47.50 | 47.50 | 45.80 | 47.70 |
| 1915 | 47.50 | 47.70 | 47.60 | 47.60 | 46.50 | 47.40 | 47.10 | 45.10 | 46.50 | 45.70 | 43.00 | 45.50 | 46.40 |
| 1916 | 45.70 | 44.90 | 47.80 | 47.80 | 48.60 | 49.50 | 48.50 | 47.40 | 47.70 | 47.30 | 40.50 | 50.00 | 47.98 |
| 1917 | 50.00 | 52.00 | 53.90 | 56.60 | 56.60 | 56.00 | 56.00 | 57.00 | 61.00 | 50.30 | 57.70 | 61.50 | 55.47 |
| 1918 | 69.80 | 64.00 | 65.70 | 68.80 | 67.60 | 73.30 | 70.50 | 74.40 | 76.00 | 76.40 | 76.00 | 77.50 | 70.83 |
| 1919 | 75.20 | 77.10 | 70.00 | 82.50 | 83.50 | 83.00 | 87.00 | 87.00 | 85.00 | 94.00 | 92.20 | 84.30 | 83.45 |
| 1920 | 82.20 | 82.70 | 84.80 | 85.30 | 87.70 | 84.40 | 83.10 | 70.70 | 77.50 | 74.00 | 88.40 | 86.00 | 79.03 |
| 1921 | 62.00 | 55.00 | 58.00 | 55.00 | 53.00 | 53.00 | 48.00 | 47.00 | 46.00 | 45.00 | 45.00 | 51.00 |       |
| 1922 | 46.00 | 45.00 | 45.00 | 44.00 | 45.00 | 44.00 | 41.00 | 43.00 | 42.00 | 42.00 | 42.00 | 43.50 | 43.50 |
| 1923 | 43.70 | 45.00 | 45.10 | 43.70 | 44.80 | 43.80 | 44.50 | 43.00 | 43.00 | 42.30 | 44.00 | 42.00 | 43.82 |
| 1924 | 43.60 | 43.00 | 43.50 | 42.00 | 43.00 | 44.00 | 42.00 | 42.00 | 42.00 | 42.50 | 45.00 | 44.50 | 43.38 |
| 1925 | 44.80 | 46.00 | 44.60 | 41.50 | 45.80 | 46.50 | 42.00 | 43.00 | 40.70 | 42.00 | 42.00 | 44.50 | 43.74 |
| 1926 | 42.90 | 48.50 | 47.00 | 48.00 | 50.00 | 50.00 | 45.00 | 47.00 | 40.00 | 47.00 | 40.00 | 49.00 | 47.93 |

TABLE 16.—*Milk cows: Estimated average price per head received by producers, by States, 1910-1926—Continued*

## WEST VIRGINIA

| Year | Jan.<br>15 | Feb.<br>15 | Mar.<br>15 | Apr.<br>16 | May<br>15 | June<br>15 | July<br>15 | Aug.<br>15 | Sept.<br>15 | Oct.<br>15 | Nov.<br>15 | Dec.<br>15 | Aver-<br>age |
|------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|
|      | Dollars    | Dollars    | Dollars    | Dollars    | Dollars   | Dollars    | Dollars    | Dollars    | Dollars     | Dollars    | Dollars    | Dollars    | Dollars      |
| 1910 | 36.00      | 36.00      | 36.00      | 37.50      | 35.70     | 36.70      | 38.00      | 39.50      | 37.00       | 37.50      | 36.50      | 36.10      | 36.95        |
| 1911 | 39.70      | 36.40      | 37.20      | 39.00      | 37.80     | 38.20      | 38.00      | 36.00      | 34.00       | 34.40      | 36.70      | 36.07      |              |
| 1912 | 37.60      | 37.00      | 37.70      | 38.30      | 38.80     | 39.30      | 40.00      | 40.00      | 41.50       | 40.10      | 41.80      | 41.40      | 39.54        |
| 1913 | 42.10      | 44.10      | 46.70      | 49.00      | 52.00     | 51.40      | 51.80      | 50.30      | 55.00       | 55.00      | 54.60      | 54.00      | 56.05        |
| 1914 | 55.30      | 56.70      | 57.40      | 59.30      | 59.00     | 59.00      | 52.70      | 54.00      | 53.00       | 51.40      | 51.20      | 54.00      | 55.32        |
| 1915 | 53.80      | 53.40      | 53.20      | 54.70      | 54.20     | 54.10      | 54.00      | 53.00      | 52.40       | 52.00      | 50.00      | 50.70      | 53.08        |
| 1916 | 51.20      | 51.20      | 53.00      | 54.60      | 54.50     | 55.30      | 54.00      | 54.60      | 52.80       | 55.80      | 53.00      | 54.00      | 53.73        |
| 1917 | 56.00      | 58.70      | 58.40      | 61.40      | 62.80     | 62.80      | 62.10      | 60.40      | 62.00       | 62.80      | 64.80      | 69.00      | 61.84        |
| 1918 | 64.00      | 68.60      | 73.70      | 72.70      | 70.00     | 77.30      | 81.60      | 76.00      | 76.00       | 77.20      | 76.40      | 78.00      | 74.94        |
| 1919 | 72.00      | 78.00      | 79.00      | 81.20      | 83.80     | 83.20      | 85.70      | 88.00      | 84.00       | 84.00      | 83.00      | 82.00      |              |
| 1920 | 85.40      | 84.60      | 88.00      | 90.00      | 88.10     | 86.60      | 82.10      | 81.40      | 80.00       | 78.50      | 76.00      | 90.00      | 82.55        |
| 1921 | 70.00      | 65.00      | 66.00      | 67.60      | 64.00     | 60.00      | 56.00      | 55.00      | 54.00       | 51.00      | 53.00      | 51.00      | 50.33        |
| 1922 | 51.00      | 51.00      | 52.00      | 50.00      | 51.00     | 51.00      | 50.00      | 46.00      | 52.00       | 50.00      | 47.00      | 45.00      | 49.07        |
| 1923 | 45.00      | 51.80      | 46.60      | 48.80      | 51.00     | 51.40      | 50.00      | 47.00      | 45.40       | 47.70      | 45.10      | 43.50      | 48.01        |
| 1924 | 43.00      | 43.50      | 42.70      | 44.00      | 46.00     | 47.00      | 46.00      | 49.00      | 47.00       | 45.50      | 40.00      | 41.90      | 44.63        |
| 1925 | 40.00      | 44.00      | 43.10      | 46.10      | 47.50     | 45.00      | 46.00      | 48.00      | 46.80       | 45.60      | 48.20      | 49.40      | 45.71        |
| 1926 | 47.10      | 46.40      | 50.00      | 52.00      | 52.00     | 50.00      | 55.00      | 51.00      | 51.00       | 50.00      | 48.00      | 51.00      | 50.29        |

## NORTH CAROLINA

|      |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1910 | 30.80 | 32.70 | 32.40 | 33.00 | 32.40 | 32.40  | 30.00 | 33.00 | 31.10 | 30.60 | 31.50 | 30.50 | 31.70 |
| 1911 | 31.00 | 31.60 | 33.80 | 33.70 | 31.60 | 32.10  | 32.00 | 31.60 | 30.80 | 30.00 | 32.00 | 33.00 | 31.03 |
| 1912 | 31.40 | 30.00 | 36.30 | 32.10 | 32.00 | 33.70  | 32.50 | 32.20 | 32.50 | 32.20 | 32.70 | 32.80 | 32.14 |
| 1913 | 33.50 | 33.00 | 34.60 | 30.20 | 36.30 | 36.50  | 37.50 | 37.10 | 36.00 | 39.40 | 39.50 | 38.80 | 36.03 |
| 1914 | 38.70 | 39.40 | 40.40 | 40.00 | 39.00 | 41.00  | 40.00 | 39.50 | 40.30 | 44.00 | 39.00 | 39.00 | 40.48 |
| 1915 | 38.70 | 38.50 | 39.00 | 39.50 | 39.00 | 38.70  | 37.30 | 39.60 | 38.50 | 38.60 | 37.60 | 37.10 | 38.51 |
| 1916 | 37.40 | 37.30 | 39.20 | 40.30 | 39.20 | 40.00  | 39.40 | 39.20 | 38.50 | 39.20 | 39.40 | 41.40 | 39.21 |
| 1917 | 40.60 | 40.80 | 44.40 | 48.10 | 49.10 | 51.00  | 48.00 | 50.50 | 52.10 | 50.00 | 55.30 | 55.40 | 48.77 |
| 1918 | 55.50 | 60.60 | 64.60 | 66.50 | 68.30 | 72.50  | 73.90 | 76.80 | 76.10 | 77.00 | 76.40 | 80.00 | 70.48 |
| 1919 | 60.00 | 53.00 | 83.00 | 83.30 | 90.10 | 87.10  | 87.00 | 91.00 | 88.00 | 88.40 | 94.40 | 90.90 | 87.18 |
| 1920 | 81.80 | 91.00 | 93.10 | 95.75 | 93.30 | 100.20 | 91.00 | 89.60 | 87.30 | 80.30 | 78.00 | 62.00 | 87.78 |
| 1921 | 60.00 | 50.20 | 58.00 | 58.00 | 55.10 | 51.60  | 48.20 | 49.10 | 48.40 | 47.40 | 47.00 | 44.30 | 51.94 |
| 1922 | 48.50 | 53.50 | 45.00 | 43.10 | 44.00 | 40.40  | 43.60 | 42.50 | 42.50 | 41.90 | 42.40 | 42.70 | 43.09 |
| 1923 | 44.00 | 41.10 | 44.00 | 42.00 | 42.70 | 41.00  | 43.40 | 42.00 | 40.00 | 43.40 | 42.00 | 43.90 | 42.61 |
| 1924 | 42.00 | 42.20 | 43.60 | 43.10 | 44.50 | 45.00  | 46.00 | 49.00 | 47.00 | 46.00 | 43.00 | 41.50 | 44.28 |
| 1925 | 43.00 | 46.00 | 45.10 | 42.70 | 46.50 | 46.40  | 45.80 | 44.30 | 47.60 | 50.20 | 47.70 | 50.70 | 46.33 |
| 1926 | 45.10 | 46.00 | 45.00 | 49.00 | 51.00 | 48.00  | 50.00 | 49.00 | 50.00 | 51.00 | 51.00 | 48.89 |       |

## SOUTH CAROLINA

|      |       |       |       |        |       |        |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |
|------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|
| 1910 | 28.00 | 28.30 | 30.00 | 29.50  | 30.50 | 37.50  | 33.50 | 33.50 | 35.50 | 34.70 | 31.50 | 33.00  | 32.12 |
| 1911 | 33.00 | 31.10 | 30.50 | 33.60  | 36.00 | 35.00  | 33.90 | 35.80 | 36.80 | 35.00 | 33.00 | 34.50  | 34.45 |
| 1912 | 36.00 | 34.00 | 34.30 | 36.50  | 36.00 | 35.00  | 36.30 | 37.10 | 37.70 | 38.00 | 38.10 | 37.50  | 36.57 |
| 1913 | 36.20 | 37.10 | 41.30 | 42.10  | 41.20 | 37.10  | 38.60 | 38.20 | 38.00 | 40.40 | 37.90 | 39.00  | 39.01 |
| 1914 | 38.80 | 38.90 | 39.30 | 40.00  | 41.40 | 41.00  | 41.70 | 42.00 | 41.00 | 39.70 | 39.10 | 39.40  | 40.32 |
| 1915 | 38.10 | 38.40 | 38.30 | 39.10  | 40.40 | 40.50  | 40.70 | 40.30 | 39.70 | 39.70 | 40.30 | 42.00  | 39.78 |
| 1916 | 39.20 | 40.00 | 39.50 | 41.10  | 41.30 | 41.80  | 42.50 | 42.50 | 43.20 | 44.00 | 46.00 | 44.00  | 42.41 |
| 1917 | 43.50 | 45.40 | 48.00 | 50.40  | 52.10 | 55.60  | 56.30 | 55.40 | 55.00 | 51.00 | 55.30 | 55.80  | 54.82 |
| 1918 | 66.19 | 70.00 | 72.20 | 76.10  | 77.50 | 78.80  | 81.40 | 83.00 | 85.00 | 92.50 | 94.20 | 92.00  | 80.73 |
| 1919 | 88.00 | 88.50 | 82.00 | 92.00  | 90.00 | 93.90  | 95.80 | 97.70 | 93.50 | 98.00 | 97.80 | 100.00 | 93.08 |
| 1920 | 95.80 | 94.40 | 97.80 | 101.50 | 98.60 | 100.40 | 98.40 | 98.10 | 93.00 | 97.00 | 75.00 | 65.00  | 90.25 |
| 1921 | 60.00 | 47.00 | 48.00 | 48.00  | 46.00 | 47.00  | 46.00 | 45.00 | 47.00 | 46.00 | 41.00 | 40.00  | 46.02 |
| 1922 | 40.00 | 30.00 | 38.00 | 38.00  | 38.00 | 38.00  | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 35.00 | 36.00 | 35.00  | 38.00 |
| 1923 | 30.00 | 35.20 | 39.00 | 39.00  | 42.00 | 38.00  | 39.00 | 42.00 | 40.00 | 42.50 | 40.30 | 39.50  |       |
| 1924 | 42.00 | 40.00 | 44.00 | 44.00  | 42.00 | 40.50  | 40.50 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 42.00 | 40.00 | 42.00  | 39.54 |
| 1925 | 39.20 | 38.00 | 41.00 | 42.70  | 43.70 | 40.70  | 37.70 | 38.50 | 39.40 | 39.80 | 38.50 | 40.50  | 40.06 |
| 1926 | 36.50 | 36.50 | 38.00 | 39.00  | 42.00 | 41.00  | 40.00 | 43.00 | 44.00 | 40.00 | 43.00 | 45.00  | 40.69 |

## GEORGIA

|      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1910 | 31.10 | 32.60 | 27.40 | 34.60 | 33.20 | 34.10 | 31.00 | 33.00 | 30.70 | 32.00 | 30.50 | 30.10 | 31.70 |
| 1911 | 31.00 | 32.10 | 31.50 | 32.20 | 33.70 | 29.80 | 32.60 | 31.80 | 32.40 | 33.70 | 33.90 | 32.30 | 32.26 |
| 1912 | 32.00 | 32.00 | 33.40 | 33.70 | 34.10 | 34.10 | 32.20 | 32.10 | 33.30 | 33.60 | 34.10 | 33.10 | 33.16 |
| 1913 | 34.10 | 34.90 | 35.90 | 37.00 | 37.00 | 39.50 | 38.30 | 39.30 | 40.50 | 38.80 | 38.00 | 37.50 | 37.63 |
| 1915 | 37.50 | 37.10 | 37.00 | 35.30 | 37.00 | 36.50 | 37.00 | 38.00 | 37.00 | 38.60 | 36.00 | 36.00 |       |
| 1916 | 37.00 | 37.40 | 37.40 | 39.20 | 38.20 | 38.10 | 37.60 | 38.70 | 39.50 | 40.10 | 42.50 | 41.00 | 37.04 |
| 1917 | 43.00 | 43.00 | 44.70 | 48.30 | 50.00 | 50.00 | 50.00 | 50.00 | 52.50 | 52.50 | 50.00 | 49.00 | 38.89 |
| 1918 | 62.70 | 62.10 | 64.50 | 67.50 | 70.10 | 72.00 | 71.90 | 72.70 | 75.50 | 76.00 | 80.00 | 80.60 | 71.53 |
| 1919 | 76.50 | 78.00 | 78.50 | 79.80 | 81.00 | 81.00 | 82.50 | 80.20 | 83.80 | 78.70 | 74.20 | 79.40 | 79.47 |
| 1920 | 74.80 | 76.50 | 81.00 | 76.50 | 78.30 | 82.40 | 79.50 | 76.80 | 80.00 | 80.00 | 54.00 | 63.00 | 71.87 |
| 1922 | 46.00 | 42.00 | 42.80 | 41.00 | 41.70 | 40.00 | 38.40 | 40.00 | 38.00 | 36.00 | 35.00 | 34.00 | 39.65 |
| 1923 | 29.50 | 31.00 | 31.20 | 32.60 | 33.60 | 33.00 | 33.00 | 35.00 | 32.10 | 32.70 | 30.10 | 29.10 |       |
| 1924 | 33.00 | 34.40 | 34.30 | 34.60 | 35.00 | 36.00 | 35.70 | 34.00 | 34.10 | 33.00 | 32.90 | 31.60 | 32.89 |
| 1925 | 34.20 | 35.00 | 36.00 | 37.10 | 36.60 | 35.00 | 36.70 | 35.10 | 35.00 | 34.80 | 37.50 | 34.04 |       |
| 1926 | 34.10 | 37.80 | 36.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 39.00 | 39.00 | 41.00 | 38.00 | 37.00 | 34.50 | 35.27 |       |

TABLE 16.—*Milk cows: Estimated average price per head received by producers, by States, 1910-1926—Continued*

## FLORIDA

| Year | Jan.<br>15 | Feb.<br>15 | Mar.<br>15 | Apr.<br>15 | May<br>15 | June<br>15 | July<br>15 | Aug.<br>15 | Sept.<br>15 | Oct.<br>15 | Nov.<br>15 | Dec.<br>15 | Aver-<br>age |
|------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|
|      | Dolls.     | Dolls.     | Dolls.     | Dolls.     | Dolls.    | Dolls.     | Dolls.     | Dolls.     | Dolls.      | Dolls.     | Dolls.     | Dolls.     | Dolls.       |
| 1910 | 32.00      | 37.00      | 39.00      | 30.00      | 33.30     | 35.00      | 36.50      | 35.00      | 35.00       | 40.00      | 30.50      | 45.00      | 36.60        |
| 1911 | 30.00      | 40.00      | 40.50      | 40.00      | 40.00     | 40.00      | 37.00      | 41.80      | 41.70       | 39.30      | 44.00      | 30.30      | 30.47        |
| 1912 | 35.00      | 39.50      | 43.00      | 34.10      | 35.60     | 44.00      | 39.00      | 38.50      | 35.50       | 36.50      | 30.00      | 40.50      | 39.41        |
| 1913 | 32.00      | 40.00      | 40.20      | 38.70      | 40.00     | 42.40      | 42.40      | 46.10      | 44.00       | 48.00      | 40.50      | 44.30      | 43.17        |
| 1914 | 47.30      | 47.10      | 46.10      | 44.30      | 43.80     | 45.40      | 47.70      | 46.00      | 45.00       | 47.10      | 51.80      | 51.50      | 47.08        |
| 1915 | 48.00      | 46.00      | 33.20      | 46.00      | 50.00     | 50.00      | 44.50      | 43.50      | 50.00       | 48.00      | 48.50      | 47.00      | 47.00        |
| 1916 | 45.20      | 46.40      | 46.00      | 49.00      | 46.00     | 52.00      | 45.70      | 45.80      | 48.00       | 48.40      | 50.00      | 61.50      | 49.02        |
| 1917 | 50.00      | 50.50      | 49.40      | 55.30      | 58.00     | 51.20      | 54.70      | 52.00      | 58.00       | 62.00      | 60.50      | 50.50      | 54.63        |
| 1918 | 53.00      | 57.20      | 60.70      | 67.30      | 68.30     | 65.30      | 65.70      | 69.30      | 67.00       | 72.50      | 80.00      | 80.00      | 67.26        |
| 1919 | 50.00      | 71.00      | 80.00      | 83.40      | 86.00     | 83.00      | 82.80      | 80.00      | 85.00       | 92.00      | 108.00     | 92.00      | 86.43        |
| 1920 | 102.70     | 85.20      | 35.00      | 90.20      | 101.10    | 90.00      | 95.00      | 81.10      | 85.00       | 82.00      | 110.00     | 70.00      | 88.35        |
| 1921 | 65.00      | 63.00      | 65.00      | 65.00      | 62.00     | 61.00      | 62.00      | 60.00      | 61.00       | 64.00      | 68.00      | 62.00      | 63.42        |
| 1922 | 60.00      | 58.00      | 57.00      | 58.00      | 55.00     | 52.00      | 54.00      | 55.00      | 60.00       | 60.00      | 55.00      | 50.00      | 56.17        |
| 1923 | 61.00      | 55.00      | 57.20      | 62.00      | 57.00     | 57.50      | 58.00      | 56.00      | 55.50       | 58.00      | 55.00      | 53.00      | 57.45        |
| 1924 | 55.00      | 50.00      | 53.00      | 50.00      | 55.00     | 56.00      | 58.00      | 62.00      | 62.00       | 63.00      | 55.00      | 60.00      | 56.42        |
| 1925 | 65.00      | 63.00      | 70.00      | 75.00      | 75.00     | 67.50      | 57.80      | 62.50      | 61.00       | 63.00      | 57.50      | 57.29      | 64.72        |
| 1926 |            |            |            |            |           |            |            |            |             |            |            |            | 70.00        |

## KENTUCKY

|      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1910 | 34.60 | 35.60 | 34.80 | 36.40 | 38.50 | 40.00 | 35.20 | 39.10 | 37.50 | 36.10 | 37.50 | 37.50 | 37.15 |       |
| 1911 | 38.70 | 38.00 | 37.70 | 39.30 | 40.50 | 38.80 | 37.00 | 35.80 | 34.50 | 35.40 | 37.00 | 36.10 | 37.47 |       |
| 1912 | 37.60 | 36.70 | 37.10 | 38.40 | 39.30 | 38.70 | 37.50 | 37.80 | 35.50 | 38.40 | 38.70 | 35.00 | 37.98 |       |
| 1913 | 46.00 | 42.10 | 43.30 | 46.10 | 44.50 | 45.30 | 43.00 | 44.10 | 43.20 | 43.00 | 43.00 | 41.00 | 43.76 |       |
| 1914 | 46.00 | 49.60 | 52.20 | 52.00 | 52.50 | 52.50 | 52.00 | 49.00 | 50.00 | 50.00 | 48.50 | 41.10 | 49.62 |       |
| 1915 | 47.80 | 49.30 | 48.00 | 49.50 | 48.00 | 47.10 | 49.00 | 48.30 | 48.50 | 47.20 | 47.20 | 46.00 | 48.00 |       |
| 1916 | 48.20 | 48.30 | 49.70 | 50.30 | 51.50 | 50.70 | 51.40 | 48.50 | 50.20 | 49.00 | 51.20 | 53.50 | 50.39 |       |
| 1917 | 53.70 | 54.50 | 53.30 | 62.70 | 63.70 | 65.00 | 61.00 | 62.50 | 62.50 | 60.90 | 63.30 | 66.30 | 61.50 |       |
| 1918 | 64.10 | 66.80 | 70.20 | 75.40 | 75.00 | 77.00 | 73.40 | 73.10 | 74.20 | 72.40 | 72.40 | 72.40 | 72.75 |       |
| 1919 | 76.80 | 81.00 | 82.00 | 85.10 | 87.60 | 83.60 | 84.00 | 82.00 | 78.00 | 78.60 | 77.20 | 81.40 | 81.44 |       |
| 1920 | 78.80 | 82.10 | 84.20 | 83.60 | 83.20 | 81.50 | 76.90 | 75.20 | 75.00 | 79.00 | 73.00 | 61.00 | 78.12 |       |
| 1921 | 60.00 | 56.00 | 57.00 | 56.00 | 52.30 | 51.00 | 48.00 | 46.50 | 43.50 | 41.00 | 45.00 | 44.00 | 50.02 |       |
| 1922 | 42.00 | 46.00 | 45.00 | 45.00 | 46.00 | 45.00 | 43.00 | 41.00 | 42.00 | 41.00 | 41.00 | 37.50 | 42.88 |       |
| 1923 | 41.00 | 40.00 | 42.20 | 42.60 | 40.00 | 42.50 | 42.70 | 40.50 | 42.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 41.25 |       |
| 1924 | 41.80 | 41.10 | 42.40 | 43.00 | 42.00 | 41.00 | 40.40 | 39.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 38.00 | 36.00 | 39.00 | 40.24 |
| 1925 | 40.70 | 41.80 | 41.20 | 45.00 | 47.80 | 42.10 | 41.40 | 42.20 | 39.50 | 41.50 | 44.00 | 43.20 | 42.56 |       |
| 1926 | 44.70 | 45.50 | 46.00 | 49.00 | 45.00 | 48.00 | 47.00 | 46.00 | 47.00 | 48.00 | 46.00 | 46.00 | 46.85 |       |

## TENNESSEE

|      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1910 | 32.40 | 31.30 | 31.50 | 37.00 | 35.20 | 36.40 | 35.00 | 35.80 | 34.00 | 33.40 | 33.80 | 32.60 | 34.28 |
| 1911 | 35.40 | 35.00 | 36.10 | 37.80 | 35.00 | 36.70 | 35.00 | 32.00 | 33.50 | 32.70 | 33.50 | 33.00 | 35.04 |
| 1912 | 32.50 | 33.40 | 35.00 | 35.40 | 36.10 | 38.60 | 36.10 | 36.10 | 35.80 | 35.60 | 36.40 | 37.10 | 35.54 |
| 1913 | 38.20 | 33.80 | 35.80 | 42.10 | 42.10 | 41.10 | 42.30 | 41.80 | 43.00 | 45.10 | 34.50 | 43.50 | 41.96 |
| 1914 | 44.50 | 46.70 | 48.50 | 49.00 | 48.20 | 49.30 | 47.50 | 46.10 | 47.20 | 45.80 | 44.00 | 44.50 | 46.73 |
| 1915 | 43.00 | 43.30 | 43.90 | 43.50 | 43.40 | 45.00 | 44.30 | 42.30 | 44.10 | 43.40 | 42.30 | 41.60 | 43.37 |
| 1916 | 41.60 | 43.20 | 44.10 | 46.00 | 46.20 | 46.20 | 47.20 | 45.00 | 46.50 | 44.60 | 44.20 | 45.50 | 44.97 |
| 1917 | 47.80 | 48.30 | 50.10 | 51.10 | 55.90 | 56.00 | 55.00 | 55.50 | 51.20 | 51.80 | 58.30 | 60.10 | 51.34 |
| 1918 | 61.40 | 62.60 | 67.40 | 68.30 | 72.90 | 71.00 | 70.10 | 71.00 | 71.30 | 71.30 | 69.20 | 73.00 | 69.20 |
| 1919 | 72.80 | 74.00 | 76.80 | 79.00 | 82.30 | 79.20 | 81.30 | 80.40 | 75.00 | 72.50 | 76.40 | 75.20 | 77.03 |
| 1920 | 75.30 | 76.60 | 77.20 | 80.00 | 82.60 | 77.30 | 76.00 | 76.80 | 68.00 | 65.00 | 57.00 | 52.50 | 71.44 |
| 1921 | 52.00 | 50.00 | 50.00 | 47.00 | 47.00 | 42.60 | 39.50 | 38.00 | 38.00 | 37.00 | 36.00 | 36.00 | 42.76 |
| 1922 | 36.00 | 36.00 | 35.00 | 36.00 | 35.30 | 37.50 | 26.00 | 30.00 | 30.00 | 33.00 | 31.00 | 34.00 | 33.25 |
| 1923 | 34.50 | 34.10 | 35.40 | 36.30 | 36.40 | 38.30 | 34.40 | 33.00 | 35.00 | 33.10 | 33.10 | 32.50 | 34.55 |
| 1924 | 35.00 | 34.50 | 35.00 | 36.00 | 37.50 | 37.00 | 36.10 | 35.00 | 35.00 | 32.00 | 32.00 | 33.00 | 35.06 |
| 1925 | 34.00 | 35.00 | 36.10 | 35.00 | 36.50 | 35.50 | 36.00 | 35.00 | 35.10 | 35.70 | 35.70 | 35.70 | 35.81 |
| 1926 | 37.40 | 38.00 | 40.00 | 42.00 | 42.00 | 42.00 | 43.00 | 42.00 | 43.00 | 44.00 | 46.00 | 44.00 | 42.60 |

## ALABAMA

|      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1910 | 30.80 | 30.50 | 30.60 | 28.50 | 28.50 | 31.40 | 30.00 | 31.10 | 26.50 | 27.50 | 28.30 | 28.00 | 20.48 |
| 1911 | 26.10 | 30.00 | 30.00 | 30.40 | 30.70 | 29.10 | 28.00 | 28.50 | 28.60 | 31.00 | 31.00 | 31.30 | 29.85 |
| 1912 | 28.00 | 29.10 | 30.40 | 31.60 | 31.70 | 31.00 | 31.70 | 30.30 | 30.20 | 31.00 | 30.60 | 30.40 | 30.50 |
| 1913 | 30.30 | 32.00 | 31.30 | 33.40 | 33.70 | 32.70 | 33.50 | 34.10 | 33.80 | 35.20 | 35.40 | 35.50 | 33.41 |
| 1914 | 36.00 | 37.10 | 37.00 | 39.00 | 39.10 | 38.80 | 39.00 | 39.20 | 39.10 | 38.30 | 36.00 | 37.00 | 38.17 |
| 1915 | 36.00 | 36.70 | 36.30 | 37.20 | 39.30 | 38.50 | 38.10 | 37.80 | 36.00 | 38.00 | 35.30 | 36.40 | 37.20 |
| 1916 | 36.10 | 35.30 | 37.00 | 38.00 | 38.50 | 39.00 | 38.00 | 37.10 | 38.10 | 38.00 | 35.70 | 35.30 | 37.32 |
| 1917 | 37.60 | 40.30 | 42.40 | 46.50 | 46.50 | 46.50 | 49.00 | 47.90 | 49.50 | 48.50 | 50.00 | 51.00 | 46.63 |
| 1918 | 51.50 | 53.70 | 53.90 | 53.00 | 62.00 | 61.80 | 63.80 | 61.20 | 66.00 | 67.10 | 65.50 | 65.00 | 61.34 |
| 1919 | 62.00 | 62.00 | 65.50 | 67.00 | 67.60 | 67.00 | 66.00 | 66.00 | 65.50 | 64.00 | 67.60 | 60.80 | 65.17 |
| 1920 | 62.00 | 64.00 | 63.00 | 69.20 | 67.80 | 66.00 | 64.80 | 62.50 | 60.00 | 55.00 | 49.00 | 42.00 | 61.27 |
| 1921 | 41.00 | 40.00 | 39.00 | 42.00 | 40.00 | 37.00 | 39.00 | 36.00 | 36.00 | 37.00 | 35.00 | 32.00 | 37.83 |
| 1922 | 32.00 | 30.00 | 34.00 | 33.00 | 33.00 | 32.00 | 32.00 | 30.00 | 31.00 | 33.00 | 30.00 | 30.00 | 31.07 |
| 1923 | 32.00 | 30.20 | 30.00 | 33.60 | 32.40 | 33.40 | 33.80 | 34.00 | 32.00 | 30.00 | 30.70 | 30.00 | 31.72 |
| 1924 | 29.00 | 28.50 | 30.00 | 31.00 | 32.50 | 33.00 | 30.00 | 32.00 | 31.00 | 32.00 | 32.00 | 30.80 | 30.98 |
| 1925 | 31.00 | 28.00 | 34.10 | 32.90 | 34.60 | 33.10 | 31.00 | 31.50 | 32.00 | 33.80 | 30.00 | 32.20 | 32.14 |
| 1926 | 34.10 | 33.10 | 37.00 | 38.00 | 35.00 | 40.00 | 30.00 | 36.00 | 36.00 | 35.00 | 35.00 | 36.00 | 36.10 |

## DAIRY STATISTICS

41

TABLE 16.—Milk cows: Estimated average price per head received by producers, by States, 1910-1926—Continued

## MISSISSIPPI

| Year | Jan.<br>15 | Feb.<br>15 | Mar.<br>15 | Apr.<br>15 | May<br>15 | June<br>15 | July<br>15 | Aug.<br>15 | Sept.<br>15 | Oct.<br>15 | Nov.<br>15 | Dec.<br>15 | Average  |
|------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|----------|
|      | Dollars.   | Dollars.   | Dollars.   | Dollars.   | Dollars.  | Dollars.   | Dollars.   | Dollars.   | Dollars.    | Dollars.   | Dollars.   | Dollars.   | Dollars. |
| 1910 | 27.20      | 28.20      | 31.40      | 29.20      | 31.00     | 29.50      | 29.50      | 30.00      | 27.00       | 27.50      | 30.00      | 28.70      | 29.20    |
| 1911 | 31.20      | 29.00      | 30.00      | 28.40      | 28.90     | 20.30      | 28.20      | 28.00      | 29.50       | 29.00      | 29.60      | 28.00      | 29.25    |
| 1912 | 27.70      | 28.00      | 28.60      | 29.50      | 28.80     | 28.70      | 29.50      | 28.70      | 29.20       | 29.20      | 28.00      | 29.25      |          |
| 1913 | 30.50      | 31.60      | 33.40      | 33.30      | 35.10     | 33.50      | 34.20      | 35.00      | 30.80       | 38.20      | 37.00      | 36.00      | 34.68    |
| 1914 | 36.80      | 36.90      | 38.20      | 38.00      | 40.90     | 40.50      | 41.50      | 40.20      | 40.00       | 40.70      | 36.30      | 36.80      | 38.98    |
| 1915 | 38.00      | 36.80      | 38.30      | 37.00      | 38.50     | 36.80      | 37.20      | 37.20      | 37.50       | 38.10      | 35.70      | 36.60      | 37.31    |
| 1916 | 36.90      | 35.80      | 36.30      | 37.50      | 30.80     | 38.10      | 39.10      | 35.00      | 38.00       | 39.90      | 38.00      | 41.00      | 38.25    |
| 1917 | 40.60      | 41.40      | 42.60      | 48.00      | 47.20     | 50.00      | 53.00      | 51.80      | 51.10       | 50.00      | 50.80      | 55.10      | 48.52    |
| 1918 | 57.50      | 60.00      | 64.30      | 65.40      | 65.80     | 68.00      | 66.40      | 66.60      | 70.00       | 68.70      | 65.20      | 72.00      | 65.85    |
| 1919 | 68.00      | 68.30      | 71.00      | 69.00      | 73.20     | 73.40      | 78.10      | 72.70      | 74.40       | 70.00      | 69.50      | 66.80      | 71.20    |
| 1920 | 72.50      | 72.80      | 69.80      | 72.00      | 68.00     | 74.50      | 69.70      | 65.40      | 60.70       | 62.00      | 54.00      | 47.00      | 65.00    |
| 1921 | 40.10      | 43.00      | 43.00      | 43.00      | 44.00     | 39.00      | 38.00      | 36.00      | 38.00       | 34.10      | 34.00      | 34.10      | 38.30    |
| 1922 | 31.00      | 29.10      | 30.70      | 32.40      | 33.40     | 33.40      | 31.00      | 34.00      | 30.00       | 31.70      | 33.00      | 29.00      | 31.48    |
| 1923 | 27.80      | 29.10      | 29.60      | 29.00      | 30.20     | 32.50      | 30.70      | 30.80      | 29.10       | 33.20      | 31.50      | 31.10      | 30.41    |
| 1924 | 30.00      | 32.00      | 32.00      | 32.50      | 33.40     | 32.50      | 30.00      | 33.00      | 31.20       | 30.10      | 30.80      | 28.00      | 31.29    |
| 1925 | 39.00      | 39.10      | 39.30      | 31.20      | 31.00     | 29.50      | 30.30      | 31.50      | 29.90       | 35.40      | 36.30      | 34.00      | 31.70    |
| 1926 | 34.30      | 37.10      | 36.60      | 35.00      | 38.00     | 38.00      | 38.00      | 39.00      | 37.00       | 39.00      | 38.00      | 41.00      | 37.45    |

## ARKANSAS

|      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1910 | 26.40 | 25.70 | 27.00 | 28.60 | 27.80 | 30.50 | 29.00 | 29.20 | 28.00 | 29.50 | 29.50 | 29.80 | 28.41 |
| 1911 | 30.00 | 29.10 | 30.70 | 30.40 | 30.40 | 29.20 | 29.50 | 26.50 | 30.00 | 29.50 | 28.70 | 28.10 | 29.42 |
| 1912 | 29.00 | 29.20 | 29.40 | 31.10 | 30.50 | 32.50 | 30.70 | 29.70 | 30.80 | 31.20 | 32.20 | 31.10 | 30.78 |
| 1913 | 33.60 | 34.20 | 34.50 | 36.10 | 36.80 | 36.50 | 36.40 | 38.10 | 37.80 | 38.30 | 39.50 | 40.00 | 36.88 |
| 1914 | 40.00 | 41.70 | 44.30 | 42.50 | 44.30 | 41.00 | 43.00 | 42.10 | 40.50 | 42.40 | 41.10 | 39.80 | 42.17 |
| 1915 | 39.70 | 40.00 | 41.00 | 40.40 | 41.30 | 43.00 | 41.50 | 39.20 | 41.00 | 40.20 | 39.00 | 40.20 | 40.67 |
| 1916 | 40.30 | 41.20 | 41.00 | 41.80 | 43.50 | 43.10 | 45.00 | 42.50 | 44.00 | 45.00 | 44.00 | 46.00 | 43.34 |
| 1917 | 47.40 | 48.50 | 52.40 | 52.50 | 50.00 | 55.00 | 54.00 | 53.00 | 56.00 | 58.50 | 58.30 | 63.40 | 54.67 |
| 1918 | 62.70 | 65.30 | 68.50 | 67.00 | 71.20 | 71.70 | 68.30 | 66.00 | 66.50 | 67.20 | 68.60 | 67.70 | 67.57 |
| 1919 | 65.80 | 67.00 | 65.50 | 67.70 | 70.70 | 69.40 | 69.60 | 68.50 | 68.00 | 66.10 | 65.60 | 65.50 | 67.53 |
| 1920 | 66.00 | 69.00 | 72.30 | 69.70 | 77.60 | 72.30 | 66.60 | 62.70 | 62.50 | 55.20 | 50.40 | 40.40 | 64.14 |
| 1921 | 45.00 | 46.00 | 46.00 | 42.00 | 42.00 | 40.00 | 36.00 | 35.00 | 34.00 | 37.00 | 37.00 | 33.00 | 36.33 |
| 1922 | 33.00 | 34.00 | 33.00 | 34.50 | 34.30 | 33.00 | 33.50 | 32.00 | 29.00 | 30.00 | 30.00 | 32.11 |       |
| 1923 | 28.60 | 30.10 | 31.00 | 32.00 | 31.00 | 30.50 | 33.00 | 28.00 | 31.00 | 29.00 | 29.00 | 30.60 | 30.34 |
| 1924 | 31.00 | 32.00 | 32.00 | 33.00 | 33.00 | 33.00 | 31.00 | 30.00 | 29.00 | 30.00 | 27.30 | 26.30 | 30.80 |
| 1925 | 28.60 | 29.50 | 31.00 | 30.80 | 31.80 | 31.70 | 33.10 | 30.50 | 35.10 | 34.50 | 33.70 | 33.10 | 31.80 |
| 1926 | 35.30 | 34.70 | 38.00 | 37.00 | 38.00 | 40.00 | 39.00 | 38.00 | 36.00 | 38.00 | 38.00 | 36.00 | 37.07 |

## LOUISIANA

|      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1910 | 28.60 | 27.50 | 31.00 | 26.00 | 30.70 | 29.80 | 31.00 | 32.10 | 20.30 | 32.00 | 31.30 | 32.30 | 30.13 |
| 1911 | 31.00 | 27.30 | 20.40 | 30.90 | 30.50 | 30.00 | 31.80 | 32.20 | 28.60 | 29.00 | 26.10 | 31.90 | 29.59 |
| 1912 | 33.00 | 28.00 | 29.50 | 31.70 | 33.60 | 35.00 | 36.00 | 34.00 | 30.00 | 33.00 | 34.20 | 33.00 | 33.08 |
| 1913 | 30.00 | 32.00 | 31.60 | 35.00 | 34.50 | 34.60 | 36.00 | 34.10 | 34.10 | 36.70 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 35.08 |
| 1914 | 34.00 | 34.00 | 34.00 | 36.00 | 39.00 | 36.70 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 42.00 | 39.20 | 43.00 | 35.00 | 38.12 |
| 1915 | 35.00 | 33.00 | 33.80 | 38.10 | 38.60 | 37.50 | 37.20 | 37.50 | 38.30 | 37.00 | 32.00 | 36.40 | 37.06 |
| 1916 | 36.00 | 40.00 | 40.20 | 35.00 | 42.00 | 42.00 | 36.00 | 40.70 | 48.00 | 42.80 | 45.00 | 50.00 | 41.22 |
| 1917 | 40.00 | 40.40 | 44.70 | 53.00 | 50.00 | 54.00 | 49.00 | 47.00 | 55.00 | 55.30 | 53.50 | 49.90 |       |
| 1918 | 55.00 | 54.70 | 56.50 | 64.00 | 63.00 | 63.00 | 70.00 | 70.00 | 73.00 | 68.00 | 62.00 | 62.00 | 63.56 |
| 1919 | 70.00 | 68.75 | 67.00 | 75.00 | 76.00 | 73.50 | 75.00 | 79.00 | 81.00 | 97.10 | 87.70 | 82.10 | 77.85 |
| 1920 | 92.00 | 85.00 | 83.50 | 95.10 | 85.40 | 79.10 | 78.50 | 77.60 | 62.70 | 50.70 | 66.00 | 60.40 | 70.41 |
| 1921 | 63.00 | 58.40 | 50.20 | 60.30 | 60.40 | 53.10 | 47.90 | 44.80 | 45.00 | 41.80 | 37.20 | 39.50 | 50.68 |
| 1922 | 42.60 | 40.00 | 45.00 | 40.50 | 43.00 | 43.00 | 37.80 | 40.60 | 37.60 | 39.40 | 35.00 | 44.40 | 39.60 |
| 1923 | 41.20 | 36.30 | 37.70 | 40.00 | 43.00 | 45.00 | 44.10 | 42.00 | 42.10 | 41.10 | 41.60 | 35.00 | 40.81 |
| 1924 | 37.00 | 40.00 | 43.00 | 41.50 | 40.00 | 39.00 | 40.00 | 37.00 | 38.00 | 38.50 | 39.50 | 42.00 | 39.70 |
| 1925 | 42.00 | 40.00 | 35.00 | 40.00 | 38.00 | 38.00 | 37.70 | 33.00 | 35.00 | 29.30 | 35.00 | 35.00 | 36.59 |
| 1926 | 35.10 | 35.40 | 36.00 | 38.00 | 37.00 | 40.00 | 43.00 | 33.00 | 37.00 | 40.00 | 42.00 | 38.46 |       |

## OKLAHOMA

|      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1910 | 37.50 | 38.80 | 41.00 | 39.40 | 42.40 | 38.40 | 38.00 | 39.20 | 37.50 | 39.00 | 38.90 | 40.00 | 39.33 |
| 1911 | 40.00 | 42.00 | 43.00 | 42.50 | 42.10 | 40.10 | 37.90 | 38.10 | 38.30 | 39.10 | 39.20 | 40.20 | 40.28 |
| 1912 | 40.40 | 42.60 | 42.30 | 41.60 | 42.60 | 42.60 | 42.20 | 42.80 | 46.00 | 44.50 | 44.80 | 47.20 | 43.24 |
| 1913 | 40.70 | 49.50 | 51.70 | 54.20 | 53.20 | 53.80 | 50.00 | 49.70 | 51.40 | 53.60 | 52.20 | 54.60 | 51.72 |
| 1914 | 53.20 | 53.80 | 57.00 | 56.20 | 56.20 | 56.20 | 55.60 | 55.00 | 55.40 | 55.10 | 56.00 | 53.50 | 55.08 |
| 1915 | 57.00 | 57.70 | 58.50 | 59.00 | 58.00 | 60.00 | 59.00 | 58.40 | 59.40 | 60.40 | 59.70 | 61.00 | 59.37 |
| 1916 | 50.50 | 59.80 | 61.50 | 61.60 | 65.00 | 63.30 | 65.00 | 65.50 | 65.10 | 63.10 | 63.00 | 63.00 | 63.13 |
| 1917 | 67.00 | 69.00 | 69.00 | 60.10 | 74.20 | 76.30 | 74.30 | 73.00 | 72.30 | 74.40 | 74.20 | 73.20 | 75.30 |
| 1918 | 78.00 | 85.40 | 82.70 | 84.40 | 84.70 | 85.00 | 82.30 | 81.30 | 81.30 | 78.00 | 78.00 | 80.30 | 81.88 |
| 1919 | 81.20 | 78.90 | 82.00 | 79.60 | 85.20 | 84.50 | 81.00 | 70.00 | 82.00 | 79.80 | 81.10 | 81.12 |       |
| 1920 | 82.00 | 82.80 | 76.10 | 84.00 | 97.00 | 86.70 | 84.30 | 80.40 | 80.00 | 70.00 | 84.00 | 63.00 | 70.10 |
| 1921 | 55.00 | 66.00 | 61.00 | 60.00 | 57.00 | 54.00 | 53.00 | 45.00 | 42.00 | 47.00 | 45.00 | 46.00 | 52.00 |
| 1922 | 45.00 | 45.00 | 47.00 | 48.00 | 48.00 | 48.00 | 48.00 | 41.00 | 40.00 | 40.00 | 38.00 | 37.00 | 43.75 |
| 1923 | 44.00 | 44.00 | 40.70 | 43.00 | 44.00 | 42.00 | 44.00 | 40.00 | 42.00 | 40.00 | 38.00 | 37.00 | 41.74 |
| 1924 | 40.00 | 39.00 | 38.00 | 38.00 | 39.50 | 38.00 | 40.00 | 38.00 | 39.00 | 38.00 | 40.00 | 42.00 | 39.25 |
| 1925 | 40.00 | 42.00 | 40.10 | 44.20 | 45.00 | 46.10 | 43.30 | 46.00 | 46.90 | 47.10 | 46.90 | 44.40 |       |
| 1926 | 49.20 | 48.50 | 51.00 | 51.00 | 54.00 | 52.00 | 51.00 | 50.00 | 52.00 | 48.00 | 52.00 | 51.00 | 50.81 |

**42 STATISTICAL BULLETIN 25, U. S. DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE**

**TABLE 16.—Milk cows: Estimated average price per head received by producers, by States, 1910-1926—Continued**

**TEXAS**

| Year | Jan.<br>15 | Feb.<br>15 | Mar.<br>15 | Apr.<br>15 | May<br>15 | June<br>15 | July<br>15 | Aug.<br>15 | Sept.<br>15 | Oct.<br>15 | Nov.<br>15 | Dec.<br>15 | Aver-<br>age |
|------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|
|      | Dollars    | Dollars    | Dollars    | Dollars    | Dollars   | Dollars    | Dollars    | Dollars    | Dollars     | Dollars    | Dollars    | Dollars    | Dollars      |
| 1910 | 34.80      | 36.10      | 36.10      | 39.90      | 38.60     | 39.60      | 40.60      | 41.00      | 38.20       | 39.30      | 39.70      | 38.00      | 38.44        |
| 1911 | 40.00      | 40.80      | 40.60      | 40.90      | 40.90     | 41.30      | 41.30      | 38.50      | 38.90       | 39.80      | 41.00      | 41.10      | 40.46        |
| 1912 | 40.80      | 43.00      | 41.40      | 43.70      | 43.30     | 41.60      | 41.80      | 44.00      | 43.80       | 44.30      | 45.60      | 45.00      | 43.30        |
| 1913 | 45.90      | 46.50      | 48.30      | 51.30      | 50.60     | 51.00      | 50.00      | 46.70      | 52.50       | 48.70      | 52.10      | 50.00      | 49.52        |
| 1914 | 52.00      | 52.50      | 53.20      | 54.00      | 53.60     | 55.50      | 54.30      | 57.00      | 53.20       | 52.80      | 51.10      | 54.00      | 53.60        |
| 1915 | 54.50      | 54.40      | 55.30      | 56.30      | 57.30     | 57.70      | 57.00      | 56.50      | 56.90       | 59.00      | 56.50      | 55.70      | 56.42        |
| 1916 | 57.00      | 57.90      | 57.80      | 60.00      | 60.10     | 60.60      | 60.00      | 58.70      | 61.40       | 60.20      | 59.30      | 58.60      | 59.42        |
| 1917 | 60.40      | 60.70      | 63.60      | 65.40      | 64.40     | 65.40      | 65.30      | 63.40      | 63.30       | 62.20      | 63.40      | 62.80      | 63.36        |
| 1918 | 65.40      | 65.30      | 69.50      | 71.80      | 73.70     | 74.00      | 71.50      | 66.50      | 70.00       | 66.00      | 73.30      | 71.00      | 70.12        |
| 1919 | 73.00      | 72.30      | 73.00      | 78.00      | 79.00     | 76.50      | 78.40      | 80.20      | 70.40       | 81.00      | 83.00      | 84.10      | 78.30        |
| 1920 | 83.10      | 85.10      | 86.40      | 88.40      | 85.20     | 80.20      | 85.90      | 86.30      | 85.80       | 86.60      | 74.70      | 66.00      | 82.98        |
| 1921 | 66.00      | 61.00      | 65.00      | 75.00      | 75.00     | 73.00      | 70.00      | 68.00      | 65.00       | 50.00      | 50.00      | 58.00      | 63.25        |
| 1922 | 46.00      | 44.00      | 46.60      | 47.00      | 48.00     | 45.00      | 47.00      | 42.00      | 46.00       | 41.00      | 40.00      | 39.00      | 44.25        |
| 1923 | 38.00      | 40.60      | 42.10      | 43.10      | 45.00     | 43.60      | 40.00      | 42.00      | 40.00       | 40.30      | 39.10      | 41.00      | 41.37        |
| 1924 | 40.00      | 38.00      | 36.00      | 37.00      | 38.00     | 37.50      | 36.00      | 38.00      | 36.00       | 35.80      | 36.00      | 37.00      | 37.18        |
| 1925 | 38.20      | 37.50      | 37.70      | 38.00      | 39.30     | 40.50      | 39.30      | 36.20      | 36.10       | 38.30      | 40.30      | 38.00      | 38.08        |
| 1926 | 40.60      | 44.90      | 44.00      | 46.00      | 47.00     | 30.60      | 47.00      | 48.00      | 48.00       | 47.00      | 49.00      | 46.48      |              |

**MONTANA**

|      |       |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |       |        |        |       |       |
|------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|
| 1910 | 52.70 | 52.80  | 56.00  | 55.00  | 60.00  | 56.00  | 51.00  | 50.00  | 55.00 | 50.00  | 52.00  | 50.00 | 53.42 |
| 1911 | 52.00 | 50.00  | 49.40  | 51.80  | 48.80  | 50.00  | 51.20  | 48.60  | 52.00 | 50.00  | 50.50  | 50.50 | 50.05 |
| 1912 | 51.00 | 52.00  | 58.40  | 54.10  | 58.80  | 58.20  | 53.70  | 55.00  | 59.00 | 61.00  | 61.00  | 61.00 | 56.08 |
| 1913 | 63.00 | 64.00  | 68.50  | 68.70  | 68.00  | 66.00  | 70.40  | 75.40  | 70.00 | 74.30  | 75.70  | 71.00 | 69.32 |
| 1914 | 75.00 | 75.00  | 80.00  | 80.80  | 81.30  | 81.00  | 78.10  | 80.00  | 78.00 | 72.00  | 73.00  | 81.00 | 78.38 |
| 1915 | 78.00 | 78.00  | 80.00  | 80.50  | 83.10  | 81.50  | 79.00  | 80.00  | 85.00 | 76.00  | 76.60  | 73.70 | 79.12 |
| 1916 | 80.00 | 76.20  | 82.00  | 75.00  | 84.80  | 81.70  | 80.50  | 73.00  | 75.50 | 84.00  | 82.00  | 83.00 | 80.15 |
| 1917 | 77.80 | 84.00  | 88.50  | 91.80  | 88.00  | 93.00  | 93.00  | 85.40  | 82.00 | 92.00  | 88.80  | 85.00 | 88.28 |
| 1918 | 80.30 | 92.60  | 91.20  | 93.80  | 90.40  | 101.00 | 93.80  | 96.00  | 95.00 | 95.80  | 100.00 | 95.00 | 94.32 |
| 1919 | 99.50 | 101.25 | 110.00 | 107.20 | 108.00 | 103.00 | 107.00 | 87.00  | 91.00 | 95.10  | 104.30 | 98.97 |       |
| 1920 | 98.20 | 100.00 | 98.50  | 105.00 | 100.30 | 104.00 | 100.80 | 100.20 | 96.00 | 100.00 | 99.00  | 98.00 | 97.31 |
| 1921 | 75.00 | 75.00  | 80.00  | 84.00  | 77.00  | 75.00  | 77.00  | 71.00  | 65.00 | 63.00  | 63.00  | 65.00 | 72.58 |
| 1922 | 63.00 | 59.00  | 58.00  | 60.00  | 60.50  | 61.00  | 63.00  | 63.00  | 65.00 | 67.00  | 67.00  | 65.00 | 62.62 |
| 1923 | 50.00 | 54.40  | 57.00  | 55.80  | 62.00  | 65.00  | 65.40  | 60.00  | 58.60 | 60.80  | 58.00  | 50.00 | 58.58 |
| 1924 | 53.00 | 51.00  | 49.30  | 61.00  | 52.00  | 51.00  | 52.00  | 54.00  | 55.00 | 56.00  | 57.00  | 55.00 | 52.94 |
| 1925 | 50.00 | 50.00  | 58.00  | 50.40  | 53.00  | 54.00  | 56.00  | 53.00  | 50.70 | 51.80  | 55.00  | 55.80 | 52.60 |
| 1926 | 53.40 | 52.60  | 58.00  | 57.00  | 57.00  | 59.00  | 60.00  | 56.00  | 53.00 | 58.00  | 60.00  | 58.00 | 56.83 |

**IDaho**

|      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1910 | 40.00 | 45.00 | 40.00 | 42.50 | 47.50 | 44.00 | 46.00 | 44.00 | 41.70 | 43.00 | 44.50 | 43.70 | 43.49 |
| 1911 | 44.40 | 45.50 | 45.20 | 48.10 | 48.10 | 48.00 | 53.00 | 48.00 | 49.20 | 48.20 | 49.40 | 48.70 | 47.00 |
| 1912 | 48.80 | 51.00 | 53.80 | 56.30 | 58.10 | 58.00 | 58.50 | 60.00 | 61.20 | 63.00 | 64.00 | 63.80 | 58.02 |
| 1913 | 68.00 | 67.00 | 71.80 | 68.50 | 67.80 | 66.50 | 72.10 | 73.30 | 73.00 | 77.80 | 75.10 | 74.00 | 71.24 |
| 1914 | 71.00 | 75.00 | 77.50 | 78.00 | 79.20 | 78.00 | 76.00 | 78.00 | 77.90 | 77.50 | 76.40 | 75.70 | 76.68 |
| 1915 | 74.00 | 76.00 | 76.00 | 73.00 | 73.30 | 75.00 | 71.50 | 77.00 | 72.00 | 67.00 | 69.20 | 65.20 | 72.43 |
| 1916 | 71.10 | 79.80 | 69.50 | 78.80 | 70.40 | 72.50 | 74.60 | 76.00 | 70.70 | 69.00 | 66.00 | 67.00 | 70.22 |
| 1917 | 70.30 | 71.00 | 74.20 | 79.70 | 83.00 | 79.30 | 79.00 | 75.00 | 77.40 | 77.60 | 79.00 | 83.33 | 77.45 |
| 1918 | 77.30 | 78.70 | 86.00 | 86.20 | 83.00 | 85.50 | 83.20 | 81.00 | 89.00 | 85.00 | 85.00 | 87.00 | 84.37 |
| 1919 | 91.00 | 93.00 | 90.40 | 97.00 | 90.50 | 95.20 | 83.00 | 84.40 | 86.50 | 92.00 | 87.40 | 93.60 | 88.75 |
| 1920 | 90.00 | 88.30 | 88.00 | 85.20 | 86.10 | 88.00 | 89.40 | 83.00 | 86.00 | 83.00 | 83.00 | 75.00 | 85.69 |
| 1921 | 72.00 | 73.00 | 69.00 | 68.00 | 67.50 | 65.00 | 62.00 | 69.00 | 70.00 | 65.00 | 64.00 | 65.00 | 67.46 |
| 1922 | 70.00 | 69.00 | 75.00 | 74.00 | 76.00 | 71.00 | 70.50 | 70.00 | 68.00 | 71.00 | 70.00 | 70.00 | 70.71 |
| 1923 | 67.50 | 74.60 | 70.00 | 74.00 | 70.00 | 75.00 | 70.00 | 71.00 | 73.00 | 71.00 | 72.20 | 68.50 | 71.40 |
| 1924 | 70.00 | 71.00 | 69.20 | 67.00 | 70.00 | 68.00 | 65.00 | 68.00 | 68.30 | 66.00 | 64.00 | 62.00 | 67.38 |
| 1925 | 60.00 | 57.80 | 63.00 | 58.00 | 61.50 | 61.30 | 63.70 | 60.20 | 62.40 | 61.80 | 65.30 | 65.40 | 61.74 |
| 1926 | 64.10 | 68.00 | 73.00 | 69.00 | 71.00 | 70.00 | 70.00 | 67.00 | 73.00 | 76.00 | 70.00 |       |       |

**WYOMING**

|      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |       |        |
|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|
| 1910 | 47.50  | 53.30  | 47.50  | 50.00  | 60.50  | 50.50  | 46.00  | 50.00  | 47.00  | 48.40  | 52.00  | 47.00 | 49.14  |
| 1911 | 65.00  | 50.00  | 55.00  | 51.20  | 52.40  | 47.50  | 50.00  | 47.50  | 47.50  | 53.00  | 54.00  | 54.20 | 51.44  |
| 1912 | 55.30  | 57.00  | 52.00  | 55.00  | 57.00  | 60.00  | 58.00  | 55.00  | 55.00  | 63.00  | 62.00  | 62.00 | 59.44  |
| 1913 | 65.00  | 65.50  | 66.00  | 72.20  | 72.70  | 73.80  | 70.00  | 77.00  | 75.00  | 70.20  | 76.70  | 82.60 | 73.48  |
| 1914 | 75.00  | 76.00  | 81.00  | 80.00  | 77.70  | 75.00  | 80.00  | 83.00  | 86.00  | 83.20  | 83.30  | 83.80 | 80.25  |
| 1915 | 82.60  | 83.50  | 83.60  | 80.30  | 82.00  | 83.00  | 81.30  | 81.20  | 85.00  | 84.30  | 82.50  | 80.92 | 82.52  |
| 1916 | 80.70  | 77.10  | 85.00  | 86.00  | 84.00  | 84.70  | 87.50  | 81.10  | 90.00  | 86.00  | 82.00  | 88.00 | 84.39  |
| 1917 | 86.00  | 89.00  | 91.00  | 94.60  | 92.10  | 97.00  | 96.00  | 91.00  | 95.40  | 100.00 | 95.90  | 98.50 | 93.71  |
| 1918 | 93.50  | 102.00 | 101.00 | 105.00 | 108.00 | 109.00 | 112.00 | 103.00 | 105.00 | 110.00 | 106.00 | 93.50 | 104.46 |
| 1919 | 102.00 | 100.10 | 105.00 | 109.00 | 107.50 | 111.00 | 110.00 | 107.50 | 107.50 | 106.00 | 106.00 | 94.40 | 103.82 |
| 1920 | 98.00  | 107.00 | 100.00 | 104.00 | 103.20 | 98.50  | 99.00  | 97.60  | 109.00 | 95.80  | 93.00  | 85.00 | 90.14  |
| 1921 | 74.00  | 74.00  | 80.50  | 80.00  | 77.00  | 83.00  | 72.00  | 73.00  | 71.00  | 97.20  | 71.00  | 70.00 | 74.44  |
| 1922 | 65.00  | 79.00  | 86.00  | 77.00  | 74.00  | 71.00  | 67.00  | 69.00  | 61.00  | 70.00  | 62.00  | 58.00 | 68.21  |
| 1923 | 67.00  | 62.30  | 60.00  | 65.00  | 60.00  | 66.00  | 59.00  | 56.00  | 53.00  | 51.80  | 63.00  | 66.70 | 59.48  |
| 1924 | 65.00  | 63.60  | 62.00  | 64.00  | 65.00  | 66.00  | 64.00  | 62.00  | 63.00  | 60.00  | 56.00  | 62.00 | 61.70  |
| 1925 | 53.00  | 53.00  | 49.00  | 20.50  | 48.00  | 51.25  | 55.00  | 46.50  | 55.00  | 56.30  | 57.00  | 56.30 | 52.98  |
| 1926 | 56.30  | 55.30  | 65.00  | 64.60  | 67.00  | 67.00  | 69.00  | 73.00  | 65.00  | 60.00  | 66.00  | 62.00 | 65.22  |

TABLE 16.—*Milk cows: Estimated average price per head received by producers, by States, 1910-1926—Continued*

## COLORADO

| Year | Jan.<br>15 | Feb.<br>15 | Mar.<br>15 | Apr.<br>15 | May<br>15 | June<br>15 | July<br>15 | Aug.<br>15 | Sept.<br>15 | Oct.<br>15 | Nov.<br>15 | Dec.<br>15 | Aver-<br>age |
|------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|
|      | Dolls.     | Dolls.     | Dolls.     | Dolls.     | Dolls.    | Dolls.     | Dolls.     | Dolls.     | Dolls.      | Dolls.     | Dolls.     | Dolls.     | Dolls.       |
| 1910 | 42.90      | 39.70      | 44.70      | 47.00      | 42.80     | 48.00      | 61.00      | 45.00      | 45.80       | 45.50      | 46.80      | 46.00      | 45.34        |
| 1911 | 51.00      | 40.00      | 49.10      | 48.00      | 50.00     | 52.00      | 58.00      | 45.00      | 48.30       | 47.00      | 49.00      | 49.70      | 49.26        |
| 1912 | 49.30      | 51.00      | 52.00      | 54.00      | 55.00     | 55.20      | 55.00      | 57.20      | 55.80       | 55.20      | 57.30      | 59.20      | 54.84        |
| 1913 | 59.00      | 58.20      | 63.50      | 66.40      | 67.80     | 66.00      | 62.20      | 67.00      | 67.00       | 69.00      | 68.60      | 60.70      | 64.52        |
| 1914 | 67.80      | 68.00      | 60.00      | 70.00      | 68.60     | 70.00      | 75.00      | 76.00      | 73.00       | 77.00      | 70.10      | 79.50      | 71.42        |
| 1915 | 76.00      | 76.00      | 76.40      | 72.20      | 72.30     | 73.00      | 73.60      | 72.00      | 73.50       | 74.10      | 78.50      | 77.10      | 74.48        |
| 1916 | 72.10      | 72.00      | 76.00      | 75.00      | 75.80     | 78.00      | 76.80      | 82.00      | 75.20       | 72.70      | 75.00      | 80.00      | 75.87        |
| 1917 | 70.00      | 60.20      | 63.40      | 64.00      | 68.00     | 62.00      | 60.00      | 88.80      | 60.20       | 87.40      | 90.50      | 91.90      | 87.12        |
| 1918 | 80.30      | 92.20      | 87.90      | 92.10      | 96.50     | 95.50      | 88.40      | 94.30      | 93.00       | 90.00      | 97.80      | 92.00      | 92.42        |
| 1919 | 93.00      | 91.30      | 92.00      | 92.00      | 90.00     | 95.00      | 91.00      | 98.00      | 96.40       | 91.70      | 88.50      | 92.00      | 92.66        |
| 1920 | 86.10      | 92.00      | 90.50      | 97.00      | 97.20     | 92.80      | 92.60      | 100.70     | 87.00       | 88.00      | 82.00      | 85.50      | 89.58        |
| 1921 | 66.00      | 64.00      | 65.00      | 68.00      | 63.00     | 62.50      | 63.00      | 63.00      | 60.00       | 62.00      | 60.00      | 58.00      | 63.46        |
| 1922 | 60.00      | 60.00      | 63.50      | 65.00      | 68.00     | 69.00      | 65.00      | 68.00      | 59.00       | 55.00      | 53.00      | 56.00      | 61.29        |
| 1923 | 66.00      | 60.20      | 56.70      | 65.50      | 58.50     | 60.00      | 58.00      | 57.20      | 60.00       | 57.30      | 53.00      | 53.10      | 57.06        |
| 1924 | 55.00      | 55.00      | 57.00      | 58.00      | 58.00     | 57.00      | 55.00      | 57.00      | 56.50       | 58.00      | 51.00      | 48.00      | 55.12        |
| 1925 | 50.00      | 48.00      | 54.40      | 53.50      | 53.40     | 52.00      | 52.50      | 56.60      | 51.50       | 51.50      | 54.00      | 52.80      | 52.58        |
| 1926 | 58.20      | 59.00      | 61.00      | 61.00      | 61.00     | 61.00      | 61.00      | 64.00      | 58.00       | 56.00      | 50.00      | 63.00      | 60.40        |

## NEW MEXICO

|      |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |       |        |        |       |       |       |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1910 | 52.50 | —     | 50.40 | 55.00 | 62.00 | 51.80 | 48.20  | 48.30 | 40.00  | 43.40  | 45.00 | 44.00 | 44.72 |
| 1911 | 43.00 | 44.00 | 46.50 | 48.00 | 44.70 | 51.00 | 47.50  | 49.30 | 50.00  | 45.00  | 41.00 | 53.00 | 51.91 |
| 1912 | 49.00 | 49.00 | 48.60 | 50.10 | 51.70 | 50.00 | 50.00  | 49.00 | 52.00  | 53.70  | 55.00 | 54.80 | 52.26 |
| 1913 | 55.20 | 59.00 | 61.30 | 54.50 | 57.20 | 63.10 | 62.30  | 57.70 | 62.00  | 64.50  | 65.30 | 60.00 | 61.62 |
| 1914 | 60.00 | 61.00 | 60.00 | 55.00 | 62.80 | 63.50 | 61.00  | 59.50 | 65.10  | 67.50  | 62.00 | 62.00 | 61.62 |
| 1915 | 65.00 | 65.00 | 68.20 | 65.20 | 65.40 | 66.00 | 68.90  | 60.00 | 70.00  | 70.30  | 71.00 | 68.70 | 67.11 |
| 1916 | 68.20 | 67.70 | 70.00 | 76.00 | 73.70 | 65.00 | 67.00  | 67.00 | 70.00  | 70.00  | 65.10 | 66.00 | 69.13 |
| 1917 | 70.50 | 70.00 | 74.50 | 72.70 | 74.50 | 77.50 | 72.00  | 75.00 | 75.70  | 78.00  | 76.40 | 82.00 | 74.00 |
| 1918 | 90.00 | 75.00 | 80.00 | 77.40 | 80.00 | 80.80 | 81.30  | 80.00 | 80.00  | 78.10  | 75.20 | 78.00 | 78.89 |
| 1919 | 70.00 | 81.20 | 85.70 | 86.00 | 92.50 | 80.10 | 96.50  | 88.40 | 90.00  | 94.40  | 90.80 | 89.00 | 88.34 |
| 1920 | 88.70 | 92.00 | 90.70 | 95.80 | 99.00 | 97.10 | 103.00 | 98.50 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 96.70 | 90.00 | 96.51 |
| 1921 | 72.20 | 73.00 | 73.00 | 78.00 | 77.00 | 70.00 | 70.00  | 65.00 | 60.00  | 65.00  | 59.00 | 58.00 | 63.35 |
| 1922 | 59.00 | 61.00 | 58.00 | 55.00 | 60.00 | 61.00 | 58.00  | 58.00 | 55.00  | 53.00  | 53.00 | 53.00 | 57.08 |
| 1923 | 54.50 | 60.00 | 60.50 | 60.70 | 61.00 | 61.00 | 61.00  | 55.00 | 55.00  | 55.00  | 50.00 | 52.00 | 56.63 |
| 1924 | 55.00 | 52.00 | 50.00 | 50.00 | 50.00 | 50.00 | 51.00  | 48.00 | —      | —      | —     | —     | —     |
| 1925 | 46.60 | —     | 41.20 | 43.00 | 42.50 | 40.10 | 37.00  | 40.00 | 40.00  | 42.00  | 50.00 | 54.00 | —     |
| 1926 | 50.00 | 43.00 | 50.00 | 53.00 | 53.00 | 60.00 | 65.00  | 70.00 | 70.00  | 60.00  | 55.00 | 62.00 | 57.58 |

## ARIZONA

|      |   |   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|------|---|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1910 | — | — | —      | —      | —      | 50.00  | 50.00  | 50.00  | 55.00  | 60.00  | 55.00  | 55.00  | —      |
| 1911 | — | — | 63.00  | 61.70  | —      | —      | —      | —      | —      | —      | —      | —      | —      |
| 1912 | — | — | 61.00  | 62.80  | 60.00  | —      | —      | —      | —      | —      | —      | —      | —      |
| 1913 | — | — | 82.00  | 85.00  | 78.00  | 85.00  | 86.00  | 75.00  | 80.00  | 73.00  | 92.20  | 91.00  | 100.00 |
| 1914 | — | — | 81.50  | 85.80  | 100.00 | 86.40  | 100.00 | 97.00  | 99.00  | 80.00  | 90.00  | 94.00  | 93.00  |
| 1915 | — | — | 93.30  | 85.00  | 100.00 | 91.40  | 100.00 | 105.00 | 115.00 | 104.00 | 90.00  | 85.00  | 107.00 |
| 1916 | — | — | —      | —      | —      | —      | —      | —      | —      | —      | —      | —      | —      |
| 1917 | — | — | 80.00  | 82.00  | 82.00  | 91.70  | —      | —      | 100.00 | 103.00 | —      | —      | —      |
| 1918 | — | — | 87.50  | 80.00  | 83.30  | 98.00  | 99.00  | 105.00 | 92.50  | 95.00  | 93.00  | 95.00  | 100.00 |
| 1919 | — | — | 100.00 | 116.25 | 128.00 | 97.00  | 102.00 | 103.70 | 129.00 | 113.00 | 103.00 | 101.00 | 105.00 |
| 1920 | — | — | 130.00 | 120.40 | 114.00 | 100.00 | 118.50 | 116.70 | 100.00 | 105.00 | 98.00  | 100.00 | 105.00 |
| 1921 | — | — | 100.00 | 116.00 | 110.00 | 115.00 | 105.00 | 106.70 | 95.00  | 80.00  | 85.00  | 85.00  | 97.50  |
| 1922 | — | — | 95.00  | 90.00  | 85.00  | 80.00  | 80.00  | 85.00  | 85.00  | 85.00  | 85.00  | 90.00  | 85.83  |
| 1923 | — | — | 91.00  | 95.00  | 95.00  | 94.10  | 98.00  | 100.00 | 95.00  | 90.00  | 85.00  | 82.00  | 89.00  |
| 1924 | — | — | 87.00  | 90.00  | 90.00  | 88.00  | 87.50  | 89.00  | 85.00  | 82.00  | 80.00  | 78.00  | 80.00  |
| 1925 | — | — | 80.00  | 75.00  | 80.00  | 73.00  | 75.00  | 80.00  | 80.00  | 85.00  | 85.00  | 87.50  | 73.50  |
| 1926 | — | — | 75.00  | 74.00  | 81.00  | 90.00  | 87.00  | 86.00  | 86.00  | 85.00  | 92.00  | 92.00  | 84.78  |

## UTAH

|      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1910 | 50.00 | 35.00 | 35.00 | 38.50 | 36.00 | 35.00 | 35.70 | 39.00 | 38.00 | 40.00 | 35.00 | 37.00 | 38.23 |
| 1911 | 35.40 | 35.50 | 49.00 | 39.00 | 40.00 | 45.00 | 41.00 | 40.00 | 44.30 | 40.50 | 45.00 | 39.00 | 40.69 |
| 1912 | 39.20 | 40.00 | 45.00 | 48.50 | 45.60 | 47.00 | 50.00 | 51.60 | 53.00 | 56.00 | 60.00 | 56.30 | 49.30 |
| 1913 | 53.00 | 61.00 | 60.30 | 62.50 | 50.40 | 62.00 | 60.00 | 57.30 | 63.80 | 64.60 | 68.50 | 64.00 | 61.39 |
| 1914 | 65.00 | 67.70 | 64.00 | 64.00 | 70.40 | 70.00 | 66.00 | 68.20 | 70.30 | 69.30 | 69.60 | 63.00 | 67.29 |
| 1915 | 68.00 | 65.00 | 66.50 | 67.10 | 65.20 | 69.00 | 68.00 | 68.00 | 68.00 | 68.00 | 68.00 | 66.70 | 66.94 |
| 1916 | 64.00 | 62.90 | 62.80 | 65.00 | 65.00 | 67.70 | 65.40 | 64.00 | 63.20 | 62.50 | 63.00 | 65.00 | 64.45 |
| 1917 | 63.00 | 64.30 | 60.50 | 75.00 | 73.10 | 72.50 | 74.00 | 75.00 | 78.00 | 82.20 | 75.00 | 79.50 | 73.43 |
| 1918 | 78.60 | 80.00 | 65.50 | 85.40 | 93.80 | 85.50 | 80.00 | 87.10 | 96.20 | 89.80 | 87.10 | 80.00 | 84.96 |
| 1919 | 83.00 | 89.00 | 83.00 | 89.80 | 92.50 | 93.20 | 85.80 | 85.60 | 56.50 | 85.40 | 77.80 | 83.60 | 86.77 |
| 1920 | 79.40 | 81.20 | 80.80 | 88.00 | 83.60 | 86.00 | 79.30 | 78.00 | 80.00 | 85.00 | 82.00 | 74.00 | 81.09 |
| 1921 | 68.00 | 65.00 | 65.00 | 65.00 | 65.00 | 62.00 | 65.00 | 65.00 | 65.00 | 65.00 | 65.00 | 62.00 | 65.92 |
| 1922 | 70.00 | 68.00 | 70.00 | 70.00 | 70.00 | 68.00 | 68.00 | 68.00 | 69.00 | 69.00 | 69.00 | 70.00 | 69.50 |
| 1923 | 70.30 | 63.00 | 61.80 | 64.00 | 67.00 | 69.00 | 72.00 | 73.70 | 74.00 | 71.00 | 73.00 | 70.00 | 69.07 |
| 1924 | 70.00 | 69.00 | 69.10 | 71.00 | 72.00 | 70.00 | 68.00 | 65.00 | 65.00 | 65.00 | 67.00 | 64.00 | 67.95 |
| 1925 | 66.00 | 64.00 | 69.50 | 71.10 | 74.00 | 70.00 | 65.70 | 70.00 | 75.40 | 70.00 | 75.10 | 72.70 | 70.29 |
| 1926 | 71.70 | 74.80 | 70.00 | 78.00 | 81.00 | 76.00 | 75.00 | 85.00 | 80.00 | 84.00 | 79.00 | 80.00 | 78.38 |

**44** STATISTICAL BULLETIN 25, U. S. DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE

TABLE 16.—*Milk cows: Estimated average price per head received by producers, by States, 1910–1926—Continued*

NEVADA

| Year | Jan.<br>15 | Feb.<br>15 | Mar.<br>15 | Apr.<br>15 | May<br>15 | June<br>15 | July<br>15 | Aug.<br>15 | Sept.<br>15 | Oct.<br>15 | Nov.<br>15 | Dec.<br>15 | Aver-<br>age |
|------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|
|      | Dollars.   | Dollars.   | Dollars.   | Dollars.   | Dollars.  | Dollars.   | Dollars.   | Dollars.   | Dollars.    | Dollars.   | Dollars.   | Dollars.   | Dollars.     |
| 1910 | 30.00      |            |            |            |           |            |            |            |             |            |            |            | 55.00        |
| 1911 |            | 46.20      | 40.00      |            |           | 55.00      | 55.00      | 67.50      | 65.00       | 52.20      | 52.50      |            | 60.00        |
| 1912 |            | 55.00      | 60.00      | 65.00      | 65.00     | 65.00      | 55.00      | 62.00      | 64.00       | 64.60      | 59.50      | 55.00      |              |
| 1913 | 60.00      | 60.00      | 70.00      | 65.00      | 75.00     | 67.50      | 71.20      | 79.00      | 73.00       | 80.00      | 74.00      | 80.00      | 71.22        |
| 1914 | 70.00      | 73.00      | 70.00      | 73.00      | 88.70     | 75.00      | 75.00      | 80.00      | 77.00       | 85.00      | 84.00      | 90.00      | 77.48        |
| 1915 | 81.50      | 85.00      | 83.30      | 83.70      | 85.00     | 84.00      | 83.00      | 83.80      | 83.00       | 83.30      | 80.00      | 78.00      | 82.80        |
| 1916 | 78.40      | 75.80      | 75.00      | 80.00      | 81.40     | 77.30      | 80.60      | 78.40      | 80.00       | 80.00      | 78.50      | 80.00      | 78.82        |
| 1917 | 80.00      | 80.00      | 83.30      | 91.00      | 97.00     | 97.00      | 99.00      | 95.00      | 93.30       | 95.60      | 92.10      | 96.00      | 91.61        |
| 1918 | 84.00      | 96.00      | 85.60      | 88.00      | 95.00     | 85.60      | 95.00      | 91.60      | 90.00       | 92.00      | 92.70      |            |              |
| 1919 | 90.00      | 96.25      | 92.00      | 100.00     | 102.00    | 101.00     | 118.70     | 104.10     | 92.00       | 97.10      | 91.00      |            |              |
| 1920 | 120.00     | 97.50      | 111.40     | 101.20     | 93.10     | 102.50     | 95.00      |            | 95.00       | 95.00      | 98.00      | 100.00     |              |
| 1921 | 90.00      | 80.00      | 80.00      | 86.00      | 78.00     | 76.00      | 70.00      | 69.00      | 65.00       | 65.00      | 70.00      | 72.00      | 72.67        |
| 1922 | 90.00      | 91.00      | 95.00      | 96.00      | 96.00     | 96.00      | 95.00      | 90.60      | 93.00       | 93.00      | 93.00      | 93.00      | 90.58        |
| 1923 | 90.00      | 83.30      |            |            | 70.00     |            |            |            |             |            | 50.00      |            |              |
| 1924 |            |            |            |            | 88.50     | 87.00      | 87.00      |            |             | 60.00      |            |            |              |
| 1925 |            |            |            |            | 57.50     |            |            |            |             | 50.00      | 60.00      | 65.00      |              |
| 1926 |            |            |            |            | 87.50     | 80.00      | 75.00      | 83.00      |             | 81.00      | 60.00      | 50.00      |              |

WASHINGTON

|      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1910 | 46.40 | 50.20 | 50.00 | 52.00 | 50.80 | 48.00 | 54.00 | 55.00 | 55.00 | 50.40 | 50.70 | 50.60 | 51.14 |
| 1911 | 53.30 | 53.40 | 54.20 | 52.20 | 55.00 | 55.10 | 55.40 | 53.80 | 55.00 | 57.00 | 50.00 | 58.10 | 55.26 |
| 1912 | 54.40 | 59.00 | 60.70 | 64.70 | 62.62 | 65.00 | 61.00 | 65.00 | 63.60 | 62.00 | 65.00 | 68.80 | 62.57 |
| 1913 | 67.80 | 70.00 | 73.40 | 73.50 | 70.20 | 79.60 | 75.20 | 77.50 | 76.60 | 80.00 | 78.30 | 75.76 | 75.34 |
| 1914 | 81.00 | 81.00 | 70.20 | 70.30 | 77.70 | 77.00 | 73.00 | 80.00 | 76.00 | 75.80 | 71.00 | 75.00 | 77.57 |
| 1915 | 74.00 | 71.70 | 73.30 | 72.00 | 88.40 | 69.50 | 71.40 | 79.00 | 65.00 | 65.00 | 61.00 | 63.30 | 65.72 |
| 1916 | 61.70 | 61.30 | 65.60 | 65.60 | 70.00 | 65.30 | 68.80 | 65.80 | 64.00 | 63.00 | 63.00 | 62.00 | 64.62 |
| 1917 | 68.90 | 68.70 | 71.40 | 72.00 | 74.50 | 75.00 | 75.00 | 73.50 | 74.50 | 72.60 | 73.50 | 79.50 | 73.33 |
| 1918 | 75.00 | 76.00 | 81.20 | 70.20 | 78.00 | 78.70 | 75.00 | 73.00 | 73.00 | 72.20 | 75.00 | 75.00 | 75.94 |
| 1919 | 80.50 | 81.50 | 84.10 | 87.50 | 88.40 | 87.80 | 91.00 | 87.00 | 88.00 | 88.00 | 90.00 | 96.00 | 86.85 |
| 1920 | 91.80 | 93.00 | 92.50 | 99.60 | 96.70 | 95.40 | 95.00 | 99.00 | 93.70 | 96.30 | 81.60 | 74.10 | 91.05 |
| 1921 | 70.00 | 70.00 | 65.00 | 72.00 | 60.00 | 65.00 | 69.00 | 69.00 | 73.00 | 68.00 | 61.00 | 70.00 | 69.63 |
| 1922 | 70.00 | 65.00 | 65.00 | 69.00 | 68.00 | 70.80 | 64.00 | 55.50 | 39.20 | 50.40 | 65.80 | 63.20 | 65.41 |
| 1923 | 60.60 | 66.80 | 61.10 | 63.50 | 68.00 | 65.00 | 63.20 | 65.00 | 63.00 | 61.00 | 65.00 | 66.00 | 64.28 |
| 1924 | 68.00 | 71.00 | 88.00 | 65.00 | 63.00 | 65.00 | 65.00 | 62.00 | 63.00 | 71.00 | 68.00 |       |       |
| 1925 | 60.00 | 67.00 | 71.00 | 72.10 | 74.00 | 65.00 | 67.70 | 66.00 | 70.80 | 67.30 | 65.70 | 64.50 | 68.76 |
| 1926 | 58.80 | 60.70 | 65.00 | 70.00 | 71.00 | 65.00 | 65.00 | 66.00 | 66.00 | 58.00 | 65.00 | 70.00 | 65.04 |

OREGON

|      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1910 | 44.80 | 39.70 | 41.30 | 42.20 | 43.70 | 42.80 | 45.00 | 43.00 | 43.20 | 42.50 | 42.80 | 42.10 | 42.76 |
| 1911 | 15.00 | 44.00 | 43.00 | 45.00 | 42.40 | 50.00 | 48.00 | 51.50 | 46.70 | 48.80 | 45.00 | 48.30 | 46.63 |
| 1912 | 49.40 | 50.00 | 50.00 | 48.00 | 50.00 | 50.00 | 51.60 | 52.30 | 52.50 | 55.00 | 50.00 | 59.30 | 52.29 |
| 1913 | 65.00 | 66.00 | 62.50 | 64.00 | 70.00 | 71.30 | 65.00 | 70.00 | 71.00 | 71.50 | 68.60 | 68.00 | 67.82 |
| 1914 | 68.00 | 77.00 | 75.00 | 70.00 | 60.10 | 74.30 | 71.00 | 68.00 | 67.00 | 66.30 | 70.00 | 70.00 | 70.48 |
| 1915 | 70.00 | 69.00 | 69.30 | 71.80 | 68.00 | 65.50 | 65.50 | 67.50 | 66.00 | 70.00 | 70.40 | 66.40 | 68.28 |
| 1916 | 61.30 | 63.20 | 63.50 | 64.00 | 70.00 | 70.00 | 70.00 | 68.50 | 68.50 | 68.50 | 67.00 | 62.50 | 66.18 |
| 1917 | 66.60 | 67.10 | 67.15 | 66.50 | 75.00 | 70.00 | 69.00 | 66.80 | 64.40 | 66.20 | 65.80 | 67.60 | 65.10 |
| 1918 | 70.80 | 73.50 | 71.40 | 67.30 | 73.10 | 75.00 | 71.30 | 75.10 | 72.00 | 74.00 | 75.00 | 75.20 | 72.80 |
| 1919 | 71.00 | 71.30 | 74.20 | 76.10 | 75.00 | 77.50 | 79.00 | 75.70 | 84.00 | 85.40 | 64.20 | 92.00 | 78.04 |
| 1920 | 87.00 | 89.00 | 87.50 | 89.20 | 98.20 | 87.00 | 82.50 | 99.00 | 85.00 | 82.00 | 77.20 | 88.00 | 87.24 |
| 1921 | 75.00 | 75.00 | 70.00 | 74.00 | 70.00 | 65.00 | 62.00 | 65.00 | 65.00 | 65.00 | 65.00 | 65.00 | 68.00 |
| 1922 | 70.00 | 65.00 | 65.00 | 70.00 | 70.00 | 70.00 | 65.00 | 62.00 | 65.00 | 65.00 | 65.00 | 65.00 | 66.00 |
| 1923 | 68.70 | 60.30 | 72.00 | 68.00 | 65.00 | 64.00 | 61.00 | 61.00 | 58.00 | 61.50 | 63.00 | 60.00 | 64.18 |
| 1924 | 62.00 | 62.50 | 65.00 | 67.00 | 68.00 | 72.00 | 73.00 | 80.00 | 77.00 | 78.00 | 70.00 | 65.00 | 70.12 |
| 1925 | 63.00 | 60.00 | 70.00 | 68.00 | 70.00 | 64.10 | 58.00 | 70.70 | 75.10 | 66.20 | 70.00 | 65.20 | 68.77 |
| 1926 | 65.20 | 69.40 | 72.00 | 73.00 | 73.00 | 65.00 | 67.00 | 67.00 | 64.00 | 69.00 | 71.00 | 68.55 |       |

CALIFORNIA

|      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1910 | 35.10  | 37.00  | 43.50  | 40.00  | 44.00  | 50.00  | 46.00  | 44.50  | 47.00  | 47.00  | 56.00  | 53.10  | 45.27  |
| 1911 | 56.10  | 55.80  | 54.30  | 49.50  | 53.00  | 56.10  | 55.50  | 54.60  | 51.00  | 56.00  | 54.00  | 55.20  | 54.32  |
| 1912 | 52.00  | 56.00  | 51.70  | 57.00  | 56.00  | 59.40  | 55.90  | 60.00  | 64.00  | 61.40  | 64.10  | 66.00  | 57.03  |
| 1913 | 59.00  | 60.00  | 62.00  | 62.70  | 58.00  | 59.40  | 55.90  | 57.00  | 60.00  | 38.00  | 60.00  | 62.00  | 61.18  |
| 1914 | 63.00  | 63.00  | 65.00  | 66.70  | 70.00  | 74.70  | 77.00  | 70.00  | 72.50  | 75.00  | 73.50  | 74.20  | 70.88  |
| 1915 | 76.00  | 66.20  | 71.30  | 73.10  | 71.00  | 72.00  | 67.00  | 70.50  | 69.20  | 69.40  | 70.00  | 70.00  | 71.02  |
| 1916 | 67.50  | 70.70  | 70.50  | 68.00  | 69.20  | 67.40  | 70.70  | 68.70  | 66.00  | 66.80  | 70.00  | 66.00  | 58.22  |
| 1917 | 69.30  | 69.60  | 72.00  | 73.80  | 75.00  | 73.10  | 73.00  | 70.20  | 72.40  | 77.00  | 78.40  | 74.60  | 73.32  |
| 1918 | 76.10  | 70.30  | 78.00  | 70.50  | 80.00  | 80.00  | 77.00  | 83.00  | 77.70  | 80.00  | 81.00  | 85.00  | 78.72  |
| 1919 | 86.00  | 87.30  | 92.50  | 61.70  | 94.00  | 95.50  | 100.00 | 101.50 | 98.20  | 102.30 | 102.00 | 114.00 | 97.33  |
| 1920 | 106.00 | 107.00 | 107.00 | 104.30 | 107.20 | 109.30 | 101.50 | 101.00 | 102.00 | 102.00 | 102.00 | 100.00 | 101.11 |
| 1921 | 97.00  | 95.00  | 95.00  | 95.00  | 90.00  | 100.00 | 97.00  | 95.00  | 86.00  | 85.00  | 85.00  | 85.00  | 89.58  |
| 1922 | 78.00  | 80.00  | 85.00  | 86.00  | 80.00  | 80.00  | 80.00  | 80.00  | 80.00  | 80.00  | 80.00  | 75.00  | 80.33  |
| 1923 | 75.00  | 76.70  | 78.00  | 77.00  | 79.00  | 78.30  | 78.10  | 80.00  | 79.00  | 82.50  | 82.50  | 83.00  | 79.30  |
| 1924 | 80.00  | 82.00  | 85.00  | 84.00  | 84.00  | 82.00  | 80.00  | 76.00  | 70.00  | 67.00  | 72.00  | 77.00  | 77.72  |
| 1925 | 72.00  | 74.00  | 76.00  | 81.00  | 80.70  | 74.30  | 78.30  | 78.00  | 75.00  | 55.00  | 80.20  | 77.10  | 71.57  |
| 1926 | 80.40  | 86.40  | 54.00  | 82.00  | 53.00  | 90.00  | 85.00  | 82.00  | 80.00  | 83.00  | 86.00  | 57.00  | 81.23  |

## DAIRY STATISTICS

TABLE 16.—*Milk cows: Estimated average price per head received by producers, by States, 1910-1926—Continued*

## UNITED STATES

| Year | Jan.<br>15 | Feb.<br>15 | Mar.<br>15 | Apr.<br>15 | May<br>15 | June<br>15 | July<br>15 | Aug.<br>15 | Sept.<br>15 | Oct.<br>15 | Nov.<br>15 | Dec.<br>15 | Aver-<br>age |
|------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|
|      | Dolls.     | Dolls.     | Dolls.     | Dolls.     | Dolls.    | Dolls.     | Dolls.     | Dolls.     | Dolls.      | Dolls.     | Dolls.     | Dolls.     | Dolls.       |
| 1910 | 41.18      | 40.35      | 41.75      | 42.22      | 42.38     | 43.46      | 42.86      | 42.77      | 42.08       | 43.20      | 43.34      | 43.41      | 42.47        |
| 1911 | 44.70      | 44.45      | 45.42      | 44.81      | 44.54     | 43.86      | 42.44      | 42.20      | 42.22       | 42.60      | 42.70      | 42.72      | 43.57        |
| 1912 | 42.89      | 43.40      | 44.00      | 45.14      | 45.63     | 45.84      | 45.41      | 46.11      | 46.70       | 47.30      | 47.38      | 48.02      | 46.72        |
| 1913 | 40.51      | 51.42      | 54.02      | 55.34      | 54.80     | 55.20      | 54.80      | 54.78      | 55.78       | 56.47      | 57.71      | 57.19      | 54.75        |
| 1914 | 57.09      | 58.09      | 59.23      | 59.60      | 58.88     | 59.62      | 59.67      | 60.22      | 59.58       | 59.53      | 58.77      | 58.23      | 59.34        |
| 1915 | 58.47      | 57.90      | 58.00      | 57.73      | 58.29     | 58.59      | 60.31      | 58.34      | 58.38       | 58.76      | 57.35      | 56.79      | 58.25        |
| 1916 | 57.79      | 57.99      | 59.51      | 60.68      | 60.98     | 61.63      | 62.04      | 61.32      | 61.41       | 62.19      | 62.67      | 63.18      | 60.95        |
| 1917 | 63.02      | 65.05      | 68.46      | 72.00      | 72.78     | 72.87      | 72.81      | 72.53      | 73.93       | 75.79      | 76.00      | 76.16      | 71.86        |
| 1918 | 76.51      | 78.36      | 80.71      | 82.45      | 84.11     | 84.74      | 84.07      | 84.06      | 85.21       | 85.41      | 84.51      | 85.78      | 83.07        |
| 1919 | 86.10      | 80.15      | 88.15      | 90.01      | 93.42     | 93.84      | 94.51      | 94.72      | 93.42       | 93.43      | 93.27      | 95.54      | 91.96        |
| 1920 | 94.42      | 95.27      | 94.94      | 95.36      | 94.56     | 94.56      | 91.23      | 90.60      | 89.40       | 86.90      | 77.56      | 70.42      | 80.61        |
| 1921 | 90.92      | 63.44      | 65.37      | 64.35      | 62.02     | 60.89      | 56.55      | 56.85      | 54.33       | 53.39      | 53.28      | 53.30      | 50.10        |
| 1922 | 52.83      | 53.64      | 54.87      | 54.46      | 54.76     | 54.87      | 54.20      | 52.67      | 52.79       | 52.80      | 51.62      | 53.21      | 53.56        |
| 1923 | 54.01      | 54.15      | 55.29      | 50.14      | 55.91     | 56.34      | 56.22      | 55.45      | 56.13       | 55.51      | 55.39      | 54.66      | 55.43        |
| 1924 | 56.67      | 55.40      | 55.88      | 55.92      | 56.37     | 56.45      | 55.46      | 55.74      | 55.34       | 54.30      | 55.05      | 54.00      | 55.48        |
| 1925 | 54.81      | 54.70      | 56.19      | 58.85      | 57.88     | 57.70      | 57.03      | 58.24      | 58.63       | 60.17      | 60.69      | 60.38      | 57.87        |
| 1926 | 62.06      | 63.41      | 63.17      | 65.65      | 60.03     | 66.74      | 66.63      | 65.37      | 66.52       | 66.20      | 67.26      | 66.74      | 65.51        |

Compiled from records of the Division of Crop and Livestock Estimates. The prices shown represent the average prices received for all milk cows sold as reported by country dealers.

TABLE 17.—*Milk cows: Estimated average price per head received by producers in the United States, by States, January 15, 1910-1926*

| State          | 1910    | 1911    | 1912    | 1913    | 1914    | 1915    | 1916    | 1917    | 1918    | 1919    | 1920    | 1921    | 1922    |
|----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|                | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars |
| Maine          | 42.80   | 46.00   | 46.00   | 57.00   | 52.20   | 59.60   | 66.00   | 79.30   |         |         |         |         |         |
| New Hampshire  | 45.50   | 53.50   | 50.60   | 65.50   | 63.50   | 60.00   | 58.90   | 75.00   |         |         |         |         |         |
| Vermont        | 41.40   | 50.00   | 45.60   | 47.00   | 53.00   | 52.00   | 60.00   | 66.00   | 83.80   |         |         |         |         |
| Massachusetts  | 38.70   | 50.00   | 50.00   | 50.00   | 62.50   | 67.80   | 68.00   | 79.50   |         |         |         |         |         |
| Rhode Island   | 40.40   |         |         |         | 60.50   | 70.00   | 83.00   | 85.00   | 105.00  |         |         |         |         |
| Connecticut    |         |         |         | 50.00   | 47.80   | 58.00   | 65.80   | 75.00   | 73.00   | 84.00   | 106.00  |         |         |
| New York       | 45.60   | 54.30   | 49.80   | 57.20   | 62.00   | 67.00   | 64.30   | 71.50   | 87.80   |         |         |         |         |
| New Jersey     | 50.00   | 52.00   | 51.00   | 58.00   | 65.00   | 70.00   | 72.50   | 87.00   | 95.50   |         |         |         |         |
| Pennsylvania   | 49.30   | 48.00   | 47.40   | 52.50   | 61.00   | 63.00   | 69.70   | 81.70   |         |         |         |         |         |
| Ohio           | 46.30   | 51.30   | 44.50   | 51.20   | 63.00   | 59.70   | 58.50   | 61.00   | 77.30   |         |         |         |         |
| Indiana        | 46.20   | 46.90   | 43.70   | 59.10   | 56.20   | 54.40   | 54.70   | 60.00   | 72.30   |         |         |         |         |
| Illinois       | 45.80   | 50.00   | 48.00   | 54.00   | 65.20   | 63.90   | 63.00   | 72.90   | 85.10   |         |         |         |         |
| Michigan       | 41.50   | 47.00   | 41.70   | 49.10   | 58.40   | 60.50   | 55.70   | 66.00   | 73.00   |         |         |         |         |
| Wisconsin      | 45.90   | 47.00   | 47.00   | 52.30   | 66.00   | 63.60   | 60.00   | 65.30   | 81.50   |         |         |         |         |
| Minnesota      | 38.50   | 39.00   | 39.50   | 50.00   | 62.40   | 58.90   | 57.00   | 64.00   | 76.00   |         |         |         |         |
| Iowa           | 43.80   | 45.80   | 45.80   | 57.00   | 65.60   | 61.00   | 60.50   | 72.50   | 80.40   |         |         |         |         |
| Missouri       | 39.00   | 43.30   | 42.00   | 48.80   | 56.00   | 55.10   | 57.40   | 61.00   | 75.50   |         |         |         |         |
| North Dakota   | 43.80   | 41.00   | 40.80   | 52.10   | 62.30   | 62.50   | 60.60   | 65.00   | 74.90   |         |         |         |         |
| South Dakota   | 39.50   | 41.30   | 39.50   | 54.00   | 66.40   | 63.30   | 63.70   | 69.90   | 80.10   |         |         |         |         |
| Nebraska       | 40.60   | 43.70   | 42.60   | 57.70   | 65.00   | 67.10   | 67.30   | 75.40   | 86.40   |         |         |         |         |
| Kansas         | 41.40   | 44.30   | 45.60   | 51.00   | 66.50   | 66.30   | 66.20   | 68.80   | 70.60   |         |         |         |         |
| Delaware       | 42.50   |         |         | 39.00   | 40.00   | 52.00   | 56.00   | 53.60   | 62.60   |         |         |         |         |
| Maryland       | 37.50   | 38.00   | 45.00   | 35.00   | 45.00   | 45.00   | 54.10   | 63.10   | 67.70   |         |         |         |         |
| Virginia       | 36.90   | 36.50   | 36.00   | 39.60   | 46.20   | 47.50   | 46.70   | 50.00   | 60.80   |         |         |         |         |
| West Virginia  | 36.60   | 36.70   | 37.00   | 42.10   | 55.30   | 53.80   | 51.20   | 50.00   | 66.00   |         |         |         |         |
| North Carolina | 30.50   | 31.00   | 31.50   | 33.50   | 38.70   | 38.70   | 37.40   | 40.50   | 55.50   |         |         |         |         |
| South Carolina | 28.00   | 33.00   | 35.40   | 36.20   | 38.50   | 38.10   | 39.20   | 43.50   | 66.10   |         |         |         |         |
| Georgia        | 31.10   | 31.00   | 32.20   | 32.00   | 34.40   | 37.80   | 37.00   | 43.00   | 62.70   |         |         |         |         |
| Florida        | 42.00   | 39.00   | 36.60   | 42.00   | 47.80   | 45.00   | 45.20   | 50.00   | 53.00   |         |         |         |         |
| Kentucky       | 34.60   | 37.70   | 36.40   | 40.00   | 46.00   | 47.80   | 48.20   | 53.70   | 64.40   |         |         |         |         |
| Tennessee      | 32.40   | 35.40   | 32.50   | 35.20   | 44.50   | 43.00   | 41.60   | 47.80   | 57.40   |         |         |         |         |
| Alabama        | 30.80   | 28.10   | 28.00   | 30.30   | 36.00   | 36.00   | 36.10   | 37.60   | 51.50   |         |         |         |         |
| Mississippi    | 27.30   | 31.20   | 27.70   | 30.50   | 36.80   | 38.00   | 36.90   | 40.60   | 57.80   |         |         |         |         |
| Arkansas       | 24.40   | 30.00   | 29.00   | 33.00   | 40.00   | 39.70   | 40.30   | 47.40   | 62.70   |         |         |         |         |
| Louisiana      | 28.60   | 31.00   | 33.00   | 33.00   | 34.00   | 35.00   | 36.00   | 40.00   | 55.00   |         |         |         |         |
| Oklahoma       | 37.50   | 40.90   | 40.40   | 46.70   | 53.20   | 57.00   | 50.50   | 67.50   | 78.60   |         |         |         |         |
| Texas          | 34.50   | 40.00   | 40.50   | 45.90   | 62.00   | 64.50   | 59.00   | 60.40   | 65.40   |         |         |         |         |
| Montana        | 52.70   | 52.00   | 51.00   | 63.00   | 75.00   | 78.00   | 60.00   | 77.80   | 86.30   |         |         |         |         |
| Idaho          | 40.60   | 44.40   | 45.50   | 68.00   | 71.00   | 74.00   | 71.10   | 70.30   | 77.60   |         |         |         |         |
| Wyoming        | 47.70   | 55.00   | 55.30   | 65.00   | 75.00   | 82.00   | 80.70   | 86.00   | 93.50   |         |         |         |         |
| Colorado       | 42.50   | 51.00   | 49.30   | 50.60   | 67.50   | 76.00   | 72.10   | 70.00   | 89.30   |         |         |         |         |
| New Mexico     | 52.50   | 43.00   | 40.00   | 56.20   | 60.00   | 65.00   | 63.20   | 70.50   | 80.00   |         |         |         |         |
| Arizona        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Utah           | 50.00   | 39.00   | 39.20   | 53.00   | 65.00   | 68.00   | 64.60   | 63.00   | 78.80   |         |         |         |         |
| Nevada         | 30.00   |         |         | 45.00   | 60.00   | 79.00   | 81.50   | 78.40   | 80.00   |         |         |         |         |
| Washington     | 46.40   | 53.30   | 54.40   | 67.50   | 81.00   | 74.00   | 61.70   | 68.00   | 75.00   |         |         |         |         |
| Oregon         | 44.80   | 45.00   | 49.40   | 65.00   | 68.00   | 70.00   | 64.30   | 66.60   | 70.80   |         |         |         |         |
| California     | 53.10   | 56.10   | 52.00   | 59.00   | 65.00   | 76.00   | 67.50   | 69.80   | 76.10   |         |         |         |         |
| United States  | 41.18   | 44.70   | 42.80   | 49.51   | 57.99   | 58.47   | 57.79   | 63.92   | 76.54   |         |         |         |         |

TABLE 17.—*Milk cows: Estimated average price per head received by producers in the United States, by States, January 15, 1910-1926—Continued*

| State               | 1910    |         | 1920    |         | 1921    |         | 1922    |         | 1923    |         | 1924    |         | 1925    |         | 1926    |  |
|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--|
|                     | Dollars |  |
| Maine.....          | 79.00   | 82.70   | 70.00   | 50.00   | 63.00   | 64.00   | 63.20   | 67.20   | 67.20   | 67.20   | 67.20   | 67.20   | 67.20   | 67.20   | 67.20   |  |
| New Hampshire.....  | 100.00  | 95.90   | 85.00   | 71.00   | 63.00   | 70.00   | 75.00   | 91.00   | 91.00   | 91.00   | 91.00   | 91.00   | 91.00   | 91.00   | 91.00   |  |
| Vermont.....        | 76.50   | 100.00  | 78.00   | 64.00   | 61.00   | 63.00   | 65.00   | 65.00   | 65.00   | 65.00   | 65.00   | 65.00   | 65.00   | 65.00   | 65.00   |  |
| Massachusetts.....  | 95.00   | 128.80  | 100.00  | 70.00   | 76.00   | 76.00   | 76.00   | 76.00   | 76.00   | 76.00   | 76.00   | 76.00   | 76.00   | 76.00   | 76.00   |  |
| Rhode Island.....   | 110.00  | 125.00  | 100.00  | 100.00  | 97.00   | 97.00   | 97.00   | 97.00   | 97.00   | 97.00   | 97.00   | 97.00   | 97.00   | 97.00   | 97.00   |  |
| Connecticut.....    | 100.00  | 130.00  | 93.00   | 83.00   | 86.60   | 90.00   | 89.00   | 87.60   | 87.60   | 87.60   | 87.60   | 87.60   | 87.60   | 87.60   | 87.60   |  |
| New York.....       | 97.50   | 118.40  | 80.00   | 71.00   | 68.60   | 70.00   | 70.00   | 70.00   | 70.00   | 70.00   | 70.00   | 70.00   | 70.00   | 70.00   | 70.00   |  |
| New Jersey.....     | 107.00  | 124.50  | 100.00  | 80.00   | 79.00   | 82.00   | 82.00   | 82.00   | 82.00   | 82.00   | 82.00   | 82.00   | 82.00   | 82.00   | 82.00   |  |
| Pennsylvania.....   | 93.00   | 111.50  | 80.00   | 65.00   | 65.80   | 65.00   | 65.00   | 65.00   | 65.00   | 65.00   | 65.00   | 65.00   | 65.00   | 65.00   | 65.00   |  |
| Ohio.....           | 88.40   | 99.50   | 73.00   | 61.00   | 61.20   | 61.00   | 61.00   | 61.00   | 61.00   | 61.00   | 61.00   | 61.00   | 61.00   | 61.00   | 61.00   |  |
| Indiana.....        | 88.00   | 94.70   | 62.00   | 49.00   | 54.00   | 55.00   | 55.00   | 55.00   | 55.00   | 55.00   | 55.00   | 55.00   | 55.00   | 55.00   | 55.00   |  |
| Illinois.....       | 90.00   | 101.60  | 71.20   | 53.00   | 58.20   | 63.00   | 61.00   | 61.00   | 61.00   | 61.00   | 61.00   | 61.00   | 61.00   | 61.00   | 61.00   |  |
| Michigan.....       | 83.00   | 95.70   | 72.00   | 56.00   | 58.00   | 60.00   | 58.00   | 58.00   | 58.00   | 58.00   | 58.00   | 58.00   | 58.00   | 58.00   | 58.00   |  |
| Wisconsin.....      | 92.50   | 111.00  | 64.00   | 52.50   | 59.30   | 64.00   | 62.00   | 62.00   | 62.00   | 62.00   | 62.00   | 62.00   | 62.00   | 62.00   | 62.00   |  |
| Minnesota.....      | 83.60   | 88.00   | 61.00   | 49.00   | 50.70   | 54.00   | 55.00   | 55.00   | 55.00   | 55.00   | 55.00   | 55.00   | 55.00   | 55.00   | 55.00   |  |
| Iowa.....           | 97.00   | 98.50   | 66.00   | 58.00   | 61.40   | 64.00   | 61.40   | 61.40   | 61.40   | 61.40   | 61.40   | 61.40   | 61.40   | 61.40   | 61.40   |  |
| Missouri.....       | 70.50   | 85.30   | 59.00   | 45.00   | 45.00   | 47.00   | 48.00   | 48.00   | 48.00   | 48.00   | 48.00   | 48.00   | 48.00   | 48.00   | 48.00   |  |
| North Dakota.....   | 84.10   | 82.70   | 59.00   | 43.00   | 45.00   | 46.00   | 46.00   | 46.00   | 46.00   | 46.00   | 46.00   | 46.00   | 46.00   | 46.00   | 46.00   |  |
| South Dakota.....   | 92.70   | 84.80   | 63.70   | 50.00   | 59.10   | 51.00   | 48.00   | 48.00   | 48.00   | 48.00   | 48.00   | 48.00   | 48.00   | 48.00   | 48.00   |  |
| Nebraska.....       | 86.00   | 92.50   | 71.00   | 58.00   | 57.70   | 58.10   | 60.00   | 60.00   | 60.00   | 60.00   | 60.00   | 60.00   | 60.00   | 60.00   | 60.00   |  |
| Kansas.....         | 87.50   | 91.70   | 70.00   | 48.00   | 51.70   | 50.00   | 51.00   | 51.00   | 51.00   | 51.00   | 51.00   | 51.00   | 51.00   | 51.00   | 51.00   |  |
| Delaware.....       | 87.50   | 83.00   | 68.00   | 71.60   | 68.00   | 68.00   | 68.00   | 68.00   | 68.00   | 68.00   | 68.00   | 68.00   | 68.00   | 68.00   | 68.00   |  |
| Maryland.....       | 74.00   | 63.10   | 74.00   | 65.00   | 63.00   | 66.00   | 66.00   | 66.00   | 66.00   | 66.00   | 66.00   | 66.00   | 66.00   | 66.00   | 66.00   |  |
| Virginia.....       | 75.20   | 82.20   | 62.00   | 46.00   | 43.70   | 43.00   | 44.80   | 42.90   | 42.90   | 42.90   | 42.90   | 42.90   | 42.90   | 42.90   | 42.90   |  |
| West Virginia.....  | 72.00   | 85.40   | 70.00   | 51.00   | 48.00   | 43.00   | 40.00   | 41.70   | 41.70   | 41.70   | 41.70   | 41.70   | 41.70   | 41.70   | 41.70   |  |
| North Carolina..... | 80.00   | 91.80   | 60.00   | 45.50   | 45.50   | 42.00   | 42.00   | 42.00   | 42.00   | 42.00   | 42.00   | 42.00   | 42.00   | 42.00   | 42.00   |  |
| South Carolina..... | 88.00   | 95.80   | 60.00   | 40.00   | 36.60   | 42.00   | 39.20   | 39.20   | 39.20   | 39.20   | 39.20   | 39.20   | 39.20   | 39.20   | 39.20   |  |
| Georgia.....        | 76.50   | 74.80   | 46.00   | 39.00   | 29.80   | 37.00   | 34.20   | 34.20   | 34.20   | 34.20   | 34.20   | 34.20   | 34.20   | 34.20   | 34.20   |  |
| Florida.....        | 88.00   | 102.70  | 65.00   | 60.00   | 61.00   | 55.00   | 55.00   | 55.00   | 55.00   | 55.00   | 55.00   | 55.00   | 55.00   | 55.00   | 55.00   |  |
| Kentucky.....       | 70.80   | 78.80   | 60.00   | 42.00   | 41.00   | 41.00   | 40.70   | 40.70   | 40.70   | 40.70   | 40.70   | 40.70   | 40.70   | 40.70   | 40.70   |  |
| Tennessee.....      | 72.80   | 75.30   | 52.00   | 36.00   | 34.50   | 35.00   | 34.00   | 34.00   | 34.00   | 34.00   | 34.00   | 34.00   | 34.00   | 34.00   | 34.00   |  |
| Alabama.....        | 62.00   | 62.90   | 41.00   | 32.00   | 32.00   | 29.00   | 31.00   | 31.00   | 31.00   | 31.00   | 31.00   | 31.00   | 31.00   | 31.00   | 31.00   |  |
| Mississippi.....    | 68.00   | 72.50   | 40.10   | 31.00   | 27.80   | 30.00   | 30.00   | 30.00   | 30.00   | 30.00   | 30.00   | 30.00   | 30.00   | 30.00   | 30.00   |  |
| Arkansas.....       | 65.80   | 65.00   | 45.00   | 33.00   | 28.80   | 31.00   | 28.00   | 28.00   | 28.00   | 28.00   | 28.00   | 28.00   | 28.00   | 28.00   | 28.00   |  |
| Louisiana.....      | 70.00   | 92.00   | 63.00   | 42.60   | 41.20   | 37.00   | 42.50   | 42.50   | 42.50   | 42.50   | 42.50   | 42.50   | 42.50   | 42.50   | 42.50   |  |
| Oklahoma.....       | 81.20   | 82.60   | 58.00   | 45.60   | 44.00   | 40.00   | 40.00   | 40.00   | 40.00   | 40.00   | 40.00   | 40.00   | 40.00   | 40.00   | 40.00   |  |
| Texas.....          | 73.00   | 85.10   | 68.00   | 43.00   | 38.00   | 40.00   | 36.20   | 40.00   | 40.00   | 40.00   | 40.00   | 40.00   | 40.00   | 40.00   | 40.00   |  |
| Montana.....        | 96.50   | 93.20   | 75.00   | 63.00   | 60.00   | 53.00   | 53.00   | 53.00   | 53.00   | 53.00   | 53.00   | 53.00   | 53.00   | 53.00   | 53.00   |  |
| Idaho.....          | 91.00   | 90.00   | 72.00   | 70.00   | 67.50   | 70.00   | 67.00   | 67.00   | 67.00   | 67.00   | 67.00   | 67.00   | 67.00   | 67.00   | 67.00   |  |
| Wyoming.....        | 102.00  | 98.00   | 74.00   | 65.00   | 67.00   | 65.00   | 65.00   | 65.00   | 65.00   | 65.00   | 65.00   | 65.00   | 65.00   | 65.00   | 65.00   |  |
| Colorado.....       | 93.00   | 91.10   | 69.00   | 60.00   | 50.00   | 55.00   | 55.00   | 55.00   | 55.00   | 55.00   | 55.00   | 55.00   | 55.00   | 55.00   | 55.00   |  |
| New Mexico.....     | 79.00   | 88.70   | 72.20   | 59.50   | 54.50   | 55.00   | 55.00   | 55.00   | 55.00   | 55.00   | 55.00   | 55.00   | 55.00   | 55.00   | 55.00   |  |
| Arizona.....        | 100.00  | 130.00  | 110.00  | 95.00   | 91.00   | 87.00   | 87.00   | 87.00   | 87.00   | 87.00   | 87.00   | 87.00   | 87.00   | 87.00   | 87.00   |  |
| Utah.....           | 82.00   | 78.40   | 68.00   | 70.00   | 70.30   | 70.00   | 66.00   | 66.00   | 66.00   | 66.00   | 66.00   | 66.00   | 66.00   | 66.00   | 66.00   |  |
| Nevada.....         | 90.00   | 120.00  | 90.00   | 90.00   | 90.00   | 90.00   | 90.00   | 90.00   | 90.00   | 90.00   | 90.00   | 90.00   | 90.00   | 90.00   | 90.00   |  |
| Washington.....     | 89.00   | 91.80   | 70.00   | 79.00   | 69.00   | 68.00   | 68.00   | 68.00   | 68.00   | 68.00   | 68.00   | 68.00   | 68.00   | 68.00   | 68.00   |  |
| Oregon.....         | 71.00   | 87.00   | 75.00   | 70.00   | 68.70   | 71.00   | 68.70   | 68.70   | 68.70   | 68.70   | 68.70   | 68.70   | 68.70   | 68.70   | 68.70   |  |
| California.....     | 86.00   | 106.00  | 97.00   | 78.00   | 75.00   | 82.00   | 82.00   | 82.00   | 82.00   | 82.00   | 82.00   | 82.00   | 82.00   | 82.00   | 82.00   |  |
| United States.....  | 86.10   | 94.42   | 66.82   | 52.83   | 54.01   | 55.57   | 54.81   | 52.68   | 52.68   | 52.68   | 52.68   | 52.68   | 52.68   | 52.68   | 52.68   |  |

Compiled from reports of Division of Crop and Livestock Estimates.

TABLE 18.—*Veal calves: Estimated average price per 100 pounds, received by producers in the United States, 1910-1926*

| Year           | Jan.<br>15 | Feb.<br>15 | Mar.<br>15 | Apr.<br>15 | May<br>15 | June<br>15 | July<br>15 | Aug.<br>15 | Sept.<br>15 | Oct.<br>15 | Nov.<br>15 | Dec.<br>15 | Weighted<br>average |
|----------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------------|
| Average:       | Dollars    | Dollars    | Dollars    | Dollars    | Dollars   | Dollars    | Dollars    | Dollars    | Dollars     | Dollars    | Dollars    | Dollars    | Dollars             |
| 1914-1920..... | 9.33       | 9.95       | 10.00      | 10.10      | 9.85      | 10.02      | 10.30      | 10.32      | 10.51       | 10.35      | 10.01      | 9.89       | 10.11               |
| 1921-1925..... | 8.30       | 8.53       | 8.55       | 7.98       | 7.80      | 7.77       | 7.84       | 7.04       | 8.25        | 8.38       | 8.00       | 7.94       | 8.09                |
| 1910.....      | 6.41       | 6.23       | 6.56       | 6.54       | 6.30      | 6.57       | 6.37       | 6.29       | 6.45        | 6.41       | 6.39       | 6.38       | 6.42                |
| 1911.....      | 6.60       | 6.35       | 6.48       | 5.66       | 5.68      | 5.72       | 5.74       | 5.93       | 6.11        | 6.15       | 6.10       | 5.98       | 6.04                |
| 1912.....      | 6.00       | 6.07       | 5.11       | 6.22       | 6.23      | 6.33       | 6.33       | 6.62       | 6.83        | 6.90       | 6.77       | 6.88       | 6.45                |
| 1913.....      | 7.06       | 7.23       | 7.49       | 7.33       | 7.17      | 7.53       | 7.36       | 7.53       | 7.73        | 7.72       | 7.70       | 7.74       | 7.48                |
| 1914.....      | 7.69       | 7.90       | 7.92       | 7.68       | 7.59      | 7.69       | 7.60       | 8.08       | 8.54        | 8.77       | 8.50       | 8.60       | 7.83                |
| 1915.....      | 7.66       | 7.62       | 7.50       | 7.31       | 7.35      | 7.53       | 7.37       | 7.75       | 7.80        | 7.91       | 7.69       | 7.61       | 7.63                |
| 1916.....      | 7.67       | 7.87       | 8.11       | 8.00       | 8.08      | 8.39       | 8.54       | 8.59       | 8.77        | 8.50       | 8.60       | 8.70       | 8.35                |
| 1917.....      | 9.15       | 9.88       | 9.04       | 10.49      | 10.48     | 10.60      | 10.77      | 10.56      | 11.03       | 11.10      | 10.66      | 10.98      | 10.51               |
| 1918.....      | 11.16      | 11.17      | 11.33      | 11.71      | 11.02     | 11.88      | 12.33      | 12.22      | 12.57       | 12.35      | 11.94      | 12.31      | 11.91               |
| 1919.....      | 12.39      | 12.18      | 12.65      | 12.78      | 12.11     | 12.40      | 13.38      | 13.43      | 13.39       | 12.87      | 12.65      | 12.67      | 12.76               |
| 1920.....      | 12.59      | 13.12      | 12.98      | 12.72      | 11.60     | 11.63      | 11.44      | 11.64      | 11.88       | 11.64      | 10.77      | 9.27       | 11.80               |
| 1921.....      | 9.34       | 9.08       | 9.05       | 7.73       | 7.55      | 7.43       | 7.37       | 7.31       | 7.67        | 7.61       | 7.20       | 7.14       | 7.81                |
| 1922.....      | 7.23       | 7.84       | 7.85       | 7.26       | 7.28      | 7.67       | 7.49       | 7.67       | 8.10        | 8.17       | 7.92       | 7.78       | 7.68                |
| 1923.....      | 8.05       | 8.37       | 8.20       | 7.78       | 7.68      | 8.00       | 8.00       | 8.34       | 8.37        | 7.85       | 7.75       | 7.92       | 7.90                |
| 1924.....      | 8.36       | 8.51       | 8.43       | 8.33       | 8.14      | 7.91       | 7.85       | 7.04       | 8.00        | 8.22       | 7.89       | 7.84       | 8.12                |
| 1925.....      | 8.50       | 8.87       | 9.21       | 8.86       | 8.35      | 8.18       | 8.65       | 8.80       | 9.07        | 9.52       | 9.16       | 9.17       | 8.85                |
| 1926.....      | 9.44       | 9.50       | 9.75       | 9.45       | 8.02      | 9.65       | 9.47       | 9.54       | 10.06       | 10.29      | 9.54       | 9.44       | 9.02                |

Compiled from records of the Division of Crop and Livestock Estimates.



TABLE 19.—*Veal calves: Estimated average price per 100 pounds, received by producers, by States, 1926*

| State               | Jan.<br>15 | Feb.<br>15 | Mar.<br>15 | Apr.<br>15 | May<br>15 | June<br>15 | July<br>15 | Aug.<br>15 | Sept.<br>15 | Oct.<br>15 | Nov.<br>15 | Dec.<br>15 | Aver-<br>age |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|
|                     | Dollars    | Dollars    | Dollars    | Dollars    | Dollars   | Dollars    | Dollars    | Dollars    | Dollars     | Dollars    | Dollars    | Dollars    | Dollars      |
| Maine.....          | 10.60      | 11.80      | 10.76      | 10.80      | 10.10     | 10.40      | 10.30      | 10.20      | 11.20       | 11.00      | 11.00      | 10.30      | 10.70        |
| New Hampshire.....  | 11.10      | 11.50      | 11.80      | 10.80      | 10.60     | 11.40      | 11.60      | 11.20      | 11.80       | 11.60      | 10.90      | 11.10      | 11.27        |
| Vermont.....        | 10.70      | 11.50      | 10.30      | 9.80       | 10.40     | 10.90      | 10.30      | 10.70      | 10.40       | 11.00      | 10.40      | 10.50      | 10.58        |
| Massachusetts.....  | 10.50      | 11.00      | 11.70      | 11.10      | 11.50     | 12.30      | 11.80      | 12.50      | 12.60       | 11.80      | 12.20      | 11.20      | 11.77        |
| Rhode Island.....   |            | 12.50      | 12.20      |            | 12.20     | 13.00      | 14.00      | 13.00      | 12.50       | 13.60      | 12.60      | 13.50      | 12.91        |
| Connecticut.....    | 13.10      | 13.60      | 12.50      | 13.60      | 13.10     | 13.10      | 13.00      | 13.20      | 13.40       | 13.10      | 13.30      | 13.00      |              |
| New York.....       | 12.10      | 12.20      | 12.00      | 11.80      | 10.50     | 11.50      | 11.50      | 11.50      | 12.20       | 12.70      | 12.30      | 12.00      | 11.91        |
| New Jersey.....     | 13.70      | 14.20      | 13.60      | 13.00      | 13.90     | 14.10      | 13.60      | 14.20      | 13.50       | 13.50      | 14.00      | 14.50      | 13.82        |
| Pennsylvania.....   | 12.20      | 13.00      | 12.30      | 13.00      | 10.90     | 11.90      | 11.60      | 11.50      | 12.40       | 12.40      | 12.30      | 12.10      | 12.18        |
| Ohio.....           | 11.90      | 12.10      | 12.00      | 11.30      | 10.70     | 11.20      | 11.20      | 11.30      | 12.10       | 12.50      | 11.80      | 11.50      | 11.63        |
| Indiana.....        | 11.00      | 11.70      | 11.60      | 10.80      | 10.20     | 11.20      | 10.70      | 11.30      | 11.70       | 12.40      | 11.10      | 11.00      | 11.22        |
| Illinois.....       | 11.00      | 11.30      | 10.80*     | 10.10      | 9.90      | 11.20      | 10.80      | 10.50      | 11.60       | 11.80      | 10.60      | 10.70      | 10.80        |
| Michigan.....       | 12.50      | 12.60      | 11.80      | 11.50      | 11.00     | 11.60      | 11.90      | 11.50      | 12.70       | 13.80      | 11.70      | 12.10      | 12.02        |
| Wisconsin.....      | 10.20      | 10.30      | 10.30      | 9.10       | 8.30      | 10.40      | 10.60      | 10.60      | 11.30       | 11.80      | 9.90       | 9.50       | 10.14        |
| Minnesota.....      | 9.40       | 9.60       | 10.20      | 9.20       | 8.70      | 9.90       | 9.60       | 9.40       | 10.30       | 10.30      | 9.10       | 8.70       | 9.53         |
| Iowa.....           | 9.50       | 10.60      | 10.20      | 9.10       | 8.90      | 10.00      | 10.00      | 10.10      | 10.30       | 10.90      | 9.60       | 9.60       | 9.84         |
| Missouri.....       | 9.30       | 9.60       | 9.60       | 9.00       | 9.00      | 9.50       | 9.10       | 9.00       | 10.00       | 10.70      | 10.00      | 9.60       | 9.53         |
| North Dakota.....   | 8.30       | 8.60       | 8.60       | 8.20       | 8.30      | 8.60       | 8.50       | 8.50       | 8.60        | 8.90       | 7.80       | 7.80       | 8.38         |
| South Dakota.....   | 8.30       | 8.70       | 9.00       | 8.80       | 8.30      | 9.00       | 8.70       | 8.20       | 8.90        | 8.40       | 8.20       | 8.10       | 8.62         |
| Nebraska.....       | 8.30       | 8.70       | 9.20       | 9.00       | 8.60      | 9.30       | 9.00       | 8.70       | 9.30        | 9.00       | 9.00       | 9.40       | 8.96         |
| Kansas.....         | 8.70       | 9.30       | 9.10       | 8.60       | 8.50      | 9.00       | 8.80       | 8.50       | 9.70        | 10.00      | 9.10       | 8.60       | 8.88         |
| Delaware.....       | 13.50      | 14.20      | 13.30      | 13.30      | 13.00     | 13.00      | 13.00      | 14.00      | 14.20       | 14.50      | 14.00      | 13.80      | 13.07        |
| Maryland.....       | 12.60      | 12.50      | 12.50      | 12.10      | 11.90     | 11.50      | 11.50      | 10.90      | 12.40       | 12.90      | 12.20      | 12.70      | 12.18        |
| Virginia.....       | 9.00       | 10.60      | 9.40       | 10.40      | 9.10      | 9.60       | 8.90       | 8.70       | 9.60        | 10.20      | 10.10      | 10.60      | 9.75         |
| West Virginia.....  | 9.40       | 10.10      | 0.40       | 9.80       | 8.60      | 9.30       | 9.20       | 9.30       | 8.40        | 9.50       | 9.20       | 10.10      | 9.39         |
| North Carolina..... | 8.30       | 8.90       | 7.80       | 8.80       | 8.50      | 8.00       | 8.30       | 7.50       | 7.30        | 8.60       | 8.30       | 7.70       | 8.17         |
| South Carolina..... | 5.78       | 6.20       | 6.98       | 6.80       | 5.40      | 5.98       | 5.78       | 5.90       | 6.30        | 6.40       | 6.20       | 5.88       | 6.03         |
| Georgia.....        | 5.80       | 6.30       | 5.70       | 6.50       | 6.20      | 6.00       | 7.10       | 7.00       | 6.70        | 6.40       | 6.00       | 5.40       | 5.28         |
| Florida.....        | 6.00       | 8.00       | 6.00       | 7.00       | 6.00      | 7.00       | 5.60       | 6.20       | 6.60        | 6.40       | 6.00       | 7.00       | 6.43         |
| Kentucky.....       | 9.10       | 10.30      | 9.90       | 10.00      | 9.10      | 9.90       | 9.50       | 9.50       | 10.10       | 10.40      | 9.70       | 9.70       | 9.80         |
| Tennessee.....      | 6.40       | 7.40       | 7.10       | 7.60       | 6.70      | 7.00       | 7.20       | 7.10       | 7.70        | 7.70       | 7.40       | 7.60       | 7.24         |
| Alabama.....        | 5.20       | 5.30       | 5.50       | 5.70       | 5.40      | 5.70       | 5.70       | 5.50       | 6.30        | 5.90       | 5.80       | 6.00       | 5.67         |
| Mississippi.....    | 5.00       | 5.60       | 5.80       | 5.90       | 5.70      | 5.70       | 5.70       | 6.00       | 5.60        | 5.60       | 5.40       | 5.60       | 5.70         |
| Arkansas.....       | 5.80       | 5.70       | 6.10       | 8.90       | 5.80      | 6.70       | 5.80       | 5.90       | 6.00        | 6.20       | 5.60       | 6.70       | 6.03         |
| Louisiana.....      | 5.50       | 7.00       | 6.00       | 6.50       | 5.90      | 7.00       | 6.00       | 6.70       | 6.60        | 7.30       | 6.30       | 5.60       | 5.37         |
| Oklahoma.....       | 6.70       | 7.40       | 7.30       | 7.60       | 6.90      | 7.50       | 6.90       | 6.90       | 7.50        | 7.30       | 7.40       | 7.00       | 7.12         |
| Texas.....          | 6.10       | 6.40       | 7.10       | 7.00       | 6.70      | 6.70       | 7.00       | 6.80       | 7.20        | 7.20       | 6.60       | 6.80       | 6.80         |
| Montana.....        | 8.80       | 9.20       | 8.60       | 9.00       | 9.00      | 9.10       | 9.10       | 9.10       | 8.80        | 8.30       | 8.50       | 8.20       | 8.71         |
| Idaho.....          | 7.80       | 8.20       | 8.20       | 8.20       | 8.20      | 8.20       | 8.30       | 8.30       | 8.20        | 7.60       | 7.70       | 8.00       | 8.05         |
| Wyoming.....        | 7.30       | 8.40       | 8.40       | 9.00       | 9.40      | 9.20       | 9.30       | 10.00      | 8.30        | 9.00       | 10.10      | 8.20       | 8.02         |
| Colorado.....       | 8.60       | 9.00       | 10.00      | 10.10      | 10.00     | 10.50      | 10.20      | 9.10       | 9.80        | 10.50      | 9.10       | 9.40       | 9.68         |
| New Mexico.....     | 8.70       | 7.00       | 8.00       | 8.20       | 7.60      | 7.80       | 6.50       | 8.00       | 7.80        | 8.70       | 7.10       | 9.50       | 7.84         |
| Arizona.....        | 7.70       | 8.70       | 7.80       | 8.50       | 8.00      | 8.00       | 8.50       | 8.00       | 7.70        | 7.60       | 7.60       | 8.20       | 8.02         |
| Utah.....           | 8.40       | 9.60       | 9.30       | 10.40      | 10.30     | 9.80       | 9.30       | 9.70       | 9.70        | 10.80      | 9.10       | 9.40       | 9.57         |
| Nevada.....         |            | 10.00      | 10.60      | 10.70      | 9.50      | 9.30       | 9.00       | 9.00       | 8.30        | 9.00       | 8.00       | 8.00       | 9.14         |
| Washington.....     | 8.00       | 9.30       | 9.20       | 9.50       | 9.00      | 9.10       | 9.30       | 9.30       | 8.90        | 9.20       | 8.70       | 8.60       | 9.05         |
| Oregon.....         | 8.89       | 9.20       | 10.00      | 10.50      | 9.00      | 9.30       | 9.50       | 10.50      | 10.20       | 9.30       | 9.50       | 10.30      | 9.70         |
| California.....     | 9.70       | 9.70       | 9.50       | 10.00      | 9.70      | 9.70       | 9.10       | 9.60       | 9.80        | 9.10       | 9.30       | 9.40       | 9.57         |
| United States.....  | 9.44       | 9.86       | 9.75       | 9.43       | 9.92      | 9.65       | 9.47       | 9.54       | 10.06       | 10.20      | 9.54       | 9.44       | 9.92         |

Compiled from reports of the Division of Crop and Livestock Estimates.

TABLE 20.—Cattle, purebred dairy: Prices received by breeders in the United States, 1922-1925

| Breed of cattle, method of sale, and year | Bulls under 1 year of age |        |        | Bulls over 1 year and under 3 years of age |        |        | Bulls over 3 years of age |        |        | Females under 1 year of age |        |        | Females over 1 year and under 3 years of age |        |        | Females over 3 years of age |       |  |
|---|---------------------------|--------|--------|--|--------|--------|---------------------------|--------|--------|-----------------------------|--------|--------|--|--------|--------|-----------------------------|-------|--|
|   | Sold                      | Price  |        | Sold                                       | Price  |        | Sold                      | Price  |        | Sold                        | Price  |        | Sold   | Price  |        | Dolls.                      |       |  |
|   |                           | Top    | Av.    |  | Top    | Av.    |                           | Top    | Av.    |                             | Top    | Av.    |  | Top    | Av.    |                             |       |  |
| Ayrshire:                                 |                           |        |        |  |        |        |                           |        |        |                             |        |        |  |        |        |                             |       |  |
| Auction—                                  | Number                    | Dolls. | Dolls. | Number                                     | Dolls. | Dolls. | Number                    | Dolls. | Dolls. | Number                      | Dolls. | Dolls. | Number                                       | Dolls. | Dolls. | Dolls.                      |       |  |
| 1922                                      | 5                         | 300    | 96     | 3  | 113    | 89     | 1                         | 1,010  | 1,010  | 2                           | 550    | 320    | 14   | 1,500  | 242    | 21                          | 450   |  |
| 1923                                      | 7                         | 80     | 40     | 3  | 260    | 227    | 1                         | 55     | 55     | 3                           | 195    | 107    | 19   | 200    | 143    | 37                          | 410   |  |
| 1924                                      | 1                         | 45     | 45     | 3  | 65     | 58     | 1                         | 50     | 50     | 17                          | 47     | 27     | 8  | 150    | 67     | 38                          | 300   |  |
| 1925                                      | 10                        | 133    | 49     | 8  | 145    | 74     | 1                         | 52     | 52     | 22                          | 75     | 37     | 42   | 144    | 58     | 88                          | 450   |  |
| Private—                                  |                           |        |        |  |        |        |                           |        |        |                             |        |        |  |        |        |                             |       |  |
| 1922                                      | 105                       | 3,000  | 170    | 36   | 1,500  | 200    | 9                         | 2,000  | 379    | 65                          | 450    | 115    | 82   | 750    | 223    | 130                         | 750   |  |
| 1923                                      | 125                       | 1,000  | 74     | 35   | 300    | 117    | 9                         | 200    | 121    | 90                          | 275    | 83     | 54   | 1,700  | 158    | 183                         | 400   |  |
| 1924                                      | 478                       | 1,000  | 58     | 146  | 500    | 95     | 36                        | 1,800  | 155    | 457                         | 300    | 50     | 305  | 500    | 110    | 623                         | 1,500 |  |
| 1925                                      | 412                       | 1,000  | 49     | 129  | 300    | 84     | 36                        | 300    | 122    | 393                         | 125    | 45     | 312  | 250    | 101    | 695                         | 500   |  |
| Auction and private combined—             |                           |        |        |  |        |        |                           |        |        |                             |        |        |  |        |        |                             |       |  |
| 1922                                      | 110                       | 3,000  | 167    | 39   | 1,500  | 191    | 10                        | 2,000  | 442    | 67                          | 550    | 121    | 96   | 1,500  | 226    | 151                         | 750   |  |
| 1923                                      | 132                       | 1,000  | 72     | 38   | 300    | 126    | 10                        | 200    | 117    | 93                          | 275    | 84     | 73   | 1,700  | 154    | 220                         | 410   |  |
| 1924                                      | 479                       | 1,000  | 58     | 149  | 500    | 95     | 37                        | 1,800  | 153    | 474                         | 300    | 58     | 305  | 500    | 109    | 861                         | 1,500 |  |
| 1925                                      | 422                       | 1,000  | 49     | 137  | 300    | 84     | 37                        | 300    | 120    | 415                         | 125    | 45     | 354  | 250    | 97     | 783                         | 500   |  |
| Brown Swiss:                              |                           |        |        |  |        |        |                           |        |        |                             |        |        |  |        |        |                             |       |  |
| Auction—                                  |                           |        |        |  |        |        |                           |        |        |                             |        |        |  |        |        |                             |       |  |
| 1922                                      |                           |        |        |  |        |        |                           |        |        |                             |        |        |  |        |        |                             |       |  |
| 1923                                      | 1                         | 170    | 170    |  |        |        |                           |        |        |                             |        |        |  |        |        |                             |       |  |
| 1924                                      | 2                         | 115    | 88     | 1  | 245    | 245    |                           |        |        |                             |        |        |  |        |        |                             |       |  |
| 1925                                      | 2                         | 65     | 55     |  |        |        | 1                         | 105    |        | 105                         | 4      | 180    | 145  | 2      | 235    | 222                         | 235   |  |
| Private—                                  |                           |        |        |  |        |        |                           |        |        |                             |        | 2      | 80   | 60     | 1      | 240                         | 150   |  |
| 1922                                      | 78                        | 185    | 80     | 24   | 500    | 136    | 2                         | 500    | 500    | 22                          | 175    | 105    | 24   | 300    | 176    | 26                          | 300   |  |
| 1923                                      | 93                        | 500    | 98     | 57   | 250    | 111    | 11                        | 200    | 117    | 53                          | 150    | 89     | 75   | 350    | 197    | 61                          | 400   |  |
| 1924                                      | 43                        | 200    | 88     | 25   | 250    | 120    | 2                         | 150    | 108    | 29                          | 200    | 97     | 35   | 200    | 158    | 25                          | 300   |  |
| 1925                                      | 91                        | 500    | 107    | 31   | 250    | 133    | 4                         | 250    | 169    | 55                          | 300    | 116    | 70   | 400    | 174    | 59                          | 600   |  |
| Auction and private combined—             |                           |        |        |  |        |        |                           |        |        |                             |        |        |  |        |        |                             |       |  |
| 1922                                      | 58                        | 185    | 80     | 24   | 500    | 136    | 2                         | 500    | 500    | 22                          | 175    | 105    | 24   | 300    | 176    | 26                          | 300   |  |
| 1923                                      | 94                        | 500    | 99     | 57   | 250    | 111    | 11                        | 200    | 117    | 53                          | 150    | 89     | 77   | 350    | 197    | 62                          | 400   |  |
| 1924                                      | 45                        | 200    | 88     | 26   | 250    | 121    | 2                         | 150    | 108    | 33                          | 200    | 103    | 36   | 200    | 158    | 29                          | 300   |  |
| 1925                                      | 96                        | 500    | 106    | 31   | 250    | 133    | 5                         | 250    | 166    | 57                          | 300    | 115    | 77   | 400    | 176    | 64                          | 600   |  |
| Guernsey:                                 |                           |        |        |  |        |        |                           |        |        |                             |        |        |  |        |        |                             |       |  |
| Auction—                                  |                           |        |        |  |        |        |                           |        |        |                             |        |        |  |        |        |                             |       |  |
| 1922                                      | 63                        | 825    | 135    | 48   | 1,323  | 196    | 12                        | 2,500  | 654    | 73                          | 400    | 186    | 130  | 1,525  | 302    | 144                         | 5,300 |  |
| 1923                                      | 167                       | 4,500  | 201    | 40   | 2,700  | 252    | 17                        | 1,315  | 225    | 115                         | 1,025  | 215    | 283  | 2,400  | 282    | 354                         | 3,400 |  |
| 1924                                      | 87                        | 1,650  | 101    | 41   | 3,600  | 475    | 6                         | 760    | 262    | 42                          | 350    | 118    | 124  | 1,075  | 258    | 161                         | 4,100 |  |
| 1925                                      | 81                        | 1,850  | 179    | 45   | 2,900  | 259    | 5                         | 435    | 158    | 88                          | 350    | 131    | 185  | 1,350  | 231    | 231                         | 1,625 |  |
| Private—                                  |                           |        |        |  |        |        |                           |        |        |                             |        |        |  |        |        |                             |       |  |
| 1922                                      | 487                       | 2,000  | 140    | 145  | 10,000 | 300    | 29                        | 7,500  | 556    | 139                         | 1,400  | 166    | 173  | 1,250  | 261    | 231                         | 7,000 |  |
| 1923                                      | 916                       | 3,000  | 135    | 286  | 7,500  | 222    | 61                        | 5,000  | 350    | 329                         | 1,750  | 176    | 287  | 1,500  | 268    | 420                         | 7,500 |  |

1975°—4

|                               |       |       |     |       |        |     |     |       |     |       |       |     |                  |       |     |       |        |     |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-----|-------|--------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-------|-------|-----|------------------|-------|-----|-------|--------|-----|
| 1924                          | 833   | 2,500 | 118 | 266   | 5,000  | 263 | 47  | 2,000 | 215 | 208   | 400   | 145 | 246              | 865   | 218 | 343   | 5,000  | 285 |
| 1925                          | 990   | 2,000 | 115 | 286   | 3,000  | 212 | 63  | 2,000 | 264 | 312   | 500   | 133 | 391              | 1,500 | 224 | 486   | 13,000 | 310 |
| Auction and private combined— |       |       |     |       |        |     |     |       |     |       |       |     |                  |       |     |       |        |     |
| 1922                          | 550   | 2,000 | 130 | 193   | 10,000 | 274 | 41  | 7,500 | 585 | 212   | 1,400 | 173 | 303              | 1,525 | 279 | 375   | 7,000  | 455 |
| 1923                          | 1,083 | 4,500 | 146 | 326   | 7,500  | 226 | 78  | 5,000 | 346 | 444   | 1,750 | 186 | 570              | 2,400 | 275 | 774   | 7,500  | 341 |
| 1924                          | 920   | 2,500 | 122 | 327   | 5,000  | 289 | 53  | 2,000 | 221 | 250   | 400   | 140 | 370              | 1,075 | 311 | 504   | 5,000  | 327 |
| 1925                          | 1,071 | 2,000 | 120 | 331   | 3,000  | 218 | 68  | 2,000 | 256 | 400   | 500   | 133 | 576              | 1,500 | 227 | 717   | 13,000 | 305 |
| Holstein:                     |       |       |     |       |        |     |     |       |     |       |       |     |                  |       |     |       |        |     |
| Auction—                      |       |       |     |       |        |     |     |       |     |       |       |     |                  |       |     |       |        |     |
| 1922                          | 187   | 2,000 | 123 | 75    | 750    | 144 | 9   | 685   | 283 | 137   | 1,125 | 131 | 348              | 920   | 183 | 403   | 1,300  | 207 |
| 1923                          | 202   | 2,000 | 153 | 53    | 3,750  | 258 | 5   | 285   | 169 | 314   | 1,500 | 140 | 623              | 2,600 | 218 | 773   | 2,850  | 244 |
| 1924                          | 197   | 750   | 95  | 41    | 575    | 165 | 13  | 575   | 195 | 210   | 385   | 91  | 372              | 750   | 132 | 545   | 1,235  | 172 |
| 1925                          | 134   | 425   | 105 | 35    | 380    | 147 | 8   | 470   | 212 | 143   | 300   | 76  | 282              | 400   | 139 | 345   | 2,500  | 179 |
| Private—                      |       |       |     |       |        |     |     |       |     |       |       |     |                  |       |     |       |        |     |
| 1922                          | 545   | 3,000 | 196 | 269   | 5,000  | 227 | 21  | 300   | 125 | 125   | 700   | 114 | 228              | 900   | 209 | 211   | 1,200  | 217 |
| 1923                          | 1,260 | 1,600 | 133 | 315   | 2,500  | 214 | 35  | 800   | 224 | 483   | 775   | 96  | 616              | 1,615 | 178 | 740   | 2,500  | 184 |
| 1924                          | 1,908 | 1,000 | 89  | 488   | 1,000  | 124 | 73  | 700   | 160 | 582   | 1,000 | 64  | 769              | 1,000 | 133 | 1,150 | 1,100  | 149 |
| 1925                          | 1,059 | 1,050 | 102 | 449   | 1,500  | 153 | 60  | 3,500 | 244 | 547   | 600   | 67  | 79               | 1,200 | 153 | 1,199 | 1,900  | 143 |
| Auction and private combined— |       |       |     |       |        |     |     |       |     |       |       |     |                  |       |     |       |        |     |
| 1922                          | 732   | 3,000 | 181 | 344   | 5,000  | 209 | 30  | 685   | 173 | 262   | 1,125 | 123 | 5 <sup>6</sup>   | 900   | 193 | 614   | 1,300  | 210 |
| 1923                          | 1,462 | 2,000 | 136 | 368   | 3,750  | 221 | 40  | 800   | 217 | 797   | 1,500 | 113 | 1,2 <sup>9</sup> | 2,800 | 198 | 1,513 | 2,850  | 215 |
| 1924                          | 2,105 | 1,000 | 90  | 529   | 1,000  | 127 | 86  | 700   | 166 | 792   | 1,000 | 71  | 1,1 <sup>1</sup> | 1,000 | 132 | 1,695 | 1,235  | 156 |
| 1925                          | 1,793 | 1,050 | 103 | 484   | 1,500  | 153 | 68  | 3,500 | 240 | 690   | 600   | 69  | 1,073            | 1,200 | 150 | 1,544 | 2,500  | 151 |
| Jersey:                       |       |       |     |       |        |     |     |       |     |       |       |     |                  |       |     |       |        |     |
| Auction—                      |       |       |     |       |        |     |     |       |     |       |       |     |                  |       |     |       |        |     |
| 1922                          | 19    | 150   | 80  | 28    | 155    | 114 | 4   | 500   | 290 | 248   | 500   | 118 | 219              | 950   | 186 | 210   | 2,800  | 368 |
| 1923                          | 50    | 2,500 | 150 | 3     | 500    | 355 | 4   | 475   | 264 | 26    | 525   | 117 | 14               | 2,000 | 313 | 197   | 6,000  | 473 |
| 1924                          | 82    | 375   | 59  | 31    | 350    | 89  | 22  | 500   | 107 | 249   | 525   | 65  | 4 <sup>3</sup>   | 825   | 112 | 670   | 2,600  | 180 |
| 1925                          | 86    | 245   | 54  | 30    | 380    | 116 | 12  | 2,600 | 408 | 138   | 405   | 72  | 20 <sup>5</sup>  | 500   | 121 | 461   | 1,150  | 146 |
| Private—                      |       |       |     |       |        |     |     |       |     |       |       |     |                  |       |     |       |        |     |
| 1922                          | 140   | 1,000 | 153 | 122   | 5,000  | 226 | 15  | 3,500 | 578 | 89    | 250   | 115 | 15 <sup>1</sup>  | 750   | 180 | 251   | 1,200  | 233 |
| 1923                          | 428   | 2,000 | 116 | 155   | 1,500  | 182 | 13  | 1,000 | 207 | 183   | 750   | 140 | 326              | 3,500 | 246 | 211   | 1,200  | 225 |
| 1924                          | 1,261 | 5,000 | 80  | 485   | 4,000  | 129 | 98  | 3,000 | 212 | 1,072 | 975   | 86  | 1,244            | 1,503 | 122 | 1,443 | 3,000  | 153 |
| 1925                          | 1,003 | 1,500 | 71  | 450   | 1,500  | 108 | 85  | 2,000 | 169 | 823   | 450   | 62  | 1,094            | 500   | 110 | 1,355 | 2,500  | 137 |
| Auction and private combined— |       |       |     |       |        |     |     |       |     |       |       |     |                  |       |     |       |        |     |
| 1922                          | 150   | 1,000 | 144 | 150   | 5,000  | 205 | 19  | 3,500 | 518 | 337   | 500   | 117 | 389              | 950   | 183 | 461   | 2,800  | 295 |
| 1923                          | 476   | 2,500 | 119 | 158   | 1,500  | 186 | 17  | 1,000 | 220 | 209   | 750   | 137 | 520              | 5,500 | 271 | 408   | 6,000  | 345 |
| 1924                          | 1,343 | 5,000 | 78  | 516   | 4,000  | 126 | 120 | 3,000 | 193 | 1,321 | 975   | 82  | 1,677            | 1,500 | 119 | 2,113 | 3,000  | 161 |
| 1925                          | 1,089 | 1,500 | 70  | 480   | 1,500  | 109 | 97  | 2,600 | 199 | 961   | 450   | 64  | 1,357            | 500   | 112 | 1,816 | 2,500  | 139 |
| All breeds:                   |       |       |     |       |        |     |     |       |     |       |       |     |                  |       |     |       |        |     |
| Auction and private combined— |       |       |     |       |        |     |     |       |     |       |       |     |                  |       |     |       |        |     |
| 1922                          | 1,609 | 3,000 | 157 | 750   | 10,000 | 222 | 102 | 7,500 | 435 | 900   | 1,400 | 132 | 1,388            | 1,525 | 211 | 1,627 | 7,000  | 286 |
| 1923                          | 3,249 | 4,500 | 133 | 947   | 7,500  | 206 | 156 | 5,000 | 269 | 1,596 | 1,750 | 134 | 2,479            | 3,500 | 230 | 2,977 | 7,500  | 261 |
| 1924                          | 4,802 | 5,000 | 89  | 1,547 | 5,000  | 158 | 298 | 3,000 | 184 | 2,870 | 1,000 | 81  | 3,619            | 1,500 | 134 | 5,202 | 3,000  | 171 |
| 1925                          | 4,471 | 2,000 | 94  | 1,463 | 3,000  | 146 | 275 | 3,500 | 212 | 2,523 | 600   | 74  | 3,437            | 1,500 | 143 | 4,924 | 13,000 | 167 |

Compiled from data published in Crops and Markets, monthly supplement, June, 1924, p. 191, and April, 1925, p. 127. 1925 data from records of the Division of Livestock, Meats, and Wool.

This table does not represent all of the animals sold in the United States, but it does represent the sales of a large number of breeders in various sections of the country and should indicate the trend of prices for the years reported.

50 STATISTICAL BULLETIN 25, U. S. DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE

TABLE 21.—*Cattle: Tick eradication, progress and status of the work, June 30, 1928*

| State          | Counties<br>quarantined |                  | Released counties June<br>30, 1928 |   |                                    | Cattle dipped, year<br>ended June 30, 1928 <sup>1</sup> |            |
|----------------|-------------------------|------------------|------------------------------------|---|------------------------------------|---|------------|
|                | July 1,<br>1900         | June<br>30, 1928 | Tick<br>free                       | With<br>one or<br>more<br>infested<br>herds | Total<br>counties<br>re-<br>leased | Herds   | Cattle     |
| Missouri       | 4                       | 4                | 4                                  | —   | 4                                  | —   | —          |
| Virginia       | 31                      | 4                | 25                                 | 2   | 27                                 | 2,688   | 7,222      |
| North Carolina | 73                      | —                | 65                                 | 8   | 73                                 | 56,052  | 174,204    |
| South Carolina | 46                      | 2                | 40                                 | 4   | 44                                 | 93,447  | 413,978    |
| Georgia        | 158                     | —                | 140                                | 9   | 158                                | 43,960  | 404,582    |
| Florida        | 67                      | 34               | 7                                  | 0   | 13                                 | 99,682  | 943,048    |
| Kentucky       | 2                       | —                | 2                                  | —   | 2                                  | —   | —          |
| Tennessee      | 42                      | —                | 42                                 | —   | 42                                 | 22  | 164        |
| Alabama        | 67                      | 5                | 49                                 | 13  | 62                                 | 291,644   | 1,963,377  |
| Mississippi    | 82                      | 23               | 47                                 | 12  | 59                                 | 58,195  | 845,469    |
| Arkansas       | 75                      | 34               | 31                                 | 10  | 41                                 | 222,301   | 945,348    |
| Louisiana      | 64                      | 41               | 4                                  | 39  | 23                                 | 141,438   | 1,639,368  |
| Oklahoma       | 61                      | 4                | 52                                 | 5   | 57                                 | 16,125  | 157,150    |
| Texas          | 108                     | 64               | 69                                 | 35  | 104                                | 36,937  | 9,296,317  |
| California     | 15                      | —                | 15                                 | —   | 15                                 | —   | —          |
| Total          | 985                     | 261              | 601                                | 123   | 724                                | 1,394,781   | 16,683,285 |

Rearranged from reports of the Bureau of Animal Industry.

<sup>1</sup> More than 10,000 vats were in use for official dipping during the year.

TABLE 22.—*Cattle: Tuberculin testing under accredited-herd and area plans, 1917-1926*

| Year ended<br>June 30 | Cattle tested            |            |            |                | Modi-<br>fied ac-<br>credited<br>areas | Herd            |                  |                           |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|------------|------------|----------------|--|-----------------|------------------|---------------------------|
|                       | Accredited-<br>herd plan | Area plan  | Total      | Reactors found |  | Accred-<br>ited | Passed<br>1 test | Under<br>super-<br>vision |
|                       |                          |            |            | Total          |  |                 |                  |                           |
| 1917                  | Number                   | Number     | Number     | Number         | Per cent                               | Number          | Number           | Number                    |
| 1917                  | 20,191                   | —          | 20,191     | 645            | 3.2                                    | —               | —                | —                         |
| 1918                  | 134,143                  | —          | 134,143    | 6,544          | 4.9                                    | 264             | 833              | —                         |
| 1919                  | 320,873                  | —          | 320,873    | 13,528         | 4.1                                    | 573             | 5,652            | —                         |
| 1920                  | 700,070                  | —          | 700,070    | 28,709         | 4.1                                    | —               | 2,688            | 10,064                    |
| 1921                  | 1,300,358                | —          | 1,300,358  | 53,763         | 3.0                                    | —               | 4,831            | 33,215                    |
| 1922                  | 1,722,209                | 1,602,027  | 2,384,236  | 82,569         | 3.5                                    | —               | 8,015            | 111,710                   |
| 1923                  | 1,695,692                | 1,765,187  | 3,460,849  | 113,814        | 3.3                                    | —               | 12,310           | 150,748                   |
| 1924                  | 1,865,913                | 3,446,561  | 5,312,364  | 171,659        | 3.2                                    | 36              | 10,747           | 210,737                   |
| 1925                  | 2,008,520                | 4,901,502  | 7,000,028  | 214,491        | 3.1                                    | 51              | 24,110           | 382,730                   |
| 1926                  | 1,980,648                | 6,601,732  | 8,550,780  | 323,084        | 3.7                                    | 114             | 24,009           | 382,874                   |
| Total                 | 11,832,458               | 17,520,949 | 29,350,407 | 1,008,741      | 3.4                                    | 203             | 96,392           | 1,304,332                 |
|                       |                          |            |            |                |  |                 |                  | 1,556,366                 |

Rearranged from reports of the Bureau of Animal Industry.

<sup>1</sup> Testing during 6 months.

TABLE 23.—*Cattle: Status of tuberculosis-eradication work, by States, June 30, 1926*

| State                | Accredit-ed herds | Herds passed 1 test | Under supervision |           | Eradication from areas <sup>1</sup> |  |  |                        |                                  | Total tuberculin tests, 1917 to June 30, 1926 |          |      |
|----------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------|-------------------------------------|--|--|------------------------|----------------------------------|---|----------|------|
|                      |                   |                     | Herds             | Cattle    | Modified accredited counties        | Additional counties having completed one or more tests of all cattle | Counties intensively engaged in testing cattle | Total counties engaged | Total cattle tested <sup>2</sup> | Total cattle                                  | Reactors |      |
|                      | Number            | Number              | Number            | Number    | Number                              | Number   | Number   | Number                 | Number                           | Number  | Per cent |      |
| Maine                | 4,036             | 16,929              | 21,046            | 154,170   | 1                                   | —  | 15   | 16                     | 22,536                           | 364,797                                       | 5,309    | 1.5  |
| New Hampshire        | 2,263             | 2,143               | 4,525             | 52,821    | —                                   | —  | 5  | 5                      | 22,067                           | 187,080                                       | 13,098   | 7.0  |
| Vermont              | 3,991             | 2,878               | 8,690             | 146,381   | (3)                                 | —  | —  | —                      | 19,786                           | 618,328                                       | 31,069   | 5.0  |
| Massachusetts        | 422               | 912                 | 2,177             | 29,940    | —                                   | —  | —  | —                      | —                                | 149,824                                       | 22,904   | 15.3 |
| Rhode Island         | 38                | 43                  | 102               | 3,257     | —                                   | —  | —  | —                      | —                                | 14,371  | 1,797    | 12.5 |
| Connecticut          | 912               | 819                 | 2,462             | 46,498    | —                                   | —  | —  | —                      | —                                | 235,864                                       | 23,848   | 10.1 |
| New York             | 20,802            | 35,671              | 72,584            | 800,635   | 2                                   | 4  | 37   | 43                     | 560,309                          | 2,079,944                                     | 225,033  | 10.8 |
| New Jersey           | 912               | 1,842               | 3,048             | 19,129    | —                                   | —  | —  | —                      | —                                | 104,350                                       | 14,531   | 7.5  |
| Pennsylvania         | 4,204             | 65,436              | 79,400            | 613,345   | 4                                   | —  | 38   | 42                     | 323,699                          | 1,114,452                                     | 61,529   | 5.5  |
| Ohio                 | 818               | 70,882              | 77,590            | 535,546   | 5                                   | 7  | 25   | 37                     | 298,932                          | 912,180                                       | 36,865   | 4.0  |
| Indiana              | 17,650            | 65,109              | 60,621            | 619,490   | 6                                   | 11   | 21   | 38                     | 240,851                          | 1,123,152                                     | 20,945   | 1.9  |
| Illinois             | 1,597             | 93,734              | 104,086           | 934,463   | 1                                   | —  | 65   | 66                     | 669,984                          | 1,906,613                                     | 115,303  | 6.0  |
| Michigan             | 122               | 88,689              | 94,612            | 734,059   | 27                                  | 7  | 14   | 48                     | 439,156                          | 1,747,518                                     | 37,790   | 2.2  |
| Wisconsin            | 7,698             | 68,159              | 79,539            | 1,221,643 | 7                                   | 26   | 13   | 46                     | 817,893                          | 2,850,786                                     | 70,636   | 2.5  |
| Minnesota            | 7,534             | 21,341              | 31,566            | 642,905   | 4                                   | 6  | 10   | 10                     | 458,045                          | 1,789,190                                     | 48,512   | 2.7  |
| Iowa                 | 6,609             | 69,085              | 124,219           | 2,173,325 | 19                                  | 7  | 26   | 52                     | 1,097,795                        | 3,343,954                                     | 94,670   | 2.8  |
| Missouri             | 921               | 56,314              | 59,658            | 551,538   | 3                                   | —  | 3  | 6                      | 17,913                           | 773,171                                       | 6,716    | .9   |
| North Dakota         | 4,018             | 28,688              | 36,703            | 651,676   | 14                                  | —  | 11   | 25                     | 175,522                          | 1,012,435                                     | 15,381   | 1.5  |
| South Dakota         | 579               | 5,329               | 6,226             | 137,065   | 1                                   | 2  | —  | 3                      | 106,831                          | 315,326                                       | 7,994    | 2.5  |
| Nebraska             | 121               | 36,404              | 38,153            | 492,374   | 9                                   | 8  | 9  | 26                     | 383,614                          | 1,039,217                                     | 17,020   | 1.6  |
| Kansas               | 1,055             | 29,419              | 31,175            | 361,790   | 13                                  | 1  | 14   | 14                     | 137,840                          | 595,196                                       | 7,197    | 1.2  |
| Delaware             | 1,206             | 2,286               | 4,101             | 17,742    | —                                   | —  | 1  | 1                      | (*)                              | 83,106  | 8,209    | 9.9  |
| Maryland             | 2,247             | 8,324               | 14,329            | 105,370   | —                                   | —  | 6  | 6                      | 77,031                           | 384,132                                       | 31,367   | 8.2  |
| District of Columbia | 26                | 253                 | 286               | 1,262     | —                                   | 1  | —  | 1                      | 221                              | 11,274  | 119      | 1.1  |
| Virginia             | 1,979             | 6,113               | 8,356             | 91,799    | —                                   | 2  | 1  | 3                      | 10,880                           | 407,569                                       | 10,258   | 2.5  |
| West Virginia        | 772               | 10,924              | 11,725            | 90,159    | 2                                   | —  | 2  | 4                      | 26,921                           | 203,428                                       | 3,287    | 1.6  |
| North Carolina       | 256               | 195,704             | 209,158           | 566,878   | 62                                  | —  | 13   | 75                     | 99,131                           | 582,953                                       | 3,472    | .6   |

<sup>1</sup> Accredited-herd work begun 1917; area work, 1921.<sup>2</sup> Includes area work in units smaller than counties.

14 towns.

\* Record of number of cattle included in accredited-herd work figures.

TABLE 23.—*Cattle: Status of tuberculosis-eradication work, by States, June 30, 1926—Continued*

| State          | Accredit-ed herds | Herds passed 1 test | Under supervision |            | Eradication from areas       |  |  |                        |                     | Total tuberculin tests, 1917 to June 30, 1926 |            |                                    |     |
|----------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|------------|------------------------------|--|--|------------------------|---------------------|---|------------|------------------------------------|-----|
|                |                   |                     | Herds             | Cattle     | Modified accredited counties | Additional counties having completed one or more tests of all cattle | Counties intensively engaged in testing cattle | Total counties engaged | Total cattle tested | Total cattle                                  | Reactors   |                                    |     |
|                |                   |                     |                   |            |                              |  |  |                        |                     |   | Total      | Percent-age of total cattle tested |     |
| South Carolina | 177               | 10,329              | 10,571            | 43,438     |                              |  | 2  | 2                      | 5,468               | 125,073                                       | 1,257      | 1.0                                |     |
| Georgia        | 39                | 9,769               | 10,679            | 44,341     |                              |  | 2  | 2                      | 11,932              | 172,536                                       | 2,610      | 1.5                                |     |
| Florida        | 395               | 6,227               | 7,056             | 93,245     | 3                            | 1  | 4  | 3                      | 3,037               | 187,478                                       | 2,704      | 1.4                                |     |
| Kentucky       | 53                | 50,399              | 59,534            | 377,605    |                              | 28   | 10   | 38                     | 82,128              | 405,406                                       | 4,972      | 1.2                                |     |
| Tennessee      | 231               | 19,386              | 19,778            | 124,988    | 3                            |  | 1  | 4                      | 36,208              | 300,108                                       | 2,110      | .7                                 |     |
| Alabama        | 217               | 3,384               | 4,168             | 43,969     |                              |  | 3  | 3                      | 751                 | 221,319                                       | 1,931      | .9                                 |     |
| Mississippi    | 143               | 2,066               | 2,317             | 37,801     |                              |  | 4  | 4                      | (*)                 | 176,366                                       | 914        | .5                                 |     |
| Arkansas       | 26                | 2,596               | 3,945             | 18,877     |                              |  |  |                        |                     | 66,189  | 2,710      | 4.1                                |     |
| Louisiana      | 31                | 4,046               | 4,331             | 53,855     |                              |  |  |                        |                     | 188,014                                       | 4,706      | 2.6                                |     |
| Oklahoma       | 229               | 88                  | 341               | 12,776     |                              |  |  |                        |                     | 158,148                                       | 3,514      | 2.2                                |     |
| Texas          | 265               | 79                  | 404               | 21,605     |                              |  |  |                        |                     | 211,858                                       | 2,485      | 1.2                                |     |
| Montana        | 68                | 22,092              | 22,876            | 384,223    | (6)                          | 3  | 1  | 4                      | 7,732               | 556,110                                       | 5,801      | 1.0                                |     |
| Idaho          | 70                | 23,390              | 26,567            | 260,121    | 6                            | 1  | 10   | 17                     | 55,269              | 404,733                                       | 3,249      | .8                                 |     |
| Wyoming        | 5                 | 6,663               | 7,380             | 87,490     |                              |  |  |                        |                     | 106,799                                       | 909        | .9                                 |     |
| Colorado       | 80                | 1,772               | 2,111             | 20,688     |                              |  | 2  | 2                      | 8,917               | 36,564  | 947        | 2.6                                |     |
| New Mexico     | 13                | 3,509               | 3,797             | 38,709     |                              |  | 15   | 15                     | 6,924               | 40,663  | 191        | .5                                 |     |
| Arizona        | 22                | 6,533               | 7,818             | 104,887    |                              |  | 11   | 11                     | 35,404              | 76,380  | 2,199      | 2.9                                |     |
| Utah           | 97                | 10,331              | 11,310            | 89,917     | 1                            | 1  | 15   | 17                     | 64,377              | 272,041                                       | 2,921      | 1.1                                |     |
| Nevada         | 12                | 2,360               | 3,754             | 83,849     |                              |  | 12   | 12                     | 12,460              | 89,016  | 1,620      | 1.8                                |     |
| Washington     | 105               | 43,930              | 47,281            | 464,260    |                              |  | 3  | 20                     | 32                  | 133,399                                       | 615,129    | 14,053                             | 2.3 |
| Oregon         | 1,203             | 79,410              | 80,691            | 639,495    | 3                            | 7  | 10   | 20                     | 143,573             | 670,904                                       | 9,418      | 1.4                                |     |
| California     | 84                | 3,243               | 3,480             | 185,895    | 2                            |  | 1  | 3                      | 46,896              | 232,905                                       | 2,387      | 1.0                                |     |
| Total          | 96,392            | 1,304,432           | 1,556,366         | 15,131,345 | 198                          | 132  | 427  | 757                    | 6,661,732           | 729,359,407                                   | 7,1008,741 | 73.4                               |     |

Rearranged from reports of the Bureau of Animal Industry.

<sup>a</sup>No testing in 1926.<sup>b</sup>Part of 1 county.<sup>c</sup>Includes testing in 1917, before work was organized by States, as follows: Indian schools, 413 cattle, 27 reactors representing 6.5 percentage of total cattle tested. Purebred herds in United States, 4,486 cattle, 157 reactors representing 3.5 percentage of total cattle tested.

TABLE 24.—*Dairy products: Factory production in the United States, 1918–1926*

| Product  | Factory reporting |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
|--|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|  | 1918              | 1919            | 1920            | 1921            | 1922            | 1923            | 1924            | 1925            | 1926            |
| Creamery butter  | Number<br>4,118   | Number<br>3,742 | Number<br>3,447 | Number<br>3,463 | Number<br>3,497 | Number<br>3,539 | Number<br>3,690 | Number<br>3,715 | Number<br>3,909 |
| Whey butter (made from whey cream)                               | 440               | 412             | 314             | 285             | 235             | 219             | 224             | 224             | 225             |
| Renovated or process butter                                      | 36                | 17              | 12              | 10              | 9               | 5               | 4               | 4               | 6               |
| Butter oil   |                   |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 | 6               | 8               | (1)             |
| American cheese:   |                   |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| Whole milk   | 2,485             | 2,266           | 1,826           | 1,819           | 1,805           | 1,835           | 1,936           | 2,100           | 2,120           |
| Part skim  | 141               | 91              | 50              | 13              | 20              | 23              | 21              | 18              | 23              |
| Full skim  | 112               | 101             | 78              | 23              | 33              | 24              | 14              | 35              | 20              |
| Swiss cheese (including block)                                   | 367               | 339             | 270             | 290             | 290             | 306             | 268             | 279             | 264             |
| Brick and Munster cheese   | 592               | 529             | 514             | 406             | 438             | 378             | 389             | 411             | 376             |
| Limburger cheese   | 210               | 167             | 125             | 100             | 104             | 108             | 104             | 103             | 105             |
| Cream and Neuchatel cheese                                       | 67                | 61              | 40              | 35              | 38              | 51              | 53              | 54              | 52              |
| All Italian varieties of cheese                                  | 66                | 64              | 41              | 35              | 34              | 32              | 33              | 30              | 36              |
| All other varieties of cheese                                    | 123               | 94              | 76              | 48              | 51              | 42              | 35              | 41              | 50              |
| Cottage, pot, and bakers' cheese                                 | 479               | 489             | 357             | 329             | 363             | 357             | 445             | 528             | 543             |
| Condensed milk (sweetened):                                      |                   |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| Case goods—  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| Skimmed  | 31                | 30              | 15              | 7               | 8               | 10              | 7               | 6               | (1)             |
| Unskimmed  | 104               | 104             | 75              | 59              | 49              | 51              | 46              | 34              | 42              |
| Bulk goods—  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| Skimmed  | 126               | 118             | 111             | 85              | 92              | 99              | 98              | 110             | 116             |
| Unskimmed  | 108               | 101             | 58              | 43              | 46              | 56              | 68              | 72              | 67              |
| Evaporated milk (unsweetened):                                   |                   |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| Case goods—  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| Skimmed  | 27                | 18              | 9               | 3               | 4               | 4               | 9               | 6               | (1)             |
| Unskimmed  | 161               | 156             | 130             | 136             | 132             | 139             | 131             | 125             | 127             |
| Bulk goods—  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| Skimmed  | 140               | 133             | 118             | 113             | 114             | 113             | 113             | 123             | 137             |
| Unskimmed  | 140               | 126             | 93              | 92              | 78              | 73              | 78              | 95              | 106             |
| Evaporated milk, part or full skimmed modified with foreign fat: |                   |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| Case goods—  |                   |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| Skimmed  | 19                | 11              | 12              | 15              | 14              | 9               | (1)             |                 |                 |
| Unskimmed  | 10                | 10              | 6               | 7               | 4               | 1               |                 |                 |                 |
| Bulk goods   |                   |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| Sterilized milk (canned same as condensed)                       | 16                | 14              | 8               | 5               | 5               | 1               | 2               | 2               | (1)             |
| Condensed or evaporated buttermilk                               | 31                | 25              | 5               | 24              | 36              | 42              | 54              | 70              | 78              |
| Dried or powdered buttermilk                                     | 14                | 15              | 19              | 24              | 22              | 35              | 47              | 64              | 97              |
| Powdered whole milk  | 23                | 20              | 19              | 15              | 18              | 18              | 19              | 19              | 22              |
| Powdered skim milk   | 57                | 55              | 56              | 50              | 53              | 65              | 72              | 78              | 99              |

<sup>1</sup> Less than 5 factories reporting.<sup>2</sup> A Federal law prohibiting interstate shipment of filled milk caused its manufacture to be discontinued in 1924.

TABLE 24.—Dairy products: Factory production in the United States, 1918–1926—Continued

| Product                           | Factory reporting |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|                                   | 1918              | 1919   | 1920   | 1921   | 1922   | 1923   | 1924   | 1925   | 1926   |
| Number                            | Number            | Number | Number | Number | Number | Number | Number | Number | Number |
| Powdered cream                    | 10                | 6      | 5      | 3      | 4      | 4      | 4      | 4      | 7      |
| Dried casein (skim-milk product)  | 156               | 136    | 85     | 73     | 74     | 124    | 124    | 107    | 118    |
| Dried casein (buttermilk product) | 21                | 17     | 3      | 2      | 1      | 1      | 2      | 3      | (1)    |
| Malted milk                       | 19                | 11     | 8      | 7      | 7      | 7      | 8      | 7      | 10     |
| Milk sugar (crude)                | 28                | 24     | 21     | 9      | 7      | 11     | 9      | 11     | 19     |
| Ice cream of all kinds            | 2,983             | 2,758  | 2,427  | 2,642  | 2,673  | 2,657  | 2,842  | 3,044  | 3,188  |
| Ice cream, mix or stock           |                   |        |        |        |        |        | 87     | 130    | 171    |

| Product  | Production |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|  | 1918       | 1919       | 1920       | 1921       | 1922       | 1923       | 1924       | 1925       | 1926       |
| Creamery butter  | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. |
| Whey butter (made from whey cream)                     | 818,175    | 868,125    | 863,577    | 1,054,933  | 1,153,515  | 1,252,214  | 1,356,030  | 1,361,526  | 1,451,766  |
| Renovated or process butter                            | 4,544      | 5,782      | 3,155      | 2,176      | 2,291      | 1,904      | 1,665      | 1,774      | 2,872      |
| Butter oil   | 10,257     | 12,189     | 7,530      | 5,877      | 4,448      | 2,802      | 2,813      | 2,519      | 2,505      |
| American cheese:                                       |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Whole milk   | 253,634    | 295,144    | 254,684    | 261,727    | 282,806    | 308,108    | 324,695    | 347,240    | 335,915    |
| Part skim  | 8,313      | 6,854      | 4,467      | 1,455      | 2,164      | 2,145      | 2,470      | 2,793      | 2,927      |
| Full skim  | 6,110      | 7,256      | 6,458      | 1,733      | 2,500      | 2,033      | 1,605      | 3,298      | 1,384      |
| Swiss cheese (including block)                         | 19,363     | 21,602     | 20,430     | 22,678     | 19,983     | 24,555     | 21,844     | 23,457     | 20,883     |
| Brie and Munster cheese                                | 41,377     | 38,776     | 44,126     | 42,073     | 37,194     | 33,250     | 32,052     | 34,101     | 31,048     |
| Limburger cheese                                       | 8,467      | 7,844      | 7,503      | 7,035      | 7,383      | 7,100      | 9,734      | 9,163      | 9,639      |
| Cream and Neufchâtel cheese                            | 5,862      | 5,639      | 7,601      | 9,279      | 9,936      | 10,334     | 14,945     | 17,575     | 18,102     |
| All Italian varieties of cheese                        | 4,835      | 4,391      | 4,779      | 3,793      | 2,627      | 2,132      | 1,073      | 1,562      | 2,425      |
| All other varieties of cheese                          | 8,986      | 11,733     | 12,383     | 6,065      | 5,387      | 5,040      | 4,622      | 4,325      | 5,003      |
| Total cheese (not including cottage, pot, and bakers') | 356,947    | 399,239    | 362,431    | 355,838    | 369,980    | 394,097    | 413,040    | 443,514    | 427,416    |
| Cottage, pot, and bakers' cheese                       | 28,350     | 31,614     | 29,887     | 27,316     | 32,389     | 35,527     | 34,347     | 39,485     | 67,977     |

|   |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Condensed milk (sweetened)  |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Case goods—   |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Skimmed—  | 8,258         | 7,468         | 7,700         | 3,861         | 3,915         | 2,748         | 2,044         | 3,135         | 1,298         |
| Unskimmed—  | 409,449       | 573,044       | 340,301       | 199,085       | 230,456       | 196,058       | 187,281       | 186,807       | 154,944       |
| Bulk goods—   |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Skimmed—  | 47,075        | 65,377        | 84,223        | 66,051        | 76,049        | 102,236       | 96,581        | 114,198       | 147,473       |
| Unskimmed—  | 36,969        | 38,394        | 23,524        | 22,324        | 30,292        | 44,860        | 47,429        | 44,758        | 55,737        |
| Evaporated milk (unsweetened):                                    |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Case goods—   |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Skimmed—  | 5,160         | 3,626         | 5,526         | 1,405         | 3,574         | 7,035         | 11,555        | 5,994         | 11,985        |
| Unskimmed—  | 1,002,874     | 1,194,496     | 979,873       | 1,028,172     | 949,909       | 1,252,520     | 1,189,755     | 1,202,456     | 1,158,476     |
| Bulk goods—   |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Skimmed—  | 55,314        | 71,039        | 64,304        | 69,220        | 67,066        | 77,416        | 83,131        | 86,954        | 116,758       |
| Unskimmed—  | 109,799       | 77,514        | 72,474        | 73,145        | 70,088        | 92,008        | 82,772        | 113,556       | 86,833        |
| Total condensed and evaporated milk                               | 1,674,898     | 2,030,958     | 1,578,015     | 1,464,163     | 1,431,349     | 1,774,881     | 1,700,548     | 1,757,858     | 1,733,504     |
| Evaporated milk, part or full skimmed, modified with foreign fat: |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| Case goods—   | 50,619        | 62,262        | 84,044        | 59,050        | 38,538        | 6,935         | (2)           |               |               |
| Bulk goods—   | 3,861         | 2,733         | 2,719         | 5,873         | 1,915         | 110           | (2)           |               |               |
| Sterilized milk (canned same as condensed)                        | 2,613         | 4,421         | 5,623         | 5,074         | 330           | 80            | 488           | 1,576         | 1,286         |
| Condensed or evaporated buttermilk                                | 12,041        | 24,282        | 32,539        | 29,314        | 44,343        | 54,833        | 66,837        | 77,079        | 86,687        |
| Dried or powdered buttermilk                                      | 4,951         | 5,279         | 5,704         | 7,708         | 9,007         | 13,032        | 18,058        | 20,246        | 31,378        |
| Powdered whole milk   | 4,006         | 9,042         | 10,334        | 4,242         | 5,509         | 6,560         | 7,887         | 8,931         | 10,768        |
| Powdered skim milk  | 26,202        | 34,945        | 41,893        | 38,546        | 40,617        | 62,251        | 69,219        | 73,317        | 91,718        |
| Powdered cream  | 621           | 607           | 309           | 130           | 118           | 328           | 1,018         | 339           | 331           |
| Dried casein (skim-milk product)                                  | 10,936        | 13,685        | 11,441        | 8,066         | 6,907         | 14,500        | 20,683        | 16,468        | 16,803        |
| Dried casein (buttermilk product)                                 | 403           | 722           | 85            | 10            | 20            | 48            | 76            | 192           | 60            |
| Malted milk   | 15,623        | 17,436        | 19,715        | 15,652        | 13,659        | 15,331        | 15,889        | 18,050        | 20,673        |
| Milk sugar (crude)  | 3,291         | 6,616         | 5,583         | 2,890         | 2,191         | 2,872         | 3,331         | 5,655         | 4,476         |
| Ice cream of all kinds <sup>1</sup> :                             | 1,000 gallons | 1,000 gallons | 1,000 gallons | 1,000 gallons | 1,000 gallons | 1,000 gallons | 1,000 gallons | 1,000 gallons | 1,000 gallons |
| Ice cream mix or stock  | 125,642       | 133,056       | 148,298       | 147,949       | 161,609       | 183,412       | 181,564       | 214,382       | 215,248       |
|   |               |               |               |               |               |               |               | 68,051        | 102,403       |

Compiled from reports of the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

<sup>1</sup> Less than 5 factories reporting.

<sup>2</sup> A Federal law prohibiting interstate shipment of filled milk caused its manufacture to be discontinued in 1924.

<sup>3</sup> As compiled from reports of manufacturers to the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products. Total production of ice cream is estimated for 1917 as 210,000,000 gallons; 1918, 220,000,000; 1919, 230,000,000; 1920, 260,000,000; 1921, 244,000,000; 1922, 263,520,000; 1923, 294,900,000; 1924, 285,550,000; 1925, 322,729,000; and 1926, 324,665,000 gallons.

TABLE 25.—Dairy products: Factory production in United States, census years 1879-1925

| Item   | 1870                  | 1880                  | 1890                     | 1904                     | 1909                     | 1914                      | 1919                      | 1921                    | 1923                    | 1925                    |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| Butter:  |                       |                       |                          |                          |                          |                           |                           |                         |                         |                         |
| Made in factories <sup>1</sup>   | Pounds<br>16,471,163  | Pounds<br>181,284,916 | Pounds<br>420,126,546    | Pounds<br>531,478,141    | Pounds<br>624,764,653    | Pounds<br>769,809,781     | Pounds<br>920,550,060     | Pounds<br>1,118,203,696 | Pounds<br>1,303,499,320 | Pounds<br>1,455,625,383 |
| Made in factories engaged primarily in manufacture of other products     | 12,950,621            | -----                 | 827,470                  | 1,971,120                | 2,381,212                | 16,193,708                | 17,985,316                | 13,401,632              | 16,198,828              | -----                   |
| Total  | 29,421,784            | 181,284,916           | 420,954,016              | 533,449,261              | 627,145,865              | 786,003,489               | 938,505,382               | 1,131,605,328           | 1,319,608,148           | -----                   |
| Cheese:  |                       |                       |                          |                          |                          |                           |                           |                         |                         |                         |
| Made in factories <sup>1</sup>   | Pounds<br>171,750,495 | Pounds<br>238,035,065 | Pounds<br>281,972,324    | Pounds<br>317,144,872    | Pounds<br>311,120,317    | Pounds<br>370,278,599     | Pounds<br>473,569,199     | Pounds<br>423,360,054   | Pounds<br>525,918,911   | Pounds<br>506,748,836   |
| Made in factories engaged primarily in manufacture of other products     | 44,134,866            | -----                 | 662,164                  | -----                    | 49,413                   | 7,234,810                 | 1,701,621                 | 850,945                 | 2,050,994               | -----                   |
| Total  | 215,885,361           | 238,035,065           | 282,634,488              | 317,144,872              | 311,175,730              | 377,513,409               | 475,330,820               | 424,210,666             | 527,969,905             | -----                   |
| Cottage cheese <sup>2</sup> :  |                       |                       |                          |                          |                          |                           |                           |                         |                         |                         |
| Milk:  |                       |                       |                          |                          |                          |                           |                           |                         |                         |                         |
| Condensed and evaporated <sup>1</sup>                                    | Pounds<br>13,033,267  | Pounds<br>37,926,821  | Pounds<br>186,921,787    | Pounds<br>308,485,182    | Pounds<br>494,790,544    | Pounds<br>873,410,504     | Pounds<br>2,150,182,245   | Pounds<br>1,758,540,487 | Pounds<br>1,821,143,315 | Pounds<br>1,813,843,130 |
| Produced in factories engaged primarily in manufacture of other products | -----                 | -----                 | -----                    | -----                    | 401,300                  | 9,702,397                 | 3,326,847                 | 7,938,402               | 13,725,786              | -----                   |
| Total  | 13,033,267            | 37,926,821            | 186,921,787              | 308,485,182              | 495,197,844              | 883,112,901               | 2,153,509,092             | 1,760,478,889           | 1,834,869,101           | -----                   |
| Powdered <sup>1</sup>  |                       |                       |                          |                          |                          |                           |                           |                         |                         |                         |
| Produced in factories engaged primarily in manufacture of other products | -----                 | -----                 | -----                    | -----                    | -----                    | 20,454,051                | 48,385,548                | 60,985,251              | 92,433,859              | Pounds<br>111,632,291   |
| Total  | -----                 | -----                 | -----                    | -----                    | -----                    | 1,533,860                 | 1,770,000                 | 259,370                 | 5,446,074               | -----                   |
| Cream sold   | -----                 | -----                 | -----                    | -----                    | -----                    | 21,987,911                | 50,155,548                | 61,244,621              | 97,870,933              | -----                   |
| Casein <sup>1</sup>  |                       |                       |                          |                          |                          |                           |                           |                         |                         |                         |
| Produced in factories engaged primarily in manufacture of other products | -----                 | -----                 | 61,764,552<br>12,298,405 | 28,131,914<br>11,581,874 | 81,211,374<br>13,018,298 | 123,511,348<br>18,570,220 | 120,304,163<br>16,615,076 | 9,729,129               | 21,371,176              | 21,977,789              |
| Total  | -----                 | -----                 | 12,298,405               | 11,581,874               | 13,019,298               | 19,417,805                | 16,723,815                | 9,729,129               | 21,371,176              | -----                   |
| Sugar of milk  | -----                 | -----                 | -----                    | -----                    | -----                    | 4,051,320                 | 10,401,416                | 5,010,668               | 7,746,905               | Pounds<br>126,427       |
| Skim milk: Sold or returned to patrons                                   | -----                 | -----                 | 2,253,494,156            | 1,161,414,457            | 352,594,574              | 160,340,004               | -----                     | -----                   | -----                   | -----                   |

|                          |  |  |             |  |  |            |                       |                       |                       |
|--------------------------|--|--|-------------|--|--|------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Whey:                    |  |  |             |  |  |            |                       |                       |                       |
| Sold.....                |  |  | 44,590,752  |  |  | 34,079,339 |                       |                       |                       |
| Otherwise used.....      |  |  | 164,476,915 |  |  |            |                       |                       |                       |
| Total.....               |  |  | 209,067,667 |  |  | 34,079,339 |                       |                       |                       |
| Ice cream <sup>1</sup> : |  |  |             |  |  |            | Gallons<br>19,763,067 | Gallons<br>20,995,413 | Gallons<br>22,919,771 |

Compiled from reports of the Bureau of the Census on Manufactures.

<sup>1</sup> Producing principally butter, cheese, and condensed milk.

<sup>2</sup> 1925 figures for butter, condensed and evaporated milk, and powdered milk include, respectively, 2,142,033 pounds of whey butter, 95,450,319 pounds of condensed and evaporated buttermilk, and 22,811,588 pounds of dried and powdered buttermilk, which were not separately stated prior to 1925.

<sup>3</sup> Not separately reported prior to 1923; includes production as reported for all industries.

<sup>4</sup> These figures refer only to ice cream made in establishments whose principal products were butter, cheese, and condensed milk. Ice cream, manufactured by factories engaged primarily in the manufacture of other products was reported in value only prior to 1923. The total production reported for all industries was: In 1923, 222,104,773 gallons, valued at \$270,424,149, and in 1925, 244,507,788 gallons, valued at \$299,508,422, not including the output of establishments reporting products valued at less than \$5,000; nor for ice cream made in hotels, restaurants, soda fountains, and homes.

TABLE 26.—*Average yield of milk and butterfat per cow in certain States and in Denmark, 1922-23*

| State   | Herds studied | Percentage of cows, in herds studied, included in specified milk production classes |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       |                      |                              |                                   | Annual yield of milk per cow | Average butterfat content of milk | Annual yield of butterfat per cow |
|---|---------------|---|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
|   |               | 3,000 pounds or less  | 3,001 to 4,000 pounds | 4,001 to 5,000 pounds | 5,001 to 6,000 pounds | 6,001 to 7,000 pounds | 7,001 to 8,000 pounds | 8,001 to 9,000 pounds | 9,001 or more pounds | Annual yield of milk per cow | Average butterfat content of milk |                              |                                   |                                   |
| Cooperative territory:                          | No.           | P. ct.  | P. ct.                | P. ct.                | P. ct.                | P. ct.                | P. ct.                | P. ct.                | P. ct.               | Lbs.                         | P. ct.                            | Lbs.                         |                                   |                                   |
| Minnesota                                       | 103           | 5.2   | 12.4                  | 28.5                  | 28.4                  | 18.7                  | 5.7                   | 1.6                   | 1.5                  | 6,116                        | 3.7                               | 190                          |                                   |                                   |
| Wisconsin                                       | 120           | 5.6   | 27.0                  | 20.2                  | 16.7                  | 7.9                   | 8.7                   | 5.5                   | 2.4                  | 4,685                        | 3.6                               | 181                          |                                   |                                   |
| Iowa  | 94            | 6.4   | 31.9                  | 37.2                  | 17.0                  | 6.4                   | 1.1                   | —                     | —                    | 4,305                        | 3.7                               | 161                          |                                   |                                   |
| Michigan  | 97            | 7.2   | 12.4                  | 29.9                  | 21.6                  | 12.4                  | 11.3                  | 3.1                   | 2.1                  | 5,224                        | 3.9                               | 204                          |                                   |                                   |
| Centralizer and independent creamery territory: |               |   |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       |                       |                      |                              |                                   |                              |                                   |                                   |
| Nebraska  | 44            | 61.4  | 20.4                  | 13.6                  | 2.3                   | 2.3                   | —                     | —                     | —                    | 2,011                        | 3.7                               | 168                          |                                   |                                   |
| Indiana   | 52            | 11.5  | 19.2                  | 40.5                  | 19.2                  | 7.7                   | 1.9                   | —                     | —                    | 4,551                        | 4.0                               | 184                          |                                   |                                   |
| Ohio  | 85            | 15.3  | 20.0                  | 28.2                  | 18.8                  | 11.8                  | 3.5                   | 1.2                   | 1.2                  | 4,481                        | 4.3                               | 164                          |                                   |                                   |
| Denmark   | 220           | —   | —                     | 22.7                  | 20.0                  | 34.1                  | 27.3                  | 12.7                  | 3.2                  | 6,500                        | 3.7                               | 242                          |                                   |                                   |

U. S. Tariff Commission, "Preliminary statement of information secured \* \* \* with respect to costs of production of butter," Section II, Statistical Appendix, Mar. 11, 1925.

<sup>1</sup>Largely cooperative territory.

<sup>2</sup>5,000 pounds or less.

TABLE 27.—*Farmers' business associations marketing dairy products by States and geographic divisions, 1915 and 1924*

| Geographic division and State | Associations listed |        | Members           |                   | Amount of business |                   |
|-------------------------------|---------------------|--------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
|                               | 1915                | 1924   | 1915 <sup>1</sup> | 1924 <sup>2</sup> | 1915 <sup>1</sup>  | 1924 <sup>3</sup> |
|                               | Number              | Number | Number            | Number            | \$1,000 dollars    | \$1,000 dollars   |
| New England:                  |                     |        |                   |                   |                    |                   |
| Maine                         | 7                   | 8      | 567               | 5,180             | 490                | 5,054             |
| New Hampshire                 | 8                   | 4      | 1,012             | 398               | 140                | —                 |
| Vermont                       | 22                  | 43     | 902               | 5,865             | 1,221              | 8,009             |
| Massachusetts                 | 10                  | 16     | 820               | 1,483             | 469                | 1,403             |
| Rhode Island                  | 2                   | —      | —                 | 237               | —                  | 458               |
| Connecticut                   | 14                  | 8      | 1,946             | 351               | 342                | 333               |
| Total                         | 61                  | 81     | 6,147             | 18,514            | 2,602              | 15,855            |
| Middle Atlantic:              |                     |        |                   |                   |                    |                   |
| New York                      | 75                  | 91     | 3,675             | 81,178            | 1,950              | 81,584            |
| New Jersey                    | 2                   | —      | 52                | —                 | 94                 | —                 |
| Pennsylvania                  | 48                  | 48     | 2,448             | 2,932             | 2,468              | 3,194             |
| Total                         | 125                 | 139    | 6,175             | 84,110            | 4,521              | 86,778            |
| East North Central:           |                     |        |                   |                   |                    |                   |
| Ohio                          | 20                  | 40     | 6,612             | 15,346            | 725                | 3,646             |
| Indiana                       | 27                  | 26     | 1,215             | 4,608             | 1,485              | 1,304             |
| Illinois                      | 34                  | 26     | 3,400             | 1,454             | 134                | 2,032             |
| Michigan                      | 70                  | 88     | 7,950             | 17,548            | 3,688              | 10,463            |
| Wisconsin                     | 301                 | 538    | 22,274            | 40,578            | 30,966             | 37,547            |
| Total                         | 461                 | 717    | 41,481            | 70,534            | 36,008             | 55,022            |
| West North Central:           |                     |        |                   |                   |                    |                   |
| Minnesota                     | 624                 | 548    | 48,048            | 74,042            | 26,061             | 54,036            |
| Iowa                          | 204                 | 229    | 22,032            | 32,050            | 10,362             | 16,015            |
| Missouri                      | 15                  | 12     | 645               | 1,438             | 105                | 699               |
| North Dakota                  | 29                  | 17     | 1,363             | 1,091             | 358                | 415               |
| South Dakota                  | 26                  | 26     | 2,314             | 8,145             | 407                | 1,682             |
| Nebraska                      | 15                  | 12     | 1,685             | 10,842            | 761                | 2,252             |
| Kansas                        | 6                   | 5      | 300               | 1,173             | 63                 | 145               |
| Total                         | 919                 | 849    | 76,307            | 120,387           | 38,060             | 75,277            |

<sup>1</sup>Estimate for associations listed.

<sup>2</sup>Number reported by 1,849 associations.

<sup>3</sup>Amounts reported by 1,385 associations. This increase may have been caused by higher prices as well as by increased volume of business.

TABLE 27—*Farmers' business associations marketing dairy products by States and geographic divisions, 1915 and 1924—Continued*

| Geographic division and State | Associations listed |       | Members |         | Amount of business |         |
|-------------------------------|---------------------|-------|---------|---------|--------------------|---------|
|                               | 1915                | 1924  | 1915    | 1924    | 1915               | 1924    |
| South Atlantic:               |                     |       |         |         |                    |         |
| Delaware.....                 | 3                   | 1     | 240     | 17      | 141                | 9       |
| Maryland.....                 | 1                   | 2     | 54      | 31      | 47                 | 233     |
| District of Columbia.....     |                     | 1     |         |         |                    |         |
| Virginia.....                 | 8                   | 14    | 408     | 1,978   | 375                | 842     |
| West Virginia.....            | 4                   | 5     | 64      | 323     | 980                | 173     |
| North Carolina.....           | 1                   |       | 56      |         | 5                  |         |
| South Carolina.....           |                     | 1     |         | 14      |                    | 25      |
| Georgia.....                  |                     | 1     |         | 76      |                    | 57      |
| Florida.....                  |                     |       |         |         |                    |         |
| Total.....                    | 17                  | 25    | 1,411   | 2,439   | 1,528              | 1,339   |
| East South Central:           |                     |       |         |         |                    |         |
| Kentucky.....                 | 6                   | 6     | 378     | 7,068   | 281                | 774     |
| Tennessee.....                | 2                   | 16    | 136     | 3,035   | 94                 | 783     |
| Alabama.....                  |                     | 4     |         | 200     |                    | 73      |
| Mississippi.....              |                     | 3     |         | 126     |                    | 99      |
| Total.....                    | 8                   | 20    | 514     | 11,020  | 375                | 1,729   |
| West South Central:           |                     |       |         |         |                    |         |
| Arkansas.....                 | 1                   |       | 83      |         | 2                  |         |
| Louisiana.....                |                     | 1     |         | 20      |                    |         |
| Oklahoma.....                 | 8                   | 2     | 648     | 174     | 163                |         |
| Texas.....                    | 9                   | 5     | 387     | 704     | 137                | 184     |
| Total.....                    | 18                  | 8     | 1,118   | 988     | 302                | 154     |
| Mountain:                     |                     |       |         |         |                    |         |
| Montana.....                  | 12                  | 7     | 1,140   | 697     | 563                | 267     |
| Idaho.....                    | 6                   | 9     | 900     | 4,198   | 980                | 1,339   |
| Wyoming.....                  | 2                   | 1     | 70      | 66      | 320                | 25      |
| Colorado.....                 | 13                  | 7     | 351     | 771     | 158                | 289     |
| New Mexico.....               |                     | 2     |         | 64      |                    |         |
| Arizona.....                  |                     |       |         |         |                    |         |
| Utah.....                     | 9                   | 10    | 702     | 576     | 162                | 389     |
| Nevada.....                   | 1                   |       | 83      |         | 47                 |         |
| Total.....                    | 43                  | 36    | 3,246   | 6,303   | 2,150              | 2,309   |
| Pacific:                      |                     |       |         |         |                    |         |
| Washington.....               | 14                  | 25    | 1,330   | 9,182   | 1,650              | 6,505   |
| Oregon.....                   | 16                  | 46    | 880     | 3,657   | 185                | 4,170   |
| California.....               | 26                  | 19    | 1,803   | 9,629   | 1,220              | 18,658  |
| Total.....                    | 56                  | 90    | 4,103   | 22,468  | 2,465              | 29,333  |
| United States.....            | 1,703               | 1,074 | 140,567 | 340,832 | 89,061             | 207,796 |

Division of Cooperative Marketing.

TABLE 28.—*Unit requirements for producing 100 pounds of milk in winter and in summer on farms studied in seven States*

## WINTER PRODUCTION

| Item                             | Unit        | Delaware <sup>1</sup> | Indiana <sup>2</sup> | Louisiana <sup>1</sup> | Nebraska <sup>4</sup> | North Carolina <sup>4</sup> | Vermont <sup>4</sup> | Washington <sup>7</sup> |
|----------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|
| <b>Feed:</b>                     |             |                       |                      |                        |                       |                             |                      |                         |
| Purchased concentrates.....      | Pounds..... | 37.2                  | 20.0                 | 70.8                   | 4.4                   | 50.2                        | 29.0                 | 22.1                    |
| Home grown grains.....           | do.....     | 16.5                  | 18.6                 | 1.6                    | 30.8                  | 1.6                         | 3.5                  | 7.3                     |
| Total concentrates.....          | do.....     | 53.7                  | 38.6                 | 72.4                   | 41.2                  | 57.8                        | 33.1                 | 29.4                    |
| Hauling and grinding grain.....  | Cents.....  | 1.0                   | 3.0                  | 9.5                    | 1.6                   |                             | 2.0                  | 2.2                     |
| Noncommercial roughage.....      | Pounds..... | 88.3                  | 17.4                 | 14.1                   | 22.3                  | 7.1                         | 1.2                  | 5.8                     |
| Commercial carbohydrate hay..... | do.....     | 20.8                  | 24.3                 | 15.2                   | 0.3                   | 31.5                        | 114.7                | 79.5                    |
| Commercial legume hay.....       | do.....     | 5.1                   | 25.1                 | 9.0                    | 66.7                  | 10.9                        | 14.0                 | 7.0                     |
| Total dry roughage.....          | do.....     | 114.2                 | 68.8                 | 38.3                   | 95.3                  | 78.5                        | 129.9                | 92.9                    |

Compiled as follows:

<sup>1</sup> U. S. Dept. Agr. Bul. 1101 (5).<sup>2</sup> U. S. Dept. Agr. Bul. 858 (6).<sup>3</sup> U. S. Dept. Agr. Bul. 955 (4).<sup>4</sup> U. S. Dept. Agr. Bul. 972 (3).

Compiled as follows:

<sup>5</sup> N. C. Dept. Agr. Bul., v. 41, No. 5 (11).<sup>6</sup> U. S. Dept. Agr. Bul. 923 (7).<sup>7</sup> U. S. Dept. Agr. Bul. 919 (5).

TABLE 28.—*Unit requirements for producing 100 pounds of milk in winter and in summer on farms studied in seven States—Continued*

## WINTER PRODUCTION

| Item   | Unit   | Delaware | Indiana | Louisiana | Nebraska | North Carolina | Vermont | Washington |
|--|--------|----------|---------|-----------|----------|----------------|---------|------------|
| Feed—Continued                                 |        |          |         |           |          |                |         |            |
| Silage and other succulent roughage.           | Pounds | 91.0     | 147.0   | 78.4      | 93.6     | 181.5          | 101.3   | 143.3      |
| Bedding  | do     | 17.0     | 20.3    | .3        | 11.1     | .009           | 11.2    | 9.0        |
| Pasture  | Cents  | 6.0      |         | 15.5      | 10.8     | 1.2            |         |            |
| Labor:   |        |          |         |           |          |                |         |            |
| Man  | Hours  | 2.0      | 2.5     | 5.8       | 2.0      | 7.0            | 2.7     | 1.9        |
| Horse  | do     | .6       | .3      | .0        | .005     | 1.8            | .6      | .01        |
| Other costs:                                   |        |          |         |           |          |                |         |            |
| Building charges                               | Cents  | 25.0     | 11.6    | 25.5      | 18.6     | 16.0           | 17.6    | 12.7       |
| Equipment charges and dairy supplies           | do     | 10.0     | 7.2     | 34.4      | 9.0      | 20.2           | 8.7     | 8.8        |
| Herd charges *                                 | do     | 8.0      | 4.3     | 8.2       | 3.2      | 2.2            | 5.6     | 3.8        |
| Interest on cow investment                     | do     | 17.0     | 7.2     | 22.5      | 13.4     | 8.2            | 10.7    | 11.3       |
| Cost of keeping bull                           | do     | 16.0     | 6.5     | 8.2       | 15.8     | 7.1            | 4.8     | 7.6        |
| Motor-truck charge                             | do     | 3.0      |         | .9        | .1       |                | .2      |            |
| Cash hauling of milk                           | do     |          |         |           | 15.1     |                |         | 8.2        |
| Total other costs, except depreciation on cows | do     | 70.0     | 30.8    | 90.7      | 78.8     | 53.7           | 47.6    | 50.4       |
| Depreciation on cows                           | do     | 21.0     | 1.7     | 22.3      | 8.1      |                | 7.0     | 7.2        |
| Total other costs                              | do     | 103.0    | 33.5    | 122.0     | 86.0     | 53.7           | 55.5    | 57.6       |

## SUMMER PRODUCTION

|  |        |      |       |      |      |      |      |       |
|--|--------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Feed:  |        |      |       |      |      |      |      |       |
| Purchased concentrates                         | Pounds | 13.6 | 14.5  | 52.2 | 1.2  | 47.6 | 8.1  | 4.6   |
| Home grown grains                              | do     | 1.9  | 5.5   | .3   | 0.8  | .8   | .6   | .0    |
| Total concentrates                             | do     | 16.5 | 20.0  | 52.5 | 11.0 | 48.4 | 8.7  | 5.2   |
| Hauling and grinding grain                     | Cents  | .2   | 1.4   | 5.0  | .4   |      | .5   | .3    |
| Noncommercial roughage                         | Pounds | 4.0  | 3.4   | .9   | 12.6 | 15.2 | 2.1  | .1    |
| Commercial carbohydrate hay                    | do     | 1.6  | 8.2   | .5   | 2.4  | 13.9 | 13.0 | 6.8   |
| Commercial legume hay                          | do     | .0   | 15.8  | .6   | 36.2 | 7.8  | 2.7  | .6    |
| Total dry roughage                             | do     | 6.5  | 27.4  | 1.0  | 51.2 | 30.0 | 18.7 | 7.6   |
| Silage and other succulent roughage            | do     | 10.3 | 60.1  | 8.1  | 20.3 | 87.0 | 27.8 | 40.4  |
| Bedding  | do     | 3.4  |       |      | .5   |      |      | .1    |
| Pasture  | Cents  | 48.0 | 9,040 | 19.7 | 65.3 | 20.5 | 1.10 | 4,025 |
| Labor:   |        |      |       |      |      |      |      |       |
| Man  | Hours  | 2.5  | 2.2   | 5.0  | 1.0  | 0.7  | 2.0  | 1.3   |
| Horse  | do     | .4   | .2    | .7   | .03  | 1.8  | .4   | .015  |
| Other costs:                                   |        |      |       |      |      |      |      |       |
| Building charges                               | Cents  | 25.0 | 12.2  | 17.1 | 10.2 | 14.8 | 13.3 | 8.8   |
| Equipment charges and dairy supplies           | do     | 10.0 | 7.5   | 23.0 | 0.0  | 18.6 | 6.6  | 6.1   |
| Herd charges *                                 | do     | 8.0  | 4.5   | 9.5  | 3.3  | 2.1  | 4.3  | 2.6   |
| Interest on cow investment                     | do     | 16.0 | 7.5   | 15.1 | 13.7 | 7.5  | 8.2  | 7.8   |
| Cost of keeping bull                           | do     | 16.0 | 5.8   | 3.7  | 12.3 | 6.5  | 3.1  | 4.2   |
| Motor-truck charge                             | do     | 2.0  |       | .3   | .2   |      | 1.0  |       |
| Cash hauling of milk                           | do     |      |       | .6   | 20.0 |      |      | 6.1   |
| Total other costs, except depreciation on cows | do     | 70.0 | 37.5  | 65.3 | 80.6 | 49.5 | 36.5 | 35.6  |
| Depreciation on cows                           | do     | 23.0 | 1.8   | 15.0 | 8.4  |      | 0.9  | 6.0   |
| Total other costs                              | do     | 93.0 | 39.3  | 80.3 | 88.0 | 49.5 | 42.5 | 40.6  |

\* Includes taxes, insurance, veterinary service, medicines, and disinfectants.

† Reported in acres.

TABLE 29.—Average income per farm from dairy enterprise on farms on which milk was produced primarily for butter manufacture, May 1,  
1923–April 30, 1924

| Areas studied                | Farms<br>studied | Cows on<br>farms<br>studied | Butterfat<br>production<br>on farms<br>studied | Cash receipts <sup>1</sup> from dairy products |          |                            |          |                                |       |                            |        |
|------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|--|--|----------|----------------------------|----------|--------------------------------|-------|----------------------------|--------|
|                              |                  |                             |  | Sold from farms                                |          |                            |          | Used in household <sup>1</sup> |       |                            |        |
|                              |                  |                             |  | Cream  | Milk     | Butter<br>and skim<br>milk | Total    | Cream                          | Milk  | Butter<br>and skim<br>milk | Total  |
| Indiana:                     |                  |                             |  |  |          |                            |          |                                |       |                            |        |
| Huntingburg                  | 28               | 211                         | 35,827   | 603.50   | 0.65     | -----                      | 604.24   | 4.32                           | 30.01 | 9.43                       | 43.76  |
| Huntington                   | 24               | 137                         | 26,883   | 408.50   | -----    | 3.70                       | 412.38   | 42.39                          | 27.21 | 27.69                      | 97.29  |
| All areas                    | 52               | 348                         | 62,710   | 487.37   | .26      | 2.26                       | 489.89   | 27.01                          | 28.34 | 20.31                      | 75.66  |
| Iowa:                        |                  |                             |  |  |          |                            |          |                                |       |                            |        |
| Dyersville                   | 31               | 517                         | 82,508   | 1,227.19                                       | -----    | -----                      | 1,227.19 | 28.29                          | 61.82 | 27.12                      | 117.23 |
| Garner                       | 29               | 392                         | 65,105   | 1,008.67                                       | -----    | -----                      | 1,008.67 | 30.00                          | 57.56 | .25                        | 98.81  |
| Tripoli                      | 34               | 621                         | 97,770   | 240.71   | 1,182.70 | -----                      | 1,432.41 | 2.67                           | 55.74 | -----                      | 58.71  |
| All areas                    | 94               | 1,530                       | 245,392  | 833.58   | 409.03   | -----                      | 1,241.61 | 22.32                          | 58.62 | 10.83                      | 91.77  |
| Michigan:                    |                  |                             |  |  |          |                            |          |                                |       |                            |        |
| Bad Axe                      | 24               | 198                         | 36,453   | 507.81   | 68.92    | 1.75                       | 578.48   | 60.25                          | 43.31 | 48.43                      | 151.99 |
| Constantine                  | 24               | 215                         | 40,719   | 761.14   | -----    | -----                      | 761.14   | 43.20                          | 28.90 | 10.28                      | 82.38  |
| Hudsonville                  | 25               | 236                         | 56,909   | 1,040.62                                       | 69.29    | -----                      | 1,009.91 | 5.66                           | 37.79 | -----                      | 43.45  |
| St. Louis                    | 24               | 229                         | 45,652   | 617.66   | 216.28   | 1.16                       | 835.10   | 56.78                          | 37.49 | 29.84                      | 124.11 |
| All areas                    | 97               | 878                         | 179,763  | 737.73   | 91.49    | .67                        | 829.89   | 41.45                          | 36.31 | 20.83                      | 98.59  |
| Minnesota:                   |                  |                             |  |  |          |                            |          |                                |       |                            |        |
| Albert Lea-Owatonna          | 55               | 938                         | 185,460  | 1,673.22                                       | 10.50    | -----                      | 1,683.72 | 47.30                          | 39.21 | 4.21                       | 90.72  |
| Lewiston                     | 28               | 419                         | 80,165   | 1,355.73                                       | 3.78     | -----                      | 1,359.50 | 50.14                          | 46.22 | 1.02                       | 97.38  |
| Litchfield                   | 29               | 452                         | 84,799   | 1,376.80                                       | .24      | 1.40                       | 1,378.44 | 60.26                          | 51.87 | .07                        | 112.20 |
| Mora                         | 27               | 359                         | 74,959   | 1,059.11                                       | 136.16   | 19.81                      | 1,215.08 | 76.20                          | 20.47 | 26.45                      | 132.12 |
| Pelican Rapids, Long Prairie | 64               | 709                         | 145,435  | 1,208.09                                       | .96      | -----                      | 1,209.05 | 95.52                          | 35.86 | 9.89                       | 141.27 |
| All areas                    | 183              | 2,097                       | 570,818  | 1,354.10                                       | 24.60    | 3.30                       | 1,382.09 | 65.59                          | 40.94 | 7.45                       | 113.98 |
| Nebraska:                    |                  |                             |  |  |          |                            |          |                                |       |                            |        |
| Ravenna                      | 22               | 161                         | 15,217   | 156.18   | -----    | 17.02                      | 173.20   | 46.68                          | 45.02 | 32.28                      | 123.98 |
| Red Cloud                    | 22               | 197                         | 22,912   | 288.94   | .72      | -----                      | 289.66   | 93.27                          | 26.20 | 6.95                       | 126.42 |
| All areas                    | 44               | 358                         | 38,129   | 243.00   | .47      | 5.89                       | 249.36   | 77.15                          | 32.71 | 15.72                      | 125.58 |

<sup>1</sup> The dairy products used in the household are treated as "cash receipts" just as if they had been sold from the farm.

TABLE 29.—Average income per farm from dairy enterprise on farms on which milk was produced primarily for butter manufacture, May 1, 1923—April 30, 1924—Continued

| Areas studied       | Farms studied  | Cows on farms studied | Butterfat production on farms studied | Cash receipts from dairy products |                |   |                                 |   |                                     |                      |                      |                                       |
|---------------------|--|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|---|---------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------|
|                     |  |                       |                                       | Sold from farms                   |                |   |                                 | Used in household                         |                                     |                      |                      |                                       |
|                     |  |                       |                                       | Cream                             | Milk           | Butter and skim milk                      | Total                           | Cream                                     | Milk                                | Butter and skim milk | Total                |                                       |
| Ohio:               |  |                       |                                       |                                   |                |   |                                 |   |                                     |                      |                      |                                       |
| Ashland.....        | 29   | 204                   | 43,445                                | Dollars 548.52                    | Dollars 16.55  | Dollars 565.07                            | Dollars 51.83                   | Dollars 43.24                             | Dollars 82.17                       | Dollars 177.24       | Dollars 177.24       |                                       |
| Carey.....          | 29   | 185                   | 36,426                                | 424.37                            |                | 424.37                                    | 43.13                           | 42.48                                     | 46.50                               | 132.11               | 132.11               |                                       |
| McConnellsburg..... | 27   | 128                   | 22,269                                | 227.32                            |                | .15                                       | 227.47                          | 46.78                                     | 38.18                               | 51.43                | 136.39               |                                       |
| All areas.....      | 85   | 517                   | 102,140                               | 304.24                            |                | 3.99                                      | 398.23                          | 46.31                                     | 41.35                               | 56.49                | 144.15               |                                       |
| Wisconsin:          |  |                       |                                       |                                   |                |   |                                 |   |                                     |                      |                      |                                       |
| Baraboo.....        | 24   | 303                   | 54,935                                | 929.98                            | 152.19         |   |                                 | 1,082.17                                  | 30.77                               | 44.11                | 16.92                | 91.80                                 |
| Barron.....         | 27   | 387                   | 82,734                                | 1,443.27                          |                |   |                                 | 1,443.27                                  | 49.38                               | 51.10                | 10.23                | 110.71                                |
| Gays Mills.....     | 23   | 277                   | 37,757                                | 565.55                            | 16.27          | 8.92                                      |                                 | 590.74                                    | 55.71                               | 40.96                | 53.22                | 149.89                                |
| Independence.....   | 25   | 405                   | 80,556                                | 1,382.62                          |                |   |                                 | 1,382.62                                  | 45.45                               | 51.56                | 120.51               | 217.52                                |
| Waupaca.....        | 27   | 290                   | 64,959                                | 1,132.67                          | 34.07          |   |                                 | 1,166.74                                  | 40.66                               | 36.77                | 3.65                 | 81.08                                 |
| All areas.....      | 126  | 1,663                 | 320,971                               | 1,140.76                          | 22.62          | 2.02                                      |                                 | 1,165.30                                  | 47.05                               | 46.28                | 43.31                | 136.64                                |
| Areas studied       | Net cash receipts from sales of dairy animals and miscellaneous returns <sup>2</sup> |                       |                                       |                                   |                | Total cash receipts from dairy enterprise | Total cash receipts all sources | Percentage received from dairy enterprise | Noncash dairy receipts              |                      |                      | Total dairy receipts cash and noncash |
|                     | Milk cows  | Helpers               | Calves                                | Others <sup>1</sup>               | Total          |   |                                 |   | Increase of dairy herd <sup>4</sup> | Credit for manure    | Credit for skim milk | Total                                 |
| Indiana:            |  |                       |                                       |                                   |                |   |                                 |   |                                     |                      |                      |                                       |
| Huntingburg.....    | Dollars 21.53  | Dollars 2.25          | Dollars 68.11                         | Dollars 16.92                     | Dollars 109.61 | Dollars 750.81                            | Dollars 1,422.73                | Per cent 53.2                             | Dollars 18.82                       | Dollars 57.08        | Dollars 88.83        | Dollars 922.14                        |
| Huntington.....     | 14.29  | 25.29                 | 43.06                                 | 52.02                             | 135.56         | 645.23                                    | 2,015.75                        | 32.0                                      | 2.52                                | 48.35                | 42.55                | 93.42                                 |
| All areas.....      | 17.21  | 15.98                 | 53.72                                 | 37.84                             | 124.75         | 690.30                                    | 1,776.17                        | 38.9                                      | 9.10                                | 52.12                | 61.25                | 122.47                                |
|                     |  |                       |                                       |                                   |                |   |                                 |   |                                     |                      |                      | 812.77                                |

|                             |        |        |        |        |        |          |          |      |        |        |        |        |          |  |
|-----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|----------|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--|
| Iowa:                       |        |        |        |        |        |          |          |      |        |        |        |        |          |  |
| Dyersville                  | 29.48  | -8.58  | 126.95 | 25.07  | 172.02 | 1,517.34 | 3,489.56 | 43.5 | 78.84  | 155.04 | 179.43 | 413.91 | 1,931.25 |  |
| Garner                      | 28.68  | 1.51   | 94.62  | 94.00  | 218.79 | 1,324.27 | 3,195.32 | 41.4 | 84.41  | 147.52 | 117.04 | 348.97 | 1,673.24 |  |
| Tripoli                     | 38.10  | 3.09   | 79.67  | 6.15   | 126.01 | 1,017.13 | 2,917.30 | 55.4 | 23.22  | 170.88 | 108.17 | 392.27 | 2,009.40 |  |
| All areas                   | 32.24  | -1.95  | 102.30 | 35.08  | 168.57 | 1,501.95 | 3,216.22 | 46.7 | 61.09  | 158.80 | 169.80 | 389.60 | 1,891.64 |  |
| Michigan:                   |        |        |        |        |        |          |          |      |        |        |        |        |          |  |
| Bad Axe                     | 8.00   | 7.41   | 36.83  | 99.55  | 151.79 | 882.26   | 2,011.12 | 43.9 | 31.50  | 81.29  | 50.26  | 163.05 | 1,045.31 |  |
| Constantine                 | -34.03 | 3.21   | 132.63 | 45.46  | 147.27 | 900.79   | 2,198.22 | 45.1 | 172.92 | 87.69  | 78.75  | 339.36 | 1,330.15 |  |
| Hudsonville                 | 31.40  | 11.40  | 65.64  | 8.19   | 116.63 | 1,259.99 | 2,078.38 | 60.6 | 69.32  | 72.92  | 118.15 | 260.39 | 1,520.38 |  |
| St. Louis                   | 93.13  | 2.10   | 86.68  | 28.77  | 210.68 | 1,169.80 | 2,976.25 | 38.3 | 72.54  | 79.00  | 72.09  | 223.03 | 1,393.52 |  |
| All areas                   | 27.38  | 5.64   | 84.80  | 41.78  | 159.60 | 1,088.08 | 2,365.17 | 46.0 | 91.51  | 80.35  | 80.85  | 252.71 | 1,340.79 |  |
| Minnesota:                  |        |        |        |        |        |          |          |      |        |        |        |        |          |  |
| Albert Lea-Owatonna         | 98.56  | 44.80  | 122.76 | 63.20  | 329.38 | 2,103.82 | 3,361.50 | 62.6 | 30.13  | 173.07 | 199.15 | 408.35 | 2,512.17 |  |
| Lewiston                    | 117.42 | 42.07  | 67.38  | 106.68 | 333.55 | 1,790.43 | 2,628.78 | 68.1 | 88.04  | 151.82 | 151.13 | 400.09 | 2,191.42 |  |
| Litchfield                  | 83.52  | -11.62 | 86.98  | 62.86  | 221.74 | 1,712.38 | 2,951.30 | 58.0 | 48.28  | 190.17 | 131.88 | 370.33 | 2,082.71 |  |
| Mora                        | 19.90  | 33.30  | 54.40  | 63.21  | 170.81 | 1,518.01 | 2,007.61 | 75.6 | 229.60 | 146.41 | 107.98 | 483.97 | 2,001.90 |  |
| Pelican Rapids-Long Prairie | 70.44  | 27.32  | 59.00  | 14.35  | 171.11 | 1,521.43 | 2,265.56 | 67.2 | 148.65 | 179.62 | 99.60  | 427.87 | 1,949.30 |  |
| All areas                   | 80.51  | 26.78  | 80.29  | 60.63  | 248.21 | 1,744.28 | 2,687.81 | 64.9 | 104.98 | 169.97 | 140.05 | 415.00 | 2,159.28 |  |
| Nebraska:                   |        |        |        |        |        |          |          |      |        |        |        |        |          |  |
| Ravenna                     | -16.82 | 7.86   | 40.50  | -6.27  | 25.27  | 322.45   | 1,985.02 | 16.2 | 52.82  | 39.38  | 18.37  | 110.57 | 433.02   |  |
| Red Cloud                   | 21.06  | 9.27   | 36.59  | 51.03  | 118.85 | 534.93   | 2,535.54 | 21.1 | 29.41  | 43.07  | 32.22  | 104.70 | 639.63   |  |
| All areas                   | 8.54   | 8.78   | 37.95  | 31.20  | 80.47  | 461.41   | 2,345.37 | 19.7 | 37.51  | 41.79  | 27.43  | 106.73 | 568.14   |  |
| Ohio:                       |        |        |        |        |        |          |          |      |        |        |        |        |          |  |
| Ashland                     | 6.49   | -69    | 86.07  | 42.20  | 134.07 | 876.38   | 2,053.00 | 42.7 | 13.27  | 52.31  | 91.81  | 157.39 | 1,033.77 |  |
| Carey                       | 20.45  | 3.00   | 64.28  | 32.37  | 120.10 | 677.08   | 2,155.97 | 31.4 | 30.41  | 53.09  | 76.02  | 159.52 | 836.60   |  |
| McConnellsburg              | 3.84   | 5.56   | 20.82  | 21.93  | 52.15  | 416.01   | 1,003.49 | 41.5 | 45.98  | 37.00  | 43.34  | 126.32 | 542.33   |  |
| All areas                   | 12.08  | 2.00   | 56.25  | 31.54  | 102.77 | 645.15   | 1,781.11 | 36.2 | 31.06  | 48.02  | 69.84  | 148.92 | 794.07   |  |
| Wisconsin:                  |        |        |        |        |        |          |          |      |        |        |        |        |          |  |
| Baraboo                     | 80.20  | 10.20  | 99.54  | 56.24  | 246.18 | 1,420.15 | 2,104.93 | 67.5 | 87.26  | 126.61 | 87.84  | 301.71 | 1,721.86 |  |
| Barron                      | 139.30 | 11.31  | 49.00  | -7.07  | 192.54 | 1,746.52 | 2,275.61 | 76.7 | 136.63 | 101.07 | 130.10 | 377.40 | 2,123.92 |  |
| Guys Mills                  | 12.92  |        | 78.82  | 17.76  | 109.44 | 850.07   | 2,110.04 | 40.1 | 71.26  | 97.74  | 81.77  | 250.77 | 1,100.84 |  |
| Independence                | 16.28  | 2.40   | 90.24  | 50.65  | 150.57 | 1,750.71 | 2,821.35 | 62.4 | 156.36 | 127.16 | 124.95 | 408.47 | 2,168.18 |  |
| Waupaca                     | 115.41 | 30.93  | 54.55  | 10.22  | 211.11 | 1,458.93 | 1,865.89 | 78.2 | 141.55 | 101.22 | 78.14  | 320.91 | 1,770.84 |  |
| All areas                   | 75.52  | 9.42   | 70.05  | 10.16  | 174.15 | 1,476.09 | 2,284.85 | 64.6 | 122.10 | 108.49 | 109.94 | 340.53 | 1,816.62 |  |

Rearranged from data in Section II, Statistical Appendix of "Preliminary statement of information secured \* \* \* with respect to costs of production of butter," by United States Tariff Commission, Mar. 11, 1925.

\* Represents the excess of sales over purchases.

<sup>1</sup> Includes net receipts from sales of bulls and steers (when part of the dairy herd), as well as insurance received on dairy cattle, breeding receipts, and returns from hides and empty feed bags.

<sup>2</sup> Represents the change in inventory values due to natural increase in the dairy herd.

## 64 STATISTICAL BULLETIN 25, U. S. DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE

TABLE 30.—*Buttersat: Cost of production per pound, May 1, 1925—April 30, 1924*

| Area studied                        | Direct costs                           |              |       |                  |                         |       | Indirect costs              |                |                                   |       |
|-------------------------------------|--|--------------|-------|------------------|-------------------------|-------|-----------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|-------|
|                                     | Feed                                   |              |       | Cream<br>hauling | Mis-<br>cel-<br>laneous | Total | Depreciation<br>and repairs |                | Gen-<br>er-<br>al<br>ex-<br>pense | Total |
|                                     | Rough-<br>age and<br>concen-<br>trates | Pas-<br>ture | Total |                  |                         |       | Build-<br>ings              | Equip-<br>ment |                                   |       |
|                                     | Cents                                  | Cents        | Cents | Cents            | Cents                   | Cents | Cents                       | Cents          | Cents                             | Cents |
| Indiana:                            |  |              |       |                  |                         |       |                             |                |                                   |       |
| Huntington.....                     | 38.4                                   | 7.9          | 46.3  | 2.7              | 3.7                     | 52.7  | 2.5                         | 1.1            | 0.9                               | 4.5   |
| Huntingburg.....                    | 32.7                                   | 5.7          | 38.4  | 2.7              | 2.4                     | 43.5  | 2.2                         | 1.1            | 1.0                               | 4.3   |
| All areas.....                      | 44.2                                   | 7.0          | 51.2  | 2.7              | 3.2                     | 57.1  | 2.4                         | 1.1            | 0.0                               | 4.4   |
| Iowa:                               |  |              |       |                  |                         |       |                             |                |                                   |       |
| Dyersville.....                     | 40.3                                   | 7.2          | 47.5  | 1.8              | 2.2                     | 51.5  | 2.3                         | 1.0            | 1.0                               | 4.3   |
| Gardner.....                        | 30.3                                   | 6.4          | 36.7  | 1.8              | 2.7                     | 41.2  | 2.6                         | .8             | 1.2                               | 4.0   |
| Tripoli.....                        | 40.7                                   | 5.1          | 45.8  | 2.6              | 2.2                     | 50.6  | 2.9                         | .8             | 1.0                               | 4.5   |
| All areas.....                      | 37.8                                   | 6.3          | 44.1  | 2.1              | 2.3                     | 48.5  | 2.6                         | .8             | 1.0                               | 4.4   |
| Michigan:                           |  |              |       |                  |                         |       |                             |                |                                   |       |
| Bud Axe.....                        | 37.0                                   | 6.6          | 43.6  | 1.8              | 2.7                     | 48.1  | 2.6                         | 1.2            | 1.0                               | 4.8   |
| Constantine.....                    | 43.0                                   | 4.9          | 47.9  | 1.7              | 2.5                     | 52.1  | 2.6                         | 1.0            | .9                                | 4.5   |
| Hudsonville.....                    | 36.5                                   | 5.1          | 41.6  | 3.4              | 1.7                     | 46.7  | 1.6                         | .3             | .6                                | 2.5   |
| St. Louis.....                      | 36.1                                   | 5.6          | 41.9  | 2.4              | 3.2                     | 47.5  | 2.6                         | .9             | .8                                | 4.3   |
| All areas.....                      | 38.3                                   | 5.5          | 43.8  | 2.3              | 2.6                     | 48.7  | 2.4                         | .8             | .8                                | 4.0   |
| Minnesota:                          |  |              |       |                  |                         |       |                             |                |                                   |       |
| Albert Lea-Owatonna.....            | 42.2                                   | 4.1          | 46.3  | 1.7              | 2.8                     | 50.8  | 3.3                         | 1.3            | .9                                | 5.5   |
| Lewiston.....                       | 41.0                                   | 5.1          | 40.1  | 2.4              | 3.1                     | 51.6  | 3.3                         | 1.3            | 1.0                               | 5.6   |
| Litchfield.....                     | 40.8                                   | 4.1          | 44.9  | 2.6              | 3.0                     | 50.5  | 3.7                         | 1.4            | 1.0                               | 6.1   |
| Mora.....                           | 30.8                                   | 3.2          | 34.0  | 3.9              | 4.1                     | 42.0  | 2.7                         | .0             | .0                                | 4.5   |
| Pelican-Rapids-Long<br>Prairie..... | 34.1                                   | 3.4          | 37.5  | 2.0              | 3.8                     | 44.2  | 3.0                         | .8             | 1.0                               | 4.8   |
| All areas.....                      | 38.7                                   | 4.0          | 42.7  | 2.0              | 3.3                     | 48.6  | 3.2                         | 1.1            | 1.0                               | 5.3   |
| Nebraska:                           |  |              |       |                  |                         |       |                             |                |                                   |       |
| Ravenna.....                        | 38.9                                   | 10.8         | 49.7  | 3.2              | 3.0                     | 55.8  | 4.0                         | 1.8            | 2.0                               | 7.8   |
| Red Cloud.....                      | 33.0                                   | 8.1          | 41.1  | 2.4              | 2.2                     | 45.7  | 2.2                         | 1.3            | 1.6                               | 5.1   |
| All areas.....                      | 35.1                                   | 9.0          | 44.1  | 2.7              | 2.8                     | 49.8  | 2.8                         | 1.5            | 1.7                               | 6.0   |
| Ohio:                               |  |              |       |                  |                         |       |                             |                |                                   |       |
| Ashland.....                        | 39.1                                   | 7.4          | 46.5  | 1.5              | 2.8                     | 50.8  | 2.1                         | .7             | .8                                | 3.6   |
| Carry.....                          | 33.8                                   | 7.7          | 46.5  | 1.8              | 2.0                     | 50.9  | 2.3                         | 1.1            | .8                                | 4.2   |
| McConnellsburg.....                 | 37.2                                   | 10.0         | 48.1  | 1.0              | 2.6                     | 52.6  | 2.3                         | 1.1            | 1.2                               | 4.0   |
| All areas.....                      | 38.4                                   | 8.6          | 47.0  | 1.8              | 2.0                     | 51.4  | 2.3                         | 1.0            | .9                                | 4.2   |
| Wisconsin:                          |  |              |       |                  |                         |       |                             |                |                                   |       |
| Baraboo.....                        | 44.0                                   | 4.6          | 48.6  | 1.9              | 3.8                     | 54.3  | 2.8                         | 1.3            | 1.0                               | 5.1   |
| Barren.....                         | 33.5                                   | 3.7          | 37.2  | 1.4              | 3.2                     | 41.8  | 2.5                         | .8             | .8                                | 4.1   |
| Gays Mills.....                     | 38.5                                   | 7.0          | 45.5  | 3.5              | 3.1                     | 52.1  | 2.6                         | 1.3            | 1.2                               | 5.1   |
| Independence.....                   | 35.3                                   | 4.2          | 39.5  | 1.8              | 2.8                     | 44.1  | 2.5                         | 1.1            | .9                                | 4.5   |
| Waupaca.....                        | 41.7                                   | 3.8          | 45.6  | 2.3              | 3.2                     | 51.1  | 2.5                         | 1.1            | .8                                | 4.4   |
| All areas.....                      | 37.1                                   | 4.7          | 41.8  | 2.1              | 3.1                     | 47.0  | 2.6                         | 1.1            | .0                                | 4.6   |

<sup>1</sup> Not including labor costs.

## DAIRY STATISTICS

65

TABLE 30.--Butterfat: Cost of production per pound, May 1, 1923–April 30, 1924—Continued

| Area studied                     | Gross cost <sup>1</sup> | Credit to be deducted from gross cost    |        |           |               |       | Net cost <sup>2</sup> | Amount received by producers for butterfat |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------|--|--------|-----------|---------------|-------|-----------------------|--|
|                                  |                         | Net herd sales and increase in inventory | Manure | Skim milk | Other credits | Total |                       |  |
| Indiana:                         | Cents                   | Cents                                    | Cents  | Cents     | Cents         | Cents | Cents                 | Cents                                      |
| Huntington.....                  | 67.2                    | 12.0                                     | 4.3    | 3.8       | 0.4           | 20.5  | 36.7                  | 45.5                                       |
| Huntingburg.....                 | 67.8                    | 9.6                                      | 4.5    | 0.9       | .4            | 21.4  | 46.4                  | 50.6                                       |
| All areas.....                   | 61.5                    | 11.0                                     | 4.3    | 5.1       | .4            | 20.8  | 40.7                  | 47.6                                       |
| Iowa:                            |                         |  |        |           |               |       |                       |  |
| Dyersville.....                  | 55.8                    | 9.4                                      | 5.8    | 0.7       | —             | 21.9  | 33.0                  | 40.5                                       |
| Gardner.....                     | 45.8                    | 13.5                                     | 6.6    | 5.2       | —             | 25.3  | 20.5                  | 40.2                                       |
| Tripoli.....                     | 55.1                    | 5.2                                      | 5.0    | 0.0       | —             | 18.0  | 37.1                  | 51.8                                       |
| All areas.....                   | 52.9                    | 9.0                                      | 6.0    | 0.4       | —             | 21.4  | 31.5                  | 50.6                                       |
| Michigan:                        |                         |  |        |           |               |       |                       |  |
| Bud Axe.....                     | 52.9                    | 11.0                                     | 5.3    | 3.3       | .2            | 20.7  | 32.2                  | 48.1                                       |
| Constantine.....                 | 66.0                    | 18.7                                     | 5.2    | 4.6       | .2            | 28.7  | 27.0                  | 40.7                                       |
| Hudsonville.....                 | 40.2                    | 7.0                                      | 3.2    | 5.2       | .2            | 16.5  | 32.7                  | 50.2                                       |
| St. Louis.....                   | 51.8                    | 14.5                                     | 4.2    | 3.8       | .3            | 22.8  | 20.0                  | 50.4                                       |
| All areas.....                   | 52.7                    | 13.6                                     | 4.4    | 4.3       | .2            | 22.5  | 30.2                  | 40.7                                       |
| Minnesota:                       |                         |  |        |           |               |       |                       |  |
| Albert Lea-Owatonna.....         | 55.3                    | 10.8                                     | 5.1    | 5.9       | .1            | 21.0  | 34.4                  | 52.5                                       |
| Lewiston.....                    | 60.2                    | 16.1                                     | 5.3    | 5.3       | .1            | 25.8  | 34.4                  | 50.9                                       |
| Litchfield.....                  | 50.6                    | 9.2                                      | 6.5    | 4.5       | —             | 20.2  | 36.4                  | 51.0                                       |
| Mora.....                        | 46.5                    | 14.1                                     | 5.3    | 3.0       | .3            | 23.6  | 22.0                  | 48.5                                       |
| Pelican Rapids-Long Prairie..... | 49.0                    | 11.7                                     | 6.7    | 3.7       | .2            | 22.3  | 20.7                  | 50.1                                       |
| All areas.....                   | 53.9                    | 12.0                                     | 6.8    | 4.7       | .1            | 22.6  | 31.3                  | 50.7                                       |
| Nebraska:                        |                         |  |        |           |               |       |                       |  |
| Ravenna.....                     | 64.6                    | 11.2                                     | 5.7    | 2.7       | —             | 10.6  | 45.0                  | 43.0                                       |
| Red Cloud.....                   | 50.8                    | 14.2                                     | 4.1    | 3.1       | .1            | 21.5  | 20.3                  | 40.0                                       |
| All areas.....                   | 55.0                    | 13.2                                     | 4.7    | 3.0       | —             | 20.9  | 34.7                  | 41.0                                       |
| Ohio:                            |                         |  |        |           |               |       |                       |  |
| Ashland.....                     | 54.4                    | 9.5                                      | 3.5    | 6.1       | .4            | 19.5  | 34.0                  | 40.6                                       |
| Carey.....                       | 55.1                    | 11.7                                     | 4.2    | 6.0       | .3            | 22.2  | 32.9                  | 44.4                                       |
| McConnellsburg.....              | 57.2                    | 11.5                                     | 4.5    | 5.3       | .4            | 21.7  | 35.5                  | 44.1                                       |
| All areas.....                   | 55.0                    | 11.1                                     | 4.1    | 5.8       | .4            | 21.4  | 34.2                  | 45.5                                       |
| Wisconsin:                       |                         |  |        |           |               |       |                       |  |
| Baraboo.....                     | 59.4                    | 14.5                                     | 5.5    | 3.8       | .1            | 23.9  | 35.5                  | 51.3                                       |
| Barron.....                      | 45.9                    | 10.7                                     | 3.3    | 4.5       | .1            | 18.0  | 27.3                  | 50.7                                       |
| Gays Mills.....                  | 57.2                    | 11.2                                     | 5.9    | 5.0       | .1            | 22.2  | 35.0                  | 45.1                                       |
| Independence.....                | 48.6                    | 9.8                                      | 3.0    | 3.9       | —             | 17.6  | 31.0                  | 49.6                                       |
| Wauupaca.....                    | 55.9                    | 14.5                                     | 4.2    | 3.2       | .2            | 22.1  | 33.4                  | 51.8                                       |
| All areas.....                   | 51.6                    | 11.6                                     | 4.3    | 4.2       | .1            | 20.2  | 31.4                  | 40.4                                       |

Rearranged from data in Section II, Statistical appendix of "Preliminary statement of information secured \*\*\* with respect to costs of production of butter," by United States Tariff Commission, Mar. 11, 1925.

\* Not including labor cost or interest on investment.

1975—29—5

## 66 STATISTICAL BULLETIN 25, U. S. DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE

TABLE 31.—*Dairy products: Balance of trade for the United States, average calendar years 1909–1913, annual 1918 to 1926*

## BUTTER

| Year               | Exports    | Imports    | Net        | Milk equivalent |
|--------------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------|
| Average, 1909–1913 |            |            |            |                 |
| 1918               | 4,126,000  | 1,047,000  | 2,479,000  | 52,050,000      |
| 1919               | 20,184,415 | 1,655,467  | 24,538,948 | 515,317,908     |
| 1920               | 34,556,482 | 9,510,368  | 25,037,117 | 525,770,457     |
| 1921               | 17,487,735 | 37,454,172 | 19,966,437 | 410,295,177     |
| 1922               | 8,014,737  | 18,558,388 | 10,543,651 | 221,416,071     |
| 1923               | 10,937,519 | 5,957,150  | 13,980,360 | 83,587,660      |
| 1924               | 6,845,514  | 23,741,947 | 17,895,733 | 375,810,303     |
| 1925               | 8,256,022  | 19,403,816 | 11,148,194 | 234,112,074     |
| 1926               | 5,342,740  | 7,212,013  | 1,189,273  | 39,256,323      |
|                    | 5,482,992  | 8,020,007  | 2,540,075  | 53,467,575      |

## CHEESE

|                    |            |            |            |             |
|--------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| Average, 1909–1913 | 5,142,000  | 46,346,000 | 41,204,000 | 412,040,000 |
| 1918               | 48,404,672 | 7,562,044  | 40,842,628 | 408,426,280 |
| 1919               | 14,156,721 | 11,332,201 | 2,827,517  | 28,275,170  |
| 1920               | 16,291,529 | 15,993,725 | 207,804    | 12,978,040  |
| 1921               | 11,771,974 | 26,866,404 | 15,095,430 | 160,054,300 |
| 1922               | 5,006,574  | 46,573,090 | 41,500,525 | 415,065,250 |
| 1923               | 8,331,321  | 64,410,788 | 66,088,467 | 563,884,670 |
| 1924               | 4,290,127  | 50,175,501 | 54,876,464 | 548,764,640 |
| 1925               | 9,180,054  | 62,402,706 | 53,212,652 | 532,118,280 |
| 1926               | 3,902,597  | 78,416,823 | 74,514,220 | 745,142,260 |

## CONDENSED MILK

|                    |             |            |             |               |
|--------------------|-------------|------------|-------------|---------------|
| Average, 1909–1913 | 15,700,000  | 1,406,000  | 14,354,000  | 135,885,000   |
| 1918               | 551,139,754 | 10,994,098 | 540,234,756 | 1,350,586,890 |
| 1919               | 862,865,414 | 16,509,236 | 836,356,175 | 1,090,890,437 |
| 1920               | 411,077,582 | 23,755,780 | 187,322,202 | 1,004,305,505 |
| 1921               | 280,724,820 | 8,607,620  | 281,057,104 | 1,702,142,985 |
| 1922               | 187,406,841 | 5,293,631  | 182,203,210 | 1,455,508,025 |
| 1923               | 104,204,371 | 10,308,001 | 183,860,370 | 1,499,685,025 |
| 1924               | 206,270,758 | 6,451,713  | 199,502,045 | 1,499,570,120 |
| 1925               | 147,762,615 | 4,521,388  | 143,141,127 | 1,357,853,008 |
| 1926               | 114,540,003 | 1,663,462  | 112,885,601 | 1,282,214,002 |

## BUTTER, CHEESE, AND CONDENSED MILK COMBINED

|                    |  |  |  |               |
|--------------------|--|--|--|---------------|
| Average, 1909–1913 |  |  |  | 1,324,090,000 |
| 1918               |  |  |  | 1,274,331,078 |
| 1919               |  |  |  | 1,264,945,064 |
| 1920               |  |  |  | 1,551,988,308 |
| 1921               |  |  |  | 1,330,272,014 |
| 1922               |  |  |  | 1,123,430,335 |
| 1923               |  |  |  | 1,477,020,138 |
| 1924               |  |  |  | 1,283,304,601 |
| 1925               |  |  |  | 1,213,515,535 |
| 1926               |  |  |  | 1,166,305,833 |

Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

\* Exports.

\* Imports.

TABLE 32.—*Rates of duty on imports of dairy products into the United States*

| Date of act (and when effective)     | Rates of duty   |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| July 4, 1789 (Aug. 1, 1789).....     | Cheese, 4 cents per pound; other, 5 per cent.   |
| Aug. 10, 1790 (Jan. 1, 1791).....    | Cheese, 4 cents per pound; other, 5 per cent.   |
| May 2, 1792 (July 1, 1792).....      | Cheese remains 4 cents per pound; other, $7\frac{1}{2}$ per cent.   |
| June 7, 1794 (July 1, 1794).....     | Cheese, 7 cents per pound; other, 10 per cent.  |
| May 13, 1800 (July 1, 1800).....     | Cheese remains 7 cents per pound; other, $12\frac{1}{2}$ per cent.  |
| Mar. 26, 1804 (July 1, 1804).....    | Cheese remains 7 cents per pound; other, 15 per cent.   |
| July 1, 1812 (July 1, 1812).....     | Existing rates doubled until 1 year after the war.  |
| Apr. 27, 1816 (July 1, 1816).....    | Cheese, 9 cents per pound; other, free.   |
| May 22, 1824 (July 1, 1824).....     | Cheese remains 9 cents per pound; butter, 5 cents per pound; other remains free.  |
| July 14, 1832 (Jan. 1, 1833).....    | Existing rates remain.  |
| Aug. 30, 1842 (Aug. 31, 1842).....   | Cheese, 9 cents per pound; butter, 5 cents per pound; other, 20 per cent.   |
| July 30, 1846 (Dec. 2, 1846).....    | Cheese, 30 per cent; butter and other, 20 per cent.   |
| Mar. 3, 1857 (July 1, 1857).....     | Cheese, 24 per cent; butter and other, 15 per cent.   |
| Mar. 2, 1861 (Apr. 2, 1861).....     | Cheese and butter, 4 cents per pound; other, raw, 10 per cent; manufactured, 20 per cent.   |
| Apr. 29, 1864 (Apr. 29, 1864).....   | Existing rates increased 50 per cent for 60 days.   |
| June 30, 1864 (July 1, 1864).....    | Duties in effect prior to Apr. 29, 1864, restored.  |
| June 6, 1872 (Aug. 1, 1872).....     | Cheese and butter remain 4 cents per pound; condensed or preserved milk, 20 per cent; sugar of milk, free; other, raw, remains 10 per cent; manufactured remains 20 per cent.   |
| Mar. 3, 1883 (July 1, 1883).....     | Cheese, 4 cents per pound; butter and substitutes, 4 cents per pound; condensed or preserved milk, 20 per cent.   |
| Oct. 1, 1890 (Oct. 6, 1890).....     | Cheese, 6 cents per pound; butter and substitutes, 6 cents per pound; fresh milk, 5 cents per gallon; condensed or preserved milk, 3 cents per pound; sugar of milk, 8 cents per pound.   |
| Aug. 27, 1894 (Aug. 1, 1894).....    | Cheese, 4 cents per pound; butter and substitutes, 4 cents per pound; fresh milk, free; condensed or preserved milk, 2 cents per pound; sugar of milk, 5 cents per pound.   |
| July 24, 1897 (July 24, 1897).....   | Cheese and substitutes, butter and substitutes, 6 cents per pound; fresh milk, 2 cents per gallon; condensed or preserved or sterilized milk, 2 cents per pound; sugar of milk, 5 cents per pound.  |
| Aug. 5, 1909 (Aug. 6, 1909).....     | Cheese and substitutes, butter and substitutes, 6 cents per pound; fresh milk, 2 cents per gallon; cream, 5 cents per gallon; condensed or preserved or sterilized milk, 2 cents per pound; sugar of milk, 5 cents per pound.   |
| Oct. 3, 1913 (Oct. 4, 1913).....     | Cheese and substitutes, 20 per cent; butter and substitutes, $2\frac{1}{2}$ cents per pound; milk, cream, condensed or preserved or sterilized milk or cream, sugar of milk, free.  |
| May 27, 1921 (May 28, 1921).....     | Cheese and substitutes, 23 per cent; butter and substitutes, 6 cents per pound; fresh milk, 2 cents per gallon; cream, 5 cents per gallon; condensed or preserved or sterilized milk, 2 cents per pound; sugar of milk, 5 cents per pound.  |
| Sept. 21, 1922 (Sept. 22, 1922)..... | Cheese and substitutes, 5 cents per pound, but not below 25 per cent; butter, 8 cents per pound; oleomargarine and other butter substitutes, 8 cents per pound; fresh milk, $2\frac{1}{2}$ cents per gallon; sour milk and buttermilk, 1 cent per gallon; condensed or evaporated milk in sealed containers, unsweetened, 1 cent per pound; sweetened, $1\frac{1}{2}$ cents per pound; other, $1\frac{1}{2}$ cents per pound; cream, 20 cents per gallon; whole milk powder, 3 cents per pound; cream powder, 7 cents per pound; skimmed milk powder, $1\frac{1}{2}$ cents per pound; malted milk and compounds or mixtures of or substitutes for milk or cream, 20 per cent other dairy products, manufactured, 20 per cent. All rates subject to change by the President after investigation of cost of production, domestic and foreign. |
| Mar. 6, 1926 (Apr. 1, 1926).....     | Par. 709 amended by Executive order raising the duty on butter from 8 to 12 cents per pound.  |

Compiled from the various tariff acts.

TABLE 33.—*Dairy products: Per capita consumption in the United States for specified years*

| Year | Milk    | Butter | Cheese | Condensed and evaporated milk | Ice cream | Year | Milk    | Butter | Cheese | Condensed and evaporated milk | Ice cream |
|------|---------|--------|--------|-------------------------------|-----------|------|---------|--------|--------|-------------------------------|-----------|
|      | Gallons | Pounds | Pounds | Pounds                        | Gallons   |      | Gallons | Pounds | Pounds | Pounds                        | Gallons   |
| 1849 | 13.9    | 4.0    | —      | —                             | —         | 1918 | 43.0    | 14.0   | 3.00   | 12.50                         | 2.14      |
| 1850 | 15.1    | 3.2    | —      | —                             | —         | 1919 | 43.0    | 14.8   | 3.50   | 12.30                         | 2.40      |
| 1859 | 13.7    | 2.3    | —      | —                             | —         | 1920 | 43.0    | 14.7   | 3.50   | 10.17                         | 2.40      |
| 1878 | 15.8    | 2.1    | —      | —                             | —         | 1921 | 49.0    | 16.1   | 3.50   | 11.40                         | 2.28      |
| 1889 | 19.5    | 2.9    | —      | —                             | —         | 1922 | 50.0    | 16.5   | 3.70   | 12.00                         | 2.43      |
| 1890 | 19.9    | 3.7    | —      | —                             | —         | 1923 | 53.0    | 17.0   | 3.90   | 13.25                         | 2.08      |
| 1900 | 18.0    | 3.85   | —      | —                             | —         | 1924 | 51.8    | 17.4   | 4.20   | 14.00                         | 2.50      |
| 1914 | 17.0    | 4.60   | —      | —                             | —         | 1925 | 54.8    | 17.4   | 4.26   | 14.87                         | 2.80      |
| 1916 | 15.4    | 3.04   | —      | —                             | —         | 1926 | 55.3    | 17.8   | 4.36   | 14.72                         | 2.77      |
| 1917 | 42.4    | 14.6   | 2.89   | 10.49                         | 2.07      |      |         |        |        |                               |           |

Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

\* Including cottage cheese, not included for other years.

† For the year 1910.

## 68 STATISTICAL BULLETIN 25, U. S. DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE

TABLE 34.—*Butter: Production on farms in the United States, census years 1849-1924*

| Geographic division and State    | 1849         | 1850         | 1860         | 1870         | 1880         | 1890         | 1900         | 1910         | 1924         |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| New England:                     | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,020 pounds | 1,000 pounds |
| Maine.....                       | 10,244       | 11,688       | 11,037       | 14,104       | 15,593       | 16,174       | 13,293       | 10,850       | 9,241        |
| New Hampshire.....               | 6,977        | 6,957        | 5,905        | 7,247        | 7,943        | 6,380        | 5,065        | 3,240        | 2,470        |
| Vermont.....                     | 12,138       | 15,960       | 17,814       | 26,241       | 23,314       | 18,835       | 15,160       | 8,877        | 3,402        |
| Massachusetts.....               | 8,071        | 8,268        | 6,559        | 9,050        | 8,359        | 4,980        | 3,364        | 2,019        | 1,457        |
| Rhode Island.....                | 990          | 1,022        | 941          | 1,007        | 965          | 488          | 340          | 175          | 132          |
| Connecticut.....                 | 6,498        | 7,021        | 6,716        | 8,199        | 7,196        | 4,592        | 3,493        | 1,926        | 1,494        |
| Middle Atlantic:                 |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| New York.....                    | 78,700       | 103,907      | 107,148      | 111,922      | 98,342       | 74,714       | 23,462       | 24,728       | 22,107       |
| New Jersey.....                  | 9,487        | 10,714       | 8,204        | 9,514        | 8,307        | 5,894        | 3,622        | 1,001        | 945          |
| Pennsylvania.....                | 39,878       | 58,658       | 60,835       | 70,330       | 70,500       | 74,221       | 61,158       | 38,489       | 30,404       |
| East North Central:              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Ohio.....                        | 34,449       | 48,543       | 50,204       | 67,634       | 74,000       | 70,551       | 63,569       | 30,284       | 23,300       |
| Indiana.....                     | 12,882       | 18,307       | 22,915       | 37,378       | 48,478       | 51,012       | 43,182       | 18,344       | 14,172       |
| Illinois.....                    | 12,527       | 25,053       | 30,082       | 53,658       | 57,122       | 52,454       | 46,610       | 25,064       | 22,680       |
| Michigan.....                    | 7,030        | 15,503       | 24,100       | 38,822       | 50,197       | 60,052       | 50,495       | 25,755       | 20,350       |
| Wisconsin.....                   | 3,034        | 13,611       | 22,473       | 33,353       | 40,290       | 44,730       | 27,209       | 8,010        | 7,172        |
| West North Central:              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Minnesota.....                   | 1            | 2,058        | 9,522        | 10,161       | 34,766       | 41,180       | 34,709       | 20,205       | 18,825       |
| Iowa.....                        | 2,171        | 11,954       | 27,512       | 55,482       | 72,893       | 61,789       | 38,090       | 25,423       | 23,328       |
| Missouri.....                    | 7,834        | 12,705       | 14,150       | 28,572       | 43,100       | 45,509       | 42,105       | 20,471       | 25,937       |
| North Dakota <sup>1</sup> .....  | —            | —            | 210          | 2,001        | 5,713        | 9,179        | 16,414       | 14,413       | 14,773       |
| South Dakota <sup>1</sup> .....  | —            | —            | —            | —            | 13,127       | 17,403       | 13,630       | 10,207       | 10,820       |
| Nebraska.....                    | —            | 342          | 1,540        | 9,725        | 27,813       | 34,519       | 25,987       | 13,761       | 15,037       |
| Kansas.....                      | —            | 1,093        | 5,023        | 21,072       | 46,117       | 41,641       | 29,048       | 17,456       | 17,293       |
| South Atlantic:                  |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Delaware.....                    | 1,055        | 1,430        | 1,172        | 1,870        | 2,027        | 1,030        | 1,563        | 995          | 812          |
| Maryland.....                    | 3,800        | 5,265        | 5,015        | 7,486        | 10,000       | 9,097        | 8,749        | 6,162        | 5,255        |
| District of Columbia.....        | 15           | 19           | 5            | 21           | 14           | 4            | 6            | 0            | 5            |
| Virginia <sup>2</sup> .....      | 11,050       | 13,405       | 6,079        | 11,471       | 17,950       | 10,906       | 26,051       | 25,477       | 24,232       |
| West Virginia <sup>1</sup> ..... | —            | —            | 5,044        | 9,310        | 14,064       | 16,913       | 18,970       | 17,715       | 16,056       |
| North Carolina.....              | 4,146        | 4,735        | 4,208        | 7,213        | 13,128       | 10,914       | 26,060       | 25,552       | 25,360       |
| South Carolina.....              | 2,082        | 3,178        | 1,402        | 3,107        | 2,738        | 8,150        | 12,330       | 13,846       | 12,556       |
| Georgia.....                     | 4,641        | 5,440        | 4,500        | 7,424        | 14,483       | 15,112       | 27,248       | 30,257       | 22,277       |
| Florida.....                     | 372          | 409          | 101          | 353          | 897          | 1,386        | 1,785        | 1,162        | 1,544        |
| East South Central:              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Kentucky.....                    | 9,048        | 11,717       | 11,875       | 18,212       | 20,938       | 30,440       | 38,131       | 34,083       | 28,395       |
| Tennessee.....                   | 8,149        | 10,018       | 9,471        | 17,880       | 28,314       | 26,092       | 39,828       | 37,188       | 32,461       |
| Alabama.....                     | 4,009        | 6,028        | 3,214        | 7,098        | 14,548       | 19,122       | 20,551       | 28,490       | 27,705       |
| Mississippi.....                 | 4,345        | 5,007        | 2,614        | 7,455        | 12,080       | 18,881       | 28,731       | 20,756       | 18,498       |
| West South Central:              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Arkansas.....                    | 1,854        | 4,068        | 2,754        | 7,700        | 15,724       | 21,585       | 20,997       | 25,571       | 23,062       |
| Louisiana.....                   | 683          | 1,445        | 322          | 918          | 2,090        | 4,918        | 6,232        | 4,252        | 4,320        |
| Oklahoma <sup>3</sup> .....      | —            | —            | —            | —            | 388          | 13,887       | 27,656       | 22,215       | 23,510       |
| Texas.....                       | 2,845        | 5,351        | 3,713        | 13,899       | 32,101       | 47,992       | 64,993       | 49,405       | 55,351       |
| Mountain:                        |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Montana.....                     | —            | —            | 408          | 404          | 1,062        | 2,454        | 2,821        | 5,061        | 5,416        |
| Idaho.....                       | —            | —            | 111          | 310          | 1,078        | 2,520        | 3,542        | 4,540        | 3,662        |
| Wyoming.....                     | —            | —            | 1            | 106          | 428          | 889          | 1,192        | 1,423        | 1,761        |
| Colorado.....                    | —            | —            | 303          | 860          | 8,282        | 4,933        | 5,850        | 5,770        | 5,245        |
| New Mexico.....                  | (9)          | 13           | 13           | 45           | 86           | 313          | 1,478        | 1,404        | 1,707        |
| Arizona.....                     | —            | —            | 1            | 62           | 115          | 379          | 326          | 593          | 761          |
| Utah.....                        | 83           | 316          | 310          | 1,053        | 1,759        | 2,812        | 2,497        | 2,877        | 2,913        |
| Nevada.....                      | —            | 8            | 111          | 335          | 400          | 570          | 404          | 266          | 244          |
| Pacific:                         |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| Washington.....                  | —            | 153          | 407          | 1,356        | 3,482        | 7,372        | 8,752        | 5,000        | 5,000        |
| Oregon.....                      | 211          | 1,000        | 1,418        | 2,444        | 4,786        | 8,107        | 5,668        | 4,178        | 3,901        |
| California.....                  | 1            | 3,615        | 7,070        | 14,094       | 26,777       | 20,853       | 15,302       | 5,758        | 3,844        |
| United States.....               | 313,345      | 459,081      | 614,063      | 777,250      | 1,024,223    | 1,071,626    | 904,651      | 707,666      | 612,803      |

Compiled from reports of the Bureau of the Census.

<sup>1</sup> Dakota Territory prior to 1889.<sup>2</sup> Virginia included West Virginia in 1849 and 1850.<sup>3</sup> Indian Territory not reported prior to 1899. 1899 total, 5,105,715 pounds, included in Oklahoma.<sup>4</sup> Not over 500 pounds.

TABLE 35.—*Butter: Production in factories in the United States, census years 1879–1925*

| Geographic division and State  | 1879   | 1889    | 1899    | 1904    | 1909    | 1914        | 1919          | 1921      | 1923      | 1925    |
|--|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------------|---------------|-----------|-----------|---------|
| New England:   |        |         |         |         |         |             |               |           |           |         |
| Maine.....   | 6      | 1,460   | 4,401   | 5,068   | 2,106   | 2,713       | 1,272         | 670       | 356       | 426     |
| New Hampshire.....   | 90     | 1,220   | 5,034   | 3,069   | 1,740   | 1,320       | 517           | 531       | 530       | 103     |
| Vermont.....   | 12     | 5,085   | 22,453  | 27,257  | 20,227  | 21,077      | 12,883        | 15,447    | 12,947    | 10,583  |
| Massachusetts.....   | 144    | 2,052   | 4,802   | 3,470   | 1,888   | 2,173       | 2,659         | 3,544     | 2,396     | 2,408   |
| Rhode Island.....  |        | 234     | 148     | (1)     | (1)     | (1)         | 197           | 144       | 111       |         |
| Connecticut.....   | 220    | 3,173   | 3,888   | 2,903   | 1,951   | 1,486       | 1,019         | 1,218     | 980       | 1,728   |
| Middle Atlantic:   |        |         |         |         |         |             |               |           |           |         |
| New York.....  | 8,056  | 14,486  | 40,064  | 58,250  | 45,807  | 35,380      | 16,728        | 26,306    | 22,032    | 18,237  |
| New Jersey.....  | 359    | 500     | 1,326   | 1,178   | 769     | 576         | 180           | 169       | 309       | 1,204   |
| Pennsylvania.....  | 987    | 10,390  | 37,137  | 38,755  | 38,484  | 23,085      | 14,590        | 17,688    | 15,501    | 11,474  |
| East North Central:  |        |         |         |         |         |             |               |           |           |         |
| Ohio.....  | 2,089  | 6,632   | 8,088   | 11,592  | 17,491  | 43,085      | 63,882        | 90,063    | 88,171    | 85,036  |
| Indiana.....   | 335    | 1,677   | 3,554   | 4,743   | 11,712  | 25,637      | 42,187        | 52,872    | 62,811    | 64,969  |
| Illinois.....  | 6,551  | 25,553  | 34,055  | 27,340  | 24,571  | 27,332      | 44,528        | 47,388    | 51,887    | 63,750  |
| Michigan.....  | 43     | 2,148   | 7,821   | 21,013  | 35,512  | 48,220      | 55,843        | 62,329    | 65,984    | 71,857  |
| Wisconsin.....   | 480    | 14,060  | 61,814  | 89,158  | 103,885 | 116,149     | 98,082        | 133,128   | 163,207   | 176,202 |
| West North Central:  |        |         |         |         |         |             |               |           |           |         |
| Minnesota.....   | 83     | 13,911  | 41,174  | 62,123  | 88,843  | 111,185     | 146,295       | 168,835   | 218,945   | 267,561 |
| Iowa.....  | 6,183  | 63,143  | 77,233  | 71,182  | 58,582  | 92,400      | 90,680        | 100,161   | 144,024   | 168,359 |
| Missouri.....  | 141    | 1,530   | 1,441   | 5,807   | 19,292  | 16,242      | 35,089        | 45,604    | 54,032    | 62,606  |
| North Dakota <sup>1</sup> .....  | 6      | 446     | 463     | 3,013   | 3,084   | 5,814       | 18,537        | 20,746    | 23,205    | 32,082  |
| South Dakota <sup>1</sup> .....  |        | 532     | 6,172   | 11,058  | 9,480   | 10,589      | 17,613        | 19,323    | 23,624    | 29,263  |
| Nebraska.....  | 66     | 6,077   | 11,220  | 16,035  | 23,973  | 36,313      | 58,571        | 64,638    | 70,060    | 83,694  |
| Kansas.....  | 11     | 4,318   | 18,197  | 10,488  | 18,711  | 29,270      | 36,567        | 36,526    | 42,178    | 50,094  |
| South Atlantic:  |        |         |         |         |         |             |               |           |           |         |
| Delaware.....  | 26     | 407     | 970     | 645     | 627     | 450         | 295           | 485       | 160       | (2)     |
| Maryland.....  | 220    | 847     | 2,542   | 1,816   | 1,110   | 678         | 302           | 479       | 1,541     | 1,790   |
| District of Columbia.....  | 68     |         |         |         |         |             |               |           |           |         |
| Virginia.....  | 29     | 812     | 171     | 82      | 159     | 712         | 1,732         | 2,891     | 3,140     | 4,618   |
| West Virginia.....   | 18     | 41      | (1)     | (1)     | 163     | 356         | 350           | 337       | 689       |         |
| North Carolina.....  | 1      |         |         |         |         |             |               | 885       | 1,300     | 1,610   |
| South Carolina.....  |        |         |         |         |         |             |               |           | 439       | 307     |
| Georgia.....   |        | 40      | 134     | 78      | (1)     |             |               |           | 1,942     |         |
| Florida.....   |        |         |         |         |         |             |               |           |           | 1,950   |
| East South Central:  |        |         |         |         |         |             |               |           |           |         |
| Kentucky.....  | 40     |         | 185     | 239     | 550     | 608         | 5,950         | 9,892     | 12,671    | 14,611  |
| Tennessee.....   | 4      | 66      | 208     | 42      | (1)     | (1)         | 3,480         | 6,241     | 13,237    | 12,396  |
| Alabama.....   |        |         | 17      |         | (1)     | (1)         | 416           | 885       | 1,071     | 1,939   |
| Mississippi.....   |        | 49      |         |         | (1)     | 3,474       | 4,882         | 5,684     | 5,596     |         |
| West South Central:  |        |         |         |         |         |             |               |           |           |         |
| Arkansas.....  |        |         | 109     | 127     | 361     | (1)         | (1)           | (1)       | 922       |         |
| Louisiana.....   |        |         |         |         | (1)     | (1)         | (1)           | (1)       |           | 1,085   |
| Oklahoma.....  |        | 53      | 416     | 4,111   | 2,852   | 10,806      | 11,002        | 14,119    | 16,439    |         |
| Texas.....   | 45     | 253     | 267     | 2,134   | 7,247   | 10,911      | 14,302        | 13,517    | 14,777    |         |
| Mountain:  |        |         |         |         |         |             |               |           |           |         |
| Montana.....   | 9      |         | 34      | (1)     | 1,308   | 3,450       | 6,094         | 7,114     | 10,980    | 14,747  |
| Idaho.....   | 4      | 14      | 433     | 672     | 2,357   | 2,814       | 5,273         | 5,749     | 10,023    | 16,408  |
| Wyoming.....   |        | (1)     | 29      | 501     | 784     | 1,536       | 1,325         | 1,485     | 1,404     | 2,194   |
| Colorado.....  | 2      | 330     | 1,507   | 5,054   | 6,352   | 8,903       | 13,983        | 16,405    | 18,168    | 19,284  |
| New Mexico.....  |        |         |         |         | (1)     | 732         | (1)           | (1)       | (1)       | 349     |
| Arizona.....   |        | (1)     |         | 424     | 799     | 1,054       | 1,852         | 1,040     | 1,522     | 1,828   |
| Utah.....  | 12     | 56      | 2,519   | 8,587   | 3,723   | 3,539       | 4,410         | 5,345     | 7,836     | 8,139   |
| Nevada.....  | 4      |         | 623     | 758     | 1,040   | 1,202       | 1,088         | 1,032     | 2,631     | 2,510   |
| Pacific:   |        |         |         |         |         |             |               |           |           |         |
| Washington.....  | 48     | 1       | 3,198   | 7,723   | 11,303  | 16,813      | 20,239        | 22,501    | 26,019    | 29,470  |
| Oregon.....  | 85     | 138     | 1,975   | 5,081   | 8,473   | 11,183      | 13,984        | 17,399    | 20,408    | 23,007  |
| California.....  |        | 2,074   | 272     | 18,147  | 26,837  | 37,283      | 58,286        | 61,140    | 72,119    | 81,411  |
| Total, made in factories producing principally cheese or condensed milk <sup>2</sup> : |        | 181,285 | 420,127 | 531,478 | 624,765 | 700,810,020 | 550,1,118,204 | 1,303,499 | 1,453,483 |         |
| Total, made in other factories <sup>3</sup> :  | 29,422 |         |         | 827     | 1,071   | 2,381       | 10,193        | 17,955    | 13,401    | 16,190  |
| United States.....   | 29,422 | 181,285 | 420,954 | 533,449 | 627,140 | 786,063,038 | 505,1,131,605 | 1,319,698 |           |         |

Compiled from reports of the Bureau of the Census.

<sup>1</sup> Can not be shown separately, as to do so would disclose individual operations; included in total.<sup>2</sup> Combined to avoid disclosing operations of individual establishments. Report for Delaware combined with New Jersey.<sup>3</sup> Dakota Territory prior to 1889.<sup>4</sup> Less than 500 pounds.<sup>5</sup> Includes data for those States not shown separately to avoid disclosure of individual operations; this amounted in 1880 to 39,000 pounds; 1904, 223,425 pounds; 1909, 165,073 pounds; 1914, 370,650 pounds; 1919, 108,842 pounds; 1921, 398,603 pounds; and 1925, 349,283 pounds.<sup>6</sup> Made in factories engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than butter, cheese, or condensed milk not reported separately by States, except in 1879.

## 70 STATISTICAL BULLETIN 25, U. S. DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE

TABLE 36.—*Butter: Total farm and factory production in the United States, census years 1849-1919*

| Geographic division and State   | 1849 <sup>1</sup> | 1859 <sup>1</sup> | 1869 <sup>1</sup> | 1879 <sup>1</sup> | 1889 <sup>1</sup> | 1899 <sup>1</sup> | 1909 <sup>1</sup> | 1919 <sup>1</sup> |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| New England:  | 1,000<br>pounds   |
| Maine.....  | 9,244             | 11,688            | 11,837            | 14,110            | 16,999            | 20,436            | 15,405            | 12,127            |
| New Hampshire.....  | 9,977             | 6,957             | 5,965             | 7,346             | 9,562             | 11,420            | 6,805             | 3,768             |
| Vermont.....  | 12,138            | 15,900            | 17,844            | 25,253            | 28,399            | 41,288            | 35,393            | 15,700            |
| Massachusetts.....  | 8,071             | 8,298             | 6,558             | 9,800             | 10,410            | 9,572             | 5,253             | 4,079             |
| Rhode Island.....   | 996               | 1,022             | 941               | 1,007             | 1,199             | 631               | 1,340             | 372               |
| Connecticut.....  | 6,498             | 7,621             | 6,716             | 8,419             | 10,369            | 8,484             | 5,449             | 2,045             |
| Middle Atlantic:  |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| New York.....   | 79,766            | 103,097           | 107,148           | 120,878           | 112,728           | 115,408           | 69,350            | 40,450            |
| New Jersey.....   | 9,487             | 10,714            | 8,206             | 9,872             | 8,867             | 7,220             | 4,391             | 1,701             |
| Pennsylvania.....   | 39,878            | 55,053            | 60,835            | 80,323            | 96,199            | 111,358           | 91,342            | 53,058            |
| East North Central:   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Ohio.....   | 34,449            | 48,543            | 50,206            | 69,722            | 81,523            | 87,639            | 81,060            | 94,146            |
| Indiana.....  | 12,882            | 18,307            | 22,915            | 37,712            | 50,155            | 54,590            | 54,894            | 60,531            |
| Illinois.....   | 12,527            | 28,051            | 39,083            | 60,209            | 62,675            | 85,549            | 71,181            | 69,592            |
| Michigan.....   | 7,066             | 15,603            | 24,400            | 38,865            | 52,343            | 67,873            | 55,917            | 81,598            |
| Wisconsin.....  | 3,034             | 13,611            | 22,473            | 33,842            | 60,356            | 106,553           | 131,085           | 101,748           |
| West North Central:   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Minnesota.....  | 1                 | 2,058             | 9,522             | 19,245            | 48,678            | 82,393            | 123,552           | 166,500           |
| Iowa.....   | 2,171             | 11,954            | 27,612            | 61,005            | 126,030           | 139,023           | 127,262           | 115,503           |
| Missouri.....   | 7,834             | 12,705            | 14,458            | 28,713            | 44,638            | 46,950            | 62,307            | 65,460            |
| North Dakota <sup>2</sup> .....   |                   | 2                 | 210               | 2,007             | 6,159             | 9,642             | 20,098            | 33,950            |
| South Dakota <sup>2</sup> .....   |                   |                   |                   |                   | 13,660            | 23,573            | 23,125            | 27,880            |
| Nebraska.....   | 342               | 1,540             | 9,791             | 33,895            | 46,245            | 49,960            | 72,332            |                   |
| Kansas.....   | 1,003             | 6,023             | 21,683            | 50,435            | 50,837            | 48,360            | 54,023            |                   |
| South Atlantic:   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Delaware.....   | 1,055             | 1,430             | 1,172             | 1,902             | 2,403             | 2,600             | 2,100             | 1,190             |
| Maryland.....   | 3,808             | 5,265             | 6,015             | 7,715             | 10,847            | 11,638            | 9,858             | 6,404             |
| District of Columbia.....   | 15                | 19                | 5                 | 89                | 14                | 4                 | 0                 | 0                 |
| Virginia.....   | 11,089            | 13,465            | 9,979             | 11,500            | 18,762            | 20,076            | 26,810            | 27,209            |
| West Virginia.....  |                   |                   | 5,044             | 9,310             | 14,082            | 16,954            | 18,970            | 18,072            |
| North Carolina.....   | 4,146             | 4,735             | 4,298             | 7,214             | 13,129            | 16,914            | 26,060            | 26,438            |
| South Carolina.....   | 2,882             | 3,178             | 1,402             | 3,197             | 5,738             | 8,150             | 12,330            | 13,846            |
| Georgia.....  | 4,641             | 5,440             | 4,500             | 7,424             | 14,483            | 15,161            | 27,324            | 30,257            |
| Florida.....  | 372               | 400               | 101               | 353               | 867               | 1,386             | 1,705             | 1,102             |
| East South Central:   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Kentucky.....   | 9,948             | 11,717            | 11,875            | 18,261            | 29,038            | 30,031            | 38,681            | 40,030            |
| Tennessee.....  | 8,140             | 10,018            | 9,571             | 17,890            | 28,380            | 29,300            | 39,828            | 40,646            |
| Alabama.....  | 4,009             | 6,028             | 3,214             | 7,898             | 14,548            | 19,139            | 20,551            | 28,936            |
| Mississippi.....  | 4,340             | 5,007             | 2,014             | 7,455             | 12,969            | 18,930            | 28,731            | 24,233            |
| West South Central:   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Arkansas.....   | 1,854             | 4,068             | 2,754             | 7,700             | 15,724            | 21,754            | 30,208            | 25,571            |
| Louisiana.....  | 683               | 1,445             | 322               | 916               | 2,060             | 4,918             | 6,232             | 4,252             |
| Oklahoma <sup>3</sup> .....   |                   |                   |                   |                   | 388               | 13,040            | 31,187            | 33,021            |
| Texas.....  | 2,345             | 5,851             | 3,713             | 13,800            | 32,145            | 48,244            | 67,127            | 60,317            |
| Mountain:   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Montana.....  |                   |                   | 408               | 413               | 1,062             | 2,488             | 4,128             | 12,050            |
| Idaho.....  |                   |                   | 111               | 314               | 1,092             | 2,953             | 5,900             | 9,813             |
| Wyoming.....  |                   |                   | 1                 | 106               | 1,428             | 918               | 1,976             | 2,748             |
| Colorado.....   |                   |                   | 393               | 862               | 3,621             | 6,499             | 12,208            | 19,758            |
| New Mexico.....   | (4)               | 13                | 13                | 45                | 86                | 313               | 1,478             | 1,404             |
| Arizona.....  |                   |                   | 1                 | 62                | 115               | 803               | 1,380             | 1,634             |
| Utah.....   | 83                | 316               | 310               | 1,065             | 1,815             | 5,331             | 8,220             | 7,287             |
| Nevada.....   |                   | 8                 | 111               | 329               | 490               | 1,193             | 1,444             | 1,354             |
| Pacific:  |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Washington.....   |                   |                   | 153               | 407               | 1,404             | 3,434             | 10,571            | 18,054            |
| Oregon.....   | 211               | 1,000             | 1,418             | 2,523             | 4,925             | 10,033            | 14,141            | 18,162            |
| California.....   | 1                 | 3,095             | 7,970             | 16,158            | 27,049            | 34,001            | 52,585            | 68,898            |
| Total, made on farms,<br>and in factories pro-<br>ducing principally<br>butter, cheese, or<br>condensed milk <sup>7</sup> ..... | 313,345           | 450,681           | 514,093           |                   |                   |                   |                   |                   |
| Total, made in other<br>factories <sup>8</sup> .....  |                   |                   |                   | 806,672           | 1,205,508         | 1,491,753         | 1,610,415         | 1,628,217         |
| United States.....  | 313,345           | 450,681           | 514,093           | 806,672           | 1,205,508         | 1,492,580         | 1,621,796         | 1,646,172         |

Compiled from reports of the Bureau of the Census.

<sup>1</sup> Figures for 1849, 1859 and 1869 relate to farms and ranges; 1879, 1889, 1899, 1909, and 1919 include factory production also.<sup>2</sup> Farm production only; does not include factory product, as to do so would disclose individual operations.<sup>3</sup> Dakota Territory prior to 1880.<sup>4</sup> Virginia included West Virginia in 1849 and 1859.<sup>5</sup> Indiana Territory not reported prior to 1899. The 1899 total, 5,105,715 pounds, included in Oklahoma.<sup>6</sup> Not over 500 pounds.<sup>7</sup> Includes data for factory production for those States not shown separately to avoid disclosure of individual operations; this amounted in 1889 to 39,000 pounds; 1909, 105,073 pounds; and 1919, 108,842 pounds.<sup>8</sup> Made in factories engaged primarily in the manufacture of products other than butter, cheese, and condensed milk, not reported separately by States, except in 1879.

## DAIRY STATISTICS

71

TABLE 37.—Number of firms reporting production of creamery butter, by months, 1921, and by quarters, 1922-1926

| State                | 1921    |          |       |       |       |       |       |        |
|----------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
|                      | January | February | March | April | May   | June  | July  | August |
| Alabama              | 10      | 11       | 11    | 9     | 9     | 9     | 0     | 9      |
| Arizona              | 7       | 7        | 7     | 6     | 6     | 0     | 5     | 5      |
| Arkansas             | 6       | 6        | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6     | 5     | 5      |
| California           | 105     | 104      | 107   | 106   | 108   | 107   | 102   | 103    |
| Colorado             | 50      | 51       | 51    | 51    | 51    | 53    | 50    | 51     |
| Connecticut          | 16      | 16       | 16    | 16    | 16    | 16    | 16    | 16     |
| Delaware             | 4       | 4        | 4     | 3     | 3     | 3     | 3     | 3      |
| District of Columbia | 1       | 1        | 1     | 2     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 2      |
| Georgia              | 1       | 2        | 2     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 2     | 2      |
| Idaho                | 23      | 23       | 23    | 23    | 24    | 24    | 23    | 23     |
| Illinois             | 117     | 117      | 117   | 115   | 117   | 118   | 111   | 112    |
| Indiana              | 83      | 82       | 83    | 83    | 84    | 83    | 82    | 81     |
| Iowa                 | 350     | 349      | 351   | 353   | 353   | 352   | 352   | 353    |
| Kansas               | 50      | 58       | 59    | 50    | 50    | 60    | 62    | 63     |
| Kentucky             | 14      | 14       | 14    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 11    | 11     |
| Louisiana            | 3       | 3        | 3     | 3     | 3     | 3     | 3     | 3      |
| Maine                | 14      | 14       | 15    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 13     |
| Maryland             | 12      | 13       | 12    | 14    | 14    | 13    | 12    | 12     |
| Massachusetts        | 42      | 41       | 43    | 43    | 42    | 42    | 41    | 41     |
| Michigan             | 102     | 100      | 108   | 104   | 106   | 109   | 108   | 109    |
| Minnesota            | 681     | 684      | 697   | 690   | 702   | 702   | 700   | 699    |
| Mississippi          | 16      | 16       | 16    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 15    | 16     |
| Missouri             | 69      | 72       | 72    | 71    | 70    | 69    | 71    | 70     |
| Montana              | 41      | 41       | 40    | 39    | 41    | 44    | 45    | 45     |
| Nebraska             | 46      | 47       | 47    | 46    | 50    | 50    | 49    | 49     |
| Nevada               | 6       | 6        | 6     | 7     | 7     | 7     | 7     | 7      |
| New Hampshire        | 6       | 6        | 6     | 5     | 7     | 7     | 8     | 8      |
| New Jersey           | 6       | 7        | 7     | 7     | 7     | 7     | 7     | 9      |
| New Mexico           | 1       | 1        | 1     | 1     | 1     | 2     | 2     | 1      |
| New York             | 110     | 113      | 111   | 116   | 123   | 124   | 116   | 131    |
| North Carolina       | 0       | 9        | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 10    | 10     |
| North Dakota         | 35      | 35       | 35    | 36    | 36    | 36    | 34    | 34     |
| Ohio                 | 127     | 129      | 126   | 116   | 115   | 116   | 120   | 121    |
| Oklahoma             | 21      | 21       | 21    | 21    | 21    | 21    | 20    | 20     |
| Oregon               | 65      | 63       | 64    | 65    | 65    | 65    | 64    | 64     |
| Pennsylvania         | 141     | 142      | 143   | 140   | 142   | 143   | 147   | 151    |
| Rhode Island         | 3       | 3        | 3     | 3     | 3     | 3     | 3     | 3      |
| South Carolina       | 1       | 1        | 1     | 1     | 1     | 1     | 2     | 2      |
| South Dakota         | 70      | 70       | 71    | 69    | 70    | 70    | 71    | 71     |
| Tennessee            | 24      | 24       | 25    | 24    | 24    | 25    | 26    | 26     |
| Texas                | 28      | 28       | 28    | 28    | 28    | 28    | 27    | 26     |
| Utah                 | 15      | 15       | 15    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14     |
| Vermont              | 79      | 80       | 78    | 79    | 79    | 79    | 79    | 78     |
| Virginia             | 25      | 26       | 25    | 27    | 25    | 25    | 25    | 27     |
| Washington           | 90      | 87       | 86    | 87    | 90    | 92    | 91    | 89     |
| West Virginia        | 6       | 6        | 6     | 5     | 6     | 6     | 5     | 6      |
| Wisconsin            | 477     | 473      | 477   | 460   | 467   | 464   | 488   | 489    |
| Wyoming              | 11      | 11       | 11    | 11    | 12    | 12    | 14    | 14     |
| Total                | 3,327   | 3,322    | 3,338 | 3,298 | 3,343 | 3,344 | 3,352 | 3,377  |

| State                | 1921      |         |          |          | 1922          |                |               |                |
|----------------------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|
|                      | September | October | November | December | First quarter | Second quarter | Third quarter | Fourth quarter |
| Alabama              | Number    | Number  | Number   | Number   | Number        | Number         | Number        | Number         |
| Arizona              | 10        | 13      | 13       | 15       | 11            | 11             | 11            | 11             |
| Arkansas             | 5         | 7       | 7        | 7        | 4             | 4              | 4             | 4              |
| California           | 103       | 104     | 102      | 104      | 112           | 107            | 113           | 109            |
| Colorado             | 51        | 53      | 53       | 52       | 50            | 51             | 56            | 54             |
| Connecticut          | 16        | 18      | 18       | 19       | 17            | 18             | 18            | 15             |
| Delaware             | 3         | 3       | 3        | 3        | 3             | 3              | 3             | 3              |
| District of Columbia | 2         | 2       | 2        | 2        | 2             | 2              | 2             | 2              |
| Florida              | 2         | 3       | 3        | 1        | 2             | 1              | 2             | 2              |
| Georgia              | 1         | 1       | 1        | 1        | 2             | 1              | 2             | 2              |
| Idaho                | 23        | 24      | 24       | 23       | 25            | 23             | 22            | 25             |
| Illinois             | 111       | 113     | 115      | 112      | 112           | 107            | 106           | 109            |
| Indiana              | 82        | 87      | 87       | 87       | 88            | 81             | 81            | 83             |
| Iowa                 | 353       | 359     | 359      | 362      | 354           | 357            | 370           | 365            |
| Kansas               | 64        | 67      | 68       | 68       | 69            | 68             | 71            | 72             |
| Kentucky             | 11        | 12      | 12       | 12       | 11            | 13             | 11            | 11             |

TABLE 37.—Number of firms reporting production of creamery butter, by months, 1921, and by quarters, 1922–1926—Continued

| State               | 1921      |         |          |          | 1922          |                |               |                |
|---------------------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|
|                     | September | October | November | December | First quarter | Second quarter | Third quarter | Fourth quarter |
|                     | Number    | Number  | Number   | Number   | Number        | Number         | Number        | Number         |
| Louisiana.....      | 3         | 3       | 3        | 3        | 3             | 3              | 3             | 3              |
| Maine.....          | 13        | 14      | 14       | 14       | 14            | 10             | 11            | 11             |
| Maryland.....       | 12        | 12      | 11       | 11       | 12            | 13             | 12            | 11             |
| Massachusetts.....  | 41        | 41      | 42       | 40       | 41            | 41             | 40            | 41             |
| Michigan.....       | 100       | 102     | 101      | 103      | 202           | 193            | 194           | 226            |
| Minnesota.....      | 607       | 710     | 703      | 700      | 701           | 675            | 682           | 674            |
| Mississippi.....    | 18        | 16      | 16       | 16       | 18            | 17             | 16            | 18             |
| Missouri.....       | 71        | 71      | 73       | 75       | 71            | 74             | 77            | 77             |
| Montana.....        | 46        | 44      | 44       | 42       | 46            | 42             | 46            | 46             |
| Nebraska.....       | 49        | 48      | 48       | 49       | 55            | 51             | 53            | 52             |
| Nevada.....         | 7         | 7       | 7        | 7        | 8             | 7              | 7             | 8              |
| New Hampshire.....  | 8         | 8       | 8        | 8        | 9             | 8              | 7             | 9              |
| New Jersey.....     | 9         | 12      | 11       | 12       | 10            | 10             | 9             | 9              |
| New Mexico.....     | 2         | 2       | 2        | 2        | 3             | 3              | 2             | 3              |
| New York.....       | 133       | 135     | 142      | 141      | 158           | 141            | 141           | 131            |
| North Carolina..... | 10        | 10      | 10       | 10       | 10            | 8              | 9             | 9              |
| North Dakota.....   | 34        | 36      | 35       | 35       | 35            | 36             | 30            | 38             |
| Ohio.....           | 120       | 124     | 125      | 128      | 133           | 124            | 130           | 125            |
| Oklahoma.....       | 20        | 21      | 21       | 21       | 23            | 23             | 23            | 20             |
| Oregon.....         | 64        | 68      | 68       | 64       | 65            | 67             | 63            | 62             |
| Pennsylvania.....   | 149       | 164     | 161      | 161      | 144           | 134            | 141           | 133            |
| Rhode Island.....   | 3         | 3       | 3        | 3        | 3             | 3              | 3             | 3              |
| South Carolina..... | 2         | 1       | 1        | 1        | 1             | 3              | 4             | 3              |
| South Dakota.....   | 71        | 70      | 69       | 67       | 72            | 70             | 74            | 68             |
| Tennessee.....      | 28        | 30      | 30       | 29       | 29            | 28             | 31            | 28             |
| Texas.....          | 27        | 26      | 26       | 27       | 28            | 26             | 31            | 30             |
| Utah.....           | 14        | 17      | 17       | 17       | 17            | 17             | 17            | 18             |
| Vermont.....        | 80        | 82      | 82       | 79       | 73            | 73             | 71            | 71             |
| Virginia.....       | 24        | 24      | 26       | 24       | 23            | 24             | 20            | 22             |
| Washington.....     | 91        | 89      | 88       | 86       | 90            | 91             | 91            | 94             |
| West Virginia.....  | 6         | 8       | 7        | 7        | 8             | 6              | 7             | 8              |
| Wisconsin.....      | 487       | 404     | 495      | 501      | 499           | 490            | 504           | 500            |
| Wyoming.....        | 14        | 15      | 15       | 15       | 16            | 13             | 13            | 14             |
| Total.....          | 3,382     | 3,463   | 3,458    | 3,468    | 3,499         | 3,380          | 3,450         | 3,450          |

| State                     | 1923          |                |               |                | 1924          |                |               |                |
|---------------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|
|                           | First quarter | Second quarter | Third quarter | Fourth quarter | First quarter | Second quarter | Third quarter | Fourth quarter |
|                           | Number        | Number         | Number        | Number         | Number        | Number         | Number        | Number         |
| Alabama.....              | 11            | 9              | 12            | 12             | 15            | 14             | 17            | 20             |
| Arizona.....              | 3             | 4              | 4             | 4              | 7             | 7              | 7             | 7              |
| Arkansas.....             | 7             | 9              | 10            | 8              | 10            | 11             | 12            | 10             |
| California.....           | 110           | 110            | 103           | 101            | 114           | 116            | 109           | 108            |
| Colorado.....             | 55            | 53             | 55            | 54             | 63            | 60             | 58            | 57             |
| Connecticut.....          | 12            | 13             | 12            | 12             | 12            | 13             | 12            | 12             |
| Delaware.....             | 3             | 3              | 4             | 3              | 1             | 3              | 2             | 2              |
| District of Columbia..... | 1             | 1              | 1             | 1              | 1             | 1              | 1             | 1              |
| Florida.....              | 2             | 2              | 2             | 2              | 1             | 1              | 1             | 1              |
| Georgia.....              | 10            | 10             | 11            | 12             | 13            | 15             | 15            | 15             |
| Idaho.....                | 24            | 24             | 27            | 26             | 29            | 28             | 27            | 25             |
| Illinois.....             | 104           | 105            | 106           | 114            | 117           | 117            | 21            | 117            |
| Indiana.....              | 85            | 80             | 84            | 81             | 92            | 92             | 88            | 87             |
| Iowa.....                 | 372           | 373            | 363           | 374            | 390           | 391            | 390           | 387            |
| Kansas.....               | 66            | 68             | 69            | 70             | 77            | 77             | 82            | 83             |
| Kentucky.....             | 13            | 13             | 13            | 14             | 13            | 14             | 14            | 16             |
| Louisiana.....            | 4             | 5              | 4             | 3              | 5             | 3              | 4             | 4              |
| Maine.....                | 12            | 11             | 11            | 12             | 10            | 11             | 9             | 11             |
| Maryland.....             | 11            | 12             | 10            | 12             | 11            | 15             | 15            | 11             |
| Massachusetts.....        | 38            | 37             | 38            | 33             | 33            | 32             | 24            | 24             |
| Michigan.....             | 220           | 228            | 208           | 213            | 242           | 241            | 239           | 236            |
| Minnesota.....            | 685           | 713            | 703           | 713            | 715           | 713            | 704           | 704            |
| Mississippi.....          | 14            | 18             | 10            | 16             | 18            | 18             | 18            | 18             |
| Missouri.....             | 74            | 76             | 75            | 78             | 77            | 77             | 78            | 78             |
| Montana.....              | 51            | 54             | 55            | 56             | 57            | 56             | 58            | 58             |
| Nebraska.....             | 61            | 61             | 60            | 52             | 57            | 58             | 57            | 50             |
| Nevada.....               | 7             | 6              | 6             | 6              | 8             | 8              | 8             | 7              |
| New Hampshire.....        | 9             | 10             | 10            | 10             | 11            | 11             | 10            | 10             |
| New Jersey.....           | 10            | 11             | 9             | 10             | 11            | 11             | 7             | 8              |
| New Mexico.....           | 3             | 3              | 2             | 2              | 3             | 3              | 3             | 3              |
| New York.....             | 122           | 138            | 121           | 127            | 145           | 167            | 145           | 130            |
| North Carolina.....       | 12            | 12             | 12            | 12             | 13            | 12             | 11            | 11             |
| North Dakota.....         | 35            | 37             | 35            | 33             | 34            | 37             | 36            | 36             |

## DAIRY STATISTICS

73

TABLE 37.—Number of firms reporting production of creamery butter, by months, 1921, and by quarters, 1922–1926—Continued

| State               | 1923          |                |               |                | 1924          |                |               |                |
|---------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|
|                     | First quarter | Second quarter | Third quarter | Fourth quarter | First quarter | Second quarter | Third quarter | Fourth quarter |
| Ohio.....           | 126           | 117            | 114           | 120            | 131           | 128            | 126           | 121            |
| Oklahoma.....       | 24            | 25             | 27            | 26             | 37            | 30             | 32            | 36             |
| Oregon.....         | 53            | 59             | 62            | 67             | 66            | 68             | 65            | 67             |
| Pennsylvania.....   | 139           | 142            | 139           | 136            | 137           | 134            | 130           | 128            |
| Rhode Island.....   | 3             | 3              | 2             | 4              | 5             | 5              | 5             | 4              |
| South Carolina..... | 5             | 6              | 7             | 7              | 9             | 6              | 7             | 8              |
| South Dakota.....   | 67            | 77             | 77            | 78             | 71            | 68             | 77            | 75             |
| Tennessee.....      | 25            | 34             | 34            | 32             | 37            | 39             | 30            | 37             |
| Texas.....          | 31            | 33             | 37            | 37             | 41            | 37             | 35            | 33             |
| Utah.....           | 18            | 21             | 20            | 20             | 20            | 30             | 18            | 15             |
| Vermont.....        | 75            | 76             | 73            | 74             | 76            | 73             | 74            | 72             |
| Virginia.....       | 21            | 23             | 23            | 27             | 33            | 33             | 30            | 28             |
| Washington.....     | 87            | 87             | 89            | 85             | 85            | 90             | 87            | 81             |
| West Virginia.....  | 3             | 5              | 7             | 9              | 9             | 9              | 9             | 7              |
| Wisconsin.....      | 497           | 501            | 496           | 506            | 500           | 503            | 509           | 489            |
| Wyoming.....        | 16            | 16             | 17            | 16             | 18            | 19             | 17            | 18             |
| Total.....          | 3,446         | 3,525          | 3,403         | 3,523          | 3,674         | 3,602          | 3,623         | 3,574          |

| State                     | 1925          |                |               |                | 1926          |                |               |                |
|---------------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|
|                           | First quarter | Second quarter | Third quarter | Fourth quarter | First quarter | Second quarter | Third quarter | Fourth quarter |
| Alabama.....              | 18            | 20             | 20            | 20             | 18            | 14             | 20            | 19             |
| Arizona.....              | 6             | 7              | 5             | 4              | 5             | 0              | 6             | 6              |
| Arkansas.....             | 8             | 9              | 7             | 9              | 10            | 11             | 10            | 11             |
| California.....           | 115           | 112            | 110           | 112            | 105           | 100            | 103           | 103            |
| Colorado.....             | 57            | 58             | 57            | 57             | 70            | 67             | 70            | 70             |
| Connecticut.....          | 11            | 10             | 10            | 9              | 10            | 10             | 10            | 10             |
| Delaware.....             | 1             | 2              | 2             | 1              | 1             | 2              | 1             | 1              |
| District of Columbia..... | 1             | 1              | 1             | 1              | 1             | 1              | 1             | 1              |
| Florida.....              | 2             | 2              | 1             | 1              | 2             | 2              | 3             | 3              |
| Georgia.....              | 19            | 16             | 15            | 15             | 12            | 11             | 12            | 14             |
| Idaho.....                | 26            | 28             | 27            | 29             | 28            | 28             | 28            | 28             |
| Illinois.....             | 117           | 122            | 121           | 118            | 130           | 124            | 124           | 121            |
| Indiana.....              | 89            | 91             | 91            | 89             | 90            | 90             | 94            | 94             |
| Iowa.....                 | 381           | 378            | 376           | 372            | 410           | 407            | 371           | 382            |
| Kansas.....               | 86            | 84             | 85            | 83             | 93            | 83             | 87            | 80             |
| Kentucky.....             | 17            | 14             | 14            | 14             | 14            | 12             | 12            | 13             |
| Louisiana.....            | 3             | 1              | 3             | 3              | 2             | 1              | 3             | 3              |
| Maine.....                | 10            | 9              | 8             | 9              | 9             | 8              | 9             | 9              |
| Maryland.....             | 12            | 13             | 10            | 11             | 11            | 12             | 11            | 9              |
| Massachusetts.....        | 25            | 28             | 24            | 20             | 20            | 19             | 19            | 18             |
| Michigan.....             | 260           | 263            | 265           | 263            | 300           | 311            | 299           | 296            |
| Minnesota.....            | 742           | 740            | 739           | 728            | 838           | 845            | 839           | 839            |
| Mississippi.....          | 12            | 18             | 19            | 17             | 24            | 24             | 24            | 23             |
| Missouri.....             | 79            | 77             | 74            | 77             | 85            | 85             | 88            | 85             |
| Montana.....              | 57            | 55             | 55            | 55             | 58            | 55             | 56            | 53             |
| Nebraska.....             | 58            | 50             | 57            | 55             | 67            | 69             | 74            | 71             |
| Nevada.....               | 8             | 7              | 7             | 7              | 7             | 7              | 7             | 7              |
| New Hampshire.....        | 8             | 7              | 7             | 7              | 7             | 6              | 6             | 7              |
| New Jersey.....           | 6             | 7              | 4             | 3              | 4             | 8              | 6             | 4              |
| New Mexico.....           | 3             | 3              | 4             | 4              | 4             | 4              | 4             | 4              |
| New York.....             | 144           | 172            | 147           | 140            | 126           | 141            | 123           | 115            |
| North Carolina.....       | 10            | 13             | 14            | 13             | 12            | 10             | 13            | 12             |
| North Dakota.....         | 36            | 37             | 38            | 39             | 40            | 44             | 41            | 42             |
| Ohio.....                 | 118           | 116            | 113           | 114            | 128           | 120            | 121           | 110            |
| Oklahoma.....             | 35            | 33             | 32            | 32             | 36            | 37             | 38            | 38             |
| Oregon.....               | 79            | 70             | 72            | 75             | 71            | 74             | 77            | 76             |
| Pennsylvania.....         | 133           | 129            | 124           | 123            | 130           | 121            | 137           | 120            |
| Rhode Island.....         | 5             | 5              | 4             | 4              | 4             | 1              | 4             | 4              |
| South Carolina.....       | 8             | 8              | 7             | 8              | 7             | 6              | 8             | 8              |
| South Dakota.....         | 73            | 77             | 76            | 72             | 73            | 73             | 75            | 70             |
| Tennessee.....            | 38            | 39             | 35            | 35             | 37            | 33             | 30            | 37             |
| Texas.....                | 34            | 34             | 33            | 33             | 39            | 42             | 41            | 40             |
| Utah.....                 | 19            | 19             | 18            | 18             | 20            | 20             | 21            | 19             |
| Vermont.....              | 75            | 74             | 74            | 71             | 72            | 67             | 67            | 67             |
| Virginia.....             | 25            | 26             | 28            | 25             | 34            | 31             | 35            | 35             |
| Washington.....           | 85            | 82             | 83            | 86             | 88            | 84             | 87            | 85             |
| West Virginia.....        | 8             | 8              | 8             | 8              | 7             | 6              | 7             | 6              |
| Wisconsin.....            | 510           | 512            | 511           | 503            | 517           | 502            | 511           | 490            |
| Wyoming.....              | 15            | 16             | 17            | 18             | 16            | 17             | 16            | 15             |
| Total.....                | 3,707         | 3,715          | 3,652         | 3,607          | 3,609         | 3,852          | 3,848         | 3,793          |

Compiled from reports made by manufacturers to the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

TABLE 38.—*Production of creamery butter, by States, 1921–1925*

| Year and State       | January    | Februa-    | March      | April      | May        | June       | July       | August     | Septem-    | October    | Novem-     | Decem-     | Total      | Total<br>(census) |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------|
| 1921                 | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. |
| Maine                | 71         | 65         | 65         | 54         | 77         | 80         | 57         | 50         | 52         | 49         | 37         | 62         | 719        | 670               |
| New Hampshire        | 22         | 20         | 23         | 23         | 30         | 24         | 25         | 25         | 23         | 26         | 25         | 20         | 305        | 531               |
| Vermont              | 910        | 888        | 1,122      | 1,407      | 2,061      | 1,856      | 1,363      | 1,238      | 1,122      | 1,170      | 863        | 907        | 14,919     | 15,447            |
| Massachusetts        | 300        | 280        | 286        | 411        | 604        | 532        | 376        | 284        | 271        | 211        | 154        | 180        | 3,895      | 3,544             |
| Rhode Island         | 6          | 7          | 7          | 6          | 7          | 7          | 6          | 7          | 7          | 6          | 5          | 6          | 77         | 144               |
| Connecticut          | 72         | 72         | 85         | 118        | 141        | 129        | 79         | 101        | 81         | 108        | 80         | 99         | 1,165      | 1,218             |
| New York             | 1,006      | 1,050      | 1,332      | 1,730      | 3,909      | 3,816      | 1,774      | 2,276      | 1,815      | 2,104      | 1,733      | 1,663      | 24,298     | 26,366            |
| New Jersey           | 5          | 4          | 5          | 10         | 35         | 22         | 7          | 14         | 20         | 32         | 25         | 35         | 214        | 169               |
| Pennsylvania         | 931        | 899        | 1,015      | 1,156      | 1,683      | 1,687      | 1,222      | 1,503      | 1,246      | 1,286      | 943        | 1,033      | 14,629     | 17,688            |
| Ohio                 | 4,280      | 3,748      | 4,073      | 5,304      | 6,680      | 9,489      | 7,924      | 8,766      | 7,705      | 7,371      | 6,046      | 5,338      | 78,724     | 90,063            |
| Indiana              | 2,611      | 2,387      | 2,710      | 3,364      | 5,073      | 5,422      | 4,418      | 5,153      | 4,729      | 4,650      | 3,943      | 3,392      | 47,854     | 52,572            |
| Illinois             | 3,116      | 2,954      | 2,823      | 3,763      | 5,518      | 5,545      | 507        | 5,170      | 4,145      | 4,273      | 3,409      | 3,641      | 48,866     | 47,388            |
| Michigan             | 3,595      | 3,181      | 3,624      | 3,929      | 6,151      | 6,610      | 5,467      | 5,693      | 4,008      | 4,663      | 3,702      | 3,488      | 55,011     | 62,329            |
| Wisconsin            | 7,785      | 7,316      | 8,443      | 9,567      | 13,593     | 14,834     | 12,816     | 13,243     | 10,761     | 10,053     | 7,824      | 8,230      | 124,504    | 133,120           |
| Minnesota            | 8,225      | 8,661      | 10,185     | 11,216     | 16,832     | 21,266     | 17,402     | 16,809     | 12,835     | 11,310     | 9,124      | 10,403     | 154,268    | 168,835           |
| Iowa                 | 4,727      | 4,800      | 5,659      | 7,458      | 11,859     | 14,002     | 12,330     | 12,132     | 9,459      | 9,102      | 7,301      | 7,687      | 106,516    | 106,161           |
| Missouri             | 2,256      | 1,995      | 2,417      | 3,312      | 4,995      | 4,956      | 4,835      | 4,646      | 3,696      | 3,472      | 2,980      | 2,662      | 42,422     | 45,694            |
| North Dakota         | 469        | 576        | 821        | 876        | 1,511      | 2,952      | 2,466      | 2,104      | 1,549      | 1,310      | 874        | 639        | 16,177     | 20,745            |
| South Dakota         | 734        | 810        | 1,078      | 1,201      | 1,927      | 2,964      | 2,566      | 2,375      | 1,791      | 1,331      | 1,057      | 1,052      | 18,886     | 19,323            |
| Nebraska             | 3,754      | 3,681      | 4,478      | 5,503      | 7,757      | 8,629      | 7,819      | 7,570      | 5,102      | 4,132      | 3,876      | 4,352      | 66,653     | 64,638            |
| Kansas               | 1,970      | 1,915      | 2,737      | 3,468      | 4,582      | 4,517      | 4,460      | 3,950      | 2,050      | 2,337      | 2,077      | 2,351      | 37,000     | 36,526            |
| Delaware             | 26         | 26         | 30         | 40         | 64         | 46         | 25         | 41         | 27         | 26         | 21         | 23         | 395        | 485               |
| Maryland             | 33         | 36         | 43         | 61         | 84         | 76         | 52         | 71         | 47         | 47         | 36         | 34         | 620        | 479               |
| District of Columbia | 29         | 23         | 23         | 36         | 73         | 90         | 65         | 35         | 70         | 56         | 40         | 35         | 577        | (1)               |
| Virginia             | 155        | 137        | 155        | 257        | 306        | 322        | 296        | 361        | 267        | 239        | 173        | 165        | 2,833      | 2,891             |
| West Virginia        | 12         | 11         | 18         | 27         | 71         | 83         | 72         | 70         | 56         | 52         | 37         | 21         | 530        | 350               |
| North Carolina       | 66         | 65         | 74         | 96         | 131        | 132        | 133        | 144        | 120        | 109        | 96         | 97         | 1,263      | 1,300             |
| South Carolina       | 2          | 1          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 1          | 2          | 1          | 1          | 1          | 2          | 19         | (1)               |
| Georgia              | 1          | 2          | 3          | 2          | 3          | 2          | 4          | 6          | 6          | 9          | 18         | 29         | 85         | (1)               |
| Florida              |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | 5          | 6          | 11         | (1)               |
| Kentucky             | 573        | 461        | 534        | 852        | 1,160      | 1,133      | 995        | 1,221      | 1,134      | 1,126      | 844        | 713        | 10,746     | 9,892             |
| Tennessee            | 323        | 290        | 382        | 649        | 986        | 875        | 885        | 1,124      | 1,016      | 921        | 683        | 573        | 8,707      | 6,241             |
| Alabama              | 29         | 31         | 42         | 41         | 54         | 45         | 62         | 71         | 67         | 102        | 103        | 95         | 742        | 885               |
| Mississippi          | 130        | 123        | 192        | 310        | 411        | 365        | 485        | 505        | 482        | 454        | 407        | 327        | 4,280      | 4,882             |
| Arkansas             | 22         | 22         | 25         | 48         | 67         | 66         | 54         | 61         | 54         | 62         | 51         | 54         | 586        | (1)               |
| Louisiana            | 5          | 3          | 5          | 14         | 23         | 18         | 17         | 16         | 14         | 19         | 15         | 11         | 160        | (1)               |
| Oklahoma             | 454        | 449        | 686        | 1,098      | 1,315      | 1,292      | 1,401      | 1,087      | 765        | 685        | 574        | 621        | 10,427     | 11,002            |
| Texas                | 533        | 521        | 750        | 1,367      | 1,401      | 1,099      | 1,259      | 1,029      | 787        | 927        | 833        | 745        | 11,257     | 14,302            |
| Montana              | 356        | 316        | 344        | 423        | 752        | 1,074      | 1,073      | 915        | 680        | 590        | 460        | 456        | 7,439      | 7,114             |
| Idaho                | 296        | 292        | 325        | 403        | 466        | 505        | 442        | 412        | 381        | 460        | 437        | 534        | 4,935      | 5,746             |
| Wyoming              | 60         | 55         | 59         | 69         | 123        | 171        | 158        | 141        | 122        | 118        | 96         | 105        | 1,277      | 1,485             |
| Colorado             | 899        | 902        | 1,120      | 1,274      | 1,648      | 1,967      | 1,813      | 1,657      | 1,165      | 976        | 888        | 981        | 15,290     | 16,406            |
| New Mexico           | 1          | 0          | 1          | 1          | 1          | 2          | 4          | 3          | 5          | 3          | 4          | 4          | 20         | (1)               |

|               |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |        |        |        |        |           |           |
|---------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|-----------|
| Arizona       | 75     | 81     | 110    | 126    | 152     | 124     | 120     | 127     | 101    | 111    | 105    | 126    | 1,358     | 1,522     |
| Utah          | 336    | 276    | 311    | 304    | 430     | 503     | 440     | 393     | 348    | 363    | 334    | 461    | 4,549     | 5,345     |
| Nevada        | 148    | 132    | 150    | 213    | 231     | 243     | 200     | 216     | 211    | 208    | 186    | 184    | 2,388     | 1,882     |
| Washington    | 1,589  | 1,273  | 1,580  | 2,017  | 2,562   | 2,862   | 2,391   | 2,020   | 1,854  | 1,572  | 1,471  | 1,628  | 23,228    | 22,501    |
| Oregon        | 976    | 902    | 1,137  | 1,462  | 1,780   | 1,752   | 1,585   | 1,202   | 1,031  | 1,174  | 1,162  | 1,126  | 15,289    | 17,399    |
| California    | 4,026  | 4,832  | 6,578  | 7,403  | 7,244   | 6,395   | 5,879   | 5,495   | 5,174  | 4,938  | 4,816  | 5,040  | 68,810    | 72,119    |
| Other States  |        |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |        |        |        |        | 399       |           |
| United States | 58,906 | 56,556 | 67,677 | 82,763 | 119,077 | 130,633 | 111,898 | 111,638 | 89,932 | 84,374 | 70,024 | 71,460 | 1,054,938 | 1,118,204 |

## DAIRY STATISTICS

| Year and State       | January    | February   | March      | April      | May        | June       | July       | August     | Septem-<br>ber | October    | Novem-<br>ber | Decem-<br>ber | Total      |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------|------------|---------------|---------------|------------|
| 1922                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |                |            |               |               |            |
| Maine                | 1,000 lbs.     | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs.    | 1,000 lbs.    | 1,000 lbs. |
| New Hampshire        | 88         | 103        | 74         | 51         | 42         | 45         | 41         | 38         | 36             | 34         | 23            | 21            | 598        |
| Vermont              | 31         | 27         | 28         | 25         | 28         | 31         | 25         | 22         | 21             | 26         | 23            | 22            | 309        |
| Massachusetts        | 927        | 876        | 1,137      | 1,145      | 1,378      | 1,485      | 1,256      | 1,008      | 855            | 845        | 692           | 685           | 12,289     |
| Rhode Island         | 268        | 207        | 336        | 325        | 327        | 461        | 309        | 198        | 160            | 177        | 123           | 108           | 2,999      |
| Connecticut          | 6          | 6          | 8          | 6          | 7          | 7          | 7          | 6          | 6              | 6          | 6             | 4             | 76         |
| New York             | 101        | 93         | 114        | 75         | 90         | 94         | 74         | 77         | 77             | 79         | 59            | 53            | 986        |
| New Jersey           | 1,532      | 1,412      | 2,198      | 2,252      | 2,966      | 3,498      | 2,711      | 2,515      | 2,319          | 1,908      | 1,187         | 976           | 25,474     |
| Pennsylvania         | 30         | 28         | 19         | 25         | 32         | 37         | 15         | 13         | 25             | 15         | 7             | 15            | 261        |
| Ohio                 | 1,002      | 886        | 1,067      | 1,107      | 1,354      | 1,403      | 1,213      | 1,173      | 1,061          | 950        | 795           | 792           | 12,803     |
| Indiana              | 4,859      | 4,207      | 4,592      | 5,616      | 9,980      | 11,291     | 9,868      | 8,850      | 7,794          | 6,659      | 5,477         | 5,000         | 84,193     |
| Illinois             | 3,098      | 2,595      | 2,986      | 3,277      | -5,634     | 6,012      | 5,091      | 4,776      | 3,670          | 3,719      | 3,485         | 3,465         | 48,138     |
| Michigan             | 2,704      | 2,303      | 2,548      | 3,531      | 6,111      | 6,595      | 4,982      | 4,580      | 3,632          | 3,727      | 3,120         | 3,416         | 47,249     |
| Wisconsin            | 9,026      | 8,335      | 9,645      | 9,990      | 16,546     | 18,092     | 16,412     | 14,516     | 11,378         | 11,010     | 8,561         | 8,324         | 142,235    |
| Minnesota            | 11,708     | 11,483     | 13,524     | 12,497     | 19,985     | 22,853     | 20,561     | 15,499     | 12,542         | 10,552     | 9,107         | 10,152        | 170,463    |
| Iowa                 | 7,023      | 7,284      | 8,706      | 9,274      | 14,752     | 16,986     | 15,877     | 13,700     | 11,125         | 9,479      | 7,250         | 7,422         | 129,778    |
| Missouri             | 2,599      | 2,103      | 2,317      | 3,218      | 5,543      | 5,804      | 5,645      | 4,926      | 4,051          | 3,841      | 3,115         | 3,403         | 46,565     |
| North Dakota         | 668        | 693        | 936        | 1,026      | 1,924      | 3,757      | 4,054      | 3,133      | 2,002          | 1,555      | 1,126         | 798           | 21,675     |
| South Dakota         |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |                |            |               |               |            |
| Nebraska             | 1,146      | 1,117      | 1,418      | 1,420      | 2,339      | 3,436      | 3,163      | 2,422      | 1,609          | 1,167      | 935           | 974           | 21,146     |
| Kansas               | 4,897      | 4,589      | 5,579      | 5,788      | 8,649      | 10,383     | 9,638      | 7,795      | 5,360          | 4,280      | 3,533         | 4,118         | 74,809     |
| Delaware             | 2,896      | 2,584      | 2,918      | 3,089      | 4,681      | 5,224      | 5,371      | 3,921      | 2,627          | 2,366      | 1,930         | 2,588         | 40,204     |
| Maryland             | 21         | 20         | 13         | 15         | 34         | 27         | 14         | 15         | 12             | 13         | 9             | 10            | 203        |
| District of Columbia | 39         | 38         | 39         | 40         | 63         | 76         | 47         | 75         | 50             | 31         | 22            | 22            | 542        |
| Virginia             | 36         | 36         | 34         | 31         | 63         | 59         | 60         | 61         | 44             | 28         | 15            | 8             | 475        |
| West Virginia        | 173        | 159        | 148        | 175        | 311        | 371        | 400        | 437        | 374            | 245        | 172           | 153           | 3,118      |
| North Carolina       | 13         | 13         | 15         | 23         | 60         | 69         | 69         | 50         | 46             | 34         | 18            | 10            | 420        |
| South Carolina       | 107        | 98         | 110        | 115        | 164        | 162        | 166        | 173        | 135            | 119        | 101           | 99            | 1,549      |
| Georgia              | 55         | 64         | 73         | 70         | 82         | 75         | 81         | 81         | 74             | 17         | 15            | 15            | 165        |
| Florida              | 6          | 7          | 7          | 6          | 7          | 6          | 7          | 7          | 8              | 7          | 6             | 7             | 81         |
| Kentucky             | 646        | 547        | 530        | 873        | 1,366      | 1,514      | 1,569      | 1,345      | 1,109          | 1,022      | 734           | 755           | 12,010     |
| Tennessee            | 533        | 541        | 571        | 689        | 1,047      | 1,048      | 1,135      | 1,070      | 923            | 687        | 451           | 439           | 9,164      |
| Alabama              | 51         | 47         | 61         | 73         | 94         | 101        | 107        | 102        | 89             | 73         | 65            | 54            | 917        |
| Mississippi          | 266        | 257        | 321        | 508        | 710        | 688        | 688        | 679        | 520            | 424        | 399           | 318           | 5,778      |

¹ Not reported separately, included in "Other States."

TABLE 38.—Production of creamery butter, by States, 1921-1925—Continued

| Year and State     | January    | February   | March      | April      | May        | June       | July       | August     | Septem-<br>ber | October    | Novem-<br>ber | Decem-<br>ber | Total             |
|--------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------|------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|
| 1922—Continued     | 1,000 lbs.     | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs.    | 1,000 lbs.        |
| Arkansas.....      | 48         | 48         | 54         | 63         | 85         | 77         | 68         | 71         | 62             | 57         | 50            | 48            | 731               |
| Louisiana.....     | 11         | 7          | 6          | 7          | 7          | 9          | 8          | 6          | 6              | 6          | 7             | 87            |                   |
| Oklahoma.....      | 671        | 581        | 678        | 808        | 1,325      | 1,523      | 1,570      | 991        | 671            | 789        | 691           | 846           | 11,142            |
| Texas.....         | 661        | 544        | 533        | 990        | 1,285      | 1,380      | 1,176      | 747        | 554            | 716        | 713           | 668           | 19,179            |
| Montana.....       | 470        | 414        | 482        | 449        | 199        | 1,162      | 1,226      | 968        | 720            | 627        | 506           | 483           | 7,713             |
| Idaho.....         | 553        | 518        | 583        | 563        | 705        | 705        | 759        | 670        | 611            | 631        | 578           | 646           | 7,582             |
| Wyoming.....       | 89         | 72         | 87         | 73         | 112        | 155        | 192        | 164        | 130            | 130        | 99            | 99            | 1,403             |
| Colorado.....      | 1,123      | 1,078      | 1,281      | 1,203      | 1,652      | 2,101      | 1,934      | 1,696      | 1,349          | 1,056      | 911           | 1,026         | 16,410            |
| New Mexico.....    | 5          | 6          | 7          | 15         | 18         | 24         | 10         | 9          | 7              | 4          | 12            | 12            | 129               |
| Arizona.....       | 43         | 51         | 48         | 51         | 50         | 60         | 80         | 61         | 69             | 30         | 33            | 29            | 623               |
| Utah.....          | 459        | 400        | 441        | 425        | 545        | 678        | 598        | 516        | 462            | 477        | 443           | 469           | 5,913             |
| Nevada.....        | 21         | 175        | 207        | 189        | 226        | 273        | 280        | 238        | 217            | 249        | 189           | 188           | 2,642             |
| Washington.....    | 1,496      | 1,388      | 1,609      | 1,871      | 2,591      | 2,809      | 2,448      | 2,193      | 2,108          | 2,111      | 1,822         | 1,788         | 24,239            |
| Oregon.....        | 1,304      | 1,165      | 1,316      | 1,518      | 2,099      | 2,246      | 1,531      | 1,305      | 1,188          | 1,234      | 1,130         | 1,122         | 17,158            |
| California.....    | 5,053      | 4,725      | 6,232      | 7,874      | 8,080      | 7,019      | 6,060      | 5,548      | 4,743          | 4,985      | 4,771         | 4,851         | 69,941            |
| United States..... | 73,505     | 67,405     | 79,532     | 80,623     | 132,351    | 150,034    | 135,231    | 114,160    | 92,359         | \$3,070    | 68,628        | 70,617        | 1,153,515         |
| Year and State     | January    | February   | March      | April      | May        | June       | July       | August     | Septem-<br>ber | October    | Novem-<br>ber | Decem-<br>ber | Total<br>(census) |
| 1923               | 1,000 lbs.     | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs.    | 1,000 lbs.    | 1,000 lbs.        |
| Maine.....         | 25         | 22         | 26         | 46         | 46         | 58         | 51         | 25         | 28             | 28         | 25            | 402           | 356               |
| New Hampshire..... | 46         | 43         | 48         | 40         | 44         | 42         | 33         | 30         | 25             | 24         | 23            | 424           | 530               |
| Vermont.....       | 843        | 764        | 995        | 1,217      | 1,365      | 1,563      | 1,227      | 880        | 779            | 868        | 687           | 738           | 11,935            |
| Massachusetts..... | 126        | 98         | 136        | 118        | 165        | 331        | 239        | 162        | 142            | 155        | 84            | 88            | 1,844             |
| Rhode Island.....  | 5          | 7          | 7          | 6          | 6          | 5          | 5          | 4          | 9              | 8          | 8             | 76            | 111               |
| Connecticut.....   | 59         | 51         | 61         | 65         | 83         | 80         | 67         | 63         | 57             | 65         | 50            | 52            | 753               |
| New York.....      | 926        | 886        | 1,345      | 1,680      | 2,260      | 2,903      | 2,337      | 1,727      | 1,485          | 1,534      | 878           | 932           | 22,032            |
| New Jersey.....    | 58         | 53         | 45         | 35         | 44         | 40         | 26         | 25         | 22             | 31         | 28            | 30            | 309               |
| Pennsylvania.....  | 994        | 951        | 1,089      | 1,075      | 1,350      | 1,457      | 1,274      | 1,170      | 1,103          | 1,051      | 848           | 780           | 13,142            |
| Ohio.....          | 5,201      | 4,508      | 5,229      | 5,312      | 8,050      | 10,449     | 8,871      | 7,967      | 7,119          | 6,619      | 5,209         | 4,652         | 59,195            |
| Indiana.....       | 3,652      | 3,171      | 3,500      | 3,423      | 5,402      | 6,414      | 5,460      | 5,089      | 4,589          | 4,187      | 3,381         | 3,216         | 51,484            |
| Illinois.....      | 3,578      | 3,123      | 3,415      | 3,704      | 5,839      | 6,741      | 5,622      | 4,969      | 4,385          | 3,727      | 3,078         | 3,178         | 51,359            |
| Michigan.....      | 4,455      | 3,908      | 4,483      | 4,705      | 6,701      | 8,545      | 7,148      | 5,853      | 5,387          | 5,154      | 4,147         | 4,152         | 64,818            |
| Wisconsin.....     | 8,640      | 8,122      | 10,706     | 11,706     | 16,186     | 15,331     | 15,313     | 13,329     | 10,797         | 10,330     | 8,070         | 8,275         | 139,895           |
| Minnesota.....     | 16,822     | 12,602     | 15,714     | 16,088     | 21,180     | 25,712     | 22,095     | 19,231     | 14,400         | 12,553     | 11,171        | 12,358        | 199,926           |
| Iowa.....          | 8,642      | 8,321      | 9,354      | 11,283     | 16,541     | 19,631     | 16,399     | 11,457     | 11,292         | 10,808     | 8,829         | 8,850         | 141,407           |
| Missouri.....      | 3,501      | 2,974      | 3,145      | 3,354      | 5,845      | 6,347      | 6,063      | 5,144      | 4,515          | 4,075      | 3,419         | 3,436         | 51,818            |
| North Dakota.....  | 842        | 838        | 1,154      | 1,359      | 2,376      | 3,801      | 3,041      | 2,288      | 1,617          | 1,157      | 968           | 23,355        | 23,205            |
| South Dakota.....  | 1,249      | 1,333      | 1,646      | 5,735      | 2,627      | 3,530      | 3,100      | 2,548      | 1,301          | 1,402      | 1,200         | 1,276         | 23,624            |
| Nebraska.....      | 5,112      | 4,977      | 5,628      | 6,149      | 8,624      | 10,981     | 9,113      | 7,607      | 5,449          | 4,441      | 3,971         | 4,690         | 76,748            |
| Kansas.....        | 3,107      | 2,915      | 3,233      | 3,588      | 4,988      | 5,419      | 4,897      | 3,695      | 2,906          | 2,327      | 2,524         | 3,075         | 42,674            |

|                      |         |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |        |        |        |           |           |
|----------------------|---------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|-----------|
| Delaware             | 11      | 7      | 8      | 9       | 17      | 19      | 19      | 16      | 12      | 20     | 11     | 5      | 154       | 160       |
| Maryland             | 38      | 35     | 35     | 34      | 43      | 36      | 26      | 30      | 31      | 30     | 21     | 23     | 382       | 1,541     |
| District of Columbia | 4       |        |        |         | 2       |         |         |         |         | 1      | 2      | 1      | 10        |           |
| Virginia             | 211     | 173    | 201    | 236     | 383     | 462     | 453     | 523     | 482     | 471    | 345    | 286    | 4,231     | 3,140     |
| West Virginia        | 8       | 5      | 5      | 8       | 16      | 29      | 41      | 46      | 42      | 34     | 23     | 19     | 276       | 337       |
| North Carolina       | 126     | 112    | 122    | 124     | 159     | 158     | 167     | 168     | 145     | 200    | 119    | 118    | 1,718     | 1,610     |
| South Carolina       | 24      | 26     | 29     | 36      | 45      | 50      | 56      | 59      | 55      | 54     | 50     | 53     | 537       | 439       |
| Georgia              | 185     | 161    | 169    | 144     | 163     | 146     | 144     | 144     | 129     | 145    | 155    | 183    | 1,868     | 1,942     |
| Florida              | 3       | 3      | 4      | 6       | 7       | 9       | 20      | 19      | 16      | 5      | 4      | 3      | 99        |           |
| Kentucky             | 740     | 614    | 681    | 736     | 1,306   | 1,517   | 1,518   | 1,430   | 1,243   | 1,050  | 721    | 688    | 12,244    | 12,671    |
| Tennessee            | 596     | 542    | 666    | 746     | 1,196   | 1,334   | 1,352   | 1,404   | 1,227   | 962    | 770    | 668    | 11,463    | 13,237    |
| Alabama              | 54      | 54     | 62     | 53      | 86      | 89      | 89      | 90      | 76      | 74     | 60     | 44     | 831       | 1,071     |
| Mississippi          | 240     | 207    | 255    | 394     | 690     | 710     | 715     | 684     | 587     | 492    | 386    | 355    | 5,715     | 5,684     |
| Arkansas             | 61      | 65     | 64     | 70      | 95      | 94      | 113     | 116     | 107     | 79     | 67     | 65     | 996       | 992       |
| Louisiana            | 14      | 9      | 10     | 26      | 38      | 43      | 10      | 9       | 7       | 7      | 6      | 6      | 185       |           |
| Oklahoma             | 978     | 857    | 926    | 1,124   | 1,662   | 1,944   | 1,723   | 1,183   | 1,135   | 897    | 772    | 864    | 14,065    | 14,119    |
| Texas                | 599     | 650    | 793    | 1,004   | 1,411   | 1,212   | 1,088   | 771     | 846     | 838    | 739    | 705    | 10,956    | 13,517    |
| Montana              | 506     | 475    | 526    | 596     | 980     | 1,444   | 1,447   | 1,315   | 1,018   | 919    | 737    | 695    | 10,667    | 10,980    |
| Idaho                | 643     | 609    | 665    | 750     | 896     | 996     | 1,030   | 957     | 848     | 880    | 751    | 858    | 9,883     | 10,023    |
| Wyoming              | 113     | 100    | 116    | 92      | 148     | 233     | 276     | 234     | 178     | 158    | 124    | 122    | 1,894     | 1,464     |
| Colorado             | 1,235   | 1,179  | 1,341  | 1,366   | 1,777   | 2,424   | 2,285   | 1,965   | 1,514   | 1,265  | 1,082  | 1,192  | 18,625    | 18,168    |
| New Mexico           | 10      | 9      | 12     | 14      | 18      | 22      | 18      | 20      | 16      | 14     | 17     | 15     | 185       |           |
| Arizona              | 53      | 48     | 33     | 39      | 46      | 44      | 80      | 72      | 55      | 52     | 41     | 37     | 600       | 1,946     |
| Utah                 | 558     | 505    | 572    | 602     | 719     | 866     | 751     | 644     | 570     | 589    | 551    | 573    | 7,500     | 7,836     |
| Nevada               | 181     | 165    | 177    | 204     | 240     | 255     | 258     | 219     | 182     | 186    | 149    | 145    | 2,361     | 2,631     |
| Washington           | 1,849   | 1,626  | 1,919  | 2,122   | 2,950   | 2,925   | 2,701   | 2,285   | 2,088   | 2,161  | 1,992  | 2,048  | 26,666    | 26,919    |
| Oregon               | 1,133   | 1,002  | 1,165  | 1,559   | 2,128   | 2,163   | 1,940   | 1,572   | 1,254   | 1,480  | 1,378  | 1,349  | 18,128    | 20,406    |
| California           | 5,327   | 5,134  | 6,706  | 7,675   | 7,391   | 6,764   | 6,977   | 10,554  | 9,841   | 5,228  | 5,022  | 5,323  | 81,943    | 81,411    |
| Other States         |         |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |        |        |        | 349       |           |
| United States        | \$3,688 | 74,134 | 88,311 | 100,547 | 134,350 | 158,371 | 138,278 | 120,802 | 102,273 | 89,297 | 74,909 | 77,254 | 1,242,214 | 1,303,499 |

| Year and State | January    | February   | March      | April      | May        | June       | July       | August     | September  | October    | November   | December   | Total      |
|----------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 1924           | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. |
| Maine          | 46         | 66         | 45         | 50         | 42         | 52         | 34         | 30         | 52         | 66         | 44         | 41         | 568        |
| New Hampshire  | 26         | 22         | 27         | 23         | 26         | 27         | 24         | 18         | 23         | 24         | 15         | 16         | 271        |
| Vermont        | 805        | 753        | 1,136      | 1,270      | 1,528      | 1,646      | 1,333      | 942        | 852        | 794        | 585        | 645        | 12,294     |
| Massachusetts  | 129        | 107        | 116        | 141        | 159        | 145        | 229        | 129        | 147        | 131        | 81         | 76         | 1,780      |
| Rhode Island   | 10         | 14         | 11         | 10         | 10         | 11         | 9          | 8          | 7          | 5          | 5          | 5          | 105        |
| Connecticut    | 65         | 64         | 75         | 68         | 78         | 90         | 69         | 62         | 71         | 65         | 53         | 60         | 820        |
| New York       | 1,634      | 1,381      | 1,700      | 2,198      | 3,122      | 4,042      | 3,352      | 2,572      | 2,165      | 1,801      | 1,116      | 891        | 25,974     |
| New Jersey     | 71         | 57         | 62         | 56         | 90         | 101        | 47         | 28         | 48         | 39         | 19         | 24         | 642        |
| Pennsylvania   | 1,020      | 898        | 1,030      | 1,048      | 1,345      | 1,380      | 1,211      | 1,003      | 1,054      | 919        | 717        | 819        | 12,444     |
| Ohio           | 5,204      | 4,801      | 5,068      | 5,128      | 8,259      | 10,251     | 10,445     | 8,403      | 7,316      | 6,678      | 4,877      | 4,502      | 80,932     |
| Indiana        | 3,446      | 3,079      | 3,137      | 3,595      | 5,633      | 6,671      | 6,713      | 5,250      | 5,141      | 4,696      | 3,392      | 3,572      | 54,355     |
| Illinois       | 3,660      | 3,468      | 3,569      | 4,168      | 6,316      | 6,982      | 6,639      | 6,020      | 5,267      | 4,822      | 3,388      | 3,576      | 58,225     |
| Michigan       | 4,567      | 4,388      | 4,786      | 5,057      | 6,920      | 9,064      | 8,670      | 6,923      | 6,274      | 5,570      | 4,157      | 4,300      | 70,676     |
| Wisconsin      | 9,674      | 10,117     | 11,355     | 11,931     | 15,210     | 17,975     | 18,375     | 14,843     | 13,691     | 11,809     | 8,850      | 9,505      | 153,335    |
| Minnesota      | 15,036     | 16,763     | 18,485     | 18,691     | 21,812     | 26,161     | 26,913     | 24,977     | 18,037     | 15,286     | 12,278     | 15,035     | 229,474    |

TABLE 38.—*Production of creamery butter, by States, 1921-1925—Continued*

| Year and State | January    | February   | March      | April      | May        | June       | July       | August     | September  | October    | November   | December   | Total      |
|----------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 1924—Continued |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Iowa           | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. |
| Missouri       | 9,753      | 9,781      | 10,516     | 11,711     | 16,504     | 18,930     | 20,120     | 16,786     | 14,458     | 12,254     | 9,032      | 9,533      | 159,378    |
| North Dakota   | 3,376      | 2,937      | 3,118      | 3,879      | 6,500      | 6,843      | 7,374      | 6,231      | 5,208      | 4,662      | 3,426      | 3,247      | 56,801     |
| South Dakota   | 1,232      | 1,337      | 1,596      | 1,629      | 2,292      | 3,913      | 5,243      | 3,902      | 2,654      | 2,021      | 1,253      | 1,443      | 28,511     |
| Nebraska       | 1,495      | 1,580      | 1,786      | 1,852      | 2,199      | 2,844      | 3,727      | 2,875      | 2,115      | 1,544      | 1,144      | 1,482      | 24,641     |
| Kansas         | 5,198      | 5,314      | 5,450      | 5,375      | 8,679      | 10,734     | 10,767     | 8,818      | 6,486      | 5,115      | 4,030      | 4,457      | 81,422     |
| Delaware       | 3,244      | 3,022      | 3,169      | 3,893      | 5,340      | 5,970      | 5,699      | 4,494      | 3,475      | 2,983      | 2,599      | 2,956      | 46,841     |
| Maryland       | 3          | 4          | 4          | 8          | 30         | 32         | 18         | 9          | 20         | 14         | 4          | 4          | 154        |
| Virginia       | 25         | 29         | 32         | 31         | 50         | 78         | 55         | 52         | 60         | 40         | 25         | 20         | 506        |
| West Virginia  | 288        | 245        | 237        | 230        | 411        | 549        | 577        | 531        | 534        | 472        | 295        | 245        | 4,614      |
| North Carolina | 130        | 123        | 124        | 122        | 168        | 173        | 182        | 169        | 155        | 129        | 102        | 107        | 1,683      |
| South Carolina | 59         | 57         | 53         | 42         | 45         | 42         | 44         | 43         | 36         | 37         | 35         | 34         | 527        |
| Georgia        | 105        | 173        | 160        | 158        | 161        | 149        | 157        | 147        | 122        | 124        | 128        | 152        | 1,826      |
| Florida        | 2          | 1          | 1          | 2          | 2          | 2          | 3          | 2          | 2          | 1          | 1          | 1          | 120        |
| Kentucky       | 625        | 594        | 613        | 697        | 1,181      | 1,494      | 1,868      | 1,559      | 1,378      | 1,254      | 836        | 843        | 12,942     |
| Tennessee      | 663        | 629        | 604        | 784        | 1,312      | 1,508      | 1,557      | 1,549      | 1,306      | 1,202      | 819        | 739        | 12,762     |
| Alabama        | 37         | 33         | 32         | 44         | 71         | 84         | 107        | 107        | 95         | 88         | 77         | 64         | 830        |
| Mississippi    | 271        | 268        | 321        | 421        | 699        | 654        | 733        | 698        | 509        | 436        | 345        | 293        | 5,648      |
| Arkansas       | 74         | 71         | 73         | 92         | 116        | 107        | 148        | 143        | 183        | 128        | 84         | 82         | 1,255      |
| Louisiana      | 9          | 7          | 8          | 10         | 13         | 12         | 16         | 12         | 10         | 10         | 10         | 8          | 125        |
| Oklahoma       | 1,034      | 974        | 1,070      | 1,308      | 1,845      | 1,774      | 1,761      | 1,382      | 974        | 833        | 691        | 775        | 14,421     |
| Texas          | 781        | 703        | 997        | 1,273      | 1,606      | 1,404      | 1,247      | 970        | 822        | 827        | 722        | 645        | 11,997     |
| Montana        | 775        | 733        | 804        | 908        | 1,387      | 1,830      | 1,933      | 1,555      | 1,222      | 1,038      | 850        | 839        | 13,874     |
| Idaho          | 938        | 890        | 942        | 1,074      | 1,321      | 1,367      | 1,309      | 1,197      | 1,138      | 1,172      | 1,007      | 1,076      | 13,431     |
| Wyoming        | 98         | 97         | 96         | 124        | 205        | 285        | 255        | 219        | 170        | 158        | 128        | 106        | 1,941      |
| Colorado       | 1,328      | 1,316      | 1,377      | 1,514      | 1,818      | 2,126      | 2,022      | 1,741      | 1,427      | 1,270      | 1,042      | 1,149      | 18,130     |
| New Mexico     | 14         | 17         | 16         | 20         | 24         | 34         | 33         | 26         | 21         | 20         | 13         | 13         | 251        |
| Arizona        | 133        | 138        | 217        | 212        | 212        | 177        | 135        | 157        | 177        | 217        | 113        | 189        | 2,107      |
| Utah           | 683        | 630        | 621        | 932        | 1,098      | 1,193      | 781        | 686        | 596        | 512        | 404        | 444        | 5,585      |
| Nevada         | 165        | 151        | 205        | 247        | 269        | 266        | 258        | 236        | 228        | 225        | 201        | 189        | 2,640      |
| Washington     | 2,167      | 1,948      | 2,183      | 2,573      | 3,267      | 3,319      | 2,975      | 2,490      | 2,378      | 2,223      | 1,852      | 1,956      | 29,331     |
| Oregon         | 1,405      | 1,295      | 1,544      | 2,114      | 2,658      | 2,464      | 2,083      | 1,651      | 1,511      | 1,554      | 1,342      | 1,372      | 20,993     |
| California     | 5,850      | 5,629      | 7,080      | 8,251      | 7,874      | 6,756      | 6,765      | 6,094      | 5,441      | 5,274      | 5,073      | 5,419      | 75,509     |
| United States  | 87,468     | 86,731     | 95,760     | 106,012    | 139,954    | 161,992    | 164,443    | 137,836    | 115,102    | 100,536    | 77,282     | 82,964     | 1,356,080  |

## DAIRY STATISTICS

|                      |        |        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |        |        |           |           |
|----------------------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|-----------|-----------|
| Massachusetts        | 116    | 104    | 118    | 172     | 235     | 417     | 338     | 151     | 134     | 101     | 68     | 72     | 2,026     | 2,468     |
| Rhode Island         | 5      | 4      | 5      | 5       | 7       | 6       | 7       | 6       | 6       | 49      | 5      | 6      | 68        | 728       |
| Connecticut          | 64     | 53     | 63     | 59      | 62      | 74      | 59      | 52      | 51      | 49      | 42     | 47     | 675       |           |
| New York             | 799    | 703    | 909    | 1,303   | 2,103   | 2,872   | 2,160   | 1,861   | 1,571   | 1,191   | 703    | 695    | 16,960    | 18,237    |
| New Jersey           | 18     | 12     | 14     | 18      | 21      | 22      | 15      | 16      | 9       | 8       | 7      | 7      | 170       | 204       |
| Pennsylvania         | 853    | 740    | 882    | 923     | 1,141   | 1,261   | 1,207   | 1,141   | 947     | 952     | 708    | 721    | 11,474    |           |
| Ohio                 | 4,707  | 3,964  | 4,102  | 4,999   | 7,994   | 9,471   | 9,297   | 8,801   | 8,829   | 6,947   | 5,369  | 4,996  | 77,566    | 85,636    |
| Indiana              | 3,299  | 2,824  | 3,051  | 3,729   | 5,556   | 6,007   | 6,225   | 5,784   | 4,872   | 5,000   | 4,016  | 3,099  | 54,362    | 64,969    |
| Illinois             | 3,334  | 2,573  | 3,179  | 3,838   | 5,840   | 5,895   | 7,144   | 6,339   | 4,947   | 5,421   | 4,063  | 3,099  | 56,872    | 63,750    |
| Michigan             | 4,697  | 4,326  | 4,905  | 5,253   | 7,293   | 8,908   | 7,055   | 6,036   | 6,062   | 5,680   | 4,215  | 4,463  | 70,729    | 71,857    |
| Wisconsin            | 10,170 | 9,327  | 11,076 | 12,604  | 17,188  | 20,540  | 19,277  | 16,138  | 12,794  | 11,943  | 9,849  | 10,463 | 161,369   | 170,202   |
| Iowa                 | 10,092 | 9,224  | 10,500 | 11,951  | 16,931  | 19,305  | 18,740  | 15,912  | 12,491  | 12,057  | 9,303  | 9,815  | 156,361   | 168,359   |
| Missouri             | 3,059  | 2,489  | 2,727  | 3,804   | 5,585   | 6,653   | 6,752   | 6,377   | 4,609   | 4,981   | 3,955  | 3,952  | 55,953    | 62,606    |
| North Dakota         | 1,393  | 1,473  | 1,759  | 2,347   | 3,160   | 3,912   | 5,366   | 3,797   | 2,685   | 2,248   | 1,583  | 1,772  | 31,500    | 32,682    |
| South Dakota         | 1,624  | 1,756  | 2,093  | 2,461   | 3,298   | 3,698   | 3,971   | 2,933   | 2,143   | 1,721   | 1,486  | 1,609  | 29,193    | 29,203    |
| Nebraska             | 4,882  | 4,555  | 5,161  | 6,250   | 9,731   | 10,671  | 10,077  | 9,359   | 6,764   | 6,021   | 4,968  | 5,261  | 83,930    | 83,694    |
| Kansas               | 2,994  | 2,738  | 3,018  | 3,913   | 5,507   | 5,429   | 5,221   | 4,938   | 3,712   | 3,720   | 3,034  | 3,544  | 47,768    | 50,094    |
| Delaware             | 5      | 4      | 5      | 5       | 10      | 8       | 7       | 17      | 6       | 5       | 4      | 4      | 80        | (?)       |
| Maryland             | 26     | 26     | 26     | 29      | 42      | 41      | 30      | 32      | 28      | 25      | 17     | 17     | 339       | 780       |
| District of Columbia | 17     | 15     | 18     | 27      | 51      | 64      | 58      | 64      | 55      | 45      | 27     | 20     | 461       |           |
| Virginia             | 219    | 177    | 170    | 192     | 318     | 445     | 491     | 531     | 442     | 378     | 275    | 204    | 3,842     | 4,613     |
| West Virginia        | 14     | 13     | 14     | 25      | 48      | 63      | 57      | 95      | 71      | 43      | 35     | 25     | 533       | 659       |
| North Carolina       | 109    | 96     | 105    | 119     | 164     | 167     | 161     | 147     | 131     | 121     | 114    | 122    | 1,556     | 1,592     |
| South Carolina       | 40     | 35     | 40     | 44      | 45      | 39      | 35      | 34      | 29      | 29      | 28     | 31     | 429       | 307       |
| Georgia              | 161    | 136    | 142    | 146     | 157     | 159     | 175     | 154     | 125     | 144     | 158    | 179    | 1,836     | 1,950     |
| Florida              | 1      | 1      | 3      | 4       | 6       | 1       | 3       | 1       | 1       | 1       | 1      | 1      | 22        |           |
| Kentucky             | 761    | 642    | 623    | 820     | 1,300   | 1,541   | 1,644   | 1,711   | 1,254   | 1,390   | 1,055  | 1,146  | 14,087    | 14,611    |
| Tennessee            | 692    | 561    | 606    | 787     | 1,294   | 1,320   | 1,354   | 1,347   | 995     | 914     | 737    | 679    | 11,286    | 12,396    |
| Alabama              | 67     | 55     | 62     | 93      | 112     | 108     | 95      | 109     | 82      | 110     | 102    | 91     | 1,086     | 1,339     |
| Mississippi          | 242    | 199    | 237    | 416     | 624     | 578     | 630     | 627     | 458     | 360     | 280    | 244    | 4,595     | 5,396     |
| Arkansas             | 86     | 73     | 82     | 89      | 114     | 121     | 119     | 122     | 96      | 98      | 88     | 86     | 1,174     | 1,985     |
| Louisiana            | 6      | 5      | 7      | 4       | 5       | 4       | 10      | 13      | 11      | 9       | 8      | 9      | 90        |           |
| Oklahoma             | 905    | 817    | 924    | 1,251   | 1,850   | 1,984   | 1,714   | 1,704   | 1,256   | 1,300   | 997    | 1,130  | 15,841    | 16,439    |
| Texas                | 764    | 689    | 781    | 833     | 1,021   | 1,055   | 977     | 1,004   | 885     | 1,006   | 908    | 913    | 10,866    | 14,777    |
| Montana              | 811    | 735    | 797    | 934     | 1,393   | 1,784   | 1,756   | 1,431   | 1,303   | 1,217   | 928    | 879    | 13,968    | 14,747    |
| Idaho                | 1,122  | 1,009  | 1,062  | 1,266   | 1,527   | 1,656   | 1,262   | 1,126   | 1,043   | 1,381   | 1,255  | 1,392  | 15,101    | 16,468    |
| Wyoming              | 101    | 91     | 105    | 136     | 209     | 274     | 253     | 225     | 185     | 166     | 127    | 127    | 1,099     | 2,194     |
| Colorado             | 1,204  | 1,122  | 1,324  | 1,435   | 1,698   | 2,118   | 2,148   | 2,105   | 1,696   | 1,481   | 1,191  | 1,272  | 18,794    | 19,284    |
| New Mexico           | 15     | 11     | 11     | 16      | 22      | 29      | 33      | 45      | 38      | 36      | 33     | 37     | 326       | 349       |
| Arizona              | 80     | 77     | 86     | 176     | 162     | 153     | 50      | 56      | 45      | 46      | 50     | 1,034  | 1,828     |           |
| Utah                 | 554    | 450    | 491    | 521     | 655     | 718     | 671     | 624     | 611     | 587     | 536    | 616    | 7,034     | 8,139     |
| Nevada               | 194    | 173    | 198    | 218     | 236     | 252     | 246     | 223     | 222     | 234     | 194    | 203    | 2,593     | 2,510     |
| Washington           | 1,900  | 1,623  | 1,803  | 2,181   | 2,796   | 3,026   | 2,589   | 2,102   | 1,991   | 1,944   | 1,768  | 1,950  | 25,673    | 29,470    |
| Oregon               | 1,496  | 1,330  | 1,565  | 1,935   | 2,472   | 2,574   | 2,140   | 1,714   | 1,604   | 1,603   | 1,466  | 1,616  | 21,575    | 23,007    |
| California           | 5,488  | 5,538  | 7,404  | 8,168   | 7,681   | 6,765   | 5,981   | 5,380   | 4,877   | 5,057   | 4,850  | 5,152  | 72,371    | 74,562    |
| United States        | 87,121 | 80,218 | 92,302 | 107,023 | 145,478 | 164,253 | 158,920 | 136,738 | 108,325 | 104,520 | 85,492 | 91,130 | 1,361,526 | 1,453,483 |

Compiled from reports made by manufacturers to the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products, and for census years from reports of the Bureau of the Census.

\* Combined to avoid disclosing operations of individual establishments. Report for Delaware combined with New Jersey.

## 80 STATISTICAL BULLETIN 25, U. S. DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE

TABLE 39.—*Creamery butter: Production, United States, 1917–1926*

| Year | Jan.          | Feb.          | Mar.          | Apr.          | May           | June          | July          | Aug.          | Sept.         | Oct.          | Nov.          | Dec.          | Total         |
|------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|  | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000<br>lbs. |
| 1917 | 43,997        | 38,480        | 47,371        | 53,800        | 75,188        | 68,585        | 64,151        | 63,036        | 78,744        | 50,178        | 42,705        | 48,157        | 750,511       |
| 1918 | 34,357        | 42,380        | 49,084        | 57,332        | 85,664        | 101,385       | 97,440        | 85,148        | 72,357        | 63,886        | 45,741        | 45,500        | 703,275       |
| 1919 | 62,189        | 44,313        | 61,822        | 67,487        | 103,041       | 110,357       | 104,156       | 84,458        | 68,815        | 68,723        | 45,041        | 46,002        | 840,904       |
| 1920 | 69,041        | 48,355        | 50,303        | 60,622        | 86,345        | 114,605       | 110,841       | 100,600       | 77,105        | 65,123        | 53,570        | 52,395        | 803,577       |
| 1921 | 55,900        | 50,530        | 67,677        | 82,763        | 110,077       | 130,033       | 111,808       | 111,839       | 89,932        | 81,374        | 70,021        | 71,460        | 1,054,038     |
| 1922 | 73,605        | 67,105        | 70,632        | 86,623        | 132,351       | 150,034       | 135,231       | 114,162       | 92,350        | 83,070        | 68,628        | 70,617        | 1,153,615     |
| 1923 | 63,688        | 74,134        | 88,311        | 100,647       | 134,350       | 158,371       | 128,278       | 120,802       | 102,279       | 89,297        | 74,909        | 77,254        | 1,212,214     |
| 1924 | 57,408        | 86,721        | 95,760        | 100,012       | 129,954       | 161,692       | 104,443       | 137,839       | 115,102       | 100,538       | 77,282        | 82,954        | 1,356,680     |
| 1925 | 57,121        | 80,218        | 92,302        | 107,023       | 145,478       | 164,253       | 168,920       | 136,738       | 108,325       | 104,520       | 86,492        | 91,138        | 1,361,520     |
| 1926 | 57,803        | 94,222        | 112,432       | 121,049       | 135,912       | 175,276       | 150,554       | 133,291       | 110,732       | 104,068       | 88,481        | 90,853        | 1,451,700     |

Compiled from reports of Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

<sup>1</sup> Monthly figures making up totals for 1918 and 1919 were compiled from incomplete schedules, and do not agree with totals given in final reports of factory production which are as follows: 1918, 818,175,000 pounds, and 1919, 868,125,000 pounds.

TABLE 40.—*Butter, whey: Production in the United States, 1918–1926*

| Year | Jan.          | Feb.          | Mar.          | Apr.          | May           | June          | July          | Aug.          | Sept.         | Oct.          | Nov.          | Dec.          | Total         |
|------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|  | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000<br>lbs. |
| 1918 | 930           | 514           | 387           | 354           | 398           | 561           | 600           | 502           | 426           | 339           | 270           | 220           | 5,510         |
| 1919 | 372           | 226           | 277           | 384           | 607           | 717           | 694           | 658           | 597           | 423           | 431           | 5,597         |               |
| 1920 | 123           | 132           | 161           | 233           | 314           | 443           | 407           | 335           | 309           | 307           | 107           | 164           | 3,165         |
| 1921 | 100           | 106           | 146           | 192           | 280           | 288           | 237           | 214           | 203           | 164           | 117           | 105           | 2,176         |
| 1922 | 113           | 119           | 153           | 161           | 211           | 231           | 365           | 329           | 251           | 167           | 111           | 95            | 2,201         |
| 1923 | 93            | 103           | 128           | 141           | 166           | 180           | 191           | 164           | 149           | 261           | 102           | 124           | 1,004         |
| 1924 | 107           | 116           | 136           | 154           | 190           | 214           | 201           | 159           | 142           | 108           | 75            | 63            | 1,055         |
| 1925 | 92            | 90            | 110           | 142           | 223           | 323           | 184           | 169           | 140           | 126           | 59            | 80            | 1,774         |
| 1926 | 95            | 88            | 113           | 480           | 628           | 704           | 170           | 150           | 135           | 118           | 93            | 83            | 2,872         |

Compiled from annual reports of the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

<sup>1</sup> Monthly figures making up totals for 1918 and 1919 were compiled from incomplete schedules, and do not agree with totals given in final reports of factory production which are as follows: 1918, 4,544,000 pounds; and 1919, 5,782,000 pounds.

TABLE 41.—*Estimated production of butter in specified countries, 1913, 1924, and 1925*

| Country                        | 1913 <sup>1</sup> | 1924 <sup>2</sup> | 1925 <sup>3</sup> | Country                | 1913 <sup>1</sup> | 1924 <sup>2</sup> | 1925 <sup>3</sup> |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                                | Million<br>pounds | Million<br>pounds | Million<br>pounds |                        | Million<br>pounds | Million<br>pounds | Million<br>pounds |
| Denmark <sup>4</sup>           | 257               | 309               | 310               | Switzerland            | 37                | 27                | 30                |
| Finland <sup>1</sup>           | 31                | 39                | 45                | Spain                  | 9                 | 9                 | 10                |
| France                         | 369               | 340               | 350               | Brazil                 | 35                | 40                | 40                |
| Germany <sup>1</sup>           | 770               | 629               | 798               | Argentina              | 22                | 86                | 73                |
| Great Britain and Ireland      | 251               | 291               | 300               | Union of South Africa  | 11                | 27                | 30                |
| Netherlands                    | 148               | 161               | 172               | Australia <sup>5</sup> | 199               | 310               | 325               |
| Russia                         | 914               | 867               | 914               | New Zealand            | 61                | 171               | 165               |
| Lithuania, Estonia, and Latvia |                   |                   |                   | Canada                 | 202               | 283               | 280               |
| Sweden <sup>1</sup>            | 70                | 67                | 71                | United States          | 1,622             | 1,056             | 1,052             |
| Norway                         | 8                 | 11                | 12                | Total                  | 5,010             | 5,034             | 5,012             |

Copied from reports of International Trade Statistics.

<sup>1</sup> Available figures nearest to 1913 census.<sup>2</sup> Preliminary official reports and estimates.<sup>3</sup> Produced in dairies or factories only.<sup>4</sup> Figures for 1924 and 1925 are based on estimates of the total production of milk and the percentage utilized for butter and cheese.<sup>5</sup> Year beginning July 1.

TABLE 42.—*Butter: Average per capita consumption in various countries for specified years*

| Year and country                      | Con-sumption   | Year and country        | Con-sumption   | Year and country                      | Con-sumption   |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------------|----------------|
| 1900:<br>Norway.....                  | Pounds<br>14.9 | 1919:<br>Australia..... | Pounds<br>27.7 | United States.....                    | Pounds<br>16.5 |
| 1900:<br>United States.....           | 18.0           | France.....             | 10.7           | 1923:<br>Argentina <sup>1</sup> ..... | 1.1            |
| 1911:<br>Canada.....                  | 27.7           | United States.....      | 14.8           | Canada.....                           | 27.6           |
| 1913:<br>Argentina <sup>1</sup> ..... | 1.8            | 1920:<br>France.....    | 7.2            | Denmark.....                          | 18.8           |
| Australia.....                        | 25.6           | United States.....      | 14.7           | France.....                           | 10.9           |
| Germany.....                          | 14.7           | 1921:<br>France.....    | 10.4           | Germany.....                          | 9.4            |
| Italy.....                            | 2.5            | Great Britain.....      | 9.6            | Netherlands.....                      | 15.0           |
| 1914:<br>Denmark.....                 | 17.7           | Netherlands.....        | 13.9           | United States.....                    | 17.0           |
| New Zealand.....                      | 21.7           | United States.....      | 16.1           | 1924:<br>Canada.....                  | 27.2           |
| Switzerland.....                      | 12.1           | 1922:<br>Australia..... | 25.3           | Netherlands.....                      | 13.2           |
| United Kingdom.....                   | 17.6           | Denmark.....            | 13.4           | United States.....                    | 17.4           |
| 1917:<br>Netherlands.....             | 16.8           | Germany.....            | 9.5            | 1925:<br>Canada.....                  | 24.0           |
| New Zealand.....                      | 29.3           | Great Britain.....      | 15.0           | United States.....                    | 17.4           |
| Sweden.....                           | 16.5           | Netherlands.....        | 14.0           |                                       |                |
|                                       |                | Switzerland.....        | 11.1           |                                       |                |

Division of Dairy and Poultry Products. Compiled from various sources.

<sup>1</sup> Factory butter only.TABLE 43.—*Butter: Trade output for the United States, by months, 1917–1926*

| Year  | Jan.          | Feb.          | Mar.          | Apr.          | May           | June          | July          | Aug.          | Sept.         | Oct.          | Nov.          | Dec.          | Total         |           |
|-------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------|
|       | 1,000<br>lbs. | 1,000 lbs.    |           |
| 1917— | 113,449       | 103,002       | 118,331       | 126,293       | 167,464       | 174,582       | 161,304       | 168,233       | 151,301       | 132,780       | 110,297       | 133,227       | 1,057,303     |           |
| 1918— | 108,540       | 80,522        | 98,887        | 113,123       | 158,741       | 158,320       | 141,095       | 145,659       | 143,071       | 121,727       | 100,783       | 108,1401      | 495,653       |           |
| 1919— | 98,853        | 93,611        | 111,362       | 115,507       | 161,573       | 148,808       | 153,579       | 145,050       | 136,601       | 131,870       | 115,999       | 107,057       | 1,151,522,128 |           |
| 1920— | 103,830       | 66,882        | 108,363       | 121,277       | 155,918       | 164,201       | 148,557       | 147,110       | 137,058       | 120,608       | 120,211       | 119,719       | 1,553,690     |           |
| 1921— | 118,703       | 108,307       | 126,575       | 130,511       | 175,309       | 173,178       | 170,166       | 177,107       | 163,145       | 147,140       | 182,123       | 183,131,485   | 1,725,733     |           |
| 1922— | 125,824       | 114,948       | 134,488       | 138,617       | 190,141       | 175,053       | 170,247       | 165,365       | 155,080       | 152,601       | 133,923       | 133,806       | 1,708,053     |           |
| 1923— | 133,001       | 116,821       | 135,855       | 149,123       | 104,700       | 106,512       | 101,161       | 75,4182       | 105,101       | 127,155       | 172,141       | 235           | 139,769       | 1,876,720 |
| 1924— | 145,933       | 133,444       | 149,639       | 158,339       | 106,756       | 102,501       | 101,181       | 107,178       | 107,171       | 118,163       | 803,101       | 1,042         | 158,786       | 1,970,905 |
| 1925— | 146,608       | 132,631       | 151,092       | 162,603       | 205,113       | 104,441       | 137,          | 207,181       | 103,176       | 210,170       | 590,131       | 542           | 152,803       | 1,900,303 |
| 1926— | 160,823       | 142,308       | 162,509       | 187,774       | 200,590       | 200,460       | 185,843       | 188,585       | 180,833       | 173,493       | 103,320       | 161,747       | 2,057,440     |           |

Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

<sup>1</sup> Trade output is equivalent to movement into consumption channels.

1975—29—6

TABLE 44.—Butter: Net receipts at Boston, 1894–1926

| Year      | Jan.          | Feb.          | Mar.          | Apr.          | May           | June          | July          | Aug.          | Sept.         | Oct.          | Nov.          | Dec.          | Total  |
|-----------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------|
| Average | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000<br>lbs. | 1,000  |
| 1894–1898 | 2,634         | 2,335         | 2,652         | 3,135         | 6,076         | 8,126         | 6,876         | 4,646         | 3,763         | 3,397         | 2,601         | 2,469         | 47,808 |
| 1899–1903 | 2,817         | 2,517         | 2,918         | 3,350         | 5,823         | 8,648         | 7,788         | 4,784         | 4,673         | 4,195         | 2,716         | 2,416         | 34,630 |
| 1904–1908 | 2,700         | 3,403         | 3,618         | 5,621         | 6,271         | 9,623         | 10,013        | 8,828         | 8,213         | 5,755         | 3,187         | 3,112         | 61,140 |
| 1909–1913 | 2,723         | 2,791         | 3,237         | 3,558         | 6,000         | 12,404        | 11,103        | 8,350         | 6,660         | 4,969         | 3,128         | 2,577         | 68,332 |
| 1914–1920 | 2,930         | 3,168         | 3,711         | 4,187         | 6,465         | 13,588        | 12,578        | 8,039         | 6,061         | 4,650         | 3,062         | 2,516         | 70,842 |
| 1921–1925 | 3,844         | 4,025         | 4,430         | 4,450         | 7,591         | 12,054        | 11,104        | 6,002         | 6,704         | 4,558         | 3,303         | 2,985         | 71,105 |
| 1894      | 2,360         | 2,147         | 2,104         | 2,180         | 4,075         | 8,775         | 5,388         | 3,955         | 2,890         | 2,773         | 2,417         | 2,103         | 39,505 |
| 1895      | 2,697         | 2,147         | 2,054         | 2,771         | 4,067         | 7,694         | 7,057         | 4,700         | 3,325         | 3,600         | 2,472         | 2,403         | 49,787 |
| 1896      | 2,820         | 2,521         | 3,145         | 3,505         | 5,312         | 8,372         | 7,780         | 4,475         | 4,370         | 3,091         | 2,537         | 2,308         | 50,972 |
| 1897      | 2,245         | 2,585         | 2,030         | 3,671         | 5,111         | 8,960         | 7,951         | 5,427         | 4,054         | 2,290         | 2,463         | 2,477         | 51,107 |
| 1898      | 2,535         | 2,367         | 3,037         | 3,431         | 5,615         | 8,728         | 6,204         | 4,768         | 4,178         | 3,089         | 3,114         | 2,904         | 60,610 |
| 1899      | 2,216         | 2,420         | 3,084         | 3,367         | 5,053         | 8,229         | 6,065         | 5,242         | 4,018         | 3,744         | 2,684         | 2,507         | 40,758 |
| 1900      | 2,820         | 2,381         | 3,183         | 3,574         | 6,245         | 8,305         | 6,712         | 5,262         | 4,003         | 3,781         | 2,955         | 2,280         | 51,033 |
| 1901      | 3,267         | 3,297         | 3,072         | 4,477         | 6,478         | 8,621         | 7,563         | 5,568         | 4,489         | 4,742         | 2,782         | 2,916         | 52,500 |
| 1902      | 2,500         | 2,146         | 2,317         | 2,931         | 6,077         | 8,807         | 7,737         | 6,103         | 5,267         | 3,983         | 2,554         | 2,118         | 54,574 |
| 1903      | 2,323         | 2,301         | 2,315         | 2,851         | 5,263         | 9,281         | 8,022         | 6,008         | 5,585         | 4,375         | 2,500         | 2,107         | 54,347 |
| 1904      | 2,315         | 2,401         | 3,087         | 2,059         | 5,777         | 8,076         | 8,513         | 7,181         | 6,512         | 4,054         | 3,238         | 2,792         | 65,435 |
| 1905      | 2,098         | 2,016         | 2,598         | 3,204         | 5,261         | 10,697        | 10,008        | 10,377        | 7,744         | 8,540         | 3,135         | 3,658         | 64,725 |
| 1906      | 3,520         | 2,840         | 3,405         | 3,677         | 5,327         | 9,064         | 8,239         | 8,778         | 6,680         | 5,983         | 3,091         | 2,838         | 65,152 |
| 1907      | 2,652         | 2,600         | 2,732         | 3,505         | 5,339         | 8,569         | 10,712        | 8,783         | 8,778         | 5,082         | 3,303         | 2,654         | 63,689 |
| 1908      | 2,876         | 2,550         | 3,182         | 3,570         | 6,123         | 11,678        | 11,534        | 8,901         | 8,090         | 4,707         | 2,269         | 3,580         | 63,843 |
| 1909      | 3,198         | 2,500         | 2,763         | 3,090         | 4,811         | 11,317        | 11,358        | 8,648         | 7,406         | 5,140         | 2,814         | 2,257         | 65,054 |
| 1910      | 2,763         | 2,736         | 3,202         | 2,618         | 7,954         | 12,210        | 10,520        | 8,371         | 7,456         | 5,496         | 2,004         | 2,094         | 69,421 |
| 1911      | 2,059         | 2,634         | 3,291         | 3,741         | 6,021         | 12,224        | 12,284        | 8,783         | 7,703         | 6,239         | 5,001         | 3,329         | 3,019  |
| 1912      | 3,283         | 3,257         | 3,505         | 3,905         | 7,003         | 12,225        | 13,031        | 8,317         | 6,052         | 4,951         | 1,717         | 2,243         | 71,599 |
| 1913      | 2,314         | 2,871         | 3,364         | 4,434         | 8,050         | 12,030        | 12,329        | 8,333         | 6,067         | 4,242         | 2,876         | 3,251         | 71,763 |
| 1914      | 3,641         | 2,014         | 4,171         | 4,311         | 7,327         | 13,701        | 12,085        | 7,457         | 5,032         | 4,002         | 3,205         | 2,832         | 73,028 |
| 1915      | 3,354         | 3,080         | 3,907         | 5,674         | 7,708         | 10,285        | 14,474        | 10,150        | 7,833         | 4,274         | 2,045         | 2,178         | 82,082 |
| 1916      | 2,849         | 2,700         | 2,912         | 4,052         | 5,364         | 13,700        | 13,375        | 9,681         | 6,030         | 5,188         | 2,470         | 2,706         | 70,306 |
| 1917      | 2,835         | 3,608         | 3,513         | 4,516         | 5,172         | 11,754        | 12,041        | 7,801         | 5,500         | 5,531         | 3,203         | 2,014         | 60,168 |
| 1918      | 2,345         | 2,759         | 4,327         | 4,071         | 6,169         | 11,874        | 12,237        | 7,569         | 5,377         | 4,218         | 3,079         | 3,429         | 71,440 |
| 1919      | 3,318         | 3,159         | 3,506         | 3,619         | 7,897         | 11,862        | 11,324        | 6,200         | 4,333         | 2,921         | 1,827         | 1,680         | 60,531 |
| 1920      | 2,658         | 2,296         | 4,437         | 5,076         | 1,668         | 11,993        | 11,909        | 7,233         | 5,600         | 3,014         | 1,960         | 2,645         | 60,340 |
| 1921      | 3,077         | 3,102         | 3,428         | 3,268         | 8,050         | 10,363        | 11,146        | 4,357         | 5,732         | 5,205         | 2,713         | 2,567         | 61,618 |
| 1922      | 3,957         | 3,530         | 3,943         | 5,022         | 6,017         | 11,820        | 9,539         | 7,158         | 4,967         | 3,795         | 3,705         | 3,360         | 70,072 |
| 1923      | 3,802         | 4,020         | 4,810         | 5,430         | 7,037         | 12,007        | 10,977        | 7,091         | 6,001         | 4,582         | 4,198         | 3,348         | 73,223 |
| 1924      | 4,362         | 5,365         | 4,432         | 7,751         | 13,400        | 12,538        | 7,422         | 4,457         | 4,551         | 2,331         | 2,351         | 77,022        |        |
| 1925      | 4,021         | 4,737         | 4,628         | 4,498         | 7,514         | 13,303        | 8,813         | 5,783         | 4,028         | 3,567         | 3,298         | 2,950         |        |
| 1926      | 4,184         | 5,316         | 5,539         | 5,313         | 6,620         | 11,973        | 10,834        | 7,204         | 6,304         | 4,237         | 3,356         | 3,688         | 73,734 |

Compiled from annual reports of the Boston Chamber of Commerce, 1894–1917; from reports of the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products, 1918–1926.

TABLE 45.—Butter: Gross receipts at Boston, by State of origin, 1921–1925, and monthly, 1926

| State         | 1921   | 1922   | 1923   | 1924   | 1925   | 1926            |                |                |                |
|---------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|               |        |        |        |        |        | Total<br>pounds | Jan.<br>pounds | Feb.<br>pounds | Mar.<br>pounds |
| Illinois      | 32,819 | 33,273 | 35,517 | 25,384 | 13,585 | 11,768          | 914            | 851            | 1,219          |
| Minnesota     | 10,249 | 11,213 | 15,550 | 22,751 | 20,076 | 36,918          | 1,042          | 2,897          | 2,307          |
| Vermont       | 7,338  | 6,330  | 5,854  | 5,024  | 4,071  | 3,075           | 257            | 102            | 223            |
| New York      | 4,029  | 5,778  | 5,578  | 5,468  | 5,770  | 3,327           | 245            | 161            | 65             |
| Iowa          | 3,100  | 3,982  | 3,023  | 3,361  | 4,360  | 4,016           | 269            | 203            | 337            |
| Ohio          | 2,985  | 4,011  | 3,004  | 3,282  | 2,681  | 2,046           | 206            | 273            | 131            |
| Indiana       | 2,821  | 2,664  | 2,722  | 2,436  | 1,434  | 1,122           | 54             | 22             | 9              |
| Nebraska      | 2,503  | 2,152  | 3,274  | 3,378  | 8,080  | 8,800           | 338            | 490            | 517            |
| Michigan      | 2,280  | 2,533  | 1,555  | 2,394  | 1,867  | 1,928           | 52             | 33             | 55             |
| South Dakota  | 908    | 2,133  | 1,891  | 2,450  | 3,070  | 3,669           | 106            | 303            | 371            |
| Missouri      | 613    | 884    | 646    | 1,104  | 3,170  | 2,916           | 193            | 201            | 252            |
| Wisconsin     | 748    | 2,215  | 1,813  | 1,983  | 2,163  | 3,101           | 63             | 162            | 180            |
| Massachusetts | 571    | 870    | 702    | 723    | 930    | 735             | 5              | 148            | 2              |
| New Hampshire | 352    | 467    | 263    | 143    | 19     | 22              | 2              | 2              | 1              |
| Pennsylvania  | 246    | 363    | 188    | 28     | 143    | 110             | —              | 20             | —              |
| Kentucky      | 221    | 132    | 72     | 61     | 46     | 39              | —              | 30             | —              |
| Kansas        | 148    | 404    | 402    | 507    | 1,048  | 1,705           | 138            | 65             | 127            |
| Maine         | 139    | 197    | 87     | 106    | 192    | 116             | 26             | 24             | 5              |
| Oklahoma      | 94     | 310    | 103    | 288    | 151    | 463             | 10             | 21             | 43             |
| North Dakota  | 4      | 302    | 1,445  | 1,230  | 2,167  | 2,470           | 139            | 230            | 318            |
| Montana       | 23     | 49     | 220    | 39     | 24     | —               | —              | —              | —              |
| Other States  | 700    | 261    | 231    | 261    | 20     | 211             | —              | 16             | 2              |
| Canada        | 355    | —      | 137    | 20     | —      | 1               | —              | —              | —              |
| Total         | 74,303 | 80,473 | 82,050 | 86,021 | 82,470 | 83,243          | 4,724          | 6,003          | 6,254          |

TABLE 45.—*Butter: Gross receipts at Boston, by State of origin, 1921–1925, and monthly, 1926—Continued*

| State              | 1926—Continued  |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|                    | Apr.            | May             | June            | July            | Aug.            | Sept.           | Oct.            | Nov.            | Dec.            |                 |
|                    | 1,000<br>pounds |
| Illinois.....      | 687             | 850             | 1,420           | 1,240           | 921             | 857             | 850             | 958             | 1,169           | 1,169           |
| Minnesota.....     | 2,413           | 2,735           | 4,205           | 4,482           | 3,666           | 3,141           | 1,835           | 1,138           | 877             | 877             |
| Vermont.....       | 332             | 250             | 485             | 455             | 179             | 180             | 147             | 157             | 218             | 218             |
| New York.....      | 66              | 176             | 615             | 954             | 429             | 167             | 111             | 90              | 218             | 218             |
| Iowa.....          | 410             | 540             | 530             | 513             | 388             | 658             | 271             | 256             | 172             | 172             |
| Ohio.....          | 112             | 150             | 509             | 245             | 57              | 120             | 64              | 39              | 149             | 149             |
| Indiana.....       | 10              | 91              | 245             | 183             | 88              | 68              | 54              | 107             | 101             | 101             |
| Nebraska.....      | 671             | 908             | 1,521           | 1,325           | 1,031           | 742             | 534             | 420             | 348             | 348             |
| Michigan.....      | 44              | 136             | 797             | 439             | 115             | 57              | 62              | 33              | 105             | 105             |
| South Dakota.....  | 385             | 294             | 469             | 643             | 813             | 824             | 240             | 30              | 2               | 2               |
| Missouri.....      | 92              | 291             | 549             | 517             | 245             | 320             | 208             | 22              | 50              | 50              |
| Wisconsin.....     | 243             | 314             | 484             | 782             | 440             | 280             | 107             | 70              | 21              | 21              |
| Massachusetts..... | 13              | 12              | 70              | 32              | 1               | 1               | 47              | 88              | 316             | 316             |
| New Hampshire..... | 2               | 2               | 4               | 2               | (1)             | 2               | 2               | 1               | 2               | 2               |
| Pennsylvania.....  |                 |                 |                 | 6               | 47              | 1               |                 |                 |                 | 45              |
| Kentucky.....      |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| Kansas.....        | 150             | 272             | 303             | 184             | 142             | 8               | 34              | 150             | 87              | 87              |
| Maine.....         | 5               | 13              | 15              | 8               | 3               | 11              | 3               | (1)             | 3               | 3               |
| Oklahoma.....      | 20              | 28              | 61              | 91              | 70              | 10              |                 |                 | 106             | 106             |
| North Dakota.....  | 238             | 273             | 241             | 240             | 307             | 94              | 177             | 65              | 147             | 147             |
| Montana.....       |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| Other States.....  | 4               | 1               | 47              | 24              | 21              | 20              | 25              | 24              | 29              | 29              |
| Canada.....        |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 | 1               |                 |                 |                 |
| Total.....         | 6,004           | 7,475           | 12,511          | 12,233          | 8,137           | 7,167           | 4,783           | 8,787           | 4,105           | 4,105           |

Compiled from reports of the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

<sup>1</sup> Not over 500 pounds.TABLE 46.—*Butter: Gross receipts at Chicago, 1867–1926*

| Year                    | Jan.          | Feb.          | Mar.          | Apr.          | May           | June          | July          | Aug.          | Sept.         | Oct.          | Nov.          | Dec.          | Total         |
|-------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Average | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000<br>lbs. |
| 1879-1888.....          | 4,151         | 3,620         | 3,737         | 3,782         | 6,161         | 11,650        | 12,000        | 9,964         | 8,538         | 7,331         | 6,712         | 5,203         | 82,514        |
| 1889-1898.....          | 10,485        | 12,722        | 11,809        | 11,424        | 14,582        | 22,461        | 21,306        | 17,910        | 14,568        | 13,874        | 11,158        | 11,637        | 170,007       |
| 1899-1908.....          | 15,463        | 14,408        | 10,468        | 17,778        | 32,582        | 32,516        | 27,023        | 24,053        | 21,199        | 16,064        | 15,225        | 15,225        | 263,044       |
| 1909-1913.....          | 10,130        | 15,934        | 18,317        | 18,805        | 27,009        | 44,970        | 39,704        | 32,701        | 27,777        | 25,084        | 18,527        | 15,338        | 300,486       |
| 1914-1920.....          | 16,170        | 15,893        | 18,174        | 17,064        | 24,368        | 40,200        | 38,856        | 20,967        | 24,750        | 21,883        | 16,352        | 14,813        | 270,538       |
| 1921-1925.....          | 14,524        | 13,987        | 15,076        | 16,438        | 24,946        | 32,434        | 28,251        | 22,842        | 16,805        | 15,735        | 12,872        | 14,347        | 228,005       |
| 1867.....               | 260           | 303           | 350           | 151           | 292           | 347           | 463           | 403           | 296           | 576           | 237           | 222           | 4,080         |
| 1868.....               | 109           | 195           | 266           | 251           | 305           | 630           | 490           | 560           | 558           | 782           | 400           | 483           | 5,178         |
| 1869.....               | 467           | 338           | 478           | 307           | 601           | 1,267         | 1,516         | 1,070         | 1,053         | 1,195         | 1,232         | 707           | 10,225        |
| 1870.....               | 408           | 370           | 302           | 237           | 333           | 1,321         | 1,228         | 1,349         | 1,806         | 1,485         | 1,154         | 872           | 11,882        |
| 1871 <sup>1</sup> ..... | 1,275         | 905           | 623           | 662           | 1,020         | 1,022         | 1,705         | 1,506         | 1,470         | 1,811         | 921           | 900           | 14,576        |
| 1872.....               | 1,211         | 1,129         | 1,208         | 1,034         | 1,360         | 2,125         | 2,895         | 2,487         | 2,078         | 2,273         | 2,180         | 2,234         | 22,284        |
| 1874.....               | 2,085         | 1,635         | 1,450         | 1,401         | 1,777         | 3,104         | 3,544         | 3,114         | 2,761         | 3,390         | 2,115         | 2,368         | 28,744        |
| 1875.....               | 5,539         | 1,616         | 1,423         | 758           | 587           | 1,523         | 2,392         | 2,920         | 2,600         | 2,691         | 1,945         | 1,780         | 21,860        |
| 1876.....               | 1,641         | 1,611         | 1,343         | 1,110         | 1,740         | 3,182         | 3,373         | 4,571         | 4,047         | 3,490         | 2,781         | 3,234         | 33,942        |
| 1877.....               | 2,642         | 2,077         | 2,017         | 1,784         | 2,335         | 4,045         | 4,199         | 4,104         | 5,822         | 4,914         | 2,874         | 2,577         | 41,900        |
| 1878.....               | 2,838         | 2,725         | 2,500         | 2,560         | 4,895         | 6,210         | 6,192         | 5,100         | 4,033         | 4,230         | 3,038         | 3,403         | 48,279        |
| 1879.....               | 3,681         | 3,288         | 3,249         | 2,554         | 4,973         | 7,511         | 6,830         | 5,046         | 5,455         | 4,538         | 4,151         | 3,478         | 54,623        |
| 1880.....               | 4,366         | 3,182         | 3,286         | 3,401         | 5,78          | 8,008         | 9,438         | 8,795         | 6,300         | 6,016         | 5,418         | 5,715         | 67,337        |
| 1881.....               | 4,905         | 4,285         | 4,081         | 3,817         | 4,611         | 8,723         | 8,723         | 7,654         | 4,027         | 3,485         | 3,485         | 3,697         | 68,271        |
| 1882.....               | 3,020         | 2,917         | 2,727         | 3,006         | 4,031         | 8,593         | 11,647        | 7,631         | 8,018         | 6,174         | 3,019         | 4,230         | 66,954        |
| 1883.....               | 8,456         | 2,816         | 3,537         | 3,053         | 4,525         | 10,208        | 13,047        | 10,537        | 7,816         | 6,944         | 5,924         | 3,580         | 76,333        |
| 1884.....               | 3,095         | 2,598         | 2,821         | 3,096         | 6,127         | 12,216        | 13,175        | 11,987        | 9,709         | 7,010         | 5,768         | 4,848         | 33,410        |
| 1885.....               | 4,206         | 3,345         | 3,435         | 3,501         | 6,324         | 13,063        | 15,496        | 11,785        | 10,719        | 8,634         | 6,122         | 5,753         | 92,475        |
| 1886.....               | 3,889         | 3,898         | 4,146         | 4,591         | 9,442         | 16,771        | 14,596        | 11,574        | 10,266        | 10,014        | 9,583         | 9,051         | 108,122       |
| 1887.....               | 6,255         | 4,486         | 5,234         | 5,273         | 8,490         | 16,477        | 14,404        | 11,517        | 10,836        | 9,325         | 7,144         | 5,753         | 105,210       |
| 1888.....               | 4,516         | 5,390         | 4,881         | 5,468         | 7,877         | 14,307        | 16,904        | 13,810        | 10,847        | 8,774         | 5,602         | 5,526         | 105,402       |
| 1889.....               | 7,698         | 7,140         | 8,074         | 7,827         | 11,187        | 20,878        | 25,173        | 22,370        | 13,972        | 12,107        | 9,457         | 9,453         | 155,315       |
| 1890.....               | 8,455         | 8,052         | 10,198        | 9,818         | 12,589        | 16,917        | 17,341        | 14,190        | 12,770        | 11,550        | 8,453         | 9,922         | 140,549       |
| 1891.....               | 7,809         | 8,305         | 7,258         | 8,396         | 10,300        | 18,784        | 19,305        | 15,657        | 11,559        | 9,205         | 6,425         | 6,071         | 127,765       |
| 1892.....               | 6,705         | 6,898         | 8,361         | 7,875         | 9,007         | 15,360        | 18,107        | 13,673        | 12,511        | 8,768         | 7,553         | 133,107       |               |
| 1893.....               | 8,631         | 7,335         | 8,450         | 8,136         | 9,476         | 18,465        | 20,033        | 13,865        | 11,654        | 9,913         | 8,981         | 9,575         | 134,844       |
| 1894.....               | 9,615         | 8,823         | 10,209        | 10,199        | 20,413        | 12,611        | 12,937        | 11,703        | 13,161        | 10,679        | 11,908        | 104,868       |               |
| 1895.....               | 11,616        | 9,957         | 11,038        | 11,508        | 16,304        | 24,423        | 23,787        | 18,082        | 15,203        | 15,635        | 12,788        | 12,014        | 185,453       |
| 1896.....               | 15,052        | 13,304        | 14,438        | 15,404        | 21,477        | 31,000        | 27,146        | 22,508        | 22,304        | 21,433        | 16,066        | 17,354        | 237,795       |

<sup>1</sup> Not reported.

TABLE 46.—*Butter: Gross receipts at Chicago, 1867–1926—Continued*

| Year | Jan.          | Feb.          | Mar.          | Apr.          | May           | June          | July          | Aug.          | Sept.         | Oct.          | Nov.          | Dec.          | Total         |
|------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|  | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000<br>lbs. |
| 1867 | 14,600        | 14,227        | 17,543        | 17,883        | 21,262        | 30,190        | 29,448        | 20,001        | 18,218        | 15,232        | 14,153        | 14,935        | 225,652       |
| 1868 | 14,111        | 15,088        | 17,057        | 16,554        | 19,830        | 28,073        | 22,742        | 20,471        | 18,765        | 16,938        | 15,777        | 16,583        | 225,628       |
| 1869 | 15,769        | 14,803        | 16,067        | 16,980        | 19,178        | 27,840        | 26,003        | 21,271        | 19,813        | 16,412        | 17,290        | 15,851        | 230,987       |
| 1870 | 16,538        | 15,722        | 19,210        | 18,305        | 20,505        | 28,131        | 24,277        | 23,518        | 23,501        | 21,243        | 15,984        | 17,382        | 244,385       |
| 1871 | 18,310        | 18,360        | 18,357        | 19,223        | 21,032        | 26,736        | 29,501        | 25,087        | 22,150        | 19,203        | 15,261        | 17,389        | 253,809       |
| 1872 | 15,902        | 15,153        | 16,105        | 14,431        | 19,580        | 26,072        | 20,023        | 21,319        | 19,715        | 16,812        | 13,177        | 15,155        | 210,233       |
| 1873 | 14,001        | 12,280        | 14,585        | 15,744        | 18,171        | 28,423        | 29,907        | 26,260        | 21,920        | 20,427        | 15,593        | 15,817        | 232,032       |
| 1874 | 14,984        | 14,721        | 18,162        | 17,045        | 16,452        | 30,810        | 30,582        | 28,018        | 24,592        | 18,882        | 16,507        | 15,350        | 249,024       |
| 1875 | 15,210        | 12,925        | 16,860        | 16,342        | 23,120        | 34,934        | 35,943        | 34,502        | 35,083        | 25,463        | 16,705        | 12,050        | 271,015       |
| 1876 | 15,195        | 15,521        | 14,474        | 14,085        | 20,285        | 36,221        | 34,864        | 30,204        | 28,028        | 26,833        | 13,721        | 12,237        | 248,648       |
| 1877 | 12,905        | 12,077        | 13,482        | 16,716        | 20,708        | 33,584        | 30,589        | 31,304        | 25,135        | 25,175        | 18,553        | 15,480        | 203,715       |
| 1878 | 15,710        | 15,497        | 17,343        | 18,223        | 20,086        | 44,497        | 47,673        | 37,033        | 32,469        | 24,479        | 17,158        | 15,732        | 310,605       |
| 1879 | 15,636        | 14,629        | 16,698        | 16,734        | 21,051        | 43,856        | 41,116        | 33,054        | 26,459        | 24,487        | 17,813        | 13,044        | 254,547       |
| 1880 | 13,511        | 14,010        | 17,262        | 19,225        | 31,428        | 47,423        | 40,168        | 32,581        | 31,582        | 28,914        | 22,572        | 20,280        | 318,086       |
| 1881 | 19,173        | 18,700        | 24,257        | 21,273        | 30,801        | 41,740        | 38,293        | 36,038        | 31,986        | 28,884        | 22,857        | 17,827        | 334,032       |
| 1882 | 20,048        | 19,389        | 17,452        | 16,380        | 25,470        | 42,754        | 40,214        | 31,407        | 23,069        | 20,478        | 14,049        | 12,470        | 280,213       |
| 1883 | 12,913        | 13,180        | 15,615        | 16,505        | 20,185        | 46,076        | 39,039        | 30,426        | 24,915        | 22,699        | 15,343        | 12,470        | 277,651       |
| 1884 | 15,407        | 16,802        | 16,034        | 22,278        | 24,243        | 45,718        | 30,449        | 30,075        | 30,182        | 26,007        | 19,448        | 18,074        | 307,809       |
| 1885 | 18,958        | 15,515        | 22,223        | 21,248        | 30,208        | 47,756        | 43,312        | 38,051        | 32,990        | 25,659        | 21,886        | 18,720        | 341,202       |
| 1886 | 18,409        | 17,540        | 22,884        | 20,652        | 29,018        | 49,795        | 40,244        | 35,300        | 31,123        | 30,571        | 22,223        | 18,014        | 344,381       |
| 1887 | 18,803        | 16,593        | 17,096        | 17,994        | 25,040        | 43,861        | 33,034        | 39,337        | 20,222        | 20,858        | 17,537        | 16,770        | 323,100       |
| 1888 | 18,422        | 16,222        | 24,051        | 21,301        | 26,780        | 36,173        | 34,564        | 27,037        | 21,134        | 21,916        | 16,122        | 14,544        | 277,861       |
| 1889 | 12,324        | 10,177        | 11,458        | 12,801        | 23,158        | 33,773        | 24,627        | 18,581        | 13,186        | 10,758        | 7,722         | 7,509         | 185,770       |
| 1890 | 10,086        | 9,447         | 11,303        | 10,344        | 17,110        | 25,344        | 27,635        | 26,200        | 15,455        | 11,417        | 9,528         | 8,797         | 176,746       |
| 1891 | 10,056        | 9,008         | 12,108        | 14,613        | 21,785        | 25,571        | 21,551        | 21,204        | 14,864        | 14,664        | 11,185        | 13,011        | 103,593       |
| 1892 | 13,628        | 12,047        | 14,185        | 14,375        | 23,598        | 31,610        | 27,166        | 21,582        | 15,004        | 13,394        | 11,652        | 14,197        | 213,101       |
| 1893 | 14,577        | 14,321        | 15,817        | 16,049        | 23,379        | 32,893        | 26,120        | 18,073        | 16,700        | 15,380        | 14,083        | 13,032        | 225,802       |
| 1894 | 16,950        | 18,020        | 20,483        | 19,057        | 20,028        | 33,500        | 32,070        | 25,636        | 19,353        | 17,247        | 12,010        | 14,003        | 258,083       |
| 1895 | 15,410        | 14,235        | 17,160        | 18,207        | 27,582        | 35,562        | 33,448        | 27,027        | 17,840        | 16,736        | 14,536        | 14,502        | 254,308       |
| 1896 | 16,345        | 15,037        | 18,090        | 18,644        | 24,495        | 32,421        | 28,388        | 21,606        | 17,387        | 14,987        | 13,307        | 15,059        | 236,548       |

Compiled from Annual Reports of the Chicago Board of Trade 1867–1917; and from Division of Dairy and Poultry Products 1918–1920. Data prior to 1918 included through shipments.

TABLE 47.—*Butter: Gross receipts at Chicago, by State of origin, 1921–1926, and monthly, 1926*

| State        | 1921    | 1922    | 1923    | 1924    | 1925    | 1926    |        |        |        |
|--------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|
|              |         |         |         |         |         | Total   | Jan.   | Feb.   | Mar.   |
| Wisconsin    | 69,253  | 74,773  | 70,588  | 70,028  | 75,941  | 72,200  | 5,049  | 4,730  | 5,496  |
| Minnesota    | 33,267  | 37,483  | 30,611  | 46,767  | 51,850  | 43,569  | 3,402  | 3,247  | 3,700  |
| Iowa         | 32,111  | 40,735  | 42,109  | 46,880  | 46,150  | 41,092  | 2,617  | 3,108  | 3,264  |
| Nebraska     | 15,588  | 10,058  | 17,433  | 20,054  | 14,361  | 22,505  | 1,670  | 1,203  | 1,170  |
| South Dakota | 8,986   | 9,039   | 14,249  | 15,971  | 18,151  | 16,462  | 1,127  | 1,265  | 1,484  |
| Kansas       | 8,000   | 5,935   | 16,300  | 11,098  | 7,864   | 8,030   | 804    | 632    | 607    |
| Illinois     | 7,263   | 7,465   | 7,392   | 8,570   | 5,810   | 6,632   | 337    | 258    | 153    |
| Missouri     | 6,126   | 8,950   | 11,188  | 11,975  | 9,678   | 10,411  | 403    | 370    | 754    |
| North Dakota | 3,008   | 3,040   | 3,418   | 6,301   | 8,511   | 6,114   | 483    | 365    | 800    |
| Oklahoma     | 1,875   | 1,733   | 1,894   | 2,144   | 2,735   | 4,392   | 127    | 165    | 318    |
| Colorado     | 1,761   | 1,317   | 1,230   | 1,829   | 430     | 828     | 170    | 174    | 17     |
| Ohio         | 1,500   | 874     | 425     | 360     | 619     | 417     | 3      | 3      | 2      |
| Michigan     | 1,550   | 1,600   | 1,006   | 1,761   | 1,474   | 1,207   | 171    | 60     | 86     |
| Indiana      | 1,018   | 1,027   | 1,160   | 1,102   | 805     | 867     | 73     | 53     | 42     |
| Kentucky     | 600     | 291     | 871     | 560     | 589     | 657     | 17     | 16     | 35     |
| Texas        | 616     | 35      | 216     | 102     | 78      | 212     | 1      | 4      | 22     |
| Montana      | 477     | 269     | 633     | 1,077   | 343     | 107     | 4      | 4      | 17     |
| Tennessee    | 110     | 34      | 112     | 35      | 137     | 120     | 2      | 23     | 17     |
| Mississippi  | 81      | 208     | 144     | 108     | 66      | 41      | (1)    | 3      | 7      |
| California   | 44      | 192     | 319     | 77      | —       | —       | —      | —      | —      |
| Pennsylvania | 20      | 16      | 36      | 103     | 55      | 43      | 21     | —      | —      |
| Idaho        | 4       | 34      | 233     | 202     | —       | 64      | —      | —      | —      |
| New York     | 3       | 40      | 25      | 163     | 69      | 35      | —      | 1      | —      |
| Utah         | (1)     | 120     | 50      | 192     | —       | —       | —      | —      | —      |
| Other States | 234     | 98      | 105     | 323     | 154     | 196     | 8      | 3      | —      |
| Canada       | —       | 47      | 215     | —       | 470     | —       | —      | —      | —      |
| New Zealand  | —       | 29      | —       | —       | —       | —       | —      | —      | —      |
| Total        | 163,593 | 213,161 | 225,892 | 258,083 | 254,308 | 236,546 | 16,545 | 16,687 | 16,090 |

<sup>1</sup> Not over 500 pounds.

<sup>2</sup> Included in other States.

TABLE 47.—*Butler: Gross receipts at Chicago, by State of origin, 1921–1925, and monthly, 1926—Continued*

| State             | 1926—Continued |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |  |
|-------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--|
|                   | Apr.           | May           | June          | July          | Aug.          | Sept.         | Oct.          | Nov.          | Dec.          |  |
| 1,000<br>lbs.     | 1,000<br>lbs.  | 1,000<br>lbs. | 1,000<br>lbs. | 1,000<br>lbs. | 1,000<br>lbs. | 1,000<br>lbs. | 1,000<br>lbs. | 1,000<br>lbs. | 1,000<br>lbs. |  |
| Wisconsin.....    | 6,507          | 7,956         | 10,887        | 9,122         | 5,902         | 5,166         | 4,173         | 3,203         | 3,843         |  |
| Minnesota.....    | 3,892          | 3,828         | 5,003         | 4,316         | 3,784         | 3,306         | 3,300         | 2,715         | 2,907         |  |
| Iowa.....         | 3,076          | 4,195         | 5,740         | 4,780         | 3,863         | 3,121         | 2,687         | 2,310         | 2,286         |  |
| Nebraska.....     | 1,016          | 1,048         | 2,597         | 2,311         | 2,516         | 1,850         | 1,641         | 1,715         | 2,064         |  |
| South Dakota..... | 1,320          | 1,502         | 2,099         | 2,228         | 1,554         | 1,037         | 983           | 820           | 985           |  |
| Kansas.....       | 551            | 1,003         | 1,015         | 501           | 330           | 524           | 300           | 558           | 881           |  |
| Illinois.....     | 255            | 619           | 1,327         | 1,101         | 934           | 616           | 420           | 240           | 302           |  |
| Missouri.....     | 581            | 1,376         | 1,075         | 1,174         | 1,291         | 937           | 731           | 1,068         | 651           |  |
| North Dakota..... | 581            | 392           | 901           | 792           | 654           | 333           | 439           | 218           | 194           |  |
| Oklahoma.....     | 330            | 1,064         | 841           | 458           | 422           | 242           | 89            | 41            | 205           |  |
| Colorado.....     | 5              | 52            | 92            | 68            | 102           | 22            | (1)           | 31            | 94            |  |
| Ohio.....         | 3              | 205           | 65            | 5             | 60            | 17            | 9             | 7             | 48            |  |
| Michigan.....     | 41             | 130           | 343           | 264           | 57            | 60            | 11            | 5             | 60            |  |
| Indiana.....      | 37             | 115           | 257           | 107           | 70            | 41            | 30            | 14            | 28            |  |
| Kentucky.....     | 28             | 136           | 113           | 20            | 103           | 93            | 69            | 255           | 63            |  |
| Texas.....        | 23             | 118           | 1             | —             | —             | —             | —             | —             | 47            |  |
| Montana.....      | 1              | —             | 3             | 0             | 13            | —             | —             | 4             | 55            |  |
| Tennessee.....    | 0              | 7             | 3             | 1             | 25            | 5             | 2             | 1             | 31            |  |
| Mississippi.....  | 14             | 9             | 6             | 2             | 2             | —             | —             | 1             | —             |  |
| California.....   | (1)            | —             | —             | —             | —             | —             | (1)           | 1             | 21            |  |
| Pennsylvania..... | —              | (1)           | —             | —             | —             | —             | (1)           | 1             | 64            |  |
| Idaho.....        | —              | —             | —             | —             | —             | —             | —             | —             | 25            |  |
| New York.....     | 3              | 41            | 23            | 7             | 1             | 10            | (1)           | 4             | 84            |  |
| Other States..... | —              | —             | —             | —             | —             | —             | —             | —             | —             |  |
| Total.....        | 18,544         | 24,495        | 32,421        | 28,388        | 21,606        | 17,387        | 14,987        | 13,307        | 15,089        |  |

Compiled from Reports of the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

<sup>1</sup> Not over 500 pounds.TABLE 48.—*Butler: Gross receipts at Los Angeles, by State of origin, 1925, and monthly, 1926*

| State             | 1925          | 1926          |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |       |
|-------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------|
|                   |               | Total         | Jan.          | Feb.          | Mar.          | Apr.          | May           | June          | July          | Aug.          | Sept.         | Oct.          | Nov.          | Dec.  |
| 1,000<br>lbs.     | 1,000<br>lbs. | 1,000<br>lbs. | 1,000<br>lbs. | 1,000<br>lbs. | 1,000<br>lbs. | 1,000<br>lbs. | 1,000<br>lbs. | 1,000<br>lbs. | 1,000<br>lbs. | 1,000<br>lbs. | 1,000<br>lbs. | 1,000<br>lbs. | 1,000<br>lbs. |       |
| California.....   | 23,422        | 22,011        | 2,034         | 1,626         | 2,249         | 2,172         | 2,160         | 2,161         | 1,952         | 1,573         | 1,430         | 1,539         | 1,467         |       |
| Idaho.....        | 8,665         | 13,101        | 921           | 772           | 800           | 1,041         | 1,603         | 1,191         | 1,320         | 1,055         | 1,059         | 1,013         | 1,142         | 964   |
| Montana.....      | 1,541         | 1,935         | 24            | —             | 88            | 73            | 252           | 211           | 211           | 170           | 148           | 220           | 81            | 165   |
| Utah.....         | 1,219         | 1,932         | 116           | 07            | 144           | 174           | 255           | 211           | 211           | 170           | 148           | 220           | 81            | 165   |
| Oregon.....       | 1,196         | 1,922         | 33            | —             | 74            | 252           | 435           | 423           | 119           | 82            | 106           | 155           | 117           | 56    |
| Washington.....   | 1,157         | 1,620         | 73            | 64            | 143           | 178           | 197           | 201           | 176           | 102           | 142           | 120           | 120           | 93    |
| Colorado.....     | 875           | 740           | 25            | 66            | 90            | 74            | 130           | 152           | 107           | 59            | 20            | 27            | —             | 4     |
| Nevada.....       | 560           | 589           | 86            | 34            | 44            | —             | 43            | 66            | 63            | 52            | 49            | 28            | 83            | 41    |
| Minnesota.....    | 410           | —             | —             | —             | —             | —             | —             | —             | —             | —             | —             | —             | —             | —     |
| Wisconsin.....    | 201           | 45            | 25            | —             | —             | —             | —             | 20            | —             | —             | —             | —             | —             | —     |
| New York.....     | 230           | 6             | —             | 6             | —             | —             | —             | —             | —             | —             | —             | (1)           | —             | —     |
| Illinois.....     | 144           | —             | —             | —             | —             | —             | —             | —             | —             | —             | —             | —             | —             | —     |
| Nebraska.....     | 115           | 16            | —             | —             | —             | —             | —             | —             | —             | 11            | 5             | —             | —             | —     |
| Other States..... | 210           | 87            | (1)           | (1)           | (1)           | —             | —             | 43            | 2             | 10            | 4             | 2             | 24            | (1)   |
| Total.....        | 39,924        | 44,033        | 3,278         | 2,621         | 3,710         | 3,964         | 5,275         | 4,967         | 4,253         | 3,305         | 3,189         | 3,324         | 3,010         | 3,040 |

Compiled from Reports of the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

<sup>1</sup> Not over 500 pounds.

TABLE 49.—Butter: Receipts at New York, 1889-1926<sup>1</sup>

| Year           | January  | Februa-  | March    | April    | May      | June     | July     | August   | Septem-  | October  | Novem-   | Decem-    | Total     |
|----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|
|                | Packages | Packages | Packages | Packages | Packages | Packages | Pack age | Packages | Packages | Packages | Packages | Packages  | Packages  |
| <i>Average</i> |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |           |           |
| 1889-1893      | 121,409  | 103,676  | 105,369  | 111,746  | 157,253  | 237,754  | 264,340  | 173,838  | 147,403  | 133,009  | 122,975  | 128,481   | 1,810,313 |
| 1894-1898      | 139,822  | 125,882  | 134,815  | 129,768  | 180,177  | 260,411  | 226,661  | 172,237  | 146,963  | 139,716  | 127,040  | 131,921   | 1,924,412 |
| 1899-1903      | 140,956  | 128,510  | 130,660  | 144,678  | 184,429  | 271,698  | 261,473  | 196,262  | 166,453  | 152,559  | 119,486  | 123,915   | 2,030,279 |
| 1904-1908      | 143,537  | 129,951  | 139,742  | 135,250  | 189,574  | 295,567  | 298,916  | 272,333  | 220,918  | 192,016  | 139,375  | 136,668   | 2,292,847 |
| 1909-1913      | 152,965  | 150,923  | 168,464  | 172,857  | 221,062  | 317,844  | 281,445  | 238,415  | 206,402  | 187,467  | 149,493  | 140,743   | 2,338,975 |
| 1914-1920      | 178,044  | 164,161  | 180,508  | 183,278  | 236,402  | 365,242  | 329,767  | 271,619  | 243,599  | 218,150  | 165,754  | 153,343   | 2,700,220 |
| 1921-1925      | 220,580  | 207,539  | 240,892  | 231,264  | 306,302  | 417,838  | 374,254  | 307,226  | 275,138  | 247,912  | 210,131  | 218,065   | 3,257,142 |
| 1889           | 123,679  | 110,914  | 104,066  | 111,709  | 176,644  | 270,281  | 337,160  | 216,704  | 154,046  | 146,370  | 130,187  | 153,688   | 2,044,448 |
| 1890           | 118,346  | 123,763  | 125,411  | 135,513  | 183,361  | 258,807  | 259,748  | 144,217  | 167,819  | 144,131  | 121,491  | 128,242   | 1,890,949 |
| 1891           | 129,715  | 85,874   | 119,245  | 121,052  | 156,760  | 277,839  | 252,557  | 177,732  | 137,901  | 129,572  | 117,911  | 118,627   | 1,824,785 |
| 1892           | 110,436  | 102,194  | 96,933   | 103,268  | 131,439  | 186,631  | 232,130  | 159,834  | 144,484  | 129,321  | 118,184  | 119,324   | 1,664,178 |
| 1893           | 124,870  | 95,636   | 96,188   | 87,187   | 137,965  | 206,211  | 210,105  | 140,704  | 132,765  | 115,949  | 127,104  | 122,523   | 1,627,205 |
| 1894           | 129,290  | 109,334  | 112,135  | 95,869   | 139,977  | 213,313  | 165,487  | 130,204  | 109,760  | 130,435  | 107,664  | 120,775   | 1,561,243 |
| 1895           | 127,840  | 111,219  | 120,239  | 119,663  | 157,215  | 216,501  | 236,661  | 151,400  | 134,891  | 157,581  | 140,857  | 139,904   | 1,814,251 |
| 1896           | 163,377  | 140,453  | 141,972  | 142,151  | 191,102  | 295,509  | 252,043  | 210,336  | 186,985  | 155,991  | 133,589  | 146,424   | 2,159,932 |
| 1897           | 144,947  | 144,019  | 151,576  | 143,326  | 202,225  | 343,807  | 261,425  | 192,082  | 154,885  | 120,714  | 121,285  | 128,972   | 2,109,563 |
| 1898           | 133,655  | 124,386  | 147,553  | 147,831  | 210,365  | 277,624  | 217,687  | 177,163  | 148,294  | 138,880  | 131,803  | 123,530   | 1,974,071 |
| 1899           | 150,822  | 138,052  | 146,362  | 144,775  | 207,066  | 269,436  | 238,950  | 172,669  | 135,996  | 133,874  | 109,252  | 104,666   | 1,951,959 |
| 1900           | 138,376  | 116,532  | 138,861  | 145,374  | 188,144  | 278,507  | 249,405  | 188,289  | 148,111  | 150,835  | 120,285  | 137,175   | 1,999,874 |
| 1901           | 155,273  | 149,052  | 144,099  | 147,772  | 185,224  | 278,803  | 253,775  | 171,453  | 150,189  | 154,287  | 129,338  | 131,149   | 2,059,414 |
| 1902           | 125,468  | 121,050  | 121,841  | 135,017  | 177,749  | 248,014  | 272,354  | 208,900  | 181,535  | 152,603  | 115,437  | 116,650   | 1,976,628 |
| 1903           | 134,839  | 117,835  | 147,135  | 150,451  | 163,961  | 284,730  | 292,873  | 240,047  | 207,435  | 171,196  | 123,120  | 129,926   | 2,163,518 |
| 1904           | 124,503  | 129,650  | 145,982  | 128,014  | 163,185  | 298,670  | 284,326  | 288,541  | 209,947  | 163,675  | 126,699  | 127,635   | 2,190,827 |
| 1905           | 134,837  | 109,944  | 128,827  | 117,845  | 219,175  | 323,087  | 314,560  | 319,226  | 248,696  | 209,985  | 158,027  | 125,507   | 2,409,716 |
| 1906           | 173,381  | 132,593  | 151,765  | 133,622  | 200,015  | 291,990  | 288,764  | 268,861  | 210,174  | 198,125  | 142,670  | 145,280   | 2,337,740 |
| 1907           | 131,246  | 117,555  | 126,730  | 146,220  | 165,454  | 246,334  | 257,528  | 246,894  | 201,634  | 218,896  | 138,422  | 138,949   | 2,165,862 |
| 1908           | 153,217  | 155,011  | 145,404  | 150,550  | 200,039  | 317,754  | 310,402  | 234,139  | 169,400  | 131,050  | 145,969  | 2,300,089 |           |
| 1909           | 139,237  | 145,748  | 171,918  | 165,348  | 193,824  | 317,409  | 293,136  | 243,442  | 215,397  | 186,416  | 139,577  | 111,369   | 2,322,821 |
| 1910           | 137,622  | 117,151  | 158,335  | 157,077  | 231,713  | 328,031  | 253,751  | 214,247  | 204,454  | 168,113  | 151,141  | 144,623   | 2,266,858 |
| 1911           | 147,794  | 160,887  | 182,055  | 171,380  | 218,814  | 311,246  | 231,012  | 233,377  | 212,165  | 189,249  | 167,259  | 159,405   | 2,404,643 |
| 1912           | 181,516  | 168,383  | 159,055  | 167,728  | 224,730  | 316,019  | 306,590  | 247,812  | 193,480  | 191,570  | 138,849  | 137,737   | 2,344,069 |
| 1913           | 158,652  | 162,448  | 170,956  | 202,751  | 240,727  | 315,313  | 322,734  | 233,197  | 206,504  | 201,988  | 150,638  | 150,579   | 2,516,455 |
| 1914           | 171,768  | 149,053  | 202,222  | 192,101  | 234,894  | 344,750  | 286,071  | 222,793  | 222,250  | 178,629  | 152,197  | 156,108   | 2,512,830 |
| 1915           | 175,675  | 166,070  | 180,840  | 160,955  | 223,440  | 388,903  | 341,191  | 280,245  | 271,848  | 219,529  | 166,323  | 150,803   | 2,734,831 |
| 1916           | 157,663  | 151,642  | 206,576  | 184,594  | 263,895  | 442,808  | 371,280  | 319,113  | 276,209  | 250,337  | 163,162  | 152,701   | 2,948,989 |
| 1917           | 170,108  | 161,569  | 159,801  | 168,528  | 222,521  | 327,613  | 323,368  | 293,557  | 240,097  | 225,203  | 143,748  | 153,870   | 2,590,069 |
| 1918           | 183,094  | 157,727  | 210,062  | 191,403  | 234,254  | 371,735  | 344,904  | 270,413  | 208,053  | 244,842  | 174,646  | 183,477   | 2,804,600 |
| 1919           | 232,103  | 194,487  | 208,009  | 273,038  | 310,348  | 383,719  | 328,747  | 256,657  | 274,266  | 224,057  | 210,147  | 152,270   | 3,047,848 |
| 1920           | 162,204  | 141,745  | 159,046  | 103,330  | 165,460  | 297,165  | 312,776  | 258,558  | 212,470  | 175,451  | 150,057  | 124,166   | 2,262,428 |
| 1921           | 141,673  | 157,251  | 178,935  | 183,222  | 288,824  | 393,273  | 279,617  | 300,551  | 281,229  | 227,229  | 218,350  | 222,200   | 2,872,574 |

|      |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |           |
|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|
| 1922 | 228,556 | 228,023 | 250,482 | 225,451 | 312,930 | 471,030 | 410,890 | 312,030 | 241,180 | 222,430 | 212,732 | 206,694 | 3,322,446 |
| 1923 | 271,441 | 207,116 | 269,464 | 248,532 | 329,735 | 426,912 | 380,543 | 293,098 | 255,215 | 240,711 | 205,645 | 210,804 | 3,339,216 |
| 1924 | 215,958 | 221,076 | 254,838 | 246,616 | 294,041 | 408,773 | 444,827 | 336,050 | 300,427 | 275,581 | 192,072 | 216,484 | 3,407,643 |
| 1925 | 245,274 | 223,329 | 250,742 | 252,408 | 305,980 | 389,203 | 355,385 | 294,399 | 287,411 | 273,611 | 221,857 | 234,141 | 3,343,830 |
| 1926 | 247,104 | 242,223 | 289,566 | 277,329 | 312,991 | 441,935 | 400,269 | 284,681 | 281,586 | 242,345 | 220,120 | 222,069 | 3,462,218 |

Compiled from the annual reports of the New York Chamber of Commerce, 1889-1900 and from the Urner-Barry Statistical Review of the New York Market, monthly, 1901-1926.

<sup>1</sup> The package most commonly found on the New York market is the tub weighing 63 pounds. There is, however, considerable variation in the weight of some of the packages on the market.

TABLE 50.—*Butter: Gross receipts at New York, by State of origin, 1921–1925, and monthly, 1926*

| State          | 1921            | 1922            | 1923            | 1924            | 1925            | 1926            |                 |                 |                 |
|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|                |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 | Total           | Jan.            | Feb.            | Mar.            |
|                | 1,000<br>pounds |
| Minnesota      | 65,153          | 60,550          | 84,944          | 74,166          | 57,200          | 57,038          | 45,336          | 38,781          | 5,731           |
| Iowa           | 33,703          | 43,489          | 45,140          | 57,781          | 56,833          | 62,053          | 5,132           | 4,093           | 4,976           |
| Illinois       | 32,061          | 33,558          | 33,830          | 35,030          | 39,410          | 40,037          | 3,083           | 3,028           | 3,574           |
| Nebraska       | 18,312          | 24,074          | 20,355          | 24,511          | 25,988          | 27,157          | 2,072           | 2,130           | 2,090           |
| Ohio           | 12,424          | 10,631          | 9,834           | 7,350           | 7,121           | 6,674           | 346             | 532             | 433             |
| Wisconsin      | 11,409          | 12,563          | 11,771          | 13,730          | 16,903          | 17,732          | 1,543           | 1,295           | 1,666           |
| New York       | 10,853          | 9,508           | 6,130           | 8,185           | 6,074           | 6,177           | 186             | 189             | 230             |
| Michigan       | 8,480           | 7,213           | 7,075           | 11,205          | 15,102          | 13,669          | 994             | 1,228           | 923             |
| Indiana        | 6,561           | 5,901           | 5,225           | 3,783           | 5,958           | 5,209           | 446             | 338             | 419             |
| Missouri       | 3,404           | 3,674           | 4,649           | 3,930           | 5,390           | 6,046           | 267             | 361             | 401             |
| Pennsylvania   | 1,952           | 2,349           | 1,275           | 988             | 1,225           | 1,170           | 72              | 122             | 91              |
| Tennessee      | 1,454           | 1,185           | 1,132           | 850             | 1,034           | 1,881           | 110             | 96              | 78              |
| California     | 1,048           | 364             | 288             | 87              | 102             | 1               |                 |                 |                 |
| Kansas         | 859             | 420             | 1,201           | 1,004           | 847             | 2,065           | 2               | 12              | 110             |
| Massachusetts  | 824             | 417             | 259             | 647             | 345             | 201             | 23              | 3               | 48              |
| Virginia       | 557             | 652             | 417             | 654             | 432             | 417             | 17              | 10              | 7               |
| South Dakota   | 388             | 353             | 260             | 270             | 270             | 1,218           | 127             | 158             | 100             |
| Kentucky       | 315             | 701             | 517             | 954             | 463             | 710             | 74              | 41              | 75              |
| North Dakota   | 273             | 246             | 134             | 307             | 103             | 100             | 7               | 13              | 20              |
| Vermont        | 203             | 27              | 46              | (1)             | 58              | 22              | 1               |                 | 2               |
| Maryland       | 163             | 350             | 151             | 132             | 276             | 104             | 12              | 8               | 8               |
| North Carolina | 131             | 195             | 268             | 189             | 103             | 165             | 12              | 10              | 14              |
| Georgia        | 91              | 95              | 98              | 97              | 173             | 52              | 6               | 6               | 2               |
| Alabama        | 63              | 124             | 284             | 70              | 138             | 171             | 24              | 23              | 15              |
| Washington     | 70              | 29              | 104             | (1)             | 27              | 221             | 21              |                 |                 |
| New Jersey     | 48              | 80              | 120             | (1)             | 22              | 466             | (1)             | 1               | 1               |
| Mississippi    | 35              | 54              | 142             | (1)             | 203             | 603             | 39              | 58              | 8               |
| Oklahoma       | (1)             | (1)             | 241             | (1)             | 327             | 535             |                 |                 |                 |
| Montana        | (1)             | (1)             | (1)             | 465             | 37              | 19              |                 |                 |                 |
| Other states   | 908             | 406             | 680             | 852             | 181             | 513             | 77              | 4               | 89              |
| Canada         | 1,819           | 1,828           | 3,631           | 950             | 1,500           | 146             | 23              |                 |                 |
| Total          | 213,978         | 241,004         | 243,764         | 248,779         | 244,127         | 252,742         | 16,039          | 17,032          | 21,128          |

| State          | 1926—Continued  |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|                | Apr.            | May             | June            | July            | Aug.            | Sept.           | Oct.            | Nov.            | Dec.            |                 |
|                | 1,000<br>pounds |
| Minnesota      | 5,319           | 5,565           | 6,377           | 6,835           | 4,750           | 4,908           | 3,707           | 3,293           | 3,830           |                 |
| Iowa           | 5,347           | 5,875           | 8,736           | 7,107           | 5,194           | 5,012           | 4,171           | 3,810           | 3,507           |                 |
| Illinois       | 3,357           | 4,511           | 4,731           | 4,447           | 2,441           | 2,573           | 2,602           | 2,349           | 3,270           |                 |
| Nebraska       | 1,852           | 2,550           | 2,741           | 2,939           | 2,310           | 2,441           | 2,245           | 1,991           | 1,747           |                 |
| Ohio           | 271             | 411             | 980             | 955             | 751             | 455             | 656             | 423             | 417             |                 |
| Wisconsin      | 1,798           | 1,501           | 2,254           | 1,793           | 1,374           | 1,249           | 1,180           | 1,100           | 1,128           |                 |
| New York       | 210             | 395             | 1,085           | 1,048           | 97              | 410             | 624             | 611             | 370             |                 |
| Michigan       | 912             | 803             | 1,501           | 1,491           | 1,925           | 1,695           | 935             | 675             | 1,087           |                 |
| Indiana        | 196             | 355             | 635             | 510             | 345             | 462             | 385             | 220             | 238             |                 |
| Missouri       | 373             | 600             | 1,083           | 641             | 322             | 464             | 885             | 625             | 480             |                 |
| Pennsylvania   | 110             | 153             | 124             | 213             | 30              | 101             | 53              | 44              | 63              |                 |
| Tennessee      | 65              | 231             | 318             | 395             | 256             | 196             | 47              | 42              | 47              |                 |
| California     | (1)             |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 | 1               |                 |
| Kansas         | 65              | 155             | 352             | 336             | 180             | 213             | 184             | 244             | 212             |                 |
| Massachusetts  | 47              | 1               | (1)             | 1               | 6               | 6               | 3               | 44              | 30              |                 |
| Virginia       | 8               | 30              | 46              | 25              | 33              | 75              | 49              | 78              | 30              |                 |
| South Dakota   | 73              | 93              | 93              | 102             | 30              | 87              | 56              | 92              | 207             |                 |
| Kentucky       | 24              | 103             | 140             | 81              | 24              | 65              | 10              | 45              | 12              |                 |
| North Dakota   | 2               |                 | 34              |                 | 4               |                 | 10              | 10              | (1)             |                 |
| Vermont        | 11              | 4               | (1)             | (1)             | (1)             | (1)             | (1)             | (1)             | 1               |                 |
| Maryland       | 5               | 1               | 29              | 6               | 2               | 3               | 22              | 3               | 7               |                 |
| North Carolina | 13              | 39              | 21              | 6               | 17              | 9               | 8               | 7               | 5               |                 |
| Georgia        | 3               | 10              | 15              | 1               | 12              | (1)             | (1)             | 2               | 2               |                 |
| Alabama        | 16              | 18              | 15              | 18              | 10              | 3               | 4               | 0               | 9               |                 |
| Washington     |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 | (1)             | 200             |                 |
| New Jersey     | (1)             | (1)             | 22              | 1               | 3               | 31              | 104             | 193             | 22              |                 |
| Mississippi    | 40              | 122             | 57              | 101             | 92              | 58              | 2               | 27              | 46              |                 |
| Oklahoma       | 43              | 85              | 73              | 104             | 155             | 2               | 33              | 10              | 21              |                 |
| Montana        |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 | 19              |                 |
| Other states   | 74              | 7               | 30              | 30              | 5               | 28              | 27              | 71              | 45              |                 |
| Canada         |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 | 59              | 32              | 32              |                 |                 |
| Total          | 20,245          | 22,848          | 32,261          | 20,220          | 20,782          | 20,536          | 17,091          | 16,060          | 10,211          |                 |

Compiled from reports of the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

<sup>1</sup> Not over 500 pounds.<sup>2</sup> Included in other States.

TABLE 51.—*Butter: Gross receipts at Philadelphia, by State of origin, 1921-1925, and monthly, 1926*

| State          | 1921                | 1922                | 1923                | 1924                | 1925                | 1926                |                     |                     |                     |
|----------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
|                |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | Total               | Jan.                | Feb.                | Mar.                |
|                | <i>1,000 pounds</i> |
| Minnesota      | 17,502              | 24,776              | 27,194              | 34,763              | 32,168              | 40,986              | 2,669               | 3,081               | 3,498               |
| Illinois       | 14,726              | 9,973               | 11,753              | 10,874              | 11,156              | 7,766               | 1,031               | 728                 | 783                 |
| Ohio           | 4,820               | 4,300               | 2,699               | 3,437               | 3,224               | 3,505               | 277                 | 240                 | 178                 |
| Pennsylvania   | 4,723               | 3,787               | 2,571               | 2,267               | 1,735               | 1,268               | 88                  | 82                  | 00                  |
| Indiana        | 3,987               | 4,147               | 3,757               | 2,302               | 1,688               | 1,818               | 139                 | 131                 | 163                 |
| Wisconsin      | 3,526               | 4,710               | 4,119               | 4,816               | 2,963               | 4,306               | 378                 | 267                 | 508                 |
| Michigan       | 2,385               | 1,605               | 1,812               | 3,446               | 6,415               | 3,418               | 248                 | 247                 | 362                 |
| New York       | 2,024               | 2,275               | 5,673               | 1,026               | 2,221               | 1,262               | 110                 | 22                  | 2                   |
| Iowa           | 961                 | 1,391               | 1,314               | 2,783               | 2,313               | 4,238               | 78                  | 130                 | 252                 |
| Missouri       | 761                 | 483                 | 942                 | 1,077               | 667                 | 1,490               | 170                 | 189                 | 208                 |
| Tennessee      | 644                 | 1,751               | 915                 | 1,970               | 722                 | 1,101               | 30                  | 5                   | 3                   |
| Virginia       | 494                 | 1,145               | 1,247               | 1,638               | 1,196               | 1,027               | 57                  | 50                  | 73                  |
| California     | 444                 | 357                 | 58                  | 224                 | 24                  | 287                 |                     |                     |                     |
| New Jersey     | 308                 | 57                  | 285                 | 10                  | 215                 | 44                  |                     |                     |                     |
| North Dakota   | 274                 | 253                 | 42                  | 44                  |                     | 40                  |                     | (1)                 | (1)                 |
| Delaware       | 232                 | 258                 | 71                  | 21                  | 159                 | 1                   |                     | (1)                 | (1)                 |
| Nebraska       | 160                 | 1,677               | 1,757               | 2,409               | 3,510               | 4,057               | 394                 | 501                 | 558                 |
| Maryland       | 102                 | 453                 | 1,057               | 137                 | 138                 | 232                 | 7                   | 3                   | 3                   |
| South Dakota   | 101                 | 6                   | 11                  | 110                 | 76                  | 158                 |                     | 42                  | 9                   |
| Kentucky       | 92                  | 169                 | 119                 | 187                 | 57                  | 221                 | 1                   |                     | (1)                 |
| Kansas         | 79                  | 86                  | 223                 | 320                 | 628                 | 127                 |                     |                     | 16                  |
| North Carolina | 55                  | 1                   | 11                  | 7                   | 26                  | 87                  |                     | 3                   | 3                   |
| West Virginia  | 24                  | 93                  | 160                 | 146                 | 176                 | 197                 | 9                   | 12                  | 10                  |
| Montana        | 8                   |                     |                     |                     | 221                 | 30                  | 44                  |                     |                     |
| Mississippi    | 3                   | 316                 | 401                 | 311                 | 115                 | 276                 |                     |                     | 12                  |
| Other States   | 223                 | 140                 | 151                 | 367                 | 269                 | 400                 |                     | 1                   | 31                  |
| Canada         | 38                  |                     | 262                 | 391                 | 173                 |                     |                     |                     |                     |
| Total          | 58,926              | 64,551              | 68,598              | 76,731              | 72,064              | 79,315              | 5,674               | 5,723               | 5,816               |

## 1926—Continued

| State          | Apr.                | May                 | June                | July                | Aug.                | Sept.               | Oct.                | Nov.                | Dec.                |
|----------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
|                |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |
|                | <i>1,000 pounds</i> |
| Minnesota      | 3,930               | 4,023               | 4,756               | 4,230               | 3,274               | 3,207               | 2,569               | 2,509               | 2,801               |
| Illinois       | 653                 | 470                 | 827                 | 874                 | 487                 | 434                 | 344                 | 539                 | 296                 |
| Ohio           | 154                 | 301                 | 739                 | 400                 | 290                 | 142                 | 228                 | 207                 | 280                 |
| Pennsylvania   | 95                  | 79                  | 176                 | 98                  | 106                 | 80                  | 114                 | 72                  | 182                 |
| Indiana        | 139                 | 160                 | 100                 | 184                 | 196                 | 146                 | 190                 | 133                 | 107                 |
| Wisconsin      | 211                 | 320                 | 456                 | 483                 | 248                 | 353                 | 282                 | 197                 | 548                 |
| Michigan       | 287                 | 102                 | 251                 | 762                 | 639                 | 145                 | 66                  | 109                 | 76                  |
| New York       | 27                  | 32                  | 60                  | 2                   | 118                 | 50                  | 215                 | 334                 | 294                 |
| Iowa           | 178                 | 464                 | 856                 | 636                 | 352                 | 400                 | 330                 | 335                 | 270                 |
| Missouri       | 179                 | 153                 | 43                  | 47                  | 51                  | 42                  | 93                  | 200                 | 19                  |
| Tennessee      | 31                  | 175                 | 240                 | 251                 | 156                 | 95                  | 100                 | 5                   | 1                   |
| Virginia       | 50                  | 77                  | 167                 | 114                 | 153                 | 72                  | 88                  | 60                  | 66                  |
| California     |                     |                     | 20                  |                     |                     |                     |                     | 81                  | 206                 |
| New Jersey     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | 24                  |                     |
| North Dakota   |                     | 14                  |                     | 14                  |                     |                     |                     | 1                   |                     |
| Delaware       |                     |                     |                     | (1)                 | (1)                 | (1)                 |                     |                     |                     |
| Nebraska       |                     | 186                 | 551                 | 697                 | 368                 | 290                 | 232                 | 270                 | 312                 |
| Maryland       |                     | (1)                 | 33                  | (1)                 | 29                  | 53                  | 12                  | 29                  | 40                  |
| South Dakota   |                     |                     | 2                   | 33                  | 8                   | 14                  | 9                   | 21                  | 6                   |
| Kentucky       |                     | 1                   |                     | 91                  | 59                  | 35                  | (1)                 | 34                  | (1)                 |
| Kansas         |                     | 10                  | 44                  | 25                  | 2                   | 4                   | 26                  | 6                   |                     |
| North Carolina |                     | 1                   | (1)                 | 26                  | 27                  | 9                   | 17                  | 2                   | (1)                 |
| West Virginia  |                     | 13                  | 13                  | 14                  | 17                  | 17                  | 26                  | 10                  | 27                  |
| Montana        |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | 44                  |
| Mississippi    |                     | 41                  | 87                  | 91                  |                     | 45                  |                     |                     |                     |
| Other States   |                     | 47                  | 41                  | 81                  | 19                  | 50                  | 10                  | 50                  | 23                  |
| Total          |                     | 6,533               | 7,238               | 9,880               | 8,608               | 6,625               | 5,513               | 5,328               | 5,757               |
|                |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     |                     | 5,030               |

Compiled from reports of Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

<sup>1</sup> Not over 500 pounds.

TABLE 52.—*Butter: Receipts at San Francisco, 1900–1926*

| Year      | Jan.          | Feb.          | Mar.          | Apr.          | May           | June          | July          | Aug.          | Sept.         | Oct.          | Nov.          | Dec.          | Total  |
|-----------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------|
| Average | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000<br>lbs. | 1,000  |
| 1904-1908 | 812           | 936           | 1,000         | 1,049         | 1,000         | 1,000         | 1,000         | 1,000         | 1,000         | 1,000         | 1,000         | 1,000         | 1,000  |
| 1909-1913 | 1,201         | 1,156         | 1,704         | 2,291         | 2,292         | 2,043         | 1,762         | 1,728         | 1,449         | 1,361         | 1,230         | 1,287         | 10,481 |
| 1914-1920 | 1,723         | 1,703         | 2,200         | 3,033         | 2,880         | 2,200         | 1,823         | 1,595         | 1,017         | 1,602         | 1,601         | 24,448        |        |
| 1921-1925 | 2,056         | 1,682         | 2,031         | 2,429         | 2,886         | 2,617         | 2,030         | 2,187         | 2,037         | 1,940         | 1,942         | 2,227         | 26,700 |
| 1900      | 1,106         | 1,056         | 1,008         | 1,205         | 1,000         | 1,386         | 1,720         | 1,241         | 946           | 1,120         | 965           | 808           | 14,764 |
| 1901      | 937           | 1,029         | 1,400         | 2,257         | 1,752         | 1,683         | 1,503         | 883           | 903           | 730           | 772           | 1,001         | 14,972 |
| 1902      | 720           | 823           | 1,387         | 2,074         | 2,419         | 2,175         | 1,493         | 1,017         | 748           | 707           | 661           | 450           | 14,801 |
| 1903      | 701           | 902           | 1,303         | 2,007         | 2,251         | 2,244         | 1,188         | 968           | 523           | 517           | 424           | 700           | 13,470 |
| 1904      | 674           | 939           | 1,233         | 1,391         | 2,112         | 1,745         | 2,531         | 1,004         | 505           | 604           | 640           | 886           | 14,336 |
| 1905      | 739           | 1,077         | 1,325         | 1,905         | 2,881         | 1,773         | 1,236         | 2,020         | 940           | 834           | 931           | 530           | 17,450 |
| 1906      | 632           | 725           | 2,070         | 852           | —             | —             | 247           | 1,305         | 668           | 728           | 1,096         | 714           | 19,292 |
| 1907      | 942           | 934           | 1,183         | 1,455         | 1,887         | 1,484         | 2,020         | 1,500         | 1,490         | 1,816         | 971           | 946           | 16,725 |
| 1908      | 1,017         | 727           | 1,123         | 1,771         | 1,393         | 1,507         | 1,382         | 1,028         | 890           | 909           | 745           | 908           | 13,428 |
| 1909      | 913           | 1,061         | 1,404         | 2,250         | 1,819         | 1,480         | 1,203         | 575           | 1,070         | 835           | 631           | 800           | 14,440 |
| 1910      | 862           | 910           | 1,549         | 1,704         | 1,008         | 1,705         | 1,007         | 1,002         | 1,076         | 703           | 802           | 858           | 13,922 |
| 1911      | 1,139         | 1,030         | 1,732         | 2,325         | 2,003         | 2,301         | 1,954         | 1,802         | 1,654         | 1,602         | 1,448         | 1,249         | 21,118 |
| 1912      | 1,391         | 1,445         | 1,827         | 2,460         | 2,505         | 2,526         | 2,844         | 2,308         | 1,958         | 2,036         | 1,920         | 1,607         | 24,887 |
| 1913      | 1,768         | 1,378         | 2,008         | 2,605         | 2,614         | 2,108         | 1,711         | 2,504         | 1,479         | 1,538         | 1,433         | 1,703         | 23,027 |
| 1914      | 1,912         | 1,690         | 2,107         | 2,511         | 2,403         | 1,954         | 1,872         | 1,766         | 1,330         | 1,454         | 1,315         | 1,735         | 22,421 |
| 1915      | 1,594         | 1,551         | 2,676         | 2,906         | 3,156         | 2,775         | 3,599         | 2,501         | 2,024         | 1,021         | 1,732         | 1,832         | 28,349 |
| 1916      | 1,701         | 1,766         | 2,469         | 3,404         | 3,250         | 3,036         | 2,212         | 2,284         | 2,141         | 1,581         | 1,856         | 1,900         | 28,020 |
| 1917      | 1,388         | 1,668         | 2,378         | 3,040         | 3,355         | 2,685         | 1,855         | 1,731         | 1,627         | 1,729         | 2,011         | 1,587         | 25,032 |
| 1918      | 2,529         | 1,850         | 2,330         | 3,563         | 2,520         | 1,978         | 2,049         | 1,307         | 1,458         | 1,055         | 1,164         | 1,370         | 21,233 |
| 1919      | 1,283         | 1,406         | 1,863         | 3,062         | 2,625         | 1,823         | 1,614         | 1,551         | 967           | 1,546         | 1,395         | 19,603        |        |
| 1920      | 1,544         | 1,080         | 2,352         | 2,880         | 2,723         | 1,284         | 1,751         | 1,473         | 1,620         | 1,724         | 1,744         | 2,308         | 24,412 |
| 1921      | 1,615         | 1,669         | 1,824         | 2,273         | 2,354         | 2,370         | 1,971         | 1,826         | 2,188         | 1,517         | 2,289         | 3,039         | 25,264 |
| 1922      | 2,424         | 1,850         | 2,800         | 2,607         | 3,361         | 2,491         | 2,719         | 2,310         | 1,436         | 2,503         | 2,167         | 1,708         | 27,778 |
| 1923      | 2,402         | 1,519         | 1,733         | 2,236         | 2,801         | 2,590         | 3,013         | 2,132         | 1,605         | 2,114         | 1,561         | 1,754         | 25,520 |
| 1924      | 1,474         | 1,635         | 2,266         | 2,415         | 3,176         | 3,263         | 2,185         | 2,076         | 2,230         | 1,636         | 1,620         | 2,241         | 26,240 |
| 1925      | 2,067         | 1,636         | 2,327         | 2,016         | 2,746         | 2,481         | 3,295         | 2,580         | 2,562         | 1,904         | 2,077         | 2,384         | 28,680 |
| 1926      | 1,781         | 1,684         | 2,592         | 2,462         | 2,452         | 3,305         | 2,233         | 3,155         | 2,215         | 2,187         | 1,698         | 1,900         | 27,606 |

Compiled from annual statistical reports of the San Francisco Chamber of Commerce, except 1918, and 1922-1926, inclusive, which were compiled from the Pacific Dairy Review, weekly.

† Total for 10 months.

TABLE 53.—*Butter: Gross receipts at San Francisco, by State of origin, 1921-1925, and monthly, 1926*

| State        | 1921   | 1922   | 1923   | 1924   | 1925   | 1926   |       |       |       |
|--------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
|              |        |        |        |        |        | Total  | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar.  |
| California   | 21,318 | 23,452 | 21,805 | 22,984 | 21,587 | 20,701 | 1,546 | 1,471 | 2,055 |
| Oregon       | 647    | 585    | 1,177  | 946    | 1,195  | 2,308  | 63    | 71    | 114   |
| Washington   | 573    | 332    | 682    | 606    | 469    | 327    | 30    | 5     | 21    |
| Nevada       | 412    | 388    | 203    | 258    | 252    | 63     | 6     | 5     | 9     |
| Idaho        | 246    | 402    | 502    | 490    | 1,043  | 1,191  | 106   | 74    | 95    |
| Montana      | 160    | 155    | 361    | 700    | 1,836  | 2,331  | 43    | 56    | 49    |
| North Dakota | 48     | 145    | 76     | 20     | —      | —      | —     | —     | —     |
| Utah         | 38     | 156    | 179    | 158    | 98     | 95     | 9     | 11    | —     |
| Illinois     | 34     | 118    | —      | —      | 204    | —      | —     | —     | —     |
| Colorado     | 27     | 120    | 30     | 21     | 545    | 192    | 23    | —     | —     |
| Nebraska     | 25     | 46     | 25     | 47     | 349    | 55     | —     | —     | —     |
| Minnesota    | 74     | —      | 172    | 268    | 339    | —      | —     | 25    | —     |
| Iowa         | 51     | 24     | —      | —      | 237    | —      | —     | —     | —     |
| Other States | 201    | 12     | 41     | 26     | 264    | 4      | 1     | —     | 3     |
| Canada       | —      | —      | 316    | —      | 326    | —      | —     | —     | —     |
| Total        | 25,730 | 25,816 | 25,811 | 26,411 | 25,752 | 27,604 | 1,827 | 1,714 | 2,348 |

## DAIRY STATISTICS

91

TABLE 53.—*Butter: Gross receipts at San Francisco, by State of origin, 1921–1925, and monthly, 1926—Continued*

| State             | 1920—Continued  |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |  |
|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--|
|                   | Apr.            | May             | June            | July            | Aug.            | Sept.           | Oct.            | Nov.            | Dec.            |                 |  |
|                   | 1,000<br>pounds |  |
| California.....   | 2,275           | 1,049           | 1,807           | 1,795           | 1,923           | 1,698           | 1,726           | 1,121           | 1,331           |                 |  |
| Oregon.....       | 233             | 444             | 416             | 276             | 104             | 129             | 188             | 136             | 132             |                 |  |
| Washington.....   | 16              | —               | 10              | (1)             | 27              | 11              | 83              | 102             | 17              |                 |  |
| Nevada.....       | 2               | 7               | —               | 2               | 2               | 1               | 4               | 5               | 20              |                 |  |
| Idaho.....        | 54              | 38              | 57              | 40              | 99              | 151             | 220             | 97              | 164             |                 |  |
| Montana.....      | 64              | 159             | 422             | 266             | 451             | 323             | 241             | 267             | 50              |                 |  |
| Utah.....         | —               | —               | 15              | 30              | 4               | —               | 29              | (1)             | 26              |                 |  |
| Colorado.....     | —               | —               | 73              | 22              | —               | 45              | —               | —               | —               |                 |  |
| Nebraska.....     | —               | —               | 29              | 20              | —               | —               | —               | —               | —               |                 |  |
| Minnesota.....    | —               | —               | 100             | 150             | 58              | —               | —               | —               | —               |                 |  |
| Other States..... | —               | (1)             | (1)             | —               | —               | —               | —               | —               | —               |                 |  |
| Total.....        | 2,644           | 2,597           | 2,920           | 2,604           | 2,699           | 2,362           | 2,191           | 1,068           | 1,730           |                 |  |

Complied from reports of the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

<sup>1</sup> Not over 500 pounds.TABLE 54.—*Butter: Net receipts at five markets, 1919–1926*

| Year and market    | Jan.          | Feb.          | Mar.          | Apr.          | May           | June          | July          | Aug.          | Sept.         | Oct.          | Nov.          | Dec.          | Total   |
|--------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------|
|                    | 1,000<br>lbs. |         |
| 1919:              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |         |
| New York.....      | 13,500        | 13,325        | 13,419        | 14,157        | 18,634        | 23,493        | 19,314        | 16,335        | 10,244        | 13,405        | 12,036        | 9,054         | 184,805 |
| Chicago.....       | 10,188        | 8,413         | 9,472         | 10,657        | 19,152        | 27,588        | 20,358        | 15,339        | 10,876        | 8,894         | 6,383         | 6,257         | 153,577 |
| Philadelphia.....  | 3,161         | 2,057         | 3,059         | 3,391         | 4,184         | 5,500         | 4,155         | 3,601         | 3,424         | 3,180         | 3,480         | 2,474         | 42,324  |
| Boston.....        | 3,318         | 3,159         | 2,595         | 3,619         | 7,898         | 11,662        | 11,324        | 9,421         | 4,332         | 2,821         | 1,827         | 1,598         | 60,531  |
| San Francisco..... | 1,077         | 1,257         | 1,712         | 2,373         | 2,612         | 2,085         | 1,853         | 1,469         | 927           | 1,138         | 1,241         | 1,132         | 18,799  |
| Total.....         | 31,334        | 28,941        | 30,297        | 34,107        | 52,652        | 70,337        | 57,004        | 43,055        | 35,803        | 29,438        | 25,546        | 21,502        | 460,036 |
| 1920:              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |         |
| New York.....      | 9,760         | 9,259         | 10,724        | 6,495         | 10,144        | 17,623        | 17,701        | 15,048        | 12,320        | 9,085         | 8,627         | 8,301         | 136,078 |
| Chicago.....       | 8,321         | 7,809         | 9,422         | 8,531         | 12,887        | 22,214        | 22,843        | 16,699        | 12,776        | 9,438         | 7,592         | 7,657         | 146,109 |
| Philadelphia.....  | 2,038         | 2,910         | 2,809         | 3,255         | 3,044         | 5,402         | 4,836         | 3,040         | 3,884         | 3,118         | 2,488         | 2,617         | 40,202  |
| Boston.....        | 2,658         | 2,626         | 4,437         | 3,066         | 1,698         | 13,498        | 11,909        | 7,233         | 5,500         | 3,614         | 1,956         | 2,045         | 60,340  |
| San Francisco..... | 1,265         | 1,415         | 1,848         | 2,069         | 2,352         | 1,568         | 1,482         | 1,520         | 1,412         | 1,330         | 1,330         | 1,337         | 20,028  |
| Total.....         | 21,692        | 24,019        | 29,240        | 23,221        | 30,125        | 60,605        | 58,871        | 44,446        | 35,091        | 27,085        | 22,003        | 21,857        | 402,755 |
| 1921:              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |         |
| New York.....      | 10,003        | 9,116         | 10,721        | 11,793        | 17,040        | 22,513        | 17,885        | 19,562        | 17,514        | 14,113        | 12,866        | 12,311        | 176,037 |
| Chicago.....       | 8,312         | 8,190         | 10,052        | 11,997        | 18,009        | 23,619        | 17,815        | 17,600        | 12,287        | 12,122        | 9,246         | 10,756        | 160,035 |
| Philadelphia.....  | 2,680         | 3,329         | 3,191         | 3,376         | 5,075         | 6,450         | 5,382         | 4,723         | 4,222         | 3,951         | 3,450         | 3,750         | 48,580  |
| Boston.....        | 3,075         | 3,102         | 3,428         | 3,208         | 6,650         | 10,363        | 11,149        | 4,387         | 5,782         | 5,203         | 2,713         | 2,557         | 61,618  |
| San Francisco..... | 1,404         | 1,225         | 1,685         | 1,063         | 1,917         | 1,960         | 2,005         | 2,304         | 1,755         | 2,157         | 2,015         | 1,460         | 21,880  |
| Total.....         | 25,482        | 23,902        | 29,167        | 32,367        | 49,291        | 64,605        | 54,213        | 45,576        | 41,560        | 37,548        | 30,299        | 30,840        | 488,150 |
| 1922:              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |         |
| New York.....      | 13,388        | 13,620        | 15,918        | 13,424        | 20,438        | 28,588        | 25,391        | 19,083        | 15,053        | 13,958        | 13,240        | 12,235        | 204,333 |
| Chicago.....       | 11,205        | 9,559         | 11,720        | 11,885        | 19,483        | 26,150        | 22,457        | 17,941        | 12,949        | 11,072        | 9,632         | 11,736        | 170,161 |
| Philadelphia.....  | 4,536         | 3,836         | 4,032         | 3,578         | 5,377         | 7,267         | 5,081         | 4,913         | 3,779         | 3,578         | 3,368         | 3,474         | 53,519  |
| Boston.....        | 3,057         | 3,550         | 3,663         | 3,017         | 4,017         | 14,020        | 12,977        | 4,387         | 5,782         | 5,203         | 3,706         | 3,369         | 70,072  |
| San Francisco..... | 1,481         | 1,346         | 1,829         | 2,226         | 2,321         | 2,331         | 1,851         | 1,610         | 1,729         | 1,894         | 1,583         | 1,520         | 22,020  |
| Total.....         | 34,624        | 32,310        | 37,468        | 34,835        | 56,036        | 78,302        | 64,638        | 50,914        | 38,477        | 34,287        | 31,529        | 32,334        | 520,714 |
| 1923:              |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |         |
| New York.....      | 16,829        | 12,841        | 16,706        | 15,499        | 20,444        | 26,469        | 23,504        | 18,172        | 15,823        | 14,924        | 12,750        | 13,070        | 207,031 |
| Chicago.....       | 13,704        | 11,840        | 13,076        | 13,184        | 19,327        | 27,191        | 21,593        | 15,430        | 13,885        | 12,719        | 11,642        | 13,170        | 184,737 |
| Philadelphia.....  | 4,223         | 3,614         | 5,023         | 4,387         | 5,348         | 7,853         | 5,306         | 4,098         | 4,350         | 4,427         | 3,527         | 3,649         | 50,705  |
| Boston.....        | 3,802         | 4,020         | 4,810         | 5,430         | 7,037         | 12,207        | 10,977        | 7,001         | 6,001         | 4,582         | 4,199         | 3,348         | 73,223  |
| San Francisco..... | 1,746         | 1,290         | 1,666         | 2,045         | 2,093         | 2,450         | 2,224         | 1,800         | 1,593         | 1,620         | 1,407         | 1,651         | 21,934  |
| Total.....         | 40,304        | 33,611        | 41,281        | 40,464        | 54,249        | 75,070        | 63,694        | 47,497        | 41,625        | 38,272        | 33,525        | 34,888        | 516,380 |

TABLE 54.—Butter: Net receipts at five markets, 1910-1926—Continued

| Year and market | Jan.          | Feb.          | Mar.          | Apr.          | May           | June          | July          | Aug.          | Sept.         | Oct.          | Nov.          | Dec.          | Total   |
|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------|
|                 | 1,000<br>lbs. |         |
| 1924:           |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |         |
| New York        | 13,359        | 13,703        | 15,893        | 15,290        | 18,231        | 26,344        | 27,579        | 20,935        | 18,026        | 17,085        | 11,149        | 13,422        | 211,234 |
| Chicago         | 14,012        | 16,611        | 16,032        | 15,771        | 22,296        | 27,690        | 27,253        | 21,193        | 15,368        | 14,294        | 10,672        | 17,630        | 213,340 |
| Philadelphia    | 4,332         | 4,359         | 4,345         | 3,867         | 5,710         | 8,751         | 8,105         | 5,891         | 4,547         | 4,520         | 3,802         | 3,940         | 61,384  |
| Boston          | 4,302         | 5,020         | 6,368         | 5,482         | 7,754         | 13,460        | 12,538        | 7,422         | 6,437         | 4,561         | 2,331         | 5,361         | 77,022  |
| San Francisco   | 1,355         | 1,432         | 1,637         | 2,220         | 2,973         | 2,233         | 2,169         | 1,041         | 1,659         | 1,535         | 1,418         | 1,787         | 22,410  |
| Total           | 37,450        | 40,221        | 44,082        | 43,578        | 56,037        | 77,487        | 77,700        | 67,292        | 47,467        | 41,960        | 30,162        | 33,156        | 647,478 |
| 1925:           |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |         |
| New York        | 15,207        | 13,847        | 15,546        | 15,561        | 18,971        | 21,131        | 22,031        | 18,252        | 18,139        | 16,961        | 13,755        | 14,517        | 205,317 |
| Chicago         | 12,739        | 11,767        | 14,103        | 15,101        | 22,802        | 29,394        | 27,650        | 22,312        | 14,748        | 15,489        | 12,011        | 11,988        | 210,228 |
| Philadelphia    | 3,104         | 3,781         | 4,646         | 4,618         | 5,009         | 7,741         | 6,582         | 5,627         | 4,306         | 4,473         | 4,319         | 3,547         | 59,516  |
| Boston          | 4,021         | 4,429         | 3,028         | 4,499         | 7,514         | 10,482        | 11,300        | 8,843         | 5,783         | 4,030         | 3,507         | 3,298         | 72,950  |
| San Francisco   | 1,910         | 1,357         | 1,712         | 2,370         | 2,482         | 2,416         | 2,401         | 2,492         | 1,729         | 1,916         | 1,802         | 1,889         | 24,439  |
| Total           | 37,781        | 35,181        | 40,725        | 42,141        | 56,538        | 74,171        | 60,070        | 57,556        | 45,065        | 43,468        | 35,451        | 36,169        | 574,389 |
| 1926:           |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |         |
| New York        | 15,321        | 15,018        | 17,953        | 17,194        | 19,405        | 27,400        | 24,817        | 17,650        | 17,458        | 15,025        | 13,648        | 13,768        | 214,657 |
| Chicago         | 13,677        | 12,168        | 14,966        | 15,330        | 20,219        | 26,802        | 23,467        | 17,581        | 14,373        | 12,389        | 11,000        | 12,174        | 116,515 |
| Philadelphia    | 4,689         | 4,718         | 3,635         | 5,417         | 5,583         | 7,168         | 7,053         | 5,467         | 4,558         | 4,398         | 4,759         | 4,633         | 65,530  |
| Boston          | 4,184         | 5,310         | 5,830         | 5,313         | 6,620         | 11,070        | 10,831        | 7,301         | 6,351         | 4,237         | 3,359         | 3,686         | 73,734  |
| San Francisco   | 1,583         | 1,457         | 1,998         | 2,247         | 2,267         | 2,452         | 2,234         | 2,244         | 2,008         | 2,117         | 1,417         | 1,471         | 23,463  |
| Total           | 39,421        | 38,507        | 40,078        | 48,561        | 54,461        | 75,181        | 65,383        | 50,376        | 44,161        | 38,168        | 34,160        | 35,054        | 572,135 |

Compiled from records of the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

TABLE 55.—Butter: Net receipts at New York, Chicago, Philadelphia, Boston, and San Francisco for specified years, 1895-1905, and yearly, 1910-1926

| Year | New York        | Chicago         | Philadel-       | Boston          | San Fran-       |
|------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|      | 1,000<br>pounds | 1,000<br>pounds | 1,000<br>pounds | 1,000<br>pounds | 1,000<br>pounds |
| 1863 | 47,642          | —               | —               | —               | —               |
| 1870 | 34,281          | —               | —               | —               | 7,518           |
| 1880 | 92,629          | —               | —               | —               | —               |
| 1890 | 111,309         | —               | —               | —               | —               |
| 1900 | 123,399         | 89,757          | —               | —               | 12,996          |
| 1905 | 149,302         | 108,485         | —               | —               | 15,240          |
| 1910 | 135,860         | 191,912         | —               | —               | 11,814          |
| 1911 | 131,115         | 165,795         | —               | —               | 16,179          |
| 1912 | 145,581         | 159,211         | —               | —               | 20,017          |
| 1913 | 151,770         | 150,163         | —               | —               | 20,319          |
| 1914 | 159,316         | 157,132         | —               | —               | 19,191          |
| 1915 | 170,516         | 186,313         | —               | —               | 24,137          |
| 1916 | 182,837         | 175,298         | —               | —               | 23,510          |
| 1917 | 160,632         | 173,711         | —               | —               | 21,178          |
| 1918 | 171,867         | 148,781         | —               | —               | 19,505          |
| 1919 | 181,865         | 163,577         | 42,321          | 60,331          | 18,799          |
| 1920 | 136,076         | 146,109         | 40,202          | 60,340          | 20,028          |
| 1921 | 178,038         | 160,035         | 46,580          | 61,615          | 21,579          |
| 1922 | 204,333         | 176,162         | 53,519          | 70,672          | 22,029          |
| 1923 | 207,031         | 186,737         | 56,705          | 73,221          | 21,684          |
| 1924 | 211,273         | 213,319         | 63,381          | 77,022          | 22,449          |
| 1925 | 207,307         | 210,228         | 59,516          | 72,589          | 21,339          |
| 1926 | 214,638         | 195,513         | 66,636          | 73,733          | 20,404          |

Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

\* Prior to 1910 figures compiled from trade journals; subsequently from reports of Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

TABLE 56.—*Creamery butter: Seasonal percentage variations in United States production and receipts at four principal markets, by months, for the period 1920–1929*<sup>1</sup>

| Month    | Production | Receipts |  | Month     | Production | Receipts |  |
|----------|------------|----------|--|-----------|------------|----------|--|
|          |            |          |  |           |            |          |  |
| January  | 6.13       | 6.41     |  | August    | 10.11      | 10.08    |  |
| February | 5.05       | 5.85     |  | September | 8.36       | 8.14     |  |
| March    | 6.75       | 7.00     |  | October   | 7.44       | 7.03     |  |
| April    | 7.05       | 6.57     |  | November  | 6.18       | 5.99     |  |
| May      | 10.93      | 9.94     |  | December  | 6.28       | 6.12     |  |
| June     | 12.81      | 14.44    |  | Year      | 100.00     | 100.00   |  |
| July     | 11.71      | 12.43    |  |           |            |          |  |

Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

<sup>1</sup> Markets are New York, Chicago, Boston, and Philadelphia.

TABLE 57.—*Creamery butter: Cold-storage holdings, in the United States, 1915–1926*

| Year beginning<br>May— | May 1           | June 1          | July 1          | Aug. 1          | Sept. 1         | Oct. 1          | Nov. 1          | Dec. 1          | Jan. 1          | Feb. 1          | Mar. 1          | Apr. 1          |
|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|                        | 1,000<br>pounds |
| 1915                   | 68,578          | 101,862         | 99,450          | 92,718          | 71,649          | 45,977          | 31,130          | 15,033          | 3,346           |                 |                 |                 |
| 1916                   | 1,082           | 7,017           | 63,863          | 102,537         | 105,836         | 100,522         | 85,260          | 67,202          | 40,134          | 30,473          | 16,532          | 6,805           |
| 1917                   | 3,607           | 9,863           | 39,062          | 68,192          | 108,179         | 109,154         | 100,115         | 79,928          | 56,728          | 26,018          | 18,808          | 14,029          |
| 1918                   | 6,516           | 12,698          | 49,149          | 38,305          | 99,334          | 87,889          | 80,874          | 65,111          | 43,910          | 36,777          | 24,191          | 11,900          |
| 1919                   | 9,639           | 29,435          | 96,158          | 123,546         | 131,388         | 121,816         | 106,473         | 73,651          | 51,737          | 38,359          | 29,568          | 12,555          |
| 1920                   | 7,554           | 12,872          | 52,526          | 101,455         | 115,638         | 113,385         | 101,778         | 70,750          | 58,652          | 41,490          | 27,103          | 14,732          |
| 1921                   | 7,712           | 21,652          | 61,001          | 82,888          | 62,292          | 90,110          | 77,983          | 65,129          | 48,412          | 35,047          | 22,582          | 9,113           |
| 1922                   | 3,430           | 13,202          | 67,410          | 103,151         | 112,030         | 96,880          | 73,657          | 47,773          | 30,810          | 16,122          | 8,910           | 4,824           |
| 1923                   | 3,241           | 10,112          | 62,768          | 101,774         | 102,791         | 96,117          | 76,472          | 51,508          | 30,290          | 15,246          | 8,847           | 7,842           |
| 1924                   | 8,913           | 22,348          | 74,184          | 134,118         | 150,440         | 143,494         | 135,018         | 100,832         | 65,694          | 45,748          | 28,789          | 10,875          |
| 1925                   | 3,739           | 13,026          | 63,687          | 100,075         | 125,403         | 114,172         | 91,919          | 74,734          | 52,755          | 33,381          | 26,313          | 17,392          |
| 1926                   | 17,327          | 39,561          | 86,597          | 131,152         | 138,151         | 125,312         | 100,571         | 64,381          | —               | —               | —               | —               |

Compiled from monthly reports of the Cold Storage Report Section.

TABLE 58.—*Butter: Exports from the United States, by countries, 1910–1926*

| Year ended June 30 | Exported to—   |              |              |            |            |            |            |                   |
|--------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------|
|                    | United Kingdom | Other Europe | Total Europe | Canada     | Mexico     | Cuba       | Haiti      | Other West Indies |
|                    | 1,000 lbs.     | 1,000 lbs.   | 1,000 lbs.   | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs.        |
| 1910               | 2              | 5            | 7            | 202        | 493        | 300        | 264        | 623               |
| 1911               | 530            | 18           | 548          | 500        | 427        | 329        | 372        | 787               |
| 1912               | 1,452          | (1)          | 1,452        | 1,348      | 413        | 225        | 519        | 650               |
| 1913               | (1)            | 1            | 1            | 162        | 368        | 103        | 521        | 629               |
| 1914               | 721            | 16           | 737          | 231        | 150        | 206        | 397        | 602               |
| 1915               | 3,337          | 3            | 3,340        | 2,643      | 138        | 254        | 294        | 507               |
| 1916               | 5,453          | 1,183        | 6,622        | 2,013      | 167        | 311        | 426        | 615               |
| 1917               | 20,810         | 115          | 20,925       | 1,324      | 558        | 339        | 443        | 721               |
| 1918               | 13,682         | 271          | 14,253       | 45         | 223        | 208        | 224        | 705               |
| 1919               | 26,530         | 3,145        | 29,675       | 41         | 430        | 207        | 429        | 1,142             |
| 1920               | 8,369          | 11,327       | 19,696       | 991        | 612        | 887        | 593        | 1,680             |
| 1921               | 61             | 23           | 69           | 1,982      | 1,107      | 739        | 403        | 1,344             |
| 1922               | 572            | 5            | 577          | 575        | 866        | 780        | 450        | 1,581             |
| 1923               | 3,408          | 4            | 3,412        | 76         | 903        | 757        | 615        | 1,338             |
| 1924               | (1)            | 65           | 69           | 42         | 843        | 805        | 512        | 733               |
| 1925               | 2,354          | 325          | 2,679        | 7          | 1,109      | 870        | 565        | 1,805             |
| 1926               | 0              | 1            | 1            | 71         | 1,015      | 782        | 585        | 1,479             |

<sup>1</sup> Less than 500 pounds.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes Bermuda.

<sup>3</sup> Preliminary.

## 94 STATISTICAL BULLETIN 25, U. S. DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE

TABLE 58.—*Butter: Exports from the United States, by countries, 1910–1926—Con.*

| Year ended June 30      | Exported to— |            |                     |             |            |            |                 |            | Total      |
|-------------------------|--------------|------------|---------------------|-------------|------------|------------|-----------------|------------|------------|
|                         | Panama       | Peru       | Other South America | Philippines | Japan      | Australia  | Other countries |            |            |
| 1,000 lbs.              | 1,000 lbs.   | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs.<br>(1)   | 1,000 lbs.  | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs.      | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. |
| 1910.....               | 488          | 1          | 583                 | 16          | 1          | 0          | 189             | 3          | 1,141      |
| 1911.....               | 511          | 5          | 705                 | 17          | 0          | 0          | 233             | 4          | 878        |
| 1912.....               | 379          | 2          | 705                 | 17          | (0)        | 0          | 282             | 6          | 6,002      |
| 1913.....               | 573          | 0          | 870                 | 9           | 1          | 0          | 255             | 3          | 5,880      |
| 1914.....               | 601          | 10         | 528                 | 51          | (0)        | 0          | 272             | 3          | 3,604      |
| 1915.....               | 580          | 5          | 390                 | 33          | 3          | 1,223      | 452             | 0          | 0,851      |
| 1916.....               | 622          | 51         | 221                 | 154         | 4          | 1,641      | 630             | 13         | 487        |
| 1917.....               | 674          | 287        | 393                 | 114         | 3          | 34         | 1,090           | 26         | 835        |
| 1918.....               | 514          | 384        | 435                 | 101         | 1          | 0          | 523             | 17         | 738        |
| 1919.....               | 440          | 100        | 558                 | 117         | 1          | 0          | 504             | 33         | 740        |
| 1920.....               | 540          | 573        | 551                 | 427         | 14         | 0          | 580             | 27         | 1,160      |
| 1921.....               | 501          | 281        | 458                 | 217         | 20         | 0          | 583             | 7          | 829        |
| 1922.....               | 608          | 250        | 420                 | 277         | 07         | 0          | 630             | 7          | 512        |
| 1923.....               | 658          | 235        | 360                 | 355         | 51         | 0          | 639             | 9          | 410        |
| 1924.....               | 739          | 518        | 210                 | 250         | 149        | 0          | 550             | 6          | 425        |
| 1925.....               | 800          | 455        | 325                 | 181         | 37         | 0          | 645             | 8          | 384        |
| 1926 <sup>a</sup> ..... | 719          | 424        | 384                 | 230         | 437        | 0          | 653             | 5          | 280        |

Compiled from Foreign Commerce and Navigation of the United States, 1914–1918, Monthly Summary of Foreign Commerce, June issues, 1920–1926, and official records of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce, 1920.

<sup>1</sup> Less than 500 pounds.

<sup>a</sup> Includes Chosen.

<sup>b</sup> Preliminary.

TABLE 59.—*Butter and butter substitutes: Imports into the United States, by countries, 1910–1926*

| Year ended June 30      | Imported from— |                |              |              |              |              |                |              |              |                 |               |
|-------------------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------|
|                         | Denmark        | United Kingdom | Other Europe | Total Europe | Canada       | Argentina    | Turkey in Asia | Australia    | New Zealand  | Other countries | Total imports |
| 1,000 pounds            | 1,000 pounds   | 1,000 pounds   | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds   | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds    |               |
| 1910.....               | 184            | 5              | 99           | 288          | 880          | 0            | 67             | 25           | 0            | (0)             | 1,360         |
| 1911.....               | 269            | 4              | 170          | 443          | 415          | 0            | 80             | 69           | 0            | 1               | 1,008         |
| 1912.....               | 245            | (0)            | 25           | 270          | 620          | 0            | 59             | 67           | 1            | (0)             | 1,020         |
| 1913.....               | 332            | 150            | 89           | 377          | 351          | 0            | 128            | 80           | 14           | 0               | 1,162         |
| 1914.....               | 854            | 2,890          | 250          | 3,794        | 722          | 281          | 120            | 1,085        | 1,231        | (0)             | 7,842         |
| 1915.....               | 1,621          | 6              | 112          | 1,739        | 1,273        | 351          | 26             | 270          | 157          | 1               | 3,828         |
| 1916.....               | 160            | (0)            | 39           | 199          | 372          | 0            | 0              | 18           | 123          | 1               | 713           |
| 1917.....               | 149            | (0)            | 5            | 154          | 311          | (0)          | 0              | 7            | 50           | (0)             | 424           |
| 1918.....               | 83             | (0)            | 0            | 53           | 620          | 48           | 0              | 1,005        | 0            | 50              | 1,800         |
| 1919.....               | 21             | 1              | 0            | 22           | 4,055        | 1            | 0              | 4            | 0            | 9               | 4,131         |
| 1920.....               | 7,020          | (0)            | 2,010        | 9,030        | 10,593       | 1,122        | 21             | 3            | 1            | 1               | 20,771        |
| 1921.....               | 22,823         | 3              | 1,789        | 24,615       | 4,970        | 3,421        | 4              | 0            | 1,327        | 1               | 34,344        |
| 1922.....               | 2,898          | 71             | 101          | 3,120        | 3,101        | 404          | 0              | 2,056        | 845          | 25              | 9,651         |
| 1923.....               | 7,371          | 369            | 208          | 7,948        | 2,050        | 703          | 5              | 130          | 3,687        | 20              | 15,772        |
| 1924.....               | 10,457         | 1,720          | 1,433        | 13,610       | 6,451        | 4,084        | 10             | 73           | 5,048        | 183             | 20,469        |
| 1925.....               | 840            | 52             | 134          | 1,026        | 3,588        | 415          | (0)            | 0            | 1,985        | 79              | 7,189         |
| 1926 <sup>a</sup> ..... | 873            | 691            | 190          | 1,754        | 1,111        | 1,147        | 0              | 182          | 2,232        | 64              | 6,440         |

Compiled from Foreign Commerce and Navigation of the United States, 1910–1918, and official records of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce, 1910–1926.

<sup>1</sup> Less than 500.

<sup>b</sup> Preliminary.

TABLE 60.—*Butter and butter substitutes: Imports into the United States, by months, 1890–1926*

| Year ended<br>June 30 | July      | August    | September | October   | November  | December  | January   | February  | March     | April     | May       | June      | Total      |
|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
|                       | Pounds | Pounds | Pounds | Pounds | Pounds | Pounds | Pounds | Pounds | Pounds | Pounds | Pounds | Pounds | Pounds |
| 1890                  | 2,227     | 3,889     | 3,368     | 12,738    | 19,722    | 11,549    | 5,158     | 3,762     | 3,306     | 2,908     | 3,730     | 3,166     | 75,523     |
| 1891                  | 3,354     | 2,712     | 7,065     | 13,194    | 16,369    | 13,067    | 5,827     | 4,381     | 256,344   | 34,663    | 20,682    | 3,070     | 380,728    |
| 1892                  | 1,564     | 1,654     | 4,569     | 9,576     | 39,703    | 30,797    | 3,890     | 6,352     | 9,225     | 1,642     | 2,898     | 2,267     | 114,137    |
| 1893                  | 1,533     | 1,183     | 4,631     | 9,159     | 12,481    | 9,444     | 7,578     | 10,745    | 2,917     | 3,972     | 4,831     | 4,929     | 73,423     |
| 1894                  | 2,000     | 2,706     | 4,196     | 66,632    | 47,834    | 11,356    | 3,308     | 1,930     | 865       | 699       | 823       | 1,307     | 144,346    |
| 1895                  | 1,239     | 988       | 4,778     | 9,917     | 11,666    | 15,348    | 7,055     | 5,407     | 5,399     | 3,184     | 3,547     | 3,590     | 72,148     |
| 1896                  | 2,948     | 2,445     | 2,733     | 6,574     | 11,765    | 10,418    | 4,596     | 2,774     | 1,326     | 1,602     | 2,147     | 2,739     | 52,067     |
| 1897                  | 1,848     | 2,094     | 2,196     | 4,293     | 5,013     | 6,095     | 2,739     | 4,127     | 1,193     | 1,727     | 3,617     | 2,121     | 37,963     |
| 1898                  | 4,460     | 1,580     | 1,438     | 4,792     | 7,134     | 3,024     | 2,005     | 839       | 2,575     | 1,366     | 1,933     | 809       | 31,884     |
| 1899                  | 654       | 2,170     | 588       | 3,027     | 3,032     | 4,145     | 2,871     | 721       | 1,569     | 951       | 895       | 1,577     | 23,700     |
| 1900                  | 368       | 2,409     | 2,361     | 3,366     | 4,456     | 7,625     | 4,954     | 4,881     | 2,958     | 1,580     | 5,226     | 9,607     | 49,791     |
| 1901                  | 674       | 3,978     | 10,120    | 4,063     | 12,707    | 3,742     | 26,804    | 13,349    | 5,206     | 9,731     | 1,130     | 2,075     | 93,669     |
| 1902                  | 9,791     | 5,370     | 5,056     | 13,631    | 19,054    | 14,272    | 5,641     | 10,219    | 149,358   | 211,013   | 6,333     | 4,231     | 453,978    |
| 1903                  | 7,296     | 6,969     | 16,726    | 59,895    | 15,436    | 31,317    | 15,304    | 15,670    | 10,311    | 7,190     | 7,012     | 13,381    | 207,007    |
| 1904                  | 13,126    | 6,121     | 9,387     | 13,846    | 11,191    | 33,168    | 24,380    | 12,520    | 8,591     | 12,615    | 2,468     | 7,034     | 154,457    |
| 1905                  | 14,241    | 7,426     | 8,942     | 18,462    | 51,247    | 41,728    | 96,256    | 153,990   | 62,986    | 53,688    | 73,882    | 10,226    | 593,104    |
| 1906                  | 14,086    | 10,581    | 12,108    | 17,941    | 26,588    | 24,982    | 25,654    | 13,911    | 14,814    | 7,808     | 11,972    | 16,197    | 196,642    |
| 1907                  | 28,223    | 19,603    | 44,336    | 16,843    | 27,854    | 27,497    | 23,994    | 37,361    | 75,711    | 67,589    | 50,494    | 22,260    | 441,755    |
| 1908                  | 116,492   | 141,041   | 180,212   | 95,025    | 96,322    | 27,933    | 31,548    | 33,499    | 14,629    | 13,585    | 16,150    | 14,122    | 780,668    |
| 1909                  | 16,914    | 23,250    | 20,790    | 17,559    | 28,537    | 30,578    | 33,530    | 54,147    | 48,947    | 58,443    | 116,139   | 197,486   | 646,320    |
| 1910                  | 148,757   | 130,325   | 195,307   | 222,507   | 90,776    | 119,966   | 164,137   | 56,965    | 56,699    | 34,580    | 39,219    | 100,764   | 1,360,245  |
| 1911                  | 206,170   | 190,052   | 143,651   | 66,126    | 78,124    | 73,037    | 55,776    | 33,660    | 42,350    | 33,085    | 45,542    | 40,244    | 1,007,826  |
| 1912                  | 317,531   | 152,433   | 67,663    | 69,362    | 57,811    | 59,057    | 45,621    | 39,552    | 36,065    | 31,420    | 62,542    | 56,567    | 1,025,668  |
| 1913                  | 41,755    | 95,731    | 43,144    | 107,046   | 169,233   | 145,949   | 47,947    | 68,992    | 103,966   | 142,664   | 104,434   | 85,391    | 1,162,253  |
| 1914                  | 58,810    | 60,825    | 332,240   | 463,399   | 1,069,617 | 1,183,152 | 1,858,911 | 775,276   | 1,142,303 | 293,531   | 402,931   | 201,027   | 7,842,022  |
| 1915                  | 295,021   | 470,337   | 271,449   | 422,407   | 636,209   | 431,297   | 270,788   | 416,492   | 401,978   | 62,675    | 42,601    | 107,003   | 3,828,227  |
| 1916                  | 76,178    | 45,816    | 25,955    | 34,920    | 31,926    | 27,826    | 20,162    | 25,079    | 75,314    | 265,308   | 97,459    | 47,000    | 712,993    |
| 1917                  | 56,192    | 5,784     | 33,336    | 23,740    | 48,878    | 32,725    | 20,789    | 16,709    | 10,291    | 167,558   | 25,037    | 76,034    | 523,573    |
| 1918                  | 192,705   | 74,591    | 52,464    | 14,795    | 463,424   | 191,763   | 747,154   | 29,617    | 5,274     | 20,183    | 2,251     | 11,609    | 1,805,925  |
| 1919                  | 1,439     | 26,703    | 508,815   | 192,856   | 78,033    | 30,628    | 644,252   | 363,761   | 661,050   | 219,932   | 893,245   | 508,925   | 4,131,469  |
| 1920                  | 654,887   | 961,718   | 496,442   | 2,123,398 | 1,553,263 | 437,565   | 334,135   | 1,095,813 | 3,151,640 | 5,065,020 | 1,710,519 | 3,186,559 | 20,770,959 |
| 1921                  | 8,311,404 | 2,737,205 | 2,574,064 | 2,455,315 | 2,798,684 | 4,033,754 | 3,811,905 | 1,896,938 | 4,265,581 | 1,370,222 | 54,637    | 33,884    | 34,343,653 |
| 1922                  | 191,748   | 149,886   | 397,929   | 1,858,409 | 1,923,560 | 2,601,689 | 1,555,544 | 453,151   | 173,757   | 73,386    | 90,240    | 79,993    | 9,551,292  |
| 1923                  | 144,448   | 75,671    | 88,797    | 231,520   | 834,901   | 3,155,752 | 1,850,908 | 1,823,961 | 3,057,361 | 389,317   | 1,176,847 | 2,932,804 | 15,772,255 |
| 1924                  | 1,662,649 | 1,053,166 | 1,712,313 | 1,202,304 | 3,830,657 | 3,038,943 | 4,417,326 | 5,392,593 | 3,268,336 | 2,594,592 | 548,748   | 744,178   | 29,465,824 |
| 1925                  | 1,077,599 | 257,241   | 105,057   | 128,188   | 170,680   | 760,278   | 696,380   | 417,080   | 1,937,038 | 789,140   | 330,982   | 578,913   | 7,189,176  |
| 1926                  | 404,302   | 438,553   | 259,402   | 430,112   | 334,902   | 564,609   | 2,365,339 | 862,218   | 277,371   | 269,771   | 103,353   | 100,286   | 6,440,448  |
| 1927                  | 159,454   | 148,461   | 200,753   | 256,112   | 672,528   | 2,613,191 |           |           |           |           |           |           |            |

Compiled from Monthly Summary of Foreign Commerce of the United States, 1920–1926.

SEVEN (1929) U.S.A. STATE STATISTICS  
DAIRY STATISTICS: YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1926, WITH COMPARABLE DATA FOR  
BROOKENS, P. F., ET AL

TABLE 61.—*Bullett: United States imports and exports, by months, January, 1921—December, 1926*

| Year and month | General imports     | Domestic exports  | Reexports         | Net imports         | Net exports |
|----------------|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------|
| 1921           |                     |                   |                   |                     |             |
| January        | Pounds<br>3,811,905 | Pounds<br>575,568 | Pounds<br>128,061 | Pounds<br>3,168,246 | Pounds      |
| February       | 1,866,028           | 668,893           | 122,882           | 805,303             |             |
| March          | 4,265,551           | 1,355,961         | 472,603           | 2,437,857           |             |
| April          | 1,370,223           | 1,106,566         | 230,227           | 33,420              |             |
| May            | 54,637              | 647,118           | 139               |                     | 802,610     |
| June           | 33,884              | 640,753           | 5,104             |                     | 612,003     |
| July           | 191,748             | 531,078           | 2,250             |                     | 341,580     |
| August         | 149,896             | 435,489           | 200               |                     | 285,803     |
| September      | 397,029             | 371,283           | 0                 | 26,016              |             |
| October        | 1,858,409           | 463,633           | 3,550             | 1,391,126           |             |
| November       | 1,925,550           | 480,147           | 3,825             | 1,441,588           |             |
| December       | 2,601,089           | 439,208           | 10,450            | 2,152,031           |             |
| Total          | 18,558,388          | 8,014,737         | 979,490           |                     |             |
| 1922           |                     |                   |                   |                     |             |
| January        | 1,565,544           | 538,067           | 5,450             | 1,011,127           |             |
| February       | 463,151             | 600,293           | 10,085            |                     | 57,227      |
| March          | 173,757             | 673,369           | 44,435            |                     | 544,047     |
| April          | 73,395              | 621,826           | 37,715            |                     | 586,155     |
| May            | 90,239              | 1,053,175         | 8,878             |                     | 671,814     |
| June           | 70,993              | 1,103,529         | 1,370             |                     | 1,024,066   |
| July           | 144,448             | 2,450,804         | 2,573             |                     | 2,308,029   |
| August         | 75,671              | 1,169,181         | 3,098             |                     | 1,036,518   |
| September      | 88,707              | 1,077,283         | 600               |                     | 989,086     |
| October        | 231,520             | 623,588           | 4,572             |                     | 206,040     |
| November       | 834,001             | 663,604           | 3,164             | 207,933             |             |
| December       | 3,155,752           | 361,700           | 15,388            | 2,778,664           |             |
| Total          | 6,057,159           | 10,937,519        | 137,236           |                     |             |
| 1923           |                     |                   |                   |                     |             |
| January        | 1,650,000           | 384,395           | 14,755            | 1,451,750           |             |
| February       | 1,823,661           | 631,070           | 101,728           | 1,091,163           |             |
| March          | 3,057,361           | 530,609           | 782,277           | 1,744,475           |             |
| April          | 399,312             | 610,489           | 25,056            |                     | 436,228     |
| May            | 1,176,847           | 446,876           | 6,620             |                     | 723,361     |
| June           | 2,032,604           | 466,038           | 1,860             |                     | 2,470,196   |
| July           | 1,662,649           | 489,561           | 7,850             |                     | 1,015,238   |
| August         | 1,053,195           | 375,407           | 23,990            |                     | 653,783     |
| September      | 1,712,313           | 465,177           | 14,000            | 1,229,236           |             |
| October        | 1,202,304           | 343,857           | 10,588            |                     | 847,829     |
| November       | 3,830,057           | 482,259           | 22,138            | 3,320,200           |             |
| December       | 3,035,912           | 422,746           | 8,881             | 2,607,315           |             |
| Total          | 23,741,247          | 5,845,514         | 1,020,589         |                     |             |
| 1924           |                     |                   |                   |                     |             |
| January        | 4,417,326           | 409,771           | 8,852             | 4,000,703           |             |
| February       | 5,392,603           | 396,822           | 86,020            | 4,056,742           |             |
| March          | 3,265,336           | 484,940           | 16,380            | 2,767,520           |             |
| April          | 2,504,502           | 513,620           | 10,084            | 2,068,818           |             |
| May            | 518,745             | 576,638           | 309,228           |                     | 340,139     |
| June           | 744,178             | 455,952           | 8,873             | 280,333             |             |
| July           | 1,077,500           | 430,036           | 2,671             | 644,800             |             |
| August         | 267,241             | 484,306           | 157,901           |                     | 415,046     |
| September      | 105,057             | 785,157           | 477,861           |                     | 1,166,301   |
| October        | 128,188             | 2,046,046         | 36,810            |                     | 2,554,007   |
| November       | 110,650             | 583,472           | 39,384            |                     | 512,176     |
| December       | 760,273             | 481,252           | 9,052             | 260,074             |             |
| Total          | 10,404,816          | 8,256,622         | 1,140,021         |                     |             |
| 1925           |                     |                   |                   |                     |             |
| January        | 696,380             | 571,881           | 16,254            | 108,245             |             |
| February       | 417,080             | 483,238           | 14,010            |                     | 85,168      |
| March          | 1,937,638           | 621,321           | 14,497            | 1,301,620           |             |
| April          | 789,140             | 430,167           | 45,483            | 313,490             |             |
| May            | 330,952             | 412,631           | 22,624            |                     | 104,273     |
| June           | 578,913             | 445,934           | 41,016            | 91,013              |             |
| July           | 401,302             | 423,478           | 23,162            |                     | 47,338      |
| August         | 405,553             | 422,415           | 60,494            |                     | 44,266      |
| September      | 280,402             | 335,168           | 5,867             |                     | 54,033      |
| October        | 430,112             | 405,564           | 6,880             | 17,668              |             |
| November       | 334,902             | 377,270           | 14,333            |                     | 58,701      |
| December       | 504,609             | 405,423           | 11,818            | 147,368             |             |
| Total          | 7,212,013           | 5,312,740         | 282,248           |                     |             |

TABLE 61.—Butter: United States imports and exports, by months, January, 1921–December, 1926—Continued

| Year and month |      | General imports | Domestic exports | Rearports | Net imports | Net exports |
|----------------|------|-----------------|------------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
|                | 1926 | Pounds          | Pounds           | Pounds    | Pounds      | Pounds      |
| January        |      | 2,365,539       | 531,646          | 16,054    | 1,817,839   | —           |
| February       |      | 862,218         | 524,570          | 24,758    | 312,881     | —           |
| March          |      | 277,271         | 575,688          | 129,241   | —           | 427,558     |
| April          |      | 269,771         | 457,671          | 191,280   | —           | 378,180     |
| May            |      | 103,383         | 461,072          | 126,778   | —           | 484,467     |
| June           |      | 100,286         | 356,861          | 35,550    | —           | 292,125     |
| July           |      | 159,454         | 614,765          | 5,250     | —           | 460,591     |
| August         |      | 148,461         | 318,559          | 24,488    | —           | 104,580     |
| September      |      | 200,753         | 437,604          | 43,380    | —           | 280,241     |
| October        |      | 256,112         | 398,746          | 31,306    | —           | 173,940     |
| November       |      | 672,528         | 382,946          | 7,895     | 281,637     | —           |
| December       |      | 2,613,101       | 422,825          | 15,599    | 2,174,767   | —           |
| Total          |      | 8,029,967       | 5,482,092        | 651,589   | —           | —           |

Compiled from Monthly Summary of Foreign Commerce of the United States.

TABLE 62.—Butter: International trade of stated countries, 1861–1926

| Year | Exports      |                        |                     |                      |              |              |              |                            | Imports      |              |                             |                            |
|------|--------------|------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
|      | Argentina    | Australia <sup>1</sup> | Canada <sup>2</sup> | Denmark <sup>3</sup> | Nether-lands | New Zealand  | Russia       | United States <sup>4</sup> | Germany      | Switzer-land | United Kingdom <sup>5</sup> | United States <sup>6</sup> |
| 1861 | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds           | 1,000 pounds        | 1,000 pounds         | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds               | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds                | 1,000 pounds               |
| 1862 | 7,273        | —                      | —                   | —                    | —            | —            | —            | 15,531                     | 5,357        | —            | 2,677                       | —                          |
| 1863 | 8,906        | —                      | —                   | —                    | —            | —            | —            | 20,091                     | 4,804        | —            | 3,609                       | —                          |
| 1864 | 7,054        | —                      | —                   | —                    | —            | —            | —            | 35,172                     | 3,117        | —            | 2,194                       | —                          |
| 1865 | —            | —                      | —                   | —                    | —            | —            | —            | 20,895                     | 3,047        | —            | 2,557                       | —                          |
| 1866 | 10,440       | 9,346                  | —                   | —                    | —            | —            | —            | 21,560                     | 4,029        | —            | 3,545                       | —                          |
| 1867 | 10,818       | 8,502                  | —                   | —                    | —            | —            | —            | 3,807                      | 5,683        | —            | (*)                         | —                          |
| 1868 | 10,050       | 9,304                  | —                   | —                    | —            | —            | —            | 4,912                      | 6,188        | —            | 3,694                       | —                          |
| 1869 | 10,553       | 10,882                 | —                   | —                    | —            | —            | —            | 2,072                      | 7,608        | —            | 6,822                       | —                          |
| 1870 | 12,261       | 13,834                 | —                   | —                    | —            | 385          | —            | 1,324                      | 7,001        | —            | (*)                         | —                          |
| 1871 | 15,439       | 12,639                 | —                   | —                    | —            | —            | —            | 2,010                      | 7,438        | 120,832      | (*)                         | —                          |
| 1872 | 19,068       | 19,629                 | —                   | —                    | —            | —            | —            | 3,965                      | 7,767        | —            | (*)                         | —                          |
| 1873 | 15,209       | 22,907                 | —                   | —                    | —            | —            | —            | 7,746                      | 14,213       | —            | (*)                         | —                          |
| 1874 | 12,233       | 29,097                 | —                   | —                    | —            | —            | —            | 4,619                      | 14,162       | —            | (*)                         | —                          |
| 1875 | 9,285        | 26,510                 | —                   | —                    | —            | —            | —            | 4,308                      | 14,960       | —            | (*)                         | —                          |
| 1876 | 12,256       | 31,460                 | —                   | —                    | —            | —            | —            | 6,381                      | 17,090       | —            | (*)                         | —                          |
| 1877 | 14,692       | 25,057                 | —                   | —                    | —            | —            | —            | 4,845                      | 10,085       | —            | (*)                         | —                          |
| 1878 | 13,007       | 25,220                 | —                   | —                    | —            | —            | —            | 21,527                     | 21,021       | —            | (*)                         | —                          |
| 1879 | 14,308       | 25,938                 | —                   | —                    | —            | —            | —            | 21,837                     | 20,650       | —            | (*)                         | —                          |
| 1880 | 9            | 18,335                 | 27,498              | —                    | —            | —            | —            | 38,248                     | 20,584       | —            | (*)                         | —                          |
| 1881 | 17,649       | 27,067                 | —                   | —                    | —            | —            | —            | 39,237                     | 11,025       | 3,260,546    | (*)                         | —                          |
| 1882 | 15,162       | 31,541                 | —                   | —                    | —            | —            | —            | 31,560                     | 10,300       | —            | (*)                         | —                          |
| 1883 | 8,106        | 37,053                 | —                   | —                    | —            | —            | —            | 2,262                      | 14,704       | 10,282       | (*)                         | —                          |
| 1884 | 8,076        | 36,536                 | —                   | —                    | —            | —            | —            | 1,765                      | 8,234        | 20,627       | 8,360                       | 374                        |
| 1885 | 7,331        | 39,193                 | —                   | —                    | —            | —            | —            | 2,791                      | 9,064        | 21,683       | 9,443                       | 2,622                      |
| 1886 | 4,668        | 44,408                 | —                   | —                    | —            | —            | —            | 2,508                      | 10,306       | 18,954       | 11,285                      | 2,882                      |
| 1887 | 5,486        | 53,143                 | —                   | —                    | —            | —            | —            | 1,306                      | 12,278       | 12,551       | 10,035                      | 3,082                      |
| 1888 | 4,415        | 66,482                 | —                   | —                    | —            | —            | —            | 3,359                      | 15,384       | 10,456       | 12,086                      | 2,080                      |
| 1889 | 1,781        | 75,859                 | —                   | —                    | —            | —            | —            | 4,251                      | 17,154       | 15,505       | 20,822                      | 3,354                      |
| 1890 | 1,952        | 98,372                 | —                   | —                    | —            | —            | —            | 3,899                      | 11,412       | 20,748       | 19,028                      | 3,557                      |
| 1891 | 3,768        | 100,811                | * 29,203            | —                    | —            | —            | —            | 15,637                     | 15,187       | 17,527       | 3,028                       | 230,188                    |
| 1892 | 5,737        | 99,918                 | 26,574              | —                    | —            | —            | —            | 6,040                      | 12,351       | 15,047       | 15,584                      | 2,072                      |
| 1893 | 7,038        | 108,122                | 28,666              | —                    | —            | —            | —            | 6,513                      | 13,253       | 8,920        | 17,290                      | 2,767                      |
| 1894 | 5,535        | 130,010                | 30,203              | —                    | —            | —            | —            | 6,806                      | 11,412       | 11,812       | 16,124                      | 3,128                      |
| 1895 | 1,090        | 8,650                  | 112,590             | 30,928               | 6,492        | 10,581       | 5,599        | 15,160                     | 3,297        | 316,474      | 72                          | —                          |
| 1896 | 1,091        | 5,889                  | 111,896             | 37,853               | 7,992        | 11,195       | 10,374       | 16,009                     | 3,785        | 340,224      | 52                          | —                          |
| 1897 | 1,322        | 11,453                 | 116,019             | 38,856               | 11,038       | 10,104       | 31,345       | 22,236                     | 4,473        | 360,394      | 38                          | —                          |

<sup>1</sup> Year ended Dec. 31, 1901–1913, and year ended June 30, 1915–1925.<sup>2</sup> Year ended Mar. 31.<sup>3</sup> Total exports 1860–1894; exports of domestic produce only, 1895–1925.<sup>4</sup> Year ended June 30.<sup>5</sup> General imports; includes what is afterwards reexported; figures for 1880 include margarine.<sup>6</sup> Not reported.<sup>7</sup> Not reported separately.<sup>8</sup> Prior to 1891 was reported with oleomargarine.

TABLE 62.—*Bulter: International trade of stated countries, 1861–1926—Continued*

| Year | Exports      |              |              |              |              |              |              |               | Imports      |              |                |                            |
|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------------------|
|      | Argentina    | Australia    | Canada       | Denmark      | Netherlands  | New Zealand  | Russia       | United States | Germany      | Switzerland  | United Kingdom | United States <sup>4</sup> |
| 1868 | 1,000 pounds  | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds   | 1,000 pounds               |
| 1898 | 2,042        | 11,254       | 133,839      | 43,977       | 10,842       | 22,245       | 25,090       | 23,210        | 5,133        | 4,076        | 379,663        | 32                         |
| 1899 | 2,600        | 20,138       | 134,036      | 44,928       | 15,242       | 22,751       | 26,248       | 27,610        | 4,249        | 3,249        | 378,394        | 50                         |
| 1900 | 2,328        | 25,259       | 135,037      | 49,703       | 19,320       | 42,974       | 18,266       | 34,647        | 5,122        | 414,724      | 94             | 654                        |
| 1901 | 3,330        | 34,536       | 18,336       | 42,719       | 48,719       | 22,578       | 71,070       | 23,244        | 36,794       | 8,602        | 445,192        | 654                        |
| 1902 | 9,094        | 9,682        | 27,858       | 153,807      | 50,413       | 28,448       | 83,457       | 16,032        | 7,008        | 454,793      | 267            | 154                        |
| 1903 | 11,751       | 32,125       | 34,120       | 176,663      | 51,059       | 31,932       | 92,860       | 8,896         | 53,558       | 7,048        | 454,793        | 593                        |
| 1904 | 11,072       | 44,780       | 24,568       | 176,744      | 52,053       | 35,208       | 87,718       | 10,718        | 7,705        | 8,543        | 474,993        | 154                        |
| 1905 | 11,890       | 55,004       | 31,764       | 176,080      | 51,195       | 34,240       | 80,960       | 10,071        | 7,431        | 7,057        | 464,561        | 154                        |
| 1906 | 9,712        | 75,706       | 34,032       | 175,042      | 58,407       | 35,855       | 115,058      | 27,361        | 82,485       | 7,732        | 485,773        | 167                        |
| 1907 | 6,692        | 68,077       | 18,079       | 188,828      | 64,809       | 36,783       | 132,101      | 12,545        | 87,160       | 7,844        | 471,537        | 442                        |
| 1908 | 7,826        | 51,193       | 4,787        | 191,888      | 72,920       | 25,757       | 112,789      | 6,463         | 76,089       | 8,157        | 471,612        | 781                        |
| 1909 | 8,502        | 55,645       | 6,328        | 190,693      | 68,693       | 35,964       | 125,636      | 5,981         | 98,722       | 9,242        | 455,035        | 646                        |
| 1910 | 6,432        | 82,895       | 4,615        | 105,052      | 72,450       | 39,032       | 124,372      | 3,147         | 92,816       | 11,063       | 454,460        | 1,369                      |
| 1911 | 3,077        | 101,722      | 3,143        | 107,482      | 66,513       | 33,367       | 108,704      | 4,878         | 123,619      | 12,098       | 481,802        | 1,068                      |
| 1912 | 8,100        | 65,670       | 8,844        | 187,755      | 80,307       | 42,349       | 160,771      | 6,092         | 122,472      | 11,931       | 446,578        | 1,026                      |
| 1913 | 8,343        | 75,798       | 828          | 200,070      | 81,702       | 41,693       | 172,003      | 5,586         | 119,576      | 11,156       | 463,571        | 1,162                      |
| 1914 | 7,076        | (1)          | 1,229        | 210,084      | 84,407       | 48,616       | 118,997      | 8,694         | (10)         | 8,000        | 446,231        | 7,842                      |
| 1915 | 10,191       | 54,022       | 2,725        | 233,964      | 93,352       | 47,056       | 119,359      | 9,851         | (10)         | 5,700        | 431,032        | 3,828                      |
| 1916 | 12,502       | 16,722       | 3,441        | 211,060      | 79,810       | 49,167       | (4)          | 13,487        | (10)         | 946          | 243,645        | 713                        |
| 1917 | 21,472       | 74,370       | 7,490        | 135,501      | 54,215       | 28,492       | (4)          | 26,835        | (10)         | 369          | 202,330        | 524                        |
| 1918 | 41,821       | 72,278       | 4,926        | 32,306       | 5,415        | 45,275       | (4)          | 17,736        | (10)         | 54           | 176,810        | 1,806                      |
| 1919 | 44,881       | 41,116       | 13,659       | 80,622       | 30,242       | 38,732       | (4)          | 33,740        | (10)         | 13,250       | 174,743        | 4,131                      |
| 1920 | 47,368       | 30,008       | 17,613       | 164,959      | 45,576       | 34,945       | (6)          | 27,156        | 17,227       | 18,140       | 190,647        | 20,771                     |
| 1921 | 56,905       | 92,421       | 9,739        | 202,953      | 44,528       | 100,630      | (6)          | 7,829         | 3,351        | 15,994       | 304,685        | 34,344                     |
| 1922 | 53,977       | 127,347      | 8,430        | 210,557      | 50,981       | 125,462      | (4)          | 7,512         | 2,358        | 15,058       | 478,079        | 9,551                      |
| 1923 | 61,486       | 78,975       | 21,995       | 246,157      | 52,760       | 140,016      | 10,978       | 9,410         | 2,903        | 14,084       | 570,796        | 15,772                     |
| 1924 | 65,437       | 65,441       | 13,649       | 272,033      | 76,570       | 142,179      | 49,456       | 5,425         | 117,806      | 19,983       | 582,771        | 29,408                     |
| 1925 | 59,292       | 145,281      | 24,502       | 207,074      | 87,598       | 155,476      | 55,476       | 3,884         | 212,983      | 19,092       | 655,983        | 7,189                      |
| 1926 | 61,502       | 97,900       | 23,334       | 202,114      | 100,428      | 130,768      | * 41,792     | 5,280         | 215,584      | 17,815       | * 651,798      | 6,440                      |

Sources from which these data were obtained are as follows:

Argentina—Argentine Yearbooks and from Anuario del Comercio Exterior de la Republica Argentina; Australia—Official Yearbook of Australia; Canada—Canada Yearbooks; Denmark—Sammendrag af statistiske Oplysninger angaaende Kongeriget Danmark, Udgivet af det Statistiske Bureau, 1868–1889, Inclusive; Danmarks Vareindførsel og—Udforsl, 1890–1925 (date prior to 1895 include reexports); Netherlands—1891–1899 from Jaarcijfers voor het Koninkrijk der Nederlanden; Jaarstatistiek van den In-uit-en Doorvoer, 1900–1924; and Maandstatistiek van den In-uit-en Doorvoer, 1925; New Zealand—New Zealand Official Yearbook, 1926; Russia—Recueil de Données statistiques et économiques sur l'Industrie agricole en Russie et dans les Pays étrangers, 1883–1910; Direction générale de l'Organization agraire et de l'Agriculture, 1913; data from 1913–1918 as published by the International Institute of Agriculture, in Milk and Milk Products, 1924; and data 1920–1925 for Union of Socialist Soviet Republics, as published in the Smj-Tidende, quoting the Danish Agricultural Agent in Russia (data for 1925 and nine months of 1926 are taken from Smj-Tidende, Aarg. 30, No. 1); United States—United States Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Statistics, Bulletins 74 and 75 (19, 20); Foreign Commerce and Navigation of the United States, published annually by the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce, 1900–1925; Germany—Statistisches Jahrbuch für das Deutsche Reich, 1880–1890; Auswärtiger Handel Deutschlands, 1901–1920 and 1922–1925 (the 1921 figures are taken from the 1923 Jahrbuch); Switzerland—Statistik der Milchwirtschaft im Kanton Bern, 1880–1911, and from Statistisches Jahrbuch der Schweiz, 1912–1925; United Kingdom—Agricultural Statistics of Great Britain.

<sup>1</sup> Year ended Dec. 31, 1901–1918, and year ended June 30, 1915–1925.<sup>2</sup> Not reported.<sup>3</sup> Nine months only.<sup>4</sup> No statistics for the war period.<sup>5</sup> Includes shipments from the Irish Free State since Apr. 1, 1923.

TABLE 63.—*Butter: International trade, average 1909–1913, annual 1924–1926*

| Country                              | Year ended Dec. 31 |            |            |            |            |            |                    |            |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------------|------------|
|                                      | Average 1909–1913  |            | 1924       |            | 1925       |            | 1926 (preliminary) |            |
|                                      | Imports            | Exports    | Imports    | Exports    | Imports    | Exports    | Imports            | Exports    |
|                                      |                    |            |            |            |            |            |                    |            |
| <b>PRINCIPAL EXPORTING COUNTRIES</b> |                    |            |            |            |            |            |                    |            |
| Argentina                            | 1,000 lbs.         | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs.         | 1,000 lbs. |
| Australia                            | 113                | 6,924      | 3          | 65,437     | 6          | 59,282     | —                  | 61,602     |
| Canada                               | 46                 | 77,859     | 120        | 111,068    | 13         | 128,494    | —                  | 83,016     |
| Denmark                              | 3,388              | 3,073      | 1,174      | 22,344     | 100        | 26,647     | 9,152              | 9,814      |
| Estonia                              | 6,241              | 195,530    | 2,049      | 272,033    | 1,744      | 270,674    | 2,985              | 292,114    |
| Finland                              | —                  | —          | —          | 7,025      | —          | —          | —                  | 12,629     |
| Irish Free State                     | 2,370              | 26,387     | —          | 14         | 18,194     | 4          | 29,081             | 26,127     |
| Italy                                | 972                | 7,870      | —          | 8,757      | 51,187     | 9,478      | 46,975             | 6,570      |
| Latvia *                             | —                  | —          | 1          | 1,002      | 6,436      | 259        | 8,009              | 5,707      |
| Netherlands                          | 4,987              | 75,133     | 3,613      | 76,578     | 5,758      | 87,508     | 3,347              | 100,428    |
| New Zealand                          | 37                 | 38,761     | —          | 142,170    | 13         | 139,476    | —                  | 130,703    |
| Russia                               | 2,202              | 150,294    | 1,339      | 40,456     | 191        | 55,470     | —                  | 41,792     |
| Spain                                | 939                | 259        | 344        | 423        | 205        | 583        | 204                | 327        |
| Sweden                               | 330                | 45,870     | 1,234      | 11,827     | 410        | 20,333     | 81                 | 33,346     |
| <b>PRINCIPAL IMPORTING COUNTRIES</b> |                    |            |            |            |            |            |                    |            |
| Algeria                              | 1,940              | 9          | 1,553      | 36         | 1,830      | 32         | 4,678              | —          |
| Austria                              | —                  | 3,864      | —          | 10         | 2,936      | 334        | 3,718              | 379        |
| Austria-Hungary                      | 6,231              | 4,267      | —          | —          | —          | —          | —                  | —          |
| Belgium                              | 14,024             | 3,125      | 10,322     | 543        | 9,202      | 870        | 5,014              | 1,899      |
| China                                | 1,677              | —          | 1,551      | —          | 1,697      | —          | —                  | —          |
| Cuba                                 | 1,460              | —          | 2,443      | —          | 2,655      | —          | —                  | —          |
| Czechoslovakia                       | —                  | —          | 3,837      | 58         | 1,230      | 1310       | 1,160              | 334        |
| Dutch East Indies                    | 4,152              | —          | 7,092      | —          | 5,747      | —          | —                  | —          |
| Egypt                                | 2,350              | 1,166      | 2,364      | 57         | 2,384      | 56         | 2,842              | 31         |
| France                               | 13,713             | 40,769     | 6,176      | 7,997      | 7,405      | 9,191      | 4,1,490            | 11,040     |
| Germany                              | 111,441            | 498        | 117,898    | 60         | 212,093    | 304        | 215,584            | 264        |
| Greece                               | 206                | 8          | 10,727     | —          | 546        | —          | —                  | —          |
| Norway                               | 976                | 3,137      | 1,276      | 419        | 1,467      | 468        | 2,364              | 338        |
| Peru                                 | 462                | 20         | 1,814      | 10         | 1,053      | 9          | —                  | 45         |
| Philippine Islands                   | 1,685              | —          | 1,298      | —          | 991        | —          | —                  | —          |
| Switzerland                          | 11,106             | 44         | 19,993     | 252        | 19,692     | 177        | 17,815             | 131        |
| Trinidad and Tobago                  | 847                | —          | 1,049      | 21         | 918        | 26         | —                  | —          |
| Union of South Africa                | 3,913              | 26         | 1,579      | 411        | 705        | 793        | 46                 | 244        |
| United Kingdom                       | 455,989            | 1,179      | 570,761    | 2,239      | 616,300    | 1,445      | 626,413            | 1,688      |
| United States                        | 1,647              | 4,125      | 19,405     | 8,257      | 7,212      | 5,343      | 8,029              | 5,483      |
| Other countries                      | 19,025             | 3,100      | 18,167     | 11,758     | 10,503     | 11,682     | —                  | —          |
| Total                                | 674,014            | 659,293    | 821,506    | 874,398    | 934,663    | 931,648    | 908,853            | 900,125    |

Compiled from official sources, except where otherwise noted. Butter includes all butter made from milk, melted and renovated butter, but does not include margarine, cocoa butter, or ghee.

<sup>1</sup> Year beginning July 1.

<sup>2</sup> International Yearbook of Agricultural Statistics and International Crop Report.

<sup>3</sup> 9 months, January–June and September, October, and November.

<sup>4</sup> 9 months.

<sup>5</sup> Figures taken from Smör-Tidende, Aarg. 39, No. 1.

<sup>6</sup> 4-year average.

<sup>7</sup> Java and Madura only.

<sup>8</sup> 2-year average.

<sup>9</sup> 8 months, International Crop Report.

100 STATISTICAL BULLETIN 25, U. S. DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE

TABLE 64.—*Butter, farm: Estimated average price per pound received by producers in the United States, by States, January 15, 1910–1927*

| State               | 1910 | 1911 | 1912 | 1913 | 1914 | 1915 | 1916 | 1917 | 1918 | 1919 | 1920 | 1921 | 1922 | 1923 | 1924 | 1925 | 1926 | 1927 |
|---------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
|                     | Cts. | Cts. | Cts. | Cts. | Cts. | Cts. | Cts. | Cts. | Cts. | Cts. | Cts. | Cts. | Cts. | Cts. | Cts. | Cts. | Cts. | Cts. |
| Maine.....          | 32   | 30   | 31   | 31   | 32   | 31   | 32   | 38   | 40   | 58   | 63   | 50   | 48   | 49   | 50   | 47   | 49   | 49   |
| New Hampshire.....  | 32   | 32   | 34   | 32   | 35   | 34   | 38   | 50   | 60   | 67   | 58   | 48   | 52   | 52   | 48   | 52   | 51   | 51   |
| Vermont.....        | 32   | 30   | 30   | 32   | 34   | 34   | 34   | 40   | 50   | 64   | 70   | 60   | 50   | 54   | 66   | 47   | 53   | 55   |
| Massachusetts.....  | 35   | 35   | 38   | 34   | 36   | 36   | 35   | 40   | 50   | 62   | 70   | 60   | 48   | 51   | 54   | 47   | 50   | 50   |
| Rhode Island.....   | 35   | 32   | 37   | 38   | 35   | 36   | 35   | 42   | 50   | 64   | 69   | 63   | 48   | 53   | 47   | 51   | 50   | 50   |
| Connecticut.....    | 34   | 34   | 38   | 36   | 36   | 35   | 34   | 40   | 51   | 62   | 70   | 56   | 48   | 50   | 50   | 49   | 50   | 49   |
| New York.....       | 32   | 30   | 34   | 34   | 34   | 34   | 32   | 39   | 49   | 62   | 68   | 57   | 45   | 50   | 53   | 49   | 51   | 51   |
| New Jersey.....     | 34   | 31   | 38   | 30   | 30   | 36   | 35   | 41   | 52   | 62   | 73   | 60   | 48   | 52   | 52   | 48   | 51   | 53   |
| Pennsylvania.....   | 31   | 32   | 34   | 33   | 34   | 34   | 33   | 39   | 50   | 60   | 69   | 58   | 40   | 51   | 51   | 48   | 50   | 51   |
| Ohio.....           | 24   | 24   | 28   | 28   | 28   | 28   | 28   | 34   | 43   | 50   | 58   | 48   | 38   | 46   | 48   | 42   | 46   | 47   |
| Indiana.....        | 26   | 22   | 26   | 26   | 26   | 26   | 24   | 32   | 39   | 48   | 58   | 42   | 34   | 40   | 42   | 41   | 42   | 45   |
| Illinois.....       | 28   | 24   | 28   | 28   | 28   | 28   | 28   | 33   | 43   | 51   | 58   | 44   | 30   | 42   | 46   | 40   | 45   | 43   |
| Michigan.....       | 26   | 26   | 30   | 30   | 30   | 30   | 28   | 36   | 45   | 54   | 63   | 46   | 37   | 48   | 50   | 42   | 48   | 49   |
| Wisconsin.....      | 32   | 28   | 34   | 32   | 32   | 31   | 32   | 38   | 48   | 60   | 65   | 51   | 39   | 50   | 52   | 42   | 46   | 50   |
| Minnesota.....      | 30   | 26   | 32   | 30   | 33   | 31   | 30   | 37   | 45   | 56   | 64   | 47   | 36   | 44   | 40   | 42   | 46   | 49   |
| Iowa.....           | 30   | 24   | 30   | 23   | 23   | 28   | 28   | 35   | 44   | 56   | 62   | 44   | 34   | 44   | 47   | 42   | 45   | 46   |
| Missouri.....       | 24   | 20   | 23   | 22   | 24   | 24   | 24   | 30   | 39   | 46   | 51   | 40   | 32   | 39   | 37   | 40   | 40   | 40   |
| North Dakota.....   | 26   | 26   | 27   | 28   | 27   | 28   | 28   | 36   | 42   | 50   | 53   | 42   | 32   | 41   | 44   | 38   | 42   | 45   |
| South Dakota.....   | 25   | 26   | 28   | 28   | 28   | 28   | 28   | 35   | 44   | 52   | 62   | 42   | 31   | 43   | 47   | 39   | 44   | 45   |
| Nebraska.....       | 27   | 22   | 26   | 24   | 25   | 26   | 26   | 32   | 41   | 51   | 60   | 53   | 32   | 40   | 43   | 36   | 41   | 41   |
| Kansas.....         | 25   | 22   | 20   | 25   | 26   | 26   | 26   | 32   | 40   | 50   | 59   | 40   | 32   | 41   | 43   | 28   | 40   | 41   |
| Delaware.....       | 26   | 28   | 30   | 28   | 32   | 34   | 33   | 39   | 50   | 53   | 68   | 56   | 45   | 42   | 46   | 41   | 43   | 48   |
| Maryland.....       | 29   | 28   | 23   | 23   | 31   | 30   | 30   | 34   | 42   | 54   | 66   | 56   | 44   | 44   | 47   | 45   | 46   | 48   |
| Virginia.....       | 25   | 25   | 26   | 26   | 27   | 27   | 26   | 31   | 43   | 50   | 54   | 48   | 38   | 36   | 33   | 36   | 32   | 32   |
| West Virginia.....  | 27   | 26   | 26   | 26   | 28   | 28   | 28   | 32   | 41   | 49   | 53   | 51   | 42   | 42   | 38   | 40   | 42   | 40   |
| North Carolina..... | 21   | 24   | 24   | 24   | 24   | 24   | 24   | 30   | 40   | 44   | 52   | 46   | 36   | 38   | 40   | 38   | 40   | 37   |
| South Carolina..... | 25   | 24   | 26   | 24   | 28   | 26   | 26   | 32   | 43   | 51   | 55   | 50   | 42   | 41   | 44   | 40   | 41   | 39   |
| Georgia.....        | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25   | 25   | 30   | 40   | 44   | 52   | 42   | 32   | 34   | 38   | 36   | 38   | 36   |
| Florida.....        | 32   | 31   | 34   | 35   | 35   | 35   | 34   | 40   | 40   | 53   | 64   | 58   | 48   | 49   | 53   | 45   | 46   | 48   |
| Kentucky.....       | 23   | 21   | 22   | 22   | 22   | 22   | 22   | 26   | 36   | 40   | 46   | 54   | 43   | 32   | 36   | 38   | 38   | 36   |
| Tennessee.....      | 21   | 20   | 22   | 20   | 22   | 21   | 21   | 26   | 35   | 39   | 43   | 32   | 28   | 30   | 32   | 36   | 31   | 20   |
| Alabama.....        | 21   | 22   | 23   | 23   | 21   | 22   | 22   | 26   | 36   | 40   | 44   | 40   | 32   | 34   | 34   | 38   | 36   | 33   |
| Mississippi.....    | 23   | 24   | 23   | 24   | 24   | 24   | 24   | 28   | 36   | 44   | 50   | 44   | 33   | 36   | 40   | 38   | 39   | 39   |
| Arkansas.....       | 23   | 24   | 23   | 23   | 20   | 24   | 24   | 29   | 37   | 42   | 50   | 45   | 34   | 34   | 38   | 37   | 40   | 37   |
| Louisiana.....      | 26   | 29   | 29   | 28   | 28   | 29   | 29   | 33   | 45   | 52   | 52   | 41   | 40   | 47   | 42   | 43   | 45   | 45   |
| Oklahoma.....       | 27   | 24   | 26   | 23   | 24   | 24   | 24   | 30   | 40   | 46   | 54   | 43   | 32   | 36   | 42   | 39   | 40   | 40   |
| Texas.....          | 25   | 24   | 24   | 24   | 23   | 24   | 24   | 29   | 38   | 44   | 51   | 42   | 32   | 36   | 36   | 37   | 43   | 38   |
| Montana.....        | 37   | 36   | 36   | 36   | 36   | 34   | 35   | 36   | 46   | 50   | 60   | 49   | 38   | 42   | 42   | 38   | 45   | 46   |
| Idaho.....          | 30   | 36   | 34   | 34   | 34   | 32   | 32   | 36   | 45   | 58   | 66   | 47   | 39   | 44   | 45   | 42   | 47   | 46   |
| Wyoming.....        | 33   | 33   | 34   | 33   | 34   | 33   | 32   | 40   | 49   | 58   | 68   | 48   | 44   | 46   | 47   | 42   | 45   | 44   |
| Colorado.....       | 33   | 32   | 33   | 31   | 32   | 30   | 30   | 46   | 53   | 58   | 63   | 46   | 32   | 45   | 45   | 50   | 45   | 45   |
| New Mexico.....     | 34   | 34   | 36   | 34   | 36   | 36   | 34   | 42   | 43   | 59   | 59   | 46   | 48   | 48   | 40   | 45   | 44   | 44   |
| Arizona.....        | 40   | 38   | 40   | 40   | 38   | 38   | 38   | 42   | 50   | 72   | 66   | 68   | 50   | 50   | 50   | 51   | 52   | 48   |
| Utah.....           | 32   | 31   | 32   | 32   | 31   | 28   | 35   | 46   | 50   | 61   | 61   | 47   | 34   | 40   | 42   | 41   | 45   | 44   |
| Nevada.....         | 35   | 36   | 40   | 36   | 36   | 34   | 34   | 40   | 51   | 66   | 62   | 48   | 50   | 51   | 49   | 49   | 47   | 51   |
| Washington.....     | 39   | 36   | 36   | 36   | 35   | 34   | 34   | 39   | 50   | 64   | 64   | 50   | 42   | 49   | 47   | 40   | 43   | 48   |
| Oregon.....         | 34   | 36   | 34   | 34   | 34   | 32   | 32   | 37   | 50   | 60   | 66   | 52   | 41   | 49   | 48   | 43   | 45   | 49   |
| California.....     | 34   | 34   | 35   | 34   | 34   | 32   | 32   | 36   | 50   | 60   | 65   | 54   | 48   | 51   | 49   | 47   | 51   | 51   |
| United States.....  | 28.3 | 26.0 | 28.6 | 28.0 | 28.3 | 28.3 | 28.0 | 33.8 | 43.4 | 52.2 | 59.0 | 47.0 | 37.4 | 43.0 | 44.9 | 41.3 | 45.3 | 44.0 |

Compiled from reports of the Division of Crop and Livestock Estimates.

TABLE 65.—*Butter, farm: Estimated average price per pound received by producers in the United States, by States, 1926*

| State              | Jan.<br>15 | Feb.<br>15 | Mar.<br>15 | Apr.<br>15 | May<br>15 | June<br>15 | July<br>15 | Aug.<br>15 | Sept.<br>15 | Oct.<br>15 | Nov.<br>15 | Dec.<br>15 | Average |
|--------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|---------|
|                    | Cents      | Cents      | Cents      | Cents      | Cents     | Cents      | Cents      | Cents      | Cents       | Cents      | Cents      | Cents      | Cents   |
| Maine.....         | 49         | 48         | 48         | 47         | 46        | 44         | 45         | 47         | 48          | 49         | 50         | 47         | 47      |
| New Hampshire..... | 52         | 49         | 49         | 47         | 46        | 45         | 47         | 46         | 46          | 48         | 49         | 50         | 49      |
| Vermont.....       | 53         | 53         | 51         | 48         | 45        | 45         | 46         | 46         | 48          | 50         | 51         | 55         | 49      |
| Massachusetts..... | 50         | 52         | 51         | 48         | 44        | 44         | 46         | 47         | 49          | 48         | 51         | 52         | 48      |
| Rhode Island.....  | 51         | 48         | 48         | 46         | 46        | 45         | 46         | 42         | 46          | 48         | 51         | 49         | 47      |
| Connecticut.....   | 50         | 50         | 49         | 46         | 45        | 46         | 45         | 44         | 44          | 48         | 47         | 46         | 47      |
| New York.....      | 51         | 49         | 48         | 47         | 46        | 46         | 46         | 45         | 45          | 47         | 48         | 50         | 48      |
| New Jersey.....    | 51         | 49         | 49         | 46         | 44        | 47         | 48         | 45         | 45          | 46         | 48         | 56         | 48      |
| Pennsylvania.....  | 50         | 48         | 46         | 46         | 45        | 44         | 44         | 43         | 42          | 45         | 47         | 53         | 47      |
| Ohio.....          | 45         | 44         | 43         | 43         | 41        | 38         | 40         | 41         | 43          | 44         | 45         | 49         | 43      |
| Indiana.....       | 44         | 43         | 42         | 41         | 40        | 41         | 42         | 40         | 42          | 43         | 44         | 47         | 42      |
| Illinois.....      | 44         | 43         | 42         | 41         | 40        | 41         | 40         | 40         | 41          | 42         | 43         | 40         | 42      |
| Michigan.....      | 48         | 46         | 45         | 44         | 42        | 41         | 41         | 41         | 41          | 43         | 45         | 47         | 51      |
| Wisconsin.....     | 46         | 45         | 44         | 42         | 40        | 41         | 40         | 41         | 43          | 45         | 48         | 52         | 44      |
| Minnesota.....     | 48         | 44         | 44         | 42         | 40        | 41         | 40         | 40         | 42          | 44         | 48         | 50         | 43      |
| Iowa.....          | 45         | 42         | 42         | 40         | 40        | 41         | 40         | 39         | 41          | 44         | 47         | 42         | 42      |

TABLE 65.—Butter, farm: Estimated average price per pound received by producers in the United States, by States, 1926—Continued

| State               | Jan.<br>15 | Feb.<br>15 | Mar.<br>15 | Apr.<br>15 | May<br>15 | June<br>15 | July<br>15 | Aug.<br>15 | Sept.<br>15 | Oct.<br>15 | Nov.<br>15 | Dec.<br>15 | Average |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|---------|
|                     | Cents      | Cents      | Cents      | Cents      | Cents     | Cents      | Cents      | Cents      | Cents       | Cents      | Cents      | Cents      | Cents   |
| Missouri.....       | 40         | 40         | 39         | 39         | 38        | 38         | 37         | 38         | 38          | 38         | 39         | 41         | 39      |
| North Dakota.....   | 42         | 40         | 40         | 36         | 40        | 40         | 38         | 38         | 40          | 42         | 44         | 47         | 41      |
| South Dakota.....   | 44         | 42         | 42         | 41         | 39        | 41         | 39         | 39         | 41          | 43         | 45         | 47         | 42      |
| Nebraska.....       | 41         | 38         | 38         | 35         | 36        | 36         | 37         | 37         | 38          | 40         | 41         | 42         | 38      |
| Kansas.....         | 40         | 39         | 40         | 30         | 38        | 39         | 38         | 38         | 40          | 41         | 42         | 43         | 40      |
| Delaware.....       | 43         | 45         | 44         | 42         | 40        | 41         | 38         | 38         | 42          | 42         | 43         | 43         | 42      |
| Maryland.....       | 46         | 45         | 46         | 43         | 41        | 40         | 41         | 38         | 41          | 43         | 44         | 46         | 43      |
| Virginia.....       | 36         | 36         | 33         | 34         | 33        | 30         | 30         | 29         | 31          | 32         | 35         | 35         | 33      |
| West Virginia.....  | 42         | 41         | 38         | 39         | 40        | 34         | 33         | 34         | 36          | 38         | 39         | 41         | 38      |
| North Carolina..... | 40         | 38         | 38         | 33         | 39        | 37         | 37         | 37         | 38          | 37         | 39         | 38         | 38      |
| South Carolina..... | 41         | 38         | 38         | 37         | 36        | 38         | 35         | 37         | 38          | 38         | 41         | 41         | 38      |
| Georgia.....        | 38         | 23         | 36         | 38         | 37        | 35         | 35         | 34         | 36          | 37         | 36         | 37         | 36      |
| Florida.....        | 46         | 50         | 48         | 47         | 45        | 48         | 47         | 45         | 44          | 46         | 45         | 47         | 46      |
| Kentucky.....       | 33         | 34         | 34         | 35         | 34        | 34         | 34         | 33         | 34          | 34         | 37         | 38         | 35      |
| Tennessee.....      | 31         | 31         | 31         | 31         | 31        | 30         | 28         | 29         | 31          | 29         | 32         | 32         | 30      |
| Alabama.....        | 36         | 36         | 36         | 34         | 31        | 32         | 35         | 34         | 34          | 32         | 34         | 34         | 34      |
| Mississippi.....    | 39         | 38         | 39         | 38         | 37        | 36         | 35         | 36         | 35          | 36         | 38         | 39         | 37      |
| Arkansas.....       | 40         | 40         | 38         | 36         | 38        | 37         | 30         | 39         | 35          | 36         | 40         | 39         | 39      |
| Louisiana.....      | 43         | 44         | 43         | 42         | 42        | 45         | 41         | 41         | 42          | 42         | 45         | 46         | 43      |
| Oklahoma.....       | 40         | 37         | 36         | 36         | 36        | 38         | 36         | 35         | 39          | 39         | 41         | 41         | 38      |
| Texas.....          | 43         | 37         | 36         | 36         | 34        | 36         | 34         | 35         | 38          | 37         | 37         | 39         | 37      |
| Montana.....        | 45         | 44         | 42         | 39         | 40        | 41         | 38         | 39         | 40          | 43         | 44         | 47         | 42      |
| Idaho.....          | 47         | 46         | 43         | 43         | 44        | 43         | 43         | 45         | 45          | 45         | 45         | 46         | 44      |
| Wyoming.....        | 45         | 41         | 42         | 41         | 40        | 39         | 39         | 40         | 40          | 42         | 45         | 44         | 42      |
| Colorado.....       | 50         | 41         | 40         | 42         | 40        | 41         | 39         | 39         | 42          | 42         | 43         | 46         | 42      |
| New Mexico.....     | 45         | 42         | 40         | 42         | 41        | 44         | 41         | 40         | 40          | 43         | 46         | 47         | 43      |
| Arizona.....        | 52         | 47         | 48         | 50         | 47        | 48         | 45         | 46         | 46          | 53         | 51         | 52         | 48      |
| Utah.....           | 45         | 43         | 44         | 45         | 42        | 40         | 42         | 41         | 44          | 43         | 43         | 46         | 43      |
| Nevada.....         |            |            |            |            |           |            |            |            |             |            |            |            |         |
| Washington.....     | 48         | 45         | 43         | 42         | 41        | 42         | 41         | 43         | 45          | 46         | 45         | 47         | 44      |
| Oregon.....         | 49         | 47         | 42         | 42         | 42        | 43         | 43         | 45         | 45          | 46         | 47         | 48         | 45      |
| California.....     | 47         | 51         | 48         | 44         | 43        | 44         | 43         | 46         | 47          | 46         | 48         | 49         | 46      |
| United States.....  | 44.3       | 42.7       | 41.7       | 41.1       | 40.1      | 39.5       | 39.1       | 39.0       | 40.0        | 41.8       | 43.5       | 45.5       | 41.6    |

Compiled from records of the Division of Crop and Livestock Estimates. State averages are simple averages computed by the Division of Statistical and Historical Research.

TABLE 66.—Butter, farm: Estimated average price per pound received by producers in leading States, 1910–1926

## MICHIGAN

| Year      | Jan.<br>15 | Feb.<br>15 | Mar.<br>15 | Apr.<br>15 | May<br>15 | June<br>15 | July<br>15 | Aug.<br>15 | Sept.<br>15 | Oct.<br>15 | Nov.<br>15 | Dec.<br>15 |       |
|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|-------|
|           | Cents      | Cents      | Cents      | Cents      | Cents     | Cents      | Cents      | Cents      | Cents       | Cents      | Cents      | Cents      | Cents |
| 1910..... | 28         | 27         | 26         | 26         | 25        | 23         | 23         | 24         | 26          | 28         | 28         | 28         | 28    |
| 1911..... | 26         | 23         | 22         | 21         | 20        | 19         | 20         | 21         | 22          | 24         | 26         | 26         | 29    |
| 1912..... | 30         | 30         | 28         | 27         | 26        | 24         | 23         | 24         | 24          | 26         | 26         | 28         | 30    |
| 1913..... | 30         | 28         | 28         | 28         | 27        | 25         | 24         | 25         | 26          | 28         | 29         | 29         | 30    |
| 1914..... | 30         | 28         | 27         | 26         | 24        | 22         | 23         | 23         | 25          | 26         | 28         | 28         | 30    |
| 1915..... | 30         | 28         | 27         | 26         | 25        | 24         | 23         | 24         | 24          | 25         | 26         | 28         | 30    |
| 1916..... | 28         | 28         | 28         | 28         | 27        | 26         | 26         | 26         | 27          | 29         | 31         | 34         | 36    |
| 1917..... | 30         | 35         | 35         | 30         | 36        | 34         | 31         | 36         | 39          | 41         | 43         | 44         | 44    |
| 1918..... | 45         | 46         | 43         | 40         | 39        | 38         | 40         | 41         | 46          | 51         | 54         | 56         | 56    |
| 1919..... | 54         | 48         | 47         | 52         | 52        | 49         | 49         | 51         | 53          | 54         | 54         | 56         | 64    |
| 1920..... | 63         | 60         | 58         | 58         | 56        | 52         | 52         | 53         | 54          | 54         | 55         | 55         | 52    |
| 1921..... | 46         | 44         | 43         | 40         | 33        | 27         | 31         | 36         | 38          | 41         | 42         | 42         | 42    |
| 1922..... | 37         | 31         | 34         | 35         | 35        | 34         | 34         | 33         | 34          | 34         | 38         | 42         | 46    |
| 1923..... | 46         | 45         | 45         | 44         | 41        | 39         | 36         | 40         | 42          | 44         | 45         | 47         | 50    |
| 1924..... | 50         | 48         | 46         | 42         | 41        | 39         | 40         | 40         | 39          | 40         | 40         | 46         | 50    |
| 1925..... | 42         | 40         | 43         | 42         | 41        | 42         | 41         | 43         | 44          | 43         | 45         | 50         | 50    |
| 1926..... | 48         | 46         | 45         | 44         | 42        | 41         | 41         | 41         | 43          | 45         | 47         | 51         | 51    |

TABLE 66.—*Butter, farm: Estimated average price per pound received by producers in leading States, 1910-1926—Continued*

## OHIO

| Year | Jan.<br>15 | Feb.<br>15 | Mar.<br>15 | Apr.<br>15 | May<br>15 | June<br>15 | July<br>15 | Aug.<br>15 | Sept.<br>15 | Oct.<br>15 | Nov.<br>15 | Dec.<br>15 |
|------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|
|      | Cents      | Cents      | Cents      | Cents      | Cents     | Cents      | Cents      | Cents      | Cents       | Cents      | Cents      | Cents      |
| 1910 | 28         | 27         | 28         | 25         | 24        | 22         | 22         | 23         | 25          | 26         | 28         | 28         |
| 1911 | 24         | 21         | 21         | 21         | 20        | 18         | 19         | 21         | 24          | 24         | 26         | 27         |
| 1912 | 28         | 28         | 26         | 25         | 24        | 23         | 22         | 24         | 24          | 26         | 28         | 29         |
| 1913 | 28         | 28         | 28         | 26         | 26        | 24         | 24         | 24         | 26          | 28         | 28         | 29         |
| 1914 | 28         | 28         | 26         | 25         | 23        | 22         | 23         | 23         | 26          | 27         | 28         | 29         |
| 1915 | 28         | 27         | 26         | 26         | 25        | 24         | 23         | 24         | 25          | 26         | 27         | 28         |
| 1916 | 28         | 27         | 28         | 28         | 27        | 26         | 26         | 26         | 28          | 30         | 33         | 34         |
| 1917 | 34         | 34         | 33         | 34         | 36        | 33         | 32         | 34         | 36          | 39         | 41         | 42         |
| 1918 | 43         | 43         | 42         | 40         | 39        | 37         | 37         | 39         | 44          | 48         | 52         | 55         |
| 1919 | 52         | 46         | 45         | 48         | 48        | 46         | 46         | 48         | 50          | 55         | 60         | 63         |
| 1920 | 68         | 58         | 68         | 68         | 68        | 53         | 51         | 51         | 52          | 53         | 54         | 54         |
| 1921 | 43         | 44         | 42         | 41         | 33        | 26         | 30         | 30         | 38          | 40         | 42         | 42         |
| 1922 | 38         | 34         | 33         | 35         | 35        | 33         | 32         | 33         | 34          | 38         | 41         | 45         |
| 1923 | 46         | 44         | 42         | 42         | 40        | 38         | 36         | 38         | 42          | 43         | 46         | 48         |
| 1924 | 48         | 47         | 45         | 41         | 39        | 37         | 38         | 40         | 38          | 40         | 41         | 45         |
| 1925 | 42         | 40         | 40         | 40         | 39        | 39         | 41         | 41         | 42          | 47         | 48         | 47         |
| 1926 | 45         | 44         | 43         | 43         | 41        | 38         | 40         | 41         | 43          | 44         | 45         | 49         |

## PENNSYLVANIA

|      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 1910 | 34 | 32 | 30 | 30 | 28 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 30 | 32 | 32 | 34 |
| 1911 | 32 | 28 | 27 | 26 | 24 | 23 | 24 | 26 | 28 | 29 | 32 | 33 |
| 1912 | 34 | 31 | 32 | 31 | 30 | 28 | 26 | 28 | 31 | 31 | 33 | 34 |
| 1913 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 32 | 28 | 28 | 29 | 31 | 33 | 34 | 35 |
| 1914 | 34 | 33 | 31 | 29 | 27 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 30 | 32 | 33 | 34 |
| 1915 | 34 | 32 | 30 | 30 | 29 | 28 | 26 | 27 | 29 | 30 | 32 | 33 |
| 1916 | 33 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 30 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 30 | 32 | 35 | 36 |
| 1917 | 39 | 39 | 38 | 39 | 40 | 39 | 38 | 40 | 43 | 45 | 48 | 49 |
| 1918 | 50 | 50 | 48 | 46 | 45 | 42 | 43 | 46 | 48 | 53 | 58 | 62 |
| 1919 | 60 | 52 | 51 | 57 | 58 | 55 | 54 | 56 | 58 | 62 | 66 | 69 |
| 1920 | 68 | 67 | 65 | 65 | 61 | 61 | 59 | 60 | 62 | 64 | 66 | 68 |
| 1921 | 58 | 54 | 55 | 48 | 42 | 36 | 38 | 42 | 46 | 48 | 50 | 50 |
| 1922 | 46 | 42 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 37 | 33 | 39 | 40 | 43 | 48 | 50 |
| 1923 | 51 | 49 | 47 | 47 | 46 | 44 | 44 | 44 | 48 | 50 | 52 | 52 |
| 1924 | 51 | 50 | 49 | 46 | 42 | 39 | 39 | 42 | 42 | 42 | 44 | 46 |
| 1925 | 46 | 43 | 46 | 46 | 41 | 43 | 44 | 44 | 46 | 50 | 53 | 52 |
| 1926 | 50 | 48 | 48 | 46 | 45 | 44 | 43 | 42 | 45 | 47 | 50 | 53 |

## TENNESSEE

|      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 1910 | 21 | 21 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 19 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 20 | 20 |
| 1911 | 20 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 18 | 17 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 20 | 20 |
| 1912 | 22 | 22 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 20 | 21 | 21 | 22 |
| 1913 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 19 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 20 | 22 | 22 |
| 1914 | 22 | 21 | 21 | 20 | 18 | 16 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 20 | 21 | 21 |
| 1915 | 21 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 19 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 20 | 21 | 22 |
| 1916 | 21 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 19 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 20 | 22 | 25 |
| 1917 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 19 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 22 | 24 | 26 |
| 1918 | 35 | 34 | 33 | 32 | 32 | 31 | 31 | 32 | 32 | 31 | 37 | 38 |
| 1919 | 39 | 38 | 36 | 36 | 38 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 39 | 42 | 44 |
| 1920 | 43 | 42 | 42 | 42 | 40 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 42 | 42 |
| 1921 | 32 | 30 | 29 | 28 | 26 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 28 | 30 | 30 |
| 1922 | 28 | 26 | 25 | 24 | 23 | 22 | 22 | 25 | 26 | 28 | 30 | 30 |
| 1923 | 30 | 31 | 30 | 29 | 28 | 27 | 26 | 27 | 30 | 32 | 33 | 33 |
| 1924 | 32 | 33 | 32 | 30 | 29 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 27 | 29 | 32 | 32 |
| 1925 | 36 | 32 | 31 | 32 | 28 | 27 | 27 | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 |
| 1926 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 30 | 28 | 29 | 31 | 32 | 32 | 32 |

## TEXAS

|      |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |    |
|------|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| 1910 | 25 | 24 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 20 | 20 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 24 |
| 1911 | 24 | 22 | 20 | 20 | 18 | 18 | 19 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 22 |
| 1912 | 24 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 21 | 21 | 20 | 20 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 24 |
| 1913 | 24 | 24 | 23 | 22 | 22 | 21 | 22 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 24 | 24 |
| 1914 | 24 | 24 | 23 | 22 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 22 | 22 | 23 | 23 | 24 |
| 1915 | 23 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 22 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 24 |
| 1916 | 24 | 24 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 22 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 26 |
| 1917 | 29 | 28 | 28 | 30 | 30 | 29 | 30 | 30 | 32 | 35 | 36 | 38 |
| 1918 | 39 | 38 | 38 | 36 | 36 | 35 | 35 | 36 | 38 | 41 | 42 | 44 |
| 1919 | 44 | 42 | 38 | 37 | 36 | 38 | 38 | 40 | 40 | 43 | 47 | 52 |
| 1920 | 51 | 48 | 47 | 46 | 44 | 42 | 42 | 42 | 44 | 45 | 47 | 46 |
| 1921 | 42 | 37 | 34 | 32 | 30 | 27 | 27 | 29 | 32 | 34 | 34 | 34 |
| 1922 | 32 | 31 | 30 | 31 | 30 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 32 | 34 | 35 | 36 |
| 1923 | 36 | 35 | 34 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 34 | 36 | 36 | 38 |
| 1924 | 36 | 35 | 33 | 34 | 31 | 32 | 31 | 34 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 |
| 1925 | 37 | 34 | 33 | 30 | 36 | 33 | 36 | 36 | 35 | 38 | 38 | 42 |
| 1926 | 43 | 37 | 36 | 36 | 34 | 36 | 34 | 34 | 35 | 37 | 37 | 39 |

Compiled from records of the Division of Crop and Livestock Estimates.

TABLE 67.—*Butler, farm: Estimated average price per pound received by producers in the United States, 1910–1926*

| Year      | Jan.<br>15 | Feb.<br>15 | Mar.<br>15 | Apr.<br>15 | May<br>15 | June<br>15 | July<br>15 | Aug.<br>15 | Sept.<br>15 | Oct.<br>15 | Nov.<br>15 | Dec.<br>15 | Weight-<br>ed av-<br>erage |
|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------------------|
| Average   | Cts.       | Cts.       | Cts.       | Cts.       | Cts.      | Cts.       | Cts.       | Cts.       | Cts.        | Cts.       | Cts.       | Cts.       | Cts.                       |
| 1914–1920 | 39.1       | 37.5       | 36.7       | 37.0       | 30.5      | 35.3       | 35.1       | 30.1       | 37.8        | 39.8       | 41.8       | 42.8       | 37.4                       |
| 1921–1925 | 42.7       | 40.0       | 37.1       | 38.8       | 35.6      | 36.0       | 40.4       | 42.2       | 43.4        | 38.6       | 37.8       | 27.8       | 22.9                       |
| 1910      | 28.3       | 27.1       | 26.0       | 25.6       | 24.8      | 23.7       | 23.6       | 24.5       | 25.7        | 20.6       | 27.4       | 25.8       | 25.8                       |
| 1911      | 26.0       | 23.4       | 22.6       | 22.0       | 20.8      | 20.4       | 21.0       | 22.4       | 23.4        | 24.5       | 26.3       | 27.8       | 22.9                       |
| 1912      | 28.6       | 28.1       | 26.8       | 26.0       | 25.4      | 24.1       | 23.6       | 24.0       | 24.0        | 26.2       | 27.8       | 28.6       | 25.7                       |
| 1913      | 28.0       | 27.8       | 27.6       | 27.3       | 26.2      | 25.1       | 24.8       | 25.4       | 26.7        | 27.8       | 28.7       | 29.2       | 26.7                       |
| 1914      | 28.3       | 26.7       | 25.4       | 24.4       | 23.3      | 22.8       | 23.8       | 24.5       | 25.0        | 26.2       | 27.4       | 28.6       | 25.1                       |
| 1915      | 23.3       | 27.4       | 26.3       | 25.8       | 25.2      | 24.5       | 24.2       | 24.4       | 21.9        | 25.8       | 27.0       | 26.0       | 25.7                       |
| 1916      | 28.0       | 27.4       | 27.4       | 27.8       | 27.2      | 26.1       | 25.0       | 26.8       | 28.2        | 30.0       | 32.8       | 34.2       | 28.0                       |
| 1917      | 33.8       | 33.8       | 33.8       | 34.8       | 35.6      | 34.2       | 33.8       | 35.0       | 37.5        | 30.9       | 41.4       | 42.5       | 35.9                       |
| 1918      | 43.4       | 43.6       | 42.0       | 40.3       | 39.2      | 38.4       | 39.0       | 40.6       | 44.3        | 48.4       | 51.2       | 53.8       | 42.7                       |
| 1919      | 52.2       | 46.7       | 45.7       | 49.0       | 40.7      | 48.2       | 47.7       | 49.0       | 60.0        | 58.8       | 68.0       | 60.0       | 50.3                       |
| 1920      | 59.0       | 58.8       | 58.0       | 55.8       | 52.6      | 51.8       | 52.2       | 53.2       | 54.2        | 54.5       | 51.8       | 54.3       | 54.3                       |
| 1921      | 47.0       | 43.6       | 41.2       | 30.5       | 34.0      | 29.2       | 31.6       | 35.4       | 37.4        | 39.6       | 41.0       | 40.7       | 37.0                       |
| 1922      | 37.4       | 34.6       | 34.6       | 34.0       | 34.1      | 33.1       | 33.0       | 33.4       | 34.8        | 37.4       | 40.2       | 42.9       | 35.3                       |
| 1923      | 43.0       | 42.0       | 41.6       | 40.8       | 30.4      | 37.9       | 37.0       | 38.0       | 40.2        | 42.2       | 44.3       | 45.8       | 40.4                       |
| 1924      | 44.0       | 44.4       | 43.2       | 40.3       | 38.3      | 36.3       | 37.0       | 37.7       | 38.2        | 38.8       | 39.3       | 41.8       | 39.4                       |
| 1925      | 41.3       | 38.7       | 39.5       | 39.7       | 30.5      | 38.2       | 39.2       | 40.0       | 41.1        | 44.2       | 46.1       | 46.0       | 40.7                       |
| 1926      | 44.3       | 42.7       | 41.7       | 41.1       | 40.1      | 39.5       | 30.1       | 39.0       | 40.9        | 41.8       | 43.5       | 45.5       | 41.1                       |

Compiled from records of the Division of Crop and Livestock Estimates.

TABLE 68.—*Butler: Weekly average wholesale price per pound of 92-score butter at five markets, 1918–1926*

| Week ended | New York | Chicago | Philadelphia | Boston | San Francisco | Week ended | New York | Chicago | Philadelphia | Boston | San Francisco |
|------------|----------|---------|--------------|--------|---------------|------------|----------|---------|--------------|--------|---------------|
|            | Cents    | Cents   | Cents        | Cents  | Cents         |            | Cents    | Cents   | Cents        | Cents  | Cents         |
| Jan. 5     | 51       | 51      | 51           | 51     | 51            | Oct. 5     | 61       | 57      | 61           | 50     | 56            |
| 12         | 51       | 51      | 51           | 51     | 51            | 12         | 56       | 59      | 59           | 50     | 54            |
| 19         | 53       | 53      | 53           | 53     | 53            | 19         | 57       | 58      | 60           | 60     | 52            |
| 26         | 54       | 54      | 54           | 54     | 54            | 26         | 57       | 56      | 58           | 59     | 62            |
| Feb. 2     | 52       | 52      | 52           | 52     | 52            | Nov. 2     | 59       | 58      | 58           | 59     | 60            |
| 9          | 51       | 51      | 51           | 51     | 51            | 9          | 60       | 59      | 60           | 60     | 59            |
| 16         | 52       | 52      | 52           | 52     | 52            | 16         | 63       | 61      | 61           | 60     | 60            |
| 23         | 51       | 51      | 51           | 51     | 51            | 23         | 64       | 64      | 65           | 62     | 61            |
| 30         | 51       | 51      | 51           | 51     | 51            | 30         | 67       | 66      | 67           | 65     | 62            |
| Mar. 2     | 49       | 49      | 49           | 49     | 49            | Dec. 7     | 65       | 67      | 68           | 66     | 63            |
| 9          | 48       | 48      | 48           | 48     | 48            | 14         | 68       | 68      | 70           | 67     | 63            |
| 16         | 46       | 45      | 46           | 45     | 45            | 21         | 70       | 68      | 70           | 68     | 64            |
| 23         | 41       | 41      | 41           | 41     | 41            | 28         | 69       | 70      | 70           | 68     | 64            |
| 30         | 43       | 42      | 42           | 42     | 42            | 46         | 69       | 67      | 69           | 68     | 65            |
| Apr. 6     | 42       | 41      | 41           | 41     | 42            | 42         | 42       | 42      | 42           | 42     | 45            |
| 13         | 43       | 41      | 41           | 41     | 41            | 38         | 41       | 41      | 41           | 41     | 45            |
| 20         | 45       | 42      | 45           | 45     | 45            | 39         | 40       | 40      | 40           | 40     | 42            |
| 27         | 44       | 43      | 45           | 45     | 45            | 41         | 41       | 41      | 41           | 41     | 42            |
| May 4      | 40       | 43      | 47           | 48     | 48            | 41         | 48       | 46      | 47           | 47     | 41            |
| 11         | 47       | 43      | 40           | 47     | 41            | 25         | 58       | 56      | 58           | 50     | 50            |
| 18         | 46       | 43      | 46           | 47     | 41            | 41         | 48       | 48      | 48           | 48     | 45            |
| 25         | 44       | 42      | 45           | 45     | 43            | 8          | 49       | 45      | 49           | 49     | 45            |
| June 1     | 43       | 42      | 44           | 44     | 45            | 15         | 62       | 48      | 52           | 49     | 45            |
| 8          | 43       | 41      | 44           | 44     | 44            | 22         | 54       | 44      | 50           | 52     | 49            |
| 15         | 45       | 42      | 44           | 44     | 45            | Mar. 1     | 55       | 55      | 56           | 54     | 54            |
| 22         | 44       | 43      | 45           | 45     | 47            | 8          | 48       | 57      | 59           | 58     | 58            |
| 29         | 45       | 43      | 45           | 45     | 47            | 15         | 61       | 68      | 61           | 61     | 64            |
| July 6     | 44       | 43      | 45           | 45     | 45            | 22         | 68       | 64      | 67           | 67     | 68            |
| 13         | 45       | 43      | 45           | 45     | 45            | 29         | 63       | 60      | 64           | 64     | 65            |
| 20         | 45       | 44      | 45           | 45     | 51            | 51         | 67       | 63      | 68           | 68     | 68            |
| 27         | 45       | 44      | 45           | 45     | 52            | 12         | 66       | 62      | 67           | 67     | 66            |
| Aug. 3     | 45       | 44      | 45           | 45     | 52            | 19         | 65       | 62      | 65           | 65     | 63            |
| 10         | 45       | 44      | 45           | 45     | 52            | 26         | 64       | 61      | 64           | 64     | 64            |
| 17         | 46       | 45      | 46           | 46     | 52            | May 3      | 69       | 58      | 61           | 62     | 63            |
| 24         | 48       | 45      | 47           | 49     | 52            | 10         | 58       | 56      | 58           | 59     | 54            |
| 31         | 47       | 46      | 45           | 47     | 53            | 17         | 60       | 57      | 60           | 60     | 56            |
| Sept. 7    | 50       | 48      | 50           | 49     | 53            | 24         | 59       | 58      | 60           | 60     | 59            |
| 14         | 53       | 52      | 53           | 52     | 55            | 31         | 66       | 55      | 57           | 57     | 58            |
| 21         | 58       | 58      | 58           | 57     | 58            | 31         | 54       | 52      | 54           | 54     | 54            |
| 28         | 62       | 59      | 61           | 60     | 62            | 14         | 53       | 51      | 53           | 53     | 54            |

1 Prices at San Francisco for 1918 were taken from the Pacific Dairy Review.

TABLE 68.—*Butter: Weekly average wholesale price per pound of 92-score butter at five markets, 1918-1926—Continued*

| Week ended | New York | Chicago | Philadelphia | Boston | San Francisco | Week ended | New York | Chicago | Philadelphia | Boston | San Francisco |
|------------|----------|---------|--------------|--------|---------------|------------|----------|---------|--------------|--------|---------------|
| 1919       | Cents    | Cents   | Cents        | Cents  | Cents         | 1920       | Cents    | Cents   | Cents        | Cents  | Cents         |
| June 21    | 52       | 50      | 53           | 53     | 55            | Dec. 4     | 56       | 51      | 58           | 56     | 50            |
| 28         | 52       | 61      | 53           | 53     | 63            | 11         | 53       | 48      | 53           | 52     | 48            |
| July 5     | 50       | 49      | 51           | 51     | 52            | 18         | 55       | 51      | 55           | 53     | 47            |
| 12         | 52       | 60      | 52           | 63     | 53            | 25         | 56       | 53      | 55           | 54     | 48            |
| 19         | 54       | 52      | 55           | 56     | 54            |            |          |         |              |        |               |
| 26         | 54       | 52      | 55           | 55     | 56            |            |          |         |              |        |               |
| Aug. 2     | 55       | 53      | 50           | 58     | 56            | 1021       | 56       | 52      | 57           | 55     | 44            |
| 9          | 55       | 53      | 55           | 55     | 54            | Jan. 8     | 53       | 49      | 54           | 53     | 42            |
| 16         | 54       | 53      | 53           | 56     | 53            | 15         | 51       | 47      | 52           | 52     | 42            |
| 23         | 56       | 54      | 57           | 56     | 53            | 22         | 50       | 46      | 50           | 50     | 41            |
| 30         | 57       | 54      | 57           | 57     | 57            | Feb. 5     | 48       | 46      | 48           | 48     | 39            |
| Sept. 6    | 58       | 55      | 58           | 58     | 58            | 12         | 43       | 44      | 44           | 44     | 40            |
| 13         | 57       | 55      | 58           | 57     | 60            | 19         | 47       | 40      | 48           | 47     | 49            |
| 20         | 58       | 50      | 59           | 58     | 61            | 26         | 50       | 50      | 51           | 51     | 53            |
| 27         | 61       | 60      | 61           | 60     | 61            | Mar. 5     | 53       | 52      | 54           | 53     | 42            |
| Oct. 4     | 64       | 63      | 65           | 62     | 64            | 12         | 50       | 47      | 50           | 49     | 40            |
| 11         | 65       | 63      | 65           | 63     | 63            | 19         | 46       | 45      | 46           | 46     | 37            |
| 18         | 68       | 64      | 68           | 64     | 63            | 26         | 46       | 45      | 47           | 46     | 36            |
| 25         | 70       | 65      | 70           | 66     | 62            | Apr. 2     | 47       | 45      | 48           | 48     | 34            |
| Nov. 1     | 70       | 66      | 69           | 67     | 63            | 9          | 50       | 48      | 49           | 50     | 35            |
| 8          | 70       | 66      | 69           | 67     | 64            | 16         | 48       | 47      | 50           | 49     | 36            |
| 15         | 70       | 66      | 70           | 67     | 64            | 23         | 45       | 44      | 46           | 46     | 34            |
| 22         | 72       | 71      | 72           | 70     | 64            | 30         | 38       | 35      | 40           | 40     | 32            |
| 29         | 73       | 71      | 72           | 71     | 65            | May 7      | 37       | 34      | 37           | 37     | 30            |
| Dec. 6     | 74       | 72      | 73           | 72     | 65            | 14         | 34       | 31      | 35           | 34     | 31            |
| 13         | 73       | 68      | 73           | 73     | 65            | 21         | 29       | 28      | 30           | 30     | 31            |
| 20         | 73       | 67      | 73           | 72     | 66            | 28         | 29       | 28      | 30           | 30     | 31            |
| 27         | 71       | 66      | 72           | 70     | 65            | June 4     | 29       | 29      | 30           | 30     | 32            |
|            |          |         |              |        |               | 11         | 32       | 31      | 32           | 33     | 33            |
| 1920       |          |         |              |        |               | 18         | 33       | 32      | 33           | 34     | 34            |
| Jan. 3     | 70       | 66      | 70           | 69     | 64            | 25         | 34       | 33      | 35           | 35     | 34            |
| 10         | 68       | 64      | 68           | 67     | 65            | July 2     | 35       | 34      | 35           | 36     | 36            |
| 17         | 63       | 61      | 63           | 64     | 59            | 9          | 38       | 35      | 36           | 35     | 38            |
| 24         | 64       | 64      | 65           | 61     | 60            | 16         | 41       | 40      | 42           | 38     |               |
| 31         | 63       | 61      | 63           | 64     | 64            | 23         | 42       | 40      | 41           | 43     |               |
| Feb. 7     | 67       | 62      | 63           | 65     | 63            | 30         | 43       | 41      | 43           | 44     | 40            |
| 14         | 66       | 59      | 67           | 66     | 61            | 13         | 44       | 43      | 44           | 45     | 41            |
| 21         | 67       | 64      | 63           | 66     | 62            | 20         | 43       | 40      | 43           | 44     | 42            |
| 28         | 65       | 65      | 66           | 66     | 62            | 27         | 41       | 38      | 41           | 41     | 42            |
| Mar. 6     | 64       | 64      | 65           | 65     | 66            | Sept. 3    | 41       | 38      | 41           | 41     | 44            |
| 13         | 67       | 68      | 68           | 68     | 68            | 10         | 42       | 40      | 42           | 42     | 43            |
| 20         | 68       | 67      | 68           | 69     | 69            | 17         | 41       | 42      | 44           | 44     | 44            |
| 27         | 68       | 68      | 69           | 69     | 69            | 24         | 44       | 42      | 45           | 44     | 44            |
| Apr. 3     | 67       | 64      | 64           | 67     | 66            | Oct. 1     | 8        | 46      | 45           | 45     | 45            |
| 10         | 69       | 66      | 70           | 68     | 68            | 21         | 46       | 45      | 47           | 46     | 46            |
| 17         | 74       | 63      | 74           | 72     | 66            | 28         | 47       | 45      | 48           | 46     | 47            |
| 24         | 76       | 65      | 75           | 75     | 70            | 15         | 48       | 44      | 47           | 46     | 46            |
| May 1      | 68       | 64      | 68           | 68     | 68            | 22         | 48       | 44      | 47           | 46     | 46            |
| 8          | 62       | 60      | 62           | 63     | 63            | 29         | 48       | 45      | 48           | 47     | 46            |
| 15         | 61       | 59      | 62           | 62     | 62            | Nov. 5     | 47       | 44      | 47           | 47     | 46            |
| 22         | 62       | 60      | 56           | 63     | 62            | 12         | 45       | 43      | 46           | 44     | 46            |
| June 5     | 66       | 53      | 53           | 56     | 58            | 19         | 44       | 44      | 46           | 44     | 47            |
| 12         | 67       | 54      | 57           | 57     | 56            | 26         | 44       | 41      | 45           | 46     | 42            |
| 19         | 63       | 55      | 55           | 58     | 58            | Dec. 3     | 46       | 46      | 47           | 46     | 42            |
| 26         | 59       | 50      | 50           | 59     | 59            | 10         | 45       | 44      | 46           | 45     | 44            |
| July 3     | 59       | 50      | 50           | 59     | 59            | 17         | 45       | 44      | 46           | 45     | 42            |
| 10         | 58       | 56      | 58           | 58     | 57            | 24         | 42       | 43      | 44           | 43     | 36            |
| 17         | 57       | 55      | 58           | 58     | 57            | 31         | 41       | 40      | 42           | 42     | 36            |
| 24         | 57       | 55      | 58           | 58     | 58            |            |          |         |              |        |               |
| 31         | 55       | 53      | 56           | 57     | 56            | 1922       |          |         |              |        |               |
| Aug. 7     | 54       | 52      | 55           | 56     | 57            | Jan. 7     | 39       | 36      | 39           | 40     | 35            |
| 14         | 55       | 54      | 54           | 56     | 58            | 14         | 36       | 33      | 36           | 36     | 33            |
| 21         | 56       | 55      | 57           | 57     | 58            | 21         | 37       | 33      | 36           | 35     | 37            |
| 28         | 57       | 56      | 58           | 58     | 58            | 28         | 38       | 36      | 38           | 37     | 37            |
| Sept. 4    | 57       | 55      | 58           | 58     | 58            | Feb. 4     | 38       | 37      | 37           | 38     | 37            |
| 11         | 58       | 56      | 59           | 59     | 59            | 11         | 37       | 37      | 36           | 36     | 42            |
| 18         | 59       | 56      | 56           | 59     | 59            | 18         | 38       | 36      | 37           | 37     | 42            |
| 25         | 61       | 58      | 61           | 61     | 61            | 25         | 36       | 36      | 37           | 36     | 40            |
| Oct. 2     | 61       | 59      | 61           | 61     | 61            | Mar. 4     | 38       | 37      | 38           | 38     | 35            |
| 9          | 63       | 60      | 62           | 62     | 62            | 11         | 33       | 36      | 38           | 38     | 34            |
| 16         | 60       | 55      | 58           | 58     | 59            | 18         | 40       | 39      | 40           | 38     | 33            |
| 23         | 58       | 55      | 58           | 58     | 57            | 25         | 39       | 37      | 37           | 36     | 31            |
| 30         | 60       | 59      | 60           | 60     | 58            | Apr. 1     | 38       | 36      | 38           | 38     | 32            |
| Nov. 6     | 63       | 61      | 62           | 61     | 61            | 8          | 35       | 34      | 36           | 36     | 33            |
| 13         | 64       | 62      | 61           | 61     | 61            | 22         | 39       | 38      | 39           | 39     | 33            |
| 20         | 65       | 61      | 65           | 61     | 61            | 24         | 39       | 38      | 40           | 40     | 33            |
| 27         | 62       | 65      | 64           | 64     | 59            | 54         | 35       | 35      | 38           | 38     | 33            |

TABLE 68.—*Butter: Weekly average wholesale price per pound of 92-score butter at five markets, 1918-1926—Continued*

| Week ended | New York | Chicago | Philadelphia | Boston | San Francisco | Week ended | New York | Chicago | Philadelphia | Boston | San Francisco |
|------------|----------|---------|--------------|--------|---------------|------------|----------|---------|--------------|--------|---------------|
| 1922       | Cents    | Cents   | Cents        | Cents  | Cents         | Oct.       | Cents    | Cents   | Cents        | Cents  | Cents         |
| May 13     | 37       | 35      | 38           | 37     | 34            | 6          | 47       | 46      | 48           | 47     | 48            |
| 20         | 36       | 34      | 37           | 37     | 35            | 13         | 47       | 46      | 48           | 47     | 48            |
| 27         | 39       | 34      | 37           | 37     | 38            | 20         | 48       | 47      | 49           | 48     | 48            |
| June 3     | 35       | 34      | 36           | 36     | 37            | 27         | 48       | 47      | 49           | 48     | 46            |
| 10         | 36       | 35      | 37           | 37     | 38            | Nov. 5     | 50       | 50      | 51           | 50     | 47            |
| 17         | 36       | 35      | 37           | 37     | 38            | 10         | 52       | 51      | 52           | 51     | 48            |
| 24         | 37       | 36      | 37           | 37     | 37            | 17         | 53       | 52      | 54           | 52     | 48            |
| July 1     | 38       | 36      | 38           | 38     | 39            | 24         | 53       | 52      | 54           | 52     | 47            |
| 8          | 37       | 36      | 38           | 38     | 39            | Dec. 1     | 54       | 52      | 54           | 52     | 48            |
| 15         | 37       | 35      | 38           | 37     | 39            | 8          | 55       | 53      | 55           | 53     | 49            |
| 22         | 36       | 34      | 37           | 37     | 38            | 15         | 54       | 53      | 55           | 53     | 48            |
| 29         | 35       | 33      | 36           | 36     | 37            | 22         | 55       | 54      | 55           | 54     | 48            |
| Aug. 5     | 34       | 33      | 35           | 36     | 40            | 29         | 55       | 54      | 55           | 54     | 48            |
| 12         | 34       | 33      | 34           | 35     | 37            | 1924       |          |         |              |        |               |
| 19         | 35       | 34      | 36           | 36     | 40            | Jan. 5     | 54       | 54      | 56           | 55     | 47            |
| 26         | 36       | 34      | 37           | 37     | 39            | 12         | 54       | 54      | 56           | 55     | 47            |
| Sept. 2    | 38       | 36      | 38           | 38     | 40            | 19         | 52       | 52      | 53           | 53     | 47            |
| 9          | 39       | 38      | 40           | 39     | 42            | 26         | 52       | 51      | 52           | 52     | 47            |
| 16         | 40       | 39      | 40           | 39     | 44            | Feb. 2     | 52       | 50      | 51           | 52     | 49            |
| 23         | 42       | 40      | 43           | 42     | 47            | 9          | 51       | 50      | 52           | 52     | 48            |
| 30         | 44       | 41      | 46           | 43     | 49            | 16         | 51       | 51      | 52           | 52     | 46            |
| Oct. 7     | 44       | 43      | 45           | 44     | 51            | 23         | 50       | 49      | 51           | 51     | 45            |
| 14         | 45       | 43      | 45           | 45     | 53            | Mar. 1     | 49       | 48      | 50           | 50     | 44            |
| 21         | 46       | 45      | 47           | 46     | 48            | 15         | 48       | 47      | 48           | 49     | 45            |
| 28         | 47       | 46      | 48           | 47     | 46            | 22         | 48       | 46      | 48           | 49     | 45            |
| Nov. 4     | 49       | 48      | 50           | 48     | 46            | 29         | 43       | 43      | 44           | 45     | 44            |
| 11         | 50       | 48      | 50           | 49     | 43            | Apr. 5     | 41       | 40      | 42           | 42     | 40            |
| 18         | 50       | 40      | 51           | 49     | 44            | 12         | 39       | 37      | 40           | 39     | 38            |
| 25         | 52       | 52      | 53           | 51     | 45            | 19         | 37       | 36      | 38           | 38     | 37            |
| Dec. 2     | 53       | 54      | 54           | 52     | 45            | 26         | 38       | 37      | 38           | 38     | 37            |
| 9          | 54       | 50      | 55           | 54     | 44            | 29         | 37       | 36      | 38           | 38     | 37            |
| 16         | 54       | 53      | 56           | 54     | 47            | May 3      | 37       | 36      | 38           | 38     | 36            |
| 23         | 55       | 52      | 56           | 54     | 47            | 10         | 39       | 38      | 39           | 39     | 37            |
| 30         | 54       | 50      | 55           | 54     | 51            | 17         | 39       | 37      | 40           | 40     | 37            |
| 1923       |          |         |              |        |               | 24         | 39       | 37      | 40           | 39     | 37            |
| Jan. 6     | 52       | 50      | 53           | 53     | 49            | 31         | 40       | 38      | 41           | 40     | 38            |
| 13         | 54       | 52      | 54           | 51     | 48            | June 7     | 40       | 39      | 41           | 40     | 40            |
| 20         | 52       | 50      | 53           | 52     | 48            | 14         | 42       | 39      | 42           | 42     | 40            |
| 27         | 51       | 50      | 51           | 52     | 49            | 21         | 42       | 40      | 42           | 42     | 39            |
| Feb. 3     | 48       | 48      | 48           | 49     | 40            | 28         | 42       | 39      | 42           | 42     | 40            |
| 10         | 49       | 48      | 49           | 49     | 46            | July 5     | 41       | 39      | 42           | 41     | 38            |
| 17         | 50       | 50      | 51           | 50     | 46            | 12         | 41       | 39      | 42           | 41     | 39            |
| 24         | 51       | 52      | 51           | 52     | 45            | 19         | 41       | 38      | 42           | 41     | 41            |
| Mar. 3     | 50       | 50      | 51           | 51     | 44            | 26         | 39       | 37      | 40           | 39     | 38            |
| 10         | 48       | 48      | 49           | 50     | 40            | Aug. 2     | 36       | 35      | 38           | 38     | 38            |
| 17         | 49       | 49      | 50           | 51     | 42            | 9          | 38       | 36      | 38           | 38     | 40            |
| 24         | 50       | 51      | 51           | 52     | 42            | 16         | 38       | 37      | 39           | 39     | 41            |
| 31         | 50       | 50      | 49           | 52     | 42            | 23         | 39       | 37      | 40           | 39     | 40            |
| Apr. 7     | 50       | 49      | 50           | 52     | 42            | 30         | 39       | 37      | 39           | 39     | 41            |
| 14         | 48       | 47      | 48           | 50     | 42            | Sept. 6    | 38       | 37      | 39           | 39     | 40            |
| 21         | 45       | 44      | 45           | 45     | 40            | 13         | 33       | 37      | 39           | 39     | 40            |
| 28         | 42       | 40      | 42           | 42     | 39            | 20         | 38       | 37      | 39           | 38     | 38            |
| May 5      | 43       | 41      | 43           | 43     | 40            | Oct. 4     | 37       | 36      | 38           | 38     | 37            |
| 12         | 44       | 42      | 44           | 45     | 42            | 11         | 39       | 38      | 39           | 38     | 39            |
| 19         | 42       | 41      | 43           | 44     | 42            | 28         | 37       | 36      | 38           | 38     | 40            |
| 26         | 40       | 39      | 41           | 42     | 43            | 18         | 39       | 38      | 40           | 39     | 39            |
| June 2     | 39       | 38      | 40           | 40     | 43            | 25         | 38       | 37      | 38           | 38     | 38            |
| 9          | 39       | 39      | 40           | 40     | 44            | Nov. 1     | 40       | 38      | 40           | 39     | 37            |
| 16         | 39       | 39      | 40           | 40     | 45            | 8          | 40       | 38      | 41           | 39     | 38            |
| 23         | 39       | 39      | 40           | 40     | 44            | 15         | 41       | 39      | 42           | 40     | 38            |
| 30         | 38       | 39      | 40           | 40     | 43            | 22         | 44       | 44      | 44           | 43     | 40            |
| July 7     | 38       | 38      | 39           | 38     | 41            | 29         | 47       | 50      | 48           | 45     | 41            |
| 14         | 39       | 38      | 40           | 38     | 40            | Dec. 6     | 40       | 46      | 46           | 45     | 40            |
| 21         | 39       | 37      | 40           | 39     | 42            | 13         | 41       | 42      | 45           | 44     | 38            |
| 28         | 41       | 40      | 42           | 41     | 43            | 20         | 45       | 41      | 45           | 44     | 43            |
| Aug. 4     | 42       | 41      | 43           | 42     | 43            | 27         | 44       | 41      | 45           | 44     | 40            |
| 11         | 44       | 42      | 44           | 44     | 44            | Jan. 3     | 45       | 42      | 46           | 43     | 45            |
| 18         | 44       | 43      | 45           | 44     | 45            | 10         | 42       | 40      | 43           | 43     | 45            |
| 25         | 45       | 44      | 46           | 45     | 45            | 17         | 39       | 39      | 41           | 40     | 44            |
| Sept. 1    | 45       | 44      | 46           | 45     | 47            | 24         | 38       | 37      | 39           | 39     | 38            |
| 8          | 46       | 45      | 46           | 45     | 47            | 31         | 39       | 38      | 40           | 40     | 43            |
| 15         | 46       | 47      | 47           | 47     | 48            | 39         | 38       | 37      | 39           | 39     | 43            |
| 22         | 47       | 47      | 48           | 48     | 48            | 31         | 39       | 38      | 40           | 40     | 43            |
| 29         | 46       | 44      | 47           | 47     | 48            | 39         | 38       | 37      | 40           | 40     | 43            |

TABLE 68.—*Butter: Weekly average wholesale price per pound of 92-score butter at five markets, 1918-1926—Continued*

| Week ended | New York | Chicago | Philadelphiā | Boston | San Francisco | Week ended | New York | Chicago | Philadelphiā | Boston | San Francisco |
|------------|----------|---------|--------------|--------|---------------|------------|----------|---------|--------------|--------|---------------|
| 1925       | Cents    | Cents   | Cents        | Cents  | Cents         | 1926       | Cents    | Cents   | Cents        | Cents  | Cents         |
| Feb. 7     | 40       | 39      | 41           | 41     | 41            | Feb. 6     | 47       | 44      | 47           | 47     | 46            |
| 14         | 40       | 39      | 41           | 40     | 42            | 13         | 44       | 42      | 44           | 44     | 46            |
| 21         | 41       | 40      | 42           | 41     | 44            | 20         | 44       | 42      | 44           | 44     | 46            |
| 28         | 42       | 42      | 43           | 42     | 42            | 27         | 45       | 43      | 46           | 45     | 46            |
| Mar. 7     | 47       | 46      | 47           | 46     | 41            | Mar. 6     | 45       | 43      | 46           | 45     | 46            |
| 14         | 49       | 49      | 49           | 49     | 43            | 13         | 43       | 43      | 44           | 44     | 42            |
| 21         | 48       | 48      | 49           | 48     | 43            | 20         | 42       | 42      | 43           | 43     | 41            |
| 28         | 47       | 47      | 48           | 47     | 43            | 27         | 42       | 40      | 42           | 42     | 41            |
| Apr. 4     | 45       | 44      | 46           | 46     | 42            | Apr. 3     | 41       | 40      | 41           | 41     | 40            |
| 11         | 44       | 42      | 45           | 44     | 41            | 10         | 40       | 40      | 41           | 41     | 40            |
| 18         | 44       | 43      | 46           | 45     | 39            | 17         | 38       | 37      | 39           | 39     | 40            |
| 25         | 46       | 45      | 47           | 46     | 40            | 24         | 39       | 37      | 40           | 39     | 40            |
| May 2      | 44       | 42      | 45           | 46     | 40            | May 1      | 39       | 38      | 40           | 40     | 40            |
| 9          | 42       | 40      | 43           | 43     | 40            | 8          | 40       | 39      | 41           | 40     | 40            |
| 16         | 44       | 41      | 46           | 44     | 40            | 15         | 41       | 40      | 42           | 41     | 40            |
| 23         | 42       | 41      | 42           | 42     | 40            | 22         | 43       | 40      | 42           | 42     | 40            |
| 30         | 42       | 42      | 44           | 43     | 41            | 29         | 41       | 40      | 42           | 42     | 40            |
| June 6     | 43       | 43      | 44           | 44     | 42            | June 5     | 41       | 40      | 42           | 41     | 41            |
| 13         | 43       | 42      | 43           | 44     | 44            | 12         | 42       | 40      | 43           | 42     | 40            |
| 20         | 42       | 42      | 43           | 43     | 45            | 19         | 41       | 39      | 42           | 41     | 40            |
| 27         | 42       | 42      | 43           | 43     | 46            | 26         | 41       | 39      | 42           | 42     | 40            |
| July 4     | 41       | 41      | 42           | 42     | 46            | July 3     | 41       | 38      | 41           | 41     | 41            |
| 11         | 42       | 42      | 43           | 43     | 47            | 10         | 40       | 39      | 41           | 41     | 41            |
| 18         | 43       | 42      | 44           | 45     | 47            | 17         | 40       | 38      | 41           | 41     | 40            |
| 25         | 44       | 43      | 44           | 44     | 48            | 24         | 41       | 39      | 42           | 41     | 40            |
| Aug. 1     | 44       | 42      | 45           | 44     | 40            | 31         | 40       | 38      | 41           | 41     | 40            |
| 8          | 43       | 42      | 44           | 44     | 51            | Aug. 7     | 40       | 39      | 42           | 41     | 41            |
| 15         | 43       | 43      | 44           | 44     | 51            | 14         | 41       | 40      | 42           | 41     | 44            |
| 22         | 43       | 42      | 44           | 44     | 49            | 21         | 42       | 40      | 43           | 42     | 44            |
| 29         | 44       | 42      | 45           | 44     | 46            | 28         | 43       | 41      | 44           | 42     | 45            |
| Sept. 5    | 40       | 44      | 46           | 46     | 52            | Sept. 4    | 44       | 42      | 44           | 44     | 44            |
| 12         | 47       | 45      | 48           | 47     | 52            | 11         | 43       | 42      | 44           | 44     | 44            |
| 19         | 48       | 46      | 48           | 48     | 52            | 18         | 45       | 44      | 46           | 45     | 45            |
| 26         | 50       | 48      | 60           | 59     | 51            | 25         | 46       | 44      | 46           | 46     | 44            |
| Oct. 3     | 51       | 50      | 52           | 51     | 53            | Oct. 2     | 46       | 44      | 47           | 46     | 44            |
| 10         | 51       | 48      | 52           | 50     | 54            | 9          | 46       | 46      | 48           | 46     | 44            |
| 17         | 52       | 50      | 53           | 51     | 54            | 16         | 47       | 46      | 48           | 46     | 45            |
| 24         | 52       | 49      | 53           | 51     | 54            | 23         | 47       | 46      | 48           | 47     | 44            |
| 31         | 50       | 49      | 51           | 50     | 54            | 30         | 47       | 47      | 48           | 47     | 45            |
| Nov. 7     | 50       | 49      | 51           | 50     | 55            | Nov. 6     | 48       | 47      | 49           | 47     | 46            |
| 14         | 50       | 49      | 51           | 50     | 53            | 13         | 50       | 48      | 51           | 47     | 46            |
| 21         | 52       | 51      | 53           | 51     | 55            | 20         | 51       | 49      | 52           | 49     | 44            |
| 28         | 50       | 49      | 51           | 50     | 55            | 27         | 52       | 50      | 53           | 50     | 48            |
| Dec. 5     | 51       | 50      | 52           | 51     | 50            | Dec. 4     | 54       | 53      | 55           | 52     | 48            |
| 12         | 50       | 48      | 51           | 50     | 50            | 11         | 55       | 53      | 50           | 54     | 46            |
| 19         | 48       | 46      | 48           | 48     | 48            | 18         | 56       | 54      | 57           | 55     | 49            |
| 26         | 48       | 46      | 49           | 48     | 48            | 25         | 53       | 51      | 54           | 53     | 48            |
| 1926       |          |         |              |        |               | 31         | 54       | 51      | 55           | 53     | 48            |
| Jan. 2     | 49       | 47      | 50           | 50     | 48            |            |          |         |              |        |               |
| 9          | 45       | 45      | 46           | 46     | 44            |            |          |         |              |        |               |
| 16         | 43       | 42      | 44           | 44     | 44            |            |          |         |              |        |               |
| 23         | 44       | 43      | 45           | 45     | 44            |            |          |         |              |        |               |
| 30         | 46       | 44      | 47           | 46     | 44            |            |          |         |              |        |               |

Compiled from reports of Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

TABLE 69.—*Buiter: Average wholesale price per pound at Boston, 1801–1825, 1840–1891, and 1896–1926*

| Year              | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar.  | Apr.  | May   | June  | July  | Aug.  | Sept. | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|  | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents |
| 1801              | 20    | 20    | 22    | 22    | 20    | 20    | 20    | 20    | 20    | 20    | 10    | 18    |
| 1802              | 18    | 18    | 18    | 18    | 17    | 16    | 14    | 13    | 13    | 14    | 14    | 14    |
| 1803              | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 15    | 16    | 16    | 16    | 18    |
| 1804              | 18    | 20    | 26    | 26    | 26    | 20    | 20    | 19    | 20    | 19    | 20    | 24    |
| 1805              | 24    | 24    | 23    | 24    | 22    | 22    | 20    | 19    | 19    | 19    | 23    | 20    |
| 1806              | 22    | 22    | 20    | 22    | 22    | 21    | 21    | 20    | 20    | 20    | 20    | 20    |
| 1807              | 20    | 20    | —     | 21    | —     | —     | —     | —     | 20    | 16    | 15    | 16    |
| 1808              | 16    | 15    | 16    | 14    | —     | 12    | —     | 12    | —     | 14    | 13    | 13    |
| 1809 <sup>1</sup> | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     |
| 1810              | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 15    | 16    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 16    | 16    |
| 1811              | 18    | 20    | 21    | 21    | 24    | 17    | 16    | 16    | 16    | 15    | 15    | 15    |
| 1812              | 16    | 16    | 18    | 18    | 18    | 18    | 15    | 13    | —     | 13    | 14    | 14    |
| 1813              | 18    | 18    | 18    | 18    | 18    | 17    | 16    | 16    | 16    | 16    | 20    | 24    |
| 1814              | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | 18    | 18    | —     | —     | —     |
| 1815              | 20    | 20    | 20    | 20    | 20    | 20    | 19    | 19    | 20    | 20    | 20    | 20    |
| 1816              | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | 18    | 18    | 17    | 17    | 22    | 24    | 25    |
| 1817              | 25    | 25    | 25    | 25    | 23    | 23    | 20    | 20    | 20    | 21    | 20    | 20    |
| 1818              | 22    | 22    | 22    | 20    | 18    | 18    | —     | 16    | —     | 18    | —     | —     |
| 1819              | 18    | 20    | —     | —     | 20    | 20    | 16    | 16    | 16    | 16    | 18    | 16    |
| 1820              | 16    | 16    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 12    | 10    | 12    | 12    | 14    | 14    | 14    |
| 1821              | 14    | 14    | 14    | 10    | 10    | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     |
| 1822              | 16    | 16    | 16    | 10    | 16    | 16    | 16    | 16    | 16    | 16    | 16    | 16    |
| 1823              | 16    | 15    | 14    | 14    | 16    | 14    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 14    | 14    | 12    |
| 1824              | 10    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 10    | —     | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    |
| 1825              | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 16    | —     | —     | —     | —     | 16    | 16    | 16    |
| 1840              | 18    | —     | —     | —     | 14    | —     | —     | 16    | —     | 16    | —     | —     |
| 1841              | 18    | —     | —     | —     | 18    | —     | —     | 18    | —     | 18    | —     | —     |
| 1842              | 18    | —     | —     | —     | 18    | —     | —     | 18    | —     | 18    | —     | —     |
| 1843              | 15    | —     | —     | —     | 15    | —     | —     | 14    | —     | 15    | —     | —     |
| 1844              | 15    | —     | —     | —     | 18    | —     | —     | 18    | —     | 18    | —     | —     |
| 1845              | 15    | —     | —     | —     | 15    | —     | —     | 17    | —     | 17    | —     | —     |
| 1846              | 20    | —     | —     | —     | 15    | —     | —     | 15    | —     | 16    | —     | —     |
| 1847              | 18    | —     | —     | —     | 18    | —     | —     | 17    | —     | 20    | —     | —     |
| 1848              | 17    | —     | —     | —     | 19    | —     | —     | 16    | —     | 17    | —     | —     |
| 1849              | 18    | —     | —     | —     | 17    | —     | —     | 17    | —     | 19    | —     | —     |
| 1850              | 17    | —     | —     | —     | 17    | —     | —     | 17    | —     | 17    | —     | —     |
| 1851              | 18    | —     | —     | —     | 18    | —     | —     | 16    | —     | 16    | —     | —     |
| 1852              | 10    | —     | —     | —     | 24    | —     | —     | 17    | —     | 24    | —     | —     |
| 1853              | 27    | —     | —     | —     | 21    | —     | —     | 17    | —     | 20    | —     | —     |
| 1854              | 17    | —     | —     | —     | 21    | —     | —     | 18    | —     | 24    | —     | —     |
| 1855              | 24    | —     | —     | —     | 28    | —     | —     | 19    | —     | 22    | —     | —     |
| 1856              | 20    | —     | —     | —     | 27    | —     | —     | 16    | —     | 22    | —     | —     |
| 1857              | 24    | —     | —     | —     | 26    | —     | —     | 22    | —     | 22    | —     | —     |
| 1858              | 10    | —     | —     | —     | 23    | —     | —     | 18    | —     | 19    | —     | —     |
| 1859              | 24    | —     | —     | —     | 22    | —     | —     | 16    | —     | 20    | —     | —     |
| 1860              | 21    | —     | —     | —     | 17    | —     | —     | 17    | —     | 20    | —     | —     |
| 1861              | 17    | —     | —     | —     | 18    | —     | —     | 13    | —     | 14    | —     | —     |
| 1862              | 19    | —     | —     | —     | 20    | —     | —     | 16    | —     | 19    | —     | —     |
| 1863              | 24    | —     | —     | —     | 25    | —     | —     | 20    | —     | 24    | —     | —     |
| 1864              | 30    | —     | —     | —     | 48    | —     | —     | 33    | —     | 42    | —     | —     |
| 1865              | 52    | —     | —     | —     | 32    | —     | —     | 35    | —     | 43    | —     | —     |
| 1866              | 42    | —     | —     | —     | 52    | —     | —     | 41    | —     | 42    | —     | —     |
| 1867              | 38    | —     | —     | —     | 32    | —     | —     | 27    | —     | 34    | —     | —     |
| 1868              | 42    | —     | —     | —     | 52    | —     | —     | 32    | —     | 45    | —     | —     |
| 1869              | 40    | —     | —     | —     | 44    | —     | —     | 36    | —     | 39    | —     | —     |
| 1870              | 35    | —     | —     | —     | 36    | —     | —     | 28    | —     | 37    | —     | —     |
| 1871              | 36    | —     | —     | —     | 35    | —     | —     | 26    | —     | 30    | —     | —     |
| 1872              | 32    | —     | —     | —     | 34    | —     | —     | 24    | —     | 28    | —     | —     |
| 1873              | 30    | —     | —     | —     | 35    | —     | —     | 27    | —     | 28    | —     | —     |
| 1874              | 30    | —     | —     | —     | 35    | —     | —     | 26    | —     | 33    | —     | —     |
| 1875              | 36    | —     | —     | —     | 35    | —     | —     | 26    | —     | 34    | —     | —     |
| 1876              | 31    | —     | —     | —     | 36    | —     | —     | 24    | —     | 32    | —     | —     |
| 1877              | 32    | —     | —     | —     | 26    | —     | —     | 21    | —     | 30    | —     | —     |
| 1878              | 32    | —     | —     | —     | 32    | —     | —     | 19    | —     | 26    | —     | —     |
| 1879              | 26    | —     | —     | —     | 22    | —     | —     | 16    | —     | 26    | —     | —     |
| 1880              | 33    | —     | —     | —     | 32    | —     | —     | 20    | —     | 31    | —     | —     |
| 1881              | 31    | —     | —     | —     | 29    | —     | —     | 23    | —     | 32    | —     | —     |
| 1882              | 37    | —     | —     | —     | 42    | —     | —     | 25    | —     | 30    | —     | —     |
| 1883              | 38    | —     | —     | —     | 28    | —     | —     | 21    | —     | 28    | —     | —     |
| 1884              | 32    | —     | —     | —     | 31    | —     | —     | 21    | —     | 25    | —     | —     |
| 1885              | 28    | —     | —     | —     | 26    | —     | —     | 18    | —     | 22    | —     | —     |
| 1886              | 32    | —     | —     | —     | 32    | —     | —     | 18    | —     | 28    | —     | —     |
| 1887              | 23    | —     | —     | —     | 28    | —     | —     | 20    | —     | 24    | —     | —     |
| 1888              | 28    | —     | —     | —     | 30    | —     | —     | 20    | —     | 23    | —     | —     |

<sup>1</sup> Not reported.

## 108 STATISTICAL BULLETIN 25, U. S. DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE

TABLE 69.—*Butler: Average wholesale price per pound at Boston, 1801–1825, 1840–1891, and 1898–1926—Continued*

| Year              | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar.  | Apr.  | May   | June  | July  | Aug.  | Sept. | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|  | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents |
| 1839              | 20    | 24    | 24    | 24    | 18    | 18    | 18    | 18    | 20    | 26    | 26    | 26    |
| 1840              | 24    | 24    | 24    | 24    | 20    | 20    | 20    | 20    | 20    | 22    | 22    | 22    |
| 1841              | 27    | 27    | 20    | 20    | 19    | 19    | 19    | 19    | 21    | 23    | 23    | 23    |
| 1846              | 23    | 22    | 23    | 16    | 16    | 16    | 16    | 16    | 16    | 18    | 20    | 22    |
| 1847              | 20    | 21    | 20    | 18    | 16    | 16    | 16    | 17    | 19    | 22    | 21    | 22    |
| 1848 <sup>1</sup> | 20    | 21    | 21    | 10    | 18    | 19    | 18    | 20    | 23    | 24    | 25    | 27    |
| 1850              | 28    | 26    | 19    | 20    | 20    | 20    | 20    | 21    | 22    | 22    | 24    | 25    |
| 1851              | 24    | 24    | 23    | 21    | 19    | 20    | 20    | 21    | 21    | 22    | 23    | 24    |
| 1852              | 24    | 27    | 27    | 20    | 23    | 23    | 22    | 20    | 22    | 24    | 25    | 27    |
| 1853              | 27    | 26    | 27    | 25    | 22    | 22    | 20    | 20    | 21    | 22    | 23    | 24    |
| 1854              | 23    | 25    | 24    | 22    | 20    | 18    | 18    | 19    | 21    | 22    | 24    | 26    |
| 1855              | 28    | 32    | 28    | 20    | 24    | 21    | 21    | 22    | 21    | 22    | 23    | 24    |
| 1856              | 25    | 25    | 25    | 22    | 20    | 20    | 21    | 23    | 25    | 26    | 27    | 30    |
| 1857              | 30    | 32    | 30    | 32    | 25    | 24    | 26    | 26    | 29    | 29    | 27    | 27    |
| 1858              | 30    | 32    | 30    | 28    | 24    | 24    | 23    | 24    | 24    | 27    | 29    | 30    |
| 1859              | 30    | 29    | 29    | 28    | 27    | 26    | 27    | 28    | 30    | 31    | 31    | 32    |
| 1860              | 33    | 30    | 32    | 31    | 29    | 28    | 27    | 28    | 30    | 30    | 30    | 30    |
| 1861              | 28    | 26    | 26    | 23    | 24    | 26    | 26    | 27    | 28    | 30    | 32    | 35    |
| 1862              | 37    | 32    | 32    | 32    | 30    | 28    | 28    | 27    | 29    | 31    | 33    | 33    |
| 1863              | 31    | 35    | 35    | 34    | 29    | 28    | 28    | 28    | 31    | 31    | 32    | 34    |
| 1864              | 32    | 20    | 28    | 25    | 26    | 28    | 28    | 30    | 31    | 31    | 32    | 33    |
| 1865              | 33    | 31    | 30    | 30    | 29    | 28    | 27    | 29    | 27    | 28    | 29    | 31    |
| 1866              | 32    | 32    | 34    | 30    | 31    | 30    | 29    | 31    | 34    | 35    | 38    | 39    |
| 1867              | 38    | 30    | 40    | 44    | 40    | 39    | 39    | 41    | 44    | 44    | 44    | 45    |
| 1868              | 50    | 45    | 43    | 44    | 44    | 45    | 45    | 46    | 54    | 50    | 62    | 60    |
| 1869              | 63    | 51    | 62    | 65    | 59    | 53    | 53    | 56    | 58    | 64    | 69    | 71    |
| 1870              | 65    | 66    | 68    | 69    | 61    | 58    | 58    | 67    | 59    | 59    | 60    | 54    |
| 1871              | 52    | 48    | 48    | 48    | 46    | 32    | 34    | 41    | 43    | 43    | 40    | 45    |
| 1872              | 37    | 37    | 39    | 38    | 37    | 37    | 37    | 36    | 40    | 40    | 50    | 54    |
| 1873              | 52    | 50    | 51    | 47    | 43    | 40    | 40    | 44    | 46    | 48    | 51    | 53    |
| 1874              | 53    | 52    | 48    | 39    | 39    | 42    | 42    | 40    | 38    | 38    | 42    | 44    |
| 1875              | 41    | 41    | 47    | 45    | 43    | 43    | 44    | 44    | 48    | 51    | 50    | 49    |
| 1876              | 45    | 45    | 43    | 40    | 41    | 42    | 41    | 42    | 45    | 47    | 48    | 54    |

Prices are first quotations of each month as published in the Boston Gazette, 1801–1815, and in the Boston Patriot, 1810–1825; prices from 1840–1891 are the mean of the range as published in U. S. Congress, 52d, 2d sess., Senate Committee on Finance, Rpt. 1304, pt. 2; 1898–1918 average of weekly reports of the Boston Chamber of Commerce; and 1919–1926 average of daily prices reported by the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products, for 92-score creamery.

<sup>1</sup> Not reported.

TABLE 70.—*Butler, centralizer: Average wholesale price per pound at Boston, 1921–1926*

## 90-SCORE

| Year | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar.  | Apr.  | May   | June  | July  | Aug.  | Sept. | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|  | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents |
| 1921 | 49.67 | 48.60 | 44.75 | 43.60 | 31.42 | 32.32 | 39.06 | 41.12 | 40.20 | 41.54 | 40.78 | 30.80 |
| 1922 | 31.88 | 34.90 | 30.38 | 30.18 | 35.95 | 35.32 | 34.22 | 37.38 | 40.76 | 43.78 | 40.33 | —     |
| 1923 | 48.17 | 49.17 | 50.28 | 40.67 | 42.02 | 39.93 | 38.96 | 42.85 | 45.23 | 46.03 | 48.00 | 49.49 |
| 1924 | 51.22 | 51.11 | 46.86 | 38.83 | 38.65 | 41.09 | 39.58 | 37.85 | 37.36 | 30.12 | 38.18 | 40.85 |
| 1925 | 39.50 | 40.30 | 45.03 | 44.74 | 42.40 | 43.22 | 43.49 | 43.48 | 46.80 | 48.65 | 47.17 | 46.20 |
| 1926 | 44.30 | 44.66 | 42.47 | 30.32 | 40.86 | 41.04 | 40.48 | 41.23 | 43.18 | 44.24 | 45.08 | —     |

## 89-SCORE

|      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1921 |       |       |       |       | 29.55 | 31.56 | 38.88 | 40.02 | 38.80 | 40.04 | 39.20 | 39.28 |
| 1922 |       |       |       |       | 85.30 | 35.63 | 34.48 | 33.41 | 30.37 | 38.90 | 41.32 | 44.62 |
| 1923 | 17.67 | 48.47 | 49.90 |       |       |       |       | 41.94 | 44.18 | 44.05 | 47.00 | 48.40 |
| 1924 | 50.10 | 50.60 | 48.42 | 38.31 | 38.13 | 40.20 | 38.84 | 37.20 | 36.40 | 34.35 | 34.80 | 40.00 |
| 1925 | 38.53 | 39.44 | 46.00 | 43.52 | 41.83 | 42.39 | 42.50 | 42.55 | 45.78 | 47.23 | 45.85 | 45.03 |
| 1926 | 13.54 | 43.84 | 41.74 | 38.52 | 39.09 | 30.96 | 30.28 | 39.86 | 41.93 | 42.70 | 43.60 | —     |

## 88-SCORE

|      |  |  |  |  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------|--|--|--|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1921 |  |  |  |  | 38.81 | 37.67 | 38.92 | 37.74 | 38.10 | 38.00 |       |       |
| 1922 |  |  |  |  | 47.89 | 40.70 |       |       | 38.07 | 39.80 | 43.50 |       |
| 1923 |  |  |  |  | 38.83 | 37.50 | 30.50 | 37.67 | 30.14 | 34.69 | 32.95 | 33.55 |
| 1924 |  |  |  |  | 44.08 | 42.78 | 40.00 | 41.47 | 41.71 | 41.75 | 44.08 | 46.00 |
| 1925 |  |  |  |  | 37.67 |       |       | 37.58 | 33.07 | 40.05 | 40.22 | 41.15 |
| 1926 |  |  |  |  | 40.81 | 42.70 | 41.40 |       |       |       |       |       |

Compiled from daily market reports of the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.



TABLE 71.—Butter, creamery: Average wholesale price per pound at Boston, by grades, 1921–1926

| Year and month | 92-score | 91-score | 90-score | 89-score | 88-score | 87-score | 86-score |
|----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1921           |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| January        | 52.45    | 50.64    | 46.94    | 46.40    | 44.04    | 42.08    |          |
| February       | 47.52    | 45.67    | 45.32    | 43.41    | 41.57    | 39.45    |          |
| March          | 48.04    | 47.02    | 45.00    | 44.62    | 43.00    | 40.88    |          |
| April          | 46.42    | 45.62    | 44.34    | 45.62    | 41.02    | 39.72    | 37.86    |
| May            | 32.37    | 31.70    | 30.95    | 29.94    | 28.76    | 27.03    | 26.16    |
| June           | 33.08    | 33.11    | 32.29    | 31.30    | 30.28    | 28.04    | 26.79    |
| July           | 41.40    | 40.58    | 39.64    | 38.48    | 37.49    | 36.10    | 33.26    |
| August         | 43.40    | 42.44    | 41.23    | 40.10    | 39.04    | 37.84    |          |
| September      | 43.72    | 42.30    | 40.80    | 38.10    | 37.84    | 36.70    | 35.00    |
| October        | 46.36    | 44.78    | 42.74    | 40.64    | 38.48    | 36.88    | 35.00    |
| November       | 44.81    | 42.81    | 41.04    | 39.22    | 37.69    | 36.08    |          |
| December       | 44.04    | 42.35    | 40.46    | 38.02    | 37.40    | 35.02    |          |
| 1922           |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| January        | 37.20    | 36.20    | 35.12    | 33.98    | 32.80    | 31.44    |          |
| February       | 36.85    | 35.85    | 34.88    | 33.48    | 32.35    | 31.11    |          |
| March          | 35.93    | 33.97    | 37.24    | 36.11    | 35.04    | 32.18    |          |
| April          | 38.00    | 37.48    | 37.02    | 36.29    | 35.69    |          |          |
| May            | 37.23    | 36.67    | 36.00    | 35.40    | 34.85    | 34.15    |          |
| June           | 37.24    | 36.60    | 35.80    | 35.10    | 34.18    | 33.30    |          |
| July           | 36.82    | 35.98    | 35.22    | 34.38    | 33.64    | 32.90    |          |
| August         | 36.11    | 35.09    | 34.33    | 33.61    | 32.28    | 31.20    | 30.02    |
| September      | 40.48    | 39.28    | 37.81    | 36.14    | 34.68    | 33.56    | 32.00    |
| October        | 45.00    | 43.76    | 41.28    | 39.02    | 37.08    | 35.34    | 34.88    |
| November       | 49.66    | 47.78    | 45.22    | 41.82    | 39.96    | 38.82    | 36.07    |
| December       | 53.88    | 52.78    | 49.46    | 46.82    | 45.24    | 43.70    |          |
| 1923           |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| January        | 52.44    | 51.50    | 50.06    | 48.85    | 48.08    | 47.13    |          |
| February       | 50.36    | 49.74    | 49.20    | 48.48    | 47.89    | 47.28    |          |
| March          | 51.11    | 50.54    | 50.18    | 49.61    | 49.15    | 48.88    |          |
| April          | 47.12    | 46.88    | 46.57    | 45.16    | 45.83    | 46.31    |          |
| May            | 42.88    | 42.52    | 42.40    | 41.90    | 41.63    | 41.21    | 38.19    |
| June           | 39.98    | 39.52    | 39.06    | 38.56    | 38.04    | 37.40    | 36.73    |
| July           | 30.70    | 30.29    | 30.86    | 30.34    | 37.44    | 36.58    | 35.56    |
| August         | 44.06    | 43.44    | 42.86    | 41.93    | 40.98    | 39.98    | 37.85    |
| September      | 46.44    | 45.88    | 45.25    | 44.19    | 43.22    | 42.50    |          |
| October        | 47.81    | 46.92    | 46.00    | 45.04    | 44.08    | 43.68    |          |
| November       | 51.36    | 50.34    | 48.18    | 46.86    | 45.44    | 44.60    |          |
| December       | 53.44    | 52.28    | 50.06    | 48.62    | 46.88    | 45.24    |          |
| 1924           |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| January        | 53.35    | 52.32    | 51.27    | 50.00    | 49.00    | 47.58    |          |
| February       | 51.67    | 51.30    | 50.78    | 50.33    | 49.72    | 49.98    |          |
| March          | 47.60    | 47.16    | 46.89    | 46.40    | 45.94    | 45.42    |          |
| April          | 39.43    | 39.12    | 38.78    | 38.28    | 37.70    | 37.14    |          |
| May            | 39.10    | 38.83    | 38.44    | 37.94    | 37.40    | 36.87    |          |
| June           | 41.52    | 41.04    | 40.65    | 39.40    | 39.17    | 38.64    |          |
| July           | 40.17    | 39.70    | 39.28    | 38.64    | 37.72    | 36.94    | 36.00    |
| August         | 38.60    | 38.08    | 37.81    | 37.12    | 36.00    | 35.31    |          |
| September      | 38.32    | 37.92    | 37.30    | 36.26    | 35.16    | 34.32    | 34.00    |
| October        | 38.37    | 37.33    | 36.27    | 34.65    | 33.08    | 32.15    |          |
| November       | 41.60    | 40.67    | 38.67    | 36.78    | 35.67    | 34.39    |          |
| December       | 44.17    | 42.50    | 40.40    | 36.42    | 38.25    | 36.46    | 36.14    |
| 1925           |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| January        | 40.69    | 40.23    | 39.46    | 38.77    | 37.94    | 37.27    | 36.31    |
| February       | 41.11    | 40.61    | 40.05    | 39.41    | 38.61    | 37.61    | 36.41    |
| March          | 47.42    | 46.46    | 45.65    | 44.79    | 43.48    | 41.90    | 40.83    |
| April          | 45.30    | 44.98    | 44.48    | 43.56    | 42.58    | 41.42    | 39.84    |
| May            | 42.98    | 42.56    | 42.18    | 41.60    | 41.08    | 40.50    | 39.82    |
| June           | 43.26    | 43.00    | 42.70    | 42.12    | 41.52    | 40.00    | 40.00    |
| July           | 43.54    | 43.12    | 42.82    | 42.23    | 41.48    | 40.77    | 40.18    |
| August         | 43.98    | 43.51    | 43.00    | 42.50    | 41.98    | 41.37    | 40.87    |
| September      | 47.88    | 47.24    | 46.64    | 45.38    | 44.44    | 43.82    | 43.12    |
| October        | 50.60    | 49.62    | 48.56    | 47.08    | 46.33    | 45.79    | 45.12    |
| November       | 50.27    | 48.75    | 47.42    | 45.77    | 44.85    | 44.23    | 43.87    |
| December       | 40.16    | 47.92    | 46.30    | 44.98    | 43.84    | 43.32    | 44.00    |
| 1926           |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| January        | 45.25    | 44.81    | 44.33    | 43.56    | 42.72    | 42.08    | 41.17    |
| February       | 45.38    | 44.89    | 44.36    | 43.60    | 42.73    | 42.00    | 40.88    |
| March          | 43.26    | 42.76    | 42.20    | 41.50    | 40.85    | 40.24    | 39.58    |
| April          | 39.96    | 39.60    | 39.24    | 38.52    | 37.74    | 37.14    | 36.73    |
| May            | 41.16    | 40.82    | 40.28    | 39.58    | 38.58    | 37.82    | 37.02    |
| June           | 41.56    | 41.02    | 40.52    | 39.46    | 37.98    | 37.48    | 36.48    |
| July           | 40.88    | 40.27    | 39.71    | 38.56    | 38.85    | 36.35    | 35.67    |
| August         | 41.87    | 41.29    | 40.71    | 39.35    | 37.77    | 37.27    | 36.60    |
| September      | 44.72    | 43.94    | 43.00    | 41.54    | 39.84    | 38.08    | 37.83    |
| October        | 46.64    | 45.44    | 44.42    | 42.30    | 40.22    | 39.28    | 38.22    |
| November       | 48.38    | 46.92    | 45.12    | 43.58    | 41.20    | 40.16    | 39.34    |
| December       | 53.69    | 51.98    | 48.04    | 40.27    | 44.60    | 43.44    | 42.50    |

Compiled from daily market reports of the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

TABLE 72.—*Butter, storage, creamery extras: Average wholesale price per pound at Boston, 1906–1926*

| Year beginning September | Sept. | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar.  | Apr.  | May   |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|  | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents |
| 1906                     | 25    | 26    | 27    | 30    | 30    | 31    | 30    | 30    | 30    |
| 1907                     |       | 28    | 27    | 27    | 29    | 32    | 30    | 28    | 28    |
| 1908                     |       | 27    | 29    | 30    | 30    | 30    | 28    | 27    | 27    |
| 1909                     |       |       | 31    | 32    | 33    | 32    | 32    | 31    | 31    |
| 1910                     |       |       | 30    | 30    | 28    | 25    | 22    | 20    | 21    |
| 1911                     |       | 30    | 32    | 34    | 36    | 32    | 32    |       |       |
| 1912                     |       | 30    | 32    | 33    | 33    | 34    | 36    | 36    | 36    |
| 1913                     |       | 31    | 32    | 32    | 31    | 29    | 28    | 24    | 23    |
| 1914                     |       | 31    | 32    | 33    | 32    | 31    | 29    |       |       |
| 1915                     |       | 28    | 28    | 30    | 30    | 33    | 33    | 36    |       |
| 1916                     | 34    | 35    | 37    | 38    | 37    | 38    | 30    | 30    | 34    |
| 1917                     |       | 44    | 43    | 44    | 47    |       |       |       |       |
| 1918                     |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1919                     |       | 61    | 65    | 67    | 63    | 62    | 64    |       |       |
| 1920                     |       |       | 50    | 51    | 50    | 45    | 45    | 44    |       |
| 1921                     |       |       | 43    | 42    | 36    | 35    | 30    | 30    |       |
| 1922                     | 40    | 42    | 45    | 48    | 50    |       |       |       |       |
| 1923                     |       | 48    | 48    | 50    | 51    |       |       |       |       |
| 1924                     |       |       | 41    | 42    | 42    |       | 46    |       |       |
| 1925                     | 49    | 49    | 49    | 47    |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1926                     |       |       |       | 47    |       |       |       |       |       |

Compiled from annual reports of Boston Chamber of Commerce, 1906–1918; weekly reports of Boston Chamber of Commerce, 1919–1922; and daily reports of the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products, 1923–1926, average of daily quotations on 92 score.

TABLE 73.—*Butter, creamery extras: Average wholesale price per pound at Chicago, 1895–1926*

| Year      | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar.  | Apr.  | May   | June  | July  | Aug.  | Sept. | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  | Av.   |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Average | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents |
| 1899–1903 | 23    | 24    | 24    | 22    | 20    | 20    | 19    | 19    | 21    | 22    | 24    | 25    | 22    |
| 1904–1908 | 27    | 29    | 27    | 25    | 22    | 21    | 20    | 21    | 23    | 24    | 26    | 28    | 24    |
| 1909–1913 | 32    | 30    | 30    | 29    | 26    | 25    | 26    | 26    | 29    | 30    | 31    | 34    | 29    |
| 1914–1920 | 43    | 42    | 43    | 42    | 39    | 38    | 38    | 39    | 43    | 45    | 48    | 48    | 42    |
| 1921–1925 | 45    | 45    | 46    | 41    | 36    | 38    | 38    | 39    | 42    | 44    | 48    | 48    | 42    |
| 1895      | 24    | 23    | 19    | 19    | 17    | 17    | 17    | 18    | 21    | 20    | 22    | 25    | 20    |
| 1896      | 22    | 19    | 21    | 17    | 15    | 15    | 14    | 15    | 15    | 18    | 20    | 21    | 18    |
| 1897      | 19    | 20    | 18    | 18    | 15    | 14    | 14    | 16    | 19    | 22    | 22    | 22    | 18    |
| 1898      | 20    | 19    | 19    | 18    | 16    | 16    | 17    | 18    | 19    | 21    | 22    | 20    | 19    |
| 1899      | 19    | 20    | 20    | 18    | 18    | 18    | 17    | 18    | 22    | 23    | 25    | 26    | 20    |
| 1900      | 26    | 21    | 24    | 18    | 20    | 19    | 19    | 20    | 20    | 21    | 23    | 24    | 22    |
| 1901      | 21    | 21    | 21    | 20    | 18    | 19    | 19    | 19    | 20    | 20    | 21    | 23    | 21    |
| 1902      | 24    | 27    | 20    | 27    | 22    | 23    | 21    | 19    | 21    | 23    | 26    | 28    | 24    |
| 1903      | 26    | 26    | 28    | 26    | 21    | 21    | 20    | 19    | 20    | 21    | 22    | 24    | 23    |
| 1904      | 22    | 25    | 24    | 24    | 19    | 18    | 17    | 18    | 19    | 21    | 24    | 26    | 21    |
| 1905      | 29    | 31    | 27    | 28    | 22    | 20    | 20    | 20    | 20    | 21    | 23    | 24    | 24    |
| 1906      | 26    | 27    | 27    | 21    | 20    | 20    | 20    | 22    | 24    | 25    | 27    | 31    | 24    |
| 1907      | 30    | 32    | 30    | 30    | 24    | 23    | 24    | 24    | 27    | 28    | 26    | 28    | 27    |
| 1908      | 30    | 32    | 29    | 29    | 23    | 23    | 21    | 22    | 23    | 27    | 29    | 30    | 26    |
| 1909      | 30    | 28    | 28    | 28    | 26    | 26    | 26    | 26    | 28    | 30    | 30    | 34    | 28    |
| 1910      | 33    | 29    | 31    | 31    | 27    | 27    | 27    | 29    | 29    | 30    | 35    | 29    | 29    |
| 1911      | 27    | 26    | 25    | 21    | 21    | 22    | 27    | 25    | 26    | 29    | 32    | 36    | 26    |
| 1912      | 37    | 30    | 30    | 31    | 28    | 25    | 25    | 25    | 28    | 30    | 33    | 35    | 30    |
| 1913      | 34    | 35    | 36    | 33    | 28    | 27    | 26    | 27    | 31    | 30    | 32    | 34    | 31    |
| 1914      | 32    | 26    | 27    | 24    | 25    | 27    | 27    | 27    | 29    | 30    | 31    | 32    | 28    |
| 1915      | 31    | 30    | 29    | 29    | 27    | 27    | 26    | 24    | 23    | 27    | 30    | 33    | 28    |
| 1916      | 31    | 32    | 35    | 34    | 29    | 29    | 28    | 30    | 32    | 34    | 38    | 38    | 32    |
| 1917      | 38    | 40    | 40    | 43    | 38    | 38    | 38    | 40    | 43    | 43    | 44    | 46    | 41    |
| 1918      | 49    | 49    | 43    | 41    | 42    | 42    | 43    | 45    | 46    | 56    | 62    | 67    | 49    |
| 1919      | 60    | 49    | 60    | 62    | 57    | 51    | 51    | 53    | 57    | 64    | 69    | 68    | 58    |
| 1920      | 63    | 63    | 66    | 64    | 57    | 55    | 55    | 54    | 57    | 57    | 60    | 51    | 58    |
| 1921      | 48    | 47    | 47    | 44    | 29    | 32    | 30    | 40    | 42    | 45    | 44    | 43    | 42    |
| 1922      | 34    | 37    | 38    | 37    | 34    | 36    | 34    | 34    | 39    | 44    | 50    | 53    | 39    |
| 1923      | 50    | 50    | 49    | 45    | 40    | 39    | 38    | 43    | 46    | 47    | 52    | 53    | 46    |
| 1924      | 52    | 49    | 46    | 37    | 37    | 39    | 38    | 37    | 37    | 42    | 42    | 41    |       |
| 1925      | 39    | 40    | 48    | 43    | 41    | 42    | 42    | 42    | 46    | 49    | 50    | 47    | 44    |
| 1926      | 43    | 43    | 42    | 38    | 39    | 39    | 39    | 40    | 43    | 46    | 49    | 53    |       |

Compiled from Chicago Dairy Produce, weekly, 1895–1916; and from daily reports of the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products, 1919–1926; quotations are for 92 score.

TABLE 74.—Butter, centralizer: Average wholesale price per pound at Chicago, 1921-1926

| Year | 90-SCORE |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|      | Jan.     | Feb.  | Mar.  | Apr.  | May   | June  | July  | Aug.  | Sept. | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  |
| 1921 | Cents    | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents |
| 1921 | 46.66    | 46.16 | 43.74 | 43.28 | 28.82 | 31.67 | 38.02 | 37.73 | 37.27 | 39.02 | 38.12 | 37.39 |
| 1922 | 32.04    | 34.01 | 35.84 | 36.17 | 34.08 | 35.77 | 34.18 | 33.31 | 30.68 | 40.22 | 45.84 | 49.82 |
| 1923 | 48.57    | 45.35 | 44.48 | 44.68 | 40.64 | 38.89 | 38.11 | 42.42 | 44.45 | 45.45 | 40.70 | 49.64 |
| 1924 | 51.09    | 49.36 | 45.39 | 37.38 | 37.13 | 39.16 | 37.84 | 36.17 | 35.39 | 34.77 | 40.00 | 40.59 |
| 1925 | 38.71    | 40.05 | 47.43 | 43.02 | 40.78 | 42.38 | 42.48 | 42.13 | 45.55 | 47.12 | 45.45 | 44.98 |
| 1926 | 42.88    | 42.99 | 41.31 | 38.42 | 39.55 | 39.38 | 38.81 | 39.97 | 41.41 | 42.51 | 44.11 | 48.83 |

| Year | 89-SCORE |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|      | Jan.     | Feb.  | Mar.  | Apr.  | May   | June  | July  | Aug.  | Sept. | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  |
| 1921 | 44.00    | 44.00 | 41.28 | 37.77 | 27.15 | 29.97 | 36.49 | 36.85 | 35.97 | 37.74 | 36.00 | 35.50 |
| 1922 | 30.65    | 33.24 | 35.73 | 34.78 | 32.51 | 33.33 | 32.10 | 31.00 | 34.18 | 37.01 | 42.42 | 47.49 |
| 1923 | 46.83    | 46.94 | 47.09 | 43.95 | 39.40 | 36.63 | 36.41 | 40.46 | 42.38 | 43.38 | 45.81 | 46.71 |
| 1924 | 48.76    | 48.38 | 44.87 | 36.43 | 35.85 | 37.65 | 36.52 | 34.91 | 33.88 | 32.57 | 37.01 | 37.81 |
| 1925 | 36.62    | 38.57 | 40.13 | 41.95 | 39.02 | 40.77 | 41.06 | 40.78 | 43.02 | 45.14 | 43.06 | 43.44 |
| 1926 | 41.76    | 41.76 | 40.42 | 37.63 | 38.21 | 37.63 | 37.21 | 38.39 | 39.70 | 40.47 | 42.52 | 45.77 |

| Year | 88-SCORE |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|      | Jan.     | Feb.  | Mar.  | Apr.  | May   | June  | July  | Aug.  | Sept. | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  |
| 1921 |          |       |       |       |       | 28.10 | 33.21 | 36.15 | 34.94 | 38.13 | 35.07 | 34.12 |
| 1922 |          |       |       |       |       | 31.50 | 31.97 | 31.06 | 29.78 | 32.35 | 35.12 |       |
| 1923 | 46.44    | 48.53 |       |       |       | 37.73 | 35.42 | 35.11 | 38.08 | 40.98 | 42.48 | 44.53 |
| 1924 | 47.42    | 48.06 |       |       |       | 34.75 | 36.56 | 35.47 | 33.83 | 32.42 | 31.07 | 33.57 |
| 1925 | 35.19    | 35.72 | 39.44 | 40.04 | 37.04 | 39.37 | 39.45 | 39.57 | 42.28 | 43.96 | 42.70 | 41.81 |
| 1926 | 40.60    | 40.07 | 38.97 | 38.15 | 36.44 | 35.84 | 35.62 | 35.93 | 36.59 | 38.28 | 39.85 | 42.70 |

Compiled from daily market reports of the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

TABLE 75.—Butter, creamery: Average wholesale price per pound at Elgin, Ill., 1880-1917

| Year      | Ave.    |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-----------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|           | Average | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents |
| 1880-1893 | 25.2    | 24.4  | 23.8  | 21.1  | 17.6  | 16.7  | 17.0  | 20.1  | 22.2  | 24.0  | 25.0  | 25.4  |
| 1899-1908 | 25.8    | 27.1  | 26.0  | 24.2  | 20.8  | 20.2  | 20.0  | 22.8  | 23.7  | 25.4  | 27.1  | 23.6  |
| 1909-1913 | 22.4    | 29.9  | 30.0  | 28.5  | 26.1  | 25.5  | 25.8  | 26.7  | 28.3  | 29.0  | 31.8  | 29.1  |
| 1880      | 33.6    | 34.6  | 34.6  | 25.1  | 21.2  | 18.6  | 23.1  | 25.9  | 28.1  | 29.0  | 33.0  | 24.8  |
| 1881      | 31.9    | 32.1  | 32.4  | 30.6  | 22.0  | 20.5  | 21.6  | 26.5  | 32.7  | 34.8  | 36.8  | 41.5  |
| 1882      | 40.1    | 45.8  | 40.0  | 36.0  | 25.5  | 24.4  | 23.8  | 26.0  | 30.6  | 35.5  | 37.3  | 41.7  |
| 1883      | 38.1    | 39.0  | 31.8  | 27.8  | 22.8  | 21.0  | 20.4  | 20.8  | 27.1  | 29.1  | 27.2  | 38.5  |
| 1884      | 37.2    | 33.8  | 35.5  | 28.1  | 21.0  | 20.1  | 19.5  | 22.5  | 26.5  | 30.8  | 29.7  | 30.8  |
| 1885      | 34.3    | 34.0  | 28.2  | 25.7  | 22.0  | 17.1  | 17.5  | 21.1  | 22.5  | 27.6  | 28.0  | 38.0  |
| 1886      | 32.9    | 33.0  | 31.2  | 28.9  | 17.0  | 16.0  | 18.5  | 21.7  | 25.4  | 27.5  | 27.6  | 30.4  |
| 1887      | 30.6    | 27.8  | 31.0  | 25.2  | 19.2  | 18.7  | 20.4  | 25.9  | 23.6  | 26.8  | 29.0  | 31.8  |
| 1888      | 32.1    | 29.2  | 29.5  | 25.8  | 22.5  | 19.0  | 19.1  | 20.0  | 23.5  | 26.8  | 34.7  | 32.0  |
| 1889      | 26.4    | 29.3  | 26.2  | 24.5  | 16.4  | 16.5  | 15.9  | 18.0  | 22.1  | 23.5  | 25.4  | 22.7  |
| 1890      | 27.1    | 26.8  | 24.3  | 18.5  | 10.4  | 15.0  | 16.4  | 21.7  | 22.5  | 24.8  | 27.5  | 22.4  |
| 1891      | 26.8    | 28.2  | 31.0  | 25.8  | 22.0  | 17.4  | 17.0  | 20.5  | 24.7  | 29.4  | 28.2  | 28.2  |
| 1892      | 30.0    | 24.2  | 28.1  | 22.3  | 18.9  | 18.5  | 20.1  | 23.2  | 25.0  | 26.6  | 30.5  | 24.8  |
| 1893      | 32.0    | 27.6  | 27.9  | 29.0  | 22.8  | 19.6  | 18.5  | 23.7  | 27.2  | 29.5  | 26.2  | 27.2  |
| 1894      | 24.8    | 26.0  | 21.8  | 20.3  | 16.5  | 17.0  | 18.5  | 23.5  | 24.1  | 22.4  | 24.8  | 23.8  |
| 1895      | 23.9    | 22.9  | 18.8  | 19.4  | 17.2  | 17.8  | 17.4  | 20.1  | 21.2  | 22.1  | 22.3  | 24.8  |
| 1896      | 21.5    | 19.3  | 21.5  | 15.6  | 15.9  | 14.9  | 14.7  | 15.8  | 15.3  | 19.1  | 20.4  | 21.4  |
| 1897      | 19.5    | 20.2  | 19.2  | 17.2  | 14.4  | 14.4  | 14.5  | 16.2  | 19.1  | 22.2  | 22.5  | 21.6  |
| 1898      | 19.6    | 19.6  | 18.8  | 18.6  | 15.8  | 15.9  | 16.5  | 18.6  | 19.5  | 21.1  | 22.0  | 18.9  |
| 1899      | 19.6    | 21.0  | 20.1  | 19.1  | 16.9  | 18.0  | 17.8  | 18.5  | 22.1  | 23.5  | 25.4  | 26.3  |
| 1900      | 25.2    | 24.0  | 24.1  | 19.3  | 16.5  | 18.3  | 19.0  | 20.4  | 21.1  | 21.5  | 24.2  | 24.7  |
| 1901      | 22.0    | 21.9  | 21.9  | 20.3  | 18.5  | 18.8  | 19.4  | 20.5  | 20.6  | 21.9  | 23.5  | 24.5  |
| 1902      | 25.2    | 27.3  | 26.8  | 24.2  | 22.0  | 21.5  | 20.8  | 16.6  | 21.8  | 23.8  | 25.8  | 24.0  |
| 1903      | 27.2    | 25.8  | 28.1  | 25.0  | 20.8  | 21.1  | 19.6  | 19.0  | 20.6  | 20.9  | 23.0  | 24.5  |
| 1904      | 23.0    | 25.1  | 24.5  | 23.8  | 19.7  | 17.5  | 17.1  | 17.9  | 19.4  | 21.1  | 25.0  | 26.9  |
| 1905      | 29.2    | 32.5  | 27.2  | 29.1  | 22.7  | 20.0  | 20.0  | 20.9  | 20.8  | 21.8  | 23.5  | 24.8  |
| 1906      | 27.0    | 27.8  | 27.0  | 22.0  | 19.8  | 19.9  | 20.3  | 22.5  | 24.4  | 25.7  | 27.5  | 31.1  |
| 1907      | 30.0    | 32.8  | 30.8  | 30.0  | 23.8  | 23.1  | 24.5  | 24.9  | 26.1  | 28.9  | 26.2  | 28.3  |
| 1908      | 30.5    | 32.6  | 29.5  | 28.6  | 23.8  | 23.0  | 22.0  | 22.4  | 23.9  | 27.5  | 29.4  | 30.8  |
| 1909      | 31.2    | 20.8  | 26.4  | 27.5  | 25.2  | 23.5  | 26.0  | 27.1  | 30.0  | 30.2  | 31.2  | 34.5  |
| 1910      | 33.8    | 29.5  | 31.5  | 30.8  | 27.8  | 27.1  | 27.5  | 29.2  | 29.8  | 29.4  | 30.8  | 29.8  |
| 1911      | 26.5    | 26.1  | 25.2  | 21.2  | 21.7  | 22.4  | 24.5  | 26.0  | 26.1  | 29.2  | 33.0  | 35.6  |
| 1912      | 37.2    | 29.8  | 29.5  | 31.0  | 28.0  | 25.1  | 25.1  | 25.0  | 29.8  | 29.0  | 32.0  | 34.5  |
| 1913      | 33.1    | 34.1  | 34.6  | 32.0  | 27.8  | 27.5  | 26.1  | 26.2  | 30.6  | 30.2  | 31.5  | 33.7  |
| 1914      | 32.1    | 28.2  | 27.0  | 24.1  | 25.6  | 26.9  | 27.1  | 29.4  | 29.4  | 30.1  | 32.5  | 32.8  |
| 1915      | 31.4    | 30.4  | 28.2  | 29.5  | 27.4  | 26.9  | 25.5  | 25.4  | 25.2  | 27.6  | 30.8  | 33.3  |
| 1916      | 30.8    | 32.2  | 35.5  | 34.2  | 29.1  | 28.6  | 27.6  | 29.9  | 32.6  | 34.6  | 38.6  | 32.7  |
| 1917      | 33.2    | 40.8  | 40.8  | 42.8  | 39.0  | 37.7  | 37.8  | 39.8  | 42.8  | 43.0  | (1)   |       |

Compiled from annual reports of the Elgin Board of Trade.

\* Discontinued by order of the U. S. Food Administration.

TABLE 76.—*Butter: <sup>1</sup> Average wholesale price per pound at New York, 1825–1865 and 1879–1926*

| Year | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar.  | Apr.  | May   | June  | July  | Aug.  | Sept. | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  | A.v.  |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|  | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents |
| 1825 | 12    | 13    | 13    | 16    |       |       |       |       |       | 16    | 18    | 16    | 16    |
| 1826 | 16    | 16    | 16    | 14    | 14    |       |       |       |       | 16    | 16    | 16    | 16    |
| 1827 | 16    | 18    | 18    | 20    | 20    |       |       |       |       | 14    | 14    | 18    | 16    |
| 1828 | 16    | 16    | 16    | 16    |       |       |       |       |       | 16    | 15    | 14    | 16    |
| 1829 | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    |       |       |       |       |       | 14    | 14    | 14    |
| 1830 | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    |
| 1831 | 14    | 16    | 16    | 16    | 15    |       |       |       |       | 14    | 16    | 16    | 16    |
| 1832 | 16    | 16    | 16    | 14    |       |       | 14    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 14    | 14    | 14    |
| 1833 | 16    | 16    | 16    | 18    | 18    | 10    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 16    | 16    | 16    | 16    |
| 1834 | 15    | 15    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    |
| 1835 | 16    | 18    | 18    | 20    |       | 17    | 16    | 15    | 18    | 18    | 18    | 22    |       |
| 1836 | 24    | 24    | 22    | 24    | 21    | 16    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 20    | 24    |       | 20    |
| 1837 | 22    | 22    | 22    | 19    | 14    | 14    | 17    | 16    | 16    | 18    | 16    | 19    | 18    |
| 1838 | 19    | 19    | 19    | 23    | 26    | 18    | 18    | 18    | 18    | 20    | 20    | 20    | 20    |
| 1839 | 21    | 24    | 24    | 21    |       |       | 18    | 17    | 17    | 17    | 14    | 16    | 16    |
| 1840 | 19    | 20    | 18    | 17    | 19    | 18    | 14    | 16    | 16    | 16    | 18    | 20    | 18    |
| 1841 | 10    | 12    | 12    | 10    |       | 12    | 11    | 13    | 14    | 14    | 12    |       |       |
| 1842 | 12    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 14    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 10    | 10    | 12    |
| 1843 | 10    | 10    | 9     | 9     | 8     | 8     | 8     | 8     | 8     | 9     | 8     | 9     | 9     |
| 1844 | 9     | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 10    | 12    | 11    | 13    |
| 1845 | 10    | 11    | 13    | 14    | 13    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 16    | 16    | 16    | 16    | 14    |
| 1846 | 15    | 18    | 14    | 13    | 10    | 12    | 12    | 11    | 11    | 13    | 14    | 14    | 13    |
| 1847 | 14    | 15    | 15    | 19    | 21    | 17    | 14    | 15    | 15    | 16    | 16    | 15    | 16    |
| 1848 | 15    | 15    | 17    | 17    | 19    | 10    | 15    | 15    | 14    | 16    | 16    | 17    | 16    |
| 1849 | 16    | 17    | 17    | 15    | 13    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 15    | 18    | 18    | 16    | 15    |
| 1850 | 16    | 16    | 16    | 15    | 15    | 16    | 14    | 15    | 15    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 15    |
| 1851 | 17    | 16    | 16    | 16    | 16    | 12    | 12    | 13    | 13    | 14    | 14    | 15    | 14    |
| 1852 | 16    | 18    | 20    | 28    | 25    | 17    | 10    | 14    | 16    | 21    | 22    | 22    | 20    |
| 1853 | 22    | 21    | 18    | 18    | 18    | 16    | 16    | 16    | 16    | 19    | 19    | 18    | 18    |
| 1854 | 17    | 20    | 18    | 18    | 22    | 20    | 18    | 18    | 20    | 20    | 20    | 21    | 19    |
| 1855 | 22    | 20    | 26    | 25    | 22    | 21    | 20    | 18    | 20    | 20    | 22    | 22    | 22    |
| 1856 | 24    | 26    | 26    | 22    | 20    | 20    | 18    | 20    | 20    | 20    | 21    | 22    | 24    |
| 1857 | 22    | 24    | 24    | 23    | 25    | 20    | 20    | 18    | 20    | 18    | 19    | 19    | 22    |
| 1858 | 18    | 17    | 19    | 21    | 21    | 18    | 16    | 16    | 18    | 20    | 18    | 20    | 18    |
| 1859 | 20    | 21    | 22    | 19    | 17    | 19    | 10    | 16    | 18    | 20    | 19    | 18    | 19    |
| 1860 | 18    | 18    | 17    | 17    | 15    | 18    | 14    | 14    | 17    | 18    | 18    | 18    | 17    |
| 1861 | 18    | 16    | 16    | 16    | 18    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 10    | 14    | 16    | 20    | 15    |
| 1862 | 18    | 18    | 18    | 18    | 18    | 14    | 14    | 13    | 15    | 13    | 21    | 24    | 17    |
| 1863 | 22    | 25    | 26    | 23    | 18    | 20    | 20    | 13    | 16    | 23    | 26    | 28    | 22    |
| 1879 | 32    | 28    | 28    | 22    | 19    | 16    | 16    | 18    | 24    | 28    | 36    | 36    | 25    |
| 1880 | 38    | 38    | 38    | 30    | 24    | 21    | 24    | 26    | 30    | 31    | 31    | 35    | 31    |
| 1881 | 34    | 34    | 35    | 30    | 24    | 22    | 24    | 28    | 31    | 36    | 39    | 42    | 32    |
| 1882 | 42    | 46    | 44    | 38    | 28    | 26    | 26    | 28    | 32    | 36    | 38    | 41    | 35    |
| 1883 | 40    | 40    | 37    | 31    | 26    | 23    | 23    | 23    | 26    | 30    | 35    | 40    | 31    |
| 1884 | 41    | 38    | 38    | 33    | 25    | 22    | 22    | 24    | 28    | 32    | 31    | 30    | 30    |
| 1885 | 34    | 36    | 31    | 26    | 22    | 18    | 20    | 21    | 23    | 25    | 28    | 28    | 26    |
| 1886 | 34    | 34    | 32    | 30    | 20    | 17    | 18    | 22    | 26    | 30    | 30    | 30    | 27    |
| 1887 | 31    | 29    | 32    | 28    | 22    | 19    | 22    | 24    | 25    | 26    | 28    | 32    | 28    |
| 1888 | 34    | 32    | 31    | 23    | 26    | 20    | 21    | 21    | 24    | 26    | 31    | 36    | 28    |
| 1889 | 29    | 30    | 28    | 27    | 20    | 18    | 17    | 19    | 23    | 26    | 29    | 30    | 24    |
| 1890 | 29    | 29    | 27    | 22    | 18    | 16    | 18    | 18    | 22    | 24    | 28    | 30    | 24    |
| 1891 | 28    | 30    | 34    | 27    | 24    | 19    | 18    | 21    | 24    | 29    | 30    | 30    | 26    |
| 1892 | 31    | 31    | 30    | 26    | 20    | 18    | 22    | 24    | 26    | 27    | 31    | 31    | 26    |
| 1893 | 34    | 29    | 29    | 32    | 26    | 20    | 21    | 22    | 28    | 29    | 28    | 27    | 27    |
| 1894 | 26    | 27    | 23    | 22    | 17    | 18    | 20    | 24    | 25    | 25    | 25    | 25    | 21    |
| 1895 | 25    | 24    | 20    | 20    | 18    | 18    | 18    | 20    | 21    | 20    | 22    | 24    | 21    |
| 1896 | 22    | 20    | 22    | 18    | 16    | 15    | 15    | 16    | 16    | 18    | 21    | 23    | 18    |
| 1897 | 20    | 20    | 20    | 20    | 16    | 15    | 15    | 17    | 20    | 22    | 23    | 23    | 19    |
| 1898 | 21    | 20    | 20    | 20    | 16    | 16    | 18    | 19    | 20    | 22    | 23    | 23    | 20    |
| 1899 | 20    | 22    | 21    | 19    | 18    | 18    | 18    | 18    | 20    | 24    | 26    | 26    | 21    |
| 1900 | 27    | 25    | 25    | 20    | 20    | 20    | 20    | 21    | 22    | 22    | 25    | 25    | 23    |
| 1901 | 23    | 22    | 23    | 20    | 19    | 19    | 20    | 20    | 21    | 22    | 24    | 24    | 22    |
| 1902 | 24    | 28    | 28    | 28    | 24    | 22    | 21    | 20    | 21    | 24    | 27    | 29    | 25    |
| 1903 | 28    | 27    | 28    | 28    | 22    | 22    | 20    | 20    | 21    | 21    | 24    | 24    | 24    |
| 1904 | 23    | 24    | 25    | 23    | 21    | 18    | 18    | 18    | 20    | 22    | 24    | 27    | 22    |
| 1905 | 29    | 32    | 28    | 30    | 23    | 20    | 21    | 21    | 22    | 22    | 23    | 24    | 24    |
| 1906 | 20    | 27    | 27    | 23    | 20    | 20    | 21    | 22    | 24    | 26    | 28    | 31    | 25    |
| 1907 | 30    | 32    | 30    | 30    | 28    | 24    | 25    | 25    | 26    | 28    | 27    | 29    | 23    |
| 1908 | 32    | 33    | 30    | 29    | 24    | 24    | 23    | 23    | 23    | 26    | 30    | 32    | 28    |
| 1909 | 32    | 30    | 30    | 27    | 27    | 25    | 26    | 26    | 27    | 30    | 31    | 31    | 28    |

<sup>1</sup> Grades quoted were: 1825–1839 and 1845–1850, western dairy; 1840 State Goshen; 1841–1844 and 1851–1863, State; 1879–1917, creamery extras; and 1918–1925, creamery, 92 score.

TABLE 76.—*Butter: Average wholesale price per pound at New York, 1825–1863 and 1879–1926—Continued*

| Year | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar.  | Apr.  | May   | June  | July  | Aug.  | Sept. | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  | Avg.  |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|  | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents |
| 1910 | 33    | 30    | 33    | 31    | 28    | 28    | 23    | 29    | 30    | 30    | 31    | 30    | 30    |
| 1911 | 29    | 26    | 24    | 21    | 22    | 23    | 25    | 26    | 27    | 30    | 34    | 37    | 27    |
| 1912 | 30    | 32    | 31    | 33    | 30    | 27    | 27    | 30    | 31    | 34    | 37    | 32    |       |
| 1913 | 35    | 36    | 37    | 35    | 29    | 28    | 27    | 28    | 32    | 31    | 34    | 36    | 32    |
| 1914 | 33    | 29    | 28    | 25    | 20    | 27    | 28    | 30    | 31    | 32    | 35    | 31    | 29    |
| 1915 | 34    | 32    | 30    | 31    | 20    | 28    | 27    | 26    | 27    | 29    | 31    | 35    | 30    |
| 1916 | 33    | 34    | 37    | 36    | 31    | 30    | 29    | 31    | 34    | 35    | 39    | 40    | 34    |
| 1917 | 40    | 44    | 42    | 44    | 40    | 39    | 30    | 41    | 41    | 45    | 46    | 50    | 43    |
| 1918 | 52    | 50    | 44    | 42    | 42    | 44    | 45    | 46    | 56    | 58    | 63    | 59    | 51    |
| 1919 | 62    | 52    | 62    | 64    | 58    | 52    | 53    | 55    | 59    | 60    | 63    | 55    | 61    |
| 1920 | 65    | 66    | 67    | 71    | 61    | 57    | 57    | 55    | 59    | 68    | 71    | 72    | 61    |
| 1921 | 52    | 47    | 48    | 46    | 32    | 33    | 30    | 43    | 43    | 47    | 45    | 41    | 43    |
| 1922 | 37    | 37    | 38    | 38    | 38    | 37    | 36    | 35    | 41    | 46    | 51    | 44    | 41    |
| 1923 | 52    | 50    | 49    | 46    | 42    | 39    | 39    | 44    | 46    | 48    | 53    | 55    | 47    |
| 1924 | 53    | 51    | 47    | 38    | 39    | 41    | 40    | 38    | 38    | 39    | 43    | 45    | 43    |
| 1925 | 40    | 41    | 48    | 44    | 43    | 42    | 43    | 43    | 48    | 51    | 51    | 49    | 46    |
| 1926 | 45    | 45    | 43    | 39    | 41    | 41    | 40    | 42    | 45    | 47    | 51    | 55    | 44    |

Compiled from the report of the Secretary of the Treasury, 1863, average of the high and low prices at beginning of month as quoted in the report; from annual reports of the Chamber of Commerce of New York, average of the monthly range, 1879–1908; from Upton-Barry Reports, monthly average of the daily range, 1909–1917; and from daily reports of the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products, average of daily price 1918–1926.

TABLE 77.—*Butter, centralizer: Average wholesale price per pound at New York, 1922–1926*

## 86-SCORE

| Year | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar.  | Apr.  | May   | June  | July  | Aug.  | Sept. | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|  | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents |
| 1922 | 34.50 | 34.78 | 35.92 | 37.03 | 35.45 | 31.91 | 34.02 | 32.66 |       |       |       |       |
| 1923 | 49.75 | 49.49 | 49.40 |       | 41.41 | 38.19 | 38.18 | 41.83 | 44.15 | 45.77 | 48.16 | 49.73 |
| 1924 | 50.98 | 50.13 | 46.85 | 38.22 | 37.93 | 39.81 | 38.84 | 37.10 | 36.30 | 34.98 | 36.24 |       |
| 1925 | 37.90 |       | 44.55 |       | 41.22 | 41.99 | 41.96 | 42.23 | 45.11 | 47.75 | 46.58 | 45.92 |
| 1926 | 43.51 | 43.67 | 41.70 | 38.84 | 40.24 | 30.01 | 39.06 | 40.12 | 42.05 | 43.46 | 44.46 | 47.99 |

## 89-SCORE

|      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1922 |       |       |       |       | 33.95 | 34.14 | 33.30 | 31.88 | 34.90 | 37.03 |       |       |
| 1923 | 48.74 | 48.01 | 48.73 |       | 41.00 | 37.68 | 37.52 | 41.18 | 42.32 | 44.89 | 46.92 | 48.35 |
| 1924 | 49.57 | 49.07 | 46.38 | 37.71 | 37.84 | 39.18 | 38.22 | 36.48 | 35.70 | 33.99 | 35.62 | 33.77 |
| 1925 | 37.38 | 38.60 | 43.18 |       | 40.84 | 41.49 | 41.23 | 41.83 | 44.69 | 47.00 | 45.73 | 45.08 |
| 1926 | 43.32 | 43.97 | 41.12 | 38.34 | 39.37 | 38.71 | 38.10 | 38.98 | 40.43 | 41.68 | 42.53 | 46.19 |

## 88-SCORE

|      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1922 |       |       |       |       | 36.06 | 36.68 | 40.28 | 42.57 | 44.00 | 45.80 |       |       |
| 1923 | 48.09 | 47.01 | 45.23 |       | 37.80 | 38.35 | 37.70 | 35.83 | 35.24 | 33.28 | 34.40 | 37.60 |
| 1924 | 49.35 |       |       |       | 40.25 | 41.26 | 40.57 | 41.43 | 41.08 | 40.32 | 45.19 | 44.10 |
| 1925 | 37.00 |       | 41.80 |       | 38.31 | 37.92 | 37.02 | 37.66 | 39.02 | 40.23 | 40.92 | 42.21 |
| 1926 | 42.70 | 42.25 | 40.74 | 37.92 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |

Compiled from daily market reports of the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

TABLE 78.—*Butter, creamery: Average wholesale price per pound at New York, by grades, 1921–1926*

| Year and month | 93-score | 92-score | 91-score | 90-score | 89-score | 88-score | 87-score |
|----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|                | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents |
| January        | 53.50    | 52.52    | 51.08    | 47.80    | 45.08    | 43.98    | 41.52    |
| February       | 49.23    | 47.23    | 46.18    | 44.88    | 43.48    | 41.86    | 40.48    |
| March          | 49.75    | 47.97    | 47.03    | 45.91    | 44.03    | 43.10    | 42.85    |
| April          | 46.58    | 45.60    | 44.06    | 44.01    | 42.98    | 41.38    | 39.52    |
| May            | 32.78    | 31.83    | 31.14    | 30.10    | 29.04    | 27.68    | 26.28    |
| June           | 33.67    | 32.77    | 31.89    | 31.17    | 30.25    | 29.23    | 28.23    |
| July           | 41.46    | 40.30    | 39.64    | 38.62    | 37.00    | 36.88    | 35.32    |
| August         | 43.53    | 42.83    | 41.85    | 40.85    | 39.54    | 38.17    | 36.88    |
| September      | 44.10    | 43.10    | 42.09    | 39.76    | 38.16    | 36.81    | 35.70    |
| October        | 48.00    | 47.01    | 45.32    | 42.02    | 40.50    | 33.20    | 36.88    |
| November       | 45.98    | 44.98    | 43.93    | 40.87    | 39.07    | 37.03    | 36.01    |
| December       | 44.81    | 43.81    | 42.67    | 40.27    | 38.81    | 37.33    | 36.42    |

TABLE 78.—*Butter, creamery: Average wholesale price per pound at New York, by grades, 1921–1926—Continued*

| Year and month | 93-score | 92-score | 91-score | 90-score | 89-score | 88-score | 87-score |
|----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1922           |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| January        | 38.48    | 37.48    | 36.44    | 34.84    | 33.80    | 32.00    | 31.84    |
| February       | 38.09    | 37.16    | 36.39    | 35.23    | 34.18    | 32.73    | 31.77    |
| March          | 39.31    | 38.40    | 37.59    | 36.74    | 35.94    | 34.93    | 34.19    |
| April          | 38.06    | 37.70    | 37.10    | 36.52    | 35.90    | 35.35    | 34.88    |
| May            | 37.73    | 36.75    | 36.15    | 35.52    | 35.02    | 34.40    | 33.96    |
| June           | 37.52    | 36.71    | 35.77    | 35.00    | 34.23    | 33.35    | 32.50    |
| July           | 36.88    | 36.17    | 34.00    | 33.81    | 33.25    | 32.52    | 31.77    |
| August         | 36.00    | 35.39    | 34.09    | 32.94    | 32.07    | 31.30    | 30.57    |
| September      | 41.90    | 41.02    | 39.74    | 37.42    | 35.68    | 34.30    | 33.20    |
| October        | 46.90    | 45.98    | 44.04    | 40.88    | 39.16    | 36.90    | 35.84    |
| November       | 51.71    | 50.71    | 49.05    | 46.15    | 43.88    | 40.21    | 39.10    |
| December       | 55.24    | 54.24    | 53.22    | 50.08    | 48.92    | 45.90    | 44.84    |
| 1923           |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| January        | 52.03    | 51.07    | 50.88    | 49.81    | 49.06    | 48.12    | 47.38    |
| February       | 50.84    | 49.83    | 49.18    | 48.48    | 47.95    | 47.43    | 46.83    |
| March          | 50.28    | 49.30    | 48.87    | 48.72    | 48.32    | 48.23    | 47.82    |
| April          | 40.78    | 40.14    | 45.08    | 45.55    | 45.33    | 45.12    | 44.76    |
| May            | 42.40    | 41.90    | 41.54    | 41.25    | 41.10    | 40.81    | 40.51    |
| June           | 39.69    | 38.89    | 38.41    | 37.95    | 37.43    | 36.83    | 36.31    |
| July           | 40.28    | 39.44    | 38.01    | 38.24    | 37.54    | 36.64    | 35.93    |
| August         | 45.03    | 44.00    | 43.44    | 42.15    | 41.13    | 40.13    | 39.37    |
| September      | 46.95    | 45.98    | 45.31    | 44.03    | 43.40    | 42.46    | 41.79    |
| October        | 48.62    | 47.73    | 47.08    | 45.88    | 44.87    | 43.85    | 43.02    |
| November       | 53.38    | 52.05    | 51.92    | 49.98    | 48.27    | 46.44    | 45.15    |
| December       | 55.50    | 54.08    | 54.06    | 51.04    | 49.04    | 47.86    | 47.00    |
| 1924           |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| January        | 53.94    | 52.90    | 52.33    | 50.67    | 49.73    | 48.46    | 47.71    |
| February       | 51.48    | 50.50    | 50.15    | 49.83    | 49.51    | 49.21    | 48.83    |
| March          | 47.48    | 46.69    | 46.01    | 45.52    | 45.21    | 44.84    | 44.38    |
| April          | 39.29    | 38.48    | 37.97    | 37.49    | 37.27    | 36.90    | 36.48    |
| May            | 39.90    | 38.90    | 38.51    | 38.20    | 37.94    | 37.58    | 37.13    |
| June           | 42.40    | 41.46    | 40.95    | 40.13    | 39.47    | 38.72    | 38.04    |
| July           | 41.02    | 40.02    | 39.52    | 38.80    | 37.97    | 37.33    | 36.74    |
| August         | 39.42    | 38.42    | 37.91    | 37.17    | 36.65    | 36.05    | 35.64    |
| September      | 38.80    | 37.80    | 37.34    | 36.45    | 35.80    | 35.31    | 34.92    |
| October        | 30.72    | 38.75    | 38.21    | 36.04    | 35.12    | 33.99    | 33.39    |
| November       | 43.06    | 42.95    | 41.98    | 39.57    | 37.23    | 35.29    | 34.42    |
| December       | 45.81    | 44.80    | 43.83    | 41.90    | 40.48    | 38.23    | 37.35    |
| 1925           |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| January        | 40.94    | 39.94    | 39.25    | 38.52    | 37.85    | 36.79    | 36.20    |
| February       | 41.82    | 40.82    | 40.32    | 39.48    | 38.76    | 37.75    | 37.14    |
| March          | 48.51    | 47.51    | 46.90    | 45.71    | 44.19    | 41.73    | 40.67    |
| April          | 45.64    | 44.54    | 44.03    | 43.10    | 42.33    | 41.31    | 40.05    |
| May            | 43.58    | 42.58    | 42.24    | 41.83    | 41.38    | 40.94    | 40.50    |
| June           | 43.48    | 42.49    | 42.08    | 41.07    | 41.31    | 40.84    | 40.35    |
| July           | 43.85    | 42.86    | 42.39    | 41.92    | 41.31    | 40.61    | 40.03    |
| August         | 44.45    | 43.45    | 42.98    | 42.43    | 41.90    | 41.53    | 41.16    |
| September      | 49.18    | 48.18    | 47.68    | 46.80    | 45.84    | 44.50    | 44.04    |
| October        | 51.89    | 50.88    | 50.29    | 48.56    | 47.54    | 46.42    | 45.73    |
| November       | 51.06    | 50.05    | 49.98    | 48.28    | 46.87    | 45.70    | 45.09    |
| December       | 50.20    | 49.20    | 48.68    | 47.10    | 46.12    | 44.96    | 44.30    |
| 1926           |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| January        | 45.86    | 44.83    | 44.44    | 43.98    | 43.46    | 42.78    | 42.28    |
| February       | 45.89    | 44.89    | 44.42    | 43.91    | 43.23    | 42.64    | 42.23    |
| March          | 43.75    | 42.82    | 42.39    | 41.89    | 41.35    | 40.87    | 40.35    |
| April          | 40.32    | 39.42    | 39.00    | 38.57    | 38.05    | 37.41    | 37.02    |
| May            | 41.84    | 40.84    | 40.40    | 39.97    | 39.36    | 38.32    | 37.63    |
| June           | 42.17    | 41.17    | 40.63    | 39.85    | 38.84    | 37.97    | 37.35    |
| July           | 41.50    | 40.50    | 39.99    | 39.06    | 39.11    | 36.90    | 35.85    |
| August         | 42.79    | 41.79    | 41.26    | 40.17    | 39.09    | 37.55    | 36.60    |
| September      | 45.02    | 44.02    | 44.12    | 42.64    | 41.06    | 30.84    | 38.63    |
| October        | 47.89    | 46.89    | 46.37    | 44.54    | 43.08    | 41.06    | 39.86    |
| November       | 51.58    | 50.58    | 50.00    | 47.58    | 45.06    | 42.40    | 41.33    |
| December       | 55.69    | 54.69    | 54.15    | 51.60    | 49.00    | 45.21    | 43.04    |

Compiled from daily market reports of the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

TABLE 79.—*Butter, held creamery extras: Average wholesale price per pound at New York, January, 1900–December, 1926*

| Season beginning<br>September | Sept. | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar.  | Apr.  | May   |       |
|-------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                               | Cents |       |
| 1899                          |       |       |       |       |       | 25.00 | 22.75 | 23.12 | 17.50 | 16.50 |
| 1900                          | 21.00 | 20.87 | 22.60 | 22.88 | 20.38 | 19.67 | 19.40 | 10.50 | 14.25 |       |
| 1901                          | 21.38 | 21.20 | 21.67 | 21.80 | 21.38 | 23.40 | 25.00 | 20.75 |       |       |
| 1902                          |       | 24.20 | 24.60 | 25.62 | 25.00 | 24.80 | 23.25 | 25.04 |       |       |
| 1903                          |       | 21.72 | 22.00 | 21.33 | 19.88 | 21.00 | 20.25 | 19.00 |       |       |
| 1904                          | 19.75 | 20.00 | 22.54 | 24.34 | 27.28 | 30.28 | 27.14 | 27.60 |       |       |
| 1905                          |       | 22.25 | 22.44 | 22.25 | 23.42 | 22.42 | 21.50 | 18.81 | 17.84 |       |
| 1906                          | 24.88 | 25.77 | 27.02 | 29.56 | 20.21 | 30.54 | 29.67 | 30.30 |       |       |
| 1907                          |       | 28.57 | 27.25 | 27.56 | 20.45 | 31.04 | 29.04 | 27.69 |       |       |
| 1908                          | 25.42 | 27.43 | 27.84 | 28.54 | 28.41 | 26.99 | 25.72 |       |       |       |
| 1909                          | 29.97 | 29.97 | 30.33 | 31.63 | 31.80 | 30.39 | 31.01 | 29.83 |       |       |
| 1910                          |       |       | 30.77 | 29.12 |       | 22.50 | 19.24 | 18.96 | 20.24 |       |
| 1911                          |       | 25.58 | 31.18 | 32.80 | 30.07 | 32.62 |       |       |       |       |
| 1912                          | 30.30 | 30.55 | 32.32 | 33.17 | 32.84 | 33.91 | 35.67 |       |       |       |
| 1913                          | 31.54 | 30.84 | 31.12 | 32.04 | 30.94 | 28.38 | 26.17 | 22.59 |       |       |
| 1914                          | 30.75 | 30.78 | 32.55 | 32.20 | 32.10 | 29.95 | 27.18 | 28.28 |       |       |
| 1915                          |       |       | 28.38 | 26.48 | 29.38 | 29.43 | 33.77 | 34.95 |       |       |
| 1916                          | 33.67 | 34.82 | 37.10 | 37.18 | 37.24 | 38.65 | 38.94 | 42.07 |       |       |
| 1917                          |       | 44.17 | 42.79 | 46.16 | 46.53 | 47.00 |       |       |       |       |
| 1918                          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1919                          |       |       | 66.87 | 68.14 | 63.66 | 61.82 | 62.18 | 64.07 | 59.01 |       |
| 1920                          |       | 57.54 | 66.48 | 60.89 | 46.26 | 42.68 | 43.63 | 43.39 |       |       |
| 1921                          |       | 43.13 | 43.22 | 41.00 | 33.22 | 33.32 | 34.61 | 34.97 |       |       |
| 1922                          |       |       | 45.81 | 48.01 | 45.37 | 47.08 |       |       |       |       |
| 1923                          | 44.69 | 45.55 | 47.67 | 49.70 | 50.27 |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1924                          |       | 38.67 | 38.67 | 38.10 | 41.17 |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1925                          |       | 40.21 | 49.03 | 47.26 | 43.94 | 42.47 | 41.81 | 37.84 | 38.88 |       |
| 1926                          | 44.25 | 45.13 | 47.40 | 50.95 |       |       |       |       |       |       |

Compiled from monthly Statistical Review of the New York Market.

TABLE 80.—*Butter, creamery extras: Average wholesale price per pound at Philadelphia, 1898–1926*

| Year      | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar.  | Apr.  | May   | June  | July  | Aug.  | Sept. | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  | Av.   |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Average | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents |
| 1898-1903 | 24.55 | 25.44 | 25.55 | 23.75 | 20.92 | 20.48 | 20.16 | 20.54 | 21.78 | 22.89 | 25.27 | 26.72 | 23.18 |
| 1904-1908 | 28.85 | 30.70 | 28.76 | 27.46 | 23.11 | 21.51 | 21.73 | 22.39 | 23.77 | 25.44 | 27.06 | 28.21 | 25.84 |
| 1909-1913 | 34.05 | 31.47 | 31.41 | 30.43 | 27.71 | 26.88 | 27.49 | 28.36 | 30.60 | 31.61 | 33.61 | 35.36 | 30.76 |
| 1914-1920 | 45.80 | 44.58 | 44.82 | 45.19 | 42.00 | 40.23 | 40.26 | 41.40 | 44.48 | 46.84 | 49.78 | 50.93 | 44.73 |
| 1921-1925 | 47.32 | 45.47 | 46.39 | 43.18 | 39.16 | 39.16 | 40.39 | 41.44 | 43.97 | 46.82 | 49.07 | 50.11 | 44.37 |
| 1898      | 20.60 | 20.25 | 20.33 | 19.80 | 16.36 | 17.19 | 17.89 | 18.39 | 20.17 | 21.81 | 23.00 | 21.92 | 19.91 |
| 1899      | 20.22 | 22.38 | 21.11 | 20.06 | 18.22 | 18.64 | 18.68 | 20.00 | 22.44 | 24.00 | 25.94 | 27.22 | 21.58 |
| 1900      | 26.83 | 25.69 | 25.56 | 19.82 | 20.83 | 19.67 | 19.92 | 21.30 | 22.31 | 22.50 | 25.50 | 25.81 | 22.97 |
| 1901      | 23.00 | 22.94 | 22.61 | 21.72 | 10.72 | 19.38 | 20.22 | 21.28 | 21.53 | 22.50 | 24.67 | 25.86 | 22.12 |
| 1902      | 25.00 | 28.69 | 28.81 | 28.58 | 23.28 | 22.47 | 21.50 | 20.22 | 21.94 | 24.50 | 27.06 | 30.11 | 25.26 |
| 1903      | 27.62 | 27.50 | 29.07 | 27.81 | 22.56 | 22.22 | 20.50 | 19.81 | 20.67 | 21.44 | 23.19 | 24.61 | 23.97 |
| 1904      | 23.62 | 25.69 | 25.17 | 23.72 | 20.72 | 18.12 | 18.17 | 18.39 | 19.78 | 21.50 | 25.28 | 27.89 | 22.34 |
| 1905      | 28.83 | 33.25 | 29.17 | 31.25 | 24.56 | 20.83 | 21.07 | 21.44 | 21.22 | 22.22 | 23.62 | 24.36 | 25.26 |
| 1906      | 27.39 | 28.19 | 28.56 | 21.83 | 20.67 | 20.50 | 21.00 | 23.17 | 25.25 | 26.61 | 28.38 | 32.29 | 25.32 |
| 1907      | 31.50 | 33.90 | 31.25 | 30.53 | 25.30 | 24.00 | 25.28 | 25.53 | 28.19 | 29.50 | 27.56 | 29.50 | 28.50 |
| 1908      | 31.80 | 33.31 | 29.67 | 29.62 | 24.28 | 24.11 | 23.11 | 23.43 | 24.40 | 27.39 | 30.44 | 31.83 | 27.79 |
| 1909      | 32.00 | 29.75 | 29.29 | 28.00 | 27.25 | 26.33 | 27.33 | 28.89 | 31.88 | 32.17 | 32.28 | 30.11 | 30.11 |
| 1910      | 35.00 | 30.71 | 33.01 | 32.83 | 29.17 | 28.56 | 28.20 | 30.56 | 31.33 | 31.50 | 32.72 | 31.11 | 31.36 |
| 1911      | 28.61 | 28.25 | 25.72 | 22.21 | 22.83 | 23.88 | 26.00 | 27.44 | 28.23 | 31.78 | 34.62 | 37.33 | 28.08 |
| 1912      | 39.33 | 32.00 | 31.17 | 33.22 | 30.38 | 27.60 | 27.25 | 26.78 | 29.75 | 31.28 | 34.22 | 36.67 | 31.63 |
| 1913      | 35.33 | 36.62 | 37.25 | 35.83 | 28.80 | 28.10 | 27.67 | 28.11 | 31.78 | 31.33 | 34.16 | 35.56 | 32.60 |
| 1914      | 33.78 | 30.00 | 28.83 | 26.00 | 25.28 | 27.30 | 26.61 | 30.70 | 31.67 | 31.78 | 34.88 | 34.40 | 30.38 |
| 1915      | 33.25 | 32.62 | 20.97 | 31.22 | 29.12 | 28.50 | 27.07 | 26.50 | 26.66 | 28.67 | 31.17 | 35.83 | 30.09 |
| 1916      | 33.81 | 34.50 | 37.78 | 36.63 | 31.44 | 30.11 | 29.06 | 31.39 | 34.17 | 35.83 | 39.71 | 40.00 | 34.54 |
| 1917      | 40.50 | 43.07 | 41.83 | 44.56 | 41.22 | 40.11 | 40.06 | 42.33 | 44.75 | 44.59 | 45.76 | 49.38 | 43.26 |
| 1918      | 52.68 | 51.62 | 45.45 | 44.18 | 45.86 | 44.36 | 45.00 | 46.33 | 55.30 | 59.57 | 63.00 | 69.00 | 51.87 |
| 1919      | 62.27 | 52.07 | 62.42 | 58.23 | 58.76 | 53.34 | 53.90 | 58.27 | 58.90 | 67.67 | 70.48 | 72.71 | 61.17 |
| 1920      | 64.42 | 67.26 | 67.49 | 70.65 | 61.92 | 57.81 | 67.51 | 66.30 | 69.79 | 59.76 | 63.48 | 55.17 | 61.80 |
| 1921      | 52.98 | 47.80 | 48.00 | 47.02 | 32.71 | 33.44 | 40.44 | 42.81 | 43.44 | 47.42 | 45.94 | 44.79 | 43.94 |
| 1922      | 37.18 | 36.74 | 38.44 | 37.98 | 37.40 | 37.17 | 36.80 | 36.02 | 41.64 | 46.56 | 51.58 | 55.24 | 41.06 |
| 1923      | 52.29 | 50.11 | 49.73 | 46.17 | 42.40 | 39.89 | 40.22 | 44.92 | 46.96 | 48.60 | 53.02 | 55.06 | 47.45 |
| 1924      | 53.27 | 50.98 | 46.82 | 39.04 | 39.71 | 42.00 | 40.72 | 39.15 | 38.86 | 39.35 | 43.00 | 45.46 | 43.20 |
| 1925      | 40.09 | 41.74 | 48.34 | 45.71 | 43.58 | 43.31 | 43.79 | 44.29 | 48.96 | 52.15 | 51.81 | 50.02 | 46.22 |
| 1926      | 45.50 | 45.30 | 43.10 | 40.19 | 41.78 | 42.05 | 41.35 | 42.75 | 45.62 | 47.98 | 51.54 | 55.68 | 45.23 |

Compiled from Philadelphia Produce Exchange weekly, 1898-1918, and from daily reports of the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products, 1919-1926; quotations for 92-score.



## 116 STATISTICAL BULLETIN 25, U. S. DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE

TABLE 81.—*Butter, creamery: Average wholesale price per pound at Philadelphia, by grades, 1921–1926*

| Year and month | 93-score | 92-score | 91-score | 90-score | 89-score | 88-score | 87-score |
|----------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1921           |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| January        | 53.98    | 52.88    | 50.46    | 47.72    | 44.74    | 42.38    | 40.38    |
| February       | 48.93    | 47.80    | 46.23    | 44.55    | 42.50    | 40.43    | 38.41    |
| March          | 49.65    | 48.60    | 47.23    | 45.87    | 44.60    | 42.25    | 41.40    |
| April          | 48.90    | 47.02    | 45.00    | 44.85    | 43.54    | 42.08    | 40.17    |
| May            | 53.94    | 52.71    | 51.26    | 29.90    | 28.64    | 27.40    | 26.04    |
| June           | 34.93    | 33.44    | 31.71    | 30.52    | 29.15    | 27.83    | 26.38    |
| July           | 41.36    | 40.44    | 38.90    | 37.56    | 36.28    | 35.08    | 33.75    |
| August         | 43.81    | 42.81    | 41.23    | 39.87    | 38.62    | 37.60    | 36.50    |
| September      | 44.74    | 43.44    | 41.28    | 39.40    | 37.58    | 36.06    | 34.60    |
| October        | 48.44    | 47.42    | 44.18    | 41.29    | 38.04    | 36.96    | 35.04    |
| November       | 46.94    | 45.94    | 43.12    | 40.10    | 37.92    | 36.40    | 35.08    |
| December       | 45.70    | 44.79    | 41.92    | 39.08    | 37.46    | 36.02    | 34.65    |
| 1922           |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| January        | 38.18    | 37.18    | 35.08    | 32.96    | 31.72    | 30.68    | 29.70    |
| February       | 37.74    | 36.74    | 35.24    | 33.63    | 32.54    | 31.54    | 30.54    |
| March          | 39.43    | 33.44    | 37.46    | 36.24    | 35.04    | 33.87    | 32.74    |
| April          | 39.98    | 37.08    | 37.10    | 36.32    | 35.48    | 34.48    | 33.48    |
| May            | 38.37    | 37.40    | 35.71    | 34.69    | 33.87    | 33.12    | 32.21    |
| June           | 38.17    | 37.17    | 35.35    | 33.56    | 32.60    | 31.60    | 30.60    |
| July           | 37.80    | 36.80    | 35.30    | 34.08    | 33.22    | 32.64    | 31.86    |
| August         | 36.87    | 36.02    | 34.07    | 32.41    | 31.50    | 30.57    | 29.91    |
| September      | 42.35    | 41.04    | 38.96    | 36.28    | 36.02    | 33.58    | 32.24    |
| October        | 47.60    | 40.50    | 43.64    | 39.90    | 37.52    | 36.04    | 34.86    |
| November       | 52.34    | 51.58    | 48.16    | 44.36    | 41.32    | 39.20    | 37.78    |
| December       | 55.78    | 55.24    | 52.84    | 49.48    | 47.38    | 45.28    | 43.60    |
| 1923           |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| January        | 53.17    | 52.29    | 50.98    | 49.27    | 48.19    | 47.17    | 46.42    |
| February       | 50.93    | 50.11    | 49.09    | 48.23    | 47.64    | 47.14    | 46.59    |
| March          | 50.48    | 49.73    | 49.12    | 48.63    | 49.24    | 47.84    | 47.55    |
| April          | 48.75    | 46.17    | 45.80    | 45.48    | 45.22    | 44.80    | 45.17    |
| May            | 43.00    | 42.40    | 41.75    | 41.17    | 40.78    | 40.46    | 40.12    |
| June           | 40.90    | 39.89    | 38.76    | 37.63    | 37.12    | 36.63    | 36.15    |
| July           | 41.22    | 40.22    | 38.76    | 37.52    | 36.02    | 35.72    | 35.06    |
| August         | 45.69    | 44.92    | 43.37    | 41.82    | 40.50    | 39.52    | 38.62    |
| September      | 47.83    | 46.96    | 45.46    | 43.83    | 42.83    | 41.79    | 40.77    |
| October        | 49.56    | 48.60    | 47.12    | 45.71    | 44.62    | 43.62    | 42.62    |
| November       | 54.04    | 53.02    | 50.52    | 48.04    | 46.48    | 45.15    | 43.90    |
| December       | 56.08    | 55.06    | 52.40    | 49.78    | 48.34    | 46.72    | 45.34    |
| 1924           |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| January        | 54.27    | 53.27    | 51.69    | 50.48    | 49.21    | 47.83    | 46.54    |
| February       | 51.98    | 50.98    | 50.46    | 49.91    | 49.50    | 49.02    | 48.33    |
| March          | 47.88    | 46.82    | 46.41    | 45.90    | 45.65    | 45.26    | 44.83    |
| April          | 39.65    | 39.04    | 38.46    | 37.83    | 37.33    | 36.83    | 36.35    |
| May            | 40.35    | 39.71    | 38.68    | 37.75    | 37.25    | 36.65    | 36.15    |
| June           | 42.70    | 42.00    | 41.00    | 39.29    | 38.18    | 37.48    | 36.98    |
| July           | 41.24    | 40.72    | 39.37    | 37.60    | 36.98    | 36.04    | 35.43    |
| August         | 39.95    | 38.15    | 38.00    | 36.87    | 35.83    | 35.23    | 34.79    |
| September      | 39.81    | 38.96    | 37.64    | 36.32    | 34.78    | 33.00    | 33.28    |
| October        | 40.08    | 39.35    | 37.92    | 34.71    | 32.79    | 31.65    | 30.96    |
| November       | 43.93    | 43.00    | 41.59    | 37.78    | 35.43    | 33.91    | 32.30    |
| December       | 46.27    | 45.46    | 43.83    | 41.00    | 39.17    | 37.23    | 35.00    |
| 1925           |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| January        | 41.68    | 40.89    | 40.02    | 38.04    | 37.60    | 36.63    | 35.44    |
| February       | 42.25    | 41.74    | 40.73    | 39.50    | 38.57    | 37.32    | 36.08    |
| March          | 48.83    | 48.31    | 47.13    | 45.56    | 43.44    | 39.77    | 38.77    |
| April          | 40.20    | 45.71    | 44.83    | 43.67    | 42.56    | 39.95    | 38.98    |
| May            | 44.08    | 43.58    | 42.86    | 41.80    | 40.88    | 39.82    | 39.10    |
| June           | 44.00    | 43.31    | 42.20    | 41.03    | 40.13    | 39.21    | 38.42    |
| July           | 44.20    | 43.70    | 42.75    | 41.78    | 40.64    | 40.35    | 39.67    |
| August         | 44.70    | 44.29    | 43.25    | 42.33    | 41.37    | 40.76    | 40.17    |
| September      | 49.46    | 48.96    | 47.50    | 46.17    | 44.97    | 43.91    | 42.92    |
| October        | 52.65    | 52.15    | 50.15    | 48.88    | 47.40    | 46.05    | 45.26    |
| November       | 52.58    | 51.81    | 50.27    | 48.30    | 45.82    | 44.70    | 43.82    |
| December       | 50.91    | 50.02    | 48.84    | 47.10    | 45.17    | 43.97    | 43.35    |
| 1926           |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |
| January        | 46.19    | 45.50    | 44.88    | 44.12    | 43.38    | 42.67    | 41.76    |
| February       | 45.98    | 45.30    | 44.77    | 44.02    | 43.02    | 42.07    | 41.36    |
| March          | 43.91    | 43.10    | 42.61    | 41.94    | 41.11    | 40.31    | 39.63    |
| April          | 40.98    | 40.19    | 39.62    | 38.84    | 37.90    | 37.33    | 36.75    |
| May            | 42.74    | 41.78    | 41.04    | 39.86    | 38.62    | 37.39    | 36.10    |
| June           | 43.08    | 42.08    | 41.13    | 39.37    | 37.56    | 36.46    | 35.42    |
| July           | 42.35    | 41.35    | 40.31    | 39.10    | 37.04    | 35.56    | 34.56    |
| August         | 43.60    | 42.75    | 41.71    | 40.08    | 33.27    | 36.52    | 35.60    |
| September      | 46.62    | 45.62    | 44.32    | 42.32    | 40.39    | 38.80    | 37.56    |
| October        | 48.83    | 47.88    | 46.24    | 43.88    | 41.20    | 39.20    | 38.20    |
| November       | 52.52    | 51.54    | 49.95    | 45.00    | 42.38    | 40.70    | 38.76    |
| December       | 56.56    | 55.68    | 54.37    | 49.85    | 45.12    | 43.17    | 41.93    |

Compiled from daily market reports of the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.



## DAIRY STATISTICS

117

TABLE 82.—*Butter, creamery: Average wholesale price per pound at San Francisco, 1901–1926*

| Year      | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar.  | Apr.  | May   | June  | July  | Aug.  | Sept. | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  | Avg.  |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Average | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents |
| 1904–1903 | 31    | 30    | 26    | 21    | 20    | 21    | 23    | 26    | 29    | 31    | 29    | 31    | 27    |
| 1909–1913 | 35    | 34    | 31    | 26    | 25    | 26    | 27    | 30    | 32    | 33    | 33    | 34    | 30    |
| 1914–1920 | 43    | 42    | 40    | 38    | 36    | 39    | 41    | 42    | 46    | 47    | 46    | 40    | 42    |
| 1921–1925 | 47    | 48    | 44    | 40    | 40    | 43    | 45    | 47    | 49    | 51    | 50    | 49    | 46    |
| 1901      | 22    | 20    | 17    | 16    | 17    | 17    | 19    | 23    | 25    | 27    | 27    | 24    | 21    |
| 1902      | 25    | 28    | 25    | 19    | 19    | 21    | 22    | 26    | 29    | 29    | 32    | 31    | 28    |
| 1903      | 31    | 34    | 26    | 22    | 22    | 24    | 28    | 26    | 30    | 28    | 32    | 28    | 27    |
| 1904      | 28    | 28    | 22    | 19    | 19    | 19    | 22    | 25    | 28    | 20    | 22    | 23    | 24    |
| 1905      | 25    | 25    | 20    | 19    | 19    | 20    | 21    | 25    | 26    | 29    | 27    | 30    | 25    |
| 1906      | 31    | 29    | 24    | 10    | 18    | 19    | 21    | 25    | 27    | 31    | 32    | 33    | 26    |
| 1907      | 38    | 33    | 34    | 25    | 23    | 25    | 25    | 31    | 31    | 34    | 32    | 35    | 31    |
| 1908      | 33    | 31    | 20    | 23    | 23    | 23    | 23    | 25    | 28    | 31    | 31    | 34    | 28    |
| 1909      | 30    | 36    | 30    | 24    | 25    | 26    | 27    | 30    | 32    | 35    | 32    | 36    | 31    |
| 1910      | 35    | 34    | 30    | 26    | 27    | 28    | 29    | 32    | 32    | 34    | 34    | 35    | 31    |
| 1911      | 32    | 29    | 27    | 22    | 23    | 22    | 23    | 26    | 27    | 31    | 31    | 33    | 27    |
| 1912      | 35    | 35    | 31    | 27    | 25    | 25    | 28    | 32    | 33    | 34    | 33    | 34    | 31    |
| 1913      | 35    | 35    | 35    | 29    | 27    | 28    | 29    | 32    | 35    | 32    | 33    | 32    | 32    |
| 1914      | 30    | 28    | 23    | 23    | 24    | 24    | 25    | 27    | 30    | 30    | 32    | 20    | 27    |
| 1915      | 28    | 28    | 24    | 23    | 23    | 25    | 27    | 27    | 27    | 27    | 28    | 27    | 26    |
| 1916      | 23    | 31    | 28    | 27    | 25    | 25    | 26    | 27    | 30    | 33    | 34    | 34    | 29    |
| 1917      | 36    | 37    | 36    | 38    | 35    | 36    | 38    | 42    | 44    | 46    | 42    | 46    | 40    |
| 1918      | 52    | 51    | 49    | 40    | 42    | 46    | 51    | 52    | 57    | 63    | 61    | 64    | 52    |
| 1919      | 50    | 52    | 59    | 57    | 60    | 67    | 57    | 57    | 63    | 68    | 67    | 68    | 60    |
| 1920      | 65    | 66    | 61    | 59    | 56    | 57    | 60    | 61    | 68    | 62    | 57    | 52    | 60    |
| 1921      | 46    | 49    | 42    | 37    | 34    | 37    | 42    | 46    | 47    | 50    | 49    | 45    | 44    |
| 1922      | 39    | 44    | 37    | 35    | 38    | 41    | 43    | 43    | 49    | 54    | 48    | 51    | 44    |
| 1923      | 52    | 49    | 46    | 45    | 45    | 48    | 46    | 49    | 52    | 51    | 52    | 52    | 49    |
| 1924      | 51    | 50    | 47    | 40    | 39    | 42    | 42    | 43    | 41    | 41    | 41    | 46    | 44    |
| 1925      | 47    | 46    | 46    | 43    | 43    | 47    | 51    | 54    | 56    | 58    | 59    | 53    | 50    |
| 1926      | 44    | 46    | 42    | 40    | 40    | 41    | 41    | 44    | 44    | 45    | 48    | 43    | 43    |

Compiled from weekly quotations in the Pacific Dairy Review, 1901–1925. 1926 prices from reports of the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

TABLE 83.—*Butter: Average export price per pound in Copenhagen, Denmark, 1882–1926*

| Year      | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar.  | Apr.  | May   | June  | July  | Aug.  | Sept. | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  | Avg.  |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Average | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents |
| 1884–1885 | 26.2  | 25.1  | 24.6  | 22.0  | 20.0  | 19.8  | 21.4  | 22.0  | 24.5  | 26.9  | 26.1  | 26.2  | 23.8  |
| 1889–1893 | 24.9  | 24.4  | 24.1  | 21.5  | 20.0  | 16.6  | 20.6  | 21.5  | 23.5  | 25.1  | 25.8  | 26.3  | 23.1  |
| 1894–1898 | 23.5  | 22.8  | 21.8  | 20.1  | 18.7  | 18.4  | 19.2  | 20.0  | 22.5  | 23.9  | 24.4  | 24.1  | 21.7  |
| 1899–1903 | 23.7  | 24.2  | 23.2  | 22.1  | 21.0  | 21.2  | 21.5  | 22.9  | 24.8  | 25.3  | 24.6  | 24.6  | 23.2  |
| 1904–1905 | 24.2  | 24.4  | 23.4  | 21.6  | 21.1  | 21.3  | 22.8  | 23.9  | 24.6  | 25.2  | 24.9  | 24.3  | 23.5  |
| 1909–1913 | 25.2  | 25.9  | 20.0  | 24.4  | 23.2  | 23.5  | 24.1  | 24.9  | 26.1  | 27.0  | 26.4  | 26.4  | 25.3  |
| 1914–1920 | 46.2  | 43.9  | 45.1  | 44.5  | 42.2  | 41.4  | 42.1  | 43.0  | 45.2  | 47.9  | 51.5  | 49.9  | 45.2  |
| 1921–1925 | 30.2  | 39.3  | 30.5  | 36.8  | 34.0  | 34.3  | 37.3  | 40.0  | 41.2  | 42.1  | 41.6  | 39.5  | 38.7  |
| 1882      | 29.5  | 30.3  | 29.4  | 25.0  | 24.6  | 23.6  | 24.6  | 25.3  | 26.1  | 28.0  | 31.3  | 30.1  | 27.4  |
| 1884      | 29.2  | 30.0  | 27.4  | 25.8  | 23.0  | 21.0  | 22.3  | 24.9  | 27.1  | 30.3  | 25.4  | 28.4  | 26.8  |
| 1885      | 27.7  | 25.3  | 25.8  | 23.3  | 20.7  | 20.0  | 21.5  | 23.3  | 25.9  | 27.6  | 26.5  | 25.3  | 24.4  |
| 1886      | 29.0  | 24.2  | 23.0  | 20.5  | 19.8  | 17.7  | 20.3  | 21.5  | 23.0  | 26.4  | 26.0  | 26.4  | 22.0  |
| 1887      | 24.8  | 22.6  | 23.6  | 20.4  | 18.0  | 19.1  | 22.1  | 24.1  | 24.7  | 26.2  | 25.5  | 24.4  | 23.0  |
| 1888      | 23.9  | 23.2  | 23.3  | 19.9  | 18.5  | 20.5  | 20.8  | 20.5  | 21.5  | 24.1  | 24.2  | 26.6  | 22.2  |
| 1889      | 25.5  | 26.1  | 25.0  | 21.2  | 20.5  | 20.5  | 22.1  | 22.2  | 22.5  | 23.7  | 24.9  | 26.6  | 23.3  |
| 1890      | 23.5  | 23.7  | 23.4  | 22.0  | 20.2  | 18.2  | 17.9  | 20.2  | 22.9  | 24.4  | 26.0  | 25.3  | 22.3  |
| 1891      | 24.9  | 23.8  | 26.3  | 22.2  | 19.0  | 19.0  | 20.5  | 21.3  | 23.2  | 26.0  | 26.4  | 27.5  | 23.3  |
| 1892      | 27.2  | 26.1  | 25.1  | 21.9  | 21.9  | 20.2  | 20.8  | 20.8  | 23.5  | 26.6  | 26.1  | 25.0  | 23.8  |
| 1893      | 23.3  | 22.1  | 21.0  | 20.4  | 18.6  | 20.3  | 23.1  | 23.1  | 25.3  | 24.7  | 25.7  | 23.0  | 22.6  |
| 1894      | 23.2  | 22.2  | 21.7  | 19.0  | 17.7  | 17.0  | 17.3  | 19.4  | 20.3  | 20.9  | 26.5  | 24.1  | 20.8  |
| 1895      | 24.3  | 22.6  | 20.9  | 20.0  | 19.2  | 18.0  | 20.3  | 21.2  | 23.1  | 26.6  | 23.9  | 23.3  | 22.0  |
| 1896      | 23.5  | 23.8  | 22.5  | 19.7  | 18.6  | 19.3  | 20.3  | 23.8  | 23.4  | 25.2  | 23.8  | 24.3  | 22.4  |
| 1897      | 23.9  | 22.8  | 21.6  | 20.2  | 19.3  | 18.3  | 19.9  | 21.5  | 23.3  | 22.6  | 23.6  | 23.5  | 21.8  |
| 1898      | 22.5  | 22.8  | 22.4  | 20.6  | 18.8  | 18.5  | 18.1  | 19.4  | 22.3  | 24.2  | 24.1  | 25.3  | 21.6  |
| 1899      | 23.3  | 23.1  | 23.2  | 21.3  | 19.8  | 18.8  | 21.3  | 24.4  | 22.4  | 24.6  | 25.3  | 23.3  | 23.3  |
| 1900      | 23.8  | 22.8  | 21.8  | 21.4  | 21.2  | 22.4  | 22.4  | 24.5  | 24.0  | 24.5  | 25.4  | 26.0  | 23.4  |
| 1901      | 25.8  | 24.1  | 23.3  | 22.3  | 21.4  | 21.4  | 21.5  | 23.1  | 24.9  | 26.1  | 25.0  | 24.3  | 23.6  |

<sup>1</sup> From November, 1882, to October, 1905, quotations fixed by Butter Traders' Association. Conversions from Danish quotations in ore per pound (1.023 pound) at par of exchange (100 ore=25.3 cents) to July,

TABLE 83.—*Butter: Average export price per pound in Copenhagen, Denmark, 1882-1926—Continued*

| Year           | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar.  | Apr.  | May   | June  | July  | Aug.  | Sept. | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  | Avg.  |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| <i>Average</i> |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|  | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents |
| 1902           | 22.8  | 24.1  | 23.3  | 23.1  | 21.9  | 21.9  | 21.9  | 21.5  | 23.4  | 24.6  | 24.3  | 24.1  | 23.1  |
| 1903           | 22.8  | 22.7  | 24.3  | 22.2  | 20.5  | 20.5  | 20.6  | 21.0  | 22.1  | 24.5  | 23.9  | 23.3  | 22.4  |
| 1904           | 22.4  | 23.0  | 21.9  | 19.4  | 18.7  | 10.3  | 10.8  | 21.8  | 23.7  | 23.4  | 22.6  | 21.7  | 21.6  |
| 1905           | 22.8  | 22.8  | 23.0  | 21.8  | 20.4  | 21.1  | 23.0  | 24.6  | 24.8  | 24.7  | 25.4  | 25.2  | 23.3  |
| 1906           | 25.6  | 24.0  | 24.4  | 23.0  | 22.1  | 23.2  | 23.7  | 24.8  | 26.2  | 25.6  | 25.3  | 25.0  | 24.4  |
| 1907           | 24.3  | 23.6  | 23.1  | 21.4  | 21.4  | 22.1  | 22.9  | 23.1  | 23.6  | 25.6  | 25.6  | 25.6  | 23.5  |
| 1908           | 26.1  | 28.7  | 24.8  | 22.7  | 22.9  | 23.4  | 24.8  | 25.1  | 24.8  | 26.3  | 25.6  | 23.1  | 24.9  |
| 1909           | 23.4  | 23.9  | 23.6  | 22.2  | 22.9  | 22.7  | 23.4  | 23.6  | 25.1  | 26.8  | 26.1  | 24.2  | 24.2  |
| 1910           | 25.1  | 26.1  | 27.0  | 25.1  | 23.4  | 23.4  | 23.4  | 23.4  | 23.9  | 24.1  | 23.9  | 24.4  | 24.4  |
| 1911           | 23.8  | 24.6  | 24.1  | 23.6  | 22.4  | 22.9  | 24.4  | 26.8  | 27.8  | 29.5  | 27.8  | 28.2  | 25.5  |
| 1912           | 27.8  | 27.8  | 28.2  | 26.1  | 23.9  | 24.4  | 24.4  | 25.8  | 26.8  | 27.0  | 26.8  | 27.0  | 26.3  |
| 1913           | 26.3  | 27.0  | 27.0  | 24.8  | 23.4  | 24.1  | 24.8  | 24.8  | 26.8  | 27.5  | 26.8  | 27.0  | 26.9  |
| 1914           | 26.1  | 25.6  | 25.0  | 24.1  | 23.4  | 23.9  | 25.9  | 24.4  | 25.0  | 27.8  | 27.3  | 29.9  | 26.8  |
| 1915           | 29.8  | 26.9  | 28.0  | 27.6  | 26.6  | 29.1  | 31.0  | 32.5  | 34.7  | 41.0  | 40.5  | 36.6  | 32.3  |
| 1916           | 33.8  | 35.4  | 37.8  | 36.8  | 36.3  | 35.7  | 36.7  | 40.1  | 42.1  | 42.6  | 44.3  | 44.9  | 38.9  |
| 1917           | 45.3  | 39.8  | 38.4  | 37.2  | 38.6  | 40.5  | 45.0  | 49.7  | 54.6  | 65.4  | 68.6  | 65.5  | 49.0  |
| 1918           | 64.2  | 63.7  | 64.0  | 65.0  | 65.3  | 64.7  | 65.1  | 65.0  | 62.0  | 58.3  | 75.6  | 76.0  | 65.7  |
| 1919           | 75.8  | 73.8  | 72.4  | 71.1  | 58.2  | 50.8  | 48.4  | 46.5  | 54.7  | 53.8  | 59.5  | 52.1  | 59.8  |
| 1920           | 48.9  | 42.1  | 49.2  | 40.8  | 44.2  | 44.8  | 42.4  | 42.9  | 43.6  | 45.7  | 44.7  | 44.0  | 45.2  |
| 1921           | 42.4  | 30.3  | 40.4  | 43.9  | 33.5  | 32.4  | 38.3  | 41.1  | 36.4  | 38.3  | 39.0  | 31.8  | 38.1  |
| 1922           | 31.1  | 31.0  | 32.9  | 33.8  | 33.5  | 37.0  | 30.4  | 38.1  | 41.1  | 40.7  | 38.9  | 39.7  | 36.8  |
| 1923           | 40.5  | 41.3  | 41.0  | 34.5  | 29.5  | 29.3  | 30.7  | 34.7  | 40.3  | 35.9  | 35.4  | 41.4  | 38.8  |
| 1924           | 40.0  | 39.5  | 39.8  | 31.3  | 39.4  | 33.4  | 37.8  | 41.1  | 42.3  | 46.1  | 44.2  | 45.8  | 39.6  |
| 1925           | 42.0  | 45.4  | 46.1  | 40.8  | 38.9  | 39.4  | 40.5  | 44.2  | 45.7  | 46.5  | 44.8  | 45.8  | 42.5  |
| 1926           | 30.5  | 40.2  | 38.8  | 38.2  | 34.8  | 35.7  | 35.4  | 36.1  | 36.6  | 30.3  | 34.0  | 37.1  | 36.6  |

<sup>1</sup> During November, 1905, and subsequent 11 months, quotations represent prices paid creameries as reported to the statistical bureau of the Federal Creameries Associations.

<sup>2</sup> Beginning of official Copenhagen butter quotations.

<sup>3</sup> Conversions July, 1914, to date at average monthly exchange rate as quoted by Federal Reserve Board.

TABLE 84.—*Butter, first quality: Average wholesale price per pound, Berlin, Germany, 1904-1913, June 1921-December, 1926*

| Year | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar.  | Apr.  | May   | June  | July  | Aug.  | Sept. | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|  | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents |
| 1904 | 24.1  | 24.8  | 25.1  | 23.6  | 23.0  | 22.4  | 22.9  | 25.6  | 27.1  | 27.0  | 27.5  | 27.4  |
| 1905 | 25.2  | 25.9  | 26.1  | 25.6  | 24.1  | 23.6  | 25.4  | 26.6  | 27.3  | 26.9  | 27.3  | 27.5  |
| 1906 | 25.8  | 26.5  | 26.9  | 26.2  | 25.4  | 24.5  | 24.6  | 26.2  | 27.6  | 27.8  | 27.9  | 27.6  |
| 1907 | 25.8  | 25.2  | 25.0  | 23.3  | 24.2  | 23.2  | 23.7  | 25.4  | 28.3  | 27.4  | 27.6  | 28.3  |
| 1908 | 27.2  | 29.2  | 28.0  | 26.1  | 26.3  | 25.2  | 25.6  | 26.3  | 26.5  | 27.5  | 26.0  | 26.0  |
| 1909 | 23.6  | 25.1  | 25.6  | 25.1  | 26.2  | 24.3  | 24.2  | 25.9  | 27.9  | 29.3  | 28.9  | 28.9  |
| 1910 | 27.3  | 28.5  | 29.8  | 28.0  | 25.9  | 24.3  | 24.3  | 24.5  | 25.1  | 25.0  | 26.4  | 26.2  |
| 1911 | 25.3  | 26.7  | 27.1  | 26.5  | 25.2  | 23.8  | 25.2  | 28.6  | 20.8  | 32.1  | 30.8  | 30.9  |
| 1912 | 30.8  | 31.1  | 28.7  | 26.7  | 26.7  | 25.6  | 26.7  | 28.6  | 28.6  | 28.9  | 29.1  | 29.0  |
| 1913 | 28.5  | 29.0  | 29.2  | 27.1  | 25.3  | 24.0  | 24.9  | 25.6  | 27.4  | 28.9  | 29.0  | 29.2  |
| 1921 | 20.6  | 20.1  | 16.6  | 19.5  | 19.9  | 17.6  | 15.7  | 15.3  | 18.2  | 13.0  | 14.7  | 15.7  |
| 1922 | 17.7  | 17.7  | 24.5  | 25.8  | —     | 16.3  | 14.3  | 24.9  | 18.8  | 138.7 | 31.3  | 36.7  |
| 1923 | 36.2  | 38.3  | 37.6  | 34.5  | 36.8  | 30.1  | 35.2  | 38.2  | 39.8  | 43.5  | 41.1  | 43.7  |
| 1924 | 36.8  | 43.3  | 43.8  | 36.1  | 34.3  | 35.7  | 38.0  | 43.2  | 43.9  | 46.4  | 43.7  | 37.7  |
| 1925 | 34.5  | 39.5  | 39.4  | 36.1  | 34.6  | 34.1  | 35.8  | 37.4  | 37.0  | 36.6  | 36.9  | 39.6  |

Compiled from Agricultural Statistics of Great Britain, 1906, 1909, and 1912, quoting *Vierteljahrsshefte zur Statistik des Deutschen Reichs*; *Berliner Jahrbuch für Handel und Industrie*, 1913; *Statistisches Jahrbuch für das Deutsche Reich*, 1912, 1922, and 1923; *Wirtschaft und Statistik*, January-October, 1924; *Smet-Tidende*, November, 1924-December, 1926.

<sup>1</sup> Quotation and exchange as of 20th of month.

TABLE 85.—*Butter, first quality British: Average price per pound in Great Britain, 1904–1926*

| Year           | Jan.         | Feb.         | Mar.         | Apr.         | May          | June         | July         | Aug.         | Sept.        | Oct.         | Nov.         | Dec.         | Avg.         |
|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| <i>Average</i> | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | <i>Cents</i> |
| 1900–1913      | 31.2         | 31.2         | 30.5         | 28.7         | 26.5         | 25.1         | 26.2         | 28.9         | 20.9         | 30.7         | 31.6         | 29.0         |              |
| 1914–1920      | 44.3         | 47.3         | 47.8         | 47.5         | 43.0         | 42.6         | 43.1         | 45.7         | 47.0         | 48.9         | 49.8         | 50.3         | 46.8         |
| 1921–1925      | 55.3         | 53.2         | 49.8         | 46.4         | 39.0         | 36.2         | 40.7         | 45.7         | 46.5         | 48.1         | 50.5         | 52.0         | 47.0         |
| 1904           | 26.9         | 27.0         | 27.0         | 24.3         | 21.1         | 20.9         | 21.3         | 24.5         | 25.2         | 26.7         | 27.5         | 29.1         | 25.2         |
| 1905           | 28.4         | 28.4         | 26.4         | 25.3         | 22.3         | 23.3         | 24.3         | 27.4         | 28.4         | 28.4         | 29.4         | 31.4         | 27.0         |
| 1906           | 30.9         | 30.4         | 29.4         | 27.9         | 25.9         | 24.3         | 25.1         | 27.9         | 29.9         | 30.9         | 31.4         | 31.9         | 28.8         |
| 1907           | 31.4         | 30.4         | 29.4         | 27.0         | 25.9         | 23.8         | 24.8         | 26.4         | 28.9         | 29.9         | 30.4         | 31.4         | 28.1         |
| 1908           | 30.9         | 31.0         | 30.9         | 28.4         | 26.4         | 23.8         | 25.9         | 27.9         | 28.9         | 29.4         | 29.9         | 30.4         | 28.5         |
| 1909           | 30.4         | 29.9         | 29.4         | 27.9         | 25.9         | 24.8         | 25.9         | 27.9         | 28.4         | 29.4         | 30.4         | 31.4         | 28.7         |
| 1910           | 30.9         | 31.4         | 30.9         | 29.4         | 27.4         | 25.3         | 25.9         | 26.9         | 27.9         | 28.0         | 29.4         | 30.4         | 28.7         |
| 1911           | 30.4         | 29.9         | 29.4         | 27.9         | 25.9         | 24.8         | 25.9         | 27.4         | 30.4         | 31.9         | 32.4         | 32.9         | 29.3         |
| 1912           | 32.4         | 32.9         | 31.4         | 29.4         | 28.4         | 25.4         | 26.9         | 27.9         | 28.9         | 29.0         | 30.9         | 31.9         | 29.5         |
| 1913           | 31.9         | 31.9         | 31.4         | 28.9         | 26.9         | 25.4         | 26.4         | 27.9         | 28.9         | 29.4         | 30.4         | 31.4         | 29.2         |
| 1914           | 31.4         | 30.9         | 30.4         | 28.0         | 26.4         | 25.4         | 27.0         | 27.4         | 31.2         | 30.6         | 32.2         | 33.0         | 29.0         |
| 1915           | 33.8         | 34.6         | 33.5         | 32.0         | 29.4         | 29.3         | 30.8         | 32.4         | 33.2         | 35.6         | 36.0         | 37.9         | 33.2         |
| 1916           | 38.1         | 37.7         | 37.7         | 36.7         | 34.7         | 32.7         | 34.2         | 38.2         | 40.6         | 42.1         | 44.6         | 40.0         | 38.6         |
| 1917           | 48.0         | 49.0         | 49.0         | 48.6         | 44.6         | 42.1         | 44.1         | 48.5         | 51.5         | 54.4         | 54.9         | 55.4         | 49.2         |
| 1918           | 55.9         | 56.4         | 56.4         | 57.0         | 56.0         | 55.5         | 54.9         | 54.5         | 54.6         | 55.0         | 57.0         | 58.0         | 55.9         |
| 1919           | 58.0         | 58.0         | 58.8         | 56.2         | 56.3         | 55.7         | 63.5         | 51.0         | 50.8         | 50.4         | 48.3         | 45.5         | 53.5         |
| 1920           | 44.7         | 64.4         | 71.1         | 73.0         | 60.2         | 57.6         | 59.4         | 63.7         | 68.0         | 73.8         | 74.6         | 76.4         | 65.6         |
| 1921           | 75.1         | 72.5         | 64.0         | 56.1         | 44.7         | 38.1         | 42.4         | 47.9         | 44.2         | 45.6         | 47.6         | 49.3         | 52.3         |
| 1922           | 43.0         | 42.3         | 39.7         | 40.5         | 38.4         | 36.6         | 43.5         | 46.5         | 47.1         | 48.1         | 50.4         | 52.8         | 44.1         |
| 1923           | 53.6         | 52.8         | 51.7         | 47.5         | 36.6         | 33.8         | 33.9         | 40.3         | 43.1         | 44.8         | 46.4         | 49.1         | 44.5         |
| 1924           | 48.8         | 47.1         | 44.6         | 40.1         | 34.1         | 33.3         | 38.7         | 44.3         | 47.6         | 49.5         | 53.5         | 55.9         | 44.8         |
| 1925           | 55.3         | 51.3         | 49.0         | 47.8         | 41.2         | 39.4         | 45.0         | 49.6         | 50.5         | 52.6         | 54.5         | 55.8         | 49.3         |
| 1926           | 50.9         | 48.2         | 47.8         | 45.1         | 40.7         | 38.9         | 41.7         | 41.0         | 46.0         | 42.6         | 48.2         | 47.8         | 45.0         |

Compiled from Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries, Agricultural Statistics of Great Britain and Agricultural Returns of Great Britain. Average of wholesale prices at country markets. Conversions at par of exchange 1904–1913; subsequently at monthly average rates of exchange as quoted by Federal Reserve Board.

TABLE 86.—*Butter, Danish, best: Average price per pound in Great Britain, 1904–1926*

| Year | Jan.         | Feb.         | Mar.         | Apr.         | May          | June         | July         | Aug.         | Sept.        | Oct.         | Nov.         | Dec.         | Avg.         |
|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|  | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | <i>Cents</i> |
| 1901 | 24.4         | 24.8         | 24.7         | 21.7         | 20.9         | 21.5         | 22.3         | 24.3         | 26.0         | 26.2         | 25.2         | 25.7         | 24.0         |
| 1905 | 24.1         | 24.1         | 24.3         | 23.5         | 21.9         | 22.7         | 24.9         | 26.6         | 26.7         | 27.0         | 27.0         | 26.0         | 25.0         |
| 1906 | 27.4         | 25.6         | 26.0         | 24.7         | 23.6         | 24.1         | 24.7         | 26.0         | 27.2         | 26.9         | 27.2         | 26.5         | 25.8         |
| 1907 | 28.0         | 24.9         | 24.4         | 22.7         | 22.7         | 22.4         | 24.1         | 24.1         | 24.9         | 26.8         | 27.4         | 27.0         | 24.8         |
| 1908 | 27.5         | 30.9         | 26.5         | 24.2         | 24.6         | 24.8         | 26.0         | 26.5         | 28.1         | 27.7         | 27.5         | 26.1         | 26.4         |
| 1909 | 25.0         | 25.4         | 25.1         | 23.8         | 24.7         | 24.3         | 24.7         | 25.1         | 26.5         | 23.2         | 28.5         | 27.6         | 25.7         |
| 1910 | 28.7         | 27.8         | 28.9         | 27.2         | 24.8         | 25.0         | 25.1         | 25.1         | 25.6         | 25.5         | 25.3         | 25.5         | 26.0         |
| 1911 | 25.2         | 25.9         | 26.3         | 25.4         | 23.9         | 24.3         | 25.6         | 28.0         | 29.1         | 31.1         | 29.6         | 29.9         | 27.0         |
| 1912 | 29.0         | 29.6         | 29.8         | 27.8         | 25.6         | 26.3         | 26.6         | 28.0         | 28.5         | 28.1         | 28.5         | 28.0         |              |
| 1913 | 27.9         | 28.4         | 29.2         | 28.7         | 25.2         | 25.6         | 26.6         | 28.6         | 28.0         | 29.0         | 29.6         | 28.8         | 27.6         |
| 1914 | 27.9         | 27.1         | 27.2         | 25.8         | 25.2         | 25.5         | 27.5         | 31.5         | 28.8         | 31.7         | 30.3         | 33.3         | 26.5         |
| 1915 | 33.3         | 30.6         | 30.9         | 30.7         | 32.8         | 32.2         | 34.1         | 36.1         | 37.3         | 40.0         | 35.9         | 37.5         | 34.3         |
| 1916 | 33.8         | 34.6         | 38.5         | 37.0         | 36.8         | 37.2         | 36.8         | 41.0         | 42.5         | 44.7         | 46.4         | 47.3         | 39.7         |
| 1917 | 48.0         | 47.1         | (1)          | 45.7         | 44.2         | 43.8         | 45.5         | (1)          | (1)          | (1)          | (1)          | (1)          |              |
| 1918 | 53.5         | 53.5         | 53.5         | 53.5         | 53.5         | 53.5         | 53.5         | 49.5         | 49.6         | 50.8         | 53.6         | 53.5         | 52.6         |
| 1919 | 53.5         | 53.5         | 52.9         | 52.3         | 52.4         | 51.9         | 49.8         | 48.1         | 47.0         | 46.9         | 45.9         | 42.4         | 49.7         |
| 1920 | 42.4         | 41.4         | 51.1         | 53.0         | 52.2         | 52.2         | 45.8         | 45.2         | 47.0         | 52.1         | 51.4         | 52.4         | 48.9         |
| 1921 | 66.3         | 53.2         | 52.2         | 49.4         | 38.4         | 35.8         | 39.6         | 43.3         | 40.1         | 40.9         | 43.9         | 37.2         | 44.2         |
| 1922 | 32.9         | 35.8         | 35.4         | 33.7         | 37.2         | 40.4         | 44.3         | 42.6         | 44.0         | 45.0         | 44.1         | 43.2         | 40.3         |
| 1923 | 44.9         | 44.4         | 45.7         | 39.3         | 33.4         | 32.4         | 32.3         | 37.4         | 41.5         | 42.6         | 42.3         | 44.7         | 40.1         |
| 1924 | 44.8         | 43.4         | 40.5         | 35.3         | 39.4         | 36.4         | 39.0         | 43.3         | 43.8         | (1)          | 47.5         | 50.0         |              |
| 1925 | 46.1         | 48.2         | 49.6         | 44.6         | 41.4         | 42.6         | 43.6         | 46.3         | 48.5         | 50.5         | 48.4         | 44.1         | 46.4         |
| 1926 | 40.0         | 42.7         | 42.8         | 40.6         | 39.7         | 39.4         | 38.3         | 39.9         | 40.0         | 40.3         | 39.0         | 40.2         | 40.2         |

Compiled from Agricultural Statistics of Great Britain, annual. Conversions to United States currency at par of exchange prior to January, 1914, subsequently at monthly average exchange rates as quoted in Federal Reserve Bulletins.

<sup>1</sup> No quotations.

<sup>2</sup> First quality imported, Government-controlled price, January, 1918–March, 1921.

<sup>3</sup> Prices for 1925 are for London only.

TABLE 87.—*Butter, New Zealand, first quality: Average top price per pound in London, 1906-1926*

| Year | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar.  | Apr.  | May   | June  | July  | Aug.  | Sept. | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  | Avg.  |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|  | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents |
| 1906 | 25.0  | 23.9  | 23.2  | 21.9  | 23.4  | 22.7  | 23.2  | 24.2  | 25.2  | 25.8  | 25.4  | 24.8  | 24.1  |
| 1907 | 23.8  | 22.6  | 22.2  | 21.9  | 21.7  | 21.7  | 22.0  | 22.5  | 23.1  | 24.6  | 26.1  | 20.4  | 23.2  |
| 1908 | 20.4  | 31.0  | 26.0  | 24.4  | 24.3  | 24.1  | 24.0  | 25.2  | 25.2  | 26.2  | 26.2  | 24.7  | 25.7  |
| 1909 | 25.0  | 24.2  | 23.6  | 22.9  | 22.9  | 23.1  | 23.5  | 23.5  | 25.2  | 25.6  | 24.6  | 24.3  | 25.1  |
| 1910 | 25.1  | 26.4  | 27.5  | 28.3  | 27.0  | 21.0  | 24.3  | 25.3  | 25.0  | 25.5  | 24.6  | 23.8  | 25.2  |
| 1911 | 23.9  | 23.2  | 23.5  | 23.0  | 23.5  | 23.2  | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | 20.1  | 20.0  |
| 1912 | 29.4  | 20.6  | 28.2  | 26.4  | 24.2  | 25.1  | 25.1  | —     | —     | —     | —     | 25.7  | 28.0  |
| 1913 | 25.0  | 25.6  | 26.3  | 25.6  | 24.9  | 25.3  | 25.4  | —     | —     | —     | —     | 27.7  | 28.0  |
| 1914 | 26.2  | 25.7  | 25.4  | 24.5  | 24.3  | 24.6  | 25.8  | 20.5  | 28.9  | —     | —     | 20.1  | 30.2  |
| 1915 | 31.2  | 30.2  | 30.3  | 30.0  | 31.1  | 30.8  | 31.1  | —     | —     | —     | —     | 34.2  | 30.0  |
| 1916 | 33.0  | 33.0  | 35.5  | 35.3  | 36.0  | 36.0  | 36.1  | 37.9  | 40.0  | 42.8  | 43.4  | 46.3  | 38.0  |
| 1917 | 44.8  | 47.2  | 48.2  | 45.7  | 43.8  | 41.6  | 42.5  | 44.2  | —     | 48.2  | 48.0  | —     | —     |
| 1918 | 53.5  | 53.5  | 53.5  | 53.5  | 53.5  | 53.5  | 53.5  | 49.5  | 49.0  | 50.8  | 53.5  | 53.5  | 52.6  |
| 1919 | 53.5  | 53.5  | 52.9  | 52.3  | 52.4  | 51.0  | 49.8  | 48.1  | 47.0  | 46.9  | 45.0  | 42.4  | 40.7  |
| 1920 | 42.0  | 41.4  | 51.1  | 53.0  | 52.2  | 52.2  | 45.8  | 45.2  | 47.6  | 52.1  | 51.4  | 52.4  | 48.9  |
| 1921 | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     |
| 1922 | 27.8  | 27.2  | 30.2  | 37.8  | 35.0  | 36.5  | 43.8  | 41.0  | 43.0  | 42.8  | 42.5  | 37.5  | 37.0  |
| 1923 | 43.5  | 43.2  | 44.3  | 38.6  | 32.7  | 32.6  | 32.8  | 37.2  | 40.2  | 41.3  | 41.1  | 43.8  | 30.3  |
| 1924 | 40.2  | 36.0  | 32.9  | 32.3  | 32.8  | 34.1  | 38.9  | 40.2  | 44.6  | 45.8  | 43.8  | 43.0  | 38.6  |
| 1925 | 35.6  | 36.4  | 37.5  | 35.4  | 36.4  | 39.1  | 41.4  | 42.5  | 44.8  | 48.0  | 44.8  | 38.0  | 40.0  |
| 1926 | 37.7  | 37.0  | 37.4  | 37.6  | 37.8  | 37.9  | 37.0  | 37.6  | 35.1  | 32.1  | 31.8  | 30.3  | 30.4  |

Compiled from Agricultural Statistics of Great Britain, annual, supplemented by Agricultural Market Report, weekly. Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries of Great Britain. Conversions to United States currency at par of exchange 1906-1911; subsequently at monthly average rates of exchange as quoted in Federal Reserve Bulletins.

<sup>1</sup> First quality imported, Government-controlled price, January, 1918-March, 1921.

TABLE 88.—*American cheese, whole milk: Production in the United States, 1917-1926*

| Year | Jan.          | Feb.          | Mar.          | Apr.          | May           | June          | July          | Aug.          | Sept.         | Oct.          | Nov.          | Dec.          | Total         |
|------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|  | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000<br>lbs. |
| 1917 | 8,519         | 9,415         | 11,918        | 17,572        | 28,932        | 38,703        | 35,290        | 32,248        | 37,013        | 23,303        | 34,142        | 26,270        | 8,070         |
| 1918 | 8,143         | 7,800         | 11,982        | 17,631        | 21,285        | 40,184        | 34,332        | 29,090        | 25,424        | 18,862        | 12,172        | 9,097         | 12,477        |
| 1919 | 16,956        | 11,855        | 10,059        | 21,642        | 34,849        | 44            | 58,35         | 46,350        | 40,025        | 25,723        | 11,113        | 10,107        | 10,444        |
| 1920 | 10,457        | 11,509        | 14,054        | 18,856        | 20,832        | 41            | 37,314        | 31,266        | 7,872         | 22,035        | 20,054        | 13,303        | 10,303        |
| 1921 | 11,889        | 12,558        | 17,078        | 23,521        | 34,556        | 34            | 44,426        | 47,977        | 27,052        | 23,612        | 21,490        | 14,422        | 11,618        |
| 1922 | 12,837        | 13,027        | 18,724        | 21,740        | 31,349        | 30            | 25,23         | 23,205        | 49,25         | 58,125        | 78,18         | 38,215        | 41,8          |
| 1923 | 15,092        | 15,320        | 20,184        | 24,014        | 32            | 44,241        | 38,238        | 28,331        | 822           | 28,648        | 25,560        | 18,210        | 16,609        |
| 1924 | 17,718        | 18,880        | 22,955        | 21,592        | 33,037        | 43,517        | 40            | 716           | 33,692        | 30,530        | 26,210        | 17,252        | 15,045        |
| 1925 | 16,834        | 17,891        | 21,598        | 28,880        | 36,012        | 45            | 782           | 43,706        | 37,059        | 31,548        | 28,265        | 20,349        | 18,619        |
| 1926 | 19,510        | 19,984        | 25,216        | 20,221        | 33,568        | 46,320        | 40,164        | 33,239        | 28,809        | 23,104        | 18,380        | 15,295        | 33,915        |

Compiled from reports of Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

<sup>1</sup> Monthly figures making up totals for 1917, 1918, and 1919 were compiled from incomplete schedules and do not agree with totals given in final reports of factory production, which are as follows: 1917, 274,946,000 pounds; 1918, 253,634,000 pounds; 1919, 205,144,000 pounds.

TABLE 89.—*Cheese, American, full skim: Production in the United States, 1918-1926*

| Year | Jan.          | Feb.          | Mar.          | Apr.          | May           | June          | July          | Aug.          | Sept.         | Oct.          | Nov.          | Dec.          | Total         |
|------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|  | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000<br>lbs. |
| 1918 | 183           | 237           | 287           | 529           | 738           | 1,140         | 651           | 655           | 652           | 485           | 427           | 327           | 6,811         |
| 1919 | 424           | 431           | 326           | 580           | 875           | 1,448         | 821           | 711           | 528           | 373           | 249           | 205           | 6,056         |
| 1920 | 251           | 260           | 540           | 660           | 878           | 1,165         | 690           | 558           | 635           | 339           | 233           | 198           | 6,458         |
| 1921 | 129           | 113           | 159           | 283           | 345           | 332           | 45            | 111           | 101           | 53            | 40            | 22            | 1,733         |
| 1922 | 61            | 79            | 95            | 160           | 233           | 295           | 281           | 263           | 250           | 379           | 203           | 189           | 2,500         |
| 1923 | 172           | 132           | 200           | 133           | 175           | 317           | 276           | 153           | 48            | 161           | 125           | 122           | 2,033         |
| 1924 | 88            | 139           | 173           | 153           | 142           | 151           | 320           | 123           | 89            | 67            | 53            | 95            | 1,005         |
| 1925 | 100           | 101           | 167           | 603           | 745           | 790           | 202           | 99            | 88            | 129           | 105           | 157           | 3,208         |
| 1926 | 58            | 68            | 110           | 117           | 133           | 159           | 133           | 107           | 97            | 100           | 123           | 113           | 1,384         |

Compiled from annual reports of the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

<sup>1</sup> Monthly figures making up totals for 1918 and 1919 were compiled from incomplete schedules, and do not agree with totals given in final reports of factory production which are as follows: 1918, 6,110,000 pounds; 1919, 7,250,000 pounds.



TABLE 90.—Cheese, brick and Munster: Production in the United States, 1918–1926

| Year | Jan.            | Feb.            | Mar.            | Apr.            | May             | June            | July            | Aug.            | Sept.           | Oct.            | Nov.            | Dec.            | Total           |
|------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|  | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000<br>pounds |
| 1918 | 3,281           | 3,518           | 4,017           | 3,972           | 4,326           | 4,120           | 3,705           | 3,510           | 3,102           | 3,686           | 3,042           | 3,173           | 143,332         |
| 1919 | 2,637           | 2,403           | 2,610           | 3,146           | 4,040           | 4,335           | 2,872           | 2,563           | 2,403           | 3,794           | 3,524           | 3,080           | 137,521         |
| 1920 | 3,186           | 3,142           | 3,787           | 4,327           | 4,690           | 5,083           | 4,323           | 3,375           | 3,054           | 3,930           | 3,080           | 2,730           | 44,126          |
| 1921 | 2,788           | 2,610           | 3,144           | 4,016           | 4,263           | 4,202           | 3,172           | 2,902           | 3,041           | 4,080           | 4,032           | 4,724           | 42,073          |
| 1922 | 2,810           | 2,631           | 2,947           | 3,315           | 3,016           | 3,402           | 3,212           | 2,822           | 2,697           | 3,451           | 3,187           | 2,574           | 37,194          |
| 1923 | 2,953           | 2,010           | 2,561           | 3,375           | 3,602           | 3,891           | 3,127           | 2,680           | 2,381           | 2,255           | 2,431           | 2,765           | 33,250          |
| 1924 | 2,509           | 2,360           | 2,704           | 3,286           | 3,218           | 3,120           | 2,257           | 2,004           | 2,595           | 3,172           | 2,834           | 1,844           | 32,032          |
| 1925 | 1,986           | 1,501           | 2,335           | 4,018           | 4,817           | 4,238           | 2,710           | 2,467           | 2,142           | 2,774           | 2,808           | 2,595           | 34,101          |
| 1926 | 2,580           | 2,300           | 2,880           | 3,330           | 3,060           | 2,056           | 2,310           | 2,067           | 2,065           | 2,600           | 2,483           | 2,451           | 31,048          |

Compiled from annual reports of the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

1 Monthly figures making up totals for 1918 and 1919 were compiled from incomplete schedules, and do not agree with totals given in final reports of factory production which are as follows: 1918, 41,376,000 pounds; and 1919, 38,776,000 pounds.

TABLE 91.—Cheese, cottage, pol., and baker's: Production in the United States, 1918–1926

| Year | Jan.            | Feb.            | Mar.            | Apr.            | May             | June            | July            | Aug.            | Sept.           | Oct.            | Nov.            | Dec.            | Total           |
|------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|  | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000<br>pounds |
| 1918 | 1,035           | 1,857           | 2,381           | 2,605           | 3,800           | 3,411           | 2,199           | 1,997           | 2,088           | 1,713           | 1,408           | 2,011           | 27,802          |
| 1919 | 2,110           | 2,413           | 2,708           | 3,701           | 3,214           | 2,020           | 2,345           | 2,201           | 1,803           | 2,181           | 1,856           | 2,205           | 29,785          |
| 1920 | 2,309           | 2,884           | 3,210           | 2,788           | 3,211           | 3,315           | 2,533           | 1,983           | 1,905           | 1,902           | 1,803           | 2,063           | 20,887          |
| 1921 | 2,410           | 2,372           | 2,730           | 3,439           | 2,820           | 2,500           | 1,873           | 1,843           | 1,729           | 2,132           | 2,085           | 2,360           | 27,316          |
| 1922 | 2,785           | 2,912           | 3,452           | 3,222           | 3,297           | 2,062           | 2,116           | 2,050           | 2,061           | 2,621           | 2,431           | 2,714           | 32,389          |
| 1923 | 2,778           | 2,591           | 3,332           | 3,357           | 3,600           | 3,158           | 2,498           | 2,436           | 2,370           | 3,002           | 2,906           | 3,200           | 36,527          |
| 1924 | 3,010           | 3,915           | 4,682           | 4,750           | 5,630           | 5,485           | 4,814           | 4,562           | 4,285           | 4,098           | 3,915           | 4,253           | 54,317          |
| 1925 | 4,220           | 4,832           | 5,721           | 5,501           | 6,290           | 6,224           | 4,576           | 4,058           | 4,117           | 4,072           | 4,221           | 4,721           | 59,485          |
| 1926 | 5,322           | 5,371           | 6,510           | 6,829           | 6,923           | 6,997           | 5,550           | 4,601           | 5,550           | 5,185           | 4,875           | 5,218           | 67,077          |

Compiled from annual reports of the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

1 Monthly figures making up totals for 1918 and 1919 were compiled from incomplete schedules, and do not agree with totals given in final reports of factory production, which are as follows: 1918, 28,350,000 pounds; and 1919, 31,614,000 pounds.

TABLE 92.—Cheese, cream and Neufchâtel: Production in the United States, 1918–1926

| Year | Jan.            | Feb.            | Mar.            | Apr.            | May             | June            | July            | Aug.            | Sept.           | Oct.            | Nov.            | Dec.            | Total           |
|------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|  | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000<br>pounds |
| 1918 | 633             | 513             | 481             | 451             | 467             | 568             | 324             | 350             | 307             | 303             | 588             | 580             | 5,775           |
| 1919 | 450             | 414             | 473             | 480             | 440             | 507             | 402             | 377             | 423             | 506             | 630             | 5,601           | 5,601           |
| 1920 | 793             | 740             | 810             | 579             | 603             | 620             | 524             | 440             | 518             | 550             | 679             | 673             | 7,601           |
| 1921 | 931             | 930             | 876             | 509             | 509             | 670             | 611             | 671             | 636             | 731             | 977             | 904             | 9,270           |
| 1922 | 912             | 839             | 1,001           | 722             | 778             | 701             | 681             | 713             | 721             | 831             | 955             | 942             | 9,030           |
| 1923 | 928             | 915             | 928             | 592             | 679             | 819             | 827             | 712             | 615             | 707             | 924             | 857             | 10,334          |
| 1924 | 1,176           | 1,157           | 1,287           | 1,438           | 1,611           | 1,390           | 929             | 921             | 1,033           | 1,170           | 1,263           | 1,470           | 14,045          |
| 1925 | 1,702           | 1,758           | 2,095           | 1,508           | 1,390           | 1,367           | 1,168           | 1,113           | 1,077           | 1,315           | 1,445           | 1,461           | 17,575          |
| 1926 | 1,701           | 1,600           | 1,771           | 1,510           | 1,451           | 1,358           | 1,204           | 1,205           | 1,198           | 1,630           | 1,748           | 1,801           | 18,192          |

Compiled from annual reports of the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

1 Monthly figures making up totals for 1918 and 1919 were compiled from incomplete schedules, and do not agree with totals given in final reports of factory production which are as follows: 1918, 5,862,000 pounds and 1919, 5,630,000 pounds.

TABLE 93.—Cheese, Italian varieties: Production in the United States, 1918–1926

| Year      | Jan.          | Feb.          | Mar.          | Apr.          | May           | June          | July          | Aug.          | Sept.         | Oct.          | Nov.          | Dec.          | Total         |
|-----------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|  | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000<br>lbs. |
| 1918..... | 317           | 299           | 335           | 358           | 457           | 452           | 335           | 312           | 279           | 329           | 256           | 257           | 13,580        |
| 1919..... | 311           | 314           | 409           | 308           | 485           | 554           | 540           | 407           | 397           | 342           | 306           | 316           | 4,779         |
| 1920..... | 356           | 401           | 381           | 374           | 503           | 331           | 189           | 168           | 218           | 249           | 272           | 263           | 3,793         |
| 1921..... | 258           | 248           | 302           | 283           | 311           | 274           | 199           | 193           | 190           | 148           | 123           | 91            | 2,127         |
| 1922..... | 91            | 111           | 122           | 180           | 237           | 240           | 274           | 228           | 213           | 155           | 181           | 150           | 2,132         |
| 1923..... | 144           | 160           | 167           | 199           | 231           | 238           | 162           | 127           | 93            | 111           | 137           | 146           | 1,973         |
| 1924..... | 125           | 118           | 131           | 170           | 169           | 168           | 122           | 110           | 106           | 123           | 104           | 116           | 1,692         |
| 1925..... | 140           | 143           | 209           | 255           | 305           | 363           | 190           | 158           | 167           | 168           | 156           | 105           | 2,425         |

Compiled from annual reports of the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

<sup>1</sup> Monthly figures for 1918 and 1919 were compiled from incomplete schedules. Final reports of factory production are as follows: 1918, 4,835,000 pounds; and 1919, 4,301,000 pounds.

TABLE 94.—Cheese, Limburger: Production in the United States, 1918–1926

| Year      | Jan.          | Feb.          | Mar.          | Apr.          | May           | June          | July          | Aug.          | Sept.         | Oct.          | Nov.          | Dec.          | Total         |
|-----------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|  | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000<br>lbs. |
| 1918..... | 208           | 208           | 513           | 893           | 1,341         | 1,384         | 900           | 880           | 916           | 551           | 613           | 223           | 5,803         |
| 1919..... | 177           | 211           | 238           | 502           | 1,221         | 1,302         | 886           | 874           | 748           | 704           | 473           | 290           | 7,620         |
| 1920..... | 241           | 246           | 371           | 882           | 1,104         | 1,223         | 1,000         | 711           | 751           | 677           | 861           | 140           | 7,503         |
| 1921..... | 138           | 137           | 280           | 650           | 1,079         | 1,125         | 780           | 782           | 713           | 620           | 302           | 318           | 7,035         |
| 1922..... | 235           | 211           | 358           | 652           | 933           | 1,054         | 841           | 778           | 765           | 738           | 526           | 351           | 7,383         |
| 1923..... | 343           | 313           | 302           | 515           | 707           | 830           | 652           | 636           | 647           | 794           | 555           | 446           | 7,100         |
| 1924..... | 374           | 364           | 722           | 903           | 1,174         | 1,312         | 1,158         | 1,014         | 918           | 812           | 525           | 368           | 9,734         |
| 1925..... | 312           | 283           | 421           | 677           | 977           | 1,033         | 1,297         | 1,051         | 1,008         | 908           | 608           | 495           | 9,103         |
| 1926..... | 407           | 377           | 508           | 973           | 1,367         | 1,508         | 1,030         | 864           | 738           | 795           | 554           | 440           | 9,039         |

Compiled from annual reports of the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

<sup>1</sup> Monthly figures making up totals for 1918 and 1919 were compiled from incomplete schedules, and do not agree with totals given in final reports of factory production which are as follows: 1918, 8,467,000 pounds; and 1919, 7,844,000 pounds.

TABLE 95.—Cheese, Swiss (includes block): Production in the United States, 1918–1926

| Year      | Jan.            | Feb.            | Mar.            | Apr.            | May             | June            | July            | Aug.            | Sept.           | Oct.            | Nov.            | Dec.            | Total           |
|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|  | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000<br>pounds |
| 1918..... | 88              | 237             | 122             | 513             | 2,506           | 3,514           | 3,550           | 3,301           | 2,402           | 1,489           | 540             | 244             | 18,186          |
| 1919..... | 132             | 172             | 269             | 508             | 2,851           | 3,911           | 3,441           | 3,227           | 2,020           | 1,860           | 848             | 440             | 20,387          |
| 1920..... | 228             | 259             | 314             | 975             | 3,146           | 4,412           | 3,548           | 2,005           | 2,388           | 1,371           | 563             | 208             | 20,430          |
| 1921..... | 181             | 225             | 371             | 776             | 3,598           | 4,164           | 3,370           | 3,412           | 2,950           | 2,358           | 602             | 305             | 22,078          |
| 1922..... | 204             | 257             | 334             | 990             | 3,046           | 3,543           | 3,524           | 3,187           | 2,474           | 1,573           | 550             | 236             | 19,983          |
| 1923..... | 190             | 189             | 298             | 1,018           | 2,948           | 3,483           | 4,015           | 3,083           | 3,388           | 2,750           | 1,855           | 761             | 21,555          |
| 1924..... | 203             | 299             | 325             | 727             | 2,882           | 3,873           | 4,095           | 3,577           | 3,016           | 1,881           | 609             | 107             | 21,814          |
| 1925..... | 184             | 174             | 210             | 503             | 2,460           | 3,868           | 4,240           | 4,110           | 3,170           | 2,592           | 1,342           | 603             | 23,457          |
| 1926..... | 189             | 175             | 252             | 847             | 3,128           | 4,035           | 3,749           | 3,231           | 2,635           | 1,627           | 765             | 220             | 20,883          |

Compiled from annual reports of the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

<sup>1</sup> Monthly figures making up totals for 1918 and 1919 were compiled from incomplete schedules, and do not agree with totals given in final reports of factory production which are as follows: 1918, 19,363,000 pounds; and 1919, 21,602,000 pounds.

TABLE 96.—*Cheese, Swiss, domestic: Production in the United States, by States, 1919–1925*<sup>1</sup>

| State          | 1919       | 1920       | 1921       | 1922       | 1923       | 1924       | 1925       |
|----------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Wisconsin      | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. |
| Ohio           | 14,328     | 14,398     | 14,012     | 13,431     | 18,277     | 16,870     | 19,321     |
| New York       | 3,030      | 2,208      | 3,340      | 2,837      | 2,864      | 2,816      | 2,308      |
| Illinois       | 1,520      | 1,634      | 2,181      | 2,066      | 1,590      | 1,305      | 753        |
| California     | 948        | 610        | 889        | 630        | 859        | 1,175      | 788        |
| Pennsylvania   | 939        | 682        | 358        | 316        | 518        | 94         | 176        |
| Indiana        | 813        | 883        | 969        | 714        | 411        | 303        | 110        |
| Oregon         | 12         | —          | 25         | 12         | 12         | 10         | 0          |
| Michigan       | 2          | 37         | 12         | 46         | 4          | —          | —          |
| Washington     | —          | 1          | —          | 19         | —          | 48         | —          |
| Minnesota      | —          | —          | —          | 8          | 19         | 27         | —          |
| Montana        | —          | —          | 41         | 11         | —          | 128        | —          |
| Wyoming        | —          | —          | —          | —          | —          | 62         | —          |
| North Carolina | —          | —          | —          | —          | —          | 3          | —          |
| Colorado       | —          | —          | 1          | —          | —          | —          | —          |
| Idaho          | —          | —          | —          | —          | 1          | —          | —          |
| Total          | 21,802     | 20,430     | 22,078     | 19,683     | 24,555     | 21,844     | 23,457     |

Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

<sup>1</sup> Total of all factories producing domestic Swiss cheese.TABLE 97.—*Cheese, all other varieties: Production in the United States, 1918–1926*

| Year | Jan.         | Feb.         | Mar.         | Apr.         | May          | June         | July         | Aug.         | Sept.        | Oct.         | Nov.         | Dec.         | Total        |
|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|  | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds |
| 1918 | 972          | 831          | 1,203        | 1,173        | 1,124        | 1,328        | 953          | 658          | 790          | 638          | 692          | 661          | 11,088       |
| 1919 | 513          | 540          | 789          | 804          | 892          | 784          | 661          | 628          | 704          | 1,204        | 986          | 1,050        | 9,661        |
| 1920 | 1,169        | 1,416        | 1,598        | 1,389        | 1,219        | 1,185        | 682          | 617          | 844          | 692          | 781          | 874          | 12,383       |
| 1921 | 638          | 651          | 498          | 520          | 575          | 575          | 383          | 457          | 423          | 660          | 503          | 478          | 6,065        |
| 1922 | 479          | 432          | 642          | 454          | 542          | 451          | 352          | 378          | 389          | 472          | 472          | 417          | 5,387        |
| 1923 | 424          | 452          | 603          | 445          | 417          | 356          | 324          | 357          | 388          | 461          | 429          | 384          | 5,040        |
| 1924 | 415          | 390          | 395          | 313          | 324          | 401          | 312          | 375          | 404          | 472          | 396          | 435          | 4,622        |
| 1925 | 410          | 405          | 429          | 335          | 368          | 337          | 301          | 308          | 291          | 401          | 385          | 355          | 4,325        |
| 1926 | 400          | 381          | 453          | 384          | 432          | 408          | 445          | 397          | 492          | 410          | 372          | 369          | 5,003        |

Compiled from annual reports of the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

<sup>1</sup> Monthly figures making up totals for 1918 and 1919 were compiled from incomplete schedules, and do not agree with totals given in final reports of factory production which are as follows: 1918, 8,986,000 pounds; and 1919, 11,733,000 pounds.

## 124 STATISTICAL BULLETIN 25, U. S. DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE

TABLE 98.—Cheese: Factory production in the United States, by States, 1918–1926

| State                     | 1918       | 1919       | 1920       | 1921       | 1922       | 1923       | 1924       | 1925       | 1926       |
|---------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|  | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. |
| Alabama.....              | 630        | 404        | 227        | 29         | 80         | 133        | 525        | 543        | 830        |
| Arizona.....              |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Arkansas.....             |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| California.....           | 7,992      | 8,040      | 8,518      | 7,656      | 4,450      | 4,508      | 3,606      | 3,823      | 4,278      |
| Colorado.....             | 303        | 508        | 531        | 750        | 878        | 1,183      | 1,560      | 1,288      | 1,491      |
| Connecticut.....          | 21         |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Delaware.....             | 111        | 200        | 147        | 130        | 70         | 2          |            |            |            |
| District of Columbia..... | 2          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Florida.....              |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Georgia.....              |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Idaho.....                | 2,154      | 2,682      | 1,727      | 2,161      | 3,368      | 5,316      | 7,670      | 7,423      | 8,289      |
| Illinois.....             | 5,190      | 6,295      | 3,066      | 4,080      | 5,124      | 5,980      | 6,367      | 6,735      | 7,737      |
| Indiana.....              | 169        | 185        | 187        | 180        | 106        | 174        | 366        | 295        | 296        |
| Iowa.....                 | 1,401      | 954        | 636        | 373        | 416        | 458        | 627        | 575        | 472        |
| Kansas.....               | 37         | 25         | 19         | 32         | 147        | 110        | 170        | 195        | 211        |
| Kentucky.....             |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Louisiana.....            |            | 1          |            |            |            |            |            |            | 169        |
| Maine.....                |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | 128        |
| Maryland.....             | 94         | 238        | 107        | 47         | 60         | 18         |            | 34         | 1          |
| Massachusetts.....        | 101        | 107        | 77         |            |            |            |            | 62         | 114        |
| Michigan.....             | 6,681      | 7,690      | 6,567      | 7,148      | 5,369      | 5,010      | 7,419      | 6,759      | 7,540      |
| Minnesota.....            | 7,749      | 9,767      | 5,841      | 5,858      | 5,536      | 7,423      | 9,980      | 9,030      | 9,426      |
| Missouri.....             | 85         | 305        | 380        | 382        | 97         | 224        | 116        | 257        | 312        |
| Montana.....              | 481        | 318        | 205        | 210        | 321        | 747        | 972        | 1,365      | 1,501      |
| Nebraska.....             | 32         | 39         | 3          | 61         | 44         | 71         | 135        | 280        | 728        |
| Nevada.....               |            |            |            |            | 25         | 24         | 70         | 66         | 80         |
| New Hampshire.....        | 407        | 250        | 700        | 634        | 316        | 393        | 180        | 102        | 47         |
| New Jersey.....           | 460        | 856        | 693        | 490        | 974        | 271        | 1,070      | 1,701      | 52         |
| New Mexico.....           |            |            |            |            | 74         | 135        | 92         | 56         |            |
| New York.....             | 50,764     | 68,885     | 53,218     | 55,808     | 60,525     | 63,623     | 55,674     | 55,642     | 50,268     |
| North Carolina.....       | 215        | 229        | 109        | 80         | 103        | 112        | 83         | 62         | 61         |
| Ohio.....                 | 4,789      | 4,547      | 2,957      | 4,385      | 3,450      | 3,104      | 3,321      | 2,735      | 2,290      |
| Oklahoma.....             | 3          | 8          |            |            | 2          |            | 37         |            | 5          |
| Oregon.....               | 7,168      | 8,405      | 8,452      | 8,900      | 8,852      | 7,520      | 10,073     | 10,030     | 11,030     |
| Pennsylvania.....         | 6,139      | 6,308      | 6,245      | 6,487      | 6,084      | 5,326      | 4,884      | 5,385      | 5,071      |
| Rhode Island.....         | 3          | 4          |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| South Dakota.....         | 27         | 56         | 0          | 19         |            | 8          | 43         | 10         |            |
| Tennessee.....            | 44         | 51         | 26         | 68         | 72         | 284        | 389        | 321        | 172        |
| Texas.....                | 34         | 18         | 3          | 19         | 37         |            | 2          | 9          |            |
| Utah.....                 | 1,131      | 915        | 865        | 1,027      | 3,219      | 2,139      | 2,174      | 1,733      | 1,809      |
| Vermont.....              | 1,701      | 3,582      | 1,850      | 1,910      | 1,437      | 1,644      | 2,262      | 1,801      | 1,643      |
| Virginia.....             | 65         | 60         | 35         | 28         | 112        | 163        | 152        | 69         | 49         |
| Washington.....           | 882        | 1,257      | 1,463      | 2,130      | 3,148      | 3,002      | 3,204      | 3,380      | 3,209      |
| West Virginia.....        | 24         | 56         | 29         | 41         | 18         |            |            |            |            |
| Wisconsin.....            | 242,433    | 203,481    | 255,286    | 241,881    | 247,007    | 282,381    | 288,214    | 319,871    | 304,777    |
| Wyoming.....              | 1,332      | 1,612      | 1,203      | 1,543      | 3,418      | 1,701      | 1,945      | 1,823      | 2,118      |
| Total.....                | 356,047    | 390,237    | 362,431    | 355,838    | 369,980    | 384,697    | 413,040    | 443,514    | 427,416    |

Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

TABLE 99.—Cheese: Average per capita consumption in various countries for specified years

| Year and country                   | Con-sumption | Year and country       | Con-sumption | Year and country                   | Con-sumption |
|------------------------------------|--------------|------------------------|--------------|------------------------------------|--------------|
|                                    | Pounds       |                        | Pounds       |                                    | Pounds       |
| 1892: France.....                  | 8.1          | 1917: New Zealand..... | 3.9          | 1922: Switzerland.....             | 20.0         |
| 1905: United Kingdom.....          | 11.2         | 1919: Australia.....   | 4.2          | United States.....                 | 3.7          |
| 1910: Norway.....                  | 7.1          | 1920: France.....      | 7.9          | 1923: Canada.....                  | 3.1          |
| 1911: Canada.....                  | 3.0          | United States.....     | 3.5          | France.....                        | 13.5         |
| 1912: Germany.....                 | 0.5          | 1921: France.....      | 10.3         | Netherlands.....                   | 13.5         |
| Netherlands.....                   | 13.3         | Great Britain.....     | 8.9          | Switzerland.....                   | 23.3         |
| 1913: Argentina <sup>1</sup> ..... | 2.9          | Netherlands.....       | 14.4         | United States.....                 | 3.9          |
| Australia.....                     | 4.8          | United States.....     | 3.5          | 1924: Argentina <sup>1</sup> ..... | 4.1          |
| Italy.....                         | 4.8          | 1922: Australia.....   | 3.0          | United States.....                 | 4.2          |
| 1914: Denmark.....                 | 12.3         | Denmark.....           | 13.2         | 1925: United States.....           | 4.3          |
| New Zealand.....                   | 3.0          | Netherlands.....       | 10.6         |                                    |              |
| Switzerland.....                   | 26.4         |                        |              |                                    |              |

Division of Dairy and Poultry Products. Compiled from various sources.

<sup>1</sup> Factory cheese only.

TABLE 100.—Cheese: Trade output<sup>1</sup> for the United States, by months, 1920–1926

| Year | Jan.            | Feb.            | Mar.            | Apr.            | May             | June            | July            | Aug.            | Sept.           | Oct.            | Nov.            | Dec.            | Total           |
|------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|  | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000<br>pounds |
| 1920 | 27,175          | 28,401          | 34,120          | 33,652          | 34,002          | 34,979          | 21,120          | 26,112          | 37,610          | 34,627          | 30,814          | 24,046          | 375,038         |
| 1921 | 28,756          | 27,530          | 29,768          | 31,594          | 40,887          | 29,696          | 20,041          | 32,303          | 34,334          | 36,658          | 34,560          | 26,200          | 380,607         |
| 1922 | 28,433          | 27,685          | 32,032          | 30,630          | 38,815          | 30,000          | 31,553          | 32,898          | 40,088          | 49,068          | 35,844          | 30,415          | 407,907         |
| 1923 | 31,130          | 29,398          | 33,032          | 32,091          | 40,680          | 35,856          | 30,942          | 35,957          | 43,783          | 46,806          | 34,107          | 34,728          | 428,708         |
| 1924 | 36,127          | 33,462          | 40,950          | 40,552          | 44,784          | 39,792          | 32,077          | 34,321          | 48,261          | 43,203          | 30,247          | 34,763          | 407,479         |
| 1925 | 34,157          | 33,338          | 39,584          | 40,233          | 49,300          | 44,334          | 36,610          | 39,027          | 42,450          | 49,980          | 40,144          | 38,409          | 487,636         |
| 1926 | 38,673          | 41,047          | 43,015          | 45,349          | 48,978          | 33,120          | 30,391          | 43,157          | 46,278          | 46,121          | 42,303          | 38,951          | 510,479         |

Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

<sup>1</sup> Trade output is equivalent to movement into consumptive channels.

TABLE 101.—Cheese: Gross receipts at Boston, 1889–1925

| Year      | Jan.   | Feb.   | Mar.   | Apr.       | May    | June   | July   | Aug.   | Sept.  | Oct.   | Nov.   | Dec.    | Total   |
|-----------|--------|--------|--------|------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|
| Average   | Boxes  | Boxes  | Boxes  | Boxes      | Boxes  | Boxes  | Boxes  | Boxes  | Boxes  | Boxes  | Boxes  | Boxes   | Boxes   |
| 1889-1893 | 34,977 | 25,600 | 22,242 | 10,491     | 9,094  | 25,223 | 36,713 | 37,213 | 31,902 | 31,837 | 35,863 | 35,858  | 354,813 |
| 1894-1898 | 37,292 | 41,281 | 42,617 | 32,835     | 18,200 | 28,603 | 28,546 | 28,579 | 30,214 | 31,810 | 31,163 | 52,001  | 413,152 |
| 1899-1903 | 32,306 | 20,178 | 33,267 | 18,058     | 14,136 | 32,004 | 30,232 | 20,306 | 32,519 | 30,719 | 31,529 | 34,791  | 348,797 |
| 1904-1908 | 21,510 | 20,139 | 17,040 | 20,545     | 16,873 | 33,426 | 32,005 | 32,123 | 33,531 | 30,407 | 23,569 | 23,912  | 311,080 |
| 1909-1913 | 7,419  | 7,706  | 8,089  | 8,482      | 15,260 | 30,700 | 30,827 | 28,330 | 25,164 | 25,060 | 16,220 | 8,418   | 214,154 |
| 1914-1920 | 7,838  | 8,922  | 15,284 | 15,898     | 21,875 | 38,001 | 39,973 | 33,853 | 26,081 | 26,452 | 18,069 | 8,847   | 281,042 |
| 1921-1925 | 14,384 | 12,112 | 18,318 | 17,149     | 23,023 | 36,842 | 30,360 | 29,598 | 23,601 | 32,652 | 22,570 | 15,739  | 280,254 |
| 1889      | 28,231 | 15,128 | 18,980 | 8,988      | 7,355  | 27,707 | 29,338 | 36,115 | 32,834 | 29,136 | 40,260 | 6,928   | 343,013 |
| 1890      | 43,175 | 42,500 | 33,328 | 21,448     | 12,435 | 25,003 | 47,377 | 34,690 | 34,022 | 25,949 | 44,538 | 48,819  | 414,581 |
| 1891      | 25,669 | 25,097 | 22,889 | 8,203      | 8,302  | 22,133 | 37,947 | 36,334 | 31,266 | 32,737 | 35,045 | 51,701  | 337,970 |
| 1892      | 33,089 | 32,622 | 17,400 | 0,227      | 9,674  | 25,521 | 35,395 | 39,157 | 32,732 | 41,400 | 35,475 | 40,280  | 358,533 |
| 1893      | 44,691 | 12,358 | 18,621 | 7,589      | 7,048  | 25,751 | 34,006 | 39,170 | 28,649 | 29,871 | 23,890 | 48,580  | 319,828 |
| 1894      | 16,871 | 17,354 | 21,478 | 11,384     | 15,746 | 40,593 | 34,530 | 35,273 | 27,299 | 28,195 | 58,371 | 54,793  | 353,896 |
| 1895      | 43,709 | 39,862 | 55,306 | 34,342     | 23,083 | 22,805 | 25,501 | 20,207 | 25,933 | 29,639 | 55,951 | 61,500  | 488,891 |
| 1896      | 43,021 | 61,097 | 51,941 | 581,47,734 | 18,125 | 21,125 | 21,047 | 30,811 | 26,008 | 35,981 | 34,832 | 39,063  | 475,326 |
| 1897      | 52,230 | 67,850 | 14,604 | 18,754     | 16,014 | 39,456 | 34,818 | 33,143 | 31,151 | 34,348 | 35,060 | 40,400  | 430,005 |
| 1898      | 30,108 | 20,123 | 27,116 | 21,082     | 17,124 | 19,033 | 23,744 | 21,333 | 24,678 | 31,034 | 23,597 | 64,101  | 324,443 |
| 1899      | 25,623 | 23,293 | 32,54  | 15,514     | 10,778 | 32,823 | 28,325 | 20,693 | 31,510 | 35,599 | 60,262 | 377,003 |         |
| 1900      | 31,673 | 21,447 | 11,549 | 8,200      | 16,194 | 32,894 | 27,820 | 33,507 | 32,029 | 34,746 | 30,333 | 30,569  | 313,448 |
| 1901      | 34,008 | 28,948 | 39,022 | 15,408     | 15,260 | 43,204 | 24,917 | 30,343 | 37,759 | 42,305 | 39,019 | 37,693  | 387,581 |
| 1902      | 52,365 | 39,100 | 49,130 | 32,049     | 10,732 | 27,007 | 35,275 | 15,764 | 30,801 | 33,161 | 21,455 | 22,196  | 376,207 |
| 1903      | 17,090 | 8,984  | 9,344  | 12,179     | 17,709 | 26,043 | 36,203 | 26,810 | 33,444 | 41,763 | 31,238 | 23,204  | 293,744 |
| 1904      | 19,412 | 30,013 | 26,172 | 53,332     | 18,513 | 33,326 | 29,429 | 33,083 | 45,437 | 41,365 | 30,387 | 34,508  | 401,805 |
| 1905      | 41,763 | 17,717 | 17,757 | 14,005     | 10,806 | 34,432 | 32,553 | 36,435 | 33,841 | 43,554 | 29,618 | 31,870  | 345,145 |
| 1906      | 18,190 | 21,330 | 16,875 | 17,671     | 14,806 | 30,916 | 35,256 | 36,000 | 33,781 | 35,801 | 24,772 | 13,721  | 219,119 |
| 1907      | 11,474 | 10,518 | 11,811 | 9,603      | 25,977 | 34,753 | 30,457 | 27,293 | 23,813 | 31,613 | 17,194 | 30,312  | 267,261 |
| 1908      | 16,710 | 15,117 | 12,431 | 8,859      | 14,232 | 33,703 | 32,338 | 27,218 | 30,732 | 29,704 | 15,876 | 9,151   | 210,071 |
| 1909      | 6,512  | 8,300  | 7,155  | 7,502      | 12,065 | 27,067 | 33,366 | 25,725 | 27,421 | 24,727 | 15,409 | 8,041   | 204,390 |
| 1910      | 10,389 | 7,822  | 9,050  | 8,473      | 21,150 | 39,070 | 31,620 | 30,241 | 32,095 | 27,421 | 19,535 | 8,023   | 246,001 |
| 1911      | 8,708  | 8,467  | 10,840 | 13,178     | 16,359 | 27,958 | 27,947 | 27,904 | 26,871 | 25,423 | 19,537 | 11,228  | 231,470 |
| 1912      | 6,884  | 5,017  | 5,130  | 3,885      | 15,691 | 29,058 | 34,000 | 29,410 | 24,699 | 19,940 | 14,131 | 7,661   | 198,178 |
| 1913      | 4,673  | 5,744  | 8,311  | 7,073      | 11,034 | 28,552 | 27,282 | 29,304 | 24,013 | 20,865 | 12,771 | 7,138   | 190,750 |
| 1914      | 7,018  | 4,360  | 7,678  | 8,420      | 12,320 | 33,204 | 32,768 | 34,963 | 23,292 | 27,931 | 20,996 | 9,517   | 211,502 |
| 1915      | 10,140 | 18,738 | 10,323 | 20,608     | 28,465 | 46,702 | 40,281 | 29,074 | 28,465 | 34,627 | 17,889 | 10,856  | 300,691 |
| 1916      | 10,586 | 4,206  | 10,807 | 13,085     | 25,966 | 31,905 | 35,377 | 34,749 | 31,077 | 29,826 | 13,520 | 4,651   | 255,805 |
| 1917      | 5,056  | 5,609  | 18,528 | 15,054     | 14,690 | 35,334 | 37,740 | 38,184 | 25,172 | 17,889 | 13,090 | 8,120   | 230,075 |
| 1918      | 7,206  | 14,213 | 18,810 | 31,658     | 32,657 | 52,263 | 49,731 | 32,791 | 17,725 | 16,310 | 9,854  | 7,553   | 201,276 |
| 1919      | 4,037  | 8,974  | 19,033 | 14,872     | 25,357 | 41,836 | 40,818 | 37,231 | 25,924 | 32,087 | 32,157 | 15,283  | 300,552 |
| 1920      | 6,640  | 6,307  | 12,806 | 7,577      | 13,663 | 25,900 | 33,097 | 30,134 | 21,871 | 26,444 | 10,833 | 7,942   | 227,280 |
| 1921      | 10,316 | 12,785 | 13,795 | 13,357     | 26,626 | 50,307 | 42,574 | 33,845 | 23,515 | 34,259 | 25,379 | 14,566  | 304,327 |
| 1922      | 11,018 | 12,176 | 10,212 | 17,933     | 28,585 | 41,766 | 36,963 | 30,561 | 25,850 | 30,514 | 20,927 | 15,099  | 290,605 |
| 1923      | 26,259 | 14,319 | 32,932 | 26,759     | 17,211 | 32,698 | 45,282 | 34,749 | 20,083 | 24,841 | 20,782 | 14,773  | 323,718 |
| 1924      | 14,187 | 12,869 | 15,473 | 14,302     | 19,393 | 37,348 | 38,247 | 19,103 | 25,933 | 10,438 | 15,719 | 17,238  | 246,241 |
| 1925      | 10,138 | 8,380  | 16,180 | 12,394     | 24,705 | 22,092 | 33,762 | 29,732 | 22,010 | 33,209 | 30,042 | 17,031  | 260,380 |

Compiled from annual report of the Boston Chamber of Commerce, 1889–1918; and from weekly reports of the Boston Chamber of Commerce, 1919–1925.

TABLE 102.—Cheese: Gross receipts at Boston, by State of origin, 1921–1926

| State              | 1921            | 1922            | 1923            | 1924            | 1925            | 1926            |                 |                 |                 |
|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|                    |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 | Total           | Jan.            | Feb.            | Mar.            |
|                    | 1,000<br>pounds |
| New York.....      | 5,808           | 6,527           | 7,402           | 5,209           | 4,546           | 4,328           | 181             | 177             | 214             |
| Wisconsin.....     | 3,294           | 3,691           | 3,395           | 4,317           | 7,787           | 6,229           | 369             | 367             | 395             |
| Illinois.....      | 1,782           | 2,091           | 3,881           | 2,931           | 1,782           | 3,622           | 238             | 252             | 395             |
| Vermont.....       | 1,444           | 471             | 623             | 736             | 432             | 413             | 8               | 14              | 4               |
| Pennsylvania.....  | 132             | 136             | 183             | 181             | 200             | 152             | 16              | 35              | 61              |
| Ohio.....          | 71              | 35              | 23              | 137             | 201             | 162             | 20              | 26              | 24              |
| New Hampshire..... | 55              | 75              | 50              | 41              | 6               | 5               | (1)             | (1)             | 1               |
| Massachusetts..... | 39              | 32              | 27              | 13              | 8               | 6               | (1)             | (1)             | (1)             |
| Indiana.....       | 36              | 68              | 26              | 1               | 47              | 60              | 23              | (1)             | (1)             |
| Maine.....         | 35              | 17              | 38              | 5               | 4               | 114             | 12              | (1)             | (1)             |
| Michigan.....      | 31              | 296             | 191             | 74              | 198             | 184             | (1)             | (1)             | (1)             |
| Other States.....  | 142             | 475             | 71              | 23              | 97              | 102             | 48              | —               | —               |
| Canada.....        | 279             | 209             | 5               | 58              | —               | 1               | 1               | —               | —               |
| Total.....         | 13,208          | 13,521          | 15,914          | 13,724          | 15,314          | 15,437          | 868             | 910             | 1,095           |

| State              | 1926—Continued  |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |   |
|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---|
|                    | Apr.            | May             | June            | July            | Aug.            | Sept.           | Oct.            | Nov.            | Dec.            | —               |   |
|                    | 1,000<br>pounds |   |
| New York.....      | 225             | 322             | 707             | 631             | 541             | 484             | 430             | 268             | 84              | —               |   |
| Wisconsin.....     | 290             | 503             | 791             | 804             | 648             | 621             | 565             | 419             | 401             | —               |   |
| Illinois.....      | 227             | 186             | 342             | 284             | 455             | 323             | 334             | 269             | 317             | —               |   |
| Vermont.....       | 16              | 30              | 80              | 73              | 131             | 5               | 1               | 48              | 3               | —               |   |
| Pennsylvania.....  | 25              | 2               | 1               | (1)             | (1)             | 1               | —               | 1               | 10              | —               |   |
| Ohio.....          | 6               | 4               | 12              | (1)             | 35              | (1)             | (1)             | 8               | 27              | —               |   |
| New Hampshire..... | (1)             | 1               | 1               | (1)             | (1)             | 1               | (1)             | 1               | (1)             | —               |   |
| Massachusetts..... | (1)             | —               | 1               | (1)             | (1)             | 1               | (1)             | 1               | 1               | —               |   |
| Indiana.....       | 15              | —               | 23              | (1)             | (1)             | 2               | 2               | 46              | 37              | —               |   |
| Maine.....         | —               | —               | 2               | (1)             | (1)             | 2               | 2               | 45              | 4               | —               |   |
| Michigan.....      | 4               | 8               | 41              | 72              | 26              | 45              | 2               | 48              | 4               | —               |   |
| Other States.....  | —               | —               | 7               | 18              | 22              | 2               | 2               | —               | —               | —               |   |
| Canada.....        | Total.....      | 808             | 1,075           | 2,066           | 1,884           | 1,858           | 1,480           | 1,430           | 1,053           | 904             | — |

Compiled from reports of the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

<sup>1</sup> Not over 500 pounds.

TABLE 103.—Cheese: Gross receipts at Chicago, 1886–1926

| Year      | Jan.          | Feb.          | Mar.          | Apr.          | May           | June          | July          | Aug.          | Sept.         | Oct.          | Nov.          | Dec.          | Total         |
|-----------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Average | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000<br>lbs. |
| 1889–1898 | 3,481         | 3,433         | 3,844         | 3,311         | 3,770         | 6,034         | 7,449         | 7,275         | 7,203         | 8,090         | 8,605         | 5,594         | 60,790        |
| 1899–1903 | 5,710         | 5,020         | 5,707         | 5,523         | 6,074         | 8,123         | 9,058         | 10,437        | 10,437        | 10,493        | 7,875         | 6,457         | 90,065        |
| 1904–1913 | 5,307         | 4,517         | 5,674         | 5,375         | 6,431         | 9,362         | 10,054        | 9,495         | 10,395        | 11,267        | 9,376         | 7,069         | 94,414        |
| 1914–1920 | 7,773         | 7,402         | 8,907         | 12,046        | 12,879        | 11,496        | 11,527        | 11,806        | 9,173         | 7,165         | —             | —             | —             |
| 1921–1926 | 7,398         | 7,512         | 8,629         | 8,822         | 10,099        | 12,525        | 11,833        | 11,293        | 9,915         | 10,599        | 8,480         | 7,970         | 115,674       |
| 1886      | 1,824         | 1,923         | 1,918         | 1,702         | 2,107         | 4,002         | 4,210         | 4,629         | 4,220         | 4,807         | 3,750         | 3,223         | 38,321        |
| 1887      | 2,332         | 2,125         | 1,999         | 1,486         | 1,030         | 4,707         | 4,833         | 4,737         | 5,357         | 5,811         | 5,615         | 4,050         | 44,892        |
| 1888      | 2,271         | 2,744         | 2,227         | 1,810         | 2,288         | 4,928         | 6,821         | 6,918         | 5,940         | 8,259         | 4,202         | 4,115         | 52,611        |
| 1889      | 2,672         | 1,774         | 2,729         | 2,002         | 2,748         | 6,505         | 8,050         | 8,001         | 7,035         | 7,778         | 6,508         | 4,541         | 61,039        |
| 1890      | 2,814         | 3,040         | 3,148         | 2,001         | 3,038         | 7,673         | 8,657         | 8,636         | 7,399         | 8,863         | 6,910         | 5,104         | 67,339        |
| 1891      | 3,404         | 3,113         | 3,103         | 3,011         | 4,068         | 7,735         | 9,384         | 7,824         | 7,015         | 6,442         | 5,102         | 3,717         | 63,923        |
| 1892      | 2,383         | 2,310         | 2,224         | 3,530         | 3,630         | 6,586         | 8,045         | 8,021         | 6,910         | 7,510         | 6,929         | 4,574         | 64,252        |
| 1893      | 3,020         | 3,369         | 2,981         | 2,448         | 1,633         | 4,740         | 7,246         | 6,448         | 6,131         | 5,421         | 4,689         | 3,386         | 62,027        |
| 1894      | 2,516         | 2,052         | 3,390         | 3,180         | 3,753         | 5,142         | 4,631         | 5,440         | 5,016         | 6,231         | 5,234         | 4,870         | 53,622        |
| 1895      | 3,783         | 3,218         | 3,609         | 2,784         | 2,770         | 5,212         | 6,350         | 5,717         | 5,595         | 8,732         | 6,210         | 4,940         | 59,013        |
| 1896      | 3,830         | 3,622         | 3,706         | 3,099         | 3,578         | 5,334         | 6,042         | 6,547         | 6,658         | 11,386        | 7,769         | 7,470         | 72,012        |
| 1897      | 4,840         | 5,571         | 6,036         | 5,517         | 6,510         | 8,552         | 8,130         | 7,672         | 7,645         | 8,830         | 7,605         | 7,421         | 84,791        |
| 1898      | 4,940         | 5,673         | 6,383         | 5,541         | 6,058         | 7,854         | 7,361         | 7,844         | 8,624         | 9,718         | 8,965         | 9,020         | 89,881        |
| 1899      | 7,079         | 5,063         | 5,030         | 6,753         | 6,740         | 8,759         | 7,502         | 9,143         | 11,257        | 12,285        | 10,530        | 9,344         | 99,451        |
| 1900      | 7,286         | 6,474         | 8,740         | 7,740         | 8,469         | 10,148        | 9,721         | 10,410        | 11,583        | 14,210        | 10,474        | 9,814         | 115,384       |

TABLE 103.—Cheese: Gross receipts at Chicago, 1886-1926—Continued

| Year | Jan.          | Feb.          | Mar.          | Apr.          | May           | June          | July          | Aug.          | Sept.         | Oct.          | Nov.          | Dec.          | Total   |
|------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------|
|  | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000<br>lbs. | 1,000   |
| 1901 | 8,456         | 7,946         | 8,749         | 9,625         | 9,696         | 11,414        | 13,127        | 12,825        | 12,108        | 8,753         | 6,584         | 6,277         | 116,360 |
| 1902 | 5,850         | 6,520         | 5,337         | 4,711         | 5,979         | 8,154         | 8,313         | 8,981         | 10,857        | 10,183        | 7,811         | 6,022         | 88,728  |
| 1903 | 5,390         | 4,112         | 4,419         | 5,178         | 5,655         | 7,804         | 8,326         | 7,276         | 9,344         | 9,074         | 7,590         | 6,552         | 82,130  |
| 1904 | 4,019         | 5,495         | 6,206         | 5,008         | 5,265         | 7,784         | 8,155         | 10,085        | 10,987        | 9,983         | 8,783         | 6,708         | 90,938  |
| 1905 | 5,568         | 4,505         | 6,030         | 5,389         | 6,420         | 8,073         | 9,399         | 10,764        | 10,228        | 9,067         | 6,866         | 3,633         | 85,972  |
| 1906 | 3,754         | 2,823         | 4,003         | 3,243         | 3,652         | 6,649         | 8,714         | 8,780         | 8,614         | 9,052         | 5,905         | 4,846         | 70,035  |
| 1907 | 3,433         | 3,470         | 2,554         | 2,323         | 3,527         | 4,982         | 6,340         | 7,054         | 8,641         | 11,772        | 7,639         | 6,218         | 68,551  |
| 1908 | 5,270         | 4,701         | 6,036         | 5,353         | 4,833         | 7,459         | 10,427        | 9,030         | 10,453        | 9,632         | 6,555         | 5,260         | 83,099  |
| 1909 | 4,769         | 3,431         | 3,891         | 3,038         | 4,865         | 7,600         | 10,126        | 9,173         | 10,016        | 11,035        | 8,075         | 6,852         | 84,473  |
| 1910 | 5,222         | 4,082         | 5,455         | 5,559         | 7,067         | 10,062        | 8,848         | 9,125         | 10,277        | 11,478        | 10,517        | 7,804         | 106,407 |
| 1911 | 6,508         | 5,881         | 8,143         | 5,891         | 7,210         | 10,457        | 9,956         | 10,253        | 11,589        | 12,118        | 10,491        | 5,809         | 104,076 |
| 1912 | 4,700         | 4,557         | 4,665         | 5,208         | 5,994         | 8,364         | 9,999         | 8,257         | 9,592         | 10,059        | 7,346         | 6,014         | 84,845  |
| 1913 | 5,547         | 4,785         | 6,217         | 5,311         | 7,012         | 10,327        | 10,346        | 10,671        | 10,503        | 11,644        | 9,549         | 9,285         | 102,177 |
| 1914 | 6,624         | 6,137         | 6,265         | 7,055         | 8,092         | 11,917        | 11,042        | 10,678        | 10,407        | 11,133        | 11,100        | 7,039         | 107,549 |
| 1915 | 7,610         | 7,209         | 8,297         | 8,108         | 9,389         | 13,481        | 12,529        | 11,437        | 14,774        | 15,605        | 11,594        | 9,412         | 129,528 |
| 1916 | 7,171         | 7,547         | 10,014        | 9,494         | 11,843        | 17,217        | 19,099        | 17,116        | 16,343        | 18,594        | 11,013        | 7,191         | 151,642 |
| 1917 | 9,422         | 8,571         | 11,069        | 10,256        | 12,490        | 17,342        | 21,228        | 19,047        | 21,082        | 18,710        | 14,004        | 10,977        | 174,798 |
| 1918 | 5,925         | 4,854         | 5,495         | 6,287         | 7,833         | 9,778         | 8,839         | 8,323         | 7,362         | 6,648         | 5,073         | 4,902         | 81,019  |
| 1919 | 5,328         | 5,100         | 5,099         | 5,067         | 7,194         | 11,164        | 9,183         | 6,744         | 6,255         | 6,795         | 5,566         | 81,597        |         |
| 1920 | 6,049         | 5,423         | 7,147         | 6,840         | 8,200         | 8,832         | 7,112         | 6,930         | 6,734         | 8,001         | 6,147         | 6,261         | 85,849  |
| 1921 | 5,840         | 6,139         | 8,093         | 7,875         | 10,262        | 11,384        | 10,121        | 10,669        | 9,419         | 10,452        | 8,803         | 8,477         | 107,724 |
| 1922 | 7,775         | 7,243         | 8,124         | 9,053         | 10,745        | 15,030        | 13,874        | 11,750        | 10,652        | 12,608        | 9,216         | 7,566         | 133,645 |
| 1923 | 8,135         | 10,358        | 10,267        | 10,601        | 11,949        | 12,337        | 14,204        | 12,943        | 11,510        | 10,264        | 8,341         | 9,109         | 130,024 |
| 1924 | 9,100         | 8,398         | 9,513         | 9,740         | 11,280        | 14,032        | 13,853        | 16,171        | 11,284        | 11,582        | 9,801         | 8,436         | 131,120 |
| 1925 | 8,033         | 8,446         | 8,587         | 9,119         | 7,410         | 10,092        | 11,280        | 17,806        | 16,155        | 10,210        | 9,647         | 9,700         | 115,104 |

Compiled from annual reports of Chicago Board of Trade, 1886-1911; from Chicago Daily Trade Bulletin, 1912-1917; reports of Division of Dairy and Poultry Products, 1918-1926.

TABLE 104.—Cheese: Gross receipts at Chicago, by State of origin, 1921-1926

| State        | 1921            | 1922            | 1923            | 1924            | 1925            | 1926            |                 |                 |                 |
|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|              |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 | Total           | Jan.            | Feb.            | Mar.            |
|              | 1,000<br>pounds |
| Wisconsin    | 76,706          | 95,656          | 110,648         | 117,439         | 119,244         | 100,676         | 7,881           | 7,905           | 7,741           |
| Illinois     | 2,102           | 4,011           | 4,497           | 3,963           | 4,592           | 3,203           | 183             | 230             | 287             |
| Minnesota    | 2,687           | 1,960           | 3,177           | 2,763           | 3,108           | 3,265           | 336             | 94              | 418             |
| Michigan     | 1,687           | 1,415           | 729             | 1,241           | 118             | 238             | —               | —               | 5               |
| Montana      | 313             | 26              | 203             | 311             | 81              | —               | —               | —               | —               |
| Iowa         | 287             | 810             | 705             | 620             | 606             | 457             | 104             | 18              | 21              |
| New York     | 221             | 2,391           | 2,429           | 1,667           | 1,282           | 2,218           | 52              | 108             | 93              |
| Kansas       | 160             | 3               | 51              | 30              | 45              | 72              | (1)             | (1)             | —               |
| Pennsylvania | 163             | 308             | 280             | 158             | 115             | 112             | 6               | 15              | 9               |
| California   | 113             | 57              | —               | 9               | 94              | —               | —               | —               | —               |
| Ohio         | 69              | 301             | 147             | 91              | 745             | 315             | (1)             | 8               | 2               |
| South Dakota | 78              | 17              | 16              | 64              | 2               | 106             | —               | 7               | —               |
| Missouri     | 56              | 229             | 83              | 188             | 65              | 43              | 1               | 1               | 2               |
| Texas        | 32              | 0               | 15              | 2               | 28              | 35              | (1)             | —               | 1               |
| Colorado     | 27              | 104             | 16              | 34              | 102             | 42              | 1               | —               | 1               |
| Indiana      | 16              | 22              | 66              | 50              | 49              | 93              | 4               | 28              | 4               |
| Utah         | 11              | 8               | 14              | 7               | 8               | 2               | (1)             | —               | 1               |
| New Jersey   | —               | 45              | 24              | 95              | 32              | —               | —               | —               | —               |
| Idaho        | —               | 19              | 168             | 675             | 337             | 534             | —               | —               | —               |
| Other States | 85              | 90              | 122             | 281             | 81              | 260             | 5               | 1               | 11              |
| Canada       | —               | 250             | 246             | 373             | 380             | 3,259           | —               | —               | —               |
| Total        | 85,840          | 107,724         | 123,645         | 130,024         | 131,120         | 115,104         | 8,633           | 8,446           | 8,597           |

<sup>1</sup> Not over 500 pounds.

TABLE 104.—Cheese: Gross receipts at Chicago, by State of origin, 1921–1926—Continued

| State        | 1926—Continued  |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|              | Apr.            | May             | June            | July            | Aug.            | Sept.           | Oct.            | Nov.            | Dec.            |                 |                 |
|              | 1,000<br>pounds |
| Wisconsin    | 8,176           | 6,495           | 9,135           | 10,266          | 10,785          | 8,615           | 8,645           | 7,765           | 7,257           |                 |                 |
| Illinois     | 318             | 201             | 394             | 358             | 373             | 352             | 229             | 210             | 132             |                 |                 |
| Minnesota    | 401             | 410             | 185             | 347             | 164             | 122             | 210             | 242             | 193             |                 |                 |
| Michigan     | 7               | 25              | 94              | 54              | 3               | 3               | 3               | 1               | 32              |                 |                 |
| Iowa         | 49              | 72              | 64              | 60              | 21              | 14              | 16              | 12              | 6               |                 |                 |
| New York     | 39              | 75              | 188             | 102             | 355             | 346             | 210             | 331             | 310             |                 |                 |
| Kansas       | (1)             | 57              | 13              | 1               | (1)             | (1)             | (1)             | (1)             | 1               |                 |                 |
| Pennsylvania | 4               | 4               | 3               | 8               | 9               | 7               | 15              | 4               | 30              |                 |                 |
| California   |                 | 2               | (1)             | 25              | 2               |                 | 1               |                 | 64              |                 |                 |
| Ohio         | 1               | 3               | 6               | (1)             | 25              | 88              | 95              | 23              | 64              |                 |                 |
| South Dakota |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 | 98              |                 | 4               |                 |                 |
| Missouri     |                 | 28              | 1               | 1               | (1)             | 6               | 3               | (1)             | (1)             |                 |                 |
| Texas        | 2               | (1)             | (1)             | (1)             | 28              | (1)             | 1               | 1               | 1               |                 |                 |
| Colorado     | 1               | 1               |                 |                 | 1               | 8               | 1               | 27              | 1               |                 |                 |
| Indiana      | 6               | 6               | 8               | 13              | 5               | 14              | 2               | 3               | 2               |                 |                 |
| Utah         |                 |                 |                 |                 | 1               |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| Idaho        |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 | 534             |                 |                 |
| Other States | 22              | 31              | 3               | 47              | 34              | 27              | 7               | 2               | 60              |                 |                 |
| Canada       |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 | 553             | 674             | 1,020           | 1,012           |                 |                 |
| Total        | 0,110           | 7,410           | 10,092          | 11,280          | 11,806          | 10,155          | 10,210          | 9,647           | 9,700           |                 |                 |

Compiled from reports of the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

<sup>1</sup> Not over 500 pounds.

TABLE 105.—Cheese: Gross receipts at Los Angeles, by State of origin, 1925–1926

| State        | 1925   | 1926          |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |     |
|--------------|--------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----|
|              |        | Total         | Jan.          | Feb.          | Mar.          | Apr.          | May           | June          | July          | Aug.          | Sept.         | Oct.          |     |
|              |        | 1,000<br>lbs. |     |
| Idaho        | 3,022  | 4,441         | 330           | 188           | 462           | 403           | 501           | 549           | 427           | 390           | 387           | 283           | 250 |
| Oregon       | 2,395  | 3,124         | 88            | 49            | 120           | 226           | 410           | 271           | 340           | 215           | 300           | 536           | 363 |
| California   | 2,183  | 2,570         | 173           | 165           | 208           | 126           | 200           | 202           | 242           | 257           | 252           | 221           | 205 |
| Wisconsin    | 2,017  | 2,570         | 105           | 102           | 125           | 203           | 502           | 395           | 359           | 246           | 191           | 28            | 144 |
| Utah         | 354    | 536           | 6             | 6             | 20            | 125           | 54            | 21            | 87            | 50            | 97            | 31            | 30  |
| Colorado     | 343    | 672           | 46            | 45            | 88            | 42            | 108           | 14            | 62            | 54            | 73            | 17            | 75  |
| Illinois     | 233    | 264           | (1)           | 1             | 60            | 11            | 121           |               |               | 38            | 27            | (1)           | (1) |
| Washington   | 106    | 199           | 41            | 13            | 11            | 4             | 5             | 14            | (1)           | 2             | 54            | 4             | 26  |
| Arizona      | 64     | 82            | 2             | (1)           | 9             | 11            | 12            | 9             | 10            | 11            | 16            | 1             | 2   |
| New York     | 48     | 289           | (1)           | 6             | 13            | 31            | 41            | 59            | 40            | 72            | 19            | 3             | 5   |
| Other States | 235    | 304           |               | 24            | 26            | 7             | 53            | 97            | 32            | 26            | 39            |               |     |
| Total        | 11,900 | 15,060        | 851           | 509           | 1,128         | 1,208         | 2,021         | 1,519         | 1,719         | 1,335         | 1,579         | 1,188         | 980 |
|              |        |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               | 933 |

Compiled from reports of the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

<sup>1</sup> Not over 500 pounds.

TABLE 106.—Cheese: Gross receipts at New York, by State of origin, 1921–1926

| State         | 1921            | 1922            | 1923            | 1924            | 1925            | 1926            |                 |                 |                 |
|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|               |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 | Total           | Jan.            | Feb.            | Mar.            |
| New York      | 1,000<br>pounds |
| Wisconsin     | 22,413          | 21,770          | 16,969          | 14,478          | 14,107          | 11,180          | 1,002           | 780             | 851             |
| Illinois      | 17,041          | 16,100          | 10,753          | 16,339          | 18,078          | 17,537          | 1,038           | 630             | 1,437           |
| Pennsylvania  | 7,061           | 8,907           | 8,535           | 8,882           | 7,211           | 7,406           | 589             | 458             | 478             |
| Michigan      | 1,623           | 1,181           | 955             | 618             | 1,105           | 745             | 106             | 123             | 196             |
| Ohio          | 787             | 500             | 619             | 644             | 472             | 381             | (1)             | 1               | 2               |
| Massachusetts | 773             | 632             | 321             | 136             | 374             | 363             | 35              | 27              | 4               |
| Indiana       | 420             | 189             | 226             | 235             | 248             | 244             | 30              | 33              | 10              |
| Nebraska      | 187             | 182             | 277             | 581             | 2,075           | 5,653           | 315             | 422             | 384             |
| Missouri      | 144             | 23              | 4               | 240             | 48              | 76              | —               | —               | —               |
| Minnesota     | 131             | 315             | 170             | 48              | 98              | 158             | —               | —               | —               |
| New Jersey    | 112             | 494             | 249             | 352             | 118             | 551             | 33              | 25              | 78              |
| Iowa          | 97              | 46              | 40              | 48              | 16              | 18              | 1               | 1               | 2               |
| Virginia      | 57              | 94              | 206             | 295             | 777             | 340             | 51              | 31              | 15              |
| Tennessee     | 24              | 5               | 4               | 40              | 23              | 12              | 1               | 9               | (1)             |
| Vermont       | 15              | 74              | 3               | 8               | 15              | 13              | (1)             | 13              | (1)             |
| Other States  | 14              | 97              | 305             | 70              | 273             | 47              | —               | —               | (1)             |
| Canada        | 626             | 215             | 414             | 172             | 85              | 78              | 1               | 1               | 2               |
| Total         | 51,981          | 50,109          | 49,425          | 42,950          | 46,103          | 45,303          | 3,255           | 2,570           | 3,476           |

| State         | 1926—Continued  |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|               | Apr.            | May             | June            | July            | Aug.            | Sept.           | Oct.            | Nov.            | Dec.            | —               |
| New York      | 1,000<br>pounds |
| Wisconsin     | 965             | 850             | 1,247           | 1,035           | 823             | 759             | 1,030           | 968             | 981             | —               |
| Illinois      | 1,083           | 1,458           | 2,502           | 2,085           | 1,607           | 1,639           | 1,448           | 1,017           | 890             | —               |
| Pennsylvania  | 629             | 361             | 969             | 694             | 656             | 693             | 885             | 519             | 475             | —               |
| Michigan      | 106             | 43              | 52              | 77              | 24              | 6               | 6               | 3               | 4               | —               |
| Ohio          | 34              | 62              | 15              | 4               | 22              | 51              | 75              | 25              | 10              | —               |
| Massachusetts | 34              | 21              | 23              | (1)             | 24              | 26              | 22              | 90              | 66              | 64              |
| Indiana       | 336             | 602             | 360             | 488             | 622             | 585             | 443             | 548             | 543             | —               |
| Nebraska      | 25              | 27              | —               | —               | (1)             | 24              | —               | —               | —               | 7               |
| Missouri      | 10              | 54              | 26              | —               | 60              | —               | 1               | —               | —               | —               |
| Minnesota     | 68              | 160             | 60              | 40              | 23              | —               | —               | 37              | 27              | —               |
| New Jersey    | 2               | 1               | 1               | 9               | 1               | (1)             | (1)             | (1)             | (1)             | 34              |
| Iowa          | 7               | 34              | 60              | 33              | 50              | (1)             | 31              | —               | —               | —               |
| Virginia      | 1               | (1)             | (1)             | (1)             | 1               | (1)             | (1)             | (1)             | (1)             | —               |
| Tennessee     | —               | —               | —               | —               | (1)             | —               | —               | —               | —               | —               |
| Vermont       | 1               | 9               | 35              | —               | (1)             | 1               | (1)             | —               | (1)             | —               |
| Other States  | 21              | 1               | 2               | 8               | 1               | 1               | 1               | 38              | 1               | —               |
| Canada        | 30              | 5               | 6               | 4               | 5               | 3               | 07              | 142             | 253             | —               |
| Total         | 3,270           | 3,685           | 5,476           | 5,101           | 3,922           | 3,834           | 4,149           | 3,326           | 3,269           | —               |

Compiled from reports of the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

<sup>1</sup> Not over 500 pounds.

1975—29—9

TABLE 107.—Cheese: Gross receipts at Philadelphia, by State of origin, 1921–1926

| State             | 1921            | 1922            | 1923            | 1924            | 1925            | 1926            |                 |                 |                 |                 |
|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|                   |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 | Total           | Jan.            | Feb.            | Mar.            |                 |
|                   | 1,000<br>pounds |
| Wisconsin.....    | 8,487           | 10,638          | 8,884           | 8,003           | 10,850          | 11,428          | 578             | 534             | 389             |                 |
| New York.....     | 7,068           | 4,600           | 4,538           | 3,655           | 3,627           | 2,630           | 233             | 185             | 273             |                 |
| Illinois.....     | 2,557           | 2,955           | 4,126           | 4,333           | 4,073           | 4,636           | 359             | 312             | 339             |                 |
| Pennsylvania..... | 2,041           | 517             | 245             | 240             | 84              | 53              | 32              | 1               | 1               |                 |
| Ohio.....         | 205             | 223             | 136             | 28              | 11              | 133             | 23              | 20              | —               |                 |
| New Jersey.....   | 121             | 14              | 36              | 3               | 3               | —               | —               | —               | —               |                 |
| Indiana.....      | 100             | 95              | 142             | 95              | 201             | 122             | —               | 33              | 31              |                 |
| Michigan.....     | 45              | 115             | 131             | 109             | 111             | 188             | 21              | 26              | 9               |                 |
| Minnesota.....    | 41              | 1               | 54              | —               | 63              | 184             | —               | —               | —               |                 |
| Iowa.....         | 3               | 25              | 44              | 164             | 37              | 1               | (1)             | —               | —               |                 |
| Other States..... | 284             | 81              | 27              | 148             | 30              | 60              | 1               | 1               | 34              |                 |
| Total.....        | 20,052          | 19,324          | 18,363          | 16,866          | 19,095          | 19,454          | 1,247           | 1,112           | 1,076           |                 |
|                   |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
|                   |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 | 1926—Continued  |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| State             | Apr.            | May             | June            | July            | Aug.            | Sept.           | Oct.            | Nov.            | Dec.            |                 |
|                   | 1,000<br>pounds |
| Wisconsin.....    | 598             | 630             | 1,872           | 1,438           | 1,096           | 1,455           | 1,463           | 752             | 521             |                 |
| New York.....     | 140             | 406             | 212             | 195             | 206             | 131             | 192             | 177             | 280             |                 |
| Illinois.....     | 426             | 462             | 201             | 324             | 475             | 470             | 400             | 377             | 401             |                 |
| Pennsylvania..... | 3               | 8               | 4               | 8               | 3               | 1               | 1               | (1)             | 1               |                 |
| Ohio.....         | 21              | —               | —               | 58              | 10              | 1               | —               | —               | —               |                 |
| Indiana.....      | —               | —               | 58              | —               | —               | —               | —               | —               | —               |                 |
| Michigan.....     | —               | —               | —               | —               | 41              | 51              | 20              | —               | 20              |                 |
| Minnesota.....    | —               | —               | 76              | 64              | 21              | 23              | —               | —               | —               |                 |
| Iowa.....         | —               | 1               | (1)             | —               | —               | —               | —               | —               | —               |                 |
| Other States..... | 28              | —               | —               | 4               | —               | —               | —               | —               | 1               |                 |
| Total.....        | 1,168           | 1,535           | 2,513           | 2,101           | 1,852           | 2,132           | 2,078           | 1,390           | 1,224           |                 |

Compiled from reports of the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

¹ Not over 500 pounds.

TABLE 108.—Cheese: Gross receipts at San Francisco, 1900–1918

| Year           | Jan.          | Feb.          | Mar.          | Apr.          | May           | June          | July          | Aug.          | Sept.         | Oct.          | Nov.          | Dec.          | Total  |
|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------|
| Average        | 1,000<br>lbs. |        |
| 1904–1908..... | 481           | 480           | 447           | 634           | —             | —             | 744           | 769           | 553           | 570           | 605           | 465           | —      |
| 1909–1913..... | 517           | 580           | 692           | 764           | 903           | 1,128         | 1,205         | 1,071         | 767           | 649           | 648           | 502           | 9,585  |
| 1914–1920..... | 682           | 636           | 803           | 1,048         | 1,113         | 1,282         | 1,466         | 1,190         | 977           | 845           | 732           | 681           | 11,450 |
| 1900.....      | 438           | 342           | 461           | 494           | 618           | 515           | 495           | 475           | 412           | 502           | 387           | 270           | 5,406  |
| 1901.....      | 100           | 231           | 340           | 537           | 436           | 380           | 430           | 274           | 340           | 254           | 280           | 300           | 3,981  |
| 1902.....      | 278           | 274           | 449           | 603           | 731           | 598           | 552           | 578           | 556           | 375           | 293           | 275           | 5,882  |
| 1903.....      | 290           | 351           | 476           | 629           | 767           | 720           | 705           | 549           | 483           | 478           | 373           | 330           | 6,205  |
| 1904.....      | 312           | 454           | 766           | 556           | 554           | 540           | 448           | 457           | 385           | 411           | 422           | 421           | 5,736  |
| 1905.....      | 297           | 333           | 544           | 555           | 881           | 658           | 827           | 758           | 529           | 421           | 724           | 316           | 6,845  |
| 1906.....      | 321           | 344           | 660           | 288           | —             | —             | 276           | 722           | 380           | 471           | 708           | 393           | 4,623  |
| 1907.....      | 761           | 760           | 590           | 818           | 1,036         | 845           | 847           | 987           | 768           | 810           | 606           | 649           | 8,506  |
| 1908.....      | 692           | 600           | 675           | 854           | 895           | 1,006         | 1,321         | 920           | 691           | 735           | 504           | 546           | 9,499  |
| 1909.....      | 347           | 365           | 572           | 659           | 707           | 650           | 1,378         | 653           | 809           | 448           | 479           | 726           | 7,811  |
| 1910.....      | 452           | 580           | 770           | 707           | 720           | 1,200         | 1,110         | 808           | 1,062         | 604           | 622           | 634           | 9,293  |
| 1911.....      | 638           | 570           | 663           | 738           | 912           | 1,100         | 1,270         | 1,230         | 563           | 604           | 604           | 636           | 9,631  |
| 1912.....      | 549           | 666           | 682           | 1,050         | 1,250         | 1,721         | 1,351         | 1,441         | 831           | 956           | 701           | 758           | 11,945 |
| 1913.....      | 600           | 483           | 702           | 658           | 913           | 958           | 919           | 1,214         | 576           | 616           | 776           | 730           | 9,235  |
| 1914.....      | 559           | 705           | 738           | 1,045         | 865           | 1,283         | 1,027         | 1,079         | 660           | 841           | 549           | 538           | 8,889  |
| 1915.....      | 584           | 488           | 604           | 776           | 797           | 1,403         | 1,453         | 1,249         | 1,392         | 860           | 748           | 829           | 11,194 |
| 1916.....      | 708           | 708           | 640           | 1,277         | 1,020         | 1,865         | 2,101         | 1,012         | 1,112         | 1,231         | 1,150         | 922           | 15,321 |
| 1917.....      | 690           | 635           | 995           | 4,080         | 1,533         | 1,248         | 1,591         | 1,314         | 1,988         | 870           | 967           | 597           | 12,717 |
| 1918.....      | 780           | 692           | 701           | 878           | 870           | 780           | 1,243         | 1,020         | 935           | 572           | 599           | 671           | 9,747  |

Compiled from annual statistical reports of the San Francisco Chamber of Commerce, except 1918 which was compiled from the Pacific Dairy Review, weekly.

¹ Total for 10 months.

TABLE 109.—Cheese: Gross receipts at San Francisco, by State of origin, 1921–1926

| State        | 1921            | 1922            | 1923            | 1924            | 1925            | 1926            |                 |                 |                 |
|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|              |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 | Total           | Jan.            | Feb.            | Mar.            |
|              | 1,000<br>pounds |
| California   | 4,800           | 3,416           | 3,650           | 2,603           | 2,316           | 2,123           | 116             | 97              | 155             |
| Oregon       | 2,245           | 2,448           | 2,557           | 2,710           | 3,020           | 3,148           | 59              | 74              | 112             |
| Wisconsin    | 1,064           | 3,533           | 1,079           | 2,216           | 1,987           | 2,604           | 233             | 112             | 163             |
| Illinois     | 505             | 855             | 1,441           | 821             | 463             | 223             | (1)             | 80              | 4               |
| New York     | 388             | 314             | 240             | 310             | 307             | 529             | 76              | 13              | 38              |
| Colorado     | 178             | 322             | 222             | 256             | 323             | 294             | 14              | 21              | 19              |
| Washington   | 145             | 108             | 112             | 68              | 120             | 50              | 5               | (1)             | 2               |
| Idaho        | 139             | 222             | 1,039           | 2,282           | 2,835           | 2,858           | 245             | 121             | 268             |
| Utah         | 24              | 10              | 17              | 76              | 164             | 387             | 27              | 11              | 50              |
| Montana      |                 | 56              | 338             | 5               | 84              | 79              |                 |                 |                 |
| Minnesota    |                 |                 | 63              | 152             | 154             | 94              | 27              |                 |                 |
| Other States | 146             | 53              | 23              | 13              | 93              | 52              | 28              | 1               |                 |
| Total        | 9,032           | 9,157           | 11,690          | 11,482          | 11,855          | 12,530          | 850             | 530             | 811             |

| State        | 1926—Continued  |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |  |
|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--|
|              | Apr.            | May             | June            | July            | Aug.            | Sept.           | Oct.            | Nov.            | Dec.            |                 |  |
|              | 1,000<br>pounds |  |
| California   | 277             | 321             | 385             | 214             | 160             | 125             | 76              | 101             | 87              |                 |  |
| Oregon       | 311             | 366             | 605             | 570             | 291             | 241             | 122             | 130             | 267             |                 |  |
| Wisconsin    | 233             | 215             | 150             | 329             | 340             | 400             | 216             | 140             | 149             |                 |  |
| Illinois     |                 | 71              | 37              | 1               | 2               | 8               | 1               |                 |                 | 18              |  |
| New York     | 20              | 34              | 32              | 15              | 75              | 88              | 57              | 45              | 36              |                 |  |
| Colorado     | 13              | 55              | 26              | 18              | 15              | 38              | 41              | 17              | 17              |                 |  |
| Washington   | 1               | 7               | 1               | 2               | 2               | 3               | 4               | 22              | 1               |                 |  |
| Idaho        | 263             | 197             | 275             | 244             | 378             | 239             | 309             | 104             | 215             |                 |  |
| Utah         | 27              | (1)             | 50              | 55              | 28              | 29              |                 | 82              | 41              |                 |  |
| Montana      |                 |                 | 54              |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 | 25              |                 |  |
| Minnesota    |                 |                 | 67              |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |  |
| Other States | 1               | 1               | 6               | 2               | (1)             | 6               | 3               | 1               | 3               |                 |  |
| Total        | 1,146           | 1,267           | 1,630           | 1,517           | 1,298           | 1,177           | 823             | 622             | 859             |                 |  |

Compiled from reports of the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

<sup>1</sup> Not over 500 pounds.

TABLE 110.—Cheese: Gross receipts at five markets, 1919–1926

| Year and market | Jan.          | Feb.          | Mar.          | Apr.          | May           | June          | July          | Aug.          | Sept.         | Oct.          | Nov.          | Dec.          | Total   |
|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------|
| 1919            | 1,000<br>lbs. |         |
| New York        | 3,479         | 3,173         | 4,303         | 5,114         | 7,008         | 7,075         | 6,972         | 5,428         | 7,121         | 6,357         | 4,621         | 4,294         | 65,045  |
| Chicago         | 5,925         | 4,854         | 5,495         | 2,287         | 7,833         | 9,778         | 8,539         | 8,323         | 7,362         | 6,648         | 5,073         | 4,903         | 81,019  |
| Philadelphia    | 539           | 881           | 1,529         | 1,654         | 1,965         | 2,226         | 2,152         | 1,704         | 1,740         | 2,887         | 2,930         | 1,185         | 21,392  |
| Boston          | 351           | 517           | 1,100         | 1,088         | 2,000         | 2,374         | 2,898         | 2,091         | 1,422         | 1,839         | 1,231         | 701           | 17,722  |
| San Francisco   | 694           | 840           | 809           | 1,219         | 1,263         | 1,195         | 1,706         | 871           | 874           | 730           | 795           | 1,027         | 12,089  |
| Total           | 10,968        | 10,271        | 13,386        | 15,362        | 20,060        | 22,648        | 22,267        | 18,417        | 18,510        | 18,491        | 14,050        | 12,199        | 197,267 |
| 1920            |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |         |
| New York        | 3,337         | 2,431         | 3,803         | 1,308         | 4,693         | 9,152         | 5,703         | 5,278         | 3,463         | 3,203         | 3,756         | 3,762         | 47,004  |
| Chicago         | 5,328         | 5,100         | 7,069         | 5,067         | 7,744         | 11,194        | 9,183         | 6,599         | 5,707         | 6,255         | 6,795         | 5,550         | 81,597  |
| Philadelphia    | 874           | 1,040         | 1,489         | 626           | 1,743         | 2,104         | 1,657         | 2,189         | 1,302         | 1,130         | 1,431         | 1,221         | 16,806  |
| Boston          | 620           | 274           | 622           | 511           | 948           | 1,422         | 2,200         | 1,749         | 1,343         | 1,479         | 1,250         | 483           | 12,997  |
| San Francisco   | 935           | 810           | 935           | 981           | 1,012         | 1,003         | 904           | 601           | 936           | 852           | 584           | 611           | 10,203  |
| Total           | 11,094        | 9,655         | 13,918        | 8,583         | 16,140        | 21,874        | 19,797        | 16,416        | 12,831        | 12,924        | 13,802        | 11,633        | 168,667 |

TABLE 110.—Cheese: Gross receipts at five markets, 1919–1926—Continued

| Year and market    | Jan.          | Feb.          | Mar.          | Apr.          | May           | June          | July          | Aug.          | Sept.         | Oct.          | Nov.          | Dec.          | Total   |
|--------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------|
| 1921               | 1,000<br>lbs. |         |
| New York.....      | 3,273         | 3,337         | 2,933         | 4,008         | 6,003         | 5,585         | 6,055         | 4,772         | 4,308         | 4,415         | 3,657         | 2,753         | 51,981  |
| Chicago.....       | 6,042         | 5,423         | 7,147         | 6,840         | 9,290         | 9,832         | 7,112         | 6,930         | 6,734         | 8,091         | 6,147         | 6,261         | 85,849  |
| Philadelphia.....  | 1,116         | 1,064         | 1,280         | 1,398         | 2,223         | 2,602         | 2,401         | 2,311         | 2,086         | 1,920         | 1,369         | 1,094         | 20,952  |
| Boston.....        | 435           | 574           | 691           | 685           | 978           | 2,503         | 1,701         | 1,173         | 1,262         | 1,450         | 1,249         | 501           | 13,208  |
| San Francisco..... | 621           | 885           | 757           | 663           | 867           | 887           | 1,305         | 813           | 533           | 771           | 806           | 304           | 9,632   |
| Total.....         | 11,483        | 11,283        | 12,758        | 13,052        | 19,361        | 21,680        | 19,324        | 15,969        | 14,923        | 16,653        | 13,228        | 10,973        | 181,622 |
| 1922               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |         |
| New York.....      | 2,730         | 2,775         | 4,003         | 4,400         | 5,947         | 6,370         | 5,370         | 4,842         | 3,942         | 3,860         | 3,607         | 3,207         | 50,100  |
| Chicago.....       | 5,040         | 6,139         | 8,003         | 7,875         | 10,262        | 11,384        | 10,121        | 10,809        | 9,419         | 10,452        | 8,893         | 8,477         | 107,724 |
| Philadelphia.....  | 1,144         | 1,120         | 1,500         | 1,523         | 1,750         | 1,827         | 1,846         | 1,887         | 1,815         | 2,101         | 1,738         | 1,067         | 16,324  |
| Boston.....        | 408           | 590           | 663           | 1,004         | 1,201         | 2,220         | 1,963         | 1,401         | 1,410         | 1,104         | 910           | 587           | 13,521  |
| San Francisco..... | 503           | 634           | 464           | 687           | 896           | 903           | 902           | 1,147         | 877           | 890           | 551           | 733           | 9,157   |
| Total.....         | 10,734        | 11,258        | 14,789        | 15,565        | 19,146        | 22,770        | 20,211        | 19,806        | 17,403        | 18,323        | 15,690        | 14,071        | 109,835 |
| 1923               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |         |
| New York.....      | 2,008         | 3,385         | 4,341         | 4,106         | 4,610         | 5,207         | 6,116         | 4,757         | 3,845         | 3,791         | 3,544         | 2,731         | 49,425  |
| Chicago.....       | 7,773         | 7,213         | 8,124         | 9,053         | 10,745        | 15,039        | 13,874        | 11,750        | 10,652        | 12,008        | 9,216         | 7,596         | 123,645 |
| Philadelphia.....  | 961           | 982           | 1,230         | 1,207         | 1,361         | 1,016         | 2,141         | 2,000         | 1,972         | 2,217         | 2,110         | 995           | 18,363  |
| Boston.....        | 828           | 436           | 947           | 1,029         | 1,195         | 2,074         | 2,304         | 1,936         | 1,185         | 1,777         | 1,392         | 921           | 15,914  |
| San Francisco..... | 553           | 571           | 700           | 588           | 1,052         | 1,171         | 1,362         | 1,237         | 985           | 1,022         | 1,185         | 1,043         | 11,600  |
| Total.....         | 13,003        | 12,617        | 15,354        | 16,333        | 18,963        | 25,406        | 25,761        | 21,030        | 18,019        | 21,325        | 16,557        | 13,256        | 210,037 |
| 1924               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |         |
| New York.....      | 3,269         | 2,859         | 3,367         | 3,050         | 3,809         | 4,706         | 5,235         | 3,042         | 3,594         | 3,333         | 3,634         | 3,181         | 42,050  |
| Chicago.....       | 8,135         | 10,358        | 10,267        | 10,601        | 11,946        | 12,337        | 14,204        | 12,943        | 11,516        | 10,264        | 8,341         | 9,100         | 130,024 |
| Philadelphia.....  | 1,000         | 1,080         | 1,183         | 897           | 1,002         | 1,550         | 2,001         | 1,703         | 1,660         | 1,078         | 1,218         | 1,132         | 16,866  |
| Boston.....        | 740           | 845           | 672           | 927           | 1,341         | 1,914         | 2,054         | 1,204         | 1,246         | 1,903         | 1,227         | 850           | 13,725  |
| San Francisco..... | 729           | 944           | 1,046         | 706           | 1,039         | 1,234         | 1,579         | 1,103         | 837           | 911           | 714           | 650           | 11,482  |
| Total.....         | 13,500        | 14,092        | 16,510        | 16,175        | 19,030        | 22,041        | 25,143        | 19,996        | 18,855        | 17,479        | 14,884        | 14,922        | 215,058 |
| 1925               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |         |
| New York.....      | 8,098         | 2,412         | 3,002         | 3,050         | 3,132         | 4,582         | 5,725         | 4,093         | 4,571         | 4,671         | 3,952         | 2,939         | 40,163  |
| Chicago.....       | 9,100         | 8,389         | 9,513         | 9,740         | 11,249        | 14,032        | 13,833        | 14,171        | 11,354        | 11,582        | 9,801         | 8,336         | 131,129 |
| Philadelphia.....  | 1,239         | 1,009         | 1,067         | 969           | 1,847         | 2,635         | 2,393         | 1,825         | 1,095         | 1,848         | 1,331         | 1,037         | 19,095  |
| Boston.....        | 782           | 492           | 701           | 950           | 1,218         | 1,576         | 2,248         | 1,184         | 1,755         | 2,018         | 1,097         | 950           | 15,314  |
| San Francisco..... | 973           | 634           | 612           | 667           | 1,083         | 1,197         | 1,613         | 1,703         | 1,035         | 910           | 878           | 950           | 11,855  |
| Total.....         | 15,202        | 12,846        | 14,898        | 15,438        | 14,520        | 24,026        | 25,825        | 24,176        | 23,520        | 21,029        | 17,050        | 14,012        | 223,556 |
| 1926               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |         |
| New York.....      | 3,255         | 2,570         | 3,476         | 3,270         | 3,685         | 5,476         | 5,101         | 3,822         | 3,834         | 4,149         | 3,326         | 3,298         | 45,303  |
| Chicago.....       | 8,433         | 8,446         | 8,567         | 9,119         | 7,410         | 10,602        | 11,250        | 11,306        | 10,155        | 10,219        | 8,647         | 9,700         | 115,104 |
| Philadelphia.....  | 1,247         | 1,112         | 1,079         | 1,188         | 1,353         | 2,613         | 2,191         | 1,352         | 2,132         | 2,078         | 1,306         | 1,224         | 19,454  |
| Boston.....        | 808           | 916           | 1,053         | 805           | 1,075         | 2,088         | 1,884         | 1,885         | 1,486         | 1,430         | 1,053         | 904           | 15,437  |
| San Francisco..... | 850           | 530           | 811           | 1,146         | 1,267         | 1,630         | 1,517         | 1,298         | 1,177         | 823           | 822           | 859           | 12,530  |
| Total.....         | 14,823        | 13,508        | 15,052        | 15,531        | 14,972        | 21,771        | 21,973        | 20,736        | 18,784        | 18,659        | 15,954        | 15,086        | 207,888 |

Compiled from reports of the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

TABLE 111.—Factory cheese, total and Cheddar: Monthly percentage of United States production, and receipts at four principal markets for the period 1920–1928

| Month         | Total factory |          |            | Cheddar        |          |            | Month  | Total factory |          |            | Cheddar    |          |            |
|---------------|---------------|----------|------------|----------------|----------|------------|--------|---------------|----------|------------|------------|----------|------------|
|               | Production    | Receipts | Production | Production     | Receipts | Production |        | Production    | Receipts | Production | Production | Receipts | Production |
| January.....  | 4.84          | 6.03     | 4.52       | August.....    | 10.17    | 9.84       | 10.38  |               |          |            |            |          |            |
| February..... | 5.02          | 5.73     | 4.80       | September..... | 8.99     | 8.25       | 9.03   |               |          |            |            |          |            |
| March.....    | 6.51          | 7.42     | 6.48       | October.....   | 8.39     | 8.95       | 8.46   |               |          |            |            |          |            |
| April.....    | 7.98          | 6.89     | 7.93       | November.....  | 6.01     | 7.71       | 5.75   |               |          |            |            |          |            |
| May.....      | 11.65         | 9.61     | 11.67      | December.....  | 5.12     | 6.49       | 4.87   |               |          |            |            |          |            |
| June.....     | 13.68         | 12.07    | 14.11      | Year.....      | 100.00   | 100.00     | 100.00 |               |          |            |            |          |            |
| July.....     | 11.64         | 11.03    | 11.89      |                |          |            |        |               |          |            |            |          |            |

Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

TABLE 112.—*Cheese, American:*<sup>1</sup> Cold-storage holdings in the United States, September, 1916—December, 1926

| Year beginning<br>May 1 | May<br>1      | June<br>1     | July<br>1     | Aug.<br>1     | Sept.<br>1    | Oct.<br>1     | Nov.<br>1     | Dec.<br>1     | Jan.<br>1     | Feb.<br>1     | Mar.<br>1     | Apr.<br>1     |
|-------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|  | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000<br>lbs. |
| 1915                    | 8,516         | 7,301         | 16,357        | 31,580        | 40,770        | 49,570        | 45,713        | 37,080        | 31,555        | 18,093        | 13,373        | 8,443         |
| 1916                    | 8,928         | 11,625        | 34,150        | 67,595        | 91,515        | 90,711        | 78,087        | 75,166        | 63,784        | 56,208        | 37,743        | 27,005        |
| 1917                    | 17,736        | 20,393        | 30,051        | 48,904        | 55,742        | 42,065        | 33,402        | 25,025        | 19,823        | 15,480        | 9,837         | 0,750         |
| 1918                    | 6,027         | 12,178        | 37,591        | 62,645        | 74,601        | 81,359        | 72,889        | 62,508        | 63,189        | 43,631        | 34,039        | 23,431        |
| 1919                    | 10,963        | 13,502        | 29,651        | 51,512        | 60,372        | 55,007        | 48,566        | 36,921        | 34,115        | 25,000        | 17,477        | 14,294        |
| 1920                    | 13,466        | 17,814        | 34,918        | 41,281        | 40,425        | 45,103        | 42,900        | 34,056        | 27,691        | 21,430        | 15,000        | 10,745        |
| 1921                    | 10,828        | 15,481        | 33,130        | 40,530        | 53,025        | 49,473        | 40,882        | 37,291        | 33,017        | 24,593        | 20,693        | 14,465        |
| 1922                    | 14,077        | 17,507        | 30,834        | 65,839        | 63,000        | 62,384        | 57,027        | 55,105        | 49,566        | 40,500        | 35,160        | 28,294        |
| 1923                    | 26,202        | 27,172        | 45,239        | 65,864        | 76,406        | 73,163        | 67,905        | 58,705        | 49,187        | 41,552        | 34,017        | 27,716        |
| 1924                    | 26,147        | 29,550        | 40,408        | 66,634        | 76,512        | 78,582        | 71,613        | 66,495        | 58,457        | 50,330        | 42,887        | 38,041        |
| 1925                    | 35,507        | 30,318        | 51,009        | 73,681        | 81,297        | 77,646        | 72,491        | 63,881        | —             | —             | —             | —             |

Compiled from monthly reports of the cold-storage report section.

<sup>1</sup> The term "American cheese" is intended to cover only those varieties known as twins, flats, daisies, cheddars, longhorns, and square prints. It does not, therefore, include all kinds of cheese made in America. Figures represent net weight.

TABLE 113.—*Cheese, brick and Munster: Cold-storage holdings in the United States, September, 1917—December, 1926*<sup>1</sup>

| Year beginning<br>May 1 | May<br>1      | June<br>1     | July<br>1     | Aug.<br>1     | Sept.<br>1    | Oct.<br>1     | Nov.<br>1     | Dec.<br>1     | Jan.<br>1     | Feb.<br>1     | Mar.<br>1     | Apr.<br>1     |
|-------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|  | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000<br>lbs. |
| 1917                    | 658           | 451           | 410           | 531           | 987           | 615           | 781           | 1,167         | 1,074         | 1,323         | 933           | 503           |
| 1918                    | 336           | 418           | 880           | 845           | 828           | 810           | 823           | 932           | 1,114         | 1,018         | 802           | 500           |
| 1919                    | 486           | 715           | 1,850         | 2,065         | 2,254         | 1,869         | 1,742         | 1,592         | 1,753         | 1,492         | 1,200         | 902           |
| 1920                    | 884           | 1,151         | 1,675         | 1,671         | 1,653         | 1,726         | 1,709         | 1,767         | 1,885         | 1,710         | 1,402         | 902           |
| 1921                    | 910           | 1,153         | 1,002         | 1,500         | 1,117         | 842           | 1,023         | 1,193         | 1,606         | 1,259         | 900           | 692           |
| 1922                    | 981           | 1,307         | 2,511         | 2,916         | 3,235         | 3,037         | 2,535         | 1,915         | 1,636         | 1,345         | 1,033         | 901           |
| 1923                    | 1,010         | 1,487         | 2,141         | 2,023         | 1,815         | 1,539         | 1,630         | 1,602         | 1,721         | 1,308         | 992           | 924           |
| 1924                    | 1,112         | 1,465         | 1,739         | 2,164         | 2,291         | 1,991         | 2,022         | 2,110         | 2,317         | 2,126         | 1,695         | 1,458         |
| 1925                    | 1,573         | 1,931         | 1,906         | 1,865         | 1,531         | 1,442         | 1,381         | 1,519         | —             | —             | —             | —             |

Compiled from monthly reports of the cold-storage report section.

<sup>1</sup> Figures represent net weight.

TABLE 114.—*Cheese, Limburger: Cold-storage holdings in the United States, September, 1917—December, 1926*<sup>1</sup>

| Year beginning<br>May 1 | May<br>1      | June<br>1     | July<br>1     | Aug.<br>1     | Sept.<br>1    | Oct.<br>1     | Nov.<br>1     | Dec.<br>1     | Jan.<br>1     | Feb.<br>1     | Mar.<br>1     | Apr.<br>1     |
|-------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|  | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000<br>lbs. |
| 1917                    | 250           | 197           | 233           | 439           | 1,441         | 1,552         | 1,495         | 1,341         | 1,314         | 932           | 922           | 739           |
| 1918                    | 608           | 419           | 690           | 834           | 1,135         | 920           | 782           | 744           | 712           | 650           | 592           | 516           |
| 1919                    | 415           | 503           | 505           | 1,007         | 1,401         | 1,333         | 1,276         | 1,059         | 956           | 701           | 681           | 494           |
| 1920                    | 417           | 341           | 606           | 957           | 1,098         | 1,170         | 1,127         | 860           | 887           | 585           | 403           | 334           |
| 1921                    | 316           | 351           | 636           | 879           | 984           | 937           | 868           | 824           | 753           | 618           | 555           | 440           |
| 1922                    | 371           | 421           | 809           | 1,261         | 1,531         | 1,677         | 1,264         | 1,093         | 1,059         | 952           | 721           | 700           |
| 1923                    | 631           | 625           | 751           | 1,138         | 1,239         | 1,119         | 1,224         | 1,046         | 903           | 952           | 904           | 773           |
| 1924                    | 600           | 707           | 923           | 1,220         | 1,354         | 1,470         | 1,422         | 1,292         | 1,449         | 1,293         | 1,102         | 1,029         |
| 1925                    | 957           | 1,088         | 1,277         | 1,605         | 1,803         | 1,829         | 1,544         | 1,554         | —             | —             | —             | —             |

Compiled from monthly reports of the cold-storage report section.

<sup>1</sup> Figures represent net weight.

## 134 STATISTICAL BULLETIN 25, U. S. DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE

TABLE 115.—Cheese, Swiss: Cold-storage holdings in the United States, September, 1917—December, 1926.<sup>1</sup>

| Year beginning<br>May 1 | May<br>1      | June<br>1     | July<br>1     | Aug.<br>1     | Sept.<br>1    | Oct.<br>1     | Nov.<br>1     | Dec.<br>1     | Jan.<br>1     | Feb.<br>1     | Mar.<br>1     | Apr.<br>1     |
|-------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|  | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000<br>lbs. |
| 1917                    | 328           | 303           | 205           | 439           | 2,139         | 2,049         | 2,880         | 2,820         | 3,205         | 2,843         | 2,604         | 1,708         |
| 1918                    | 965           | 867           | 1,003         | 2,017         | 2,780         | 3,124         | 3,277         | 3,187         | 2,823         | 2,982         | 2,020         | 2,201         |
| 1919                    | 1,944         | 1,777         | 2,088         | 3,055         | 3,965         | 4,743         | 5,248         | 4,833         | 4,590         | 3,675         | 2,951         | 2,204         |
| 1920                    | 1,578         | 1,394         | 1,440         | 2,010         | 3,337         | 4,404         | 4,641         | 4,326         | 3,528         | 3,252         | 2,692         | 2,398         |
| 1921                    | 2,013         | 1,572         | 1,670         | 2,535         | 4,601         | 5,768         | 5,720         | 5,472         | 5,417         | 4,824         | 3,537         | 2,610         |
| 1922                    | 1,843         | 1,708         | 2,080         | 3,132         | 4,718         | 5,135         | 5,094         | 7,358         | 7,358         | 7,879         | 7,730         | 7,382         |
| 1923                    | 6,249         | 7,094         | 5,676         | 6,130         | 7,370         | 8,095         | 10,655        | 10,309        | 10,465        | 9,893         | 9,370         | 6,955         |
| 1924                    | 6,385         | 5,507         | 5,563         | 5,486         | 7,588         | 8,683         | 8,935         | 9,041         | 8,958         | 8,856         | 8,254         | 6,846         |
| 1925                    | 5,310         | 4,741         | 4,465         | 6,300         | 6,418         | 7,286         | 7,903         | 8,364         | —             | —             | —             | —             |

Compiled from monthly reports of the cold-storage report section.

<sup>1</sup> Figures represent net weight.TABLE 116.—Cheese, miscellaneous varieties:<sup>1</sup> Cold-storage holdings in the United States, September, 1917—December, 1926.

| Year beginning<br>May 1 | May<br>1      | June<br>1     | July<br>1     | Aug.<br>1     | Sept.<br>1    | Oct.<br>1     | Nov.<br>1     | Dec.<br>1     | Jan.<br>1     | Feb.<br>1     | Mar.<br>1     | Apr.<br>1     |
|-------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|  | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000<br>lbs. |
| 1917                    | 965           | 1,747         | 4,317         | 6,579         | 8,660         | 7,013         | 5,829         | 5,530         | 4,810         | 5,100         | 4,262         | 5,343         |
| 1918                    | 8,812         | 9,110         | 11,333        | 12,031        | 11,175        | 10,380        | 10,268        | 9,023         | 8,876         | 8,104         | 5,504         | 5,346         |
| 1919                    | 5,787         | 8,845         | 10,310        | 12,396        | 12,237        | 12,030        | 12,290        | 11,345        | 9,751         | 9,248         | 8,140         | 7,013         |
| 1920                    | 7,294         | 7,761         | 8,857         | 9,404         | 10,171        | 9,904         | 9,000         | 7,988         | 7,235         | 6,923         | 5,385         | 4,900         |
| 1921                    | 4,774         | 5,507         | 6,405         | 6,268         | 6,486         | 5,068         | 5,351         | 3,840         | 3,810         | 3,934         | 3,819         | 3,599         |
| 1922                    | 3,930         | 5,202         | 6,485         | 7,712         | 7,219         | 6,558         | 6,482         | 7,117         | 7,136         | 6,510         | 5,730         | 5,168         |
| 1923                    | 6,034         | 6,286         | 7,018         | 8,018         | 8,375         | 7,376         | 8,599         | 5,842         | 5,218         | 4,763         | 4,108         | 4,112         |
| 1924                    | 4,703         | 5,599         | 7,299         | 8,084         | 7,727         | 7,018         | 6,554         | 5,623         | 5,438         | 4,917         | 4,537         | 3,911         |
| 1925                    | 4,013         | 5,081         | 7,054         | 7,422         | 7,421         | 7,182         | 6,466         | 5,708         | —             | —             | —             | —             |

Compiled from monthly reports of the cold-storage report section.

<sup>1</sup> Includes cheese not classified on cold-storage report and holdings of storages not reporting by varieties. Figures represent net weight.TABLE 117.—Cheese, all varieties: Cold-storage holdings in the United States, September, 1917—December, 1926.<sup>1</sup>

| Year beginning<br>May 1 | May<br>1      | June<br>1     | July<br>1     | Aug.<br>1     | Sept.<br>1    | Oct.<br>1     | Nov.<br>1     | Dec.<br>1     | Jan.<br>1     | Feb.<br>1     | Mar.<br>1     | Apr.<br>1     |        |
|-------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------|
|                         | 1,000<br>lbs. |        |
| 1917                    | 95            | 93            | 23,087        | 35,229        | 56,792        | 63,970        | 54,890        | 44,396        | 37,473        | 30,225        | 25,748        | 18,608        | 15,102 |
| 1918                    | 10,937        | 23,201        | 51,407        | 78,391        | 92,589        | 96,503        | 87,959        | 70,414        | 64,694        | 54,416        | 43,050        | 32,144        |        |
| 1919                    | 14,839        | 23,341        | 44,504        | 70,034        | 80,283        | 74,982        | 80,093        | 53,800        | 51,160        | 40,207        | 30,456        | 21,908        |        |
| 1920                    | 25,405        | 28,463        | 47,617        | 56,317        | 62,903        | 62,306        | 59,505        | 40,002        | 41,504        | 33,001        | 25,477        | 19,339        |        |
| 1921                    | 23,240        | 26,235        | 48,728        | 70,860        | 80,643        | 78,701        | 74,392        | 72,023        | 67,221        | 57,232        | 50,388        | 42,413        |        |
| 1922                    | 18,950        | 24,070        | 43,542        | 52,783        | 66,875        | 62,023        | 53,815        | 48,620        | 45,234        | 37,223        | 29,516        | 21,815        |        |
| 1923                    | 21,102        | 26,235        | 48,728        | 70,860        | 80,643        | 78,701        | 74,392        | 72,023        | 67,221        | 57,232        | 50,388        | 42,413        |        |
| 1924                    | 40,235        | 42,641        | 61,755        | 84,073        | 95,211        | 91,292        | 88,043        | 77,594        | 67,558        | 63,461        | 50,117        | 40,480        |        |
| 1925                    | 39,037        | 42,683        | 61,902        | 83,503        | 95,472        | 97,777        | 93,806        | 84,501        | 70,649        | 67,531        | 58,175        | 51,285        |        |
| 1926                    | 47,450        | 52,167        | 68,771        | 90,053        | 98,473        | 95,385        | 80,785        | 81,684        | —             | —             | —             | —             |        |

Compiled from monthly reports of the cold-storage report section.

<sup>1</sup> Figures represent net weight.

TABLE 118.—Cheese: Exports from the United States, by countries, 1910-1926

| Year ended June 30      | Exported to—    |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
|-------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|                         | Belgium         | Denmark         | France          | Germany         | Italy           | Norway          | Sweden          | United Kingdom  | Canada          | Panama          |
|                         | 1,000<br>pounds |
| 1910.....               | 0               | 0               | (1)             | 3               | 72              | 0               | 0               | 000             | 85              | 334             |
| 1911.....               | 0               | 0               | 1               | 0               | (1)             | 0               | 0               | 7,550           | 997             | 429             |
| 1912.....               | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0               | 1               | 0               | 0               | 3,823           | 624             | 387             |
| 1913.....               | (1)             | 0               | 0               | (1)             | 0               | 2               | 0               | 638             | 185             | 380             |
| 1914.....               | (1)             | 0               | 0               | (1)             | (1)             | 0               | 0               | 550             | 141             | 477             |
| 1915.....               | 20              | 0               | 0               | (1)             | 0               | 8               | 0               | 50,532          | 2,868           | 489             |
| 1916.....               | 0               | (1)             | 0               | 0               | 0               | 00              | 0               | 36,078          | 2,567           | 445             |
| 1917.....               | 0               | 6               | 4               | 0               | (1)             | 40              | 15              | 65,309          | 6,248           | 351             |
| 1918.....               | 0               | 0               | 1,547           | 0               | 571             | 1               | 0               | 35,817          | 350             | 262             |
| 1919.....               | 755             | 766             | 895             | 0               | 78              | 2,136           | 301             | 8,147           | 113             | 201             |
| 1920.....               | 1,000           | 531             | 101             | 19              | 342             | 1,003           | 2,136           | 5,300           | 849             | 231             |
| 1921.....               | 333             | 182             | 35              | 78              | 49              | 65              | 657             | 2,097           | 988             | 398             |
| 1922.....               | 2               | 0               | 63              | 35              | (1)             | 3               | 288             | 738             | 1,283           | 368             |
| 1923.....               | 0               | (1)             | 0               | 40              | 0               | 5               | 8               | 3,296           | 661             | 345             |
| 1924.....               | 0               | (1)             | (1)             | 35              | (1)             | 1               | 3               | 65              | 265             | 339             |
| 1925.....               | 289             | (1)             | (1)             | 3,601           | 3               | 0               | 0               | 56              | 1,334           | 403             |
| 1926 <sup>1</sup> ..... | (1)             | (1)             | (1)             | 13              | (1)             | (1)             | 0               | 50              | 216             | 403             |

| Year ended June 30      | Exported to—                      |                 |                 |                             |                        |                 |                 |                    |                 |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|
|                         | Central Amer-<br>ica <sup>2</sup> | Mex-<br>ico     | Cuba            | West<br>Indies <sup>3</sup> | South<br>Amer-<br>ican | China           | Hong-<br>kong   | Other<br>countries | Total           |
|                         | 1,000<br>pounds                   | 1,000<br>pounds | 1,000<br>pounds | 1,000<br>pounds             | 1,000<br>pounds        | 1,000<br>pounds | 1,000<br>pounds | 1,000<br>pounds    | 1,000<br>pounds |
| 1910.....               | 98                                | 302             | 168             | 443                         | 13                     | 69              | 94              | 118                | 2,847           |
| 1911.....               | 140                               | 298             | 168             | 491                         | 17                     | 54              | 78              | 141                | 10,367          |
| 1912.....               | 138                               | 322             | 139             | 534                         | 22                     | 79              | 97              | 172                | 6,338           |
| 1913.....               | 163                               | 292             | 140             | 511                         | 28                     | 89              | 89              | 113                | 2,669           |
| 1914.....               | 187                               | 167             | 200             | 402                         | 31                     | 72              | 63              | 148                | 2,428           |
| 1915.....               | 128                               | 77              | 455             | 446                         | 73                     | 57              | 51              | 206                | 55,363          |
| 1916.....               | 140                               | 168             | 1,003           | 628                         | 170                    | 89              | 67              | 373                | 44,394          |
| 1917.....               | 120                               | 803             | 1,407           | 653                         | 200                    | 123             | 85              | 590                | 66,050          |
| 1918.....               | 74                                | 819             | 2,750           | 570                         | 246                    | 232             | 160             | 886                | 44,303          |
| 1919.....               | 134                               | 928             | 2,487           | 499                         | 200                    | 232             | 195             | 740                | 18,795          |
| 1920.....               | 240                               | 993             | 3,029           | 1,181                       | 349                    | 162             | 105             | 1,110              | 10,378          |
| 1921.....               | 263                               | 1,421           | 1,805           | 601                         | 110                    | 188             | 100             | 460                | 10,320          |
| 1922.....               | 271                               | 1,497           | 1,448           | 820                         | 80                     | 183             | 100             | 313                | 7,471           |
| 1923.....               | 270                               | 1,038           | 1,496           | 689                         | 86                     | 101             | 95              | 231                | 8,446           |
| 1924.....               | 281                               | 824             | 1,123           | 510                         | 134                    | 115             | 50              | 183                | 3,938           |
| 1925.....               | 276                               | 983             | 1,063           | 566                         | 197                    | 144             | 78              | 434                | 9,432           |
| 1926 <sup>1</sup> ..... | 278                               | 940             | 910             | 600                         | 188                    | 233             | 88              | 177                | 4,094           |

Compiled from Foreign Commerce and Navigation of the United States, 1910-1918, and Monthly Summary of Foreign Commerce of the United States, 1919-1920, June issued.

<sup>1</sup> Less than 500.

<sup>2</sup> Preliminary.

<sup>3</sup> Except Panama.

<sup>4</sup> Except Cuba.

## 136 STATISTICAL BULLETIN 25, U. S. DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE

TABLE 119.—*Cheese and cheese substitutes: Imports into the United States, by countries, 1910-1926*

| Year ended June 30 | Imported from—      |                     |                      |                     |                   |                      |                   |
|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
|                    | France              | Greece              | Italy                | Netherlands         | Norway            | Switzerland          | United Kingdom    |
| 1910               | 1,000 lbs.<br>3,673 | 1,000 lbs.<br>1,778 | 1,000 lbs.<br>17,122 | 1,000 lbs.<br>3,001 | 1,000 lbs.<br>258 | 1,000 lbs.<br>14,105 | 1,000 lbs.<br>111 |
| 1911               | 3,756               | 2,568               | 18,047               | 3,637               | 370               | 15,508               | 79                |
| 1912               | 3,883               | 2,704               | 20,625               | 3,109               | 360               | 15,147               | 72                |
| 1913               | 3,983               | 2,089               | 21,326               | 3,421               | 360               | 17,372               | 127               |
| 1914               | 5,419               | 3,213               | 26,454               | 3,657               | 447               | 22,496               | 336               |
| 1915               | 3,554               | 3,003               | 25,662               | 2,211               | 378               | 14,767               | 50                |
| 1916               | 2,322               | 1,132               | 16,034               | 578                 | 171               | 9,614                | 83                |
| 1917               | 1,937               | 84                  | 8,482                | 249                 | 14                | 1,241                | 32                |
| 1918               | 1,026               | 0                   | 16                   | 0                   | 0                 | 0                    | 5                 |
| 1919               | 452                 | 0                   | (1)                  | 0                   | 0                 | 0                    | 1                 |
| 1920               | 811                 | 7                   | 1,006                | 394                 | 36                | 607                  | 305               |
| 1921               | 2,417               | 85                  | 1,186                | 931                 | 60                | 1,068                | 38                |
| 1922               | 2,261               | 808                 | 12,030               | 1,615               | 236               | 5,450                | 261               |
| 1923               | 4,537               | 922                 | 20,572               | 2,148               | 460               | 14,705               | 531               |
| 1924               | 4,410               | 2,055               | 32,022               | 3,048               | 468               | 16,140               | 580               |
| 1925               | 4,814               | 1,887               | 32,843               | 2,970               | 519               | 15,222               | 276               |
| 1926 <sup>1</sup>  | 5,855               | 1,602               | 33,822               | 3,050               | 471               | 15,487               | 188               |

| Year ended June 30 | Imported from—    |                      |                   |                 |                 |                  |                      |
|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------|----------------------|
|                    | Other Europe      | Total Europe         | Canada            | Mexico          | Argentina       | Other countries  | Total imports        |
| 1910               | 1,000 lbs.<br>575 | 1,000 lbs.<br>40,623 | 1,000 lbs.<br>103 | 1,000 lbs.<br>4 | 1,000 lbs.<br>0 | 1,000 lbs.<br>28 | 1,000 lbs.<br>40,818 |
| 1911               | 830               | 45,425               | 114               | 2               | 0               | 0                | 45,509               |
| 1912               | 530               | 46,430               | 83                | 8               | 0               | 21               | 46,542               |
| 1913               | 600               | 49,284               | 88                | 8               | 0               | 8                | 49,388               |
| 1914               | 683               | 62,660               | 1,008             | 26              | 0               | 51               | 63,784               |
| 1915               | 223               | 49,848               | 157               | 95              | (1)             | 39               | 50,130               |
| 1916               | 3                 | 20,887               | 121               | 73              | 0               | 7                | 30,088               |
| 1917               | 70                | 12,509               | 92                | 11              | 1,841           | 20               | 14,492               |
| 1918               | 24                | 1,071                | 73                | 4               | 8,252           | 439              | 9,830                |
| 1919               | 20                | 473                  | 433               | 51              | 1,231           | 254              | 2,442                |
| 1920               | 283               | 3,639                | 4,007             | 68              | 8,363           | 37               | 17,914               |
| 1921               | 275               | 6,140                | 311               | 83              | 9,827           | 224              | 16,685               |
| 1922               | 963               | 23,080               | 4,824             | 25              | 5,028           | 116              | 34,271               |
| 1923               | 572               | 44,510               | 6,858             | 71              | 4,001           | 169              | 54,555               |
| 1924               | 1,698             | 61,310               | 1,803             | 255             | 2,733           | 403              | 68,597               |
| 1925               | 1,313             | 59,844               | 483               | 143             | 469             | 550              | 61,489               |
| 1926 <sup>2</sup>  | 1,378             | 61,859               | 164               | 110             | 207             | 72               | 62,412               |

Compiled from Foreign Commerce and Navigation of the United States, 1910-1918, Monthly Summary of Foreign Commerce of the United States, Official records of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce, 1919-1926.

<sup>1</sup> Less than 500.<sup>2</sup> Preliminary.TABLE 120.—*Cheese: United States imports and exports, by months, January, 1921-December, 1926*

| Year and month | General imports | Domestic exports | Reexports | Net imports |
|----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------|-------------|
|                | Pounds          | Pounds           | Pounds    | Pounds      |
| 1921           |                 |                  |           |             |
| January        | 1,844,115       | 1,216,667        | 17,185    | 607,283     |
| February       | 713,324         | 908,050          | 11,691    | 1,267,317   |
| March          | 1,342,102       | 672,706          | 9,119     | 860,367     |
| April          | 1,558,225       | 1,054,287        | 12,181    | 1,118,195   |
| May            | 1,469,677       | 1,062,073        | 24,541    | 1,516,937   |
| June           | 1,091,860       | 855,313          | 11,356    | 824,191     |
| July           | 1,253,505       | 2,200,800        | 5,491     | 1,952,786   |
| August         | 3,091,008       | 425,168          | 8,050     | 2,652,873   |
| September      | 2,570,827       | 520,000          | 7,382     | 2,033,356   |
| October        | 3,952,050       | 389,217          | 8,998     | 3,554,435   |
| November       | 3,980,147       | 500,494          | 13,041    | 3,466,612   |
| December       | 3,398,876       | 435,350          | 13,100    | 2,046,297   |
| Total          | 26,860,404      | 11,771,971       | 144,054   | 14,950,370  |

<sup>1</sup> Not exports.

TABLE 120.—Cheese: United States imports and exports, by months, January, 1921–December, 1926—Continued

| Year and month | General imports | Domestic exports | Reexports | Net imports |
|----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------|-------------|
| 1922           |                 |                  |           |             |
| January        | 2,174,402       | 430,578          | 5,636     | 1,738,190   |
| February       | 1,036,554       | 495,192          | 12,034    | 1,428,728   |
| March          | 2,045,703       | 642,857          | 9,088     | 1,393,758   |
| April          | 2,277,100       | 478,140          | 27,840    | 1,771,114   |
| May            | 3,119,189       | 480,191          | 4,440     | 2,624,558   |
| June           | 4,470,643       | 446,616          | 35,945    | 3,988,183   |
| July           | 3,415,597       | 363,256          | 26,187    | 3,020,174   |
| August         | 3,705,139       | 377,800          | 11,301    | 3,370,038   |
| September      | 3,030,636       | 334,100          | 7,143     | 2,695,387   |
| October        | 6,775,849       | 308,413          | 2,612     | 6,464,824   |
| November       | 6,517,977       | 332,194          | 9,207     | 6,176,480   |
| December       | 7,038,310       | 307,328          | 97,272    | 6,633,710   |
| Total          | 46,573,000      | 6,006,574        | 240,305   | 41,317,130  |
| 1923           |                 |                  |           |             |
| January        | 4,022,232       | 325,631          | 20,058    | 3,670,542   |
| February       | 2,501,180       | 423,004          | 7,278     | 2,070,188   |
| March          | 3,142,453       | 3,198,703        | 42,061    | 1,08,371    |
| April          | 3,132,051       | 1,603,671        | 5,545     | 1,763,435   |
| May            | 1,831,915       | 439,885          | 6,615     | 3,385,414   |
| June           | 7,075,351       | 371,579          | 5,158     | 6,698,016   |
| July           | 5,050,088       | 367,808          | 8,658     | 4,673,222   |
| August         | 5,542,330       | 295,811          | 13,840    | 5,232,070   |
| September      | 5,032,958       | 278,431          | 13,007    | 4,741,410   |
| October        | 9,609,345       | 331,146          | 6,833     | 9,272,306   |
| November       | 7,505,113       | 313,958          | 15,689    | 7,565,466   |
| December       | 7,284,212       | 320,043          | 10,410    | 6,040,859   |
| Total          | 64,410,788      | 8,331,321        | 100,241   | 55,628,226  |
| 1924           |                 |                  |           |             |
| January        | 3,400,879       | 288,350          | 31,253    | 3,147,276   |
| February       | 2,060,734       | 350,472          | 8,979     | 2,610,283   |
| March          | 4,204,467       | 350,182          | 14,991    | 3,809,314   |
| April          | 6,634,401       | 351,451          | 12,780    | 6,274,140   |
| May            | 3,981,671       | 361,239          | 6,982     | 3,613,460   |
| June           | 4,361,588       | 325,490          | 11,035    | 4,521,163   |
| July           | 4,511,738       | 265,568          | 5,564     | 4,240,606   |
| August         | 3,810,450       | 272,144          | 120,004   | 3,417,702   |
| September      | 5,763,910       | 254,292          | 3,926     | 5,505,098   |
| October        | 7,275,470       | 370,468          | 5,188     | 6,890,813   |
| November       | 5,990,265       | 449,444          | 48,722    | 5,501,099   |
| December       | 5,632,014       | 647,098          | 30,034    | 4,953,032   |
| Total          | 59,175,591      | 4,299,127        | 300,088   | 54,575,478  |
| 1925           |                 |                  |           |             |
| January        | 4,845,000       | 1,441,880        | 17,012    | 3,385,198   |
| February       | 4,325,056       | 1,540,728        | 59,705    | 2,418,532   |
| March          | 4,307,493       | 2,637,121        | 38,270    | 2,232,096   |
| April          | 4,721,932       | 967,636          | 54,270    | 3,699,826   |
| May            | 4,332,584       | 387,651          | 66,214    | 3,889,019   |
| June           | 5,904,113       | 481,871          | 45,228    | 5,436,019   |
| July           | 4,458,500       | 351,346          | 12,492    | 4,004,761   |
| August         | 4,044,975       | 318,041          | 24,762    | 3,701,572   |
| September      | 5,424,294       | 278,528          | 18,075    | 5,127,691   |
| October        | 6,818,839       | 362,807          | 47,752    | 6,424,280   |
| November       | 6,847,766       | 345,012          | 23,471    | 6,479,283   |
| December       | 6,311,661       | 380,033          | 77,833    | 5,853,195   |
| Total          | 62,402,700      | 9,100,054        | 409,680   | 52,743,072  |
| 1926           |                 |                  |           |             |
| January        | 4,788,421       | 340,301          | 30,750    | 4,411,370   |
| February       | 3,131,001       | 324,728          | 6,432     | 2,789,931   |
| March          | 4,641,406       | 432,225          | 7,304     | 4,201,877   |
| April          | 4,872,391       | 347,650          | 32,039    | 4,492,000   |
| May            | 6,104,988       | 351,172          | 5,077     | 4,908,739   |
| June           | 5,907,615       | 261,014          | 6,181     | 5,640,420   |
| July           | 5,056,500       | 303,042          | 10,621    | 4,767,833   |
| August         | 6,520,385       | 254,012          | 13,763    | 5,252,005   |
| September      | 7,449,204       | 323,478          | 7,370     | 7,118,356   |
| October        | 9,718,731       | 282,230          | 20,504    | 9,445,931   |
| November       | 11,102,403      | 341,304          | 8,853     | 10,762,210  |
| December       | 10,033,262      | 355,739          | 23,885    | 9,653,058   |
| Total          | 78,416,823      | 3,902,507        | 178,824   | 74,335,402  |

Compiled from Monthly Summary of Foreign Commerce of the United States.

<sup>1</sup> Net exports.

## 138 STATISTICAL BULLETIN 25, U. S. DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE

TABLE 121.—Cheese: International trade of certain countries, 1861–1926

| Year | Exports             |               |               |               |               |               |                  | Imports        |                       |                               |         |         |              |                                     |                               |         |
|------|---------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|---------|---------|--------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------|
|      | Canada <sup>1</sup> | France        |               |               | Italy         |               | Neth-<br>erlands | New<br>Zealand | Swit-<br>zer-<br>land | United<br>States <sup>2</sup> | France  | Italy   | Ger-<br>many | United<br>King-<br>dom <sup>3</sup> | United<br>States <sup>4</sup> |         |
|      |                     | 1,000<br>lbs. | 1,000<br>lbs. | 1,000<br>lbs. | 1,000<br>lbs. | 1,000<br>lbs. |                  |                |                       |                               |         |         |              |                                     |                               |         |
| 1861 | 263                 | 4             | 3,459         |               |               |               |                  | 18,393         | 32,361                |                               | 11,361  |         | 4,841        | 45,328                              | 1,091                         |         |
| 1862 | 44                  |               | 3,024         |               |               |               |                  | 18,064         | 34,054                |                               | 9,195   |         | 4,001        |                                     | 595                           |         |
| 1863 | 850                 |               | 4,200         |               |               |               |                  | 18,432         | 42,045                |                               | 10,177  |         | 5,635        |                                     | 546                           |         |
| 1864 | (4)                 |               | 7,692         |               |               |               |                  | 20,441         | 47,751                |                               | 11,120  |         | 4,881        |                                     | 836                           |         |
| 1865 | (4)                 |               | 7,047         |               |               |               |                  | 25,751         | 53,154                |                               | 12,065  |         | 5,370        | 95,567                              | 985                           |         |
| 1866 | 870                 |               | 7,442         |               |               |               |                  | 27,673         | 36,412                |                               | 12,333  |         | 5,725        | 87,702                              | (4)                           |         |
| 1867 | 1,408               |               | 5,129         | 50,072        |               |               |                  | 32,713         | 52,352                |                               | 12,098  |         | 6,250        | 101,413                             | 1,739                         |         |
| 1868 | 6,142               |               | 4,452         | 56,790        |               |               |                  | 31,276         | 51,097                |                               | 13,514  |         | 7,782        | 97,818                              | 2,998                         |         |
| 1869 | 4,503               |               | 4,842         | 66,081        |               |               |                  | 36,813         | 39,980                |                               | 15,035  |         | 7,160        | 109,669                             | (4)                           |         |
| 1870 | 5,828               | 4,670         | 4,066         | 64,446        | 306           |               |                  | 37,448         | 57,296                |                               | 23,756  |         | 13,525       | 7,608                               | 116,623                       |         |
| 1871 | 8,271               | 5,800         | 3,887         | 50,745        |               |               |                  | 45,571         | 63,699                |                               | 32,340  |         | 12,553       | 8,108                               | 130,237                       |         |
| 1872 | 16,424              | 4,405         | 53,057        |               |               |               |                  | 42,386         | 66,204                |                               | 21,320  |         | 14,056       | 12,575                              | 118,483                       |         |
| 1873 | 19,483              | 6,192         | 15,159        | 54,811        |               |               |                  | 43,227         | 80,357                |                               | 24,830  |         | 13,251       | 13,840                              | 151,954                       |         |
| 1874 | 24,051              | 8,411         | 4,904         | 61,740        |               |               |                  | 45,048         | 90,811                |                               | 32,774  |         | 15,420       | 15,443                              | 160,350                       |         |
| 1875 | 32,342              | 8,058         | 4,374         | 67,390        |               |               |                  | 43,817         | 101,011               |                               | 22,732  |         | 17,693       | 14,350                              | 182,308                       |         |
| 1876 | 35,024              | 13,154        | 4,755         | 64,551        |               |               |                  | 49,434         | 97,676                |                               | 26,438  |         | 15,744       | 14,740                              | 171,495                       |         |
| 1877 | 36,931              | 8,516         | 4,761         | 67,509        |               |               |                  | 50,390         | 127,305               |                               | 25,109  |         | 14,886       | 12,941                              | 185,230                       |         |
| 1878 | 38,054              | 9,407         | 5,176         | 65,375        |               |               |                  | 43,160         | 123,784               |                               | 29,172  |         | 15,619       | 12,560                              | 220,512                       |         |
| 1879 | 46,414              | 8,521         | 5,980         | 53,968        |               |               |                  | 44,361         | 141,654               |                               | 34,688  |         | 15,770       | 11,812                              | 200,449                       |         |
| 1880 | 40,300              | 9,408         | 5,369         | 61,854        |               |               |                  | 80             | 47,851                | 127,654                       |         | 34,700  |              | 10,512                              | 0,063                         | 188,912 |
| 1881 | 49,256              | 8,967         | 6,103         | 56,028        |               |               |                  | 52,998         | 147,996               |                               | 34,478  |         | 19,834       | 8,523                               | 206,090                       |         |
| 1882 | 60,807              | 9,774         | 7,219         | 57,305        |               |               |                  | 59,370         | 127,900               |                               | 37,009  |         | 20,101       | 8,400                               | 189,798                       |         |
| 1883 | 58,041              | 8,377         | 8,403         | 51,991        |               |               |                  | 232            | 59,405                | 99,220                        |         | 38,118  |              | 19,704                              | 8,050                         | 201,507 |
| 1884 | 69,755              | 9,897         | 8,392         | 64,802        | 1,158         |               |                  | 55,968         | 112,870               |                               | 34,586  |         | 19,225       | 9,687                               | 215,840                       |         |
| 1885 | 79,055              | 9,451         | 7,725         | 75,809        | 1,707         |               |                  | 54,010         | 111,043               |                               | 37,039  |         | 23,231       | 10,141                              | 205,389                       |         |
| 1886 | 78,113              | 9,860         | 8,600         | 63,937        |               |               |                  | 840            | 60,476                | 91,877                        |         | 37,773  |              | 26,482                              | 11,409                        | 194,308 |
| 1887 | 73,604              | 9,771         | 11,094        | 67,315        |               |               |                  | 61,477         | 81,256                |                               | 35,611  |         | 27,225       | 11,984                              | 205,720                       |         |
| 1888 | 84,173              | 11,301        | 11,804        | 66,491        |               |               |                  | 4,105          | 52,555                | 88,008                        |         | 32,069  |              | 19,330                              | 12,187                        | 214,773 |
| 1889 | 83,535              | 12,170        | 13,804        | 70,591        |               |               |                  | 2,674          | 57,319                | 85,000                        |         | 31,111  |              | 19,833                              | 18,867                        | 213,696 |
| 1890 | 94,260              | 12,232        | 12,559        | 66,830        |               |               |                  | 4,531          | 61,029                | 95,376                        |         | 28,720  |              | 17,059                              | 19,478                        | 240,136 |
| 1891 | 106,202             | 12,472        | 12,312        | 67,315        |               |               |                  | 4,454          | 49,156                | 82,134                        |         | 25,471  |              | 17,464                              | 18,501                        | 228,628 |
| 1892 | 118,270             | 12,428        | 13,005        | 65,073        |               |               |                  | 4,647          | 53,590                | 82,178                        |         | 27,304  |              | 17,729                              | 18,234                        | 250,076 |
| 1893 | 133,946             | 12,387        | 14,635        | 66,399        |               |               |                  | 5,175          | 49,348                | 81,551                        |         | 27,872  |              | 15,248                              | 18,710                        | 232,776 |
| 1894 | 154,977             | 13,170        | 15,917        | 72,104        |               |               |                  | 6,233          | 47,595                | 73,852                        |         | 32,169  |              | 14,060                              | 19,438                        | 253,808 |
| 1895 | 146,005             | 14,151        | 17,216        | 73,168        |               |               |                  | 8,595          | 46,582                | 64,337                        |         | 33,907  |              | 14,851                              | 20,609                        | 238,988 |
| 1896 | 164,018             | 21,147        | 18,164        | 73,892        |               |               |                  | 7,994          | 52,000                | 30,777                        |         | 33,815  |              | 16,383                              | 22,476                        | 327,107 |
| 1897 | 164,221             | 14,210        | 19,210        | 83,938        |               |               |                  | 8,700          | 51,147                | 50,945                        |         | 34,526  |              | 11,654                              | 26,315                        | 291,556 |
| 1898 | 165,703             | 14,012        | 21,295        | 86,849        |               |               |                  | 7,696          | 51,463                | 53,107                        |         | 36,506  |              | 8,751                               | 30,972                        | 262,019 |
| 1899 | 189,828             | 17,275        | 29,000        | 100,350       |               |               |                  | 7,777          | 54,553                | 38,100                        |         | 39,308  |              | 8,748                               | 33,658                        | 267,016 |
| 1900 | 185,046             | 18,468        | 26,051        | 101,209       |               |               |                  | 11,519         | 56,265                | 48,410                        |         | 42,635  |              | 9,352                               | 36,689                        | 303,058 |
| 1901 | 195,926             | 17,705        | 24,104        | 104,268       |               |               |                  | 11,681         | 60,075                | 39,814                        |         | 41,034  |              | 10,797                              | 36,750                        | 289,726 |
| 1902 | 200,046             | 20,540        | 28,842        | 104,784       |               |               |                  | 8,372          | 54,491                | 27,203                        |         | 42,362  |              | 8,800                               | 33,027                        | 285,176 |
| 1903 | 220,100             | 23,120        | 33,158        | 109,026       |               |               |                  | 8,375          | 53,642                | 18,957                        |         | 48,434  |              | 9,430                               | 35,859                        | 301,768 |
| 1904 | 233,081             | 20,711        | 30,299        | 108,028       |               |               |                  | 9,467          | 56,884                | 23,335                        |         | 40,653  |              | 9,568                               | 39,750                        | 286,091 |
| 1905 | 215,733             | 22,125        | 37,696        | 98,428        |               |               |                  | 9,919          | 61,383                | 10,134                        |         | 43,254  |              | 9,923                               | 44,698                        | 272,580 |
| 1906 | 215,335             | 22,058        | 42,314        | 104,742       |               |               |                  | 14,605         | 61,934                | 16,562                        |         | 44,715  |              | 10,339                              | 48,188                        | 295,545 |
| 1907 | 178,142             | 20,230        | 46,507        | 113,047       |               |               |                  | 26,525         | 62,217                | 17,285                        |         | 46,137  |              | 10,294                              | 44,760                        | 265,690 |
| 1908 | 189,710             | 24,272        | 43,711        | 118,263       |               |               |                  | 31,440         | 67,654                | 8,436                         |         | 50,011  |              | 10,553                              | 45,689                        | 258,282 |
| 1909 | 164,007             | 20,103        | 44,055        | 124,070       |               |               |                  | 36,218         | 6,823                 | 47,200                        |         | 17,439  |              | 46,202                              | 267,690                       | 33,548  |
| 1910 | 180,860             | 25,161        | 57,510        | 126,771       |               |               |                  | 50,614         | 69,392                | 2,847                         |         | 49,011  |              | 14,761                              | 46,011                        | 273,110 |
| 1911 | 181,896             | 24,041        | 61,403        | 113,607       |               |               |                  | 49,187         | 66,593                | 10,307                        |         | 49,423  |              | 11,915                              | 45,354                        | 263,013 |
| 1912 | 163,451             | 27,090        | 67,505        | 131,107       |               |               |                  | 64,632         | 66,435                | 6,338                         |         | 47,555  |              | 10,060                              | 47,277                        | 258,584 |
| 1913 | 165,216             | 31,305        | 72,321        | 145,337       |               |               |                  | 8,506          | 70,650                | 2,593                         |         | 51,868  |              | 12,355                              | 57,503                        | 267,302 |
| 1914 | 143,478             | 22,324        | 66,094        | 144,574       |               |               |                  | 96,743         | 77,573                | 2,428                         |         | 45,521  |              | 9,838                               | (7)                           | 272,593 |
| 1915 | 137,602             | 13,628        | 65,733        | 102,190       | 334           | 91,533        | 74,775           | 55,363         | 46,744                | 3,472                         | (4)     | 305,372 |              | 50,139                              |                               |         |
| 1916 | 168,062             | 11,704        | 39,323        | 109,599       | 100,335       | 47,213        | 44,394           | 24,139         | 252                   | (7)                           | 291,602 |         | 30,868       |                                     |                               |         |

Sources from which these data were obtained are as follows: Canada—Canada Yearbooks. France—Tableau Général du Commerce de la France. Italy—Annuario Statistico Italiano and Movimento Commerciale del Regno d'Italia. Netherlands—1861–1899 from Jaarcijfers voor het Koninkrijk der Nederlanden; Jaarstatistiek van den In-uit-en-Doorvoer, 1900–1924; and Maandstatistiek van den In-uit-en-Doorvoer, 1925 and 1926. New Zealand—New Zealand Official Yearbook 1926. Switzerland—Statistik der Milchwirtschaft im Kanton Bern, 1886–1911 and from Statistisches Jahrbuch der Schweiz, 1912–1920. United States—United States Department of Agriculture Bureau of Statistics Bulletins 74 and 75 (1920). Foreign Commerce and Navigation of the United States, published annually by the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce, 1903–1926. Germany—Statistisches Jahrbuch für das Deutsche Reich, 1880–1900; Auswürtiger Handel Deutschlands, 1901–1920 and 1922–1926; the 1921 figures are taken from the 1923 Jahrbuch. United Kingdom—Agricultural Statistics of Great Britain.

<sup>1</sup> Preceding year.

<sup>2</sup> Not reported.

<sup>3</sup> Not reported separately.

<sup>4</sup> No statistics published for the war period.

TABLE 121.—Cheese: International trade of certain countries, 1861–1926—Contd.

| Year | Exports              |            |            |              |             |              | Imports                    |            |            |            |                              |                            |
|------|----------------------|------------|------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|
|      | Canada <sup>1</sup>  | France     | Italy      | Nether-lands | New Zealand | Switzer-land | United States <sup>2</sup> | France     | Italy      | Ger-many   | United King-dom <sup>3</sup> | United States <sup>4</sup> |
| 1861 | 1,000 lbs.           | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs.   | 1,000 lbs.  | 1,000 lbs.   | 1,000 lbs.                 | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs.                   | 1,000 lbs.                 |
| 1862 | 180,733              | 7,403      | 2,323,123  | 334          | 60,293      | 12,803       | 60,050                     | 12,047     | 9          | (1)        | 323,926                      | 14,482                     |
| 1863 | 160,531              | 4,428      | 938        | 32,813       | 98,944      | 2,680        | 44,303                     | 11,185     | 746        | (2)        | 263,006                      | 9,839                      |
| 1864 | 152,207              | 6,150      | 1,810      | 27,372       | 170,099     | 1,300        | 18,795                     | 15,238     | 11,151     | (1)        | 237,244                      | 2,442                      |
| 1865 | 126,300              | 12,710     | 2,700      | 60,733       | 136,870     | 3,203        | 19,378                     | 21,231     | 5,806      | 50,344     | 308,920                      | 17,014                     |
| 1866 | 133,620 <sup>5</sup> | 14,351     | 16,661     | 115,270      | 153,304     | 10,596       | 10,826                     | 35,148     | 1,780      | 59,974     | 315,556                      | 16,685                     |
| 1867 | 133,830              | 18,406     | 32,057     | 143,780      | 130,054     | 46,152       | 7,471                      | 50,642     | 15,571     | 51,984     | 297,847                      | 34,271                     |
| 1868 | 114,519              | 27,908     | 50,389     | 136,640      | 101,444     | 30,046       | 8,446                      | 45,692     | 10,228     | 24,930     | 317,917                      | 54,555                     |
| 1869 | 116,777              | 23,591     | 73,110     | 170,352      | 178,582     | 43,776       | 3,038                      | 32,702     | 4,156      | 90,702     | 323,401                      | 60,597                     |
| 1870 | 126,963 <sup>6</sup> | 35,089     | 86,226     | 175,711      | 154,196     | 51,726       | 8,432                      | 40,559     | 8,355      | 148,080    | 347,035                      | 61,480                     |
| 1871 | 148,331              | 31,481     | 72,588     | 185,707      | 163,692     | 61,973       | 4,094                      | 34,006     | 7,933      | 41,345     | 337,400                      | 62,412                     |

<sup>1</sup> Year ended Mar. 31.<sup>2</sup> Year ended June 30.<sup>3</sup> General imports; includes what is afterward reexported.<sup>4</sup> No statistics published for the war period.

TABLE 122.—Cheese: International trade, average 1909–1913, annual 1924–1926

| Country                              | Year ended Dec. 31   |         |         |         |         |         |                      |         |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------------------|---------|
|                                      | Average<br>1909–1913 |         | 1924    |         | 1925    |         | 1926,<br>provisional |         |
|                                      | Imports              | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports              | Exports |
| <b>PRINCIPAL EXPORTING COUNTRIES</b> |                      |         |         |         |         |         |                      |         |
| Argentina                            | 10,447               | 16      | 2,546   | 3,461   | 3,402   | 657     | —                    | 721     |
| Australia                            | 369                  | 792     | 357     | 10,364  | —       | 9,519   | —                    | 4,810   |
| Bulgaria                             | 152                  | 15,072  | 16      | 258     | (1)     | 191     | —                    | 68      |
| Canada                               | 1,064                | 167,260 | 909     | 121,466 | 16,274  | 150,743 | 1,219                | 134,057 |
| Czechoslovakia                       | —                    | —       | 1,671   | 5,431   | 1,777   | 8,048   | 1,067                | 7,732   |
| Denmark                              | 1,414                | 527     | 673     | 10,480  | 819     | 18,783  | 1,480                | 15,345  |
| Finland                              | 478                  | 2,086   | 36      | 5,013   | 33      | 8,421   | —                    | 6,304   |
| Hungary                              | —                    | —       | 1       | 1,344   | 1,023   | 1,769   | 7,1,342              | 7,1,401 |
| Italy                                | 13,308               | 60,560  | 4,156   | 74,110  | 3,865   | 80,228  | 7,033                | 72,888  |
| Netherlands                          | 522                  | 157,379 | 888     | 170,352 | 1,164   | 175,711 | 1,080                | 185,707 |
| New Zealand                          | 3                    | 55,691  | 19      | 178,582 | 2       | 151,196 | —                    | 163,602 |
| Russia                               | 3,911                | 7,011   | 3,68    | 303     | 289     | 34      | —                    | —       |
| Switzerland                          | 7,150                | 70,075  | 4,163   | 43,776  | 3,765   | 51,726  | 8,450                | 61,972  |
| Yugoslavia                           | —                    | —       | 191     | 7,439   | 273     | 14,861  | —                    | 4,180   |
| <b>PRINCIPAL IMPORTING COUNTRIES</b> |                      |         |         |         |         |         |                      |         |
| Algeria                              | 6,602                | 138     | 7,547   | 174     | 7,807   | 278     | 16,249               | —       |
| Austria                              | —                    | —       | 10,142  | 1,180   | 7,970   | 681     | 7,5,681              | 7,467   |
| Austria-Hungary                      | 12,298               | 966     | —       | —       | —       | —       | —                    | —       |
| Belgium                              | 31,771               | 354     | 37,388  | 1,833   | 38,273  | 1,807   | 33,217               | 1,287   |
| Brazil                               | 4,178                | 11      | 616     | 1       | 1,161   | (1)     | —                    | —       |
| British India                        | 1,314                | —       | 1,016   | 1       | 1,157   | —       | 1,100                | —       |
| Cuba                                 | 4,520                | 7       | 5,610   | 8       | 5,400   | 3       | —                    | —       |
| Dutch East Indies                    | 757                  | —       | 1,383   | —       | 1,102   | —       | —                    | —       |
| Egypt                                | 8,182                | 48      | 5,960   | 117     | 7,157   | 156     | 8,842                | 79      |
| France                               | 49,656               | 26,580  | 32,782  | 29,891  | 40,532  | 35,683  | 34,666               | 31,481  |
| Germany                              | 48,687               | 1,167   | 96,702  | 1,229   | 145,009 | 2,491   | 141,315              | 2,320   |
| Irish Free State                     | —                    | —       | 2,590   | 512     | 2,823   | 483     | 2,740                | 403     |
| Norway                               | 663                  | 377     | 1,106   | 737     | 1,301   | 702     | 1,261                | 757     |
| Spain                                | 5,032                | 53      | 6,599   | 87      | 5,307   | 133     | 5,923                | 70      |
| Sweden                               | 946                  | 41      | 2,210   | 266     | 1,214   | 730     | 1,377                | —       |
| Tunis                                | 1,352                | 19      | 1,073   | 48      | 1,155   | 10      | 3,112                | —       |
| Union of South Africa                | 4,904                | 3       | 562     | 127     | 256     | 100     | 16,323               | 16,93   |
| United Kingdom                       | 257,407              | 980     | 318,611 | 843     | 331,500 | 1,950   | 333,103              | 2,094   |
| United States                        | 46,310               | 5,142   | 39,178  | 4,269   | 62,403  | 9,190   | 75,417               | 3,003   |
| Other countries                      | 12,596               | 2,942   | 18,235  | 3,767   | 18,453  | 7,332   | —                    | —       |
| Total                                | 535,417              | 538,124 | 624,405 | 685,041 | 711,989 | 732,720 | 669,883              | 703,203 |

Official sources except where otherwise noted. All cheese made from milk, including "cottage cheese."

<sup>1</sup> 14-year average.<sup>2</sup> Year beginning July 1.<sup>3</sup> International Yearbook of Agricultural Statistics and International Crop Report.<sup>4</sup> 3-year average.<sup>5</sup> Less than 500 pounds.<sup>6</sup> 6 months.<sup>7</sup> 9 months.<sup>8</sup> Java and Madura only.<sup>9</sup> 1 year only.<sup>10</sup> 11 months.

TABLE 123.—Cheese, No. 1 American: Average wholesale price per pound at specified markets, by weeks, 1919–1926

| Week ended  | New   | Chi-  | Phi-   | Bos-  | Wis-  | Week ended— | New   | Chi-  | Phi-   | Wis-  | Wis-  |
|-------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
|             | York  | ago   | ladel- | ton   | con-  |             | York  | ago   | ladel- | con-  |       |
|             | Cents | Cents | Cents  | Cents | Cents |             | Cents | Cents | Cents  | Cents |       |
| <b>1919</b> |       |       |        |       |       |             |       |       |        |       |       |
| Jan. 4      | 31    | 29    | 32     | 33    | 28    | 1920        | Cents | Cents | Cents  | Cents | Cents |
| Jan. 11     | 30    | 28    | 29     | 31    | 25    | Jan. 3      | 32    | 31    | 32     | 33    | 26    |
| Jan. 18     | 30    | 28    | 28     | 31    | 27    | Jan. 10     | 32    | 31    | 32     | 33    | 28    |
| Jan. 25     | 30    | 27    | 29     | 32    | 29    | Jan. 17     | 32    | 31    | 32     | 33    | 31    |
| Feb. 1      | 30    | 27    | 29     | 32    | 29    | Jan. 24     | 32    | 30    | 32     | 33    | 30    |
| Feb. 8      | 31    | 28    | 32     | 33    | 28    | Jan. 31     | 32    | 30    | 32     | 33    | 31    |
| Feb. 15     | 30    | 28    | 29     | 31    | 25    | Feb. 7      | 31    | 30    | 32     | 32    | 27    |
| Feb. 22     | 30    | 28    | 28     | 31    | 27    | Feb. 14     | 31    | 29    | 32     | 32    | 28    |
| Mar. 1      | 30    | 27    | 29     | 32    | 29    | Feb. 21     | 29    | 28    | 31     | 32    | 28    |
| Mar. 8      | 31    | 28    | 30     | 33    | 30    | Feb. 28     | 30    | 27    | 28     | 31    | 27    |
| Mar. 15     | 32    | 30    | 31     | 33    | 28    | Mar. 6      | 29    | 27    | 31     | 31    | 30    |
| Mar. 22     | 32    | 32    | 33     | 35    | 28    | Mar. 13     | 30    | 28    | 31     | 32    | 29    |
| Mar. 29     | 32    | 31    | 33     | 34    | 28    | Mar. 20     | 30    | 29    | 30     | 31    | 28    |
| Apr. 5      | 31    | 29    | 32     | 34    | 28    | Mar. 27     | 29    | 29    | 30     | 31    | 29    |
| Apr. 12     | 31    | 29    | 33     | 34    | 28    | Apr. 3      | 30    | 29    | 30     | 31    | 30    |
| Apr. 19     | 31    | 30    | 32     | 33    | 28    | Apr. 10     | 30    | 30    | 31     | 31    | 28    |
| Apr. 26     | 31    | 30    | 32     | 33    | 28    | Apr. 17     | 30    | 29    | 31     | 31    | 29    |
| May 3       | 32    | 31    | 32     | 33    | 28    | Apr. 24     | 30    | 28    | 31     | 31    | 28    |
| May 10      | 32    | 31    | 32     | 33    | 28    | May 1       | 30    | 29    | 31     | 31    | 28    |
| May 17      | 32    | 31    | 32     | 33    | 28    | May 8       | 30    | 28    | 31     | 31    | 28    |
| May 24      | 32    | 31    | 32     | 33    | 28    | May 15      | 30    | 28    | 31     | 31    | 27    |
| May 31      | 32    | 31    | 32     | 33    | 28    | May 22      | 31    | 28    | 31     | 31    | 28    |
| June 7      | 32    | 31    | 33     | 33    | 28    | May 29      | 31    | 27    | 31     | 31    | 27    |
| June 14     | 31    | 31    | 32     | 32    | 27    | June 5      | 29    | 28    | 31     | 31    | 25    |
| June 21     | 31    | 30    | 32     | 32    | 28    | June 12     | 29    | 28    | 30     | 31    | 27    |
| June 28     | 32    | 31    | 32     | 32    | 28    | June 19     | 29    | 25    | 28     | 28    | 25    |
| July 5      | 32    | 31    | 32     | 33    | 28    | June 26     | 28    | 26    | 28     | 28    | 30    |
| July 12     | 32    | 31    | 32     | 33    | 28    | July 3      | 27    | 26    | 28     | 28    | 30    |
| July 19     | 33    | 31    | 32     | 33    | 28    | July 10     | 27    | 26    | 28     | 28    | 25    |
| July 26     | 33    | 32    | 33     | 33    | 28    | July 17     | 27    | 25    | 28     | 28    | 30    |
| Aug. 2      | 33    | 32    | 33     | 34    | 32    | July 24     | 27    | 25    | 27     | 31    | 24    |
| Aug. 9      | 33    | 31    | 33     | 33    | 33    | July 31     | 27    | 25    | 28     | 28    | 30    |
| Aug. 16     | 32    | 31    | 33     | 33    | 32    | Aug. 7      | 27    | 24    | 28     | 28    | 24    |
| Aug. 23     | 31    | 30    | 32     | 32    | 32    | Aug. 14     | 27    | 24    | 28     | 27    | 24    |
| Aug. 30     | 31    | 30    | 32     | 32    | 29    | Aug. 21     | 27    | 25    | 27     | 28    | 25    |
| Sept. 6     | 31    | 30    | 32     | 32    | 31    | Aug. 28     | 27    | 26    | 27     | 28    | 28    |
| Sept. 13    | 31    | 29    | 32     | 32    | 32    | Sept. 4     | 28    | 26    | 28     | 28    | 26    |
| Sept. 20    | 30    | 28    | 31     | 32    | 34    | Sept. 11    | 28    | 26    | 28     | 29    | 31    |
| Sept. 27    | 30    | 28    | 31     | 31    | 34    | Sept. 18    | 28    | 26    | 28     | 29    | 31    |
| Oct. 4      | 30    | 28    | 31     | 32    | 33    | Sept. 25    | 28    | 26    | 28     | 30    | 33    |
| Oct. 11     | 30    | 28    | 31     | 32    | 33    | Oct. 2      | 28    | 27    | 28     | 30    | 33    |
| Oct. 18     | 30    | 26    | 31     | 32    | 30    | Oct. 9      | 28    | 26    | 28     | 30    | 31    |
| Oct. 25     | 31    | 30    | 31     | 32    | 30    | Oct. 16     | 28    | 25    | 28     | 28    | 24    |
| Nov. 1      | 32    | 31    | 32     | 33    | 31    | Oct. 24     | 28    | 24    | 28     | 28    | 24    |
| Nov. 8      | 32    | 32    | 33     | 33    | 31    | Oct. 30     | 28    | 23    | 27     | 26    | 24    |
| Nov. 15     | 32    | 31    | 33     | 33    | 32    | Nov. 6      | 28    | 24    | 24     | 26    | 24    |
| Nov. 22     | 32    | 30    | 33     | 33    | 32    | Nov. 13     | 27    | 25    | 24     | 26    | 29    |
| Nov. 29     | 32    | 31    | 33     | 33    | 30    | Nov. 20     | 28    | 25    | 26     | 30    | 25    |
| Dec. 6      | 32    | 31    | 32     | 33    | 30    | Nov. 27     | 28    | 28    | 25     | 30    | 30    |
| Dec. 13     | 32    | 31    | 32     | 33    | 30    | Dec. 4      | 28    | 26    | 25     | 26    | 29    |
| Dec. 20     | 32    | 31    | 32     | 32    | 30    | Dec. 11     | 28    | 24    | 25     | 28    | 21    |
| Dec. 27     | 32    | 31    | 32     | 32    | 31    | Dec. 18     | 28    | 23    | 24     | 25    | 21    |
|             |       |       |        |       |       | Dec. 25     | 28    | 23    | 24     | 25    | 21    |

| Week ended— | New   | Chi-  | Bos-  | San    | Wis-  | Week ended— | New   | Chi-  | Bos-  | San   | Wis-  |
|-------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|             | York  | ago   | ton   | Franc- | con-  |             | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents |       |
|             | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents  | Cents |             | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents |       |
| <b>1921</b> |       |       |       |        |       |             |       |       |       |       |       |
| Jan. 1      | 28    | 23    | 24    | 25     | 21    | 1921        | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents |
| Jan. 8      | 28    | 23    | 24    | 23     | 23    | Apr. 2      | 28    | 21    | 24    | 22    | 21    |
| Jan. 15     | 28    | 24    | 25    | 23     | 25    | Apr. 9      | 28    | 20    | 23    | 21    | 20    |
| Jan. 22     | 28    | 25    | 25    | 23     | 24    | Apr. 16     | 26    | 19    | 23    | 19    | 18    |
| Jan. 29     | 28    | 25    | 25    | 23     | 24    | Apr. 23     | 28    | 18    | 21    | 17    | 17    |
| Feb. 5      | 28    | 24    | 25    | 23     | 24    | Apr. 30     | 28    | 17    | 18    | 13    | 16    |
| Feb. 12     | 28    | 25    | 25    | 24     | 24    | May 7       | 18    | 15    | 18    | 12    | 14    |
| Feb. 19     | 28    | 25    | 25    | 22     | 25    | May 14      | 17    | 15    | 17    | 14    | 14    |
| Feb. 26     | 28    | 27    | 25    | 23     | 27    | May 21      | 16    | 15    | 16    | 14    | 14    |
| Mar. 5      | 28    | 27    | 25    | 21     | 27    | May 28      | 16    | 14    | 16    | 14    | 14    |
| Mar. 12     | 28    | 27    | 25    | 21     | 27    | June 4      | 16    | 15    | 16    | 16    | 14    |
| Mar. 19     | 25    | 25    | 25    | 22     | 25    | June 11     | 16    | 15    | 16    | 16    | 14    |
| Mar. 26     | 28    | 23    | 25    | 23     | 23    | June 18     | 16    | 15    | 16    | 16    | 14    |
|             |       |       |       |        |       | June 25     | 16    | 16    | 16    | 17    | 14    |

TABLE 123.—Cheese, No. 1 American: Average wholesale price per pound at specified markets, by weeks, 1919-1926—Continued

| Week ended—   | New York | Chi-<br>cago | Bos-<br>ton | San<br>Fran-<br>cisco | Wis-<br>con-<br>sin<br>pri-<br>mary<br>mar-<br>kets | Week ended—  | New York | Chi-<br>cago | Bos-<br>ton | San<br>Fran-<br>cisco | Wis-<br>con-<br>sin<br>pri-<br>mary<br>mar-<br>kets |
|---------------|----------|--------------|-------------|-----------------------|---|--------------|----------|--------------|-------------|-----------------------|---|
| 1921          | Cents    | Cents        | Cents       | Cents                 | Cents   | 1922         | Cents    | Cents        | Cents       | Cents                 | Cents   |
| July 2.....   | 16       | 15           | 17          | 18                    | 14  | Dec. 9.....  | 28       | 26           | 27          | 21                    | 27  |
| July 9.....   | 17       | 16           | 18          | 19                    | 15  | Dec. 16..... | 27       | 27           | 28          | 22                    | 27  |
| July 16.....  | 19       | 17           | 18          | 20                    | 17  | Dec. 23..... | 27       | 27           | 28          | 23                    | 27  |
| July 23.....  | 21       | 20           | 20          | 22                    | 20  | Dec. 30..... | 27       | 27           | 28          | 22                    | 27  |
| July 30.....  | 21       | 20           | 21          | 22                    | 21  |              |          |              |             |                       |   |
| Aug. 6.....   | 21       | 20           | 22          | 21                    | 20  |              |          |              |             |                       |   |
| Aug. 13.....  | 21       | 19           | 22          | 20                    | 19  |              |          |              |             |                       |   |
| Aug. 20.....  | 21       | 19           | 21          | 19                    | 18  |              |          |              |             |                       |   |
| Aug. 27.....  | 20       | 19           | 21          | 19                    | 19  |              |          |              |             |                       |   |
| Sept. 3.....  | 20       | 19           | 21          | 19                    | 18  |              |          |              |             |                       |   |
| Sept. 10..... | 20       | 19           | 21          | 20                    | 18  |              |          |              |             |                       |   |
| Sept. 17..... | 21       | 19           | 21          | 19                    | 19  |              |          |              |             |                       |   |
| Sept. 24..... | 21       | 20           | 21          | 21                    | 20  |              |          |              |             |                       |   |
| Oct. 1.....   | 21       | 20           | 22          | 21                    | 20  |              |          |              |             |                       |   |
| Oct. 8.....   | 22       | 20           | 22          | 21                    | 20  |              |          |              |             |                       |   |
| Oct. 15.....  | 22       | 20           | 22          | 23                    | 19  |              |          |              |             |                       |   |
| Oct. 22.....  | 22       | 21           | 23          | 22                    | 20  |              |          |              |             |                       |   |
| Oct. 29.....  | 22       | 20           | 23          | 25                    | 20  |              |          |              |             |                       |   |
| Nov. 5.....   | 22       | 20           | 23          | 28                    | 20  |              |          |              |             |                       |   |
| Nov. 12.....  | 21       | 20           | 23          | 32                    | 20  |              |          |              |             |                       |   |
| Nov. 19.....  | 21       | 19           | 22          | 31                    | 19  |              |          |              |             |                       |   |
| Nov. 26.....  | 21       | 19           | 22          | 26                    | 19  |              |          |              |             |                       |   |
| Dec. 3.....   | 21       | 19           | 22          | 21                    | 19  |              |          |              |             |                       |   |
| Dec. 10.....  | 21       | 20           | 22          | 20                    | 20  |              |          |              |             |                       |   |
| Dec. 17.....  | 21       | 21           | 22          | 21                    | 20  |              |          |              |             |                       |   |
| Dec. 24.....  | 21       | 21           | 22          | 21                    | 19  |              |          |              |             |                       |   |
| Dec. 31.....  | 21       | 21           | 22          | 20                    | 19  |              |          |              |             |                       |   |
| 1922          |          |              |             |                       |   |              |          |              |             |                       |   |
| Jan. 7.....   | 21       | 21           | 22          | 20                    | 20  |              |          |              |             |                       |   |
| Jan. 14.....  | 21       | 20           | 21          | 21                    | 20  |              |          |              |             |                       |   |
| Jan. 21.....  | 21       | 20           | 21          | 24                    | 20  |              |          |              |             |                       |   |
| Jan. 28.....  | 20       | 20           | 22          | 24                    | 19  |              |          |              |             |                       |   |
| Feb. 4.....   | 20       | 20           | 21          | 23                    | 20  |              |          |              |             |                       |   |
| Feb. 11.....  | 20       | 21           | 20          | 24                    | 20  |              |          |              |             |                       |   |
| Feb. 18.....  | 20       | 21           | 21          | 23                    | 21  |              |          |              |             |                       |   |
| Feb. 25.....  | 20       | 21           | 21          | 22                    | 20  |              |          |              |             |                       |   |
| Mar. 4.....   | 20       | 20           | 20          | 20                    | 19  |              |          |              |             |                       |   |
| Mar. 11.....  | 20       | 20           | 21          | 19                    | 20  |              |          |              |             |                       |   |
| Mar. 18.....  | 20       | 20           | 21          | 19                    | 19  |              |          |              |             |                       |   |
| Mar. 25.....  | 20       | 19           | 22          | 19                    | 19  |              |          |              |             |                       |   |
| Apr. 1.....   | 20       | 19           | 22          | 19                    | 18  |              |          |              |             |                       |   |
| Apr. 8.....   | 19       | 17           | 22          | 20                    | 16  |              |          |              |             |                       |   |
| Apr. 15.....  | 18       | 16           | 20          | 21                    | 16  |              |          |              |             |                       |   |
| Apr. 22.....  | 18       | 16           | 19          | 21                    | 15  |              |          |              |             |                       |   |
| Apr. 29.....  | 17       | 15           | 19          | 18                    | 15  |              |          |              |             |                       |   |
| May 6.....    | 17       | 16           | 18          | 18                    | 16  |              |          |              |             |                       |   |
| May 13.....   | 17       | 16           | 18          | 17                    | 15  |              |          |              |             |                       |   |
| May 20.....   | 18       | 17           | 18          | 18                    | 17  |              |          |              |             |                       |   |
| May 27.....   | 18       | 18           | 18          | 18                    | 18  |              |          |              |             |                       |   |
| June 3.....   | 18       | 19           | 19          | 17                    | 18  |              |          |              |             |                       |   |
| June 10.....  | 18       | 19           | 20          | 18                    | 18  |              |          |              |             |                       |   |
| June 17.....  | 19       | 18           | 20          | 17                    | 18  |              |          |              |             |                       |   |
| June 24.....  | 20       | 19           | 21          | 17                    | 18  |              |          |              |             |                       |   |
| July 1.....   | 20       | 19           | 22          | 18                    | 18  |              |          |              |             |                       |   |
| July 8.....   | 21       | 20           | 22          | 19                    | 19  |              |          |              |             |                       |   |
| July 15.....  | 21       | 20           | 22          | 20                    | 20  |              |          |              |             |                       |   |
| July 22.....  | 21       | 19           | 22          | 19                    | 19  |              |          |              |             |                       |   |
| July 29.....  | 21       | 19           | 22          | 20                    | 18  |              |          |              |             |                       |   |
| Aug. 5.....   | 20       | 19           | 21          | 20                    | 18  |              |          |              |             |                       |   |
| Aug. 12.....  | 20       | 19           | 21          | 20                    | 19  |              |          |              |             |                       |   |
| Aug. 19.....  | 21       | 19           | 21          | 20                    | 18  |              |          |              |             |                       |   |
| Aug. 26.....  | 21       | 20           | 22          | 20                    | 19  |              |          |              |             |                       |   |
| Sept. 2.....  | 21       | 20           | 22          | 20                    | 19  |              |          |              |             |                       |   |
| Sept. 9.....  | 21       | 20           | 22          | 21                    | 20  |              |          |              |             |                       |   |
| Sept. 16..... | 21       | 20           | 22          | 23                    | 20  |              |          |              |             |                       |   |
| Sept. 23..... | 21       | 21           | 23          | 24                    | 20  |              |          |              |             |                       |   |
| Sept. 30..... | 21       | 22           | 24          | 24                    | 22  |              |          |              |             |                       |   |
| Oct. 7.....   | 23       | 25           | 24          | 24                    | 23  |              |          |              |             |                       |   |
| Oct. 14.....  | 23       | 25           | 25          | 24                    | 24  |              |          |              |             |                       |   |
| Oct. 21.....  | 25       | 26           | 24          | 24                    | 26  |              |          |              |             |                       |   |
| Oct. 28.....  | 26       | 25           | 26          | 23                    | 26  |              |          |              |             |                       |   |
| Nov. 4.....   | 27       | 24           | 25          | 22                    | 26  |              |          |              |             |                       |   |
| Nov. 11.....  | 27       | 24           | 26          | 21                    | 24  |              |          |              |             |                       |   |
| Nov. 18.....  | 27       | 24           | 26          | 21                    | 24  |              |          |              |             |                       |   |
| Nov. 25.....  | 27       | 25           | 27          | 21                    | 25  |              |          |              |             |                       |   |
| Dec. 2.....   | 28       | 26           | 27          | 21                    | 26  |              |          |              |             |                       |   |
|               |          |              |             |                       |   | 1921         |          |              |             |                       |   |
|               |          |              |             |                       |   | Jan. 5.....  | 22       | 22           | 24          | 21                    | 21  |
|               |          |              |             |                       |   | Jan. 12..... | 22       | 22           | 24          | 21                    | 21  |
|               |          |              |             |                       |   | Jan. 19..... | 22       | 23           | 24          | 23                    | 23  |
|               |          |              |             |                       |   | Jan. 26..... | 22       | 23           | 24          | 23                    | 22  |
|               |          |              |             |                       |   | Feb. 2.....  | 22       | 23           | 24          | 23                    | 22  |
|               |          |              |             |                       |   | Feb. 9.....  | 22       | 22           | 24          | 23                    | 22  |
|               |          |              |             |                       |   | Feb. 16..... | 21       | 21           | 24          | 22                    | 21  |
|               |          |              |             |                       |   | Feb. 23..... | 22       | 21           | 24          | 22                    | 21  |
|               |          |              |             |                       |   | Mar. 1.....  | 22       | 20           | 24          | 22                    | 20  |
|               |          |              |             |                       |   | Mar. 8.....  | 22       | 20           | 23          | 22                    | 21  |
|               |          |              |             |                       |   | Mar. 15..... | 22       | 20           | 22          | 22                    | 21  |
|               |          |              |             |                       |   | Mar. 22..... | 21       | 20           | 23          | 22                    | 21  |
|               |          |              |             |                       |   | Mar. 29..... | 19       | 19           | 23          | 22                    | 20  |
|               |          |              |             |                       |   | Apr. 5.....  | 18       | 17           | 21          | 19                    | 19  |
|               |          |              |             |                       |   | Apr. 12..... | 17       | 17           | 20          | 19                    | 17  |
|               |          |              |             |                       |   | Apr. 19..... | 17       | 17           | 20          | 20                    | 17  |
|               |          |              |             |                       |   | Apr. 26..... | 16       | 17           | 21          | 21                    | 17  |

TABLE 123.—Cheese, No. 1 American: Average wholesale price per pound at specified markets, by weeks, 1919–1926—Continued.

| Week ended— | Wisconsin primary markets |         |        |               |       | Week ended— | Wisconsin primary markets |         |        |               |       |
|-------------|---------------------------|---------|--------|---------------|-------|-------------|---------------------------|---------|--------|---------------|-------|
|             | New York                  | Chicago | Boston | San Francisco |       |             | New York                  | Chicago | Boston | San Francisco |       |
| 1924        | Cents                     | Cents   | Cents  | Cents         | Cents | 1925        | Cents                     | Cents   | Cents  | Cents         | Cents |
| May 3       | 17                        | 17      | 20     | 20            | 17    | Sept. 5     | 24                        | 22      | 25     | 25            | 22    |
| May 10      | 17                        | 18      | 19     | 20            | 17    | Sept. 12    | 24                        | 23      | 25     | 25            | 22    |
| May 17      | 17                        | 18      | 19     | 20            | 18    | Sept. 19    | 25                        | 23      | 26     | 25            | 22    |
| May 24      | 17                        | 18      | 19     | 21            | 18    | Sept. 26    | 25                        | 23      | 26     | 26            | 23    |
| May 31      | 17                        | 18      | 19     | 21            | 18    | Oct. 3      | 25                        | 23      | 27     | 28            | —     |
| June 7      | 19                        | 19      | 20     | 20            | 18    | Oct. 10     | 26                        | 23      | 27     | 26            | 23    |
| June 14     | 19                        | 19      | 21     | 20            | 18    | Oct. 17     | 26                        | 24      | 28     | 26            | 24    |
| June 21     | 20                        | 19      | 21     | 20            | 19    | Oct. 24     | 26                        | 24      | 28     | 26            | 24    |
| June 28     | 20                        | 19      | 21     | 20            | 19    | Oct. 31     | 26                        | 24      | 28     | 28            | 24    |
| July 5      | 21                        | 19      | 21     | 20            | 18    | Nov. 7      | 26                        | 23      | 28     | 28            | 24    |
| July 12     | 21                        | 18      | 22     | 21            | 17    | Nov. 14     | 26                        | 23      | 28     | 28            | —     |
| July 19     | 21                        | 18      | 21     | 21            | 18    | Nov. 21     | 27                        | 23      | 27     | 27            | 23    |
| July 26     | 21                        | 18      | 21     | 19            | 18    | Nov. 28     | 27                        | 23      | 27     | 27            | 22    |
| Aug. 2      | 21                        | 19      | 21     | 18            | 18    | Dec. 5      | 27                        | 23      | 27     | 26            | —     |
| Aug. 9      | 21                        | 19      | 21     | 19            | 19    | Dec. 12     | 27                        | 23      | 26     | 24            | 23    |
| Aug. 16     | 21                        | 19      | 21     | 19            | 19    | Dec. 19     | 27                        | 23      | 25     | 24            | 23    |
| Aug. 23     | 21                        | 19      | 21     | 19            | 18    | Dec. 26     | 25                        | 23      | 25     | 24            | 24    |
| Aug. 30     | 21                        | 19      | 21     | 19            | 19    |             |                           |         |        |               |       |
| Sept. 6     | 21                        | 19      | 21     | 19            | 19    |             |                           |         |        |               |       |
| Sept. 13    | 21                        | 20      | 21     | 19            | 20    |             |                           |         |        |               |       |
| Sept. 20    | 22                        | 20      | 22     | 19            | 20    | 1926        |                           |         |        |               |       |
| Sept. 27    | 22                        | 20      | 22     | 18            | 21    | Jan. 2      | 26                        | 24      | 25     | 24            | 24    |
| Oct. 4      | 22                        | 20      | 22     | 19            | 20    | Jan. 9      | 26                        | 24      | 25     | 24            | 24    |
| Oct. 11     | 21                        | 19      | 22     | 19            | 19    | Jan. 16     | 26                        | 24      | 25     | 23            | 23    |
| Oct. 18     | 20                        | 19      | 21     | 19            | 19    | Jan. 23     | 26                        | 24      | 25     | 24            | 23    |
| Oct. 25     | 20                        | 18      | 21     | 19            | 18    | Jan. 30     | 26                        | 24      | 25     | 24            | 23    |
| Nov. 1      | 20                        | 18      | 21     | 19            | 18    | Feb. 6      | 26                        | 23      | 26     | 25            | 23    |
| Nov. 8      | 20                        | 19      | 21     | 19            | 18    | Feb. 13     | 26                        | 23      | 26     | 26            | 23    |
| Nov. 15     | 21                        | 19      | 22     | 20            | 19    | Feb. 20     | 26                        | 22      | 25     | 25            | —     |
| Nov. 22     | 22                        | 19      | 22     | 20            | 19    | Feb. 27     | 26                        | 22      | 25     | 25            | 22    |
| Nov. 29     | 22                        | 19      | 22     | 20            | 19    | Mar. 6      | 24                        | 22      | 25     | 25            | 21    |
| Dec. 6      | 22                        | 20      | 22     | 20            | 20    | Mar. 13     | 24                        | 20      | 23     | 20            | 20    |
| Dec. 13     | 22                        | 21      | 23     | 20            | 21    | Mar. 20     | 24                        | 20      | 22     | 20            | 20    |
| Dec. 20     | 23                        | 21      | 23     | 19            | 21    | Mar. 27     | 23                        | 20      | 22     | 20            | 19    |
| Dec. 27     | 23                        | 22      | 23     | 20            | 22    | Apr. 3      | 22                        | 19      | 21     | 19            | 18    |
| 1925        |                           |         |        |               |       | Apr. 10     | 21                        | 19      | 22     | 22            | 18    |
| Jan. 3      | 23                        | 23      | 23     | 19            | 22    | Apr. 17     | 21                        | 19      | 21     | 22            | 18    |
| Jan. 10     | 24                        | 24      | 25     | 18            | 23    | Apr. 24     | 20                        | 18      | 20     | 22            | 18    |
| Jan. 17     | 24                        | 24      | 25     | 20            | 24    | May 1       | 20                        | 18      | 20     | 22            | 18    |
| Jan. 24     | 24                        | 24      | 25     | 18            | —     | May 8       | 20                        | 18      | 20     | 22            | 19    |
| Jan. 31     | 26                        | 24      | 25     | 18            | 24    | May 15      | 20                        | 19      | 20     | 21            | 19    |
| Feb. 7      | 24                        | 23      | 25     | 19            | 24    | May 22      | 21                        | 19      | 20     | 21            | 19    |
| Feb. 14     | 24                        | 23      | 24     | 20            | 23    | May 29      | 21                        | 19      | 21     | 20            | 19    |
| Feb. 21     | 24                        | 23      | 24     | 22            | 22    | June 5      | 21                        | 19      | 21     | 20            | 20    |
| Feb. 28     | 24                        | 22      | 24     | 21            | 22    | June 12     | 22                        | 20      | 22     | 21            | 20    |
| Mar. 7      | 24                        | 21      | 25     | 19            | 21    | June 19     | 22                        | 20      | 23     | 21            | 20    |
| Mar. 14     | 24                        | 22      | 25     | 18            | 22    | June 26     | 22                        | 20      | 23     | 20            | 20    |
| Mar. 21     | 24                        | 22      | 25     | 19            | 24    | July 3      | 23                        | 20      | 23     | 20            | 20    |
| Mar. 28     | 24                        | 23      | 25     | 19            | 24    | July 10     | 23                        | 20      | 23     | 20            | 20    |
| Apr. 4      | 24                        | 23      | 25     | 18            | 24    | July 17     | 23                        | 20      | 23     | 20            | 20    |
| Apr. 11     | 24                        | 23      | 25     | 21            | 23    | July 24     | 23                        | 20      | 24     | 20            | 20    |
| Apr. 18     | 23                        | 22      | 24     | 21            | 22    | July 31     | 23                        | 20      | 24     | 20            | 20    |
| Apr. 25     | 21                        | 22      | 24     | 21            | 22    | Aug. 7      | 23                        | 20      | 24     | 20            | 20    |
| May 2       | 20                        | 21      | 23     | 20            | 22    | Aug. 14     | 23                        | 20      | 23     | 21            | 20    |
| May 9       | 20                        | 21      | 22     | 20            | 21    | Aug. 21     | 23                        | 21      | 23     | 21            | 21    |
| May 16      | 21                        | 21      | 21     | 20            | 21    | Aug. 28     | 24                        | 22      | 23     | 21            | 22    |
| May 23      | 22                        | 22      | 22     | 21            | 22    | Sept. 4     | 24                        | 22      | 24     | 22            | 22    |
| May 30      | 23                        | 23      | 22     | 22            | 22    | Sept. 11    | 24                        | 22      | 24     | 22            | 22    |
| June 6      | 23                        | 23      | 23     | 22            | 22    | Sept. 18    | 24                        | 22      | 24     | 22            | 22    |
| June 13     | 23                        | 22      | 24     | 21            | 22    | Sept. 25    | 24                        | 23      | 24     | 23            | 23    |
| June 20     | 22                        | 22      | 24     | 21            | 22    | Oct. 2      | 24                        | 23      | 25     | 23            | 23    |
| June 27     | 23                        | 22      | 24     | 22            | 22    | Oct. 9      | 24                        | 23      | 25     | 23            | 24    |
| July 4      | 23                        | 22      | 24     | 23            | 22    | Oct. 16     | 25                        | 24      | 25     | 23            | 24    |
| July 11     | 23                        | 21      | 25     | 23            | 21    | Oct. 23     | 25                        | 23      | 25     | 24            | 24    |
| July 18     | 24                        | 21      | 25     | 22            | 21    | Oct. 30     | 25                        | 23      | 25     | 24            | 24    |
| July 25     | 24                        | 22      | 25     | 22            | 21    | Nov. 6      | 26                        | 23      | 25     | 24            | 24    |
| Aug. 1      | 25                        | 22      | 25     | 23            | 22    | Nov. 13     | 26                        | 24      | 25     | 24            | 24    |
| Aug. 8      | 25                        | 23      | 25     | 24            | 23    | Nov. 20     | 25                        | 24      | 25     | 24            | 24    |
| Aug. 15     | 25                        | 23      | 25     | 25            | 23    | Nov. 27     | 25                        | 24      | 25     | 25            | 24    |
| Aug. 22     | 25                        | 23      | 25     | 25            | 23    | Dec. 4      | 25                        | 24      | 25     | 25            | 24    |
| Aug. 29     | 25                        | 22      | 25     | 25            | 22    | Dec. 11     | 26                        | 24      | 25     | 25            | 25    |
|             |                           |         |        |               |       | Dec. 18     | 26                        | 25      | 26     | 25            | 25    |
|             |                           |         |        |               |       | Dec. 25     | 26                        | 25      | 26     | 25            | 25    |
|             |                           |         |        |               |       | Dec. 31     | 26                        | 25      | 26     | 25            | 25    |

Compiled from reports of the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products, published in *Crops and Markets*, weekly.

TABLE 124.—Cheese: Average wholesale price per pound, Boston, 1801–1825 and 1840–1891

| Year | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar.  | Apr.  | May   | June  | July  | Aug.  | Sept. | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|  | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents |
| 1801 | 14.00 | 20.00 | 20.00 | 20.00 | 20.00 | 20.00 | 20.00 | 16.00 | 16.00 | 16.00 | 15.00 | 17.00 |
| 1802 | 17.00 | 17.00 | 18.00 | 16.00 | 18.00 | 18.00 | 16.00 | 14.00 | 14.00 | 14.00 | 14.00 | 10.00 |
| 1803 | 12.00 | 12.00 | 12.00 | 12.00 | 12.00 | 12.00 | 12.00 | 12.00 | 12.00 | 11.00 | 12.00 | 12.00 |
| 1804 | 12.00 | 12.00 | 12.00 | 14.00 | 14.00 | 14.00 | 14.00 | 16.00 | 12.00 | 12.00 | 12.00 | 12.00 |
| 1805 | 12.00 | 12.00 | 12.00 | 12.00 | 14.00 | 14.00 | 14.00 | 16.00 | 16.00 | 16.00 | 16.00 | 16.00 |
| 1806 | 16.00 | 16.00 | 16.00 | 16.00 | 16.00 | 16.00 | 16.00 | 18.00 | 18.00 | 14.00 | 14.00 | 14.00 |
| 1807 | 14.00 | 14.00 | 14.00 | 14.00 | 14.00 | 14.00 | 14.00 | 14.00 | 14.00 | 14.00 | 14.00 | 13.00 |
| 1808 | 13.00 | 13.00 | 13.00 | 12.00 |       |       | 12.00 | 12.00 |       | 8.00  | 8.00  | 8.00  |
| 1809 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1810 | 12.00 | 12.00 | 12.00 | 12.00 | 12.00 | 14.00 | 14.00 | 14.00 | 14.00 | 11.00 | 11.00 | 11.00 |
| 1811 | 11.00 | 11.00 | 13.00 | 13.00 | 13.00 | 15.00 | 15.00 | 15.00 | 10.00 |       |       |       |
| 1812 | 10.00 | 10.00 | 10.00 | 11.00 | 11.00 | 14.00 | 14.00 | 12.00 |       | 9.00  | 10.00 | 10.00 |
| 1813 |       | 11.00 | 11.00 | 13.00 | 13.00 | 13.00 | 13.00 | 13.00 | 11.00 | 11.00 | 12.50 | 12.50 |
| 1814 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | 17.00 | 17.00 |       |       |
| 1815 |       | 12.50 | 14.00 | 14.00 | 10.00 | 16.00 | 14.00 | 10.00 | 11.00 | 12.00 | 12.00 | 13.00 |
| 1816 |       |       |       |       |       | 18.00 | 18.00 | 18.00 | 13.00 | 14.00 | 14.00 | 14.00 |
| 1817 | 14.00 | 15.00 | 15.00 | 18.00 | 12.00 | 12.00 | 12.00 | 12.00 | 12.00 | 12.00 | 12.00 | 12.00 |
| 1818 | 12.00 | 10.00 | 10.00 | 10.00 | 10.00 | 10.00 | 10.00 | 10.00 | 10.00 | 10.00 | 10.00 | 10.00 |
| 1819 | 8.00  | 8.00  |       |       | 8.00  | 8.00  | 8.00  | 8.00  | 8.00  | 7.00  | 7.00  | 7.00  |
| 1820 | 7.00  | 7.00  | 7.00  | 7.00  | 8.00  | 8.00  | 6.00  | 6.00  | 6.00  | 6.00  | 6.00  | 5.00  |
| 1821 | 5.00  | 5.00  | 5.00  | 5.00  | 5.00  | 5.00  | 5.00  | 5.00  | 5.00  | 5.00  | 5.00  | 5.00  |
| 1822 | 5.00  | 5.00  | 5.00  | 5.00  | 5.00  | 5.00  | 5.00  | 5.00  | 5.00  | 5.00  | 5.00  | 5.00  |
| 1823 | 5.00  | 5.00  | 5.00  | 5.00  | 5.00  | 5.00  | 5.00  | 5.00  | 5.00  | 5.00  | 5.00  | 5.00  |
| 1824 | 6.00  | 6.00  | 5.00  | 5.00  | 5.00  | 5.00  | 5.00  | 5.00  | 5.00  | 5.00  | 5.00  | 5.00  |
| 1825 | 5.00  | 4.50  | 5.00  | 5.00  | 5.00  | 7.00  | 7.00  | 6.00  | 5.00  |       | 3.50  |       |
| 1826 | 9.00  |       |       |       | 9.00  |       |       | 9.00  |       |       |       |       |
| 1827 | 9.00  |       |       |       | 9.25  |       |       | 7.00  |       |       |       |       |
| 1828 | 7.00  |       |       |       | 7.00  |       |       | 7.00  |       |       |       |       |
| 1829 | 6.50  |       |       |       | 6.50  |       |       | 6.50  |       |       |       |       |
| 1830 | 5.00  |       |       |       | 5.00  |       |       | 5.00  |       |       |       |       |
| 1831 | 5.25  |       |       |       | 5.25  |       |       | 5.25  |       |       |       |       |
| 1832 | 6.50  |       |       |       | 6.50  |       |       | 6.50  |       |       |       |       |
| 1833 | 7.00  |       |       |       | 7.00  |       |       | 6.00  |       |       |       |       |
| 1834 | 6.00  |       |       |       | 7.00  |       |       | 7.00  |       |       |       |       |
| 1835 | 5.25  |       |       |       | 5.25  |       |       | 5.25  |       |       |       |       |
| 1836 | 6.50  |       |       |       | 8.00  |       |       | 7.00  |       |       |       |       |
| 1837 | 8.50  |       |       |       | 8.25  |       |       | 7.00  |       |       |       |       |
| 1838 | 10.50 |       |       |       | 11.00 |       |       | 8.25  |       |       |       |       |
| 1839 | 9.50  |       |       |       | 11.50 |       |       | 7.00  |       |       |       |       |
| 1840 | 8.50  |       |       |       | 10.00 |       |       | 7.50  |       |       |       |       |
| 1841 | 7.00  |       |       |       | 7.00  |       |       | 7.00  |       |       |       |       |
| 1842 | 6.50  |       |       |       | 6.50  |       |       | 6.50  |       |       |       |       |
| 1843 | 6.50  |       |       |       | 6.50  |       |       | 6.50  |       |       |       |       |
| 1844 | 5.00  |       |       |       | 5.75  |       |       | 5.75  |       |       |       |       |
| 1845 | 5.38  |       |       |       | 7.62  |       |       | 7.50  |       |       |       |       |
| 1846 | 7.50  |       |       |       | 7.50  |       |       | 7.50  |       |       |       |       |
| 1847 | 7.00  |       |       |       | 7.50  |       |       | 7.50  |       |       |       |       |
| 1848 | 6.50  |       |       |       | 6.50  |       |       | 7.00  |       |       |       |       |
| 1849 | 7.00  |       |       |       | 7.00  |       |       | 6.00  |       |       |       |       |
| 1850 | 6.00  |       |       |       | 7.00  |       |       | 7.00  |       |       |       |       |
| 1851 | 5.25  |       |       |       | 5.50  |       |       | 5.50  |       |       |       |       |
| 1852 | 6.50  |       |       |       | 8.00  |       |       | 7.00  |       |       |       |       |
| 1853 | 8.50  |       |       |       | 8.25  |       |       | 7.00  |       |       |       |       |
| 1854 | 10.50 |       |       |       | 11.00 |       |       | 7.00  |       |       |       |       |
| 1855 | 9.50  |       |       |       | 11.50 |       |       | 8.25  |       |       |       |       |
| 1856 | 8.50  |       |       |       | 10.00 |       |       | 7.50  |       |       |       |       |
| 1857 | 9.75  |       |       |       | 12.75 |       |       | 8.50  |       |       |       |       |
| 1858 | 6.50  |       |       |       | 8.25  |       |       | 6.00  |       |       |       |       |
| 1859 | 9.75  |       |       |       | 10.00 |       |       | 7.00  |       |       |       |       |
| 1860 | 10.00 |       |       |       | 11.00 |       |       | 7.50  |       |       |       |       |
| 1861 | 10.00 |       |       |       | 9.00  |       |       | 6.00  |       |       |       |       |
| 1862 | 7.00  |       |       |       | 7.50  |       |       | 6.50  |       |       |       |       |
| 1863 | 11.00 |       |       |       | 14.50 |       |       | 10.50 |       |       |       |       |
| 1864 | 14.00 |       |       |       | 17.00 |       |       | 15.00 |       |       |       |       |
| 1865 | 22.50 |       |       |       | 21.00 |       |       | 21.50 |       |       |       |       |
| 1866 | 18.00 |       |       |       | 21.50 |       |       | 19.00 |       |       |       |       |
| 1867 | 14.50 |       |       |       | 19.00 |       |       | 18.00 |       |       |       |       |
| 1868 | 14.50 |       |       |       | 16.50 |       |       | 14.50 |       |       |       |       |
| 1869 | 10.00 |       |       |       | 22.00 |       |       | 16.00 |       |       |       |       |
| 1870 | 17.50 |       |       |       | 14.00 |       |       | 13.00 |       |       |       |       |
| 1871 | 14.00 |       |       |       | 13.00 |       |       | 11.75 |       |       |       |       |
| 1872 | 13.25 |       |       |       | 10.50 |       |       | 11.00 |       |       |       |       |
| 1873 | 13.25 |       |       |       | 16.00 |       |       | 11.75 |       |       |       |       |
| 1874 | 13.25 |       |       |       | 16.00 |       |       | 11.75 |       |       |       |       |
| 1875 | 15.00 |       |       |       | 15.75 |       |       | 11.75 |       |       |       |       |
| 1876 | 12.75 |       |       |       | 13.25 |       |       | 10.25 |       |       |       |       |
| 1877 | 14.25 |       |       |       | 14.50 |       |       | 9.50  |       |       |       |       |
| 1878 | 12.75 |       |       |       | 12.50 |       |       | 7.00  |       |       |       |       |
| 1879 | 8.50  |       |       |       | 7.00  |       |       | 5.60  |       |       |       |       |
| 1880 | 12.50 |       |       |       | 14.50 |       |       | 7.75  |       |       |       |       |
| 1881 | 12.75 |       |       |       | 13.00 |       |       | 9.00  |       |       |       |       |
| 1882 | 12.75 |       |       |       | 13.00 |       |       | 10.50 |       |       |       |       |
| 1883 | 13.50 |       |       |       | 13.75 |       |       | 9.00  |       |       |       |       |
| 1884 | 12.75 |       |       |       | 14.75 |       |       | 7.75  |       |       |       |       |
| 1885 | 12.50 |       |       |       | 10.50 |       |       | 7.00  |       |       |       |       |
| 1886 | 9.75  |       |       |       | 10.50 |       |       | 7.00  |       |       |       |       |
| 1887 | 12.75 |       |       |       | 14.75 |       |       | 8.00  |       |       |       |       |
| 1888 | 11.75 |       |       |       | 12.50 |       |       | 9.25  |       |       |       |       |
| 1889 | 11.50 |       |       |       | 11.38 |       |       | 8.38  |       |       |       |       |
| 1890 | 10.38 |       |       |       | 10.75 |       |       | 7.25  |       |       |       |       |
| 1891 | 9.50  |       |       |       | 11.00 |       |       | 8.25  |       |       |       |       |

Prices for 1801–1825 are top prices quoted the 1st of the month in the Boston Gazette, 1801–1815, and in the Boston Patriot, 1816–1825; prices 1840–1891 are the mean of the range published in U. S. Rpt. 1394, pt. 2, pp. 74–75, 52d Congress, 2d sess., Senate Committee on Finance.

144 STATISTICAL BULLETIN 25, U. S. DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE

TABLE 125.—Cheese, New York twins: Average wholesale price per pound at Boston, 1899–1925

| Year      | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar.  | Apr.  | May   | June  | July  | Aug.  | Sept. | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  | Avg.  |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Average | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents |
| 1899–1900 | 12.90 | 13.11 | 13.45 | 13.27 | 11.83 | 10.15 | 10.25 | 10.81 | 11.71 | 12.50 | 12.07 | 13.03 | 12.14 |
| 1900–1913 | 16.38 | 16.68 | 16.46 | 16.07 | 14.60 | 14.11 | 14.50 | 15.09 | 15.68 | 16.23 | 16.45 | 16.05 | 15.75 |
| 1914–1920 | 24.29 | 24.50 | 24.73 | 24.93 | 23.03 | 22.10 | 22.32 | 22.46 | 23.53 | 24.19 | 24.70 | 25.31 | 23.78 |
| 1921–1925 | 26.15 | 26.14 | 26.10 | 25.65 | 22.97 | 23.11 | 23.98 | 23.33 | 23.81 | 25.15 | 25.31 | 25.75 | 24.78 |
| 1899      | 11.10 | 11.22 | 12.32 | 12.50 | 10.85 | 8.44  | 8.75  | 10.25 | 11.78 | 12.00 | 12.75 | 12.07 | 11.30 |
| 1900      | 13.00 | 13.00 | 13.00 | 12.26 | 10.40 | 9.28  | 9.33  | 10.47 | 11.03 | 11.43 | 11.03 | 11.50 | 11.32 |
| 1901      | 11.78 | 12.12 | 12.05 | 11.62 | 9.28  | 9.41  | 9.40  | 9.62  | 9.62  | 10.55 | 10.42 | 10.85 | 10.56 |
| 1902      | 11.22 | 11.69 | 12.59 | 13.02 | 11.95 | 10.40 | 10.60 | 9.88  | 11.28 | 12.50 | 12.84 | 13.28 | 11.69 |
| 1903      | 13.78 | 14.00 | 14.37 | 14.10 | 12.31 | 10.95 | 10.95 | 10.0  | 11.47 | 11.81 | 11.50 | 12.17 | 12.17 |
| 1904      | 11.50 | 11.50 | 11.20 | 10.31 | 9.90  | 8.34  | 8.22  | 8.73  | 9.84  | 10.59 | 11.30 | 12.00 | 10.21 |
| 1905      | 12.50 | 13.19 | 14.00 | 14.00 | 12.70 | 9.50  | 9.91  | 11.10 | 12.00 | 12.26 | 13.62 | 13.81 | 12.37 |
| 1906      | 14.00 | 14.00 | 14.00 | 14.00 | 13.40 | 10.94 | 11.50 | 12.31 | 13.03 | 13.65 | 13.81 | 14.38 | 13.25 |
| 1907      | 11.50 | 14.00 | 16.00 | 15.00 | 14.50 | 12.31 | 13.10 | 13.12 | 14.31 | 15.90 | 16.50 | 15.50 | 14.45 |
| 1908      | 15.02 | 16.00 | 16.00 | 15.50 | 14.50 | 11.00 | 12.18 | 12.56 | 13.00 | 13.62 | 13.88 | 14.45 | 14.10 |
| 1909      | 14.50 | 14.94 | 15.00 | 15.12 | 14.81 | 13.65 | 14.50 | 15.30 | 16.00 | 16.25 | 16.95 | 17.00 | 15.34 |
| 1910      | 17.38 | 17.50 | 17.30 | 17.50 | 14.65 | 15.06 | 15.25 | 15.25 | 15.00 | 15.15 | 15.00 | 15.00 | 15.85 |
| 1911      | 15.10 | 14.88 | 15.02 | 12.50 | 12.50 | 12.12 | 12.90 | 13.38 | 14.10 | 15.05 | 15.44 | 15.12 | 13.98 |
| 1912      | 16.90 | 18.00 | 18.50 | 18.73 | 15.50 | 14.75 | 15.75 | 16.31 | 16.40 | 17.88 | 18.00 | 18.00 | 17.07 |
| 1913      | 18.00 | 18.00 | 17.80 | 16.60 | 15.50 | 14.95 | 14.62 | 15.10 | 16.70 | 16.81 | 16.88 | 17.16 | 16.51 |
| 1914      | 17.81 | 18.50 | 18.70 | 15.12 | 14.12 | 15.30 | 15.00 | 16.05 | 16.38 | 15.62 | 16.90 | 16.00 | 16.22 |
| 1915      | 16.12 | 16.58 | 17.00 | 17.25 | 17.50 | 16.06 | 15.50 | 14.03 | 14.94 | 15.50 | 16.00 | 17.33 | 16.24 |
| 1916      | 17.85 | 18.00 | 18.25 | 18.50 | 16.10 | 15.85 | 15.95 | 17.50 | 19.50 | 21.00 | 23.75 | 24.50 | 19.06 |
| 1917      | 24.90 | 25.38 | 27.25 | 26.88 | 26.12 | 24.35 | 23.50 | 23.75 | 25.38 | 25.10 | 24.50 | 24.60 | 25.08 |
| 1918      | 25.00 | 26.38 | 25.38 | 24.70 | 25.00 | 24.62 | 25.20 | 26.12 | 28.30 | 32.00 | 32.58 | 35.10 | 27.54 |
| 1919      | 36.31 | 34.88 | 36.00 | 36.19 | 33.00 | 32.00 | 33.00 | 32.00 | 31.25 | 31.62 | 32.62 | 32.35 | 33.44 |
| 1920      | 32.62 | 31.50 | 30.50 | 29.88 | 27.60 | 27.25 | 28.00 | 27.73 | 28.01 | 28.25 | 27.00 | 27.25 | 28.88 |
| 1921      | 28.50 | 28.12 | 28.00 | 25.01 | 16.35 | 16.47 | 19.31 | 21.25 | 21.38 | 22.95 | 23.25 | 23.25 | 22.82 |
| 1922      | 23.15 | 23.44 | 24.00 | 24.70 | 18.40 | 20.88 | 22.00 | 21.50 | 23.06 | 25.60 | 25.56 | 25.56 | 23.39 |
| 1923      | 27.05 | 28.08 | 28.00 | 27.90 | 27.81 | 26.12 | 23.70 | 26.75 | 27.06 | 27.60 | 27.32 | 27.06 | 27.16 |
| 1924      | 28.45 | 29.19 | 25.50 | 21.25 | 23.50 | 25.10 | 25.35 | 21.89 | 21.75 | 22.31 | 22.58 | 23.55 | 24.03 |
| 1925      | 24.00 | 24.88 | 25.45 | 26.50 | 26.81 | 27.00 | 27.56 | 26.75 | 25.81 | 27.31 | 27.75 | 27.31 | 28.49 |

Compiled from weekly reports of the Boston Chamber of Commerce. Discontinued 1925.

TABLE 126.—Cheese, fresh: Average wholesale price per pound at Boston, by months, 1921–1926

SINGLE DAISIES

| Year      | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar.  | Apr.  | May   | June  | July  | Aug.  | Sept. | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  | Avg.  |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Average | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents |
| 1921–1925 | 22.38 | 20.02 | 21.67 | 22.37 | 22.70 | 23.11 | 24.10 | 24.22 | 24.22 | 24.22 | 24.22 | 24.22 | 24.22 |
| 1921      | 25.84 | 25.77 | 25.50 | 23.54 | 17.40 | 17.19 | 19.95 | 21.43 | 20.88 | 22.20 | 22.56 | 21.50 | 21.99 |
| 1922      | 21.30 | 21.01 | 21.83 | 19.10 | 19.18 | 18.88 | 21.55 | 20.89 | 21.93 | 24.95 | 26.00 | —     | —     |
| 1923      | —     | —     | —     | 24.01 | 23.92 | 25.34 | 24.50 | 26.36 | 26.34 | 26.61 | 26.13 | 25.23 | —     |
| 1924      | 24.61 | 24.28 | 23.69 | 19.80 | 19.16 | 20.70 | 21.41 | 21.17 | 21.57 | 20.88 | 20.92 | 22.59 | 21.81 |
| 1925      | 24.62 | 24.57 | 24.82 | 23.33 | 23.45 | 24.25 | 24.46 | 24.73 | 24.82 | 25.50 | 25.50 | 24.72 | —     |
| 1926      | —     | —     | —     | 21.35 | 21.21 | 21.78 | 21.96 | 22.38 | 23.50 | 24.10 | 24.23 | 25.28 | —     |

FLATS

|      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |   |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| 1921 | 25.25 | 25.42 | 22.67 | 16.98 | 16.50 | 19.64 | 21.65 | 21.70 | 22.66 | 22.48 | 21.50 | — |
| 1922 | 21.50 | 20.57 | 20.93 | 22.60 | 18.00 | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | — |

SQUARE PRINTS

|      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1921 | 27.96 | 28.36 | 28.73 | 26.06 | 18.63 | 18.24 | 21.35 | 23.92 | 23.82 | 23.72 | 24.02 | 23.56 | 24.01 |
| 1922 | 23.50 | 23.50 | 23.82 | 24.04 | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     |

<sup>1</sup> Not reported since May, 1922.

<sup>2</sup> Not reported since April, 1922.

## DAIRY STATISTICS

145

TABLE 126.—Cheese, fresh: Average wholesale price per pound at Boston, by months, 1921–1926—Continued

## TWINS

| Year      | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar.  | Apr.  | May   | June  | July  | Aug.  | Sept. | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  | A.v.  |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Average | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents |
| 1921–1925 | 24.41 | 24.18 | 23.99 | 22.12 | 19.97 | 21.41 | 22.62 | 22.98 | 23.68 | 24.99 | 24.85 | 24.40 | 23.30 |
| 1921      | 24.80 | 24.85 | 24.78 | 21.64 | 16.66 | 16.25 | 19.27 | 21.17 | 21.37 | 22.62 | 22.47 | 21.50 | 21.44 |
| 1922      | 21.43 | 20.57 | 21.24 | 20.05 | 18.40 | 20.49 | 21.91 | 21.46 | 22.81 | 22.52 | 20.48 | 27.45 | 22.32 |
| 1923      | 27.63 | 27.43 | 26.41 | 24.28 | 23.72 | 25.85 | 25.19 | 25.67 | 26.94 | 28.16 | 26.47 | 24.97 | 20.06 |
| 1924      | 23.58 | 23.50 | 22.72 | 20.28 | 10.11 | 20.70 | 21.41 | 21.29 | 21.67 | 21.40 | 21.52 | 22.60 | 21.64 |
| 1925      | 24.62 | 24.57 | 24.82 | 24.33 | 22.01 | 23.81 | 24.80 | 25.26 | 25.59 | 27.27 | 27.31 | 25.70 | 25.02 |
| 1926      | 26.35 | 25.56 | 21.96 | 20.41 | 22.37 | 23.41 | 23.46 | 24.31 | 25.08 | 25.00 | 25.00 | 25.00 | 25.00 |

## YOUNG AMERICAS

| Average   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1921–1925 |       |       |       | 23.28 | 21.08 | 21.91 | 22.57 | 23.21 | 23.80 | 24.53 | 24.35 |       |       |
| 1921      | 27.56 | 27.04 | 27.33 | 23.90 | 17.31 | 17.16 | 20.42 | 22.83 | 22.08 | 22.35 | 21.38 | 21.53 | 22.67 |
| 1922      | 21.50 | 20.60 |       | 21.72 | 19.60 | 10.88 | 21.53 | 20.96 | 21.99 | 24.98 | 26.07 |       |       |
| 1923      |       | 28.08 | 28.20 | 24.43 | 25.31 | 24.58 | 25.87 | 27.57 | 27.33 | 26.00 | 25.92 |       |       |
| 1924      | 25.54 | 25.60 | 24.98 | 21.06 | 20.31 | 21.63 | 21.63 | 21.16 | 22.02 | 21.61 | 21.18 | 23.18 | 22.48 |
| 1925      | 25.37 | 25.75 |       | 23.50 | 23.60 | 24.08 | 24.71 | 25.19 | 25.32 | 26.38 | 26.50 | 26.50 |       |
| 1926      | 26.50 | 26.50 |       |       | 21.25 | 21.73 | 22.46 | 22.84 | 23.93 | 24.25 | 24.25 | 24.25 |       |

Compiled from daily reports of the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

TABLE 127.—Cheese, held: Average wholesale price per pound at Boston, by months, 1921–1926

## SINGLE DAISIES

| Year beginning October | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar.  | Apr.  | May   | June  | July  | Aug.  | Sept. |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|  | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents |
| 1920                   | 22.75 | 23.00 | 22.85 | 23.31 | 22.00 | 22.00 |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1921                   | 25.27 | 26.36 | 27.85 | 28.18 | 28.25 | 28.46 | 28.50 |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1922                   |       | 27.25 | 26.38 | 26.69 | 25.04 | 25.07 | 23.61 | 23.00 | 24.19 | 25.50 | 25.50 | 25.50 |
| 1923                   |       |       |       |       | 21.06 | 24.65 | 24.75 | 25.42 | 26.57 | 26.75 | 26.75 |       |
| 1924                   |       |       |       |       | 21.06 | 24.65 | 24.75 | 25.42 | 26.57 | 26.75 | 26.75 |       |
| 1925                   |       |       |       |       | 24.50 | 25.75 | 24.97 | 24.38 | 24.21 | 24.22 | 24.47 |       |
| 1926                   |       |       |       |       | 24.22 | 25.14 |       |       |       |       |       |       |

## FLATS

|      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |  |  |  |  |  |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|--|--|--|--|
| 1920 |       |       |       | 28.32 | 28.03 | 27.00 | 20.34 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1921 | 23.21 | 23.07 | 23.23 | 25.00 | 23.11 | 23.63 | 24.00 |  |  |  |  |  |

## TWINS

|      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1920 |       |       |       | 27.99 | 27.92 | 27.71 | 26.19 |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1921 | 23.00 | 23.07 | 23.00 | 22.96 | 22.85 | 23.03 | 24.40 |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1922 | 26.00 | 26.44 | 27.57 | 27.03 | 27.57 | 27.90 | 28.12 | 28.32 | 28.50 |       |       |       |
| 1923 | 27.25 |       |       | 26.35 | 25.76 | 25.70 | 25.43 | 23.58 | 23.60 | 24.19 | 25.50 | 25.50 |
| 1924 |       |       |       | 23.45 | 24.70 | 25.00 | 25.65 | 26.57 | 26.75 | 26.75 |       |       |
| 1925 |       |       |       | 27.25 | 27.25 | 27.48 | 27.31 | 26.96 | 26.71 | 26.50 | 26.50 |       |
| 1926 |       |       |       | 25.23 | 25.75 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |

## YOUNG AMERICAS

|      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |  |  |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|--|
| 1920 |       |       |       | 29.02 | 29.00 | 28.20 | 26.00 |       |       |       |  |  |
| 1921 | 23.35 | 23.03 | 22.88 | 22.43 | 22.41 | 23.25 | 24.42 |       |       |       |  |  |
| 1922 |       | 26.34 | 27.64 | 28.43 | 28.95 | 29.85 | 30.50 |       |       |       |  |  |
| 1923 |       |       |       |       |       |       | 25.75 | 25.05 | 25.35 |       |  |  |
| 1924 |       |       |       | 23.74 | 25.44 | 25.75 | 26.38 | 27.00 | 27.51 |       |  |  |
| 1925 |       |       |       | 20.75 | 26.76 | 26.19 | 25.25 | 24.71 | 24.62 | 24.32 |  |  |
| 1926 |       |       |       | 24.71 | 25.88 |       |       |       |       |       |  |  |

Compiled from daily reports of the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

<sup>1</sup> Not reported since April, 1922.

146 STATISTICAL BULLETIN 25, U. S. DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE

TABLE 128.—Cheese, fresh: Average wholesale price per pound at Chicago, by months, 1921–1926

DOUBLE DAISIES

| Year      | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar.  | Apr.  | May   | June  | July  | Aug.  | Sept. | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  | Avg.  |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Average | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents |
| 1921–1925 | 23.03 | 23.24 | 22.21 | 19.18 | 18.71 | 18.46 | 18.87 | 20.63 | 21.41 | 22.49 | 22.15 | 23.15 | 21.35 |
| 1921      | 23.47 | 25.67 | 25.71 | 19.32 | 14.29 | 14.58 | 17.08 | 18.88 | 16.27 | 20.86 | 20.08 | 20.20 | 20.05 |
| 1922      | 20.49 | 21.50 | 19.52 | 16.28 | 16.80 | 18.63 | 19.29 | 20.85 | 24.23 | 24.93 | 27.25 | 27.74 |       |
| 1923      | 27.63 | 25.00 | 23.29 | 20.70 | 22.45 | 23.24 | 22.01 | 23.03 | 24.24 | 25.04 | 23.77 | 23.30 | 23.60 |
| 1924      | 23.60 | 21.50 | 20.24 | 17.25 | 18.32 | 18.62 | 18.36 | 19.19 | 19.83 | 19.83 | 19.05 | 21.51 | 18.05 |
| 1925      | 23.80 | 22.77 | 22.31 | 22.21 | 21.70 | 22.27 | 21.60 | 22.88 | 22.58 | 23.54 | 22.94 | 23.42 | 22.71 |
| 1926      | 23.87 | 22.76 | 20.82 | 19.10 | 19.17 | 18.57 | 19.62 | 20.87 | 22.49 | 23.31 | 23.48 | 24.72 | 21.64 |

SINGLE DAISIES

| Average   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1921–1925 | 24.05 | 23.66 | 22.52 | 19.48 | 19.00 | 19.74 | 20.19 | 20.96 | 21.71 | 22.81 | 22.50 | 23.30 | 21.67 |
| 1921      | 24.75 | 26.11 | 25.18 | 19.90 | 14.74 | 14.91 | 18.34 | 16.24 | 19.59 | 21.21 | 20.58 | 20.62 | 20.53 |
| 1922      | 26.95 | 22.10 | 19.87 | 16.59 | 17.05 | 18.78 | 19.68 | 19.38 | 21.11 | 24.12 | 25.11 | 27.25 | 21.04 |
| 1923      | 27.67 | 25.27 | 23.52 | 21.00 | 22.65 | 23.48 | 22.23 | 23.36 | 24.73 | 25.37 | 24.23 | 23.50 | 23.80 |
| 1924      | 23.32 | 21.82 | 21.40 | 17.50 | 18.55 | 19.00 | 18.65 | 19.49 | 20.08 | 19.07 | 19.30 | 21.88 | 19.93 |
| 1925      | 24.17 | 23.02 | 22.58 | 22.37 | 21.93 | 22.51 | 22.01 | 23.24 | 23.10 | 23.80 | 23.29 | 23.70 | 22.99 |
| 1926      | 24.27 | 23.13 | 21.07 | 19.35 | 19.41 | 19.59 | 20.00 | 21.31 | 22.65 | 23.66 | 23.89 | 25.03 | 21.96 |

FLATS

| 1921 | 25.14 | 25.33 | 25.83 | 19.23 | 15.49 | 14.80 | 18.47 |       | 21.48 | 24.57 | 19.04 | 20.14 |  |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| 1922 | 21.15 | 21.37 | 20.75 |       |       |       |       | 23.00 | 23.00 |       | 25.13 | 27.29 |  |
| 1923 | 27.23 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | 24.57 | 23.98 |       |  |

LONGHORNS

| Average   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1921–1925 | 24.68 | 24.18 | 23.22 | 19.43 | 19.07 | 19.73 | 20.77 | 21.81 | 22.46 | 22.07 | 22.77 | 23.77 | 22.07 |
| 1921      | 27.01 | 26.90 | 25.87 | 19.84 | 14.70 | 15.20 | 20.16 | 20.54 | 21.02 | 20.51 | 20.37 | 20.90 | 21.10 |
| 1922      | 20.17 | 22.21 | 22.44 | 16.65 | 17.14 | 18.63 | 19.80 | 19.70 | 21.42 | 25.13 | 25.18 | 27.39 | 21.33 |
| 1923      | 27.29 | 25.90 | 24.50 | 20.56 | 22.09 | 23.45 | 22.88 | 24.38 | 26.26 | 25.62 | 25.16 | 23.87 | 24.38 |
| 1924      | 23.72 | 22.02 | 28.52 | 17.64 | 18.60 | 19.63 | 18.88 | 19.55 | 21.08 | 19.01 | 10.74 | 22.33 | 20.22 |
| 1925      | 25.22 | 23.76 | 22.79 | 22.47 | 22.16 | 22.37 | 22.17 | 23.81 | 23.53 | 24.00 | 23.41 | 21.37 | 23.33 |
| 1926      | 24.81 | 23.39 | 21.45 | 19.61 | 19.57 | 20.14 | 20.30 | 21.37 | 22.03 | 23.84 | 24.26 | 25.72 | 22.25 |

SQUARE PRINTS

| 1921 | 26.46 | 24.82 | 27.06 | 19.95 | 15.72 | 16.11 | 19.32 | 22.00 | 20.95 | 21.64 | 21.16 | 21.76 | 21.66 |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1922 | 22.77 | 23.46 | 22.28 | 17.25 | 18.16 | 19.28 | 20.54 | 20.41 | 21.30 | 20.07 | 25.99 | 27.68 | 22.13 |
| 1923 | 27.85 | 25.46 | 24.91 |       |       | 25.75 | 22.88 | 23.93 | 26.27 | 26.57 | 25.66 |       |       |

TWINS

| Average   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1921–1925 | 23.40 | 22.84 | 21.07 | 18.90 | 18.78 | 19.62 | 19.79 | 20.65 | 21.42 | 22.18 | 21.80 | 22.64 | 21.17 |
| 1921      | 24.02 | 25.27 | 24.89 | 18.47 | 14.79 | 14.08 | 18.99 | 19.16 | 19.42 | 20.15 | 10.65 | 20.33 | 19.01 |
| 1922      | 29.24 | 20.75 | 19.51 | 16.20 | 16.91 | 18.73 | 19.31 | 19.36 | 20.68 | 24.68 | 24.66 | 20.60 | 20.61 |
| 1923      | 26.49 | 24.60 | 23.33 | 20.60 | 22.36 | 23.28 | 21.80 | 22.98 | 24.15 | 24.39 | 23.15 | 21.69 | 23.23 |
| 1924      | 22.55 | 21.08 | 19.96 | 17.11 | 18.18 | 18.67 | 18.22 | 19.06 | 19.81 | 18.72 | 19.05 | 21.33 | 19.48 |
| 1925      | 23.68 | 22.64 | 22.06 | 22.01 | 21.67 | 22.24 | 21.54 | 22.72 | 22.84 | 23.54 | 22.94 | 23.21 | 22.60 |
| 1926      | 23.83 | 22.47 | 20.36 | 18.51 | 18.80 | 19.52 | 19.62 | 20.58 | 22.23 | 23.20 | 23.66 | 24.58 | 21.46 |

YOUNG AMERICAS

| 1921 | 26.64 | 25.80 | 25.25 | 21.07 | 14.95 | 14.91 | 18.39 | 20.74 | 20.23 | 20.35 |       |       |  |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| 1922 | 20.54 | 20.23 |       | 17.72 | 17.67 | 18.76 | 19.35 | 19.81 | 20.82 | 24.58 | 25.25 | 27.20 |  |

Compiled from daily reports of the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

\* Not reported since November, 1928.

† Not reported since 1922.

TABLE 129.—Swiss cheese, domestic fancy: Average wholesale price per pound at Chicago, 1900–1926

| Year      | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar.  | Apr.  | May   | June  | July  | Aug.  | Sept. | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  | Avg.  |       |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Average   | Cents |       |
| 1904–1908 | 12.81 | 12.45 | 12.93 | 12.89 | 13.25 | 13.21 | 12.34 | 12.14 | 12.03 | 12.50 | 13.02 | 13.12 | 12.73 |       |
| 1909–1913 | 15.52 | 17.22 | 17.85 | 18.39 | 18.37 | 17.32 | 16.62 | 16.00 | 17.05 | 17.01 | 17.03 | 17.32 |       |       |
| 1914–1920 | 33.84 | 35.41 | 35.36 | 35.37 | 34.64 | 31.03 | 35.27 | 35.04 | 35.45 | 34.60 | 35.41 | 30.60 | 35.16 |       |
| 1920      | 12.42 | 12.68 | 12.75 | 12.79 | 13.50 | 14.00 | 11.43 | 12.35 | 12.75 | 12.73 | 13.00 | 13.00 | 12.79 |       |
| 1921      | 13.00 | 13.00 | 13.00 | 13.37 | 13.87 | 14.50 | 12.00 | 12.75 | 13.25 | 13.25 | 13.00 | 13.00 | 13.19 |       |
| 1922      | 13.00 | 13.00 | 13.00 | 13.00 | 14.00 | 14.00 | 14.12 | 14.50 | 12.50 | 12.00 | 12.00 | 12.00 | 13.07 |       |
| 1923      | 12.60 | 13.00 | 14.50 | 14.50 | 14.20 | 12.12 | 11.50 | 11.50 | 11.50 | 11.95 | 12.50 | 12.50 | 12.70 |       |
| 1924      | 12.50 | 12.50 | 12.75 | 11.40 | 12.75 | 14.00 | 11.60 | 19.62 | 10.00 | 10.50 | 10.66 | 11.00 | 11.76 |       |
| 1925      | 11.00 | 11.25 | 12.00 | 12.30 | 12.25 | 12.75 | 10.90 | 16.62 | 11.25 | 11.62 | 12.25 | 12.50 | 11.72 |       |
| 1926      | 12.65 | 12.50 | 12.30 | 13.25 | 13.00 | 12.20 | 12.18 | 12.05 | 12.50 | 13.00 | 13.25 | 12.72 |       |       |
| 1927      | 13.87 | 14.50 | 16.30 | 16.00 | 16.75 | 15.62 | 15.50 | 15.40 | 14.50 | 15.75 | 15.50 | 15.00 | 16.30 |       |
| 1928      | 14.00 | 11.50 | 11.70 | 11.50 | 11.50 | 11.50 | 11.50 | 11.40 | 11.00 | 12.00 | 13.00 | 13.57 | 12.00 |       |
| 1929      | 13.62 | 13.50 | 13.50 | 13.50 | 14.10 | 15.50 | 17.80 | 16.20 | 15.70 | 16.05 | 17.70 | 18.00 | 15.48 |       |
| 1930      | 18.20 | 19.75 | 21.00 | 21.00 | 21.25 | 19.75 | 18.31 | 18.37 | 18.35 | 18.93 | 16.75 | 15.70 | 18.27 |       |
| 1931      | 15.37 | 15.00 | 15.00 | 15.00 | 16.00 | 16.00 | 16.00 | 15.00 | 14.75 | 14.10 | 15.25 | 16.10 | 15.05 |       |
| 1932      | 16.00 | 17.87 | 18.75 | 21.00 | 21.00 | 24.40 | 18.25 | 16.62 | 16.70 | 16.00 | 19.00 | 18.50 | 18.07 |       |
| 1933      | 18.50 | 20.00 | 21.00 | 20.50 | 20.50 | 18.80 | 17.25 | 16.87 | 17.50 | 17.50 | 10.37 | 15.87 | 18.61 |       |
| 1934      | 17.00 | 17.00 | 17.00 | 16.62 | 16.30 | 16.50 | 14.70 | 18.00 | 18.25 | 17.25 | 16.45 | 16.50 | 16.76 |       |
| 1935      | 17.00 | 18.00 | 18.00 | 17.00 | 18.00 | 18.00 | 17.00 | 17.00 | 17.50 | 18.00 | 20.25 | 24.00 | 18.67 |       |
| 1936      | 20.25 | 28.50 | 29.00 | 29.00 | 27.50 | 27.50 | 24.20 | 25.25 | 30.20 | 32.00 | 38.00 | 36.00 | 25.08 |       |
| 1937      | 33.50 | 31.50 | 32.00 | 30.00 | 36.00 | 36.00 | 36.00 | 35.00 | 35.00 | 37.00 | 30.00 | 40.00 | 38.23 |       |
| 1938      | 40.80 | 44.87 | 52.00 | 45.50 | 39.00 | 33.00 | 33.00 | 33.00 | 35.00 | 45.00 | 45.00 | 46.20 | 47.20 | 48.70 |
| 1939      | 51.00 | 56.00 | 52.00 | 50.00 | 57.00 | 68.50 | 59.00 | 59.00 | 54.40 | 46.00 | 47.00 | 50.50 | 53.32 |       |
| 1940      | 51.30 | 52.00 | 52.00 | 53.00 | 63.00 | 64.50 | 53.20 | 45.00 | 45.00 | 42.00 | 39.00 | 40.50 | 48.55 |       |
| 1941      | 42.00 | 44.40 | 45.00 | 45.00 | 39.00 | 36.00 | 36.00 | 36.00 | 36.00 | 36.00 | 36.00 | 36.00 |       |       |
| 1942      | 36.00 | 36.20 | 32.20 | 32.20 | 33.30 | 20.30 | 30.00 | 30.00 | 38.62 | 40.13 | 40.10 | 40.10 |       |       |
| 1943      | 29.50 | 33.25 | 34.25 | 35.00 | 35.00 | 35.50 | 35.50 | 35.50 | 35.50 | 35.50 | 32.00 | 30.80 | 31.00 | 35.48 |
| 1944      | 30.00 | 30.75 | 37.33 | 37.83 | 38.00 | 38.00 | 38.00 | 38.00 | 38.00 | 31.00 | 32.00 | 30.00 | 36.00 |       |
| 1945      | 32.80 | 36.00 | 36.00 | 36.00 | 35.50 | 36.30 | 37.00 | 33.00 | 33.62 | 36.40 | 37.50 | 38.38 | 36.00 |       |
| 1946      | 38.00 | 38.00 | 37.00 | 37.00 | 37.25 | 36.40 | 36.00 | 34.13 | 32.40 | 31.00 | 31.50 | 32.50 | 35.19 |       |

Division of Dairy and Poultry Products. Compiled from Butter, Cheese, and Egg Journal, weekly.

TABLE 130.—Cheese, American: Average wholesale price per pound at New York, 1825–1863

| Year | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar.  | Apr.  | May   | June  | July  | Aug.  | Sept. | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  | Avg.  |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|  | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents |
| 1825 | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| 1826 | 7.0   | 7.0   | 7.0   | 8.5   | 8.5   | 8.5   | 8.5   | 9.5   | 8.0   | 7.0   | 7.0   | 7.0   | 7.4   |
| 1827 | 8.0   | 8.0   | 8.0   | 8.0   | 8.0   | 8.0   | 8.0   | 8.0   | 8.0   | 6.5   | 6.5   | 6.5   | 7.3   |
| 1828 | 5.5   | 6.5   | 5.5   | 5.5   | 5.5   | 5.5   | 5.5   | 8.0   | 6.5   | 6.5   | 6.0   | 5.5   | 6.2   |
| 1829 | 5.5   | 5.5   | 5.5   | 5.5   | 7.0   | 7.0   | 8.5   | 8.5   | 6.5   | 6.5   | 6.0   | 6.0   | 0.2   |
| 1830 | 6.0   | 6.0   | 7.0   | 7.0   | 8.0   | 7.0   | 7.0   | 7.0   | 7.0   | 6.5   | 6.5   | 6.0   | 6.7   |
| 1831 | 6.0   | 6.0   | 6.0   | 6.0   | 6.0   | 6.0   | 6.0   | 6.0   | 6.0   | 6.0   | 6.0   | 6.0   | 6.1   |
| 1832 | 6.0   | 6.0   | 6.0   | 6.0   | 6.0   | 6.0   | 6.0   | 6.0   | 6.0   | 6.0   | 6.0   | 6.0   | 6.0   |
| 1833 | 7.0   | 7.0   | 7.0   | 7.0   | 7.5   | 7.5   | 6.5   | 6.5   | 6.5   | 7.0   | 6.5   | 8.0   | 7.0   |
| 1834 | 8.0   | 8.0   | 8.0   | 8.0   | 7.0   | 7.0   | 7.0   | 7.0   | 6.5   | 6.5   | 7.0   | 7.0   | 7.2   |
| 1835 | 5.0   | 7.0   | 7.0   | 7.0   | 7.0   | 7.0   | 7.0   | 7.0   | 7.5   | 7.5   | 8.0   | 8.0   | 7.3   |
| 1836 | 8.0   | 8.0   | 8.5   | 11.0  | 9.5   | 9.0   | 8.5   | 8.5   | 8.5   | 8.5   | 9.0   | 9.0   | 8.9   |
| 1837 | 9.0   | 10.0  | 10.0  | 11.0  | 10.5  | 10.5  | 10.0  | 10.0  | 8.0   | 8.0   | 8.5   | 8.0   | 8.3   |
| 1838 | 8.0   | 8.0   | 8.0   | 8.5   | 5.5   | 7.5   | 9.0   | 8.0   | 7.0   | 7.0   | 8.0   | 8.0   | 8.0   |
| 1839 | 8.5   | 9.0   | 9.0   | 10.0  | 10.0  | 10.0  | 10.5  | 8.5   | 8.5   | 8.5   | 8.5   | 8.5   | 9.1   |
| 1840 | 8.5   | 8.5   | 8.5   | 7.5   | 7.5   | 7.5   | 6.0   | 6.5   | 6.5   | 6.5   | 6.5   | 6.5   | 7.1   |
| 1841 | 6.5   | 6.5   | 5.5   | 5.5   | 4.0   | 5.0   | 5.0   | 6.0   | 6.0   | 5.5   | 5.5   | 5.5   | 5.8   |
| 1842 | 6.5   | 7.5   | 7.5   | 7.5   | 7.5   | 7.5   | 5.5   | 6.0   | 6.0   | 6.0   | 6.0   | 6.0   | 6.7   |
| 1843 | 5.5   | 5.5   | 5.5   | 5.5   | 6.0   | 5.5   | 5.0   | 4.5   | 5.5   | 5.5   | 4.5   | 4.5   | 5.2   |
| 1844 | 4.5   | 4.5   | 5.0   | 5.0   | 5.0   | 5.0   | 4.0   | 4.0   | 4.0   | 4.5   | 4.5   | 4.5   | 4.7   |
| 1845 | 5.5   | 5.5   | 7.5   | 7.5   | 7.0   | 7.0   | 6.5   | 6.5   | 6.5   | 7.5   | 7.5   | 6.8   |       |
| 1846 | 6.5   | 7.0   | 7.5   | 7.5   | 7.5   | 6.5   | 6.5   | 6.5   | 6.5   | 7.0   | 7.0   | 6.8   |       |
| 1847 | 6.5   | 6.5   | 7.0   | 7.5   | 7.5   | 7.5   | 6.5   | 6.5   | 6.5   | 6.5   | 6.5   | 6.5   | 6.9   |
| 1848 | 6.5   | 6.0   | 6.5   | 7.5   | 7.5   | 7.5   | 6.5   | 6.5   | 6.5   | 6.5   | 6.5   | 6.5   | 6.7   |
| 1849 | 6.5   | 6.5   | 6.5   | 6.5   | 6.5   | 5.5   | 5.5   | 5.5   | 5.5   | 6.0   | 6.0   | 6.0   | 6.1   |
| 1850 | 6.0   | 6.0   | 7.0   | 7.5   | 7.0   | 6.0   | 5.0   | 5.0   | 6.0   | 6.0   | 6.5   | 6.0   | 6.2   |
| 1851 | 5.5   | 6.5   | 6.0   | 7.0   | 7.5   | 5.5   | 5.5   | 5.0   | 5.0   | 6.0   | 6.0   | 6.5   | 5.9   |
| 1852 | 6.5   | 6.5   | 6.5   | 7.0   | 7.5   | 6.5   | 6.5   | 6.0   | 6.0   | 7.5   | 8.5   | 8.5   | 7.0   |
| 1853 | 8.0   | 8.5   | 8.5   | 8.5   | 9.5   | 8.5   | 8.5   | 8.5   | 8.5   | 9.5   | 9.5   | 8.0   | 8.5   |
| 1854 | 9.0   | 11.0  | 11.0  | 11.0  | 11.0  | 7.5   | 7.5   | 8.0   | 8.0   | 9.5   | 10.0  | 10.5  | 9.6   |
| 1855 | 10.5  | 9.5   | 11.0  | 11.0  | 10.5  | 8.5   | 8.0   | 7.5   | 9.0   | 9.5   | 9.5   | 10.5  | 9.6   |
| 1856 | 10.0  | 10.0  | 10.0  | 9.0   | 7.5   | 7.5   | 7.0   | 7.0   | 7.5   | 7.5   | 8.5   | 8.5   | 8.6   |
| 1857 | 9.5   | 11.0  | 12.5  | 13.5  | 12.5  | 9.0   | 8.0   | 7.0   | 7.5   | 8.0   | 7.0   | 7.0   | 9.4   |
| 1858 | 7.0   | 6.5   | 7.5   | 9.0   | 7.0   | 5.5   | 5.5   | 6.0   | 5.0   | 7.0   | 7.0   | 8.0   | 6.8   |
| 1859 | 8.5   | 9.0   | 9.5   | 9.5   | 9.0   | 7.5   | 5.5   | 7.0   | 8.5   | 7.5   | 9.5   | 9.5   | 8.4   |
| 1860 | 10.0  | 10.0  | 11.0  | 11.0  | 11.0  | 9.0   | 8.5   | 8.5   | 9.5   | 10.0  | 10.0  | 9.5   | 9.8   |
| 1861 | 9.5   | 9.5   | 9.5   | 9.0   | 8.5   | 5.5   | 4.5   | 4.5   | 6.0   | 6.0   | 6.5   | 7.0   | 7.2   |
| 1862 | 8.5   | 6.0   | 8.0   | 7.0   | 8.0   | 6.0   | 6.0   | 6.0   | 7.5   | 8.0   | 10.0  | 11.0  | 7.3   |
| 1863 | 11.0  | 13.0  | 15.0  | 14.0  | 11.5  | 10.5  | 11.0  | 9.5   | 10.5  | 12.0  | 14.0  | 14.5  | 12.2  |

Report of the Secretary of the Treasury, 1863, p. 281–301. Prices are average of the range quoted.

TABLE 131.—*Cheese: Average wholesale price per pound in Wisconsin primary markets, by months, 1921–1926*

## DOUBLE DAISIES

| Year      | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar.  | Apr.  | May   | June  | July  | Aug.  | Sept. | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  | Ave.  |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Average   | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents |
| 1921-1925 | 23.49 | 23.01 | 22.44 | 18.79 | 18.43 | 19.12 | 19.62 | 20.54 | 21.42 | 22.41 | 22.08 | 22.73 | 21.15 |
| 1921..... | 24.21 | 25.34 | 25.99 | 18.29 | 13.95 | 13.96 | 18.62 | 19.00 | 19.03 | 20.23 | 19.73 | 19.61 | 19.82 |
| 1922..... | 20.25 | 21.02 | 19.32 | 15.71 | 16.58 | 18.00 | 19.60 | 18.65 | 20.70 | 24.44 | 24.77 | 26.89 | 20.45 |
| 1923..... | 21.21 | 24.76 | 22.52 | 20.54 | 22.40 | 22.93 | 21.62 | 23.42 | 24.78 | 24.74 | 21.07 | 22.33 | 23.38 |
| 1924..... | 17.31 | 21.53 | 20.50 | 17.19 | 17.65 | 18.57 | 17.00 | 18.85 | 20.03 | 18.61 | 19.02 | 21.66 | 19.51 |
| 1925..... | 23.75 | 22.58 | 22.36 | 22.20 | 21.52 | 22.13 | 21.50 | 22.78 | 22.56 | 23.54 | 22.83 | 23.20 | 22.58 |
| 1926..... | 21.01 | 22.70 | 20.89 | 18.69 | 18.58 | 19.73 | 19.50 | 21.06 | 22.12 | 23.50 | 23.75 | 24.55 | 21.58 |

## SINGLE DAISIES

| Average   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1921-1925 | 23.91 | 23.45 | 22.34 | 19.17 | 18.82 | 19.51 | 19.06 | 20.84 | 21.81 | 22.82 | 22.48 | 23.20 | 21.53 |
| 1921..... | 24.79 | 25.85 | 25.60 | 18.83 | 14.40 | 14.47 | 18.64 | 19.42 | 19.41 | 21.23 | 20.64 | 19.94 | 20.23 |
| 1922..... | 20.59 | 21.48 | 19.62 | 16.69 | 17.05 | 18.30 | 19.31 | 19.06 | 21.00 | 24.82 | 24.14 | 27.19 | 20.81 |
| 1923..... | 26.81 | 26.60 | 22.84 | 20.81 | 22.66 | 23.31 | 21.74 | 23.46 | 25.22 | 26.15 | 24.42 | 23.08 | 23.71 |
| 1924..... | 23.10 | 21.85 | 20.80 | 17.58 | 18.03 | 18.91 | 18.31 | 19.23 | 20.44 | 19.06 | 19.40 | 21.66 | 19.00 |
| 1925..... | 24.25 | 23.05 | 22.70 | 22.53 | 21.90 | 22.47 | 21.82 | 23.01 | 22.98 | 23.85 | 23.32 | 23.83 | 22.08 |
| 1926..... | 34.24 | 22.97 | 20.88 | 18.03 | 19.00 | 19.88 | 19.75 | 20.93 | 22.21 | 23.60 | 23.92 | 24.88 | 21.77 |

## LONGHORNS

| Average   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1921-1925 | 24.40 | 23.64 | 22.71 | 18.90 | 18.82 | 19.52 | 20.64 | 21.44 | 22.24 | 22.73 | 22.04 | 23.40 | 21.76 |
| 1921..... | 26.87 | 29.11 | 25.45 | 18.48 | 14.21 | 14.86 | 20.55 | 20.60 | 19.54 | 20.23 | 20.23 | 20.55 | 20.64 |
| 1922..... | 20.66 | 21.56 | 21.11 | 16.15 | 17.24 | 18.26 | 19.73 | 19.45 | 21.24 | 24.97 | 25.05 | 27.11 | 21.02 |
| 1923..... | 26.95 | 25.42 | 23.35 | 20.27 | 22.49 | 23.24 | 22.58 | 24.24 | 26.20 | 25.15 | 25.23 | 23.30 | 24.05 |
| 1924..... | 23.31 | 21.60 | 20.35 | 17.46 | 18.08 | 18.78 | 18.33 | 19.41 | 21.05 | 19.38 | 19.44 | 22.10 | 19.85 |
| 1925..... | 24.80 | 23.44 | 22.75 | 22.61 | 22.09 | 22.45 | 22.04 | 23.40 | 23.19 | 23.92 | 23.23 | 23.06 | 23.16 |
| 1926..... | 24.58 | 23.06 | 20.93 | 18.95 | 19.19 | 20.12 | 19.83 | 21.01 | 22.49 | 23.82 | 24.37 | 25.81 | 22.62 |

## SQUARE PRINTS

| Average   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1921-1925 | 24.02 | 23.09 | 23.35 | 19.44 | 19.52 | 20.45 | 20.83 | 22.24 | 22.91 | 23.70 | 23.52 | 24.15 | 22.43 |
| 1921..... | 25.39 | 26.06 | 26.53 | 18.97 | 14.92 | 16.13 | 19.97 | 21.99 | 19.82 | 21.64 | 20.45 | 21.43 | 21.11 |
| 1922..... | 23.10 | 22.65 | 21.80 | 16.56 | 18.61 | 18.73 | 20.14 | 21.00 | 22.50 | 25.45 | 25.45 | 27.19 | 21.88 |
| 1923..... | 27.59 | 25.81 | 24.20 | 21.12 | 23.33 | 21.60 | 22.58 | 24.24 | 26.20 | 26.21 | 26.69 | 24.05 | 24.05 |
| 1924..... | 24.90 | 22.12 | 21.33 | 17.73 | 18.65 | 19.51 | 18.79 | 19.82 | 22.02 | 20.38 | 21.37 | 23.25 | 20.74 |
| 1925..... | 24.62 | 23.40 | 22.66 | 22.80 | 22.63 | 23.27 | 22.04 | 23.86 | 23.72 | 25.17 | 24.74 | 26.20 | 23.75 |
| 1926..... | 25.36 | 23.73 | 21.26 | 19.35 | 19.52 | 20.32 | 20.15 | 21.53 | 23.40 | 25.08 | 25.62 | 26.50 | 22.60 |

## TWINS

| Average   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1921-1925 | 23.18 | 22.76 | 21.80 | 18.66 | 18.51 | 19.07 | 19.45 | 20.37 | 21.27 | 22.08 | 21.83 | 22.40 | 20.95 |
| 1921..... | 24.02 | 25.22 | 24.78 | 18.04 | 14.15 | 13.86 | 17.95 | 18.90 | 18.06 | 19.65 | 19.18 | 19.48 | 19.52 |
| 1922..... | 19.89 | 20.42 | 19.17 | 15.54 | 16.68 | 18.28 | 18.93 | 18.68 | 20.67 | 24.61 | 24.82 | 26.56 | 20.35 |
| 1923..... | 26.22 | 24.43 | 22.70 | 20.23 | 22.40 | 22.78 | 21.36 | 23.22 | 24.70 | 24.25 | 23.30 | 21.55 | 23.10 |
| 1924..... | 22.14 | 21.02 | 20.43 | 17.16 | 17.65 | 18.40 | 17.81 | 18.55 | 19.70 | 18.44 | 18.74 | 21.06 | 19.26 |
| 1925..... | 23.62 | 22.73 | 21.00 | 22.31 | 21.75 | 22.04 | 21.28 | 22.48 | 22.28 | 23.43 | 23.02 | 23.34 | 22.52 |
| 1926..... | 23.47 | 22.97 | 19.85 | 17.02 | 18.33 | 19.33 | 16.32 | 19.75 | 21.64 | 23.08 | 23.42 | 21.39 | 21.13 |

## YOUNG AMERICAS

| Average   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1921-1925 | 21.49 | 23.37 | 22.70 | 19.36 | 18.86 | 19.65 | 20.54 | 21.36 | 22.17 | 22.61 | 22.57 | 23.23 | 21.75 |
| 1921..... | 20.47 | 25.41 | 24.72 | 18.95 | 14.57 | 15.04 | 19.51 | 20.60 | 19.68 | 20.27 | 20.11 | 20.58 | 20.51 |
| 1922..... | 20.12 | 20.63 | 21.01 | 17.65 | 17.20 | 18.36 | 19.47 | 19.60 | 20.00 | 24.98 | 25.00 | 27.00 | 20.82 |
| 1923..... | 27.18 | 25.64 | 24.01 | 20.84 | 22.53 | 23.29 | 22.65 | 24.08 | 25.32 | 25.48 | 26.22 | 23.98 | 24.27 |
| 1924..... | 23.71 | 22.10 | 21.00 | 17.04 | 17.92 | 19.20 | 18.71 | 19.33 | 21.75 | 18.67 | 19.33 | 22.17 | 20.13 |
| 1925..... | 24.88 | 23.17 | 22.75 | 22.33 | 22.09 | 22.33 | 22.35 | 23.12 | 23.08 | 23.67 | 23.08 | 23.25 | 23.01 |
| 1926..... | 24.05 | 23.09 | 21.00 | 18.60 | 18.95 | 20.18 | 20.65 | 22.00 | 22.42 | 24.08 | 25.75 | ----- | ----- |

Compiled from daily reports of the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

TABLE 132.—*Cheese, fancy California flats: Average price per pound at San Francisco, 1901–1926*

| Year      | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar.  | Apr.  | May   | June  | July  | Aug.  | Sept. | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  | Avg.  |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Average | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents |
| 1904–1908 | 14    | 13    | 12    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 12    | 12    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 12    |
| 1909–1913 | 16    | 16    | 16    | 14    | 13    | 14    | 14    | 15    | 16    | 16    | 17    | 17    | 15    |
| 1914–1920 | 22    | 22    | 22    | 21    | 20    | 21    | 22    | 23    | 24    | 23    | 25    | 24    | 22    |
| 1921–1926 | 23    | 25    | 23    | 22    | 20    | 22    | 23    | 24    | 25    | 26    | 27    | 24    | 24    |
| 1901      | 12    | 10    | 9     | 9     | 8     | 8     | 9     | 10    | 11    | 11    | 12    | 12    | 10    |
| 1902      | 12    | 12    | 10    | 9     | 9     | 10    | 11    | 12    | 12    | 13    | 14    | 10    | 12    |
| 1903      | 15    | 14    | 13    | 12    | 11    | 12    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    |
| 1904      | 12    | 11    | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 10    | 10    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 10    |
| 1905      | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 11    | 12    | 13    | 14    | 15    | 12    |
| 1906      | 15    | 14    | 13    | 10    | 11    | 10    | 11    | 12    | 12    | 13    | 15    | 15    | 13    |
| 1907      | 14    | 16    | 16    | 14    | 12    | 13    | 14    | 15    | 15    | 17    | 15    | 15    | 15    |
| 1908      | 15    | 14    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 12    |
| 1909      | 14    | 14    | 15    | 15    | 13    | 14    | 15    | 16    | 16    | 16    | 17    | 18    | 15    |
| 1910      | 18    | 19    | 17    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 15    | 16    | 17    | 16    | 17    | 16    |
| 1911      | 17    | 16    | 13    | 13    | 12    | 12    | 13    | 14    | 14    | 15    | 16    | 16    | 14    |
| 1912      | 16    | 16    | 19    | 17    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 15    | 17    | 18    | 16    | 16    |
| 1913      | 15    | 17    | 15    | 13    | 14    | 15    | 16    | 17    | 17    | 17    | 18    | 18    | 16    |
| 1914      | 18    | 19    | 16    | 15    | 14    | 13    | 13    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 16    | 13    | 15    |
| 1915      | 14    | 14    | 12    | 12    | 11    | 11    | 12    | 12    | 13    | 15    | 17    | 16    | 13    |
| 1916      | 16    | 17    | 18    | 15    | 13    | 15    | 14    | 14    | 15    | 17    | 17    | 17    | 16    |
| 1917      | 18    | 20    | 21    | 21    | 22    | 21    | 20    | 22    | 23    | 22    | 23    | 23    | 21    |
| 1918      | 25    | 26    | 26    | 27    | 23    | 24    | 26    | 26    | 26    | 31    | 31    | 35    | 28    |
| 1919      | 32    | 28    | 31    | 31    | 31    | 30    | 33    | 36    | 36    | 34    | 35    | 32    | 32    |
| 1920      | 31    | 30    | 32    | 28    | 27    | 31    | 34    | 32    | 35    | 30    | 31    | 30    | 31    |
| 1921      | 25    | 25    | 24    | 21    | 15    | 18    | 23    | 22    | 23    | 25    | 31    | 23    | 23    |
| 1922      | 21    | 26    | 21    | 22    | 19    | 19    | 21    | 22    | 25    | 17    | 23    | 24    | 24    |
| 1923      | 22    | 24    | 25    | 22    | 22    | 26    | 26    | 28    | 29    | 28    | 29    | 26    | 26    |
| 1924      | 21    | 26    | 24    | 22    | 22    | 22    | 22    | 21    | 20    | 21    | 22    | 22    | 22    |
| 1925      | 21    | 23    | 21    | 23    | 23    | 25    | 25    | 27    | 28    | 29    | 31    | 27    | 25    |
| 1926      | 24    | 25    | 23    | 22    | 21    | 21    | 20    | 21    | 23    | 23    | 25    | 25    | 23    |

Compiled from weekly quotations in the Pacific Dairy Review.

<sup>1</sup> The 1920 quotations were compiled by the Bureau of Agricultural Economics and are not prices. The prices from 1918–1925 are as quoted by the San Francisco Wholesale Dairy Produce Exchange and were subject to a discount of from 8 to 10 per cent to members.

TABLE 133.—*Cheese, held: Average wholesale price per pound at Philadelphia, by months, 1921–1926*

## SINGLE DAISIES

| Year beginning October | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar.  | Apr.  | May   | June  | July  | Aug.  | Sept. |
|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|  | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents |
| 1920                   |       |       |       | 27.19 | 27.36 | 27.73 | 27.77 |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1921                   | 22.75 | 22.86 | 22.75 | 22.53 | 22.70 | 22.25 |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1922                   |       | 23.24 | 28.35 | 28.25 | 27.81 | 28.23 | 28.25 |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1923                   | 27.00 | 20.38 | 26.71 | 25.02 | 24.72 | 23.81 | 23.79 | 24.25 | 24.25 |       |       |       |
| 1924                   |       | 23.11 | 25.08 | 25.02 | 25.40 | 26.00 | 26.71 | 26.87 |       |       |       |       |
| 1925                   | 23.18 | 25.71 | 26.00 | 25.88 | 25.01 | 25.07 | 25.10 | 25.30 | 25.30 |       |       |       |

## FLATS

|      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |  |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| 1920 |       |       |       | 27.73 | 27.60 | 27.08 | 28.00 |       |       |       |       |  |
| 1921 | 22.75 | 22.75 | 2.75  | 22.64 | 22.50 | 22.86 | 23.25 |       |       |       |       |  |
| 1922 |       | 27.73 | 28.06 | 28.54 | 27.98 | 28.68 | 29.49 | 29.75 |       |       |       |  |
| 1923 | 28.00 | 27.67 | 27.25 | 26.54 | 26.33 | 25.05 | 24.77 | 25.00 | 25.12 | 25.57 | 25.75 |  |
| 1924 |       | 23.32 | 24.03 | 24.00 | 25.67 | 27.40 | 27.68 | 27.98 |       |       |       |  |
| 1925 | 27.02 | 27.05 | 28.12 | 28.25 | 28.25 | 28.25 | 28.25 | 28.43 |       |       |       |  |

## TWINS

|      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |  |  |  |  |  |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|--|--|--|--|
| 1920 |       |       |       | 27.00 | 27.00 | 27.48 | 27.60 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1921 | 22.50 | 22.50 | 22.25 | 22.25 | 22.25 | 22.45 | 22.50 |  |  |  |  |  |

Compiled from daily reports of the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

Not reported since April, 1922.

## 150 STATISTICAL BULLETIN 25, U. S. DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE

TABLE 134.—*Cheese, fresh: Average wholesale price per pound at Philadelphia, by months, 1921–1926*

## SINGLE DAISIES

| Year      | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar.  | Apr.  | May   | June  | July  | Aug.  | Sept. | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  | Avg.  |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Average | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents |
| 1921-1925 | 25.15 | 25.05 | 24.64 | 22.38 | 20.57 | 21.20 | 21.73 | 22.61 | 23.33 | 24.14 | 24.10 | 24.67 | 23.31 |
| 1921      | 26.25 | 26.25 | 26.25 | 24.08 | 17.75 | 16.75 | 10.69 | 21.69 | 21.46 | 22.21 | 22.41 | 22.05 | 22.24 |
| 1922      | 22.01 | 22.08 | 22.71 | 19.07 | 18.23 | 10.96 | 20.78 | 20.57 | 22.12 | 25.44 | 26.10 | 27.70 | 22.20 |
| 1923      | 27.88 | 27.53 | 26.00 | 23.66 | 23.62 | 25.12 | 24.18 | 25.24 | 26.88 | 26.91 | 26.40 | 25.54 | 25.75 |
| 1924      | 24.06 | 24.83 | 23.50 | 19.00 | 19.50 | 20.70 | 20.37 | 20.85 | 21.70 | 20.94 | 20.84 | 22.78 | 21.74 |
| 1925      | 24.04 | 24.57 | 24.63 | 24.81 | 23.75 | 23.02 | 23.65 | 24.69 | 24.41 | 25.22 | 25.12 | 25.22 | 24.55 |
| 1926      | —     | —     | 23.50 | 21.21 | 20.02 | 21.40 | 21.77 | 22.22 | 23.78 | 24.80 | 25.07 | 25.01 | —     |

## FLATS

| Year      | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar.  | Apr.  | May   | June  | July  | Aug.  | Sept. | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  | Avg.  |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Average | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents |
| 1921-1925 | 24.56 | —     | —     | 21.62 | 10.94 | 20.07 | 22.30 | 21.93 | 23.66 | 24.54 | 24.61 | 24.84 | —     |
| 1921      | 24.58 | 24.80 | 25.44 | 23.10 | 17.94 | 10.96 | 10.53 | 21.69 | 21.53 | 21.87 | 22.25 | 22.25 | 21.84 |
| 1922      | 22.03 | 21.75 | 21.07 | 19.18 | 18.12 | 10.76 | 21.39 | 21.32 | 22.41 | 25.43 | 26.09 | 27.40 | 22.21 |
| 1923      | 27.88 | 26.95 | 25.95 | 23.43 | 23.29 | 25.15 | 20.04 | 20.33 | 27.44 | 27.74 | 27.44 | 25.98 | 25.60 |
| 1924      | 25.00 | 24.79 | 23.58 | 19.02 | 18.20 | 10.84 | 20.70 | 21.32 | 21.93 | 21.08 | 21.13 | 20.33 | 21.66 |
| 1925      | 23.81 | —     | —     | 23.21 | 22.05 | 23.13 | 23.82 | 24.08 | 24.08 | 25.67 | 26.16 | 26.25 | —     |
| 1926      | 20.26 | —     | —     | —     | 21.00 | 22.00 | 24.12 | 24.14 | 24.54 | 24.97 | 26.45 | 26.08 | —     |

## LONGHORNS

| Year      | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar.  | Apr.  | May   | June  | July  | Aug.  | Sept. | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  | Avg.  |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Average | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents |
| 1921-1925 | 26.30 | 26.17 | 25.10 | 22.24 | 20.33 | 21.32 | 22.00 | 23.22 | 23.85 | 24.41 | 24.48 | 25.10 | 23.72 |
| 1921      | 28.02 | 29.14 | 28.54 | 23.63 | 16.80 | 10.69 | 20.75 | 23.55 | 22.07 | 22.14 | 22.50 | 22.40 | 23.03 |
| 1922      | 22.44 | 22.80 | 23.37 | 20.10 | 18.22 | 10.98 | 21.12 | 21.10 | 22.55 | 26.17 | 26.88 | 28.37 | 22.77 |
| 1923      | 28.58 | 27.97 | 26.63 | 23.20 | 23.42 | 25.24 | 24.19 | 25.76 | 28.01 | 27.44 | 26.30 | 25.83 | 26.10 |
| 1924      | 25.65 | 25.34 | 22.82 | 19.46 | 19.48 | 20.05 | 20.25 | 20.78 | 22.16 | 20.99 | 20.87 | 23.13 | 21.80 |
| 1925      | 23.09 | 25.48 | 24.57 | 24.81 | 23.73 | 24.04 | 24.67 | 24.91 | 24.44 | 25.30 | 25.21 | 25.06 | 24.83 |
| 1926      | 20.45 | 25.77 | 23.93 | 21.42 | 20.03 | 21.48 | 21.61 | 22.18 | 23.82 | 24.96 | 25.45 | 26.82 | 23.71 |

## TWINS

| Year    | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar.  | Apr.  | May   | June  | July  | Aug.  | Sept. | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  | Avg.  |
|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Average | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents |
| 1921    | 23.87 | 24.30 | 24.40 | 22.60 | 17.44 | 16.50 | 18.00 | 21.10 | 21.00 | 21.18 | 21.75 | 21.70 | 21.25 |
| 1922    | 21.50 | 21.50 | 21.30 | 18.87 | 17.70 | 10.22 | 21.01 | 21.00 | 21.59 | 24.95 | 25.70 | 27.15 | 21.83 |
| 1923    | 26.95 | 26.51 | 25.67 | 23.52 | 23.21 | 24.84 | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     |

Compiled from daily reports of the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

\* No quotations since June, 1923.

TABLE 135.—*Cheese, full cream, fancy: Average wholesale price per pound at Philadelphia, 1893–1920*

| Year      | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar.  | Apr.  | May   | June  | July  | Aug.  | Sept. | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  | Avg.  |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Average | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents |
| 1893-1903 | 12.30 | 12.36 | 12.00 | 12.66 | 11.81 | 9.33  | 9.81  | 10.23 | 10.91 | 11.84 | 11.93 | 12.23 | 11.59 |
| 1894-1905 | 13.72 | 13.79 | 13.85 | 13.58 | 12.19 | 10.87 | 11.18 | 11.00 | 12.26 | 13.18 | 13.68 | 14.12 | 12.83 |
| 1909-1913 | 16.58 | 16.48 | 16.70 | 16.50 | 15.00 | 14.29 | 14.70 | 15.26 | 15.77 | 16.29 | 16.50 | 16.94 | 15.03 |
| 1914-1920 | 24.87 | 24.91 | 24.05 | 25.07 | 24.77 | 22.58 | 22.11 | 22.76 | 23.07 | 24.63 | 25.22 | 25.99 | 24.34 |
| 1898      | —     | 9.16  | 8.50  | 8.67  | 8.69  | 7.41  | 7.85  | 7.90  | 8.28  | 9.22  | 9.53  | 10.92 | 8.82  |
| 1899      | 11.22 | 11.28 | 12.40 | 12.58 | 10.69 | 8.54  | 8.00  | 9.07  | 11.50 | 12.61 | 12.73 | 12.92 | 11.29 |
| 1900      | 13.03 | 12.95 | 13.24 | 12.39 | 10.67 | 9.36  | 9.78  | 10.47 | 11.00 | 11.45 | 11.22 | 11.75 | 11.45 |
| 1901      | 11.88 | 11.75 | 12.18 | 11.99 | 10.19 | 9.49  | 9.57  | 9.81  | 9.53  | 10.45 | 10.69 | 11.07 | 10.72 |
| 1902      | 11.25 | 11.06 | 12.78 | 12.88 | 12.82 | 10.70 | 10.26 | 10.26 | 11.19 | 12.44 | 13.03 | 13.72 | 11.62 |
| 1903      | 14.09 | 14.12 | 14.24 | 14.48 | 14.67 | 11.08 | 10.53 | 10.00 | 11.33 | 12.25 | 11.91 | 11.71 | 12.59 |
| 1904      | 11.60 | 11.25 | 11.03 | 10.51 | 9.05  | 8.58  | 8.81  | 9.64  | 10.31 | 11.35 | 11.32 | 14.16 | 10.26 |
| 1905      | 12.40 | 12.97 | 13.78 | 13.60 | 13.02 | 10.07 | 10.43 | 11.43 | 12.21 | 12.31 | 13.84 | 13.89 | 12.50 |
| 1906      | 14.22 | 14.25 | 13.97 | 13.04 | 11.17 | 11.08 | 11.53 | 12.49 | 13.03 | 13.60 | 13.69 | 14.39 | 13.11 |
| 1907      | 14.50 | 14.58 | 14.02 | 14.57 | 13.80 | 12.42 | 13.31 | 13.00 | 14.12 | 16.07 | 15.78 | 15.85 | 14.38 |
| 1908      | 15.88 | 15.68 | 15.85 | 15.19 | 13.90 | 12.18 | 11.07 | 12.29 | 12.30 | 13.50 | 13.73 | 14.31 | 13.92 |
| 1909      | 14.58 | 14.81 | 15.20 | 15.72 | 14.31 | 13.79 | 14.32 | 15.38 | 15.88 | 16.15 | 16.04 | 17.19 | 16.36 |



TABLE 135.—Cheese, full cream, fancy: Average wholesale price per pound at Philadelphia, 1898-1920—Continued

| Year | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar.  | Apr.  | May   | June  | July  | Aug.  | Sept. | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  | Ave.  |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|      | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents |
| 1910 | 17.34 | 17.39 | 17.50 | 17.62 | 15.16 | 14.88 | 15.04 | 15.68 | 15.68 | 15.52 | 15.50 | 15.75 | 16.14 |
| 1911 | 15.67 | 14.12 | 13.58 | 13.25 | 12.81 | 12.10 | 12.75 | 13.54 | 14.21 | 14.97 | 15.55 | 16.49 | 14.69 |
| 1912 | 17.18 | 18.06 | 19.31 | 10.07 | 19.08 | 15.00 | 15.79 | 10.31 | 16.59 | 17.88 | 18.00 | 18.08 | 17.28 |
| 1913 | 18.12 | 18.02 | 17.83 | 16.35 | 17.12 | 15.66 | 15.00 | 15.40 | 16.50 | 16.03 | 16.98 | 17.18 | 16.80 |
| 1914 | 18.19 | 18.88 | 19.18 | 10.00 | 16.33 | 15.31 | 15.39 | 16.80 | 10.71 | 15.09 | 15.88 | 16.00 | 16.90 |
| 1915 | 18.12 | 17.17 | 16.98 | 17.32 | 17.50 | 16.00 | 15.31 | 15.88 | 15.08 | 15.61 | 16.56 | 17.57 | 16.23 |
| 1916 | 18.22 | 18.03 | 18.71 | 18.94 | 18.24 | 16.04 | 16.97 | 17.51 | 19.85 | 21.57 | 22.06 | 25.38 | 19.42 |
| 1917 | 25.38 | 26.03 | 27.56 | 27.12 | 27.18 | 24.40 | 23.58 | 24.18 | 26.53 | 26.43 | 26.44 | 25.09 | 25.74 |
| 1918 | 25.47 | 20.73 | 25.51 | 24.62 | 26.31 | 24.36 | 25.80 | 26.58 | 28.59 | 32.89 | 33.81 | 37.14 | 28.06 |
| 1919 | 37.04 | 35.56 | 36.50 | 37.69 | 36.85 | 32.29 | 33.04 | 32.60 | 31.00 | 32.10 | 33.10 | 32.88 | 34.38 |
| 1920 | 32.50 | 31.38 | 30.11 | 31.11 | 31.92 | 29.64 | 27.75 | 27.89 | 29.15 | 28.00 | 27.00 | 27.88 | 29.61 |

Compiled from the Philadelphia Produce Exchange weekly.

TABLE 136.—Cheese, held: Average wholesale price per pound at New York, by months, 1921-1926

## DOUBLE DAISIES

| Year beginning September | Sept. | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mur.  | Apr.  | May   | June  | July  | Aug.  | Sept. |
|--------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|  | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents |
| 1920                     |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1921                     |       | 21.29 | 21.61 | 21.50 | 20.50 | 26.30 | 27.88 | 27.88 |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1922                     | 21.32 | 24.89 | 26.08 | 28.00 | 28.13 | 21.04 | 23.47 | 23.00 |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1923                     | 25.07 | 25.74 | 25.24 | 24.63 | 24.63 | 24.63 | 24.62 | 23.82 |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1924                     |       | 20.36 |       |       | 21.38 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1925                     |       |       |       |       | 26.12 | 26.12 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1926                     |       |       |       |       | 24.50 | 24.50 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |

## SINGLE DAISIES

|      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |  |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| 1920 |       |       |       |       | 26.50 | 26.39 | 27.40 | 27.88 |       |       |       |       |  |
| 1921 |       | 21.50 | 21.61 | 21.50 | 21.50 | 26.30 | 27.88 | 27.88 |       |       |       |       |  |
| 1922 | 22.57 | 25.00 | 24.14 | 28.11 | 28.31 | 28.12 | 28.17 | 28.20 | 28.73 | 29.01 |       |       |  |
| 1923 | 25.68 | 25.90 | 25.49 | 25.05 | 24.69 | 24.69 | 23.92 | 23.65 | 23.75 | 23.91 | 24.25 | 24.25 |  |
| 1924 | 20.42 | 21.33 | 22.08 | 24.56 | 24.08 | 25.35 | 25.92 | 25.72 | 26.04 | 26.25 |       |       |  |
| 1925 | 24.83 | 25.62 | 25.67 | 26.72 | 26.37 | 26.04 | 25.64 | 24.40 | 24.12 | 24.63 | 24.75 |       |  |
| 1926 | 24.85 | 24.23 | 24.04 | 25.97 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |  |

## FLATS

|      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1920 |       |       |       |       | 28.06 | 28.25 | 28.25 | 28.37 |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1921 |       | 32.75 | 22.75 | 22.75 | 23.10 | 23.12 | 24.00 | 24.31 |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1922 | 24.28 | 25.81 | 27.02 | 28.29 | 28.72 | 28.09 | 29.25 | 29.62 | 28.70 | 29.12 |       |       |       |
| 1923 | 26.04 | 26.99 | 26.30 | 25.91 | 25.87 | 25.73 | 25.10 | 24.43 | 24.47 | 24.68 | 24.73 | 25.00 | 25.00 |
| 1924 | 20.50 | 22.02 | 22.70 | 25.50 | 25.50 | 25.58 | 26.48 | 26.48 | 26.59 | 27.08 | 27.00 |       |       |
| 1925 | 25.42 | 26.00 | 27.85 | 28.08 | 28.88 | 28.60 | 28.50 | 27.89 | 27.50 | 27.69 | 27.75 |       |       |
| 1926 | 25.25 | 25.48 | 26.07 | 27.18 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |

## TWINS

|      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |  |  |  |  |  |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|--|--|--|--|
| 1920 |       |       |       |       | 27.03 | 27.75 | 27.75 | 27.88 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1921 |       | 22.25 | 22.25 | 22.45 | 22.50 | 22.50 | 23.07 | 23.47 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1922 |       | 25.42 | 26.12 | 27.52 | 28.13 | 28.15 | 28.18 | 28.07 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1923 | 20.19 | 25.97 | 25.64 | 25.05 | 25.18 | 24.49 | 23.60 | 23.00 |  |  |  |  |  |

## YOUNG AMERICAS

|      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |  |  |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|--|
| 1920 |       |       |       |       | 29.88 | 28.72 | 28.56 | 27.69 |       |       |       |  |  |
| 1921 |       |       |       |       | 21.84 | 23.07 | 24.21 |       |       |       |       |  |  |
| 1922 | 22.36 | 25.04 | 24.49 | 28.22 | 28.68 | 28.04 | 28.69 | 28.65 |       |       |       |  |  |
| 1923 | 27.62 | 27.08 | 26.55 | 26.01 | 25.70 | 25.14 | 25.80 | 25.04 | 25.00 | 25.00 | 25.00 |  |  |
| 1924 | 20.61 | 21.58 | 24.13 | 26.10 | 26.25 | 26.25 | 26.33 | 26.40 | 26.25 |       |       |  |  |
| 1925 | 25.40 | 25.57 | 25.70 | 25.80 | 26.75 | 26.42 | 25.02 | 24.95 | 24.76 | 26.10 | 25.25 |  |  |
| 1926 | 23.82 | 24.24 | 24.62 | 26.51 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |  |  |

Compiled from daily reports of the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

\*Not reported since April, 1924.

## 152 STATISTICAL BULLETIN 25, U. S. DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE

TABLE 137.—Cheese, fresh: Average wholesale price per pound at New York, by months, 1921-1926

## DOUBLE DAISIES

| Year              | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar.  | Apr.  | May   | June  | July  | Aug.  | Sept. | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  | Avg.  |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|  | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents |
| 1921              | 25.07 | 25.22 | 25.09 | 22.44 | 17.22 | 18.00 | 19.37 | 20.22 | 20.32 | 20.70 | 21.24 | 20.64 | 21.24 |
| 1922              | 20.60 | —     | 21.32 | 18.33 | 17.55 | 19.35 | 20.51 | 20.00 | 21.48 | 24.89 | 25.75 | —     | —     |
| 1923              | —     | —     | 25.52 | 22.70 | 22.65 | 24.21 | 23.49 | 24.32 | 25.38 | 25.72 | 25.14 | —     | —     |
| 1924 <sup>1</sup> | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | 20.42 | 21.33 | 21.12 | —     | —     | —     | —     |

## SINGLE DAISIES

| Average   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1921-1926 | —     | —     | 24.01 | 21.63 | 20.11 | 20.86 | 21.60 | 22.11 | 22.70 | 23.62 | 23.88 | —     | —     |
| 1921      | 25.74 | 25.22 | 25.00 | 22.42 | 17.22 | 18.27 | 19.72 | 20.72 | 20.57 | 21.00 | 21.95 | 20.80 | 21.46 |
| 1922      | 20.67 | —     | 21.68 | 18.59 | 17.66 | 19.51 | 20.62 | 20.13 | 21.64 | 25.00 | 25.75 | —     | —     |
| 1923      | —     | —     | 26.21 | 25.74 | 22.71 | 22.84 | 24.26 | 23.59 | 24.49 | 25.50 | 25.90 | 25.37 | —     |
| 1924      | 24.35 | —     | 23.70 | 22.58 | 20.15 | 19.10 | 20.43 | 20.28 | 20.77 | 21.32 | 20.76 | 21.00 | 21.42 |
| 1925      | 24.43 | 24.15 | 24.36 | 24.20 | 23.71 | 23.82 | 23.81 | 24.44 | 24.43 | 25.38 | 25.26 | 25.20 | 24.44 |
| 1926      | 25.85 | 25.45 | 23.27 | 20.80 | 20.70 | 21.40 | 21.70 | 22.06 | 23.25 | 24.21 | 24.64 | 25.95 | 23.27 |

## FLATS

| Average   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1921-1925 | —     | 23.31 | 23.26 | 20.45 | 18.04 | 20.61 | 22.23 | 22.86 | 23.48 | 24.17 | 24.37 | 24.41 | —     |
| 1921      | 24.65 | 24.41 | 25.02 | 22.10 | 16.72 | 16.20 | 19.51 | 21.12 | 21.60 | 22.20 | 21.66 | 21.50 | 21.30 |
| 1922      | 21.13 | 20.40 | 20.66 | 18.35 | 17.61 | 19.70 | 21.37 | 21.02 | 22.94 | 25.60 | 26.97 | 27.44 | 21.94 |
| 1923      | —     | 25.98 | 25.50 | 22.32 | 22.80 | 24.78 | 25.59 | 25.14 | 26.50 | 26.64 | 25.56 | 23.59 | —     |
| 1924      | 22.22 | 21.70 | 23.89 | 16.90 | 17.02 | 19.65 | 20.74 | 21.02 | 21.53 | 20.43 | 21.15 | 22.67 | 20.49 |
| 1925      | 21.03 | 24.06 | 24.24 | 22.51 | 21.04 | 22.84 | 23.93 | 25.00 | 24.56 | 25.83 | 26.53 | 26.87 | 24.27 |
| 1926      | —     | 24.00 | 23.23 | 20.64 | 20.50 | 22.08 | 23.16 | 23.37 | 24.40 | 24.05 | 25.50 | —     | —     |

## TWINS

|                   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1921              | 24.00 | 24.11 | 25.08 | 22.00 | 16.72 | 15.80 | 10.26 | 20.74 | 20.75 | 21.67 | 21.36 | 21.25 | 21.06 |
| 1922              | 20.87 | 20.25 | 20.23 | 18.18 | 17.35 | 19.19 | 20.91 | 20.50 | 21.20 | —     | 20.02 | 25.14 | —     |
| 1923 <sup>1</sup> | —     | 26.10 | 25.35 | 22.56 | 22.74 | 24.28 | 24.88 | 25.14 | 26.09 | —     | —     | —     | —     |

## YOUNG AMERICAS

| Average   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1921-1925 | —     | —     | —     | 23.68 | 21.04 | 21.10 | 22.11 | 22.98 | 23.35 | —     | —     | —     | —     |
| 1921      | 27.03 | 28.00 | 27.35 | 24.19 | 18.02 | 17.01 | 20.53 | 22.78 | 22.24 | 21.98 | 21.74 | 21.62 | 22.70 |
| 1922      | 21.60 | —     | 21.57 | 19.59 | 19.73 | 20.86 | 20.30 | 20.05 | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     |
| 1923      | —     | 28.42 | 28.12 | 25.80 | 23.92 | 24.72 | 24.26 | 25.70 | 27.44 | 27.08 | 26.31 | —     | —     |
| 1924      | 25.82 | 24.74 | 24.42 | 21.47 | 19.03 | 20.49 | 20.83 | 20.88 | 21.33 | 20.86 | 21.28 | 24.03 | 22.11 |
| 1925      | 25.85 | 25.60 | 25.32 | 25.27 | 23.07 | 24.01 | 24.08 | 25.22 | 25.11 | 25.38 | 25.38 | 25.50 | 25.00 |
| 1926      | 26.37 | 25.03 | 24.17 | 21.60 | 21.01 | 21.83 | 22.11 | 22.28 | 23.32 | 24.22 | 24.47 | 20.48 | 23.65 |

Compiled from daily reports of the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

<sup>1</sup> Not reported since October, 1924.<sup>1</sup> Not reported since November, 1923.

TABLE 138.—Cheese, State, factory: Average wholesale price per pound at New York, 1879-1925

| Year           | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar.  | Apr.  | May   | June  | July  | Aug.  | Sept. | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  | Avg.  |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|  | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents |
| <i>Average</i> |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1879-1883      | 12.6  | 12.8  | 12.8  | 13.0  | 11.0  | 9.2   | 9.2   | 9.5   | 10.7  | 11.9  | 12.1  | 12.4  | 11.4  |
| 1889-1893      | 11.0  | 11.3  | 11.4  | 11.2  | 9.5   | 8.4   | 8.2   | 8.6   | 9.3   | 10.0  | 10.3  | 10.6  | 10.0  |
| 1899-1903      | 12.0  | 13.1  | 13.4  | 13.3  | 10.5  | 9.9   | 10.1  | 10.5  | 11.4  | 12.0  | 12.5  | 13.0  | 11.9  |
| 1903-1913      | 15.1  | 15.1  | 15.2  | 14.1  | 13.2  | 13.3  | 13.9  | 14.5  | 15.2  | 15.8  | 15.6  | 15.8  | 14.7  |
| 1914-1920      | —     | 22.2  | 22.0  | 22.0  | 21.4  | 21.4  | 21.6  | 22.1  | 23.3  | 23.6  | 23.8  | 24.5  | —     |
| 1921-1925      | 23.8  | 23.2  | 23.0  | 20.3  | 19.0  | 20.7  | 21.8  | 22.3  | 23.5  | 24.3  | 24.0  | 24.1  | 22.5  |
| 1879           | 9.2   | 9.4   | 8.9   | 8.2   | 7.6   | 6.8   | 6.2   | 5.5   | 8.5   | 12.0  | 12.9  | 13.1  | 9.0   |
| 1880           | 14.0  | 14.8  | 14.5  | 14.6  | 13.2  | 12.6  | 11.6  | 11.9  | 13.1  | 13.0  | 13.0  | 13.1  | 12.9  |
| 1881           | 13.5  | 13.5  | 13.4  | 13.6  | 11.6  | 9.8   | 10.4  | 10.8  | 12.4  | 13.0  | 12.6  | 12.8  | 12.3  |
| 1882           | 13.1  | 13.1  | 13.0  | 13.2  | 12.1  | 11.1  | 11.0  | 11.2  | 11.4  | 12.5  | 12.9  | 13.4  | 12.3  |
| 1883           | 13.0  | 13.9  | 14.1  | 14.9  | 12.8  | 11.2  | 10.4  | 9.6   | 11.2  | 12.0  | 12.3  | 12.9  | 12.4  |
| 1884           | 13.6  | 14.2  | 15.1  | 15.2  | 12.8  | 10.0  | 9.2   | 10.1  | 10.8  | 12.1  | 12.5  | 12.8  | 12.4  |
| 1885           | 12.9  | 12.6  | 12.2  | 11.8  | 9.2   | 7.1   | 7.9   | 7.5   | 8.2   | 10.0  | 9.8   | 9.8   | 9.9   |
| 1886           | 10.1  | 10.1  | 10.5  | 11.0  | 9.0   | 7.5   | 7.9   | 8.5   | 10.4  | 11.0  | 12.4  | 12.8  | 10.2  |
| 1887           | 13.0  | 13.6  | 13.0  | 14.8  | 11.6  | 9.2   | 9.8   | 11.2  | 11.8  | 11.7  | 11.6  | 11.0  | 12.0  |
| 1888           | 12.2  | 12.5  | 12.5  | 12.9  | 10.1  | 8.9   | 9.4   | 8.9   | 9.0   | 10.6  | 11.1  | 11.9  | 10.8  |
| 1889           | 12.1  | 12.1  | 11.8  | 11.0  | 9.5   | 8.8   | 8.6   | 8.6   | 9.4   | 10.6  | 10.6  | 10.6  | 10.3  |
| 1890           | 10.5  | 10.5  | 11.1  | 11.5  | 9.9   | 8.6   | 8.1   | 8.2   | 9.4   | 9.8   | 9.8   | 9.8   | 9.8   |
| 1891           | 10.0  | 10.8  | 11.8  | 12.4  | 10.9  | 8.9   | 8.6   | 8.9   | 9.5   | 9.8   | 10.8  | 11.5  | 10.3  |
| 1892           | 11.8  | 12.2  | 12.4  | 12.0  | 10.4  | 9.0   | 8.8   | 9.3   | 9.3   | 10.3  | 10.8  | 11.1  | 10.7  |
| 1893           | 11.8  | 12.0  | 12.0  | 12.0  | 10.4  | 9.5   | 9.0   | 9.2   | 9.0   | 11.3  | 11.4  | 11.4  | 10.8  |
| 1894           | 12.1  | 12.3  | 12.4  | 12.4  | 10.7  | 9.1   | 8.9   | 9.8   | 10.5  | 10.6  | 11.0  | 11.5  | 10.9  |
| 1895           | 11.6  | 11.0  | 11.8  | 11.0  | 7.1   | 7.7   | 8.2   | 8.0   | 8.2   | 9.7   | 10.5  | 10.2  | 9.7   |
| 1896           | 10.2  | 10.5  | 10.4  | 10.1  | 9.4   | 6.9   | 7.5   | 7.5   | 8.5   | 9.5   | 9.7   | 10.2  | 9.2   |
| 1897           | 11.3  | 12.2  | 12.2  | 10.5  | 9.4   | 7.9   | 7.5   | 8.7   | 9.4   | 9.1   | 8.9   | 8.8   | 9.7   |
| 1898           | 8.9   | 8.8   | 8.4   | 8.5   | 7.7   | 7.2   | 7.6   | 7.6   | 8.1   | 8.8   | 9.3   | 10.3  | 8.4   |
| 1899           | 10.8  | 11.1  | 11.9  | 12.4  | 9.2   | 8.2   | 8.8   | 10.2  | 11.3  | 12.1  | 12.6  | 12.8  | 11.0  |
| 1900           | 12.9  | 12.9  | 13.1  | 12.4  | 9.8   | 9.3   | 9.3   | 10.0  | 10.8  | 11.2  | 11.0  | 11.4  | 11.2  |
| 1901           | 11.0  | 11.8  | 11.8  | 11.4  | 9.4   | 9.2   | 9.3   | 9.4   | 9.5   | 9.8   | 10.1  | 10.6  | 10.3  |
| 1902           | 11.0  | 11.4  | 12.2  | 12.6  | 11.0  | 9.8   | 9.8   | 9.9   | 10.9  | 12.1  | 12.8  | 13.6  | 11.4  |
| 1903           | 14.2  | 14.3  | 14.5  | 14.7  | 11.0  | 10.0  | 10.2  | 10.1  | 11.1  | 11.8  | 12.0  | 12.3  | 12.3  |
| 1904           | 12.0  | 12.0  | 12.0  | 11.4  | 7.3   | 8.2   | 8.0   | 8.2   | 9.2   | 9.9   | 10.6  | 11.8  | 10.0  |
| 1905           | 12.0  | 12.0  | 13.9  | 14.1  | 10.8  | 9.4   | 10.2  | 11.1  | 11.0  | 12.5  | 13.6  | 13.9  | 12.2  |
| 1906           | 14.1  | 14.2  | 14.1  | 14.1  | 10.3  | 10.7  | 11.2  | 12.1  | 12.6  | 13.2  | 13.6  | 14.2  | 12.9  |
| 1907           | 14.5  | 14.7  | 14.9  | 15.0  | 13.5  | 12.0  | 12.4  | 12.6  | 14.1  | 15.4  | 15.4  | 15.4  | 14.2  |
| 1908           | 15.7  | 15.7  | 15.8  | 15.2  | 11.9  | 11.3  | 11.5  | 11.8  | 12.3  | 12.7  | 13.4  | 14.0  | 13.4  |
| 1909           | 14.1  | 14.6  | 15.4  | 14.6  | 13.2  | 12.8  | 13.5  | 14.5  | 15.1  | 15.8  | 16.5  | 16.0  | 14.8  |
| 1910           | 15.6  | 15.8  | 15.8  | 14.8  | 14.6  | 14.2  | 14.8  | 15.0  | 15.1  | 14.8  | 14.2  | 13.2  | 14.8  |
| 1911           | 13.8  | 12.2  | 11.5  | 10.8  | 10.4  | 10.9  | 11.0  | 12.5  | 13.8  | 14.4  | 14.6  | 15.1  | 12.7  |
| 1912           | 16.0  | 16.0  | 17.4  | 16.9  | 15.1  | 14.2  | 15.1  | 15.6  | 16.2  | 17.2  | 17.2  | 16.9  | 16.2  |
| 1913           | 16.1  | 16.1  | 15.8  | 15.5  | 13.2  | 14.4  | 14.1  | 14.8  | 16.0  | 15.9  | 15.6  | 16.1  | 15.1  |
| 1914           | 17.0  | 17.2  | 17.2  | 15.5  | 13.5  | 14.4  | 14.4  | 15.0  | 15.8  | 15.2  | 15.0  | 15.0  | 15.4  |
| 1915           | 15.4  | 16.1  | 15.8  | 15.6  | 17.0  | 15.5  | 14.8  | 13.8  | 14.2  | 15.4  | 16.0  | 16.9  | 15.5  |
| 1916           | 17.4  | 17.4  | 17.4  | 17.2  | 16.4  | 15.4  | 15.6  | 17.4  | 18.8  | 21.1  | 23.0  | 24.0  | 18.5  |
| 1917           | 23.5  | 25.2  | 26.0  | 25.9  | 25.2  | 23.6  | 23.0  | 23.0  | 25.2  | 24.2  | 22.8  | 23.5  | 24.3  |
| 1918           | 24.4  | —     | 23.8  | 22.8  | 22.9  | 23.5  | 24.9  | 26.4  | 26.0  | 32.5  | 34.5  | 37.0  | —     |
| 1919           | 35.2  | 31.5  | 32.5  | 32.6  | 32.1  | 31.6  | 32.6  | 31.9  | 31.0  | 31.8  | 32.8  | 32.2  | 32.3  |
| 1920           | —     | 22.8  | 25.0  | 27.0  | 26.0  | 26.2  | 26.8  | 27.8  | 24.8  | 23.2  | 23.0  | —     | —     |
| 1921           | 21.6  | 24.5  | 26.0  | 21.5  | 17.0  | 16.0  | 18.9  | 21.2  | 21.2  | 22.6  | 22.1  | 21.5  | 21.4  |
| 1922           | 21.0  | 18.8  | 20.0  | 18.5  | 17.2  | 19.8  | 20.5  | 20.5  | 23.0  | 25.5  | 26.5  | 27.6  | 21.7  |
| 1923           | 27.2  | 25.8  | 25.0  | 22.5  | 23.0  | 25.0  | 25.2  | 24.9  | 26.9  | 26.2  | 24.5  | 22.2  | 24.9  |
| 1924           | 22.0  | 22.0  | 20.8  | 17.2  | 17.0  | 19.8  | 20.8  | 20.6  | 21.0  | 20.5  | 20.8  | 22.5  | 20.4  |
| 1925           | 23.8  | 23.9  | 24.1  | 22.0  | 21.0  | 23.0  | 23.5  | 24.5  | 25.0  | 26.5  | 26.2  | 28.5  | 24.2  |

Compiled from annual reports of the New York Chamber of Commerce, 1879-1925; average of the monthly range.

TABLE 139.—Cheese, full cream: Average retail price per pound at 11 markets, 1890—1906 and 1913—1926

| Year      | Boston | Chicago | Cin-  | Detroit           | Los   | Minne- | New   | New   | Phil- | St.   | San   |
|-----------|--------|---------|-------|-------------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|           | Cents  | Cents   | cents | Cents             | Cents | Cents  | Cents | Cents | Cents | Louis | Fran- |
| Average   | Cents  | Cents   | Cents | Cents             | Cents | Cents  | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | cesco |
| 1890—1895 | 14.3   | 14.9    | 14.7  | 15.7              | 15.0  | 13.7   | 16.4  | 15.1  | 15.5  | 15.0  | 15.9  |
| 1899—1903 | 15.4   | 15.8    | 16.1  | 15.8              | 16.5  | 15.6   | 17.5  | 18.2  | 16.7  | 15.2  | 17.3  |
| 1914—1920 | 31.7   | 33.1    | 32.7  | 31.3              | 32.2  | 30.5   | 32.0  | 31.5  | 34.0  | 31.0  | 30.5  |
| 1921—1925 | 36.8   | 38.4    | 35.6  | 35.1 <sup>a</sup> | 37.7  | 33.3   | 34.0  | 36.2  | 37.6  | 32.9  | 30.7  |
| 1890      | 11.7   | 13.5    | 14.6  | 15.7              | 17.9  | 13.6   | 16.4  | 20.0  | 15.5  | 15.0  | 18.2  |
| 1891      | 13.5   | 15.7    | 15.2  | 15.0              | 18.5  | 13.8   | 16.4  | 15.4  | 16.0  | 15.0  | 18.5  |
| 1892      | 14.1   | 16.0    | 15.2  | 16.8              | 18.8  | 14.2   | 16.7  | 15.6  | 16.0  | 15.6  | 18.4  |
| 1893      | 13.9   | 16.2    | 15.8  | 16.6              | 15.0  | 14.2   | 16.6  | 15.8  | 16.2  | 15.0  | 17.7  |
| 1894      | 14.0   | 16.2    | 15.6  | 15.8              | 15.0  | 13.9   | 16.6  | 15.6  | 16.3  | 15.0  | 17.7  |
| 1895      | 13.9   | 14.9    | 14.8  | 15.3              | 15.0  | 13.5   | 16.0  | 15.2  | 15.5  | 16.0  | 16.1  |
| 1896      | 13.5   | 14.0    | 14.4  | 15.8              | 15.0  | 13.2   | 17.4  | 14.0  | 15.3  | 15.0  | 15.0  |
| 1897      | 14.2   | 14.7    | 14.9  | 15.8              | 16.0  | 14.0   | 15.7  | 15.1  | 15.8  | 15.0  | 14.7  |
| 1898      | 15.5   | 16.0    | 14.6  | 15.9              | 15.0  | 14.0   | 16.2  | 14.6  | 14.8  | 15.0  | 15.1  |
| 1899      | 14.9   | 16.3    | 15.8  | 16.0              | 20.9  | 14.8   | 17.9  | 15.3  | 16.3  | 15.0  | 17.0  |
| 1900      | 14.7   | 17.2    | 16.5  | 16.0              | 18.0  | 14.9   | 16.5  | 15.7  | 16.4  | 15.0  | 16.4  |
| 1901      | 15.1   | 16.9    | 15.5  | 15.4              | 19.3  | 15.2   | 17.4  | 15.8  | 16.4  | 15.0  | 17.0  |
| 1902      | 15.8   | 17.2    | 16.1  | 15.8              | 20.0  | 16.1   | 16.8  | 16.6  | 17.1  | 15.6  | 18.1  |
| 1903      | 16.3   | 16.4    | 16.4  | 15.6              | 20.0  | 16.8   | 18.7  | 17.2  | 17.4  | 15.5  | 17.4  |
| 1904      | 15.5   | 15.1    | 16.9  | 16.5              | 20.0  | 16.3   | 19.0  | 16.4  | 16.3  | 15.5  | 17.5  |
| 1905      | 15.4   | 17.1    | 16.7  | 16.5              | 20.0  | 17.3   | 18.3  | 17.2  | 16.0  | 18.8  | 17.6  |
| 1906      | 16.6   | 18.4    | 20.3  | 17.2              | 20.0  | 18.5   | 19.1  | 18.5  | 17.4  | 18.4  | 17.6  |
| 1913      | 22.6   | 25.2    | 21.2  | 21.2              | 10.5  | 20.6   | 21.8  | 19.7  | 25.0  | 19.8  | 20.0  |
| 1914      | 23.3   | 25.2    | 23.0  | 22.0              | 20.0  | 22.2   | 22.7  | 19.9  | 25.0  | 21.1  | 19.8  |
| 1915      | 23.4   | 23.2    | 22.4  | 21.7              | 24.1  | 21.7   | 22.4  | 23.1  | 23.8  | 20.7  | 21.3  |
| 1916      | 25.2   | 26.1    | 26.1  | 24.5              | 25.1  | 24.6   | 25.6  | 24.6  | 26.3  | 24.8  | 23.9  |
| 1917      | 32.1   | 34.2    | 34.0  | 31.7              | 32.0  | 31.8   | 33.4  | 32.9  | 34.9  | 33.1  | 29.9  |
| 1918      | 34.0   | 37.3    | 37.3  | 35.4              | 35.9  | 33.3   | 36.1  | 34.6  | 37.7  | 36.4  | 34.6  |
| 1919      | 41.0   | 42.9    | 42.6  | 41.8              | 44.4  | 40.2   | 42.9  | 42.7  | 45.4  | 41.2  | 42.0  |
| 1920      | 41.7   | 42.8    | 43.4  | 41.8              | 43.9  | 39.4   | 40.9  | 42.1  | 44.0  | 39.6  | 42.1  |
| 1921      | 34.8   | 37.0    | 35.9  | 33.4              | 38.2  | 31.5   | 33.2  | 35.4  | 37.4  | 31.2  | 34.4  |
| 1922      | 34.5   | 35.0    | 33.5  | 32.0              | 36.1  | 31.2   | 32.6  | 33.3  | 35.5  | 30.6  | 35.6  |
| 1923      | 38.5   | 40.2    | 37.6  | 36.8              | 37.4  | 35.4   | 35.7  | 37.9  | 38.7  | 35.2  | 38.1  |
| 1924      | 37.5   | 39.2    | 34.0  | 35.9              | 38.2  | 32.0   | 33.0  | 37.1  | 37.3  | 32.4  | 37.5  |
| 1925      | 38.5   | 40.8    | 36.5  | 37.3              | 38.4  | 35.4   | 35.6  | 37.4  | 38.9  | 35.3  | 37.7  |
| 1926      | 38.1   | 41.5    | 35.9  | 37.5              | 39.3  | 34.3   | 35.1  | 38.2  | 39.7  | 34.3  | 38.6  |

Compiled from Bureau of Labor Statistics Retail Price Bulletins.

<sup>a</sup> Data not compiled for 1907—1912.

TABLE 140.—Cheese, Canadian: Average top price per pound in London, 1906—1917 and 1921—1926

| Year | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar.  | Apr.  | May   | June  | July  | Aug.  | Sept. | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  | Av.   |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|  | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents |
| 1906 | 14.1  | 14.4  | 14.7  | 14.2  | 14.8  | 13.9  | 12.5  | 12.5  | 13.0  | 13.9  | 13.9  | 13.7  | 13.8  |
| 1907 | 14.1  | 14.2  | 14.3  | 14.3  | 13.9  | 14.4  | 12.8  | 13.1  | 13.4  | 13.4  | 13.5  | 13.2  | 13.7  |
| 1908 | 13.6  | 13.8  | 14.3  | 14.3  | 14.0  | 13.8  | 12.7  | 12.7  | 12.6  | 12.4  | 12.6  | 12.6  | 13.4  |
| 1910 | 12.8  | 13.1  | 14.0  | 14.3  | 13.0  | 13.7  | 12.0  | 12.0  | 12.0  | 12.2  | 12.4  | 12.8  | 13.0  |
| 1911 | 13.0  | 13.5  | 13.6  | 14.0  | 14.3  | 13.8  | 13.0  | 13.8  | 15.1  | 15.3  | 15.3  | 15.0  | 14.2  |
| 1912 | 14.5  | 16.5  | 16.0  | 16.6  | 16.5  | 15.4  | 14.4  | 14.4  | 14.5  | 14.3  | 14.0  | 14.0  | 15.3  |
| 1913 | 14.0  | 14.1  | 14.1  | 14.0  | 13.9  | 13.0  | 14.2  | 14.3  | 14.5  | 14.3  | 14.4  | 14.7  | 14.1  |
| 1914 | 15.2  | 15.6  | 15.5  | 15.4  | 15.4  | 14.2  | 14.0  | 16.9  | 16.8  | 16.9  | 16.3  | 16.8  | 15.8  |
| 1915 | 17.5  | 18.1  | 20.2  | 20.1  | 20.7  | 20.8  | 17.6  | 16.0  | 16.2  | 16.9  | 16.6  | 19.8  | 18.6  |
| 1916 | 21.1  | 21.2  | 22.3  | 23.1  | 24.2  | 21.9  | 19.1  | 20.7  | 22.6  | 24.2  | 25.9  | 28.2  | 22.9  |
| 1917 | 30.2  | 35.6  | 35.9  | 34.4  | 34.4  | 27.7  | 27.7  | 27.7  | 27.7  | 27.7  | 27.7  | 27.7  | 27.7  |
| 1921 | 27.4  | 27.4  | 27.0  | 27.8  | 26.1  | 18.4  | 20.9  | 22.3  | 19.3  | 18.1  | 18.6  | 19.8  | 22.8  |
| 1922 | 18.5  | 20.2  | 31.6  | 19.9  | 19.0  | 18.4  | 19.2  | 18.0  | 18.4  | 20.0  | 24.9  | 25.9  | 21.2  |
| 1923 | 25.7  | 28.0  | 29.2  | 19.5  | 18.5  | 18.8  | 22.8  | 25.2  | 23.5  | 21.7  | 21.9  |       |       |
| 1924 | 21.0  | 21.0  | 26.5  | 20.6  | 20.4  | 17.4  | 18.0  | 16.4  | 19.0  | 19.8  | 20.1  | 21.0  | 19.9  |
| 1925 | 22.1  | 22.2  | 23.8  | 24.3  | 23.7  | 21.6  | 24.1  | 24.0  | 24.6  | 25.4  | 26.1  | 25.2  | 24.0  |
| 1926 | 28.0  | 24.6  | 24.5  | 24.3  | 24.1  | 20.4  | 19.8  | 19.2  | 19.4  | 19.4  | 19.6  | 22.4  | 22.1  |

Weddel & Co., annual reviews, 1906—1917, subsequently from Agricultural Statistics of Great Britain and Agricultural Market Report. During war-time price control ended March, 1921, prices of Canadian cheese were not quoted separately. Conversions to United States currency at par 1906—1911; subsequently at monthly average rates of exchange, as published in Federal Reserve Bulletins.

TABLE 141.—Cheese, New Zealand, first quality: Average top price per pound in London, 1907-1916 and 1921-1926

| Year | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar.  | Apr.  | May   | June  | July  | Aug.  | Sept. | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  | Avg.  |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|  | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents |
| 1907 | 13.6  | 14.2  | 14.1  | 13.7  | 14.4  | 14.1  | 13.3  | 13.4  | (1)   | (1)   | (1)   | 13.4  | —     |
| 1908 | 13.7  | 13.7  | 13.6  | 13.5  | 13.1  | 13.7  | 13.0  | 13.6  | (1)   | (1)   | (1)   | 12.7  | —     |
| 1909 | 13.1  | 13.6  | 13.0  | 13.8  | 14.3  | 14.0  | 13.3  | 13.1  | 12.8  | 12.4  | 12.3  | 12.1  | 13.2  |
| 1910 | 12.4  | 12.9  | 13.3  | 13.4  | 12.6  | 12.0  | 12.4  | 12.6  | 12.6  | (1)   | 12.4  | 12.5  | —     |
| 1911 | 12.9  | 13.0  | 13.1  | 13.6  | 13.2  | 12.8  | 13.2  | 13.8  | 14.3  | (1)   | 14.8  | 16.1  | —     |
| 1912 | 10.6  | 15.7  | 16.2  | 15.9  | 16.0  | 16.1  | 14.8  | 14.5  | (1)   | (1)   | 13.5  | 13.5  | —     |
| 1913 | 13.3  | 13.3  | 13.4  | 13.0  | 13.0  | 13.5  | 14.6  | 14.6  | 14.7  | (1)   | 14.0  | 14.5  | —     |
| 1914 | 14.6  | 14.4  | 14.2  | 14.1  | 14.0  | 14.2  | 14.3  | 17.1  | 16.7  | (1)   | 16.0  | 16.8  | —     |
| 1915 | 17.5  | 19.1  | 20.2  | 20.1  | 20.7  | 20.9  | 18.1  | 16.9  | 16.0  | 16.4  | 17.5  | 19.2  | 18.5  |
| 1916 | 20.5  | 20.7  | 21.7  | 22.0  | 24.1  | 22.6  | 19.3  | 20.8  | 22.4  | 23.7  | (1)   | (1)   | —     |
| 1921 | 27.4  | 27.4  | 26.8  | 26.5  | 26.0  | 20.1  | 21.4  | 22.4  | 19.0  | 17.6  | 17.6  | 18.8  | 22.6  |
| 1922 | 17.1  | 19.2  | 18.5  | 18.5  | 16.4  | 18.2  | 19.4  | 18.0  | 18.7  | 20.0  | 25.2  | 25.7  | 19.6  |
| 1923 | 27.4  | 27.5  | 31.6  | 27.1  | 19.8  | 19.8  | 20.0  | 23.8  | 25.4  | 23.8  | 21.9  | 21.8  | 24.1  |
| 1924 | 21.0  | 20.2  | 17.2  | 17.3  | 16.9  | 17.9  | 18.2  | 19.0  | 10.3  | 19.7  | 19.9  | 20.8  | 10.0  |
| 1925 | 21.4  | 21.2  | 22.3  | 22.4  | 21.6  | 22.1  | 24.5  | 24.1  | 24.6  | 26.4  | 20.2  | 24.3  | 23.4  |
| 1926 | 26.3  | 22.8  | 22.3  | 21.5  | 21.5  | 20.8  | 19.0  | 19.6  | 19.1  | 18.8  | 19.4  | 21.5  | 21.0  |

1906 to 1916 from Weddell & Co., annual reviews. From 1921 to 1926 from Agricultural Statistics of Great Britain and Agricultural Market Report. During period of war-time price control ended March, 1921, prices were not quoted for New Zealand cheese separately. Conversions to United States currency at par of exchange from 1906 to 1911; subsequently at monthly average rates of exchange as published in Federal Reserve Bulletins.

<sup>1</sup> No quotations.

<sup>2</sup> Two quotations only.

<sup>3</sup> One quotation only.

TABLE 142.—Milk: Production and sales in the United States, census years, 1869-1924

| Year | Produced on farms <sup>1</sup> | Whole milk sold by farmers | Year | Produced on farms <sup>1</sup> | Whole milk sold by farmers |         |         |
|------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|---------|---------|
|      |                                |                            |      |                                |                            | Gallons | Gallons |
| 1869 | (?)                            | 235,500,590                | 1909 | 7,486,406,384                  | 1,837,255,864              |         |         |
| 1870 | (?)                            | 530,120,755                | 1910 | 7,805,143,702                  | 2,529,331,473              |         |         |
| 1889 | 5,210,125,567                  | (?)                        | 1924 | 9,193,503,835                  | 2,866,611,999              |         |         |
| 1899 | 7,285,604,304                  | 4,2,134,830,207            |      |                                |                            |         |         |

Compiled from reports of the Bureau of the Census.

<sup>1</sup> Including estimates for incomplete reports.

<sup>2</sup> No data.

<sup>3</sup> No sales reported.

<sup>4</sup> Includes milk sold on a butterfat basis.

TABLE 143.—Milk: Production and uses in the United States, by quantity and percentage, 1917-1926

| Production and utilization | 1917     |                                | 1918           |                                | 1919           |                                | 1920           |                                | 1921           |                                |
|----------------------------|----------|--------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|
|                            | Quantity | Percentage of total production | Quantity       | Percentage of total production | Quantity       | Percentage of total production | Quantity       | Percentage of total production | Quantity       | Percentage of total production |
|                            |          |                                | Million pounds | Per cent | Million pounds | Per cent | Million pounds | Per cent | Million pounds | Per cent                       |
| Total production           | 84,012   | 87,906                         | 90,058         | 89,657                         | 98,862         | 98,000                         | 100,000        | 100,000                        | 100,000        | 100,000                        |
| Utilization—               |          |                                |                |                                |                |                                |                |                                |                |                                |
| Creamery butter            | 31,004   | 41.0                           | 16,800         | 10.1                           | 18,375         | 20.4                           | 18,135         | 20.2                           | 22,154         | 22.4                           |
| Farm butter                |          |                                | 14,910         | 17.0                           | 14,385         | 16.0                           | 14,175         | 15.8                           | 13,650         | 13.8                           |
| Cheese                     | 4,200    | 5.0                            | 4,000          | 4.5                            | 4,200          | 4.7                            | 3,024          | 4.0                            | 3,558          | 3.6                            |
| Condensed milk             | 2,438    | 2.9                            | 4,000          | 4.5                            | 4,813          | 5.3                            | 3,945          | 4.4                            | 3,600          | 3.7                            |
| Ice cream                  | 3,150    | 3.7                            | 3,300          | 3.8                            | 3,450          | 3.8                            | 3,575          | 4.0                            | 3,355          | 3.4                            |
| Other products             |          |                                | 50             | —                              | 216            | —                              | 222            | —                              | 116            | —                              |
| Household use              | 36,500   | 43.1                           | 38,000         | 44.2                           | 38,619         | 42.9                           | 39,000         | 43.6                           | 45,143         | 45.7                           |
| Feeding calves             | 3,600    | 4.3                            | 3,748          | 4.3                            | 3,500          | 3.9                            | 4,202          | 4.7                            | 4,260          | 4.3                            |
| Waste or loss              |          |                                | 2,198          | 2.5                            | 2,500          | 2.6                            | 2,689          | 3.0                            | 2,000          | 3.0                            |

TABLE 143.—*Milk: Production and uses in the United States, by quantity and percentage, 1917-1926—Continued*

| Production and utilization | 1922                      |                              | 1923                      |                              | 1924                      |                              | 1925                      |                              | 1926                      |                              |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|
|                            | Quantity                  | Per cent of total production |
|                            | Million pounds<br>100,000 | Per cent<br>100              | Million pounds<br>100,000 | Per cent<br>100              | Million pounds<br>114,686 | Per cent<br>100              | Million pounds<br>118,505 | Per cent<br>100              | Million pounds<br>120,700 | Per cent<br>100              |
| Total production.....      | 102,562                   |                              | 100,738                   |                              | 114,686                   |                              | 118,505                   |                              | 120,700                   |                              |
| Utilization—               |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |                              |                           |                              |
| Creamery butter.....       | 24,224                    | 23.8                         | 26,296                    | 24.9                         | 28,578                    | 24.9                         | 28,502                    | 24.5                         | 30,487                    | 25.2                         |
| Farm butter.....           | 13,125                    | 12.8                         | 12,810                    | 11.7                         | 12,690                    | 11.0                         | 12,390                    | 10.6                         | 12,915                    | 10.7                         |
| Cheese.....                | 3,750                     | 3.7                          | 3,980                     | 3.0                          | 4,179                     | 3.7                          | 4,475                     | 3.9                          | 4,274                     | 3.5                          |
| Condensed milk.....        | 3,878                     | 3.5                          | 4,437                     | 4.0                          | 4,281                     | 3.7                          | 4,395                     | 3.8                          | 4,334                     | 3.6                          |
| Ice cream.....             | 3,023                     | 3.5                          | 4,056                     | 3.7                          | 3,926                     | 3.4                          | 4,458                     | 3.8                          | 4,484                     | 3.7                          |
| Other products.....        | 177                       | .2                           | 243                       | .2                           | 277                       | .2                           | 347                       | .3                           | 310                       | .3                           |
| Household use.....         | 46,673                    | 45.5                         | 50,440                    | 46.0                         | 52,772                    | 46.0                         | 51,320                    | 46.6                         | 56,417                    | 46.7                         |
| Fed to calves.....         | 4,335                     | 4.2                          | 4,174                     | 3.8                          | 4,043                     | 4.1                          | 4,047                     | 3.5                          | 3,912                     | 3.3                          |
| Waste or loss.....         | 3,077                     | 3.0                          | 3,292                     | 3.0                          | 3,440                     | 3.0                          | 3,495                     | 3.0                          | 3,023                     | 3.0                          |

Bureau of Dairy Industry and Division of Dairy and Poultry Products, Bureau of Agricultural Economics.

TABLE 144.—*Milk, whole: Average per capita consumption in various countries for specified years*

| Year and country                     | Con-<br>sump-<br>tion | Year and country                | Con-<br>sump-<br>tion | Year and country         | Con-<br>sump-<br>tion |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|
|                                      |                       |                                 |                       |                          |                       |
|                                      | Gallons               |                                 | Gallons               |                          | Gallons               |
| 1898: Belgium.....                   | 47.3                  | 1917: United States.....        | 42.4                  | 1923: United States..... | 53.0                  |
| 1902: Netherlands <sup>1</sup> ..... | 39.5                  | 1920: France <sup>1</sup> ..... | 29.6                  | 1924: Great Britain..... | 18.7                  |
| 1913: Germany.....                   | 61.6                  | United States.....              | 43.8                  | United States.....       | 54.8                  |
| Italy <sup>1</sup> .....             | 4.2                   | 1921: France <sup>1</sup> ..... | 21.4                  | Spain.....               | 13.8                  |
| 1914:                                |                       | United States.....              | 49.0                  | United States.....       | 54.8                  |
| Denmark.....                         | 68.5                  | 1922: Canada.....               | 27.3                  | 1926: United States..... | 55.3                  |
| Hungary.....                         | 24.3                  | France <sup>1</sup> .....       | 21.5                  |                          |                       |
| Sweden.....                          | 69.7                  | Great Britain.....              | 30.9                  |                          |                       |
| Switzerland <sup>1</sup> .....       | 67.4                  | Switzerland <sup>1</sup> .....  | 67.0                  |                          |                       |
| United Kingdom.....                  | 22.2                  | United States.....              | 50.0                  |                          |                       |
| 1918:                                |                       |                                 |                       |                          |                       |
| Canada.....                          | 20.0                  |                                 |                       |                          |                       |
| Hawaii.....                          | 1.0                   |                                 |                       |                          |                       |

Division of Dairy and Poultry Products. Compiled from various sources.

<sup>1</sup> No allowance could be made for consumption by tourists.

TABLE 145.—*Condensed milk: Production in the United States for specified years*

| State                         | Sweetened       |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 | Unsweetened     |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
|-------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|                               | 1,000<br>pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds |
| New York.....                 | 87,058          | 72,488          | 363,423         | 121,503         | 127,481         | 122,093         | 32,944          | 37,451          | 35,365          | 37,451          | 35,365          | 27,608          |
| Illinois.....                 | 48,240          | 58,585          | 70,370          | 31,007          | 37,001          | 30,252          | 16,261          | 51,823          | 7,015           | 13,532          |                 |                 |
| Michigan.....                 | 27,698          | 37,057          | 63,916          | 62,788          | 55,412          | 50,587          | 4,709           | 25,272          | 11,001          | 21,090          |                 |                 |
| California <sup>1</sup> ..... | (1)             | 727             | 10,086          | 13,175          | 10,307          | 15,781          | (1)             |                 |                 | 793             | 29,068          |                 |
| Wisconsin.....                | 16,682          | 62,799          | 59,555          | 37,293          | 43,155          | 38,843          | 13,012          | 24,813          | 14,840          | 30,411          |                 |                 |
| Pennsylvania.....             | 10,777          | 10,412          | 75,037          | 21,873          | 48,827          | 40,843          | 15,684          | 15,684          | 15,684          | 15,770          | 24,032          | 30,290          |
| Washington.....               | 204             | 821             | 425             | 576             | 772             | 63,614          | 58,744          | 408             | 4,210           |                 |                 |                 |
| New Jersey.....               | 2,324           | 652             | 7,958           | 1,459           |                 |                 | 5,361           | 7,029           | 4,003           | 10,571          |                 |                 |
| Indiana.....                  | 1,046           | 1,015           | 3,312           | 8,420           | 12,603          | 12,282          | 5,620           | 2,429           | 7,918           | 11,038          |                 |                 |
| Kansas.....                   | (1)             | 644             | 2,388           | 1,800           |                 | 8,319           | (1)             | 0,688           | 2,745           | 3,600           |                 |                 |
| Ohio.....                     | 4,232           | 3,437           | 18,730          | 15,391          | 22,031          | 30,767          | 33,423          | 23,683          | 14,650          | 14,650          |                 |                 |
| Maryland.....                 | 3,430           | 103             | 1,147           | 4,016           |                 |                 | 520             |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| Vermont.....                  |                 |                 |                 |                 | 12,028          | 19,558          |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| Minnesota.....                |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 | 730             | 531             | 3,509           |                 |                 |
| West Virginia.....            |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 | 284             |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| All other.....                | 12,448          | 13,274          | 43,845          | 35,229          | 28,136          | 44,316          | 48,212          | 43,461          | 50,067          | 27,041          |                 |                 |
| Total.....                    | 214,510         | 267,870         | 760,582         | 345,048         | 347,688         | 430,098         | 290,278         | 331,893         | 374,004         | 235,558         |                 |                 |

<sup>1</sup> Figures included with those for "all other States" to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

<sup>2</sup> Includes 13,532,752 pounds not distributed by States, of condensed milk made as a secondary product by establishments employed primarily in industries outside this group.

TABLE 145.—Condensed milk: Production in the United States for specified years—Continued

| State              | Total           |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|                    | 1899            | 1904            | 1909            | 1914            | 1919            | 1921            |
| New York.....      | 1,000<br>pounds | 1,000<br>pounds | 1,000<br>pounds | 1,000<br>pounds | 1,000<br>pounds | 1,000<br>pounds |
| Illinois.....      | 15,447          | 102,480         | 120,822         | 109,939         | 398,788         | 149,114         |
| Michigan.....      | 71,267          | 93,425          | 114,501         | 110,681         | 77,085          | 45,159          |
| California.....    | 18,379          | 27,682          | 32,405          | 62,320          | 74,017          | 73,878          |
| Wisconsin.....     | 4,315           | 7,723           | (1)             | 727             | 10,873          | 42,183          |
| Pennsylvania.....  | 3,407           | 11,514          | 30,574          | 87,012          | 114,305         | 70,704          |
| Washington.....    | 1,962           | 13,842          | 53,814          | 58,948          | 1,229           | 4,044           |
| New Jersey.....    | 1,072           | (1)             | 7,683           | 7,081           | 11,001          | 12,021          |
| Indiana.....       | 201             | (1)             | 6,675           | 3,444           | 11,210          | 19,407          |
| Kansas.....        | 145             | (1)             | 10,232          | 5,133           | 5,520           | 5,520           |
| Ohio.....          | 100             | 1,947           | 37,055          | 28,120          | 33,386          | 29,952          |
| Maryland.....      |                 |                 | 3,902           | 103             | 1,147           | 4,616           |
| Vermont.....       |                 |                 | 70              |                 | 730             | 531             |
| Minnesota.....     |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 | 3,509           |
| West Virginia..... |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| All other.....     | 7,712           | 29,428          | 60,060          | 56,735          | 63,042          | 62,270          |
| Total.....         | 186,022         | 308,485         | 494,797         | 599,703         | 934,586         | 581,200         |

Compiled from Census of Manufactures, 1910, v. 10, p. 370, 373; and Biennial Census of Manufactures, 1921, p. 38, and Census of Manufactures, annual report, 1925. Condensed milk unsweetened included with evaporated milk, 1923 and 1925.

<sup>1</sup> Figures included with those for "all other States" to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

TABLE 146.—Milk, condensed, whole: Production in the United States, 1918–1926

## CASE GOODS

| Year      | Jan.          | Feb.          | Mar.          | Apr.          | May           | June          | July          | Aug.          | Sept.         | Oct.          | Nov.          | Dec.          | Total   |
|-----------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------|
|           | 1,000<br>lbs. |         |
| 1918..... | 31,707        | 28,076        | 39,070        | 45,278        | 42,921        | 41,103        | 34,339        | 29,690        | 31,052        | 31,569        | 26,011        | 27,000        | 411,225 |
| 1919..... | 23,703        | 37,191        | 53,000        | 66,764        | 65,774        | 50,855        | 54,240        | 44,056        | 45,841        | 40,419        | 39,221        | 34,281        | 568,251 |
| 1920..... | 31,035        | 29,679        | 38,570        | 41,044        | 39,923        | 42,549        | 36,780        | 30,920        | 23,036        | 6,031         | 5,590         | 9,627         | 340,300 |
| 1921..... | 9,487         | 11,207        | 15,575        | 23,003        | 24,516        | 20,928        | 13,365        | 20,754        | 17,191        | 14,418        | 15,302        | 14,448        | 199,984 |
| 1922..... | 16,534        | 15,887        | 16,610        | 26,240        | 34,356        | 31,714        | 13,587        | 15,491        | 14,839        | 19,720        | 13,900        | 11,543        | 230,456 |
| 1923..... | 13,123        | 11,702        | 17,901        | 23,603        | 23,203        | 19,544        | 16,588        | 11,068        | 11,663        | 13,752        | 13,709        | 16,947        | 198,058 |
| 1924..... | 14,086        | 14,402        | 17,918        | 26,429        | 22,432        | 16,321        | 14,215        | 10,321        | 13,933        | 17,618        | 13,253        | 11,703        | 187,281 |
| 1925..... | 12,801        | 12,508        | 10,442        | 10,415        | 25,003        | 21,138        | 20,357        | 12,381        | 9,744         | 12,753        | 11,337        | 12,028        | 186,807 |
| 1926..... | 13,592        | 10,491        | 12,031        | 14,640        | 18,223        | 17,618        | 12,978        | 11,033        | 10,610        | 10,824        | 10,402        | 11,804        | 154,944 |

## BULK GOODS

|           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |        |
|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| 1918..... | 3,086 | 3,145 | 5,863 | 4,416 | 5,563 | 6,019 | 3,562 | 2,431 | 2,000 | 2,245 | 1,002 | 1,550 | 40,872 |
| 1919..... | 2,102 | 2,616 | 1,705 | 1,340 | 4,629 | 7,164 | 2,158 | 2,274 | 3,185 | 4,270 | 2,510 | 2,873 | 30,910 |
| 1920..... | 1,780 | 1,915 | 1,871 | 2,202 | 3,306 | 5,303 | 2,055 | 1,410 | 1,545 | 1,120 | 650   | 428   | 23,524 |
| 1921..... | 697   | 967   | 1,302 | 1,418 | 3,639 | 4,400 | 2,929 | 2,471 | 1,211 | 1,877 | 775   | 558   | 22,324 |
| 1922..... | 1,559 | 1,686 | 2,144 | 2,744 | 3,938 | 4,702 | 3,059 | 2,315 | 2,353 | 2,211 | 1,601 | 1,839 | 30,202 |
| 1923..... | 3,217 | 2,640 | 2,704 | 4,205 | 0,500 | 7,346 | 6,324 | 4,064 | 2,485 | 2,210 | 1,714 | 1,340 | 41,860 |
| 1924..... | 1,703 | 1,685 | 2,908 | 5,801 | 0,518 | 8,101 | 5,691 | 3,814 | 3,403 | 2,575 | 2,435 | 2,015 | 47,429 |
| 1925..... | 3,560 | 2,543 | 3,224 | 4,152 | 8,476 | 6,320 | 2,928 | 3,132 | 2,445 | 3,224 | 2,063 | 2,733 | 45,758 |
| 1926..... | 5,579 | 5,246 | 5,821 | 4,274 | 7,052 | 7,871 | 0,000 | 4,439 | 3,787 | 2,747 | 1,499 | 1,353 | 55,737 |

## TOTAL

|           |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| 1918..... | 34,703 | 32,221 | 45,833 | 49,004 | 48,484 | 47,122 | 38,191 | 32,121 | 33,052 | 33,814 | 27,813 | 28,569 | 452,007 |
| 1919..... | 25,806 | 30,801 | 55,611 | 68,104 | 70,403 | 64,016 | 56,308 | 46,329 | 49,026 | 50,689 | 41,731 | 37,154 | 505,161 |
| 1920..... | 32,821 | 31,494 | 40,447 | 43,846 | 42,229 | 47,852 | 38,885 | 32,330 | 29,584 | 7,151  | 6,240  | 10,055 | 303,014 |
| 1921..... | 10,184 | 12,284 | 16,877 | 24,421 | 28,203 | 25,028 | 16,291 | 24,225 | 18,402 | 16,205 | 16,077 | 15,036 | 222,308 |
| 1922..... | 18,033 | 17,573 | 18,784 | 28,054 | 38,344 | 36,476 | 16,646 | 17,830 | 17,192 | 21,037 | 15,501 | 13,382 | 260,748 |
| 1923..... | 16,640 | 14,342 | 20,605 | 27,000 | 20,769 | 20,394 | 22,001 | 16,033 | 14,148 | 17,971 | 15,423 | 18,293 | 240,918 |
| 1924..... | 16,380 | 18,127 | 20,827 | 26,230 | 28,050 | 24,422 | 10,804 | 14,195 | 17,235 | 20,403 | 15,658 | 14,408 | 234,710 |
| 1925..... | 16,370 | 15,051 | 19,606 | 23,567 | 34,379 | 27,467 | 23,285 | 15,513 | 12,180 | 15,977 | 13,340 | 14,761 | 231,505 |
| 1926..... | 19,171 | 15,740 | 18,452 | 18,014 | 25,275 | 25,480 | 19,045 | 15,472 | 14,307 | 13,578 | 11,001 | 13,247 | 210,081 |

Compiled from annual reports of the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

<sup>1</sup> Monthly figures making up totals for 1918 and 1919 were compiled from incomplete schedules and do not agree with totals given in final reports of factory production, which are as follows: Case goods, 1918, 409,450,000 pounds, and 1919, 573,044,000 pounds; bulk goods, 1918, 36,860,000 pounds, and 1919, 38,904,000 pounds.

## 158 STATISTICAL BULLETIN 25, U. S. DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE

TABLE 147.—*Milk, condensed, skimmed: Production in the United States, 1918–1926*

## CASE GOODS

| Year | Jan.       | Feb.       | Mar.       | Apr.       | May        | June       | July       | Aug.       | Sept.      | Oct.       | Nov.       | Dec.       | Total      |
|------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|  | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. |
| 1918 | 315        | 435        | 1,078      | 908        | 1,398      | 724        | 1,374      | 691        | 470        | 300        | 378        | 303        | 18,653     |
| 1919 | 288        | 700        | 873        | 590        | 454        | 1,049      | 1,010      | 673        | 471        | 336        | 308        | 433        | 17,231     |
| 1920 | 558        | 833        | 809        | 1,065      | 739        | 677        | 1,123      | 519        | 197        | 233        | 103        | 141        | 7,700      |
| 1921 | 182        | 358        | 561        | 480        | 344        | 365        | 461        | 230        | 307        | 504        | 51         | 12         | 3,801      |
| 1922 | 7          | 20         | 729        | 378        | 351        | 497        | 747        | 354        | 520        | 170        | 631        | 70         | 3,915      |
| 1923 | 222        | 302        | 435        | 240        | 411        | 325        | 198        | 173        | 204        | 157        | 23         | 54         | 2,748      |
| 1924 | 37         | 222        | 215        | 187        | 190        | 215        | 270        | 330        | 208        | —          | 72         | 83         | 2,044      |
| 1925 | —          | 111        | 267        | 563        | 659        | 884        | 112        | 100        | 71         | 165        | 91         | 109        | 3,135      |
| 1926 | 53         | 173        | 76         | 160        | 59         | —          | 26         | 135        | 45         | 37         | 237        | 262        | 1,208      |

## BULK GOODS

|      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |       |       |       |         |
|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| 1918 | 2,114  | 2,505  | 4,154  | 4,463  | 5,876  | 6,917  | 3,710  | 2,072  | 4,559  | 2,775 | 2,032 | 4,487 | 46,303  |
| 1919 | 3,545  | 3,888  | 5,983  | 7,607  | 10,574 | 6,702  | 3,825  | 3,436  | 3,492  | 3,543 | 3,017 | 5,205 | 101,792 |
| 1920 | 6,768  | 6,540  | 8,383  | 8,393  | 11,364 | 12,133 | 8,355  | 6,688  | 5,140  | 3,377 | 3,309 | 3,034 | 81,223  |
| 1921 | 3,257  | 3,507  | 5,144  | 6,995  | 9,859  | 7,899  | 6,314  | 6,885  | 4,069  | 4,985 | 3,005 | 4,142 | 66,051  |
| 1922 | 3,476  | 3,372  | 5,130  | 6,021  | 10,516 | 11,225 | 6,731  | 5,102  | 5,272  | 5,749 | 5,037 | 7,510 | 70,049  |
| 1923 | 8,197  | 7,582  | 8,575  | 9,309  | 12,409 | 11,663 | 8,333  | 8,163  | 7,385  | 7,706 | 5,001 | 6,560 | 102,236 |
| 1924 | 6,252  | 6,555  | 7,866  | 7,795  | 11,710 | 11,133 | 10,505 | 7,070  | 7,675  | 6,488 | 6,293 | 7,234 | 96,581  |
| 1925 | 6,331  | 6,493  | 9,113  | 9,588  | 14,661 | 14,721 | 12,051 | 8,907  | 6,452  | 8,819 | 7,520 | 9,472 | 114,198 |
| 1926 | 11,006 | 10,334 | 12,140 | 14,051 | 19,247 | 22,169 | 14,241 | 10,226 | 10,436 | 9,428 | 9,721 | 7,445 | 147,473 |

## TOTAL

|      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |       |       |       |         |
|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|---------|
| 1918 | 2,420  | 2,940  | 5,232  | 5,461  | 7,274  | 7,071  | 5,693  | 2,763  | 5,038  | 3,165 | 3,010 | 4,880 | 54,050  |
| 1919 | 3,830  | 4,501  | 6,301  | 8,197  | 11,028 | 7,751  | 4,845  | 4,109  | 3,963  | 3,879 | 4,286 | 5,678 | 69,023  |
| 1920 | 7,314  | 7,382  | 9,282  | 10,058 | 12,313 | 12,310 | 9,478  | 7,217  | 5,337  | 4,110 | 3,417 | 3,175 | 91,028  |
| 1921 | 3,439  | 3,895  | 5,705  | 7,475  | 10,202 | 8,264  | 6,773  | 7,121  | 4,367  | 5,489 | 3,030 | 4,154 | 69,912  |
| 1922 | 3,482  | 3,401  | 5,859  | 7,302  | 10,367 | 11,722 | 7,478  | 5,466  | 5,772  | 6,019 | 5,120 | 7,580 | 79,064  |
| 1923 | 8,419  | 7,884  | 9,310  | 9,555  | 12,820 | 11,053 | 8,529  | 5,341  | 7,687  | 7,053 | 5,084 | 6,084 | 104,084 |
| 1924 | 6,289  | 6,777  | 8,031  | 7,082  | 11,936 | 11,351 | 10,751 | 7,415  | 7,833  | 6,388 | 6,325 | 7,317 | 98,625  |
| 1925 | 6,331  | 6,604  | 9,380  | 10,101 | 15,319 | 15,065 | 12,163 | 9,097  | 6,523  | 9,018 | 7,811 | 9,581 | 117,333 |
| 1926 | 11,004 | 10,527 | 12,225 | 14,211 | 19,300 | 22,169 | 14,267 | 10,361 | 10,481 | 9,466 | 9,935 | 7,737 | 148,771 |

Compiled from annual reports of the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

<sup>1</sup> Monthly figures making up totals for 1918 and 1919 were compiled from incomplete schedules and do not agree with totals given in final reports of factory production, which are as follows: Case goods, 1918, 8,258,000 pounds, and 1919, 7,468,000 pounds; bulk goods, 1918, 47,076,000 pounds, and 1919, 65,377,000 pounds.

TABLE 148.—*Milk, evaporated, whole: Production in the United States, 1918–1926*

## CASE GOODS

| Year | Jan.       | Feb.       | Mar.       | Apr.       | May        | June       | July       | Aug.       | Sept.      | Oct.       | Nov.       | Dec.       | Total      |
|------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|  | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. |
| 1918 | 55,691     | 60,485     | 73,866     | 70,344     | 110,630    | 109,608    | 86,341     | 72,567     | 70,341     | 68,004     | 64,545     | 64,107     | 1916,438   |
| 1919 | 74,038     | 80,554     | 96,344     | 102,502    | 120,520    | 142,405    | 115,750    | 97,889     | 87,099     | 84,522     | 73,197     | 78,202     | 2,159,217  |
| 1920 | 93,403     | 88,100     | 90,036     | 91,110     | 119,307    | 132,143    | 113,981    | 87,065     | 74,834     | 44,630     | 21,080     | 20,344     | 979,873    |
| 1921 | 25,087     | 37,033     | 87,349     | 100,150    | 138,137    | 139,113    | 102,762    | 106,413    | 87,768     | 91,105     | 77,772     | 64,413     | 1,028,172  |
| 1922 | 67,827     | 63,406     | 77,625     | 81,410     | 107,105    | 111,637    | 94,246     | 81,107     | 69,141     | 73,714     | 53,129     | 44,562     | 949,009    |
| 1923 | 78,003     | 77,908     | 89,008     | 118,014    | 138,170    | 160,056    | 139,445    | 110,787    | 93,214     | 66,275     | 75,019     | 69,131     | 1,282,520  |
| 1924 | 69,972     | 75,874     | 96,358     | 112,034    | 107,054    | 100,001    | 137,703    | 92,521     | 83,627     | 82,809     | 62,485     | 67,167     | 1,189,755  |
| 1925 | 77,871     | 70,386     | 94,003     | 111,310    | 130,937    | 142,804    | 130,757    | 109,511    | 89,578     | 89,049     | 64,570     | 74,381     | 1,202,458  |
| 1926 | 84,548     | 70,745     | 101,161    | 109,111    | 137        | 130,615    | 157,478    | 124,524    | 90,406     | 77,301     | 70,573     | 57,674     | 66,559     |

## BULK GOODS

|      |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |       |       |         |
|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|---------|
| 1918 | 15,015 | 12,810 | 18,150 | 18,078 | 24,861 | 22,683 | 22,480 | 18,069 | 12,621 | 13,346 | 3,954 | 3,240 | 183,612 |
| 1919 | 5,402  | 5,984  | 5,473  | 6,879  | 6,143  | 11,177 | 8,770  | 7,512  | 5,620  | 5,110  | 4,291 | 3,712 | 174,985 |
| 1920 | 3,331  | 5,540  | 6,033  | 4,255  | 5,025  | 8,097  | 11,091 | 10,391 | 7,504  | 3,775  | 2,328 | 2,204 | 72,474  |
| 1921 | 2,245  | 2,580  | 4,408  | 8,115  | 10,259 | 10,020 | 10,065 | 8,154  | 7,120  | 4,053  | 2,383 | 2,843 | 73,145  |
| 1922 | 4,120  | 4,194  | 4,902  | 5,310  | 9,412  | 10,548 | 7,735  | 7,183  | 5,356  | 3,760  | 3,823 | 3,713 | 70,088  |
| 1923 | 5,836  | 5,034  | 6,564  | 8,274  | 12,123 | 16,630 | 10,020 | 9,532  | 7,674  | 3,759  | 2,403 | 2,780 | 92,008  |
| 1924 | 3,050  | 4,452  | 5,816  | 5,048  | 7,730  | 9,808  | 12,868 | 12,445 | 6,820  | 5,157  | 4,203 | 3,914 | 82,772  |
| 1925 | 5,101  | 5,508  | 7,110  | 9,040  | 11,923 | 10,791 | 14,818 | 12,542 | 10,479 | 7,393  | 6,073 | 6,778 | 113,550 |
| 1926 | 4,374  | 4,453  | 5,342  | 7,017  | 10,408 | 11,267 | 12,074 | 10,323 | 7,078  | 5,351  | 4,064 | 4,122 | 80,833  |

<sup>1</sup> Monthly figures making up totals for 1918 and 1919 were compiled from incomplete schedules, and do not agree with totals given in final reports of factory production, which are as follows: Case goods, 1918, 1,002,874,000 pounds, and 1919, 1,194,490,000 pounds; bulk goods, 1918, 109,709,000 pounds, and 1919, 77,514,000 pounds.

TABLE 148.—Milk, evaporated, whole: Production in the United States, 1918–1926—Continued

## TOTAL

| Year | Jan.          | Feb.          | Mar.          | Apr.          | May           | June          | July          | Aug.          | Sept.         | Oct.          | Nov.          | Dec.          | Total         |
|------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|  | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000<br>lbs. |
| 1918 | 80,706        | 74,205        | 60,916        | 88,422        | 135,500       | 131,591       | 108,821       | 90,636        | 82,902        | 81,250        | 68,499        | 67,352        | 1,100,050     |
| 1919 | 70,440        | 86,538        | 101,171       | 87,168        | 97,132        | 600,159       | 672,121       | 638,105       | 401           | 62,610        | 80,632        | 77,491        | 81,914        |
| 1920 | 89,504        | 92,021        | 96,669        | 95,365        | 125,522       | 140,240       | 125,072       | 98,346        | 84,346        | 45,455        | 25,329        | 22,548        | 1,052,347     |
| 1921 | 27,342        | 39,613        | 71,817        | 108,271       | 148,295       | 149,730       | 112,827       | 114,507       | 94,886        | 95,218        | 71,359        | 67,256        | 1,101,317     |
| 1922 | 71,947        | 67,600        | 82,257        | 86,720        | 116,517       | 122,185       | 102,601       | 85,290        | 74,596        | 77,481        | 61,952        | 63,275        | 1,010,907     |
| 1923 | 84,739        | 82,012        | 95,565        | 126,288       | 160,293       | 177,283       | 150,374       | 120,310       | 100,888       | 100,634       | 77,922        | 71,881        | 1,344,528     |
| 1924 | 73,022        | 80,320        | 102,174       | 117,482       | 154,545       | 160,869       | 150,571       | 104,960       | 92,447        | 88,056        | 60,688        | 70,681        | 1,272,527     |
| 1925 | 82,472        | 81,894        | 101,773       | 120,388       | 151,863       | 159,681       | 145,605       | 122,023       | 103,100       | 97,332        | 70,943        | 81,159        | 1,316,012     |
| 1926 | 88,922        | 84,188        | 106,505       | 118,664       | 147,283       | 168,745       | 137,468       | 100,729       | 84,479        | 75,924        | 61,738        | 70,681        | 1,245,309     |

Compiled from annual reports of the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

TABLE 149.—Milk, evaporated, skimmed: Production in the United States, 1918–1926

## CASE GOODS

| Year | Jan.          | Feb.          | Mar.          | Apr.          | May           | June          | July          | Aug.          | Sept.         | Oct.          | Nov.          | Dec.          | Total         |
|------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|  | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000<br>lbs. |
| 1918 | 774           | 365           | 391           | 127           | 404           | 439           | 209           | 85            | 730           | 408           | 363           | 335           | 5,040         |
| 1919 | 1,431         | 91            | 157           | 99            | 111           | 141           | 302           | 232           | 460           | 258           | 193           | 148           | 9,626         |
| 1920 | 37            | 9             | 12            | 1,143         | 1,874         | 1,295         | 81            | 181           | 239           | 215           | 400           | 47            | 5,626         |
| 1921 | 208           | 12            | 28            | —             | —             | 29            | 29            | 427           | 41            | 27            | 169           | 73            | 1,405         |
| 1922 | 234           | 277           | 378           | 728           | 416           | 258           | 98            | 98            | 104           | 392           | 334           | 407           | 3,574         |
| 1923 | 178           | 180           | 270           | 242           | 304           | 385           | 1,000         | 1,000         | 1,000         | 1,000         | 1,000         | 1,000         | 7,035         |
| 1924 | 495           | 617           | 306           | 269           | 182           | 344           | 3,354         | 2,827         | 2,513         | 226           | 83            | 35            | 11,555        |
| 1925 | 19            | 14            | 13            | 2,614         | 2,436         | 2,517         | 662           | 8             | 111           | 1,367         | 1,163         | 1,030         | 11,985        |

## BULK GOODS

| Year | Jan.          | Feb.          | Mar.          | Apr.          | May           | June          | July          | Aug.          | Sept.         | Oct.          | Nov.          | Dec.          | Total         |
|------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|  | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000<br>lbs. |
| 1918 | 1,425         | 2,687         | 3,171         | 4,421         | 8,019         | 7,131         | 7,001         | 6,739         | 4,509         | 4,583         | 3,223         | 3,266         | 56,782        |
| 1919 | 3,444         | 3,471         | 3,830         | 6,380         | 6,825         | 8,004         | 8,574         | 6,630         | 4,991         | 4,902         | 4,179         | 3,820         | 65,442        |
| 1920 | 3,203         | 3,117         | 4,049         | 4,858         | 5,501         | 5,131         | 5,630         | 7,824         | 6,045         | 4,907         | 3,508         | 3,347         | 64,304        |
| 1921 | 4,660         | 5,140         | 5,630         | 6,070         | 7,425         | 8,943         | 8,510         | 6,260         | 7,401         | 3,427         | 2,682         | 3,132         | 50,220        |
| 1922 | 3,973         | 3,956         | 4,485         | 5,502         | 7,690         | 8,210         | 9,290         | 7,366         | 6,740         | 3,776         | 3,155         | 3,457         | 67,068        |
| 1923 | 3,663         | 3,322         | 5,774         | 6,157         | 8,664         | 12,114        | 9,856         | 7,694         | 6,160         | 6,028         | 4,453         | 7,416         | 33,131        |
| 1924 | 3,029         | 4,533         | 5,581         | 7,165         | 8,710         | 10,472        | 11,017        | 9,987         | 6,973         | 6,066         | 4,569         | 4,771         | 46,954        |
| 1925 | 5,382         | 5,150         | 7,929         | 9,672         | 12,043        | 14,223        | 16,086        | 12,791        | 9,700         | 9,142         | 7,312         | 6,029         | 116,768       |

## TOTAL

| Year | Jan.          | Feb.          | Mar.          | Apr.          | May           | June          | July          | Aug.          | Sept.         | Oct.          | Nov.          | Dec.          | Total         |
|------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|  | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000<br>lbs. |
| 1918 | 2,269         | 3,049         | 3,562         | 4,518         | 8,713         | 7,570         | 7,810         | 6,824         | 5,229         | 5,051         | 3,588         | 3,861         | 61,822        |
| 1919 | 4,675         | 3,502         | 3,967         | 5,479         | 6,036         | 6,128         | 8,878         | 7,171         | 5,154         | 5,250         | 4,372         | 3,968         | 60,068        |
| 1920 | 3,300         | 3,126         | 4,692         | 5,971         | 5,475         | 4,423         | 5,771         | 8,008         | 5,304         | 5,122         | 3,008         | 3,394         | 59,830        |
| 1921 | 4,577         | 5,152         | 6,017         | 6,076         | 5,216         | 8,972         | 8,943         | 6,307         | 7,391         | 3,506         | 2,758         | 3,230         | 70,625        |
| 1922 | 4,207         | 4,233         | 4,863         | 6,000         | 7,500         | 8,404         | 9,304         | 7,493         | 6,544         | 4,168         | 3,539         | 3,864         | 70,640        |
| 1923 | 3,663         | 3,322         | 5,774         | 6,335         | 8,841         | 12,384        | 10,605        | 8,058         | 6,535         | 7,528         | 6,334         | 5,546         | 84,451        |
| 1924 | 4,433         | 5,770         | 5,881         | 7,451         | 8,501         | 10,516        | 14,371        | 12,814        | 8,486         | 6,292         | 4,602         | 4,806         | 94,680        |
| 1925 | 4,329         | 4,896         | 6,068         | 8,969         | 11,704        | 15,334        | 10,185        | 8,773         | 7,483         | 5,334         | 5,103         | 4,797         | 92,948        |
| 1926 | 5,392         | 5,173         | 7,912         | 12,580        | 16,379        | 16,740        | 16,738        | 12,799        | 9,901         | 10,509        | 8,466         | 7,100         | 128,743       |

Compiled from annual reports of Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

1 Monthly figures making up totals for 1918 and 1919 were compiled from incomplete schedules and do not agree with totals given in final reports of factory production, which are as follows: Case goods, 1918, 5,160,000 pounds; bulk goods, 1918, 53,314,000 pounds, and 1919, 71,039,000 pounds.

TABLE 150.—Milk, evaporated, part or full skim, modified with foreign fat: Production in the United States, by months, 1919–1923<sup>1</sup>

## CASE GOODS

| Year | Jan.            | Feb.            | Mar.            | Apr.            | May             | June            | July            | Aug.            | Sept.           | Oct.            | Nov.            | Dec.            | Total           |
|------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|      | 1,000<br>pounds |
| 1919 | 3,470           | 2,462           | 3,783           | 4,921           | 5,803           | 5,973           | 5,175           | 5,519           | 4,805           | 6,901           | 6,331           | 7,020           | 62,262          |
| 1920 | 9,123           | 9,685           | 8,482           | 8,016           | 9,888           | 9,724           | 9,238           | 8,516           | 7,761           | 1,010           | 1,016           | 1,047           | 84,044          |
| 1921 | 626             | 2,032           | 4,769           | 6,987           | 10,303          | 10,309          | 5,171           | 5,957           | 4,141           | 2,484           | 3,209           | 2,977           | 59,050          |
| 1922 | 4,170           | 4,576           | 5,645           | 4,690           | 4,375           | 2,671           | 1,550           | 903             | 1,437           | 2,961           | 2,877           | 3,047           | 38,538          |
| 1923 | 2,642           | 551             | 478             | 264             | 704             | 189             | 207             | 421             | 707             | 467             | 48              | 121             | 6,935           |

<sup>1</sup> A law prohibiting the interstate shipment of filled milk caused its manufacture to be discontinued in 1924.

TABLE 150.—*Milk, evaporated, part or full skim, modified with foreign fat: Production in the United States, by months, 1919–1923—Continued*

## BULK GOODS

| Year  | Jan.         | Feb.         | Mar.         | Apr.         | May          | June         | July         | Aug.         | Sept.        | Oct.         | Nov.         | Dec.         | Total        |
|-------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|  | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds |
| 1919  | 84           | 212          | 94           | 105          | 180          | 822          | 294          | 245          | 169          | 124          | 192          | 197          | 1,274        |
| 1920  | 51           | 61           | 60           | 78           | 127          | 167          | 706          | 481          | 502          | 233          | 84           | 63           | 2,710        |
| 1921  | 45           | 44           | 83           | 514          | 718          | 1,031        | 1,353        | 1,000        | 932          | 58           | 43           | 43           | 5,873        |
| 1922  | 41           | 47           | 70           | 42           | 180          | 186          | 322          | 203          | 240          | 214          | 134          | 146          | 1,915        |
| 1923  |              |              |              | 14           | 23           | 34           |              |              |              | 12           | 13           | 14           | 110          |
| TOTAL |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |
| 1919  | 3,563        | 2,704        | 3,877        | 6,026        | 6,963        | 6,705        | 5,480        | 5,764        | 4,974        | 7,115        | 6,523        | 7,217        | 65,910       |
| 1920  | 8,174        | 6,636        | 9,562        | 8,123        | 10,015       | 9,801        | 10,034       | 8,397        | 8,203        | 1,292        | 1,100        | 1,710        | 80,763       |
| 1921  | 671          | 2,076        | 4,852        | 7,501        | 11,113       | 11,240       | 5,027        | 6,968        | 5,073        | 2,542        | 3,342        | 3,020        | 64,923       |
| 1922  | 4,211        | 4,623        | 5,015        | 4,732        | 4,558        | 2,257        | 1,902        | 1,186        | 1,677        | 3,178        | 3,011        | 3,193        | 40,453       |
| 1923  | 2,042        | 551          | 478          | 278          | 727          | 210          | 257          | 421          | 797          | 470          | 61           | 135          | 7,045        |

Compiled from annual reports of the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

<sup>1</sup> Monthly figures making up total for 1919 were compiled from incomplete schedules. The total given in final report of factory production of bulk goods for 1919 was 2,733,000 pounds.TABLE 151.—*Milk, condensed and evaporated: Production in the United States, by States, 1918–1926*

| State                | 1918       | 1919       | 1920       | 1921       | 1922       | 1923       | 1924       | 1925       | 1926       |
|----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|  | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. |
| Alabama              | 86         | 1,129      | 223        | 76         | 82         |            |            | 141        | 3,614      |
| Arizona              | 21,615     | 16,364     |            | 4,021      | 3,808      | 3,457      | 4,452      | 3,510      | 3,956      |
| Arkansas             | 331        |            | 3,452      |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| California           | 53,420     | 78,636     | 83,464     | 91,673     | 100,524    | 113,245    | 125,143    | 146,540    | 162,683    |
| Colorado             | 18,608     | 16,604     | 16,705     | 17,883     | 19,250     | 22,154     | 25,053     | 25,538     | 27,309     |
| Connecticut          | 0          | 27         |            | 08         |            |            |            |            | 268        |
| Dalaware             |            |            |            | 428        | 415        | 356        |            |            |            |
| District of Columbia |            |            |            |            | 204        |            |            |            |            |
| Florida              | 3          | 70         |            |            | 105        |            |            |            |            |
| Georgia              |            |            |            |            | 4          |            |            |            |            |
| Idaho                | 5,677      | 11,093     | 15,412     | 17,833     | 10,601     | 13,668     | 11,305     | 8,936      | 9,285      |
| Illinois             | 173,442    | 185,950    | 120,187    | 103,659    | 81,032     | 109,500    | 94,259     | 88,482     | 93,523     |
| Indiana              | 18,659     | 23,063     | 24,006     | 30,481     | 28,172     | 52,713     | 73,782     | 65,097     | 43,455     |
| Iowa                 | 9,300      | 6,053      | 5,615      | 5,524      | 7,197      | 12,332     | 14,026     | 12,703     | 12,417     |
| Kansas               | 15,001     | 10,834     | 10,004     | 16,440     | 14,322     | 16,654     | 24,219     | 31,414     | 30,333     |
| Kentucky             | 60         |            | 240        |            | 4          | 78         | 149        |            |            |
| Louisiana            | 6          |            |            |            |            | 137        | 42         | 219        | 131        |
| Maine                | 5,320      | 6,894      | 1,072      | 1,032      | 501        | 968        | 890        | 1,110      | 1,675      |
| Maryland             | 7,508      | 9,111      | 7,022      | 14,436     | 13,197     | 14,071     | 14,635     | 12,197     | 11,442     |
| Massachusetts        | 2,300      | 2,215      | 2,383      | 122        | 19         | 245        | 4          | 58         | 7          |
| Michigan             | 141,860    | 108,652    | 100,236    | 133,541    | 113,300    | 141,176    | 145,295    | 146,668    | 152,052    |
| Minnesota            | 2,463      | 2,360      | 1,884      | 2,627      | 2,087      | 3,013      | 6,048      | 13,401     | 20,220     |
| Mississippi          |            |            |            |            |            | 174        | 462        | 2,421      | 7,808      |
| Missouri             | 285        | 40         |            | 464        | 370        | 164        | 5,549      | 10,109     | 15,177     |
| Nebraska             | 3,760      | 3,071      | 182        | 287        | 584        | 292        | 320        | 440        | 872        |
| Nevada               |            |            |            |            | 51         | 2          |            |            |            |
| New Hampshire        | 231        | 76         |            |            |            | 110        | 1,007      | 1,023      | 1,027      |
| New Jersey           | 8,239      | 10,571     | 4,819      | 3,815      | 4,991      | 6,172      | 5,510      | 4,026      | 4,049      |
| New York             | 326,107    | 443,541    | 287,351    | 232,401    | 332,051    | 324,074    | 230,204    | 260,699    | 209,867    |
| North Carolina       |            |            |            | 33         | 127        | 141        | 120        | 107        | 816        |
| Ohio                 | 162,437    | 123,443    | 113,231    | 80,791     | 72,854     | 108,485    | 112,115    | 100,956    | 104,698    |
| Oklahoma             |            |            |            |            |            | 713        |            |            |            |
| Oregon               | 32,005     | 33,947     | 30,818     | 26,097     | 24,438     | 34,211     | 37,752     | 29,811     | 26,809     |
| Pennsylvania         | 147,155    | 181,808    | 138,705    | 124,133    | 119,947    | 150,020    | 122,722    | 113,809    | 100,913    |
| Rhode Island         | 2          |            |            |            |            | 19         | 0          | 85         | 124        |
| Tennessee            |            | 1          |            |            |            |            |            |            | 76         |
| Texas                | 412        | 12         | 246        | 307        | 22         | 182        |            |            |            |
| Utah                 | 22,172     | 20,450     | 16,943     | 13,460     | 20,596     | 25,544     | 30,763     | 33,317     | 36,406     |
| Vermont              | 30,410     | 38,997     | 26,010     | 23,771     | 13,640     | 20,104     | 17,740     | 22,187     | 21,620     |
| Virginia             | 3,555      | 6,222      | 5,651      | 2,602      | 757        | 897        | 2,349      | 1,422      | 3,085      |
| Washington           | 148,848    | 129,453    | 83,600     | 97,902     | 84,460     | 90,274     | 81,703     | 86,444     | 70,600     |
| West Virginia        | 203        | 400        | 689        | 1,556      | 20         | 21         | 42         | 292        | 693        |
| Wisconsin            | 372,050    | 457,215    | 407,872    | 404,583    | 352,367    | 499,951    | 505,619    | 532,978    | 533,490    |
| Total                | 1,074,808  | 2,030,058  | 1,578,015  | 1,464,163  | 1,431,349  | 1,774,881  | 1,700,548  | 1,757,858  | 1,733,504  |

Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

TABLE 152.—*Milk, condensed and evaporated: Manufacturers' stocks in the United States on the first of each month, 1930-1926*<sup>1</sup>

| Month     | 1920       | 1921       | 1922       | 1923       | 1924       | 1925       | 1926       |
|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| January   | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. |
| February  | 122,917    | 238,684    | 189,355    | 67,739     | 191,418    | 123,428    | 156,272    |
| March     | 101,986    | 180,715    | 178,450    | 70,772     | 155,349    | 91,203     | 135,015    |
| April     | 136,530    | 135,067    | 155,692    | 83,816     | 138,362    | 90,869     | 118,349    |
| May       | 237,005    | 103,600    | 141,883    | 101,090    | 127,404    | 116,565    | 115,417    |
| June      | 220,382    | 118,318    | 145,770    | 126,530    | 142,838    | 140,899    | 125,409    |
| July      | 218,349    | 178,307    | 170,827    | 170,583    | 190,986    | 193,307    | 163,710    |
| August    | 243,571    | 232,558    | 157,518    | 190,343    | 265,450    | 187,038    | 228,150    |
| September | 245,915    | 235,050    | 161,850    | 194,350    | 282,431    | 194,865    | 242,102    |
| October   | 275,150    | 174,261    | 158,368    | 228,348    | 242,435    | 212,903    | 241,547    |
| November  | 315,181    | 177,672    | 122,833    | 225,040    | 202,977    | 207,243    | 207,422    |
| December  | 302,900    | 172,410    | 86,788     | 211,331    | 180,653    | 185,624    | 174,909    |
|           | 274,081    | 188,709    | 60,012     | 101,149    | 159,503    | 185,682    | 137,531    |

Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

<sup>1</sup> Includes case and bulk goods.TABLE 153.—*Cream, powdered: Production in the United States, 1918-1926*

| Year  | Jan.       | Feb.       | Mar.       | Apr.       | May        | June       | July       | Aug.       | Sept.      | Oct.       | Nov.       | Dec.       | Total      |
|-------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|  | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. |
| 1918. | 12         | 9          | 13         | 73         | 100        | 63         | 42         | 122        | 68         | 42         | 38         | 71         | 1,054      |
| 1919. | 50         | 43         | 69         | 105        | 63         | 24         | 68         | 88         | 88         | 10         | —          | 33         | 1,502      |
| 1920. | 13         | 46         | 15         | 60         | —          | 42         | 92         | 13         | 23         | —          | —          | —          | 309        |
| 1921. | 2          | 1          | 35         | —          | —          | 20         | 2          | 43         | 27         | —          | —          | —          | 130        |
| 1922. | 7          | 35         | —          | 2          | 2          | 6          | 20         | 29         | 8          | —          | —          | —          | 118        |
| 1923. | —          | —          | —          | 57         | 97         | 87         | 33         | 24         | 12         | 0          | —          | 0          | 328        |
| 1924. | 8          | 8          | 8          | 24         | 53         | 43         | 60         | 8          | 21         | 192        | 216        | 340        | 1,018      |
| 1925. | 10         | 26         | 29         | 1          | 22         | 120        | 115        | 8          | —          | —          | —          | 1          | 339        |
| 1926. | 12         | 5          | 23         | 45         | 57         | 139        | 16         | 8          | —          | 13         | 7          | .6         | 331        |

Compiled from annual reports of the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

<sup>1</sup> Monthly figures making up totals for 1918 and 1919 were compiled from incomplete schedules, and do not agree with totals given in final reports of factory production which are as follows: 1918, 621,000 pounds; and 1919, 607,000 pounds.TABLE 154.—*Milk, whole, powdered: Production in the United States, 1918-1926*

| Year  | Jan.       | Feb.       | Mar.       | Apr.       | May        | June       | July       | Aug.       | Sept.      | Oct.       | Nov.       | Dec.       | Total      |
|-------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|  | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. |
| 1918. | 283        | 242        | 344        | 444        | 373        | 455        | 314        | 263        | 494        | 420        | 191        | 357        | 14,104     |
| 1919. | 277        | 802        | 739        | 612        | 1,003      | 833        | 1,036      | 978        | 869        | 205        | 523        | 501        | 18,001     |
| 1920. | 1,133      | 1,100      | 769        | 742        | 2,413      | 1,259      | 916        | 944        | 725        | 98         | 59         | 143        | 10,334     |
| 1921. | 148        | 228        | 705        | 359        | 250        | 473        | 277        | 447        | 256        | 576        | 346        | 167        | 4,242      |
| 1922. | 461        | 660        | 536        | 277        | 333        | 298        | 688        | 612        | 448        | 516        | 370        | 393        | 5,500      |
| 1923. | 261        | 214        | 398        | 678        | 636        | 1,150      | 551        | 502        | 408        | 630        | 434        | 239        | 6,560      |
| 1924. | 307        | 459        | 802        | 447        | 910        | 1,019      | 820        | 424        | 573        | 789        | 652        | 655        | 7,887      |
| 1925. | 521        | 536        | 633        | 695        | 1,256      | 1,172      | 1,356      | 1,010      | 510        | 447        | 396        | 400        | 8,931      |
| 1926. | 852        | 580        | 1,087      | 1,127      | 1,305      | 1,845      | 1,172      | 595        | 549        | 644        | 399        | 613        | 10,768     |

Compiled from annual reports of Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

<sup>1</sup> Monthly figures making up totals for 1918 and 1919 were compiled from incomplete schedules, and do not agree with totals given in final reports of factory production which are as follows: 1918, 4,000,000 pounds; and 1919, 9,642,000 pounds.

TABLE 155.—*Milk, skim, powdered: Production in the United States, 1918–1926*

| Year | Jan.            | Feb.            | Mar.            | Apr.            | May             | June            | July            | Aug.            | Sept.           | Oct.            | Nov.            | Dec.            | Total  |
|------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------|
|      | 1,000<br>pounds | 1,000  |
| 1918 | 1,116           | 967             | 2,050           | 2,028           | 3,290           | 3,033           | 2,948           | 1,925           | 1,940           | 1,872           | 1,292           | 1,770           | 25,432 |
| 1919 | 1,607           | 1,807           | 2,900           | 3,711           | 4,500           | 4,103           | 3,343           | 3,108           | 2,373           | 2,231           | 1,473           | 1,823           | 33,070 |
| 1920 | 2,834           | 3,110           | 4,308           | 4,412           | 5,211           | 5,071           | 4,324           | 3,307           | 3,312           | 2,291           | 1,980           | 1,800           | 41,803 |
| 1921 | 1,637           | 1,440           | 1,856           | 3,350           | 4,502           | 4,406           | 4,466           | 3,957           | 3,032           | 3,658           | 3,140           | 3,027           | 38,546 |
| 1922 | 2,561           | 2,073           | 2,837           | 4,122           | 5,268           | 5,165           | 4,026           | 3,001           | 3,237           | 3,103           | 2,244           | 2,377           | 40,617 |
| 1923 | 3,580           | 3,680           | 4,476           | 5,611           | 7,361           | 7,308           | 5,916           | 4,749           | 4,547           | 4,090           | 4,386           | 5,418           | 62,251 |
| 1924 | 5,987           | 5,928           | 6,556           | 7,233           | 8,242           | 8,224           | 7,209           | 5,683           | 4,733           | 3,012           | 2,748           | 3,060           | 60,319 |
| 1925 | 3,757           | 3,800           | 3,330           | 7,488           | 9,985           | 9,759           | 7,405           | 6,146           | 5,201           | 5,101           | 4,217           | 4,574           | 73,317 |
| 1926 | 5,400           | 5,647           | 7,755           | 9,032           | 11,012          | 12,118          | 10,100          | 7,007           | 6,824           | 5,941           | 5,037           | 4,705           | 91,718 |

Compiled from annual reports of the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

<sup>1</sup> Monthly figures making up totals for 1918 and 1919 were compiled from incomplete schedules, and do not agree with totals given in final reports of factory production which are as follows: 1918, 20,202,000 pounds, and 1919, 34,015,000 pounds.

TABLE 156.—*Buttermilk, condensed or evaporated: Production in the United States, 1918–1926*

| Year | Jan.            | Feb.            | Mar.            | Apr.            | May             | June            | July            | Aug.            | Sept.           | Oct.            | Nov.            | Dec.            | Total  |
|------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------|
|      | 1,000<br>pounds | 1,000  |
| 1918 | 105             | 63              | 102             | 242             | 186             | 541             | 563             | 778             | 1,201           | 1,170           | 980             | 618             | 6,534  |
| 1919 | 617             | 504             | 625             | 742             | 3,349           | 3,755           | 3,681           | 3,031           | 2,425           | 1,402           | 1,180           | 1,315           | 22,530 |
| 1920 | 1,761           | 1,782           | 2,161           | 1,092           | 2,711           | 3,906           | 4,682           | 3,069           | 3,158           | 2,397           | 1,977           | 2,030           | 32,530 |
| 1921 | 2,623           | 2,456           | 2,078           | 2,777           | 3,473           | 2,171           | 1,847           | 1,807           | 2,525           | 2,040           | 2,311           | 2,405           | 26,314 |
| 1922 | 2,287           | 1,827           | 2,289           | 4,001           | 6,006           | 6,560           | 4,438           | 3,929           | 3,334           | 3,083           | 3,107           | 3,373           | 44,343 |
| 1923 | 3,249           | 2,851           | 3,377           | 3,690           | 5,576           | 6,197           | 5,004           | 5,370           | 4,802           | 4,870           | 4,636           | 4,536           | 54,833 |
| 1924 | 3,387           | 4,084           | 3,074           | 4,130           | 6,112           | 7,446           | 8,103           | 6,397           | 6,126           | 6,303           | 4,056           | 4,560           | 60,837 |
| 1925 | 4,225           | 3,702           | 4,071           | 5,070           | 7,671           | 8,970           | 8,224           | 8,792           | 6,518           | 7,233           | 5,781           | 5,813           | 77,079 |
| 1926 | 6,474           | 5,956           | 6,062           | 7,002           | 8,497           | 10,838          | 9,100           | 7,478           | 7,004           | 6,339           | 5,847           | 5,170           | 80,687 |

Compiled from annual reports of the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

<sup>1</sup> Monthly figures making up totals for 1918 and 1919 were compiled from incomplete schedules, and do not agree with totals given in final reports of factory production which are as follows: 1918, 12,041,000 pounds; 1919, 24,282,000 pounds.

TABLE 157.—*Casein, dried: Production and importation, United States, 1899, 1904, and 1906–1925*

| Year | Imports <sup>1</sup> |            |         |                 | Year | Imports <sup>1</sup> |            |           |                 |  |
|------|----------------------|------------|---------|-----------------|------|----------------------|------------|-----------|-----------------|--|
|      | Production           |            |         |                 |      | Production           |            |           |                 |  |
|      |                      | Quantity   | Value   | Price per pound |      |                      | Quantity   | Value     | Price per pound |  |
|      | Pounds               | Pounds     | Dollars | Cents           |      | Pounds               | Pounds     | Dollars   | Cents           |  |
| 1899 | 12,268,406           |            |         |                 | 1915 |                      | 7,919,062  | 408,507   | 6.3             |  |
| 1904 | 11,681,874           |            |         |                 | 1916 | 8,421,973            | 10,376,041 | 684,890   | 9.4             |  |
| 1906 |                      | 61,001     |         |                 | 1917 | 8,312,350            | 12,319,111 | 1,843,492 | 14.0            |  |
| 1907 | 1,657,904            | 92,622     | 4.4     |                 | 1918 | 11,338,481           | 12,133,853 | 1,765,053 | 14.5            |  |
| 1908 | 263,471              | 13,471     | 6.0     |                 | 1919 | 14,407,394           | 8,125,175  | 950,995   |                 |  |
| 1909 | 2,447,332            | 184,815    | 7.8     |                 | 1920 | 11,526,000           | 21,238,822 | 2,431,668 | 11.5            |  |
| 1910 | 13,018,298           | 304,001    | 8.1     |                 | 1921 | 8,076,300            | 9,217,239  | 842,753   | 8.7             |  |
| 1911 | 13,011,018           | 1,100,486  | 8.5     |                 | 1922 | 6,927,000            | 14,342,105 | 1,307,828 | 9.5             |  |
| 1912 | 5,138,338            | 803,815    | 9.1     |                 | 1923 | 14,548,000           | 26,189,992 | 4,109,744 | 16.6            |  |
| 1913 | 8,805,891            | 619,371    | 7.4     |                 | 1924 | 20,750,000           | 17,748,035 | 1,334,661 | 7.8             |  |
| 1914 | 18,570,920           | 10,798,614 | 6.5     |                 | 1925 | 16,000,000           | 18,803,816 | 1,573,335 | 8.4             |  |

Division of Dairy and Poultry Products, Bureau of Agricultural Economics, and Commerce and Navigation Division, Department of Commerce.

<sup>1</sup> Imports, values, and prices are for fiscal year ended June 30, from 1899 to 1919, inclusive; July 1-Dec. 31, 1919, not included in this tabulation; for 1920 and thereafter all figures are for calendar year.

<sup>1</sup> As reported by the Bureau of the Census.

TABLE 158.—Casein, dried (skim-milk product): Production in the United States, 1918–1926

| Year | Jan.         | Feb.         | Mar.         | Apr.         | May          | June         | July         | Aug.         | Sept.        | Oct.         | Nov.         | Dec.         | Total        |
|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|  | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds |
| 1918 | 400          | 365          | 423          | 688          | 1,184        | 1,520        | 1,079        | 863          | 616          | 496          | 414          | 630          | 8,658        |
| 1919 | 475          | 671          | 1,067        | 1,590        | 1,084        | 1,855        | 1,508        | 1,090        | 828          | 811          | 628          | 622          | 13,203       |
| 1920 | 589          | 570          | 913          | 1,194        | 1,293        | 1,301        | 1,180        | 847          | 764          | 881          | 920          | 912          | 11,441       |
| 1921 | 950          | 721          | 968          | 958          | 1,141        | 839          | 554          | 508          | 452          | 332          | 298          | 310          | 8,058        |
| 1922 | 328          | 321          | 517          | 402          | 818          | 937          | 694          | 504          | 566          | 631          | 485          | 526          | 8,907        |
| 1923 | 449          | 573          | 1,141        | 1,834        | 1,830        | 2,025        | 1,631        | 1,184        | 803          | 1,003        | 917          | 1,230        | 14,500       |
| 1924 | 1,367        | 1,273        | 1,756        | 2,260        | 2,720        | 2,905        | 2,315        | 1,504        | 1,307        | 1,144        | 1,021        | 952          | 20,633       |
| 1925 | 1,462        | 1,733        | 1,773        | 1,800        | 1,704        | 1,760        | 1,841        | 1,245        | 985          | 1,062        | 693          | 743          | 16,468       |
| 1926 | 960          | 1,028        | 1,476        | 1,018        | 2,041        | 2,611        | 1,742        | 1,201        | 1,130        | 1,087        | 944          | 900          | 16,893       |

Compiled from annual reports of the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

<sup>1</sup> Monthly figures making up totals for 1918 and 1919 were compiled from incomplete schedules, and do not agree with totals given in final reports of factory production which are as follows: 1918, 10,936,000 pounds; and 1919, 13,685,000 pounds.

TABLE 159.—Casein, dried (buttermilk product): Production in the United States, 1919–1926

| Year | Jan.       | Feb.       | Mar.       | Apr.       | May        | June       | July       | Aug.       | Sept.      | Oct.       | Nov.       | Dec.       | Total      |
|------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|      | 1,000 lbs. |
| 1919 | 45         | 47         | 51         | 382        | 9          | 51         | 13         | 8          | 3          | 12         | 12         | 89         | 722        |
| 1920 | 6          | 9          | 1          | 14         | 23         | 32         |            |            |            |            |            |            | 85         |
| 1921 |            |            |            |            | 4          | 8          |            |            |            |            |            |            | 10         |
| 1922 | 3          |            |            |            |            |            | 5          | 4          | 4          |            |            |            | 20         |
| 1923 |            | 6          | 38         |            | 1          | 3          |            |            |            |            |            |            | 48         |
| 1924 | 7          | 9          | 17         |            |            |            | 20         | 13         | 10         |            |            |            | 76         |
| 1925 |            | 6          | 5          | 33         | 50         | 37         | 32         | 17         | 3          |            |            |            | 102        |
| 1926 |            | 17         | 1          | 1          | 1          | 31         |            |            |            |            |            | 9          | 60         |

Compiled from annual reports of the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

TABLE 160.—Malted milk: Production in the United States, 1918–1926

| Year | Jan.         | Feb.         | Mar.         | Apr.         | May          | June         | July         | Aug.         | Sept.        | Oct.         | Nov.         | Dec.         | Total        |
|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|  | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds |
| 1918 | 1,516        | 1,376        | 1,400        | 1,388        | 1,555        | 1,403        | 1,197        | 929          | 1,025        | 1,132        | 1,177        | 1,455        | 16,654       |
| 1919 | 1,640        | 1,599        | 1,835        | 1,677        | 1,720        | 1,300        | 1,170        | 1,021        | 1,141        | 1,505        | 1,507        | 1,501        | 17,400       |
| 1920 | 1,482        | 1,490        | 1,723        | 1,688        | 1,620        | 1,769        | 1,593        | 1,610        | 1,723        | 1,736        | 1,785        | 1,506        | 19,715       |
| 1921 | 1,341        | 1,474        | 1,608        | 1,781        | 1,698        | 1,834        | 1,692        | 975          | 967          | 1,038        | 1,016        | 1,155        | 16,652       |
| 1922 | 1,108        | 1,168        | 1,177        | 1,223        | 1,401        | 1,394        | 1,026        | 922          | 1,008        | 1,120        | 1,051        | 1,058        | 13,659       |
| 1923 | 1,090        | 1,179        | 1,442        | 1,055        | 1,621        | 1,557        | 1,208        | 1,159        | 973          | 1,143        | 1,222        | 1,058        | 15,331       |
| 1924 | 1,253        | 1,388        | 1,482        | 1,554        | 1,637        | 1,517        | 1,343        | 862          | 1,026        | 1,123        | 1,187        | 1,510        | 15,889       |
| 1925 | 1,581        | 1,514        | 1,794        | 1,743        | 1,628        | 1,727        | 1,653        | 1,340        | 1,228        | 1,293        | 1,245        | 1,414        | 18,050       |
| 1926 | 1,505        | 1,741        | 1,918        | 1,962        | 2,041        | 2,115        | 1,804        | 1,501        | 1,389        | 1,423        | 1,400        | 1,000        | 20,073       |

Compiled from annual reports of the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

<sup>1</sup> Monthly figures making up totals for 1918 and 1919 were compiled from incomplete schedules, and do not agree with totals given in final reports of factory production which are as follows: 1918, 15,623,000 pounds; and 1919, 17,420,000 pounds.

TABLE 161.—Milk sugar (crude): Production in the United States, 1918–1926

| Year | Jan.       | Feb.       | Mar.       | Apr.       | May        | June       | July       | Aug.       | Sept.      | Oct.       | Nov.       | Dec.       | Total      |
|------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|  | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. |
| 1918 | 156        | 172        | 174        | 185        | 246        | 411        | 265        | 238        | 187        | 221        | 241        | 254        | 2,750      |
| 1919 | 195        | 205        | 440        | 593        | 720        | 752        | 657        | 503        | 503        | 442        | 406        | 6,221      |            |
| 1920 | 394        | 330        | 475        | 605        | 684        | 657        | 622        | 350        | 326        | 425        | 404        | 422        | 5,583      |
| 1921 | 273        | 250        | 310        | 350        | 380        | 275        | 217        | 220        | 183        | 145        | 152        | 135        | 2,890      |
| 1922 | 142        | 112        | 221        | 186        | 232        | 221        | 303        | 299        | 220        | 79         | 62         | 93         | 2,191      |
| 1923 | 85         | 100        | 224        | 416        | 424        | 402        | 326        | 229        | 184        | 172        | 152        | 158        | 2,672      |
| 1924 | 223        | 248        | 311        | 369        | 400        | 402        | 384        | 263        | 206        | 178        | 165        | 193        | 3,331      |
| 1925 | 234        | 242        | 295        | 690        | 789        | 1,034      | 824        | 577        | 305        | 225        | 101        | 199        | 5,655      |
| 1926 | 157        | 224        | 325        | 647        | 739        | 505        | 414        | 297        | 269        | 227        | 182        | 199        | 4,470      |

Compiled from annual reports of the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

<sup>1</sup> Monthly figures making up totals for 1918 and 1919 were compiled from incomplete schedules, and do not agree with totals given in final reports of factory production which are as follows: 1918, 3,291,000 pounds; and 1919, 6,016,000 pounds.

TABLE 162.—Ice cream: Factory production in the United States, by months, 1918–1926

| Year  | Jan.   | Feb.   | Mar.   | Apr.   | May    | June   | July   | Aug.   | Sept.  | Oct.   | Nov.   | Dec.    | Total  |
|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|
|       | galls.  | galls. | galls. | galls. | galls. | galls. | galls. | galls. | galls. | galls. | galls. | galls. | galls. |
| 1918  | 1,000  | 1,000  | 1,000  | 1,000  | 1,000  | 1,000  | 1,000  | 1,000  | 1,000  | 1,000  | 1,000  | 1,000   | 1,000  |
|       | galls.  | galls. | galls. | galls. | galls. | galls. | galls. | galls. | galls. | galls. | galls. | galls. | galls. |
| 2,640 | 2,902  | 5,500  | 7,453  | 13,723 | 17,768 | 20,681 | 23,023 | 11,381 | 7,591  | 5,391  | 4,451  | 122,900 |        |
| 4,208 | 4,017  | 6,118  | 8,472  | 12,889 | 19,143 | 22,440 | 18,736 | 13,548 | 8,456  | 5,493  | 4,320  | 127,840 |        |
| 4,030 | 5,181  | 7,547  | 9,932  | 16,118 | 22,078 | 24,740 | 21,977 | 16,107 | 9,823  | 6,391  | 4,773  | 148,203 |        |
| 4,019 | 5,147  | 8,320  | 10,736 | 16,382 | 22,516 | 27,051 | 19,364 | 15,725 | 11,647 | 5,432  | 4,660  | 147,049 |        |
| 4,030 | 5,859  | 7,784  | 10,514 | 18,654 | 24,065 | 35,701 | 23,690 | 17,553 | 10,074 | 6,790  | 5,751  | 161,069 |        |
| 6,052 | 6,625  | 8,670  | 12,433 | 19,867 | 20,034 | 31,137 | 25,057 | 17,630 | 12,725 | 7,495  | 7,057  | 183,412 |        |
| 6,013 | 7,119  | 8,597  | 13,883 | 19,394 | 27,783 | 29,693 | 27,793 | 15,476 | 10,970 | 7,607  | 6,127  | 181,564 |        |
| 6,032 | 8,682  | 11,635 | 17,457 | 22,380 | 34,617 | 33,179 | 29,785 | 23,081 | 10,407 | 8,536  | 7,701  | 214,382 |        |
| 8,064 | 8,682  | 11,477 | 14,909 | 24,914 | 27,885 | 30,714 | 32,129 | 20,418 | 12,982 | 4,258  | 7,833  | 215,248 |        |

Compiled from annual reports of the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

1 Monthly figures making up totals for 1918 and 1919 were compiled from incomplete schedules and do not agree with totals given in final reports of factory production, which are as follows: 1918, 125,642,000 gallons; and 1919, 133,650,000 gallons.

TABLE 163.—Ice cream: Factory production in the United States, by States, 1920–1926

| State                | 1920             | 1921             | 1922             | 1923             | 1923<br>census † | 1924             | 1925             | 1926             |
|----------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                      | 1,000<br>gallons | 1,000 gallons | 1,000 gallons | 1,000 gallons | 1,000 gallons | 1,000 gallons | 1,000 gallons | 1,000 gallons |
| Maine                | 1,215            | 1,105            | 1,143            | 1,023            | 1,295            | 1,288            | 1,331            | 1,341            |
| New Hampshire        | 320              | 362              | 380              | 355              | 768              | 403              | 456              | 501              |
| Vermont              | 520              | 568              | 247              | 282              | 660              | 726              | 585              | 612              |
| Massachusetts        | 5,141            | 5,240            | 5,803            | 7,522            | 9,612            | 5,783            | 7,730            | 7,633            |
| Rhode Island         | 1,131            | 973              | 1,063            | 1,365            | 1,472            | 1,308            | 1,242            | 1,458            |
| Connecticut          | 2,426            | 2,162            | 2,605            | 3,032            | 3,302            | 3,064            | 2,977            | 3,004            |
| New York             | 15,188           | 15,949           | 20,713           | 20,527           | 25,116           | 22,294           | 24,231           | 23,529           |
| New Jersey           | 5,571            | 6,546            | 6,129            | 7,004            | 8,502            | 5,097            | 8,240            | 8,787            |
| Pennsylvania         | 23,138           | 25,586           | 30,250           | 34,100           | 37,222           | 30,755           | 36,748           | 32,280           |
| Ohio                 | 11,629           | 11,074           | 11,140           | 12,708           | 15,936           | 13,290           | 15,581           | 15,245           |
| Indiana              | 4,701            | 4,812            | 4,031            | 5,832            | 6,507            | 5,341            | 6,411            | 6,309            |
| Illinois             | 11,918           | 12,564           | 12,391           | 13,233           | 16,501           | 13,045           | 16,170           | 17,049           |
| Michigan             | 3,793            | 3,654            | 5,179            | 11,200           | 8,357            | 7,971            | 9,053            | 10,185           |
| Wisconsin            | 5,293            | 5,627            | 5,617            | 5,802            | 6,657            | 5,594            | 6,497            | 6,595            |
| Minnesota            | 3,587            | 3,423            | 3,451            | 3,310            | 4,235            | 4,271            | 5,626            | 5,729            |
| Iowa                 | 3,925            | 3,537            | 4,027            | 5,087            | 4,641            | 3,978            | 4,619            | 5,909            |
| Missouri             | 5,255            | 4,607            | 3,889            | 4,736            | 6,604            | 4,855            | 6,890            | 6,037            |
| North Dakota         | 375              | 352              | 415              | 520              | 520              | 491              | 785              | 922              |
| South Dakota         | 693              | 611              | 676              | 706              | 818              | 589              | 855              | 782              |
| Nebraska             | 2,206            | 1,948            | 1,980            | 2,042            | 2,311            | 2,052            | 2,309            | 2,476            |
| Kansas               | 1,618            | 2,094            | 2,388            | 2,448            | 2,796            | 2,606            | 3,706            | 3,257            |
| Delaware             | 320              | 263              | 269              | 349              | 633              | 473              | 548              | 530              |
| Maryland             | 3,050            | 3,451            | 3,374            | 3,590            | 5,016            | 3,335            | 3,904            | 4,057            |
| District of Columbia | 2,772            | 2,348            | 1,228            | 1,061            | 2,625            | 1,077            | 2,497            | 2,206            |
| Virginia             | 2,203            | 2,132            | 1,626            | 1,750            | 3,553            | 1,026            | 2,581            | 2,347            |
| West Virginia        | 1,836            | 2,117            | 2,164            | 2,543            | 3,273            | 2,313            | 2,534            | 2,300            |
| North Carolina       | 1,016            | 1,074            | 938              | 1,075            | 2,360            | 1,512            | 2,278            | 2,247            |
| South Carolina       | 519              | 346              | 411              | 659              | 708              | 719              | 731              | 736              |
| Georgia              | 1,413            | 1,180            | 1,140            | 1,258            | 1,912            | 1,178            | 1,698            | 1,701            |
| Florida              | 710              | 683              | 678              | 705              | 1,276            | 1,221            | 2,311            | 3,031            |
| Kentucky             | 972              | 780              | 1,103            | 1,461            | 2,184            | 1,303            | 1,748            | 1,833            |
| Tennessee            | 1,744            | 1,411            | 1,370            | 1,507            | 2,520            | 1,537            | 1,848            | 2,038            |
| Alabama              | 1,054            | 879              | 600              | 936              | 1,776            | 1,026            | 1,001            | 1,325            |
| Mississippi          | 521              | 396              | 433              | 507              | 921              | 416              | 710              | 687              |
| Arkansas             | 886              | 806              | 698              | 703              | 1,264            | 810              | 840              | 760              |
| Louisiana            | 828              | 746              | 1,630            | 1,106            | 1,385            | 1,187            | 1,125            | 1,309            |
| Oklahoma             | 1,811            | 1,451            | 1,391            | 1,672            | 2,175            | 1,921            | 2,651            | 2,476            |
| Texas                | 4,308            | 3,392            | 3,251            | 3,055            | 5,101            | 4,356            | 4,543            | 4,693            |
| Montana              | 551              | 423              | 371              | 491              | 668              | 468              | 563              | 587              |
| Idaho                | 239              | 180              | 229              | 271              | 324              | 320              | 322              | 389              |
| Wyoming              | 136              | 157              | 146              | 183              | (1)              | 215              | 238              | 255              |
| Colorado             | 1,267            | 1,265            | 1,501            | 1,584            | 1,859            | 1,700            | 1,953            | 2,053            |
| New Mexico           | 30               | 28               | 36               | 32               | 92               | 49               | 81               | 81               |
| Arizona              | 273              | 164              | 243              | 213              | 351              | 350              | 324              | 378              |
| Utah                 | 482              | 426              | 502              | 550              | 631              | 687              | 660              | 749              |
| Nevada               | 92               | 97               | 129              | 93               | 1,348            | 104              | 113              | 137              |
| Washington           | 1,944            | 1,787            | 1,726            | 1,815            | 2,611            | 2,618            | 2,536            | 3,024            |
| Oregon               | 1,310            | 1,108            | 1,172            | 1,363            | 1,482            | 1,477            | 1,391            | 2,026            |
| California           | 5,301            | 5,725            | 7,438            | 6,865            | 10,333           | 10,057           | 10,827           | 11,004           |
| United States        | 145,208          | 147,949          | 161,609          | 183,412          | 222,105          | 181,564          | 214,382          | 215,249          |

Compiled from reports of manufacturers to the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products, except as otherwise stated. Estimates for total production, including ice cream made in factories, hotels, restaurants, soda fountains, and homes are as follows: 1920, 260,000,000 gallons; 1921, 244,000,000; 1922, 283,520,000; 1923, 294,900,000; 1924, 285,550,000; 1925, 322,729,000; and 1926, 324,665,000 gallons. Estimates not available by States.

1 Census returns do not include data for the output of establishments reporting products valued at less than \$6,000; nor for ice cream made in hotels, restaurants, soda fountains, and homes.

2 Wyoming and Nevada not separately reported. Figure given for Nevada includes Wyoming.

TABLE 164.—Ice cream and condensed and evaporated milk: Monthly percentage variations in production for the period 1920–1928

| Month    | Ice cream | Condensed and evaporated milk | Month     | Ice cream | Condensed and evaporated milk |
|----------|-----------|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------------|
| January  | 3.20      | 6.34                          | August    | 14.18     | 9.13                          |
| February | 3.42      | 6.31                          | September | 16.49     | 7.85                          |
| March    | 5.05      | 7.88                          | October   | 6.24      | 0.88                          |
| April    | 6.88      | 9.01                          | November  | 3.90      | 5.20                          |
| May      | 11.05     | 12.20                         | December  | 3.45      | 5.22                          |
| June     | 15.20     | 12.85                         | Year      | 100.00    | 100.00                        |
| July     | 16.00     | 10.43                         |           |           |                               |

Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

TABLE 165.—Market milk:<sup>1</sup> Receipts at New York, 1898–1928

| Year      | Jan.       | Feb.       | Mar.       | Apr.       | May        | June       | July       | Aug.       | Sept.      | Oct.       | Nov.       | Dec.       | Total      |
|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Average   | 1,000 cans |
| 1894–1898 | 630        | 519        | 663        | 650        | 728        | 720        | 730        | 700        | 671        | 675        | 652        | 600        | 8,073      |
| 1899–1903 | 782        | 697        | 813        | 804        | 888        | 803        | 924        | 846        | 819        | 824        | 796        | 794        | 9,859      |
| 1904–1908 | 1,011      | 944        | 1,066      | 1,000      | 1,185      | 1,212      | 1,250      | 1,160      | 1,118      | 1,331      | 1,076      | 1,086      | 13,318     |
| 1909–1913 | 1,283      | 1,206      | 1,373      | 1,338      | 1,478      | 1,500      | 1,520      | 1,422      | 1,365      | 1,384      | 1,333      | 1,334      | 16,571     |
| 1914–1920 | 1,583      | 1,490      | 1,689      | 1,671      | 1,864      | 1,878      | 1,911      | 1,847      | 1,720      | 1,692      | 1,616      | 1,663      | 20,638     |
| 1921–1925 | 2,105      | 2,057      | 2,344      | 2,292      | 2,514      | 2,635      | 2,575      | 2,460      | 2,411      | 2,396      | 2,233      | 2,266      | 28,414     |
| 1893      | 560        | 512        | 507        | 606        | 670        | 682        | 687        | 631        | 589        | 610        | 569        | 581        | 7,204      |
| 1894      | 593        | 538        | 627        | 614        | 676        | 698        | 690        | 630        | 693        | 615        | 590        | 617        | 7,479      |
| 1895      | 607        | 541        | 637        | 643        | 707        | 716        | 679        | 684        | 640        | 631        | 518        | 532        | 7,720      |
| 1896      | 628        | 568        | 645        | 650        | 757        | 688        | 708        | 692        | 647        | 670        | 655        | 649        | 7,907      |
| 1897      | 642        | 563        | 670        | 674        | 739        | 727        | 783        | 718        | 712        | 710        | 680        | 695        | 8,331      |
| 1898      | 679        | 636        | 738        | 703        | 750        | 777        | 820        | 777        | 762        | 750        | 719        | 708        | 8,830      |
| 1899      | 711        | 639        | 745        | 740        | 823        | 810        | 848        | 785        | 741        | 744        | 717        | 715        | 9,076      |
| 1900      | 742        | 672        | 780        | 785        | 843        | 840        | 804        | 800        | 777        | 776        | 742        | 760        | 9,380      |
| 1901      | 757        | 683        | 797        | 781        | 842        | 802        | 947        | 832        | 807        | 830        | 801        | 784        | 9,768      |
| 1902      | 786        | 721        | 835        | 827        | 917        | 924        | 928        | 875        | 852        | 860        | 832        | 821        | 10,197     |
| 1903      | 814        | 767        | 904        | 880        | 1,013      | 941        | 1,033      | 932        | 916        | 890        | 888        | 889        | 10,875     |
| 1904      | 879        | 820        | 941        | 927        | 1,059      | 1,043      | 1,061      | 1,041      | 968        | 1,003      | 933        | 932        | 11,640     |
| 1905      | 908        | 852        | 970        | 970        | 1,075      | 1,113      | 1,176      | 1,104      | 1,039      | 1,076      | 1,034      | 1,041      | 12,350     |
| 1906      | 1,033      | 933        | 1,084      | 1,085      | 1,213      | 1,268      | 1,286      | 1,238      | 1,197      | 1,171      | 1,117      | 1,123      | 13,763     |
| 1907      | 1,097      | 1,011      | 1,151      | 1,148      | 1,281      | 1,306      | 1,375      | 1,291      | 1,210      | 1,189      | 1,136      | 1,151      | 14,327     |
| 1908      | 1,139      | 1,072      | 1,170      | 1,171      | 1,295      | 1,328      | 1,354      | 1,247      | 1,177      | 1,216      | 1,153      | 1,184      | 14,512     |
| 1909      | 1,173      | 1,070      | 1,245      | 1,217      | 1,326      | 1,388      | 1,361      | 1,272      | 1,237      | 1,303      | 1,211      | 1,226      | 15,928     |
| 1910      | 1,106      | 1,139      | 1,319      | 1,303      | 1,400      | 1,410      | 1,481      | 1,359      | 1,294      | 1,324      | 1,284      | 1,293      | 15,820     |
| 1911      | 1,293      | 1,206      | 1,379      | 1,342      | 1,534      | 1,484      | 1,589      | 1,498      | 1,388      | 1,385      | 1,343      | 1,346      | 16,757     |
| 1912      | 1,353      | 1,293      | 1,426      | 1,380      | 1,539      | 1,573      | 1,577      | 1,471      | 1,431      | 1,462      | 1,389      | 1,426      | 17,323     |
| 1913      | 1,421      | 1,323      | 1,404      | 1,450      | 1,584      | 1,633      | 1,635      | 1,538      | 1,470      | 1,401      | 1,438      | 1,470      | 17,930     |
| 1914      | 1,473      | 1,355      | 1,481      | 1,467      | 1,657      | 1,644      | 1,595      | 1,552      | 1,493      | 1,508      | 1,435      | 1,501      | 18,158     |
| 1915      | 1,498      | 1,407      | 1,581      | 1,573      | 1,696      | 1,657      | 1,725      | 1,671      | 1,633      | 1,598      | 1,530      | 1,539      | 19,078     |
| 1916      | 1,503      | 1,458      | 1,608      | 1,571      | 1,739      | 1,744      | 1,817      | 1,758      | 1,603      | 1,404      | 1,408      | 1,590      | 19,352     |
| 1917      | 1,578      | 1,448      | 1,659      | 1,634      | 1,821      | 1,810      | 1,859      | 1,839      | 1,646      | 1,520      | 1,480      | 1,525      | 19,829     |
| 1918      | 1,542      | 1,425      | 1,694      | 1,711      | 1,955      | 1,952      | 2,011      | 2,022      | 1,780      | 1,810      | 1,612      | 1,651      | 21,155     |
| 1919      | 1,633      | 1,588      | 1,815      | 1,793      | 1,969      | 2,092      | 2,101      | 1,959      | 1,911      | 1,931      | 1,825      | 1,845      | 22,502     |
| 1920      | 1,835      | 1,761      | 1,961      | 1,946      | 2,213      | 2,249      | 2,260      | 2,145      | 2,027      | 2,075      | 1,935      | 1,992      | 24,395     |
| 1921      | 1,078      | 1,857      | 2,143      | 2,111      | 2,280      | 2,414      | 2,427      | 2,236      | 2,202      | 2,155      | 1,853      | 2,012      | 25,731     |
| 1922      | 2,051      | 1,908      | 2,200      | 2,156      | 2,476      | 2,475      | 2,412      | 2,303      | 2,233      | 2,285      | 2,133      | 2,154      | 26,798     |
| 1923      | 2,170      | 2,002      | 2,205      | 2,207      | 2,650      | 2,746      | 2,589      | 2,479      | 2,411      | 2,403      | 2,282      | 2,335      | 28,658     |
| 1924      | 2,302      | 2,237      | 2,476      | 2,308      | 2,577      | 2,637      | 2,684      | 2,646      | 2,501      | 2,560      | 2,493      | 2,434      | 20,897     |
| 1925      | 2,413      | 2,281      | 2,603      | 2,500      | 2,676      | 2,602      | 2,701      | 2,673      | 2,647      | 2,587      | 2,495      | 2,546      | 31,084     |
| 1926      | 2,522      | 2,320      | 2,639      | 2,629      | 2,778      | 2,776      | 2,851      | 2,773      | 2,681      | 2,712      | 2,547      | 2,631      | 31,859     |

Compiled from the Milk Reporter, monthly.

<sup>1</sup> Does not include cream nor condensed milk.<sup>2</sup> Cans are 40-quart containers.

TABLE 166.—*Market milk: Receipts in New York, Philadelphia, and Boston, 1893, 1895, 1900, and 1905-1926*<sup>1</sup>

| Year | New York    | Philadelphia | Boston     | Year | New York    | Philadelphia | Boston     |
|------|-------------|--------------|------------|------|-------------|--------------|------------|
|      | Gallons     | Gallons      | Gallons    |      | Gallons     | Gallons      | Gallons    |
| 1893 | 85,910,050  |              |            | 1915 | 240,144,450 | 44,607,224   | 27,378,987 |
| 1895 | 92,322,050  |              |            | 1916 | 243,928,590 | 47,846,986   | 29,620,553 |
| 1900 | 115,022,450 |              |            | 1917 | 246,697,050 | 48,714,083   | 35,180,444 |
| 1905 | 158,004,000 | 30,160,242   |            | 1918 | 250,547,370 | 48,338,055   | 36,578,654 |
| 1906 | 175,021,150 | 32,412,845   | 28,558,491 | 1919 | 279,086,180 | 53,953,142   | 39,177,071 |
| 1907 | 170,958,980 | 33,082,797   | 27,470,547 | 1920 | 307,431,100 | 50,743,134   | 41,595,081 |
| 1908 | 178,897,450 | 32,510,749   | 25,957,810 | 1921 | 326,310,250 | 50,320,745   | 42,348,423 |
| 1909 | 187,001,700 | 30,108,715   | 27,020,734 | 1922 | 349,835,040 | 64,001,997   | 44,600,533 |
| 1910 | 200,010,100 | 37,057,204   | 25,151,500 | 1923 | 365,920,510 | 70,357,846   | 40,172,122 |
| 1911 | 212,170,850 | 40,625,144   | 22,521,193 | 1924 | 385,540,810 | 71,583,074   | 47,810,225 |
| 1912 | 217,634,000 | 40,841,772   | 26,004,308 | 1925 | 307,050,910 | 72,008,405   | 49,158,555 |
| 1913 | 226,675,950 | 43,354,701   | 28,826,712 | 1926 | 414,307,140 | 70,052,817   | 52,053,412 |
| 1914 | 220,785,750 | 43,433,061   | 25,950,556 |      |             |              |            |

Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

Receipts for New York and Philadelphia compiled from the Milk Reporter; for Boston from the New England Homestead.

<sup>1</sup> The receipts at New York were in the form of whole milk, cream, and condensed milk. In Boston the receipts were by railroad. Means of receipt in the other cities not stated. The totals for Boston from 1906 to 1916, inclusive, are from Massachusetts Dairy Bureau Report, 1917 (14), and from 1917 to 1919, from E. M. Hartwell, statistician, Boston.

TABLE 167.—*Cream powder: Stocks held by manufacturers in the United States, 1920-1926*

| Year              | Jan.<br>1     | Feb.<br>1     | Mar.<br>1     | Apr.<br>1     | May<br>1      | June<br>1     | July<br>1     | Aug.<br>1     | Sept.<br>1    | Oct.<br>1     | Nov.<br>1     | Dec.<br>1     |
|-------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|  | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000<br>lbs. |
| 1920 <sup>1</sup> | 58            | 34            | 48            | 44            | 84            | 93            | 112           | 108           | 119           | 105           | 87            | 78            |
| 1921              | 80            | 79            | 68            | 78            | 63            | 81            | 51            | 134           | 154           | 141           | 148           | 153           |
| 1922              | 126           | 98            | 75            | 41            | 40            | 125           | 195           | 185           | 233           | 155           | 132           | 113           |
| 1923              | 93            | 76            | 60            | 39            | 41            | 75            | 87            | 167           | 95            | 131           | 103           | 82            |
| 1924              | 62            | 84            | 35            | 35            | 52            | 70            | 182           | 275           | 269           | 246           | 223           | 178           |
| 1925              | 125           | 62            | 66            | 18            | 26            | 49            | 148           | 154           | 146           | 127           | 106           | 92            |

Compiled from the powdered milk market report, issued monthly by the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products. Stocks held by manufacturers reporting includes the following: Stocks manufactured by them or purchased from others, stocks on their own premises, stocks in storage, stocks in transit (unsold) for warehouse consignment, and stocks sold or contracted for sale but not delivered.

<sup>1</sup> Not reported prior to June 1, 1920.TABLE 168.—*Whole milk powder: Stocks held by manufacturers in the United States, 1920-1926*

## CASE GOODS

| Year              | Jan. 1          | Feb. 1          | Mar. 1          | Apr. 1          | May 1           | June 1          | July 1          | Aug. 1          | Sept. 1         | Oct. 1          | Nov. 1          | Dec. 1          |
|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|                   | 1,000<br>pounds |
| 1920 <sup>1</sup> | 252             | 273             | 202             | 208             | 128             | 304             | 303             | 303             | 289             | 313             | 317             | 237             |
| 1921              | 207             | 190             | 198             | 141             | 101             | 161             | 110             | 118             | 155             | 233             | 71              | 172             |
| 1922              | 327             | 310             | 304             | 241             | 167             | 169             | 221             | 113             | 202             | 33              | 176             | 183             |
| 1923              | 138             | 175             | 148             | 157             | 14              | 148             | 140             | 143             | 130             | 144             | 157             | 184             |
| 1924              | 199             | 212             | 235             | 246             | 270             | 334             | 455             | 453             | 535             | 511             | 447             | 412             |
| 1925              | 300             | 300             | 301             | 332             |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |

BULK GOODS<sup>2</sup>

|                   |       |       |     |     |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-----|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1920 <sup>1</sup> | 581   | 500   | 460 | 440 | 628   | 3,018 | 2,346 | 549   | 543   | 1,417 | 857   | 809   |
| 1921              | 581   | 246   | 237 | 308 | 528   | 734   | 1,279 | 1,272 | 1,428 | 1,164 | 1,048 | 957   |
| 1922              | 703   | 750   | 587 | 701 | 1,183 | 1,270 | 1,100 | 1,229 | 1,109 | 829   | 512   |       |
| 1923              | 404   | 246   | 237 | 308 | 528   | 734   | 1,279 | 1,272 | 1,428 | 1,164 | 1,048 | 957   |
| 1924              | 670   | 771   | 609 | 930 | 873   | 1,310 | 1,838 | 1,970 | 1,619 | 1,540 | 1,317 | 1,037 |
| 1925              | 1,068 | 750   | 730 | 426 | 627   | 1,495 | 2,191 | 2,786 | 2,947 | 2,492 | 1,525 | 1,023 |
| 1926 <sup>1</sup> | 922   | 1,060 | 979 | 635 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |

<sup>1</sup> Not reported prior to June 1, 1920. <sup>2</sup> Not quoted separately after April, 1926. <sup>3</sup> Packed in barrels.

TABLE 168.—Whole milk powder: Stocks held by manufacturers in the United States, 1920-1926—Continued

## TOTAL

| Year              | Jan. 1          | Feb. 1          | Mar. 1          | Apr. 1          | May 1           | June 1          | July 1          | Aug. 1          | Sept. 1         | Oct. 1          | Nov. 1          | Dec. 1          |
|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|                   | 1,000<br>pounds |
| 1920 <sup>1</sup> |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| 1921              | 963             | 872             | 888             | 648             | 756             | 1,331           | 1,248           | 1,389           | 1,447           | 1,318           | 1,352           | 1,276           |
| 1922              | 910             | 946             | 785             | 928             | 802             | 1,344           | 1,386           | 1,227           | 1,384           | 1,342           | 900             | 684             |
| 1923              | 731             | 556             | 601             | 609             | 695             | 893             | 1,503           | 1,385           | 1,690           | 1,187           | 1,224           | 1,120           |
| 1924              | 1,103           | 946             | 754             | 1,087           | 887             | 1,467           | 1,978           | 2,113           | 1,748           | 1,084           | 1,473           | 1,201           |
| 1925              | 1,267           | 971             | 906             | 668             | 697             | 1,829           | 2,617           | 3,240           | 3,482           | 3,003           | 1,072           | 1,437           |
| 1926              | 1,312           | 1,360           | 1,280           | 967             | 1,165           | 1,724           | 2,639           | 2,024           | 2,659           | 2,075           | 1,372           | 883             |

Compiled from the powdered milk market report, issued monthly by the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products. Stocks held by manufacturers reporting includes the following: Stocks manufactured by them or purchased from others, stocks on their own premises, stocks in storage, stocks in transit (unsold) for warehouse consignment, and stocks sold or contracted for sale but not delivered.

<sup>1</sup> Not reported prior to June 1, 1920.

TABLE 169.—Part skim-milk powder: Stocks held by manufacturers in the United States, 1920-1926

| Year              | Jan.<br>1     | Feb.<br>1     | Mar.<br>1     | Apr.<br>1     | May<br>1      | June<br>1     | July<br>1     | Aug.<br>1     | Sept.<br>1    | Oct.<br>1     | Nov.<br>1     | Dec.<br>1     |
|-------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
|  | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000<br>lbs. |
| 1920 <sup>1</sup> |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| 1921              | 3             | 3             | 4             | 17            | 12            | 4             | 38            | 32            | 24            | 17            | 50            | 04            |
| 1922              | 38            | 65            | 100           | 105           | 50            | 66            | 113           | 108           | 25            | 100           | 124           | 69            |
| 1923              | 36            | 25            | 58            | 120           | 172           | 92            | 128           | 94            | 72            | 28            | 69            | 97            |
| 1924              | 101           | 120           | 134           | 97            | 158           | 134           | 130           | 109           | 120           | 140           | 107           | 151           |
| 1925              | 111           | 70            | 95            | 147           | 110           | 205           | 128           | 148           | 169           | 187           | 151           | 189           |
| 1926              | 166           | 142           | 149           | 23            | 29            | 1             | 27            | 23            | 5             | 22            | 1             | 17            |

Compiled from the powdered milk market report issued monthly by the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products. Stocks held by manufacturers reporting includes the following: Stocks manufactured by them or purchased from others, stocks on their own premises, stocks in storage, stocks in transit (unsold) for warehouse consignment, and stocks sold or contracted for sale but not delivered.

<sup>1</sup> Not reported prior to June 1, 1920.

<sup>2</sup> Not over 500 pounds.

TABLE 170.—Skim-milk powder: Stocks held by manufacturers in the United States, 1920-1926

## CASE GOODS

| Year              | Jan.<br>1       | Feb.<br>1       | Mar.<br>1       | Apr.<br>1       | May<br>1        | June<br>1       | July<br>1       | Aug.<br>1       | Sept.<br>1      | Oct.<br>1       | Nov.<br>1       | Dec.<br>1       |
|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|                   | 1,000<br>pounds |
| 1920 <sup>1</sup> |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
| 1921              | 109             | 125             | 105             | 119             | 68              | 204             | 215             | 229             | 224             | 192             | 168             | 48              |
| 1922              | 146             | 211             | 201             | 188             | 175             | 208             | 101             | 183             | 174             | 140             | 321             | 53              |
| 1923              | 450             | 48              | 172             | 145             | 91              | 77              | 61              | 40              | 90              | 48              | 45              | 51              |
| 1924              | 47              | 92              | 91              | 80              | 221             | 15              | 30              | 19              | 20              | 1               | 163             | 15              |
| 1925              | 15              | 14              | 10              | 10              | 12              | 8               | 8               | 13              | 13              | 16              | 18              | 15              |
| 1926 <sup>1</sup> | 13              | 13              | 14              | 9               |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |

BULK GOODS<sup>2</sup>

|                   |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1920 <sup>1</sup> |        |        |        |        |        | 8,152  | 10,000 | 7,261  | 7,527  | 11,374 | 10,808 | 11,001 |
| 1921              | 11,734 | 11,373 | 16,720 | 11,030 | 10,632 | 11,030 | 11,010 | 11,835 | 8,802  | 9,241  | 8,060  | 8,001  |
| 1922              | 8,851  | 9,525  | 8,090  | 8,415  | 7,817  | 7,195  | 4,405  | 2,971  | 2,680  | 1,043  |        |        |
| 1923              | 1,677  | 2,275  | 2,630  | 4,610  | 3,155  | 5,011  | 5,416  | 5,330  | 4,629  | 4,520  | 7,694  | 6,724  |
| 1924              | 8,215  | 9,843  | 11,396 | 12,252 | 12,070 | 12,439 | 12,853 | 13,924 | 12,940 | 12,476 | 10,313 | 7,617  |
| 1925              | 8,837  | 9,003  | 4,311  | 4,268  | 4,840  | 6,125  | 5,315  | 4,879  | 6,083  | 5,011  | 5,265  | 4,730  |
| 1926 <sup>1</sup> | 4,459  | 4,205  | 4,331  | 4,280  |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |

<sup>1</sup> Not reported prior to June 1, 1920.

<sup>2</sup> Not quoted separately after April, 1926.

<sup>3</sup> Packed in barrels.

TABLE 170.—*Skim-milk powder: Stocks held by manufacturers in the United States, 1920-1926—Continued*

## TOTAL

| Year              | Jan.<br>1       | Feb.<br>1       | Mar.<br>1       | Apr.<br>1       | May<br>1        | June<br>1       | July<br>1       | Aug.<br>1       | Sept.<br>1      | Oct.<br>1       | Nov.<br>1       | Dec.<br>1       |
|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|                   | 1,000<br>pounds |
| 1920 <sup>1</sup> |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
|                   | 11,983          | 11,408          | 10,024          | 11,119          | 10,700          | 11,300          | 11,285          | 12,064          | 9,086           | 9,433           | 8,237           | 8,049           |
| 1921              |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
|                   | 0,000           | 9,737           | 8,204           | 7,883           | 8,590           | 9,628           | 7,921           | 7,378           | 4,639           | 3,111           | 3,001           | 1,936           |
| 1922              |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
|                   | 2,127           | 2,323           | 2,811           | 4,664           | 3,249           | 5,088           | 5,477           | 5,436           | 4,719           | 6,568           | 7,739           | 6,775           |
| 1923              |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
|                   | 8,202           | 9,935           | 11,490          | 12,338          | 12,801          | 12,454          | 12,833          | 13,043          | 12,960          | 12,494          | 10,476          | 7,032           |
| 1924              |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
|                   | 6,852           | 5,017           | 4,321           | 4,278           | 4,881           | 6,136           | 5,323           | 4,892           | 6,090           | 5,627           | 5,273           | 4,745           |
| 1925              |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
|                   | 4,472           | 4,218           | 4,345           | 4,280           | 0,002           | 8,130           | 10,217          | 11,652          | 12,277          | 12,048          | 10,920          | 9,393           |

Compiled from the powdered milk market report, issued monthly by the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products. Stocks held by manufacturers reporting includes the following: Stocks manufactured by them or purchased from others, stocks on their own premises, stocks in storage, stocks in transit (unsold) for warehouse consignment, and stocks sold or contracted for sale but not delivered.

<sup>1</sup> Not reported prior to June 1, 1920.

TABLE 171.—*Dried buttermilk: Stocks held by manufacturers in the United States, 1920-1926*

## CASE GOODS

| Year              | Jan.<br>1       | Feb.<br>1       | Mar.<br>1       | Apr.<br>1       | May<br>1        | June<br>1       | July<br>1       | Aug.<br>1       | Sept.<br>1      | Oct.<br>1       | Nov.<br>1       | Dec.<br>1       |
|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|                   | 1,000<br>pounds |
| 1920 <sup>1</sup> |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
|                   | 150             |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 | 30              |
| 1921              |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
|                   | 60              | 99              | 60              | 68              | 82              | 56              | 29              | 54              |                 | 16              | 17              | 1               |
| 1922              |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
|                   | 1               | 8               |                 | 13              | 6               | 16              | 6               | 15              |                 | 13              | 44              | 4               |
| 1923              |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
|                   | 9               | 11              | 41              | 40              | 37              | 23              |                 | 14              | 20              | 18              | 16              | 17              |
| 1924              |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
|                   | 43              | 51              | 39              | 58              | 43              | 35              | 49              | 39              | 45              | 34              | 26              | 22              |
| 1925              |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |
|                   | 25              | 40              | 42              | 34              |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |                 |

BULK GOODS<sup>1</sup>

|                   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1920 <sup>1</sup> |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|                   | 1,725 | 1,485 | 516   | 1,825 | 1,529 | 395   | 751   | 1,062 | 1,242 | 1,279 | 1,370 | 1,514 |
| 1921              |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|                   | 1,615 | 1,490 | 711   | 372   | 301   | 236   | 421   | 2,071 | 2,428 | 2,163 | 2,317 | 1,802 |
| 1922              |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|                   | 177   | 255   | 191   | 237   | 361   | 410   | 626   | 739   | 1,016 | 704   | 641   | 546   |
| 1923              |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|                   | 812   | 1,012 | 1,743 | 2,014 | 2,655 | 3,011 | 4,221 | 6,068 | 7,217 | 7,501 | 7,094 | 7,034 |
| 1924              |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|                   | 6,010 | 6,039 | 5,825 | 3,677 | 1,721 | 911   | 971   | 818   | 843   | 621   | 458   | 157   |
| 1925              |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|                   | 693   | 340   | 433   | 201   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |

## TOTAL

|                   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1920 <sup>1</sup> |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|                   | 1,725 | 1,485 | 516   | 1,825 | 1,529 | 395   | 751   | 1,062 | 1,242 | 1,279 | 1,370 | 1,514 |
| 1921              |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|                   | 1,605 | 1,595 | 801   | 410   | 356   | 202   | 441   | 493   | 512   | 489   | 329   | 1,852 |
| 1922              |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|                   | 178   | 238   | 191   | 259   | 307   | 426   | 702   | 754   | 1,061 | 807   | 685   | 550   |
| 1923              |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|                   | 821   | 1,053 | 1,781 | 2,051 | 2,492 | 3,634 | 4,231 | 6,082 | 7,237 | 7,510 | 7,100 | 7,101 |
| 1924              |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|                   | 6,033 | 6,129 | 5,684 | 3,735 | 1,767 | 976   | 1,020 | 857   | 886   | 655   | 484   | 179   |
| 1925              |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|                   | 693   | 359   | 475   | 325   | 298   | 693   | 852   | 1,213 | 1,512 | 1,765 | 2,084 | 1,030 |
| 1926              |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |

Compiled from the powdered milk market report, issued monthly by the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products. Stocks held by manufacturers reporting includes the following: Stocks manufactured by them or purchased from others, stocks on their own premises, stocks in storage, stocks in transit (unsold) for warehouse consignment, and stocks sold or contracted for sale but not delivered.

<sup>1</sup> Not reported prior to June 1, 1920. \* Not quoted separately after April, 1928. <sup>3</sup> Packed in barrels.

TABLE 172.—Milk, condensed, evaporated, and powdered: Exports from the United States, by countries, and total imports, 1910–1920

| Year ended June 30 | Exported to— |            |            |            |                |              |              |            |            |            |            |            |        |
|--------------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------|
|                    | Belgium      | France     | Gibraltar  | Spain      | United Kingdom | Other Europe | Total Europe | Canada     | Panama     | Mexico     | Cuba       | Argentina  | Brazil |
| 1910               | 1,000 lbs.   | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs.     | 1,000 lbs.   | 1,000 lbs.   | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. |        |
| 1911               | 0            | 0          | 2          | 0          | 0              | 3            | 81           | 3          | 87         | 187        | 1,173      | 873        | 6,883  |
| 1912               | 0            | 0          | 0          | 1          | 2              | 1,201        | (1)          | 4          | 223        | 1,257      | 924        | 4,257      | (1)    |
| 1913               | 0            | 0          | 0          | 1          | 1              | 1            | 1            | 1          | 1,204      | 111        | 1,277      | 974        | 7,371  |
| 1914               | 0            | 0          | 0          | 1          | 1              | 1            | 1            | 1          | 12         | 175        | 1,364      | 925        | 6,487  |
| 1915               | 3,333        | 2          | 1          | 1          | 1              | 0            | (1)          | 8          | 8          | 306        | 1,464      | 762        | 6,191  |
| 1916               | 4,533        | 4,353      | 1,351      | 1          | 85,059         | 4,238        | 99,541       | 653        | 4,071      | 1,499      | 27,078     | 200        | 1,114  |
| 1917               | 25,154       | 30,203     | 930        | 2,194      | 91,331         | 14,314       | 164,186      | 1,318      | 8,408      | 4,527      | 80,724     | 530        | 968    |
| 1918               | 33,492       | 74,860     | 9,112      | 2,895      | 249,222        | 11,097       | 384,598      | 8,323      | 4,445      | 2,727      | 33,595     | 1,272      | 2,964  |
| 1919               | 39,104       | 113,117    | 39,051     | 2,403      | 320,089        | 56,748       | 590,512      | 10,289     | 2,162      | 4,558      | 27,937     | 1,487      | 2,338  |
| 1920               | 46,050       | 81,434     | 6,151      | 577        | 313,404        | 103,447      | 556,153      | 4,204      | 5,113      | 5,174      | 49,365     | 1,117      | 2,795  |

| Year ended June 30 | Exported to— |            |            |            |               |                     |            |                 |             |                      |                 | Imports, total |
|--------------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|---------------------|------------|-----------------|-------------|----------------------|-----------------|----------------|
|                    | Chile        | Peru       | China      | Chosen     | British India | Straits Settlements | Hong-kong  | Russia in Japan | Philippines | British South Africa | Other countries |                |
| 1910               | 1,000 lbs.   | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs.    | 1,000 lbs.          | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs.      | 1,000 lbs.  | 1,000 lbs.           | 1,000 lbs.      | 1,000 lbs.     |
| 1911               | 56           | 117        | 329        | 27         | 26            | 31                  | 15         | 481             | 74          | 1,999                | 14              | 822            |
| 1912               | 13           | 101        | 369        | 31         | 34            | 24                  | 68         | 742             | 101         | 3,056                | 61              | 711            |
| 1913               | 13           | 200        | 1,213      | 337        | 40            | 27                  | 168        | 1,140           | 1,031       | 3,066                | 461             | 938            |
| 1914               | 26           | 322        | 1,050      | 600        | 57            | 28                  | 147        | 1,803           | 151         | 1,351                | 458             | 1,287          |
| 1915               | 119          | 537        | 1,081      | 42         | 25            | 10                  | 144        | 1,683           | 259         | 1,037                | 480             | 1,100          |
| 1916               | 259          | 637        | 2,407      | 427        | 87            | 50                  | 874        | 1,830           | 2,733       | 2,532                | 1,897           | 2,227          |
| 1917               | 547          | 304        | 3,079      | 753        | 1,442         | 462                 | 2,060      | 511             | 4,750       | 2,587                | 1,607           | 5,471          |
| 1918               | 888          | 1,410      | 4,406      | 354        | 7,049         | 5,425               | 5,891      | 735             | 4,221       | 7,729                | 2,299           | 10,008         |
| 1919               | 1,300        | 2,843      | 3,687      | 531        | 23,012        | 9,082               | 5,515      | 19              | 6,192       | 11,567               | 9,481           | 10,705         |
| 1920               | 1,414        | 1,712      | 2,976      | 277        | 29,171        | 4,901               | 4,262      | 88              | 3,326       | 9,188                | 3,618           | 28,437         |

Compiled from Foreign Commerce and Navigation of the United States, 1910–1920.

<sup>1</sup> Less than 500 pounds.

TABLE 173.—Milk, condensed: Exports from the United States by countries, 1921–1926

| Year ended June 30 | Exported to— |                |              |              |              |              |              |              |              |                    |
|--------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|
|                    | Germany      | United Kingdom | Other Europe | Total Europe | Panama       | Mexico       | Cuba         | Costa Rica   | Brazil       | Boliv <sup>1</sup> |
| 1921               | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds   | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds       |
| 1922               | 14,427       | 46,785         | 13,805       | 75,017       | 3,577        | 4,459        | 31,554       | 259          | 1,800        | 96                 |
| 1923               | 8,651        | 11,035         | 8,282        | 27,998       | 1,073        | 1,598        | 22,988       | 222          | 1,023        | 82                 |
| 1924               | 1,021        | 1,477          | 4,090        | 6,588        | 758          | 1,038        | 17,131       | 279          | 274          | 94                 |
| 1925               | 1,815        | 510            | 1,689        | 4,014        | 1,277        | 1,600        | 32,268       | 337          | 239          | 375                |
| 1926 <sup>1</sup>  | 310          | 225            | 438          | 973          | 1,468        | 1,404        | 21,226       | 370          | 449          | 302                |

| Year ended June 30 | Exported to— |              |              |              |                   |                     |                      |                 |              |              |
|--------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|
|                    | China        | Chosen       | Japan        | Hong-kong    | Philipine Islands | Straits Settlements | British South Africa | Other countries | Total        |              |
| 1921               | 1,000 pounds      | 1,000 pounds        | 1,000 pounds         | 1,000 pounds    | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds |
| 1922               | 2,852        | 382          | 5,492        | 2,980        | 5,738             | 2,143               | 380                  | 13,138          | 147,732      |              |
| 1923               | 2,482        | 454          | 6,143        | 2,990        | 4,377             | 474                 | 1,829                | 5,822           | 79,525       |              |
| 1924               | 2,701        | 500          | 6,084        | 2,421        | 2,031             | 1,275               | 2,695                | 4,093           | 47,988       |              |
| 1925               | 2,709        | 436          | 7,104        | 2,470        | 8,040             | 303                 | 1,452                | 4,424           | 67,112       |              |
| 1926 <sup>1</sup>  | 2,068        | 394          | 5,470        | 2,409        | 6,991             | 51                  | 1,342                | 3,855           | 49,297       |              |

Compiled from official records of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce, 1921–1926.

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary.<sup>2</sup> July–December only. Included with Japan from January, 1926.<sup>3</sup> Includes Chosen from January, 1926.<sup>4</sup> Reported as British Malaya from January, 1926.

TABLE 174.—Milk, evaporated: Exports from the United States, by countries, 1921-1926

| Year ended June 30 | Exported to— |              |              |              |              |                  |              |                |              |              |
|--------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|
|                    | Belgium      | France       | Germany      | Latvia       | Netherlands  | Russia in Europe | Ukraine      | United Kingdom | Other Europe | Total Europe |
|                    | 1,000 pounds     | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds   | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds |
| 1921               | 3,610        | 4,074        | 10,407       | 0            | 3,821        | 28               | 0            | 26,336         | 15,932       | 83,918       |
| 1922               | 5,736        | 16,555       | 41,701       | 20,751       | 1,314        | 9,087            | 9,207        | 46,227         | 14,508       | 165,093      |
| 1923               | 2,219        | 6,848        | 15,422       | 0            | 1,004        | 15,028           | 4,500        | 24,184         | 2,187        | 81,544       |
| 1924               | 9,956        | 7,889        | 40,403       | 0            | 7,481        | 0                | 9            | 30,528         | 1,161        | 109,407      |
| 1925               | 1,680        | 3,705        | 43,355       | 0            | 7,328        | 31               | 0            | 28,062         | 1,070        | 85,891       |
| 1926               | 1,427        | 1,011        | 19,300       | 11           | 1,743        | 33               | 0            | 20,181         | 435          | 52,147       |

| Year ended June 30 | Exported to— |              |              |              |              |              |                     |                     |                 |              |
|--------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------|--------------|
|                    | Panama       | Mexico       | Cuba         | Peru         | China        | Japan        | Philippines Islands | Straits Settlements | Other countries | Total        |
|                    | 1,000 pounds        | 1,000 pounds        | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds |
| 1921               | 3,000        | 3,723        | 3,754        | 3,378        | 1,290        | 303          | 3,884               | 2,514               | 9,103           | 114,936      |
| 1922               | 3,431        | 2,557        | 3,108        | 3,083        | 2,495        | 879          | 5,838               | 2,225               | 8,417           | 197,788      |
| 1923               | 3,402        | 2,710        | 2,679        | 2,910        | 1,563        | 789          | 5,123               | 1,502               | 6,710           | 109,072      |
| 1924               | 3,620        | 2,037        | 3,613        | 4,165        | 948          | 4,213        | 8,162               | 1,398               | 8,317           | 146,731      |
| 1925               | 3,742        | 2,589        | 3,121        | 5,013        | 2,608        | 1,732        | 10,067              | 1,338               | 8,149           | 121,250      |
| 1926               | 3,597        | 3,293        | 2,942        | 3,737        | 3,227        | 1,527        | 12,902              | 1,833               | 7,085           | 93,210       |

Compiled from official records of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce, 1921-1926.

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary.<sup>1</sup> Includes Chosen.<sup>1</sup> Reported as British Malaya from January, 1926.

TABLE 175.—Milk, powdered: Exports from the United States, by countries, 1921-1926

| Year ended June 30 | Exported to— |            |                |              |              |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | Total           |        |
|--------------------|--------------|------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------|--------|
|                    | France       | Germany    | United Kingdom | Other Europe | Total Europe | Panama     | Mexico     | Cuba       | Canada     | Chile      | Peru       | China      | Japan      | Other countries |        |
|                    | 1,000 lbs.   | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs.     | 1,000 lbs.   | 1,000 lbs.   | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs.      |        |
| 1921               | 113          | 1,568      | 880            | 329          | 2,309        | 20         | 79         | 78         | 157        | 9          | 30         | 10         | 14         | 126             | 3,838  |
| 1922               | 408          | 5,724      | 1,625          | 2,953        | 10,710       | 23         | 92         | 45         | 65         | 13         | 40         | 82         | 73         | 175             | 11,318 |
| 1923               | 213          | 994        | 489            | 90           | 1,782        | 54         | 85         | 114        | 68         | 28         | 42         | 34         | 550        | 152             | 2,918  |
| 1924               | 303          | 243        | 304            | 136          | 986          | 101        | 76         | 151        | 110        | 39         | 59         | 57         | 913        | 214             | 2,706  |
| 1925               | 276          | 1,036      | 702            | 2,045        | 4,059        | 128        | 140        | 237        | 130        | 39         | 80         | 87         | 419        | 307             | 5,623  |
| 1926               | 105          | 205        | 191            | 563          | 1,124        | 169        | 143        | 162        | 112        | 55         | 129        | 432        | 1,408      | 446             | 3,270  |

Compiled from official records of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce, 1921-1926.

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary.

Includes Chosen.

TABLE 176.—Condensed milk: International trade, average 1909-1913, annual 1924-1928

| Country                              | Year ended Dec. 31    |            |            |            |            |            |                       |            |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|
|                                      | Average,<br>1909-1913 |            | 1924       |            | 1925       |            | 1926<br>(preliminary) |            |
|                                      | Imports               | Exports    | Imports    | Exports    | Imports    | Exports    | Imports               | Exports    |
| <b>PRINCIPAL EXPORTING COUNTRIES</b> |                       |            |            |            |            |            |                       |            |
| Australia.....                       | 1,000 lbs.            | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs.            | 1,000 lbs. |
| Australia.....                       | 4,483                 | 727        | 1,07       | 25,552     | 1,240      | 20,165     | 1,240                 | 24,775     |
| Canada.....                          | 269                   | 4,575      | 165        | 40,251     | 110        | 40,614     | 152                   | 40,734     |
| Denmark.....                         | 115                   | 4,724      | 134        | 70,800     | 56         | 58,782     | 1,658                 | 9,169      |
| Irish Free State.....                |                       |            | 2,368      | 2,705      | 2,442      | 6,559      | 715                   | 11,073     |
| Italy.....                           | 806                   | 5,013      | 955        | 13,559     | 771        | 17,322     | 1,938                 |            |
| Lithuania.....                       |                       |            | 24         | 946        | 1          | 1          |                       |            |
| Netherlands.....                     | 123                   | 56         | 236        | 233,901    | 201        | 248,674    | 388                   | 203,040    |
| New Zealand.....                     | 201                   | 132        | 31         | 1,408      | 93         | 1,144      | 7                     | 1,225      |
| Norway.....                          | 3                     | 32,100     | 655        | 13,311     | 1,173      | 16,848     | 1,048                 | 24,483     |
| Switzerland.....                     | 201                   | 80,530     | 120        | 58,225     | 98         | 67,555     | 71                    | 73,940     |
| United States.....                   | 16,200                | 6,452      | 206,280    | 5,964      | 147,703    | 4,152      | 114,549               |            |
| <b>PRINCIPAL IMPORTING COUNTRIES</b> |                       |            |            |            |            |            |                       |            |
| Algeria.....                         | 143                   | 38         | 2,750      | 45         | 3,047      | 60         |                       |            |
| Argentina.....                       | 742                   |            | 940        | 13         | 1,187      | 5          |                       |            |
| Austria.....                         |                       |            | 4,340      | 507        | 1,154      | 27         |                       |            |
| Austria-Hungary.....                 | 323                   | 70         |            |            |            |            |                       |            |
| Belgium.....                         | (1)                   | (1)        | 3,878      | 390        | 4,313      | 1,066      | 3,368                 | 1,311      |
| Brazil.....                          | 8,694                 |            | 1,426      | 18         | 701        | (1) (1)    |                       |            |
| British India.....                   | 11,236                |            | 10,026     | 362        | 14,124     |            | 18,980                |            |
| China.....                           | 4,134                 |            | 9,461      |            | 10,117     |            |                       |            |
| Cuba.....                            | 28,457                |            | 47,312     |            | 47,970     |            |                       |            |
| Czechoslovakia.....                  |                       |            | 2,141      | 165        | 703        | 1,138      |                       |            |
| Dutch East Indies.....               | 13,049                | 89         | 10,926     |            | 8,364      | 54         |                       |            |
| Egypt.....                           | 1,628                 |            | 1,740      | 160        | 1,171      | 253        | 1,337                 | 289        |
| France.....                          | 2,458                 | 4,140      | 20,185     | 4,016      | 20,148     | 5,161      | 15,750                | 8,339      |
| French Indo-China <sup>1</sup> ..... | 2,437                 | 72         | 5,036      | 164        | 4,973      | 169        |                       |            |
| Germany <sup>10</sup> .....          | 66                    | 12,080     | 20,753     | 570        | 28,372     | 1,428      | 12,036                | 1,681      |
| Greece <sup>11</sup> .....           | 176                   |            | 4,858      | 1          |            |            |                       |            |
| Jamaica <sup>12</sup> .....          | 2,860                 |            | 3,427      |            | 3,387      |            |                       |            |
| Japan.....                           | 10,061                |            | 12,642     | 74         | 9,354      | 281        | 9,585                 | 213        |
| Peru.....                            | 2,035                 |            | 7,097      |            | 9,339      |            | 1,014                 |            |
| Philippine Islands.....              | 12,311                |            | 17,890     |            | 22,533     |            |                       |            |
| Poland.....                          |                       |            | 2,972      | 31         | 442        | 123        | 70                    | 2          |
| Sierra Leone.....                    |                       |            | 1,288      |            | 4,833      |            |                       |            |
| Trinidad and Tobago.....             | 37                    |            | 2,146      | 101        | 2,383      | 136        |                       |            |
| Tunis.....                           | 1,334                 |            | 1,050      |            | 1,844      |            |                       |            |
| Union of South Africa.....           | 21,227                | (9)        | 10,026     | 1          | 14,497     | 16         | 10,119                |            |
| United Kingdom.....                  | 121,175               | 48,221     | 245,486    | 11,113     | 260,572    | 14,497     | 207,040               | 13,860     |
| Other countries.....                 | 22,385                | 6,523      | 23,307     | 1,252      | 18,054     | 200        |                       |            |
| Total.....                           | 273,318               | 210,213    | 402,900    | 687,347    | 495,931    | 661,062    | 348,418               | 634,688    |

Compiled from official sources, except where otherwise noted.

<sup>1</sup> Year beginning July 1.<sup>11</sup> International Yearbook of Agricultural Statistics.<sup>12</sup> Four-year average.<sup>13</sup> Not separately stated.<sup>14</sup> Less than 500 pounds.<sup>15</sup> Sea trade only.<sup>16</sup> 3-year average.<sup>17</sup> Java and Madura only.<sup>18</sup> 1 year only.<sup>19</sup> Includes some powdered milk.<sup>20</sup> 6 months.<sup>21</sup> 11 months.

## 172 STATISTICAL BULLETIN 25, U. S. DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE

TABLE 177.—Casein:<sup>1</sup> Imports into the United States, by countries, 1913–1926

| Year ended June 30 | Imported from— |            |                |                 |            |
|--------------------|----------------|------------|----------------|-----------------|------------|
|                    | Argentina      | France     | United Kingdom | Other countries | Total      |
| 1913               | 1,000 lbs.     | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs.     | 1,000 lbs.      | 1,000 lbs. |
|                    | 1,391          | 4,511      | 1,195          | 1,709           | 8,806      |
| 1914               | 2,412          | 6,221      | 1,035          | 1,131           | 10,799     |
| 1915               | 3,815          | 2,588      | 685            | 932             | 7,920      |
| 1916               | 6,109          | 2,783      | 626            | 859             | 10,377     |
| 1917               | 9,060          | 2,689      | 1,699          | 1,862           | 12,310     |
| 1918               | 8,984          | 1,355      | 1              | 1,794           | 12,134     |
| 1919               | 7,666          | 0          | 0              | 459             | 9,123      |
| 1920               | 10,918         | 1,405      | 2,019          | 607             | 24,030     |
| 1921               | 12,051         | 0          | 532            | 697             | 14,180     |
| 1922               | 10,030         | 190        | 262            | 27              | 10,529     |
| 1923               | 15,687         | 1,409      | 1,378          | 4,621           | 26,095     |
| 1924               | 15,119         | 1,010      | 123            | 1,183           | 17,441     |
| 1925               | 18,419         | 720        | 58             | 319             | 19,516     |
| 1926 <sup>2</sup>  | 21,118         | 1,065      | 222            | 508             | 23,033     |

Compiled from Foreign Commerce and Navigation of the United States, 1913–1918, and official records of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce, 1919–1926.

<sup>1</sup> Included in "All other chemicals, etc.," prior to 1913.

<sup>2</sup> Preliminary.

TABLE 178.—Milk: Average price per 100 pounds, paid to producers, for standard or grade B milk, testing 3.5 per cent butterfat, delivered f. o. b. local shipping point or country plant, 1919–1926

| Year and month | New Eng-land | Middle Atlan-tic | East North Central | West North Central | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | Mountain | Pacific | United States |
|----------------|--------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------|---------|---------------|
| 1919           | Dollars      | Dollars          | Dollars            | Dollars            | Dollars        | Dollars            | Dollars            | Dollars  | Dollars | Dollars       |
| January        | 4.00         | 3.60             | 3.72               | 3.61               | 4.37           | 3.50               | 4.40               | 3.40     | 3.53    | 3.81          |
| February       | 3.91         | 3.65             | 3.40               | 3.40               | 4.44           | 3.17               | 3.84               | 3.06     | 3.53    | 3.67          |
| March          | 3.82         | 3.32             | 3.02               | 3.32               | 4.16           | 3.50               | 3.68               | 2.80     | 3.45    | 3.46          |
| April          | 3.55         | 2.94             | 2.76               | 2.91               | 4.06           | 3.44               | 3.59               | 2.80     | 3.41    | 3.27          |
| May            | 3.42         | 3.13             | 2.61               | 2.72               | 3.91           | 2.87               | 4.02               | 3.11     | 3.23    | 3.22          |
| June           | 3.41         | 3.01             | 2.66               | 2.80               | 3.44           | 2.98               | 4.02               | 3.05     | 3.18    | 3.18          |
| July           | 3.19         | 3.00             | 2.94               | 2.94               | 3.50           | 3.15               | 3.81               | 2.74     | 3.10    | 3.17          |
| August         | 3.78         | 3.37             | 3.41               | 3.10               | 3.79           | 3.23               | 4.06               | 2.98     | 3.25    | 3.44          |
| September      | 3.81         | 3.45             | 3.51               | 3.33               | 3.81           | 3.23               | 4.13               | 3.24     | 3.34    | 3.54          |
| October        | 3.05         | 3.39             | 3.62               | 3.36               | 4.49           | 3.87               | 4.45               | 3.12     | 3.38    | 3.71          |
| November       | 4.17         | 3.51             | 3.63               | 3.47               | 4.43           | 4.06               | 4.35               | 3.14     | 3.39    | 3.79          |
| December       | 4.18         | 3.73             | 3.73               | 3.48               | 3.83           | 4.04               | 4.55               | 3.18     | 3.51    | 3.81          |
| Average        | 3.77         | 3.35             | 3.26               | 3.21               | 4.03           | 3.40               | 4.08               | 3.12     | 3.36    | 3.51          |
| 1920           |              |                  |                    |                    |                |                    |                    |          |         |               |
| January        | 4.20         | 3.77             | 3.71               | 3.59               | 4.10           | 4.08               | 4.51               | 3.16     | 3.60    | 3.82          |
| February       | 4.15         | 3.68             | 3.67               | 3.41               | 4.38           | 3.59               | 4.62               | 2.94     | 3.62    | 3.76          |
| March          | 4.07         | 3.50             | 3.23               | 3.30               | 4.43           | 3.55               | 4.49               | 3.07     | 3.48    | 3.55          |
| April          | 4.03         | 2.60             | 3.10               | 3.33               | 4.48           | 3.52               | 4.38               | 3.01     | 3.34    | 3.25          |
| May            | 3.77         | 2.89             | 3.01               | 2.90               | 4.30           | 3.17               | 3.87               | 2.98     | 3.43    | 3.17          |
| June           | 3.71         | 3.11             | 3.00               | 3.02               | 4.25           | 3.11               | 3.82               | 3.04     | 3.42    | 3.21          |
| July           | 3.98         | 3.21             | 3.16               | 3.13               | 4.35           | 2.90               | 3.84               | 3.00     | 3.59    | 3.33          |
| August         | 4.12         | 3.62             | 3.28               | 3.40               | 4.49           | 3.14               | 4.10               | 3.01     | 3.65    | 3.56          |
| September      | 4.30         | 3.87             | 3.79               | 3.45               | 4.45           | 3.43               | 4.39               | 3.34     | 3.68    | 3.70          |
| October        | 4.29         | 3.85             | 3.56               | 3.15               | 4.46           | 3.53               | 4.54               | 3.25     | 3.88    | 3.80          |
| November       | 4.30         | 3.86             | 3.30               | 3.24               | 4.37           | 3.46               | 4.59               | 3.08     | 3.88    | 3.72          |
| December       | 4.23         | 3.32             | 2.97               | 3.33               | 4.20           | 3.40               | 4.22               | 3.14     | 3.70    | 3.41          |
| Average        | 4.09         | 3.47             | 3.29               | 3.30               | 4.36           | 3.41               | 4.28               | 3.08     | 3.62    | 3.53          |
| 1921           |              |                  |                    |                    |                |                    |                    |          |         |               |
| January        | 3.80         | 3.30             | 2.77               | 2.93               | 4.05           | 3.34               | 3.50               | 2.88     | 3.37    | 3.25          |
| February       | 3.61         | 2.82             | 2.50               | 2.97               | 3.91           | 3.27               | 3.60               | 2.79     | 3.09    | 2.96          |
| March          | 3.31         | 2.42             | 2.46               | 2.62               | 3.55           | 2.21               | 3.03               | 2.47     | 2.60    | 2.62          |
| April          | 3.32         | 2.41             | 2.41               | 2.50               | 3.31           | 2.11               | 3.06               | 2.30     | 3.02    | 2.62          |
| May            | 3.18         | 2.51             | 2.19               | 2.31               | 3.30           | 2.16               | 3.02               | 2.32     | 2.82    | 2.52          |
| June           | 3.14         | 2.24             | 2.13               | 1.86               | 2.87           | 2.02               | 3.05               | 2.23     | 3.07    | 2.11          |
| July           | 3.27         | 2.28             | 2.13               | 1.88               | 3.01           | 2.17               | 2.61               | 2.21     | 2.74    | 2.55          |
| August         | 3.86         | 3.20             | 2.57               | 2.45               | 3.78           | 2.82               | 2.55               | 2.43     | 2.72    | 2.91          |
| September      | 3.77         | 3.12             | 2.47               | 2.41               | 3.73           | 2.54               | 2.65               | 2.51     | 2.88    | 2.84          |
| October        | 3.32         | 2.89             | 2.11               | 2.03               | 3.35           | 2.21               | 2.67               | 2.24     | 2.60    | 2.58          |
| November       | 3.40         | 3.08             | 2.07               | 1.94               | 3.30           | 2.43               | 2.30               | 2.12     | 2.62    | 2.54          |
| December       | 3.40         | 2.90             | 2.12               | 1.90               | 3.01           | 2.02               | 2.22               | 2.32     | 2.57    | 2.56          |
| Average        | 3.46         | 2.76             | 2.34               | 2.32               | 3.40           | 2.48               | 2.05               | 2.41     | 2.87    | 2.67          |
| 1922           |              |                  |                    |                    |                |                    |                    |          |         |               |
| January        | 3.30         | 2.76             | 1.95               | 1.90               | 3.57           | 2.44               | 2.20               | 2.13     | 2.50    | 2.60          |
| February       | 3.24         | 2.76             | 1.92               | 1.77               | 3.39           | 2.35               | 2.24               | 2.12     | 2.43    | 2.40          |
| March          | 2.96         | 2.37             | 1.77               | 1.79               | 3.26           | 1.81               | 2.23               | 2.01     | 2.61    | 2.26          |

TABLE 178.—Milk: Average price per 100 pounds, paid to producers, for standard or grade B milk, testing 3.5 per cent butterfat, delivered f. o. b. local shipping point or country plant, 1919-1926—Continued

| Year and month | New Eng.<br>land | Middle<br>Atlantic | East<br>North<br>Central | West<br>North<br>Central | South<br>Atlantic | East<br>South<br>Central | West<br>South<br>Central | Mountain | Pacific | United<br>States |
|----------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|----------|---------|------------------|
| 1922           | Dollars          | Dollars            | Dollars                  | Dollars                  | Dollars           | Dollars                  | Dollars                  | Dollars  | Dollars | Dollars          |
| April.....     | 2.99             | 2.25               | 1.76                     | 1.73                     | 2.68              | 1.02                     | 2.39                     | 1.97     | 2.32    | 2.15             |
| May.....       | 2.74             | 1.98               | 1.73                     | 1.71                     | 2.73              | 1.57                     | 2.09                     | 1.92     | 2.18    | 2.08             |
| June.....      | 2.83             | 1.92               | 1.77                     | 1.67                     | 2.79              | 1.75                     | 1.82                     | 1.68     | 2.12    | 2.07             |
| July.....      | 2.81             | 2.12               | 1.83                     | 1.75                     | 3.01              | 1.86                     | 2.18                     | 1.85     | 2.35    | 2.18             |
| August.....    | 2.97             | 2.42               | 1.87                     | 1.94                     | 3.00              | 1.94                     | 2.10                     | 1.88     | 2.34    | 2.27             |
| September..... | 3.08             | 2.41               | 1.99                     | 2.02                     | 3.03              | 1.72                     | 2.22                     | 1.88     | 2.31    | 2.31             |
| October.....   | 3.02             | 2.73               | 2.01                     | 2.11                     | 3.00              | 1.90                     | 2.31                     | 2.01     | 2.44    | 2.35             |
| November.....  | 3.15             | 2.71               | 2.16                     | 2.16                     | 3.22              | 2.14                     | 2.63                     | 2.10     | 2.68    | 2.48             |
| December.....  | 3.35             | 2.10               | 2.43                     | 2.37                     | 3.12              | 2.45                     | 2.07                     | 2.35     | 2.72    | 2.65             |
| Average.....   | 3.03             | 2.44               | 1.83                     | 1.82                     | 3.06              | 1.95                     | 2.28                     | 2.02     | 2.41    | 2.31             |
| 1923           |                  |                    |                          |                          |                   |                          |                          |          |         |                  |
| January.....   | 3.41             | 3.09               | 2.52                     | 2.47                     | 3.29              | 2.39                     | 2.66                     | 2.37     | 2.82    | 2.75             |
| February.....  | 3.25             | 2.73               | 2.50                     | 2.42                     | 3.25              | 2.44                     | 2.65                     | 2.37     | 2.77    | 2.67             |
| March.....     | 3.29             | 2.71               | 2.47                     | 2.42                     | 3.30              | 2.43                     | 2.51                     | 2.33     | 2.67    | 2.66             |
| April.....     | 3.11             | 2.70               | 2.45                     | 2.31                     | 3.15              | 2.40                     | 2.71                     | 2.35     | 2.77    | 2.63             |
| May.....       | 2.98             | 2.58               | 2.39                     | 2.17                     | 3.18              | 2.43                     | 2.61                     | 2.32     | 2.63    | 2.55             |
| June.....      | 2.99             | 2.62               | 2.34                     | 2.14                     | 3.31              | 2.41                     | 2.49                     | 2.32     | 2.54    | 2.53             |
| July.....      | 3.17             | 2.68               | 2.44                     | 2.09                     | 3.18              | 2.18                     | 2.48                     | 2.15     | 2.68    | 2.59             |
| August.....    | 3.31             | 2.67               | 2.50                     | 2.37                     | 3.26              | 2.22                     | 2.61                     | 2.35     | 2.73    | 2.67             |
| September..... | 3.44             | 3.00               | 2.58                     | 2.39                     | 3.28              | 2.27                     | 2.75                     | 2.36     | 2.68    | 2.76             |
| October.....   | 3.40             | 3.01               | 2.62                     | 2.40                     | 3.46              | 2.51                     | 2.93                     | 2.37     | 2.77    | 2.70             |
| November.....  | 3.71             | 3.04               | 2.70                     | 2.50                     | 3.57              | 2.58                     | 2.80                     | 2.43     | 2.74    | 2.89             |
| December.....  | 3.65             | 2.87               | 2.60                     | 2.45                     | 3.69              | 2.46                     | 2.78                     | 2.50     | 2.81    | 2.82             |
| Average.....   | 3.31             | 2.81               | 2.52                     | 2.34                     | 3.33              | 2.41                     | 2.67                     | 2.35     | 2.72    | 2.69             |
| 1924           |                  |                    |                          |                          |                   |                          |                          |          |         |                  |
| January.....   | 3.37             | 2.72               | 2.68                     | 2.65                     | 3.65              | 2.74                     | 2.78                     | 2.58     | 2.89    | 2.86             |
| February.....  | 3.21             | 2.56               | 2.58                     | 2.40                     | 3.68              | 2.08                     | 2.63                     | 2.20     | 2.80    | 2.74             |
| March.....     | 3.01             | 2.51               | 2.58                     | 2.41                     | 3.59              | 2.88                     | 2.54                     | 2.29     | 2.82    | 2.69             |
| April.....     | 2.92             | 2.49               | 2.55                     | 2.25                     | 3.59              | 2.93                     | 2.71                     | 2.31     | 2.75    | 2.63             |
| May.....       | 2.71             | 2.41               | 2.47                     | 2.08                     | 3.41              | 2.75                     | 2.49                     | 2.11     | 2.87    | 2.56             |
| June.....      | 2.75             | 2.30               | 2.31                     | 2.00                     | 3.36              | 2.77                     | 2.29                     | 2.36     | 2.27    | 2.42             |
| July.....      | 2.76             | 2.29               | 2.38                     | 2.01                     | 3.45              | 2.57                     | 2.38                     | 2.25     | 2.71    | 2.47             |
| August.....    | 2.98             | 2.35               | 2.46                     | 2.00                     | 3.16              | 2.35                     | 2.25                     | 2.39     | 2.62    | 2.51             |
| September..... | 3.31             | 2.61               | 2.45                     | 2.00                     | 3.30              | 2.18                     | 2.45                     | 2.40     | 2.68    | 2.61             |
| October.....   | 3.51             | 2.59               | 2.38                     | 2.07                     | 3.41              | 2.68                     | 3.06                     | 2.43     | 2.58    | 2.44             |
| November.....  | 3.44             | 2.85               | 2.43                     | 2.12                     | 3.42              | 2.70                     | 2.72                     | 2.45     | 2.57    | 2.71             |
| December.....  | 3.41             | 2.83               | 2.43                     | 2.30                     | 3.57              | 2.78                     | 2.76                     | 2.41     | 2.45    | 2.67             |
| Average.....   | 3.10             | 2.55               | 2.45                     | 2.19                     | 3.50              | 2.74                     | 2.59                     | 2.36     | 2.67    | 2.63             |
| 1925           |                  |                    |                          |                          |                   |                          |                          |          |         |                  |
| January.....   | 3.43             | 2.80               | 2.48                     | 2.20                     | 3.36              | 2.63                     | 2.48                     | 2.42     | 2.69    | 2.68             |
| February.....  | 3.47             | 2.82               | 2.51                     | 2.19                     | 3.25              | 2.75                     | 2.52                     | 2.46     | 2.73    | 2.73             |
| March.....     | 3.24             | 2.88               | 2.49                     | 2.19                     | 3.25              | 2.59                     | 2.53                     | 2.34     | 2.73    | 2.65             |
| April.....     | 3.02             | 2.75               | 2.45                     | 2.14                     | 3.42              | 2.55                     | 2.52                     | 2.34     | 2.74    | 2.62             |
| May.....       | 3.06             | 2.06               | 2.47                     | 2.13                     | 3.35              | 2.27                     | 2.40                     | 2.29     | 2.51    | 2.53             |
| June.....      | 2.90             | 2.51               | 2.45                     | 2.11                     | 3.23              | 2.21                     | 2.26                     | 2.31     | 2.47    | 2.50             |
| July.....      | 2.26             | 2.49               | 2.40                     | 2.09                     | 3.22              | 2.24                     | 2.35                     | 2.53     | 2.45    | 2.55             |
| August.....    | 3.39             | 2.71               | 2.44                     | 2.19                     | 3.41              | 2.37                     | 2.49                     | 2.33     | 2.60    | 2.65             |
| September..... | 3.15             | 2.65               | 2.41                     | 2.17                     | 3.41              | 2.24                     | 2.63                     | 2.45     | 2.61    | 2.66             |
| October.....   | 3.48             | 2.67               | 2.53                     | 2.26                     | 3.71              | 2.64                     | 2.81                     | 2.57     | 2.70    | 2.70             |
| November.....  | 3.58             | 2.67               | 2.48                     | 2.32                     | 3.95              | 2.73                     | 2.66                     | 2.48     | 2.68    | 2.73             |
| December.....  | 3.44             | 2.73               | 2.58                     | 2.31                     | 3.97              | 2.60                     | 2.71                     | 2.40     | 2.91    | 2.80             |
| Average.....   | 3.32             | 2.70               | 2.43                     | 2.19                     | 3.47              | 2.49                     | 2.56                     | 2.42     | 2.68    | 2.67             |
| 1926           |                  |                    |                          |                          |                   |                          |                          |          |         |                  |
| January.....   | 3.49             | 2.75               | 2.58                     | 2.30                     | 3.60              | 2.04                     | 2.87                     | 2.34     | 2.71    | 2.87             |
| February.....  | 3.43             | 2.69               | 2.57                     | 2.20                     | 3.81              | 2.05                     | 2.73                     | 2.37     | 2.70    | 2.70             |
| March.....     | 3.46             | 2.70               | 2.56                     | 2.22                     | 3.74              | 2.51                     | 2.72                     | 2.44     | 2.81    | 2.78             |
| April.....     | 3.45             | 2.68               | 2.54                     | 2.17                     | 3.78              | 2.44                     | 2.68                     | 2.36     | 2.68    | 2.77             |
| May.....       | 3.32             | 2.57               | 2.44                     | 2.11                     | 3.84              | 2.36                     | 2.49                     | 2.33     | 2.61    | 2.64             |
| June.....      | 3.05             | 2.55               | 2.41                     | 2.12                     | 3.70              | 2.26                     | 2.03                     | 2.34     | 2.58    | 2.62             |
| July.....      | 3.27             | 2.61               | 2.54                     | 2.14                     | 3.65              | 2.26                     | 2.55                     | 2.18     | 2.68    | 2.65             |
| August.....    | 3.46             | 2.65               | 2.43                     | 2.21                     | 3.57              | 2.26                     | 2.46                     | 2.27     | 2.69    | 2.68             |
| September..... | 3.43             | 2.70               | 2.49                     | 2.27                     | 3.73              | 2.26                     | 2.53                     | 2.31     | 2.62    | 2.71             |
| October.....   | 3.44             | 2.83               | 2.50                     | 2.27                     | 3.83              | 2.39                     | 2.56                     | 2.31     | 2.63    | 2.76             |
| November.....  | 3.41             | 2.85               | 2.53                     | 2.31                     | 3.75              | 2.66                     | 2.64                     | 2.41     | 2.57    | 2.79             |
| December.....  | 3.48             | 2.86               | 2.61                     | 2.37                     | 3.85              | 2.70                     | 2.71                     | 2.45     | 2.65    | 2.84             |
| Average.....   | 3.39             | 2.70               | 2.50                     | 2.23                     | 3.76              | 2.45                     | 2.63                     | 2.37     | 2.65    | 2.74             |

Compiled from Crops and Markets, Monthly Supplements.

The States making up the several geographic divisions are as follows: New England—Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, and Connecticut; Middle Atlantic—New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania; East North Central—Ohio, Indiana, Michigan, Illinois, Wisconsin, and Kansas; West North Central—Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, and Kansas; South Atlantic—Delaware, Maryland, District of Columbia, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, and Florida; East South Central—Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama, and Mississippi; West South Central—Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; Mountain—Idaho, Wyoming, Colorado, New Mexico, Arizona, Utah, and Nevada; Pacific—Washington, Oregon, and California.

TABLE 179.—*Milk: Average price per 100 pounds paid to producers for 3.5 per cent delivered at condenseries, 1921-1926*

| Year and month | New Eng-land | Middle Atlan-tic | South Atlan-tic | East North Central | West North Central | North-western | South-western | United States |
|----------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1921           |              |                  |                 |                    |                    |               |               |               |
| January        | 2.30         | 2.03             | 2.89            | 2.04               | 2.15               | 1.71          | 1.91          | 2.13          |
| February       | 2.41         | 2.03             | 2.40            | 1.98               | 2.00               | 1.81          | 2.00          | 2.07          |
| March          | 2.31         | 2.24             | 2.28            | 2.05               | 2.00               | 2.17          | 2.00          | 2.11          |
| April          | 2.31         | 2.20             | 2.15            | 2.10               | 2.11               | 2.20          | 1.93          | 2.23          |
| May            | 2.14         | 2.09             | 2.15            | 1.94               | 2.00               | 1.72          | 1.75          | 1.96          |
| June           | 1.69         | 1.80             | 2.07            | 1.55               | 1.60               | 1.44          | 1.64          | 1.61          |
| July           | 1.57         | 1.70             | 1.84            | 1.57               | 1.53               | 1.46          | 1.49          | 1.59          |
| August         | 1.91         | 2.06             | 1.88            | 1.85               | 1.80               | 1.53          | 1.61          | 1.87          |
| September      | 1.91         | 2.23             | 2.15            | 1.84               | 1.80               | 1.77          | 1.73          | 1.87          |
| October        | 1.91         | 2.20             | 2.15            | 1.84               | 1.78               | 1.95          | 1.75          | 1.89          |
| November       | 1.91         | 2.26             | 2.04            | 1.85               | 1.84               | 1.89          | 1.85          | 1.94          |
| December       | 2.21         | 2.11             | 2.04            | 1.81               | 1.77               | 1.99          | 1.69          | 1.83          |
| 1922           |              |                  |                 |                    |                    |               |               |               |
| January        | 1.93         | 2.02             | 1.99            | 1.68               | 1.69               | 1.77          | 1.65          | 1.70          |
| February       | 1.68         | 1.88             | 1.93            | 1.50               | 1.52               | 1.51          | 1.51          | 1.63          |
| March          | 1.67         | 1.79             | 1.80            | 1.46               | 1.50               | 1.47          | 1.49          | 1.50          |
| April          | 1.62         | 1.67             | 1.70            | 1.46               | 1.52               | 1.47          | 1.45          | 1.48          |
| May            | 1.62         | 1.71             | 1.65            | 1.43               | 1.46               | 1.49          | 1.34          | 1.46          |
| June           | 1.53         | 1.85             | 1.84            | 1.42               | 1.53               | 1.58          | 1.42          | 1.46          |
| July           | 1.73         | 1.83             | 1.89            | 1.58               | 1.59               | 1.65          | 1.61          | 1.60          |
| August         | 1.92         | 2.02             | 1.78            | 1.70               | 1.61               | 1.73          | 1.64          | 1.71          |
| September      | 1.92         | 2.00             | 1.78            | 1.74               | 1.67               | 1.74          | 1.67          | 1.75          |
| October        | 1.89         | 1.94             | 2.28            | 1.84               | 1.82               | 1.91          | 1.87          | 1.86          |
| November       | 2.08         | 2.39             | 2.39            | 2.09               | 2.03               | 1.94          | 1.96          | 2.03          |
| December       | 2.39         | 2.51             | 2.50            | 2.35               | 2.19               | 2.20          | 2.12          | 2.31          |
| 1923           |              |                  |                 |                    |                    |               |               |               |
| January        | 2.64         | 2.08             | 2.50            | 2.43               | 2.29               | 2.20          | 2.24          | 2.40          |
| February       | 2.50         | 2.09             | 2.51            | 2.40               | 2.26               | 2.28          | 2.19          | 2.37          |
| March          | 2.35         | 2.54             | 2.40            | 2.34               | 2.20               | 2.15          | 2.11          | 2.31          |
| April          | 2.25         | 2.53             | 2.40            | 2.26               | 2.15               | 2.05          | 2.04          | 2.22          |
| May            | 2.06         | 2.47             | 2.33            | 2.04               | 1.96               | 1.92          | 1.86          | 2.04          |
| June           | 2.07         | 2.51             | 2.93            | 2.01               | 1.82               | 2.01          | 1.84          | 2.02          |
| July           | 2.17         | 2.54             | 2.07            | 1.11               | 1.86               | 2.05          | 1.93          | 2.12          |
| August         | 2.05         | 2.75             | 2.74            | 2.15               | 2.00               | 2.05          | 2.02          | 2.16          |
| September      | 2.20         | 2.76             | 2.78            | 2.16               | 2.11               | 2.10          | 2.05          | 2.18          |
| October        | 2.20         | 2.68             | 2.78            | 2.18               | 2.11               | 2.15          | 2.13          | 2.23          |
| November       | 2.40         | 2.49             | 2.55            | 2.18               | 2.11               | 2.20          | 2.09          | 2.21          |
| December       | 2.39         | 2.46             | 2.55            | 2.19               | 2.11               | 2.20          | 2.11          | 2.21          |
| 1924           |              |                  |                 |                    |                    |               |               |               |
| January        | 2.40         | 2.46             | 2.55            | 2.16               | 2.10               | 2.06          | 2.00          | 2.18          |
| February       | 2.20         | 2.29             | 2.36            | 2.12               | 2.10               | 2.05          | 2.05          | 2.13          |
| March          | 2.20         | 2.27             | 2.36            | 2.08               | 2.07               | 1.97          | 1.99          | 2.09          |
| April          | 1.92         | 2.21             | 2.24            | 1.89               | 1.86               | 1.89          | 1.85          | 1.93          |
| May            | 1.67         | 2.05             | 2.15            | 1.68               | 1.67               | 1.65          | 1.71          | 1.72          |
| June           | 1.67         | 1.91             | 2.32            | 1.66               | 1.61               | 1.61          | 1.66          | 1.64          |
| July           | 1.67         | 2.12             | 2.32            | 1.61               | 1.61               | 1.58          | 1.66          | 1.68          |
| August         | 1.87         | 1.83             | 2.32            | 1.63               | 1.60               | 1.61          | 1.60          | 1.68          |
| September      | 2.12         | 1.81             | 2.32            | 1.62               | 1.59               | 1.64          | 1.62          | 1.69          |
| October        | 2.17         | 1.84             | 2.32            | 1.64               | 1.60               | 1.69          | 1.65          | 1.70          |
| November       | 2.12         | 2.04             | —               | 1.60               | 1.60               | 1.68          | 1.64          | 1.71          |
| December       | 2.11         | 2.13             | —               | 1.85               | 1.80               | 1.75          | 1.70          | 1.85          |
| 1925           |              |                  |                 |                    |                    |               |               |               |
| January        | 2.21         | 2.14             | —               | 1.93               | 1.85               | 1.79          | 1.79          | 1.92          |
| February       | 2.22         | 2.29             | —               | 1.92               | 1.83               | 1.84          | 1.78          | 1.93          |
| March          | 2.22         | 2.21             | —               | 1.94               | 1.82               | 1.84          | 1.78          | 1.93          |
| April          | 2.06         | 2.21             | —               | 1.94               | 1.82               | 1.79          | 1.76          | 1.93          |
| May            | 1.96         | 2.25             | —               | 1.90               | 1.77               | 1.75          | 1.67          | 1.88          |
| June           | 1.81         | 2.05             | —               | 1.84               | 1.76               | 1.70          | 1.64          | 1.82          |
| July           | 1.82         | 2.17             | —               | 1.91               | 1.83               | 1.84          | 1.76          | 1.91          |
| August         | 2.06         | 2.16             | —               | 1.98               | 1.88               | 1.96          | 1.88          | 1.98          |
| September      | 2.06         | 2.18             | —               | 2.01               | 1.90               | 2.02          | 1.97          | 2.01          |
| October        | 2.15         | 2.27             | —               | 2.08               | 1.92               | 2.10          | 2.02          | 2.00          |
| November       | 2.20         | 2.33             | —               | 2.12               | 2.03               | 2.15          | 2.09          | 2.15          |
| December       | 2.30         | 2.37             | —               | 2.14               | 2.02               | 2.17          | 2.10          | 2.16          |

TABLE 179.—Milk: Average price per 100 pounds paid to producers for 3.5 per cent delivered at condenseries, 1921–1926—Continued

| Year and month | New Eng-land | Middle Atlan-tic | South Atlan-tic | East North Central | West North Central | North-western | South-western | United States |
|----------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1926           | Dollars      | Dollars          | Dollars         | Dollars            | Dollars            | Dollars       | Dollars       | Dollars       |
| January.....   | 2.30         | 2.52             | 2.16            | 2.08               | 2.08               | 2.19          | 2.17          |               |
| February.....  | 2.16         | 2.55             | 2.08            | 1.91               | 1.96               | 2.00          | 2.06          |               |
| March.....     | 2.06         | 2.40             | 2.00            | 1.91               | 1.95               | 2.02          | 2.03          |               |
| April.....     | 2.02         | 2.21             | 1.94            | 1.80               | 1.77               | 1.81          | 1.83          |               |
| May.....       | 1.87         | 2.01             | 1.89            | 1.75               | 1.71               | 1.72          | 1.81          |               |
| June.....      | 1.92         | 1.99             | 1.79            | 1.73               | 1.70               | 1.67          | 1.79          |               |
| July.....      | 1.92         | 2.05             | 1.77            | 1.74               | 1.73               | 1.67          | 1.79          |               |
| August.....    | 1.92         | 2.13             | 1.82            | 1.77               | 1.77               | 1.72          | 1.84          |               |
| September..... | 2.01         | 2.27             | 1.93            | 1.87               | 1.88               | 1.81          | 1.95          |               |
| October.....   | 2.16         | 2.35             | 1.98            | 1.90               | 1.85               | 1.83          | 2.00          |               |
| November.....  | 2.16         | 2.51             | 2.08            | 2.00               | 1.88               | 1.88          | 2.09          |               |
| December.....  | 2.34         | 2.03             | 2.21            | 2.09               | 2.04               | 2.01          | 2.22          |               |

Compiled from the Condensed and Evaporated Milk Market Report issued monthly by the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

The States making up the several geographic divisions are as follows: New England—Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut; Middle Atlantic—New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania; South Atlantic—Delaware, Maryland, District of Columbia, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida; East North Central—Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin; West North Central—Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas; South Central—Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Oklahoma, Arkansas; Northwestern—Montana, Wyoming, Idaho, Washington, Oregon; Southwestern—Colorado, New Mexico, Arizona, Nevada, Utah, California.

TABLE 180.—Milk: Average price per quart received by producers at Chicago, 1900–1926

| Year           | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May  | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Av.  |
|----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|
| Average        | Cts.  | Cts. | Cts. | Cts. | Cts. | Cts. | Cts. | Cts. | Cts. | Cts. | Cts. | Cts. | Cts. |
| 1904–1908..... | 3.3  | 3.2  | 3.0  | 2.9  | 2.1  | 2.0  | 2.3  | 2.4  | 2.6   | 2.7  | 3.4  | 3.4  | 2.8  |
| 1909–1913..... | 3.9  | 3.8  | 3.7  | 3.5  | 2.7  | 2.5  | 3.0  | 3.3  | 3.4   | 3.6  | 4.3  | 4.3  | 3.5  |
| 1914–1920..... | 5.8  | 5.5  | 5.1  | 4.9  | 4.3  | 4.0  | 5.0  | 5.6  | 5.7   | 6.3  | 6.2  | 6.1  | 5.4  |
| 1921–1925..... | 5.2  | 5.1  | 4.9  | 4.8  | 4.0  | 4.5  | 5.2  | 4.0  | 4.0   | 4.0  | 4.9  | 4.9  | 4.9  |
| 1900.....      | 2.6  | 2.6  | 2.3  | 2.3  | 1.8  | 1.8  | 2.1  | 2.1  | 2.4   | 2.4  | 3.1  | 3.1  | 2.4  |
| 1901.....      | 2.9  | 2.9  | 2.4  | 2.3  | 1.8  | 1.8  | 2.1  | 2.3  | 2.4   | 2.4  | 3.1  | 3.1  | 2.5  |
| 1902.....      | 2.9  | 2.9  | 2.6  | 2.4  | 1.8  | 1.8  | 2.1  | 2.3  | 2.4   | 2.4  | 3.1  | 3.1  | 2.5  |
| 1903.....      | 3.1  | 3.1  | 2.9  | 2.8  | 2.0  | 2.0  | 2.3  | 2.0  | 2.6   | 2.6  | 3.1  | 3.1  | 2.7  |
| 1904.....      | 3.1  | 3.1  | 3.1  | 2.8  | 1.8  | 1.8  | 2.1  | 2.1  | 2.4   | 2.4  | 3.1  | 3.1  | 2.0  |
| 1905.....      | 3.1  | 2.0  | 2.0  | 2.0  | 2.0  | 2.0  | 2.1  | 2.1  | 2.4   | 2.4  | 3.1  | 3.1  | 2.0  |
| 1906.....      | 2.9  | 2.9  | 2.8  | 2.8  | 2.0  | 2.0  | 2.3  | 2.3  | 2.6   | 2.6  | 3.2  | 3.2  | 2.8  |
| 1907.....      | 3.2  | 3.1  | 2.9  | 2.9  | 2.3  | 2.1  | 2.6  | 2.6  | 2.8   | 2.9  | 4.0  | 4.0  | 3.0  |
| 1908.....      | 4.0  | 4.0  | 3.6  | 3.4  | 2.4  | 2.3  | 2.6  | 2.6  | 2.9   | 2.9  | 3.1  | 3.7  | 3.2  |
| 1909.....      | 3.5  | 3.5  | 3.4  | 3.4  | 2.6  | 2.6  | 2.6  | 2.6  | 3.1   | 3.1  | 4.0  | 4.0  | 3.2  |
| 1910.....      | 3.8  | 3.7  | 3.5  | 3.5  | 2.6  | 2.6  | 2.9  | 3.1  | 3.4   | 3.4  | 4.5  | 4.5  | 3.5  |
| 1911.....      | 4.3  | 4.1  | 4.0  | 3.4  | 2.0  | 2.4  | 3.1  | 3.4  | 3.4   | 3.5  | 4.3  | 4.3  | 3.6  |
| 1912.....      | 4.1  | 4.1  | 3.8  | 3.4  | 2.6  | 2.4  | 3.1  | 3.4  | 3.5   | 3.7  | 4.1  | 4.1  | 3.5  |
| 1913.....      | 4.0  | 3.8  | 3.7  | 3.7  | 2.9  | 2.8  | 3.5  | 3.7  | 4.0   | 4.0  | 4.6  | 4.6  | 3.8  |
| 1914.....      | 4.3  | 4.2  | 4.0  | 3.4  | 2.9  | 2.8  | 3.6  | 3.7  | 4.3   | 4.3  | 4.3  | 4.3  | 3.8  |
| 1915.....      | 4.3  | 4.3  | 4.3  | 3.2  | 2.8  | 2.8  | 3.7  | 3.9  | 4.0   | 4.2  | 4.2  | 4.2  | 3.8  |
| 1916.....      | 4.0  | 3.9  | 3.6  | 3.7  | 3.4  | 2.9  | 3.6  | 3.9  | 3.9   | 4.5  | 4.8  | 4.8  | 3.9  |
| 1917.....      | 4.5  | 4.3  | 4.0  | 5.4  | 4.5  | 3.8  | 4.7  | 5.1  | 5.1   | 7.4  | 7.0  | 7.0  | 5.2  |
| 1918.....      | 7.0  | 6.7  | 6.4  | 5.8  | 4.6  | 4.1  | 5.3  | 6.3  | 6.6   | 7.5  | 8.2  | 8.4  | 6.4  |
| 1919.....      | 8.4  | 7.8  | 6.8  | 6.4  | 5.7  | 5.7  | 6.8  | 7.9  | 8.1   | 8.2  | 8.1  | 7.3  |      |
| 1920.....      | 8.1  | 7.6  | 6.7  | 6.4  | 6.2  | 6.4  | 7.2  | 8.2  | 8.4   | 8.4  | 7.1  | 6.1  | 7.2  |
| 1921.....      | 5.9  | 5.6  | 5.1  | 5.1  | 4.4  | 4.4  | 5.0  | 5.0  | 3.2   | 3.8  | 3.9  | 3.8  | 4.6  |
| 1922.....      | 3.8  | 3.7  | 3.7  | 3.2  | 3.7  | 3.6  | 4.3  | 4.4  | 4.3   | 4.4  | 4.4  | 4.5  | 4.0  |
| 1923.....      | 5.3  | 5.3  | 5.1  | 5.1  | 4.9  | 4.8  | 5.9  | 5.9  | 5.9   | 5.9  | 5.9  | 5.9  | 5.5  |
| 1924.....      | 5.7  | 5.7  | 5.7  | 5.3  | 4.9  | 4.0  | 5.3  | 5.5  | 6.5   | 5.1  | 5.1  | 5.1  | 5.3  |
| 1925.....      | 5.1  | 5.1  | 5.1  | 5.1  | 5.0  | 4.9  | 5.3  | 5.4  | 5.4   | 5.4  | 5.3  | 5.2  |      |
| 1926.....      | 5.3  | 5.3  | 5.3  | 5.3  | 5.3  | 5.1  | 5.3  | 5.5  | 5.5   | 5.4  | 5.3  | 5.3  | 5.3  |

Compiled from monthly quotations in the Milk News, Chicago.

TABLE 181.—*Milk: Average price per 100 pounds net paid to producers at condensery in Illinois, 1901–1926*<sup>1</sup>

| Year           | Jan.   | Feb.   | Mar.   | Apr.   | May    | June   | July   | Aug.   | Sept.  | Oct.   | Nov.   | Dec.   | Avg.   |
|----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| <i>Average</i> |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
|                | Dolls. | Dolls. | Dolls. | Dolls. | Dolls. | Dolls. | Dolls. | Dolls. | Dolls. | Dolls. | Dolls. | Dolls. | Dolls. |
| 1904-1908      | 1.64   | 1.48   | 1.33   | 1.25   | 0.95   | 0.85   | 0.95   | 1.14   | 1.24   | 1.39   | 1.49   | 1.54   | 1.27   |
| 1909-1913      | 1.78   | 1.73   | 1.59   | 1.41   | 1.17   | 1.08   | 1.27   | 1.41   | 1.46   | 1.68   | 1.83   | 1.89   | 1.52   |
| 1914-1920      | 2.00   | 2.45   | 2.23   | 2.10   | 1.90   | 1.75   | 2.14   | 2.45   | 2.47   | 2.77   | 2.76   | 2.71   | 2.36   |
| 1921-1925      | 2.37   | 2.31   | 2.31   | 2.27   | 2.14   | 2.10   | 2.41   | 2.45   | 2.23   | 2.30   | 2.31   | 2.31   | 2.30   |
| 1901           | 1.35   | 1.35   | 1.30   | 1.05   | .85    | .85    | .80    | 1.05   | 1.15   | 1.30   | 1.40   | 1.45   | 1.16   |
| 1902           | 1.45   | 1.40   | 1.30   | 1.15   | .90    | .80    | .90    | 1.05   | 1.15   | 1.35   | 1.45   | 1.45   | 1.20   |
| 1903           | 1.45   | 1.45   | 1.35   | 1.20   | .95    | .85    | .95    | 1.10   | 1.20   | 1.35   | 1.45   | 1.55   | 1.24   |
| 1904           | 1.55   | 1.50   | 1.40   | 1.20   | .90    | .80    | .90    | 1.10   | 1.20   | 1.30   | 1.40   | 1.50   | 1.23   |
| 1905           | 1.60   | 1.40   | 1.30   | 1.20   | .90    | .80    | .90    | 1.05   | 1.10   | 1.30   | 1.40   | 1.45   | 1.20   |
| 1906           | 1.45   | 1.40   | 1.30   | 1.20   | .90    | .80    | .90    | 1.10   | 1.20   | 1.35   | 1.45   | 1.55   | 1.22   |
| 1907           | 1.55   | 1.45   | 1.35   | 1.30   | 1.00   | .90    | 1.00   | 1.20   | 1.30   | 1.55   | 1.65   | 1.65   | 1.32   |
| 1908           | 1.65   | 1.65   | 1.65   | 1.35   | 1.05   | .95    | 1.05   | 1.25   | 1.35   | 1.45   | 1.55   | 1.55   | 1.37   |
| 1909           | 1.55   | 1.45   | 1.45   | 1.40   | 1.10   | .95    | 1.05   | 1.25   | 1.35   | 1.55   | 1.70   | 1.75   | 1.39   |
| 1910           | 1.75   | 1.70   | 1.55   | 1.45   | 1.20   | 1.05   | 1.20   | 1.30   | 1.40   | 1.70   | 1.90   | 2.00   | 1.52   |
| 1911           | 2.00   | 1.90   | 1.70   | 1.50   | 1.10   | 1.00   | 1.30   | 1.45   | 1.45   | 1.70   | 1.85   | 1.90   | 1.65   |
| 1912           | 1.85   | 1.80   | 1.65   | 1.30   | 1.00   | 1.00   | 1.30   | 1.45   | 1.50   | 1.60   | 1.75   | 1.80   | 1.50   |
| 1913           | 1.75   | 1.70   | 1.60   | 1.00   | 1.40   | 1.30   | 1.50   | 1.00   | 1.00   | 1.25   | 1.05   | 2.00   | 1.65   |
| 1914           | 2.00   | 1.85   | 1.75   | 1.60   | 1.40   | 1.25   | 1.50   | 1.60   | 1.60   | 1.90   | 2.00   | 2.00   | 1.65   |
| 1915           | 1.65   | 1.85   | 1.75   | 1.45   | 1.20   | 1.10   | 1.30   | 1.55   | 1.55   | 1.55   | 1.05   | 1.05   | 1.54   |
| 1916           | 1.64   | 1.64   | 1.43   | 1.65   | 1.45   | 1.25   | 1.55   | 1.70   | 1.70   | 1.90   | 2.10   | 1.67   |        |
| 1917           | 2.05   | 2.00   | 1.85   | 2.40   | 2.00   | 1.60   | 2.12   | 2.30   | 2.30   | 3.42   | 3.22   | 3.22   | 2.37   |
| 1918           | 3.22   | 3.07   | 2.90   | 2.65   | 2.05   | 1.80   | 2.30   | 2.75   | 2.92   | 3.32   | 3.68   | 3.77   | 2.87   |
| 1919           | 3.76   | 3.50   | 3.00   | 2.80   | 2.50   | 2.50   | 3.00   | 3.52   | 3.55   | 3.03   | 3.65   | 3.25   |        |
| 1920           | 3.60   | 3.35   | 2.00   | 2.75   | 2.70   | 2.75   | 3.00   | 3.70   | 3.70   | 3.70   | 3.05   | 2.60   | 3.17   |
| 1921           | 2.60   | 2.35   | 2.35   | 2.35   | 2.05   | 2.05   | 2.30   | 2.30   | 1.50   | 1.75   | 1.78   | 1.78   | 2.00   |
| 1922           | 1.78   | 1.70   | 1.70   | 1.70   | 1.70   | 1.60   | 2.00   | 2.00   | 2.00   | 2.05   | 2.05   | 2.10   | 1.87   |
| 1923           | 2.50   | 2.50   | 2.45   | 2.40   | 2.30   | 2.25   | 2.75   | 2.75   | 2.75   | 2.75   | 2.75   | 2.75   |        |
| 1924           | 2.08   | 2.08   | 2.68   | 2.50   | 2.30   | 2.30   | 2.60   | 2.60   | 2.60   | 2.40   | 2.40   | 2.40   | 2.50   |
| 1925           | 2.40   | 2.40   | 2.40   | 2.40   | 2.35   | 2.35   | 2.30   | 2.55   | 2.55   | 2.65   | 2.65   | 2.50   | 2.45   |
| 1926           | 2.50   | 2.60   | 2.50   | 2.50   | 2.40   | 2.40   | 2.50   | 2.60   | 2.60   | 2.55   | 2.50   | 2.50   | 2.51   |

Compiled from monthly quotations in the Milk News, Chicago.

<sup>1</sup> Prices are under contract periods of 6 months starting April and October of each year.TABLE 182.—*Milk: Average wholesale price per quart at New York, 1868-1926*

| Year           | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May  | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Avg. |
|----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|
| <i>Average</i> |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      |      |
|                | Cts.  | Cts. | Cts. | Cts. | Cts. | Cts. | Cts. | Cts. | Cts. | Cts. | Cts. | Cts. | Cts. |
| 1860-1878      | 4.3  | 4.1  | 3.0  | 3.5  | 2.9  | 2.7  | 3.0  | 3.0  | 3.3   | 4.1  | 4.6  | 4.6  | 3.7  |
| 1879-1888      | 3.4  | 3.2  | 3.0  | 2.7  | 2.3  | 2.1  | 2.3  | 2.5  | 2.8   | 3.2  | 3.6  | 3.7  | 2.9  |
| 1889-1898      | 3.0  | 2.9  | 2.7  | 2.4  | 2.1  | 1.9  | 2.0  | 2.3  | 2.5   | 2.7  | 3.0  | 3.1  | 2.6  |
| 1900-1908      | 3.4  | 3.2  | 3.0  | 2.8  | 2.5  | 2.2  | 2.3  | 2.5  | 2.8   | 3.1  | 3.3  | 3.6  | 2.0  |
| 1909-1913      | 4.0  | 3.9  | 3.6  | 3.3  | 2.9  | 2.6  | 3.1  | 3.3  | 3.5   | 3.9  | 4.0  | 4.2  | 3.5  |
| 1914-1920      | 6.2  | 5.8  | 5.6  | 4.7  | 4.6  | 4.4  | 4.8  | 5.3  | 5.8   | 6.3  | 6.6  | 6.8  | 5.5  |
| 1921-1925      | 7.0  | 6.0  | 6.1  | 5.0  | 5.3  | 5.0  | 5.4  | 6.3  | 6.7   | 6.9  | 7.1  | 7.2  | 6.3  |
| 1868           | 6.0  | 6.0  | 5.2  | 4.5  | 3.5  | 3.0  | 3.2  | 4.0  | 4.0   | 5.0  | 6.5  | 7.0  | 4.8  |
| 1869           | 5.0  | 5.0  | 4.5  | 4.5  | 3.5  | 3.0  | 3.5  | 4.0  | 5.0   | 6.0  | 6.0  | 6.0  | 4.7  |
| 1870           | 5.0  | 4.5  | 4.0  | 4.0  | 3.5  | 3.0  | 3.8  | 4.0  | 4.0   | 6.0  | 6.0  | 6.0  | 4.5  |
| 1871           | 4.5  | 4.5  | 4.5  | 4.0  | 3.0  | 3.0  | 3.0  | 3.0  | 3.0   | 3.5  | 5.0  | 5.0  | 3.8  |
| 1872           | 5.0  | 4.0  | 4.0  | 4.0  | 3.0  | 3.0  | 3.0  | 3.0  | 3.0   | 4.0  | 5.0  | 5.0  | 3.8  |
| 1873           | 4.0  | 4.0  | 4.0  | 4.0  | 2.8  | 2.8  | 3.0  | 3.0  | 3.0   | 4.0  | 4.5  | 4.0  | 3.0  |
| 1874           | 4.0  | 4.0  | 4.0  | 3.2  | 3.0  | 2.8  | 3.0  | 3.0  | 3.2   | 3.8  | 4.0  | 4.3  | 3.0  |
| 1875           | 4.0  | 4.0  | 4.0  | 3.2  | 3.0  | 2.8  | 3.0  | 3.0  | 3.0   | 3.6  | 4.0  | 4.5  | 3.6  |
| 1876           | 4.0  | 4.0  | 3.8  | 3.0  | 2.8  | 2.5  | 3.0  | 3.0  | 3.0   | 3.5  | 4.0  | 4.0  | 3.4  |
| 1877           | 4.0  | 4.0  | 3.2  | 3.0  | 2.5  | 2.5  | 2.5  | 2.5  | 3.0   | 4.0  | 4.0  | 4.0  | 3.3  |
| 1878           | 3.5  | 3.2  | 3.0  | 2.5  | 2.0  | 2.0  | 2.0  | 2.0  | 2.0   | 2.5  | 2.5  | 3.0  | 2.6  |
| 1879           | 2.5  | 2.5  | 2.5  | 2.0  | 2.0  | 2.0  | 2.0  | 2.0  | 2.0   | 2.5  | 3.0  | 3.0  | 2.3  |
| 1880           | 3.0  | 3.0  | 3.0  | 2.5  | 2.0  | 2.0  | 2.5  | 2.5  | 3.0   | 3.0  | 4.0  | 4.0  | 2.9  |
| 1881           | 3.5  | 3.0  | 3.0  | 2.8  | 2.0  | 2.0  | 2.0  | 2.0  | 3.0   | 4.0  | 4.0  | 4.0  | 2.9  |
| 1882           | 4.0  | 4.0  | 3.0  | 3.0  | 2.5  | 2.5  | 2.5  | 3.0  | 3.5   | 3.5  | 3.5  | 4.0  | 3.3  |
| 1883           | 3.5  | 3.5  | 3.2  | 3.0  | 2.5  | 2.5  | 2.5  | 2.5  | 3.0   | 3.0  | 3.8  | 3.5  | 3.0  |
| 1884           | 4.0  | 3.5  | 3.0  | 3.0  | 2.5  | 2.5  | 2.2  | 2.5  | 2.5   | 3.0  | 3.0  | 3.8  | 2.8  |
| 1885           | 3.2  | 3.0  | 3.0  | 2.8  | 2.2  | 2.2  | 2.0  | 2.0  | 2.2   | 2.5  | 3.2  | 3.2  | 2.8  |
| 1886           | 3.5  | 3.0  | 3.0  | 2.8  | 2.2  | 2.2  | 2.0  | 2.0  | 2.2   | 2.5  | 3.5  | 3.5  | 2.8  |
| 1887           | 3.2  | 3.0  | 3.0  | 2.5  | 2.3  | 2.0  | 2.0  | 2.4  | 2.5   | 2.5  | 3.2  | 3.5  | 2.8  |
| 1888           | 3.5  | 3.2  | 3.0  | 3.0  | 2.4  | 2.0  | 2.2  | 2.4  | 2.5   | 3.0  | 3.2  | 3.5  | 2.8  |
| 1889           | 3.2  | 3.0  | 3.0  | 2.6  | 2.0  | 2.0  | 2.0  | 2.0  | 2.0   | 2.5  | 2.5  | 3.0  | 2.6  |
| 1890           | 3.1  | 3.2  | 3.0  | 2.6  | 2.1  | 2.0  | 2.0  | 2.4  | 2.5   | 2.5  | 2.8  | 3.2  | 2.6  |
| 1891           | 3.0  | 3.0  | 2.8  | 2.5  | 2.3  | 2.0  | 2.0  | 2.3  | 2.5   | 3.0  | 3.2  | 3.5  | 2.7  |
| 1892           | 3.2  | 3.0  | 3.0  | 2.5  | 2.2  | 2.0  | 2.0  | 2.2  | 2.5   | 3.0  | 3.1  | 3.2  | 2.7  |
| 1893           | 3.2  | 3.2  | 3.1  | 2.8  | 2.4  | 2.0  | 2.0  | 2.2  | 2.5   | 3.0  | 3.0  | 3.0  | 2.8  |

TABLE 182.—Milk: Average wholesale price per quart at New York, 1868–1926—Continued

| Year | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May  | June | July | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Avg. |
|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|------|
|      | Cts.  | Cts. | Cts. | Cts. | Cts. | Cts. | Cts. | Cts. | Cts. | Cts. | Cts. | Cts. | Cts. |
| 1894 | 3.0  | 2.8  | 2.8  | 2.5  | 2.0  | 1.8  | 2.0  | 2.4  | 3.0   | 3.1  | 3.1  | 3.0  | 2.6  |
| 1895 | 2.9  | 2.7  | 2.4  | 2.2  | 2.0  | 2.0  | 2.5  | 2.8  | 3.0   | 3.0  | 3.0  | 3.0  | 2.5  |
| 1896 | 3.0  | 2.8  | 2.5  | 2.1  | 2.0  | 1.9  | 2.0  | 2.1  | 2.1   | 2.1  | 2.8  | 2.8  | 2.4  |
| 1897 | 2.8  | 2.6  | 2.4  | 2.1  | 2.0  | 1.8  | 1.9  | 2.0  | 2.2   | 2.5  | 3.0  | 3.0  | 2.4  |
| 1898 | 2.8  | 2.6  | 2.4  | 2.2  | 2.1  | 1.8  | 2.0  | 2.2  | 2.4   | 2.5  | 2.8  | 3.0  | 2.4  |
| 1899 | 2.8  | 2.5  | 2.5  | 2.2  | 2.1  | 2.0  | 2.2  | 2.2  | 2.5   | 2.8  | 3.2  | 3.2  | 2.5  |
| 1900 | 3.0  | 3.0  | 2.8  | 2.5  | 2.3  | 2.2  | 2.4  | 2.6  | 2.8   | 3.0  | 3.0  | 3.2  | 2.7  |
| 1901 | 3.0  | 2.8  | 2.6  | 2.5  | 2.1  | 2.0  | 2.2  | 2.4  | 2.5   | 2.8  | 3.1  | 3.5  | 2.6  |
| 1902 | 3.3  | 3.2  | 3.0  | 2.9  | 2.8  | 2.2  | 2.2  | 2.4  | 2.5   | 3.0  | 3.2  | 3.8  | 2.9  |
| 1903 | 3.5  | 3.5  | 3.3  | 3.1  | 2.0  | 2.4  | 2.2  | 2.2  | 2.8   | 2.8  | 3.0  | 3.2  | 2.9  |
| 1904 | 3.1  | 3.0  | 3.0  | 2.8  | 2.4  | 2.0  | 2.1  | 2.2  | 2.5   | 2.9  | 3.3  | 3.3  | 2.8  |
| 1905 | 3.5  | 3.4  | 3.1  | 2.8  | 2.5  | 2.0  | 2.4  | 2.5  | 2.8   | 3.0  | 3.2  | 3.5  | 2.9  |
| 1906 | 3.5  | 3.4  | 3.1  | 2.0  | 2.6  | 2.2  | 2.3  | 2.7  | 2.0   | 3.2  | 3.5  | 3.8  | 3.0  |
| 1907 | 3.8  | 3.6  | 3.2  | 3.2  | 2.9  | 2.6  | 2.6  | 3.1  | 3.4   | 4.0  | 4.0  | 4.0  | 3.4  |
| 1908 | 4.0  | 3.8  | 3.5  | 3.1  | 2.6  | 2.2  | 2.5  | 3.0  | 3.1   | 3.8  | 3.8  | 4.0  | 3.3  |
| 1909 | 3.9  | 3.8  | 3.5  | 3.1  | 2.7  | 2.2  | 2.8  | 3.1  | 3.5   | 3.8  | 4.0  | 4.2  | 3.4  |
| 1910 | 4.1  | 4.0  | 3.8  | 3.6  | 3.0  | 3.0  | 3.3  | 3.6  | 3.7   | 4.0  | 4.0  | 4.2  | 3.7  |
| 1911 | 3.9  | 3.8  | 3.2  | 2.9  | 2.8  | 2.5  | 2.0  | 3.1  | 3.2   | 3.8  | 4.1  | 4.2  | 3.4  |
| 1912 | 4.2  | 4.1  | 3.8  | 3.5  | 3.2  | 3.0  | 3.3  | 3.5  | 3.5   | 3.8  | 4.0  | 4.2  | 3.7  |
| 1913 | 3.8  | 3.8  | 3.5  | 3.3  | 3.0  | 2.3  | 3.0  | 3.5  | 3.8   | 4.0  | 4.0  | 4.0  | 3.5  |
| 1914 | 4.0  | 3.8  | 3.5  | 3.2  | 2.7  | 2.8  | 3.0  | 3.2  | 3.5   | 4.0  | 4.2  | 4.2  | 3.5  |
| 1915 | 4.1  | 3.9  | 3.9  | 3.2  | 2.8  | 2.8  | 3.0  | 3.2  | 3.5   | 3.8  | 4.2  | 4.2  | 3.5  |
| 1916 | 4.1  | 4.0  | 3.8  | 3.2  | 3.0  | 2.8  | 3.1  | 3.5  | 3.6   | 5.0  | 5.2  | 5.2  | 3.0  |
| 1917 | 5.4  | 5.0  | 4.9  | 4.8  | 4.8  | 4.6  | 5.0  | 6.0  | 0.0   | 7.2  | 7.7  | 7.2  | 6.7  |
| 1918 | 8.1  | 7.7  | 7.5  | 5.9  | 5.8  | 4.4  | 5.4  | 6.3  | 6.8   | 8.2  | 8.7  | 9.2  | 7.0  |
| 1919 | 0.1  | 8.1  | 7.6  | 6.6  | 7.2  | 6.8  | 7.1  | 7.3  | 7.5   | 7.3  | 7.8  | 8.5  | 7.6  |
| 1920 | 8.5  | 8.1  | 7.9  | 6.1  | 6.1  | 6.7  | 7.0  | 7.8  | 8.4   | 8.4  | 7.5  | 7.6  | 7.6  |
| 1921 | 7.4  | 6.2  | 5.2  | 5.2  | 5.8  | 4.8  | 5.4  | 6.0  | 6.9   | 7.8  | 7.8  | 8.4  | 6.4  |
| 1922 | 7.3  | 7.0  | 6.0  | 5.6  | 4.4  | 4.4  | 5.4  | 6.4  | 6.8   | 6.8  | 7.5  | 6.2  | 6.2  |
| 1923 | 7.4  | 6.8  | 6.6  | 6.6  | 5.8  | 5.6  | 5.8  | 6.2  | 7.0   | 7.3  | 7.2  | 6.6  | 6.5  |
| 1924 | 5.8  | 5.6  | 5.6  | 4.8  | 4.8  | 4.6  | 4.6  | 5.0  | 6.2   | 6.2  | 7.2  | 7.2  | 5.7  |
| 1925 | 7.2  | 7.2  | 6.9  | 6.0  | 6.2  | 5.8  | 6.0  | 6.0  | 6.6   | 6.6  | 6.6  | 6.6  | 6.6  |
| 1926 | 6.6  | 6.6  | 6.6  | 6.6  | 6.6  | 6.5  | 6.6  | 6.5  | 6.9   | 6.9  | 6.9  | 6.9  | 6.7  |

Computed from quotations in the Milk Reporter monthly. Prior to May 18, 1897, prices are quoted as market prices at New York; subsequent prices are at country shipping points, and do not include freight rates.

TABLE 183.—Milk: Average price paid per 100 pounds delivered at Pittsburgh country plants, April, 1904–December, 1926

| Year | Jan.   | Feb.   | Mar.   | Apr.   | May    | June   | July   | Aug.   | Sept.  | Oct.   | Nov.   | Dec.   | Avg.   |
|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|      | Dolls. | Dolls. | Dolls. | Dolls. | Dolls. | Dolls. | Dolls. | Dolls. | Dolls. | Dolls. | Dolls. | Dolls. | Dolls. |
| 1904 | 1.30   | 1.30   | 1.20   | 1.10   | .85    | .80    | .85    | .85    | .90    | 1.05   | 1.15   | 1.25   | —      |
| 1905 | 1.30   | 1.30   | 1.10   | .85    | .80    | .85    | .85    | .90    | 1.05   | 1.15   | 1.15   | 1.40   | 1.08   |
| 1906 | 1.40   | 1.40   | 1.30   | 1.15   | .90    | .80    | .90    | .90    | 1.10   | 1.15   | 1.25   | 1.40   | 1.14   |
| 1907 | 1.40   | 1.40   | 1.30   | 1.15   | 1.00   | .90    | 1.00   | 1.10   | 1.20   | 1.75   | 1.75   | 1.75   | 1.31   |
| 1908 | 1.75   | 1.75   | 1.75   | 1.20   | 1.00   | .85    | .85    | 1.00   | 1.10   | 1.30   | 1.40   | 1.50   | 1.29   |
| 1909 | 1.60   | 1.60   | 1.35   | 1.15   | 1.00   | .95    | 1.00   | 1.10   | 1.20   | 1.40   | 1.60   | 1.80   | 1.30   |
| 1910 | 1.65   | 1.55   | 1.45   | 1.25   | 1.15   | 1.10   | 1.20   | 1.20   | 1.45   | 1.55   | 1.85   | 1.96   | 1.43   |
| 1911 | 1.75   | 1.55   | 1.35   | 1.05   | .95    | 1.05   | 1.05   | 1.20   | 1.30   | 1.40   | 1.55   | 1.65   | 1.31   |
| 1912 | 1.75   | 1.75   | 1.45   | 1.35   | 1.25   | 1.15   | 1.25   | 1.35   | 1.45   | 1.55   | 1.65   | 1.75   | 1.48   |
| 1913 | 1.75   | 1.65   | 1.55   | 1.45   | 1.35   | 1.15   | 1.35   | 1.35   | 1.55   | 1.80   | 1.95   | 1.90   | 1.56   |
| 1914 | 1.90   | 1.80   | 1.70   | 1.60   | 1.30   | 1.30   | 1.40   | 1.60   | 1.70   | 1.75   | 1.80   | 1.85   | 1.63   |
| 1915 | 1.85   | 1.75   | 1.65   | 1.50   | 1.20   | 1.30   | 1.40   | 1.50   | 1.60   | 1.65   | 1.75   | 1.85   | 1.58   |
| 1916 | 2.22   | 2.18   | 2.18   | 2.18   | 2.08   | 2.34   | 2.34   | 2.45   | 2.85   | 2.85   | 3.10   | 3.25   | 2.58   |
| 1917 | 3.40   | 3.40   | 3.40   | 2.70   | 2.30   | 2.10   | 2.28   | 2.80   | 3.25   | 3.25   | 3.60   | 4.00   | 3.05   |
| 1918 | 3.80   | 3.50   | 3.00   | 3.00   | 1.90   | 2.40   | 2.65   | 3.25   | 3.25   | 3.60   | 3.75   | 4.08   | 3.27   |
| 1919 | 3.80   | 3.75   | 3.50   | 3.10   | 2.90   | 2.90   | 3.15   | 3.40   | 3.50   | 3.60   | 3.50   | 3.50   | 3.38   |
| 1920 | 2.90   | 2.70   | 2.35   | 2.25   | 2.15   | 1.90   | 1.90   | 1.90   | 2.00   | 2.10   | 2.30   | 2.40   | 2.24   |
| 1921 | 2.15   | 1.85   | 1.70   | 1.70   | 1.65   | 1.55   | 1.55   | 1.70   | 1.90   | 2.10   | 2.30   | 2.75   | 2.02   |
| 1922 | 2.70   | 2.65   | 2.62   | 2.50   | 2.19   | 2.10   | 2.40   | 2.45   | 2.61   | 2.75   | 2.90   | 2.95   | 2.58   |
| 1923 | 2.87   | 2.60   | 2.40   | 2.23   | 1.85   | 1.85   | 2.02   | 2.10   | 2.22   | 2.22   | 2.30   | 2.48   | 2.25   |
| 1924 | 2.41   | 2.41   | 2.44   | 2.40   | 2.20   | 2.20   | 2.25   | 2.32   | 2.41   | 2.58   | 2.58   | 2.58   | 2.40   |
| 1925 | 2.48   | 2.40   | 2.38   | 2.19   | 1.95   | 1.95   | 2.00   | 2.35   | 2.41   | 2.55   | 2.88   | 2.89   | 2.37   |

Compiled from Dairymen's Price Reporter monthly.  
Prices from April, 1904–December, 1917, are for milk testing 4 per cent butterfat; prices from January, 1918–December, 1926, are for milk testing 3.5 per cent butterfat.

TABLE 184.—*Milk, standard or grade B: Wholesale price per quart, in cases of 12 quarts, in 30 cities, 1920–1926*

| Market and year | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar.  | Apr.  | May   | June  | July  | Aug.  | Sept. | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|  | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents |
| Boston:         |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1920            | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 14    | 14    | 15    | 15    | 16    | 16    | 16    | 16    |
| 1921            | 15    | 15    | 13½   | 13½   | 13½   | 13½   | 13½   | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    |
| 1922            | 11    | 10½   | 10½   | 10½   | 10½   | 10    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 12    | 12    | 12    |
| 1923            | 12    | 12    | 12    | 11½   | 11½   | 11½   | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    |
| 1924            | 12½   | 11½   | 10½   | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10½   | 11½   | 12½   | 12½   | 12½   | 12½   |
| 1925            | 12½   | 11½   | 11½   | 11½   | 11½   | 11    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    |
| 1926            | 12½   | 12½   | 12½   | 12½   | 12½   | 11½   | 12½   | 12½   | 12½   | 12    | 12    | 12    |
| New York:       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1920            | 17½   | 18    | 16    | 16    | 15    | 15    | 17    | 18    | 18    | 18    | 18    | 17    |
| 1921            | 17    | 16    | 15    | 15    | 14    | 14    | 16    | 14½   | 14½   | 14½   | 14½   | 14½   |
| 1922            | 14½   | 14½   | 13½   | 13½   | 13    | 12½   | 14    | 13½   | 14½   | 14½   | 14½   | 14½   |
| 1923            | 15½   | 14    | 14    | 14    | 13½   | 13    | 13    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    |
| 1924            | 14    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 14    | 14    |
| 1925            | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 13    | 13    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    |
| 1926            | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    |
| Philadelphia:   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1920            | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 14    | 14    | 15    | 14    | 12    |
| 1921            | 12    | 12    | 12½   | 12½   | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    |
| 1922            | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 11    | 11½   | 11½   |
| 1923            | 10½   | 11    | 11½   | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 11½   | 11½   |
| 1924            | 11½   | 11½   | 11½   | 11½   | 12    | 11    | 11    | 11½   | 11½   | 11    | 11    | 11    |
| 1925            | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    |
| 1926            | 11½   | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 12    | 12    | 12    |
| Pittsburgh:     |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1920            | 15½   | 15    | 15    | 14½   | 14½   | 13½   | 13½   | 14½   | 15½   | 15½   | 15½   | 15½   |
| 1921            | 14½   | 14½   | 13½   | 13½   | 13½   | 13½   | 13½   | 13½   | 13½   | 13½   | 13½   | 12½   |
| 1922            | 12½   | 11½   | 11½   | 11½   | 11½   | 11½   | 11½   | 12    | 12    | 12    | 13½   | 13½   |
| 1923            | 13½   | 13½   | 13½   | 13½   | 13½   | 13½   | 13½   | 13½   | 13½   | 13½   | 13½   | 13½   |
| 1924            | 13½   | 13½   | 13½   | 13½   | 13½   | 13½   | 13½   | 13½   | 13½   | 13½   | 13½   | 13½   |
| 1925            | 11    | 9½    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 14    | 14    | 14    |
| 1926            | 14    | 14    | 14    | 13½   | 12½   | 12½   | 13½   | 13½   | 13½   | 13½   | 13½   | 14½   |
| Cincinnati:     |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1920            | 14½   | 14    | 14    | —     | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    |
| 1921            | 14    | 13    | 13    | —     | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    |
| 1922            | 12    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    |
| 1923            | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 10    | 10½   | 12    | 12    | 12    |
| 1924            | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    |
| 1925            | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    |
| 1926            | 11    | 10½   | —     | —     | 10½   | —     | 12½   | —     | —     | 11    | —     | 10½   |
| Cleveland:      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1920            | 14½   | 14½   | 14½   | 13½   | 13½   | 13½   | 13½   | 14½   | 14½   | 14½   | 14½   | 13½   |
| 1921            | 13½   | 12½   | 12½   | 12½   | 12½   | 11½   | 11½   | 11½   | 11½   | 11½   | 11½   | 11    |
| 1922            | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 8½    | 8½    | 8½    | 8½    | 8½    | 8½    | 8½    | 8½    |
| 1923            | 11½   | 11½   | 11½   | 11½   | 11½   | 11    | 11    | 11½   | 11½   | 11½   | 11½   | 11½   |
| 1924            | 11½   | 11½   | 11½   | 11½   | 11½   | 9     | 9     | 11    | 11    | 10    | 11    | 12    |
| 1925            | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11½   |
| 1926            | 11½   | 12    | 9½    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11½   | 11½   | 11½   |
| Indianapolis:   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1920            | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    |
| 1921            | 12    | 12    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 9     |
| 1922            | 10    | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 8     | 8     | 8     | 8     | 8     | 8     | 8½    |
| 1923            | 8½    | 10½   | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    |
| 1924            | 10    | 10½   | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    |
| 1925            | 10    | 10    | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 10    | 10    | 10    |
| 1926            | 10    | 10    | 10½   | 9½    | 10    | 10½   | 10½   | 10½   | 10½   | 10½   | 10½   | 10    |
| Chicago:        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1920            | 14½   | 14½   | 13½   | 13½   | 13½   | 13½   | 13½   | 14½   | 15½   | 15½   | 14    | 13½   |
| 1921            | 13½   | 13½   | 13½   | 13    | 13    | 13½   | 13½   | 13    | 11½   | 11½   | 11½   | 11    |
| 1922            | 11    | 11    | 11    | 9½    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    |
| 1923            | 11    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 11    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 13    | 13    | 13    |
| 1924            | 13½   | 13    | 12½   | 12½   | 12½   | 12½   | 12½   | 12½   | 12½   | 13    | 13    | 13    |
| 1925            | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    |
| 1926            | 13    | 13    | 12    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    |
| Detroit:        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1920            | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 14½   | 14½   | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 13    |
| 1921            | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    |
| 1922            | 12    | 12    | 11    | 11    | 10½   | 10½   | 10½   | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    |
| 1923            | 12    | 11½   | 12    | 12½   | 12½   | 12    | 12    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 12    | 12    |
| 1924            | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    |
| 1925            | 11    | 10½   | 11    | 11    | 10½   | —     | 11    | 12    | 12    | 11    | 11    | 10    |
| 1926            | 10½   | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     | 10    | —     | 11½   |
| Milwaukee:      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1920            | 12    | 12    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12½   | 10    | 10    |
| 1921            | 8½    | 8½    | 8½    | 8½    | 8½    | 7½    | 7½    | 7½    | 8     | 7½    | 7½    | 7½    |
| 1922            | 7½    | 7½    | 7½    | 7½    | 7½    | 7½    | 7½    | 7½    | 7½    | 7½    | 7½    | 8½    |
| 1923            | 8½    | 8½    | 8½    | 8½    | 8½    | 8½    | 8½    | 8½    | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    |
| 1924            | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    |
| 1925            | 8     | 8½    | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 8     | 8½    | 8½    | 8½    |
| 1926            | 8½    | 8½    | 8½    | 8½    | 8½    | 8½    | 8½    | 8½    | 8½    | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    |

## DAIRY STATISTICS

179

TABLE 184.—*Milk, standard or grade B: Wholesale price per quart, in cases of 12 quarts, in 80 cities, 1920-1926—Continued*

| Market and year    | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar.  | Apr.  | May   | June  | July  | Aug.  | Sept. | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|  | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents |
| Minneapolis:       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1920               | 11½   | 11½   | 11½   | 11½   | 11½   | 11½   | 11½   | 12½   | 12½   | 12½   | 12½   | 12½   |
| 1921               | 11    | 10½   | 10½   | 10½   | 10½   | 10½   | 10½   | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    | 9     |
| 1922               | 8½    | 8½    | 8½    | 8½    | 8½    | 8½    | 8½    | 8     | 8½    | 9     | 9     | 10    |
| 1923               | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9½    | 10½   | 10½   | 10½   | 10½   |
| 1924               | 10½   | 10½   | 10½   | 10½   | 10½   | 10½   | 10½   | 9½    | 9½    | 10    | 10    | 10½   |
| 1925               | 9     | 10    | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    | 9     | 10    | 10½   | 10½   | 10½   |
| 1926               | 10½   | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    | 10½   | 10½   | 10½   |
| St. Paul:          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1920               | 12    | 12    | 12    | 11½   | 11½   | 11½   | 12    | 12½   | 12½   | 12½   | 12½   | 12½   |
| 1921               | 11½   | 11½   | 10½   | 10½   | 10½   | 10½   | 10½   | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    |
| 1922               | 8½    | 8½    | 8½    | 8½    | 8½    | 8½    | 8½    | 8½    | 8½    | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    |
| 1923               | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    | 10½   | 10½   | 10½   | 10½   |
| 1924               | 10½   | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    | 10½   | 10½   | 10½   |
| 1925               | 9     | 10    | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    | 9     | 10    | 10½   | 10½   | 10½   |
| 1926               | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    | 10½   | 10½   | 10½   |
| Sioux City:        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1920               | 14½   | 14½   | 14½   | 14½   | 14½   | 13½   | 13½   | 13½   | 14½   | 14½   | 14½   | 14½   |
| 1921               | 13½   | 12½   | 11½   | 11½   | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    |
| 1922               | 9½    | 8½    | 8½    | 8½    | 8½    | 8½    | 8½    | 8½    | 8½    | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    |
| 1923               | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     |
| 1924               | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     |
| 1925               | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| 1926               | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     | 0     |
| St. Louis:         |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1920               | 15    | 15    | 15    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    |
| 1921               | 15    | 13½   | 13    | 12    | 13    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    |
| 1922               | 8     | 8     | 8     | 8     | 8     | 8     | 8     | 8     | 8     | 8     | 8     | 8     |
| 1923               | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    |
| 1924               | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    |
| 1925               | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    |
| 1926               | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    |
| Kansas City, Mo.:  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1920               | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14½   | 14    | 13½   | 14    | 14½   | 13½   | 14½   | 13½   | 14½   |
| 1921               | 12½   | 13    | 11½   | 11½   | 11½   | 10    | 9½    | 12    | 12½   | 12    | 11½   | 11    |
| 1922               | 11½   | 11    | 10    | 8½    | 8½    | 9     | 9     | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    | 10    |
| 1923               | 10½   | 10    | 10    | 10½   | 10    | 10½   | 11    | 10    | 10    | 11    | 10    | 10½   |
| 1924               | 10    | 11    | 11    | 10½   | 11    | 11    | 11    | 10    | 10    | 10½   | 10½   | 10½   |
| 1925               | 10½   | 11    | 10½   | 10½   | 10½   | 10½   | 10½   | 10½   | 10½   | 10½   | 10½   | 10½   |
| 1926               | 10½   | 10½   | 10½   | 10½   | 10½   | 10½   | 10½   | 10½   | 10½   | 10½   | 10½   | 10    |
| Washington, D. C.: |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1920               | 15½   | 15    | 15½   | 15    | 13½   | 13½   | 13½   | 14    | 14    | 14    | 15    | 15½   |
| 1921               | 14½   | 13    | 14    | 14    | 11    | 11    | 10    | 10    | 11    | 12    | 12    | 12    |
| 1922               | 11    | 12    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 11    | 11    | 11    |
| 1923               | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 12    | 12    |
| 1924               | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 11½   | 11½   | 11½   | 11½   | 11½   | 11½   | 11½   | 11½   |
| 1925               | 11½   | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    |
| 1926               | 11½   | 12½   | 12½   | 12    | 12½   | 12½   | 12½   | 13    | 12½   | 13    | 13    | 13½   |
| Richmond:          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1920               | 16    | 16    | 16    | 16    | 16    | 16    | 16    | 16    | 16    | 16    | 16    | 16    |
| 1921               | 16    | 14½   | 14½   | 11    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    |
| 1922               | 13    | 13    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 13    | 13    |
| 1923               | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 14    |
| 1924               | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    |
| 1925               | 12    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    |
| 1926               | 13    | 11½   | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    |
| Jacksonville:      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1920               | 17    | 17    | 18    | 18    | 18    | 22    | 22    | 22    | 18    | 18    | 18    | 18    |
| 1921               | 15    | 16    | 16    | 16    | 16    | 16    | 16    | 16    | 16    | 16    | 16    | 16    |
| 1922               | 13    | 15    | 16    | 16    | 16    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    |
| 1923               | 14½   | 14½   | 14½   | 14½   | 12½   | 12½   | 12½   | 13    | 13    | 15    | 15    | 14½   |
| 1924               | 16    | 16    | 15½   | 14½   | 14½   | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    |
| 1925               | 14½   | 14½   | 14½   | 14½   | 14½   | 14½   | 14½   | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    |
| 1926               | 17    | 17½   | 18    | 16½   | 16½   | 16½   | 16½   | 18    | 18    | 18    | 18    | 18    |
| Louisville:        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1920               | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    |
| 1921               | 13    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 9     | 10    | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     |
| 1922               | 9     | 7     | 7     | 7     | 7     | 7     | 7     | 8     | 8     | 8     | 8     | 8     |
| 1923               | 11    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 11    | 11    |
| 1924               | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 11    | 11    |
| 1925               | 11    | 11    | 10    | 10    | 11    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 12    | 12    | 12    |
| 1926               | 12    | 11    | 10    | 10    | 10½   | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 11    | 11    | 11    |
| Nashville:         |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1920               | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 16    | 16    | 16    | 16    | 16    | 16    | 15    |
| 1921               | 15    | 14    | 14    | 13    | 13    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    |
| 1922               | 10    | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 10    |
| 1923               | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    |
| 1924               | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 10    | 10    | 12    | 12    | 12    |
| 1925               | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    |
| 1926               | 13    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 12    |

TABLE 184.—*Milk, standard or grade B: Wholesale price per quart, in cases of 12 quarts, in 30 cities, 1920-1926—Continued*

| Market and year  | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar.  | Apr.  | May   | June  | July  | Aug.  | Sept. | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Birmingham:      | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents |
| 1920.....        | 15    | 18    | 16    | 15    | 15½   | 18    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 18    | 18    |
| 1921.....        | 18    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13½   |
| 1922.....        | 13    | 12    | 11    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 10    | 13½   | 13½   | 13    | 13    |
| 1923.....        | 14    | 13½   | 13½   | 13½   | 13½   | 13½   | 13½   | 13½   | 13½   | 13½   | 12    | 12    |
| 1924.....        | 12    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 14    | 14    | 14    |
| 1925.....        | 14½   | 14½   | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    |
| 1926.....        | 14    | 13½   | 13    | 13    | 13    | 14    | 13    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    |
| New Orleans:     |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1920.....        | 17    | 17    | 17    | 17    | 16    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 17    | 17    | 17    | 16    |
| 1921.....        | 16    | 15    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 12    | 12    |
| 1922.....        | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    |
| 1923.....        | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 13    | 13    | 13    |
| 1924.....        | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    |
| 1925.....        | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 12    | 12    | 12    |
| 1926.....        | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    |
| Dallas:          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1922.....        | 12    | 12    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 12    | 11    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 11    |
| 1923.....        | 11    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 11    | 11    |
| 1924.....        | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    |
| 1925.....        | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 11    | 12    | 12    |
| 1926.....        | 12    | 12    | 12    | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10½   |
| Butte:           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1920.....        | 12½   | 12½   | 12½   | 10    | 10    | 12½   | 12½   | 12½   | 15    |       |       |       |
| 1921.....        | 12½   | 12½   | 12½   | 10    | 10    | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    |
| 1922.....        | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    |
| 1923.....        | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    |
| 1924.....        | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    |
| 1925.....        | 11    | 10½   | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    |
| 1926.....        | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11½   | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    |
| Denver:          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1920.....        | 11½   | 11½   | 12    | 12    | 11    | 12    | 12    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    |
| 1921.....        | 12    | 12    | 10    | 9     | 9     | 8½    | 9     | 8     | 8     | 8     | 8½    | 8½    |
| 1922.....        | 8     | 8     | 7½    | 8     | 8     | 7½    | 8     | 8     | 8     | 8     | 8     | 8     |
| 1923.....        | 8     | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 9     | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    |
| 1924.....        | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 9     | 9     | 10    | 10    | 9½    | 10    | 10    | 10    |
| 1925.....        | 10    | 10    | 8     | 8     | 8     | 8     | 8     | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    |
| 1926.....        | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    |
| Salt Lake City:  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1920.....        | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    |
| 1921.....        | 12    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    |
| 1922.....        | 8     | 8     | 8     | 8     | 8     | 9½    | 8     | 8     | 8     | 8     | 8     | 8     |
| 1923.....        | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     |
| 1924.....        | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 10    | 9½    | 10    |
| 1925.....        | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 9     | 9     | 10    | 9½    | 10    | 9½    | 9½    |
| 1926.....        | 9½    | 9½    | 9     | 9     | 8     | 8     | 8     | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    |
| Seattle:         |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1920.....        | 11½   | 11    | 10    | 9     | 9     | 10    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    |
| 1921.....        | 9     | 8½    | 9     | 9     | 9     | 8½    | 8½    | 8½    | 8½    | 8½    | 8     | 8     |
| 1922.....        | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    | 8     | 8     | 8½    | 8½    | 8½    | 9½    | 9½    | 10½   | 10½   |
| 1923.....        | 10½   | 10½   | 10½   | 10½   | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    | 10½   | 10½   | 10½   | 10½   |
| 1924.....        | 10½   | 10    | 9½    | 9½    | 8½    | 8½    | 8½    | 8½    | 8½    | 7     | 7     | 7½    |
| 1925.....        | 7½    | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    | 10½   | 10½   | 10½   | 10½   |
| 1926.....        | 9½    | 10½   | 10½   | 10½   | 10½   | 10½   | 10½   | 10½   | 10½   | 10½   | 10½   | 10½   |
| Portland, Oreg.: |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1920.....        | 13½   | 13½   | 13½   | 12    | 12½   | 12    | 12    | 12    | 13    | 13½   | 13    | 13    |
| 1921.....        | 12½   | 12    | 12    | 12    | 9     | 9     | 8     | 8     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     |
| 1922.....        | 9     | 8½    | 8½    | 8     | 8     | 8     | 8     | 8     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     |
| 1923.....        | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    |
| 1924.....        | 10    | 9     | 8     | 8     | 8     | 8     | 8     | 8     | 8     | 8     | 8     | 7½    |
| 1925.....        | 8     | 8     | 8     | 8     | 8     | 8     | 8     | 8     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 10    |
| 1926.....        | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     | 9     |
| Los Angeles:     |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1920.....        | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 17    | 17    | 17    | 17    | 17    | 17    |
| 1921.....        | 17    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 14    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    |
| 1922.....        | 13½   | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 14    | 14    |
| 1923.....        | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    |
| 1924.....        | 14    | 14    | 15    | 15    | 14    | 14    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    |
| 1925.....        | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    |
| 1926.....        | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    |
| San Francisco:   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1920.....        | 14    | 14    | 13½   | 13½   | 14    | 14    | 13½   | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14½   | 15    |
| 1921.....        | 13    | 13    | 13    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    |
| 1922.....        | 11    | 10½   | 10½   | 11    | 10½   | 10½   | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 11    |
| 1923.....        | 11    | 10½   | 10    | 10½   | 10    | 10½   | 10    | 11    | 11    | 12    | 11    | 11    |
| 1924.....        | 12    | 11    | 11    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    |
| 1925.....        | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    |
| 1926.....        | 11½   | 12    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 12    | 12    | 14    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 11½   |

Compiled from reports of the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

TABLE 185.—*Milk, sweetened, condensed: Average selling price per case of forty-eight 14-ounce cans, f. o. b. factory, United States, 1920-1926*

| Year | Jan.    | Feb.    | Mar.    | Apr.    | May     | June    | July    | Aug.    | Sept.   | Oct.    | Nov.    | Dec.    |
|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|  | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars |
| 1920 | 8.57    | 8.77    | 8.70    | 8.74    | 0.17    | 10.10   | 10.12   | 10.21   | 10.10   | 0.58    | 0.55    | 0.39    |
| 1921 | 9.41    | 8.04    | 7.97    | 7.80    | 5.85    | 6.21    | 6.20    | 5.28    | 6.18    | 6.31    | 5.74    | 5.68    |
| 1922 | 5.70    | 5.29    | 5.21    | 5.16    | 5.17    | 5.24    | 5.24    | 5.30    | 5.44    | 5.83    | 0.07    | 0.10    |
| 1923 | 0.15    | 6.19    | 6.15    | 6.14    | 6.20    | 6.31    | 6.37    | 5.38    | 6.35    | 6.40    | 6.38    | 0.36    |
| 1924 | 6.36    | 6.36    | 6.29    | 6.10    | 6.10    | 5.95    | 5.76    | 5.70    | 5.75    | 5.70    | 5.75    | 5.77    |
| 1925 | 5.89    | 5.95    | 5.88    | 5.83    | 5.82    | 5.91    | 5.95    | 5.92    | 6.01    | 6.00    | 6.02    | 0.02    |
| 1926 | 6.02    | 6.01    | 6.01    | 6.02    | 5.99    | 6.00    | 6.00    | 5.98    | 5.98    | 6.02    | 6.00    | 0.02    |

Compiled from the condensed and evaporated milk market report issued monthly by the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

TABLE 186.—*Milk, sweetened, condensed, unskimmed: Average wholesale price, bulk per hundredweight, in the United States, by sections, 1919-1926*

| Year and month | New Eng-land | Middle Atlan-tic | South Atlan-tic | East North Cen-tral | West North Cen-tral | South Cen-tral | North-west-ern | South-west-ern |
|----------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                | Dollars      | Dollars          | Dollars         | Dollars             | Dollars             | Dollars        | Dollars        | Dollars        |
| 1919           |              |                  |                 |                     |                     |                |                |                |
| January        | 14.37        | 14.87            | 12.00           | 13.07               | 13.25               |                | 13.30          | 12.50          |
| February       | 14.75        | 13.92            | 12.00           | 12.33               | 11.70               |                | 13.59          | 12.23          |
| March          | 12.00        | 11.93            |                 | 11.30               | 12.00               |                | 12.00          | 11.70          |
| April          | 11.69        | 11.72            |                 | 12.13               | 12.00               |                | 12.01          | 0.00           |
| May            | 14.75        | 13.04            |                 | 11.91               | 11.00               |                | 12.01          | 12.00          |
| June           | 13.17        | 13.58            |                 | 12.36               | 12.25               |                | 12.50          | 11.50          |
| July           | 13.57        | 14.24            |                 | 13.25               | 12.50               |                | 12.50          | 14.00          |
| August         | 13.60        | 14.70            |                 | 13.81               | 12.40               |                | 11.75          | 10.50          |
| September      | 13.62        | 14.50            |                 | 14.30               |                     |                | 13.82          | 11.21          |
| October        | 17.00        | 14.97            |                 | 14.07               | 11.20               |                | 15.14          |                |
| November       | 16.28        | 16.80            |                 | 15.25               | 13.00               |                | 15.25          |                |
| December       | 16.18        | 16.77            |                 | 16.40               | 14.00               | 15.00          | 17.50          |                |
| 1920           |              |                  |                 |                     |                     |                |                |                |
| January        | 18.04        | 17.08            |                 | 17.11               | 14.00               |                | 17.50          | 19.00          |
| February       | 16.10        | 18.75            | 16.00           | 18.08               | 16.83               | 15.00          | 18.25          | 17.67          |
| March          | 14.35        | 16.42            | 16.00           | 16.00               | 14.00               | 14.50          | 16.16          | 15.67          |
| April          | 15.03        | 16.45            | 16.27           | 16.91               | 16.50               |                | 16.32          |                |
| May            | 22.00        | 21.75            | 20.78           | 21.13               | 19.75               | 23.00          | 20.17          | 21.00          |
| June           | 22.23        | 22.00            | 23.00           | 21.83               | 21.17               | 23.00          | 21.67          | 23.00          |
| July           | 22.03        | 20.68            | 19.45           | 19.73               | 20.05               | 19.85          | 20.23          | 19.70          |
| August         | 20.25        | 20.00            | 18.21           | 19.80               | 20.33               | 20.00          | 20.13          | 20.00          |
| September      | 18.32        | 19.50            | 18.03           | 17.77               | 18.27               | 19.70          | 17.65          | 19.70          |
| October        | 16.71        | 17.00            | 16.71           | 15.50               | 16.71               | 16.71          | 16.71          | 16.71          |
| November       | 15.00        | 16.90            | 15.83           | 14.63               | 15.83               | 15.83          | 15.10          | 15.75          |
| December       | 11.99        | 12.94            | 13.48           | 12.92               | 13.48               | 13.48          | 13.74          | 13.48          |
| 1921           |              |                  |                 |                     |                     |                |                |                |
| January        | 12.54        | 13.03            | 12.72           | 11.98               | 12.54               | 12.54          | 12.83          | 12.72          |
| February       | 11.47        | 11.08            | 11.64           | 11.51               | 11.33               | 12.25          | 12.88          | 12.25          |
| March          | 12.25        | 11.73            | 12.67           | 10.65               | 12.67               | 12.25          | 12.50          | 12.25          |
| April          | 12.20        | 11.72            | 12.20           | 11.41               | 12.28               | 12.20          | 12.37          | 12.20          |
| May            | 10.50        | 11.18            | 10.77           | 10.83               | 10.96               | 10.77          | 11.60          | 11.00          |
| June           | 10.18        | 10.13            | 10.18           | 10.17               | 10.65               | 10.18          | 10.51          | 10.18          |
| July           | 10.52        | 11.02            | 11.02           | 10.42               | 10.52               | 11.02          | 11.04          | 11.04          |
| August         | 10.70        | 10.17            | 10.12           | 10.03               | 10.07               | 10.44          | 10.10          | 10.20          |
| September      | 10.10        | 10.08            | 9.97            | 9.77                | 9.91                | 9.08           | 10.73          | 9.05           |
| October        | 9.74         | 10.00            | 9.89            | 9.56                | 9.41                | 9.85           | 10.39          | 9.28           |
| November       | 9.13         | 9.50             | 9.00            | 8.85                | 9.17                | 9.29           | 10.13          | 9.26           |
| December       | 8.85         | 9.13             | 8.89            | 8.61                | 8.92                | 9.08           | 10.04          | 9.08           |
| 1922           |              |                  |                 |                     |                     |                |                |                |
| January        | 9.17         | 8.96             | 8.64            | 8.49                | 8.79                | 8.04           | 9.23           | 8.84           |
| February       | 8.35         | 8.50             | 9.00            | 8.33                | 9.00                | 9.00           | 8.83           | 9.50           |
| March          | 8.17         | 9.16             | 8.50            | 8.20                | 8.67                | 8.50           | 8.50           | 8.50           |
| April          | 8.13         | 9.60             | 8.75            | 8.25                | 8.92                | 8.75           | 8.58           | 8.76           |
| May            | 8.23         | 9.54             | 9.00            | 8.03                | 9.00                | 9.00           | 9.00           |                |
| June           | 9.09         | 9.00             | 8.75            | 8.75                | 9.00                | 8.00           | 9.50           |                |
| July           | 9.50         | 10.00            | 10.00           | 9.43                | 9.50                | 10.00          | 9.75           |                |
| August         | 9.32         | 10.00            | 10.00           | 9.53                | 9.50                | 10.50          | 9.75           |                |
| September      | 10.31        | 10.21            | 10.57           | 9.56                | 9.91                | 10.76          |                |                |
| October        | 10.50        | 11.67            | 11.50           | 10.04               | 11.50               | 11.50          | 10.25          |                |
| November       | 11.50        | 12.50            |                 | 10.46               | 11.00               |                | 10.50          |                |
| December       | 12.05        | 12.08            | 12.08           | 11.63               | 11.81               | 12.25          | 11.00          | 12.00          |

TABLE 186.—Milk, sweetened, condensed, unskimmed: Average wholesale price, bulk per hundredweight, in the United States, by sections, 1919-1926—Continued.

| Year and month | New Eng-land | Middle Atlan-tic | South Atlan-tic | East North Cen-tral | West North Cen-tral | South Cen-tral | North-western | South-west-ern |
|----------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|
| 1923           |              |                  |                 |                     |                     |                |               |                |
| January        | 12.11        | 11.88            | 12.00           | 11.25               | 11.67               | 12.00          | 11.00         | 12.00          |
| February       | 12.00        | 11.93            | 12.00           | 11.14               | 11.75               | 12.00          | 11.90         | 12.00          |
| March          | 11.83        | 11.90            | 11.75           | 11.75               | 11.13               | 11.75          | 10.50         | 12.00          |
| April          | 12.17        | 12.14            | 12.13           | 11.83               | 11.81               | 12.13          | 11.44         | 12.13          |
| May            | 12.20        | 12.47            | 12.07           | 12.07               | 12.50               | 12.75          | 11.50         | 12.75          |
| June           | 12.11        | 12.39            | 12.31           | 12.04               | 12.42               | 13.17          | 11.75         | 12.63          |
| July           | 12.26        | 12.40            | 12.03           | 11.82               | 12.42               | 12.03          | 12.17         | 12.63          |
| August         | 12.83        | 12.12            | 12.25           | 11.25               | 11.88               | 12.13          | 11.44         | 12.13          |
| September      | 11.91        | 11.88            | 11.75           | 11.50               | 11.60               | 11.75          | 11.50         | 11.75          |
| October        | 11.81        | 11.05            | 11.25           | 11.65               | 11.31               | 11.38          | 11.31         | 11.38          |
| November       | 11.25        | 11.08            | 11.25           | 10.79               | 11.25               | 11.60          | 11.00         | 11.25          |
| December       | 11.33        | 11.13            | 11.00           | 10.20               | 11.00               | 11.00          | 11.13         | 11.00          |
| 1924           |              |                  |                 |                     |                     |                |               |                |
| January        | 10.88        | 10.72            | 10.88           | 10.63               | 10.05               | 10.88          | 11.00         | 10.88          |
| February       | 10.67        | 11.13            | 10.88           | 10.60               | 10.95               | 10.88          | 10.94         | 10.88          |
| March          | 10.50        | 11.04            | 10.00           | 10.83               | 10.88               | 10.50          | 10.67         | 10.50          |
| April          | 10.71        | 10.30            | 10.37           | 10.89               | 10.13               | 10.38          | 10.50         | 10.50          |
| May            | 10.03        | 10.35            | 10.25           | 10.60               | 10.00               | 10.25          | 10.63         | 10.56          |
| June           | 11.12        | 10.00            | 10.50           | 10.13               | 8.51                | 10.50          | 10.50         | 11.00          |
| July           | 10.60        | 9.95             | 9.67            | 9.75                | 8.80                | 9.67           | 9.70          | 9.67           |
| August         | 9.67         | 9.10             | 9.13            | 9.31                | 8.41                | 9.13           | 9.81          | 9.63           |
| September      | 9.38         | 9.04             | 9.38            | 9.88                | 8.14                | 9.42           | 10.31         | 9.88           |
| October        | 9.67         | 8.54             | 9.25            | 9.33                | 8.36                | 9.25           | 10.17         | 9.75           |
| November       | 9.75         | 9.33             | 9.38            | 9.75                | 8.51                | 9.38           | 9.62          | 9.88           |
| December       | 9.83         | 10.34            | 10.25           | 9.78                | 8.80                | 10.25          | 10.33         | 10.00          |
| 1925           |              |                  |                 |                     |                     |                |               |                |
| January        | 10.68        | 10.27            | 10.13           | 9.68                | 9.72                | 10.13          | 10.19         | 9.88           |
| February       | 10.10        | 10.25            | 10.25           | 9.88                | 9.83                | 10.33          | 10.17         | 10.25          |
| March          | 10.68        | 10.48            | 10.13           | 10.15               | 9.58                | 10.13          | 10.25         | 9.88           |
| April          | 10.10        | 10.00            | 10.13           | 10.10               | 9.55                | 10.13          | 10.25         | 9.88           |
| May            | 9.81         | 10.33            | 9.83            | 10.06               | 9.88                | 10.00          | 9.67          | 9.76           |
| June           | 10.50        | 10.55            | 10.50           | 10.65               | 10.50               | 10.25          | 10.00         | 10.25          |
| July           | 10.50        | 9.03             | 10.50           | 9.81                | 10.83               | 10.00          | 10.00         | 10.65          |
| August         | 10.63        | 10.18            | 10.63           | 10.18               | 10.42               | 10.75          | 10.50         | 10.70          |
| September      | 10.08        | 10.77            | 10.75           | 10.29               | 10.25               | 11.50          | 11.25         | 11.50          |
| October        | 10.31        | 10.91            | 10.63           | 10.41               | 10.58               | 10.50          | 11.33         | 11.00          |
| November       | 10.25        | 10.01            | 10.63           | 10.48               | 10.58               | 10.50          | 11.00         | 11.00          |
| December       | 10.26        | 11.20            | 10.03           | 10.29               | 10.63               | 10.60          | 11.00         | 11.00          |
| 1926           |              |                  |                 |                     |                     |                |               |                |
| January        | 10.17        | 11.20            | 10.50           | 10.50               | 10.50               | 11.13          | 10.92         | 11.60          |
| February       | 10.35        | 11.67            | 10.42           | 10.29               | 10.42               | 10.50          | 10.50         | 10.50          |
| March          | 10.05        | 11.18            | 10.13           | 10.13               | 10.13               | 10.75          | 10.67         | 10.75          |
| April          | 9.82         | 10.67            | 10.00           | 10.98               | 10.00               | 10.63          | 10.58         | 10.63          |
| May            | 9.65         | 10.15            | 9.88            | 9.92                | 9.92                | 10.50          | 10.30         | 10.50          |
| June           | 9.75         | 10.15            | 9.88            | 9.90                | 9.92                | 10.50          | 10.38         | 10.50          |
| July           | 9.88         | 9.98             | 9.88            | 9.98                | 9.91                | 10.30          | 10.35         | 10.30          |
| August         | 9.81         | 9.91             | 9.79            | 9.94                | 9.85                | 10.21          | 10.28         | 10.57          |
| September      | 9.67         | 10.25            | 9.94            | 10.43               | 9.95                | 10.35          | 10.39         | 10.35          |
| October        | 9.77         | 10.45            | 10.00           | 10.14               | 10.00               | 10.42          | 10.44         | 10.76          |
| November       | 9.78         | 10.42            | 9.77            | 10.14               | 9.83                | 10.19          | 10.27         | 10.19          |
| December       | 9.89         | 10.57            | 9.99            | 10.20               | 9.93                | 10.40          | 10.43         | 10.40          |

Compiled from the condensed and evaporated milk market report issued monthly by the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products. The States making up the several geographic divisions are as follows: New England—Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut; Middle Atlantic—New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania; South Atlantic—Delaware, Maryland, District of Columbia, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida; East North Central—Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin; West North Central—Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas; South Central—Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Oklahoma, Arkansas; Northwestern—Montana, Wyoming, Idaho, Washington, Oregon; Southwestern—Colorado, New Mexico, Arizona, Nevada, Utah, California.

TABLE 187.—Milk, sweetened, condensed, unskimmed: Average wholesale price per case of forty-eight 14-ounce cans, in the United States, by sections, 1919-1926

| Year and month | New-England     | Middle-Atlan-tic | South-Atlan-tic | East-North-Central | West-North-Central | South-Central   | North-western   | South-western   |
|----------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1919           |                 |                  |                 |                    |                    |                 |                 |                 |
| January        | Dollars<br>7.89 | Dollars<br>7.83  | Dollars<br>—    | Dollars<br>7.78    | Dollars<br>7.00    | Dollars<br>7.30 | Dollars<br>7.90 | Dollars<br>7.90 |
| February       | 7.83            | 7.81             | —               | 7.71               | 7.00               | —               | 7.80            | 7.00            |
| March          | 7.68            | 7.40             | —               | 7.02               | —                  | —               | —               | —               |
| April          | 7.50            | 7.45             | —               | 7.32               | 7.55               | —               | —               | 7.55            |
| May            | 7.45            | 7.54             | —               | 7.31               | 7.30               | —               | 7.30            | 7.30            |
| June           | 7.02            | 7.50             | —               | 7.57               | 7.55               | —               | 7.55            | 7.55            |
| July           | 7.87            | 7.77             | —               | 7.07               | 7.80               | —               | 7.80            | 7.80            |
| August         | 8.12            | 8.08             | —               | 7.99               | 8.05               | —               | 8.05            | 8.05            |
| September      | 8.13            | 8.08             | —               | 7.90               | 8.05               | —               | 8.05            | 8.05            |
| October        | 8.12            | 8.09             | —               | 7.98               | 8.05               | —               | 8.05            | 8.05            |
| November       | 8.13            | 8.17             | —               | 7.93               | 8.05               | —               | 8.05            | 8.05            |
| December       | 8.12            | 8.32             | —               | 8.10               | 8.05               | —               | 8.05            | 8.05            |
| 1920           |                 |                  |                 |                    |                    |                 |                 |                 |
| January        | 8.53            | 8.50             | —               | 8.53               | 8.55               | —               | 8.55            | 8.55            |
| February       | 8.71            | 8.68             | 8.83            | 8.53               | 8.86               | 8.83            | 8.86            | 8.86            |
| March          | 8.76            | 8.60             | 8.81            | 8.54               | 8.77               | 8.81            | 8.77            | 8.77            |
| April          | 8.68            | 8.35             | 8.03            | 9.02               | 8.15               | 8.89            | 9.15            | 9.15            |
| May            | 9.24            | 8.87             | 9.03            | 9.37               | 9.37               | 9.33            | 9.45            | 9.45            |
| June           | 10.00           | 9.87             | 10.22           | 10.21              | 10.14              | 10.21           | 10.14           | 10.14           |
| July           | 10.20           | 9.69             | 10.25           | 10.25              | 10.25              | 10.30           | 10.17           | 10.25           |
| August         | 10.13           | 9.93             | 10.31           | 10.33              | 10.30              | 10.29           | 10.30           | 10.38           |
| September      | 10.29           | 9.46             | 10.54           | 10.30              | 10.13              | 10.17           | 10.33           | 10.33           |
| October        | 9.44            | 9.64             | 9.87            | 9.79               | 9.67               | 9.69            | 9.67            | 9.60            |
| November       | 9.59            | 8.92             | 9.92            | 9.83               | 9.70               | 9.83            | 9.70            | 9.63            |
| December       | 9.71            | 8.58             | 9.78            | 9.80               | 9.63               | 9.67            | 9.63            | 9.42            |
| 1921           |                 |                  |                 |                    |                    |                 |                 |                 |
| January        | 9.35            | 8.64             | 9.43            | 9.42               | 9.70               | 9.36            | 10.25           | 10.25           |
| February       | 7.88            | 7.50             | 8.23            | 8.21               | 8.25               | 8.22            | 8.21            | 8.45            |
| March          | 7.70            | 7.38             | 8.23            | 8.20               | 8.25               | 8.22            | 8.83            | 8.88            |
| April          | 7.58            | 7.04             | 8.14            | 7.88               | 8.23               | 8.12            | 8.88            | 8.88            |
| May            | 6.73            | 6.32             | 7.07            | 7.11               | 7.08               | 6.96            | 7.25            | 7.85            |
| June           | 6.16            | 6.01             | 6.38            | 6.35               | 6.33               | 6.49            | 6.25            | 5.91            |
| July           | 6.16            | 5.89             | 6.47            | 6.48               | 6.44               | 6.53            | 6.33            | 0.37            |
| August         | 6.07            | 5.85             | 6.47            | 6.41               | 6.38               | 6.49            | 6.38            | 6.33            |
| September      | 6.00            | 6.09             | 6.27            | 6.15               | 6.00               | 0.28            | 6.38            | 6.33            |
| October        | 6.09            | 5.97             | 6.29            | 6.38               | 6.21               | 6.43            | 6.38            | 0.40            |
| November       | 5.65            | 5.80             | 5.79            | 5.78               | 5.79               | 5.98            | 6.08            | 5.00            |
| December       | 5.67            | 5.52             | 5.79            | 5.73               | 5.60               | 5.91            | 5.83            | 5.85            |
| 1922           |                 |                  |                 |                    |                    |                 |                 |                 |
| January        | 5.68            | 5.57             | 5.77            | 5.53               | 5.73               | 5.97            | 5.83            | 5.83            |
| February       | 5.21            | 5.18             | 5.27            | 5.34               | 5.25               | 5.40            | 5.50            | 5.55            |
| March          | 5.10            | 5.11             | 5.18            | 5.21               | 5.21               | 5.40            | 5.60            | 5.70            |
| April          | 5.10            | 5.01             | 5.18            | 5.15               | 5.10               | 5.37            | 5.60            | 5.60            |
| May            | 5.10            | 5.03             | 5.25            | 5.20               | 5.13               | 5.41            | —               | —               |
| June           | 5.12            | 5.18             | 5.27            | 5.34               | 5.20               | 5.46            | —               | —               |
| July           | 5.11            | 5.13             | 5.31            | 5.28               | 5.27               | 5.56            | —               | —               |
| August         | 5.20            | 5.21             | 5.32            | 5.39               | 5.27               | 5.51            | —               | —               |
| September      | 5.33            | 5.33             | 5.48            | 5.51               | 5.43               | 5.05            | —               | —               |
| October        | 5.73            | 5.71             | 5.87            | 5.97               | 5.83               | 6.10            | —               | —               |
| November       | 5.97            | 5.06             | 0.15            | 6.10               | 6.00               | 6.32            | —               | —               |
| December       | 6.05            | 6.07             | 6.14            | 6.06               | 6.00               | 6.22            | —               | —               |
| 1923           |                 |                  |                 |                    |                    |                 |                 |                 |
| January        | 6.13            | 6.10             | 6.24            | 6.12               | 6.00               | 6.30            | —               | —               |
| February       | 6.16            | 6.21             | 6.20            | 6.12               | 6.09               | 6.30            | —               | —               |
| March          | 6.10            | 6.13             | 6.19            | 6.12               | 6.09               | 6.30            | —               | —               |
| April          | 6.15            | 6.11             | 6.16            | 6.11               | 6.07               | 6.29            | —               | —               |
| May            | 6.20            | 6.20             | 6.24            | 6.15               | 6.07               | 6.31            | —               | —               |
| June           | 6.25            | 6.25             | 6.40            | 6.20               | 6.24               | 6.46            | —               | —               |
| July           | 6.29            | 6.30             | 6.41            | 6.34               | 6.34               | 6.56            | —               | —               |
| August         | 6.30            | 6.31             | 6.42            | 6.33               | 6.33               | 6.51            | —               | —               |
| September      | 6.32            | 6.33             | 6.40            | 6.30               | 6.22               | 6.48            | —               | —               |
| October        | 6.35            | 6.41             | 6.46            | 6.35               | 0.27               | 6.34            | —               | —               |
| November       | 6.37            | 6.31             | 6.32            | 6.34               | 0.27               | 6.38            | —               | —               |
| December       | 6.35            | 6.30             | 6.45            | 6.35               | 6.37               | 6.51            | —               | —               |
| 1924           |                 |                  |                 |                    |                    |                 |                 |                 |
| January        | 6.37            | 6.30             | 6.46            | 6.34               | 6.27               | 6.55            | —               | —               |
| February       | 6.34            | 6.28             | 6.45            | 6.34               | 6.27               | 6.57            | —               | —               |
| March          | 6.25            | 6.26             | 0.37            | 6.25               | 6.18               | 6.44            | —               | —               |
| April          | 6.06            | 6.03             | 6.20            | 6.02               | 6.03               | 6.10            | 6.35            | 6.15            |
| May            | 6.10            | 6.05             | 6.28            | 6.06               | 6.07               | 6.27            | 5.87            | 5.88            |
| June           | 5.98            | 5.93             | 6.11            | 5.91               | 5.01               | 6.10            | 5.68            | 5.68            |
| July           | 5.75            | 5.77             | 5.91            | 5.70               | 5.65               | 5.93            | 5.48            | 5.48            |
| August         | 5.79            | 5.77             | 5.91            | 5.70               | 5.65               | 5.88            | 5.48            | 5.48            |
| September      | 5.76            | 5.71             | 5.85            | 5.69               | 5.65               | 5.87            | 5.48            | 5.48            |
| October        | 5.75            | 5.71             | 5.87            | 5.61               | 5.55               | 5.84            | 5.48            | 5.48            |
| November       | 5.78            | 5.77             | 5.84            | 5.61               | 5.65               | 5.89            | 5.48            | 5.48            |
| December       | 6.77            | 6.80             | 5.91            | 5.74               | 5.69               | 5.87            | 5.55            | 5.58            |

TABLE 187.—Milk, sweetened, condensed, unskimmed: Average wholesale price per case of forty-eight 14-ounce cans, in the United States, by sections, 1919-1926—Continued

| Year and month | New Eng-land | Middle Atlan-tic | South Atlan-tic | East North Cen-tral | West North Cen-tral | South Cen-tral | North-western | South-western |
|----------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1925           |              |                  |                 |                     |                     |                |               |               |
| January        | 5.80         | 5.81             | 5.93            | 5.74                | 5.71                | 5.88           | 6.32          | 6.33          |
| February       | 5.77         | 5.80             | 5.89            | 5.77                | 5.90                | 5.97           | 6.88          | 6.90          |
| March          | 5.81         | 5.85             | 5.91            | 5.81                | 5.95                | 5.97           | 6.93          | 5.98          |
| April          | 5.81         | 5.77             | 5.74            | 5.79                | 5.88                | 5.97           | 6.95          | 5.98          |
| May            | 5.81         | 5.92             | 5.89            | 5.77                | 5.84                | 5.95           | 6.90          | 5.95          |
| June           | 5.89         | 5.87             | 5.98            | 5.84                | 5.93                | 6.02           | 6.03          | 6.00          |
| July           | 5.89         | 5.84             | 5.99            | 5.81                | 5.94                | 6.05           | 6.10          | 6.76          |
| August         | 5.89         | 5.86             | 6.00            | 5.86                | 5.98                | 6.05           | 6.90          | 6.68          |
| September      | 5.92         | 5.91             | 6.08            | 5.96                | 6.01                | 6.18           | 6.16          | 6.13          |
| October        | 5.98         | 5.94             | 6.07            | 5.95                | 6.03                | 6.11           | 6.13          | 6.13          |
| November       | 5.99         | 5.93             | 6.07            | 5.98                | 6.03                | 6.21           | 6.13          | 6.13          |
| December       | 5.99         | 5.92             | 6.00            | 5.99                | 6.00                | 6.23           | 6.13          | 6.13          |
| 1926           |              |                  |                 |                     |                     |                |               |               |
| January        | 5.99         | 5.92             | 6.03            | 5.98                | 6.03                | 6.10           | 6.13          | 6.13          |
| February       | 5.97         | 5.92             | 6.03            | 5.98                | 6.03                | 6.17           | 6.13          | 6.13          |
| March          | 5.91         | 5.92             | 6.03            | 5.98                | 6.03                | 6.17           | 6.13          | 6.13          |
| April          | 5.99         | 5.94             | 6.03            | 5.98                | 6.03                | 6.18           | 6.05          | 6.10          |
| May            | 5.99         | 5.88             | 5.97            | 5.98                | 6.03                | 6.17           | 6.05          | 6.10          |
| June           | 5.99         | 5.89             | 6.03            | 5.98                | 6.03                | 6.21           | 6.05          | 6.10          |
| July           | 5.99         | 5.91             | 6.03            | 5.98                | 6.03                | 6.16           | 6.05          | 6.10          |
| August         | 5.90         | 5.88             | 6.03            | 5.97                | 5.94                | 6.14           | 6.05          | 6.05          |
| September      | 5.95         | 5.93             | 5.86            | 5.95                | 5.81                | 6.01           | 6.05          | 6.10          |
| October        | 5.97         | 5.91             | 6.03            | 5.99                | 6.03                | 6.10           | 6.10          | 6.10          |
| November       | 5.97         | 5.93             | 6.03            | 5.98                | 6.03                | 6.17           | 6.05          | 6.10          |
| December       | 5.99         | 5.94             | 6.03            | 5.98                | 6.02                | 6.17           | 6.10          | 6.10          |

Compiled from the condensed and evaporated milk market report issued monthly by the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

The States making up the several geographic divisions are as follows: New England—Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut; Middle Atlantic—New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania; South Atlantic—Delaware, Maryland, District of Columbia, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida; East North Central—Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin; West North Central—Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas; South Central—Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Oklahoma, Arkansas; Northwestern—Montana, Wyoming, Idaho, Washington, Oregon; Southwestern—Colorado, New Mexico, Arizona, Nevada, Utah, California.

TABLE 188.—Milk, sweetened, condensed, skinned: Average wholesale price, bulk per hundredweight, in the United States, by sections, July, 1919-December, 1926

| Year and month | New Eng-land | Middle Atlan-tic | South Atlan-tic | East North Cen-tral | West North Cen-tral | South Cen-tral | North-western | South-western |
|----------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1919           |              |                  |                 |                     |                     |                |               |               |
| July           | 7.38         | 7.91             | 8.50            | 8.75                | 7.50                | 10.75          | 9.00          |               |
| August         | 8.25         | 8.93             | 8.50            | 9.47                | 9.00                | 10.00          | 11.50         | 9.00          |
| September      | 9.38         | 9.32             | 9.00            | 9.51                | 9.50                | 11.00          | 10.43         |               |
| October        | 9.54         | 10.07            | 10.66           | 10.15               | 10.00               | 11.00          | 9.75          |               |
| November       | 10.96        | 11.86            | 11.75           | 10.83               | 11.50               | 10.75          | 11.50         |               |
| December       | 12.60        | 12.67            | 12.00           | 12.90               | 11.50               | 11.50          | 11.50         |               |
| 1920           |              |                  |                 |                     |                     |                |               |               |
| January        | 12.75        | 12.82            | 11.52           | 13.42               | 12.00               | 10.00          | 12.50         |               |
| February       | 12.42        | 11.88            | 13.00           | 12.70               | 12.75               | 12.00          | 12.83         | 12.67         |
| March          | 10.67        | 10.30            | 11.83           | 11.76               | 11.54               | 11.22          | 11.07         | 11.67         |
| April          | 10.33        | 12.10            | 11.67           | 12.00               | 13.58               | 12.30          | 12.25         | 11.10         |
| May            | 10.04        | 15.38            | 16.18           | 16.30               | 17.26               | 17.26          | 15.02         | 16.51         |
| June           | 10.02        | 15.85            | 16.78           | 16.80               | 17.60               | 17.77          | 17.40         | 18.05         |
| July           | 10.60        | 15.02            | 16.00           | 16.32               | 16.52               | 15.10          | 16.50         | 17.50         |
| August         | 13.62        | 14.75            | 14.25           | 15.01               | 16.50               | 14.50          | 16.33         |               |
| September      | 12.21        | 10.54            | 14.07           | 12.30               | 14.71               | 13.03          | 13.21         | 15.13         |
| October        | 11.00        | 8.03             | 11.89           | 9.96                | 11.08               | 11.05          | 11.39         | 12.16         |
| November       | 9.35         | 8.40             | 8.73            | 8.44                | 10.09               | 9.39           | 9.80          | 10.18         |
| December       | 7.33         | 7.49             | 7.55            | 7.68                | 9.00                | 8.90           | 8.79          | 9.60          |

TABLE 188.—Milk, sweetened, condensed, skimmed: Average wholesale price, bulk per hundredweight, in the United States, by sections, July, 1919–December, 1926—Continued

| Year and month | New Eng-land   | Middle Atlan-tic | South Atlan-tic | East North Cen-tral | West North Cen-tral | South Cen-tral | North-west-ern | South-west-ern |
|----------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
|                | <i>Dollars</i> | <i>Dollars</i>   | <i>Dollars</i>  | <i>Dollars</i>      | <i>Dollars</i>      | <i>Dollars</i> | <i>Dollars</i> | <i>Dollars</i> |
|                |                |                  |                 |                     |                     |                |                |                |
| 1921           |                |                  |                 |                     |                     |                |                |                |
| January        | 6.56           | 5.57             | 6.03            | 6.73                | 7.55                | 7.54           | 5.34           | 7.57           |
| February       | 5.92           | 5.08             | 6.11            | 6.56                | 7.17                | 6.66           | 8.03           | 7.00           |
| March          | 6.53           | 5.72             | 6.88            | 6.70                | 7.50                | 7.50           | 8.15           | 7.50           |
| April          | 6.64           | 6.40             | 7.74            | 7.04                | 7.49                | 7.74           | 8.15           | 7.74           |
| May            | 6.50           | 6.11             | 6.37            | 6.78                | 7.24                | 7.73           |                |                |
| June           | 6.26           | 5.98             | 6.62            | 6.31                | 6.98                | 7.14           | 7.60           | 7.14           |
| July           | 5.78           | 5.63             | 6.06            | 6.20                | 6.77                | 6.69           | 7.03           | 7.03           |
| August         | 6.77           | 5.61             | 5.70            | 6.00                | 6.70                | 6.82           | 7.49           | 7.23           |
| September      | 6.15           | 5.64             | 6.29            | 5.97                | 6.30                | 6.72           | 7.43           | 7.08           |
| October        | 5.86           | 5.34             | 5.80            | 5.40                | 6.71                | 7.16           | 7.20           | 7.16           |
| November       | 6.08           | 5.11             | 5.25            | 5.27                | 6.09                | 6.13           | 6.68           | 6.13           |
| December       | 4.62           | 4.85             | 4.88            | 4.64                | 5.68                | 5.96           | 6.60           | 5.96           |
| 1922           |                |                  |                 |                     |                     |                |                |                |
| January        | 4.01           | 4.43             | 4.86            | 4.48                | 5.49                | 5.15           | 6.15           | 5.73           |
| February       | 4.79           | 5.28             | 5.03            | 4.76                | 5.73                | 5.80           | 6.38           | 6.75           |
| March          | 4.49           | 4.00             | 4.75            | 4.51                | 5.29                | 4.92           | 5.42           | 5.13           |
| April          | 4.54           | 4.47             | 4.66            | 4.42                | 5.30                | 4.99           | 5.32           | 4.99           |
| May            | 4.70           | 4.67             | 4.83            | 4.75                | 5.49                | 5.24           | 5.47           | 5.47           |
| June           | 4.55           | 4.52             | 4.76            | 5.03                | 5.57                | 5.41           | 5.23           | 5.41           |
| July           | 5.32           | 4.80             | 5.36            | 5.80                | 5.81                | 6.04           | 6.52           | 5.87           |
| August         | 5.68           | 5.80             | 6.03            | 5.95                | 6.06                | 6.88           | 7.05           | 7.14           |
| September      | 6.35           | 6.11             | 6.55            | 6.25                | 7.00                | 6.97           | 7.26           | 7.01           |
| October        | 6.79           | 6.06             | 7.00            | 6.70                | 7.53                | 7.59           | 7.47           | 7.93           |
| November       | 7.89           | 6.95             | 7.20            | 7.31                | 7.53                | 8.87           | 7.04           | 8.87           |
| December       | 7.56           | 7.55             | 7.72            | 7.53                | 8.07                | 8.53           | 8.81           | 8.81           |
| 1923           |                |                  |                 |                     |                     |                |                |                |
| January        | 7.61           | 7.12             | 7.78            | 7.46                | 7.72                | 8.37           | 8.37           | 8.81           |
| February       | 7.24           | 6.91             | 7.58            | 7.42                | 7.66                | 8.11           | 8.11           | 8.16           |
| March          | 7.20           | 6.89             | 7.41            | 7.28                | 7.80                | 8.02           | 8.19           | 8.54           |
| April          | 7.52           | 7.13             | 7.59            | 7.67                | 8.24                | 8.32           | 8.19           | 8.32           |
| May            | 7.83           | 7.36             | 7.91            | 7.83                | 8.36                | 8.71           | 8.38           | 8.61           |
| June           | 7.90           | 7.54             | 8.17            | 7.09                | 8.37                | 8.78           | 8.02           | 8.62           |
| July           | 8.14           | 7.42             | 8.28            | 8.26                | 8.53                | 8.70           | 8.47           | 8.70           |
| August         | 8.05           | 7.64             | 8.19            | 7.81                | 8.15                | 8.59           | 8.44           | 8.59           |
| September      | 7.72           | 7.32             | 7.80            | 7.63                | 7.83                | 8.11           | 7.83           | 8.11           |
| October        | 7.57           | 7.28             | 7.81            | 7.48                | 7.83                | 8.11           | 7.83           | 8.11           |
| November       | 7.43           | 8.80             | 7.63            | 7.35                | 7.41                | 7.13           | 7.66           | 7.88           |
| December       | 7.10           | 6.47             | 7.03            | 6.98                | 7.22                | 7.03           | 7.48           | 7.03           |
| 1924           |                |                  |                 |                     |                     |                |                |                |
| January        | 6.00           | 6.51             | 7.41            | 6.77                | 7.02                | 7.54           | 7.41           | 7.54           |
| February       | 6.03           | 6.58             | 7.39            | 6.88                | 7.01                | 7.52           | 7.39           | 7.52           |
| March          | 6.05           | 6.64             | 7.09            | 6.75                | 6.70                | 7.14           | 7.26           | 7.14           |
| April          | 6.47           | 6.16             | 6.76            | 6.74                | 6.55                | 6.68           | 6.89           | 6.85           |
| May            | 6.28           | 6.12             | 6.38            | 6.29                | 6.15                | 6.17           | 6.50           | 6.30           |
| June           | 6.15           | 5.92             | 6.31            | 6.17                | 5.81                | 6.03           | 5.92           | 6.37           |
| July           | 5.85           | 5.61             | 6.00            | 5.91                | 5.74                | 5.93           | 5.04           | 6.18           |
| August         | 5.63           | 5.74             | 5.93            | 5.87                | 5.58                | 5.57           | 5.80           | 5.73           |
| September      | 6.07           | 5.85             | 6.07            | 6.13                | 5.80                | 5.70           | 6.20           | 5.93           |
| October        | 5.89           | 5.85             | 6.04            | 6.13                | 5.60                | 5.72           | 6.16           | 5.88           |
| November       | 5.73           | 6.06             | 6.21            | 5.95                | 5.78                | 5.85           | 6.33           | 6.12           |
| December       | 6.49           | 6.36             | 6.74            | 6.23                | 6.16                | 6.16           | 6.61           | 6.48           |
| 1925           |                |                  |                 |                     |                     |                |                |                |
| January        | 5.73           | 6.34             | 6.42            | 5.95                | 6.19                | 6.13           | 6.13           | 5.88           |
| February       | 5.90           | 5.92             | 6.10            | 6.17                | 6.20                | 6.00           | 5.75           | 5.92           |
| March          | 5.86           | 6.16             | 6.13            | 6.20                | 5.69                | 6.13           | 6.42           | 6.13           |
| April          | 6.01           | 5.07             | 6.43            | 6.31                | 5.88                | 6.13           | 6.41           | 6.13           |
| May            | 5.92           | 6.07             | 6.18            | 6.25                | 5.75                | 6.00           | 6.50           | 6.00           |
| June           | 6.41           | 6.09             | 6.67            | 6.36                | 6.18                | 6.50           | 6.75           | 6.50           |
| July           | 6.49           | 5.05             | 6.75            | 6.31                | 6.50                | 6.80           | 6.83           | 6.50           |
| August         | 6.59           | 6.13             | 6.75            | 6.44                | 6.25                | 6.60           | 6.67           | 6.60           |
| September      | 6.28           | 6.15             | 6.88            | 6.56                | 6.53                | 6.80           | 6.83           | 6.50           |
| October        | 6.35           | 6.39             | 6.56            | 6.38                | 6.47                | 6.50           | 7.00           | 6.50           |
| November       | 6.22           | 6.66             | 6.63            | 6.42                | 6.42                | 6.59           | 6.33           | 6.50           |
| December       | 6.16           | 6.15             | 6.76            | 6.68                | 6.57                | 6.50           | 6.67           | 6.50           |

TABLE 188.—Milk, sweetened, condensed, skimmed: Average wholesale price, bulk per hundredweight, in the United States, by sections, July, 1919—December, 1926—Continued

| Year and month | New Eng-land | Middle Atlan-tic | South Atlan-tic | East North Cen-tral | West North Cen-tral | South Cen-tral | North-western | South-western |
|----------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
|                | Dollars      | Dollars          | Dollars         | Dollars             | Dollars             | Dollars        | Dollars       | Dollars       |
| January.....   | 0.17         | 0.22             | 0.50            | 0.45                | 0.33                | 0.63           | 0.60          | 0.50          |
| February.....  | 0.13         | 0.20             | 0.37            | 0.24                | 0.30                | 0.11           | 0.43          | 0.11          |
| March.....     | 0.72         | 0.02             | 0.13            | 0.93                | 0.08                | 0.25           | 0.25          | 0.25          |
| April.....     | 0.77         | 0.71             | 0.25            | 0.91                | 0.08                | 0.60           | 0.60          | 0.00          |
| May.....       | 0.67         | 0.30             | 0.17            | 0.75                | 0.98                | 0.88           | 0.25          | 0.88          |
| June.....      | 0.88         | 0.41             | 0.10            | 0.76                | 0.07                | 0.88           | 0.25          | 0.88          |
| July.....      | 0.71         | 0.43             | 0.08            | 0.85                | 0.89                | 0.72           | 0.23          | 0.72          |
| August.....    | 0.45         | 0.31             | 0.74            | 0.08                | 0.73                | 0.83           | 0.30          | 0.66          |
| September..... | 0.62         | 0.43             | 0.86            | 0.78                | 0.81                | 0.04           | 0.30          | 0.94          |
| October.....   | 0.73         | 0.58             | 0.00            | 0.13                | 0.85                | 0.01           | 0.41          | 0.15          |
| November.....  | 0.73         | 0.46             | 0.74            | 0.89                | 0.79                | 0.83           | 0.60          | 0.82          |
| December.....  | 0.62         | 0.73             | 0.00            | 0.04                | 0.89                | 0.07           | 0.44          | 0.07          |

Compiled from the condensed and evaporated milk market report issued monthly by the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

The States making up the several geographic divisions are as follows: New England—Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut; Middle Atlantic—New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania; South Atlantic—Delaware, Maryland, District of Columbia, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida; East North Central—Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin; West North Central—Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas; South Central—Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Oklahoma, Arkansas; Northwestern—Montana, Wyoming, Idaho, Washington, Oregon; Southwestern—Colorado, New Mexico, Arizona, Nevada, Utah, California.

TABLE 189.—Condensed milk: Average wholesale price per pound at New York, 1920—1926

| Year and month        | Sweetened (barrels) |          |             |          | Unsweetened (40-quart cans) |          |           |          |
|-----------------------|---------------------|----------|-------------|----------|-----------------------------|----------|-----------|----------|
|                       | Whole               |          | Skim        |          | Whole                       |          | Skim      |          |
|                       | Range               | Aver-age | Range       | Aver-age | Range                       | Aver-age | Range     | Aver-age |
|                       | Cents               | Cents    | Cents       | Cents    | Cents                       | Cents    | Cents     | Cents    |
| January.....          | 17.00-18.50         | 17.83    | 12.75-14.50 | 13.62    | 12.50-13.00                 | 12.75    | 0.00-8.00 | 6.74     |
| February.....         | 16.00-18.00         | 16.03    | 10.00-13.00 | 11.00    | 13.00-14.00                 | 13.42    | 5.50-7.75 | 6.88     |
| March.....            | 14.50-16.50         | 15.55    | 8.75-11.00  | 9.92     | 11.50-13.50                 | 12.52    | 5.00-7.50 | 6.10     |
| April.....            | 16.00-18.00         | 16.10    | 9.25-16.25  | 13.37    | 11.00-13.00                 | 12.33    | 4.50-7.00 | 5.83     |
| May.....              | 21.00-22.00         | 21.12    | 15.50-16.50 | 15.97    | 11.00-13.00                 | 12.25    | 4.00-7.00 | 5.61     |
| June.....             | 20.00-22.00         | 20.91    | 15.00-18.50 | 15.76    | 10.50-13.50                 | 12.20    | 3.50-7.00 | 5.26     |
| July.....             | 17.00-21.50         | 18.74    | 13.75-16.00 | 14.77    | 12.50-13.00                 | 12.75    | 0.00-8.00 | 6.74     |
| August.....           | 17.00-17.50         | 17.25    | 8.75-14.50  | 11.64    | 13.00-14.00                 | 13.42    | 5.50-7.75 | 6.88     |
| September.....        | 14.00-16.50         | 16.07    | 8.00-10.00  | 9.20     | 11.50-13.50                 | 12.52    | 5.00-7.50 | 6.10     |
| October.....          | 14.00-15.00         | 14.33    | 7.50-10.00  | 8.55     | 11.00-13.00                 | 12.33    | 4.50-7.00 | 5.83     |
| November.....         | 12.50-14.50         | 13.66    | 6.00-10.00  | 7.92     | 11.00-13.00                 | 12.25    | 4.00-7.00 | 5.61     |
| December.....         | 13.00-14.00         | 13.81    | 5.50-8.50   | 7.28     | 10.50-13.50                 | 12.20    | 3.50-7.00 | 5.26     |
| Range or average..... | 12.50-22.00         | 16.70    | 5.00-16.50  | 11.63    | 10.50-13.50                 | 12.20    | 3.50-7.00 | 5.26     |
| 1921                  |                     |          |             |          |                             |          |           |          |
| January.....          | 12.00-14.00         | 13.30    | 0.00-7.00   | 6.50     | 10.50-13.00                 | 12.21    | 4.50-6.00 | 5.25     |
| February.....         | 12.00-13.50         | 12.54    | 5.50-7.00   | 6.43     | 10.00-13.00                 | 12.41    | 2.00-6.00 | 4.94     |
| March.....            | 11.50-13.00         | 11.91    | 5.50-7.50   | 6.47     | 9.50-11.00                  | 10.13    | 2.00-4.00 | 3.00     |
| April.....            | 11.50-12.00         | 11.71    | 7.00-7.50   | 7.28     | 9.50-10.50                  | 10.00    | 2.50-4.50 | 3.71     |
| May.....              | 10.75-11.50         | 11.10    | 6.75-7.00   | 6.12     | 9.00-10.50                  | 9.03     | 3.00-4.50 | 3.62     |
| June.....             | 10.00-11.00         | 10.69    | 5.50-6.00   | 5.62     | 9.00-10.50                  | 9.25     | 2.50-4.50 | 3.51     |
| July.....             | 10.00-10.50         | 10.26    | 5.50-5.75   | 5.04     | 9.00-10.50                  | 10.20    | 2.50-6.00 | 3.16     |
| August.....           | 10.00-10.50         | 10.33    | 5.50-6.00   | 5.81     | 11.00-12.00                 | 11.50    | 5.00-6.00 | 5.50     |
| September.....        | 9.00-10.50          | 9.44     | 4.25-5.50   | 4.95     | 10.00-12.00                 | 11.12    | 3.50-5.00 | 4.25     |
| October.....          | 9.00-9.50           | 9.50     | 4.50-4.75   | 4.60     | 9.00-12.00                  | 10.72    | 3.00-4.50 | 3.75     |
| November.....         | 8.50-9.50           | 8.89     | 4.00-4.75   | 4.35     | 8.50-12.00                  | 10.25    | 3.00-4.50 | 3.75     |
| Range or average..... | 8.50-14.00          | 10.76    | 4.00-7.50   | 5.70     | 8.50-13.00                  | 10.72    | 2.00-6.00 | 4.22     |

TABLE 189.—Condensed milk: Average wholesale price per pound at New York, 1920-1926—Continued

| Year and month   | Sweetened (barrels) |         |                    |         | Unsweetened (40-quart cans) |         |                    |         |
|------------------|---------------------|---------|--------------------|---------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------------|---------|
|                  | Whole               |         | Skim               |         | Whole                       |         | Skim               |         |
|                  | Range               | Average | Range              | Average | Range                       | Average | Range              | Average |
| 1922             |                     |         |                    |         |                             |         |                    |         |
| January          | Cents<br>7.75-8.50  | 8.14    | Cents<br>3.50-4.40 | 3.98    | Cents<br>9.50-10.50         | 9.50    | Cents<br>2.50-4.00 | 3.25    |
| February         | 7.50-8.00           | 7.70    | 3.75-4.00          | 3.80    | 7.50-10.00                  | 8.28    | 2.50-3.75          | 3.01    |
| March            | 8.00-9.00           | 8.20    | 4.25-5.50          | 4.65    | 8.50-8.50                   | 7.98    | 3.00               | 3.00    |
| April            | 8.00-9.00           | 8.34    | 4.50-5.50          | 4.84    | 8.50-8.50                   | 8.00    | 2.75-3.00          | 2.94    |
| May              | 8.00                | 8.00    | 4.25-4.75          | 4.48    | 7.50-8.00                   | 7.75    | 2.50-2.75          | 2.62    |
| June             | 8.00-8.75           | 8.33    | 4.50-5.00          | 4.69    | 7.50-8.00                   | 7.75    | 2.50-2.75          | 2.62    |
| July             | 8.50-9.50           | 8.85    | 4.75-5.25          | 5.40    | 7.50-10.00                  | 9.42    | 2.50-3.25          | 2.98    |
| August           | 9.25-10.00          | 9.54    | 6.00-6.50          | 6.38    | 9.50-10.50                  | 9.58    | 2.75-3.25          | 3.00    |
| September        | 9.75-11.00          | 10.28   | 6.25-7.25          | 6.72    | 9.50-10.50                  | 10.21   | 2.75-3.00          | 4.28    |
| October          | 10.50-12.00         | 11.28   | 6.75-7.75          | 7.27    | 10.00-11.00                 | 10.32   | 4.00-5.50          | 4.70    |
| November         | 11.50-12.00         | 11.58   | 7.25-8.00          | 7.61    | 10.50-11.50                 | 10.54   |                    |         |
| December         | 12.00-13.50         | 12.89   | 8.00-8.50          | 8.33    | 11.50-13.00                 | 12.48   |                    |         |
| Range or average | 7.50-13.50          | 9.41    | 3.50-8.50          | 5.63    | 6.50-13.00                  | 9.35    |                    |         |
| 1923             |                     |         |                    |         |                             |         |                    |         |
| January          | 10.75-13.00         | 11.87   | 6.50-8.25          | 7.58    | 11.50-13.00                 | 12.42   |                    |         |
| February         | 10.50-11.50         | 10.86   | 6.00-7.00          | 6.54    | 10.00-13.00                 | 11.37   |                    |         |
| March            | 11.50-12.50         | 12.17   | 6.75-7.50          | 7.04    | 11.00-11.50                 | 11.25   |                    |         |
| April            | 11.75-12.50         | 12.21   | 7.00-7.75          | 7.18    | 9.50-11.50                  | 10.77   |                    |         |
| May              | 12.25-12.75         | 12.44   | 7.50-8.00          | 7.83    | 9.50-10.50                  | 10.00   |                    |         |
| June             | 12.00-12.75         | 12.20   | 7.75-8.00          | 7.91    | 9.50-10.50                  | 9.78    |                    |         |
| July             | 12.00               | 12.00   | 7.75-8.00          | 7.83    | 10.50-11.50                 | 11.00   |                    |         |
| August           | 11.00-12.00         | 11.70   | 7.75-8.00          | 7.85    | 10.50-11.50                 | 11.00   |                    |         |
| September        | 10.50-11.50         | 10.80   | 7.00-7.75          | 7.21    | 10.50-11.50                 | 11.00   |                    |         |
| October          | 10.00-11.00         | 10.47   | 6.75-7.00          | 6.90    | 10.50-11.50                 | 11.00   |                    |         |
| November         | 10.00-10.50         | 10.25   | 6.25-7.00          | 6.53    | 10.50-11.50                 | 11.00   |                    |         |
| December         | 10.00-10.50         | 10.24   | 6.25-6.50          | 6.38    | 10.50-11.50                 | 11.00   |                    |         |
| Range or average | 10.00-13.00         | 11.43   | 6.00-8.25          | 7.24    | 9.50-13.00                  | 10.97   |                    |         |
| 1924             |                     |         |                    |         |                             |         |                    |         |
| January          | 10.09-10.50         | 10.22   | 5.75-6.50          | 6.11    | 10.50-11.50                 | 11.00   |                    |         |
| February         | 10.00-10.25         | 10.07   | 5.75-6.00          | 5.98    | 10.50-11.50                 | 11.00   |                    |         |
| March            | 10.00-10.50         | 10.18   | 6.00-6.50          | 6.12    | 9.00-11.50                  | 9.67    |                    |         |
| April            | 9.75-10.25          | 10.09   | 5.75-6.25          | 5.98    | 8.50-10.00                  | 9.48    |                    |         |
| May              | 9.25-10.60          | 9.71    | 5.50-6.00          | 5.77    | 8.00-10.00                  | 8.63    |                    |         |
| June             | 9.25-9.50           | 9.41    | 5.25-5.75          | 5.44    | 8.50-9.00                   | 8.75    |                    |         |
| July             | 9.25-9.50           | 9.49    | 5.25-5.50          | 5.47    | 8.50-9.00                   | 8.75    |                    |         |
| August           | 9.25-9.50           | 9.32    | 5.50               | 5.50    | 8.50-10.00                  | 9.23    |                    |         |
| September        | 9.25-9.75           | 9.47    | 5.50-5.75          | 5.60    | 9.50-10.00                  | 9.75    |                    |         |
| October          | 9.25-9.50           | 9.27    | 5.50-5.75          | 5.57    | 9.50-10.00                  | 9.75    |                    |         |
| November         | 9.25-9.50           | 9.40    | 5.50-5.75          | 5.62    | 9.50-10.00                  | 9.75    |                    |         |
| December         | 9.75-10.00          | 9.85    | 5.75-6.00          | 5.82    | 10.00-10.50                 | 10.25   |                    |         |
| Range or average | 9.25-10.50          | 9.70    | 5.25-6.50          | 5.75    | 8.00-11.50                  | 9.67    |                    |         |
| 1925             |                     |         |                    |         |                             |         |                    |         |
| January          | 9.25-9.50           | 9.33    | 5.25-5.50          | 5.42    | 10.00-10.50                 | 10.26   |                    |         |
| February         | 9.24-9.75           | 9.43    | 5.25-5.75          | 5.50    | 10.00-10.50                 | 10.25   |                    |         |
| March            | 9.25-9.75           | 9.57    | 5.50-5.75          | 5.56    | 10.00-10.50                 | 10.25   |                    |         |
| April            | 9.50-9.75           | 9.60    | 5.35-5.75          | 5.48    | 9.00-10.50                  | 9.31    |                    |         |
| May              | 9.25-9.50           | 9.28    | 5.00-5.50          | 5.39    | 9.00-9.50                   | 9.25    |                    |         |
| June             | 9.00-10.00          | 9.56    | 5.25-0.00          | 5.67    | 9.00-9.50                   | 9.25    |                    |         |
| July             | 9.50-10.00          | 9.81    | 5.75-6.25          | 5.93    | 9.00-9.50                   | 9.25    |                    |         |
| August           | 9.50-10.00          | 9.89    | 5.75-6.25          | 6.09    | 9.00-9.50                   | 9.37    |                    |         |
| September        | 9.75-10.25          | 9.95    | 6.00-6.25          | 6.05    | 9.50-10.00                  | 9.50    |                    |         |
| October          | 10.00-10.50         | 10.20   | 6.25-6.38          | 6.25    | 10.50                       | 10.83   |                    |         |
| November         | 10.25-10.50         | 10.38   | 6.25-6.50          | 6.36    | 10.50                       | 10.50   |                    |         |
| December         | 10.50-11.00         | 10.76   | 6.25-7.00          | 6.82    | 10.50                       | 10.50   |                    |         |
| Range or average | 9.00-11.00          | 9.81    | 5.00-7.00          | 5.85    | 9.00-10.50                  | 9.84    |                    |         |
| 1926             |                     |         |                    |         |                             |         |                    |         |
| January          | 9.50-11.00          | 10.19   | 5.50-6.75          | 6.08    | 10.50                       | 10.50   |                    |         |
| February         | 9.50-10.25          | 9.87    | 5.25-5.75          | 5.50    | 9.00-10.50                  | 10.11   |                    |         |
| March            | 9.25-10.25          | 9.74    | 5.25-5.50          | 5.40    | 9.00-10.50                  | 9.75    |                    |         |
| April            | 9.25-9.75           | 9.40    | 5.00-5.50          | 5.29    | 9.00-10.50                  | 9.75    |                    |         |
| May              | 9.25-9.75           | 9.45    | 5.00-5.50          | 5.17    | 9.00-10.50                  | 9.33    |                    |         |
| June             | 9.75-9.50           | 9.20    | 5.00-5.25          | 5.16    | 9.00-9.50                   | 9.25    |                    |         |
| July             | 8.75-9.25           | 9.01    | 4.75-5.25          | 5.02    | 9.00-9.50                   | 9.25    |                    |         |
| August           | 8.75-9.50           | 9.12    | 5.00-5.50          | 5.19    | 10.00-10.50                 | 10.35   |                    |         |
| September        | 9.25-9.75           | 9.50    | 5.25-5.50          | 5.30    | 10.00-10.50                 | 10.25   |                    |         |
| October          | 9.38-9.50           | 9.50    | 5.25-5.50          | 5.43    | 10.00-10.50                 | 10.25   |                    |         |
| November         | 9.50-10.00          | 9.70    | 5.38-6.00          | 5.60    | 10.00-11.00                 | 10.45   |                    |         |
| December         | 9.75-10.25          | 9.98    | 5.75-6.25          | 6.09    | 10.00-11.00                 | 10.50   |                    |         |
| Range or average | 8.75-11.00          | 9.50    | 4.75-6.75          | 5.45    | 9.00-11.00                  | 9.97    |                    |         |

Compiled from New York Produce Review.

TABLE 190.—Milk, condensed: Average wholesale price per case of forty-eight 14-ounce cans, New York, 1913-1926

| Year | Jan.    | Feb.    | Mar.    | Apr.    | May     | June    | July    | Aug.    | Sept.   | Oct.    | Nov.    | Dec.    | Avg.    |
|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|      | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars |
| 1913 | 4.700   | 4.700   | 4.700   | 4.700   | 4.700   | 4.700   | 4.700   | 4.700   | 4.700   | 4.700   | 4.700   | 4.700   | 4.700   |
| 1914 | 4.760   | 4.500   | 4.500   | 4.500   | 4.500   | 4.500   | 4.500   | 4.500   | 4.500   | 4.500   | 4.500   | 4.500   | 4.503   |
| 1915 | 4.500   | 4.500   | 4.525   | 4.500   | 4.600   | 4.600   | 4.600   | 4.600   | 4.600   | 4.600   | 4.600   | 4.600   | 4.621   |
| 1916 | 4.450   | 4.450   | 4.450   | 4.450   | 5.150   | 5.225   | 5.250   | 5.250   | 5.250   | 5.250   | 5.250   | 5.250   | 5.284   |
| 1917 | 5.862   | 6.000   | 6.410   | 6.625   | 7.000   | 7.000   | 7.000   | 7.000   | 7.000   | 7.000   | 7.000   | 7.000   | 6.812   |
| 1918 | 7.502   | 7.075   | 7.520   | 7.000   | 6.750   | 6.750   | 6.835   | 7.250   | 7.350   | 7.725   | 8.100   | 8.100   | 7.348   |
| 1919 | 8.175   | 8.075   | 7.438   | 7.455   | 7.731   | 9.063   | 8.325   | 8.500   | 8.300   | 8.613   | 8.988   | 8.820   | 8.211   |
| 1920 | 9.063   | 8.313   | 8.125   | 8.025   | 9.260   | 10.650  | 10.219  | 9.950   | 9.719   | 9.185   | 10.500  | 9.522   |         |
| 1921 | 10.759  | 9.125   | 8.000   | 7.375   | 7.125   | 8.013   | 8.475   | 8.450   | 6.075   | 6.038   | 5.875   | 5.431   | 7.061   |
| 1922 | 5.275   | 5.000   | 4.731   | 5.000   | 4.875   | 4.575   | 4.925   | 5.150   | 5.285   | 5.720   | 6.113   | 6.000   | 5.247   |
| 1923 | 6.150   | 6.150   | 6.244   | 6.238   | 6.270   | 6.275   | 6.325   | 6.300   | 6.200   | 6.200   | 6.250   | 6.242   |         |
| 1924 | 6.288   | 6.309   | 6.275   | 6.200   | 6.075   | 5.900   | 5.630   | 5.750   | 5.805   | 5.800   | 5.850   | 5.863   | 5.983   |
| 1925 | 5.875   | 5.875   | 5.875   | 5.875   | 5.875   | 5.875   | 5.875   | 5.875   | 5.875   | 5.875   | 6.025   | 6.035   | 5.906   |
| 1926 | 6.000   | 5.060   | 5.950   | 5.925   | 5.803   | 5.855   | 5.869   | 5.750   | 5.763   | 5.850   | 5.840   | 5.675   | 5.858   |

Prices for 1913 to 1918, inclusive from War Industries Board Price Bulletin No. 218; subsequently from Bureau of Labor Statistics, wholesale prices, monthly.

<sup>1</sup> Averages shown as published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics and War Industries Board are based on weekly quotations.

TABLE 191.—Milk, unsweetened, evaporated: Average selling price per case of forty-eight 16-ounce cans, f. o. b. factory, in the United States, 1920-1926

| Year | Jan.    | Feb.    | Mar.    | Apr.    | May     | June    | July    | Aug.    | Sept.   | Oct.    | Nov.    | Dec.    |         |
|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|  | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars |
| 1920 | 6.33    | 5.64    | 5.12    | 5.14    | 5.50    | 5.98    | 6.30    | 6.25    | 6.26    | 5.89    | 5.62    | 5.51    |         |
| 1921 | 5.60    | 5.37    | 5.61    | 5.57    | 5.23    | 4.84    | 4.78    | 4.83    | 4.83    | 4.80    | 4.43    | 4.35    |         |
| 1922 | 4.26    | 3.91    | 3.88    | 3.81    | 3.80    | 3.89    | 3.89    | 3.91    | 4.03    | 4.36    | 4.50    | 4.62    |         |
| 1923 | 4.61    | 4.58    | 4.50    | 4.57    | 4.49    | 4.62    | 4.60    | 4.59    | 4.58    | 4.58    | 4.58    | 4.53    |         |
| 1924 | 4.52    | 4.52    | 4.47    | 4.27    | 4.18    | 3.97    | 3.80    | 3.89    | 3.87    | 3.80    | 3.87    | 3.96    |         |
| 1925 | 4.04    | 4.00    | 4.09    | 4.07    | 4.12    | 4.31    | 4.31    | 4.33    | 4.35    | 4.30    | 4.36    | 4.44    |         |
| 1926 | 4.34    | 4.31    | 4.28    | 4.27    | 4.28    | 4.28    | 4.27    | 4.28    | 4.32    | 4.31    | 4.32    | 4.35    |         |

Complied from the condensed and evaporated milk market report issued monthly by the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

TABLE 192.—Milk, unsweetened, evaporated: Average wholesale price, per case of forty-eight 16-ounce cans, in the United States, by sections, 1919-1926

| Year and month | New Eng-land | Middle Atlan-tic | South Atlan-tic | East North-Cen-tral | West North-Cen-tral | South Con-tral | North-western | South-western |
|----------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
|                | Dollars      | Dollars          | Dollars         | Dollars             | Dollars             | Dollars        | Dollars       | Dollars       |
| 1919           |              |                  |                 |                     |                     |                |               |               |
| January        | 6.36         | 6.41             | 6.30            | 6.29                | 6.15                |                | 6.27          | 6.38          |
| February       | 6.37         | 6.46             | 6.18            | 6.05                | 6.22                |                | 5.90          | 5.80          |
| March          | 6.00         | 5.95             | 6.30            | 5.38                | 4.89                |                | 3.20          | 4.96          |
| April          | 5.62         | 5.57             | 5.20            | 5.43                | 5.49                |                | 5.10          | 5.12          |
| May            | 5.53         | 5.82             | 5.20            | 5.60                | 5.67                |                | 5.20          | 5.23          |
| June           | 5.38         | 5.98             | 5.20            | 5.75                | 5.75                |                | 5.36          | 5.46          |
| July           | 6.17         | 6.35             |                 | 6.03                | 6.05                |                | 5.80          | 5.75          |
| August         | 6.45         | 6.15             | 6.20            | 6.26                | 6.33                |                | 6.06          | 6.06          |
| September      | 6.53         | 6.50             | 5.90            | 6.27                | 6.39                |                | 6.11          | 6.02          |
| October        | 6.40         | 6.48             | 5.98            | 6.32                | 6.38                |                | 6.10          | 6.04          |
| November       | 6.76         | 6.61             | 6.15            | 6.39                | 6.48                |                | 6.14          | 6.21          |
| December       | 6.17         | 6.50             | 6.15            | 6.38                | 6.48                |                | 6.07          | 6.11          |
| 1920           |              |                  |                 |                     |                     |                |               |               |
| January        | 6.28         | 6.56             | 5.90            | 6.31                | 6.42                |                | 5.91          | 6.24          |
| February       | 5.68         | 5.71             | 5.65            | 5.48                | 5.82                | 5.50           | 5.72          | 5.60          |
| March          | 5.17         | 5.26             | 5.21            | 4.99                | 5.08                | 5.16           | 5.04          | 5.21          |
| April          | 5.20         | 5.22             | 5.25            | 5.03                | 5.21                | 5.30           | 5.01          | 5.07          |
| May            | 5.59         | 5.67             | 5.60            | 5.38                | 5.47                | 5.66           | 5.40          | 5.34          |
| June           | 6.12         | 5.99             | 6.23            | 5.37                | 5.88                | 6.18           | 5.84          | 5.85          |
| July           | 6.39         | 6.22             | 6.63            | 6.19                | 6.28                | 6.43           | 6.28          | 6.18          |
| August         | 6.52         | 6.43             | 6.12            | 6.15                | 6.22                | 6.50           | 6.20          | 6.19          |
| September      | 6.26         | 6.25             | 6.39            | 6.22                | 6.21                | 6.37           | 6.14          | 6.21          |
| October        | 5.76         | 5.12             | 5.85            | 5.33                | 5.78                | 5.89           | 5.76          | 5.65          |
| November       | 5.32         | 5.57             | 5.79            | 5.51                | 5.66                | 5.84           | 5.68          | 5.71          |
| December       | 5.62         | 5.37             | 5.75            | 5.01                | 5.63                | 5.78           | 5.36          | 5.57          |
| 1921           |              |                  |                 |                     |                     |                |               |               |
| January        | 5.64         | 5.49             | 5.71            | 5.40                | 5.60                | 5.75           | 5.60          | 5.61          |
| February       | 5.63         | 5.53             | 5.69            | 5.32                | 5.62                | 5.52           | 5.50          | 5.61          |
| March          | 5.74         | 5.50             | 5.70            | 5.43                | 5.63                | 5.84           | 5.51          | 5.54          |
| April          | 5.64         | 5.56             | 5.68            | 5.35                | 5.74                | 5.78           | 5.49          | 5.60          |
| May            | 5.29         | 5.17             | 5.38            | 5.02                | 5.26                | 5.52           | 5.17          | 5.28          |
| June           | 4.95         | 4.87             | 5.00            | 4.74                | 4.97                | 5.13           | 4.97          | 4.75          |

TABLE 192.—Milk, unsweetened, evaporated: Average wholesale price, per case of forty-eight 16-ounce cans, in the United States, by sections, 1910-1926—Contd.

| Year and month  | Now Eng-land | Middle Atlan-tic | South Atlan-tic | East North Cen-tral | West North Cen-tral | South Cen-tral | North-west-ern | South-west-ern |
|-----------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1921            |              |                  |                 |                     |                     |                |                |                |
| July .....      | 4.83         | 4.70             | 4.97            | 4.64                | 4.75                | 5.05           | 4.61           | 4.67           |
| August .....    | 4.82         | 4.83             | 5.02            | 4.52                | 4.76                | 4.91           | 4.72           | 4.78           |
| September ..... | 4.80         | 4.80             | 4.91            | 4.69                | 4.78                | 4.96           | 4.80           | 5.00           |
| October .....   | 4.85         | 4.73             | 4.91            | 4.64                | 4.70                | 4.98           | 4.85           | 4.86           |
| November .....  | 4.45         | 4.44             | 4.60            | 4.26                | 4.42                | 4.54           | 4.54           | 4.57           |
| December .....  | 4.36         | 4.28             | 4.40            | 4.21                | 4.27                | 4.42           | 4.38           | 4.56           |
| 1922            |              |                  |                 |                     |                     |                |                |                |
| January .....   | 4.25         | 4.20             | 4.30            | 4.07                | 4.17                | 4.33           | 4.39           | 4.47           |
| February .....  | 3.93         | 3.91             | 3.97            | 3.79                | 3.80                | 4.03           | 4.03           | 4.03           |
| March .....     | 3.80         | 3.80             | 3.97            | 3.71                | 3.78                | 3.96           | 4.05           | 4.07           |
| April .....     | 3.87         | 3.85             | 3.93            | 3.68                | 3.63                | 3.91           | 4.03           | 4.09           |
| May .....       | 3.80         | 3.87             | 3.95            | 3.73                | 3.76                | 3.95           | 3.89           | 4.00           |
| June .....      | 3.91         | 3.87             | 3.91            | 3.75                | 3.79                | 3.95           | 4.03           | 4.06           |
| July .....      | 3.80         | 3.69             | 3.98            | 3.78                | 3.77                | 3.95           | 4.00           | 3.98           |
| August .....    | 3.80         | 3.91             | 4.02            | 3.82                | 3.81                | 3.98           | 4.00           | 4.08           |
| September ..... | 4.01         | 3.98             | 4.14            | 3.91                | 3.93                | 4.18           | 4.14           | 4.14           |
| October .....   | 4.39         | 4.41             | 4.45            | 4.25                | 4.21                | 4.45           | 4.35           | 4.38           |
| November .....  | 4.60         | 4.65             | 4.77            | 4.49                | 4.56                | 4.82           | 4.38           | 4.40           |
| December .....  | 4.08         | 4.07             | 4.73            | 4.51                | 4.55                | 4.71           | 4.42           | 4.62           |
| 1923            |              |                  |                 |                     |                     |                |                |                |
| January .....   | 4.61         | 4.60             | 4.74            | 4.56                | 4.50                | 4.67           | 4.43           | 4.61           |
| February .....  | 4.61         | 4.68             | 4.73            | 4.49                | 4.54                | 4.68           | 4.44           | 4.52           |
| March .....     | 4.60         | 4.63             | 4.68            | 4.44                | 4.52                | 4.61           | 4.40           | 4.63           |
| April .....     | 4.64         | 4.63             | 4.63            | 4.43                | 4.51                | 4.63           | 4.44           | 4.63           |
| May .....       | 4.59         | 4.62             | 4.63            | 4.50                | 4.53                | 4.68           | 4.40           | 4.53           |
| June .....      | 4.64         | 4.67             | 4.73            | 4.53                | 4.55                | 4.70           | 4.44           | 4.60           |
| July .....      | 4.60         | 4.63             | 4.68            | 4.50                | 4.57                | 4.73           | 4.44           | 4.54           |
| August .....    | 4.60         | 4.63             | 4.69            | 4.49                | 4.54                | 4.71           | 4.47           | 4.54           |
| September ..... | 4.73         | 4.64             | 4.87            | 4.46                | 4.49                | 4.68           | 4.46           | 4.56           |
| October .....   | 4.69         | 4.63             | 4.73            | 4.45                | 4.52                | 4.71           | 4.42           | 4.54           |
| November .....  | 4.58         | 4.57             | 4.72            | 4.39                | 4.48                | 4.70           | 4.45           | 4.56           |
| December .....  | 4.60         | 4.53             | 4.64            | 4.35                | 4.54                | 4.81           | 4.49           | 4.64           |
| 1924            |              |                  |                 |                     |                     |                |                |                |
| January .....   | 4.50         | 4.50             | 4.63            | 4.36                | 4.47                | 4.80           | 4.30           | 4.50           |
| February .....  | 4.62         | 4.58             | 4.74            | 4.37                | 4.47                | 4.80           | 4.30           | 4.48           |
| March .....     | 4.51         | 4.53             | 4.62            | 4.31                | 4.43                | 4.70           | 4.24           | 4.32           |
| April .....     | 4.81         | 4.31             | 4.41            | 4.14                | 4.19                | 4.45           | 4.12           | 4.24           |
| May .....       | 4.27         | 4.22             | 4.34            | 4.07                | 4.00                | 4.34           | 4.07           | 4.25           |
| June .....      | 4.02         | 4.00             | 4.05            | 3.88                | 3.86                | 4.11           | 3.98           | 4.02           |
| July .....      | 3.92         | 4.08             | 3.90            | 3.74                | 3.78                | 4.01           | 3.78           | 4.02           |
| August .....    | 3.90         | 3.99             | 4.03            | 3.76                | 3.79                | 4.04           | 3.82           | 3.90           |
| September ..... | 3.93         | 3.98             | 3.99            | 3.75                | 3.75                | 4.00           | 3.86           | 3.99           |
| October .....   | 3.91         | 3.93             | 3.92            | 3.70                | 3.72                | 3.92           | 3.80           | 3.95           |
| November .....  | 3.95         | 3.88             | 3.98            | 3.74                | 3.77                | 3.96           | 3.84           | 3.98           |
| December .....  | 3.94         | 3.93             | 4.05            | 3.83                | 3.80                | 4.06           | 3.94           | 4.01           |
| 1925            |              |                  |                 |                     |                     |                |                |                |
| January .....   | 4.15         | 4.04             | 4.13            | 3.91                | 3.93                | 4.18           | 3.97           | 4.14           |
| February .....  | 4.14         | 4.09             | 4.17            | 3.94                | 3.98                | 4.17           | 4.04           | 4.15           |
| March .....     | 4.18         | 4.14             | 4.23            | 3.95                | 4.00                | 4.22           | 4.01           | 4.09           |
| April .....     | 4.16         | 4.07             | 4.19            | 3.94                | 4.00                | 4.19           | 4.01           | 4.11           |
| May .....       | 4.15         | 4.12             | 4.22            | 4.00                | 4.04                | 4.25           | 4.00           | 4.21           |
| June .....      | 4.30         | 4.24             | 4.31            | 4.11                | 4.16                | 4.37           | 4.18           | 4.30           |
| July .....      | 4.36         | 4.32             | 4.40            | 4.18                | 4.26                | 4.43           | 4.25           | 4.33           |
| August .....    | 4.38         | 4.37             | 4.45            | 4.10                | 4.30                | 4.39           | 4.28           | 4.36           |
| September ..... | 4.40         | 4.37             | 4.43            | 4.23                | 4.25                | 4.47           | 4.28           | 4.37           |
| October .....   | 4.42         | 4.36             | 4.47            | 4.23                | 4.20                | 4.49           | 4.28           | 4.36           |
| November .....  | 4.42         | 4.39             | 4.40            | 4.24                | 4.24                | 4.48           | 4.28           | 4.45           |
| December .....  | 4.42         | 4.37             | 4.50            | 4.25                | 4.27                | 4.50           | 4.27           | 4.38           |
| 1926            |              |                  |                 |                     |                     |                |                |                |
| January .....   | 4.42         | 4.37             | 4.49            | 4.23                | 4.28                | 4.41           | 4.28           | 4.31           |
| February .....  | 4.41         | 4.34             | 4.47            | 4.14                | 4.25                | 4.45           | 4.25           | 4.24           |
| March .....     | 4.26         | 4.28             | 4.39            | 4.13                | 4.16                | 4.38           | 4.21           | 4.29           |
| April .....     | 4.35         | 4.28             | 4.37            | 4.16                | 4.16                | 4.35           | 4.24           | 4.31           |
| May .....       | 4.35         | 4.28             | 4.38            | 4.14                | 4.25                | 4.42           | 4.26           | 4.31           |
| June .....      | 4.34         | 4.25             | 4.36            | 4.10                | 4.21                | 4.45           | 4.24           | 4.26           |
| July .....      | 4.33         | 4.25             | 4.36            | 4.11                | 4.28                | 4.37           | 4.25           | 4.32           |
| August .....    | 4.35         | 4.26             | 4.38            | 4.14                | 4.25                | 4.47           | 4.24           | 4.29           |
| September ..... | 4.30         | 4.32             | 4.43            | 4.20                | 4.24                | 4.45           | 4.29           | 4.34           |
| October .....   | 4.38         | 4.29             | 4.45            | 4.18                | 4.27                | 4.47           | 4.27           | 4.33           |
| November .....  | 4.38         | 4.31             | 4.44            | 4.21                | 4.27                | 4.43           | 4.26           | 4.27           |
| December .....  | 4.40         | 4.32             | 4.44            | 4.28                | 4.28                | 4.47           | 4.32           | 4.35           |

Compiled from the condensed and evaporated milk market report issued monthly by the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

The States making up the several geographic divisions are as follows: New England—Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut; Middle Atlantic—New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania; South Atlantic—Delaware, Maryland, District of Columbia, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida; East North Central—Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin; West North Central—Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas; South Central—Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Oklahoma, Arkansas; Northwestern—Montana, Wyoming, Idaho, Washington, Oregon; Southwestern—Colorado, New Mexico, Arizona, Nevada, Utah, California.

TABLE 193.—*Milk, unsweetened, evaporated, unskimmed: Average wholesale price, bulk per hundredweight, in the United States, by sections, July, 1919—December, 1928*

| Year and month | New England    | Middle Atlantic | South Atlantic | East North Central | West North Central | South-western  |
|----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|
|                | <i>Dollars</i> | <i>Dollars</i>  | <i>Dollars</i> | <i>Dollars</i>     | <i>Dollars</i>     | <i>Dollars</i> |
| 1919           |                |                 |                |                    |                    |                |
| July.....      | 10.08          | 11.24           | 12.41          | 10.31              | 10.00              | 10.79          |
| August.....    |                | 12.39           | 13.14          | 12.58              | 9.51               | 11.57          |
| September..... |                |                 |                | 12.98              | 10.30              | 11.57          |
| October.....   | 12.41          | 12.95           | 13.98          | 11.20              | 11.57              |                |
| November.....  | 12.93          | 14.28           |                | 13.60              | 11.92              | 11.57          |
| December.....  | 13.19          | 14.81           |                | 13.18              | 12.03              | 12.00          |
| 1920           |                |                 |                |                    |                    |                |
| January.....   | 12.61          | 14.35           |                | 11.33              | 11.61              | 12.22          |
| February.....  | 12.50          | 14.30           |                | 10.60              | 10.46              | 11.79          |
| March.....     | 11.84          | 12.98           |                | 10.30              | 10.50              |                |
| April.....     | 0.51           | 12.27           |                | 10.16              | 10.20              | 12.22          |
| May.....       | 10.80          | 11.82           | 11.00          | 10.78              | 10.10              | 11.34          |
| June.....      | 10.70          | 11.51           | 12.00          | 10.84              | 0.85               | 11.41          |
| July.....      | 10.32          | 11.10           | 12.00          | 11.64              | 10.60              |                |
| August.....    | 12.02          | 13.38           | 12.00          | 11.35              | 9.03               | 11.24          |
| September..... | 13.43          | 13.81           | 12.00          | 11.38              | 10.14              | 11.24          |
| October.....   | 11.97          | 13.99           |                |                    | 10.40              |                |
| November.....  | 11.81          | 14.30           | 12.63          | 8.98               | 9.83               | 13.00          |
| December.....  | 11.12          | 13.00           | 15.00          | 8.89               | 10.10              | 13.00          |
| 1921           |                |                 |                |                    |                    |                |
| January.....   | 10.45          | 12.42           |                | 8.49               | 9.06               | 11.60          |
| February.....  | 0.04           | 12.40           | 11.00          | 8.28               | 9.63               | 11.60          |
| March.....     | 8.96           | 10.88           | 12.00          | 8.13               | 9.47               | 13.00          |
| April.....     | 8.80           | 9.10            | 8.37           | 7.80               | 10.00              | 11.00          |
| May.....       | 8.25           | 9.11            | 7.60           | 7.71               | 7.47               | 7.50           |
| June.....      | 8.00           | 8.86            | 10.83          | 7.69               | 7.94               | 10.75          |
| July.....      |                | 9.00            | 10.27          | 7.77               | 7.89               |                |
| August.....    | 10.00          | 10.62           | 11.40          | 7.78               | 8.00               | 10.75          |
| September..... |                | 9.90            | 10.30          | 8.06               | 8.92               | 10.00          |
| October.....   |                | 9.74            | 10.28          | 8.01               | 8.40               |                |
| November.....  |                | 10.91           | 10.28          | 8.07               | 7.71               |                |
| December.....  |                | 10.31           | 10.56          | 7.78               | 8.25               |                |
| 1922           |                |                 |                |                    |                    |                |
| January.....   | 9.25           | 9.04            | 9.00           | 7.75               | 7.68               |                |
| February.....  | 0.60           | 8.60            |                | 7.55               | 7.75               |                |
| March.....     | 8.60           | 8.10            |                | 8.85               | 7.93               |                |
| April.....     | 8.25           | 8.03            |                | 6.71               | 7.37               |                |
| May.....       | 8.35           | 8.16            |                | 7.35               | 8.05               |                |
| June.....      | 8.50           | 8.31            |                | 7.50               | 7.60               |                |
| July.....      | 9.75           | 8.50            |                | 7.69               | 7.52               |                |
| August.....    | 9.47           | 9.00            | 0.30           | 8.05               | 7.61               |                |
| September..... | 10.00          | 9.41            |                | 7.86               | 7.93               |                |
| October.....   | 10.00          | 10.05           |                | 8.24               | 8.29               |                |
| November.....  | 11.00          | 10.25           |                | 8.40               | 8.51               |                |
| December.....  | 13.50          | 11.80           |                | 8.50               | 8.67               |                |
| 1923           |                |                 |                |                    |                    |                |
| January.....   | 11.75          | 11.40           |                | 8.50               | 8.95               |                |
| February.....  | 11.00          | 10.83           |                | 8.90               | 8.73               |                |
| March.....     | 11.00          | 10.50           |                | 8.25               | 8.44               |                |
| April.....     | 0.75           | 0.81            |                | 5.80               | 8.35               |                |
| May.....       | 0.50           | 0.95            |                | 5.55               | 5.21               |                |
| June.....      | 9.50           | 10.41           |                | 8.91               | 8.09               |                |
| July.....      | 9.75           | 10.23           |                | 8.31               | 8.16               |                |
| August.....    | 9.75           | 10.26           |                | 8.43               | 8.40               |                |
| September..... | 9.75           | 10.31           |                | 8.48               | 8.65               |                |
| October.....   | 9.75           | 10.42           |                | 8.81               | 8.70               |                |
| November.....  | 11.00          | 10.61           |                | 8.25               | 8.87               |                |
| December.....  | 11.00          | 10.62           |                | 8.90               | 9.60               |                |
| 1924           |                |                 |                |                    |                    |                |
| January.....   | 10.00          | 10.00           | 0.50           | 8.50               | 8.59               |                |
| February.....  | 9.75           | 9.78            | 0.50           | 8.50               | 8.80               |                |
| March.....     | 9.63           | 9.40            | 0.50           | 8.33               | 8.55               |                |
| April.....     | 9.25           | 8.97            | 0.50           | 8.33               | 8.06               |                |
| May.....       | 9.13           | 9.12            | 0.50           | 8.50               | 8.12               |                |
| June.....      | 8.75           | 8.99            | 0.50           | 8.25               | 8.27               |                |
| July.....      | 9.00           | 9.67            | 0.50           | 8.50               | 8.18               |                |
| August.....    | 9.50           | 9.92            | 0.50           | 8.17               | 8.10               |                |
| September..... | 9.50           | 10.02           | 0.50           | 8.45               | 8.08               |                |
| October.....   | 9.50           | 9.87            | 0.50           | 8.55               | 8.09               |                |
| November.....  | 9.50           | 10.06           | 0.50           | 8.50               | 8.34               |                |
| December.....  | 9.08           | 9.97            | 0.00           | 8.75               | 8.42               |                |

TABLE 103.—*Milk, unsweetened, evaporated, unskimmed: Average wholesale price, bulk per hundredweight, in the United States, by sections, July, 1919–December, 1926—Continued*

| Year and month | New England | Middle Atlantic | South Atlantic | East North Central | West North Central | South-western |
|----------------|-------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------|
| 1925           |             |                 |                |                    |                    |               |
| January        | Dollars     | Dollars         | Dollars        | Dollars            | Dollars            | Dollars       |
| February       | 9.28        | 10.30           | 9.00           | 8.50               | 8.17               | -----         |
| March          | 9.27        | 9.90            | 9.50           | 8.50               | 8.60               | -----         |
| April          | 8.76        | 10.23           | -----          | 7.50               | 7.07               | -----         |
| May            | 8.68        | 10.03           | 9.60           | 8.50               | 8.41               | -----         |
| June           | 8.60        | 9.85            | 9.00           | 8.25               | 0.78               | -----         |
| July           | 8.75        | 10.03           | 9.60           | 8.17               | 0.65               | -----         |
| August         | 8.75        | 10.10           | 9.50           | 8.63               | 0.73               | -----         |
| September      | 9.00        | 9.33            | 9.50           | 8.75               | 7.83               | -----         |
| October        | 8.83        | 9.75            | 9.50           | 8.47               | 8.40               | -----         |
| November       | 9.28        | 9.86            | 9.60           | 8.17               | 8.69               | -----         |
| December       | 9.17        | 9.97            | -----          | 7.07               | 8.22               | -----         |
|                | 9.28        | 10.03           | 9.50           | 8.50               | 8.43               | -----         |
| 1926           |             |                 |                |                    |                    |               |
| January        | Dollars     | Dollars         | Dollars        | Dollars            | Dollars            | Dollars       |
| February       | 9.17        | 10.75           | -----          | 7.50               | 7.44               | -----         |
| March          | 9.00        | 9.75            | 9.50           | 8.07               | 8.33               | -----         |
| April          | 8.91        | 9.32            | -----          | 8.25               | 0.30               | -----         |
| May            | 9.11        | 9.75            | 9.50           | 8.67               | 8.01               | -----         |
| June           | 8.95        | 9.50            | 9.50           | 7.69               | 8.51               | -----         |
| July           | 8.85        | 9.89            | 9.50           | 7.98               | 8.72               | -----         |
| August         | 9.95        | 9.67            | 9.50           | 7.98               | 8.40               | -----         |
| September      | 9.12        | 9.75            | -----          | 7.04               | 7.78               | -----         |
| October        | 9.12        | 10.50           | -----          | 7.50               | 7.80               | -----         |
| November       | 9.42        | 9.75            | -----          | 7.50               | 8.49               | -----         |
| December       | 9.42        | 9.05            | -----          | 7.50               | 8.16               | -----         |

Compiled from the condensed and evaporated milk market report issued monthly by the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

The States making up the several geographic division are as follows: New England—Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut; Middle Atlantic—New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania; South Atlantic—Delaware, Maryland, District of Columbia, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida; East North Central—Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin; West North Central—Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas; Southwestern—Colorado, New Mexico, Arizona, Nevada, Utah, California.

TABLE 104.—*Milk, unsweetened, evaporated, skimmed: Average wholesale price, bulk per hundredweight, in the United States, by sections, July, 1919–December, 1926*

| Year and month | New England | Middle Atlantic | South Atlantic | East North Central | West North Central | South Central | North-western |
|----------------|-------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1919           |             |                 |                |                    |                    |               |               |
| July           | Dollars     | Dollars         | Dollars        | Dollars            | Dollars            | Dollars       | Dollars       |
| August         | 0.71        | 6.33            | 6.52           | 0.39               | 0.64               | -----         | -----         |
| September      | 0.69        | -----           | 7.22           | 7.22               | 5.58               | -----         | -----         |
| October        | 5.55        | -----           | 6.05           | -----              | 5.62               | -----         | -----         |
| November       | 0.98        | -----           | 7.68           | -----              | 5.53               | -----         | -----         |
| December       | 7.14        | 5.72            | 8.37           | -----              | 0.33               | 5.42          | -----         |
|                | 7.01        | 5.72            | 7.42           | -----              | 6.24               | -----         | -----         |
| 1920           |             |                 |                |                    |                    |               |               |
| January        | 7.17        | 5.72            | 7.78           | -----              | -----              | -----         | 5.55          |
| February       | 7.80        | 5.79            | 7.42           | 0.50               | -----              | -----         | 6.01          |
| March          | 6.24        | 5.70            | 6.37           | 5.75               | -----              | -----         | 5.52          |
| April          | 5.13        | 6.27            | 5.55           | 6.28               | 5.00               | -----         | 5.80          |
| May            | 5.26        | 5.86            | 6.30           | 6.12               | 6.00               | 7.00          | 5.55          |
| June           | 5.77        | 5.47            | 5.85           | 5.93               | 5.75               | 7.00          | 5.55          |
| July           | 5.10        | 0.35            | 5.55           | 5.70               | 5.22               | 7.00          | 6.22          |
| August         | 6.52        | 5.55            | 7.20           | -----              | 7.00               | 7.00          | 7.02          |
| September      | 6.08        | 5.25            | 7.72           | -----              | 7.00               | 7.00          | 7.00          |
| October        | 0.46        | 7.05            | 5.00           | 7.04               | 6.60               | 7.00          | -----         |
| November       | 6.00        | 6.32            | 5.35           | 6.68               | -----              | 0.00          | 6.34          |
| December       | 5.10        | 5.85            | 5.40           | 6.38               | -----              | 5.00          | 6.50          |
| 1921           |             |                 |                |                    |                    |               |               |
| January        | 5.14        | 5.58            | 3.63           | 6.03               | -----              | 4.50          | 6.55          |
| February       | 4.50        | 5.36            | 4.03           | 5.34               | -----              | 4.50          | 6.19          |
| March          | 4.88        | 4.49            | 3.67           | 5.67               | -----              | -----         | 6.19          |
| April          | 4.78        | 3.78            | 3.46           | 4.89               | 5.68               | 4.00          | 6.19          |
| May            | 4.00        | 3.70            | 2.96           | 4.96               | 5.00               | -----         | 6.24          |
| June           | 4.00        | 4.07            | 2.98           | 4.40               | 3.88               | 4.00          | 5.01          |
| July           | 4.13        | 3.92            | 3.26           | 4.59               | 3.88               | 3.60          | 5.05          |
| August         | 4.30        | 4.33            | 3.48           | 4.44               | 3.88               | 3.60          | 4.91          |
| September      | 4.38        | 3.96            | 3.84           | 4.36               | 3.88               | 3.50          | 4.94          |
| October        | 4.00        | 4.12            | 4.00           | 4.34               | 3.88               | 3.50          | 4.43          |
| November       | 4.00        | 3.77            | 3.37           | 4.05               | 3.88               | 3.50          | 4.55          |
| December       | 4.00        | 3.89            | 3.42           | 4.08               | 3.80               | 4.26          | 4.83          |

TABLE 194.—*Milk, unsweetened, evaporated, skimmed: Average wholesale price, bulk per hundredweight, in the United States, by sections, July, 1919—December, 1926—Continued*

| Year and month | New England    | Middle Atlantic | South Atlantic | East North Central | West North Central | South Central  | North-western  |
|----------------|----------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1922           | <i>Dollars</i> | <i>Dollars</i>  | <i>Dollars</i> | <i>Dollars</i>     | <i>Dollars</i>     | <i>Dollars</i> | <i>Dollars</i> |
| January        | 3.60           | 3.60            | 3.39           | 3.67               | 3.65               | 4.10           | —              |
| February       | 4.00           | 3.47            | 4.00           | 3.90               | 3.33               | —              | 4.25           |
| March          | 4.00           | 3.38            | 4.00           | 3.91               | 3.33               | —              | 4.25           |
| April          | 4.00           | 3.28            | 4.00           | 3.63               | 3.58               | —              | 4.25           |
| May            | 2.80           | 3.44            | 2.61           | 3.39               | 3.72               | —              | 4.25           |
| June           | 2.80           | 3.22            | 2.63           | 3.89               | 4.10               | —              | 4.48           |
| July           | 3.90           | 3.60            | 2.69           | 3.74               | 4.41               | —              | 4.53           |
| August         | 3.38           | 3.77            | 3.22           | 4.02               | 4.41               | —              | 4.80           |
| September      | 4.50           | 3.90            | 3.48           | 4.07               | 4.41               | —              | 4.80           |
| October        | 4.50           | 4.03            | 3.57           | 4.19               | 4.41               | —              | 4.80           |
| November       | 4.50           | 4.92            | 3.56           | 4.30               | 5.00               | —              | 4.10           |
| December       | 4.50           | 4.33            | 3.56           | 4.01               | 5.00               | —              | 4.10           |
| 1923           |                |                 |                |                    |                    |                |                |
| January        | 4.50           | 4.60            | 3.50           | 4.47               | 4.13               | —              | 4.80           |
| February       | 4.50           | 4.17            | 3.55           | 4.20               | 5.00               | —              | 4.75           |
| March          | 4.50           | 4.05            | 3.57           | 4.21               | 5.00               | —              | 4.48           |
| April          | 4.50           | 4.50            | 3.56           | 4.23               | 5.00               | —              | 4.48           |
| May            | 4.50           | 4.47            | 4.11           | 4.24               | 5.00               | —              | 4.48           |
| June           | 5.50           | 5.03            | 4.61           | 4.40               | 5.00               | —              | 4.53           |
| July           | 5.50           | 4.98            | 5.07           | 4.50               | 5.00               | —              | 4.53           |
| August         | 5.50           | 5.01            | 4.95           | 4.21               | 5.00               | —              | 4.53           |
| September      | 5.50           | 4.88            | 4.95           | 4.62               | 5.00               | —              | 4.53           |
| October        | 5.50           | 4.69            | 4.95           | 4.52               | 5.00               | —              | 4.53           |
| November       | 5.50           | 4.85            | 4.95           | 4.61               | 4.44               | —              | 4.03           |
| December       | 5.25           | 4.71            | 4.83           | 4.20               | 4.44               | —              | 4.53           |
| 1924           |                |                 |                |                    |                    |                |                |
| January        | 4.50           | 4.20            | 4.46           | 4.12               | 4.44               | —              | 4.53           |
| February       | 4.50           | 4.50            | 4.48           | 4.35               | 4.44               | —              | 4.53           |
| March          | 4.50           | 4.78            | 4.46           | 3.93               | 4.44               | —              | 4.35           |
| April          | 3.63           | 4.46            | 4.23           | 4.01               | 4.44               | —              | 4.23           |
| May            | 4.50           | 4.48            | 4.23           | 3.03               | 4.44               | —              | 4.23           |
| June           | 4.50           | 4.17            | 3.04           | 3.03               | 4.44               | —              | 4.23           |
| July           | 4.08           | 3.04            | 3.87           | 4.34               | 4.44               | —              | 4.03           |
| August         | 3.60           | 4.20            | 3.64           | 3.70               | 4.44               | —              | 4.95           |
| September      | 3.92           | 3.90            | 3.64           | 4.09               | 4.44               | —              | 4.03           |
| October        | 3.68           | 4.20            | 3.64           | 4.11               | 4.44               | —              | 3.68           |
| November       | 3.88           | 4.76            | 3.64           | 3.88               | 4.44               | —              | 4.05           |
| December       | 3.50           | 4.72            | 3.04           | 3.70               | 4.44               | —              | 4.08           |
| 1925           |                |                 |                |                    |                    |                |                |
| January        | 3.60           | 4.37            | 3.04           | 3.83               | 4.50               | —              | 4.43           |
| February       | 4.47           | 4.51            | 3.04           | 4.20               | 4.75               | —              | 4.03           |
| March          | 4.44           | 4.58            | —              | 3.74               | —                  | —              | 4.05           |
| April          | 3.73           | 4.07            | 4.50           | 4.02               | 4.50               | —              | 4.05           |
| May            | 3.73           | 4.14            | 4.50           | 4.13               | —                  | —              | 3.85           |
| June           | 3.25           | 4.26            | 4.50           | 3.75               | —                  | —              | 3.85           |
| July           | 3.38           | 4.08            | 4.50           | 4.00               | —                  | —              | 3.50           |
| August         | 3.38           | 4.39            | 4.50           | 4.36               | 4.44               | —              | 3.50           |
| September      | 3.73           | 4.02            | 4.50           | 4.17               | 4.50               | —              | 3.48           |
| October        | 3.81           | 4.06            | 4.50           | 4.00               | 4.47               | —              | 3.75           |
| November       | 3.47           | 5.14            | —              | 4.00               | 4.44               | —              | 3.48           |
| December       | 3.81           | 5.60            | 4.50           | 4.04               | 4.50               | —              | 3.75           |
| 1926           |                |                 |                |                    |                    |                |                |
| January        | 3.72           | 5.55            | —              | 4.17               | —                  | —              | 3.85           |
| February       | 4.10           | 4.70            | 4.50           | 3.40               | 4.50               | —              | 3.98           |
| March          | 3.72           | 5.33            | —              | 3.47               | —                  | —              | 3.93           |
| April          | 3.43           | 4.73            | 4.50           | 4.00               | 4.50               | —              | 3.98           |
| May            | 3.64           | 3.94            | 4.50           | 3.64               | 4.47               | —              | 4.48           |
| June           | 3.78           | 3.94            | 4.50           | 3.73               | 4.47               | —              | 3.98           |
| July           | 3.78           | 4.06            | 4.50           | 4.18               | 4.47               | —              | 3.98           |
| August         | 3.40           | 3.85            | —              | 3.80               | 4.44               | —              | 4.10           |
| September      | 3.05           | 4.65            | —              | 4.13               | 4.44               | —              | 4.10           |
| October        | 3.05           | 4.22            | —              | 4.02               | 4.44               | —              | 4.10           |
| November       | 3.05           | 3.71            | —              | 4.08               | 4.44               | —              | 4.10           |
| December       | 3.05           | 2.98            | —              | 3.90               | 4.44               | —              | 3.80           |

Compiled from the condensed and evaporated milk market report issued monthly by the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

The States making up the several geographic divisions are as follows: New England—Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut; Middle Atlantic—New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania; South Atlantic—Delaware, Maryland, District of Columbia, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida; East North Central—Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin; West North Central—Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas; South Central—Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama, Mississippi, Louisiana, Texas, Oklahoma, Arkansas; Northwestern—Montana, Wyoming, Idaho, Washington, Oregon.

TABLE 195.—Milk, evaporated: Average wholesale price per case of forty-eight 16-ounce cans, New York, 1913-1926

| Year | Jan.    | Feb.    | Mar.    | Apr.    | May     | June    | July    | Aug.    | Sept.   | Oct.    | Nov.    | Dec.    | Av. <sup>1</sup> |
|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------------|
|      | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars | Dollars |
| 1913 | 3.500   | 3.500   | 3.500   | 3.500   | 3.500   | 3.500   | 3.500   | 3.500   | 3.500   | 3.500   | 3.500   | 3.500   | 3.535            |
| 1914 | 3.600   | 3.600   | 3.600   | 3.250   | 3.250   | 3.250   | 3.250   | 3.420   | 3.500   | 3.500   | 3.500   | 3.250   | 3.410            |
| 1916 | 3.000   | 3.000   | 3.000   | 3.000   | 3.000   | 3.000   | 3.000   | 3.000   | 3.000   | 3.100   | 3.250   | 3.450   | 3.076            |
| 1917 | 3.500   | 3.500   | 3.500   | 3.500   | 3.575   | 3.650   | 3.725   | 3.750   | 3.952   | 4.150   | 4.400   | 3.745   |                  |
| 1918 | 4.402   | 4.450   | 4.670   | 4.875   | 5.125   | 5.400   | 5.500   | 5.500   | 5.500   | 5.562   | 5.750   | 5.217   |                  |
| 1919 | 5.750   | 5.575   | 5.260   | 5.125   | 4.875   | 4.500   | 5.125   | 5.700   | 6.000   | 6.500   | 6.844   | 6.875   | 5.639            |
| 1920 | 6.875   | 6.603   | 5.504   | 5.025   | 5.813   | 6.138   | 6.550   | 6.750   | 6.650   | 6.563   | 6.800   | 6.345   | 6.350            |
| 1921 | 6.104   | 5.710   | 5.730   | 5.281   | 6.031   | 6.250   | 6.100   | 6.475   | 6.183   | 5.814   | 5.800   | 5.469   | 5.034            |
| 1922 | 5.031   | 5.250   | 5.350   | 5.781   | 5.750   | 5.219   | 4.825   | 6.090   | 4.875   | 4.838   | 4.650   | 4.200   | 5.101            |
| 1923 | 4.185   | 3.850   | 3.006   | 3.850   | 3.820   | 3.850   | 3.901   | 3.900   | 4.088   | 4.440   | 4.881   | 4.025   | 4.137            |
| 1924 | 4.825   | 4.731   | 4.738   | 4.713   | 4.000   | 4.681   | 4.725   | 4.713   | 4.675   | 4.700   | 4.700   | 4.013   | 4.700            |
| 1925 | 4.610   | 4.638   | 4.500   | 4.240   | 4.175   | 4.000   | 3.885   | 3.875   | 3.915   | 3.888   | 3.919   | 3.900   | 4.146            |
| 1926 | 4.103   | 4.175   | 4.155   | 4.081   | 4.088   | 4.326   | 4.403   | 4.513   | 4.485   | 4.606   | 4.494   | 4.540   | 4.330            |
|      | 4.710   | 4.438   | 4.375   | 4.302   | 4.338   | 4.225   | 4.325   | 4.355   | 4.450   | 4.413   | 4.418   | 4.481   | 4.416            |

Prices for 1913 to 1918 inclusive from War Industries Board Price Bulletin No. 21 (s) subsequently from Bureau of Labor Statistics, wholesale prices, monthly.

<sup>1</sup> Averages shown as published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics and the War Industries Board are based on weekly quotations.

TABLE 196.—Milk, powdered, skimmed, known brands: Average wholesale price per pound in barrels, New York, 1920-1926

| Year | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar.  | Apr.  | May   | June  | July  | Aug.  | Sept. | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  | Av.   |
|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|  | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents |
| 1920 | 14.36 | 13.31 | 12.46 | 13.50 | 11.02 | 11.63 | 11.07 | 11.76 | 11.70 | 11.50 | 11.60 | 11.50 | 12.22 |
| 1921 | 11.60 | 11.18 | 10.22 | 9.66  | 9.90  | 10.50 | 10.53 | 11.81 | 12.04 | 13.28 | 14.64 | 11.27 |       |
| 1922 | 15.00 | 14.86 | 13.02 | 12.87 | 13.60 | 14.34 | 14.91 | 15.00 | 14.63 | 14.16 | 13.43 | 12.88 | 14.00 |
| 1923 | 12.38 | 12.38 | 10.71 | 10.31 | 9.02  | 10.00 | 9.00  | 9.44  | 9.70  | 9.84  | 10.12 | 10.42 | 10.40 |
| 1924 | 10.25 | 10.43 | 10.75 | 10.75 | 10.75 | 11.30 | 12.34 | 13.05 | 13.25 | 13.20 | 12.47 | 12.57 | 11.76 |
| 1925 | 12.51 | 12.50 | 12.50 | 12.50 | 12.60 | 12.50 | 12.38 | 11.72 | 11.40 | 11.18 | 11.00 | 11.00 | 11.98 |

Compiled from New York Producers' Price Current, daily, 1920-1924; and from Upton-Barry Statistical Review of the New York Market, 1925 and 1926.

TABLE 197.—Milk, standard or grade B: Retail price per quart, delivered to family trade in 30 cities, 1920-1926

| Market and year | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar.  | Apr.  | May   | June  | July  | Aug.  | Sept. | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|  | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents |
| Boston:         |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1920            | 17    | 17    | 17    | 17    | 18    | 16    | 17    | 17½   | 18    | 18    | 18    | 18    |
| 1921            | 17    | 10½   | 16    | 15½   | 15    | 15    | 15    | 16    | 15½   | 15    | 16    | 15    |
| 1922            | 13½   | 13½   | 13½   | 13½   | 12½   | 12½   | 12½   | 13½   | 13½   | 14½   | 14½   | 14½   |
| 1923            | 14½   | 14½   | 14½   | 14½   | 13½   | 13½   | 13½   | 14    | 14½   | 14½   | 15½   | 15    |
| 1924            | 14½   | 13½   | 12½   | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12½   | 13½   | 14½   | 14½   | 14½   |
| 1925            | 14½   | 14½   | 13½   | 13½   | 13½   | 13½   | 13½   | 14    | 14½   | 14½   | 14½   | 14½   |
| 1926            | 14½   | 14½   | 14½   | 14½   | 14½   | 14½   | 14½   | 14½   | 14½   | 14½   | 14½   | 15    |
| New York:       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1920            | 18    | 16½   | 16½   | 16    | 15    | 15    | 16    | 17    | 18    | 18    | 18    | 17    |
| 1921            | 17    | 16    | 16    | —     | 14    | 14    | 14    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    |
| 1922            | 15    | 15    | 16    | —     | 13    | 13    | 14    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 16    |
| 1923            | 16    | 16    | 15    | 15    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 15    | 15    | 16    | 15    |
| 1924            | 15    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 15    | 15    |
| 1925            | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 14    | 14    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    |
| 1926            | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    |
| Philadelphia:   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1920            | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 13    |
| 1921            | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    |
| 1922            | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 12    | 12    | 12    |
| 1923            | 11½   | 12    | 12    | 12    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 12    | 12    |
| 1924            | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    |
| 1925            | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    |
| 1926            | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 13    |
| Pittsburgh:     |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1920            | 16    | 16    | 16    | 16    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 16    | 16    | 16    | 16    | 16    |
| 1921            | 16    | 16    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 13    |
| 1922            | 13    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 14    |
| 1923            | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 15    | 15    |
| 1924            | 15    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    |
| 1925            | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    |
| 1926            | 14½   | 14½   | 14½   | 14    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    |

GOVERNMENT OF CANADA  
U.S. DAIRY STATISTICS BULLETIN  
UPDATING  
DAIRY STATISTICS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 1926, WITH COMPARABLE DATA FOR  
BROOKENS, P. F., ET AL.  
3 OF 3

TABLE 197.—*Milk, standard or grade B: Retail price per quart, delivered to family trade in 30 cities, 1920-1926—Continued*

TABLE 197.—Milk, standard or grade B: Retail price per quart, delivered to family trade in 30 cities, 1920-1926—Continued

| Market and year    | Jan.             | Feb.             | Mar.             | Apr.             | May              | June             | July             | Aug.             | Sept.            | Oct.             | Nov.             | Dec.             |
|--------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
|  | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents            |
| Kansas City, Mo.:  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| 1920               | 15 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 15 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 16               | 16               | 15 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 15 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 15               | 15 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 15               | 15 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 15 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 15 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 1921               | 14 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 14               | 13 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 13 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 12               | 11               | 11               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               |
| 1922               | 14               | 13               | 13               | 13               | 12               | 11               | 11               | 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 12               | 12               | 12               | 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 1923               | 13               | 13               | 13               | 13               | 13               | 13               | 13               | 13               | 13               | 13               | 13               | 13               |
| 1924               | 12               | 13               | 13               | 13               | 13               | 13               | 13               | 13               | 13               | 13               | 13               | 13               |
| 1925               | 13               | 13               | 13               | 13               | 13               | 13               | 13               | 13               | 13               | 13               | 13               | 13               |
| 1926               | 13               | 13               | 13               | 13               | 13               | 13               | 13               | 13               | 13               | 13               | 13               | 13               |
| Washington, D. C.: |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| 1920               | 18               | 17 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 17 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 17 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 16               | 16               | 16               | 16               | 16               | 16               | 17 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 17 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 1921               | 16 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 15               | 16               | 16               | 13               | 13 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 13 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 13 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 14               | 15               | 15               | 15               |
| 1922               | 13 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 13               | 13               | 13 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 13               | 13               | 13               | 13               | 13               | 13               | 14               | 14               |
| 1923               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 15               | 15               |
| 1924               | 15               | 15               | 15               | 15               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               |
| 1925               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               |
| 1926               | 15               | 15               | 15               | 15               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 15               | 15               | 15               |
| Richmond:          |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| 1920               | 10               | 16               | 16               | 16               | 16               | 17               | 16               | 16               | 16               | 16               | 16               | 16               |
| 1921               | 10               | 16               | 14 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 13               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               |
| 1922               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 13               | 13               | 13               | 13               | 13               | 13               | 13               | 14               | 14               |
| 1923               | 15               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 15               | 15               |
| 1924               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               |
| 1925               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               |
| 1926               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               |
| Jacksonville:      |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| 1920               | 20               | 20               | 20               | 20               | 20               | 20               | 25               | 25               | 25               | 24               | 22 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 22 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 1921               | 18               | 18               | 18               | 20               | 20               | 20               | 19               | 20               | 20               | 20               | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 1922               | 17 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 17               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 16 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 15 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 17               | 16 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 17               | 17               |
| 1923               | 17 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 17 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 16               | 15 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 15 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 15               | 17               | 17               | 17               | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 18               | 17 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 1924               | 19               | 20               | 17 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 16 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 17               | 17               | 17               | 17               | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 1925               | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 19 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 18               | 18               | 17 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 17 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 20 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 20 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 20 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 1926               | 20               | 20 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 20 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 20 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 20 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 19 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 19 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 19 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 20 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 20 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 20 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 20 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| Louisville:        |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| 1920               | 10               | 16               | 16               | 16               | 16               | 16               | 16               | 16               | 16               | 16               | 16               | 16               |
| 1921               | 15               | 20               | 20               | 20               | 20               | 11               | 12               | 11               | 11               | 11               | 11               | 11               |
| 1922               | 11               | 9                | 9                | 9                | 9                | 9                | 10               | 10               | 11               | 11 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 12               | 13               |
| 1923               | 13               | 12               | 12               | 12               | 12               | 12               | 12               | 12               | 12               | 12               | 13               | 13               |
| 1924               | 13               | 13               | 13               | 13               | 12               | 12               | 12               | 12               | 12               | 12               | 13               | 13               |
| 1925               | 13               | 13               | 12               | 12               | 12               | 12               | 12               | 12               | 12               | 12               | 13               | 13               |
| 1926               | 14               | 13               | 12               | 12               | 12               | 12               | 12               | 12               | 12               | 12               | 13               | 13               |
| Nashville:         |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| 1920               | 17               | 17               | 17               | 17               | 17               | 17               | 17               | 17               | 17               | 19               | 17               | 17               |
| 1921               | 16               | 16               | 16               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 15               | 14               | 14               | 14               |
| 1922               | 11               | 11               | 11               | 11               | 11               | 11               | 11               | 11               | 11               | 11               | 11               | 11               |
| 1923               | 12               | 12               | 12               | 12               | 12               | 12               | 12               | 12               | 12               | 12               | 12               | 12               |
| 1924               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 12               | 12               | 12               | 12               | 14               | 14               | 14               |
| 1925               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 12               | 12               | 12               | 14               | 14               | 14               |
| 1926               | 13               | 13               | 13               | 13               | 13               | 13               | 13               | 13               | 13               | 13               | 14               | 14               |
| Birmingham:        |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| 1920               | 21 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 20               | 20               | 20               | 23               | 20               | 20               | 22 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 22 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 20               | 20               | 22 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 1921               | 22 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 22 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 20               | 20               | 18               | 18               | 20               | 17 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 17$\frac{1}{2}$ | 17$\frac{1}{2}$ | 17$\frac{1}{2}$ | 17$\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 1922               | 20               | 18               | 17 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 15               | 16               | 16               | 16               | 17 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 16               | 16               | 15               | 15               |
| 1923               | 17               | 16               | 17               | 16               | 16               | 16               | 16               | 16               | 16               | 16               | 16               | 15               |
| 1924               | 15               | 17               | 17               | 17               | 17               | 17               | 16               | 16 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 16 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 18 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 1925               | 18               | 18               | 18               | 18               | 18               | 18               | 18               | 18               | 18               | 18               | 18               | 18               |
| 1926               | 18               | 17 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 18               | 18               | 18               | 18               | 18               | 18               | 18               | 18               | 18               | 18               |
| New Orleans:       |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| 1920               | 19               | 19               | 19               | 19               | 19               | 17               | 17               | 17               | 19               | 19               | 19               | 18               |
| 1921               | 17               | 17               | 16               | 16               | 16               | 16               | 16               | 16               | 16               | 16               | 14               | 14               |
| 1922               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               |
| 1923               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 15               | 15               |
| 1924               | 15               | 15               | 15               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               |
| 1925               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 12               | 12               | 12               | 12               | 14               | 14               | 14               |
| 1926               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               | 14               |
| Dallas:            |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| 1920               | 23               | 23               | 21               | 21               | 21               | 21               | 21               | 21               | 21               | 21               | 21               | 21               |
| 1921               | 19               | 17               | 15               | 15               | 15               | 15               | 15               | 15               | 15               | 15               | 15               | 15               |
| 1922               | 15               | 15               | 12               | 12               | 12               | 12               | 12               | 15               | 15               | 15               | 15               | 15               |
| 1923               | 15               | 15               | 15               | 15               | 15               | 15               | 15               | 15               | 15               | 15               | 15               | 15               |
| 1924               | 15               | 15               | 15               | 15               | 15               | 15               | 15               | 15               | 15               | 15               | 15               | 15               |
| 1925               | 15               | 15               | 15               | 15               | 15               | 15               | 15               | 15               | 15               | 15               | 15               | 15               |
| 1926               | 15               | 15               | 14 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 12               | 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 12               | 12               | 12               | 13               |
| Battle:            |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| 1920               | 15               | 15               | 15               | 15               | 15               | 15               | 15               | 15               | 15               | 15               | 15               | 15               |
| 1921               | 15               | 15               | 15               | 15               | 15               | 15               | 15               | 15               | 15               | 15               | 15               | 15               |
| 1922               | 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 13               | 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 12               | 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 11 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 11 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 12               | 12               | 12               | 13               | 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 1923               | 12               | 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 13               | 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 12               | 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 12               | 12               | 13               | 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 1924               | 13               | 13 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 13               | 13 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 13$\frac{1}{2}$ | 13$\frac{1}{2}$ | 13$\frac{1}{2}$ | 13$\frac{1}{2}$ | 13$\frac{1}{2}$ | 13$\frac{1}{2}$ | 13$\frac{1}{2}$ | 13$\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 1925               | 12 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 14               | 13 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 13$\frac{1}{2}$ | 13$\frac{1}{2}$ | 13$\frac{1}{2}$ | 13$\frac{1}{2}$ | 14               | 14               | 13               | 13 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 13 $\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 1926               | 13               | 13               | 13 $\frac{1}{2}$ | 13 $\frac{1}{2}$ |

TABLE 197.—Milk, standard or grade B: Retail price per quart, delivered to family trade in 30 cities, 1920-1926—Continued

| Market and year  | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar.  | Apr.  | May   | June  | July  | Aug.  | Sept. | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  |
|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|  | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents |
| Denver:          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1920             | 12½   | 12½   | 13    | 13    |       | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    |
| 1921             | 13    | 13    | 13    | 12    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10½   |
| 1922             | 10    | 10    | 9½    | 10    | 10    | 9½    | 10    | 10    | 9½    | 10    | 10    | 12    |
| 1923             | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    |
| 1924             | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 11    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    |
| 1925             | 12    | 12    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    |
| 1926             | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    |       | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    |
| Salt Lake City:  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1920             | 12½   | 12½   | 12½   | 12½   | 12½   | 12½   | 13    | 12½   | 12½   | 12½   | 12½   | 12½   |
| 1921             | 12½   | 12½   | 12½   | 12½   | 12½   | 12½   | 12½   | 12½   | 12½   | 12½   | 12½   | 12½   |
| 1922             | 10    | 8½    | 9     | 9     | 8½    | 8½    | 8½    | 8½    | 8½    | 8½    | 8½    | 9     |
| 1923             | 10½   | 10    | 10    | 10    | 10    |       |       |       | 10½   | 9½    | 10    | 10    |
| 1924             | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    | 11    | 10½   |
| 1925             | 10½   | 10½   | 10½   | 11    | 11    | 10½   | 10½   | 11    | 10½   | 10½   | 10½   | 10½   |
| 1926             | 10½   | 10½   | 10½   | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    | 9½    | 10½   | 10½   | 11½   | 10½   | 10½   |
| Seattle:         |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1920             | 14    | 14½   | 13½   | 12    |       | 13    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 13    |
| 1921             | 13    | 11    | 13    | 13    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 13    | 13    | 12    | 12    | 11    |
| 1922             | 13    | 13    | 13    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    |
| 1923             | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 12    | 12    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 13    | 13    | 11    |
| 1924             |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | 9     | 10    |       |
| 1925             | 10    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 13    | 13    | 13    |
| 1926             | 12    | 13    | 13    |       |       | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 13    | 11    |       |
| Portland, Oreg.: |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1920             | 15    | 15    | 15    | 18    | 13½   | 13    | 13    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14½   |
| 1921             | 14    | 14    | 14    |       | 13    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    |
| 1922             | 12    | 11    | 11    |       | 11    | 11    | 11    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    |
| 1923             | 12½   | 12    | 12½   | 12    | 12    | 12    | 13    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    |
| 1924             | 12    | 11½   | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 12    | 12    | 11½   | 11    | 11    | 10½   |
| 1925             | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 12    | 11½   | 11    | 12    | 12    |
| 1926             | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12½   | 12½   | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 11½   | 12    | 12½   |
| Los Angeles:     |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1920             | 18    | 16    | 16    | 16    | 16    | 16    | 18    | 18    | 18    | 18    | 18    | 18    |
| 1921             | 18    | 16    | 16    | 16    |       | 16    | 15    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    |
| 1922             | 14½   | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 15    | 15    |
| 1923             | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    |
| 1924             | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 17    | 15    | 17    | 17    | 14½   |
| 1925             | 14    | 14½   | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    |
| 1926             | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    | 15    |
| San Francisco:   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1920             | 16    | 16    | 15½   | 15    | 16    | 16    | 15½   | 17    | 17    | 17    | 17    | 17    |
| 1921             | 15½   | 15½   | 15    | 15    | 15    | 14½   | 13½   | 14    | 14    | 13½   | 13½   | 13½   |
| 1922             | 13½   | 12½   | 12½   | 12½   | 12½   | 12½   | 12½   | 12½   | 12½   | 12½   | 12½   | 13    |
| 1923             | 12½   | 12½   | 12½   | 12½   | 12½   | 12½   | 12½   | 12½   | 12½   | 12½   | 12½   | 12½   |
| 1924             | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    |
| 1925             | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    |
| 1926             | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    | 14    |

Compiled from reports of Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

TABLE 198.—Evaporated milk: Average retail price per 15 to 16-ounce can at 28 markets, 1919-1926

| Market and year | Jan.<br>15 | Feb.<br>15 | Mar.<br>15 | Apr.<br>15 | May<br>15 | June<br>15 | July<br>15 | Aug.<br>15 | Sept.<br>15 | Oct.<br>15 | Nov.<br>15 | Dec.<br>15 | A.v.  |
|-----------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|-------|
|                 | Cents      | Cents      | Cents      | Cents      | Cents     | Cents      | Cents      | Cents      | Cents       | Cents      | Cents      | Cents      | Cents |
| Boston:         |            |            |            |            |           |            |            |            |             |            |            |            |       |
| 1919            | 16.9       | 17.1       | 16.0       | 15.4       | 15.6      | 15.8       | 16.2       | 16.5       | 16.6        | 16.7       | 17.0       | 17.1       | 10.4  |
| 1920            | 17.0       | 16.6       | 16.2       | 14.7       | 14.8      | 15.1       | 16.8       | 15.9       | 15.8        | 15.8       | 16.7       | 15.5       | 15.7  |
| 1921            | 15.6       | 15.4       | 15.2       | 15.1       | 14.8      | 14.4       | 14.1       | 13.9       | 13.8        | 13.7       | 13.7       | 13.1       | 14.4  |
| 1922            | 12.8       | 12.4       | 12.0       | 11.5       | 11.5      | 11.4       | 11.4       | 11.4       | 11.7        | 12.0       | 12.2       | 11.8       |       |
| 1923            | 12.5       | 12.6       | 12.6       | 12.7       | 12.8      | 12.9       | 12.6       | 12.8       | 12.8        | 12.7       | 12.8       | 12.7       | 12.7  |
| 1924            | 12.8       | 12.7       | 12.7       | 12.4       | 12.2      | 12.3       | 11.9       | 11.6       | 11.6        | 11.5       | 11.4       | 12.0       |       |
| 1925            | 11.5       | 11.5       | 11.5       | 11.5       | 11.5      | 11.6       | 11.8       | 11.8       | 11.9        | 11.9       | 12.2       | 12.3       | 11.8  |
| 1926            | 12.3       | 12.3       | 12.3       | 12.2       | 12.3      | 12.3       | 12.2       | 12.2       | 12.2        | 12.0       | 12.1       | 12.2       | 12.2  |
| New York:       |            |            |            |            |           |            |            |            |             |            |            |            |       |
| 1919            | 16.1       | 15.7       | 14.3       | 13.7       | 14.2      | 14.8       | 14.8       | 15.4       | 15.5        | 15.5       | 15.8       | 16.1       | 15.2  |
| 1920            | 16.0       | 15.2       | 13.7       | 12.9       | 13.6      | 14.0       | 14.5       | 15.2       | 15.1        | 14.5       | 14.2       | 14.2       | 14.5  |
| 1921            | 14.1       | 14.0       | 13.8       | 13.8       | 13.1      | 12.6       | 12.3       | 12.2       | 11.9        | 11.9       | 11.7       | 11.1       | 12.7  |
| 1922            | 11.2       | 10.4       | 10.3       | 10.1       | 10.0      | 10.0       | 10.1       | 10.0       | 10.0        | 10.6       | 11.0       | 11.7       | 10.5  |
| 1923            | 11.7       | 11.8       | 11.6       | 11.8       | 11.8      | 11.7       | 11.8       | 11.8       | 11.8        | 11.8       | 11.7       | 11.9       | 11.8  |
| 1924            | 11.9       | 11.8       | 11.7       | 11.4       | 11.2      | 11.0       | 10.4       | 10.3       | 10.3        | 10.5       | 10.3       | 10.3       | 10.9  |
| 1925            | 10.5       | 10.7       | 10.7       | 10.6       | 10.7      | 10.8       | 11.0       | 11.1       | 11.1        | 11.2       | 11.2       | 11.2       | 10.9  |
| 1926            | 11.1       | 11.2       | 11.3       | 11.2       | 11.1      | 11.1       | 11.1       | 11.1       | 11.1        | 11.1       | 11.1       | 11.1       | 11.1  |

# DAIRY STATISTICS

197

**TABLE 198.—Evaporated milk: Average retail price per 15 to 16-ounce can at 28 markets, 1919-1926—Continued**

| Market and year | Jan.<br>15 | Feb.<br>15 | Mar.<br>15 | Apr.<br>15 | May<br>15 | Juno<br>15 | July<br>15 | Aug.<br>15 | Sept.<br>15 | Oct.<br>15 | Nov.<br>15 | Dec.<br>15 | Avg. |
|-----------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------|
| Philadelphia:   |            |            |            |            |           |            |            |            |             |            |            |            |      |
| 1919            | 16.0       | 15.9       | 15.1       | 14.7       | 14.8      | 15.2       | 15.5       | 15.0       | 15.7        | 15.8       | 16.2       | 16.5       | 15.6 |
| 1920            | 16.3       | 15.8       | 14.7       | 14.3       | 14.3      | 14.8       | 15.2       | 15.5       | 15.8        | 15.1       | 15.1       | 14.7       | 15.1 |
| 1921            | 14.8       | 14.8       | 14.7       | 14.7       | 14.7      | 13.9       | 13.6       | 15.6       | 13.5        | 13.3       | 13.0       | 12.7       | 13.9 |
| 1922            | 12.4       | 11.6       | 11.4       | 11.1       | 11.0      | 11.0       | 10.9       | 10.8       | 10.7        | 11.0       | 11.6       | 11.9       | 11.3 |
| 1923            | 12.2       | 12.3       | 12.3       | 12.4       | 12.3      | 12.2       | 12.2       | 12.2       | 12.2        | 12.2       | 12.3       | 12.2       | 12.2 |
| 1924            | 12.0       | 12.2       | 12.1       | 12.0       | 11.9      | 11.9       | 11.4       | 11.4       | 11.4        | 11.3       | 11.3       | 11.4       | 11.7 |
| 1925            | 11.4       | 11.5       | 11.4       | 11.5       | 11.4      | 11.4       | 11.5       | 11.5       | 11.5        | 11.4       | 11.5       | 11.6       | 11.5 |
| 1926            | 11.6       | 11.6       | 11.5       | 11.4       | 11.5      | 11.4       | 11.5       | 11.5       | 11.4        | 11.5       | 11.4       | 11.5       | 11.5 |
| Pittsburgh:     |            |            |            |            |           |            |            |            |             |            |            |            |      |
| 1919            | 15.8       | 15.5       | 14.8       | 14.5       | 14.8      | 15.0       | 15.5       | 15.8       | 18.1        | 16.3       | 18.4       | 16.7       | 15.6 |
| 1920            | 18.5       | 16.1       | 14.5       | 14.0       | 14.4      | 14.9       | 15.1       | 15.0       | 15.5        | 15.1       | 14.8       | 14.7       | 15.1 |
| 1921            | 14.7       | 14.7       | 14.7       | 14.7       | 14.4      | 13.5       | 12.9       | 12.7       | 12.6        | 12.8       | 12.6       | 11.4       | 13.5 |
| 1922            | 11.0       | 10.7       | 10.4       | 10.2       | 10.2      | 10.1       | 10.1       | 10.3       | 10.0        | 10.4       | 11.3       | 11.8       | 10.5 |
| 1923            | 11.7       | 11.8       | 11.9       | 12.1       | 11.9      | 12.1       | 12.1       | 12.1       | 12.1        | 12.1       | 11.9       | 12.0       | 12.0 |
| 1924            | 11.8       | 11.9       | 11.8       | 11.5       | 11.4      | 11.2       | 10.8       | 10.6       | 10.5        | 10.4       | 10.6       | 10.4       | 11.1 |
| 1925            | 10.7       | 11.1       | 11.1       | 11.1       | 11.0      | 11.3       | 11.4       | 11.4       | 11.4        | 11.7       | 11.8       | 11.7       | 11.3 |
| 1926            | 11.6       | 11.6       | 11.5       | 11.6       | 11.6      | 11.5       | 11.5       | 11.5       | 11.5        | 11.4       | 11.4       | 11.4       | 11.5 |
| Cincinnati:     |            |            |            |            |           |            |            |            |             |            |            |            |      |
| 1919            | 15.6       | 15.5       | 14.1       | 14.2       | 14.5      | 14.5       | 14.5       | 14.8       | 15.4        | 15.4       | 17.5       | 18.2       | 15.2 |
| 1920            | 10.4       | 14.4       | 14.2       | 13.7       | 14.0      | 14.6       | 14.6       | 14.9       | 15.1        | 14.0       | 14.6       | 14.5       | 14.6 |
| 1921            | 14.2       | 14.3       | 14.3       | 14.4       | 13.9      | 13.6       | 13.2       | 13.1       | 12.9        | 12.7       | 12.2       | 11.8       | 13.4 |
| 1922            | 11.4       | 10.4       | 10.4       | 10.3       | 10.3      | 10.3       | 10.6       | 10.1       | 10.1        | 10.5       | 11.0       | 10.5       | 10.5 |
| 1923            | 11.5       | 11.6       | 11.6       | 11.5       | 11.4      | 11.4       | 11.4       | 11.5       | 11.6        | 11.5       | 11.5       | 11.5       | 11.5 |
| 1924            | 11.5       | 11.5       | 11.4       | 11.1       | 10.9      | 11.2       | 10.3       | 10.3       | 10.1        | 10.1       | 10.1       | 10.1       | 10.7 |
| 1925            | 10.0       | 10.8       | 10.6       | 10.7       | 10.8      | 10.8       | 10.9       | 11.0       | 10.9        | 10.9       | 10.8       | 10.8       | 10.8 |
| 1926            | 10.9       | 10.9       | 10.8       | 10.8       | 10.8      | 10.8       | 10.8       | 10.9       | 10.8        | 10.9       | 10.8       | 10.8       | 10.8 |
| Cleveland:      |            |            |            |            |           |            |            |            |             |            |            |            |      |
| 1919            | 16.6       | 16.5       | 15.0       | 15.1       | 15.2      | 15.5       | 16.3       | 16.7       | 16.8        | 16.8       | 17.1       | 17.2       | 16.2 |
| 1920            | 17.4       | 15.7       | 15.0       | 14.6       | 14.9      | 15.1       | 15.0       | 16.5       | 16.6        | 15.5       | 15.0       | 15.1       | 15.6 |
| 1921            | 15.0       | 14.5       | 14.0       | 14.5       | 14.2      | 13.2       | 12.8       | 12.9       | 15.3        | 12.8       | 12.6       | 11.7       | 13.5 |
| 1922            | 11.5       | 10.6       | 10.2       | 10.3       | 10.4      | 10.4       | 10.2       | 10.1       | 10.2        | 10.6       | 11.3       | 11.5       | 10.0 |
| 1923            | 11.7       | 11.7       | 11.9       | 11.8       | 11.8      | 11.9       | 11.9       | 11.9       | 11.7        | 11.9       | 11.7       | 11.8       | 11.8 |
| 1924            | 11.5       | 11.3       | 11.4       | 11.2       | 11.1      | 11.0       | 10.7       | 10.6       | 10.6        | 10.5       | 10.4       | 10.5       | 10.9 |
| 1925            | 10.6       | 10.6       | 10.6       | 10.8       | 11.0      | 11.2       | 11.1       | 11.2       | 11.2        | 11.3       | 11.4       | 11.0       | 11.0 |
| 1926            | 11.3       | 11.2       | 11.2       | 11.2       | 11.2      | 11.2       | 11.2       | 11.1       | 11.1        | 11.3       | 11.3       | 11.3       | 11.2 |
| Indianapolis:   |            |            |            |            |           |            |            |            |             |            |            |            |      |
| 1919            | 16.8       | 16.6       | 15.1       | 14.9       | 15.4      | 15.6       | 15.3       | 16.7       | 16.8        | 16.8       | 17.2       | 17.4       | 16.3 |
| 1920            | 17.4       | 16.2       | 14.9       | 14.8       | 14.9      | 14.9       | 16.0       | 16.2       | 16.3        | 15.5       | 15.0       | 15.2       | 15.7 |
| 1921            | 14.9       | 14.8       | 14.5       | 14.3       | 14.3      | 13.3       | 13.3       | 13.4       | 12.4        | 13.3       | 13.2       | 12.4       | 13.3 |
| 1922            | 11.9       | 10.9       | 10.4       | 10.0       | 10.0      | 10.1       | 10.0       | 9.9        | 9.9         | 10.4       | 11.7       | 11.6       | 10.8 |
| 1923            | 11.6       | 11.6       | 11.6       | 11.8       | 11.6      | 11.8       | 11.6       | 11.6       | 11.6        | 11.6       | 11.5       | 11.6       | 11.6 |
| 1924            | 11.6       | 11.6       | 11.6       | 11.4       | 11.0      | 10.9       | 10.2       | 10.1       | 10.1        | 10.1       | 10.1       | 10.1       | 10.7 |
| 1925            | 10.3       | 10.5       | 10.4       | 10.4       | 10.4      | 10.4       | 10.7       | 10.6       | 10.6        | 10.6       | 10.6       | 10.7       | 10.5 |
| 1926            | 10.8       | 10.8       | 10.7       | 10.8       | 10.7      | 10.5       | 10.8       | 10.8       | 10.8        | 10.8       | 10.8       | 10.8       | 10.8 |
| Chicago:        |            |            |            |            |           |            |            |            |             |            |            |            |      |
| 1919            | 16.2       | 14.9       | 14.0       | 14.4       | 14.6      | 14.6       | 15.0       | 15.2       | 15.3        | 15.3       | 15.5       | 16.2       | 15.2 |
| 1920            | 16.1       | 14.3       | 13.8       | 13.9       | 14.2      | 14.2       | 14.6       | 14.6       | 15.0        | 14.2       | 13.7       | 13.6       | 14.5 |
| 1921            | 13.8       | 13.9       | 14.0       | 14.0       | 13.8      | 13.1       | 12.6       | 12.6       | 12.4        | 12.3       | 12.3       | 11.7       | 13.0 |
| 1922            | 11.3       | 10.7       | 10.3       | 10.1       | 10.0      | 9.9        | 9.9        | 9.9        | 10.0        | 10.5       | 11.1       | 10.3       | 10.3 |
| 1923            | 11.2       | 11.4       | 11.2       | 11.2       | 11.3      | 11.4       | 11.5       | 11.4       | 11.5        | 11.5       | 11.5       | 11.5       | 11.4 |
| 1924            | 11.5       | 11.5       | 11.5       | 11.2       | 11.0      | 10.9       | 10.8       | 10.7       | 10.6        | 10.6       | 10.5       | 10.5       | 10.9 |
| 1925            | 10.6       | 10.7       | 10.7       | 10.7       | 10.7      | 10.8       | 10.9       | 10.9       | 10.8        | 10.8       | 10.8       | 10.9       | 10.8 |
| 1926            | 10.9       | 10.9       | 11.0       | 10.9       | 11.0      | 11.0       | 10.9       | 10.9       | 10.9        | 11.3       | 11.2       | 11.2       | 11.0 |
| Detroit:        |            |            |            |            |           |            |            |            |             |            |            |            |      |
| 1919            | 16.4       | 16.1       | 15.2       | 14.7       | 14.8      | 15.0       | 15.6       | 15.7       | 15.9        | 16.1       | 16.5       | 16.5       | 15.7 |
| 1920            | 16.5       | 16.1       | 15.2       | 14.2       | 14.7      | 13.7       | 15.7       | 15.0       | 15.8        | 15.4       | 15.1       | 14.8       | 15.4 |
| 1921            | 14.7       | 14.5       | 14.6       | 14.7       | 14.5      | 13.4       | 13.4       | 13.0       | 12.7        | 12.5       | 12.0       | 12.0       | 14.6 |
| 1922            | 11.6       | 10.9       | 10.8       | 10.7       | 10.5      | 10.5       | 10.4       | 10.5       | 10.5        | 10.7       | 11.2       | 11.5       | 10.8 |
| 1923            | 11.8       | 11.6       | 11.7       | 11.7       | 11.8      | 11.8       | 11.7       | 11.8       | 11.7        | 11.8       | 12.0       | 11.8       | 11.8 |
| 1924            | 11.6       | 11.7       | 11.6       | 11.3       | 11.0      | 11.0       | 10.6       | 10.5       | 10.4        | 10.3       | 10.1       | 10.2       | 10.9 |
| 1925            | 10.6       | 10.7       | 10.7       | 10.8       | 10.8      | 10.9       | 11.1       | 11.1       | 11.1        | 10.9       | 10.9       | 10.9       | 10.9 |
| 1926            | 11.2       | 11.2       | 11.0       | 11.1       | 11.1      | 11.1       | 11.0       | 11.1       | 11.2        | 11.2       | 11.2       | 11.3       | 11.1 |
| Milwaukee:      |            |            |            |            |           |            |            |            |             |            |            |            |      |
| 1919            | 16.2       | 16.2       | 15.7       | 15.8       | 15.7      | 15.9       | 16.6       | 16.7       | 17.0        | 16.9       | 17.1       | 17.0       | 16.4 |
| 1920            | 17.3       | 16.6       | 16.2       | 15.2       | 15.2      | 15.3       | 15.4       | 16.1       | 16.3        | 15.7       | 16.2       | 15.2       | 15.8 |
| 1921            | 14.9       | 15.6       | 15.2       | 14.9       | 14.8      | 14.5       | 13.8       | 13.5       | 13.5        | 13.3       | 13.2       | 12.3       | 14.1 |
| 1922            | 11.8       | 11.1       | 11.0       | 10.6       | 10.5      | 10.4       | 10.5       | 10.4       | 10.5        | 10.5       | 10.7       | 11.7       | 11.0 |
| 1923            | 11.3       | 11.4       | 11.6       | 11.7       | 11.7      | 11.6       | 11.6       | 11.7       | 11.5        | 11.6       | 11.7       | 11.7       | 11.6 |
| 1924            | 11.7       | 11.6       | 11.5       | 11.4       | 11.3      | 11.3       | 10.9       | 10.9       | 10.9        | 10.9       | 10.8       | 10.8       | 11.2 |
| 1925            | 11.0       | 10.9       | 10.9       | 10.9       | 10.9      | 11.2       | 11.3       | 11.3       | 11.3        | 11.4       | 11.3       | 11.3       | 11.1 |
| 1926            | 11.3       | 11.3       | 11.2       | 11.2       | 11.2      | 11.2       | 11.2       | 11.0       | 11.1        | 11.2       | 11.0       | 11.0       | 11.2 |
| Minneapolis:    |            |            |            |            |           |            |            |            |             |            |            |            |      |
| 1919            | 14.9       | 16.0       | 15.3       | 15.3       | 15.5      | 16.0       | 16.1       | 16.8       | 17.1        | 17.7       | 17.8       | 18.0       | 16.3 |
| 1920            | 17.9       | 17.7       | 15.5       | 15.4       | 15.2      | 15.5       | 15.9       | 16.0       | 16.6        | 15.5       | 15.5       | 15.4       | 16.1 |
| 1921            | 15.4       | 15.1       | 15.0       | 14.9       | 14.6      | 14.5       | 14.4       | 14.6       | 14.6        | 14.4       | 14.1       | 13.3       | 14.5 |
| 1922            | 12.2       | 11.7       | 11.7       | 11.6       | 11.5      | 11.4       | 11.6       | 11.4       | 11.4        | 11.5       | 11.6       | 12.1       | 11.7 |
| 1923            | 12.5       | 12.5       | 12.4       | 12.5       | 12.5      | 12.5       | 12.6       | 12.4       | 12.6        | 12.6       | 12.6       | 12.6       | 12.5 |
| 1924            | 12.7       | 12.7       | 12.7       | 12.1       | 12.1      | 12.1       | 12.1       | 11.5       | 11.1        | 11.1       | 11.2       | 12.0       | 11.8 |
| 1925            | 11.0       | 11.2       | 11.2       | 11.2       | 11.2      | 11.3       | 11.5       | 11.5       | 11.9        | 11.8       | 12.0       | 12.1       | 11.8 |
| 1926            | 12.1       | 12.1       | 12.1       | 11.7       | 11.8      | 11.6       | 11.6       | 11.5       | 11.6        | 11.5       | 11.7       | 11.4       | 11.7 |

TABLE 198.—*Evaporated milk: Average retail price per 15 to 16-ounce can at 28 markets, 1919–1926—Continued*

| Market and year   | Jan.<br>15 | Feb.<br>15 | Mar.<br>15 | Apr.<br>15 | May<br>15 | June<br>15 | July<br>15 | Aug.<br>15 | Sept.<br>15 | Oct.<br>15 | Nov.<br>15 | Dec.<br>15 | A.v.  |
|-------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|-------|
|                   | Cents      | Cents      | Cents      | Cents      | Cents     | Cents      | Cents      | Cents      | Cents       | Cents      | Cents      | Cents      | Cents |
| St. Louis:        |            |            |            |            |           |            |            |            |             |            |            |            |       |
| 1919.....         | 16.3       | 16.5       | 14.7       | 14.4       | 14.0      | 14.9       | 15.6       | 15.9       | 15.7        | 15.8       | 16.2       | 16.4       | 15.6  |
| 1920.....         | 16.0       | 15.2       | 14.1       | 18.9       | 14.3      | 14.6       | 14.7       | 14.6       | 14.6        | 13.9       | 13.8       | 13.9       | 14.5  |
| 1921.....         | 13.8       | 13.9       | 13.9       | 13.8       | 13.4      | 12.8       | 12.5       | 12.7       | 12.6        | 12.5       | 12.1       | 11.1       | 12.0  |
| 1922.....         | 11.0       | 16.1       | 10.0       | 9.9        | 9.8       | 9.8        | 9.8        | 9.9        | 9.9         | 10.2       | 11.3       | 11.2       | 10.2  |
| 1923.....         | 11.5       | 11.5       | 11.5       | 11.2       | 11.4      | 11.2       | 11.4       | 11.1       | 11.4        | 11.5       | 11.3       | 11.4       | 11.4  |
| 1924.....         | 11.3       | 11.3       | 11.1       | 10.5       | 10.5      | 10.3       | 9.7        | 9.8        | 9.8         | 9.8        | 9.8        | 9.7        | 10.3  |
| 1925.....         | 10.0       | 10.1       | 10.1       | 10.1       | 10.1      | 10.3       | 10.5       | 10.6       | 10.5        | 10.6       | 10.7       | 10.7       | 10.4  |
| 1926.....         | 10.6       | 10.5       | 10.4       | 10.5       | 10.5      | 10.4       | 10.4       | 10.4       | 10.3        | 10.3       | 10.4       | 10.3       | 10.4  |
| Kansas City, Mo.: |            |            |            |            |           |            |            |            |             |            |            |            |       |
| 1919.....         | 17.2       | 17.6       | 15.8       | 15.3       | 15.3      | 16.8       | 16.7       | 16.8       | 17.2        | 17.8       | 17.7       | 17.7       | 16.7  |
| 1920.....         | 17.5       | 10.5       | 15.6       | 15.3       | 15.2      | 15.3       | 15.6       | 15.0       | 15.9        | 15.4       | 15.3       | 15.1       | 15.7  |
| 1921.....         | 15.0       | 14.9       | 15.0       | 15.0       | 15.0      | 14.4       | 14.3       | 14.4       | 14.4        | 14.6       | 14.1       | 13.5       | 14.0  |
| 1922.....         | 12.7       | 12.0       | 11.9       | 11.2       | 11.2      | 10.8       | 10.9       | 11.0       | 10.9        | 11.4       | 11.8       | 12.1       | 11.5  |
| 1923.....         | 13.5       | 12.0       | 12.6       | 12.0       | 12.3      | 12.1       | 12.1       | 12.1       | 12.0        | 12.2       | 12.2       | 12.0       | 12.3  |
| 1924.....         | 12.1       | 12.1       | 12.2       | 12.1       | 11.9      | 12.0       | 11.5       | 11.6       | 11.3        | 11.3       | 11.5       | 11.5       | 11.8  |
| 1925.....         | 11.6       | 11.9       | 11.8       | 11.8       | 11.8      | 11.9       | 12.0       | 11.9       | 11.8        | 11.9       | 11.9       | 11.8       | 11.9  |
| 1926.....         | 11.8       | 11.8       | 11.9       | 11.8       | 11.7      | 11.8       | 11.7       | 11.7       | 11.7        | 11.8       | 11.6       | 11.7       | 11.8  |
| Washington:       |            |            |            |            |           |            |            |            |             |            |            |            |       |
| 1919.....         | 16.7       | 16.9       | 16.1       | 15.7       | 15.7      | 15.7       | 15.8       | 16.1       | 16.2        | 16.1       | 16.5       | 16.9       | 16.2  |
| 1920.....         | 17.0       | 10.3       | 15.0       | 15.1       | 14.9      | 16.2       | 15.3       | 15.3       | 15.3        | 15.2       | 15.1       | 15.0       | 15.5  |
| 1921.....         | 15.2       | 14.6       | 14.0       | 14.8       | 14.0      | 14.3       | 14.2       | 14.1       | 14.0        | 14.1       | 13.7       | 13.1       | 14.3  |
| 1922.....         | 12.6       | 11.9       | 11.6       | 11.0       | 10.9      | 11.1       | 10.7       | 10.8       | 10.7        | 11.0       | 11.4       | 11.5       | 11.3  |
| 1923.....         | 11.6       | 11.7       | 12.0       | 12.1       | 12.1      | 12.4       | 12.4       | 12.3       | 12.3        | 12.3       | 12.5       | 12.4       | 12.2  |
| 1924.....         | 12.4       | 12.4       | 12.4       | 12.0       | 12.0      | 12.1       | 11.6       | 11.6       | 11.6        | 11.4       | 11.8       | 11.5       | 11.9  |
| 1925.....         | 11.7       | 11.7       | 11.7       | 11.8       | 11.6      | 11.7       | 11.7       | 11.7       | 11.8        | 12.0       | 11.9       | 12.0       | 11.8  |
| 1926.....         | 12.0       | 12.0       | 12.0       | 11.8       | 11.9      | 12.0       | 12.0       | 12.0       | 12.0        | 12.0       | 12.0       | 12.1       | 12.0  |
| Richmond:         |            |            |            |            |           |            |            |            |             |            |            |            |       |
| 1919.....         | 15.5       | 15.5       | 15.3       | 15.7       | 15.8      | 10.1       | 16.9       | 17.3       | 17.2        | 17.1       | 17.1       | 17.3       | 16.4  |
| 1920.....         | 17.5       | 17.5       | 17.0       | 16.2       | 16.1      | 16.6       | 16.5       | 16.4       | 16.5        | 16.5       | 16.5       | 16.6       | 16.6  |
| 1921.....         | 15.6       | 14.9       | 15.1       | 15.3       | 15.1      | 14.7       | 14.6       | 14.7       | 14.8        | 14.5       | 14.4       | 14.1       | 14.8  |
| 1922.....         | 14.0       | 13.2       | 12.6       | 12.3       | 12.2      | 12.3       | 12.4       | 12.4       | 12.2        | 12.3       | 13.1       | 12.8       | 12.7  |
| 1923.....         | 13.2       | 13.0       | 13.3       | 13.2       | 13.5      | 13.4       | 13.5       | 13.6       | 13.6        | 13.6       | 13.6       | 13.6       | 13.4  |
| 1924.....         | 13.6       | 13.7       | 13.6       | 13.4       | 13.4      | 12.7       | 12.7       | 12.6       | 12.5        | 12.5       | 12.6       | 12.6       | 13.0  |
| 1925.....         | 12.5       | 12.7       | 12.5       | 12.4       | 12.5      | 12.2       | 12.4       | 12.5       | 12.7        | 12.7       | 12.7       | 12.8       | 12.0  |
| 1926.....         | 12.8       | 12.9       | 12.7       | 12.6       | 12.7      | 12.6       | 12.6       | 12.4       | 12.6        | 12.6       | 12.4       | 12.4       | 12.6  |
| Jacksonville:     |            |            |            |            |           |            |            |            |             |            |            |            |       |
| 1919.....         | 15.5       | 16.7       | 15.4       | 15.4       | 15.3      | 15.6       | 16.0       | 16.9       | 16.8        | 16.6       | 16.8       | 17.3       | 16.2  |
| 1920.....         | 17.3       | 17.0       | 14.9       | 14.4       | 14.7      | 14.8       | 15.2       | 15.2       | 15.3        | 15.1       | 15.0       | 15.4       | 15.4  |
| 1921.....         | 14.9       | 14.8       | 14.8       | 14.6       | 14.4      | 13.8       | 13.6       | 13.7       | 13.8        | 13.9       | 13.9       | 13.6       | 14.2  |
| 1922.....         | 12.9       | 12.7       | 12.1       | 11.3       | 11.4      | 11.2       | 11.0       | 11.3       | 11.1        | 11.4       | 11.7       | 12.1       | 11.7  |
| 1923.....         | 12.5       | 12.6       | 12.8       | 12.7       | 12.7      | 12.8       | 12.7       | 12.7       | 12.7        | 12.8       | 12.8       | 12.9       | 12.7  |
| 1924.....         | 13.0       | 13.0       | 12.9       | 12.9       | 12.4      | 12.2       | 12.0       | 11.8       | 12.1        | 12.0       | 11.6       | 11.6       | 12.3  |
| 1925.....         | 11.8       | 11.8       | 11.8       | 11.9       | 11.9      | 12.0       | 12.0       | 12.1       | 12.0        | 12.0       | 12.3       | 12.3       | 12.0  |
| 1926.....         | 12.5       | 12.6       | 12.5       | 12.2       | 11.9      | 11.8       | 11.6       | 11.9       | 12.1        | 11.9       | 11.9       | 11.9       | 12.1  |
| Louisville:       |            |            |            |            |           |            |            |            |             |            |            |            |       |
| 1919.....         | 15.1       | 15.2       | 15.0       | 14.7       | 14.9      | 15.3       | 15.3       | 15.5       | 16.1        | 16.9       | 16.5       | 17.2       | 16.9  |
| 1920.....         | 16.8       | 16.8       | 16.5       | 16.1       | 15.6      | 15.0       | 15.9       | 16.3       | 16.3        | 15.7       | 15.3       | 15.6       | 15.8  |
| 1921.....         | 15.0       | 14.7       | 14.9       | 14.8       | 14.7      | 14.3       | 13.9       | 13.9       | 13.9        | 13.9       | 13.5       | 14.3       | 14.3  |
| 1922.....         | 13.0       | 12.1       | 11.4       | 11.2       | 11.1      | 10.9       | 10.3       | 10.5       | 10.3        | 10.7       | 11.6       | 12.0       | 11.3  |
| 1923.....         | 12.1       | 12.0       | 12.1       | 12.1       | 12.4      | 12.1       | 12.2       | 12.2       | 12.2        | 12.3       | 12.3       | 12.2       | 12.2  |
| 1924.....         | 12.3       | 12.3       | 12.3       | 12.3       | 12.4      | 12.4       | 12.3       | 12.3       | 11.9        | 11.5       | 11.4       | 11.3       | 12.0  |
| 1925.....         | 11.7       | 11.6       | 11.7       | 11.7       | 11.7      | 11.9       | 11.8       | 11.8       | 12.0        | 12.0       | 11.9       | 11.6       | 11.8  |
| 1926.....         | 11.9       | 11.9       | 11.6       | 11.5       | 11.5      | 11.5       | 11.9       | 11.6       | 11.9        | 11.7       | 11.7       | 11.7       | 11.7  |
| Memphis:          |            |            |            |            |           |            |            |            |             |            |            |            |       |
| 1918.....         | 16.5       | 16.5       | 16.3       | 16.0       | 16.2      | 16.8       | 17.1       | 17.4       | 17.5        | 17.8       | 17.3       | 17.6       | 16.9  |
| 1920.....         | 17.8       | 16.4       | 15.4       | 15.4       | 15.5      | 16.5       | 16.0       | 16.4       | 16.6        | 16.4       | 16.1       | 16.2       | 16.3  |
| 1921.....         | 15.9       | 15.8       | 15.8       | 15.8       | 16.6      | 15.1       | 14.8       | 14.6       | 14.8        | 14.8       | 14.7       | 14.3       | 15.2  |
| 1922.....         | 13.6       | 13.1       | 12.5       | 11.0       | 12.6      | 11.8       | 11.5       | 10.9       | 11.0        | 11.1       | 11.1       | 11.8       | 11.9  |
| 1923.....         | 11.9       | 12.4       | 12.4       | 12.5       | 12.5      | 12.7       | 12.8       | 12.9       | 13.0        | 13.0       | 12.8       | 12.7       | 12.6  |
| 1924.....         | 12.3       | 13.0       | 13.0       | 12.3       | 11.8      | 11.8       | 11.3       | 11.1       | 11.2        | 11.2       | 11.2       | 11.0       | 11.8  |
| 1925.....         | 11.4       | 11.5       | 11.6       | 11.4       | 11.3      | 11.4       | 11.4       | 11.9       | 11.9        | 11.4       | 11.6       | 11.6       | 11.5  |
| 1926.....         | 11.6       | 11.5       | 11.4       | 11.4       | 11.3      | 11.3       | 11.2       | 11.4       | 11.5        | 11.4       | 11.2       | 11.2       | 11.4  |
| Birmingham:       |            |            |            |            |           |            |            |            |             |            |            |            |       |
| 1919.....         | 15.1       | 17.1       | 16.6       | 16.8       | 16.5      | 16.6       | 17.8       | 17.8       | 17.5        | 17.7       | 17.0       | 17.5       | 17.1  |
| 1920.....         | 17.8       | 17.0       | 15.9       | 15.6       | 15.8      | 16.0       | 16.2       | 16.4       | 16.7        | 16.7       | 16.3       | 16.0       | 16.3  |
| 1921.....         | 15.9       | 15.7       | 15.8       | 15.9       | 15.6      | 15.1       | 15.0       | 15.0       | 14.7        | 14.4       | 14.4       | 14.7       | 15.2  |
| 1922.....         | 13.3       | 12.7       | 12.2       | 12.1       | 12.2      | 12.2       | 12.3       | 12.0       | 11.9        | 12.0       | 12.3       | 13.0       | 12.4  |
| 1923.....         | 13.2       | 13.4       | 13.2       | 13.3       | 13.3      | 13.3       | 13.3       | 13.2       | 13.2        | 13.2       | 13.3       | 13.4       | 13.3  |
| 1924.....         | 13.2       | 13.2       | 13.2       | 12.8       | 12.8      | 12.8       | 12.8       | 12.4       | 12.5        | 12.4       | 12.1       | 12.2       | 12.7  |
| 1925.....         | 12.4       | 12.6       | 12.6       | 12.6       | 12.4      | 12.5       | 12.5       | 12.5       | 12.7        | 12.6       | 12.6       | 12.7       | 12.6  |
| 1926.....         | 12.6       | 12.8       | 12.5       | 12.3       | 12.6      | 12.5       | 12.6       | 12.6       | 12.6        | 12.6       | 12.5       | 12.5       | 12.6  |
| New Orleans:      |            |            |            |            |           |            |            |            |             |            |            |            |       |
| 1919.....         | 15.8       | 16.0       | 15.2       | 14.9       | 15.0      | 15.1       | 15.0       | 16.1       | 16.3        | 16.5       | 16.5       | 16.6       | 15.8  |
| 1920.....         | 16.7       | 15.9       | 15.1       | 14.2       | 14.3      | 14.5       | 14.8       | 15.0       | 15.4        | 15.3       | 15.1       | 14.9       | 15.1  |
| 1921.....         | 14.9       | 14.8       | 14.7       | 14.7       | 14.1      | 13.2       | 13.1       | 13.0       | 13.0        | 12.9       | 12.6       | 12.0       | 13.6  |
| 1922.....         | 11.9       | 11.2       | 11.0       | 11.0       | 10.7      | 10.5       | 10.4       | 10.5       | 10.4        | 11.0       | 11.6       | 11.8       | 11.0  |
| 1923.....         | 11.8       | 11.8       | 11.9       | 11.8       | 11.8      | 11.7       | 11.8       | 11.9       | 12.1        | 12.1       | 12.3       | 12.1       | 11.9  |
| 1924.....         | 12.1       | 11.9       | 11.7       | 11.8       | 11.1      | 11.1       | 10.5       | 10.4       | 10.4        | 10.4       | 10.4       | 10.4       | 11.0  |
| 1925.....         | 10.7       | 10.9       | 10.9       | 11.0       | 11.1      | 11.0       | 11.0       | 11.1       | 11.1        | 11.1       | 11.1       | 11.0       | 11.0  |
| 1926.....         | 11.1       | 11.1       | 11.1       | 11.1       | 11.1      | 11.1       | 11.1       | 11.1       | 11.1        | 11.0       | 11.0       | 11.1       | 11.1  |

TABLE 198.—Evaporated milk: Average retail price per 15 to 16-ounce can at 28 markets, 1919–1926—Continued

| Market and year | Jan.<br>15 | Feb.<br>15 | Mar.<br>15 | Apr.<br>15 | May<br>15 | June<br>15 | July<br>15 | Aug.<br>15 | Sept.<br>15 | Oct.<br>15 | Nov.<br>15 | Dec.<br>15 | Avg.  |
|-----------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|-------|
| Dallas:         | Cents      | Cents      | Cents      | Cents      | Cents     | Cents      | Cents      | Cents      | Cents       | Cents      | Cents      | Cents      | Cents |
| 1919            | 18.5       | 16.3       | 16.2       | 15.7       | 16.0      | 16.6       | 16.9       | 16.8       | 17.2        | 17.2       | 18.1       | 18.2       | 16.8  |
| 1920            | 16.2       | 17.6       | 17.1       | 15.0       | 15.4      | 16.7       | 16.0       | 16.4       | 15.9        | 15.7       | 15.2       | 16.4       |       |
| 1921            | 15.7       | 16.4       | 15.5       | 15.4       | 15.3      | 15.4       | 14.7       | 14.6       | 14.8        | 14.8       | 14.3       | 15.1       |       |
| 1922            | 14.0       | 13.8       | 13.5       | 12.9       | 12.6      | 12.7       | 12.2       | 12.3       | 12.1        | 12.5       | 12.9       | 13.3       | 12.8  |
| 1923            | 13.3       | 13.5       | 13.5       | 13.7       | 14.0      | 13.9       | 13.9       | 14.0       | 14.0        | 14.0       | 14.0       | 14.0       | 13.8  |
| 1924            | 14.0       | 14.0       | 14.1       | 14.1       | 14.1      | 14.0       | 13.6       | 13.6       | 13.1        | 13.3       | 12.9       | 13.6       | 13.7  |
| 1925            | 13.5       | 13.4       | 13.4       | 13.5       | 13.3      | 13.4       | 13.3       | 13.3       | 13.2        | 13.2       | 13.8       | 13.5       | 13.4  |
| 1926            | 13.4       | 13.4       | 13.3       | 13.3       | 13.2      | 13.0       | 12.8       | 13.0       | 13.0        | 13.0       | 13.0       | 13.0       | 13.1  |
| Butte:          |            |            |            |            |           |            |            |            |             |            |            |            |       |
| 1919            | 17.5       | 17.1       | 15.4       | 15.1       | 15.0      | 15.4       | 15.8       | 17.1       | 17.7        | 17.9       | 18.3       | 18.5       | 16.8  |
| 1920            | 18.3       | 16.8       | 15.5       | 14.7       | 15.2      | 15.2       | 15.0       | 16.0       | 16.7        | 16.4       | 16.2       | 16.2       | 16.2  |
| 1921            | 15.6       | 15.0       | 15.2       | 15.2       | 15.3      | 15.5       | 13.2       | 13.5       | 13.5        | 13.7       | 13.5       | 13.3       | 14.2  |
| 1922            | 13.0       | 12.1       | 12.1       | 11.9       | 11.5      | 11.3       | 11.5       | 11.3       | 11.0        | 12.1       | 12.3       | 12.3       | 11.9  |
| 1923            | 12.3       | 12.3       | 12.3       | 12.4       | 12.5      | 12.5       | 12.7       | 12.6       | 12.5        | 12.5       | 12.5       | 12.5       |       |
| 1924            | 12.3       | 12.3       | 11.8       | 10.6       | 11.3      | 10.4       | 10.5       | 10.6       | 10.6        | 10.3       | 10.5       | 10.3       | 11.0  |
| 1925            | 10.8       | 10.9       | 10.9       | 10.7       | 10.5      | 10.9       | 10.9       | 10.9       | 11.1        | 11.0       | 11.0       | 11.0       | 10.9  |
| 1926            | 11.3       | 11.3       | 11.4       | 11.1       | 11.2      | 11.2       | 11.2       | 11.2       | 11.1        | 10.9       | 11.1       | 11.1       | 11.2  |
| Denver:         |            |            |            |            |           |            |            |            |             |            |            |            |       |
| 1919            | 17.3       | 17.0       | 15.4       | 14.0       | 14.7      | 15.1       | 15.6       | 16.1       | 16.3        | 16.4       | 16.6       | 16.0       | 16.0  |
| 1920            | 16.2       | 15.1       | 13.7       | 13.2       | 13.6      | 14.3       | 14.3       | 14.6       | 14.8        | 14.7       | 14.5       | 14.1       | 14.4  |
| 1921            | 13.6       | 13.4       | 13.3       | 13.5       | 13.4      | 12.7       | 13.9       | 12.9       | 13.0        | 13.1       | 12.5       | 12.4       | 13.1  |
| 1922            | 12.3       | 11.5       | 10.9       | 10.7       | 10.6      | 10.4       | 10.4       | 10.4       | 10.4        | 11.2       | 11.6       | 11.8       | 11.0  |
| 1923            | 11.6       | 11.7       | 11.7       | 11.7       | 11.7      | 11.7       | 11.7       | 11.6       | 11.7        | 11.9       | 12.0       | 12.1       | 11.8  |
| 1924            | 12.1       | 12.1       | 12.1       | 11.4       | 11.4      | 11.3       | 10.7       | 10.7       | 10.6        | 10.5       | 10.4       | 10.4       | 11.1  |
| 1925            | 10.0       | 10.5       | 10.7       | 10.7       | 10.6      | 10.9       | 11.1       | 11.1       | 11.2        | 11.2       | 11.2       | 11.2       | 10.9  |
| 1926            | 11.2       | 11.2       | 11.2       | 11.2       | 11.0      | 10.9       | 10.8       | 10.7       | 10.8        | 10.7       | 10.6       | 10.4       | 10.6  |
| Salt Lake City: |            |            |            |            |           |            |            |            |             |            |            |            |       |
| 1919            | 17.3       | 16.0       | 14.9       | 14.8       | 13.4      | 14.1       | 15.1       | 16.5       | 17.1        | 17.0       | 16.9       | 16.0       | 15.8  |
| 1920            | 15.8       | 15.1       | 14.2       | 13.0       | 13.7      | 14.3       | 14.8       | 14.7       | 14.9        | 14.9       | 14.8       | 14.9       | 14.7  |
| 1921            | 14.5       | 14.5       | 14.5       | 14.7       | 13.5      | 12.7       | 12.7       | 12.6       | 12.4        | 12.5       | 12.5       | 12.6       | 13.3  |
| 1922            | 12.4       | 11.4       | 11.2       | 10.7       | 10.7      | 10.5       | 10.5       | 10.5       | 10.3        | 11.0       | 11.2       | 11.1       | 11.0  |
| 1923            | 11.2       | 11.5       | 11.3       | 11.2       | 11.2      | 11.1       | 11.2       | 11.0       | 10.9        | 10.9       | 11.1       | 11.2       | 11.2  |
| 1924            | 11.3       | 11.3       | 11.3       | 10.8       | 10.8      | 10.6       | 10.3       | 10.3       | 10.0        | 9.9        | 9.9        | 10.0       | 9.5   |
| 1925            | 9.9        | 9.9        | 9.9        | 9.9        | 9.9       | 10.2       | 10.9       | 10.5       | 10.6        | 10.6       | 10.6       | 10.6       | 10.3  |
| 1926            | 10.8       | 10.7       | 10.6       | 10.6       | 10.6      | 10.6       | 10.6       | 10.6       | 10.6        | 10.5       | 10.5       | 10.6       | 10.6  |
| Seattle:        |            |            |            |            |           |            |            |            |             |            |            |            |       |
| 1919            | 16.0       | 15.3       | 13.9       | 13.3       | 13.7      | 14.3       | 14.6       | 15.1       | 15.5        | 15.4       | 15.5       | 15.2       | 14.8  |
| 1920            | 15.3       | 14.6       | 13.7       | 13.0       | 13.3      | 13.5       | 14.1       | 14.7       | 14.6        | 13.5       | 13.0       | 12.7       | 13.8  |
| 1921            | 12.9       | 12.7       | 12.4       | 12.4       | 12.3      | 12.3       | 12.2       | 12.3       | 12.3        | 12.3       | 12.3       | 12.2       | 12.4  |
| 1922            | 11.9       | 10.7       | 10.5       | 10.4       | 10.3      | 10.3       | 10.3       | 10.3       | 10.4        | 10.7       | 11.0       | 11.1       | 10.7  |
| 1923            | 11.1       | 11.2       | 11.1       | 11.0       | 10.9      | 11.0       | 11.0       | 10.9       | 10.9        | 10.9       | 11.0       | 10.9       | 11.0  |
| 1924            | 11.0       | 10.7       | 10.7       | 10.7       | 10.5      | 10.3       | 10.3       | 10.4       | 10.4        | 10.3       | 10.3       | 10.3       | 10.5  |
| 1925            | 10.3       | 10.3       | 10.4       | 10.4       | 10.4      | 10.4       | 10.5       | 10.6       | 10.7        | 10.8       | 10.8       | 10.7       | 10.5  |
| 1926            | 10.8       | 10.7       | 10.7       | 10.6       | 10.7      | 10.8       | 10.6       | 10.6       | 10.6        | 10.7       | 10.7       | 10.7       | 10.7  |
| Portland, Ore.: |            |            |            |            |           |            |            |            |             |            |            |            |       |
| 1919            | 16.9       | 16.1       | 15.0       | 15.0       | 15.0      | 15.0       | 15.0       | 16.7       | 16.7        | 17.1       | 17.2       | 17.4       | 16.1  |
| 1920            | 17.0       | 15.3       | 14.6       | 13.9       | 13.7      | 13.7       | 14.6       | 14.9       | 15.0        | 14.5       | 14.0       | 14.0       | 14.6  |
| 1921            | 14.1       | 14.0       | 14.0       | 14.1       | 13.3      | 12.3       | 12.4       | 12.4       | 12.7        | 12.7       | 12.8       | 12.4       | 13.1  |
| 1922            | 12.4       | 11.6       | 11.6       | 11.5       | 11.6      | 11.5       | 11.3       | 11.4       | 11.5        | 11.6       | 12.1       | 12.0       | 11.7  |
| 1923            | 12.0       | 12.0       | 12.0       | 12.0       | 12.0      | 12.0       | 12.0       | 12.0       | 12.0        | 11.9       | 11.9       | 11.9       | 12.0  |
| 1924            | 12.0       | 11.4       | 11.0       | 11.0       | 10.8      | 10.8       | 11.1       | 11.1       | 11.0        | 10.8       | 10.4       | 10.3       | 11.0  |
| 1925            | 10.3       | 10.5       | 10.3       | 10.2       | 10.1      | 10.2       | 10.2       | 10.4       | 10.4        | 10.4       | 10.4       | 10.3       | 10.3  |
| 1926            | 10.4       | 10.4       | 10.4       | 10.4       | 10.4      | 10.4       | 10.3       | 10.4       | 10.8        | 10.7       | 10.7       | 10.7       | 10.5  |
| Los Angeles:    |            |            |            |            |           |            |            |            |             |            |            |            |       |
| 1919            | 15.9       | 15.3       | 13.4       | 13.4       | 13.4      | 13.6       | 14.3       | 14.6       | 14.6        | 14.8       | 14.9       | 15.1       | 14.4  |
| 1920            | 15.2       | 13.6       | 13.4       | 12.0       | 13.2      | 13.2       | 13.7       | 14.0       | 14.1        | 12.8       | 12.6       | 12.7       | 13.4  |
| 1921            | 12.6       | 12.6       | 12.8       | 12.8       | 12.3      | 11.9       | 11.6       | 11.6       | 11.9        | 12.1       | 12.0       | 11.5       | 12.1  |
| 1922            | 11.2       | 10.3       | 10.1       | 9.9        | 10.1      | 9.9        | 9.9        | 9.9        | 10.1        | 10.5       | 10.8       | 10.9       | 10.3  |
| 1923            | 10.8       | 10.8       | 10.8       | 10.7       | 10.8      | 10.5       | 10.7       | 10.6       | 10.7        | 10.9       | 10.8       | 10.7       | 10.8  |
| 1924            | 10.8       | 10.5       | 10.3       | 10.3       | 10.3      | 10.3       | 10.1       | 10.1       | 10.1        | 10.0       | 10.0       | 9.5        | 9.5   |
| 1925            | 9.9        | 9.9        | 10.0       | 9.9        | 9.9       | 9.9        | 10.0       | 10.1       | 10.2        | 10.2       | 10.2       | 10.2       | 10.0  |
| 1926            | 10.2       | 10.1       | 10.0       | 9.7        | 9.9       | 10.0       | 10.0       | 10.0       | 10.2        | 10.2       | 10.1       | 10.2       | 10.0  |
| San Francisco:  |            |            |            |            |           |            |            |            |             |            |            |            |       |
| 1919            | 16.4       | 16.0       | 13.0       | 13.0       | 13.1      | 13.7       | 14.4       | 15.0       | 15.0        | 15.1       | 15.2       | 15.2       | 14.7  |
| 1920            | 15.3       | 13.8       | 12.9       | 12.2       | 13.2      | 13.8       | 14.1       | 14.2       | 13.2        | 13.0       | 13.0       | 13.5       |       |
| 1921            | 12.9       | 13.1       | 13.1       | 13.1       | 12.7      | 12.2       | 11.8       | 11.8       | 12.4        | 12.4       | 12.3       | 12.0       | 12.5  |
| 1922            | 11.7       | 10.6       | 10.3       | 10.2       | 10.1      | 10.1       | 10.1       | 10.1       | 10.1        | 10.5       | 10.6       | 10.7       | 10.4  |
| 1923            | 10.7       | 10.9       | 10.8       | 10.9       | 11.0      | 11.0       | 11.0       | 11.1       | 10.9        | 10.9       | 10.9       | 10.9       | 10.9  |
| 1924            | 11.0       | 10.3       | 10.1       | 10.0       | 10.0      | 10.0       | 10.0       | 10.0       | 10.1        | 10.0       | 9.8        | 9.8        | 10.1  |
| 1925            | 10.0       | 9.9        | 9.9        | 9.9        | 10.0      | 10.0       | 10.1       | 10.2       | 10.3        | 10.3       | 10.4       | 10.4       | 10.1  |
| 1926            | 10.3       | 10.2       | 10.2       | 10.1       | 10.1      | 10.2       | 10.1       | 10.1       | 10.2        | 10.2       | 10.1       | 10.1       | 10.2  |

Compiled from monthly reports of the Bureau of Labor Statistics.

TABLE 199.—*Oleomargarine: Materials used in manufacture, 1916–1925*

| Material               | Year beginning July |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|------------------------|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|                        | 1916                | 1917    | 1918    | 1919    | 1920    | 1921    | 1922    | 1923    | 1924    | 1925    |
| Oleo oil, pounds       | 1,000               | 1,000   | 1,000   | 1,000   | 1,000   | 1,000   | 1,000   | 1,000   | 1,000   | 1,000   |
| Coconut oil, 100,652   | 96,373              | 97,464  | 89,842  | 49,676  | 46,080  | 46,045  | 52,205  | 44,102  | 47,418  |         |
| Cottonseed oil, 10,763 | 61,773              | 69,610  | 50,784  | 103,112 | 57,294  | 65,656  | 82,050  | 70,449  | 98,307  |         |
| Milk, 63,052           | 36,454              | 37,846  | 30,450  | 18,533  | 15,420  | 18,757  | 20,640  | 20,000  | 25,408  |         |
| Peanut oil, 24,410     | 61,123              | 68,000  | 76,000  | 79,719  | 53,639  | 58,835  | 64,090  | 61,924  | 72,662  |         |
| Salt, 10,488           | 21,593              | 38,764  | 48,346  | 16,322  | 11,625  | 6,922   | 5,058   | 4,392   | 5,257   |         |
| Oleo stearine, 6,115   | 18,270              | 21,432  | 24,864  | 25,356  | 16,202  | 17,909  | 20,593  | 18,729  | 20,543  |         |
| Neutral lard, 2,404    | 3,427               | 2,456   | 2,132   | 4,855   | 4,374   | 4,815   | 5,317   | 5,250   | 5,314   |         |
| Oleo stock, 42,401     | 45,702              | 45,764  | 38,456  | 29,208  | 27,037  | 29,501  | 32,210  | 23,674  | 25,172  |         |
| Butter, 3,458          | 7,526               | 6,342   | 5,804   | 2,065   | 2,143   | 2,332   | 2,758   | 3,183   | 3,082   |         |
| Corn oil, 3,303        | 4,648               | 5,050   | 6,845   | 1,499   | 1,107   | 1,578   | 1,000   | 1,500   | 2,330   |         |
| Soy-bean oil, 859      | 60                  | 40      | 35      | 926     | 401     | 457     | 196     | 174     | 1       |         |
| Edible tallow,         |                     |         |         | 223     |         |         | 24      | 111     | 93      |         |
| Mustard-seed oil,      |                     |         |         | 110     |         |         | 38      | 27      | 34      |         |
| Coloring,              |                     |         |         | 28      |         | 11      | 11      | 26      | 38      | 41      |
| Miscellaneous, 149     | 14                  | 11      | 14      | 9,776   | 3,417   | 2,918   | 432     | 685     | 1,374   |         |
| Total                  | 273,751             | 356,882 | 393,430 | 412,572 | 341,956 | 233,029 | 257,028 | 294,463 | 266,234 | 307,460 |

1916–1919, Institute Margarine Manufacturers; 1920–1925, annual reports of the Bureau of Internal Revenue.

TABLE 200.—*Oleomargarine production and consumption in the United States, 1887–1926*

| Year ended June 30 | Production  | Stocks,<br>beginning<br>of year | Exports    | Stocks, end<br>of year | Consumption |               |
|--------------------|-------------|---------------------------------|------------|------------------------|-------------|---------------|
|                    |             |                                 |            |                        | Total       | Per<br>capita |
| 1887               | 21,513,537  | 181,000                         | 434,574    | 429,855                | 20,436,196  | 0.35          |
| 1888               | 34,321,527  | 423,555                         | 1,729,327  | 1,573,293              | 31,444,702  | .53           |
| 1889               | 35,064,026  | 1,575,293                       | 2,162,047  | 1,978,094              | 33,069,178  | .54           |
| 1890               | 32,324,032  | 1,076,094                       | 2,555,120  | 978,650                | 30,787,550  | .40           |
| 1891               | 44,392,409  | 978,094                         | 1,956,743  | 770,305                | 44,044,948  | .07           |
| 1892               | 48,304,155  | 779,368                         | 1,610,367  | 1,021,555              | 46,511,131  | .72           |
| 1893               | 67,224,298  | 1,021,555                       | 3,470,322  | 322,011                | 64,443,620  | .07           |
| 1894               | 69,622,246  | 322,011                         | 3,888,050  | 437,287                | 65,808,230  | .97           |
| 1895               | 56,958,105  | 437,287                         | 10,100,507 | 363,507                | 46,900,868  | .68           |
| 1896               | 50,813,231  | 393,507                         | 6,033,039  | 376,404                | 44,786,728  | .64           |
| 1897               | 45,531,207  | 306,404                         | 4,804,351  | 223,368                | 40,839,802  | .57           |
| 1898               | 57,516,136  | 223,398                         | 4,328,520  | 444,748                | 52,966,163  | .73           |
| 1899               | 83,130,474  | 444,748                         | 5,549,322  | 757,503                | 77,238,304  | 1.04          |
| 1900               | 107,045,038 | 757,503                         | 4,256,067  | 817,506                | 102,738,653 | 1.36          |
| 1901               | 104,043,850 | 817,506                         | 4,800,609  | 722,237                | 100,045,726 | 1.30          |
| 1902               | 126,316,427 | 722,237                         | 5,721,254  | 121,317,410            | 1.54        |               |
| 1903               | 73,284,000  | 7,045,652                       | 653,174    | 64,685,270             | .81         |               |
| 1904               | 50,169,042  | 653,174                         | 6,137,251  | 490,822                | 44,224,743  | .54           |
| 1905               | 51,987,338  | 490,822                         | 7,863,164  | 600,060                | 44,014,334  | .53           |
| 1906               | 55,434,000  | 600,060                         | 11,704,174 | 483,780                | 43,157,006  | .51           |
| 1907               | 71,766,775  | 483,780                         | 5,397,009  | 700,820                | 65,752,123  | .76           |
| 1908               | 81,525,600  | 100,823                         | 2,928,175  | 602,225                | 78,596,023  | .89           |
| 1909               | 92,282,515  | 602,225                         | 2,880,058  | 745,318                | 83,337,004  | .90           |
| 1910               | 141,562,280 | 748,318                         | 3,418,632  | 1,165,446              | 138,026,520 | 1.51          |
| 1911               | 121,162,735 | 1,165,446                       | 3,794,939  | 942,440                | 117,560,822 | 1.26          |
| 1912               | 124,601,033 | 942,440                         | 3,627,428  | 1,245,240              | 124,566,822 | 1.32          |
| 1913               | 145,227,862 | 1,249,240                       | 2,967,582  | 1,050,597              | 141,358,629 | 1.45          |
| 1914               | 144,021,276 | 1,650,807                       | 2,532,821  | 1,261,245              | 141,878,107 | 1.46          |
| 1915               | 145,810,048 | 1,261,245                       | 5,252,183  | 1,681,550              | 140,157,551 | 1.42          |
| 1916               | 152,509,913 | 1,681,550                       | 5,426,221  | 1,092,726              | 140,752,425 | 1.47          |
| 1917               | 233,170,111 | 1,962,726                       | 5,651,267  | 2,958,197              | 230,523,373 | 2.23          |
| 1918               | 320,325,839 | 2,958,197                       | 6,309,896  | 3,577,733              | 319,520,407 | 3.11          |
| 1919               | 329,210,571 | 3,577,733                       | 18,570,400 | 2,502,597              | 341,661,307 | 3.28          |
| 1920               | 301,283,143 | 2,562,597                       | 20,952,180 | 4,110,174              | 365,733,330 | 3.49          |
| 1921               | 281,081,514 | 4,110,174                       | 6,219,165  | 1,979,513              | 276,002,980 | 2.58          |
| 1922               | 209,182,188 | 2,265,892                       | 3,763,935  | 2,647,297              | 265,036,851 | 1.65          |
| 1923               | 230,668,749 | 2,647,297                       | 1,305,998  | 2,607,346              | 238,342,701 | 2.11          |
| 1924               | 215,102,528 | 2,607,346                       | 887,482    | 2,720,433              | 214,401,004 | 1.87          |
| 1925               | 248,046,818 | 2,720,433                       | 1,250,251  | 2,041,797              | 246,560,208 | 2.12          |

Production and stocks from Bureau of Internal Revenue. Exports from Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.

<sup>1</sup> Eight months, Nov. 1, 1886–June 30, 1887.

<sup>2</sup> Stocks on Nov. 1, 1886.

TABLE 201.—*Oleomargarine: Production in the United States, 1909–1925*

## COLORED

| Year beginning July | July       | Aug.       | Sept.      | Oct.       | Nov.       | Dec.       | Jan.       | Feb.       | Mar.       | Apr.       | May        | June       | Total      |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| <i>Acreage</i>      | 1,000 lbs. |
| 1909–1913           | 416        | 441        | 484        | 527        | 555        | 593        | 585        | 554        | 517        | 505        | 498        | 389        | 6,230      |
| 1914–1920           | 698        | 795        | 693        | 785        | 830        | 840        | 881        | 881        | 1,058      | 1,039      | 865        | 829        | 10,003     |
| 1921–1925           | 636        | 655        | 705        | 880        | 881        | 982        | 924        | 900        | 1,019      | 928        | 845        | 740        | 10,175     |
| 1909                | 381        | 433        | 487        | 510        | 521        | 634        | 525        | 518        | 619        | 595        | 542        | 403        | 8,177      |
| 1910                | 414        | 433        | 460        | 473        | 510        | 587        | 524        | 501        | 606        | 463        | 369        | 362        | 5,831      |
| 1911                | 359        | 454        | 393        | 477        | 530        | 504        | 663        | 620        | 614        | 588        | 538        | 397        | 6,230      |
| 1912                | 449        | 304        | 439        | 530        | 501        | 616        | 602        | 518        | 635        | 701        | 586        | 446        | 9,520      |
| 1913                | 477        | 493        | 632        | 636        | 666        | 615        | 610        | 503        | 608        | 477        | 473        | 305        | 8,384      |
| 1914                | 422        | 509        | 488        | 480        | 572        | 683        | 507        | 1,082      | 1,131      | 508        | 520        | 497        | 7,595      |
| 1915                | 472        | 436        | 443        | 548        | 557        | 597        | 560        | 469        | 654        | 677        | 652        | 554        | 8,749      |
| 1916                | 447        | 509        | 643        | 719        | 741        | 759        | 703        | 628        | 742        | 735        | 731        | 592        | 8,012      |
| 1917                | 406        | 512        | 573        | 677        | 542        | 521        | 508        | 471        | 615        | 582        | 687        | 511        | 6,595      |
| 1918                | 405        | 423        | 538        | 608        | 552        | 747        | 1,111      | 1,042      | 2,243      | 2,710      | 1,930      | 921        | 13,849     |
| 1919                | 1,705      | 1,507      | 681        | 1,087      | 1,719      | 1,620      | 1,546      | 969        | 1,250      | 1,139      | 1,114      | 606        | 15,624     |
| 1920                | 934        | 1,010      | 1,484      | 1,378      | 1,308      | 1,640      | 930        | 816        | 950        | 823        | 518        | 338        | 11,600     |
| 1921                | 421        | 500        | 577        | 692        | 693        | 556        | 566        | 482        | 505        | 498        | 513        | 418        | 6,604      |
| 1922                | 415        | 420        | 488        | 605        | 700        | 772        | 801        | 617        | 854        | 606        | 672        | 560        | 8,260      |
| 1923                | 843        | 710        | 804        | 956        | 1,009      | 1,066      | 1,104      | 1,157      | 1,226      | 1,102      | 872        | 805        | 11,548     |
| 1924                | 839        | 777        | 945        | 839        | 678        | 1,074      | 1,008      | 912        | 1,053      | 1,030      | 928        | 817        | 11,290     |
| 1925                | 806        | 808        | 950        | 1,242      | 1,154      | 1,290      | 1,179      | 1,195      | 1,272      | 1,148      | 1,007      | 1,000      | 13,181     |

## UNCOLORED

| <i>Acreage</i> |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |         |
|----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|
| 1909–1913      | 6,384  | 7,935  | 10,503 | 12,592 | 12,951 | 14,000 | 13,945 | 12,283 | 12,048 | 10,843 | 9,114  | 7,337  | 129,945 |         |
| 1914–1920      | 15,473 | 10,874 | 21,282 | 26,505 | 24,718 | 26,904 | 24,769 | 21,367 | 24,013 | 21,602 | 21,317 | 15,570 | 259,080 |         |
| 1921–1925      | 12,936 | 17,369 | 17,113 | 20,669 | 19,162 | 20,228 | 19,778 | 17,035 | 19,180 | 17,430 | 16,645 | 14,298 | 210,481 |         |
| 1909           | 5,499  | 6,380  | 9,509  | 12,497 | 13,313 | 15,314 | 15,516 | 12,630 | 13,456 | 12,747 | 10,175 | 8,334  | 135,655 |         |
| 1910           | 6,992  | 9,397  | 12,702 | 12,627 | 13,823 | 13,920 | 10,856 | 8,386  | 9,676  | 8,866  | 5,424  | 5,182  | 115,332 |         |
| 1911           | 4,788  | 6,701  | 7,810  | 9,245  | 11,228 | 12,652 | 15,639 | 13,735 | 11,054 | 10,988 | 10,629 | 7,292  | 122,365 |         |
| 1912           | 6,786  | 8,529  | 9,307  | 13,807 | 12,028 | 12,828 | 13,802 | 10,102 | 13,213 | 13,133 | 13,192 | 11,036 | 8,285   | 139,707 |
| 1913           | 7,947  | 8,754  | 12,740 | 14,786 | 13,772 | 14,277 | 14,485 | 12,588 | 12,317 | 9,724  | 8,305  | 7,587  | 137,637 |         |
| 1914           | 7,847  | 9,502  | 12,036 | 13,120 | 13,310 | 14,953 | 12,516 | 12,371 | 12,910 | 10,763 | 10,319 | 9,436  | 138,215 |         |
| 1915           | 5,713  | 9,183  | 10,491 | 11,304 | 11,782 | 13,389 | 11,193 | 13,134 | 13,243 | 13,074 | 13,746 | 11,840 | 145,761 |         |
| 1916           | 8,948  | 11,272 | 15,516 | 19,246 | 21,598 | 23,278 | 19,272 | 16,593 | 22,128 | 22,740 | 24,314 | 17,943 | 225,158 |         |
| 1917           | 10,490 | 10,319 | 26,151 | 33,374 | 20,009 | 30,227 | 32,496 | 35,855 | 31,512 | 22,912 | 23,410 | 18,949 | 319,334 |         |
| 1918           | 19,585 | 17,636 | 26,428 | 43,513 | 32,434 | 26,602 | 40,168 | 10,741 | 27,431 | 31,448 | 20,135 | 18,734 | 345,305 |         |
| 1919           | 22,700 | 25,168 | 26,424 | 34,357 | 35,503 | 30,005 | 35,312 | 31,704 | 36,337 | 30,007 | 34,700 | 23,726 | 375,659 |         |
| 1920           | 23,625 | 25,516 | 20,869 | 29,018 | 29,069 | 24,705 | 22,630 | 20,773 | 22,532 | 18,685 | 13,537 | 8,572  | 260,451 |         |
| 1921           | 10,681 | 16,612 | 16,920 | 20,588 | 17,985 | 17,754 | 15,610 | 14,139 | 15,375 | 13,432 | 13,356 | 11,994 | 134,348 |         |
| 1922           | 11,866 | 12,623 | 13,684 | 17,350 | 18,615 | 20,290 | 20,105 | 17,889 | 20,137 | 18,083 | 16,600 | 13,582 | 200,023 |         |
| 1923           | 12,623 | 15,366 | 18,256 | 21,521 | 21,473 | 21,652 | 23,697 | 21,505 | 21,169 | 19,359 | 10,840 | 14,492 | 228,150 |         |
| 1924           | 14,659 | 12,285 | 18,324 | 16,151 | 16,188 | 19,182 | 18,171 | 16,317 | 18,040 | 17,629 | 16,671 | 14,493 | 204,122 |         |
| 1925           | 14,812 | 16,300 | 18,377 | 24,703 | 23,247 | 22,882 | 21,408 | 19,526 | 21,153 | 18,645 | 16,718 | 16,940 | 233,866 |         |

Compiled from annual reports of the Bureau of Internal Revenue

TABLE 202.—*Oleomargarine; Monthly production, United States, 1918-1926*

| Year      | Uncolored; made of—                |                                      |                                   | Colored; made of—                  |                                      |                                   | Total      |
|-----------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|
|           | Animal<br>and<br>vegetable<br>oils | Exclu-<br>sively<br>vegetable<br>oil | Exclu-<br>sively<br>animal<br>oil | Animal<br>and<br>vegetable<br>oils | Exclu-<br>sively<br>vegetable<br>oil | Exclu-<br>sively<br>animal<br>oil |            |
| 1918      | 1,000 lbs.                         | 1,000 lbs.                           | 1,000 lbs.                        | 1,000 lbs.                         | 1,000 lbs.                           | 1,000 lbs.                        | 1,000 lbs. |
| 255,197   | 88,861                             | 3,307                                | 7,056                             | 112                                | 1,003                                | 355,436                           |            |
| 1919      | 214,759                            | 182,906                              | 3,391                             | 9,303                              | 9,793                                | 1,105                             | 214,317    |
| 1920      | 161,836                            | 190,280                              | 3,843                             | 8,951                              | 5,359                                | 94                                | 170,103    |
| 1921      | 103,062                            | 99,385                               | 624                               | 5,960                              | 2,026                                | 30                                | 211,867    |
| 1922      | 104,282                            | 74,127                               | 303                               | 4,976                              | 1,383                                | 1                                 | 185,076    |
| 1923      | 121,272                            | 103,970                              | 450                               | 7,078                              | 2,803                                |                                   | 225,578    |
| 1924      | 119,641                            | 97,871                               | 413                               | 7,847                              | 3,250                                |                                   | 220,031    |
| 1925      | 100,589                            | 105,490                              | 74                                | 8,243                              | 4,215                                |                                   | 230,611    |
| 1926      | 108,871                            | 116,215                              |                                   | 8,574                              | 4,934                                |                                   | 238,594    |
| 1926      |                                    |                                      |                                   |                                    |                                      |                                   |            |
| January   | 9,348                              | 11,007                               |                                   | 703                                | 452                                  |                                   | 22,170     |
| February  | 9,620                              | 10,484                               |                                   | 728                                | 744                                  |                                   | 21,406     |
| March     | 10,881                             | 9,895                                |                                   | 778                                | 442                                  |                                   | 21,948     |
| April     | 8,609                              | 9,707                                |                                   | 703                                | 435                                  |                                   | 19,544     |
| May       | 8,357                              | 7,051                                |                                   | 681                                | 320                                  |                                   | 17,295     |
| June      | 8,499                              | 8,331                                |                                   | 681                                | 303                                  |                                   | 17,704     |
| July      | 7,480                              | 6,026                                |                                   | 647                                | 297                                  |                                   | 16,300     |
| August    | 7,601                              | 6,013                                |                                   | 546                                | 272                                  |                                   | 15,422     |
| September | 9,031                              | 9,703                                |                                   | 664                                | 346                                  |                                   | 19,839     |
| October   | 9,452                              | 10,136                               |                                   | 706                                | 395                                  |                                   | 20,749     |
| November  | 9,656                              | 11,637                               |                                   | 802                                | 451                                  |                                   | 22,575     |
| December  | 10,248                             | 12,720                               |                                   | 915                                | 471                                  |                                   | 24,351     |

Compiled from monthly reports of the Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

TABLE 203.—Oleomargarine: Production by States, 1900-1926  
 [Years ended June 30]

| States                    | 1900       | 1901       | 1902       | 1903       | 1904       | 1905       | 1906       | 1907       | 1908       | 1909       | 1910       | 1911       | 1912       |            |
|---------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                           | 1,000 lbs. |            |
| Rhode Island <sup>1</sup> | 10,448     | 10,787     | 12,887     | 8,987      | 6,945      | 3,813      | 3,534      | 5,597      | 7,439      | 8,680      | 12,902     | 11,988     | 11,890     |            |
| Pennsylvania              | 301        | 2,157      | 2,511      | 1,492      | 496        |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| New Jersey                | 720        | 453        | 1,287      | 1,573      | 1,669      | 1,837      | 1,269      | 1,543      | 2,241      | 2,451      | 4,157      | 3,382      | 5,883      |            |
| Ohio                      | 15,198     | 16,444     | 21,162     | 9,208      | 6,058      | 7,580      | 6,974      | 8,326      | 11,001     | 13,318     | 17,227     | 15,694     | 17,633     |            |
| Indiana                   | 10,779     | 9,143      | 11,245     | 6,720      | 2,525      | 630        | 724        | 941        | 1,550      | 1,308      | 1,490      | 1,004      | 1,152      |            |
| Illinois                  | 46,417     | 42,332     | 49,883     | 30,424     | 20,758     | 30,612     | 36,364     | 47,769     | 51,563     | 56,962     | 90,222     | 75,480     | 76,845     |            |
| Minnesota                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | 1,083      | 1,226      |            |
| Missouri                  | 4,108      | 4,032      | 74         | 308        | 369        | 410        | 570        | 695        | 874        | 867        | 1,366      | 1,385      | 1,417      |            |
| Kansas                    | 16,986     | 16,366     | 20,189     | 13,702     | 9,375      | 6,232      | 5,364      | 5,742      | 6,058      | 7,799      | 12,364     | 9,872      | 2,533      |            |
| Maryland                  | 2,208      | 2,670      | 6,159      | 221        | 328        | 195        | 109        | 159        | 274        | 284        | 252        | 217        | 351        |            |
| Kentucky                  | 76         | 165        | 305        | 100        |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Texas                     | 104        | 395        | 576        | 488        | 767        | 678        | 527        | 595        | 526        | 605        | 799        | 915        | 1,313      |            |
| Colorado                  |            |            |            | 38         | 61         | 10         |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Total                     | 107,045    | 104,044    | 126,316    | 73,284     | 50,200     | 51,087     | 55,435     | 71,367     | 81,526     | 92,283     | 141,862    | 121,163    | 128,601    |            |
| States                    | 1913       | 1914       | 1915       | 1916       | 1917       | 1918       | 1919       | 1920       | 1921       | 1922       | 1923       | 1924       | 1925       | 1926       |
|  | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. |
| Massachusetts             |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |
| Rhode Island              | 12,593     | 12,689     | 1,245      | 2,128      | 3,720      | 5,461      | 8,107      | 7,676      | 4,781      | 3,298      | 3,240      | 3,815      | 3,051      | 3,144      |
| New York                  |            | 2,196      | 3,976      | 7,529      | 12,942     | 9,690      | 10,452     | 5,928      | 2,246      | 1,974      | 1,559      | 1,375      | 1,194      |            |
| New Jersey                | 8,617      | 7,452      | 9,141      | 11,033     | 21,480     | 36,108     | 50,179     | 52,519     | 34,533     | 21,573     | 22,973     | 24,601     | 19,761     | 22,696     |
| Ohio                      | 16,422     | 15,654     | 13,784     | 14,823     | 23,303     | 30,432     | 28,401     | 32,676     | 23,838     | 17,175     | 17,270     | 17,679     | 16,665     | 18,475     |
| Indiana                   | 1,391      | 1,015      | 1,071      | 1,077      | 1,846      | 1,757      | 1,933      | 1,119      | 981        | 1,086      | 1,958      | 3,710      | 3,225      | 3,375      |
| Illinois                  | 87,334     | 89,099     | 101,717    | 100,049    | 145,854    | 188,246    | 191,353    | 190,339    | 137,818    | 100,613    | 109,577    | 124,594    | 107,983    | 110,565    |
| Michigan                  |            |            | 96         | 171        | 170        | 90         | 1,020      | 3,744      | 2,258      | 818        | 811        | 815        | 730        | 659        |
| Wisconsin                 |            |            | 46         | 792        | 1,165      | 7,199      | 7,444      | 5,012      | 3,934      | 2,683      | 3,242      | 4,150      | 4,252      | 6,397      |
| Minnesota                 | 1,690      | 1,349      | 1,215      | 1,304      | 2,321      | 5,470      | 6,890      | 8,790      | 4,086      | 1,559      | 2,203      | 3,054      | 2,581      | 3,323      |
| Missouri                  | 2,691      | 2,848      | 4,103      | 5,187      | 6,811      | 9,455      | 12,631     | 18,859     | 12,915     | 8,498      | 8,534      | 10,121     | 9,365      | 11,622     |
| Nebraska                  |            |            | 985        | 1,119      | 2,559      | 3,498      | 4,244      | 3,861      | 2,232      | 1,051      | 1,278      | 1,593      | 1,590      | 2,238      |
| Kansas                    | 12,812     | 12,060     | 8,555      | 8,480      | 13,214     | 18,541     | 20,805     | 21,512     | 14,127     | 7,139      | 10,461     | 13,803     | 13,921     | 18,691     |
| Maryland                  | 369        | 358        | 316        | 303        | 469        | 1,099      | 1,471      | 2,184      | 2,176      | 1,834      | 2,323      | 3,502      | 3,891      | 4,772      |
| Florida                   |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | 221        | 729        |
| Tennessee                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | 64         | 554        | 550        |
| Louisiana                 |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | 275        | 639        | 605        |
| Texas                     | 1,349      | 1,073      | 861        | 667        | 1,550      | 2,724      | 3,058      | 2,113      | 1,100      | 444        | 643        | 1,262      | 1,683      | 2,468      |
| Colorado                  |            | 424        | 470        | 461        | 1,149      | 1,616      | 1,570      | 1,165      | 531        | 175        | 257        | 390        | 423        | 637        |
| Washington                |            |            |            |            |            |            | 16         | 1,218      | 1,773      | 1,148      | 917        | 1,556      | 1,498      | 1,284      |
| Oregon                    |            |            |            |            |            |            | 16         | 2,230      | 10,897     | 16,512     | 12,376     | 15,310     | 18,503     | 18,581     |
| California                |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            |            | 239,699    | 215,403    | 248,047    |
| Total                     | 145,228    | 144,021    | 145,810    | 152,510    | 233,170    | 2,326,529  | 350,217    | 391,283    | 281,082    | 190,950    | 209,182    |            |            |            |

Compiled from annual reports of the Bureau of Internal Revenue.

<sup>1</sup> Reported as Connecticut district 1900-1919; no oleomargarine manufactured in the State of Connecticut.

\* Total, as reported. States add to 326,539,000; no corrections available by States.

## 204 STATISTICAL BULLETIN 25, U. S. DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE

TABLE 204.—*Oleomargarine: Average wholesale price per pound, Chicago, by months, 1914-1926*

| Year           | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar.  | Apr.  | May   | June  | July  | Aug.  | Sept. | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  | Avg.  |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|  | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents |
| <i>Average</i> |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1914-1920      | 21.6  | 21.4  | 21.1  | 21.4  | 25.0  | 24.9  | 24.8  | 25.3  | 25.4  | 26.1  | 26.1  | 26.0  | 21.3  |
| 1921-1925      | 22.3  | 21.7  | 21.3  | 20.7  | 20.4  | 20.1  | 21.3  | 21.4  | 21.6  | 22.0  | 22.3  | 21.3  |       |
| 1914           | 18.0  | 18.0  | 18.0  | 17.0  | 17.0  | 17.0  | 17.0  | 18.0  | 18.0  | 18.0  | 18.0  | 18.0  | 17.8  |
| 1915           | 18.0  | 18.0  | 18.0  | 18.0  | 17.0  | 17.0  | 17.0  | 17.0  | 17.0  | 17.0  | 17.0  | 17.0  | 17.3  |
| 1916           | 17.0  | 17.0  | 17.0  | 18.0  | 18.0  | 19.0  | 19.0  | 19.0  | 19.0  | 19.0  | 19.0  | 19.0  | 19.2  |
| 1917           | 22.5  | 22.5  | 22.5  | 21.5  | 21.5  | 23.5  | 23.5  | 23.5  | 23.5  | 23.5  | 23.5  | 23.5  | 23.5  |
| 1918           | 28.5  | 28.5  | 28.5  | 28.5  | 28.5  | 28.5  | 28.5  | 28.5  | 28.5  | 29.5  | 30.5  | 32.5  | 20.5  |
| 1919           | 32.5  | 32.5  | 31.5  | 31.5  | 34.5  | 33.5  | 33.5  | 33.5  | 33.5  | 34.5  | 34.5  | 35.5  | 34.3  |
| 1920           | 35.5  | 34.4  | 33.5  | 33.5  | 33.5  | 32.6  | 31.7  | 30.5  | 30.5  | 30.5  | 30.5  | 31.8  |       |
| 1921           | 24.0  | 23.6  | 22.2  | 20.5  | 19.8  | 18.5  | 18.0  | 20.5  | 20.5  | 20.5  | 20.5  | 19.5  |       |
| 1922           | 18.0  | 17.5  | 17.5  | 17.5  | 17.5  | 17.5  | 18.2  | 18.5  | 18.5  | 19.5  | 19.2  | 20.5  | 18.3  |
| 1923           | 20.5  | 20.5  | 20.5  | 20.5  | 20.5  | 20.5  | 20.5  | 20.5  | 20.5  | 21.0  | 21.5  | 22.2  | 20.8  |
| 1924           | 22.5  | 22.5  | 21.9  | 20.5  | 20.5  | 20.5  | 21.2  | 22.5  | 22.5  | 23.0  | 24.0  | 24.5  | 22.2  |
| 1925           | 24.5  | 24.5  | 24.5  | 24.5  | 23.5  | 23.5  | 23.5  | 24.5  | 24.5  | 24.5  | 24.5  | 24.5  | 24.3  |
| 1926           | 24.5  | 24.3  | 23.5  | 23.3  | 22.5  | 22.5  | 22.5  | 22.5  | 22.5  | 22.5  | 22.5  | 21.8  | 22.8  |

Compiled from Bureau of Labor Statistics wholesale price bulletins.

TABLE 205.—*Nutmargarine, uncolored:<sup>1</sup> Average retail price per pound at eight specified markets and for the United States, January, 1919-August, 1925<sup>2</sup>*

| Market and year | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar.  | Apr.  | May   | June  | July  | Aug.  | Sept. | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  | Avg.  |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|  | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents |
| Boston:         |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1919            | 35.6  | 35.6  | 34.6  | 34.6  | 35.0  | 35.2  | 35.4  | 35.5  | 35.6  | 35.8  | 35.0  | 35.8  | 35.5  |
| 1920            | 35.7  | 35.9  | 36.3  | 36.1  | 36.0  | 36.3  | 36.2  | 36.3  | 36.5  | 36.9  | 35.9  | 35.4  | 36.1  |
| 1921            | 34.7  | 33.5  | 32.7  | 30.8  | 30.0  | 27.3  | 27.4  | 27.0  | 27.1  | 27.6  | 23.0  | 28.6  | 29.7  |
| 1922            | 25.2  | 28.3  | 26.8  | 26.8  | 26.7  | 26.7  | 26.7  | 26.7  | 26.7  | 26.7  | 26.3  | 26.0  | 26.8  |
| 1923            | 20.0  | 20.0  | 20.6  | 20.3  | 20.5  | 20.5  | 20.5  | 20.5  | 20.5  | 20.5  | 20.0  | 27.1  | 26.2  |
| 1924            | 27.0  | 27.0  | 27.0  | 28.0  | 27.5  | 27.5  | 27.5  | 28.0  | 28.1  | 28.0  | 20.6  | 29.4  | 28.8  |
| 1925            | 29.0  | 29.5  | 28.5  | 28.8  | 28.7  | 28.2  | 28.3  | 28.5  | 28.5  | 28.5  | 28.5  | 28.5  |       |
| Chicago:        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1919            | 34.6  | 33.7  | 33.5  | 33.4  | 33.8  | 34.0  | 34.4  | 33.8  | 33.7  | 33.4  | 33.5  | 33.7  | 33.8  |
| 1920            | 33.3  | 33.7  | 33.9  | 33.8  | 33.5  | 33.4  | 33.1  | 32.8  | 33.0  | 32.7  | 31.2  | 30.5  | 32.0  |
| 1921            | 29.2  | 27.8  | 26.5  | 24.5  | 23.7  | 23.5  | 23.5  | 24.0  | 24.6  | 24.8  | 24.0  | 24.5  | 25.1  |
| 1922            | 23.8  | 23.7  | 23.1  | 22.7  | 22.5  | 22.9  | 22.8  | 22.7  | 22.1  | 22.4  | 22.4  | 24.0  | 22.9  |
| 1923            | 21.0  | 24.5  | 24.2  | 24.4  | 24.8  | 24.5  | 24.2  | 24.4  | 24.7  | 25.1  | 20.3  | 26.4  | 21.8  |
| 1924            | 25.6  | 25.8  | 25.8  | 25.1  | 25.1  | 25.3  | 24.0  | 25.0  | 25.0  | 25.5  | 26.6  | 27.3  | 25.6  |
| 1925            | 20.4  | 26.5  | 26.0  | 26.5  | 25.7  | 26.8  | 26.8  | 26.4  | 26.4  | 26.4  | 27.3  | 27.3  |       |
| Detroit:        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1919            | 35.3  | 34.8  | 34.6  | 34.5  | 34.2  | 34.0  | 34.4  | 34.5  | 34.7  | 34.7  | 34.0  | 34.7  | 34.0  |
| 1920            | 34.9  | 34.9  | 35.0  | 34.9  | 34.9  | 34.7  | 34.9  | 34.7  | 34.7  | 34.5  | 34.1  | 33.7  | 34.7  |
| 1921            | 32.7  | 30.8  | 30.1  | 28.4  | 27.0  | 26.8  | 26.4  | 27.5  | 27.3  | 27.5  | 28.0  | 28.4  |       |
| 1922            | 27.1  | 25.9  | 25.2  | 25.5  | 25.2  | 25.1  | 24.3  | 24.6  | 25.3  | 25.3  | 25.3  | 27.1  | 25.6  |
| 1923            | 20.0  | 27.2  | 26.5  | 24.0  | 27.2  | 26.5  | 26.5  | 26.5  | 26.5  | 26.8  | 27.5  | 26.8  | 26.7  |
| 1924            | 27.6  | 27.9  | 27.8  | 27.8  | 27.5  | 26.8  | 27.1  | 27.3  | 27.5  | 27.5  | 27.8  | 27.3  | 27.5  |
| 1925            | 27.3  | 27.4  | 27.6  | 27.8  | 27.5  | 27.3  | 27.2  | 27.1  | 27.1  | 27.1  | 27.3  | 27.3  |       |
| Kansas City:    |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1919            | 35.3  | 35.1  | 35.2  | 34.9  | 35.4  | 35.4  | 35.0  | 35.8  | 35.6  | 35.9  | 35.4  | 35.6  | 35.4  |
| 1920            | 35.5  | 35.3  | 36.2  | 35.1  | 35.2  | 35.3  | 35.1  | 35.1  | 35.0  | 34.8  | 34.6  | 33.8  | 35.0  |
| 1921            | 32.1  | 30.5  | 29.0  | 28.7  | 27.8  | 27.0  | 26.0  | 27.2  | 27.3  | 27.8  | 28.2  | 28.3  | 28.5  |
| 1922            | 25.3  | 28.2  | 27.0  | 27.0  | 27.0  | 27.5  | 27.7  | 27.0  | 22.5  | 27.0  | 27.0  | 27.1  | 27.8  |
| 1923            | 27.0  | 27.3  | 27.4  | 27.6  | 27.3  | 27.6  | 27.8  | 27.0  | 27.7  | 27.7  | 27.8  | 28.3  | 27.6  |
| 1924            | 25.0  | 28.1  | 27.1  | 27.7  | 28.0  | 27.8  | 27.8  | 28.3  | 28.6  | 28.4  | 28.1  | 27.7  | 28.0  |
| 1925            | 25.1  | 28.1  | 28.1  | 27.9  | 27.9  | 27.5  | 27.7  | 27.7  | 27.7  | 27.7  | 27.7  | 27.7  |       |
| New Orleans:    |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1919            | 36.4  | 36.4  | 35.8  | 35.6  | 36.1  | 36.2  | 36.3  | 36.7  | 36.3  | 36.1  | 36.2  | 36.1  | 36.2  |
| 1920            | 38.1  | 36.1  | 36.5  | 37.0  | 36.3  | 36.4  | 36.3  | 36.3  | 36.0  | 35.9  | 35.6  | 35.2  | 36.3  |
| 1921            | 33.8  | 32.8  | 31.4  | 29.7  | 28.1  | 26.8  | 26.7  | 28.0  | 28.7  | 28.9  | 29.0  | 29.2  | 29.3  |
| 1922            | 24.3  | 27.0  | 26.2  | 26.1  | 26.2  | 26.4  | 26.3  | 26.4  | 26.7  | 27.3  | 27.7  | 28.1  | 26.9  |
| 1923            | 24.0  | 28.0  | 28.4  | 28.8  | 28.9  | 28.8  | 28.8  | 28.8  | 28.6  | 28.6  | 28.6  | 28.8  | 28.4  |
| 1924            | 28.5  | 28.8  | 28.6  | 28.3  | 28.2  | 28.3  | 27.8  | 28.7  | 28.8  | 28.8  | 29.0  | 29.0  | 28.8  |
| 1925            | 23.8  | 29.8  | 29.4  | 29.5  | 29.5  | 29.6  | 29.6  | 29.6  | 29.6  | 29.6  | 29.6  | 29.6  |       |
| New York:       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1919            | 34.3  | 34.0  | 33.0  | 33.5  | 33.5  | 33.8  | 34.2  | 34.2  | 34.7  | 34.5  | 34.5  | 34.5  | 34.1  |
| 1920            | 34.7  | 35.2  | 35.5  | 35.2  | 35.3  | 35.3  | 35.3  | 35.3  | 35.0  | 34.9  | 34.4  | 34.0  | 35.0  |
| 1921            | 32.2  | 30.8  | 29.6  | 21.8  | 27.3  | 26.3  | 26.3  | 26.4  | 26.8  | 27.1  | 27.4  | 27.4  |       |
| 1922            | 26.9  | 25.5  | 25.6  | 25.3  | 25.2  | 23.5  | 23.5  | 25.1  | 25.7  | 26.3  | 26.4  | 25.6  | 25.7  |
| 1923            | 24.8  | 25.1  | 26.1  | 26.7  | 26.5  | 26.5  | 26.5  | 26.4  | 26.4  | 26.7  | 27.6  | 28.2  | 26.6  |
| 1924            | 24.2  | 28.2  | 28.3  | 28.4  | 28.1  | 28.1  | 28.0  | 28.0  | 28.3  | 28.5  | 28.8  | 28.0  | 28.3  |
| 1925            | 28.6  | 28.6  | 28.6  | 28.6  | 28.3  | 28.3  | 28.3  | 28.3  | 28.3  | 28.3  | 28.3  | 28.3  |       |

<sup>1</sup> Made from vegetable oils only.<sup>2</sup> Not reported separately since August, 1925.

TABLE 205.—*Nutmargarine, uncolored: Average retail price per pound at eight specified markets and for the United States, January, 1919–August, 1925—Continued*

| Market and year | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar.  | Apr.  | May   | June  | July  | Aug.  | Sept. | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  | Av.   |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Philadelphia: | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents |
| 1919            | 36.4  | 36.4  | 36.8  | 36.3  | 36.6  | 36.7  | 37.8  | 37.4  | 38.0  | 38.3  | 38.0  | 37.5  | 37.2  |
| 1920            | 38.0  | 37.9  | 37.5  | 37.3  | 37.0  | 37.2  | 37.2  | 37.0  | 38.8  | 38.8  | 38.0  | 35.8  | 37.2  |
| 1921            | 37.3  | 31.4  | 30.8  | 29.3  | 28.6  | 27.3  | 27.3  | 27.0  | 27.8  | 28.1  | 28.3  | 27.5  | 29.3  |
| 1922            | 29.3  | 26.8  | 27.0  | 27.6  | 26.5  | 26.0  | 26.0  | 26.0  | 26.6  | 27.0  | 27.2  | 27.2  | 26.9  |
| 1923            | 27.5  | 27.8  | 27.8  | 27.8  | 28.2  | 28.2  | 28.2  | 27.4  | 28.2  | 27.7  | 27.8  | 29.2  | 28.0  |
| 1924            | 28.3  | 29.6  | 28.3  | 27.6  | 27.5  | 27.5  | 27.7  | 29.0  | 28.8  | 29.3  | 30.1  | 30.1  | 28.7  |
| 1925            | 29.8  | 30.0  | 30.2  | 29.7  | 29.7  | 30.2  | 31.0  | 31.0  | 31.0  | 31.0  | 31.0  | 31.0  | 31.0  |
| San Francisco: | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents |
| 1919            | 36.3  | 36.9  | 36.0  | 36.5  | 34.6  | 34.8  | 34.8  | 36.0  | 35.9  | 36.4  | 36.5  | 35.3  | 35.7  |
| 1920            | 34.0  | 35.0  | 35.5  | 35.5  | 36.0  | 36.7  | 35.8  | 35.0  | 35.4  | 35.3  | 35.3  | 35.2  | 35.4  |
| 1921            | 33.8  | 32.8  | 30.8  | 32.2  | 27.2  | 25.6  | 26.0  | 28.2  | 29.3  | 29.2  | 29.8  | 29.8  | 29.2  |
| 1922            | 28.0  | 27.7  | 27.8  | 27.3  | 27.2  | 27.4  | 26.4  | 26.0  | 27.6  | 28.0  | 27.6  | 28.0  | 27.8  |
| 1923            | 23.7  | 28.7  | 28.3  | 28.3  | 28.3  | 28.3  | 28.3  | 28.3  | 28.3  | 27.8  | 28.2  | 29.0  | 28.4  |
| 1924            | 30.0  | 29.4  | 29.0  | 28.3  | 28.0  | 28.0  | 28.0  | 28.0  | 28.0  | 27.3  | 29.3  | 29.2  | 28.6  |
| 1925            | 29.3  | 29.3  | 29.3  | 29.3  | 29.3  | 29.4  | 29.4  | 29.4  | 29.4  | 29.2  | 29.4  | 29.4  | 29.4  |
| United States: | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents |
| 1919            | 36.4  | 35.9  | 35.6  | 35.2  | 35.3  | 35.4  | 35.7  | 35.8  | 35.8  | 35.8  | 35.8  | 35.8  | 35.7  |
| 1920            | 35.9  | 36.1  | 36.1  | 36.1  | 36.5  | 36.1  | 36.0  | 36.0  | 36.3  | 35.7  | 35.3  | 34.7  | 35.9  |
| 1921            | 33.6  | 32.3  | 31.0  | 29.1  | 28.2  | 26.8  | 26.9  | 26.9  | 28.1  | 28.3  | 27.8  | 26.5  | 20.1  |
| 1922            | 28.2  | 27.5  | 27.0  | 26.9  | 26.7  | 26.7  | 26.5  | 26.0  | 26.8  | 26.9  | 27.1  | 27.3  | 27.0  |
| 1923            | 26.7  | 26.7  | 27.4  | 27.5  | 27.6  | 27.5  | 27.4  | 27.6  | 27.7  | 27.7  | 28.5  | 28.7  | 27.6  |
| 1924            | 28.0  | 29.0  | 28.9  | 28.5  | 28.5  | 28.4  | 28.4  | 28.8  | 29.0  | 29.2  | 29.4  | 29.4  | 29.9  |
| 1925            | 29.5  | 29.5  | 29.5  | 29.4  | 29.3  | 29.3  | 29.1  | 29.4  | 29.4  | 29.4  | 29.4  | 29.4  | 29.4  |

Compiled from Bureau of Labor Statistics retail price bulletins.

TABLE 206.—*Oleomargarine, uncolored:<sup>1</sup> Average retail price per pound at eight specified markets and for the United States, January, 1919–August, 1925<sup>2</sup>*

| Market and year | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar.  | Apr.  | May   | June  | July  | Aug.  | Sept. | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  | Av.   |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Boston: | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents |
| 1919            | 38.9  | 39.0  | 30.8  | 40.1  | 40.8  | 41.3  | 42.2  | 32.5  | 42.4  | 42.5  | 42.4  | 42.8  | 41.2  |
| 1920            | 44.3  | 44.3  | 45.2  | 44.6  | 45.4  | 44.7  | 45.1  | 44.5  | 44.1  | 43.8  | 44.1  | 43.3  | 44.5  |
| 1921            | 39.6  | 38.0  | 33.7  | 36.5  | 33.5  | 30.9  | 31.6  | 31.7  | 30.1  | 29.9  | 30.7  | 31.2  | 33.6  |
| 1922            | 31.1  | 32.1  | 30.7  | 30.3  | 29.0  | 28.6  | 29.6  | 29.0  | 28.8  | 28.2  | 28.3  | 28.5  | 29.7  |
| 1923            | 30.7  | 31.0  | 31.0  | 31.0  | 31.7  | 31.3  | 31.3  | 31.2  | 30.7  | 30.2  | 31.0  | 31.1  | 31.1  |
| 1924            | 31.1  | 31.6  | 30.5  | 31.5  | 31.7  | 30.7  | 31.0  | 32.3  | 31.8  | 32.7  | 31.0  | 31.0  | 31.4  |
| 1925            | 34.5  | 34.2  | 34.2  | 32.8  | 32.8  | 29.5  | 30.8  | 32.3  | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     |
| Chicago:        | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents |
| 1910            | 36.6  | 36.6  | 36.4  | 36.8  | 38.9  | 40.0  | 40.7  | 41.3  | 41.1  | 40.4  | 41.7  | 41.7  | 30.4  |
| 1920            | 41.6  | 41.2  | 40.3  | 40.0  | 39.6  | 39.2  | 38.7  | 37.9  | 37.3  | 37.0  | 35.0  | 34.0  | 38.6  |
| 1921            | 31.3  | 29.5  | 28.7  | 26.5  | 25.2  | 24.9  | 24.4  | 25.3  | 25.4  | 25.5  | 26.0  | 25.3  | 20.5  |
| 1922            | 24.7  | 24.1  | 23.6  | 23.3  | 23.1  | 23.3  | 23.3  | 23.5  | 23.6  | 23.6  | 23.8  | 23.5  | 23.8  |
| 1923            | 26.2  | 26.6  | 25.3  | 25.5  | 25.4  | 25.6  | 25.6  | 25.7  | 25.9  | 26.1  | 26.0  | 27.2  | 25.8  |
| 1924            | 21.0  | 27.2  | 26.9  | 26.4  | 26.2  | 26.4  | 26.4  | 27.1  | 27.2  | 27.2  | 28.0  | 28.0  | 27.0  |
| 1925            | 28.0  | 27.0  | 27.6  | 27.7  | 27.6  | 27.3  | 27.7  | 28.5  | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     |
| Detroit:        | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents |
| 1910            | 39.8  | 39.6  | 38.7  | 39.6  | 39.8  | 41.4  | 42.2  | 43.4  | 42.3  | 41.4  | 41.8  | 43.7  | 41.1  |
| 1920            | 44.4  | 44.4  | 43.3  | 43.9  | 44.0  | 43.9  | 44.0  | 42.7  | 42.6  | 42.1  | 42.2  | 40.9  | 43.2  |
| 1921            | 37.2  | 36.1  | 33.7  | 31.9  | 30.5  | 29.1  | 28.4  | 30.1  | 28.4  | 28.6  | 28.8  | 26.5  | 31.0  |
| 1922            | 28.4  | 26.5  | 25.7  | 25.8  | 25.6  | 25.9  | 25.8  | 26.1  | 26.8  | 27.0  | 27.5  | 28.3  | 26.6  |
| 1923            | 28.1  | 28.6  | 28.4  | 28.6  | 28.9  | 28.5  | 28.8  | 29.0  | 29.0  | 29.6  | 29.6  | 30.1  | 28.9  |
| 1924            | 30.3  | 30.6  | 30.4  | 29.9  | 29.7  | 29.5  | 29.5  | 29.5  | 30.2  | 31.0  | 30.7  | 30.6  | 30.2  |
| 1925            | 30.0  | 30.3  | 30.4  | 30.5  | 30.1  | 30.4  | 30.7  | 31.3  | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     |
| Kansas City:    | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents |
| 1916            | 38.1  | 38.1  | 37.4  | 37.1  | 38.2  | 30.1  | 40.2  | 40.7  | 41.8  | 41.2  | 41.3  | 41.5  | 39.6  |
| 1920            | 41.5  | 41.7  | 41.8  | 42.1  | 41.8  | 41.7  | 42.1  | 41.9  | 41.3  | 40.6  | 39.8  | 38.2  | 41.2  |
| 1921            | 34.0  | 32.7  | 32.0  | 31.0  | 29.6  | 27.8  | 28.3  | 26.3  | 29.3  | 20.3  | 29.5  | 29.2  | 30.2  |
| 1922            | 29.1  | 28.4  | 28.3  | 27.9  | 27.6  | 28.1  | 27.0  | 26.9  | 26.7  | 26.6  | 26.6  | 27.0  | 27.5  |
| 1923            | 26.0  | 28.0  | 26.9  | 26.9  | 26.8  | 26.8  | 27.2  | 27.4  | 27.2  | 27.0  | 27.9  | 26.8  | 27.1  |
| 1924            | 27.2  | 27.4  | 27.6  | 28.2  | 28.3  | 28.0  | 28.0  | 27.9  | 27.6  | 27.1  | 27.5  | 27.7  | 27.7  |
| 1925            | 28.2  | 28.0  | 27.7  | 27.7  | 27.6  | 27.3  | 26.7  | 26.5  | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     |
| New Orleans:    | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents |
| 1919            | 40.2  | 40.2  | 39.8  | 39.0  | 42.4  | 42.7  | 43.1  | 43.5  | 44.5  | 43.4  | 44.3  | 45.9  | 42.5  |
| 1920            | 45.6  | 45.2  | 45.2  | 45.7  | 45.3  | 44.7  | 44.1  | 43.8  | 43.4  | 43.5  | 42.4  | 41.1  | 44.2  |
| 1921            | 36.6  | 35.2  | 33.7  | 31.2  | 30.0  | 28.0  | 29.8  | 30.3  | 30.3  | 30.5  | 30.4  | 31.2  | 31.2  |
| 1922            | 29.1  | 27.8  | 27.7  | 27.7  | 27.5  | 27.4  | 27.6  | 27.8  | 28.0  | 28.2  | 28.8  | 30.1  | 28.1  |
| 1923            | 30.4  | 30.2  | 30.1  | 30.0  | 29.9  | 29.9  | 29.6  | 29.6  | 29.9  | 30.3  | 30.6  | 31.0  | 30.1  |
| 1924            | 31.0  | 31.1  | 31.0  | 30.6  | 30.3  | 30.4  | 30.4  | 32.0  | 32.1  | 32.7  | 33.0  | 32.0  | 31.5  |
| 1925            | 33.0  | 32.6  | 31.9  | 31.9  | 31.8  | 31.8  | 32.4  | 33.1  | —     | —     | —     | —     | —     |

<sup>1</sup> Made from animal fat.

<sup>2</sup> Not reported separately since August, 1925.

TABLE 206.—*Oleomargarine, uncolored:*<sup>1</sup> Average retail price per pound at eight specified markets and for the United States, January, 1919–August, 1925<sup>2</sup>—Continued

| Market and year | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar.  | Apr.  | May   | June  | July  | Aug.  | Sept. | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  | A.v.  |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| New York:       | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents |
| 1919            | 37.2  | 37.1  | 37.8  | 37.5  | 39.5  | 41.5  | 42.2  | 42.8  | 42.7  | 41.7  | 42.3  | 41.6  | 40.3  |
| 1920            | 43.9  | 44.3  | 41.1  | 43.8  | 43.0  | 43.3  | 43.4  | 42.8  | 42.2  | 41.0  | 41.0  | 40.4  | 43.0  |
| 1921            | 37.8  | 35.6  | 33.9  | 33.3  | 32.1  | 29.8  | 29.5  | 29.9  | 30.3  | 30.8  | 30.8  | 30.0  | 32.0  |
| 1922            | 29.1  | 27.2  | 27.3  | 27.5  | 27.4  | 27.0  | 27.2  | 27.8  | 28.4  | 28.3  | 28.5  | 28.3  | 27.9  |
| 1923            | 28.6  | 28.7  | 29.3  | 30.4  | 30.4  | 30.2  | 29.8  | 29.2  | 29.3  | 29.7  | 30.0  | 30.2  | 29.7  |
| 1924            | 30.1  | 30.6  | 30.8  | 31.0  | 30.6  | 30.8  | 30.8  | 31.2  | 31.2  | 31.4  | 31.7  | 32.3  | 31.0  |
| 1925            | 31.5  | 31.4  | 31.5  | 31.2  | 31.1  | 31.1  | 31.3  | 31.9  |       |       |       |       |       |
| Philadelphia: | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents |
| 1919            | 41.1  | 40.4  | 40.7  | 40.8  | 42.3  | 43.5  | 43.9  | 44.8  | 45.4  | 44.5  | 45.7  | 45.2  | 43.2  |
| 1920            | 45.5  | 45.8  | 45.7  | 45.7  | 45.3  | 46.7  | 45.4  | 44.5  | 44.4  | 44.4  | 41.9  | 39.3  | 41.5  |
| 1921            | 37.1  | 35.7  | 33.7  | 32.7  | 30.0  | 29.0  | 29.0  | 29.3  | 29.5  | 29.5  | 29.8  | 29.5  | 31.2  |
| 1922            | 27.5  | 26.6  | 26.8  | 28.3  | 28.3  | 28.0  | 27.3  | 27.8  | 27.3  | 27.3  | 27.6  | 28.5  | 27.0  |
| 1923            | 20.3  | 20.0  | 23.2  | 25.5  | 29.5  | 29.3  | 29.3  | 28.3  | 29.7  | 29.7  | 29.0  | 30.7  | 29.5  |
| 1924            | 30.9  | 31.4  | 31.6  | 30.6  | 30.0  | 29.9  | 29.9  | 31.1  | 31.7  | 31.0  | 32.3  | 32.3  | 31.1  |
| 1925            | 32.0  | 31.5  | 31.3  | 30.7  | 30.6  | 31.4  | 31.6  | 32.0  |       |       |       |       |       |
| San Francisco: | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents |
| 1919            | 39.0  | 30.8  | 37.4  | 36.0  | 35.9  | 36.3  | 36.2  | 36.0  | 36.1  | 37.0  | 37.5  | 37.9  | 36.8  |
| 1920            | 40.5  | 40.2  | 40.2  | 39.2  | 39.3  | 38.5  | 38.5  | 38.0  | 38.3  | 38.1  | 37.9  | 37.0  | 36.0  |
| 1921            | 37.2  | 33.8  | 31.0  | 27.4  | 26.8  | 24.0  | 24.6  | 27.8  | 25.8  | 29.3  | 30.0  | 29.5  | 29.4  |
| 1922            | 28.7  | 28.8  | 29.7  | 27.0  | 26.7  | 26.3  | 26.6  | 27.0  | 27.0  | 27.8  | 28.8  | 29.0  | 27.8  |
| 1923            | 29.0  | 28.0  | 29.3  | 28.5  | 27.8  | 27.8  | 28.0  | 28.0  | 28.0  | 28.0  | 28.8  | 29.0  | 28.0  |
| 1924            | 29.8  | 29.7  | 29.0  | 28.8  | 28.8  | 28.8  | 28.8  | 28.8  | 28.8  | 29.0  | 29.0  | 29.0  | 29.1  |
| 1925            | 28.0  | 28.8  | 28.8  | 28.8  | 28.8  | 28.8  | 28.8  | 29.0  |       |       |       |       |       |
| United States: | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents | Cents |
| 1919            | 39.6  | 39.2  | 36.0  | 30.2  | 40.4  | 41.4  | 41.9  | 42.5  | 42.8  | 42.6  | 43.0  | 43.4  | 41.3  |
| 1920            | 43.5  | 43.4  | 43.1  | 43.2  | 43.3  | 42.8  | 42.7  | 42.1  | 41.9  | 41.5  | 41.0  | 39.5  | 42.3  |
| 1921            | 37.3  | 34.4  | 34.0  | 32.4  | 30.8  | 29.9  | 29.1  | 29.8  | 29.9  | 30.2  | 30.2  | 30.1  | 31.6  |
| 1922            | 20.3  | 28.3  | 27.0  | 27.7  | 27.5  | 27.5  | 27.5  | 27.0  | 27.8  | 28.1  | 28.7  | 28.0  |       |
| 1923            | 28.9  | 20.0  | 29.0  | 29.1  | 29.1  | 29.1  | 29.1  | 29.2  | 29.3  | 29.7  | 30.1  | 30.4  | 29.3  |
| 1924            | 30.6  | 30.6  | 30.0  | 30.2  | 30.1  | 29.8  | 30.0  | 30.5  | 30.7  | 30.9  | 31.2  | 31.3  | 30.5  |
| 1925            | 30.8  | 31.1  | 31.1  | 30.8  | 31.0  | 31.6  | 31.0  | 31.5  |       |       |       |       |       |

Compiled from Bureau of Labor Statistics retail price bulletins.

TABLE 207.—*Oleomargarine (all butter substitutes) uncolored:* Average retail price per pound at eight specified markets and for the United States, 1924–1926

| Market and year | Jan.  | Feb.  | Mar.  | Apr.  | May   | June  | July  | Aug.  | Sept. | Oct.  | Nov.  | Dec.  | A.v.  |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Boston:         | Cents |
| 1924            | 29.5  | 29.7  | 20.1  | 20.5  | 28.9  | 29.4  | 30.1  | 30.2  | 30.0  | 30.5  | 30.5  | 29.5  | 29.7  |
| 1925            | 31.1  | 31.3  | 30.5  | 30.3  | 30.3  | 28.8  | 28.8  | 29.1  | 29.8  | 29.3  | 30.0  | 29.0  |       |
| 1926            | 31.3  | 30.7  | 31.2  | 30.7  | 29.2  | 29.2  | 29.3  | 29.5  | 29.3  | 29.0  | 29.8  | 29.2  | 30.0  |
| Chicago:        | Cents |
| 1924            | 26.6  | 26.8  | 26.5  | 26.0  | 25.9  | 26.1  | 26.0  | 26.5  | 26.6  | 27.2  | 27.7  | 27.9  | 26.7  |
| 1925            | 27.6  | 27.6  | 27.4  | 27.4  | 27.2  | 27.2  | 27.5  | 27.5  | 27.5  | 27.0  | 29.4  | 29.3  | 28.1  |
| 1926            | 28.8  | 28.7  | 28.5  | 27.7  | 26.7  | 26.9  | 27.0  | 27.1  | 27.0  | 27.5  | 27.6  | 27.6  | 27.0  |
| Detroit:        | Cents |
| 1921            | 29.3  | 29.5  | 20.4  | 20.0  | 28.9  | 28.5  | 28.7  | 29.2  | 29.2  | 29.7  | 29.6  | 29.4  | 29.2  |
| 1925            | 29.1  | 29.1  | 29.2  | 29.5  | 29.2  | 29.2  | 28.0  | 29.6  | 30.3  | 30.5  | 30.5  | 30.4  | 29.6  |
| 1926            | 30.3  | 30.4  | 30.0  | 29.5  | 29.0  | 28.8  | 28.8  | 28.8  | 28.6  | 28.0  | 28.4  | 28.6  | 29.2  |
| Kansas City:    | Cents |
| 1924            | 27.6  | 27.8  | 27.6  | 27.9  | 28.1  | 27.9  | 27.9  | 28.1  | 28.1  | 27.8  | 27.9  | 27.0  | 27.8  |
| 1925            | 28.1  | 28.1  | 27.9  | 27.8  | 27.3  | 27.4  | 27.3  | 27.2  | 27.2  | 27.3  | 27.6  | 27.6  |       |
| 1926            | 29.0  | 27.9  | 27.7  | 27.8  | 27.7  | 27.0  | 27.5  | 27.8  | 27.7  | 27.6  | 27.6  | 27.0  | 27.7  |
| New Orleans:    | Cents |
| 1924            | 29.8  | 30.0  | 29.5  | 29.5  | 29.8  | 29.4  | 29.1  | 30.4  | 30.4  | 31.1  | 31.2  | 31.4  | 30.1  |
| 1925            | 31.3  | 31.2  | 30.6  | 30.6  | 30.6  | 30.6  | 30.9  | 31.2  | 31.3  | 31.9  | 32.0  | 32.3  | 31.2  |
| 1926            | 32.1  | 32.1  | 31.6  | 31.1  | 30.3  | 30.3  | 30.5  | 30.5  | 30.7  | 30.7  | 30.9  | 30.9  |       |
| New York:       | Cents |
| 1924            | 28.9  | 29.1  | 29.3  | 29.2  | 29.0  | 29.1  | 29.0  | 29.4  | 29.5  | 29.6  | 29.9  | 30.2  | 29.4  |
| 1925            | 29.7  | 29.7  | 29.7  | 29.6  | 29.4  | 29.4  | 29.5  | 29.8  | 30.0  | 30.1  | 30.3  | 30.5  | 29.8  |
| 1926            | 30.9  | 30.9  | 30.9  | 30.7  | 29.9  | 29.6  | 30.2  | 30.3  | 30.2  | 30.7  | 30.9  | 31.3  | 30.5  |
| Philadelphia:   | Cents |
| 1924            | 29.7  | 30.5  | 30.1  | 29.2  | 28.8  | 28.8  | 28.8  | 30.2  | 30.4  | 30.7  | 31.5  | 31.7  | 31.0  |
| 1925            | 31.0  | 31.1  | 30.8  | 30.2  | 30.8  | 31.8  | 31.8  | 32.2  | 32.1  | 32.7  | 32.8  | 31.4  |       |
| 1926            | 32.4  | 32.6  | 32.0  | 30.4  | 29.9  | 29.6  | 30.3  | 30.3  | 30.7  | 30.8  | 30.6  | 30.8  | 30.8  |
| San Francisco:  | Cents |
| 1924            | 29.9  | 29.8  | 29.3  | 28.6  | 28.4  | 28.4  | 28.4  | 28.4  | 28.8  | 29.2  | 29.2  | 29.1  | 28.9  |
| 1925            | 29.1  | 29.2  | 29.2  | 29.2  | 29.2  | 29.2  | 29.2  | 29.0  | 30.0  | 31.3  | 32.2  | 32.3  | 30.1  |
| 1926            | 32.1  | 31.3  | 31.4  | 30.8  | 30.5  | 30.8  | 31.3  | 31.5  | 31.4  | 31.4  | 30.8  | 30.8  | 31.2  |
| United States:  | Cents |
| 1924            | 29.7  | 20.8  | 20.7  | 20.3  | 20.2  | 20.1  | 20.2  | 20.4  | 20.5  | 20.6  | 20.9  | 20.2  | 20.4  |
| 1925            | 30.1  | 30.2  | 30.1  | 30.1  | 30.0  | 30.0  | 30.3  | 30.3  | 30.6  | 30.1  | 30.3  | 30.5  | 29.8  |
| 1926            | 31.3  | 31.2  | 30.9  | 30.5  | 30.2  | 30.1  | 30.2  | 30.2  | 30.2  | 30.3  | 31.1  | 31.3  | 30.4  |

Compiled from Bureau of Labor Statistics retail price bulletins.

TABLE 208.—Argentina: Number of cattle, by classes, December 31, 1914

| Kinds             | Milk cows        | Cows for breeding | Bulls            | Calves and young stock | Steers and oxen   | Total      |
|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------------|-------------------|------------|
| Purebred          | Number<br>20,267 | Number<br>218,833 | Number<br>61,846 | Number<br>97,307       | Number<br>407,333 |            |
| Mixed breed       | 1,203,738        | 7,785,601         | 307,059          | 6,734,630              | 233,044           | 10,324,892 |
| Criollos (native) | 953,000          | 3,830,006         | 308,001          | 3,536,738              | 600,155           | 9,181,738  |
| Total             | 2,240,116        | 11,834,620        | 678,176          | 10,368,763             | 730,100           | 25,800,763 |

Division of Dairy and Poultry Products. Compiled from report of the third census, 1914.

TABLE 209.—Argentina: Number of cattle, production, and trade in dairy products, 1870, 1880, and 1895-1926

| Calendar year     | Cattle <sup>1</sup> |         | Production in factories               |           |                     |              | Foreign trade      |              |              |            |              |                |       |
|-------------------|---------------------|---------|---------------------------------------|-----------|---------------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|----------------|-------|
|                   | Dairy cows          | Total   | Milk utilized at dairies <sup>2</sup> | Cheese    |                     | Exports      |                    |              | Imports      |            |              |                |       |
|                   |                     |         |                                       | Butter    | Cow's milk          | Sheep's milk | Butter             | Cheese       | Casein       | Butter     | Cheese       | Condensed milk |       |
|                   |                     |         | Thousands                             | Thousands | 1,000 pounds        | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds       | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds   |       |
| 1870              |                     |         |                                       |           |                     |              |                    |              |              | 103        | 1,262        |                |       |
| 1880              | 31,801              | 921,702 |                                       |           |                     |              |                    |              |              | 241        | 1,262        |                |       |
| 1895              |                     |         |                                       |           |                     |              | 1,060              | 135          |              |            |              | 1,370          |       |
| 1896              |                     |         |                                       |           |                     |              | 1,921              | 50           |              |            |              | 1,602          |       |
| 1897              |                     |         |                                       |           |                     |              | 1,323              | 20           |              |            |              | 1,757          |       |
| 1898              |                     |         |                                       |           |                     |              | 2,042              | 2            |              |            |              | 1,960          |       |
| 1899              |                     |         |                                       |           |                     |              | 2,620              | 18           |              |            |              | 3,029          |       |
| 1900              |                     |         |                                       |           |                     |              | 2,328              | 2            |              |            |              | 3,291          |       |
| 1901              |                     |         |                                       |           |                     |              | 3,330              | 3            |              |            |              | 3,015          |       |
| 1902              |                     |         |                                       |           |                     |              | 9,054 <sup>3</sup> | 14           | 207          |            |              | 11,751         |       |
| 1903              |                     |         |                                       | 19,478    | 2,619               |              | 11,672             | 10           | 3,737        |            |              | 2,490          |       |
| 1904              |                     |         |                                       |           |                     |              | 11,890             | 5            | 0,653        |            |              | 4,060          |       |
| 1905              |                     |         |                                       | 19,175    | 4,300               |              | 9,712              | 11           | 0,782        | 2          |              | 4,215          |       |
| 1906              |                     |         |                                       | 17,733    | 3,074               |              | 6,002              | 2            | 4,487        | 1          |              | 7,305          |       |
| 1907              |                     |         |                                       | 14,332    | 4,124               |              | 3,077              | 4            | 4,537        |            |              | 8,800          |       |
| 1908              | 2,104               | 320,117 |                                       | 565,212   | 4,136               |              | 7,826              | 6            | 0,117        |            |              | 592            |       |
| 1909              |                     |         |                                       | 15,767    | 6,800               |              | 8,802              | 1            | 6,554        | 1          | 8,885        | 614            |       |
| 1910              | 2,590               |         |                                       | 624,122   | 16,017              | 6,845        | 6,342              | 1            | 6,554        | 1          | 9,534        | 614            |       |
| 1911              |                     |         |                                       | 629,925   | 17,427              | 7,746        | 8,100              | 4            | 7,717        | 322        | 11,849       | 707            |       |
| 1912              |                     |         |                                       | 708,308   | 20,860              | 11,982       | 113                | 7,507        | 13           | 11,122     | 664          |                |       |
| 1913              |                     |         |                                       | 22,482    | 12,543              |              | 145                | 8,313        | 10           | 8,419      | 182          | 8,453          | 671   |
| 1914              | 2,240               | 25,887  | 595,459                               | 20,510    | 11,034              | 131          | 7,676              | 8            | 5,719        | 1          | 7,309        | 459            |       |
| 1915              | 2,291               | 26,387  | 658,759                               | 22,369    | 14,040              | 317          | 10,101             | 13           | 14,333       | 1          | 13,133       | 551            |       |
| 1916              | 2,318               | 26,717  | 761,850                               | 24,825    | 19,105              | 65           | 12,502             | 502          | 8,307        | 1          | 8,307        | 503            |       |
| 1917              | 2,340               | 27,052  |                                       | 33,404    | 35,051              |              | 23                 | 21,072       | 6,015        | 10,750     | 1            | 689            |       |
| 1918              | 2,378               | 27,392  |                                       | 63,925    | 45,000              |              | 63                 | 41,821       | 14,177       | 7,857      |              | 82             | 592   |
| 1919              |                     |         |                                       | 50,723    | 49,804 <sup>4</sup> |              | 58                 | 44,881       | 10,562       | 23,002     | 10           | 209            | 1,604 |
| 1920              | 2,431               |         |                                       | 63,200    | 55,550              |              | 131                | 47,368       | 13,575       | 20,939     | 10           | 625            | 833   |
| 1921              |                     |         |                                       | 1,975,186 | 72,295              | 52,205       | 81                 | 56,006       | 14,333       | 18,664     | 7            | 543            | 617   |
| 1922              | 3,295               | 37,065  | 3,223,018                             | 73,616    | 47,511              | 95           | 33,277             | 14,820       | 22,123       | 5          | 1,474        | 819            |       |
| 1923              |                     |         |                                       | 3,310,837 | 90,273              | 47,258       | 68                 | 61,486       | 11,670       | 24,475     | 6            | 2,350          | 1,016 |
| 1924              |                     |         |                                       | 86,117    | 38,158              |              | 65,427             | 3,461        | 33,058       | 3          | 2,346        | 946            |       |
| 1925              |                     |         |                                       | 473,334   | 134,022             |              | 59,282             | 657          | 35,702       | 0          | 3,400        | 1,187          |       |
| 1926 <sup>5</sup> |                     |         |                                       |           |                     |              | 61,502             | 721          | 42,745       |            |              |                |       |

Compiled from Comisión del Censo Agropecuario; Argentine Yearbooks; Estadística Agrícola; Estadística Agro-Pecuaria; Anuario del Comercio Exterior de la República Argentina; International Institute of Agriculture, Milk and Milk Products, 1924 (19); and El Comercio Exterior Argentino.

<sup>1</sup> Data are for Dec. 31 except where otherwise noted.

<sup>2</sup> For manufacture of butter, cheese, condensed milk, casein, etc.

<sup>3</sup> Data are for May.

<sup>4</sup> Data are for June.

<sup>5</sup> Preliminary.

TABLE 210.—Argentina: Exports of butter by countries, 1910–1926

| Year | Exported to—   |            |               |            |            |            |            |                 |            |
|------|----------------|------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
|      | United Kingdom | France     | United States | Chile      | Uruguay    | Italy      | Belgium    | Other countries | Total      |
| 1910 | 1,000 lbs.     | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs.    | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs.      | 1,000 lbs. |
| 1910 | 6,332          | 2          |               | 4          | 3          |            |            | 1               | 0,342      |
| 1911 | 2,951          | 4          |               |            | 105        |            |            | 17              | 3,077      |
| 1912 | 7,652          |            |               | 13         | 218        |            |            | 23              | 8,106      |
| 1913 | 7,327          | 72         | 111           | 1          | 822        | 2          |            | 8               | 8,343      |
| 1914 | 6,004          | 94         | 202           | 9          | 403        |            |            | 4               | 7,076      |
| 1915 | 9,763          | 11         | 250           | 80         | 86         |            |            | 1               | 10,191     |
| 1916 | 12,320         | 53         |               | 111        | 14         |            |            | 4               | 12,502     |
| 1917 | 21,099         | 311        | 50            | 107        | 43         |            |            | 62              | 21,672     |
| 1918 | 40,323         | 174        |               | 552        | 143        | 2          |            | 417             | 41,821     |
| 1919 | 29,970         | \$,258     | 40            | 223        | 75         | 1,870      | 1,371      | 3,174           | 44,881     |
| 1920 | 29,850         | 3,373      | 6,220         | 573        | 381        | 4,387      | 1,470      | 2,114           | 47,368     |
| 1921 | 45,840         | 5,406      | 454           | 53         | 126        | 4,034      | 273        | 719             | 56,905     |
| 1922 | 47,514         | 5,302      | 295           | 28         | 421        | 459        |            | 260             | 53,977     |
| 1923 | 52,595         | 5,877      | 1,984         | 104        | 302        | 55         | 93         | 470             | 61,450     |
| 1924 | 55,044         | 3,496      | 3,470         | 198        | 430        | 128        | 143        | 1,819           | 65,437     |
| 1925 | 55,130         | 1,332      | 758           | 84         |            | 0          | 205        | 1,713           | 59,282     |
| 1926 | 55,940         | 710        | 580           | 60         | 31         | (1)        | 342        | 830             | 61,502     |

Compiled from Anuario del Comercio de la Republica Argentina, 1910–1924, El Comercio Exterior Argentino, 1925, and Estadística Agro-Pecuaria, Boletín Mensual, 1926, December issue.

<sup>1</sup> If any, included with Other countries.

TABLE 211.—Argentina: Exports of casein, by countries, 1909–1926

| Year | Exported to— |            |            |             |                |               |                 |               |
|------|--------------|------------|------------|-------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|
|      | Germany      | Belgium    | Italy      | Netherlands | United Kingdom | United States | Other countries | Total exports |
| 1909 | 1,000 lbs.   | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs.  | 1,000 lbs.     | 1,000 lbs.    | 1,000 lbs.      | 1,000 lbs.    |
| 1909 | 2,307        | 332        | 1          | 473         | 1,754          | 987           | 263             | 6,117         |
| 1910 | 1,941        | 264        | 0          | 222         | 1,234          | 2,627         | 266             | 5,554         |
| 1911 | 1,064        | 29         | 0          | 22          | 1,071          | 2,599         | 5               | 4,780         |
| 1912 | 3,344        | 134        | 11         | 22          | 2,502          | 1,631         | 73              | 7,717         |
| 1913 | 3,135        | 0          | 551        | 791         | 1,742          | 1,246         | 132             | 7,597         |
| 1914 | 2,068        | 40         | 176        | 33          | 146            | 3,963         | 24              | 6,449         |
| 1915 | 0            | 0          | 485        | 474         | 223            | 4,112         | 453             | 5,749         |
| 1916 | 0            | 0          | 0          | 0           | 101            | 6,306         | 100             | 6,507         |
| 1917 | 0            | 0          | 7          | 0           | 826            | 9,897         | 21              | 10,731        |
| 1918 | 0            | 0          | 218        | 0           | 2,604          | 4,140         | 805             | 7,857         |
| 1919 | 143          | 55         | 0          | 866         | 3,351          | 17,866        | 1,321           | 23,602        |
| 1920 | 1,607        | 0          | 0          | 18          | 891            | 17,139        | 1,284           | 20,939        |
| 1921 | 5,291        | 86         | 110        | 256         | 1,812          | 10,282        | 847             | 15,664        |
| 1922 | 5,571        | 33         | 278        | 90          | 1,836          | 13,294        | 1,021           | 22,123        |
| 1923 | 3,433        | 73         | 216        | 476         | 2,189          | 17,013        | 1,075           | 24,475        |
| 1924 | 7,799        | 836        | 767        | 884         | 3,582          | 17,260        | 1,922           | 33,058        |
| 1925 | 11,702       | 1,818      | 809        | 1,411       | 3,139          | 17,866        | 2,157           | 38,792        |
| 1926 | 9,467        | 260        | 337        | 1,030       | 2,707          | 26,147        | 2,737           | 42,745        |

Compiled from Anuario de la Dirección General de Estadística, 1909–1914, Anuario del Comercio Exterior años, 1915–1925, and Estadística Agro-Pecuaria, Boletín Mensual, 1926, December issue.

TABLE 212.—Argentina: Exports of cheese, by countries, 1910-1926

| Year              | Exported to—  |       |        |         |                |          |
|-------------------|---------------|-------|--------|---------|----------------|----------|
|                   | United States | Italy | France | Belgium | United Kingdom | Paraguay |
| 1910              |               |       |        |         |                |          |
| 1911              |               |       |        |         |                |          |
| 1912              |               |       |        |         |                | 2        |
| 1913              |               |       |        |         |                | 11       |
| 1914              |               |       |        |         | 3              | 3        |
| 1915              |               |       |        |         |                | 3        |
| 1916              | 154           |       | 10     |         | 18             | 8        |
| 1917              | 5,635         | (1)   | 1      |         | 1              | 24       |
| 1918              | 6,739         | 2,718 | 3      |         | 2,197          | 218      |
| 1919              | 6,722         | 8,426 | 1,006  | 632     | 488            | 433      |
| 1920              | 11,630        | 6     | 68     | 156     | 48             | 302      |
| 1921              | 9,064         | 1,388 | 2,627  | 264     | 263            | 189      |
| 1922              | 4,875         | 7,711 | 1,604  |         | 70             | 148      |
| 1923              | 4,725         | 4,015 | 2,207  |         | 171            | 153      |
| 1924              | 1,650         | 150   | 902    |         | 108            | 201      |
| 1925              | 90            | 15    | 146    |         | (1)            | 233      |
| 1926 <sup>a</sup> | 278           | 28    | 20     | (1)     | 18             | 185      |

| Year              | Exported to— |       |       |                 |        |
|-------------------|--------------|-------|-------|-----------------|--------|
|                   | Brazil       | Chile | Spain | Other countries | Total  |
| 1910              |              |       |       |                 |        |
| 1911              |              |       |       |                 |        |
| 1912              |              |       |       |                 | 2      |
| 1913              |              |       |       |                 | 4      |
| 1914              | 1            | 1     |       |                 | 16     |
| 1915              | 1            | 1     |       |                 | 8      |
| 1916              | 2            | 7     |       |                 | 13     |
| 1917              | 88           | 6     | 2     | 16              | 502    |
| 1918              | 142          | 56    | 39    | 87              | 6,015  |
| 1919              | 168          | 669   | 752   | 473             | 14,177 |
| 1920              | 252          | 128   | 134   | 441             | 19,562 |
| 1921              | 625          | 325   | 52    | 264             | 13,675 |
| 1922              | 26           | 215   | 43    | 254             | 14,333 |
| 1923              | 79           | 55    | 13    | 270             | 14,829 |
| 1924              | 7            | 147   | 21    | 224             | 11,670 |
| 1925              | 19           | 247   | 24    | 162             | 3,461  |
| 1926 <sup>a</sup> | 0            | 79    | 13    | 80              | 657    |
|                   | (1)          | 118   | (1)   | 78              | 721    |

Compiled from Annuario del Comercio Exterior de la Republica Argentina, 1910-1924, Comercio El Exterior Argentina, 1925, and Estadística Agro-Pecuaria, Boletín Mensual, 1926, December issue.

<sup>a</sup>Less than 500 pounds.      <sup>b</sup>Preliminary.      <sup>c</sup>If any, included with Other countries.

1975<sup>a</sup>—29—14

## 210 STATISTICAL BULLETIN 25, U. S. DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE

TABLE 213.—Australia: Number of dairy cows and total cattle, by States, for specified years, from 1861 to 1934

| Year   | Mar. 31         |          |                           | Dec. 31         |                    |            |          |                   | Total dairy cows | Total cattle |            |
|--------|-----------------|----------|---------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------|----------|-------------------|------------------|--------------|------------|
|        | South Australia | Victoria | Federal Capital Territory | New South Wales | Northern Territory | Queensland | Tasmania | Western Australia |                  |              |            |
| Number | Number          | Number   | Number                    | Number          | Number             | Number     | Number   | Number            | Number           | Number       |            |
| 1861   | 197,332         |          |                           |                 |                    |            |          |                   |                  | 4,039,839    |            |
| 1871   | 212,193         |          |                           |                 |                    |            |          |                   |                  | 4,713,820    |            |
| 1881   | 329,193         |          |                           |                 |                    |            |          |                   |                  | 8,700,628    |            |
| 1891   | 81,022          |          |                           |                 | 343,377            |            |          |                   |                  | 11,112,112   |            |
| 1895   | 395,192         |          |                           |                 | 358,411            |            |          |                   |                  |              |            |
| 1900   | 83,527          |          |                           |                 | 420,148            |            |          |                   |                  |              |            |
| 1901   | 74,095          | 521,612  |                           | 417,805         | 894                | 136,000    | 40,033   | 34,111            | 1,143,276        | 8,640,225    |            |
| 1902   | 75,011          | 510,546  |                           | 341,287         | 827                | 108,800    | 43,318   | 34,322            | 1,113,911        |              |            |
| 1903   | 83,348          | 516,179  |                           | 489,108         | 902                | 110,000    | 45,018   | 27,232            | 1,270,787        |              |            |
| 1904   | 88,156          | 632,493  |                           | 556,531         | 670                | 144,000    | 50,230   | 27,724            | 1,489,804        |              |            |
| 1905   | 93,069          | 649,100  |                           | 507,605         | 758                | 172,000    | 49,618   | 35,011            | 1,597,150        |              |            |
| 1906   | 97,843          | 701,399  |                           | 657,708         | 680                | 215,000    | 49,132   | 31,822            | 1,766,494        |              |            |
| 1907   | 100,743         | 709,279  |                           | 713,223         | 189                | 282,883    | 54,245   | 31,480            | 1,892,351        |              |            |
| 1908   | 106,260         | 668,166  |                           | 730,683         | 546                | 304,281    | 50,031   | 31,522            | 1,839,398        |              |            |
| 1909   | 110,757         | 825,093  |                           | 755,879         | 404                | 333,839    | 50,950   | 29,176            | 1,006,174        |              |            |
| 1910   | 110,628         | 868,777  | (1)                       | 826,443         | 550                | 205,444    | 52,968   | 30,785            | 2,064,599        |              |            |
| 1911   | 121,803         | 690,555  | 1,102                     | 846,026         | 300                | 357,095    | 56,585   | 27,740            | 2,120,466        | 11,828,054   |            |
| 1912   | 114,734         | 655,939  |                           | 725             | 521,315            | 300        | 375,000  | 60,160            | 27,310           | 2,056,143    | 11,477,250 |
| 1913   | 107,879         | 656,080  |                           | 744             | 821,923            | 70         | 301,439  | 59,350            | 30,680           | 2,068,195    | 11,483,882 |
| 1914   | 91,181          | 610,517  | 570                       | 769,550         | 70                 | 387,311    | 52,220   | 28,108            | 1,538,834        | 11,017,677   |            |
| 1915   | 78,515          | 451,055  | 537                       | 743,058         | 70                 | 335,243    | 47,640   | 28,342            | 1,084,303        | 9,031,416    |            |
| 1916   | 86,311          | 488,086  | 510                       | 742,544         | 70                 | 343,311    | 52,322   | 38,788            | 1,747,351        | 10,407,737   |            |
| 1917   | 96,861          | 554,385  | 728                       | 776,602         | 70                 | 399,508    | 58,910   | 37,979            | 1,904,906        | 11,956,024   |            |
| 1918   | 103,230         | 502,079  | 568                       | 717,910         | 70                 | 381,505    | 64,511   | 42,133            | 1,902,036        | 12,729,852   |            |
| 1919   | 106,982         | 633,652  | 450                       | 607,140         | 70                 | 373,146    | 64,073   | 42,903            | 1,908,536        | 12,711,067   |            |
| 1920   | 117,530         | 620,005  | 459                       | 757,534         | 70                 | 448,034    | 63,881   | 47,710            | 2,055,698        | 13,449,737   |            |
| 1921   | 131,054         | 719,473  | 414                       | 815,579         | 70                 | 554,208    | 65,505   | 54,828            | 2,343,221        | 14,441,302   |            |
| 1922   | 135,450         | 764,863  | 443                       | 796,957         | (1)                | 663,683    | 60,901   | 53,357            | 2,410,809        | 14,336,673   |            |
| 1923   | 136,438         | 738,149  | 375                       | 784,824         | (1)                | 512,529    | 70,497   | 61,832            | 2,304,644        | 13,327,503   |            |
| 1924   |                 |          |                           |                 |                    |            |          |                   | 2,444,637        | 13,309,473   |            |

Compiled from Official Yearbook of Australia.

<sup>1</sup> Cows in milk only.<sup>2</sup> Prior to 1911 included in New South Wales.<sup>3</sup> Number reported on June 30.<sup>4</sup> Not reported.TABLE 214.—Australia: Production of dairy products, 1901–1925<sup>1</sup>

| Year ended | Total milk  | Butter     |            |            | Cheese     |            |            | Condensed and powdered milk |
|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------------------|
|            |             | Factory    | Farm       | Total      | Factory    | Farm       | Total      |                             |
| Dec. 31—   | 1,000 gals. | 1,000 lbs.                  |
| 1901       |             |            |            | 101,571    |            |            |            | 11,376                      |
| 1902       |             |            |            |            |            |            |            |                             |
| 1903       |             |            |            |            | 100,332    |            |            | 13,424                      |
| 1904       |             |            |            |            | 140,255    |            |            | 12,635                      |
| 1905       |             |            |            |            | 140,869    |            |            | 13,155                      |
| 1906       |             |            |            |            | 150,935    |            |            | 14,848                      |
| 1907       |             |            |            |            | 156,381    |            |            | 13,354                      |
| 1908       |             |            |            |            | 145,317    | 11,120     | 3,640      | 14,760                      |
| 1909       |             |            |            |            | 154,273    | 11,856     | 3,919      | 15,773                      |
| 1910       |             |            |            |            | 193,212    | 12,000     | 4,477      | 16,557                      |
| 1911       |             |            |            |            | 211,574    | 12,165     | 3,719      | 15,857                      |
| 1912       |             |            |            |            | 187,194    | 11,946     | 4,214      | 16,160                      |
| 1913       |             |            |            |            | 198,758    | 14,219     | 5,524      | 19,743                      |
| June 30—   |             |            |            |            |            |            |            | 32,684                      |
| 1915       |             |            |            |            | 178,779    | 15,191     | 103,070    | 16,667                      |
| 1916       |             |            |            |            | 121,664    | 16,008     | 137,672    | 12,109                      |
| 1917       |             |            |            |            | 167,030    | 17,332     | 182,471    | 21,208                      |
| 1918       |             |            |            |            | 183,301    | 17,195     | 200,497    | 23,907                      |
| 1919       |             |            |            |            | 165,242    | 16,561     | 181,503    | 20,995                      |
| 1920       |             |            |            |            | 149,847    | 15,802     | 165,049    | 22,688                      |
| 1921       |             |            |            |            | 190,052    | 18,000     | 208,682    | 22,668                      |
| 1922       |             |            |            |            | 247,412    | 19,650     | 287,671    | 31,700                      |
| 1923       |             |            |            |            | 215,709    | 19,286     | 234,995    | 22,869                      |
| 1924       |             |            |            |            | 267,032    | 19,634     | 226,666    | 24,464                      |
| 1925       |             |            |            |            | 294,558    | 19,394     | 313,052    | 30,641                      |

Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

<sup>1</sup> Compiled from Bureau of Census and Statistics official yearbooks and production bulletins.

TABLE 215.—Australia: Production of butter, by States, 1890, 1895, and 1900–1924

| Year | Year beginning— |               |                      |                                 |                       |                    |            | Total      |  |
|------|-----------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|------------|------------|--|
|      | Jan. 1          |               |                      | Apr. 1                          |                       |                    |            |            |  |
|      | Queens-<br>land | Tasma-<br>nia | Western<br>Australia | Federal<br>Capital<br>Territory | New<br>South<br>Wales | South<br>Australia | Victoria   |            |  |
| 1890 | 1,000 lbs.      | 1,000 lbs.    | 1,000 lbs.           | 1,000 lbs.                      | 1,000 lbs.            | 1,000 lbs.         | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. |  |
| 1890 | 2,000           |               |                      |                                 | 18,533                |                    | 11,704     |            |  |
| 1895 | 3,720           |               |                      |                                 | 23,290                |                    | 30,761     |            |  |
| 1900 | 8,650           |               |                      |                                 |                       |                    |            |            |  |
| 1901 | 9,742           | 724           | 336                  |                                 | 39,057                | 4,955              | 46,857     | 101,671    |  |
| 1902 | 4,651           | 700           | 321                  |                                 | 29,051                | 4,521              | 39,228     | 79,572     |  |
| 1903 | 7,717           | 845           | 352                  |                                 | 38,727                | 5,986              | 46,686     | 100,332    |  |
| 1904 | 17,539          |               | 441                  |                                 | 53,591                | 6,836              | 61,003     | 140,255    |  |
| 1905 | 20,320          | 1,282         | 423                  |                                 | 53,040                | 8,227              | 57,607     | 140,889    |  |
| 1906 | 22,747          | 1,005         | 380                  |                                 | 58,941                | 8,874              | 68,088     | 150,035    |  |
| 1907 | 22,789          | 848           | 437                  |                                 | 60,042                | 8,519              | 63,746     | 156,381    |  |
| 1908 | 23,838          | 3,141         | 360                  |                                 | 61,331                | 8,130              | 48,461     | 145,317    |  |
| 1909 | 24,593          | 2,762         | 414                  |                                 | 62,806                | 8,482              | 55,166     | 154,273    |  |
| 1910 | 31,258          | 3,306         | 541                  | (?)                             | 76,625                | 10,713             | 70,604     | 193,212    |  |
| 1911 | 27,359          | 3,817         | 498                  | 28                              | 53,177                | 9,695              | 86,500     | 211,574    |  |
| 1912 | 30,307          | 3,778         | 440                  | 17                              | 76,593                | 8,394              | 67,646     | 187,194    |  |
| 1913 | 35,199          | 3,843         | 510                  | 12                              | 77,767                | 8,036              | 73,382     | 108,758    |  |
| 1914 | 37,230          | 3,481         | 451                  | 7                               | 84,127                | 6,253              | 62,421     | 103,970    |  |
| 1915 | 25,457          | 3,205         | 716                  | 8                               | 59,924                | 6,317              | 42,345     | 137,672    |  |
| 1916 | 28,067          | 3,602         | 1,080                | 9                               | 79,356                | 9,788              | 59,569     | 182,471    |  |
| 1917 | 38,631          | 4,848         | 1,361                | 8                               | 80,460                | 10,483             | 64,400     | 200,407    |  |
| 1918 | 32,372          | 4,048         | 1,780                | 17                              | 65,902                | 10,445             | 66,240     | 181,803    |  |
| 1919 | 26,214          | 4,201         | 1,980                | 8                               | 63,127                | 9,810              | 60,219     | 165,649    |  |
| 1920 | 40,751          | 4,015         | 2,212                | 8                               | 84,260                | 11,897             | 64,038     | 208,082    |  |
| 1921 | 60,923          | 5,270         | 2,658                | 20                              | 100,653               | 14,500             | 62,981     | 267,071    |  |
| 1922 | 53,786          | 5,717         | 2,706                | 18                              | 73,705                | 14,847             | 84,356     | 234,995    |  |
| 1923 | 40,660          | 5,184         | 3,005                | 17                              | 73,657                | 17,244             | 86,880     | 226,666    |  |
| 1924 | 70,406          | 6,456         | 2,963                | 15                              | 117,190               | 16,067             | 100,849    | 313,062    |  |

Compiled from Official Yearbook of Australia and of separate States prior to 1901, and from Quarterly Summary of Australian Statistics.

<sup>1</sup> Data are for 1891.

<sup>2</sup> Included in New South Wales prior to 1911.

<sup>3</sup> Factory production only.

<sup>4</sup> Year beginning July 1.

TABLE 216.—Australia: Production of cheese, by States, 1890, 1895, and 1900–1924

| Year | Year beginning— |                      |               |                       |            |                    |            | Total      |  |
|------|-----------------|----------------------|---------------|-----------------------|------------|--------------------|------------|------------|--|
|      | Jan. 1          |                      |               | Apr. 1                |            |                    |            |            |  |
|      | Queens-<br>land | Western<br>Australia | Tasma-<br>nia | New<br>South<br>Wales | Victoria   | South<br>Australia |            |            |  |
| 1890 | 1,000 lbs.      | 1,000 lbs.           | 1,000 lbs.    | 1,000 lbs.            | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs.         | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. |  |
| 1890 | 170             |                      |               | 4,797                 | 1,311      |                    |            |            |  |
| 1895 | 1,842           |                      |               | 2,930                 | 5,053      |                    |            |            |  |
| 1900 | 1,956           |                      |               | 3,559                 | 4,284      | 1,031              |            |            |  |
| 1901 | 2,437           | 4                    | 2,268         | 3,839                 | 3,975      | 1,053              |            | 11,676     |  |
| 1902 | 952             | 2                    | 349           | 4,148                 | 3,849      | 706                |            | 10,008     |  |
| 1903 | 1,480           | 8                    | 534           | 4,748                 | 5,061      | 973                |            | 13,424     |  |
| 1904 | 2,607           | (?)                  | 204           | 4,224                 | 4,748      | 852                |            | 12,635     |  |
| 1905 | 2,682           | 5                    | 370           | 4,626                 | 4,297      | 1,175              |            | 13,155     |  |
| 1906 | 2,021           | 1                    | 110           | 5,460                 | 4,878      | 1,399              |            | 14,848     |  |
| 1907 | 2,684           | 1                    | 328           | 4,587                 | 4,395      | 1,386              |            | 13,384     |  |
| 1908 | 3,200           | 1                    | 910           | 4,763                 | 4,329      | 1,557              |            | 14,760     |  |
| 1909 | 3,683           | 2                    | 731           | 4,775                 | 5,026      | 1,578              |            | 15,776     |  |
| 1910 | 4,147           | 3                    | 860           | 5,191                 | 4,531      | 1,796              |            | 16,537     |  |
| 1911 | 3,718           | 1                    | 630           | 5,401                 | 4,550      | 1,527              |            | 15,887     |  |
| 1912 | 2,947           | (?)                  | 623           | 5,465                 | 4,177      | 1,055              |            | 16,160     |  |
| 1913 | 5,395           | (?)                  | 534           | 6,021                 | 4,856      | 2,217              |            | 19,743     |  |
| 1914 | 7,932           | 2                    | 554           | 6,367                 | 4,395      | 2,000              |            | 21,240     |  |
| 1915 | 4,383           | 1                    | 555           | 5,980                 | 3,497      | 1,413              |            | 15,829     |  |
| 1916 | 8,490           | 1                    | 730           | 7,520                 | 6,870      | 2,476              |            | 25,409     |  |
| 1917 | 11,142          | (?)                  | 764           | 7,500                 | 5,285      | 2,450              |            | 27,431     |  |
| 1918 | 8,037           | (?)                  | 703           | 5,932                 | 6,057      | 2,412              |            | 23,790     |  |
| 1919 | 8,296           | 1                    | 801           | 6,763                 | 7,735      | 2,540              |            | 26,190     |  |
| 1920 | 11,512          | (?)                  | 800           | 6,407                 | 3,637      | 1,805              |            | 24,161     |  |
| 1921 | 15,201          | 1                    | 1,016         | 7,367                 | 5,670      | 3,392              |            | 32,663     |  |
| 1922 | 10,560          | (?)                  | 935           | 5,192                 | 3,755      | 3,262              |            | 23,711     |  |
| 1923 | 7,221           | 4                    | 1,340         | 5,913                 | 7,217      | 3,680              |            | 25,381     |  |
| 1924 | 12,644          | 4                    | 1,152         | 7,705                 | 6,193      | 3,744              |            | 31,442     |  |

Compiled from Official Yearbook of Australia and of separate States prior to 1901, and Quarterly Summary of Australian Statistics.

<sup>1</sup> Data for 1891.

<sup>2</sup> Factory production only.

<sup>3</sup> Not over 500 pounds.

<sup>4</sup> Year beginning July 1.

TABLE 217.—Australia: Exports of dairy products for specified years 1889-1915 and 1915-1926

| Year ended— | Butter      | Cheese     | Condensed milk | Milk powder |
|-------------|-------------|------------|----------------|-------------|
|             | Pounds      | Pounds     | Pounds         | Pounds      |
| Dec. 31—    |             |            |                |             |
| 1889        | 2,363,088   |            |                |             |
| 1890        | 2,076,848   |            |                |             |
| 1891        | 13,608,224  |            |                |             |
| 1892        | 34,530,277  | 293,381    |                |             |
| 1893        | 55,904,151  | 193,608    |                |             |
| 1894        | 87,804,943  | 911,760    | 266,904        |             |
| 1895        | 101,722,136 | 1,149,134  | 570,112        | 146,960     |
| 1896        | 66,670,120  | 146,022    | 812,520        | 833,804     |
| 1897        | 75,795,642  | 1,062,609  | 1,516,160      | 1,203,803   |
| June 30—    |             |            |                |             |
| 1915        | 54,021,523  | 2,542,478  | 4,705,619      | 141,777     |
| 1916        | 16,722,010  | 128,229    | 544,713        | 163,930     |
| 1917        | 74,878,034  | 10,560,279 | 15,236,950     | 540,000     |
| 1918        | 72,277,526  | 8,420,647  | 25,181,369     | 400,300     |
| 1919        | 41,114,764  | 2,303,276  | 27,272,055     | 662,943     |
| 1920        | 39,008,304  | 7,516,412  | 33,405,770     | 2,142,312   |
| 1921        | 92,420,995  | 9,530,221  | 35,420,307     | 1,861,187   |
| 1922        | 127,347,328 | 12,670,782 | 33,285,833     | 3,391,276   |
| 1923        | 75,975,387  | 5,454,415  | 13,840,898     | 5,294,239   |
| 1924        | 65,440,852  | 3,757,714  |                |             |
| 1925        | 145,281,326 | 10,353,950 |                |             |
| 1926        | 97,870,700  |            |                |             |

Division of Dairy and Poultry Products. Compiled from Trade Customs and Excise Revenues.

TABLE 218.—Australia: Exports of butter by countries, 1910-1926

| Year                | Exported to—         |                       |                     |                     |                   |                     |                   |
|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
|                     | United Kingdom       | Union of South Africa | Java                | Philippines Islands | Canada            | Straits Settlements | Hong Kong         |
| 1910                | 1,000 lbs.<br>80,824 | 1,000 lbs.<br>1,927   | 1,000 lbs.<br>1,163 | 1,000 lbs.<br>608   | 1,000 lbs.<br>570 | 1,000 lbs.<br>402   | 1,000 lbs.<br>431 |
| 1911                | 93,780               | 2,661                 | 1,475               | 493                 | 225               | 570                 | 163,930           |
| 1912                | 59,334               | 2,198                 | 1,433               | 745                 | 99                | 844                 | 426               |
| 1913                | 67,947               | 1,008                 | 1,069               | 699                 | 208               | 698                 | 467               |
| Year ended June 30— |                      |                       |                     |                     |                   |                     |                   |
| 1915                | 47,911               | 1,270                 | 1,709               | 318                 | 198               | 433                 | 334               |
| 1916                | 13,555               | 161                   | 1,186               | 100                 |                   | 364                 | 194               |
| 1917                | 70,692               | 7                     | 2,316               | 234                 |                   | 366                 | 301               |
| 1918                | 85,299               | 17                    | 2,292               | 363                 | 271               | 1,022               | 432               |
| 1919                | 32,292               | 55                    | 4,254               | 593                 | 154               | 1,055               | 328               |
| 1920                | 27,345               | 397                   | 4,601               | 925                 | (?)               | 1,574               | 677               |
| 1921                | 80,243               | 11                    | 2,950               | 344                 | (?)               | 652                 | 513               |
| 1922                | 113,862              | 184                   | 5,226               | 506                 | 584               | 648                 | 559               |
| 1923                | 69,443               | 6                     | 5,148               | 403                 | (?)               | 1,100               | 451               |
| 1924                | 54,508               | 2,020                 | 1,047               | 386                 | (?)               | 809                 | 403               |
| 1925                | 131,378              | 1,409                 | 5,728               | 428                 | (?)               | 1,059               | 644               |
| 1926 (preliminary)  | 82,487               | 878                   | 5,005               | 510                 | 2,431             | 1,173               | 1,201             |

| Year                | Exported to—      |                   |                   |               |                 |                      |
|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------------|
|                     | China             | Egypt             | Japan             | United States | Other countries | Total                |
| 1910                | 1,000 lbs.<br>349 | 1,000 lbs.<br>316 | 1,000 lbs.<br>103 |               | 1,137           | 1,000 lbs.<br>87,895 |
| 1911                | 241               | 252               | 166               |               | 1,433           | 101,722              |
| 1912                | 620               | 263               | 98                |               | 778             | 60,679               |
| 1913                | 602               | 264               | 98                | 407           | 845             | 75,796               |
| Year ended June 30— |                   |                   |                   |               |                 |                      |
| 1915                | 335               | 543               | 33                | 328           | 610             | 54,022               |
| 1916                | 269               | 537               | 21                |               | 325             | 16,722               |
| 1917                | 384               | (?)               | 17                |               | 582             | 74,878               |
| 1918                | 951               | 17                | 8                 | 1,030         | 646             | 72,277               |
| 1919                | 507               | 651               | 12                |               | 1,124           | 41,115               |
| 1920                | 609               | 38                | 527               | (?)           | 2,013           | 39,000               |
| 1921                | 680               | 332               | 93                | (?)           | 593             | 92,420               |
| 1922                | 1,040             | 224               | 480               | 1,937         | 1,782           | 127,345              |
| 1923                | 473               | 282               | 349               | 86            | 1,224           | 78,975               |
| 1924                | 668               | 333               | 221               | 29            | 1,107           | 65,441               |
| 1925                | 853               | 590               | 90                | (?)           | 3,042           | 145,281              |
| 1926 (preliminary)  | 638               | 488               | 131               | 557           | 1,861           | 97,898               |

Compiled from Australian Statistics of Overseas Imports and Exports and Customs and Excise Revenue, 1910-1924, and Quarterly Summary of Australian Statistics.

<sup>1</sup> Less than 500.<sup>2</sup> If any, included in Other countries.<sup>3</sup> Figures for Dutch East Indies.<sup>4</sup> Total for British Malaya.

TABLE 219.—Australia: Exports of milk and cream, preserved, condensed, concentrated, etc., unsweetened, by countries, 1910–1925

| Year                | Exported to— |            |             |            |                     |                       |                 |
|---------------------|--------------|------------|-------------|------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
|                     | Hong Kong    | Ceylon     | East Indies | Egypt      | Straits Settlements | Union of South Africa | Pacific Islands |
|                     | 1,000 lbs.   | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs.  | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs.          | 1,000 lbs.            | 1,000 lbs.      |
| 1910                | 11           | 50         | 0           | 35         | 24                  | 0                     | 2               |
| 1911                | 26           | 50         | 24          | 17         | 304                 | 4                     | 8               |
| 1912                | 28           | 58         | 54          | 22         | 65                  | 0                     | 12              |
| 1913                | 250          | 68         | 67          | 15         | 24                  | 36                    | 28              |
| Year ended June 30— |              |            |             |            |                     |                       |                 |
| 1915                | 99           | 63         | 33          | 2          | 35                  | 38                    | 23              |
| 1916                | 73           | 25         | 0           | 6          | 21                  | 36                    | 5               |
| 1917                | 113          | 98         | 27          | 1          | 38                  | 98                    | 5               |
| 1918                | 70           | 71         | 248         | 215        | 185                 | 235                   | 26              |
| 1919                | 100          | 25         | 162         | 9          | 41                  | 158                   | 0               |
| 1920                | 55           | 5          | 63          | 1          | 115                 | 72                    | 19              |
| 1921                | 70           | 28         | 122         | 3          | 66                  | 0                     | 19              |
| 1922                | 59           | 23         | 16          | 7          | 64                  | 0                     | 19              |
| 1923                | 41           | 22         | 9           | 6          | 20                  | 0                     | 28              |
| 1924                | 40           | 14         | —           | 6          | 20                  | 2                     | 9               |
| 1925 (preliminary)  | 31           | 2          | —           | 2          | 10                  | 0                     | 7               |

| Year                | Exported to—   |            |             |                  |                        |                 |            |
|---------------------|----------------|------------|-------------|------------------|------------------------|-----------------|------------|
|                     | United Kingdom | India      | New Zealand | Malaya (British) | Portuguese East Africa | Other countries | Total      |
|                     | 1,000 lbs.     | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs.  | 1,000 lbs.       | 1,000 lbs.             | 1,000 lbs.      | 1,000 lbs. |
| 1910                | 2              | 0          | 0           | 0                | 14                     | 12              | 150        |
| 1911                | 6              | 0          | 0           | 0                | 0                      | 10              | 455        |
| 1912                | 11             | 0          | 0           | 0                | 0                      | 17              | 267        |
| 1913                | 0              | 86         | 0           | 0                | 0                      | 3               | 567        |
| Year ended June 30— |                |            |             |                  |                        |                 |            |
| 1915                | 15             | 14         | 13          | 0                | 0                      | 4               | 339        |
| 1916                | 0              | 0          | 0           | 0                | 0                      | 3               | 169        |
| 1917                | 0              | 71         | 0           | 0                | 0                      | 5               | 457        |
| 1918                | 0              | 1,934      | 28          | 0                | 0                      | 47              | 3,060      |
| 1919                | 136            | 900        | 0           | 0                | 0                      | 161             | 1,692      |
| 1920                | 284            | 0          | 0           | 0                | 0                      | 4               | 633        |
| 1921                | 0              | 0          | 0           | 0                | 0                      | (1)             | 318        |
| 1922                | 6              | 0          | 13          | 0                | 0                      | 2               | 230        |
| 1923                | 0              | 0          | 5           | 26               | 0                      | 1               | 138        |
| 1924                | 0              | 0          | 0           | 18               | 0                      | 3               | 92         |
| 1925 (preliminary)  | —              | —          | —           | 34               | —                      | 5               | 81         |

Compiled from Australian Statistics of Oversea Imports and Exports and Customs and Excise Revenue, 1910–1925.

<sup>1</sup> Less than 500 pounds.

<sup>2</sup> Included under the heading British Malaya.

TABLE 220.—Australia: Exports of milk and cream (dried and powdered) by countries, 1910–1925

| Year                | Exported to—   |            |            |             |               |                       |            |
|---------------------|----------------|------------|------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|------------|
|                     | United Kingdom | Japan      | India      | East Indies | United States | Union of South Africa | Hong Kong  |
|                     | 1,000 lbs.     | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs.  | 1,000 lbs.    | 1,000 lbs.            | 1,000 lbs. |
| 1910                | 0              | 0          | 0          | 0           | 0             | 0                     | 0          |
| 1911                | 147            | 0          | 0          | 0           | 0             | 0                     | 0          |
| 1912                | 743            | 0          | 0          | 0           | 45            | 0                     | 0          |
| 1913                | 699            | 0          | 0          | 0           | 500           | 0                     | 0          |
| Year ended June 30— |                |            |            |             |               |                       |            |
| 1915                | 74             | 0          | 37         | 0           | (1)           | 0                     | 0          |
| 1916                | 111            | 0          | 25         | 0           | 0             | 0                     | 0          |
| 1917                | 476            | 0          | 22         | 0           | 0             | 34                    | 0          |
| 1918                | 45             | 0          | 271        | 65          | 0             | 0                     | 0          |
| 1919                | 278            | 70         | 39         | 32          | 0             | 197                   | 10         |
| 1920                | 1,955          | 47         | 7          | 15          | 56            | 0                     | 33         |
| 1921                | 1,841          | 2          | 0          | 6           | 0             | 0                     | 6          |
| 1922                | 3,338          | 20         | 0          | 11          | 0             | 4                     | 8          |
| 1923                | 797            | 3,897      | 84         | 10          | 102           | 167                   | 25         |
| 1924                | 174            | 2,492      | 15         | 637         | 47            | 126                   | 11         |
| 1925 (preliminary)  | 1,362          | 1,270      | 36         | 51          | 0             | 302                   | 32         |

<sup>1</sup> Less than 500 pounds.

## 214 STATISTICAL BULLETIN 25, U. S. DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE

TABLE 220.—Australia: Exports of milk and cream (dried and powdered) by countries, 1910-1925—Continued

| Year                    | Exported to— |            |            |                  |                 |            |
|-------------------------|--------------|------------|------------|------------------|-----------------|------------|
|                         | Egypt        | Ceylon     | China      | Malaya (British) | Other countries | Total      |
| 1,000 lbs.              | 1,000 lbs.   | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs.       | 1,000 lbs.      | 1,000 lbs. |
| 1910.....               | 0            | 0          | 0          | 0                | 0               | 0          |
| 1911.....               | 0            | 0          | 0          | 0                | 0               | 147        |
| 1912.....               | 0            | 0          | 0          | 0                | 46              | 834        |
| 1913.....               | 6            | 0          | 0          | 0                | 5               | 1,264      |
| Year ended June 30—     |              |            |            |                  |                 |            |
| 1915.....               | 0            | 2          | 0          | 0                | 29              | 142        |
| 1916.....               | 24           | 4          | 0          | 0                | (1)             | 164        |
| 1917.....               | 6            | 0          | 0          | 0                | 2               | 540        |
| 1918.....               | 0            | 3          | 0          | 0                | 16              | 400        |
| 1919.....               | 0            | 4          | 17         | 0                | 16              | 663        |
| 1920.....               | 10           | 0          | 0          | 0                | 19              | 2,142      |
| 1921.....               | 0            | 0          | 0          | 0                | 6               | 1,861      |
| 1922.....               | 0            | 0          | 0          | 0                | 10              | 3,391      |
| 1923.....               | 16           | 0          | 37         | 60               | 81              | 5,294      |
| 1924.....               | 8            | 4          | 56         | 1,410            | 27              | 5,036      |
| 1925 (preliminary)..... | 1            | 33         | 232        | 77               | 112             | 3,618      |

Compiled from Australian Statistics of Oversea Imports and Exports and Customs and Excise Revenue, 1915-1925.

<sup>1</sup> Less than 500.

TABLE 221.—Australia: Exports of milk and cream, preserved, condensed, concentrated, etc., sweetened, by countries, 1910-1925

| Year                    | Exported to—        |            |                   |                       |            |            |
|-------------------------|---------------------|------------|-------------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|
|                         | Straits Settlements | Egypt      | Dutch East Indies | Union of South Africa | Hong Kong  | India      |
| 1,000 lbs.              | 1,000 lbs.          | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs.        | 1,000 lbs.            | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. |
| 1910.....               | 8                   | 23         | —                 | —                     | —          | —          |
| 1911.....               | 8                   | 38         | 78                | —                     | —          | —          |
| 1912.....               | —                   | 30         | 294               | —                     | —          | —          |
| 1913.....               | —                   | 34         | 270               | —                     | —          | —          |
| Year ended June 30—     |                     |            |                   |                       |            |            |
| 1915.....               | 1,311               | —          | 29                | 1,854                 | 4          | —          |
| 1916.....               | 98                  | —          | —                 | —                     | —          | —          |
| 1917.....               | 3,637               | 695        | 508               | 544                   | 267        | 632        |
| 1918.....               | 1,992               | 7,834      | 1,805             | 421                   | 101        | 2,812      |
| 1919.....               | 9,498               | 3,969      | 3,051             | 2,708                 | 1,377      | 1,355      |
| 1920.....               | 10,542              | 17         | 4,506             | 5,740                 | 1,387      | 1,476      |
| 1921.....               | 11,906              | 471        | 3,155             | 4,002                 | 356        | 504        |
| 1922.....               | 13,327              | —          | 5,323             | 3,056                 | 498        | 1,436      |
| 1923.....               | —                   | 15         | 3,705             | 1,423                 | 277        | 755        |
| 1924.....               | 19,780              | (1)        | 1,363             | 372                   | 604        | 436        |
| 1925 (preliminary)..... | 10,072              | 4          | 8,261             | 2,720                 | 500        | 2,021      |

| Year                    | Exported to— |                |                 |                    |                             |            |
|-------------------------|--------------|----------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------------------|------------|
|                         | Japan        | United Kingdom | Pacific Islands | Philippine Islands | Other countries and islands | Total      |
| 1,000 lbs.              | 1,000 lbs.   | 1,000 lbs.     | 1,000 lbs.      | 1,000 lbs.         | 1,000 lbs.                  | 1,000 lbs. |
| 1910.....               | —            | 6              | 20              | 45                 | 15                          | 117        |
| 1911.....               | 10           | (1)            | 24              | 231                | 26                          | 415        |
| 1912.....               | —            | 9              | 112             | 30                 | 71                          | 546        |
| 1913.....               | —            | (1)            | 202             | 391                | 32                          | 949        |
| Year ended June 30—     |              |                |                 |                    |                             |            |
| 1915.....               | 131          | 168            | 301             | 420                | 219                         | 4,427      |
| 1916.....               | 21           | 134            | 10              | 112                | 375                         | —          |
| 1917.....               | 176          | 6,326          | 270             | 603                | 772                         | 14,780     |
| 1918.....               | 769          | 4,609          | 318             | 77                 | 1,350                       | 22,121     |
| 1919.....               | 881          | 704            | 445             | 178                | 1,386                       | 25,580     |
| 1920.....               | 1,390        | 2,359          | 413             | —                  | 4,853                       | 32,723     |
| 1921.....               | 231          | 2,081          | 211             | —                  | 12,125                      | 35,102     |
| 1922.....               | 1,238        | 4,218          | 290             | 1,400              | 2,117                       | 33,057     |
| 1923.....               | 492          | —              | 194             | 609                | 7,783                       | 15,703     |
| 1924.....               | 487          | (1)            | 212             | —                  | 432                         | 12,637     |
| 1925 (preliminary)..... | 402          | (1)            | 199             | (1)                | 620                         | 25,474     |

Compiled from Australian Statistics of Oversea Imports and Exports and Customs and Excise Revenue, 1910-1925.

<sup>1</sup> Reported as British Malaya. <sup>2</sup> Less than 500 pounds. <sup>3</sup> If any, included in Other countries.

TABLE 222.—Austria: Number of cows and total cattle, for specified years

| Year | Cows                | Total cattle        | Year              | Cows                | Total cattle        |
|------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| 1869 | Number<br>3,851,186 | Number<br>7,425,212 | 1900              | Number<br>4,749,152 | Number<br>9,511,170 |
| 1880 | 4,138,625           | 8,634,977           | 1910              | 4,901,880           | 9,100,609           |
| 1890 | 4,254,303           | 8,643,930           | 1923 <sup>1</sup> | 1,074,774           | 2,163,225           |

Division of Dairy and Poultry Products. Compiled from various sources.

<sup>1</sup> As of Mar. 1, new boundaries.

TABLE 223.—Belgium: Number of dairy cows and total cattle, for specified years

| Year | Dairy cows        | Total cattle        | Year | Dairy cows        | Total cattle        |
|------|-------------------|---------------------|------|-------------------|---------------------|
| 1866 | Number<br>731,732 | Number<br>1,232,445 | 1913 | Number<br>936,800 | Number<br>1,694,484 |
| 1880 | 790,178           | 1,382,813           | 1919 | 618,332           | 1,285,956           |
| 1895 | 802,271           | 1,420,978           | 1920 | 735,170           | 1,487,381           |
| 1900 | 828,445           | 1,657,494           | 1921 | 770,968           | 1,514,953           |
| 1909 | 920,534           | 1,850,833           | 1922 | 787,003           | 1,516,769           |
| 1910 | —                 | 1,879,754           | 1923 | 820,692           | 1,602,728           |
| 1911 | —                 | 1,812,191           | 1924 | 839,076           | 1,627,655           |
| 1912 | 933,928           | 1,850,747           |      |                   |                     |

Compiled from Annuaire Statistique de la Belgique.

TABLE 224.—Canada: Milk cows and all cattle, by Provinces, for census years, 1851–1921, and estimates for the years 1919–1925

## CENSUS OF CANADA

| Year <sup>1</sup> | Milk cows                 |                  |                    |                   |                   |               |                        |               |                            |             | All cattle  |
|-------------------|---------------------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|-------------|-------------|
|                   | Prince Ed-<br>ward Island | Nova Scotia      | New Bruns-<br>wick | Quebec            | Ontario           | Mani-<br>toba | Sas-<br>katchew-<br>an | Alberta       | Brit-<br>ish Co-<br>lumbia | Total       |             |
| 1851              | Number<br>(2)             | Number<br>56,856 | Number<br>50,955   | Number<br>265,552 | Number<br>295,575 | Number<br>(2) | Number<br>(2)          | Number<br>(2) | Number<br>(2)              | Number<br>— | Number<br>— |
| 1861              | (2)                       | 110,504          | 69,437             | 326,370           | 451,640           | (2)           | (2)                    | (2)           | (2)                        | (2)         | (2)         |
| 1871              | (2)                       | 122,085          | 83,220             | 406,542           | 638,759           | (2)           | (2)                    | (2)           | (2)                        | (2)         | (2)         |
| 1881              | 45,895                    | 137,039          | 103,965            | 490,977           | 782,243           | 26,356        | 3,848                  | 10,878        | 1,595,500                  | 3,433,980   | —           |
| 1891              | 45,840                    | 141,634          | 106,649            | 549,544           | 876,167           | 82,712        | 37,003                 | 17,504        | 1,857,112                  | 4,120,588   | —           |
| 1901              | 56,437                    | 138,817          | 111,084            | 767,825           | 1,065,763         | 141,481       | 56,634                 | 46,101        | 24,535                     | 2,408,677   | 5,576,451   |
| 1911              | 52,109                    | 129,274          | 108,557            | 754,220           | 1,032,908         | 155,328       | 181,108                | 147,049       | 33,954                     | 2,505,265   | 6,526,083   |
| 1921              | 46,660                    | 121,460          | 108,655            | 786,029           | 973,308           | 167,495       | 267,486                | 218,353       | 45,245                     | 2,744,700   | 8,519,484   |

## ESTIMATES OF DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

|      |        |         |         |           |           |         |         |         |        |           |            |
|------|--------|---------|---------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|--------|-----------|------------|
| 1919 | 45,002 | 162,230 | 153,058 | 1,050,347 | 1,141,016 | 227,872 | 374,082 | 336,506 | 51,594 | 3,548,437 | 10,085,010 |
| 1920 | 49,032 | 170,303 | 147,760 | 1,030,809 | 1,176,010 | 221,785 | 354,507 | 305,607 | 53,974 | 3,504,692 | 9,572,196  |
| 1921 | 55,022 | 143,730 | 139,055 | 1,040,389 | 1,204,270 | 251,790 | 421,700 | 423,833 | 57,973 | 3,773,527 | 10,207,105 |
| 1922 | 51,013 | 144,937 | 146,051 | 1,000,992 | 1,235,665 | 252,245 | 456,000 | 392,037 | 60,255 | 3,745,804 | 9,719,889  |
| 1923 | 50,405 | 129,161 | 106,070 | 988,705   | 1,205,965 | 253,715 | 403,813 | 410,242 | 71,223 | 3,650,305 | 9,246,231  |
| 1924 | 56,470 | 132,683 | 107,373 | 983,078   | 1,203,527 | 263,577 | 468,151 | 433,528 | 73,587 | 3,720,955 | 9,460,836  |
| 1925 | 56,285 | 137,273 | 111,225 | 1,021,210 | 1,232,070 | 233,273 | 406,502 | 460,722 | 80,900 | 3,830,175 | 9,307,298  |

Compiled from Census of Canada, issued by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and from Canada Yearbook, 1926; also Livestock and Animal Products Statistics, 1925.

<sup>1</sup> Data for census years are as of April 1, 1851–1901, and as of June 1, 1911–1921; estimates are for June 15, 1919–1925.<sup>2</sup> Not reported.

TABLE 225.—*Canada: Dairy factories, by Provinces, 1915-1924*

## CREAMERIES

| Year | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia | New Brunswick | Quebec | Ontario | Manitoba | Saskatchewan | Alberta | British Columbia | Total  |
|------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|--------|---------|----------|--------------|---------|------------------|--------|
|      | Number               | Number      | Number        | Number | Number  | Number   | Number       | Number  | Number           | Number |
| 1915 | 6                    | 20          | 18            | 694    | 163     | 36       | 28           | 49      | 26               | 550    |
| 1916 | 6                    | 21          | 18            | 638    | 167     | 36       | 32           | 46      | 27               | 593    |
| 1917 | 11                   | 22          | 15            | 598    | 154     | 41       | 31           | 53      | 24               | 649    |
| 1918 | 8                    | 22          | 17            | 629    | 164     | 40       | 38           | 50      | 23               | 990    |
| 1919 | 10                   | 22          | 17            | 631    | 179     | 44       | 42           | 48      | 25               | 1,018  |
| 1920 | 12                   | 22          | 15            | 634    | 188     | 53       | 40           | 48      | 27               | 1,045  |
| 1921 | 12                   | 23          | 14            | 677    | 202     | 45       | 55           | 40      | 24               | 1,092  |
| 1922 | 12                   | 23          | 14            | 739    | 204     | 44       | 59           | 46      | 29               | 1,160  |
| 1923 | 13                   | 25          | 12            | 725    | 211     | 53       | 62           | 71      | 29               | 1,201  |
| 1924 | 13                   | 27          | 13            | 783    | 215     | 52       | 65           | 83      | 33               | 1,284  |

## CHEESE FACTORIES

|      |    |   |    |     |     |    |       |   |       |       |
|------|----|---|----|-----|-----|----|-------|---|-------|-------|
| 1915 | 29 | 6 | 23 | 935 | 850 | 22 | 1     | 5 | ----- | 1,871 |
| 1916 | 29 | 4 | 23 | 882 | 847 | 21 | ----- | 7 | ----- | 1,813 |
| 1917 | 23 | 3 | 23 | 695 | 123 | 23 | ----- | 7 | 2     | 1,900 |
| 1918 | 23 | 2 | 24 | 900 | 910 | 18 | 1     | 5 | 2     | 1,885 |
| 1919 | 20 | 1 | 24 | 833 | 888 | 12 | 1     | 5 | 3     | 1,787 |
| 1920 | 20 | 2 | 22 | 813 | 816 | 4  | 1     | 2 | 3     | 1,683 |
| 1921 | 18 | 1 | 24 | 759 | 803 | 6  | 1     | 5 | 2     | 1,019 |
| 1922 | 18 | 1 | 21 | 706 | 705 | 3  | 1     | 8 | 3     | 1,551 |
| 1923 | 14 | 1 | 20 | 618 | 751 | 3  | 3     | 8 | 2     | 1,421 |
| 1924 | 16 | 1 | 21 | 554 | 732 | 13 | 5     | 6 | 3     | 1,351 |

## COMBINED BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES

|      |   |       |     |     |       |       |    |       |     |
|------|---|-------|-----|-----|-------|-------|----|-------|-----|
| 1915 | 6 | 2     | 519 | 142 | ----- | ----- | 8  | 1     | 678 |
| 1916 | 6 | 2     | 463 | 142 | ----- | ----- | 9  | 2     | 624 |
| 1917 | 5 | 2     | 482 | 45  | ----- | ----- | 13 | 2     | 549 |
| 1918 | 5 | 1     | 425 | 37  | 1     | ----- | 6  | 1     | 470 |
| 1919 | 7 | ----- | 403 | 37  | ----- | ----- | 5  | 1     | 433 |
| 1920 | 4 | 1     | 361 | 33  | ----- | ----- | 5  | 1     | 405 |
| 1921 | 4 | ----- | 330 | 35  | ----- | ----- | 5  | 2     | 376 |
| 1922 | 3 | ----- | 307 | 34  | ----- | ----- | 8  | ----- | 352 |
| 1923 | 6 | ----- | 317 | 31  | 1     | 1     | 4  | ----- | 360 |
| 1924 | 4 | ----- | 226 | 35  | 2     | 1     | 6  | ----- | 274 |

## TOTAL

|      |    |    |    |       |       |    |    |    |    |       |
|------|----|----|----|-------|-------|----|----|----|----|-------|
| 1915 | 41 | 26 | 43 | 2,058 | 1,155 | 58 | 20 | 62 | 27 | 3,409 |
| 1916 | 41 | 25 | 43 | 1,983 | 1,166 | 57 | 32 | 64 | 29 | 3,430 |
| 1917 | 29 | 25 | 41 | 1,875 | 1,122 | 64 | 31 | 73 | 28 | 3,308 |
| 1918 | 36 | 24 | 42 | 1,953 | 1,111 | 50 | 39 | 61 | 26 | 3,351 |
| 1919 | 37 | 23 | 41 | 1,867 | 1,104 | 50 | 43 | 58 | 29 | 3,258 |
| 1920 | 36 | 24 | 38 | 1,808 | 1,037 | 57 | 47 | 55 | 31 | 3,133 |
| 1921 | 34 | 24 | 38 | 1,795 | 1,040 | 51 | 58 | 60 | 28 | 3,087 |
| 1922 | 33 | 24 | 35 | 1,742 | 1,033 | 47 | 60 | 60 | 28 | 3,072 |
| 1923 | 33 | 26 | 32 | 1,680 | 903   | 57 | 60 | 84 | 31 | 2,982 |
| 1924 | 33 | 28 | 34 | 1,563 | 682   | 67 | 71 | 95 | 36 | 2,909 |

Compiled from Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1915-1924, published by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics,

TABLE 226.—Canada: Quantity of milk delivered to dairy factories, by Provinces, 1915-1924

## CREAMERIES

| Year | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia  | New Brunswick | Quebec       | Ontario      | Manitoba     | Saskatchewan | Alberta      | British Columbia | Total        |
|------|----------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|
|      | 1,000 pounds         | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds  | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds     | 1,000 pounds |
| 1915 | 12,111               | 1,744        | 839           | 431,375      | 45,401       | 45,508       | 6,395        | 10,701       | 10,788           | 491,091      |
| 1916 | 12,770               | 1,456        | 783           | 393,446      | 29,123       | 27,403       | 6,395        | 10,701       | 10,788           | 491,322      |
| 1917 | 88                   | 638          | 1,456         | 380,036      | 361,431      | 24,918       | 11,342       | 3,971        | 21,642           | 487,855      |
| 1918 | 196                  | 3,373        | 366,787       | 107,112      | 25,792       | 12,772       | 3,070        | 27,586       | 547,988          | 810,754      |
| 1919 | 558                  | 3,313        | 290,289       | 113,067      | 30,603       | 14,108       | 4,034        | 55,033       | 60,501           | 810,754      |
| 1920 | 682                  | 407          | 2,121         | 447,184      | 128,774      | 33,369       | 15,516       | 3,070        | 8,298            | 640,843      |
| 1921 | 653                  | 3,029        | 8,387         | 470,641      | 211,962      | 40,739       | 17,634       | 20,154       | 43,927           | 821,126      |
| 1922 | 600                  | 5,739        | 4,854         | 454,846      | 228,980      | 15,706       | 19,480       | 21,030       | 31,480           | 787,555      |
| 1923 | 500                  | 5,873        | 7,384         | 533,916      | 233,455      | 16,462       | 13,188       | 27,800       | 69,854           | 938,738      |

## CHEESE FACTORIES

|      |        |       |        |         |           |        |       |        |       |           |
|------|--------|-------|--------|---------|-----------|--------|-------|--------|-------|-----------|
| 1915 | 24,741 | 1,393 | 10,081 | 354,916 | 1,101,718 | 7,207  | ----- | 925    | ----- | 1,501,946 |
| 1916 | 23,329 | 1,024 | 10,647 | 377,241 | 1,108,566 | 8,807  | ----- | 1,373  | ----- | 1,630,067 |
| 1917 | 17,140 | 749   | 11,012 | 409,213 | 1,270,572 | 10,159 | ----- | 1,041  | 355   | 1,727,171 |
| 1918 | 16,232 | 656   | 11,637 | 399,004 | 1,152,512 | 6,757  | 151   | 2,774  | 2,130 | 1,631,913 |
| 1919 | 17,889 | 505   | 12,043 | 359,458 | 1,125,045 | 4,457  | 357   | 8,035  | 2,864 | 1,562,153 |
| 1920 | 16,808 | 538   | 12,339 | 367,847 | 996,510   | 1,213  | 297   | 1,701  | 3,470 | 1,400,504 |
| 1921 | 13,830 | 315   | 11,492 | 382,677 | 1,110,346 | 2,660  | 213   | 7,798  | 4,055 | 1,433,380 |
| 1922 | 13,527 | 347   | 9,830  | 303,217 | 1,022,266 | 1,110  | 124   | 4,112  | 4,379 | 1,388,018 |
| 1923 | 10,418 | 369   | 8,609  | 311,292 | 1,082,365 | 2,295  | 981   | 12,361 | 2,803 | 1,431,408 |
| 1924 | 13,724 | 374   | 10,229 | 290,203 | 1,145,503 | 5,586  | 1,288 | 9,940  | 3,693 | 1,480,742 |

## COMBINED BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES

|      |       |       |         |         |        |       |        |        |         |
|------|-------|-------|---------|---------|--------|-------|--------|--------|---------|
| 1915 |       | 802   | 340,680 | 265,423 | -----  | ----- | 3,055  | 105    | 610,065 |
| 1916 |       | 1,189 | 310,729 | 239,653 | -----  | ----- | 6,402  | 198    | 585,224 |
| 1917 | 6,780 | 720   | 366,889 | 103,874 | -----  | ----- | 26,865 | 4,617  | 509,755 |
| 1918 | 7,136 | 383   | 325,049 | 83,443  | 5      | ----- | 15,311 | 203    | 432,136 |
| 1919 | 8,467 |       | 310,787 | 78,412  | -----  | ----- | 11,853 | 145    | 418,664 |
| 1920 | 5,071 | 312   | 273,922 | 119,780 | -----  | ----- | 18,550 | 28     | 418,203 |
| 1921 | 4,603 |       | 274,896 | 150,242 | -----  | ----- | 20,435 | 25,946 | 476,212 |
| 1922 | 6,476 |       | 232,597 | 64,742  | -----  | ----- | 9,634  | -----  | 313,449 |
| 1923 | 0,356 |       | 268,491 | 67,015  | 28,581 | ----- | 7,551  | -----  | 381,494 |
| 1924 | 9,092 |       | 198,090 | 82,712  | 26,391 | 5,823 | 9,047  | -----  | 331,736 |

## TOTAL

|      |        |       |        |           |           |        |        |        |         |           |
|------|--------|-------|--------|-----------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|---------|-----------|
| 1915 | 35,852 | 3,142 | 12,042 | 1,126,071 | 1,367,141 | 52,668 | -----  | 3,080  | 26,606  | 2,630,002 |
| 1916 | 36,108 | 2,450 | 12,610 | 1,081,479 | 1,378,210 | 54,313 | -----  | 7,715  | 27,550  | 2,600,543 |
| 1917 | 24,018 | 1,407 | 14,038 | 1,155,163 | 1,406,569 | 37,052 | 9,395  | 38,607 | 15,760  | 2,706,664 |
| 1918 | 23,368 | 852   | 15,453 | 1,086,054 | 1,297,037 | 31,080 | 11,403 | 22,056 | 23,875  | 2,511,893 |
| 1919 | 26,358 | 1,161 | 16,256 | 1,076,032 | 1,311,169 | 30,240 | 13,120 | 23,558 | 30,507  | 2,523,805 |
| 1920 | 22,539 | 1,116 | 14,763 | 1,031,849 | 1,230,257 | 31,771 | 14,498 | 24,235 | 38,531  | 2,420,811 |
| 1921 | 19,205 | 722   | 14,056 | 1,104,757 | 1,359,362 | 35,028 | 15,759 | 32,212 | 38,200  | 2,600,441 |
| 1922 | 20,658 | 3,370 | 13,217 | 1,015,455 | 1,208,970 | 41,855 | 17,758 | 33,000 | 48,306  | 2,403,493 |
| 1923 | 20,374 | 6,158 | 13,463 | 1,034,629 | 1,378,360 | 46,772 | 20,461 | 45,945 | 34,235  | 2,600,447 |
| 1924 | 23,587 | 6,247 | 17,613 | 1,022,817 | 1,361,970 | 46,439 | 20,304 | 46,692 | 103,547 | 2,751,218 |

Compiled from Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1915-1924, published by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 227.—*Canada: Cream, expressed in pounds of butter fat, delivered to dairy factories, by Provinces, 1917-1924*

## TO CREAMERIES

| Year | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia  | New Brunswick | Quebec       | Ontario      | Manitoba     | Saskatchewan | Alberta      | British Columbia | Total        |
|------|----------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|
|      | 1,000 pounds         | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds  | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds     | 1,000 pounds |
| 1917 | 431                  | 1,511        | 423           | 8,893        | 6,230        | 3,586        | 4,468        | 1,098        | 49,618           |              |
| 1918 | 460                  | 1,587        | 649           | 10,145       | 24,901       | 7,593        | 4,220        | 5,602        | 50,582           |              |
| 1919 | 634                  | 1,924        | 800           | 12,174       | 27,631       | 7,395        | 5,802        | 7,408        | 1,602            | 65,499       |
| 1920 | 709                  | 2,211        | 886           | 13,353       | 30,108       | 8,917        | 5,610        | 7,634        | 1,806            | 69,443       |
| 1921 | 904                  | 2,600        | 1,046         | 15,813       | 36,119       | 7,677        | 6,061        | 7,551        | 2,397            | 80,268       |
| 1922 | 1,051                | 2,839        | 1,025         | 18,582       | 42,787       | 9,556        | 7,704        | 10,516       | 2,544            | 97,074       |
| 1923 | 1,237                | 3,122        | 1,259         | 22,728       | 44,891       | 8,070        | 9,074        | 13,937       | 3,019            | 107,910      |
| 1924 | 1,226                | 3,615        | 1,217         | 21,286       | 48,584       | 10,537       | 11,080       | 17,080       | 2,545            | 117,206      |

## TO COMBINED BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES

|      |     |  |    |       |       |     |     |       |     |       |
|------|-----|--|----|-------|-------|-----|-----|-------|-----|-------|
| 1917 | 36  |  | 66 | 3,672 | 1,660 |     |     | 3,403 | 75  | 9,011 |
| 1918 | 32  |  | 22 | 1,377 | 1,087 | 5   |     | 2,183 | 19  | 4,725 |
| 1919 | 66  |  |    | 1,350 | 1,222 |     |     | 2,040 | 18  | 5,602 |
| 1920 | 44  |  | 16 | 1,701 | 1,417 |     |     | 2,556 | 14  | 5,750 |
| 1921 | 35  |  |    | 1,805 | 1,755 |     |     | 3,703 | 143 | 7,621 |
| 1922 | 20  |  |    | 2,761 | 944   |     |     | 2,405 |     | 6,220 |
| 1923 | 80  |  |    | 2,566 | 1,239 | 940 | 233 | 1,221 |     | 6,291 |
| 1924 | 110 |  |    | 2,177 | 1,329 | 252 | 668 | 1,818 |     | 6,360 |

## TOTAL

|      |       |       |       |        |        |        |        |        |       |         |
|------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|---------|
| 1917 | 467   | 1,511 | 439   | 12,500 | 24,662 | 6,230  | 3,586  | 7,051  | 1,173 | 58,650  |
| 1918 | 492   | 1,587 | 571   | 11,522 | 25,085 | 7,598  | 4,220  | 7,755  | 1,544 | 61,307  |
| 1919 | 700   | 1,924 | 809   | 13,630 | 28,853 | 7,395  | 5,802  | 10,403 | 1,680 | 71,101  |
| 1920 | 843   | 2,211 | 901   | 15,057 | 31,615 | 9,017  | 5,610  | 10,193 | 1,820 | 75,193  |
| 1921 | 939   | 2,600 | 1,046 | 17,708 | 37,874 | 7,677  | 6,001  | 11,344 | 2,510 | 87,870  |
| 1922 | 1,071 | 2,839 | 1,025 | 21,553 | 38,731 | 9,556  | 7,744  | 13,011 | 2,544 | 103,294 |
| 1923 | 1,326 | 3,122 | 1,259 | 25,294 | 48,130 | 9,618  | 9,307  | 15,101 | 3,019 | 114,237 |
| 1924 | 1,312 | 3,615 | 1,247 | 23,463 | 49,913 | 10,780 | 11,745 | 18,904 | 2,545 | 123,666 |

Compiled from Statistics of Dairy Factories, 1915-1921, published by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

TABLE 228.—*Canada: Butter production by Provinces, in stated years*

## HOMEMADE

| Year | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia  | New Brunswick | Quebec       | Ontario      | Manitoba     | Saskatchewan | Alberta      | British Columbia | Total <sup>1</sup> |         |
|------|----------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|--------------------|---------|
|      | 1,000 pounds         | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds  | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds     | 1,000 pounds       |         |
| 1850 |                      |              |               |              |              |              |              |              |                  | 16,604             |         |
| 1860 | 711                  | 4,533        | 4,502         | 9,610        | 12,350       |              |              |              |                  | 51,665             |         |
| 1870 |                      | 982          | 7,142         | 5,116        | 24,280       | 37,624       |              |              |                  | 75,173             |         |
| 1880 |                      | 1,659        | 7,405         | 6,527        | 30,630       | 54,882       | 957          | 71           |                  | 102,545            |         |
| 1890 |                      | 1,061        | 9,011         | 7,798        | 30,113       | 55,565       | 4,831        | 1,897        | 303              | 111,577            |         |
| 1900 |                      | 1,395        | 9,061         | 7,842        | 15,357       | 55,378       | 8,677        | 2,208        | 1,239            | 1,093              | 105,343 |
| 1910 |                      | 2,310        | 10,970        | 9,053        | 19,680       | 63,263       | 10,938       | 12,053       | 7,690            | 1,248              | 137,110 |
| 1920 |                      | 2,088        | 8,748         | 8,387        | 15,516       | 33,512       | 8,370        | 15,833       | 9,172            | 1,803              | 103,487 |

<sup>1</sup> Homemade production for all Canada, 1921-1925 is officially estimated at 100,000,000 pounds.<sup>2</sup> Production in 1845.

TABLE 228.—Canada: Butter production by Provinces, in stated years—Continued  
CREAMERY

| Year              | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia  | New Brunswick | Quebec       | Ontario      | Manitoba     | Saskatchewan | Alberta      | British Columbia | Total        |
|-------------------|----------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|
|                   | 1,000 pounds         | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds  | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds     | 1,000 pounds |
| 1850 <sup>1</sup> |                      |              |               | 499          | 850          |              |              |              | 26               | 17           |
| 1860 <sup>1</sup> |                      | 8            | 8             | 2,224        | 1,200        | 180          |              |              |                  | 1,368        |
| 1860              | 582                  | 334          | 288           | 24,025       | 7,580        | 1,557        | 144          | 601          | 396              | 38,884       |
| 1867              | 358                  | 108          | 969           | 31,058       | 8,803        | 1,551        | 133          | 1,508        | 1,284            | 30,067       |
| 1870              | 671                  | 355          | 850           | 41,783       | 13,877       | 2,050        | 1,549        | 2,149        | 1,200            | 45,930       |
| 1874              | 540                  | 1,240        | 770           | 38,021       | 26,414       | 5,840        | 3,811        | 7,544        | 1,205            | 83,081       |
| 1879              | 1,166                | 2,503        | 1,054         | 41,032       | 37,225       | 7,579        | 6,629        | 11,821       | 2,063            | 111,062      |
| 1881              | 1,110                | 3,005        | 1,159         | 48,473       | 43,472       | 8,541        | 7,030        | 13,048       | 2,819            | 128,745      |
| 1882              | 1,290                | 3,329        | 1,226         | 57,259       | 51,033       | 10,680       | 8,001        | 15,417       | 2,916            | 152,502      |
| 1883              | 1,537                | 3,551        | 1,292         | 59,215       | 54,878       | 10,730       | 10,887       | 17,868       | 2,981            | 162,835      |
| 1884              | 1,580                | 4,189        | 1,226         | 59,701       | 60,081       | 12,033       | 13,543       | 22,340       | 3,671            | 178,804      |
| 1885              | 1,724                | 4,030        | 1,280         | 46,369       | 50,871       | 13,003       | 15,946       | 19,630       | 3,482            | 169,405      |
| 1886 <sup>1</sup> | 1,842                | 4,765        | 1,411         | 52,020       | 60,000       | 13,003       | 16,033       | 20,760       | 3,850            | 174,034      |
|                   |                      |              |               |              |              |              |              |              |                  |              |
|                   |                      |              |               |              |              |              |              |              |                  | TOTAL        |
| 1850              |                      | 3,614        |               | 9,610        | 3,380        |              |              |              |                  | 16,604       |
| 1860              | 711                  | 4,633        | 4,502         | 15,607       | 26,822       |              |              |              |                  | 51,605       |
| 1870              | 982                  | 7,162        | 5,118         | 24,280       | 37,024       |              |              |              |                  | 75,173       |
| 1880              | 1,080                | 7,485        | 6,527         | 31,129       | 55,712       | 957          | 71           | 301          | 103,911          |              |
| 1890              | 1,059                | 9,019        | 7,806         | 32,337       | 56,765       | 5,020        | 1,922        | 383          | 115,231          |              |
| 1900              | 1,900                | 9,395        | 8,139         | 42,082       | 62,938       | 10,234       | 2,442        | 1,840        | 1,480            | 141,410      |
| 1910              | 2,981                | 11,334       | 9,003         | 61,300       | 77,130       | 12,988       | 12,602       | 9,839        | 2,454            | 201,000      |
| 1920              | 3,254                | 11,249       | 9,441         | 57,148       | 78,747       | 15,049       | 22,472       | 20,993       | 3,028            | 215,179      |

Compiled from Census of Canada for quantities of butter made on farms and lots; Canada Yearbooks for factory output. Farm production for 1850 and 1860 as quoted from the census in Bul. 28, Dairy and Cold Storage Series, Dept. Agr., Ottawa, Apr., 1911 (16).

<sup>1</sup> Production in 1848.

In the censuses of 1881 and 1891 the value only was given of the butter made in factories. The quantity was estimated by the dairy and cold-storage commissioner of Canada by assuming that butter was valued at 25 cents per pound.

Dairy News Letter (official), Mar. 10, 1927.

\* Preliminary figures.

TABLE 229.—Canada: Cheese production on farms and in factories, by Provinces  
HOMEMADE

| Year | Prince Edward Island | Nova Scotia  | New Brunswick | Quebec       | Ontario      | Manitoba     | Saskatchewan | Alberta      | British Columbia | Total        |
|------|----------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|
|      | 1,000 pounds         | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds  | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds     | 1,000 pounds |
| 1850 | 652                  | 601          | 218           | 764          | 1,608        |              |              |              |                  | 2,084        |
| 1860 | 100                  | 155          | 885           | 512          | 3,433        |              |              |              |                  | 4,601        |
| 1870 | 106                  | 502          | 172           | 650          | 1,702        | 20           |              |              |                  | 5,149        |
| 1880 | 24                   | 589          | 40            | 4,271        | 1,066        | 110          |              |              |                  | 3,184        |
| 1890 | (2)                  | (1)          | (1)           | (1)          | (1)          |              |              |              |                  | 0,177        |
| 1900 | 9                    | 190          | 3             | 359          | 298          | 328          | 29           | 142          | (2)              | 1,371        |
| 1910 | 1                    | 90           | 10            | 104          | 118          | 112          | 22           | 41           | 35               | 534          |

## FACTORY

|                   |       |     |       |        |         |       |     |       |  |         |
|-------------------|-------|-----|-------|--------|---------|-------|-----|-------|--|---------|
| 1880 <sup>1</sup> | 407   | 40  | 7,391 | 46,681 |         |       |     |       |  | 50      |
| 1890 <sup>1</sup> | 84    | 457 | 271   | 23,626 | 72,269  | 505   | 112 |       |  | 35      |
| 1900              | 4,457 | 508 | 1,893 | 80,630 | 131,068 | 1,289 | 28  |       |  | 220,833 |
| 1907              | 2,250 | 182 | 1,206 | 60,588 | 122,593 | 1,206 | 213 |       |  | 264,608 |
| 1910              | 3,204 | 204 | 1,160 | 58,171 | 130,094 | 605   | 27  | 103   |  | 189,904 |
| 1915              | 2,200 | 125 | 1,160 | 54,217 | 125,001 | 722   |     |       |  | 382     |
| 1920              | 2,061 | 53  | 1,235 | 52,103 | 92,785  | 116   | 28  |       |  | 10      |
| 1921              | 1,682 | 20  | 1,100 | 54,243 | 103,433 | 256   | 23  | 930   |  | 342     |
| 1922              | 1,782 | 32  | 926   | 38,924 | 92,707  | 102   | 13  |       |  | 421     |
| 1923              | 1,312 | 34  | 835   | 46,890 | 92,556  | 232   | 119 | 1,800 |  | 290     |
| 1924              | 2,040 | 35  | 942   | 39,695 | 104,219 | 506   | 139 | 1,715 |  | 318     |
| 1925 <sup>1</sup> | 2,001 | 35  | 1,131 | 51,762 | 110,282 | 705   | 255 | 1,474 |  | 434     |
| 1926 <sup>1</sup> | 2,003 | 31  | 1,050 | 45,303 | 115,670 | 705   | 235 | 1,360 |  | 275     |

Farm production from 1850-1890, inclusive, as published in Bulletin 28, Dairy and Cold Storage series, Department of Agriculture, Ottawa, Canada, April, 1911 (16), quoting Census of Canada. From 1890-1921, farm and factory figures are from original Census of Canada reports, 1922-1924 from Canada Yearbook 1925.

<sup>1</sup> Production in 1848.

<sup>2</sup> Not reported.

<sup>3</sup> Values only given in Census reports from which the quantity has been calculated officially, assuming the value of cheese to have been 16 cents per pound.

Dairy News Letter (official) Mar. 10, 1927.

\* Preliminary figures.

TABLE 230.—Canada: Production of condensed and powdered milk, 1910 and 1917-1925

| Year      | Condensed milk<br>Pounds | Milk powder<br>Pounds | Skim-milk powder<br>Pounds | Year      | Condensed milk<br>Pounds | Milk powder<br>Pounds | Skim-milk powder<br>Pounds |
|-----------|--------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|
| 1910..... | 27,831,598               | 5,323,537             | —                          | 1921..... | 71,309,002               | 1,493,909             | 5,818,700                  |
| 1917..... | 61,520,811               | 3,079,514             | —                          | 1922..... | 55,138,004               | 1,430,468             | 5,922,250                  |
| 1918..... | 70,807,971               | 5,530,915             | —                          | 1923..... | 78,147,949               | 1,325,189             | 9,790,022                  |
| 1919..... | 85,981,610               | 6,591,069             | —                          | 1924..... | 77,207,100               | 1,074,020             | 10,808,273                 |
| 1920..... | 92,104,502               | 7,574,868             | —                          | 1925..... | 78,658,574               | 2,843,042             | 10,634,098                 |

Division of Dairy and Poultry Products. Compiled from Canadian News Letter and dairy and cold-storage commissioner's reports.

<sup>1</sup> Including skim-milk powder.

TABLE 231.—Canada: Imports and exports of dairy products, 1870, 1880, 1890, 1900, and 1910-1926<sup>1</sup>

| Year ended              | Imports    |            | Exports    |            |            |            | Con-densed and evap-<br>orated milk |
|-------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------------|
|                         | Butter     | Cheese     | Butter     | Cheese     | Custard    | Cream      |                                     |
| June 30—                | 1,000 lbs.                          |
| 1870.....               | 2          | 60         | 12,201     | 5,823      | —          | —          | —                                   |
| 1880.....               | 127        | 107        | 18,535     | 40,360     | —          | —          | —                                   |
| 1890.....               | 331        | 128        | 1,952      | 94,200     | —          | —          | —                                   |
| 1900.....               | 1,008      | 301        | 25,200     | 185,984    | —          | —          | —                                   |
| March 31—               | —          | —          | —          | —          | —          | —          | —                                   |
| 1910.....               | 389        | 603        | 4,615      | 180,860    | —          | —          | —                                   |
| 1911.....               | 870        | 842        | 3,143      | 182,147    | 1,815      | 1,824      | 6,035                               |
| 1912.....               | 1,230      | 890        | 8,844      | 103,481    | 1,021      | 888        | 4,359                               |
| 1913.....               | 1,203      | 1,450      | 828        | 155,210    | 350        | 820        | 336                                 |
| 1914.....               | 711        | 1,479      | 1,220      | 144,478    | 270        | 1,324      | 0,339                               |
| 1915.....               | 2,061      | 1,130      | 2,725      | 137,603    | 230        | 1,806      | 18,356                              |
| 1916.....               | 3,681      | 960        | 3,441      | 105,982    | 51         | 1,282      | 13,248                              |
| 1917.....               | 907        | 745        | 7,900      | 180,733    | 61         | 803        | 15,859                              |
| 1918.....               | 434        | 343        | 4,920      | 169,531    | 10         | 580        | 43,057                              |
| 1919.....               | 1,039      | 173        | 13,059     | 152,207    | 9          | 485        | 50,787                              |
| 1920.....               | 398        | 303        | 17,613     | 126,396    | —          | 786        | 64,247                              |
| 1921.....               | 8,742      | 551        | 9,739      | 133,020    | —          | 1,270      | 40,148                              |
| 1922.....               | 6,079      | 877        | 8,431      | 133,850    | 24         | 1,072      | 33,133                              |
| 1923.....               | 3,708      | 917        | 21,995     | 114,549    | 20         | 1,712      | 26,417                              |
| 1924.....               | 1,655      | 1,688      | 13,649     | 116,777    | 30         | 2,754      | 44,128                              |
| 1925.....               | 198        | 4,544      | 24,502     | 126,903    | 121        | 3,384      | 40,053                              |
| 1926 <sup>1</sup> ..... | 1,029      | 6,079      | 23,304     | 145,334    | —          | —          | —                                   |

Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

<sup>1</sup> Compiled from Trade and Commerce Reports and bulletin Commercial Series No. 1 (17).

<sup>2</sup> Preliminary.

TABLE 232.—Canada: Exports of butter by countries, 1910-1926

| Year ended<br>Mar. 31   | Exported to—           |                  |                        |                           |                 |                                 |                   |                 |                 | Total           |
|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|                         | United<br>King-<br>dom | United<br>States | New-<br>found-<br>land | British<br>West<br>Indies | Ber-<br>muda    | Miquo-<br>gon and St.<br>Pierre | British<br>Guiana | Bel-<br>gium    | Japan           |                 |
| 1910.....               | 1,000<br>pounds        | 1,000<br>pounds  | 1,000<br>pounds        | 1,000<br>pounds           | 1,000<br>pounds | 1,000<br>pounds                 | 1,000<br>pounds   | 1,000<br>pounds | 1,000<br>pounds | 1,000<br>pounds |
| 1911.....               | 2,595                  | 1,104            | 236                    | 278                       | 172             | 60                              | 34                | 0               | 0               | 4,615           |
| 1912.....               | 1,733                  | 472              | 235                    | 245                       | 200             | 70                              | 39                | 0               | 0               | 3,143           |
| 1913.....               | 7,459                  | 630              | 304                    | 183                       | 150             | 34                              | 18                | 0               | 0               | 8,841           |
| 1914.....               | 1                      | 305              | 233                    | 87                        | 116             | 49                              | 6                 | 0               | 0               | 824             |
| 1915.....               | 138                    | 501              | 265                    | 92                        | 91              | 63                              | 19                | (1)             | 0               | 1,220           |
| 1916.....               | 586                    | 1,307            | 438                    | 133                       | 84              | 70                              | 13                | (1)             | (1)             | 2,725           |
| 1917.....               | 1,930                  | 205              | 367                    | 88                        | 58              | 69                              | 21                | 0               | 0               | 683             |
| 1918.....               | 7,122                  | 233              | 814                    | 126                       | 14              | 70                              | 29                | 0               | 0               | 7,900           |
| 1919.....               | 3,312                  | 840              | 362                    | 202                       | 107             | 49                              | 43                | 0               | 0               | 4,920           |
| 1920.....               | 9,915                  | 2,919            | 305                    | 75                        | 124             | 81                              | 42                | 0               | 0               | 13,659          |
| 1921.....               | 3,933                  | 10,693           | 528                    | 230                       | 157             | 75                              | 14                | 1,867           | 0               | 17,613          |
| 1922.....               | 2,098                  | 5,994            | 434                    | 214                       | 218             | 68                              | 26                | 73              | 1               | 9,739           |
| 1923.....               | 3,714                  | 3,033            | 532                    | 423                       | 223             | 81                              | 32                | 110             | 8               | 8,431           |
| 1924.....               | 17,523                 | 2,423            | 464                    | 561                       | 250             | 85                              | 77                | 38              | 254             | 309             |
| 1925.....               | 4,371                  | 6,395            | 492                    | 623                       | 322             | 95                              | 115               | 267             | 465             | 504             |
| 1926 <sup>1</sup> ..... | 15,803                 | 3,438            | 502                    | 690                       | 347             | 109                             | 156               | 703             | 550             | 2,038           |
| 1926 <sup>2</sup> ..... | 18,110                 | 1,777            | 501                    | 716                       | 285             | 97                              | 185               | 11              | 300             | 1,316           |

Compiled from Annual Reports of the Trade of Canada, 1910-1923 and Monthly Report of the Trade of Canada, March, 1926.

<sup>1</sup> Less than 500 pounds.

<sup>2</sup> Preliminary.

TABLE 233.—*Canada: Exports of cheese by countries, 1910-1926*

| Year ended<br>Mar. 31   | Exported to—           |                        |                            |                  |                 |                           |                   |                 |                 |                    |                 | Total           |
|-------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|                         | United<br>King-<br>dom | New-<br>found-<br>land | British<br>South<br>Africa | United<br>States | Ber-<br>muda    | British<br>West<br>Indies | British<br>Guiana | France          | Bel-<br>gium    | Other<br>countries | 1,000<br>pounds |                 |
| 1910.....               | 1,000<br>pounds        | 1,000<br>pounds        | 1,000<br>pounds            | 1,000<br>pounds  | 1,000<br>pounds | 1,000<br>pounds           | 1,000<br>pounds   | 1,000<br>pounds | 1,000<br>pounds | 1,000<br>pounds    | 1,000<br>pounds | 1,000<br>pounds |
| 1910.....               | 170,037                | 310                    | 115                        | 154              | 52              | 184                       | 35                | 0               | 0               | 43                 | 180,500         |                 |
| 1911.....               | 180,857                | 338                    | 159                        | 285              | 131             | 174                       | 33                | 50              | 0               | 67                 | 181,884         |                 |
| 1912.....               | 182,305                | 347                    | 192                        | 168              | 78              | 160                       | 51                | (1)             | 0               | 61                 | 183,461         |                 |
| 1913.....               | 158,887                | 464                    | 204                        | 282              | 133             | 146                       | 41                | 16              | 0               | 64                 | 155,216         |                 |
| 1914.....               | 142,139                | 376                    | 170                        | 1,346            | 139             | 158                       | 52                | 0               | 0               | 98                 | 144,478         |                 |
| 1915.....               | 135,901                | 406                    | 401                        | 253              | 107             | 125                       | 85                | 0               | 71              | 102                | 137,002         |                 |
| 1916.....               | 167,414                | 287                    | 722                        | 103              | 122             | 79                        | 112               | 5               | 0               | 118                | 168,002         |                 |
| 1917.....               | 179,500                | 216                    | 504                        | 91               | 57              | 92                        | 125               | (1)             | 0               | 49                 | 180,733         |                 |
| 1918.....               | 168,240                | 473                    | 400                        | 86               | 98              | 100                       | 110               | 0               | 0               | 24                 | 169,531         |                 |
| 1919.....               | 120,050                | 382                    | 0                          | 150              | 162             | 48                        | 31,212            | 0               | 0               | 106                | 152,207         |                 |
| 1920.....               | 89,978                 | 707                    | 2                          | 6,031            | 98              | 220                       | 108               | 2,823           | 23,416          | 2,953              | 126,356         |                 |
| 1921.....               | 122,042                | 883                    | 80                         | 692              | 134             | 304                       | 150               | 47              | 6,688           | 2,560              | 133,829         |                 |
| 1922.....               | 125,943                | 428                    | 4                          | 2,970            | 151             | 415                       | 145               | 0               | 3,001           | 703                | 133,826         |                 |
| 1923.....               | 166,560                | 435                    | 11                         | 5,902            | 173             | 523                       | 114               | 0               | 556             | 285                | 114,549         |                 |
| 1924.....               | 110,382                | 575                    | 113                        | 3,348            | 108             | 410                       | 156               | 33              | 604             | 868                | 118,777         |                 |
| 1925.....               | 120,454                | 575                    | 64                         | 740              | 176             | 460                       | 153               | 20              | 2,475           | 1,818              | 126,903         |                 |
| 1926 <sup>1</sup> ..... | 138,837                | 592                    | 111                        | 190              | 104             | 380                       | 159               | 65              | 2,903           | 4,827              | 148,331         |                 |

Compiled from Annual Reports of the Trade of Canada, 1910-1923 and Monthly Report of the Trade of Canada, March, 1926.

<sup>1</sup> Less than 500 pounds.

<sup>2</sup> Preliminary.

TABLE 234.—*Canada: Exports of milk, condensed, canned, or otherwise preserved, by countries, 1910-1926*

| Year ended<br>Mar. 31   | Exported to—     |                        |                            |                 |                 |                 |                        |                           |                 |                 |                    | Total           |        |
|-------------------------|------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|-----------------|--------|
|                         | United<br>States | United<br>King-<br>dom | British<br>South<br>Africa | Cuba            | France          | Bel-<br>gium    | New-<br>found-<br>land | British<br>West<br>Indies | Japan           | Ger-<br>many    | Other<br>countries |                 |        |
|                         | 1,000<br>pounds  | 1,000<br>pounds        | 1,000<br>pounds            | 1,000<br>pounds | 1,000<br>pounds | 1,000<br>pounds | 1,000<br>pounds        | 1,000<br>pounds           | 1,000<br>pounds | 1,000<br>pounds | 1,000<br>pounds    | 1,000<br>pounds |        |
| 1910.....               | 2,362            | (1)                    | 1,308                      | 2,206           | 0               | 0               | 157                    | 15                        | 193             | 0               | 587                | 6,916           |        |
| 1911.....               | 144              | 93                     | 1,348                      | 3,252           | 0               | 0               | 222                    | 42                        | 302             | 0               | 1,122              | 6,585           |        |
| 1912.....               | 34               | 155                    | 822                        | 3,318           | 0               | 0               | 207                    | 34                        | 1               | 0               | 18                 | 4,359           |        |
| 1913.....               | 35               | (1)                    | (1)                        | 0               | 0               | 0               | 0                      | 275                       | 0               | 0               | 28                 | 336             |        |
| 1914.....               | 5,574            | 0                      | 0                          | 1,003           | 0               | 0               | 0                      | 211                       | 0               | 1,870           | 0                  | 9,330           |        |
| 1915.....               | 15,455           | 208                    | 5                          | 0               | 0               | 53              | 184                    | 144                       | 1,747           | 0               | 560                | 18,369          |        |
| 1916.....               | 7,287            | 4,900                  | 209                        | 10              | 0               | 0               | 0                      | 228                       | 278             | 0               | 0                  | 237             | 13,248 |
| 1917.....               | 8,505            | 3,184                  | 170                        | 553             | 0               | 975             | 422                    | 827                       | 0               | 0               | 1,184              | 15,809          |        |
| 1918.....               | 21,101           | 8,062                  | 504                        | 687             | 4,270           | 1,096           | 652                    | 546                       | 5               | 0               | 3,615              | 43,657          |        |
| 1919.....               | 17,565           | 39,525                 | 98                         | 0               | 1,043           | 609             | 514                    | 27                        | 34              | 0               | 484                | 59,787          |        |
| 1920.....               | 15,467           | 30,941                 | 2,018                      | 32              | 1,694           | 457             | 954                    | 312                       | 7               | 0               | 2,336              | 54,239          |        |
| 1921.....               | 14,919           | 21,005                 | 2,275                      | 29              | 34              | 94              | 654                    | 1,100                     | 30              | 4,000           | 4,000              | 49,148          |        |
| 1922.....               | 9,573            | 15,761                 | 322                        | 961             | 4,368           | 1,167           | 475                    | 3,055                     | 0               | 40              | 1,805              | 33,033          |        |
| 1923.....               | 5,889            | 9,050                  | 395                        | 1,526           | 0               | 118             | 547                    | 1,756                     | 10              | 359             | 5,847              | 20,417          |        |
| 1924.....               | 9,110            | 12,785                 | 1,225                      | 600             | 657             | 464             | 484                    | 4,392                     | 624             | 5,628           | 8,043              | 44,128          |        |
| 1925.....               | 7,425            | 12,514                 | 613                        | 2,630           | 89              | 127             | 842                    | 4,279                     | 2               | 3,128           | 8,408              | 40,053          |        |
| 1926 <sup>1</sup> ..... | 4,654            | 9,049                  | 878                        | 3,127           | 0               | 208             | 1,014                  | 4,070                     | 10              | 5,900           | 7,058              | 37,534          |        |

Compiled from the Annual Reports of the Trade of Canada, 1910-1922, and the Monthly Report of the Trade of Canada, March, 1926.

<sup>1</sup> Less than 500 pounds.

<sup>2</sup> Preliminary.

TABLE 235.—*Canada: Exports of milk powder,<sup>1</sup> by countries, 1922–1926*

| Year ended Mar. 31 | Exported to—      |                   |                   |                  |                   |
|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|
|                    | United States     | United Kingdom    | Germany           | Other countries  | Total             |
| 1922               | 1,000 lbs.<br>322 | 1,000 lbs.<br>418 | 1,000 lbs.<br>114 | 1,000 lbs.<br>55 | 1,000 lbs.<br>999 |
| 1923               | 1,475             | 1,230             | 1,126             | 87               | 3,919             |
| 1924               | 1,746             | 374               | 2,117             | 630              | 4,527             |
| 1925               | 1,512             | 2,373             | 3,230             | 82               | 7,200             |
| 1926 <sup>2</sup>  | 5,336             | 2,099             | 580               | 74               | 8,088             |

Compiled from the Annual Report of the Trade of Canada, 1922, and the Monthly Report of the Trade of Canada, March, 1926.

<sup>1</sup> Classified as "Milk, condensed, canned or preserved," prior to 1922.

<sup>2</sup> Preliminary.

TABLE 236.—*Denmark: Number of dairy cows and total cattle, for specified years, 1837–1926*

|                   | Dairy cows | Total cattle       |      | Dairy cows | Total cattle |
|-------------------|------------|--------------------|------|------------|--------------|
|                   | Number     | Number             |      | Number     | Number       |
| 1837              | 554,726    | 1,017 <sup>1</sup> |      | 1,140,019  | 2,452,833    |
| 1861              | 1,120,806  | 1917               |      | 1,147,183  | 2,458,158    |
| 1866              | 1,193,881  | 1918               |      | 1,048,704  | 2,141,684    |
| 1876              | 898,012    | 1,348,321          | 1918 | 1,024,417  | 2,128,722    |
| 1881              | 898,700    | 1,470,078          | 1919 | 1,042,143  | 2,188,142    |
| 1883              | 1,459,527  | 1920               |      | 1,195,733  | 2,256,408    |
| 1893              | 1,611,068  | 1,696,100          | 1921 | 1,271,514  | 2,510,908    |
| 1898              | 1,067,265  | 1,744,707          | 1922 | 1,310,803  | 2,526,345    |
| 1903              | 1,059,073  | 1,840,466          | 1923 | 1,339,357  | 2,523,080    |
| 1909              | 1,281,974  | 2,253,982          | 1924 | 1,396,548  | 2,656,581    |
| 1914              | 1,310,268  | 2,462,862          | 1925 | 1,390,025  | 2,768,194    |
| 1915 <sup>2</sup> | 1,281,182  | 2,416,471          | 1926 | 1,478,000  | 2,840,000    |
| 1916 <sup>2</sup> | 1,141,246  | 2,289,996          |      |            |              |

Compiled from Danmarks Statistik, Udgivet af det Statistiske Bureau, Kjøbenhavn and Statistik Årsbok, 1837–1925; and from Smid-Tidende, 1926.

<sup>1</sup> May.

<sup>2</sup> February.

TABLE 237.—*Denmark: Exports of butter by months, 1919–1926*

| Year | Jan.          | Feb.          | Mar.          | April         | May           | June          | July          | Aug.          | Sept.         | Oct.          | Nov.          | Dec.          | Total <sup>1</sup> |
|------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|
|      | 1,000<br>lbs. |                    |
| 1918 | 3,013         | 2,657         | 2,285         | 795           | 4,439         | 5,055         | 4,870         | 4,375         | 2,450         | 1,061         | 435           | 701           | 32,126             |
| 1919 | 937           | 650           | 1,075         | 3,102         | 5,284         | 8,539         | 10,899        | 9,800         | 9,112         | 12,001        | 7,083         | 12,380        | 80,883             |
| 1920 | 14,970        | 5,140         | 16,276        | 4,842         | 14,720        | 17,416        | 16,280        | 15,948        | 15,915        | 12,494        | 17,852        | 13,159        | 165,051            |
| 1921 | 20,290        | 12,222        | 15,220        | 16,187        | 15,851        | 21,862        | 14,673        | 19,133        | 16,831        | 16,312        | 14,525        | 19,797        | 202,912            |
| 1922 | 14,987        | 14,748        | 19,733        | 12,043        | 18,703        | 23,579        | 17,478        | 16,348        | 18,719        | 16,376        | 19,108        | 18,114        | 210,557            |
| 1923 | 17,313        | 17,158        | 20,605        | 18,757        | 21,276        | 26,776        | 20,920        | 24,300        | 18,287        | 18,684        | 22,169        | 19,763        | 240,087            |
| 1924 | 23,019        | 22,384        | 20,924        | 24,280        | 25,186        | 22,060        | 25,239        | 23,687        | 22,296        | 21,679        | 20,540        | 20,759        | 272,033            |
| 1925 | 24,309        | 20,063        | 20,700        | 23,092        | 22,431        | 25,332        | 27,930        | 21,170        | 20,953        | 21,812        | 20,018        | 22,469        | 270,674            |
| 1926 | 23,841        | 22,132        | 25,388        | 25,229        | 26,731        | 26,714        | 27,602        | 23,109        | 24,893        | 21,429        | 22,845        | 23,359        | 292,114            |

Compiled from Vareomsætningen med Udlændet, 1919–1926.

<sup>1</sup> Due to the fact that exports by months are preliminary and unrevised, they do not check in all cases with the annual exports as taken from the Danmarks Statistisk Tabelvaerk.

TABLE 238.—Denmark: Exports of butter by countries, 1909–1926

| Year | Exported to—    |            |                |            |            |            |             |            |            |
|------|-----------------|------------|----------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|
|      | Austria-Hungary | Germany    | United Kingdom | Norway     | Sweden     | Spain      | Switzerland | Russia     | France     |
| 1909 | 1,000 lbs.      | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs.     | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs.  | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. |
| 1910 | 1,637           | 6,306      | 182,623        | 201,672    | 202        | 344        | 393         | —          | —          |
| 1911 | 3,943           | 9,583      | 170,371        | —          | —          | —          | 527         | —          | —          |
| 1912 | 6,008           | 6,900      | 168,530        | —          | —          | —          | 533         | 448        | 57         |
| 1913 | 9,464           | 3,485      | 181,921        | —          | —          | —          | 541         | 401        | 2          |
| 1914 | 8,703           | 10,278     | 185,470        | 14         | —          | —          | 523         | 426        | 12         |
| 1915 | 21,462          | 57,718     | 140,237        | 9          | —          | —          | 591         | 144        | 21         |
| 1916 | —               | 80,083     | 125,753        | 85         | (1)        | —          | 368         | —          | 6          |
| 1917 | —               | 47,607     | 68,773         | 1,258      | 15,009     | 281        | —           | —          | —          |
| 1918 | —               | 12,770     | 4,590          | 2,604      | 10,008     | 214        | —           | —          | —          |
| 1919 | 639             | 11,906     | 33,860         | 5,861      | 12,048     | 233        | 10,754      | —          | 658        |
| 1920 | 265             | 5,703      | (0),052        | 7,689      | 16,211     | 351        | 13,182      | —          | 2,175      |
| 1921 | 237             | 1,209      | 135,272        | 5,981      | 3,144      | 327        | 16,927      | —          | 9,943      |
| 1922 | 580             | 530        | 147,875        | 6,735      | 1,265      | 333        | 12,488      | —          | 13,700     |
| 1923 | 540             | 3,500      | 203,345        | 5,300      | 391        | 300        | 9,037       | —          | 3,092      |
| 1924 | 731             | 56,725     | 100,091        | 968        | 93         | 345        | 10,829      | —          | 489        |
| 1925 | 800             | 74,061     | 183,670        | 720        | —          | 302        | 6,000       | —          | 185        |

| Year | Exported to—     |                |                 |                  |                  |                   |                   |                       |                       |
|------|------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|      | Belgium          | Czechoslovakia | United States   | West Indies      | South America    | Asia              | Africa            | Other countries       | Total                 |
| 1909 | 1,000 lbs.<br>SS | 1,000 lbs.     | 1,000 lbs.<br>2 | 1,000 lbs.<br>76 | 1,000 lbs.<br>18 | 1,000 lbs.<br>132 | 1,000 lbs.<br>178 | 1,000 lbs.<br>225,286 | 1,000 lbs.<br>225,286 |
| 1910 | —                | —              | 77              | 3,348            | 1,165            | 626               | 378               | 300                   | 106,052               |
| 1911 | —                | —              | 105             | 1,024            | 1,305            | 507               | 451               | 576                   | 197,482               |
| 1912 | —                | —              | 151             | 1,045            | 1,606            | 615               | 357               | 545                   | 197,755               |
| 1913 | —                | —              | 267             | 842              | 1,886            | 733               | 383               | 579                   | 206,670               |
| 1914 | —                | —              | 1,645           | 726              | 1,090            | 551               | 241               | 402                   | 210,084               |
| 1915 | —                | —              | 1,003           | 901              | 717              | 520               | 281               | 377                   | 223,064               |
| 1916 | —                | —              | 347             | 1,325            | 581              | 481               | 212               | 393                   | 211,090               |
| 1917 | —                | —              | 532             | 800              | 221              | 243               | 121               | 567                   | 185,502               |
| 1918 | —                | —              | 13              | 291              | 60               | 65                | 102               | 620                   | 32,306                |
| 1919 | 1,409            | —              | 205             | 926              | 352              | 130               | 146               | 501                   | 80,622                |
| 1920 | 6,310            | 44             | 19,003          | 1,048            | 345              | 214               | 276               | 1,072                 | 164,059               |
| 1921 | 7,424            | 160            | 11,275          | 451              | 50               | 120               | 108               | 2,215                 | 202,953               |
| 1922 | 15,982           | 0,225          | 2,860           | 581              | 192              | 108               | 106               | 570                   | 210,557               |
| 1923 | 4,052            | 5,336          | 8,850           | 1,338            | 384              | 121               | 213               | 412                   | 240,157               |
| 1924 | 741              | 2,206          | 6,194           | 1,492            | 489              | 166               | 240               | 284                   | 272,033               |
| 1925 | 819              | 517            | 481             | 283              | 410              | 101               | 234               | 1,453                 | 270,074               |
| 1926 | —                | —              | —               | —                | —                | —                 | —                 | 3,292,118             | —                     |

Compiled from Danmarks Statistisk Tabelvaerk, 1909–1926.

<sup>1</sup> Less than 500 pounds.<sup>2</sup> Austria and Hungary.<sup>3</sup> International Crop Report and Agricultural Statistics, February, 1927.

TABLE 239.—Denmark: Exports of casein, milk powder, and condensed milk, 1918–1924

| Year | Casein    | Milk powder | Condensed milk | Year | Casein  | Milk powder | Condensed milk |
|------|-----------|-------------|----------------|------|---------|-------------|----------------|
|      | Pounds    | Pounds      | Pounds         |      | Pounds  | Pounds      | Pounds         |
| 1913 | 6,393,340 | 2,046       | 5,895,100      | 1919 | 74,956  | 3,811,753   | —              |
| 1914 | 767,901   | —           | 7,224,474      | 1920 | 56,217  | 116,844     | 13,793,080     |
| 1915 | 112,435   | —           | 7,643,343      | 1921 | 27,637  | 657,394     | 37,523,394     |
| 1916 | 37,478    | —           | —              | 1922 | 51,367  | 1,309,698   | 50,292,878     |
| 1917 | 233,688   | —           | 1,5,114,231    | 1923 | 165,129 | 2,255,204   | 60,968,693     |
| 1918 | 167,560   | —           | 1,3,137,360    | 1924 | 274,693 | 4,127,893   | 71,197,177     |

Division of Dairy and Poultry Products. Compiled from Statistisk Tabelvaerk Litra D. Danmarks Vareindførsel og udførsel.

<sup>1</sup> Including milk powder.

TABLE 240.—Denmark: *Imports and exports, general and special, of butter and cheese, 1866–1926*

| Year <sup>1</sup> | Butter     |            |            |            | Cheese     |            |            |            |
|-------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                   | Imports    |            | Exports    |            | Imports    |            | Exports    |            |
|                   | General    | Special    | General    | Special    | General    | Special    | General    | Special    |
|                   | 1,000 lbs. |
| 1866              | 377        |            | 8,446      |            | 1,093      |            |            |            |
| 1867              | 549        |            | 8,502      |            | 1,193      |            |            |            |
| 1868              | 932        |            | 9,304      |            | 1,359      |            |            |            |
| 1869              | 2,087      |            | 10,882     |            | 1,227      |            |            |            |
| 1870              | 3,314      |            | 13,834     |            | 1,140      |            |            |            |
| 1871              | 3,820      |            | 12,639     |            | 1,157      |            |            |            |
| 1872              | 4,208      |            | 10,529     |            | 1,178      |            |            |            |
| 1873              | 3,822      |            | 22,607     |            | 1,040      |            |            |            |
| 1874              | 2,746      |            | 24,097     |            | 1,245      |            |            |            |
| 1875              | 3,494      |            | 26,510     |            | 1,180      |            |            |            |
| 1876              | 5,601      |            | 31,460     |            | 1,354      |            |            |            |
| 1877              | 6,006      |            | 25,957     |            | 1,042      |            |            |            |
| 1878              | 5,026      |            | 25,220     |            | 1,330      |            |            |            |
| 1879              | 5,061      |            | 25,838     |            | 1,221      |            |            |            |
| 1880              | 5,265      |            | 27,398     |            | 1,352      |            |            |            |
| 1881              | 6,086      |            | 27,007     |            | 1,371      |            | 63         |            |
| 1882              | 7,535      |            | 31,541     |            | 1,595      |            | 118        |            |
| 1883              | 8,110      |            | 37,955     |            | 1,590      |            | 138        |            |
| 1884              | 9,113      |            | 36,536     |            | 1,723      |            | 224        |            |
| 1885              | 10,219     |            | 39,193     |            | 1,604      |            | 260        |            |
| 1886              | 9,181      |            | 44,496     |            | 1,384      |            | 476        |            |
| 1887              | 11,106     |            | 53,143     |            | 1,567      |            | 607        |            |
| 1888              | 13,680     |            | 60,482     |            | 1,431      |            | 574        |            |
| 1889              | 15,286     |            | 75,850     |            | 1,007      |            | 624        |            |
| 1890              | 20,593     |            | 98,372     |            | 1,106      |            | 84         |            |
| 1891              | 24,328     |            | 100,811    |            | 1,454      |            | 73         |            |
| 1892              | 24,685     |            | 90,018     |            | 1,680      |            | 50         |            |
| 1893              | 28,406     |            | 103,122    |            | 1,624      |            | 52         |            |
| 1894              | 41,604     |            | 130,010    |            | 1,631      |            | 46         |            |
| 1895              | 33,705     |            | 126,024    | 112,501    | 1,818      |            | 72         |            |
| 1896              | 35,659     |            | 133,441    | 111,898    | 2,009      |            | 94         |            |
| 1897              | 39,547     | 10,853     | 145,602    | 116,919    | 2,276      |            | 96         |            |
| 1898              | 37,172     | 10,826     | 160,141    | 133,839    | 2,456      | 2,361      |            |            |
| 1899              | 37,575     | 14,187     | 158,345    | 134,035    | 2,614      | 2,461      |            |            |
| 1900              | 46,700     | 13,067     | 165,735    | 135,087    | 2,425      | 2,355      |            |            |
| 1901              | 53,533     | 13,032     | 183,188    | 142,719    | 2,217      | 2,141      | 172        | 125        |
| 1902              | 52,602     | 15,432     | 190,895    | 153,807    | 2,152      | 2,085      | 228        | 173        |
| 1903              | 49,050     | 12,787     | 218,109    | 176,668    | 2,105      | 2,052      | 177        | 110        |
| 1904              | 48,468     | 13,007     | 215,776    | 170,744    | 2,078      | 2,034      | 133        | 91         |
| 1905              | 41,876     | 12,560     | 205,423    | 170,080    | 2,580      | 1,632      | 336        | 185        |
| 1906              | 41,472     | 13,049     | 203,494    | 175,042    | 1,808      | 1,782      | 1,742      | 1,643      |
| 1907              | 40,643     | 8,429      | 221,041    | 188,828    | 1,824      | 1,785      | 580        | 536        |
| 1908              | 32,765     | 4,370      | 220,114    | 191,886    | 1,728      | 1,686      | 238        | 201        |
| 1909              | 35,321     | 0,729      | 223,286    | 196,003    | 1,757      | 1,739      | 280        | 201        |
| 1910              | 30,338     | 6,241      | 169,747    | 195,052    | 1,361      | 1,358      | 578        | 565        |
| 1911              | 37,702     | 6,027      | 229,157    | 197,482    | 1,217      | 1,203      | 382        | 369        |
| 1912              | 32,237     | 5,860      | 214,026    | 187,755    | 1,315      | 1,285      | 803        | 783        |
| 1913              | 31,129     | 6,242      | 225,557    | 200,670    | 1,497      | 1,475      | 683        | 621        |
| 1914              | 21,395     | 3,054      | 228,424    | 210,084    | 1,072      | 1,048      | 1,091      | 1,067      |
| 1915              | 8,236      | 687        | 231,513    | 223,964    | 869        | 847        | 9,508      | 9,486      |
| 1916              | 489        | 191        | 211,380    | 211,000    | 321        | 318        | 9,836      | 9,833      |
| 1917              | 1          | 1          | 135,302    | 135,501    | 69         | 39         | 13,801     | 13,081     |
| 1918              |            |            | 32,306     | 32,306     |            |            | 7,025      | 7,025      |
| 1919              | 723        | 441        | 80,006     | 80,622     | 564        | 585        | 5,804      | 5,725      |
| 1920              | 120        | 0          | 165,092    | 164,959    | 286        | 132        | 21,435     | 21,281     |
| 1921              | 860        | 403        | 203,414    | 202,053    | 543        | 521        | 27,675     | 27,653     |
| 1922              | 2,769      | 1,174      | 210,557    | 207,027    | 1,214      | 1,194      | 19,604     | 10,674     |
| 1923              | 4,121      | 1,593      | 248,715    | 246,167    | 769        | 721        | 12,085     | 12,038     |
| 1924              | 8,485      | 2,049      | 278,489    | 272,033    | 786        | 673        | 19,503     | 10,480     |
| 1925              | 4,617      | 1,744      | 273,546    | 270,674    | 854        | 819        | 13,818     | 16,783     |
| 1926 <sup>2</sup> |            | 12,365     | 292,114    |            | 1,430      |            | 15,345     |            |

Compiled 1866–1889 from Sammendrag af statistiske Oplysninger angaaende Kongeriget Danmark, Udgivet af det Statistiske Bureau; 1890–1925 from Danmarks Vareindustri og Udforsel.

<sup>1</sup> From 1866 to 1873 figures are for years ended Sept. 30; from 1874 to 1926 for calendar years.

<sup>2</sup> Preliminary.

<sup>3</sup> From Vareomsætningen mod udlandet, January–December, 1926.

TABLE 241.—Denmark: Average price of butter per pound at Copenhagen for specified years<sup>1</sup>

| Year | Price | Year | Price | Year | Price | Year | Price |
|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|
|      | Cents |      | Cents |      | Cents |      | Cents |
| 1851 | 10.74 | 1910 | 20.26 | 1916 | 38.90 | 1922 | 38.80 |
| 1860 | 13.07 | 1911 | 30.55 | 1917 | 49.00 | 1923 | 38.80 |
| 1870 | 19.83 | 1912 | 29.48 | 1918 | 55.70 | 1924 | 39.60 |
| 1880 | 24.12 | 1913 | 29.75 | 1919 | 59.80 | 1925 | 42.50 |
| 1890 | 24.33 | 1914 | 25.80 | 1920 | 45.20 | 1926 | 36.60 |
| 1900 | 26.80 | 1915 | 32.30 | 1921 | 38.10 |      |       |

Division of Dairy and Poultry Products. Compiled from Snigr-Tidende.

<sup>1</sup> Average of official weekly quotations.

TABLE 242.—Finland: Number of cattle, production, and trade in butter and cheese, in stated years, 1865–1925

| Year | Cattle <sup>1</sup>                 |       | Production                                    |                     |        | Imports |        | Exports             |        |
|------|-------------------------------------|-------|---|---------------------|--------|---------|--------|---------------------|--------|
|      | Cows, 2<br>years<br>old and<br>over | Total | Facto-<br>ries<br>report-<br>ing <sup>2</sup> | Butter <sup>3</sup> | Cheese | Butter  | Cheese | Butter <sup>3</sup> | Cheese |
| 1865 | 671                                 | 954   |   |                     |        | 101     | 155    | 17,672              | 170    |
| 1870 | 682                                 | 998   |   |                     |        | 126     | 160    | 27,930              | 440    |
| 1875 | 769                                 | 1,120 |   |                     |        | 425     | 211    | 21,653              | 643    |
| 1880 | 799                                 | 1,131 |   |                     |        | 334     | 216    | 35,135              | 1,496  |
| 1885 | 815                                 | 1,163 |   |                     |        | 1,590   | 293    | 33,102              | 1,432  |
| 1890 | 929                                 | 1,305 |   |                     |        | 1,008   | 420    | 28,025              | 1,848  |
| 1895 | 1,025                               | 1,409 |   |                     |        | 2,146   | 459    | 26,526              | 1,574  |
| 1900 | 1,072                               | 1,428 |   |                     |        | 2,401   | 426    | 25,645              | 1,602  |
| 1905 | 1,097                               | 1,481 |   |                     |        | 1,416   | 351    | 24,472              | 1,827  |
| 1910 | 1,102                               | 1,475 |   |                     |        | 1,316   | 556    | 27,230              | 2,189  |
| 1911 | 1,114                               | 1,491 | 751   | 26,526              | 3,011  | 4,008   | 420    | 27,867              | 2,609  |
| 1912 | 1,105                               | 1,605 | 869   | 27,616              | 3,580  | 2,146   | 459    | 26,526              | 1,574  |
| 1913 | 1,113                               |       | 754   | 26,585              | 3,397  | 2,401   | 426    | 25,645              | 1,602  |
| 1914 | 1,100                               |       | 697   | 26,281              | 3,428  | 1,416   | 351    | 24,472              | 1,827  |
| 1915 | 1,150                               |       | 658   | 28,151              | 3,845  | 1,316   | 556    | 27,230              | 2,189  |
| 1916 | 1,152                               |       | 652   | 28,124              | 3,997  | 3,385   | 535    | 26,474              | 2,023  |
| 1917 | 1,142                               |       | 655   | 30,620              | 4,623  | 3,334   | 520    | 27,867              | 2,609  |
| 1918 | 1,130                               |       | 651   | 29,802              | 5,128  | 2,959   | 494    | 24,567              | 2,924  |
| 1919 | 1,114                               |       | 567   | 26,746              | 4,092  | 4,916   | 108    | 20,016              | 3,834  |
| 1920 | 1,081                               |       | 513   | 27,785              | 3,940  | 3       | 49     | 8,900               | 4,126  |
| 1921 | 1,076                               |       | 492   | 22,760              | 4,569  | 24      | 1      | 4,127               | 657    |
| 1922 | 1,047                               |       | 423   | 13,457              | 1,925  | 230     | 231    | 1,048               | 5      |
| 1923 | 1,071                               |       | 431   | 15,258              | 2,242  | 11      | 18     | 870                 | 39     |
| 1924 | 1,174                               | 1,824 | 455   | 17,770              | 4,590  | 5       | 2      | 2,508               | 2,168  |
| 1925 | 1,210                               | 1,792 | 462   | 20,923              | 7,315  | 14      | 3      | 14,233              | 4,686  |
| 1926 | 1,269                               | 1,844 | 516   | 25,441              | 6,944  | 29      | 8      | 18,374              | 5,089  |
| 1927 | 1,278                               | 1,865 | 510   | 28,058              | 6,717  | 103     | 23     | 14,476              | 2,944  |
| 1928 | 1,289                               | 1,864 | 557   | 30,593              | 10,261 | 14      | 26     | 18,184              | 5,613  |
| 1929 | 1,295                               | 1,871 | 575   | 30,473              | 12,016 | 4       | 33     | 29,081              | 5,421  |

Compiled from Statistisk Årsbok för Finland, and Suomen Tilastollinen Vuosikirja, 1926.

<sup>1</sup> Figures are for towns and rural communities. Dec. 31, 1865–1907; figures since 1907 do not include cattle in towns. They are for June 25, in 1908, 1909, and 1911–1918; and for Sept. 1, in 1910 and 1920–1924.<sup>2</sup> Data on butter production are collected only from factories manufacturing one-half ton of butter or more each year. Data are not entirely complete for these factories in some of the years.<sup>3</sup> Data 1895 to date are not exports.<sup>4</sup> Not including exports across the Russo-Finnish frontier.<sup>5</sup> Not including rail shipments to Russia.

TABLE 243.—France: Cows and total cattle for specified years, 1840–1925

| Year ended Dec. 31 | Cows          | Total cattle  | Year ended Dec. 31 | Cows          | Total cattle  |
|--------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|
|                    | <i>Number</i> | <i>Number</i> |                    | <i>Number</i> | <i>Number</i> |
| 1840               | 5,601,825     | 11,761,538    | 1841               | 7,466,583     | 14,105,000    |
| 1852               | 5,781,465     | 11,070,737    | 1854               | 7,438,464     | 14,136,869    |
| 1862               | 6,408,201     | 12,811,589    | 1865               | 7,515,504     | 14,315,552    |
| 1882               | 6,687,639     | 12,997,054    | 1866               | 7,377,101     | 13,968,014    |
| 1883               | 7,463,443     | 11,704,012    | 1867               | 7,330,214     | 13,949,722    |
| 1884               | 7,672,045     | 12,017,793    | 1868               | 7,520,750     | 14,239,730    |
| 1885               | 6,414,487     | 13,104,976    | 1869               | 7,538,720     | 14,297,670    |
| 1886               | 6,319,771     | 13,275,021    | 1870               | 7,595,250     | 14,532,030    |
| 1887               | 6,401,042     | 13,395,250    | 1871               | 7,600,670     | 14,435,330    |
| 1888               | 6,438,701     | 13,377,308    | 1872               | 7,743,750     | 14,705,000    |
| 1889               | 6,460,400     | 13,518,252    | 1873               | 7,794,270     | 14,787,710    |
| 1890               | 6,500,325     | 13,652,585    | 1874               | 6,683,355     | 12,608,240    |
| 1891               | 6,557,532     | 13,661,533    | 1875               | 6,266,035     | 12,514,414    |
| 1892               | 6,673,460     | 13,708,997    | 1876               | 6,221,850     | 12,341,650    |
| 1893               | 6,605,216     | 12,154,641    | 1877               | 6,177,640     | 12,241,080    |
| 1894               | 6,220,424     | 12,879,249    | 1878               | 6,237,470     | 12,250,820    |
| 1895               | 6,359,705     | 13,233,828    | 1879               | 6,327,510     | 12,373,600    |
| 1896               | 6,351,481     | 13,334,631    | 1880               | 6,830,340     | 13,217,240    |
| 1897               | 6,444,238     | 13,456,510    | 1881               | 6,672,800     | 13,343,440    |
| 1898               | 6,473,489     | 13,418,687    | 1882               | 7,169,670     | 13,575,840    |
| 1899               | 6,545,850     | 13,550,880    | 1883               | 7,303,940     | 13,743,200    |
| 1900               | 7,810,582     | 14,520,832    | 1884               | 7,431,400     | 14,024,980    |
| 1901               | 8,058,857     | 14,673,810    | 1885               | 7,590,370     | 14,372,880    |
| 1902               | 8,317,924     | 14,928,550    |                    |               |               |

Compiled from Statistique Agricole, 1840–1923, and International Institute of Agriculture, 1924–25.

† Includes those 1 year old or more.

\* Beginning with 1920 figures include present boundaries.

TABLE 244.—France: Imports and exports, general and special, of butter, cheese, and condensed milk, 1821, 1830, 1840, 1851, 1860, and 1870–1926

| Year | Butter              |                     |                     |                     | Cheese              |                     |                     |                     | Condensed milk      |                     |                     |                     |
|------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
|      | Imports             |                     | Exports             |                     | Imports             |                     | Exports             |                     | Imports             |                     | Exports             |                     |
|  | General | Special | General | Special | General | Special | General | Special | General | Special | General             | Special             |
|      | <i>1,000 pounds</i> |
| 1821 | 780                 | 2,588               | 8,009               | —                   | —                   | —                   | 1,268               | —                   | —                   | —                   | —                   | —                   |
| 1830 | 2,119               | 1,069               | 10,303              | —                   | —                   | —                   | 1,841               | —                   | —                   | —                   | —                   | —                   |
| 1840 | 3,553               | 3,520               | 3,702               | 3,640               | 11,683              | 10,240              | 2,782               | 977                 | —                   | —                   | —                   | —                   |
| 1851 | 3,374               | 3,347               | 5,030               | 5,002               | 7,642               | 12,235              | 4,449               | 2,268               | —                   | —                   | —                   | —                   |
| 1860 | 3,982               | 3,927               | 26,142              | 26,078              | 17,903              | 11,361              | 8,967               | 3,459               | —                   | —                   | —                   | —                   |
| 1870 | 7,202               | 6,065               | 42,874              | 40,056              | 34,286              | 23,750              | 14,460              | 4,070               | —                   | —                   | —                   | —                   |
| 1871 | 5,032               | 5,918               | 44,620              | 44,546              | 39,924              | 32,340              | 13,285              | 5,860               | —                   | —                   | —                   | —                   |
| 1872 | 8,261               | 8,000               | 53,157              | 52,791              | 34,058              | 24,630              | 17,005              | 6,720               | —                   | —                   | —                   | —                   |
| 1873 | 8,383               | 8,230               | 67,216              | 60,260              | 34,500              | 24,380              | 16,498              | 6,912               | —                   | —                   | —                   | —                   |
| 1874 | 8,228               | 7,899               | 81,575              | 81,293              | 33,768              | 32,774              | 20,367              | 8,411               | —                   | —                   | —                   | —                   |
| 1875 | 10,314              | 8,397               | 79,093              | 78,633              | 37,265              | 22,732              | 23,210              | 8,658               | —                   | —                   | —                   | —                   |
| 1876 | 9,676               | 9,083               | 83,438              | 87,227              | 40,353              | 20,433              | 18,507              | 13,154              | —                   | —                   | —                   | —                   |
| 1877 | 10,565              | 9,689               | 84,051              | 84,132              | 33,489              | 25,109              | 16,989              | 8,516               | —                   | —                   | —                   | —                   |
| 1878 | 11,340              | 10,311              | 74,500              | 73,702              | 40,934              | 29,172              | 21,341              | 9,407               | —                   | —                   | —                   | —                   |
| 1879 | 13,465              | 13,022              | 61,585              | 61,141              | 54,416              | 34,888              | 27,533              | 8,521               | —                   | —                   | —                   | —                   |
| 1880 | 16,258              | 15,642              | 69,081              | 68,495              | 55,080              | 34,790              | 30,692              | 9,408               | 8,718               | —                   | —                   | —                   |
| 1881 | 16,388              | 16,021              | 68,963              | 68,951              | 58,076              | 48,478              | 33,151              | 8,937               | —                   | —                   | —                   | —                   |
| 1882 | 15,292              | 13,975              | 85,961              | 84,292              | 56,382              | 37,608              | 28,167              | 9,774               | —                   | —                   | —                   | —                   |
| 1883 | 16,295              | 14,462              | 76,918              | 73,092              | 54,381              | 38,118              | 24,570              | 8,377               | —                   | —                   | —                   | —                   |
| 1884 | 16,584              | 14,516              | 78,814              | 76,745              | 60,645              | 34,586              | 25,083              | 8,957               | —                   | —                   | —                   | —                   |
| 1885 | 16,920              | 14,331              | 73,749              | 71,176              | 53,351              | 37,039              | 25,819              | 9,451               | —                   | —                   | —                   | —                   |
| 1886 | 16,742              | 14,877              | 67,501              | 64,924              | 55,592              | 37,773              | 27,762              | 9,666               | —                   | —                   | —                   | —                   |
| 1887 | 16,228              | 14,464              | 66,989              | 66,032              | 54,387              | 36,611              | 28,640              | 9,771               | —                   | —                   | —                   | —                   |
| 1888 | 16,889              | 12,776              | 70,174              | 68,080              | 49,555              | 32,069              | 29,031              | 11,361              | —                   | —                   | —                   | —                   |
| 1889 | 15,271              | 13,420              | 85,310              | 83,464              | 48,875              | 31,111              | 30,003              | 12,170              | —                   | —                   | —                   | —                   |
| 1890 | 15,322              | 14,165              | 88,055              | 87,580              | 40,665              | 28,728              | 24,175              | 12,232              | 608                 | 178                 | —                   | —                   |
| 1891 | 16,803              | 14,274              | 71,040              | 69,411              | 30,437              | 25,471              | 20,900              | 10,472              | —                   | —                   | —                   | —                   |
| 1892 | 15,747              | 10,828              | 69,928              | 67,033              | 35,324              | 27,304              | 23,513              | 12,428              | —                   | —                   | —                   | —                   |
| 1893 | 17,075              | 10,313              | 68,711              | 64,735              | 44,007              | 27,572              | 26,462              | 12,387              | —                   | —                   | —                   | —                   |
| 1894 | 15,512              | 12,570              | 58,542              | 62,825              | 44,720              | 32,160              | 23,630              | 13,170              | —                   | —                   | —                   | —                   |
| 1895 | 14,404              | 12,305              | 59,450              | 60,480              | 44,330              | 33,907              | 24,691              | 14,151              | —                   | —                   | —                   | —                   |
| 1896 | 14,513              | 12,941              | 60,409              | 58,061              | 48,267              | 33,815              | 44,468              | 21,147              | —                   | —                   | —                   | —                   |
| 1897 | 15,081              | 13,959              | 62,669              | 61,547              | 46,356              | 34,526              | 26,032              | 14,210              | —                   | —                   | —                   | —                   |
| 1898 | 16,088              | 14,928              | 58,229              | 55,071              | 36,975              | 36,500              | 24,406              | 14,012              | —                   | —                   | —                   | —                   |

TABLE 244.—France: Imports and exports, general and special, of butter, cheese, and condensed milk, 1891, 1890, 1840, 1851, 1860, and 1870–1926—Continued

| Year | Butter          |                 |                 |                 | Cheese          |                 |                 |                 | Condensed milk  |                 |
|------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|      | Imports         |                 | Exports         |                 | Imports         |                 | Exports         |                 | Imports,        | Exports,        |
|      | General         | Special         | General         | Special         | General         | Special         | General         | Special         | special         | special         |
| 1890 | 1,000<br>pounds |
| 1891 | 15,324          | 13,811          | 50,040          | 49,124          | 48,942          | 39,300          | 27,592          | 17,275          |                 |                 |
| 1890 | 16,270          | 13,559          | 52,234          | 44,656          | 57,583          | 42,635          | 33,347          | 18,408          | 1,051           | 1,595           |
| 1901 | 17,588          | 13,471          | 47,176          | 43,168          | 54,806          | 42,034          | 34,633          | 17,745          |                 |                 |
| 1902 | 16,417          | 12,042          | 58,235          | 52,878          | 56,751          | 42,302          | 34,611          | 20,546          |                 |                 |
| 1903 | 15,427          | 10,268          | 64,879          | 50,714          | 58,577          | 48,484          | 35,215          | 21,193          |                 |                 |
| 1904 | 13,420          | 10,087          | 63,193          | 49,340          | 56,791          | 40,683          | 36,795          | 20,711          |                 |                 |
| 1905 | 12,510          | 10,057          | 52,264          | 48,781          | 58,844          | 43,254          | 37,630          | 22,125          |                 |                 |
| 1906 | 13,229          | 11,403          | 41,133          | 39,307          | 57,346          | 44,715          | 36,888          | 22,058          |                 |                 |
| 1907 | 15,720          | 14,671          | 35,700          | 34,848          | 62,210          | 46,137          | 43,807          | 20,230          |                 |                 |
| 1908 | 13,490          | 12,374          | 45,064          | 43,951          | 67,006          | 50,011          | 41,390          | 21,272          |                 |                 |
| 1909 | 11,485          | 10,749          | 52,033          | 51,263          | 63,801          | 47,200          | 42,478          | 20,103          |                 |                 |
| 1910 | 11,245          | 10,665          | 49,007          | 48,428          | 70,845          | 49,011          | 46,982          | 25,161          | 1,632           | 4,251           |
| 1911 | 21,034          | 10,920          | 20,242          | 26,222          | 67,603          | 49,423          | 42,197          | 24,041          | 2,724           | 3,134           |
| 1912 | 14,874          | 14,179          | 39,347          | 37,572          | 67,312          | 47,558          | 47,410          | 27,600          | 3,205           | 4,137           |
| 1913 | 13,850          | 13,034          | 39,173          | 38,360          | 72,135          | 51,815          | 51,085          | 31,405          | 3,284           | 5,379           |
| 1914 | 14,018          | 13,655          | 39,980          | 30,610          | 57,954          | 45,521          | 36,061          | 22,324          | 15,535          | 4,315           |
| 1915 | 1,843           | 1,711           | 44,092          | 44,560          | 58,623          | 46,744          | 25,276          | 13,633          | 8,525           | 6,370           |
| 1916 | 639             | 635             | 18,951          | 18,937          | 32,233          | 24,188          | 19,703          | 11,704          | 21,895          | 2,200           |
| 1917 | 762             | 6,762           | 6,740           | 6,798           | 12,350          | 12,047          | 7,709           | 7,403           | 57,643          | 682             |
| 1918 | 1,077           | 1,067           | 2,366           | 2,360           | 11,355          | 11,185          | 5,444           | 4,428           | 33,404          | 727             |
| 1919 | 12,789          | 1,080           | 9,995           | 15,674          | 15,238          | 6,813           | 6,159           | 163,496         | 2,121           |                 |
| 1920 | 16,763          | 16,354          | 5,358           | 4,234           | 35,740          | 21,231          | 21,839          | 12,710          | 64,338          | 15,425          |
| 1921 | 40,604          | 46,140          | 3,051           | 2,701           | 40,901          | 35,148          | 19,740          | 14,381          | 30,633          | 9,456           |
| 1922 | 61,335          | 57,913          | 8,543           | 6,050           | 71,404          | 50,643          | 46,291          | 18,490          | 32,922          | 7,349           |
| 1923 | 22,458          | 20,878          | 18,863          | 17,314          | 77,828          | 45,600          | 60,291          | 27,908          | 25,124          | 7,433           |
| 1924 | 11,258          | 6,176           | 13,088          | 7,987           | 65,209          | 39,782          | 61,231          | 28,501          | 20,168          | 7,253           |
| 1925 | 10,492          | 7,406           | 12,309          | 9,191           | 81,078          | 40,559          | 77,178          | 35,699          |                 |                 |
| 1926 | 3,140           | 1,490           | 12,689          | 11,049          | 69,276          | 34,666          | 66,004          | 31,481          |                 |                 |

Compiled from Tableau Général du Commerce de la France, 1924. Statistique Mensuelle du Commerce Extérieur de la France, December, 1925, and December, 1926.

<sup>1</sup> These figures are gross weight; the gross weights for 1924 are as follows:

| Butter, general      |                      | Cheese, general      |                      | Butter, special     |                     | Cheese, special      |                      |
|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Imports              | Exports              | Imports              | Exports              | Imports             | Exports             | Imports              | Exports              |
| 1,000 lbs.<br>12,527 | 1,000 lbs.<br>14,628 | 1,000 lbs.<br>77,628 | 1,000 lbs.<br>72,594 | 1,000 lbs.<br>6,862 | 1,000 lbs.<br>8,933 | 1,000 lbs.<br>39,039 | 1,000 lbs.<br>34,394 |

TABLE 245.—Germany: Number of cattle, cows, and milk cows, for specified years, 1873–1926

| Year | Milk cows | Total cows | Total cattle | Year | Milk cows | Total cows | Total cattle |
|------|-----------|------------|--------------|------|-----------|------------|--------------|
|      | Thous.    | Thous.     | Thous.       |      | Thous.    | Thous.     | Thous.       |
| 1873 |           | 8,961      | 15,777       | 1916 | 8,562     | 10,680     | 20,574       |
| 1883 |           | 9,057      | 15,787       | 1917 | 8,957     | 10,194     | 20,095       |
| 1892 |           | 9,046      | 17,558       | 1918 | 8,444     | 9,528      | 18,005       |
| 1900 |           | 10,459     | 18,040       | 1919 | 7,571     | 8,772      | 16,524       |
| 1904 |           | 10,456     | 19,332       | 1920 | 7,023     | 8,790      | 16,507       |
| 1907 |           | 10,967     | 20,631       | 1921 | 8,247     | 9,082      | 16,791       |
| 1912 | 10,265    | 10,944     | 20,182       | 1922 | 8,205     | 8,978      | 16,316       |
| 1913 |           | 11,320     | 20,994       | 1923 | 8,921     | 9,742      | 17,321       |
| 1914 |           | 11,321     | 21,829       | 1925 | 8,146     | 9,958      | 17,202       |
| 1915 |           | 10,970     | 20,317       | 1926 | 8,160     | 10,667     | 17,195       |

Compiled from Vierteljährhefte zur Statistik des Deutschen Reichs.

<sup>1</sup> Within present boundaries the numbers, according to official estimates, were: Cattle, 18,474,377; cows 2 years old and over, 9,072,675.

<sup>2</sup> Alsace-Lorraine excluded.

<sup>3</sup> Present boundaries, 1920–1925.

<sup>4</sup> Figures for 1921 include 2,484,643 cows kept for "milk and work"; in 1925, 2,610,331, and in 1926, 2,499,596 so classified.

<sup>5</sup> Preliminary.

TABLE 246.—Germany: Imports and exports of milk for specified years

| Year | Imports           |               | Exports           |               |
|------|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|
|      | Condensed<br>milk | Whole<br>milk | Condensed<br>milk | Whole<br>milk |
|      |                   | 1,000 lbs.    | 1,000 lbs.        | 1,000 lbs.    |
| 1897 |                   | 3             | 29,744            | 6,239         |
| 1900 |                   | 4             | 133,154           | 10,105        |
| 1910 |                   | 50            | 82,054            | 10,132        |
| 1911 |                   | 63            | 82,154            | 10,402        |
| 1912 |                   | 3             | 5,603             | 1,472         |
| 1913 |                   | 1             | 5,515             | 1,702         |
| 1920 |                   | 9,180         | 525               |               |
| 1921 |                   | 9,815         | 42,080            | 2,800         |
| 1922 |                   | 9,294         | 21,146            | 1,022         |
| 1923 |                   | 8,872         | 19,256            | 582           |
| 1924 |                   | 26,753        | 110,327           | 570           |
| 1925 |                   | 28,392        |                   | 400           |

Compiled from Auswärtiger Handel Deutschlands and Bulletin 103, Bureau of Statistics (15).

<sup>1</sup> Including cream.<sup>1</sup> Preliminary.<sup>1</sup> May to December only.

TABLE 247.—Germany: Imports of butter, by countries, 1909–1913 and 1920–1926

| Year | Imported from—   |            |            |                     |            |            |                    |            |
|------|------------------|------------|------------|---------------------|------------|------------|--------------------|------------|
|      | Nether-<br>lands | Russia     | Denmark    | Austria-<br>Hungary | Finland    | Sweden     | Other<br>countries | Total      |
|      | 1,000 lbs.       | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs.          | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs.         | 1,000 lbs. |
| 1909 | 37,193           | 39,324     | 12,035     | 3,011               | 0          | 487        | 5,772              | 98,722     |
| 1910 | 35,641           | 37,080     | 11,722     | 2,189               | 3,432      | 0          | 2,752              | 92,816     |
| 1911 | 29,674           | 65,758     | 16,378     | 3,326               | 6,576      | 768        | 6,049              | 123,819    |
| 1912 | 40,193           | 56,707     | 12,121     | 3,130               | 7,825      | 1,650      | 768                | 122,472    |
| 1913 | 40,685           | 65,986     | 4,750      | 2,104               | 4,774      | 689        | 600                | 119,570    |
| 1920 | 11,703           | (1)        | 4,741      |                     | (1)        | (1)        | 783                | 17,227     |
| 1921 | 1,230            | (1)        | 1,537      |                     | 198        | 2          | 384                | 3,351      |
| 1922 | 69               | (1)        | 11         |                     | (1)        | (1)        | 12,273             | 2,358      |
| 1923 | 1,152            | (2)        | 1,534      |                     | (1)        | (1)        | 217                | 2,903      |
| 1924 | 32,172           | (1)        | 58,033     |                     | (1)        | (1)        | 27,091             | 117,896    |
| 1925 | 81,009           | 15,781     | 76,185     |                     | 9,230      | 9,020      | 41,750             | 212,993    |
| 1926 | 66,571           | 11,977     | 67,379     |                     | 7,035      | 10,207     | 52,112             | 215,584    |

Compiled from Auswärtiger Handel Deutschlands.

<sup>1</sup> If any, included in Other countries.<sup>1</sup> Includes 607,000 pounds from the United Kingdom, 920,000 pounds from Argentina, and 567,000 pounds from Australia.

European and Asiatic Russia.

<sup>1</sup> Includes 11,000,000 pounds from Estonia and 12,345,000 pounds from Latvia.<sup>1</sup> Includes 10,439,000 pounds from Latvia and 11,372,000 pounds from Estonia.

TABLE 248.—Germany: Imports of cheese, by countries, 1909–1913 and 1920–1926

| Year | Imported from—   |            |                  |            |            |            |                    |            |
|------|------------------|------------|------------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------------|------------|
|      | Nether-<br>lands | Denmark    | Switzer-<br>land | France     | Italy      | Finland    | Other<br>countries | Total      |
|      | 1,000 lbs.       | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs.       | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs.         | 1,000 lbs. |
| 1909 | 29,632           | 36         | 10,959           | 3,051      | 1,203      |            | 1,381              | 40,202     |
| 1910 | 28,805           | 203        | 10,675           | 3,106      | 1,455      |            | 1,817              | 40,011     |
| 1911 | 29,326           | 0          | 10,217           | 2,941      | 1,573      |            | 1,897              | 45,954     |
| 1912 | 30,521           | 0          | 10,148           | 3,244      | 1,573      |            | 1,491              | 47,277     |
| 1913 | 37,303           | 0          | 13,964           | 3,293      | 1,995      |            | 1,343              | 57,903     |
| 1920 | 28,536           | 14,298     | (1)              | (1)        | (1)        | (1)        | 7,540              | 50,344     |
| 1921 | 28,301           | 23,254     | 679              | 20         | 4          | 2,780      | 4,537              | 59,974     |
| 1922 | 16,680           | 16,374     | 10,061           | (1)        | (1)        | 1,812      | 4,553              | 51,984     |
| 1923 | 14,350           | 7,174      | 1,161            | (1)        | (1)        | 696        | 1,449              | 24,930     |
| 1924 | 44,998           | 17,156     | 15,633           | 1,367      | (1)        | 899        | 16,720             | 90,702     |
| 1925 | 71,726           | 16,711     | 20,288           | 3,356      | 7,090      | 8,884      | 20,720             | 146,699    |
| 1926 | 80,371           | 14,063     | 10,381           | 3,003      | 2,019      | 6,626      | 15,860             | 141,345    |

Compiled from Auswärtiger Handel Deutschlands.

<sup>1</sup> If any, included in Other countries.<sup>1</sup> Includes 5,271,000 pounds from Canada and 3,418,000 pounds from the United States.

TABLE 249.—Germany: Imports and exports of butter and cheese, 1859-1913 and 1920-1926

| Year | Butter     |            | Cheese     |            | Year | Butter     |            | Cheese     |            |
|------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|      | Imports    | Exports    | Imports    | Exports    |      | Imports    | Exports    | Imports    | Exports    |
| 1859 | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1860 | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. |
| 1860 | 3,036      | 3,060      | —          | —          | 1861 | 19,628     | 15,512     | 10,478     | 3,265      |
| 1861 | 2,778      | 9,325      | —          | —          | 1862 | 17,527     | 16,863     | 18,601     | 4,151      |
| 1862 | 5,357      | 6,459      | 4,841      | —          | 1863 | 15,684     | 16,655     | 18,234     | 2,980      |
| 1863 | 4,804      | 4,564      | 4,091      | —          | 1864 | 17,299     | 18,728     | 18,710     | 3,825      |
| 1864 | 3,117      | 4,211      | 5,635      | —          | 1865 | 16,724     | 17,240     | 19,438     | 4,621      |
| 1865 | 3,047      | 9,500      | 4,881      | —          | 1866 | 15,192     | 14,676     | 20,606     | 4,877      |
| 1866 | 4,029      | 10,503     | 5,370      | —          | 1867 | 16,905     | 15,300     | 22,478     | 4,056      |
| 1866 | 5,683      | 7,804      | 5,725      | —          | 1868 | 22,236     | 7,945      | 26,310     | 3,027      |
| 1867 | 6,188      | 7,407      | 6,250      | —          | 1868 | 23,216     | 6,239      | 30,972     | 2,544      |
| 1868 | 7,608      | 29,101     | 7,782      | —          | 1869 | 27,610     | 5,780      | 33,658     | 2,535      |
| 1869 | 7,601      | 32,840     | 7,156      | —          | 1870 | 34,947     | 5,393      | 36,989     | 2,571      |
| 1870 | 7,438      | 33,069     | 7,603      | —          | 1871 | 34,700     | 5,437      | 38,750     | 3,212      |
| 1871 | 7,767      | 36,566     | 8,108      | —          | 1872 | 36,704     | 4,850      | 35,067     | 3,120      |
| 1872 | 14,213     | 28,430     | 12,575     | —          | 1873 | 53,558     | 2,796      | 35,859     | 2,814      |
| 1873 | 14,162     | 26,235     | 13,840     | —          | 1874 | 75,705     | 1,767      | 30,750     | 2,598      |
| 1874 | 14,960     | 29,101     | 15,443     | —          | 1875 | 81,431     | 1,861      | 44,098     | 2,059      |
| 1875 | 17,030     | 27,337     | 14,350     | —          | 1876 | 82,485     | 970        | 48,158     | 2,631      |
| 1876 | 10,035     | 26,235     | 14,740     | —          | 1877 | 87,160     | 535        | 44,700     | 2,862      |
| 1877 | 21,021     | 26,808     | 12,941     | —          | 1878 | 76,080     | 480        | 45,689     | 3,388      |
| 1878 | 20,050     | 28,219     | 12,500     | 6,556      | 1879 | 98,722     | 450        | 36,292     | 2,381      |
| 1879 | 20,584     | 26,898     | 11,812     | 7,053      | 1880 | 92,816     | 399        | 46,011     | 1,858      |
| 1880 | 11,025     | 27,450     | 9,063      | 9,572      | 1881 | 123,019    | 555        | 45,954     | 2,170      |
| 1881 | 10,630     | 25,335     | 8,523      | 8,870      | 1882 | 122,472    | 482        | 47,277     | 1,812      |
| 1882 | 10,282     | 25,703     | 8,400      | 9,262      | 1883 | 119,576    | 602        | 57,903     | 1,804      |
| 1883 | 10,772     | 27,745     | 8,959      | 8,450      | 1884 | 17,227     | 429        | 50,314     | 173        |
| 1884 | 8,360      | 29,965     | 9,087      | 9,890      | 1885 | 3,351      | 203        | 59,974     | 1,021      |
| 1885 | 6,445      | 31,028     | 10,141     | 9,818      | 1886 | 2,368      | 619        | 51,984     | 2,235      |
| 1886 | 11,285     | 27,130     | 11,499     | 7,515      | 1887 | 2,003      | 147        | 24,930     | 036        |
| 1887 | 10,038     | 32,337     | 11,954     | 7,192      | 1888 | 117,895    | 50         | 26,702     | 1,239      |
| 1888 | 12,082     | 30,095     | 12,187     | 7,474      | 1889 | 212,993    | 304        | 148,099    | 2,491      |
| 1889 | 20,822     | 14,755     | 18,807     | 8,078      | 1890 | 215,584    | 204        | 141,345    | 2,320      |

Compiled from Statistisches Jahrbuch für das Deutsche Reich, 1850-1900; Auswärtiger Handel Deutschlands, 1861-1920, 1922-1926.

<sup>1</sup> Not reported prior to 1861.  
<sup>2</sup> Not reported prior to 1873.

<sup>3</sup> The 1921 figures are taken from the 1923 Jahrbuch.  
<sup>4</sup> May to December.

TABLE 250.—Hungary: Number of cows and total cattle for specified years<sup>1</sup>

| Year | Cows      | Total cattle | Year    | Cows      | Total cattle |
|------|-----------|--------------|---------|-----------|--------------|
| 1870 | Number    | Number       | 1922    | Number    | Number       |
| 1870 | 2,052,488 | 5,279,193    | 1922    | 1,527,832 | 1,527,832    |
| 1880 | 2,083,217 | 5,311,378    | 1923    | 1,819,221 | 1,819,221    |
| 1895 | 2,185,224 | 6,738,365    | 1924    | 1,896,041 | 1,896,041    |
| 1904 | 7,316,121 | 1925         | 903,402 | 1,020,026 | 1,020,026    |
| 1909 | 2,500,000 | 1926         | 900,075 | 1,847,499 | 1,847,499    |
| 1913 | 6,045,000 |              |         |           |              |

Division of Dairy and Poultry Products. Compiled from various authorities, 1870-1913; from Magyar Statis. Szemle, January, 1926, for 1922-1926.

<sup>1</sup> Old boundaries through 1913; subsequently new boundaries.

<sup>2</sup> Includes 163,000 buffaloes.

<sup>3</sup> Beginning 1922 all figures include buffaloes.

TABLE 251.—*India: Number of cattle and buffaloes for specified years*<sup>1</sup>

| Year                   | Total cattle     | Total buffaloes  | Year                 | Total cattle     | Total buffaloes  |
|------------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|------------------|
|                        | <i>Thousands</i> | <i>Thousands</i> |                      | <i>Thousands</i> | <i>Thousands</i> |
| 1894-95 <sup>2</sup>   | 67,045           | 11,826           | 1910-20              | 141,166          | 35,059           |
| 1890-1900 <sup>3</sup> | 80,063           | 13,348           | 1920-21 <sup>4</sup> | 142,033          | 35,493           |
| 1901-05                | 85,289           | 14,216           | 1921-22 <sup>4</sup> | 142,083          | 36,156           |
| 1910-11                | 105,085          | 18,187           | 1922-23              | 143,103          | 36,064           |
| 1913-14                | 137,278          | 20,000           | 1923-24              | 143,572          | 36,190           |
| 1910-17                | 143,088          | 21,048           | 1924-25 <sup>4</sup> | 145,623          | 37,022           |
| 1917-18                | 142,587          | 21,098           |                      |                  |                  |

Compiled from Agricultural Statistics of India, Vols. I and II. All figures showing total livestock in India are only approximately correct, as census of various Provinces are not all taken as of the same date. The cattle census is taken during the period from September to April.

<sup>1</sup> British India and Native States combined.

<sup>2</sup> British India only.

<sup>3</sup> Including cows and buffalo cows as follows:

| Year    | Cows       | Buffalo cows |
|---------|------------|--------------|
| 1920    | 46,347,898 | 17,227,741   |
| 1921-22 | 46,323,282 | 17,881,959   |
| 1924-25 | 46,087,830 | 17,453,000   |

TABLE 252.—*Ireland: Imports and exports of dairy products, 1904 and 1910-1925*

| Year              | Butter     |            | Cheese     |            | Condensed milk |            |
|-------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------------|------------|
|                   | Imports    | Exports    | Imports    | Exports    | Imports        | Exports    |
|                   | 1,000 lbs.     | 1,000 lbs. |
| 1904              | 91,368     | 4,783      | 128        |            |                | 28,307     |
| 1910              | 78,278     | 4,879      | 313        |            |                | 32,743     |
| 1911              | 77,097     | 5,210      | 439        |            |                | 28,510     |
| 1912              | 87,223     | 4,814      | 610        |            |                | 27,033     |
| 1913              | 81,211     | 5,058      | 683        |            |                | 30,281     |
| 1914              | 8,231      | 95,828     | 0,142      | 1,074      | 2,704          | 34,682     |
| 1915              | 6,725      | 93,868     | 5,768      | 1,769      | 3,451          | 31,163     |
| 1916              | 4,727      | 85,019     | 4,537      | 1,503      | 3,387          | 27,999     |
| 1917              | 3,254      | 75,637     | 3,181      | 2,026      | 3,516          | 20,575     |
| 1918              | 500        | 51,062     | 5,188      | 15,283     | 4,511          | 30,230     |
| 1919              | 590        | 38,832     | 3,641      | 32,624     | 6,355          | 29,462     |
| 1920              | 181        | 62,185     | 4,305      | 16,264     | 7,391          | 20,880     |
| 1921              | 1,882      | 85,609     | 6,919      | 3,364      | 4,917          | 18,677     |
| 1922              | 11,012     | 71,035     | 0,341      | 1,002      | 5,277          | 5,555      |
| 1923              |            | 8,757      | 51,187     | 2,500      | 542            |            |
| 1924 <sup>1</sup> |            | 9,381      | 44,975     | 2,823      | 483            |            |

Division of Dairy and Poultry Products. Compiled from Journal of Agriculture and Technical Instruction, monthly statement of Department of Agriculture, Report of Trade in Imports and Exports in Irish Ports.

<sup>1</sup> Irish Free State only, 1924 and thereafter.

TABLE 253.—*Italy: Imports and exports, special, of butter, cheese, and condensed milk, 1862–1926*

| Year | Butter       |              | Cheese       |              | Year   | Butter       |              | Cheese       |              | Condensed milk |              |
|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
|      | Imports      | Exports      | Imports      | Exports      |        | Imports      | Exports      | Imports      | Exports      | Imports        | Exports      |
|      | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds |        | 1,000 pounds   | 1,000 pounds |
| 1862 | 9,195        | 3,024        | 1865         | 303          | 9,724  | 14,851       | 17,216       |              |              |                |              |
| 1863 | 10,177       | 4,206        | 1866         | 333          | 10,047 | 15,363       | 18,181       |              |              |                |              |
| 1864 | 11,120       | 7,692        | 1867         | 361          | 10,595 | 11,654       | 19,402       |              |              |                |              |
| 1865 | 12,065       | 7,047        | 1868         | 349          | 13,185 | 8,751        | 21,296       |              |              |                |              |
| 1866 | 12,333       | 7,442        | 1869         | 448          | 14,126 | 8,748        | 23,000       |              |              |                |              |
| 1867 | 12,908       | 5,120        | 1870         | 420          | 14,137 | 9,352        | 26,051       |              |              |                |              |
| 1868 | 13,514       | 4,182        | 1871         | 733          | 13,340 | 10,197       | 24,161       |              |              |                |              |
| 1869 | 15,935       | 4,842        | 1872         | 407          | 13,421 | 8,860        | 28,842       |              |              |                |              |
| 1870 | 13,525       | 4,066        | 1873         | 506          | 14,176 | 9,430        | 33,158       |              |              |                |              |
| 1871 | 288          | 2,213        | 1874         | 365          | 12,375 | 9,568        | 30,290       |              |              |                |              |
| 1872 | 297          | 2,536        | 1875         | 347          | 13,300 | 9,922        | 37,600       |              |              |                |              |
| 1873 | 262          | 2,204        | 1876         | 448          | 11,154 | 10,309       | 42,314       |              |              |                |              |
| 1874 | 413          | 3,000        | 1877         | 306          | 7,855  | 10,294       | 46,607       |              |              |                |              |
| 1875 | 392          | 2,741        | 1878         | 235          | 8,605  | 16,054       | 33,711       |              |              |                |              |
| 1876 | 457          | 3,545        | 1879         | 192          | 8,028  | 17,334       | 44,055       |              |              |                |              |
| 1877 | 309          | 4,779        | 1880         | 345          | 8,295  | 14,761       | 57,516       | 575          | 6,615        |                |              |
| 1878 | 373          | 5,226        | 1881         | 2,517        | 8,147  | 11,915       | 61,403       | 835          | 6,029        |                |              |
| 1879 | 494          | 4,424        | 1882         | 800          | 8,843  | 10,059       | 67,505       | 555          | 7,184        |                |              |
| 1880 | 509          | 5,184        | 1883         | 910          | 6,034  | 12,365       | 72,321       | 1,215        | 5,729        |                |              |
| 1881 | 539          | 5,950        | 1884         | 194          | 9,310  | 9,838        | 66,984       | 1,112        | 9,309        |                |              |
| 1882 | 396          | 4,518        | 1885         | 97           | 7,485  | 3,472        | 65,762       | 1,335        | 11,575       |                |              |
| 1883 | 605          | 6,010        | 1886         | 188          | 702    | 252          | 30,323       | 1,003        | 6,007        |                |              |
| 1884 | 584          | 7,813        | 1887         | 126          | 170    | 9            | 2,333        | 2,085        | 846          |                |              |
| 1885 | 588          | 7,087        | 1888         | 73           | 100    | 746          | 938          | 7,415        | 157          |                |              |
| 1886 | 731          | 7,670        | 1889         | 1,880        | 51     | 11,151       | 1,816        | 27,383       | 280          |                |              |
| 1887 | 690          | 6,481        | 1890         | 3,104        | 96     | 5,893        | 2,790        | 1,633        | 405          |                |              |
| 1888 | 940          | 6,231        | 1891         | 1,004        | 145    | 1,780        | 16,664       | 1,129        | 289          |                |              |
| 1889 | 1,030        | 7,126        | 1892         | 2,064        | 1,683  | 15,571       | 32,057       | 664          | 1,048        |                |              |
| 1890 | 706          | 6,710        | 1893         | 526          | 2,905  | 10,228       | 50,389       | 887          | 6,701        |                |              |
| 1891 | 512          | 8,202        | 1894         | 1,002        | 6,436  | 4,156        | 74,110       | 855          | 13,550       |                |              |
| 1892 | 421          | 9,539        | 1895         | 139          | 8,009  | 3,898        | 86,228       | 771          | 17,324       |                |              |
| 1893 | 478          | 11,131       | 1896         | 23           | 5,707  | 7,933        | 72,888       |              |              |                |              |
| 1894 | 455          | 11,162       | 1897         | 16,917       |        |              |              |              |              |                |              |

Compiled from *Annuario Statistico Italiano* and *Movimento Commerciale del Regno d'Italia*.TABLE 254.—*Japan: Number of cows, total cattle, and milk cows and average yield of milk per cow, 1899, 1900, 1905, and 1910–1924*

| Year | Native cows | Grade cows | Foreign breeds of cows | Total cattle | Milk cows | Average yield of milk per cow |        |        |        |
|------|-------------|------------|------------------------|--------------|-----------|-------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|
|      |             |            |                        |              |           | Number                        | Number | Number | Pounds |
| 1899 | 655,106     | 70,002     | 14,655                 | 1,252,805    |           |                               |        |        |        |
| 1900 | 676,600     | 82,715     | 15,343                 | 1,261,214    |           |                               |        |        |        |
| 1905 | 560,295     | 171,278    | 16,943                 | 1,167,610    |           |                               |        |        |        |
| 1910 | 569,441     | 322,857    | 18,404                 | 1,384,183    | 41,333    | 2,581                         |        |        |        |
| 1911 | 507,973     | 338,278    | 21,345                 | 1,405,026    | 44,060    | 2,515                         |        |        |        |
| 1912 | 560,364     | 340,193    | 20,870                 | 1,399,498    | 41,943    | 2,732                         |        |        |        |
| 1913 | 565,324     | 331,910    | 20,815                 | 1,388,768    | 42,281    | 2,705                         |        |        |        |
| 1914 | 580,907     | 321,137    | 14,625                 | 1,387,233    | 43,374    | 2,722                         |        |        |        |
| 1915 | 605,244     | 307,969    | 12,739                 | 1,387,923    | 43,645    | 2,861                         |        |        |        |
| 1916 | 590,054     | 301,170    | 12,191                 | 1,342,990    | 44,791    | 2,871                         |        |        |        |
| 1917 | 580,770     | 295,626    | 12,690                 | 1,304,331    | 45,739    | 3,001                         |        |        |        |
| 1918 | 587,850     | 298,056    | 14,018                 | 1,307,120    | 42,035    | 3,330                         |        |        |        |
| 1919 | 612,871     | 304,739    | 15,533                 | 1,344,865    | 40,343    | 3,303                         |        |        |        |
| 1920 | 620,559     | 310,310    | 16,538                 | 1,376,049    | 41,682    | 3,363                         |        |        |        |
| 1921 | 638,789     | 323,020    | 10,294                 | 1,437,251    | 42,986    | 4,206                         |        |        |        |
| 1922 |             |            |                        | 1,459,226    | 53,750    |                               |        |        |        |
| 1923 |             |            |                        | 1,469,329    | 57,040    |                               |        |        |        |
| 1924 |             |            |                        |              | 42,555    |                               |        |        |        |

Division of Dairy and Poultry Products. Compiled from the Japan Yearbook.

TABLE 255.—Japan: Factory production of dairy products, 1915-1922

| Year | Condensed milk<br>Pounds | Butter<br>Pounds | Artificial butter<br>Pounds | Year | Condensed milk<br>Pounds | Butter<br>Pounds | Artificial butter<br>Pounds |
|------|--------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|------|--------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1915 | 4,363,170                | 682,282          | 410,703                     | 1916 | 18,852,588               | 1,203,253        | 967,704                     |
| 1916 | 8,926,541                | 807,094          | 481,860                     | 1920 | 10,050,035               | 1,082,600        | 988,191                     |
| 1917 | 8,271,925                | 1,428,288        | 811,037                     | 1921 | 17,304,772               | 1,146,173        | 1,015,208                   |
| 1918 | 14,405,410               | 1,302,740        | 750,502                     | 1922 | 15,708,000               | 1,205,000        | -----                       |

Division of Dairy and Poultry Products. Compiled from the Japan Yearbook.

<sup>1</sup> Principally vegetable.

TABLE 256.—Netherlands: Milk cows and total cattle, for specified years, 1851-1921

| Year | Milk cows | Total cattle | Year | Milk cows | Total cattle | Year | Milk cows | Total cattle |
|------|-----------|--------------|------|-----------|--------------|------|-----------|--------------|
|      | Number    | Number       |      | Number    | Number       |      | Number    | Number       |
| 1851 | 1,243,700 | 1882         | 1882 | 878,900   | 1,427,900    | 1897 | 936,000   | 1,021,300    |
| 1861 | 1,336,300 | 1883         | 1883 | 870,600   | 1,427,100    | 1898 | 851,400   | 1,040,600    |
| 1870 | 919,600   | 1884         | 1884 | 860,200   | 1,471,400    | 1899 | 828,400   | 1,046,500    |
| 1871 | 909,000   | 1,376,000    | 1885 | 901,400   | 1,510,100    | 1900 | 965,532   | 1,055,600    |
| 1872 | 896,800   | 1,377,000    | 1886 | 908,000   | 1,520,900    | 1901 | 964,500   | 1,040,500    |
| 1873 | 905,400   | 1,432,000    | 1887 | 907,200   | 1,525,600    | 1902 | 967,500   | 1,040,000    |
| 1874 | 926,700   | 1,409,000    | 1888 | 899,100   | 1,493,900    | 1903 | 975,307   | 1,067,075    |
| 1875 | 923,300   | 1,456,600    | 1889 | 891,600   | 1,480,100    | 1904 | 973,100   | 1,050,500    |
| 1876 | 914,800   | 1,430,200    | 1890 | 897,400   | 1,532,200    | 1910 | 1,068,381 | 2,020,043    |
| 1877 | 921,100   | 1,412,700    | 1891 | 891,000   | 1,528,500    | 1913 | 1,098,675 | 2,068,550    |
| 1878 | 927,500   | 1,471,100    | 1892 | 877,200   | 1,485,400    | 1917 | 1,234,504 | 2,301,532    |
| 1879 | 904,200   | 1,461,500    | 1894 | 891,000   | 1,508,000    | 1918 | 1,130,008 | 2,048,872    |
| 1880 | 907,700   | 1,463,600    | 1895 | 904,100   | 1,543,200    | 1919 | 1,232,214 | 1,968,609    |
| 1881 | 884,900   | 1,434,400    | 1896 | 910,000   | 1,583,400    | 1921 | 1,035,713 | 2,062,771    |

Compiled from Netherlands Statistical Yearbooks; Verslagen en Mededeelingen van den Directie van den Landbouw, 1920.

<sup>1</sup> June.<sup>2</sup> August.<sup>3</sup> March.

TABLE 257.—Netherlands: Production of condensed milk, and milk powder, 1919-1922

| Year | Condensed milk |            | Milk powder |            |
|------|----------------|------------|-------------|------------|
|      | Whole          | Skim       | Whole       | Skim       |
| 1919 | 1,000 lbs.     | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs.  | 1,000 lbs. |
|      | 11,241         | 23,500     | 1,914       | 8,823      |
| 1920 | 38,735         | 77,910     | 5,705       | 7,649      |
| 1921 | 50,618         | 112,059    | 9,722       | 3,007      |
| 1922 | 40,040         | 146,034    | 6,975       | 3,710      |

Division of Dairy and Poultry Products. Compiled from Jaarcijfers voor het Koninkrijk der Nederlanden, Rijk in Europa and Verslagen en Mededeelingen van de Directie van den Landbouw.

TABLE 258.—Netherlands: Production of butter and cheese, 1903, 1906, 1910-1925

| Year | Butter      |            | Cheese      |            | Year | Butter      |            | Cheese      |            |
|------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|
|      | Con-trolled | Total      | Con-trolled | Total      |      | Con-trolled | Total      | Con-trolled | Total      |
| 1903 | 1,000 lbs.  | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs.  | 1,000 lbs. | 1917 | 1,000 lbs.  | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs.  | 1,000 lbs. |
|      | 131,491     | 154,859    | 174,318     | 1918       |      | 110,250     | 180,492    |             |            |
| 1906 | 132,424     | 185,125    | 174,318     | 1919       |      | 87,426      | 115,507    |             |            |
| 1910 | 99,600      | 142,430    | 185,125     | 1920       |      | 94,776      | 143,301    |             |            |
| 1911 | 94,560      | 148,165    | 211,002     | 1921       |      | 106,808     | 120,118    |             |            |
| 1912 | 108,889     | 148,165    | 211,002     | 1922       |      | 111,125     | 132,483    | 163,978     | 215,403    |
| 1913 | 110,519     | 148,165    | 211,002     | 1923       |      | 117,772     | 135,622    | 181,226     | 215,215    |
| 1914 | 121,220     | 148,165    | 211,002     | 1924       |      | 131,423     | 133,211    | 200,608     | 232,678    |
| 1915 | 127,459     | 148,165    | 211,002     | 1925       |      | 139,241     | 160,903    | 215,438     | 243,608    |
| 1916 | 134,000     | 246,057    | 211,002     | 1926       |      | 147,974     | 165,355    | 230,910     | 249,682    |

Compiled from Departement van Landbouw, Nijverheid en Handel. Verslagen en Mededeelingen van de Directie van den Landbouw.

<sup>1</sup> Butter and cheese made under Government control includes some made on farms.<sup>2</sup> Returns submitted directly to the Department of Agriculture, Industry, and Commerce.<sup>3</sup> Official estimates based on controlled factory production.

TABLE 259.—Netherlands: Production and consumption of factory butter, by months, 1916 and 1919

| Month     | 1916        |             | 1919       |             |
|-----------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
|           | Production  | Consumption | Production | Consumption |
| January   |             | Pounds      |            | Pounds      |
|           | 7,054,720   | 3,908,280   |            | 3,747,820   |
| February  |             | 7,054,720   |            | 3,088,440   |
| March     |             | 11,084,380  |            | 4,009,200   |
| April     |             | 11,243,480  |            | 4,026,600   |
| May       |             | 14,109,440  |            | 4,409,200   |
| June      |             | 17,195,880  |            | 5,731,080   |
| July      |             | 12,500,220  |            | 8,818,400   |
| August    |             | 14,770,820  |            | 5,613,800   |
| September |             | 10,582,080  |            | 14,109,440  |
| October   |             | 9,038,860   |            | 7,710,100   |
| November  |             | 9,479,780   |            | 5,291,040   |
| December  |             | 8,393,340   |            | 2,905,080   |
| Total     | 131,173,700 | 165,035,700 | 86,908,100 | 64,815,240  |

Division of Dairy and Poultry Products. Compiled from Commerce Report No. 245, Oct. 18, 1920 (J).

<sup>1</sup> Consumption for 1916 was 49.6 per cent of the production, while in 1919 the percentage was 67.0.

TABLE 260.—Netherlands: Imports and exports of dairy products, for specified years, 1850–1900 and 1910–1926

| Year | Imports           |                   |                 |             | Exports              |                      |                 |             |
|------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------|-------------|
|      | Butter            | Cheese            | Con-densed milk | Milk powder | Butter               | Cheese               | Con-densed milk | Milk powder |
| 1850 | 1,000 lbs.<br>232 | 1,000 lbs.<br>287 | 1,000 lbs.      | 1,000 lbs.  | 1,000 lbs.<br>26,491 | 1,000 lbs.<br>49,184 |                 |             |
| 1860 | 1,572             | 612               |                 |             | 39,331               | 61,021               |                 |             |
| 1870 | 6,331             | 512               |                 |             | 47,865               | 64,446               |                 |             |
| 1880 | 2,700             | 633               |                 |             | 79,480               | 61,857               |                 |             |
| 1890 | 8,335             | 655               |                 |             | 87,203               | 66,832               |                 |             |
| 1900 | 1,034             | 579               |                 |             | 49,763               | 101,200              |                 |             |
| 1910 | 4,492             | 677               |                 |             | 72,456               | 122,771              |                 |             |
| 1911 | 6,038             | 650               |                 |             | 66,513               | 113,007              |                 |             |
| 1912 | 4,036             | 553               |                 |             | 86,309               | 131,107              |                 |             |
| 1913 | 5,529             | 603               |                 |             | 81,702               | 145,327              |                 |             |
| 1914 | 3,580             | 562               |                 |             | 84,407               | 149,574              |                 |             |
| 1915 | 905               | 287               |                 |             | 93,352               | 160,334              |                 |             |
| 1916 | 992               | 287               |                 |             | 79,810               | 169,599              |                 |             |
| 1917 | 52                | 10                | 1               |             | 54,215               | 123,634              | 110,277         | 9,474       |
| 1918 | 43                | 1                 | 42              |             | 5,415                | 32,893               | 44,263          | 3,761       |
| 1919 | 615               | 42                | 98              |             | 30,242               | 27,372               | 35,541          | 10,730      |
| 1920 | 131               | 480               | 75              | 7           | 45,576               | 99,738               | 115,804         | 13,358      |
| 1921 | 4,401             | 802               | 281             | 1,500       | 44,529               | 115,279              | 166,890         | 12,720      |
| 1922 | 10,816            | 750               | 534             | 1,096       | 50,981               | 143,769              | 190,581         | 10,866      |
| 1923 | 1,637             | 873               | 163             | 1,056       | 52,369               | 136,646              | 227,393         | 13,880      |
| 1924 | 3,013             | 889               | 236             | 1,031       | 76,570               | 170,352              | 233,401         | 21,140      |
| 1925 | 5,756             | 1,164             | 291             |             | 87,598               | 175,711              | 248,456         | 19,180      |
| 1926 | 3,347             | 1,080             | 398             |             | 100,428              | 185,707              | 293,046         |             |

Division of Dairy and Poultry Products. Compiled from Statistiek van den In-uit-en Doorvoer.

<sup>1</sup> Oleomargarine and butter reported together, 1870 to 1889.

TABLE 261.—Netherlands: Exports of butter by countries, 1900-1926

| Year | Exported to—         |                     |                      |                 |                     |                 |                   |                      | Total  |
|------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|----------------------|--------|
|      | Germany              | Belgium             | United Kingdom       | France          | Dutch East Indies   | United States   | Other countries   |                      |        |
| 1900 | 1,000 lbs.<br>12,024 | 1,000 lbs.<br>5,485 | 1,000 lbs.<br>28,744 | 1,000 lbs.<br>3 | 1,000 lbs.<br>2,130 | 1,000 lbs.<br>5 | 1,000 lbs.<br>772 | 1,000 lbs.<br>49,703 |        |
| 1901 |                      | 11,310              | 5,705                | 29,277          |                     | 1,841           | 44                | 539                  | 48,719 |
| 1902 | 10,548               | 4,781               | 32,570               | (1)             | 1,928               | 6               | 800               | 50,413               |        |
| 1903 | 14,191               | 6,408               | 28,474               |                 | 1,811               | 3               | 677               | 51,059               |        |
| 1904 | 21,405               | 6,876               | 21,158               |                 | 2,006               |                 | 603               | 62,053               |        |
| 1905 | 22,807               | 7,202               | 18,773               | 1               | 1,773               | 20              | 523               | 51,165               |        |
| 1906 | 23,055               | 10,245              | 10,562               | 14              | 2,234               | 25              | 672               | 58,407               |        |
| 1907 | 31,200               | 12,522              | 18,381               | 1               | 2,058               | 25              | 642               | 64,800               |        |
| 1908 | 30,004               | 12,153              | 27,011               | 0               | 2,199               | 12              | 641               | 72,920               |        |
| 1909 | 35,340               | 13,103              | 17,174               | 0               | 2,260               | 27              | 607               | 68,063               |        |
| 1910 | 37,203               | 13,838              | 18,275               | 0               | 2,470               | 43              | 627               | 72,456               |        |
| 1911 | 31,211               | 20,541              | 11,864               | 16              | 2,203               | 12              | 618               | 66,525               |        |
| 1912 | 39,938               | 29,462              | 13,373               | 2               | 2,860               | 14              | 632               | 86,307               |        |
| 1913 | 41,978               | 18,572              | 17,521               | 0               | 2,640               | 97              | 894               | 81,702               |        |
| 1914 | 43,346               | 16,173              | 21,038               | 0               | 2,864               | 187             | 709               | 84,407               |        |
| 1915 | 80,854               | 3,245               | 6,427                | 3               | 2,905               | 174             | 744               | 93,352               |        |
| 1916 | 69,903               | 1,495               | 4,840                | (1)             | 3,059               | (1)             | 523               | 79,810               |        |
| 1917 | 39,088               | 3,929               | 9,195                | 1,234           | 592                 | 4               | 173               | 54,215               |        |
| 1918 | 3,689                | 191                 | 1,224                | 242             | 51                  | 2               | 10                | 5,415                |        |
| 1919 | 14,336               | 9,053               | 109                  | 4,170           | 820                 | 5               | 1,650             | 30,242               |        |
| 1920 | 8,857                | 9,030               | 13,436               | 6,062           | 1,448               | 3,541           | 2,002             | 46,676               |        |
| 1921 | 2,503                | 14,940              | 7,168                | 16,282          | 1,658               | 88              | 1,920             | 44,528               |        |
| 1922 | (1)                  | 22,060              | 8,761                | 16,905          | 780                 | (1)             | 2,469             | 60,931               |        |
| 1923 | 2,169                | 15,721              | 20,903               | 7,092           | 1,182               | 573             | 4,539             | 52,769               |        |
| 1924 | 59,704               | 8,446               | 10,308               | 1,576           | 963                 | 172             | 4,341             | 70,570               |        |
| 1925 | 69,562               | 4,866               | 8,594                | 453             | 895                 | (1)             | 3,104             | 87,593               |        |
| 1926 | 74,476               | 3,280               | 17,255               | 463             | 1,025               | (1)             | 3,029             | 100,428              |        |

Compiled from Jaarstatistiek van den In-uit-en Doorvoer 1900-1924 and Maandstatistiek van den In-uit-en Doorvoer 1926.

<sup>1</sup> Less than 600 pounds.

<sup>2</sup> If any, included in Other countries.

<sup>3</sup> Preliminary.

TABLE 262.—Netherlands: Exports of cheese, by countries, 1900-1926

| Year | Exported to—    |                 |                 |                 |                   |                 |                 |                 | Total           |         |
|------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------|
|      | Germany         | Belgium         | United Kingdom  | France          | Dutch East Indies | Spain           | Cuba            | United States   |                 |         |
| 1900 | 1,000<br>pounds | 1,000<br>pounds | 1,000<br>pounds | 1,000<br>pounds | 1,000<br>pounds   | 1,000<br>pounds | 1,000<br>pounds | 1,000<br>pounds | 1,000<br>pounds |         |
| 1901 | 20,819          | 24,025          | 30,003          | 7,435           | 698               | 2,195           | 154             | 4,860           | 4,322           | 101,209 |
| 1902 | 20,845          | 24,427          | 39,592          | 7,532           | 696               | 2,405           | 96              | 4,421           | 4,204           | 104,268 |
| 1903 | 21,060          | 27,303          | 36,133          | 7,884           | 684               | 2,432           | 177             | 4,350           | 4,261           | 104,784 |
| 1904 | 22,059          | 29,104          | 37,920          | 8,101           | 682               | 2,253           | 324             | 4,252           | 4,330           | 109,025 |
| 1905 | 23,561          | 29,161          | 29,705          | 7,755           | 710               | 2,512           | 158             | 5,042           | 5,244           | 103,658 |
| 1906 | 21,831          | 29,855          | 26,822          | 6,603           | 881               | 2,466           | 127             | 5,469           | 4,481           | 93,438  |
| 1907 | 23,718          | 31,655          | 28,305          | 7,282           | 842               | 2,552           | 192             | 5,727           | 4,466           | 104,747 |
| 1908 | 28,085          | 31,708          | 29,346          | 8,339           | 854               | 2,644           | 202             | 6,080           | 5,183           | 113,647 |
| 1909 | 28,747          | 35,161          | 32,124          | 8,529           | 826               | 2,696           | 167             | 4,738           | 5,265           | 118,253 |
| 1910 | 20,468          | 36,382          | 35,373          | 7,688           | 983               | 2,430           | 82              | 5,200           | 5,364           | 124,070 |
| 1911 | 29,354          | 38,174          | 30,047          | 9,671           | 1,148             | 2,429           | 53              | 6,988           | 5,980           | 122,771 |
| 1912 | 27,081          | 36,558          | 25,498          | 8,172           | 949               | 1,823           | 29              | 6,578           | 5,322           | 113,607 |
| 1913 | 30,006          | 41,452          | 33,713          | 8,383           | 1,121             | 1,986           | 605             | 7,258           | 7,488           | 131,107 |
| 1914 | 35,551          | 36,858          | 42,147          | 9,102           | 1,357             | 1,973           | 2,480           | 7,324           | 8,520           | 145,337 |
| 1915 | 47,248          | 25,314          | 48,817          | 9,149           | 1,632             | 3,020           | 1,641           | 6,270           | 4,488           | 149,574 |
| 1916 | 135,532         | 11,577          | 18,537          | 8,556           | 1,438             | 2,780           | 1,090           | 2,598           | 3,921           | 100,334 |
| 1917 | 162,465         | 5,358           | 15,104          | 3,980           | (1)               | (1)             | (1)             | (1)             | 5,602           | 109,599 |
| 1918 | 64,331          | 9,468           | 27,388          | 3,815           | 164               | 178             | 23              | 10              | 18,257          | 123,634 |
| 1919 | 15,721          | 229             | 11,221          | 350             | 51                | (1)             | (1)             | 7               | 5,111           | 32,893  |
| 1920 | 4,056           | 2,075           | 10,522          | 3,090           | 1,027             | 505             | 400             | 60              | 4,600           | 27,372  |
| 1921 | 29,426          | 20,033          | 12,881          | 12,731          | 1,788             | 5,308           | 3,715           | 2,080           | 11,773          | 90,738  |
| 1922 | 29,954          | 29,125          | 15,283          | 21,263          | 1,700             | 5,848           | 2,189           | 1,482           | 8,433           | 116,279 |
| 1923 | 20,741          | 43,118          | 20,303          | 31,325          | 1,841             | 7,191           | 3,103           | 2,646           | 13,406          | 143,789 |
| 1924 | 20,745          | 34,555          | 24,237          | 28,472          | 1,498             | 8,640           | 3,825           | 2,838           | 12,868          | 136,646 |
| 1925 | 69,504          | 31,484          | 17,463          | 22,743          | 1,602             | 5,501           | 4,167           | 4,140           | 12,628          | 170,352 |
| 1926 | 79,307          | 30,611          | 16,016          | 21,400          | 1,680             | 6,329           | 4,123           | 4,178           | 11,567          | 175,711 |
|      | 87,798          | 27,868          | 20,591          | 18,349          | 1,770             | 7,264           | 3,371           | 4,780           | 13,916          | 185,707 |

Compiled from Jaarstatistiek van den In-uit-en Doorvoer 1900-1924 and Maandstatistiek van den In-uit-en Doorvoer 1926.

<sup>1</sup> If any, included in Other countries.

<sup>2</sup> Includes 18,117,000 pounds to Austria-Hungary.

<sup>3</sup> Includes 5,100,000 to Austria-Hungary.

<sup>4</sup> Includes 262,000 pounds to Austria-Hungary and 3,419,000 pounds to Italy.

<sup>5</sup> Includes 2,253,000 pounds to Austria-Hungary.

<sup>6</sup> Preliminary.

TABLE 263.—*New Zealand: Number of dairy cattle, and production and exports of dairy products, for specified years, 1861–1926*

| Year | Cattle <sup>1</sup> |            | Production <sup>2</sup> |              |              |                 | Exports <sup>3</sup> |              |                                |              |
|------|---------------------|------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------------------------|--------------|
|      | Total               | Dairy cows | Butter                  |              | Cheese       | Con-densed milk | Butter               | Cheese       | Milk, con-densed and pow-dered | Casein       |
|      |                     |            | Farm                    | Factory      |              |                 |                      |              | 1,000 pounds                   |              |
|      | Thousands           | Thousands  | 1,000 pounds            | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds    | 1,000 pounds         | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds                   | 1,000 pounds |
| 1861 | 195                 |            |                         |              |              |                 |                      |              |                                |              |
| 1864 | 250                 |            |                         |              |              |                 |                      |              |                                |              |
| 1871 | 427                 |            |                         |              |              |                 |                      |              |                                |              |
| 1874 | 495                 |            |                         |              |              |                 |                      |              |                                |              |
| 1878 | 578                 | (9)        |                         |              |              |                 |                      |              |                                |              |
| 1881 | 699                 | (9)        | 8,454                   |              | 3,170        |                 | 348                  | 353          |                                |              |
| 1886 | 843                 | (9)        | 12,171                  |              | 4,906        |                 | 2,608                | 342          |                                |              |
| 1891 | 789                 | (9)        | 14,310                  | 1,070        | 6,070        |                 | 4,116                | 4,464        |                                |              |
| 1892 |                     |            |                         |              |              |                 | 6,010                | 4,047        |                                |              |
| 1893 |                     |            |                         |              |              |                 | 6,513                | 5,176        |                                |              |
| 1894 | 885                 | (9)        |                         |              |              |                 | 6,900                | 6,233        |                                |              |
| 1895 | 864                 | 257        |                         |              |              |                 | 6,492                | 6,505        |                                |              |
| 1896 | 1,048               | 274        | 11,337                  | 1,074        |              |                 | 7,092                | 7,094        |                                |              |
| 1897 | 1,138               | 300        |                         |              |              |                 | 11,088               | 8,700        |                                |              |
| 1898 | 1,209               | 324        |                         |              |              |                 | 10,842               | 7,090        |                                |              |
| 1899 | 1,203               | 334        |                         |              |              |                 | 15,242               | 7,777        |                                |              |
| 1900 | 1,222               | 356        |                         |              |              |                 | 19,320               | 11,510       |                                |              |
| 1901 | 1,257               | 372        |                         |              | 29,758       | 16,645          | 22,578               | 11,081       |                                |              |
| 1902 | 1,352               | 361        |                         |              |              |                 | 28,148               | 8,372        |                                |              |
| 1903 | 1,461               | 429        |                         |              |              |                 | 31,032               | 8,372        |                                |              |
| 1904 | 1,594               | 468        |                         |              |              |                 | 35,208               | 9,467        |                                |              |
| 1905 | 1,737               | 498        |                         |              |              |                 | 34,240               | 9,010        |                                |              |
| 1906 | 1,811               | 518        |                         |              | 51,810       | 16,807          | 35,405               | 14,005       |                                |              |
| 1907 | 1,852               | 544        |                         |              |              |                 | 36,785               | 28,525       |                                |              |
| 1908 | 1,816               | 541        |                         |              |              |                 | 25,757               | 31,440       |                                |              |
| 1909 | 1,773               | 537        |                         |              |              |                 | 35,054               | 44,508       | 92                             |              |
| 1910 | (9)                 | (9)        |                         |              |              |                 | 39,632               | 60,014       | 236                            |              |
| 1911 | 2,020               | 634        |                         |              | 60,687       | 33,100          | 33,867               | 48,187       | 282                            |              |
| 1912 | (9)                 | (9)        |                         |              |              |                 | 42,340               | 64,082       | 32                             |              |
| 1913 | (9)                 | (9)        |                         |              |              |                 | 41,693               | 68,500       | 17                             |              |
| 1914 | (9)                 | (9)        |                         |              |              |                 | 46,016               | 96,743       | 48                             |              |
| 1915 | (9)                 | (9)        |                         |              |              |                 | 47,055               | 91,593       | 1,175                          | 198          |
| 1916 | 2,417               | 750        |                         |              | 67,589       | 80,172          | 40,167               | 108,335      | 984                            | 451          |
| 1917 | 2,575               | 777        |                         |              |              |                 | 28,492               | 90,203       | 4,106                          | 5            |
| 1918 | 2,868               | 793        |                         |              |              |                 | 48,275               | 98,944       | 7,002                          | 138          |
| 1919 | 3,035               | 826        |                         |              | 57,018       | 118,658         | 38,732               | 170,069      | 10,495                         |              |
| 1920 | 3,102               | 803        |                         |              | 64,631       | 141,444         | 7,616                | 34,945       | 136,870                        | 13,650       |
| 1921 | 3,189               | 1,005      |                         |              | 92,920       | 124,955         | 5,457                | 100,630      | 153,304                        | 18,506       |
| 1922 | 3,323               | 1,137      | 7,845                   |              | 135,010      | 142,076         | 6,516                | 125,462      | 130,054                        | 11,421       |
| 1923 | 3,481               | 1,249      | 6,261                   |              | 170,562      | 139,776         | 4,373                | 140,010      | 161,444                        | 16,220       |
| 1924 | 3,563               | 1,313      | 5,831                   |              | 105,064      | 171,918         | 4,432                | 142,179      | 178,582                        | 13,481       |
| 1925 | 3,504               | 1,323      | 7,201                   |              | 181,925      | 160,893         |                      | 139,476      | 154,108                        | 5,176        |
| 1926 | 3,452               | 1,304      | 7,181                   |              |              |                 | 130,708              | 163,602      | 11,325                         |              |

Compiled from New Zealand Official Yearbooks, except exports of powdered and condensed milk, which are from the International Institute of Agriculture, 1909–1923 and from the Monthly Abstract of Statistics of New Zealand, 1924–1926, New Zealand Yearbook, 1927.

<sup>1</sup> Mar. 31.

<sup>2</sup> Year ended Mar. 31.

<sup>3</sup> Calendar year.

<sup>4</sup> Not enumerated.

<sup>5</sup> According to special returns compiled by the Department of Agriculture the factory production of butter was 9,008,160 pounds and of cheese 9,367,000 pounds.

<sup>6</sup> Census in October.

<sup>7</sup> Year ended Jan. 31.

TABLE 264.—New Zealand: Exports of butter, by countries, 1910–1926

| Year | Exported to—   |            |                       |               |            |            |                 |            | Total      |
|------|----------------|------------|-----------------------|---------------|------------|------------|-----------------|------------|------------|
|      | United Kingdom | Canada     | Union of South Africa | United States | Australia  | Hawaii     | Other countries |            |            |
|      | 1,000 lbs.     | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs.            | 1,000 lbs.    | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs.      | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. |
| 1910 | 38,085         | 21         | 777                   | 120           | 58         | 0          | 262             | 39,032     |            |
| 1911 | 31,753         | 1,033      | 602                   | 197           | 4          | 0          | 278             | 33,867     |            |
| 1912 | 35,488         | 4,756      | 1,220                 | 338           | 200        | 0          | 341             | 42,346     |            |
| 1913 | 32,281         | 6,280      | 932                   | 1,861         | 1          | 48         | 281             | 41,693     |            |
| 1914 | 40,475         | 5,770      | 1,001                 | 887           | 63         | 117        | 294             | 46,616     |            |
| 1915 | 41,659         | 2,110      | 22                    | 10            | 2,830      | 147        | 278             | 47,056     |            |
| 1916 | 37,678         | 398        | 0                     | (1)           | 1,743      | 117        | 231             | 40,167     |            |
| 1917 | 28,081         | 34         | 0                     | (1)           | 168        | 1          | 208             | 28,492     |            |
| 1918 | 40,598         | 1,332      | 0                     | 0             | 49         | (1)        | 386             | 48,275     |            |
| 1919 | 37,700         | 672        | 0                     | 0             | 1          | 3          | 356             | 33,732     |            |
| 1920 | 31,660         | 2,187      | 0                     | 542           | 171        | 25         | 360             | 34,045     |            |
| 1921 | 98,419         | 1,067      | 0                     | 885           | 3          | 57         | 169             | 100,630    |            |
| 1922 | 121,120        | 1,577      | 120                   | 415           | 1,145      | 576        | 276             | 128,462    |            |
| 1923 | 126,368        | 3,094      | 0                     | 3,781         | 4,068      | 847        | 1,058           | 140,016    |            |
| 1924 | 131,588        | 4,162      | 123                   | 2,330         | 103        | 1,275      | 2,508           | 142,179    |            |
| 1925 | 132,940        | 338        | 0                     | 2,154         | 33         | 1,279      | 2,732           | 130,476    |            |
| 1926 |                |            |                       |               |            |            |                 | 130,703    |            |

Compiled from Trade and Shipping in the Dominion of New Zealand, 1910–1926.

<sup>1</sup> Less than 500 pounds.

TABLE 265.—New Zealand: Exports of butter, by months, 1914–1926

| Year              | January    | February   | March      | April      | May        | June       | Total |
|-------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------|
|                   | 1,000 lbs. |       |
| 1914              | 6,132      | 7,406      | 8,450      | 8,101      | 546        | 652        |       |
| 1915              | 6,761      | 6,581      | 8,780      | 1,858      | 1,026      | 810        |       |
| 1916              | 4,058      | 8,190      | 4,454      | 828        | 2,573      | 950        |       |
| 1917              | 7,566      | 2,768      | 6,044      | 2,412      | 561        |            |       |
| 1918              | 12,182     | 1,175      | 10,873     | 10,731     | 2,885      | 162        |       |
| 1919              | 6,451      | 5,492      | 12,131     | 8,291      | 2,776      | 1,128      |       |
| 1920              | 11,212     | 4,956      | 3,925      | 2,719      | 2,162      | 844        |       |
| 1921              | 16,820     | 7,770      | 13,945     | 15,505     | 4,358      | 2,750      |       |
| 1922              | 18,007     | 13,654     | 5,800      | 9,305      | 12,412     | 6,742      |       |
| 1923              | 8,374      | 25,552     | 14,283     | 13,170     | 15,768     | 12,517     |       |
| 1924              | 18,802     | 17,044     | 6,801      | 18,873     | 10,728     | 3,260      |       |
| 1925              | 16,321     | 21,750     | 15,842     | 19,267     | 7,241      | 5,484      |       |
| 1926 <sup>1</sup> | 16,671     | 13,400     | 13,874     | 11,930     | 6,581      | 6,158      |       |

| Year              | July       | August     | Septem-    | October    | Novem-     | Decem-     | Total   |
|-------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---------|
|                   | 1,000 lbs. |         |
| 1914              | 950        | 627        | 527        | 2,372      | 6,614      | 11,200     | 48,616  |
| 1915              | 561        | 234        | 1,557      | 2,322      | 8,000      | 10,488     | 47,056  |
| 1916              | 802        | 481        | 184        | 3,005      | 6,681      | 7,065      | 40,107  |
| 1917              | 6,944      |            |            |            | 98         | 800        | 28,492  |
| 1918              | 39         | 346        | 695        | 870        | 3,473      | 4,842      | 48,275  |
| 1919              | 80         | 58         | 26         | 29         | 97         | 2,243      | 38,732  |
| 1920              | 2,002      | 80         | 1,008      | 873        | 2,515      | 2,499      | 34,915  |
| 1921              | 2,952      | 1,444      | 1,482      | 6,256      | 10,423     | 16,559     | 100,630 |
| 1922              | 7,162      | 1,416      | 3,426      | 6,257      | 14,339     | 26,932     | 125,462 |
| 1923              | 2,112      | 2,857      | 3,065      | 9,301      | 12,089     | 20,024     | 140,012 |
| 1924              | 4,045      | 3,415      | 3,370      | 14,583     | 13,842     | 27,411     | 142,179 |
| 1925              | 2,259      | 1,531      | 1,719      | 10,104     | 21,799     | 16,100     | 139,476 |
| 1926 <sup>1</sup> | 9,653      | 1,314      | 7,902      | 8,806      | 18,070     | 16,239     | 130,703 |

Compiled from Monthly Abstract of Statistics, 1914–1926.

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary.<sup>2</sup> This figure covers the period from June–October, 1917.<sup>3</sup> According to Trade and Shipping in the Dominion of New Zealand, 1923, this figure should be 140,016.

## DAIRY STATISTICS

237

TABLE 266.—New Zealand: Exports of cheese, by countries, 1910–1926

| Year | Exported to—   |                       |            |            |                 |            |
|------|----------------|-----------------------|------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
|      | United Kingdom | Union of South Africa | Australia  | Egypt      | Other countries | Total      |
| 1910 | 1,000 lbs.     | 1,000 lbs.            | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs.      | 1,000 lbs. |
| 1911 | 50,307         | 230                   | 44         |            | 33              | 50,614     |
| 1912 | 48,789         | 288                   | 68         |            | 42              | 49,187     |
| 1913 | 64,137         | 256                   | 176        |            | 39              | 64,632     |
| 1914 | 68,209         | 234                   | 44         |            | 28              | 68,606     |
| 1915 | 96,318         | 215                   | 106        |            | 44              | 90,743     |
| 1916 | 90,030         | 221                   | 1,202      |            | 71              | 91,533     |
| 1917 | 105,591        | 176                   | 524        |            | 44              | 106,335    |
| 1918 | 96,807         |                       | 35         | 2,237      | 34              | 99,203     |
| 1919 | 94,549         |                       | 20         | 4,328      | 38              | 98,944     |
| 1920 | 169,611        |                       | 12         | 4,457      | 1,710           | 176,099    |
| 1921 | 136,638        | 5                     | 58         |            | 121             | 136,870    |
| 1922 | 153,223        |                       | 40         |            | 42              | 153,304    |
| 1923 | 120,952        |                       | 74         |            | 28              | 130,054    |
| 1924 | 160,021        |                       | 1,355      |            | 68              | 161,444    |
| 1925 | 177,591        |                       | 358        |            | 635             | 178,582    |
| 1926 | 153,602        | 0                     | 83         | 0          | 451             | 164,106    |
|      |                |                       |            |            |                 | 163,602    |

Compiled from Statistical Report on Trade and Shipping in the Dominion of New Zealand.

TABLE 267.—New Zealand: Exports of cheese, by months, 1914–1926

| Year              | January    | February   | March      | April      | May        | June       | July       |
|-------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                   | 1,000 lbs. |
| 1914              | 20,738     | 9,988      | 17,304     | 9,983      | 10,758     | 3,258      | 801        |
| 1915              | 13,211     | 14,022     | 13,028     | 9,179      | 1,469      | 6,402      | 3,080      |
| 1916              | 13,748     | 12,760     | 18,861     | 7,318      | 15,742     | 2,727      | 4,948      |
| 1917              | 3,814      | 12,580     | 9,170      | 16,460     | 20,132     |            |            |
| 1918              | 10,527     | 4,112      | 22,069     | 6,940      | 14,746     | 8,711      | 1,821      |
| 1919              | 13,581     | 20,417     | 14,723     | 12,076     | 13,198     | 21,516     | 11,666     |
| 1920              | 19,264     | 7,374      | 18,570     | 14,409     | 5,142      | 9,285      | 18,314     |
| 1921              | 16,651     | 11,842     | 15,172     | 18,973     | 20,585     | 15,620     | 17,648     |
| 1922              | 20,377     | 19,752     | 8,679      | 18,141     | 13,809     | 14,580     | 14,196     |
| 1923              | 11,855     | 23,061     | 24,585     | 8,190      | 25,890     | 25,864     | 5,039      |
| 1924              | 39,096     | 20,001     | 16,611     | 24,850     | 9,801      | 8,905      | 7,264      |
| 1925              | 7,146      | 26,818     | 26,387     | 24,769     | 7,399      | 14,415     | 2,816      |
| 1926 <sup>1</sup> | 23,436     | 11,842     | 21,813     | 10,825     | 9,871      | 23,043     | 7,557      |

| Year              | August     | Septem-<br>ber | October    | Novem-<br>ber | De-cem-<br>ber | Total      |
|-------------------|------------|----------------|------------|---------------|----------------|------------|
|                   | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs.     | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs.    | 1,000 lbs.     | 1,000 lbs. |
| 1914              | 8          | 15             | 1,694      | 7,810         | 14,257         | 98,743     |
| 1915              | 3,451      | 539            | 4,086      | 9,789         | 12,707         | 91,533     |
| 1916              | 5,810      | 209            | 4,375      | 10,449        | 8,858          | 105,335    |
| 1917              | 22,018     |                |            | 9,848         | 5,131          | 99,293     |
| 1918              | 11,059     | 4,629          | 3,217      | 3             | 10,210         | 98,944     |
| 1919              | 15,953     | 9,238          | 25,246     | 2,430         | 16,047         | 176,099    |
| 1920              | 15,731     | 12,743         | 3,460      | 9,217         | 3,261          | 136,870    |
| 1921              | 5,498      | 504            | 3,316      | 10,578        | 15,698         | 153,304    |
| 1922              | 5,193      | 1,795          | 137        | 4,937         | 10,458         | 130,084    |
| 1923              | 671        | 872            | 6,687      | 12,348        | 16,702         | 161,444    |
| 1924              | 5,890      | 1,792          | 5,389      | 13,661        | 24,922         | 178,582    |
| 1925              | 2,867      | 128            | 613        | 22,631        | 17,607         | 154,106    |
| 1926 <sup>1</sup> | 4,332      | 1,543          | 5,325      | 17,247        | 18,298         | 163,602    |

Compiled from Monthly Abstract of Statistics, 1914–1926.

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary.<sup>2</sup> This figure covers the period from June to October, 1917.

TABLE 268.—Norway: Number of cows and total cattle, specified years, 1845–1926

| Year <sup>1</sup> | Cows    | Total cattle | Year <sup>1</sup> | Cows      | Total cattle | Year <sup>1</sup> | Cows    | Total cattle |
|-------------------|---------|--------------|-------------------|-----------|--------------|-------------------|---------|--------------|
|                   | Number  | Number       |                   | Number    | Number       |                   | Number  | Number       |
| 1845              | 842,503 | 1910         | 755,483           | 1,134,613 | 1921         |                   |         |              |
| 1855              | 949,935 | 1914         |                   | 1,146,000 | 1922         |                   |         |              |
| 1865              | 953,636 | 1915         |                   | 1,121,000 | 1923         |                   |         | 1,134,120    |
| 1875              | 741,598 | 1,116,617    | 1916              | 782,000   | 1,126,000    | 1924              |         | 1,114,433    |
| 1890              | 706,925 | 1,006,499    | 1918              |           | 1,056,000    | 1925              | 713,149 | 1,159,617    |
| 1900              | 689,563 | 950,201      | 1919              |           | 1,054,000    | 1926              |         | 1,206,279    |
| 1907              | 727,698 | 1,039,000    | 1920              | 795,688   | 1,085,000    |                   |         |              |

Division of Dairy and Poultry Products.

Compiled from Norges Jordbruks- og Statistisk Aarbok.

<sup>1</sup> Prior to 1907 figures are for December, subsequently for Sept. 30.

TABLE 269.—Rumania: Number of dairy cows and total cattle, specified years, 1884-1925

| Year | Dairy cows | Total cattle | Year | Dairy cows | Total cattle |
|------|------------|--------------|------|------------|--------------|
|      | Number     | Number       |      | Number     | Number       |
| 1884 | 2,376,056  | 1918         |      |            |              |
| 1888 | 2,406,071  | 1919         |      |            |              |
| 1890 | 2,520,350  | 1920         |      |            | 1,125,000    |
| 1895 | 2,135,315  | 1921         |      |            |              |
| 1900 | 2,688,520  | 1922         |      |            |              |
| 1907 | 2,685,205  | 1923         |      |            |              |
| 1911 | 2,656,045  | 1924         |      |            |              |
| 1916 | 2,938,000  | 1925         |      |            |              |
| 1917 | 1,050,000  |              |      |            |              |

Division of Dairy and Poultry Products. Compiled from Statistical Agricola a Romaniei.

<sup>1</sup> Including buffaloes. In 1900 there were 25,750 cow buffaloes, 10,482 young buffaloes, and 7,243 other buffaloes in Rumania.

<sup>2</sup> In milk.

TABLE 270.—Russia: Number of cows and total cattle, specified years, 1864-1925

| Year      | European Russia <sup>1</sup> | Siberia      |           | Russian Empire | Union of Socialist Soviet Republics |            |
|-----------|------------------------------|--------------|-----------|----------------|-------------------------------------|------------|
|           |                              | Total cattle | Cows      |                | Total cattle                        | Cows       |
|           | Number                       | Number       | Number    | Number         | Number                              | Number     |
| 1864-1869 | 22,963,000                   |              |           |                |                                     |            |
| 1872      | 26,765,400                   |              |           |                |                                     |            |
| 1877      | 26,004,000                   |              |           |                |                                     |            |
| 1888      | 27,022,700                   |              |           |                |                                     |            |
| 1890      | 28,541,400                   |              |           |                |                                     |            |
| 1891      | 28,013,500                   |              |           |                |                                     |            |
| 1892      | 27,656,300                   |              |           |                |                                     |            |
| 1894      | 26,795,100                   |              |           |                |                                     |            |
| 1895      | 27,359,300                   |              |           |                |                                     |            |
| 1896      | 32,442,500                   |              |           |                |                                     |            |
| 1897      | 33,453,000                   |              |           |                |                                     |            |
| 1898      | 32,046,000                   |              |           |                |                                     |            |
| 1899      | 33,730,700                   |              |           |                |                                     |            |
| 1900      | 34,483,000                   |              |           |                |                                     |            |
| 1901      | 34,088,600                   |              |           |                |                                     |            |
| 1902      | 34,954,800                   |              |           |                |                                     |            |
| 1903      | 34,671,100                   |              |           |                |                                     |            |
| 1904      | 34,427,200                   |              |           |                |                                     |            |
| 1905      | 33,656,300                   |              |           |                |                                     |            |
| 1906      | 32,819,200                   |              |           |                |                                     |            |
| 1907      | 31,975,400                   |              |           |                |                                     |            |
| 1908      | 32,139,400                   |              |           |                |                                     |            |
| 1909      | 32,882,500                   |              |           |                |                                     |            |
| 1910      | 33,615,700                   |              |           |                |                                     |            |
| 1911      | 33,280,200                   |              |           |                |                                     |            |
| 1912      | 33,228,100                   |              |           |                |                                     |            |
| 1913      |                              |              |           | 36,400,000     | 36,300,000                          |            |
| 1916      |                              | 3,458,400    | 5,986,400 |                | 22,154,500                          | 49,965,500 |
| 1920      |                              | 3,001,400    | 5,550,700 |                | 22,052,000                          | 39,100,600 |
| 1921      |                              | 2,551,500    | 5,071,400 |                | 20,083,500                          | 36,817,600 |
| 1922      |                              | 2,088,300    | 3,701,800 |                | 18,210,800                          | 33,031,400 |
| 1923      |                              | 1,891,300    | 3,018,000 |                | 20,091,400                          | 38,567,100 |
| 1924      |                              | 4,239,500    | 4,652,100 |                | 22,850,000                          | 48,505,300 |
| 1925      |                              |              |           |                | 3,207,000                           |            |

Compiled from Recueil de Données Statistiques et Économiques sur l'Industrie Agricole en Russie et dans les Pays Étrangers, St. Petersburg, 1913, 1915.

<sup>1</sup> Including Poland but not Finland or Caucasia.

<sup>2</sup> Including 4,601,655 cattle in the Provinces of Vilna, Kovno, Grodno, Livonia, Courland, Estonia, Bessarabia, and in Poland which have since separated from Russia. The Province of Volhynia had 1,073,401 cattle; about one-half of the Province is now included in Poland.

<sup>3</sup> Agriculture of Pre-war Russia and U. S. S. R. by I. V. Chernyshev, Moscow, 1920(10). Figures since 1916 from Central Statistical Administration of the Union of Socialist Soviet Republics.

<sup>4</sup> Agriculture of Siberia, issue No. 1, People's Commissariat of Agriculture Russian Socialist Federated Soviet Republics, Siberian Regional Agricultural Board, Novosibirsk, 1920. [In Russian.]

<sup>5</sup> F. Chembular in Union of Consumers, No. 2, February, 1927(3).

TABLE 271.—Russia: Estimated production, consumption, and exportation of butter, Union of Socialist Soviet Republics, 1913 and 1924-25 to 1926-27

| Item              | 1913       | Year beginning October— |            |                   |
|-------------------|------------|-------------------------|------------|-------------------|
|                   |            | 1924                    | 1925       | 1926 <sup>a</sup> |
| Total production  | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs.              | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs.        |
| Rural consumption | 914,000    | 858,700                 | 914,000    | 980,600           |
| Urban consumption | 466,100    | 608,700                 | 627,900    | 613,900           |
| Exportation       | 274,600    | 269,400                 | 235,500    | 274,500           |
|                   | 173,300    | 50,600                  | 50,600     | 72,200            |

Compiled from Economic Life, No. 271, Nov. 23, 1926. [In Russian.]

<sup>a</sup> Estimated in advance.

TABLE 272.—Russia: Exports of butter, by countries, 1894-1915

| Year | Exported to—    |                |            |            |            |            |                 |            |
|------|-----------------|----------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
|      | Austria-Hungary | United Kingdom | Germany    | Denmark    | Turkey     | Finland    | Other countries | Total      |
|      | 1,000 lbs.      | 1,000 lbs.     | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs.      | 1,000 lbs. |
| 1894 | 261             | 887            | 3,140      | 430        | 5,228      | 1,185      | 273             | 11,402     |
| 1895 | 635             | 853            | 2,570      | 593        | 4,570      | 1,297      | 170             | 10,564     |
| 1896 | 673             | 1,419          | 2,717      | 855        | 3,079      | 1,078      | 169             | 11,190     |
| 1897 | 1,183           | 4,446          | 5,199      | 1,570      | 3,797      | 2,772      | 171             | 19,108     |
| 1898 | 565             | 3,860          | 4,684      | 6,741      | 4,314      | 1,944      | 130             | 22,214     |
| 1899 | 435             | 2,581          | 3,828      | 6,601      | 3,346      | 5,916      | 79              | 22,708     |
| 1900 | 937             | 8,342          | 5,722      | 20,805     | 2,390      | 4,721      | 159             | 42,976     |
| 1901 | 898             | 30,111         | 6,031      | 28,806     | 3,034      | 1,753      | 382             | 71,065     |
| 1902 | 1,234           | 47,608         | 6,701      | 24,374     | 1,757      | 1,290      | 310             | 83,483     |
| 1903 | 1,510           | 43,897         | 13,310     | 29,614     | 445        | 858        | 1,320           | 90,863     |
| 1904 | 1,286           | 30,480         | 25,094     | 28,607     | 424        | 690        | 1,110           | 87,708     |
| 1905 | 1,462           | 33,870         | 27,255     | 20,340     | 204        | 404        | 3,215           | 80,906     |
| 1906 | 1,771           | 48,787         | 33,555     | 27,227     | 260        | 1,707      | 2,664           | 115,971    |
| 1907 | 809             | 60,480         | 34,557     | 20,736     | 255        | 3,039      | 2,570           | 132,114    |
| 1908 | 567             | 57,345         | 25,469     | 26,184     | 122        | 2,168      | 937             | 112,790    |
| 1909 | 595             | 55,854         | 39,093     | 25,288     | 167        | 2,158      | 1,851           | 125,627    |
| 1910 | 1,028           | 59,513         | 36,830     | 21,403     | 100        | 3,075      | 2,117           | 124,366    |
| 1911 | 847             | 64,818         | 50,034     | 25,830     | 101        | 3,394      | 4,884           | 168,704    |
| 1912 | 774             | 70,538         | 55,874     | 24,463     | 138        | 5,269      | 3,775           | 160,771    |
| 1913 | 688             | 76,787         | 59,738     | 24,564     | 205        | 5,570      | 4,451           | 172,003    |
| 1914 | 178             | 63,037         | 35,533     | 12,718     | 83         | 3,813      | 3,015           | 118,997    |
| 1915 |                 | 111,995        |            |            |            | 6,531      | 833             | 119,359    |

Compiled from Recueil de Données Statistiques et Économiques sur l'Industrie Agricole en Russie et dans les pays Étrangers, St. Petersburg, 1907-1908, 1913; Review of the Foreign Trade of Russia, 1911-1915.

TABLE 273.—Russia: Exports of cheese, by countries, 1910-1915

| Year | Exported to— |                 |              |              |               |              |                    |              |                 |              |
|------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
|      | Germany      | Austria-Hungary | Turkey       | Finland      | Great Britain | Denmark      | China and Mongolia | Rumania      | Other countries | Total        |
|      | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds    | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds  | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds       | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds    | 1,000 pounds |
| 1910 | 3,897        | 707             | 59           | 343          | 84            | 227          | 180                | 7            | 54              | 5,464        |
| 1911 | 6,354        | 1,103           | 156          | 421          | 91            | 278          | 1,235              | 57           | 157             | 8,045        |
| 1912 | 4,279        | 1,103           | 590          | 570          | 104           | 263          | 1,304              | 54           | 98              | 7,455        |
| 1913 | 3,786        | 1,641           | 1,938        | 646          | 219           | 201          | 233                | 29           | 250             | 8,373        |
| 1914 | 1,825        | 326             | 142          | 652          | 414           | 120          | 212                | 55           | 90              | 3,839        |
| 1915 |              |                 |              | 261          | 324           |              | 134                | 137          | 139             | 905          |

Compiled from Review of the Foreign Trade of Russia.

<sup>a</sup> China only.

TABLE 274.—Spain: Number of cattle for specified years, 1865-1906 and for 1910-1925

| Year | Total cattle  | Year | Total cattle  | Year | Total cattle  |
|------|---------------|------|---------------|------|---------------|
|      | <i>Number</i> |      | <i>Number</i> |      | <i>Number</i> |
| 1865 | 2,904,595     | 1813 | 2,870,000     | 1920 | 3,396,573     |
| 1891 | 2,217,659     | 1914 | 2,743,000     | 1921 | 3,718,000     |
| 1905 | 2,075,142     | 1915 | 2,926,170     | 1922 | 3,297,000     |
| 1906 | 2,497,000     | 1916 | 3,070,903     | 1923 | 3,425,127     |
| 1910 | 2,368,767     | 1917 | 3,233,000     | 1924 | 3,160,000     |
| 1911 | 2,641,112     | 1918 | 3,712,000     | 1925 | 3,715,573     |
| 1912 | 2,561,894     | 1919 | 3,173,573     |      |               |

Division of Dairy and Poultry Products. Compiled from various sources.

<sup>1</sup> Milk cows, 223,059.<sup>2</sup> Milk cows.TABLE 275.—Sweden: Cows<sup>1</sup> and total cattle, for specified years, 1865-1920

| Dec. 31 | Cows, 3 years old and over | All other cattle | Total cattle  | June 1            | Cows, 4 years old and over | All other cattle | Total cattle  |
|---------|----------------------------|------------------|---------------|-------------------|----------------------------|------------------|---------------|
|         | <i>Number</i>              | <i>Number</i>    | <i>Number</i> |                   | <i>Number</i>              | <i>Number</i>    | <i>Number</i> |
| 1865    | 1,185,556                  | 738,798          | 1,924,354     | 1910              | 1,769,689                  | 1,143,470        | 2,913,159     |
| 1870    | 1,231,477                  | 734,423          | 1,965,900     | 1917              | 1,775,353                  | 1,245,028        | 3,020,381     |
| 1875    | 1,361,184                  | 824,516          | 2,185,700     | 1918              | 1,634,982                  | 946,177          | 2,581,159     |
| 1880    | 1,409,236                  | 818,521          | 2,227,757     | 1919              | 1,607,080                  | 943,763          | 2,550,828     |
| 1885    | 1,625,477                  | 840,809          | 2,306,286     | 1920 <sup>2</sup> | 1,739,000                  | 997,000          | 2,736,000     |
| 1890    | 1,578,927                  | 820,504          | 2,399,431     |                   |                            |                  |               |
| 1895    | 1,705,604                  | 834,621          | 2,540,225     |                   |                            |                  |               |
| 1900    | 1,761,819                  | 817,736          | 2,582,555     |                   |                            |                  |               |
| 1905    | 1,763,867                  | 786,071          | 2,549,928     |                   |                            |                  |               |
| 1910    | 1,801,219                  | 836,307          | 2,747,526     |                   |                            |                  |               |

Compiled from Statistisk Årsbok för Sverige, 1924.

<sup>1</sup> Before 1916 the information includes only those over 3 years of age; after 1916, 4 years.<sup>2</sup> Estimated numbers.

TABLE 276.—Sweden: Dairy products produced in factories, imports and exports of butter and cheese for stated years

| Year      | Milk delivered to dairies <sup>1</sup> | Butter factories | Production |            | Imports    |            | Exports    |            |
|-----------|--|------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|           |  |                  | Butter     | Cheese     | Butter     | Cheese     | Butter     | Cheese     |
| Average   | Million pounds                         | Number           | 1,000 lbs. |
| 1861-1865 |  |                  |            |            | 2,352      |            | 370        |            |
| 1871-1875 |  |                  |            |            | 3,348      |            | 6,955      |            |
| 1881-1885 |  |                  |            |            | 5,902      |            | 17,684     |            |
| 1890      | 1,116                                  | 1,562            | 35,480     | 14,538     | 3,920      | 430        | 33,163     | 317        |
| 1895      | 1,635                                  | 1,793            | 54,953     | 15,244     |            |            |            |            |
| 1900      | 1,857                                  | 1,688            | 57,571     | 16,302     | 1,097      | 711        | 42,246     | 9          |
| 1905      | 2,024                                  | 1,575            | 62,727     | 19,044     |            |            |            |            |
| 1910      | 2,534                                  | 1,416            | 72,616     | 22,346     | 205        | 713        | 47,949     | 52         |
| 1911      |  |                  |            |            | 343        | 743        | 46,880     | 6          |
| 1912      |  |                  |            |            | 273        | 1,279      | 56,818     | 12         |
| 1913      | 2,879                                  | 1,850            | 70,840     | 32,139     | 432        | 1,214      | 43,330     |            |
| 1914      | 2,767                                  | 1,627            | 72,615     | 28,869     | 189        | 765        | 41,941     | 69         |
| 1915      | 2,376                                  | 1,663            | 66,598     | 24,127     | 30         | 1,148      | 41,532     | 617        |
| 1916      | 2,509                                  | 1,698            | 62,265     | 28,505     | 61         | 286        | 28,704     | 1          |
| 1917      | 2,085                                  | 1,762            | 45,551     | 22,030     | 15,756     | 1,208      | 3          | 1          |
| 1918      | 1,290                                  | 1,405            | 23,445     | 11,799     | 11,426     | 124        | 3          | (?)        |
| 1919      | 1,551                                  | 1,450            | 27,410     | 17,604     | 13,817     | 3,576      | 76         | 12         |
| 1920      | 2,135                                  | 1,479            | 42,913     | 33,076     | 16,917     | 5,395      | 53         | 397        |
| 1921      | 2,578                                  | 1,499            | 54,506     | 40,220     | 14,171     | 2,239      | 340        | 296        |
| 1922      | 2,709                                  | 1,504            | 61,023     | 36,586     | 5,691      | 1,992      | 3,043      | 336        |
| 1923      | 2,882                                  | 1,516            | 63,027     | 38,261     | 3,499      | 4,189      | 5,420      | 114        |
| 1924      | 3,033                                  | 1,595            | 67,403     | 46,014     | 1,234      | 2,210      | 11,827     | 266        |
| 1925      |  |                  |            |            | 416        | 1,211      | 20,333     | 730        |
| 1926      |  |                  |            |            | 3,008      | 1,375      | 33,823     | 656        |

Division of Dairy and Poultry Products. Compiled from Statistisk Årsbok; imports and exports from Swedish Commerce Reports, Bidrag till Sveriges Officiella Statistik. (Yearbooks.)

<sup>1</sup> The term "dairies" is used throughout Europe for factories which receive milk and cream for any purpose, but generally it refers to butter and cheese factories.<sup>2</sup> Less than 500 pounds.

TABLE 277.—*Switzerland: Cows and total cattle, for specified years, 1866–1925*

| Year | Cows    | Total cattle | Year | Cows    | Total cattle | Year | Cows    | Total cattle |
|------|---------|--------------|------|---------|--------------|------|---------|--------------|
|      | Number  | Number       |      | Number  | Number       |      | Number  | Number       |
| 1866 | 553,205 | 983,201      | 1911 | 790,909 | 1,443,483    | 1922 | 769,000 | —            |
| 1876 | 502,413 | 1,035,856    | 1916 | 540,611 | 1,615,803    | 1923 | 780,000 | —            |
| 1880 | 663,102 | 1,212,538    | 1918 | 780,565 | 1,820,323    | 1924 | 810,000 | —            |
| 1890 | 688,052 | 1,306,008    | 1919 | 738,866 | 1,433,170    | 1925 | 873,293 | 1,587,110    |
| 1901 | 730,622 | 1,340,375    | 1920 | 729,999 | 1,382,116    |      |         |              |
| 1900 | 785,950 | 1,498,144    | 1921 | 747,138 | 1,425,341    |      |         |              |

Compiled from Statistisches Jahrbuch der Schweiz, quoting Recensements fédéraux du bétail, 1866–1921, and Annuaire agricole de la Suisse, 1925.

<sup>1</sup> Estimated by the special statistical commission of Swiss Milk Commission, published in Annuaire agricole de la Suisse, 1925.

<sup>2</sup> Preliminary figure as published August, 1926, in Statistisches Jahrbuch der Schweiz, 1926.

TABLE 278.—*Switzerland: Estimated production of milk, 1911–1925*<sup>1</sup>

| Year | Cows' milk | Goats' milk | Total milk | Year | Cows' milk | Goats' milk | Total milk |
|------|------------|-------------|------------|------|------------|-------------|------------|
|      | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs.  | 1,000 lbs. |      | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs.  | 1,000 lbs. |
| 1911 | 5,224,902  | 209,437     | 5,434,339  | 1919 | 4,243,853  | 209,437     | 4,453,292  |
| 1912 | 5,033,540  | 209,437     | 5,742,983  | 1920 | 4,697,614  | 211,642     | 4,810,256  |
| 1913 | 5,795,098  | 209,437     | 6,007,535  | 1921 | 5,028,488  | 211,842     | 5,238,130  |
| 1914 | 5,856,282  | 220,400     | 6,100,742  | 1922 | 5,194,038  | 211,842     | 5,405,080  |
| 1915 | 5,633,546  | 220,400     | 5,754,006  | 1923 | 5,392,452  | 211,842     | 5,604,094  |
| 1916 | 5,423,316  | 220,400     | 5,643,776  | 1924 | 5,620,318  | 154,322     | 5,874,640  |
| 1917 | 4,555,568  | 220,400     | 4,866,028  | 1925 |            |             |            |
| 1918 | 3,908,280  | 220,400     | 4,188,740  |      |            |             |            |

Division of Dairy and Poultry Products. Compiled from Statistisches Jahrbuch der Schweiz.

<sup>1</sup> These official estimates were made in terms of million quintals, to the nearest tenth; hence quantities are not exact and can be considered only as generally representative.

TABLE 279.—*Switzerland: Factory production of dairy products, 1911–1924*

| Year | Cheese      | Butter     | Condensed milk | Year | Cheese      | Butter     | Condensed milk |
|------|-------------|------------|----------------|------|-------------|------------|----------------|
|      | Pounds      | Pounds     | Pounds         |      | Pounds      | Pounds     | Pounds         |
| 1911 | 144,401,300 | 31,525,750 | 99,267,000     | 1918 | 63,051,560  | 28,880,260 | 55,115,000     |
| 1912 | 170,195,120 | 35,494,060 | 99,267,000     | 1919 |             |            |                |
| 1913 | 150,556,740 | 37,257,740 | 88,144,000     | 1920 | 84,877,100  | 20,043,700 | 46,296,600     |
| 1914 | 174,824,780 | 33,478,200 | 121,253,000    | 1921 | 102,006,810 | 27,894,120 | 66,138,000     |
| 1915 | 127,425,880 | 36,596,360 | 110,236,000    | 1922 | 122,020,813 | 28,659,800 | 48,501,200     |
| 1916 | 110,891,380 | 37,037,280 | 98,267,000     | 1923 | 125,800,000 | 28,700,000 | 71,000,000     |
| 1917 | 71,429,040  | 30,864,400 | 60,138,000     | 1924 | 141,420,000 | 28,680,000 |                |

Division of Dairy and Poultry Products. Compiled from Statistisches Jahrbuch der Schweiz.

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary.

1975°—29—16

TABLE 280.—*Switzerland: Per capita consumption of dairy products, 1911–1918 and 1922*<sup>1</sup>

| Year | Cheese | Butter | Con-densed milk | Whole milk | Year | Cheese | Butter | Con-densed milk | Whole milk |
|------|--------|--------|-----------------|------------|------|--------|--------|-----------------|------------|
|      | Pounds | Pounds | Pounds          | Gallons    |      | Pounds | Pounds | Pounds          | Gallons    |
| 1911 | 22.0   | 11.5   | 13.2            | 04.3       | 1916 | 17.4   | 0.9    | 13.2            | 71.8       |
| 1912 | 25.9   | 11.2   | 8.8             | 04.3       | 1917 | 14.8   | 8.2    | 11.0            | 67.5       |
| 1913 | 23.2   | 12.0   | —               | 07.2       | 1918 | 16.1   | 7.6    | —               | 51.3       |
| 1914 | 26.4   | 12.1   | 22.0            | 07.4       | 1922 | 20.0   | 11.1   | —               | 67.0       |
| 1915 | 16.0   | 11.0   | 15.4            | 07.7       |      |        |        |                 |            |

Division of Dairy and Poultry Products. Compiled from Statistisches Jahrbuch der Schweiz.

<sup>1</sup> No allowance made for tourist consumption.TABLE 281.—*Switzerland: Imports of butter, imports and exports of cheese, and exports of condensed milk, 1886–1926*

| Year | Butter       |              |              | Con-densed milk | Year | Butter       |              |              | Cheese       |              | Con-densed milk |
|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|
|      | Im-ports     | Im-ports     | Ex-ports     |                 |      | Im-ports     | Im-ports     | Ex-ports     | Ex-ports     | Ex-ports     |                 |
|      | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds    |      | 1,000 pounds |                 |
| 1886 | 2,882        | 2,393        | 60,478       | 26,806          | 1907 | 7,844        | 7,049        | 62,217       | 69,931       | 69,931       |                 |
| 1887 | 3,082        | 2,529        | 61,477       | 24,540          | 1908 | 8,157        | 6,565        | 67,054       | 60,343       | 60,343       |                 |
| 1888 | 2,980        | 3,058        | 52,555       | 26,228          | 1909 | 9,242        | 6,041        | 69,218       | 65,737       | 65,737       |                 |
| 1889 | 3,364        | 3,048        | 57,319       | 24,072          | 1910 | 11,063       | 6,309        | 69,392       | 60,587       | 60,587       |                 |
| 1890 | 3,557        | 3,183        | 51,020       | 29,617          | 1911 | 12,098       | 7,644        | 66,583       | 85,976       | 85,976       |                 |
| 1891 | 3,028        | 3,012        | 49,155       | 33,534          | 1912 | 11,031       | 7,995        | 60,435       | 91,079       | 91,079       |                 |
| 1892 | 2,672        | 3,474        | 58,598       | 34,221          | 1913 | 11,155       | 7,703        | 79,650       | 80,415       | 80,415       |                 |
| 1893 | 2,707        | 1,833        | 49,348       | 30,705          | 1914 | 8,900        | 4,717        | 77,573       | 100,071      | 100,071      |                 |
| 1894 | 3,128        | 2,181        | 47,595       | 42,301          | 1915 | 5,700        | 3,410        | 74,775       | 98,300       | 98,300       |                 |
| 1895 | 3,297        | 3,317        | 49,552       | 41,494          | 1916 | 940          | 427          | 47,215       | 87,887       | 87,887       |                 |
| 1896 | 3,785        | 3,045        | 52,000       | 41,036          | 1917 | 260          | 213          | 12,801       | 61,391       | 61,391       |                 |
| 1897 | 4,473        | 3,465        | 51,147       | 44,502          | 1918 | 54           | 67           | 2,650        | 43,820       | 43,820       |                 |
| 1898 | 5,133        | 4,198        | 51,465       | 44,870          | 1919 | 13,250       | 996          | 1,389        | 22,046       | 22,046       |                 |
| 1899 | 4,070        | 6,025        | 54,553       | 45,703          | 1920 | 16,140       | 4,368        | 3,202        | 46,513       | 46,513       |                 |
| 1900 | 4,240        | 5,172        | 60,265       | 62,387          | 1921 | 15,004       | 1,864        | 10,596       | 46,525       | 46,525       |                 |
| 1901 | 5,122        | 4,249        | 60,076       | 67,735          | 1922 | 15,088       | 1,792        | 10,152       | 45,474       | 45,474       |                 |
| 1902 | 6,602        | 5,711        | 54,491       | 70,900          | 1923 | 14,684       | 2,543        | 39,046       | 55,327       | 55,327       |                 |
| 1903 | 7,098        | 5,879        | 53,612       | 72,734          | 1924 | 19,083       | 4,163        | 43,770       | 58,225       | 58,225       |                 |
| 1904 | 6,542        | 6,765        | 50,688       | 67,540          | 1925 | 19,092       | 3,765        | 51,725       | 67,555       | 67,555       |                 |
| 1905 | 7,057        | 5,630        | 61,383       | 67,591          | 1926 | 17,818       | 3,450        | 61,972       | 73,040       | 73,040       |                 |
| 1906 | 7,732        | 5,542        | 61,034       | 62,055          |      |              |              |              |              |              |                 |

Compiled from Statistik der Milchwirtschaft im Kanton Bern, 1880–1911; Statistisches Jahrbuch der Schweiz, 1912–1925; and Monatstatistik des Auswartigen Handels der Schweiz, December, 1926.

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary.

TABLE 282.—*Switzerland: Average price<sup>1</sup> per pound received by producers of Emmenthal cheese, 1622, 1777, 1787, and 1800–1925*

| Year | Price | Year | Price | Year | Price | Year | Price |
|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|
|      | Cents |      | Cents |      | Cents |      | Cents |
| 1622 | 5.25  | 1830 | 7.07  | 1863 | 11.73 | 1896 | 12.06 |
| 1777 | 8.04  | 1831 | 8.23  | 1864 | 11.91 | 1897 | 13.83 |
| 1787 | 7.53  | 1832 | 9.02  | 1865 | 11.34 | 1898 | 13.13 |
| 1800 | 9.10  | 1833 | 8.75  | 1866 | 9.50  | 1899 | 12.90 |
| 1801 | 9.60  | 1834 | 8.58  | 1867 | 11.56 | 1900 | 12.06 |
| 1802 | 8.40  | 1835 | 8.05  | 1868 | 12.43 | 1901 | 14.01 |
| 1803 | 8.40  | 1836 | 8.40  | 1869 | 13.13 | 1902 | 15.70 |
| 1804 | 10.15 | 1837 | 9.74  | 1870 | 11.73 | 1903 | 14.01 |
| 1805 | 9.98  | 1838 | 9.80  | 1871 | 13.48 | 1904 | 14.18 |
| 1806 | 12.61 | 1839 | 8.19  | 1872 | 14.58 | 1905 | 14.71 |
| 1807 | 8.23  | 1840 | 8.67  | 1873 | 16.28 | 1906 | 10.03 |
| 1808 | 8.28  | 1841 | 8.67  | 1874 | 13.13 | 1907 | 15.58 |
| 1809 | 8.45  | 1842 | 9.37  | 1875 | 15.76 | 1908 | 15.15 |
| 1810 | 8.60  | 1843 | 8.37  | 1876 | 16.76 | 1909 | 14.90 |
| 1811 | 8.23  | 1844 | 8.07  | 1877 | 15.76 | 1910 | 15.21 |
| 1812 | 7.53  | 1845 | 8.67  | 1878 | 13.31 | 1911 | 15.73 |
| 1813 | 8.23  | 1846 | 9.80  | 1879 | 13.13 | 1912 | 10.26 |
| 1814 | 9.10  | 1847 | 8.37  | 1880 | 15.06 | 1913 | 16.28 |
| 1815 | 8.84  | 1848 | 8.68  | 1881 | 13.66 | 1914 | 15.11 |
| 1816 | 9.19  | 1849 | 8.65  | 1882 | 13.48 | 1915 | 16.08 |
| 1817 | 9.80  | 1850 | 8.67  | 1883 | 14.01 | 1916 | 18.44 |
| 1818 | 9.10  | 1851 | 8.05  | 1884 | 13.31 | 1917 | 25.03 |
| 1819 | 7.27  | 1852 | 8.05  | 1885 | 12.61 | 1918 | 29.53 |
| 1820 | 7.70  | 1853 | 9.63  | 1886 | 12.26 | 1919 | 20.08 |
| 1821 | 8.04  | 1854 | 9.63  | 1887 | 13.13 | 1920 | 28.44 |
| 1822 | 8.74  | 1855 | 9.98  | 1888 | 13.31 | 1921 | 31.72 |
| 1823 | 8.05  | 1856 | 9.98  | 1889 | 13.48 | 1922 | 25.43 |
| 1824 | 7.67  | 1857 | 11.03 | 1890 | 14.71 | 1923 | 21.30 |
| 1825 | 8.05  | 1858 | 11.12 | 1891 | 13.83 | 1924 | 23.81 |
| 1826 | 7.97  | 1859 | 11.38 | 1892 | 12.43 | 1925 | 25.68 |
| 1827 | 7.18  | 1860 | 11.73 | 1893 | 14.36 |      |       |
| 1828 | 7.18  | 1861 | 9.98  | 1894 | 14.01 |      |       |
| 1829 | 7.70  | 1862 | 9.80  | 1895 | 13.31 |      |       |

Mitteilungen des Bernischen statistischen Bureaus, Jahrg., 1913, Lfg. 1. Inhalt: Statistik der Milchwirtschaft im Kanton Bern pro 1001. Statistisches Jahrbuch der Schweiz, 1912 to 1923. A note in the original text explains that these prices refer especially to the situation in Bern and that most of the data were previously published officially by the statistical bureau of the Canton. From 1801 to 1809 and from 1834 to 1904 figures were originally from the work of the Bern Board of Trade, Bern und seine Volkswirtschaft, 1905. Yearbook quotations from 1912 to date represent prices "in Switzerland," summer and winter prices having been averaged for the yearly average.

<sup>1</sup> Conversions to United States currency at par of exchange, i. e., 1 franc equals 19.3 cents, up to and including 1913, subsequently at rates of exchange as follows:

| Year | Cents per franc | Year | Cents per franc | Year | Cents per franc |
|------|-----------------|------|-----------------|------|-----------------|
| 1914 | 19.45           | 1918 | 21.6275         | 1922 | 19.07           |
| 1915 | 18.90           | 1919 | 19.079          | 1923 | 18.06           |
| 1916 | 19.262          | 1920 | 16.90           | 1924 | 18.22           |
| 1917 | 21.388          | 1921 | 17.35           | 1925 | 19.33           |
|      |                 |      |                 |      | 19.31           |

TABLE 283.—*Normal food requirements for the United Kingdom*

| Food                              | Food energy |
|-----------------------------------|-------------|
|                                   | Per cent    |
| Cereals (wheat 30 per cent)       | 34          |
| Meat (including poultry and game) | 18          |
| Dairy products                    | 15          |
| Sugar                             | 13          |
| Potatoes                          | 8           |
| Fruits, fish, etc.                | 12          |
| Total                             | 100         |

Division of Dairy and Poultry Products. Compiled from Royal Society of London Food Committee, Mar. 30, 1917.

TABLE 284.—United Kingdom, Great Britain, and Ireland: Milk cows and total cattle, 1854–1926

| Year | United Kingdom <sup>a</sup>      |              | Great Britain                    |              | Ireland <sup>b</sup>             |              |
|------|----------------------------------|--------------|----------------------------------|--------------|----------------------------------|--------------|
|      | Cows in milk and heifers in calf | Total cattle | Cows in milk and heifers in calf | Total cattle | Cows in milk and heifers in calf | Total cattle |
|      | Number                           | Number       | Number                           | Number       | Number                           | Number       |
| 1854 |                                  |              |                                  |              | 1,517,672                        | 3,497,001    |
| 1855 |                                  |              |                                  |              | 1,561,295                        | 3,584,400    |
| 1856 |                                  |              |                                  |              | 1,570,520                        | 3,587,888    |
| 1857 |                                  |              |                                  |              | 1,605,350                        | 3,620,053    |
| 1858 |                                  |              |                                  |              | 1,635,400                        | 3,697,304    |
| 1859 |                                  |              |                                  |              | 1,690,389                        | 3,815,598    |
| 1860 |                                  |              |                                  |              | 1,626,463                        | 3,600,374    |
| 1861 |                                  |              |                                  |              | 1,545,168                        | 3,471,088    |
| 1862 |                                  |              |                                  |              | 1,486,835                        | 3,254,900    |
| 1863 |                                  |              |                                  |              | 1,399,924                        | 3,141,231    |
| 1864 |                                  |              |                                  |              | 1,348,886                        | 3,262,204    |
| 1865 |                                  |              |                                  |              | 1,387,448                        | 3,407,548    |
| 1866 |                                  |              |                                  |              | 1,432,010                        | 3,749,157    |
| 1867 |                                  |              |                                  |              | 1,521,053                        | 3,207,603    |
| 1868 |                                  |              |                                  |              | 1,476,330                        | 3,646,700    |
| 1869 |                                  |              |                                  |              | 1,500,038                        | 3,733,675    |
| 1870 |                                  |              |                                  |              | 1,620,024                        | 3,709,912    |
| 1871 |                                  |              |                                  |              | 1,545,655                        | 3,970,372    |
| 1872 |                                  |              |                                  |              | 1,551,784                        | 4,059,397    |
| 1873 |                                  |              |                                  |              | 1,528,136                        | 4,147,102    |
| 1874 |                                  |              |                                  |              | 1,481,375                        | 4,124,750    |
| 1875 |                                  |              |                                  |              | 1,530,306                        | 4,115,288    |
| 1876 | 3,776,203                        | 8,095,028    | 2,226,367                        | 5,844,141    | 1,532,074                        | 4,117,440    |
| 1877 | 3,744,047                        | 9,731,537    | 2,207,017                        | 5,097,933    | 1,522,810                        | 3,997,598    |
| 1878 | 3,708,766                        | 9,761,288    | 2,208,207                        | 5,768,128    | 1,464,315                        | 3,985,120    |
| 1879 | 3,730,403                        | 9,961,530    | 2,235,238                        | 5,856,356    | 1,404,818                        | 4,077,778    |
| 1880 | 3,655,015                        | 9,871,153    | 2,241,708                        | 5,912,046    | 1,309,047                        | 3,921,517    |
| 1881 | 3,677,395                        | 8,905,013    | 2,270,268                        | 4,911,642    | 1,392,012                        | 3,934,032    |
| 1882 | 3,682,317                        | 8,832,417    | 2,267,175                        | 5,807,491    | 1,389,005                        | 3,987,211    |
| 1883 | 3,724,528                        | 10,037,943   | 2,306,682                        | 5,962,770    | 1,402,334                        | 4,096,053    |
| 1884 | 3,761,993                        | 10,422,702   | 2,300,973                        | 6,269,141    | 1,356,585                        | 4,112,780    |
| 1885 | 3,905,512                        | 10,868,760   | 2,530,197                        | 6,597,964    | 1,417,423                        | 4,228,851    |
| 1886 | 3,974,476                        | 10,872,811   | 2,537,805                        | 6,646,783    | 1,418,644                        | 4,183,924    |
| 1887 | 3,946,250                        | 10,639,060   | 2,530,250                        | 6,144,268    | 1,394,135                        | 4,157,404    |
| 1888 | 3,853,002                        | 10,288,000   | 3,450,444                        | 6,129,375    | 1,384,771                        | 4,000,195    |
| 1889 | 3,814,563                        | 10,272,765   | 2,433,630                        | 5,139,555    | 1,363,781                        | 4,091,174    |
| 1890 | 3,850,220                        | 10,780,858   | 2,537,990                        | 6,508,632    | 1,400,327                        | 4,240,310    |
| 1891 | 4,117,707                        | 11,343,680   | 2,657,054                        | 6,832,821    | 1,412,268                        | 4,448,511    |
| 1892 | 4,120,451                        | 11,510,417   | 2,650,891                        | 6,914,783    | 1,451,050                        | 4,331,125    |
| 1893 | 4,014,055                        | 11,267,554   | 2,554,624                        | 6,700,670    | 1,441,320                        | 4,161,057    |
| 1894 | 3,925,466                        | 10,780,706   | 2,460,086                        | 6,347,113    | 1,447,441                        | 4,301,938    |
| 1895 | 3,937,500                        | 10,753,314   | 2,485,820                        | 6,354,338    | 1,433,985                        | 4,355,032    |
| 1896 | 3,958,702                        | 10,641,655   | 2,511,075                        | 6,403,582    | 1,429,795                        | 4,108,133    |
| 1897 | 3,981,167                        | 11,004,034   | 2,532,379                        | 6,500,497    | 1,434,925                        | 4,304,874    |
| 1898 | 4,035,501                        | 11,149,212   | 2,587,180                        | 6,822,364    | 1,431,102                        | 4,459,949    |
| 1899 | 4,133,285                        | 11,344,551   | 2,671,260                        | 6,705,720    | 1,443,855                        | 4,507,487    |
| 1900 | 4,068,682                        | 11,485,000   | 2,620,901                        | 6,805,170    | 1,458,074                        | 4,608,550    |
| 1901 | 4,102,061                        | 11,477,824   | 2,602,294                        | 6,703,804    | 1,482,483                        | 4,673,323    |
| 1902 | 4,084,341                        | 11,376,986   | 2,550,120                        | 6,555,976    | 1,510,737                        | 4,782,221    |
| 1903 | 4,100,460                        | 11,408,504   | 2,638,208                        | 6,704,618    | 1,495,170                        | 4,664,112    |
| 1904 | 4,193,721                        | 11,573,558   | 2,678,650                        | 6,835,352    | 1,467,647                        | 4,676,712    |
| 1905 | 4,211,016                        | 11,674,019   | 2,707,392                        | 6,987,020    | 1,487,019                        | 4,615,215    |
| 1906 | 4,252,286                        | 11,661,955   | 2,738,411                        | 7,010,856    | 1,406,284                        | 4,635,924    |
| 1907 | 4,338,748                        | 11,630,142   | 2,750,246                        | 6,912,067    | 1,501,413                        | 4,676,493    |
| 1908 | 4,368,365                        | 11,738,702   | 2,703,750                        | 6,005,134    | 1,586,207                        | 4,702,458    |
| 1909 | 4,350,082                        | 11,761,630   | 2,704,176                        | 7,020,682    | 1,548,036                        | 4,699,574    |
| 1910 | 4,342,186                        | 11,755,453   | 2,707,618                        | 7,037,327    | 1,557,584                        | 4,656,558    |
| 1911 | 4,407,800                        | 11,806,111   | 2,826,049                        | 7,114,264    | 1,503,413                        | 4,711,720    |
| 1912 | 4,400,810                        | 11,914,035   | 2,784,380                        | 7,026,096    | 1,508,950                        | 4,848,398    |
| 1913 | 4,317,057                        | 11,806,479   | 2,695,391                        | 6,903,854    | 1,605,220                        | 4,632,056    |
| 1914 | 4,505,128                        | 12,144,563   | 2,937,023                        | 7,092,918    | 1,638,029                        | 5,051,645    |
| 1915 | 4,476,788                        | 12,131,882   | 2,883,606                        | 7,288,057    | 1,593,092                        | 4,843,795    |
| 1916 | 4,482,155                        | 12,412,596   | 2,870,458                        | 7,442,155    | 1,611,607                        | 4,970,441    |
| 1917 | 4,498,571                        | 12,345,523   | 2,906,508                        | 7,437,007    | 1,504,923                        | 4,908,516    |
| 1918 | 4,587,044                        | 12,273,609   | 3,030,255                        | 7,410,327    | 1,536,839                        | 4,863,282    |
| 1919 | 4,570,876                        | 12,453,626   | 3,069,105                        | 7,724,170    | 1,561,707                        | 5,029,450    |

<sup>a</sup> Including Isle of Man and Channel Islands.<sup>b</sup> For recent years figures are for Irish Free State and Northern Ireland.

TABLE 284.—United Kingdom, Great Britain, and Ireland: Milk cows and total cattle, 1854-1926—Continued

| Year                    | United Kingdom                   |              | Great Britain                    |              | Ireland                          |              |
|-------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------|----------------------------------|--------------|----------------------------------|--------------|
|                         | Cows in milk and heifers in calf | Total cattle | Cows in milk and heifers in calf | Total cattle | Cows in milk and heifers in calf | Total cattle |
| Number                  | Number                           | Number       | Number                           | Number       | Number                           | Number       |
| 1820.....               | 4,304,772                        | 11,735,377   | 2,787,207                        | 6,712,517    | 1,580,731                        | 5,018,837    |
| 1821.....               | 4,575,451                        | 11,857,085   | 2,944,445                        | 6,839,559    | 1,631,066                        | 5,197,226    |
| 1822.....               | 4,607,488                        | 12,026,003   | 2,974,172                        | 6,869,468    | 1,633,316                        | 5,150,625    |
| 1823.....               | 4,667,052                        | 11,670,453   | 3,070,160                        | 7,016,482    | 1,586,892                        | 4,962,871    |
| 1824.....               | 4,666,798                        | 11,988,537   | 3,111,590                        | 7,058,726    | 1,635,707                        | 5,003,897    |
| 1825.....               |                                  |              | 3,163,523                        | 7,306,121    | 1,513,881                        | 4,654,500    |
| 1826 <sup>a</sup> ..... |                                  |              |                                  |              | 1,541,886                        | 4,613,057    |

Compiled from Agricultural Statistics of Great Britain, Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries, and Agricultural Statistics of Ireland, Department of Agriculture and Technical Instruction for Ireland, 1925 and 1926.

\* Preliminary.

TABLE 285.—United Kingdom: Cattle on the islands of Jersey and Guernsey, by class, June, 1920

| Classification              | Island of Jersey | Island of Guernsey | Classification                              | Island of Jersey | Island of Guernsey |
|-----------------------------|------------------|--------------------|---|------------------|--------------------|
|                             | Number           | Number             |   | Number           | Number             |
| Cows in milk.....           | 4,996            | 2,837              | Bulls being used.....                       | 126              | 80                 |
| Cows in calf, not milk..... | 317              | 261                | Other cattle, 2 years old and above.....    | 100              | 422                |
| Heifers in calf.....        | 1,000            | 327                | Other cattle, 1 year and under 2 years..... | 1,674            | 1,045              |
| Total.....                  | 6,313            | 3,365              | Other cattle, under 1 year.....             | 2,250            | 1,333              |
|                             |                  |                    | Total.....                                  | 10,523           | 6,254              |

Division of Dairy and Poultry Products. Compiled from [Gt. Brit.] Board of Agriculture and Fisheries, Agricultural Statistics, 1920, vol. 55, pt. 1.

TABLE 286.—United Kingdom: Milk production in Great Britain (England, Scotland, and Wales), average 1909-1913 and annual 1914-1923

| Year                    | Annual yield per cow | Annual production less milk for calves | Year      | Annual yield per cow | Annual production less milk for calves |
|-------------------------|----------------------|--|-----------|----------------------|--|
|                         | Gallons              | Million gallons                        |           | Gallons              | Million gallons                        |
| Average: 1909-1913..... | 467                  | 1,026                                  | 1918..... | 363                  | 706                                    |
| 1914.....               | 478                  | 1,044                                  | 1919..... | 392                  | 904                                    |
| 1915.....               | 458                  | 1,034                                  |           |                      |  |
| 1916.....               | 438                  | 970                                    |           |                      |  |
| 1917.....               | 412                  | 905                                    |           |                      |  |
|                         |                      |  | 1920..... |                      |  |
|                         |                      |  | 1921..... |                      |  |
|                         |                      |  | 1922..... |                      |  |
|                         |                      |  | 1923..... |                      |  |

Division of Dairy and Poultry Products. Compiled from Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries, annual reports. Converted from imperial gallons to United States gallons. 1 imperial gallon (British) equals 1.2 United States gallons, or 40.32 pounds.

TABLE 287.—United Kingdom: Imports of butter, by countries, reexports and net imports, 1910-1926

| Year       | Imported from—                            |            |            |                  |            |            |                  |            |
|------------|---|------------|------------|------------------|------------|------------|------------------|------------|
|            | Denmark,<br>including<br>Faroe<br>Islands | Australia  | Russia     | New Zea-<br>land | France     | Sweden     | Nether-<br>lands | Argentina  |
| 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs.                                | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs.       | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs.       | 1,000 lbs. |
| 1910.....  | 193,322                                   | 74,812     | 65,412     | 40,619           | 40,460     | 38,717     | 17,308           | 7,386      |
| 1911.....  | 181,204                                   | 100,302    | 71,488     | 30,902           | 19,161     | 40,360     | 11,721           | 2,711      |
| 1912.....  | 181,221                                   | 61,533     | 76,569     | 39,089           | 27,025     | 37,522     | 12,736           | 7,531      |
| 1913.....  | 101,187                                   | 68,590     | 84,158     | 28,180           | 27,841     | 37,221     | 17,155           | 8,111      |
| 1914.....  | 105,899                                   | 49,067     | 69,035     | 40,087           | 30,608     | 30,255     | 20,608           | 6,239      |
| 1915.....  | 148,635                                   | 41,629     | 113,401    | 41,050           | 39,434     | 14,300     | 4,980            | 9,200      |
| 1916.....  | 127,008                                   | 16,247     | 3,575      | 37,010           | 14,588     | 111        | 4,055            | 13,171     |
| 1917.....  | 69,682                                    | 59,339     | 0          | 34,824           | 5,119      | 0          | 8,468            | 15,038     |
| 1918.....  | 4,517                                     | 60,488     | 0          | 41,728           | 534        | 0          | 1,167            | 35,072     |
| 1919.....  | 32,513                                    | 46,745     | 779        | 35,714           | (1)        | 0          | 184              | 29,750     |
| 1920.....  | 91,534                                    | 25,485     | 2,162      | 30,615           | 978        | (1)        | 11,488           | 15,653     |
| 1921.....  | 140,020                                   | 107,903    | 0          | 79,451           | 61         | 00         | 7,093            | 44,952     |
| 1922.....  | 159,465                                   | 104,292    | 0          | 123,580          | 2,370      | 1,854      | 8,405            | 39,890     |
| 1923.....  | 206,840                                   | 59,632     | 3,378      | 126,646          | 10,572     | 4,391      | 10,543           | 55,021     |
| 1924.....  | 184,223                                   | 73,638     | 31,650     | 121,179          | 1,539      | 6,457      | 10,317           | 60,312     |
| 1925.....  | 185,702                                   | 130,059    | 32,720     | 140,000          | 3,472      | 9,121      | 8,516            | 54,284     |
| 1926.....  | 210,527                                   | 84,234     | 20,377     | 129,238          | 3,357      | 17,298     | 16,860           | 57,534     |

| Year       | Imported from— |            |                  |                        |                    |            |                |                  |
|------------|----------------|------------|------------------|------------------------|--------------------|------------|----------------|------------------|
|            | Norway         | Canada     | United<br>States | Irish<br>Free<br>State | Other<br>countries | Total      | Reex-<br>ports | Net im-<br>ports |
| 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs.     | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs.       | 1,000 lbs.             | 1,000 lbs.         | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs.     | 1,000 lbs.       |
| 1910.....  | 2,473          | 1,882      | 85               | 1,081                  | 184,460            | 7,654      | 476,806        | 460,720          |
| 1911.....  | 3,330          | 6,837      | 2,582            | 1,075                  | 481,922            | 15,132     | 466,720        | 455,247          |
| 1912.....  | 3,431          | 3          | 291              | 1,027                  | 348,578            | 18,331     | 463,571        | 451,730          |
| 1913.....  | 2,255          | 01         | 18               | 788                    | 363,571            | 11,835     | 446,231        | 410,212          |
| 1914.....  | 2,757          | 350        | 878              | 391                    | 4,015              | 202,330    | 5,277          | 426,355          |
| 1915.....  | 5,577          | 2,733      | 5,636            | 385                    | 431,622            | 8,376      | 243,646        | 240,270          |
| 1916.....  | 787            | 11,371     | 14,741           | 812                    | 243,646            | 725        | 201,605        | 118              |
| 1917.....  | (1)            | 3,702      | 1,180            | 4,015                  | 176,819            | 176        | 176,819        | 176,819          |
| 1918.....  | 0              | 9,941      | 22,018           | 4,405                  | 174,743            | 175        | 174,743        | 174,743          |
| 1919.....  | 609            | 3,734      | 24,247           | 4,509                  | 190,647            | 2,848      | 187,709        | 187,709          |
| 1920.....  | 230            | 3,600      | 4,173            | 10,010                 | 394,855            | 21,700     | 372,595        | 372,595          |
| 1921.....  | 3              | 4,831      | 211              | 16,478                 | 478,070            | 50,681     | 427,398        | 427,398          |
| 1922.....  | 183            | 17,308     | 3,848            | 16,478                 | 570,697            | 15,894     | 554,801        | 554,801          |
| 1923.....  | 94             | 4,461      | 1,185            | 24,731                 | 502,171            | 21,390     | 570,772        | 570,772          |
| 1924.....  | 520            | 14,714     | 3,022            | 22,027                 | 655,933            | 39,263     | 616,300        | 616,300          |
| 1925.....  | (1)            | 15,203     | 1,326            | 45,148                 | 26,414             | 26,385     | 620,413        | 620,413          |
| 1926.....  | (1)            | 7,212      | 621              | 55,570                 | 37,115             | 651,798    | 26,385         | 620,413          |

Compiled from Annual Statement of the Trade of the United Kingdom with Foreign Countries and British Possessions, 1910-1925, and Accounts Relating to Trade and Navigation of the United Kingdom, 1926.

<sup>1</sup> Less than 500 pounds.

<sup>2</sup> 9 months, Apr. 1-Dec. 31.

<sup>3</sup> If any, included with Other countries.

<sup>4</sup> Preliminary.

TABLE 288.—United Kingdom: Imports of butter substitutes, averages 1911–1913, 1922–1924, and years 1925, 1926

| Item and country             | Average,<br>1911–1913 | Average,<br>1922–1924 | 1925 <sup>1</sup> | 1926 <sup>1</sup> |
|------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Margarine:                   |                       |                       | 1,000 pounds      | 1,000 pounds      |
| Netherlands                  | 137,910               | 128,614               | 147,159           | 142,600           |
| Other countries              | 4,622                 | 4,020                 | 8,172             | 6,747             |
| Total                        | 142,432               | 132,634               | 155,331           | 149,347           |
| Oleo oil and refined tallow: |                       |                       | 1,000 pounds      | 1,000 pounds      |
| Argentina                    | 18,006                | 29,577                | 1,509             | —                 |
| United States                | 12,131                | 14,327                | 663               | —                 |
| Australia                    | 4,267                 | 4,355                 | 375               | —                 |
| New Zealand                  | 3,055                 | 3,656                 | 178               | —                 |
| France                       | 2,025                 | 372                   | 7                 | —                 |
| Netherlands                  | 468                   | 4,482                 | 312               | —                 |
| Norway                       | (2)                   | 7,060                 | 370               | —                 |
| Uruguay                      | (2)                   | 3,096                 | 99                | —                 |
| Other countries              | 1,070                 | 1,579                 | 105               | —                 |
| Total                        | 41,022                | 68,484                | 3,840             | 3,859             |
| Coconut oil, refined:        |                       |                       | 1,000 pounds      | 1,000 pounds      |
| France                       | 29,914                | 3,068                 | 170               | —                 |
| Germany                      | 20,954                | (2)                   | (2)               | —                 |
| Belgium                      | 7,780                 | 560                   | 27                | —                 |
| Denmark                      | 4,946                 | 246                   | 9                 | —                 |
| Ceylon and dependencies      | 577                   | 800                   | 77                | —                 |
| Netherlands                  | (2)                   | 12,891                | 600               | —                 |
| Other countries              | 692                   | 1,116                 | 13                | —                 |
| Total                        | 64,863                | 18,711                | 306               | 827               |
| Cottonseed oil, refined:     |                       |                       | 1,000 lbs.        | 1,000 lbs.        |
| United States                | 42,052                | 143                   | 25                | —                 |
| Netherlands                  | 1,438                 | 235                   | 58                | —                 |
| Egypt                        | (2)                   | 7,647                 | 117               | —                 |
| Peru                         | (2)                   | 1,111                 | 46                | —                 |
| Other countries              | 1,431                 | 600                   | 154               | —                 |
| Total                        | 44,921                | 9,742                 | 400               | 759               |

Compiled from Annual Statement of the Trade of the United Kingdom with Foreign Countries and British Possessions, 1911–1925, and Accounts Relating to Trade and Navigation of the United Kingdom, 1926.

<sup>1</sup> Reexports included. Reexports not given by countries. <sup>2</sup>If any, included in Other countries.

TABLE 289.—United Kingdom: Imports<sup>1</sup> of cheese except margarin cheese, by countries, 1910–1926

| Year              | Imported from—        |                      |                      |                     |                     |                   |                     |                       | Total |
|-------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-------|
|                   | Canada                | New Zealand          | Netherlands          | Italy               | United States       | Australia         | Other countries     | Total                 |       |
| 1910              | 1,000 lbs.<br>170,991 | 1,000 lbs.<br>50,824 | 1,000 lbs.<br>25,963 | 1,000 lbs.<br>9,550 | 1,000 lbs.<br>4,284 | 1,000 lbs.<br>410 | 1,000 lbs.<br>4,080 | 1,000 lbs.<br>275,110 |       |
| 1911              | 165,907               | 44,556               | 23,287               | 8,418               | 16,836              | 1,411             | 3,495               | 263,013               |       |
| 1912              | 151,488               | 60,919               | 30,048               | 10,199              | 2,377               | 158               | 3,395               | 258,584               |       |
| 1913              | 144,902               | 61,284               | 32,092               | 11,401              | 2,514               | 888               | 3,621               | 257,302               |       |
| 1914              | 130,701               | 83,131               | 38,102               | 10,903              | 3,516               | 2,034             | 3,031               | 272,502               |       |
| 1915              | 147,300               | 79,445               | 14,460               | 8,503               | 51,497              | 2,301             | 1,866               | 305,372               |       |
| 1916              | 178,502               | 74,723               | 12,610               | 3,577               | 30,705              | (2)               | 1,420               | 291,662               |       |
| 1917              | 106,890               | 68,286               | 27,425               | 42                  | 26,919              | 7,005             | 302                 | 329,959               |       |
| 1918              | 120,075               | 68,393               | 9,844                | 0                   | 32,901              | 5,293             | 1,400               | 263,998               |       |
| 1919              | 172,488               | 133,830              | 8,872                | 20                  | 1,811               | 12,020            | 2,597               | 237,244               |       |
| 1920              | 120,633               | 141,210              | 12,566               | 107                 | 8,215               | 7,057             | 12,311              | 308,029               |       |
| 1921              | 133,914               | 145,910              | 14,340               | 834                 | 5,495               | 9,386             | 5,097               | 315,556               |       |
| 1922              | 106,293               | 135,015              | 10,685               | 4,509               | 2,464               | 11,189            | 8,712               | 297,847               |       |
| 1923              | 112,181               | 133,280              | 23,187               | 11,748              | 4,577               | 4,521             | 8,414               | 317,917               |       |
| 1924              | 112,505               | 165,681              | 16,132               | 15,441              | 2,028               | 5,230             | 6,374               | 320,401               |       |
| 1925              | 140,324               | 155,948              | 16,898               | 18,049              | 2,003               | 9,055             | 5,878               | 347,055               |       |
| 1926, preliminary | 118,170               | 107,717              | 21,279               | 15,816              | 1,478               | 5,262             | 7,768               | 337,490               |       |

Compiled from Annual Statement of the Trade of the United Kingdom with Foreign Countries and British Possessions, 1910–1925, and Accounts Relating to Trade and Navigation of the United Kingdom, 1926.

<sup>1</sup> Includes reexports. Reexports not given by countries.

<sup>2</sup> Less than 500 pounds.

TABLE 290.—United Kingdom: Imports<sup>1</sup> of milk, condensed, not sweetened, by countries, 1910–1926

| Year                    | Imported from— |                                  |             |            |             |               |            |                 |            | Total      |
|-------------------------|----------------|----------------------------------|-------------|------------|-------------|---------------|------------|-----------------|------------|------------|
|                         | Norway         | Denmark, including Faroe Islands | Netherlands | France     | Switzerland | United States | Canada     | Other countries |            |            |
|                         | 1,000 lbs.     | 1,000 lbs.                       | 1,000 lbs.  | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs.  | 1,000 lbs.    | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs.      | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. |
| 1910.....               | 5,019          | (2)                              | 501         | 202        | 751         | (2)           | (2)        | 35              | 7,408      |            |
| 1911.....               | 5,075          | (2)                              | 927         | 80         | 402         | (2)           | (2)        | 120             | 6,004      |            |
| 1912.....               | 5,406          | (2)                              | 509         | 10         | 850         | (2)           | (2)        | 180             | 6,071      |            |
| 1913.....               | 4,008          | (2)                              | 694         | 83         | 642         | 2             |            | 172             | 5,001      |            |
| 1914.....               | 2,032          | (2)                              | 1,146       | 2          | 773         |               |            | 235             | 4,188      |            |
| 1915.....               | 2,452          | (2)                              | 1,036       | 389        | 2,346       | 16,884        | 8,600      | 290             | 31,087     |            |
| 1916.....               | 357            | (2)                              | 807         | 62         | 2,053       | 67,099        | 2,381      | 648             | 74,907     |            |
| 1917.....               | 760            | (2)                              | 793         | 48         | 235         | 65,735        | 1,736      | 72              | 60,370     |            |
| 1918.....               | 20             | (2)                              |             |            | 85          | 93,312        | 7,232      | 220             | 100,878    |            |
| 1919.....               | (2)            | (2)                              | 101         | 404        | 15          | 110,684       | 4,519      | 16              | 115,739    |            |
| 1920.....               | 333            | 21                               | 48          | 29         | 349         | 21,034        | 1,395      | 231             | 30,181     |            |
| 1921.....               | 330            | 636                              | 1,008       | 1,425      | 443         | 63,056        | 601        | 110             | 68,640     |            |
| 1922.....               | 1,768          | 2,576                            | 420         | 812        | 841         | 21,381        | 1,285      | 1,169           | 30,252     |            |
| 1923.....               | 1,581          | 2,147                            | 1,551       | 412        | 234         | 37,444        | 4,204      | 198             | 47,771     |            |
| 1924.....               | 1,250          | 1,163                            | 1,390       | —(2)       | 227         | 30,888        | 5,731      | 186             | 40,835     |            |
| 1925.....               | 282            | 304                              | 2,788       | 1          | 252         | 31,527        | 4,686      | 148             | 39,898     |            |
| 1926 <sup>4</sup> ..... |                |                                  |             |            |             |               |            |                 | 40,509     |            |

Compiled from Annual Statement of the Trade of the United Kingdom with Foreign Countries and British Possessions, 1910–1925, and Accounts Relating to Trade and Navigation of the United Kingdom, 1920.

<sup>1</sup> Includes reexports. Reexports not given by countries.

<sup>2</sup> If any, included with Other countries.

<sup>3</sup> Less than 500 pounds.

<sup>4</sup> Preliminary.

TABLE 291.—United Kingdom: Imports<sup>1</sup> of milk, condensed, sweetened, whole, by countries, 1910–1926

| Year                    | Imported from— |                                  |              |              |              |               |              |                  |                 | Total        |
|-------------------------|----------------|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------|
|                         | Norway         | Denmark, including Faroe Islands | Netherlands  | France       | Switzerland  | United States | Canada       | Irish Free State | Other countries |              |
|                         | 1,000 pounds   | 1,000 pounds                     | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds  | 1,000 pounds | 1,000 pounds     | 1,000 pounds    | 1,000 pounds |
| 1910.....               | 3,995          | 15                               | 10,206       | 531          | 20,971       | (2)           | (2)          | 1,543            | 46,261          |              |
| 1911.....               | 4,354          | 131                              | 14,743       | 345          | 33,666       | 16            | (2)          | 1,350            | 55,144          |              |
| 1912.....               | 2,734          | 217                              | 11,709       | 225          | 40,098       | 326           | (2)          | 258              | 55,867          |              |
| 1913.....               | 2,122          | 184                              | 9,886        | 481          | 46,886       | 1             |              | 381              | 53,021          |              |
| 1914.....               | 1,230          | 69                               | 12,623       | 198          | 34,722       | (2)           | 4            | 606              | 49,643          |              |
| 1915.....               | 2,083          | 105                              | 11,174       | 147          | 41,960       | 2,004         |              | 2,053            | 61,030          |              |
| 1916.....               | 1,043          |                                  | 13,576       | 2            | 22,107       | 31,479        | 594          | 680              | 69,487          |              |
| 1917.....               | 9,335          | 64                               | 20,023       | 4            | 1,207        | 34,099        | 1,158        | 7,222            | 73,712          |              |
| 1918.....               |                | 3,961                            |              | 3            | 95           | 128,980       | 19,472       |                  | 4,041           | 150,501      |
| 1919.....               |                | 10                               | 5,421        | (2)          | 105          | 104,487       | 16,295       |                  | 3,657           | 214,975      |
| 1920.....               | 348            | 1,766                            | 6,770        | 3,350        | 2,539        | 92,041        | 23,334       |                  | 7,658           | 138,976      |
| 1921.....               | 3,442          | 4,735                            | 22,514       | 20           | 15,650       | 11,148        | 11,029       |                  | 8,803           | 77,404       |
| 1922.....               | 4,207          | 2,495                            | 17,081       | 251          | 5,479        | 2,535         | 4,201        |                  | 4,406           | 41,414       |
| 1923.....               | 303            | 2,545                            | 21,422       | 65           | 15,310       | 1,774         | 2,347        | 3,301            | 722             | 44,879       |
| 1924.....               | 1,211          | 2,981                            | 18,501       | 53           | 8,500        | 421           | 3,321        | 119              | 431             | 35,501       |
| 1925.....               | 140            | 3,540                            | 16,250       | 1            | 9,411        | 75            | 2,553        | 152              | 307             | 32,429       |
| 1926 <sup>4</sup> ..... |                |                                  |              |              |              |               |              |                  | 28,800          |              |

Compiled from Annual Statement of the Trade of the United Kingdom with Foreign Countries and British Possessions, 1910–1925, and Accounts Relating to Trade and Navigation of the United Kingdom, 1920.

<sup>1</sup> Includes reexports. Reexports not given by countries.

<sup>2</sup> Less than 500 pounds.

<sup>3</sup> If any, included with Other countries.

<sup>4</sup> 9 months, Apr. 1–Dec. 31, 1923.

<sup>5</sup> Preliminary.

TABLE 292.—United Kingdom: Imports<sup>1</sup> of milk, condensed, sweetened, separated or skimmed, by countries, 1910–1926

| Year              | Imported from— |   |                  |               |                  |                  |               |                        |                    | Total         |
|-------------------|----------------|---|------------------|---------------|------------------|------------------|---------------|------------------------|--------------------|---------------|
|                   | Norway         | Denmark,<br>including<br>Faroe<br>Islands | Nether-<br>lands | France        | Swit-<br>zerland | United<br>States | Canada        | Irish<br>Free<br>State | Other<br>countries |               |
| 1910              | 1,000<br>lbs.  | 1,000<br>lbs.                             | 1,000<br>lbs.    | 1,000<br>lbs. | 1,000<br>lbs.    | 1,000<br>lbs.    | 1,000<br>lbs. | 1,000<br>lbs.          | 1,000<br>lbs.      | 1,000<br>lbs. |
| 1911              | 49             | 1,215                                     | 54,105           | 961           | 95               | (*)              | (*)           | (*)                    | 2,019              | 59,344        |
| 1912              | 254            | 3,007                                     | 60,590           | 363           | 16               | 404              | (*)           | (*)                    | 1,685              | 67,620        |
| 1913              | 303            | 6,134                                     | 65,671           | 246           | 1                | 747              | (*)           | (*)                    | 1,113              | 74,275        |
| 1914              | 250            | 5,611                                     | 72,425           | 812           | 6                | 3                | (*)           | (*)                    | 1,819              | 80,726        |
| 1915              | 1,552          | 3,874                                     | 75,023           | 641           | 22               | 76               | (*)           | (*)                    | 1,367              | 83,505        |
| 1916              | 1,080          | 5,378                                     | 74,553           | (*)           | 115              | 1,538            | (*)           | (*)                    | 995                | 84,500        |
| 1917              | 1,770          | 5,297                                     | 30,045           | (*)           | (*)              | 160              | (*)           | (*)                    | 606                | 46,878        |
| 1918              | 571            | 1,612                                     | 37,063           | (*)           | (*)              | 588              | (*)           | (*)                    | 70                 | 40,184        |
| 1919              | (*)            | 591                                       | 22,773           | 461           | 4,000            | 1,812            | (*)           | (*)                    | 468                | 30,142        |
| 1920              | 273            | 10,939                                    | (*)              | (*)           | 30               | 404              | 243           | (*)                    | 23                 | 20,915        |
| 1921              | 278            | 3,007                                     | 46,962           | (*)           | 30               | 404              | 243           | (*)                    | 149                | 52,033        |
| 1922              | 607            | 20,178                                    | 75,510           | (*)           | 259              | 503              | 659           | (*)                    | 80                 | 97,706        |
| 1923              | 2,077          | 36,094                                    | 100,983          | (*)           | 92               | 32               | 509           | (*)                    | 142                | 139,060       |
| 1924              | 605            | 40,197                                    | 115,305          | (*)           | 27               | 159              | 2             | 2,538                  | 1,384              | 160,207       |
| 1925              | 138            | 45,201                                    | 114,303          | (*)           | 31               | 107              | 31            | 3,013                  | 2,608              | 165,672       |
| 1926 <sup>2</sup> | 179            | 46,751                                    | 125,722          | (*)           | 1                | 9                | (*)           | 6,958                  | 2,146              | 178,706       |
|                   |                |   |                  |               |                  |                  |               |                        |                    | 188,618       |

Compiled from Annual Statement of the Trade of the United Kingdom with Foreign Countries and British Possessions, 1910–1925, and Accounts Relating to Trade and Navigation of the United Kingdom, 1926.

<sup>1</sup> Includes reexports. Reexports not given by countries.

<sup>2</sup> If any, included with Other countries.

<sup>3</sup> Less than 500 pounds.

<sup>4</sup> 0 months, Apr. 1–Dec. 31, 1923.

<sup>5</sup> Preliminary.

TABLE 293.—United Kingdom: Imports and exports of condensed milk, 1888, 1890, 1900, and 1910–1925<sup>1</sup>

| Year | Imports | Exports | Year       |            | Imports   | Exports |
|------|---------|---------|------------|------------|-----------|---------|
|      |         |         | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. |           |         |
| 1888 | 26,754  | (*)     | 1917       | (*)        | 183,275   | 14,271  |
| 1890 | 34,371  | 6,887   | 1918       | (*)        | 287,581   | 1,383   |
| 1898 | 92,100  | 23,453  | 1919       | (*)        | 356,070   | 1,437   |
| 1910 | 113,694 | 49,104  | 1920       | (*)        | 221,141   | 6,670   |
| 1911 | 129,387 | 51,152  | 1921       | (*)        | 243,840   | 4,065   |
| 1912 | 136,829 | 52,651  | 1922       | (*)        | 211,664   | 15,589  |
| 1913 | 140,250 | 50,676  | 1923       | (*)        | 232,657   | 13,823  |
| 1914 | 137,235 | 47,147  | 1924       | (*)        | 246,908   | 11,023  |
| 1915 | 178,052 | 37,028  | 1925       | (*)        | * 251,001 | 11,096  |
| 1916 | 191,273 | 36,207  |            |            |           |         |

Division of Dairy and Poultry Products. Compiled from Commerce and Trade Reports.

<sup>1</sup> Skim milk, condensed, is included.

<sup>2</sup> Preliminary.

TABLE 294.—United Kingdom: Imports<sup>1</sup> of milk powder, not sweetened, by countries, 1910–1925

| Year | Imported from— |               |   |                  |                |                  |               |                |                    |               |
|------|----------------|---------------|---|------------------|----------------|------------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------|
|      | Sweden         | France        | Denmark,<br>including<br>Faroe<br>Islands | Nether-<br>lands | Aus-<br>tralia | United<br>States | Canada        | New<br>Zealand | Other<br>countries | Total         |
| 1910 | 1,000<br>lbs.  | 1,000<br>lbs. | 1,000<br>lbs.                             | 1,000<br>lbs.    | 1,000<br>lbs.  | 1,000<br>lbs.    | 1,000<br>lbs. | 1,000<br>lbs.  | 1,000<br>lbs.      | 1,000<br>lbs. |
| 1910 | 351            | 348           | 184                                       | 845              | (2)            | 11               | (2)           | (2)            | 514                | 2,283         |
| 1911 | 361            | 149           | 221                                       | 1,033            | (2)            | 240              | (2)           | (2)            | 1,262              | 3,275         |
| 1912 | 305            | 433           | 152                                       | 1,516            | (2)            | 35               | (2)           | (2)            | 1,685              | 4,156         |
| 1913 | 343            | 558           | 64  | 2,210            | 723            | 4                | (2)           | 86             | 918                | 5,216         |
| 1914 | 240            | 403           | 29  | 2,519            | 399            | (2)              | (2)           | —              | 533                | 4,213         |
| 1915 | 26             | 516           | 23  | 1,578            | 112            | 2,809            | 94            | —              | 557                | 5,714         |
| 1916 | —              | 10            | —   | 771              | —              | 1,329            | 320           | —              | 94                 | 2,524         |
| 1917 | —              | —             | —   | 5,240            | 437            | 382              | —             | —              | 137                | 6,202         |
| 1918 | —              | —             | —   | 2,252            | 67             | 6,856            | 662           | 138            | 2                  | 9,977         |
| 1919 | —              | —             | —   | 3,503            | 840            | 7,023            | 324           | 793            | 437                | 12,980        |
| 1920 | 120            | (2)           | 2   | 1,100            | 1,778          | 1,548            | 504           | 1,459          | 89                 | 6,788         |
| 1921 | 141            | (2)           | 365                                       | 744              | 886            | 1,985            | 410           | 1,173          | 259                | 5,003         |
| 1922 | 209            | (2)           | 486                                       | 453              | 1,073          | 616              | 1,230         | 4,745          | 22                 | 8,828         |
| 1923 | —              | (2)           | 1,171                                     | 843              | 208            | 402              | 387           | 6,331          | 37                 | 9,439         |
| 1924 | —              | (2)           | 913                                       | 1,241            | 209            | 600              | 2,120         | 6,078          | 214                | 11,462        |
| 1925 | —              | (2)           | 78  | 3,569            | 525            | 405              | 2,102         | 8,240          | 480                | 15,399        |

Compiled from Annual Statement of the Trade of the United Kingdom with Foreign Countries and British Possessions, 1910–1925.

<sup>1</sup> Includes reexports. Reexports not given by countries.

<sup>2</sup> If any, included with Other countries.

<sup>3</sup> Victoria only.

<sup>4</sup> Less than 500 pounds.

TABLE 295.—Union of South Africa: Production, importation, and consumption of butter, 1910–1925

| Year <sup>1</sup> | Production |            |            | Imports<br>(less<br>reex-<br>ports) | Exports<br>(South<br>African<br>produce) | Produc-<br>tion<br>(less<br>exports) | Con-<br>sumption |
|-------------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|------------------|
|                   | Creamery   | Farm       | Total      |                                     |  |                                      |                  |
| 1910–11           | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs. | 1,000 lbs.                          | 1,000 lbs.                               | 1,000 lbs.                           | 1,000 lbs.       |
| 1910–11           | 5,191      | 8,150      | 11,350     | 3,510                               | 248                                      | 11,102                               | 14,612           |
| 1911–12           | 6,254      | 4,314      | 10,568     | 4,177                               | 310                                      | 10,248                               | 14,426           |
| 1912–13           | 7,660      | 3,082      | 10,742     | 4,160                               | 358                                      | 10,384                               | 14,544           |
| 1913–14           | 6,307      | 4,153      | 10,722     | 3,719                               | 318                                      | 10,404                               | 14,123           |
| 1914–15           | 8,323      | 5,084      | 13,407     | 2,784                               | 230                                      | 13,177                               | 15,961           |
| 1915–16           | 7,577      | 5,105      | 12,682     | 947                                 | 950                                      | 12,023                               | 12,070           |
| 1916–17           | 11,307     | 5,713      | 17,110     | 93                                  | 2,475                                    | 14,635                               | 14,728           |
| 1917–18           | 12,014     | 8,070      | 20,083     | 69                                  | 2,508                                    | 17,585                               | 17,634           |
| 1918–19           | 13,733     | 7,960      | 21,693     | 157                                 | 1,176                                    | 20,517                               | 20,674           |
| 1919–20           | 10,564     | 6,945      | 17,809     | 270                                 | 557                                      | 17,252                               | 17,531           |
| 1920–21           | 11,517     | 7,446      | 18,963     | 353                                 | 1,663                                    | 17,300                               | 17,653           |
| 1921–22           | 12,508     | 8,305      | 21,873     | 529                                 | 2,210                                    | 19,663                               | 20,192           |
| 1922–23           | 11,804     | 10,551     | 22,415     | 447                                 | 779                                      | 21,636                               | 22,083           |
| 1923–24           | —          | —          | —          | —                                   | —  | —                                    | —                |
| 1924–25           | 10,767     | 9,528      | 20,295     | —                                   | —  | —                                    | —                |

Union of South Africa Official Yearbook.

<sup>1</sup> Fiscal year extends from April through March.

<sup>2</sup> Estimated.

TABLE 296.—*Union of South Africa: Production, importation, and consumption of cheese, 1910-1925*

| Year <sup>1</sup> | Production          |                     |                     | Imports<br>(less re-<br>exports) | Exports<br>(South<br>African<br>produce) | Produc-<br>tion (less<br>exports) | Con-<br>sumption    |
|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|---------------------|
|                   | Factory             | Farm                | Total               |                                  |  |                                   |                     |
| 1910-11           | 1,000 lbs.<br>225   | 1,000 lbs.<br>320   | 1,000 lbs.<br>545   | 1,000 lbs.<br>4,880              | 1,000 lbs.<br>21                         | 1,000 lbs.<br>524                 | 1,000 lbs.<br>5,184 |
| 1911-12           | 1,000 lbs.<br>373   | 1,000 lbs.<br>402   | 1,000 lbs.<br>775   | 1,000 lbs.<br>4,907              | 1,000 lbs.<br>28                         | 1,000 lbs.<br>752                 | 1,000 lbs.<br>6,059 |
| 1912-13           | 1,000 lbs.<br>521   | 1,000 lbs.<br>504   | 1,000 lbs.<br>1,025 | 1,000 lbs.<br>5,209              | 1,000 lbs.<br>25                         | 1,000 lbs.<br>1,000               | 1,000 lbs.<br>6,209 |
| 1913-14           | 1,000 lbs.<br>606   | 1,000 lbs.<br>633   | 1,000 lbs.<br>1,239 | 1,000 lbs.<br>5,245              | 1,000 lbs.<br>21                         | 1,000 lbs.<br>1,218               | 1,000 lbs.<br>6,403 |
| 1914-15           | 1,000 lbs.<br>1,099 | 1,000 lbs.<br>794   | 1,000 lbs.<br>1,893 | 1,000 lbs.<br>4,601              | 1,000 lbs.<br>16                         | 1,000 lbs.<br>1,877               | 1,000 lbs.<br>6,478 |
| 1915-16           | 1,000 lbs.<br>978   | 1,000 lbs.<br>907   | 1,000 lbs.<br>1,975 | 1,000 lbs.<br>3,050              | 1,000 lbs.<br>55                         | 1,000 lbs.<br>1,020               | 1,000 lbs.<br>4,970 |
| 1916-17           | 1,000 lbs.<br>2,362 | 1,000 lbs.<br>1,907 | 1,000 lbs.<br>4,269 | 1,000 lbs.<br>1,207              | 1,000 lbs.<br>125                        | 1,000 lbs.<br>4,141               | 1,000 lbs.<br>5,348 |
| 1917-18           | 1,000 lbs.<br>4,277 | 1,000 lbs.<br>1,748 | 1,000 lbs.<br>6,023 | 1,000 lbs.<br>302                | 1,000 lbs.<br>381                        | 1,000 lbs.<br>5,642               | 1,000 lbs.<br>6,911 |
| 1918-19           | 1,000 lbs.<br>3,153 | 1,000 lbs.<br>386   | 1,000 lbs.<br>5,519 | 1,000 lbs.<br>94                 | 1,000 lbs.<br>1,137                      | 1,000 lbs.<br>3,382               | 1,000 lbs.<br>4,178 |
| 1919-20           | 1,000 lbs.<br>3,782 | 1,000 lbs.<br>272   | 1,000 lbs.<br>4,054 | 1,000 lbs.<br>796                | 1,000 lbs.<br>931                        | 1,000 lbs.<br>3,123               | 1,000 lbs.<br>3,919 |
| 1920-21           | 1,000 lbs.<br>4,347 | 1,000 lbs.<br>272   | 1,000 lbs.<br>4,619 | 1,000 lbs.<br>170                | 1,000 lbs.<br>555                        | 1,000 lbs.<br>4,064               | 1,000 lbs.<br>4,234 |
| 1921-22           | 1,000 lbs.<br>5,136 | 1,000 lbs.<br>204   | 1,000 lbs.<br>5,340 | 1,000 lbs.<br>95                 | 1,000 lbs.<br>522                        | 1,000 lbs.<br>4,818               | 1,000 lbs.<br>4,913 |
| 1922-23           | 1,000 lbs.<br>5,111 | 1,000 lbs.<br>548   | 1,000 lbs.<br>5,659 | 1,000 lbs.<br>265                | 1,000 lbs.<br>280                        | 1,000 lbs.<br>5,379               | 1,000 lbs.<br>5,044 |
| 1923-24           |                     |                     |                     |                                  |  |                                   |                     |
| 1924-25           | 1,000 lbs.<br>5,523 | 1,000 lbs.<br>308   | 1,000 lbs.<br>5,831 |                                  |  |                                   |                     |

Union of South Africa Official Yearbook.

<sup>1</sup>Fiscal year extends from April through March.<sup>2</sup>Estimated.

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# INDEX

|   | Page                   |  | Page |
|---|------------------------|--|------|
| <b>Buffaloes:</b>   |                        |  |      |
| Number in India.....  | 230                    |  |      |
| <b>Butter:</b>  |                        |  |      |
| Balance of trade, United States.....  | 60                     |  |      |
| Cold storage holdings, United States.....   | 93                     |  |      |
| Consumption—  |                        |  |      |
| Argentina.....  | 81                     |  |      |
| Australia.....  | 81                     |  |      |
| Canada.....   | 81, 218-219            |  |      |
| Denmark.....  | 81                     |  |      |
| France.....   | 81                     |  |      |
| Germany.....  | 81                     |  |      |
| Italy.....  | 81                     |  |      |
| Netherlands.....  | 81, 213                |  |      |
| New Zealand.....  | 81                     |  |      |
| Norway.....   | 81                     |  |      |
| Russia.....   | 230                    |  |      |
| Sweden.....   | 81                     |  |      |
| Switzerland.....  | 81, 242                |  |      |
| Union of South Africa.....  | 250                    |  |      |
| United Kingdom.....   | 81                     |  |      |
| United States.....  | 67-81                  |  |      |
| Exports—  |                        |  |      |
| Argentina.....  | 97, 98, 207-208        |  |      |
| Australia.....  | 97, 98, 212            |  |      |
| Canada.....   | 97, 98, 220            |  |      |
| Denmark.....  | 97, 98, 222-224        |  |      |
| Finland.....  | 98, 225                |  |      |
| France.....   | 98, 236                |  |      |
| Germany.....  | 98, 229                |  |      |
| Ireland.....  | 98, 230                |  |      |
| Italy.....  | 98, 231                |  |      |
| Netherlands.....  | 97, 98, 233-234        |  |      |
| New Zealand.....  | 97, 98, 235-236        |  |      |
| Russia.....   | 97, 98, 239            |  |      |
| Sweden.....   | 98, 240                |  |      |
| Union of South Africa.....  | 250                    |  |      |
| United States.....  | 93, 98, 97             |  |      |
| Imports—  |                        |  |      |
| Argentina.....  | 98, 207                |  |      |
| Canada.....   | 98, 220                |  |      |
| Denmark.....  | 98, 224                |  |      |
| Finland.....  | 98, 225                |  |      |
| France.....   | 98, 226                |  |      |
| Germany.....  | 97, 98, 228-229        |  |      |
| Ireland.....  | 98, 230                |  |      |
| Italy.....  | 98, 231                |  |      |
| Netherlands.....  | 98, 233                |  |      |
| Sweden.....   | 98, 240                |  |      |
| Switzerland.....  | 97, 98, 242            |  |      |
| Union of South Africa.....  | 98, 250                |  |      |
| United Kingdom.....   | 97, 98, 248            |  |      |
| United States.....  | 94-98                  |  |      |
| International trade.....  | 99                     |  |      |
| <b>Prices—</b>  |                        |  |      |
| Export—Copenhagen, Denmark.....   | 117, 225               |  |      |
| Producers in United States.....   | 100-103                |  |      |
| Wholesale—  |                        |  |      |
| Berlin, Germany.....  | 118                    |  |      |
| Boston.....   | 107-110                |  |      |
| Chicago.....  | 110-111                |  |      |
| Elgin, Ill.....   | 111                    |  |      |
| Five markets.....   | 103-108                |  |      |
| Great Britain.....  | 119-120                |  |      |
| New York.....   | 112-115                |  |      |
| Philadelphia.....   | 115-116                |  |      |
| San Francisco.....  | 117                    |  |      |
| <b>Production—</b>  |                        |  |      |
| Cost.....   | 20-22, 61              |  |      |
| Argentina.....  | 80, 207                |  |      |
| Australia.....  | 80, 210-211            |  |      |
| Brazil.....   | 80                     |  |      |
| Canada.....   | 80                     |  |      |
| Denmark.....  | 80                     |  |      |
| Finland.....  | 80, 225                |  |      |
| France.....   | 80                     |  |      |
| Germany.....  | 80                     |  |      |
| Great Britain and Ireland.....  | 80                     |  |      |
| <b>Butter—Continued.</b>  |                        |  |      |
| Production—Continued.   |                        |  |      |
| Japan.....  | 232                    |  |      |
| Latvia, Estonia, and Lithuania.....   | 80                     |  |      |
| Netherlands.....  | 80, 232-233            |  |      |
| New Zealand.....  | 80, 235                |  |      |
| Norway.....   | 80                     |  |      |
| Russia.....   | 80, 239                |  |      |
| Spain.....  | 80                     |  |      |
| Sweden.....   | 80, 240                |  |      |
| Switzerland.....  | 80, 241                |  |      |
| Union of South Africa.....  | 80, 250                |  |      |
| United States.....  | 54, 56, 63-70, 74-81   |  |      |
| Number of firms reporting.....  | 1, 71-73               |  |      |
| <b>Receipts—</b>  |                        |  |      |
| Boston.....   | 82, 83, 92             |  |      |
| Chicago.....  | 83-85, 92              |  |      |
| Five markets.....   | 91                     |  |      |
| Los Angeles.....  | 85                     |  |      |
| New York.....   | 86-88, 92              |  |      |
| Philadelphia.....   | 80, 92                 |  |      |
| San Francisco.....  | 90, 92                 |  |      |
| <b>Seasonal percentage variations in production and receipts at four principal markets—</b> | 93                     |  |      |
| <b>Butterfat:</b>   |                        |  |      |
| Cost of production.....   | 20, 21, 22, 64         |  |      |
| Yield per cow in United States and Denmark.....   | 58                     |  |      |
| <b>Butter and butter substitutes:</b>   |                        |  |      |
| Imports into United States.....   | 94-99                  |  |      |
| <b>Butter substitutes:</b>  |                        |  |      |
| Imports into United Kingdom.....  | 247                    |  |      |
| <b>Casain:</b>  |                        |  |      |
| Exports—  |                        |  |      |
| Argentina.....  | 207-208                |  |      |
| Canada.....   | 220                    |  |      |
| Denmark.....  | 223                    |  |      |
| New Zealand.....  | 235                    |  |      |
| Imports, United States.....   | 162                    |  |      |
| Production, United States.....  | 55, 56, 162            |  |      |
| <b>Cattle:</b>  |                        |  |      |
| Number—   |                        |  |      |
| Argentina.....  | 14, 18, 207            |  |      |
| Australia.....  | 16, 18, 210            |  |      |
| Austria.....  | 15, 215                |  |      |
| Belgium.....  | 15, 215                |  |      |
| Canada.....   | 14, 18, 215            |  |      |
| Countries having 150,000 or over.....   | 14                     |  |      |
| Denmark.....  | 15, 18, 222            |  |      |
| Finland.....  | 15, 18, 225            |  |      |
| France.....   | 15, 18, 226            |  |      |
| Germany.....  | 15, 18, 227            |  |      |
| Great Britain.....  | 15, 18                 |  |      |
| Hungary.....  | 15, 229                |  |      |
| India.....  | 16, 230                |  |      |
| Ireland.....  | 15, 18                 |  |      |
| Italy.....  | 15, 18                 |  |      |
| Japan.....  | 16, 231                |  |      |
| Netherlands.....  | 15, 18, 232            |  |      |
| New Zealand.....  | 16, 18, 235            |  |      |
| Norway.....   | 15, 18, 237            |  |      |
| Romania.....  | 15, 238                |  |      |
| Russia.....   | 16, 18, 238            |  |      |
| Spain.....  | 15, 18, 240            |  |      |
| Sweden.....   | 15, 18, 240            |  |      |
| Switzerland.....  | 15, 18, 241            |  |      |
| Union of South Africa.....  | 15, 18                 |  |      |
| United Kingdom.....   | 15                     |  |      |
| United States.....  | 10, 12, 14, 15, 17, 18 |  |      |
| Tick eradication, progress and status of work.....  | 50                     |  |      |
| Tuberculin testing under accredited herd and area plan.....                                 | 50                     |  |      |
| Tuberculosis eradication, status of work, by States.....                                    | 51-52                  |  |      |

| Cheese:                               | Page                  | Cheese—Continued.   | Page                         |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|---|------------------------------|
| Balance of trade, United States.....  | 66                    | Receipts—   |                              |
| Cold-storage holdings, United States— |                       | Boston.....   | 125-126                      |
| All varieties.....                    | 134                   | Chicago.....  | 126-128                      |
| American.....                         | 133                   | Five markets.....   | 131-132                      |
| Brick and Munster.....                | 133                   | Los Angeles.....  | 128                          |
| Limburger.....                        | 133                   | New York.....   | 129                          |
| Miscellaneous varieties.....          | 134                   | Philadelphia.....   | 130                          |
| Swiss.....                            | 134                   | San Francisco.....  | 130-131                      |
| Consumption—                          |                       | Seasonal percentage variations in production and receipts at four principal markets.....    | 132                          |
| Argentina.....                        | 124, 207, 209         | Trade output, United States.....  | 125                          |
| Australia.....                        | 124                   | Cheese and cheese substitutes:  |                              |
| Canada.....                           | 124                   | Imports into United States.....   | 136-139                      |
| Denmark.....                          | 124                   | Cows:   |                              |
| France.....                           | 124                   | Cow testing associations and cows under test in specified countries.....                    | 10                           |
| Germany.....                          | 124                   | Cow testing and bull associations in the United States.....                                 | 18                           |
| Great Britain.....                    | 124                   | Number—   |                              |
| Italy.....                            | 124                   | Austria.....  | 18, 215                      |
| Netherlands.....                      | 124                   | Finland.....  | 225                          |
| New Zealand.....                      | 124                   | France.....   | 18, 226                      |
| Norway.....                           | 124                   | Germany.....  | 18                           |
| Switzerland.....                      | 124, 242              | Hungary.....  | 18, 229                      |
| Union of South Africa.....            | 251                   | India.....  | 230                          |
| United Kingdom.....                   | 124                   | Japan.....  | 18, 231                      |
| United States.....                    | 67                    | Norway.....   | 18, 237                      |
| Exports—                              |                       | Russia.....   | 18, 238                      |
| Argentina.....                        | 139, 207              | Sweden.....   | 18, 240                      |
| Australia.....                        | 139, 212              | Switzerland.....  | 18, 241                      |
| Canada.....                           | 138-139, 220-221      | Cream:  |                              |
| Denmark.....                          | 139, 224              | Expressed in pounds of butterfat, delivered to dairy factories in Canada, by Provinces..... | 217-218                      |
| Finland.....                          | 139-225               | Exports from Canada.....  | 220                          |
| France.....                           | 138-139, 226          | Quantity sold.....  | 56                           |
| Germany.....                          | 139, 228              | Dairy cattle:   |                              |
| Ireland.....                          | 139, 230              | Number—   |                              |
| Italy.....                            | 138-139, 231          | Argentina.....  | 18, 207                      |
| Netherlands.....                      | 138-139, 233-234      | Australia.....  | 18, 210                      |
| New Zealand.....                      | 138-139, 235, 237     | Belgium.....  | 215                          |
| Russia.....                           | 139, 239              | Canada.....   | 18, 215                      |
| Sweden.....                           | 139, 240              | Denmark.....  | 18, 222                      |
| Switzerland.....                      | 138-139, 242          | Fijiand.....  | 18                           |
| Union of South Africa.....            | 139, 251              | France.....   | 18                           |
| United States.....                    | 135, 137-138          | Germany.....  | 18, 227                      |
| Imports—                              |                       | Great Britain.....  | 18, 244-245                  |
| Argentina.....                        | 138, 207              | Ireland.....  | 18, 214                      |
| Canada.....                           | 139, 220              | Italy.....  | 18                           |
| Denmark.....                          | 139, 224              | Netherlands.....  | 18, 232                      |
| Finland.....                          | 139, 225              | New Zealand.....  | 18, 235                      |
| France.....                           | 138-139, 226          | Norway.....   | 18, 237                      |
| Germany.....                          | 138-139, 228-229      | Rumania.....  | 238                          |
| Ireland.....                          | 139, 230              | Russia.....   | 18, 238                      |
| Italy.....                            | 138-139, 231          | Spain.....  | 18                           |
| Netherlands.....                      | 139, 233              | Sweden.....   | 18                           |
| Sweden.....                           | 139, 236              | Switzerland.....  | 18, 241                      |
| Switzerland.....                      | 139, 242              | Union of South Africa.....  | 18                           |
| Union of South Africa.....            | 139, 251              | United States.....  | 10-14, 17                    |
| United Kingdom.....                   | 138-139, 247          | Prices.....   | 23-46, 48, 49                |
| United States.....                    | 136-139               | Shipments.....  | 24-32                        |
| International trade.....              | 138-139               | Factories:  |                              |
| Prices—                               |                       | Butter in Sweden.....   | 240                          |
| Retail—                               |                       | Dairy in Canada.....  | 210                          |
| Full cream, 11 markets.....           | 154                   | Farmers' business associations marketing dairy products.....                                | 58                           |
| Wholesale —                           |                       | Feed:   |                              |
| Boston.....                           | 140-145               | Quantity consumed and value, per dairy animal unit on farms.....                            | 22                           |
| Chicago.....                          | 140-142, 146-147      | Foreign countries:  |                              |
| London, England.....                  | 154-155               | Statistics—   |                              |
| New York.....                         | 140-142, 147, 151-153 | Algeria.....  | 15, 99, 139, 171             |
| Philadelphia.....                     | 140-142, 149-151      | Argentina.....  | 9, 14,                       |
| San Francisco.....                    | 140-142, 149          | 18, 80, 81, 93, 94, 97-99, 124, 136, 139, 169,  |                              |
| Switzerland.....                      | 243                   | 171-172, 207-209, 246   |                              |
| Wisconsin primary markets.....        | 140-142, 148          | Australia.....  | 9, 16,                       |
| Production—                           |                       | 18-19, 80-81, 94, 97-99, 124, 138, 171, 210-  |                              |
| Argentina.....                        | 207                   | 214, 236, 237, 246-247, 250   |                              |
| Australia.....                        | 210-211               | Austria.....  | 9, 15, 19, 99, 139, 171, 215 |
| Canada.....                           | 219                   | Austria-Hungary.....  | 99, 139, 171, 223, 226, 239  |
| Finland.....                          | 225                   | Basutoland.....   | 15                           |
| Netherlands.....                      | 232                   | Bechuanaland.....   | 9, 15,                       |
| New Zealand.....                      | 235                   | Belgium.....  | 9, 15,                       |
| Sweden.....                           | 240                   | 39, 99, 135, 139, 156, 169, 170-171, 208-209,   |                              |
| Switzerland.....                      | 241                   | 215, 220-221, 223, 234  |                              |
| Union of South Africa.....            | 251                   | Bermuda.....  | 220-221                      |
| United States—                        |                       | Bolivia.....  | 14, 169                      |
| All varieties.....                    | 54, 56, 124           | Brazil.....   | 14, 50, 129, 169, 171, 20    |
| American.....                         | 54, 120               |   |                              |
| Brick and Munster.....                | 54, 121               |   |                              |
| Cottage, pot and baker.....           | 54, 58, 121           |   |                              |
| Cream and Neufchâtel.....             | 54, 120               |   |                              |
| Factory.....                          | 54, 56                |   |                              |
| Italian varieties.....                | 54, 122               |   |                              |
| Limburger.....                        | 54, 122               |   |                              |
| Swiss.....                            | 54, 122               |   |                              |

## Foreign countries—Continued.

| Statistics—Continued.   | Page  |
|---|---|
| Bulgaria.....   | 9, 15, 139  |
| Cameroon, French.....   | 15  |
| Canada.....   | 9, 14,  |
| 18-19, 80-81, 93-94, 97-99, 124, 135-136,<br>138-139, 154, 156, 169-171, 212, 215-222,<br>226, 246-250. | 135-136,<br>138-139, 154, 156, 169-171, 212, 215-222,<br>226, 246-250.                            |
| Ceylon.....   | 16, 213-214   |
| Chile.....  | 14, 169-170, 205-209  |
| China.....  | 9, 16,  |
| 99, 135, 169-171, 212, 214, 239   | 135, 169-171, 212, 214, 239   |
| Chosen.....   | 16, 169   |
| Colombia.....   | 15  |
| Congo, Belgian.....   | 15  |
| Costa Rica.....   | 14, 169   |
| Cuba.....   | 14, 93, 99, 135, 139, 169-171, 221, 234   |
| Czechoslovakia.....   | 9, 15, 19, 99, 139, 171, 223  |
| Denmark.....  | 9, 15,  |
| 18-19, 80, 81, 93-94, 97-99, 117-119,<br>124, 135, 139, 156, 171, 222-225, 228, 239,<br>246, 248-250.   | 117-119,<br>124, 135, 139, 156, 171, 222-225, 228, 239,<br>246, 248-250.                          |
| Dominican Republic.....   | 14  |
| East Africa, Portuguese.....  | 15, 213   |
| East Indies, Dutch.....   | 16,   |
| 99, 139, 171, 212-214, 234  | 139   |
| Ecuador.....  | 14  |
| Egypt.....  | 15, 99, 139, 171, 212-214, 237  |
| Estonia.....  | 9, 15, 99   |
| Equatorial Africa, French.....  | 15  |
| Eritrea.....  | 15  |
| Finland.....  | 9, 15,  |
| 18-19, 80, 99, 129, 225, 228, 239   | 129, 225, 228, 239  |
| France.....   | 9, 15   |
| 18-19, 80-81, 99, 124, 135, 138-139,<br>136, 169-171, 208, 221-223, 227-229, 234, 239                   | 135-136, 138-139, 154-156, 169-172, 208-209,<br>212, 214, 229-233, 234, 236-237.                  |
| Germany.....  | 9, 15,  |
| 18-19, 80-81, 97-99, 118, 124, 135, 138-139,<br>136, 169-171, 208, 221-223, 227-229, 234, 239           | 118-120, 124,<br>135-136, 138-139, 154-156, 169-172, 208-209,<br>212, 214, 229-233, 234, 236-237. |
| Great Britain. See United Kingdom.  |   |
| Greece.....   | 9, 15, 99, 136, 171   |
| Guatemala.....  | 14  |
| Guiana, British.....  | 220-221   |
| Haiti.....  | 14, 93  |
| Hawaii.....   | 150, 236  |
| Honduras.....   | 14  |
| Hong Kong.....  | 135, 169, 212-214   |
| Hungary.....  | 9, 15, 130, 156, 229  |
| India.....  | 9, 16, 139, 169, 171, 213, 214, 230   |
| Indo-China.....   | 16, 171   |
| Ireland.....  | 9, 15,  |
| 18-19, 80, 99, 129, 171, 230, 244-246, 248-249  | 129, 230, 244-246, 248-249  |
| Italy.....  | 9,  |
| 15, 18, 81, 99, 124, 135-136, 138-139, 156,<br>171, 208-209, 228, 231, 247                              | 135-136, 138-139, 156, 171  |
| Japan.....  | 9, 16,  |
| 18, 94, 169-171, 212, 214, 220-221, 231-232   | 169-171, 212, 214, 220-221, 231-232   |
| Jamaica.....  | 171   |
| Kenya Colony.....   | 15  |
| Latvia.....   | 9, 15, 19, 80, 99, 170  |
| Lithuania.....  | 9, 15, 60, 171  |
| Madagascar.....   | 15  |
| Mexico.....   | 14, 93, 135-136, 169-170  |
| Morocco.....  | 15  |
| Netherlands.....  | 9,  |
| 15, 18-19, 80-81, 97-99, 124, 136, 138-139,<br>136, 170-171, 208, 223, 232-234, 246-250.                | 97-99, 124, 136, 138-139,<br>136, 170-171, 208, 223, 232-234, 246-250.                            |
| New Zealand.....  | 9,  |
| 16, 18-19, 80-81, 94, 97-99, 120, 124, 135-139,<br>155, 171, 213, 235-237, 246-247, 250.                | 120, 124, 135-139,<br>155, 171, 213, 235-237, 246-247, 250.                                       |
| Nicaragua.....  | 14  |
| Nigeria.....  | 14  |
| Norway.....   | 15  |
| 15, 18-19, 99, 124, 135-136, 139, 171, 223,<br>237, 246, 248-249.                                       | 135-136, 139, 171, 223,<br>237, 246, 248-249.   |
| Panama.....   | 94, 135, 169-170  |
| Paraguay.....   | 14, 209   |
| Persia.....   | 15  |
| Peru.....   | 14, 64, 99, 169-171   |
| Philippine Islands.....   | 16  |
| Poland.....   | 9, 15, 171  |
| Porto Rico.....   | 14  |
| Portugal.....   | 9, 15   |
| Rhodesia.....   | 15  |
| Rumania.....  | 9, 15, 228-229  |

## Foreign countries—Continued.

| Statistics—Continued.   | Page  |
|---|---|
| Russia.....   | 9,  |
| 15, 18, 80, 97-99, 139, 169-170, 223, 228,<br>238-239, 246.   | 97-99, 139, 169-170, 223, 228,  |
| Salvador.....   | 14  |
| Scotland.....   | 15, 19  |
| Siam.....   | 16, 171   |
| Somaliland, Italian.....  | 15  |
| Southwest Africa, British.....  | 15  |
| Spain.....  | 9,  |
| 15, 18, 80, 99, 139, 156, 169, 209, 223, 234, 240,<br>246, 250.   | 15, 18-19, 80-81, 99, 139, 156, 223, 228, 240,  |
| Switzerland.....  | 9,  |
| 15, 18-19, 80-81, 97-99, 124, 136, 138-139,<br>156, 171, 223, 228, 241-243, 248-249.  | 15, 18-19, 80-81, 97-99, 124, 136, 138-139,   |
| Syria.....  | 15  |
| Tanganyika.....   | 15  |
| Trinidad and Tobago.....  | 60, 171   |
| Turkey.....   | 15, 94, 239   |
| Tunis.....  | 15, 139, 171  |
| Uganda.....   | 15  |
| Union of South Africa.....  | 9,  |
| 15, 18-19, 80, 99, 139, 169, 171, 212-214, 221-<br>237, 240-251.  | 15, 18-19, 80, 99, 139, 169, 171, 212-214, 221-237,   |
| United Kingdom.....   | 9,  |
| 15, 18-19, 80-81, 93-94, 97-99, 119-120, 124,<br>135-136, 138-139, 154-156, 169-172, 208-209,<br>212, 214, 229-233, 234, 236-237. | 119-120, 124,<br>135-136, 138-139, 154-156, 169-172, 208-209,<br>212, 214, 229-233, 234, 236-237. |
| Uruguay.....  | 14, 203   |
| Venezuela.....  | 14  |
| West Africa, French.....  | 15  |
| West Indies.....  | 14, 93, 135, 220-221, 223   |
| Yugoslavia.....   | 9, 16, 139  |
| Hours of labor required per dairy animal unit<br>on farms.....  | 21  |
| Ice cream—  |   |
| Consumption.....  | 67  |
| Production.....   | 54  |
| Ice cream and condensed and evaporated<br>milk—   |   |
| Seasonal variations in production.....  | 165   |
| Income per farm from dairy enterprise on<br>which milk was produced primarily for<br>butter manufacture.....                      | 61  |
| Milk—   |   |
| Balance of trade, United States—  |   |
| Condensed.....  | 66  |
| Consumption—  |   |
| Belgium.....  | 156   |
| Canada.....   | 156   |
| Denmark.....  | 156   |
| France.....   | 156   |
| Germany.....  | 156   |
| Great Britain.....  | 156   |
| Hawaii.....   | 156   |
| Hungary.....  | 156   |
| Italy.....  | 156   |
| Netherlands.....  | 156   |
| Spain.....  | 156   |
| Sweden.....   | 156   |
| Switzerland.....  | 156, 242  |
| United Kingdom.....   | 156   |
| United States.....  | 67, 156   |
| Exports—  |   |
| Condensed, evaporated, powdered,<br>etc.—   |   |
| Australia.....  | 171, 212-214  |
| Canada.....   | 171, 220, 223-224   |
| Denmark.....  | 223   |
| France.....   | 171, 226  |
| Germany.....  | 171, 228  |
| Ireland.....  | 171, 230  |
| Italy.....  | 171, 231  |
| Netherlands.....  | 171, 233  |
| New Zealand.....  | 171, 235  |
| Switzerland.....  | 171, 242  |
| United Kingdom.....   | 171   |
| United States.....  | 169, 171  |
| Whole—  |   |
| Germany.....  | 228   |

|   |                      |      |   |              |      |
|---|----------------------|------|---|--------------|------|
| Milk—Continued,   |                      | Page | Milk—Continued.   |              | Page |
| Imports—  |                      |      | Quantity delivered to dairies in Sweden.  |              | 240  |
| Casein, United States.....                              | 162                  |      | Receipts.....   | 165-167      |      |
| Condensed, evaporated, powdered,<br>etc.—               |                      |      | Stocks.....   | 161, 162-163 |      |
| Argentina.....  | 171, 207             |      | Yield—  |              |      |
| France.....   | 171, 228             |      | Japan.....  | 231          |      |
| Germany.....  | 171, 228             |      | Per cow, United States and Den-<br>mark.....  | 231          |      |
| Ireland.....  | 171, 240             |      |   | 231          |      |
| Italy.....  | 171, 231             |      | Milk cows:  |              |      |
| Netherlands.....  | 171, 231             |      | Number—   |              |      |
| United Kingdom.....                                     | 171, 208-210         |      | Australia.....  | 210          |      |
| United States.....                                      | 171-172              |      | Canada.....   | 215          |      |
| Wholesale—  |                      |      | Germany.....  | 217          |      |
| Germany.....  | 228                  |      | Great Britain.....  | 216          |      |
| International trade, condensed milk .....               | 171                  |      | Ireland.....  | 214          |      |
| Prices—   |                      |      | Japan.....  | 231          |      |
| Condensed—  |                      |      | Netherlands.....  | 232          |      |
| F. o. b. factory.....                                   | 181                  |      | United Kingdom.....   | 214          |      |
| Wholesale.....  | 181-188              |      | United States.....  | 10-14, 17    |      |
| Evaporated—   |                      |      | Prices—   |              |      |
| F. o. b. factory.....                                   | 158                  |      | Producers in United States.....   | 33-46        |      |
| Retail.....   | 196-199              |      | Milk sugar:   |              |      |
| Wholesale.....  | 188-193              |      | Production in United States.....  | 56, 59, 163  |      |
| Powdered, skimmed, known brands.....                    | 193                  |      | Nutmargarine:   |              |      |
| Whole—  |                      |      | Retail price, eight markets and United<br>States.....   | 204-205      |      |
| Producers.....  | 173-177              |      | Gleomargarine:  |              |      |
| Retail.....   | 193-196              |      | Exports.....  | 200          |      |
| Wholesale.....  | 176-180              |      | Materials used in manufacture.....  | 200          |      |
| Production—   |                      |      | Prices—   |              |      |
| Australia.....  | 210                  |      | Retail.....   | 204-206      |      |
| Canada.....   | 229                  |      | Wholesale.....  | 204          |      |
| Great Britain.....                                      | 213                  |      | Production in United States.....  | 200-203      |      |
| Japan.....  | 222                  |      | Production and consumption in United<br>States.....   | 200          |      |
| Netherlands.....  | 232                  |      | Stocks.....   | 200          |      |
| New Zealand.....  | 245                  |      | Population of various countries:  |              |      |
| Switzerland.....  | 211                  |      | Number on farms in United States.....   | 13-17        |      |
| United States—  |                      |      | Quantity and value of feed cows used per<br>dairy animal unit on farms.....   | 22           |      |
| Buttermilk, condensed and evap-<br>orated.....          | 182                  |      | Rates of duty on imports of dairy products<br>into United States.....   | 67           |      |
| Casein.....   | 55, 56, 162-163      |      | Unit requirements for producing 100 pounds<br>of milk in winter and summer on farms<br>studied in seven states..... | 59           |      |
| Condensed.....  | 55, 56, 154-155, 160 |      | Vital calves:   |              |      |
| Evaporate.....  | 55, 56, 158-160      |      | Price received by producers.....  | 16-17        |      |
| Ice cream.....  | 55, 161-163          |      |   |              |      |
| Malted.....   | 55, 163              |      |   |              |      |
| Powdered.....   | 55, 56, 161-162      |      |   |              |      |
| Production and sales.....                               | 155                  |      |   |              |      |
| Quantity delivered to dairy factories in<br>Canada..... | 217-218              |      |   |              |      |

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