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# California Department of Food and Agriculture

# Agricultural Commissioners' Crop Reports

# Calaveras County 2005-2009

California County Agricultural Commissioners' Reports from the California Department of Food and Agriculture. This collection consists of annual crop and livestock data from each of the 58 California Counties. The collection covers 1915-1981; digitization of the rest of the collection is forthcoming.

This digitization project was funded by the Giannini Foundation of Agricultural Economics, <a href="http://giannini.ucop.edu/">http://giannini.ucop.edu/</a>.

The work was completed by the staff of the Giannini Foundation Library, University of California, Berkeley, <a href="http://are.berkeley.edu/library/">http://are.berkeley.edu/library/</a>. Please contact the Library to consult the originals.

CALAVERAS

COUNTY

2005

REPORT OF

AGRICULTURE



# Calaveras County Environmental Management Agency

Brian S. Moss ♦ Agency Administrator / Director of Environmental Health *Mary Mutz* ♦ Agricultural Commissioner / Director of Weights and Measures **Lakhmir S. Grewal** ♦ Air Pollution Control Officer

A.G. Kawamura, Secretary California Department of Food and Agriculture The Honorable Board of Supervisors County of Calaveras

I am pleased to present the 2005 Report of Agriculture for Calaveras County. This publication includes statistical information on acreage, yield, and gross value of Calaveras County's agricultural products in accordance with section 2279 and 2272 of the California Food and Agricultural Code. It must be emphasized that the values contained in this report represent gross receipts and in no way reflect net farm income.

The value of agricultural production for 2005 was \$23,637,300. This figure represents a 30% decrease from the 2004 gross production value of \$33,010,700. This decrease in production is due largely to the reduced amount of timber harvested in Calaveras County.

The amount of timber scheduled for harvest in Calaveras County was reduced because of a forest fire in an adjacent county. This forest fire forced the harvest of timber outside of Calaveras County. Livestock and Poultry Products are also reduced because of the closure of an egg production facility.

Cattle and calves are the county's leading farm commodity with a value of \$9,828,000. Poultry is second with a value of \$1,625,000. Wine grapes are the third leading commodity with a value of \$1,560,000.

I wish to express my sincere appreciation to the many individuals, organizations and agencies that furnished data essential to the compilation of this report. Special recognition is given to Shawn Zmak of my staff who compiled the report.

Respectfully submitted,

Mary Mutz Agricultural Commissioner

# 2005 ANNUAL CROP REPORT



#### **BOARD OF SUPERVISORS**

BILL CLAUDINO, VICE CHAIR STEVE WILENSKY MERITA CALLAWAY, CHAIR THOMAS TRYON VICTORIA ERICKSON DISTRICT 1 - SAN ANDREAS DISTRICT 2 - WEST POINT DISTRICT 3 - AVERY DISTRICT 4 - ANGELS CAMP DISTRICT 5 - VALLEY SPRINGS

#### TOM MITCHELL, COUNTY ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICER

# PRESENTED BY MARY MUTZ AGRICULTURAL COMMISSIONER/SEALER

#### **STAFF**

KARL O.E. KERSTAN BIOLOGIST/ INSPECTOR III SHAWN ZMAK ACCOUNT TECHNICIAN III

M. SHAWN CASTEEL BIOLOGIST/INSPECTOR III

SEASONAL TECHNICIANS

ERIC MAYBERRY BIOLOGIST/INSPECTOR III

PETRA KEIPER JAMES CORDOVA LES FREEMAN

PAUL EADES
AGRICULTURE/WEIGHTS &
MEASURES TECHNICIAN

REC	CAPITULATION	N	
ITEM	2005	2004	2003
FRUIT AND NUT CROPS	\$2,336,100	\$2,132,100	\$1,667,500
FIELD CROPS	4,954,000	4,954,400	4,967,400
VEGETABLE CROPS	200,000	200,000	180,000
NURSERY CROPS	603,000	620,000	500,000
TIMBER	3,900,000	13,000,000	12,700,000
LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PROD.	15,000	1,221,000	1,204,000
LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY	11,607,200	10,633,200	6,724,300
APIARY PRODUCTS	22,000	250,000	380,000
TOTAL	\$23,637,300	\$33,010,700	\$28,323,200

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		PRODUCTION				ALUE
		HARVESTED	PER		PER	
CROP	YEAR	ACREAGE	ACRE	TOTAL UNIT	UNIT	TOTAL
Walnuts	2005	650	.70	455.00 TON	\$1,200.00	\$546,000
(In shell)	2004	650	.80	520.00 TON	1,100.00	572,000
Apples	2005	70	2.50	175.00 TON	350.00	61,300
	2004	70	2.50	175.00 TON	350.00	61,300
Grapes	2005	500	2.60	1,300.00 TON	1,200.00	1,560,000
(Wine)	2004	500	2.40	1,200.00 TON	1,050.00	1,260,000
Olives*	2005	140	1.20	168.00 TON	380.00	63,800
	2004	140	1.20	168.00 TON	350.00	58,800
Misc.**	2005					105,000
	2004					<u>180,000</u>
*Includes fresh	*Includes fresh & oil			ТОТА	L: 2005	\$2,336,100
**Includes cherr pistachios, pec	ies, berries, <sub>l</sub>				2004	\$ <u>2,132,100</u>

FIELD CROPS							
	PRODUCTION					VALUE	
		HARVESTED	PER			PER	
CROP	YEAR	ACREAGE	ACRE	TOTAL	UNIT	UNIT	TOTAL
Grain Hay	2005	200	1.00	200.00	TON	\$100.00	\$20,000
•	2004	200	1.00	200.00	TON	100.00	20,000
Legume Hay	2005	40	1.50	60.00	TON	110.00	6,600
•	2004	40	1.50	60.00	TON	110.00	6,600
Native Hay	2005	50	.50	25.00	TON	71.00	1,800
·	2004	50	.50	25.00	TON	71.00	1,800
Irrigated	2005	2,000			ACRE	120.00	240,000
Pasture	2004	2,000			ACRE	120.00	240,000
Rangeland	2005	388,000			ACRE	12.00	4,656,000
S	2004	388,000			ACRE	12.00	4,656,000
Misc.*	2005	100					30,000
Field Crops	2004	100					<u>30,000</u>
*Includes wheat, sa	ifflower, l	oeans, etc.			TOTAL:	2005 2004	\$4,954,000 \$ <u>4,954,000</u>

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				VALUE		
				PER		
CROP	YEAR	TOTAL	UNIT	UNIT	TOTAL	
Timber	2005	15,700	MBF	\$250.00	\$3,900,000	
Production	2004	50,200	MBF	260.00	\$ <u>13,000,000</u>	

# LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PRODUCTS

		PRODUCTION	VALUE
<u>ITEM</u>	YEAR		TOTAL
Livestock	2005		\$15,000
& Poultry	2004		\$ <u>1,221,000</u>
<b>Products*</b>			

<sup>\*</sup>Includes wool, mohair, eggs, etc.

LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY							
			VALUE				
		NUMBER			PER		
ITEM	YEAR	OF HEAD	LIVEWEIGHT	UNIT	UNIT	TOTAL	
Cattle	2005	8300	104,550	CWT	<b>\$94.00</b>	\$9,828,000	
& Calves	2004	15,000	101,250	CWT	85.20	8,627,000	
Sheep	2005	1,000	1,000	CWT	95.00	95,000	
& Lambs	2004	1,200	1,200	CWT	92.00	110,000	
Swine	2005	500	1,000	CWT	45.00	45,000	
	2004	1,000	1,800	CWT	44.00	79,200	
Poultry*	2005					1,625,000	
,	2004					1,657,000	
Misc.**	2005					14,200	
	2004					<u>160,000</u>	
*Includes chickens, turkeys, games birds, squab, rabbits, etc **Includes goats, emus, llamas, ostriches, etc.				TOTAI	2005 2004	\$11,607,200 \$ <u>10,633.200</u>	

APIARY PRODUCTS								
	PRODUCTION	VALUE						
<b>ITEM</b>	YEAR	TOTAL						
Apiary*	2005	\$22,000						
	2004	\$ <u>250,000</u>						
*Includes hone	*Includes honey, wax, pollination, etc.							

# **VEGETABLE CROPS**

		PRODUCTION	VALUE
CROP	YEAR		TOTAL
Vegetable	2005		\$200,000
Crops*	2004		\$ <u>200,000</u>

<sup>\*</sup>Includes tomatoes, corn, peppers, melons, etc.

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NU	עופאו			$\mathbf{D}\mathbf{L}\mathbf{D}$

				<b>V</b> A	ALUE
				PER	
CROP	YEAR	TOTAL	UNIT	UNIT	TOTAL
Christmas	2005	4,000	<b>EACH</b>	\$40.00	\$160,000
Trees	2004	5,000	EACH	35.00	175,000
Nursery	2005				443,000
<b>Products</b>	2004				<u>445,000</u>
			тотат.	2005	\$402,000

TOTAL: 2005 \$603,000

2004 \$<u>620,000</u>

# SUSTAINABLE AGRICULTURAL REPORTING

#### **BIOLOGICAL CONTROL PROGRAM**

PEST	BIO-AGENT	<b>PROGRAM</b>
Ash Whitefly Siphoninus phillyreae	Parasitic Wasps, Encarsia partenopea	County-wide
Italian Thistle Carduus pycnocephalus	Seedhead Weevil, Rhinocyllus conicus	County-wide
Klamath Weed Hypericum perforatum	Leaf Eating Beetle, Chrysolina quadrigemina	County-wide
Milk Thistle Silybum marianum	Seedhead Weevil, Rhinocyllus conicus	County-wide
Puncturevine Tribulus terrestris	Seedhead Weevil, <i>Microlarinus lareynil</i> Stem Infesting Weevil, <i>Microlarinus lypriformis</i>	County-wide County-wide
Western Grapeleaf Skeletonizer Harrisina brillians	Parasitic Wasp, Ametadoria misella Parasitic Wasp, Apanteles harrisinae	County-wide County-wide
Yellow Starthistle Centaurea solstitialis	Seedhead Weevil, Bangasternus orientalis Seedhead Gall Fly, Urophora sirunaseva Flower Hairy Weevil, Eustenopus villous Seedhead Fly, Chaetorellia succinea Flower Weevil, Larinus curtus Rust Fungus, Puccinia jaceae var. solstitalis	County-wide County-wide County-wide County-wide 2 Sites
Russian Thistle Salsola australis	Stem Mining Moth, Coleophora sp.	County-wide
Red Gum Lerp Psyllid Glycaspis brimblecomei	Parasitic Wasps, Psyllaephagus sp.	County-wide

## PEST ERADICATION ACTIVITIES

		77.007.175
PEST	AGENT/MECHANISM	PROGRAM
Dalmation Toadflax, Linaria genistifolia		No plants found, 2 sites
Scotch Thistle, Onopordum acanthium	Mechanical & Chemical	1 plant pulled, 1 site
Skeleton Weed, Chondrilla juncea	Mechanical & Chemical	1,800 plants pulled, 26 sites
Spotted Knapweed, Centaurea maculosa	Mechanical & Chemical	201 plants pulled, 16 sites
Diffuse Knapweed, Centaurea diffuse		No plants found, 2 sites
Diffuse-Spotted Knapweed,  Centaurea diffuse x maculosa	Chemical	1 site
Plumeless Thistle, Carduus acanthoides	Mechanical & Chemical	120 plants pulled, 4 sites

# PEST EXCLUSION ACTIVITIES

PEST	AGENT/MECHANISM	PROGRAM
<b>Exotic Pests</b>	<b>Terminal Shipments</b>	4,342 inspections
(Commercial and househ	old goods movements)	· -

# **ORGANIC FARMING STATISTICS**

CROP	NUMBER OF FARMS	HARVESTED ACRES
Vegetable & Fruit	5	53 Acres
	LEADING FARM COMMODITIES	
<b>Cattle and Calves</b>		\$9,828,000
Poultry		1,625,000
Grapes (Wine)		1,560,000
Walnuts		546,000
<b>Nursery Products</b>		443,000
Vegetable Crops		200,000
<b>Christmas Trees</b>		160,000
<b>Sheep and Lambs</b>		95,000
Olives		63,800
Apples		61,300
	STATISTICS - CALAVERAS COUNTY	

Total Land Area 662,79	01 Acres
Rangeland 212,056	6* Acres
Government Land 109,46	60 Acres
Water 16,30	00 Acres
Farms in County 576 <sup>3</sup>	* Farms
All Farm Land 260,865	* Acres
Irrigated Pasture 6,610	)* Acres
Land in Agricultural Preserves 137,06	60 Acres
Land in Timber Preserves 77,36	55 Acres

\*According to USDA National Agricultural Statistics Service

## COMPARATIVE PRODUCTION VALUES

2005	\$23,637,300	2000 \$32,802,500
2004	\$33,010,700	1999 \$35,480,800
2003	\$28,323,200	1998 \$32,800,800
2002	\$30,816,100	1997 \$36,205,200
2001	\$26,453,900	1996 \$35,121,900

CALAVERAS
COUNTY
2006
REPORT OF
AGRICULTURE



# Calaveras County Environmental Management Agency

Brian S. Moss ◆ Agency Administrator / Director of Environmental Health
Mary Mutz ◆ Agricultural Commissioner / Director of Weights and Measures
Lakhmir S. Grewal ◆ Air Pollution Control Officer

A.G. Kawamura, Secretary
California Department of Food and Agriculture
And
The Honorable Board of Supervisors
County of Calaveras

I am pleased to present the 2006 Report of Agriculture for Calaveras County. This publication includes statistical information on acreage, yield, and gross value of Calaveras County's agricultural products in accordance with section 2279 and 2272 of the California Food and Agricultural Code. It must be emphasized that the values contained in this report represent gross receipts and in no way reflect net farm income.

The value of agricultural production for 2006 was \$25,251,300. This figure represents a 17.5% increase from the 2005 gross production value of \$21,476,200. The most notable change was an increase of more than 100% in the timber harvest, which rebounded to 34,000 MBF.

Cattle and calves continue to be the county's leading farm commodity with a value of \$8,430,300. Wine grapes were second with a value of \$1,657,000. Poultry followed closely with a value of \$1,625,000.

I wish to express my sincere appreciation to the many individuals, organizations and agencies that furnished the data essential to the compilation of this report. Special recognition is given to Shawn Zmak Kuntz of my staff who compiled the report.

Respectfully submitted,

Mary Mutz

Agricultural Commissioner

# **2006 ANNUAL CROP REPORT**



#### **BOARD OF SUPERVISORS**

BILL CLAUDINO, CHAIR STEVE WILENSKY MERITA CALLAWAY THOMAS TRYON RUSSELL THOMAS DISTRICT 1 - SAN ANDREAS DISTRICT 2 - WEST POINT DISTRICT 3 - AVERY DISTRICT 4 - ANGELS CAMP DISTRICT 5 - VALLEY SPRINGS

#### TOM MITCHELL, COUNTY ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICER

# PRESENTED BY MARY MUTZ AGRICULTURAL COMMISSIONER/SEALER

#### **STAFF**

KEVIN WRIGHT
CHIEF DEPUTY
AGRICULTURAL COMMISSIONER
SEALER OF WEIGHTS & MEASURES

KARL O.E. KERSTAN BIOLOGIST/ INSPECTOR III

M. SHAWN CASTEEL BIOLOGIST/INSPECTOR III

ERIC MAYBERRY BIOLOGIST/INSPECTOR III STEVE FARRIS
AGRICULTURE/WEIGHTS &
MEASURES TECHNICIAN

SHAWN ZMAK KUNTZ ACCOUNT TECHNICIAN III

SEASONAL TECHNICIANS
PETRA KEIPER
JAMES CORDOVA
GREG LETSCHER

RECAPITULATION						
ITEM	2006	2005	2004			
FRUIT AND NUT CROPS	\$2,670,800	\$2,336,100	\$2,132,100			
FIELD CROPS	2,845,000	2,842,400•	4,954,400			
VEGETABLE CROPS	200,000	200,000	200,000			
NURSERY CROPS	440,000	603,000	620,000			
TIMBER	8,840,000	3,900,000	13,000,000			
LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PROD.	17,300	15,000	1,221,000			
LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY	10,216,200	11,557,700•	10,633,200			
APIARY PRODUCTS	22,000	22,000	250,000			
TOTAL	\$25,251,300	\$21,476,200•	\$33,010,700			

#### FRUIT AND NUT CROPS

**PRODUCTION** 

**VALUE** 

		HARVESTED	PER		PER	
CROP	YEAR	ACREAGE	ACRE	TOTAL UNIT	UNIT	TOTAL
Walnuts	2006	800	.70	560.00 TON	\$1,500.00	\$840,000
(In shell)	2005	650	.70	455.00 TON	\$1,200.00	\$546,000
Apples	2006	40	2.50	100.00 TON	\$350.00	\$35,000
••	2005	70	2.50	175.00 TON	\$350.00	\$61,300
Grapes	2006	600	2.60	1,560.00 TON	\$1,062.00	\$1,657,000
(Wine)	2005	500	2.60	1,300.00 TON	\$1,200.00	\$1,560,000
Olives*	2006	140	1.20	168.00 TON	\$350.00	\$58,800
	2005	140	1.20	168.00 TON	\$380.00	\$63,800
Misc.**	2006					\$80,000
	2005					\$ <u>105,000</u>
*Includes fresh	& oil			TOTA	L: 2006	\$2,670,800
**Includes cherr pistachios	ries, berries, j	pears, peaches,			2005	\$ <u>2,336,100</u>

FIELD CROPS							
		PRODU	CTION			V	ALUE
		HARVESTED	PER			PER	
CROP	YEAR	ACREAGE	ACRE	TOTAL	UNIT	UNIT	TOTAL
Grain Hay	2006	200	1.00	200.00	TON	\$110.00	\$22,000
•	2005	200	1.00	200.00	TON	\$100.00	\$20,000
Legume Hay	2006	40	1.50	60.00	TON	\$120.00	<b>\$7,200</b>
•	2005	40	1.50	60.00	TON	\$110.00	\$6,600
Native Hay	2006	50	.50	25.00	TON	\$71.00	\$1,800
v	2005	50	.50	25.00	TON	\$71.00	\$1,800
Irrigated	2006	2,000			ACRE	\$120.00	\$240,000
Pasture	2005	2,000			ACRE	\$120.00	\$240,000
Rangeland	2006	212,000			ACRE	\$12.00	\$2,544,000
0	2005	212,000•			ACRE	\$12.00	\$2,544,000
Misc.*	2006	100					\$30,000
Field Crops	2005	100					\$ <u>30,000</u>
*Includes wheat, sa	afflower, k	peans, etc.			TOTAL:	2006	\$2,845,000
• Corrected	,	,				2005	\$2,842,400•

## **TIMBER**

**VALUE** 

				PER	
CROP	YEAR	TOTAL	UNIT	UNIT	TOTAL
Timber	2006	34,000	MBF	\$260.00	\$8,840,000
<b>Production</b>	2005	15,700	MBF	\$250.00	\$ <u>3,900,000</u>

# LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PRODUCTS

		PRODUCTION	VALUE
ITEM	YEAR		TOTAL
Livestock	2006		\$17,300
& Poultry	2005		\$ <u>15,000</u>
<b>Products*</b>			

<sup>\*</sup>Includes wool, mohair, eggs, etc.

# LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY

PRODUCTION					ALUE
	NUMBER			PER	
YEAR	OF HEAD	LIVEWEIGHT	UNIT	UNIT	TOTAL
2006	15,000	96,900	CWT	\$87.00	\$8,430,300
2005	17,000•	108,650•	CWT	\$90.00•	\$9,778,500•
2006	1,000	1,000	CWT	\$95.00	\$95,000
2005	1,000	1,000	CWT	\$95.00	\$95,000
2006	500	1,000	CWT	\$45.00	\$45,000
2005	500	1,000	CWT	\$45.00	\$45,000
2006					\$1,625,000
2005					\$1,625,000
2006					\$20,900
2005					\$ <u>14,200</u>
s, turkeys, g	ames birds,		TOTAI	L: 2006	\$10,216,200
	2006 2005 2006 2005 2006 2005 2006 2005 2006 2005	YEAR         NUMBER OF HEAD           2006         15,000           2005         17,000*           2006         1,000           2005         1,000           2006         500           2005         500           2006         2005           2006         2005           2006         2005	YEAR         OF HEAD OF HEAD OF HEAD OF HEAD LIVEWEIGHT           2006         15,000 96,900 96,900 108,650*           2006         1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000           2006         500 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000 1,000           2006         2005           2006         2005	YEAR         OF HEAD O	YEAR         OF HEAD OF HEAD OF HEAD LIVEWEIGHT         UNIT         PER UNIT           2006         15,000 96,900 CWT \$87.00         \$87.00           2005         17,000 108,650 CWT \$90.00           2006         1,000 1,000 CWT \$95.00           2005         1,000 1,000 CWT \$95.00           2006         500 1,000 CWT \$45.00           2005         500 1,000 CWT \$45.00           2006         2005           2006         2005

<sup>\$11,557,700·</sup> 2005 squab, rabbits, etc...

# **APIARY PRODUCTS**

		PRODUCTION	VALUE
ITEM	YEAR		TOTAL
Apiary*	2006		\$22,000
	2005		\$22,00 <u>0</u>

<sup>\*</sup>Includes honey, wax, pollination, etc.

<sup>\*\*</sup>Includes goats, emus, llamas, ostriches, etc.

Corrected

# **VEGETABLE CROPS**

		PRODUCTION	VALUE
CROP	YEAR		TOTAL
Vegetable	2006		\$200,000
Crops*	2005		\$ <u>200,000</u>

<sup>\*</sup>Includes tomatoes, corn, peppers, melons, etc.

NURSERY CROPS						
					ALUE	
CROP	YEAR	TOTAL	UNIT	PER UNIT	TOTAL	
Christmas	2006	3,500	EACH	\$40.00	\$140,000	
Trees	2005	4,000	EACH	\$40.00	\$160,000	
Nursery	2006				\$300,000	
Products	2005				\$ <u>443,000</u>	
			TOTAL:	2006	\$440,000	

# SUSTAINABLE AGRICULTURAL REPORTING

\$<u>603,000</u>

2005

#### **BIOLOGICAL CONTROL PROGRAM**

PEST	BIO-AGENT	PROGRAM
Ash Whitefly Siphoninus phillyreae	Parasitic Wasps, Encarsia partenopea	County-wide
Italian Thistle Carduus pycnocephalus	Seedhead Weevil, Rhinocyllus conicus	County-wide
Klamath Weed Hypericum perforatum	Leaf Eating Beetle, Chrysolina quadrigemina	County-wide
Milk Thistle Silybum marianum	Seedhead Weevil, Rhinocyllus conicus	County-wide
Puncturevine Tribulus terrestris	Seedhead Weevil, Microlarinus lareynil Stem Infesting Weevil, Microlarinus lypriformis	County-wide County-wide
Western Grapeleaf Skeletonizer Harrisina brillians	Parasitic Wasp, Ametadoria misella Parasitic Wasp, Apanteles harrisinae	County-wide County-wide
Yellow Starthistle Centaurea solstitialis	Seedhead Weevil, Bangasternus orientalis Seedhead Gall Fly, Urophora sirunaseva Flower Hairy Weevil, Eustenopus villous Seedhead Fly, Chaetorellia succinea Flower Weevil, Larinus curtus Rust Fungus, Puccinia jaceae var. solstitalis	County-wide County-wide County-wide County-wide County-wide 2 Sites
Russian Thistle Salsola australis	Stem Mining Moth, Coleophora sp.	County-wide
Red Gum Lerp Psyllid Glycaspis brimblecomei	Parasitic Wasps, Psyllaephagus sp.	County-wide

PEST ERADICATION ACTIVITIES					
HLST LINAL	DICATION ACTIV	111128			
PEST	AGENT/MECHANISM	PROGRAM			
Dalmation Toadflax, Linaria genistifolia		No plants found, 2 sites			
Scotch Thistle, Onopordum acanthium	Chemical	1 site			
Skeleton Weed, Chondrilla juncea	Mechanical & Chemical	2,884 plants pulled, 26 sites			
Spotted Knapweed, Centaurea maculosa	Mechanical & Chemical	143 plants pulled, 16 sites			
Diffuse Knapweed, Centaurea diffusa		No plants found, 2 sites			
Diffuse-Spotted Knapweed, Centaurea diffusa x maculosa	Chemical	1 site			

PEST EXCLUSION ACTIVITIES

6 plants pulled, 4 sites

Plumeless Thistle, Carduus acanthoides Mechanical & Chemical

PEST	AGENT/MECHANISM	PROGRAM			
<b>Exotic Pests</b>	Terminal Shipments	6629 inspections			
(Commercial and household goods movements)					

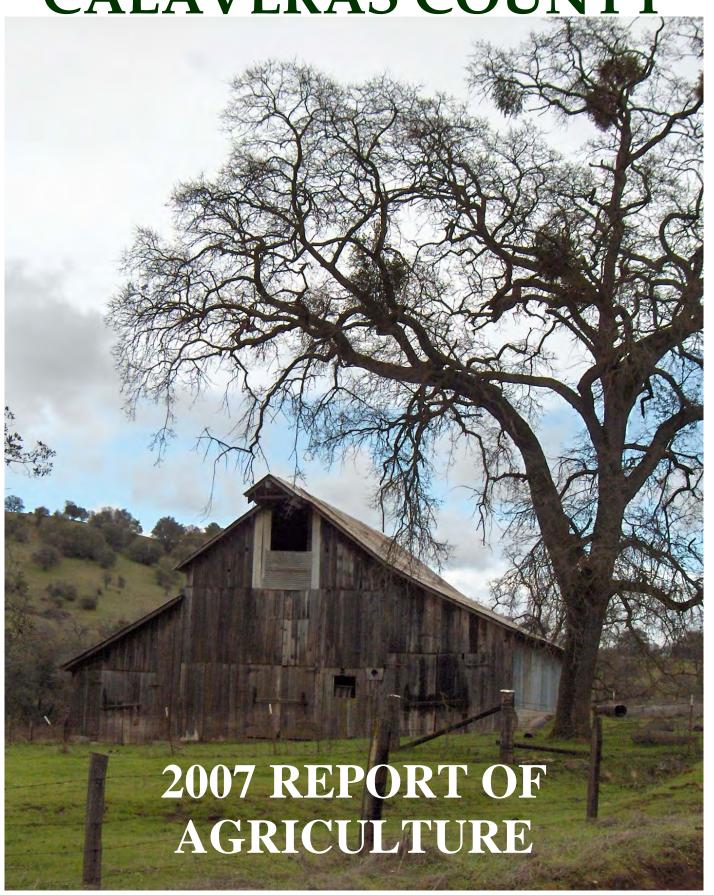
ORGANIC FARMING STATISTICS HARVESTED ACRES CROP **NUMBER OF FARMS** Vegetable & Fruit 4 50 Acres LEADING FARM COMMODITIES **Cattle and Calves** \$8,430,300 **Grapes (Wine)** \$1,657,000 **Poultry** \$1,625,000 Walnuts \$840,000 **Nursery Products** \$300,000 **Vegetable Crops** \$200,000 **Christmas Trees** \$140,000 **Sheep and Lambs** \$95,000 **Olives** \$58,800 **Apples** \$35,000 **STATISTICS - CALAVERAS COUNTY Total Land Area** 662,791 Acres 212,000\* Acres Rangeland **Government Land** 105,311 Acres Water 16,300 Acres **576\* Farms Farms in County All Farm Land** 260,865\* Acres **Irrigated Pasture** 6,610\* Acres **Land in Agricultural Preserves** 137,700 Acres **Land in Timber Preserves 77,300** Acres \*According to USDA National Agricultural Statistics Service

#### **COMPARATIVE PRODUCTION VALUES**

COM MUNICIPAL ROBECTION VILLEED		
2006 \$25,251,300	2001	\$26,453,900
2005 \$21,476,200•	2000	\$32,802,500
2004 \$33,010,700	1999	\$35,480,800
2003 \$28,323,200	1998	\$32,800,800
2002 \$30,816,100	1997	\$36,205,200

 ${\bf \cdot Corrected} \\$ 

**CALAVERAS COUNTY** 





# Calaveras County Environmental Management Agency

Brian S. Moss ◆ Agency Administrator / Director of Environmental Health

Mary Mutz ◆ Agricultural Commissioner / Director of Weights and Measures

Lakhmir S. Grewal ◆ Air Pollution Control Officer

A.G. Kawamura, Secretary
California Department of Food and Agriculture
And
The Honorable Board of Supervisors
County of Calaveras

I am pleased to present the 2007 Report of Agriculture for Calaveras County. This publication includes statistical information on acreage, yield and gross value of Calaveras County's agricultural products in accordance with section 2279 and 2272 of the California Food and Agricultural Code. It must be emphasized that the values contained in this report represent gross receipts and in no way reflect net farm income.

The value of agricultural production for 2007 was \$20,313,900. This figure represents a 20% decrease from the 2006 gross production value of \$25,251,300. The most notable change was a decrease of approximately \$4,000,000 in the timber harvest due to the downturn in the housing industry.

Cattle and calves continue to be the county's leading farm commodity with a value of \$6,702,300. Wine grapes were second with a value of \$1,788,000. Poultry followed with a value of \$1,550,000.

I wish to express my sincere appreciation to the many individuals, organizations and agencies that furnished the data essential to the compilation of this report. Special recognition is given to Shawn Zmak Kuntz of my staff who compiled the report and to Randall Lagomarsino whose barn is shown on the cover.

Respectfully submitted,

Mary Mutz

Agricultural Commissioner

# **2007 ANNUAL CROP REPORT**

#### **BOARD OF SUPERVISORS**

BILL CLAUDINO STEVE WILENSKY, CHAIR MERITA CALLAWAY THOMAS TRYON RUSSELL THOMAS DISTRICT 1 - SAN ANDREAS DISTRICT 2 - WEST POINT DISTRICT 3 - AVERY DISTRICT 4 - ANGELS CAMP DISTRICT 5 - VALLEY SPRINGS

#### ROBERT LAWTON, COUNTY ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICER

# PRESENTED BY MARY MUTZ AGRICULTURAL COMMISSIONER/SEALER

#### **STAFF**

KEVIN WRIGHT
Chief Deputy
Agricultural Commissioner
Sealer of Weights & Measures

STEVE FARRIS
Agriculture/Weights &
Measures Technician

KARL O.E. KERSTAN Biologist/ Inspector III SHAWN ZMAK KUNTZ Account Technician III

M. SHAWN CASTEEL Biologist/Inspector III

Seasonal Technicians
PETRA KEIPER
JAMES CORDOVA
GREG LETSCHER

ERIC MAYBERRY Biologist/ Inspector III

RECAPITULATION							
ITEM	2007	2006	2005				
LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY	\$8,413,100	\$10,216,200	\$11,557,700				
LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PROD.	21,000	17,300	15,000				
FIELD CROPS	3,266,600	2,845,000	2,842,400				
VEGETABLE CROPS	200,000	200,000	200,000				
FRUIT AND NUT CROPS	3,048,200	2,670,800	2,336,100				
APIARY PRODUCTS	45,000	22,000	22,000				
NURSERY CROPS	420,000	440,000	603,000				
TIMBER	4,900,000	8,840,000	3,900,000				
TOTAL	\$20,313,900	\$25,251,300	\$21,476,200				

# LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY



#### **PRODUCTION**

**VALUE** 

		NUMBER			PER	
ITEM	YEAR	OF HEAD	LIVEWEIGHT	UNIT	UNIT	TOTAL
Cattle	2007	12,000	78,850	<b>CWT</b>	\$85.00	\$6,702,300
& Calves	2006	15,000	96,900	CWT	\$87.00	\$8,430,300
Sheep	2007	1,000	1,000	CWT	\$90.50	\$90,500
& Lambs	2006	1,000	1,000	CWT	\$95.00	\$95,000
Swine	2007	500	1,000	CWT	\$48.80	\$48,800
	2006	500	1,000	CWT	\$45.00	\$45,000
Poultry*	2007					\$1,550,000
	2006					\$1,625,000
Misc.**	2007					\$21,500
	2006					\$ <u>20,900</u>
*Includes chicke	ns, turkeys, g	ames birds,		TOTAI	L: 2007	\$8,413,100
squab, rabbits		•			2006	\$ <u>10,216,200</u>

<sup>\*\*</sup>Includes goats, emus, llamas, ostriches, etc.



# LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PRODUCTS



**PRODUCTION VALUE** 

ITEM	YEAR	TOTAL
Livestock	2007	\$21,000
& Poultry	2006	\$ <u>17,300</u>

**Products\*** 

 $<sup>*</sup> Includes \ wool, \ mohair, \ eggs, \ etc.$ 

			FIELD (	CROPS			
		PROD	UCTION	1		V	ALUE
		HARVESTEI	O PER			PER	
CROP	YEAR	ACREAGE	ACRE	TOTAL	UNIT	UNIT	TOTAL
Grain Hay	2007	200	1.00	200.00	TON	\$120.00	\$24,000
	2006	200	1.00	200.00	TON	\$110.00	\$22,000
Legume Hay	2007	40	1.50	60.00	TON	\$130.00	\$7,800
•	2006	40	1.50	60.00	TON	\$120.00	\$7,200
Native Hay	2007	50	.50	25.00	TON	\$71.00	\$1,800
,	2006	50	.50	25.00	TON	\$71.00	\$1,800
Irrigated	2007	2,000			ACRE	\$120.00	\$240,000
Pasture	2006	2,000			ACRE	\$120.00	\$240,000
Rangeland	2007	212,000			ACRE	\$14.00	\$2,968,000
3	2006	212,000			ACRE	\$12.00	\$2,544,000
Misc.*	2007	100					\$25,000
Field Crops	2006	100					\$ <u>30,000</u>
GOP TRIGHT	- COEVEIG	d			TOTA	L: 2007	\$3,266,600
						2006	<b>\$2,845,000</b>



<sup>\*</sup>Includes wheat, safflower, beans, etc.

		VEGETABLE CROP	S
		PRODUCTION	VALUE
CROP	YEAR		TOTAL
Vegetable	2007		\$200,000
Crops*	2006	m. 200	\$ <u>200,000</u>



# ORGANIC FARMING STATISTICS

CROPNUMBER OF FARMSHARVESTED ACRESVegetable & Fruit450 Acres



<sup>\*</sup>Includes tomatoes, corn, peppers, melons, etc.

		FRUIT	AND	NUT CROPS			
	PRODUCTION					VALUE	
		HARVESTED	PER		PER		
CROP	YEAR	ACREAGE	ACRE	TOTAL UNIT	UNIT	TOTAL	
Walnuts	2007	800	.70	560.00 TON	\$1,900.00	\$1,064,000	
(In shell)	2006	800	.70	560.00 TON	\$1,500.00	\$840,000	
Apples	2007	35	2.50	87.50 TON	\$350.00	\$30,600	
	2006	40	2.50	100.00 TON	\$350.00	\$35,000	
Grapes	2007	650	2.50	1,625.00 TON	\$1,100.00	\$1,788,000	
(Wine)	2006	600	2.60	1,560.00 TON	\$1,062.00	\$1,657,000	
Olives*	2007	140	1.00	140.00 TON	\$350.00	\$49,000	
	2006	140	1.20	168.00 TON	\$350.00	\$58,800	
Misc.**	2007					\$116,600	
	2006					\$ <u>80,000</u>	



TOTAL: 2007 \$3,048,200

2006 \$<u>2,670,800</u>

<sup>\*\*</sup>Includes cherries, berries, pears, peaches, pistachios

		APIARY PRODUCTS	
		PRODUCTION	VALUE
<u>ITEM</u>	YEAR		TOTAL
Apiary*	2007		\$45,000
	2006		\$ <u>22,000</u>



<sup>\*</sup>Includes honey, wax, pollination, etc.

NURSERY CROPS						
	PROD	UCTION		VALUE		
				PER		
CROP	YEAR	TOTAL	UNIT	UNIT	TOTAL	
<b>Christmas Trees</b>	2007	3,000	<b>EACH</b>	\$40.00	\$120,000	
	2006	3,500	EACH	\$40.00	\$140,000	
<b>Nursery Products</b>	2007				\$300,000	
	2006				\$ <u>300,000</u>	
			TOTAL:	2007	\$420,000	
				2006	\$ <u>440,000</u>	

<sup>\*</sup>Includes fresh & oil

TIMBER							
		PRODUCTION	V	ALUE			
				PER			
CROP	YEAR	TOTAL	UNIT	UNIT	TOTAL		
Timber	2007	28,000	MBF	\$175.00	\$4,900,000		
Production	2006	34,000	MBF	\$260.00	\$ <u>8,840,000</u>		

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			-	$\mathbf{O}_{\mathbf{D}_{\mathbf{I}}}$	$\mathcal{O}_{1}$	N

PEST AGENT/MECHANISM PROGRAM

Exotic Pests Terminal Shipments 8838 inspections

(Commercial and household goods movements)

# SUSTAINABLE AGRICULTURAL REPORTING

## BIOLOGICAL CONTROL PROGRAM

PEST BIO-AGENT PROGRAM



Leaf Eating Beetle



Seedhead Fly

Ash Whitefly Siphoninus phillyreae	Parasitic Wasps, Encarsia partenopea	County-wide
Italian Thistle Carduus pycnocephalus	Seedhead Weevil, Rhinocyllus conicus	County-wide
Klamath Weed Hypericum perforatum	Leaf Eating Beetle, Chrysolina quadrigemina	County-wide
Milk Thistle Silybum marianum	Seedhead Weevil, Rhinocyllus conicus	County-wide
Puncturevine	Seedhead Weevil, Microlarinus lareynil	County-wide
Tribulus terrestris	Stem Infesting Weevil, Microlarinus lypriformis	County-wide
Western Grapeleaf Skeletonizer	Parasitic Wasp, Ametadoria misella	County-wide
Harrisina brillians	Parasitic Wasp, Apanteles harrisinae	County-wide
Yellow Starthistle	Seedhead Weevil, Bangasternus orientalis	County-wide
Centaurea solstitialis	Seedhead Gall Fly, Urophora sirunaseva	County-wide
	Flower Hairy Weevil, Eustenopus villous	County-wide
	Seedhead Fly, Chaetorellia succinea	County-wide
	Flower Weevil, Larinus curtus	County-wide
	Rust Fungus, Puccinia jaceae var. solstitalis	2 Sites
Russian Thistle Salsola australis	Stem Mining Moth, Coleophora sp.	County-wide
Red Gum Lerp Psyllid Glycaspis brimblecomei	Parasitic Wasps, Psyllaephagus sp.	County-wide

# PEST ERADICATION ACTIVITIES

PEST	AGENT/MECHANISM	PROGRAM
Dalmation Toadflax, Linaria genistifolia	No Plants Found	On-going: 2 Sites
Scotch Thistle, Onopordum acanthium	Hand Pulled/Chemical	On-going: 6 Sites
Skeleton Weed, Chondrilla juncea	Hand Pulled/Chemical	On-going: 34 Sites
Spotted Knapweed, Centaurea maculosa	Hand Pulled/Chemical	On-going: 16 Sites
Diffuse Knapweed, Centaurea diffusa	Hand Pulled/Chemical	On-going: 2 Sites
Diffuse-Spotted Knapweed, Centaurea diffusa x maculosa	Hand Pulled/Chemical	On-going: 1 Site
Plumeless Thistle, Carduus acanthoides	Hand Pulled/Chemical	On-going: 4 Sites



Plumless Thistle



Skeleton Weed



Knapweed



Yellow Starthistle



Scotch Thistle

#### LEADING FARM COMMODOTIES

Cattle and Calves	\$6,702,300
Grapes (Wine)	\$1,788,000
Poultry	\$1,550,000
Walnuts	\$1,064,000
<b>Nursery Products</b>	\$300,000
Vegetable Crops	\$200,000
Christmas Trees	\$120,000
Sheep and Lambs	\$90,500
Olives	\$49,000
Swine	\$48,800

## STATISTICS - CALAVERAS COUNTY

Total Land Area	662,791 Acres
Rangeland	212,000* Acres
<b>Government Land</b>	105,311 Acres
Water	16,300 Acres
Farms in County	576* Farms
All Farm Land	260,865* Acres
Irrigated Pasture	6,610* Acres
Land in Agricultural Preserves	136,410 Acres
Land in Timber Preserves	77,300 Acres

\*According to USDA National Agricultural Statistics Service

## COMPARATIVE PRODUCTION VALUES

2007	\$20,313,900	2002	\$30,816,100
2006	\$25,251,300	2001	\$26,453,900
2005	\$21,476,200	2000	\$32,802,500
2004	\$33,010,700	1999	\$35,480,800
2003	\$28,323,200	1998	\$32,800,800



# **CALAVERAS COUNTY**



2008 REPORT OF AGRICULTURE



# Calaveras County Environmental Management Agency

Brian S. Moss ◆ Agency Administrator / Director of Environmental Health
Mary Mutz ◆ Agricultural Commissioner / Director of Weights and Measures
Lakhmir S. Grewal ◆ Air Pollution Control Officer

A.G. Kawamura, Secretary
California Department of Food and Agriculture
And
The Honorable Board of Supervisors
County of Calaveras

I am pleased to present the 2008 Report of Agriculture for Calaveras County. This publication includes statistical information on acreage, yield, and gross value of Calaveras County's agricultural products in accordance with section 2279 and 2272 of the California Food and Agricultural Code. It must be emphasized that the values contained in this report represent gross receipts and in no way reflect net farm income.

The value of agricultural production for 2008 was \$20,449,500. This figure represents a 6% decrease from the 2007 gross production value of \$21,775,300.

2008 was a difficult year for agriculture. Herd numbers were decreased as the County continued to suffer from a drought which reduced the amount of feed available for cattle. A severe freeze affected the County's crops in April of 2008. Fruit and nut crop yields were significantly reduced. Approximately 200 acres of walnuts and 50 acres of grapes were not harvested due to the freeze.

Cattle and calves continue to be the county's leading farm commodity with a value of \$6,122,000. Poultry was second with a value of \$3,102,000. Wine grapes followed with a value of \$1,287,000.

I wish to express my sincere appreciation to the many individuals, organizations and agencies that furnished the data essential to the compilation of this report. Special recognition is given to Shawn Zmak Kuntz of my staff who compiled the report and to Lannie and Joseph Staniford of Oso Loco Vineyard, whose vineyard appears on the cover.

Respectfully submitted,

Mary Mutz

Agricultural Commissioner

# 2008 ANNUAL CROP REPORT

#### **Board of Supervisors**

Gary Tofanelli	District 1
Steve Wilensky	District 2
Merita Callaway	District 3
Thomas Tryon	District 4
Russ Thomas, Chair	District 5

Robert Lawton, County Administrative Officer

Presented by
Mary Mutz
Agricultural Commissioner/Sealer

#### STAFF

Kevin Wright Steve Farris
Chief Deputy Agricultural Commissioner/
Sealer of Weights & Measures
Technician

Karl O.E. Kerstan Shawn Zmak Kuntz Agricultural Biologist/Inspector III Account Technician III

Eric Mayberry Agricultural Biologist/Inspector III

Chuck Schafer Agricultural Biologist/Inspector I Seasonal Technicians

James Cordova Petra Keiper Greg Letscher

## LEADING FARM COMMODOTIES

Cattle and Calves	\$6,122,000	Christmas Trees	\$112,500
Poultry	\$3,102,000	Sheep and Lambs	\$91,300
Grapes (Wine)	\$1,287,000	Apiary	\$82,300
Walnuts	\$630,000	Pistachios	\$63,000
Nursery Products	\$300,000	Olives	\$49,000

#### **STATISTICS - CALAVERAS COUNTY**

Total Land Area	662,791 Acres
Rangeland	188,300* Acres
Government Land	105,311 Acres
Water	16,300 Acres
Farms in County	631* Farms
All Farm Land	201,026* Acres
Irrigated Pasture	2,000* Acres
Land in Agricultural Preserves	139,000 Acres
Land in Timber Preserves	77,300 Acres
	*According to USDA National Agricultural Statistics Service

## LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY



		PRODU	JCTION		7	VALUE
		NUMBER			PER	
ITEM	YEAR	OF HEAD	LIVEWEIGHT	UNIT	UNIT	TOTAL
Cattle	2008	11,500	73,750	CWT	\$83.00	\$6,122,000
& Calves	2007	12,000	78,850	CWT	\$85.00	\$6,702,300
Sheep	2008	1,000	1,000	CWT	\$91.30	\$91,300
& Lambs	2007	1,000	1,000	CWT	\$90.50	\$90,500
Swine	2008	500	1,000	CWT	\$48.50	\$48,500
	2007	500	1,000	CWT	\$48.80	\$48,800
Poultry*	2008					\$3,102,000
	2007					***\$3,012,000
Misc.**	2008					\$36,000
	2007					\$ <u>21,500</u>
*Includes chickens, turkeys, games birds,				TOTAI	L: 2008	\$9,399,800
squab, rabbits, etc		,			2007	***\$ <u>9,875,100</u>

squab, rabbits, etc...

<sup>\*\*\*</sup>Corrected



	LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY	PRODUCTS
	PRODUCTION	VALUE
ITEM	YEAR	TOTAL
Livestock &	2008	\$21,000
Poultry Products*	2007	\$ <u>21,000</u>

<sup>\*</sup>Includes wool, mohair, eggs, etc.

<sup>\*\*</sup>Includes goats, emus, llamas, ostriches, etc.

FIELD CROPS							
PRODUCTION				VALUE			
		PRODUCING	G PER			PER	
CROP	YEAR	ACREAGE	ACRE	TOTAL	UNIT	UNIT	TOTAL
Grain Hay	2008	200	1.00	200.00	TON	\$140.00	\$28,000
	2007	200	1.00	200.00	TON	\$120.00	\$24,000
Legume Hay	2008	40	1.50	60.00	TON	\$150.00	\$9,000
Leguine Hay							,
	2007	40	1.50	60.00	TON	\$130.00	\$7,800
Native Hay	2008	50	.50	25.00	TON	\$75.00	\$1,900
	2007	50	.50	25.00	TON	\$71.00	\$1,800
Irrigated	2008	2,000			ACRE	\$130.00	\$260,000
Pasture	2007	2,000			ACRE	\$120.00	\$240,000
1 dstate	2007	2,000			Heite	ψ120.00	\$240,000
Rangeland	2008	188,300			ACRE	\$17.00	\$3,201,000
	2007	212,000			ACRE	\$14.00	\$2,968,000
Misc.*	2008						\$22,000
Field Crops	2007						\$25,000
I							T



\*Includes wheat, safflower, beans, etc.

TOTAL: 2008 \$3,521,900 2007 \$<u>3,266,600</u>

		VEGETABLE CROPS	
		PRODUCTION	VALUE
CROP	YEAR		TOTAL
Vegetable	2008		\$200,000
Crops*	2007		\$200,000



<sup>\*</sup>Includes tomatoes, corn, peppers, melons, etc.

	ORGANIC FARMING STATISTI	ICS
CROP	NUMBER OF FARMS	HARVESTED ACRES
Vegetable & Fruit	3	40 Acres

FRUIT AND NUT CROPS							
PRODUCTION				VALUE			
		PRODUCING	G PER		PER		
CROP	YEAR	ACREAGE	<b>ACRE</b>	TOTAL UNIT	UNIT	TOTAL	
Walnuts*	2008	800	.55	440.00 TON	\$1,430.00	\$630,000	
(In shell)	2007	800	.70	560.00 TON	\$1,900.00	\$1,064,000	
Grapes**	2008	650	1.80	1,170.00 TON	\$1,100.00	\$1,287,000	
(Wine)	2007	650	2.50	1,625.00 TON	\$1,100.00	\$1,788,000	
Olives***	2008	140	1.00	140.00 TON	\$350.00	\$49,000	
	2007	140	1.00	140.00 TON	\$350.00	\$49,000	
Misc.****	2008					\$126,000	
	2007		S. 60 (1.50)			\$ <u>147,200</u>	
		10/10/12	Total Control	K 200			



TOTAL: 2008 \$2,092,000 2007 \$3,048,200

<sup>\*\*\*\*</sup>Includes cherries, berries, pears, peaches, pistachios, apples, etc.

APIARY PRODUCTS					
		PRODUCTION	VALUE		
ITEM	YEAR		TOTAL		
Apiary*	2008		\$82,300		
	2007		\$ <u>45,000</u>		



<sup>\*</sup>Includes honey, wax, pollination, etc.

NURSERY CROPS					
	P	RODUCTION		VAI	LUE
CROP	YEAR	TOTAL	UNIT	PER UNIT	TOTAL
Christmas	2008	2,500	<b>EACH</b>	\$45.00	\$112,500
Trees	2007	3,000	EACH	\$40.00	\$120,000
Nursery	2008				\$300,000
Products	2007				\$ <u>300,000</u>
			TOTAL:	2008	\$412,500
				2007	\$420,000

<sup>\*200</sup> Acres not harvested due to freeze

<sup>\*\*50</sup> Acres not harvested due to freeze

<sup>\*\*\*</sup>Includes fresh & oil

TIMBER					
		PRODUCTION		VA	LUE
CROP	YEAR	TOTAL	UNIT	PER UNIT	TOTAL
Timber	2008	33,000	MBF	\$143.00	\$4,720,000
Production	2007	28,000	MBF	\$175.00	\$ <u>4,900,000</u>

		<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	ON	0N
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PESTAGENT/MECHANISMPROGRAMExotic PestsTerminal Shipments9074 inspections1 Rejection

(Commercial and household goods movements)

## SUSTAINABLE AGRICULTURAL REPORTING

#### **BIOLOGICAL CONTROL PROGRAM**

PEST	BIO-AGENT	PROGRAM
Ash Whitefly Siphoninus phillyreae	Parasitic Wasps, Encarsia partenopea	County-wide
Italian Thistle Carduus pycnocephalus	Seedhead Weevil, Rhinocyllus conicus	County-wide
Klamath Weed  Hypericum perforatum	Leaf Eating Beetle, Chrysolina quadrigemina	County-wide
Milk Thistle Silybum marianum	Seedhead Weevil, Rhinocyllus conicus	County-wide
Puncturevine Tribulus terrestris	Seedhead Weevil, Microlarinus lareynil Stem Infesting Weevil, Microlarinus lypriformis	County-wide County-wide
Western Grapeleaf Skeletonizer Harrisina brillians	Parasitic Wasp, Ametadoria misella Parasitic Wasp, Apanteles harrisinae	County-wide County-wide
Yellow Starthistle Centaurea solstitialis	Seedhead Weevil, Bangasternus orientalis Seedhead Gall Fly, Urophora sirunaseva Flower Hairy Weevil, Eustenopus villous Seedhead Fly, Chaetorellia succinea Flower Weevil, Larinus curtus Rust Fungus, Puccinia jaceae var. solstitalis	County-wide County-wide County-wide County-wide County-wide 2 Sites
Russian Thistle Salsola australis	Stem Mining Moth, Coleophora sp.	County-wide
Red Gum Lerp Psyllid Glycaspis brimblecomei	Parasitic Wasps, Psyllaephagus sp.	County-wide

# PEST ERADICATION ACTIVITIES

PEST	AGENT/MECHANISM	PROGRAM
Dalmation Toadflax, Lina	ria genistifolia	On-going
Scotch Thistle, Onopordum	n acanthium	On-going
Skeleton Weed, Chondrill	a juncea	On-going
Spotted Knapweed, Centa	urea maculosa	On-going
Diffuse Knapweed, Centar	urea diffusa	On-going
Diffuse-Spotted Knapwee	d, Centaurea diffusa x maculosa	On-going
Plumeless Thistle, Carduu	es acanthoides	On-going

SUMMARY						
ITEM	2008	2007	2006			
LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY	9,399,800	9,875,100 *	10,216,200			
LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PROD.	21,000	21,000	17,300			
FIELD CROPS	3,521,900	3,266,000	2,845,000			
VEGETABLE CROPS	200,000	200,000	200,000			
FRUIT AND NUT CROPS	2,092,000	3,048,200	2,670,800			
APIARY PRODUCTS	82,300	45,000	22,000			
NURSERY CROPS	412,500	420,000	440,000			
TIMBER	4,720,000	4,900,000	8,840,000			
TOTAL *Corrected	\$20,449,500	\$21,775,300 *	\$25,251,300			

COMPARATI	VE PRODUCTION	VALUE
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2008 \$20,449,500	2003 \$28,323,200
2007 \$21,775,300*	2002 \$30,816,100
2006 \$25,251,300	2001 \$26,453,900
2005 \$21,476,200	2000 \$32,802,500
2004 \$33,010,700	1999 \$35,480,800
*corrected	

# CALAVERAS COUNTY



2009 REPORT OF AGRICULTURE



# Calaveras County Environmental Management Agency

*Brian S. Moss* ♦ Agency Administrator / Director of Environmental Health *Mary Mutz* ♦ Agricultural Commissioner / Director of Weights and Measures

A.G. Kawamura, Secretary
California Department of Food and Agriculture
And
The Honorable Board of Supervisors
County of Calaveras

I am pleased to present the 2009 Report of Agriculture for Calaveras County. This publication includes statistical information on acreage, yield, and gross value of Calaveras County's agricultural products in accordance with section 2279 and 2272 of the California Food and Agricultural Code. It must be emphasized that the values contained in this report represent gross receipts and in no way reflect net farm income.

The value of agricultural production for 2009 was \$20,332,000. This figure represents an approximate 0.5 % decrease from the 2008 gross production value of \$20,449,500. The decrease is attributable to the fall in the timber industry. Timber production decreased approximately \$2,250,000.

Cattle and calves continue to be the county's leading farm commodity even though the value is down. The 2009 value of cattle and calves is \$5,766,000, a decrease of over \$350,000 from 2008. The drop in value could be due to the economics of the industry which includes the impact of imported meat, the effects of the drought over the past few years and ranchers retaining replacement heifers for herd expansion.

Wine grapes are the second leading farm commodity in the County with a value of \$3,360,000. The wine grape industry experienced a very bountiful year with a \$2,000,000 increase in production from 2008. It must be noted that in 2008, a severe frost in April severely damaged or destroyed much of the crop.

Poultry followed with a value of \$3,192,000.

I wish to express my sincere appreciation to the many individuals, organizations and agencies that furnished the data essential to the compilation of this report. I also wish to thank Dick Fischer, whose cattle appear on the cover. Special recognition is given to my staff, especially Shawn Zmak Kuntz who compiled the report and Eric Mayberry who provided many of the photographs.

Respectfully submitted,

Mary Mutz

Agricultural Commissioner

Government Center, 891 Mountain Ranch Road, San Andreas, CA 95249-9709

# **2009 ANNUAL CROP REPORT**

#### **Board of Supervisors**

Gary Tofanelli	District 1
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Jeanne Boyce, County Administrative Officer

Presented by
Mary Mutz
Agricultural Commissioner/Sealer

#### **STAFF**

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Chief Deputy Agricultural Commissioner/ Account Technician III
Sealer of Weights & Measures

Eric Mayberry
Agricultural Biologist/Inspector III
Seasonal Technicians

Chuck Schafer Agricultural Biologist/Inspector I

Steve Farris Agricultural/Weights & Measures Technician

Gloria ArceJaeger James Cordova Petra Keiper Greg Letscher Lena Moreno-Palm

#### LEADING FARM COMMODITIES

Cattle and Calves	\$5,766,000	Pistachios	\$147,800
Grapes (Wine)	\$3,360,000	Christmas Trees	\$110,000
Poultry	\$3,192,000	Apiary	\$91,400
Walnuts	\$876,000	Sheep & Lambs	\$88,700
Nursery Products	\$300,000	Olives	\$79,800

#### STATISTICS - CALAVERAS COUNTY

Total Land Area	662,791 Acres
Rangeland	188,300* Acres
Government Land	105,311 Acres
Water	16,300 Acres
Farms in County	631* Farms
All Farm Land	201,026* Acres
Irrigated Pasture	2,000* Acres
Land in Agricultural Preserves	141,467 Acres
Land in Timber Preserves	77,300 Acres
	*According to USDA National Agricultural Statistics Service

## LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY



PRODUCTION VALUE

		NUMBER			PER	
<b>ITEM</b>	YEAR	OF HEAD	LIVEWEIGHT	UNIT	UNIT	TOTAL
Cattle	2009	11,300	72,990	CWT	\$79.00	\$5,766,000
& Calves	2008	11,500	73,750	CWT	\$83.00	\$6,122,000
Poultry*	2009					\$3,192,000
·	2008					\$3,102,000
Sheep	2009	1,000	1,000	CWT	\$88.70	\$88,700
& Lambs	2008	1,000	1,000	CWT	\$91.30	\$91,300
Misc.**	2009					\$40,600
	2008					\$ <u>84,500</u>
*Includes chicker	ns, turkeys, gam	nes birds,		TOTAI	L: 2009	\$9,087,300
squab, rabbits,	etc				2008	\$ <u>9,399,800</u>

**Includes goa	ats, emus, llamas, ostriches, e	etc.

LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PRODUCTS					
		PRODUCTION	VALUE		
<b>ITEM</b>	YEAR		TOTAL		
Livestock &	2009		\$21,000		
Poultry Products*	2008		\$21,000		

<sup>\*</sup>Includes wool, mohair, eggs, etc.



FIELD CROPS							
	PRODUCTION				V	ALUE	
		PRODUCING	G PER			PER	
CROP	YEAR	ACREAGE	ACRE	TOTAI	LUNIT	UNIT	TOTAL
Grain Hay	2009	300	2.50	750.00	TON	\$90.00	\$67,500
	2008	200	1.00	200.00	TON	\$140.00	\$28,000
Irrigated	2009	2,000			ACRE	\$130.00	\$260,000
Pasture	2008	2,000			ACRE	\$130.00	\$260,000
Rangeland	2009	188,300			ACRE	\$17.00	\$3,201,000
J	2008	188,300			ACRE	\$17.00	\$3,201,000
Misc.*	2009						\$30,000
Field Crops	2008						\$32,900
					TOTAL:	2009	\$3,558,500
						2008	\$ <u>3,521,900</u>

<sup>\*</sup>Includes legume hay, native hay, etc.



VEGETABLE CROPS					
		PRODUCTION	VALUE		
CROP	YEAR		TOTAL		
Vegetable	2009		\$200,000		
Crops*	2008		\$ <u>200,000</u>		



<sup>\*</sup>Includes tomatoes, corn, peppers, melons, etc.

# ORGANIC FARMING STATISTICS

CROP Vegetable & Fruit HARVESTED ACRES NUMBER OF FARMS

52 Acres



FRUIT AND NUT CROPS						
	PRODUCTION				VALUE	
PRODUCING PER					PER	
CROP	YEAR	ACREAGE	ACRE	TOTAL UNIT	UNIT	TOTAL
Grapes	2009	800	3.50	2,800.00 TON	\$1,200.00	\$3,360,000
(Wine)	2008	650	1.80	1,170.00 TON	\$1,100.00	\$1,287,000
Olives*	2009	140	1.50	210.00 TON	\$380.00	\$79,800
	2008	140	1.00	140.00 TON	\$350.00	\$49,000
Walnuts	2009	800	.75	600.00 TON	\$1,460.00	\$876,000
(In shell)	2008	800	.55	440.00 TON	\$1,430.00	\$630,000
Misc.**	2009					\$175,000
	2008					\$ <u>126,000</u>





TOTAL: 2009 \$4,490,800 2008 \$2,092,000

<sup>\*</sup>Includes fresh & oil

<sup>\*\*</sup>Includes apples, berries, cherries, peaches, pears, pistachios, various nuts, etc.

APIARY PRODUCTS				
		PRODUCTION	VALUE	
ITEM	YEAR		TOTAL	
Apiary*	2009		\$91,400	
	2008		\$82,300	



<sup>\*</sup>Includes honey, wax, pollination, etc.

NURSERY CROPS					
	PRO	PRODUCTION		VALUE	
CROP	YEAR	TOTAL	UNIT	PER UNIT	TOTAL
Christmas	2009	2,000	EACH	\$55.00	\$110,000
Trees	2008	2,500	EACH	\$45.00	\$112,500
Nursery	2009				\$300,000
Products	2008				\$300,000
			TOTAL:	2009	\$410,000
				2008	\$412,500

TIMBER					
		PRODUCTION		VA	LUE
CROP	YEAR	TOTAL	UNIT	PER UNIT	TOTAL
Timber	2009	16,165	MBF	\$153.00	\$2,473,000
Production	2008	33,000	MBF	\$143.00	\$4,720,000

# PEST EXCLUSION

#### PEST AGENT/MECHANISM PROGRAM

Exotic Pests Terminal Shipments 8064 inspections 0 Rejection (Commercial and household goods movements)

# SUSTAINABLE AGRICULTURAL REPORTING

#### **BIOLOGICAL CONTROL PROGRAM**

PEST	BIO-AGENT	<b>PROGRAM</b>
Ash Whitefly Siphoninus phillyreae	Parasitic Wasps, Encarsia partenopea	County-wide
Italian Thistle Carduus pycnocephalus	Seedhead Weevil, Rhinocyllus conicus	County-wide
Klamath Weed  Hypericum perforatum	Leaf Eating Beetle, Chrysolina quadrigemina	County-wide
Milk Thistle Silybum marianum	Seedhead Weevil, Rhinocyllus conicus	County-wide
Puncturevine Tribulus terrestris	Seedhead Weevil, <i>Microlarinus lareynil</i> Stem Infesting Weevil, <i>Microlarinus lypriformis</i>	County-wide County-wide
Red Gum Lerp Psyllid Glycaspis brimblecomei	Parasitic Wasps, Psyllaephagus sp.	County-wide
Russian Thistle Salsola australis	Stem Mining Moth, Coleophora sp.	County-wide
Western Grapeleaf Skeletonizer Harrisina brillians	Parasitic Wasp, Ametadoria misella Parasitic Wasp, Apanteles harrisinae	County-wide County-wide
Yellow Starthistle Centaurea solstitialis	Seedhead Weevil, Bangasternus orientalis Seedhead Gall Fly, Urophora sirunaseva Flower Hairy Weevil, Eustenopus villous Seedhead Fly, Chaetorellia succinea Flower Weevil, Larinus curtus	County-wide County-wide County-wide County-wide

## PEST ERADICATION ACTIVITIES

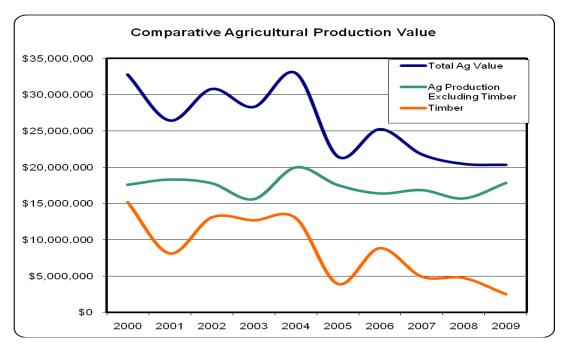
PEST	AGENT/MECHANISM	PROGRAM
Dalmation Toadflax, Linaria g	enistifolia	On-going
Diffuse Knapweed, Centaurea	diffusa	On-going
Diffuse-Spotted Knapweed, Ce	ntaurea diffusa x maculosa	On-going
Plumeless Thistle, Carduus acc	anthoides	On-going
Scotch Thistle, Onopordum acc	anthium	On-going
Skeleton Weed, Chondrilla jur	cea	On-going
Spotted Knapweed, Centaurea	maculosa	On-going



SUMMARY					
MODEL 6	2000	2000	2007		
ITEM	2009	2008	2007		
LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY	9,087,300	9,399,800	9,875,100		
LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PROD.	21,000	21,000	21,000		
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FIELD CROPS	3,558,500	3,521,900	3,266,000		
VEGETABLE CROPS	200,000	200,000	200,000		
VEGETABLE CROPS	200,000	200,000	200,000		
FRUIT AND NUT CROPS	4,490,800	2,092,000	3,048,200		
	, ,	, ,	, ,		
APIARY PRODUCTS	91,400	82,300	45,000		
NURSERY CROPS	410,000	412,500	420,000		
NORSERT CROTS	410,000	412,300	420,000		
TIMBER	2,473,000	4,720,000	4,900,000		
	2,172,000	1,720,000	1,200,000		
TOTAL	\$20,332,000	\$20,449,500	\$21,775,300		

## **COMPARATIVE PRODUCTION VALUES**

2009	\$20,332,000	2004 \$33,010,700
2008	\$20,449,500	2003 \$28,323,200
2007	\$21,775,300	2002 \$30,816,100
2006	\$25,251,300	2001 \$26,453,900
2005	\$21,476,200	2000 \$32,802,500



#### The Happy Vale Dairy

Special thanks to Jerry Howard, retired County Agricultural Commissioner/Sealer of Weights and Measures



The Happy Vale Dairy was an operable dairy in Calaveras County during the 1930's. It was operated by Jerry Howard's grandparents, George and Mabel Hatch. Following is an excerpt from Jeff Howard's award winning ninth grade essay (Jerry's son).

The Happy Vale Dairy did not sell pasteurized milk, rather it was a raw milk dairy. In this case the veterinarian tested the cows every year for tuberculosis and other diseases. Also, the Milk Producers of America (M.P.A.) was always inspecting the dairy and setting tighter standards for sanitation in the milk barn. The sanitation procedures were hosing down the floor after each milking, washing every cow before each milking and making sure the milk barn was spotless so that the milk would be pure.

Due to competition with two other dairies in Calaveras County, rising feed costs, and M.P.A. pressure, George Hatch had to raise his prices two cents a quart. Many customers thought twelve cents for a quart of milk was outrageous, but not much business was lost after the increase in price.

At its peak, the Happy Vale Dairy was milking 30 cows and went well for a few more years, but in the winter of 1937, Mountain Ranch was struck by a terrible wind storm. George's hay barn was blown away. Surprisingly, all the cows managed to get out before it went down and none were injured, but George had to buy his hay and store it in his garage. The dairy business slowly went downhill and in 1938, George was forced to close down his dairy for good since the M.P.A. had grown so strong in the area and all the dairies were pasteurizing.

Today if one were to visit the Hatch homestead, all that remains to be seen of the Happy Vale Dairy is the recently fallen house, and the milk barn. The wood is rotten and the square nails are loose, but the milk barn is still surprisingly sturdy. Only a few milk bottles remain, three of which are atop our fireplace mantle and serve as a reminder of the important history my family played in the role of providing milk to many customers in the 1930s.