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# Appendix

## LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS: PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION INDEXES, QUARTERLY<sup>1</sup> 1967=100

	1976		1977				1978 <sup>2</sup>	
	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Meat .....	109.1	111.2	108.2	105.0	106.3	108.5	103.8	102.2
Poultry .....	117.3	133.6	105.0	113.7	122.8	136.7	111.0	122.7
Eggs .....	84.5	86.5	83.5	82.6	83.5	89.4	85.5	84.5
Dairy products								
Excluding butter .....	101.0	99.8	98.8	99.8	101.4	98.7	100.1	101.7
Including butter .....	99.6	98.9	98.0	98.0	100.4	98.3	99.2	100.3
Animal fats including butter .....	67.2	73.0	66.5	67.2	67.2	71.7	72.3	61.5
Total livestock product <sup>3</sup>	104.4	107.0	101.9	101.4	103.6	105.8	101.1	101.7

<sup>1</sup> Civilian consumption only. Quantities of individual foods measured in pounds equivalent to the form sold by retail food stores, combined in terms of average 1957-59 retail prices. <sup>2</sup> Preliminary. <sup>3</sup> Excludes fish.

## CONSUMER PRICE INDEX FOR ALL URBAN CONSUMERS, U.S. AVERAGE (NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)\*

	1977				1978					
	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept
Consumer price index, all items .....	186.1	187.2	188.4	189.8	191.5	193.3	195.3			
Consumer price index, less food .....	183.1	183.8	184.7	185.9	187.4	189.0	190.6			
All food .....	196.3	199.2	202.0	204.2	207.5	210.3	213.8			
Food away from home .....	206.2	208.2	210.5	212.3	214.0	215.8	217.8			
Food at home .....	193.7	197.0	200.1	202.5	206.5	209.7	213.9			
Meats <sup>1</sup> .....	178.3	183.1	188.7	193.6	200.8	206.2	216.5			
Beef and veal .....	168.0	171.1	177.0	182.0	191.9	201.0	216.0			
Pork .....	191.7	199.6	205.2	208.4	211.5	211.3	215.8			
Poultry .....	153.6	157.5	161.5	163.9	169.3	171.0	178.4			
Fish .....	262.6	266.3	266.5	267.4	271.6	272.8	273.5			
Eggs .....	148.6	156.1	159.1	160.7	155.3	147.4	137.0			
Dairy products <sup>2</sup> .....	176.9	177.7	178.8	179.3	181.6	183.5	184.8			
Fats and oils <sup>3</sup> .....	196.1	198.1	198.9	200.4	204.5	207.9	210.9			
Fruits and vegetables .....	192.5	197.2	200.9	203.8	210.9	219.3	223.5			
Fresh .....	188.0	195.0	200.3	204.6	217.3	233.3	240.1			
Processed .....	199.2	201.5	203.3	204.6	205.7	205.9	207.0			
Cereals and bakery products .....	189.0	191.3	193.1	194.4	195.2	197.5	199.6			
Sugar and sweets .....	239.7	244.9	248.1	251.7	254.9	256.4	259.0			
Beverages, nonalcoholic .....	334.3	337.1	339.5	341.7	342.9	341.6	341.6			
Apparel commodities less footwear .....	154.5	151.1	149.2	151.4	153.5	154.8	154.7			
Footwear .....	159.6	158.8	159.3	160.7	161.7	163.4	163.8			
Tobacco products .....	173.0	173.3	173.6	173.6	173.9	174.0	174.9			
Beverages, alcoholic .....	153.2	154.2	155.4	156.5	157.9	159.2	159.5			

<sup>1</sup> Beef, veal, lamb, pork, and processed meat. <sup>2</sup> Includes butter. <sup>3</sup> Excludes butter.

\* Revised indexes; not directly comparable with CPI previously published in AO.

CIVILIAN PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION OF MAJOR FOOD COMMODITIES (RETAIL WEIGHT)<sup>1</sup>

	1960	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977 <sup>2</sup>	
	Pounds									
Meats .....	134.1	151.4	156.8	153.5	142.6	152.5	145.4	155.3	154.8	
Beef .....	64.3	84.1	83.6	85.9	81.1	86.4	88.9	95.7	93.2	
Veal .....	5.2	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.9	3.5	3.3	3.2	
Lamb and mutton .....	4.3	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.4	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.5	
Pork .....	60.3	62.0	68.2	62.9	57.6	62.2	51.2	54.6	56.9	
Fish (edible weight) .....	10.3	11.8	11.5	12.5	12.9	12.2	12.2	13.0	12.8	
Poultry products:										
Eggs .....	42.4	39.5	39.9	39.1	37.3	36.6	35.4	34.8	34.5	
Chicken (ready-to-cook) .....	27.8	40.5	40.4	42.0	40.7	41.1	40.3	43.3	44.9	
Turkey (ready-to-cook) .....	6.2	8.0	8.4	9.0	8.5	8.9	8.6	9.2	9.2	
Dairy products:										
Cheese .....	8.3	11.5	12.2	13.2	13.7	14.6	14.5	15.9	16.3	
Condensed and evaporated milk .....	13.7	7.1	6.8	6.3	6.0	5.6	5.0	3.6	3.3	
Fluid milk and cream (product weight) .....	321.0	296.0	296.0	298.0	293.0	288.0	291.1	292.0	289.4	
Ice cream (product weight) .....	18.3	17.7	17.5	17.4	17.5	17.5	18.7	18.1	17.7	
Fats and Oils—Total fat content .....	45.3	53.0	52.2	54.3	54.3	53.2	53.4	56.1	54.4	
Butter (actual weight) .....	7.5	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.4	4.4	
Margarine (actual weight) .....	9.4	11.0	11.1	11.3	11.3	11.3	11.2	12.2	11.6	
Lard .....	7.6	4.7	4.3	3.8	3.4	3.2	4.0	3.6	3.4	
Shortening .....	12.6	17.3	16.8	17.7	17.3	17.0	17.3	18.1	17.6	
Other edible fats and oils .....	11.5	18.2	18.0	19.8	20.8	20.3	20.3	22.0	21.6	
Fruits:										
Fresh .....	90.0	79.1	78.5	74.7	74.0	76.3	81.3	84.3	80.6	
Citrus .....	32.5	27.9	28.6	26.6	26.7	26.8	28.7	28.4	25.2	
Noncitrus .....	57.5	51.2	49.9	48.1	47.3	49.5	52.6	55.9	55.4	
Processed:										
Canned fruit .....	22.6	23.3	21.9	21.4	21.3	19.6	19.3	19.2	19.9	
Canned juice .....	13.0	14.6	15.9	15.5	15.9	14.7	15.3	16.2	15.6	
Frozen (including juices) .....	9.1	9.8	10.2	10.4	11.2	11.3	12.6	12.2	11.9	
Chilled citrus juices .....	2.1	4.7	4.8	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.7	6.5	6.0	
Dried .....	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.0	2.6	2.5	3.0	2.7	2.7	
Vegetables:										
Fresh <sup>3</sup> .....	96.0	91.0	91.9	90.8	92.7	93.6	93.9	94.7	92.4	
Canned (excluding potatoes and sweetpotatoes) .....	43.4	51.2	51.2	52.2	54.3	53.3	52.1	52.8	53.1	
Frozen (excluding potatoes) .....	7.0	9.6	9.7	10.0	10.7	10.2	9.7	10.2	10.3	
Potatoes <sup>4</sup> .....	105.0	115.3	116.6	116.9	114.4	112.3	120.2	114.9	120.6	
Sweetpotatoes <sup>4</sup> .....	6.5	5.2	4.5	4.7	4.7	5.1	5.3	5.3	4.9	
Grains:										
Wheat flour <sup>5</sup> .....	118	110	110	109	109	106	107	111	108	
Rice .....	6.1	6.7	7.7	7.0	7.0	7.6	7.7	7.2	7.6	
Other:										
Coffee .....	11.6	10.5	9.9	10.5	10.1	9.5	9.0	9.7	6.9	
Tea .....	.6	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.9	
Cocoa .....	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.0	2.6	3.0	2.7	
Peanuts (shelled) .....	4.9	5.9	5.9	6.2	6.6	6.4	6.5	6.3	6.4	
Dry edible beans .....	7.3	5.9	5.9	6.3	6.4	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.0	
Melons .....	23.2	21.2	20.5	19.9	19.7	17.2	17.5	20.5	21.2	
Sugar (refined) .....	97.4	101.8	102.4	102.8	101.5	96.6	90.2	92.2	93.2	

<sup>1</sup> Quantity in pounds, retail weight unless otherwise shown. Data on calendar year basis except for dried fruits, fresh citrus fruits, peanuts, and rice which are on a crop-year basis. <sup>2</sup> Preliminary. <sup>3</sup> Commercial production for sale as fresh produce. <sup>4</sup> Including fresh equivalent of processed. <sup>5</sup> White, whole wheat, and semolina flour including use in bakery products.

Note: Historical consumption and supply-utilization data for food may be found in *Food Consumption, Prices, and Expenditures*, Ag. Econ. Report 138 and annual supplements, ESCS, USDA.

**PRODUCER PRICE INDEXES, U.S. AVERAGE (NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)**

	Annual					1978				
	1975	1976	1977	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July
	1967=100									
Finished goods <sup>1</sup>	163.4	170.3	180.6	187.0	188.5	189.0	191.4	193.0	194.4	195.9
Consumer foods	181.0	180.2	189.1	195.0	199.6	200.1	204.6	206.9	209.4	210.7
Fruits and vegetables <sup>2</sup>	183.7	178.4	192.2	196.6	204.6	201.6	227.3	220.3	230.2	252.3
Eggs	159.8	179.1	162.0	145.2	170.3	167.4	152.3	141.2	127.5	150.2
Bakery products	178.6	180.0	186.2	193.0	193.6	194.4	195.2	197.5	198.9	202.6
Meats	188.7	173.6	170.7	185.9	198.2	197.6	205.3	216.0	220.4	213.2
Beef and veal	176.3	156.0	157.5	171.0	182.7	188.6	204.9	216.3	221.6	213.2
Pork	214.7	201.4	190.1	206.3	221.7	206.2	202.7	214.6	219.6	213.1
Poultry	184.1	166.2	173.3	169.1	183.7	184.4	189.6	189.2	210.7	231.5
Fish	218.7	272.4	294.3	293.5	288.5	291.4	296.0	297.1	295.1	313.4
Dairy products	155.8	168.5	173.4	178.0	178.7	180.3	184.5	184.5	185.4	186.1
Processed fruits and vegetables	169.8	170.2	187.3	194.3	194.6	195.6	196.4	197.3	198.7	200.3
Refined sugar <sup>3</sup>	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	100.1	112.0	108.6	104.0	107.6	107.3	106.7
Vegetable oil end products	211.5	174.2	198.7	194.5	193.9	206.6	216.8	219.8	217.9	217.6
Consumer finished goods less foods	153.1	161.8	172.1	177.4	177.6	178.2	180.4	181.6	182.6	184.6
Beverages, alcoholic	134.7	138.1	139.7	142.5	145.2	146.3	145.3	146.2	146.7	147.0
Beverages, nonalcoholic	186.1	187.2	198.1	204.7	207.3	207.3	209.2	211.0	211.7	211.7
Apparel	133.4	139.9	147.3	150.1	150.0	150.0	150.3	150.8	151.7	152.8
Footwear	147.8	158.9	168.9	173.4	175.7	176.2	180.5	181.4	181.6	182.2
Tobacco products <sup>4</sup>	149.6	163.0	180.0	190.6	191.2	190.9	191.4	191.4	195.1	205.1
Intermediate materials <sup>4</sup>	180.0	189.3	201.7	207.2	208.9	210.7	212.4	213.7	214.8	215.8
Materials for food manufacturing	209.4	180.6	181.7	186.4	191.3	195.7	201.7	203.9	204.1	204.0
Flour	163.4	147.8	118.9	129.6	127.5	130.6	147.4	142.3	140.6	143.0
Refined sugar <sup>5</sup>	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	101.5	108.3	106.0	108.6	108.4	107.8	105.8
Crude vegetable oils	208.1	162.5	197.5	185.9	184.6	223.9	219.5	232.1	219.7	225.1
Crude materials <sup>6</sup>	196.9	205.1	214.4	219.6	225.0	231.2	238.9	241.1	245.3	245.4
Foodstuffs and feedstuffs	191.8	190.1	190.9	194.0	201.3	207.5	216.3	219.1	223.7	222.0
Fruits and vegetables <sup>2</sup>	183.7	178.4	192.2	196.6	204.6	201.6	227.3	220.3	230.2	252.3
Grains	223.9	205.9	165.3	169.1	170.8	178.9	198.7	189.2	188.1	183.8
Livestock	187.8	173.3	173.0	188.2	202.1	208.3	218.1	230.3	236.2	226.8
Poultry, live	189.8	166.9	175.4	170.2	188.8	187.9	196.0	194.5	221.6	246.5
Fibers, plant and animal	153.1	223.9	202.3	171.0	174.4	186.9	181.0	191.8	192.9	189.9
Milk	180.2	201.2	202.6	208.4	209.7	219.7	212.1	212.1	212.1	216.3
Oilseeds	198.5	204.4	236.8	206.1	195.5	224.0	232.6	234.4	229.6	232.2
Coffee, green	177.8	305.5	504.1	419.5	410.5	386.2	372.1	378.1	390.1	370.4
Tobacco, leaf	n.a.	164.2	n.a.	185.1	184.4	181.9	n.a.	n.a.	183.9	186.2
Sugar, raw cane	316.2	185.5	149.5	172.5	192.5	182.1	192.9	187.1	189.8	182.7
All commodities	174.9	183.0	194.2	200.1	202.0	203.8	206.4	207.9	209.4	210.6
Industrial commodities	171.5	182.4	195.1	201.6	202.8	204.1	206.0	207.3	208.5	209.9
All foods <sup>7</sup>	186.0	178.9	186.8	193.4	198.3	199.2	204.5	206.6	208.9	210.7
Farm products and processed foods and feeds	184.2	183.1	188.8	192.2	196.6	200.3	205.5	207.7	210.4	210.5
Farm products	186.7	191.0	192.5	192.2	198.9	205.3	213.6	215.7	219.5	219.9
Processed foods and feeds	182.6	178.0	186.1	191.5	194.6	196.8	200.2	202.5	204.6	204.5
Cereal and bakery products	178.0	172.1	173.2	184.3	184.7	185.7	188.6	188.2	189.0	191.9
Sugar and confectionery	254.3	190.9	177.6	185.8	193.8	192.9	196.9	197.1	198.0	196.5
Beverages	162.4	173.5	200.9	202.1	201.1	200.0	200.1	199.5	200.0	198.8
Wholesale spot prices, 9 foodstuffs	227.3	201.6	208.2	215.4	220.8	236.0	239.5	243.7	240.8	234.9

<sup>1</sup> Commodities ready for sale to ultimate consumer. <sup>2</sup> Fresh and dried. <sup>3</sup> Consumer size packages, Dec. 1977=100. <sup>4</sup> Commodities requiring further processing to become finished goods. <sup>5</sup> For use in food manufacturing. <sup>6</sup> Products entering market for first time which have not been manufactured at that point. <sup>7</sup> Includes all processed food (except soft drinks, alcoholic beverages, and manufactured animal feeds) plus eggs and fresh and dried fruits and vegetables. n.a.=not available.

# MARKET BASKET OF FARM FOODS<sup>1</sup>

Product group	Annual			1977 <sup>2</sup>			1978 <sup>3</sup>	
	1975	1976 <sup>2</sup>	1977 <sup>2</sup>	II	III	IV	I	II
Dollars								
<b>Retail cost</b>								
Meat .....	582.68	583.63	569.60	560.71	579.03	580.57	612.20	667.94
Dairy .....	302.65	331.18	340.72	338.80	341.81	346.41	353.21	359.39
Poultry .....	75.42	72.54	73.05	73.67	74.92	72.54	75.51	81.57
Eggs .....	55.24	61.71	59.66	54.51	58.89	54.48	59.86	54.63
Bakery and cereal .....	304.29	299.45	304.40	304.11	303.27	310.06	320.52	329.75
Fresh fruits .....	74.82	75.12	87.52	87.90	92.61	89.12	93.71	105.57
Fresh vegetables .....	114.07	120.77	135.26	148.75	127.72	122.89	129.72	156.72
Proc. fruits and veg. ....	187.40	189.59	198.46	197.25	199.45	204.43	208.67	208.48
Fats and oils .....	81.39	69.54	75.56	74.40	78.92	77.62	77.79	80.54
Miscellaneous .....	98.12	91.91	92.30	92.08	91.76	93.91	96.81	97.60
Total .....	1,876.08	1,895.44	1,936.51	1,932.19	1,948.39	1,952.00	2,028.00	2,142.19
<b>Farm value</b>								
Meat .....	347.51	313.94	313.36	314.92	321.39	320.84	355.67	398.45
Dairy .....	149.50	170.12	171.32	169.71	174.52	174.44	178.75	182.64
Poultry .....	44.21	39.63	40.54	42.25	43.06	38.07	40.71	47.42
Eggs .....	36.46	42.11	39.10	35.03	39.14	34.77	38.55	32.22
<b>Bakery and cereal:</b>								
All ingredients .....	56.60	46.11	39.27	38.72	37.52	40.91	44.70	48.57
Grain .....	39.30	32.74	25.20	23.60	23.95	27.25	29.39	32.25
Fresh fruits .....	22.80	21.18	25.58	23.73	27.52	28.38	28.06	33.53
Fresh vegetables .....	39.58	39.78	44.31	44.07	38.65	38.89	40.46	58.43
Proc. fruits and veg. ....	40.04	38.34	35.64	35.25	35.52	37.19	39.33	41.26
Fats and oils .....	27.76	22.57	27.26	32.26	25.75	24.34	25.52	29.77
Miscellaneous .....	19.64	13.82	12.43	12.57	11.86	12.97	14.39	14.79
Total .....	784.42	747.59	748.82	748.49	754.93	750.81	806.14	887.07
<b>Farm-retail spread</b>								
Meat .....	235.17	269.69	256.24	245.79	257.64	259.73	256.53	269.49
Dairy .....	153.15	161.06	169.40	169.09	167.29	171.97	174.46	176.75
Poultry .....	31.21	32.91	32.51	31.42	31.86	34.47	34.80	34.15
Eggs .....	18.78	19.60	20.56	19.48	19.75	19.71	21.31	22.41
Bakery and cereal .....	247.69	253.34	265.13	265.39	265.75	269.15	275.82	281.18
Fresh fruits .....	52.02	53.94	61.94	64.17	65.09	60.74	65.65	72.04
Fresh vegetables .....	74.49	80.99	90.95	104.68	89.07	84.00	89.26	98.29
Proc. fruits and veg. ....	147.36	151.25	162.82	162.00	163.93	167.24	169.34	167.22
Fats and oils .....	53.63	46.97	48.30	42.14	53.17	53.28	52.27	50.77
Miscellaneous .....	78.48	78.09	79.87	79.51	79.90	80.94	82.42	82.81
Total .....	1,091.66	1,147.85	1,187.69	1,183.70	1,193.46	1,201.19	1,221.86	1,255.12
Percent								
<b>Farmer's share</b>								
Meat .....	60	54	55	56	56	55	58	60
Dairy .....	49	51	50	50	51	50	51	51
Poultry .....	59	55	56	57	57	52	54	58
Eggs .....	66	68	66	64	66	64	64	59
<b>Bakery and cereal:</b>								
All ingredients .....	19	15	13	13	12	13	14	15
Grain .....	13	11	8	8	8	9	8	10
Fresh fruits .....	30	28	29	27	30	32	30	32
Fresh vegetables .....	34	33	33	30	30	32	31	37
Proc. fruits and veg. ....	21	20	18	18	18	18	19	20
Fats and oils .....	34	32	36	43	33	31	33	37
Miscellaneous .....	20	15	13	14	13	14	15	15
Average .....	42	39	39	39	39	38	40	41

<sup>1</sup> Annual rate. See footnote 1 on monthly farm-retail price spread table (page 28) for description of data. <sup>2</sup> Revised. <sup>3</sup> Preliminary.

**CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, U.S. AVERAGE (NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED)\***

	January-June			1977		1978				
	1976	1977	1978	June	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June
	1967=100									
Consumer price index, all items	168.1	178.8	190.8	181.8	186.9	188.3	189.8	191.3	193.2	195.1
Consumer price index, less food	164.7	175.7	186.6	178.4	183.6	184.5	185.8	187.1	188.5	190.0
All food	179.9	189.3	205.1	193.6	198.2	201.3	203.6	205.6	209.3	212.8
Food away from home	183.3	196.4	210.3	200.6	207.2	208.1	209.3	210.9	212.4	214.1
Food at home	179.1	187.6	203.8	191.9	195.9	199.6	202.1	204.3	208.6	212.6
Meats <sup>1</sup>	181.3	171.3	196.0	174.4	182.2	187.5	192.0	197.1	202.8	214.3
Beef and veal	167.1	162.2	187.0	164.8	170.5	175.6	179.2	186.3	196.2	213.9
Pork	205.0	182.3	209.6	187.0	198.4	204.5	209.2	212.9	213.6	219.0
Poultry	159.3	154.8	168.0	157.6	158.0	161.3	165.4	169.8	171.4	181.9
Fish	221.4	244.0	266.8	250.8	265.1	264.9	265.4	266.5	268.4	270.5
Eggs	165.8	174.2	158.6	141.0	168.9	161.7	165.3	160.3	152.1	143.4
Dairy products <sup>2</sup>	168.0	172.1	180.8	174.3	177.5	179.4	179.9	181.4	182.8	183.8
Fats and oils <sup>3</sup>	174.6	184.3	201.1	194.7	196.3	197.7	199.3	200.1	204.0	209.1
Fruits and vegetables	175.4	194.0	209.0	196.8	191.8	199.4	205.1	208.9	222.8	226.0
Fresh	168.9	200.2	212.6	202.1	185.9	196.5	205.9	212.5	235.3	239.5
Processed	185.0	184.8	203.7	188.9	200.5	203.7	203.9	203.7	204.4	205.8
Cereals and bakery products	181.0	181.5	195.4	182.8	190.8	194.5	194.4	194.8	198.2	199.4
Sugar and sweets	221.8	224.0	255.0	232.8	245.4	252.7	255.5	257.9	259.0	259.8
Beverages, nonalcoholic	197.6	302.1	325.4	348.7	332.4	331.0	329.7	323.9	320.4	315.3
Apparel commodities less footwear	142.6	148.4	153.2	150.2	151.0	151.7	153.2	153.9	154.6	154.5
Footwear	147.7	155.5	161.4	156.8	158.2	159.8	161.5	162.5	163.3	162.8
Tobacco products	159.5	166.0	174.1	166.4	173.4	173.8	174.1	174.3	174.4	174.7
Beverages, alcoholic	145.5	149.6	157.6	150.7	153.9	155.4	156.9	158.4	160.0	161.0

<sup>1</sup> Beef, veal, lamb, mutton, pork, and processed meat. <sup>2</sup> Includes butter. <sup>3</sup> Excludes butter. \* Unrevised CPI.

**PER CAPITA FOOD CONSUMPTION INDEXES<sup>1</sup>**

	1960	1970	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977 <sup>2</sup>	1978 <sup>7</sup>	
1967=100										
Meat, poultry, and fish	89.4	104.9	107.2	100.9	106.2	102.8	109.8	109.8	108.3	
Meat	91.9	104.0	105.2	97.8	104.6	101.0	107.6	107.0	103.3	
Poultry	75.3	107.1	112.8	108.8	110.6	108.2	116.1	119.5	128.7	
Fish	97.0	110.7	117.5	121.3	114.7	113.9	121.0	119.7	120.5	
Eggs	104.2	97.0	96.1	91.6	89.9	87.0	85.5	84.8	85.3	
Dairy products <sup>3</sup>	105.4	98.9	99.5	99.2	97.4	98.3	99.0	98.5	100.1	
Fats and oils	95.4	106.6	109.3	109.8	106.9	107.8	112.6	109.6	113.4	
Animal	119.2	90.4	83.9	77.8	76.2	72.6	68.0	68.2	70.4	
Vegetable	82.2	115.5	123.3	127.5	123.9	127.2	137.2	132.4	137.1	
Fruits <sup>4</sup>	102.9	102.7	100.4	102.7	102.3	109.2	111.7	109.1	108.5	
Fresh	112.0	100.6	94.4	94.4	97.4	104.3	107.3	104.9	106.5	
Processed	94.8	104.6	105.8	110.1	106.6	113.5	115.6	113.0	110.3	
Vegetables <sup>5</sup>	99.3	101.7	102.5	105.2	104.2	103.4	107.5	106.4	108.2	
Fresh	107.6	100.2	99.9	101.3	101.2	101.5	103.4	101.9	103.6	
Processed	83.7	104.5	107.3	112.4	109.8	107.1	115.2	114.9	116.6	
Potatoes and sweetpotatoes	81.8	114.8	116.0	116.7	117.7	121.3	114.0	117.5	122.9	
Fresh	133.8	95.0	91.7	83.6	80.1	90.8	85.6	94.4	98.8	
Processed	58.2	123.7	127.0	131.7	134.9	135.2	126.9	128.0	133.8	
Beans, peas, and nuts	95.6	98.4	103.8	104.6	100.4	106.6	104.5	103.9	104.2	
Cereal products	102.0	97.9	97.6	97.8	96.0	96.5	99.0	96.8	97.1	
Sugar	98.1	105.9	108.4	109.2	106.6	102.9	109.4	111.7	111.9	
Coffee, tea, and cocoa	100.2	93.7	97.9	96.7	91.8	90.8	93.3	74.5	72.7	
Total food	96.4	102.7	104.0	102.2	102.9	102.0	105.7	104.6	104.9	
Animal products	95.5	102.2	103.6	99.2	101.8	99.7	104.0	103.7	103.4	
Crops <sup>6</sup>	97.4	103.2	104.5	105.9	104.1	104.9	107.8	105.7	106.8	

<sup>1</sup> Civilian consumption only. Quantities of individual foods are combined in terms of 1957-59 retail prices. <sup>2</sup> Preliminary. <sup>3</sup> Includes butter. <sup>4</sup> Excludes melons and baby food. <sup>5</sup> Excludes soup, baby food, dry beans and peas, potatoes, and sweetpotatoes. <sup>6</sup> Includes melons, nuts, soup, and baby food in addition to groups shown separately. <sup>7</sup> Forecast.

## PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES: MAJOR ITEMS

	1975	1976	1977	1976				1977				1978	
				I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II <sup>1</sup>
	Billions – Current dollars <sup>2</sup>												
Food excluding alcoholic beverages . . . .	184.1	199.1	217.0	193.4	197.3	200.6	205.2	209.7	216.1	218.3	224.0	229.1	238.4
For use at home . . . . .	140.3	149.5	161.4	145.7	148.4	150.0	154.0	156.1	161.3	161.9	166.4	170.7	177.2
Food away from home . . . . .	43.8	49.6	55.6	47.7	48.8	50.6	51.2	53.6	54.8	56.4	57.6	58.4	61.2
Nondurable excluding food . . . . .	224.8	243.5	262.0	237.0	240.1	243.9	253.1	256.2	257.4	261.4	272.8	273.3	281.4
Clothing and shoes . . . . .	70.1	75.7	81.5	73.8	74.2	76.1	78.5	78.5	79.3	81.4	86.8	82.9	87.6
Gas and oil . . . . .	39.5	42.8	46.5	41.4	41.9	43.0	45.1	46.1	46.2	46.0	47.5	48.3	49.2
Fuel oil and coal . . . . .	10.2	12.2	13.5	11.3	11.5	12.3	13.7	13.9	12.9	13.1	13.9	15.8	15.2
Alcoholic beverages . . . . .	24.9	26.7	28.2	26.0	26.7	26.8	27.1	27.7	28.4	28.1	28.5	28.6	29.5
Other . . . . .	79.4	86.2	92.4	84.4	85.9	85.7	88.7	89.9	90.5	92.8	96.2	96.7	99.8
Durable goods . . . . .	132.6	156.6	178.4	152.2	154.7	156.7	162.8	173.2	175.6	177.4	181.2	183.4	198.0
Motor vehicles and parts . . . . .	53.4	69.7	81.5	67.7	69.1	69.5	72.6	81.3	81.2	79.5	84.0	84.1	92.8
Furniture and household equipment . . . . .	58.0	63.9	71.3	61.9	63.0	64.2	66.5	68.0	69.9	72.0	75.3	72.1	76.5
Other durables . . . . .	21.2	23.0	25.6	22.6	22.6	23.0	23.8	24.9	24.6	25.8	27.9	27.3	28.7
Services . . . . .	437.5	491.0	549.2	471.3	483.0	497.2	512.6	528.6	539.4	557.5	571.1	591.8	607.1
Housing . . . . .	150.2	166.4	184.6	160.2	164.7	168.2	172.3	177.3	182.1	186.9	192.0	198.1	204.1
Household operation . . . . .	64.5	72.8	81.6	69.3	70.2	73.5	78.2	80.2	78.0	83.7	84.6	89.6	89.4
Transportation . . . . .	32.6	37.9	44.2	36.0	37.0	38.7	39.8	40.8	43.5	45.0	47.3	49.7	52.1
Other . . . . .	190.3	214.0	238.8	205.9	211.1	216.8	222.2	230.2	235.8	241.9	247.3	254.4	261.5
Total Personal Consumption Expenditures . . . . .	979.1	1090.2	1206.5	1053.8	1075.1	1098.4	1133.7	1167.7	1188.6	1214.5	1255.2	1276.7	1324.9
Total Disposable Personal Income . . . . .	1086.7	1184.4	1303.0	1152.5	1170.6	1192.8	1221.5	1248.0	1285.3	1319.1	1359.6	1391.6	1433.3
Food excluding alcohol . . . . .	129.7	136.7	142.4	132.8	135.6	137.7	140.8	140.7	141.7	142.4	144.9	143.3	141.9
Food for use at home . . . . .	96.6	101.5	105.5	98.2	100.7	102.0	105.1	104.1	105.1	105.3	107.5	106.4	104.2
Food away from home . . . . .	33.1	35.2	36.9	34.6	34.9	35.6	35.6	36.6	36.6	37.1	37.4	36.9	37.7
Nondurables excluding food . . . . .	176.9	183.5	188.0	181.7	182.6	182.8	186.9	186.4	185.5	186.9	193.1	190.0	194.6
Durables . . . . .	112.7	125.9	137.8	124.8	125.2	125.3	128.5	134.9	136.2	136.9	143.0	137.8	145.9
Services . . . . .	355.3	373.2	389.5	336.9	370.6	375.1	380.0	384.6	386.0	391.8	395.6	402.4	404.8
Total Personal Consumption Expenditures . . . . .	774.6	819.4	857.7	806.3	814.0	820.9	836.2	846.6	849.5	858.0	876.6	873.5	887.3

<sup>1</sup> Preliminary. <sup>2</sup> Quarterly data is seasonally adjusted at annual rates.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce. Totals may not add due to rounding.