

The World's Largest Open Access Agricultural & Applied Economics Digital Library

# This document is discoverable and free to researchers across the globe due to the work of AgEcon Search.

Help ensure our sustainability.

Give to AgEcon Search

AgEcon Search
<a href="http://ageconsearch.umn.edu">http://ageconsearch.umn.edu</a>
<a href="mailto:aesearch@umn.edu">aesearch@umn.edu</a>

Papers downloaded from **AgEcon Search** may be used for non-commercial purposes and personal study only. No other use, including posting to another Internet site, is permitted without permission from the copyright owner (not AgEcon Search), or as allowed under the provisions of Fair Use, U.S. Copyright Act, Title 17 U.S.C.

**Premiere Edition** 

# (86) (35)

The Magazine of Food, Farm, and Resource Issues



The Magazine of Food, Farm, and Resource Issues

**Premiere Edition** 

#### **FEATURES**

#### **6 Congress Is The Problem**

by Clifford M. Hardin The debt...the dollar...the farm crisis...they're all part of America's biggest problem.

#### 11 A New Sheet Of Music

by Willard W. Cochrane How Kennedy's Farm Adviser Has Changed His Tune About Commodity Policy And Why

#### 16 CHOICES FOR U.S.

by Lester C. Thurow Why Our Trade Deficit Is More Worrisome Than Our Budget

#### 22 USDA TODAY

conducted by Lyle Schertz An Interview with Richard E. Lyng

#### 30 Where Farming Really Counts

by Thomas Carlin and Bernal Green A Surprising Tally of Communities Where Farms Still Dominate

#### 33 Soil Conservation

by Pierre Crosson It's Not the Farmers Who Are Most Affected by Erosion

#### **DEPARTMENTS**

#### 4 Gallery

About the authors

#### 5 Letters

To you ... From you

#### 28 Centerfold

Paul T. Prentice with Two Variables

#### 27 Commentary—Don Paarlberg's Viewpoint

My 10 Commandments for Economists Who Counsel Politicians

#### 50 Commentary—William Hansel on

Genetics and the Happy Hypothalamus

#### 52 It's Economic

H. Evan Drummond with An Economic Perspective on Profits

#### 55 For The Fun Of It

Robert Rovinsky with a Puzzle

#### DISEQUILIBRIA

### 39 Lynn Daft on

The 1985 Farm Bill

#### 43 A Choices Debate

Senator Jesse Helms Vs. Senators Pryor and Boren

#### 46 R. G. F. Spitze on

1985 Food and Agricultural Policy In Perspective

#### 47 Harold F. Breimyer on

The Teaching Lesson of Agriculture's Financial Experiences

- 39 Have You Read . . .
- 43 In and Out of The Hopper
- 47 Economic Shorts
- 51 Have You Heard . . .

COVER PHOTOGRAPH BY WILLIAM E. BARKSDALE INSIDE FRONT COVER PHOTOGRAPH BY JANE GNASS

#### Publisher:

The American Agricultural Economics Association

Editor:

Lyle Schertz

Assistant Editor: Ray Reiman

**Publication Management: Dunnington Communication** 

Managing Editor:

Don Dunnington

Art Director Tyler Feather

Printer:

United Lithographic Services, Inc.

Advisory Council:

George Brinkman Verner Hurt Walter Falcon Sylvia Lane Orlen Grunewald James Lilly Leo Polopolus **Duane Harris** James Shaffer James Houck Tim Wallace Dale Hoover

CHOICES (ISSN 0886-5558) is published quarterly by the American Agricultural Economics Association for people who want to be informed about food, farm and resource issues—and the policies that affect them. Postage paid at Merrifield, VA, and additional mailing offices. All rights reserved. Quotation with credit is permitted. © 1986 American Agricultural Economics Association.

Subscription rates for U.S. and Canada: Individuals \$24.95 a year. Institutions—\$32.50 a year (four editions). In Canada add \$10 per year. Outside U.S. and Canada add \$20.

Manuscripts and related correspondence may be sent to the Editor, Lyle Schertz, 12708 Oak Farms Road, Herndon, VA 22071. Send subscription and address correspondence to: CHOICES, c/o Dunnington Communication, 1250 Eye Street, NW., Suite 300, Washington, D.C. 20005.

## GALLERY -

#### About the authors



Clifford M. Hardin

A former University President, Secretary of Agriculture and Agribusiness Executive documents why he believes Congress is now our greatest domestic problem. He tells how a Congressional system of restraint was destroyed.



Willard W. Cochrane

President Kennedy's farm adviser gives three reasons why he thinks U.S. farm commodity programs should be eliminated immediately. He still believes that there is need for other governmental intervention in the food and agricultural sector. He lists eight ways.



Lester C. Thurow

MIT Professor Thurow explains why President Reagan does not believe economists when they say it is important to do something about the federal budget deficit. He concludes that the President may "finesse" that deficit. But he argues that, "The trade deficit will show up on [President Reagan's] doorstep a long time before he leaves office."



Richard E. Lyng

The former Deputy Secretary of the U.S. Department of Agriculture shares his perspectives and insights about what the USDA is and what it should be. He is interviewed by CHOICES editor Lyle Schertz.



**Pierre Crosson** 

Soil erosion in the United States is concentrated in certain areas, according to Pierre Crosson, a Senior Fellow at Resources for the Future in Washington, D.C., but programs tend to get spread over the map. If we are serious about reducing erosion, he says, we should focus control efforts.



**Don Paarlberg** 

Don Paarlberg tells us the principles that made him an effective counselor of U.S. Presidents and Secretaries of Agriculture.



**Bernal Green** 

**Thomas Carlin** 

Green and Carlin demonstrate how the dominance of farming has diminished in rural America. In most rural areas today farming accounts for less than 20 percent of earned income. However, this change in the dominance of farming has not been even across the country. Some areas are still overwhelmingly tied to farming. Political actions are dictated by a multitude of complex forces, but these changes in the dominance of farming presented by Green and Carlin help us understand how President Reagan could veto farm credit legislation in the spring of 1985 even though it was supported by some prominent members of Congress.



William Hansel

Professor Hansel of Cornell University provides us with a quick glimpse of the exciting genetic manipulations coming soon in animal agriculture. He looks at the hypothalamus, an organ in the brainstem, and the key role it plays in the production of hormones.