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Sustainability Information

~ A Life Cycle Assessment (LCA) Digital Commons

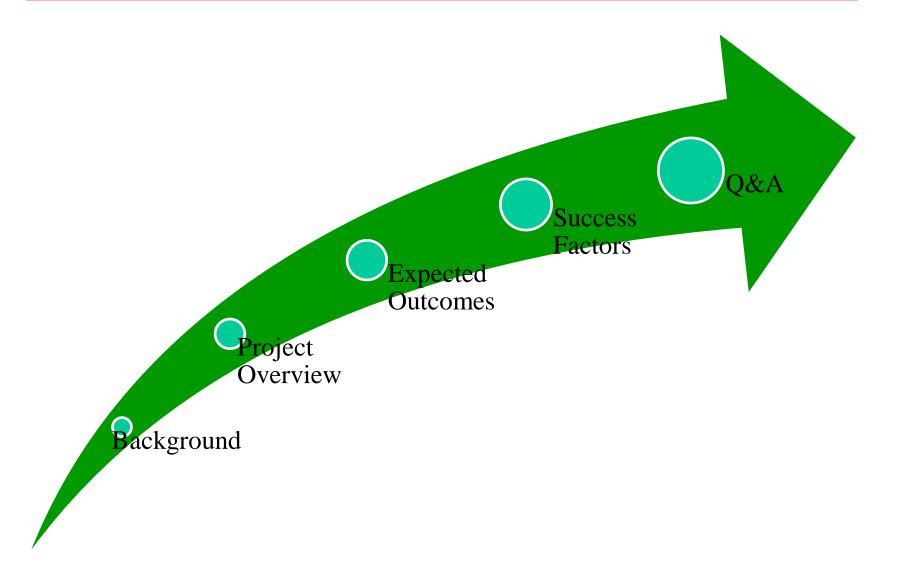
February 24, 2011

Simon Liu, Ph.D.

Director, National Agricultural Library



Agenda





Product Life Cycle – Soybean





















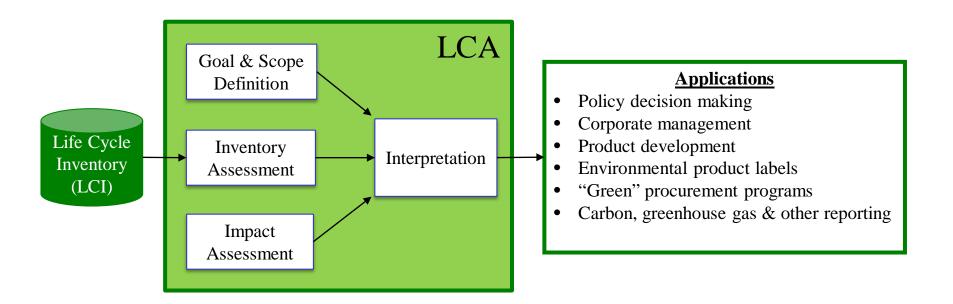






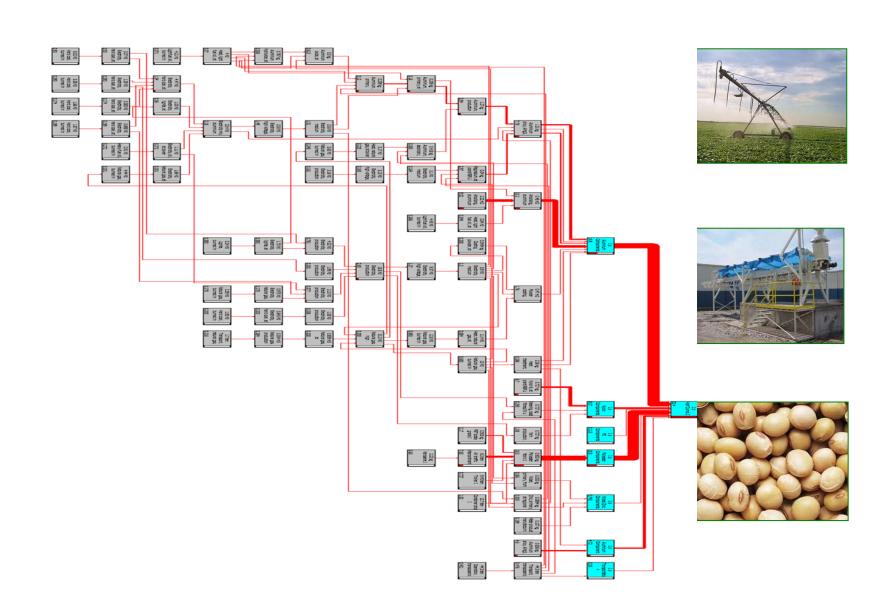
Life Cycle Assessment (LCA)

• Life Cycle Assessment (LCA) – The assessment of the environmental, economical, and social impact of a given product (e.g. Soybean) throughout its lifespan.



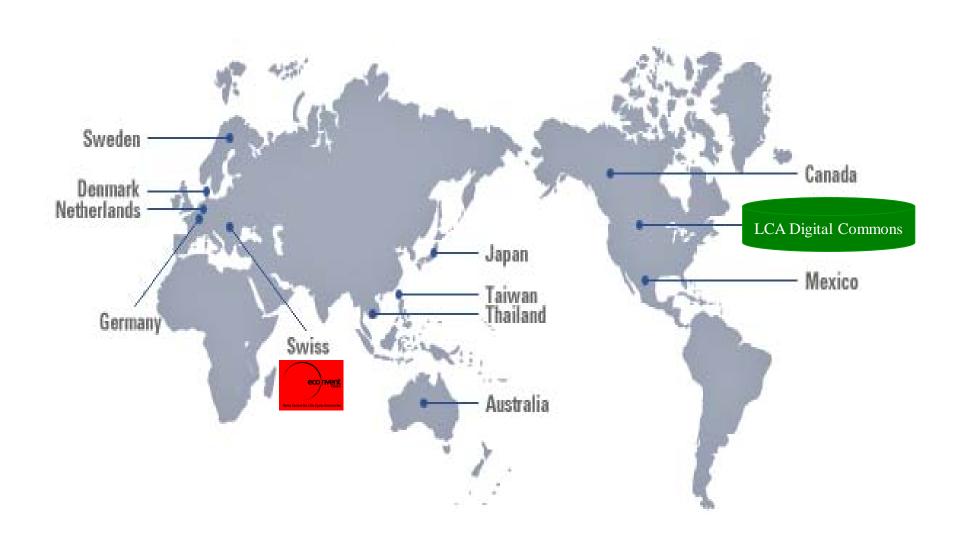


LCA Is Data Driven



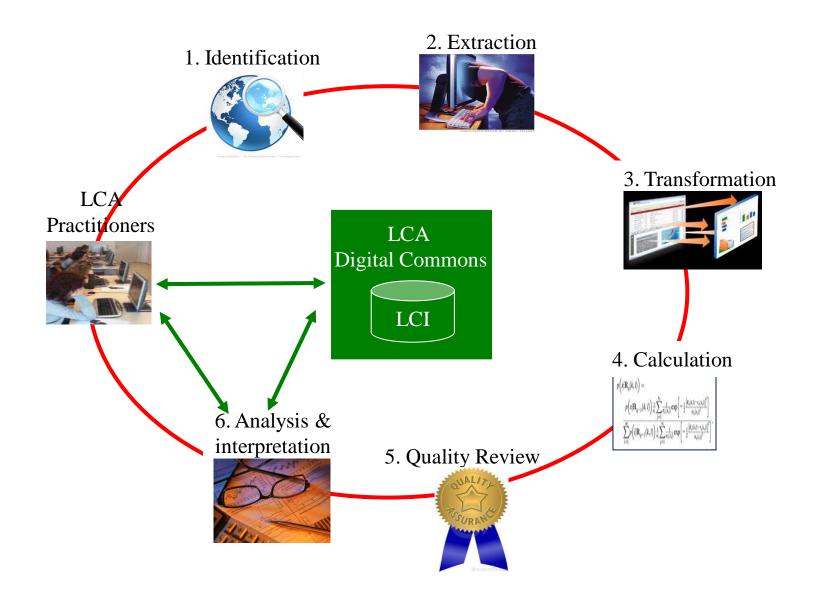


Global LCA Information Landscape





Need A LCA Digital Commons





Project Approach

Phase I

- Organize project team & committees
- Develop project plan
- Collaborate with partners
- Develop system architecture, standards, guidelines & procedures



- Develop a prototype
- Acquire, harvest & adapt existing LCI data
- Collect, analyze, and review new LCI data

Phase III

- Disseminate data
- Expand the database & network
- Conduct research





Collaborators & Partners

Data Producer Community

- USDA (NIFA, ERS, NASS, FS, ...)
- EPA
- DOE
- Others

International Partners

- Ecoinvent (Switzerland)
- CIRAIG (Canada)
- European Life Cycle Database
- Others



LCA Practitioner Community

- Commodities: soybean, cotton, etc.
- American Center for Life Cycle Assessment
- Keystone Field to Market
- The Sustainability Consortium
- Specialty Crop Stewardship Index
- Others

Software & Tool Community

- OpenLCA Framework
- International Reference Life Cycle Data System
- Earthster
- Others



Expected Outcomes – LCI Datasets

- Data collection in tiers
 - Tier 1 data: crop production with unit processes by year-state-crop (2005-Nebraska-corn)
 - <u>Tier 2 data: agricultural means of production/work processes</u> (e.g., pressure irrigation, surface water, KY, 2003)
 - <u>Tier 3 data:</u> supporting processes(e.g., diesel production)
- Tier 1 and 2 data derived from NASS (yield) and ARMS; Tier 3 data derived from a variety of sources including ARMS

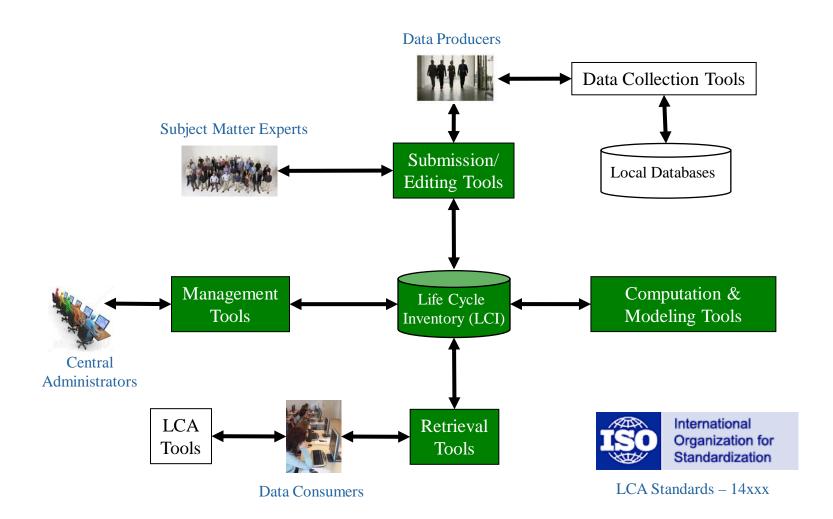


Field Crops

- Corn (1996, 1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2001, 2005)
- Soybeans (1996, 1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2002, 2006)
- Oats (2005)
- Spring, durum, and winter wheat (1996, 1997, 1998, 2000, 2004)
- Cotton (1996, 1997, 1998, 1999, 2000, 2003, 2007)
- Sorghum (2003)
- . Barley for malt, barley for feed (2003)
- Peanuts (1999, 2004)
- Rice (2006)



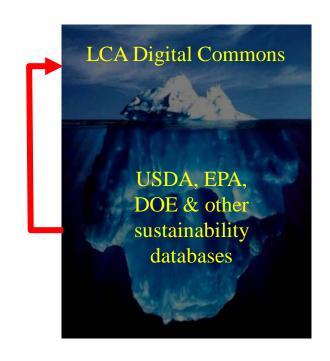
Expected Outcomes – A Digital Commons





Expected Outcomes – Advance Sustainability

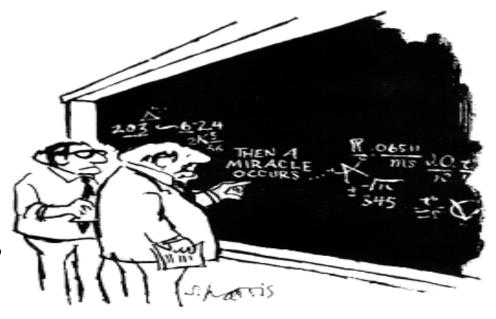
- Provide open access
 - Move sustainability datasets from deep to surface web
- Maximize return on sustainability research investments
 - Reuse sustainability datasets
 - Preserve sustainability datasets
 - Avoid duplication efforts
- Mature sustainability practices
- Speed up sustainability research
 - One-stop resource
 - Integrated view
 - Intelligent tools





Success Factors

- Data Transparency
- Data Quality
- Comprehensiveness
- Reliability



"I think you should be more explicit here in step two."

Interoperability with partners & tools



Q&A

