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Socioeconomic and sectoral statistics: Agriculture and food security

IICA

The outlook for agriculture remains unpredictable; in particular, as a result of the high levels of volatility in the prices of the principal basic commodities or products. Only a few months ago, the situation of high prices sounded the alarm in several public and private organizations about the role of agriculture and its importance for global food security, understood by IICA as "the existence of the necessary conditions for human beings to have physical and financial access, in socially acceptable ways, to food that is safe, nutritious and in keeping with their cultural preferences, so as to meet their dietary needs in order to live productive and healthy lives" (IICA 2008[1]).

Even though many international agencies have recognized the urgency of dealing with the issue and tackling the situation in the short term, IICA had already identified food security as one of its strategic objectives and, today, it is one of the main institutional objectives included in the 2006-2010 Medium-Term Plan as a component of its vision. The Plan indicates:

> "Limitations in access to food call for a coherent series of policies that encompass various sectors of the economy and that are designed to eliminate the structural barriers faced by different groups, especially the rural poor. Public policies designed to resolve the problems in the short term should not lose sight of the longer-term objective of achieving food security" (IICA 2006[2]).

Specifically, with regard to international food prices, the World Bank indicated in its recent report on Global Economic Prospects that, in 2009, average prices will be higher

1 Online. Consulted December 2008. Available at: www.iica.int.

2 The IICA 2006-2010 Medium Term Plan.

than those of the period 2000-2005, even though, according to the trend in the last months of 2008, it is anticipated that there will be an average annual decrease of -20.9% in agricultural prices and 27.7% in the price of grains.

Given that high prices can have a different impact on the productive sectors and on consumers, we need to differentiate their evolution on the international market from their behavior on domestic markets. IICA has always maintained that changes in international prices are not necessarily entirely or immediately transmitted to domestic markets. Any analysis carried out, especially in relation to food security, calls for an in-depth assessment of other indicators within the countries and the appropriate interpretation of information, so that clear policies and strategies for future agricultural development can be defined.

The material in this special edition of COMUNIICA invites reflection on agriculture, presenting the more recent statistics to which IICA has access and which the Institute considers important to share via country data sheets. These data, organized by the Institutional Modernization Unit of IICA, come from recognized international sources of agricultural information and paint a clear picture of where the agricultural sector stands vis-à-vis the challenge it faces in 2009.

This information is also available in the electronic version of the magazine, available on the IICA Web site (www.iica.int), where it can be updated and continue to be of use to decision makers.

Antigua & Barbuda

Macro and Socioeconomic Indicators

GDP (millions of US$)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
PIB (constant)	665	668	685	721	773	814	879	912
PIB (current)	665	697	715	754	818	875	962	1.026
National Income (millions of US$)								
National Income (constant)	Data not available							
National Income (current)								
Agricultural Production								
AVA (millions of current $)	23	23	23	24	25	26		
AVA Share of GVAP (%)	3,40	3,27	3,24	3,20	3,07	3,02		
Annual Variation of the CPI (inflation)	Data not available							
Population								
Total Population (millions of people)	76.781	78.274	79.609	80.816	81.947	83.039	84.097	84.814
Share of Women in the Total Population (%)								
Población rural	52.134	53.367	54.500	55.553	56.560	57.546	58.346	58.911
Rural Population as a Percentage of the Total Population (%)	67,90	68,18	68,46	68,74	69,02	69,30	69,38	69,46
Rural Agricultural Employment (%)	Data not available							
Poverty and Extreme Poverty (total and rural)								
Poverty (%)								
Rural Poverty (%)	Data not available							
Total Extreme Poverty (%)								
Rural Extreme Poverty (%)								
GINI Coefficient								
National	Data not available							
Rural								

Source: World Bank, WDI, except for national income, poverty and extreme poverty, Gini Coefficient taken from ECLAC, CEPALSTAT.

Trade Indicators

Principal Agricultural Exports	Share of Total Agricultural Exports (%)	Value (millions of US$)
Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength by volume of less than 80% vol; spirits, liqueurs and other spirituous beverages	38,30	0,98
Waters, including mineral waters and aerated waters, containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured, and other non-alcoholic beverages, not including fruit or vegetable juices of heading 20.09.	37,36	0,95
Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.	8,45	0,22
Vegetable products not elsewhere specified or included	3,40	0,09
Waters, including natural or artificial mineral waters and aerated waters, not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter nor flavoured; ice and snow	2,41	0,06

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

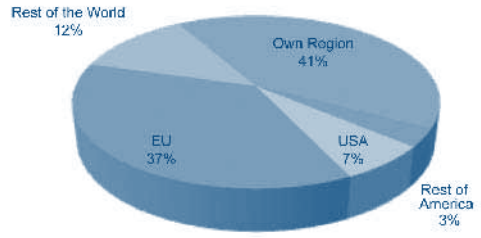
Principal Agricultural Imports	Share of Total Agricultural Imports	Value (millions of US$)
Waters, including mineral waters and aerated waters, containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured, and other non-alcoholic beverages, not including fruit or vegetable juices of heading 20.09.	9,28	10,83
Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05, fresh, chilled or frozen.	8,39	9,79
Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included	4,94	5,76
Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength by volume of less than 80% vol; spirits, liqueurs and other spirituous beverages	3,81	4,45
Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers' wares, whether or not containing cocoa; communion wafers, empty cachets of a kind suitable for pharmaceutical use, sealing wafers, rice paper and similar products.	3,53	4,11

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

RCA of the Principal Agricultural Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength by volume of less than 80% vol; spirits, liqueurs and other spirituous beverages	1,206					-0,364		0,201
Waters, including mineral waters and aerated waters, containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured, and other non-alcoholic beverages, not including fruit or vegetable juices of heading 20.09.	-1,682					-2,931		-0,773
Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.	-2,030					1,182		0,003
Waters, including natural or artificial mineral waters and aerated waters, not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter nor flavoured; ice and snow	0,695					-2,077		-1,929

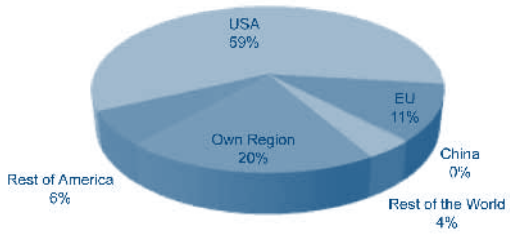
Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

Principal Destinations of Agrifood Exports



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Principal Origins of Agrifood Imports



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Agricultural Trade Balance (US$ millions)	-72,32					-91,98		-114,10
Share of Agricultural Exports as Percentage of the Total Exports of Goods (%)	5,53					1,13		2,59
Total Trade Openness Index	54,20					73,80		65,50
Total Trade and Agricultural Openness Index	330,60					358,30		

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Production Indicators

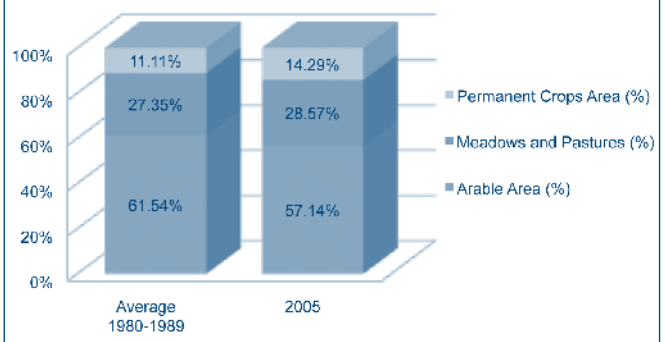
Agricultural Area (km^2) and Agricultural Area per Capita (m^2)	Average 1980-1989	2005
Agricultural Area (km^2)	130,0	140,0
Agricultural Area per Capita (m^2)	1.902,0	1.686,0

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Forests and Woodland and Forest Cover in relation to the Total Area	1990	2005
Forests and Woodland (km^2)	90	90
Forest Cover in relation to Total Area (%)	20,45	20,45

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Distribution of the Total Agricultural Area



Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Principal Crops Based on Hectares Planted	Average 2003-2007	Share of Total Number of Hectares Harvested
Cotton with seed	700,0	33,75
Tropical fruits	420,0	20,25
Mangoes, mangosteens and guavas	260,0	12,53
Melons (incl. cantal.)	80,0	3,86
Lemons and Limes	71,3	3,43

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural Labor Productivity	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
AVA per Worker (constant 2000 US$)	2.828,70	2.828,70	2.854,83	2.602,67	2.671,77	2.751,33

Source: World Bank, WDI.

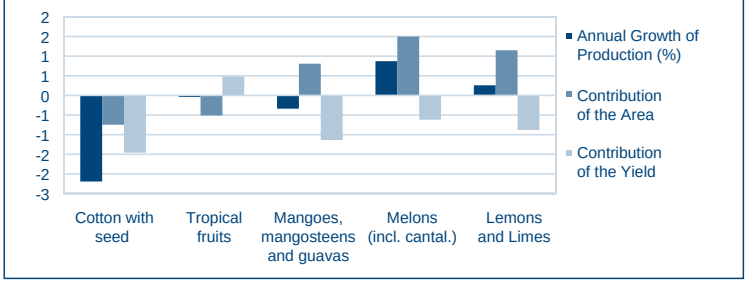
Economic Yield per Hectare (in constant dollars)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
AVA Deflated / Hectare Harvested	9.488,31	9.149,01	8.910,32	8.832,16	8.855,12	10.788,75		

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Yield of Principal Crops based on Hectares Planted (tons per hectare)	Average 1981-1985	Average 2003 - 2007
Cotton with seed	0,20	0,14
Tropical fruits	22,38	7,67
Mangoes, mangosteens and guavas	11,62	5,50
Melons (incl. cantal.)	9,00	10,48
Lemons and Limes	5,67	3,82

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Variations in Production and Yield due to the Incorporation of Lands (1983-1987 vrs 2003-2007)



Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural area under Irrigation in relation to the Total Agricultural Area	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Irrigated Area (%)	Data not available					

Source: CEPAL, CEPALSTAT.

Food Security Indicators

Prevalence of Undernourishment	1995-1997	2003-2005
Prevalence of Undernourishment (% of total population)	29	28

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Net Food Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Net Food Exports (US$ millions)	-69					-87		-108

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Food CPI (base year 2000 = 100)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
CPI of Food	Data not available							
CPI of Basic Basket								

Fuente: CEPAL, CEPALSTAT

Domestic Food Supply per Capita (kg per year)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
	Data not available							

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE), FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Share of Imports in the Domestic Food Supply (%)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
	Data not available							
Share of Imports in the Domestic Caloric Supply (%)								
Caloric Dependence (%)	Data not available							

Source: IICA, based on data from United Nations (COMTRADE) and FAO (FAOSTAT).

International Monetary Reserves Measured in Months of Food Imports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Months of Food Imports	10,8					17,3		15,6

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) y World Bank (WDI).

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Intersectoral Terms of Trade for Agriculture	100,0	96,6	97,3	98,4	98,7	99,3		
Agricultural Deflator	100,0	100,8	101,5	103,0	104,6	106,7		
GDP Deflator	100,0	104,4	104,3	104,7	105,9	107,5		
AVA Deflator Adjusted by GDP Deflator (millions of US$)	22,6	21,9	22,2	23,1	23,7	24,6		

Source: IICA, based on data from World Bank, WDI.

External Terms of Trade for Agriculture	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
ETT Agr	100,00					97,08		114,74

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

External Terms of Trade	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Terms of trade for goods and services	Data not available								

Source: World Bank, WDI.

Argentina

Macro and Socioeconomic Indicators

GDP (millions of US$)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
PIB (constant)	284.204	271.674	242.076	263.469	287.259	313.626	340.178	369.635	
PIB (current)	284.204	268.697	102.040	129.597	153.129	183.193	214.241	262.331	
National Income (millions of US$)									
National Income (constant)	277.224	264.267	231.404	254.497	278.412	305.812	335.403	366.652	398.062
National Income (current)	277.224	261.529	95.091	122.125	144.408	176.376	208.554	256.799	322.668
Agricultural Production									
AVA (millions of current $)	13.300	12.276	10.415	13.385	14.760	15.956	16.672		
AVA Share of GVAP (%)	4,68	4,57	10,21	10,33	9,64	8,71	7,78		
Annual Variation of the CPI (inflation)	-0,94	-1,07	25,87	13,44	4,42	9,64	10,90	8,83	
Population									
Total Population (millions of people)	36.895.712	37.274.397	37.642.174	38.005.141	38.371.527	38.747.148	39.134.297	39.503.466	
Share of Women in the Total Population (%)	50,73	50,73	50,73	50,73	50,73	50,73	50,80	50,88	
Población rural	3.652.675	3.593.252	3.530.836	3.466.069	3.399.717	3.332.255	3.287.281	3.239.284	
Rural Population as a Percentage of the Total Population (%)	9,90	9,64	9,38	9,12	8,86	8,60	8,40	8,20	
Rural Agricultural Employment (%)									
Poverty and Extreme Poverty (total and rural)									
Poverty (%)	Data not available								
Rural Poverty (%)									
Total Extreme Poverty (%)									
Rural Extreme Poverty (%)									
GINI Coefficient									
National			0,590		0,537	0,524	0,510		
Rural	Data not available								

Source: World Bank, WDI, except for national income, poverty and extreme poverty, Gini Coefficient taken from ECLAC, CEPALSTAT.

Trade Indicators

Principal Agricultural Exports	Share of Total Agricultural Exports (%)	Value (millions of US$)
Soya-bean oil-cake and other solid residues	20,12	5.748,01
Refined soya-bean oil, fractions, not chemically modified	15,47	4.419,05
Soya beans, wheter or not broken	12,02	3.435,06
Corn	7,89	2.253,08
Wheat and meslin	7,06	2.015,98

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

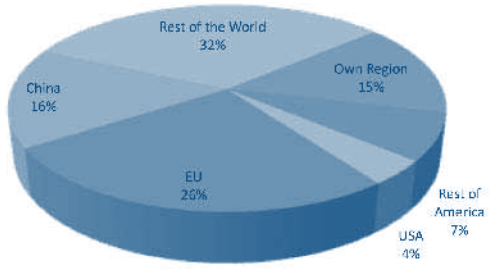
Principal Agricultural Imports	Share of Total Agricultural Imports	Value (millions of US$)
Soya beans	34,04	646,75
Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried	3,99	75,91
Coffee, roasted, decaffeinated, Coffee husks and skins	3,78	71,86
Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs.	3,66	69,63
Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included	3,44	65,28

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

RCA of the Principal Agricultural Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Soya-bean oil-cake and other solid residues		11,722	9,080	9,817	9,927	10,065	10,318	9,338
Refined soya-bean oil, fractions not chemically modified	12,912	12,766	9,371	12,289	15,707	10,511	14,596	15,026
Soya beans, wheter or not broken	2,946	2,990	2,324	2,687	2,331	2,657	2,257	1,671
Corn	4,387	4,629	4,159	4,908	5,365	5,331	4,913	4,818
Wheat and meslin	10,204	9,537	8,508	10,293	8,883	9,532	10,630	10,622

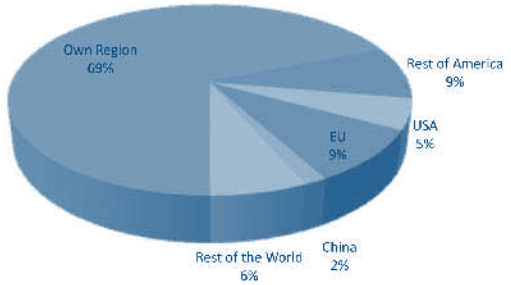
Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

Principal Destinations of Agrifood Exports



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Principal Origins of Agrifood Imports



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Agricultural Trade Balance (US$ millions)	10.304,57	10.726,28	11.452,68	14.119,02	15.823,31	17.944,84	19.879,00	26.668,81
Share of Agricultural Exports as Percentage of the Total Exports of Goods (%)	44,62	45,28	46,59	49,72	48,45	47,22	45,23	51,22
Total Trade Openness Index	18,20	17,50	34,00	33,80	37,20	37,60	37,60	38,30
Total Trade and Agricultural Openness Index	99,20	108,90	120,00	116,90	119,80	124,90	132,60	

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Production Indicators

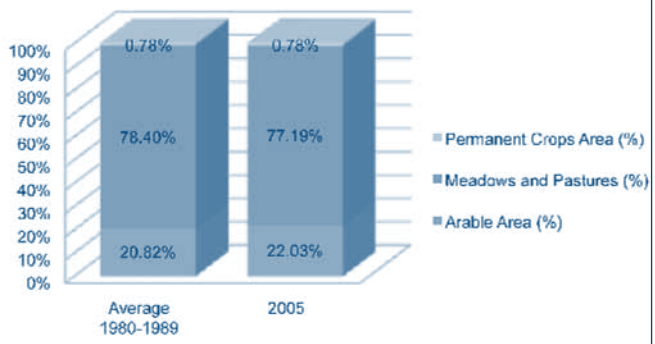
Agricultural Area (km^2) and Agricultural Area per Capita (m^2)	Average 1980-1989	2005
Agricultural Area (km^2)	1.282.020,0	1.293.550,0
Agricultural Area per Capita (m^2)	42.928,0	33.384,0

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Forests and Woodland and Forest Cover in relation to the Total Area	1990	2005
Forests and Woodland (km^2)	352.620	330.210
Forest Cover in relation to Total Area (%)	12,88	12,07

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Distribution of the Total Agricultural Area



Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Principal Crops Based on Hectares Planted	Average 2003-2007	Share of Total Number of Hectares Harvested
Soya bean	14.888.597,0	51,59
Wheat	5.510.431,3	19,10
Corn	2.601.819,0	9,02
Sunflower-seed	2.242.250,0	7,77
Sorghum	535.150,5	1,85

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural Labor Productivity	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
AVA per Worker (constant 2000 US$)	9.204,49	9.320,64	9.133,04	9.787,87	9.665,28	10.761,74

Source: World Bank, WDI.

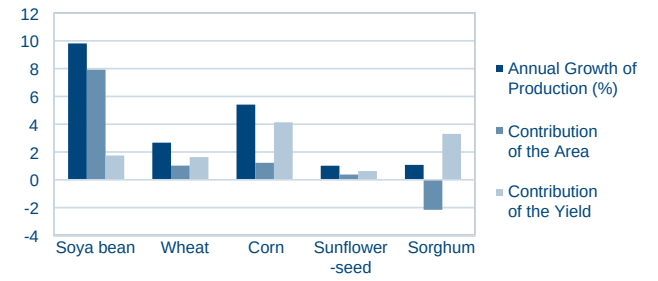
Economic Yield per Hectare (in constant dollars)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
AVA Deflated / Hectare Harvested	518,98	480,75	975,21	1.046,98	985,31	983,37	915,60	

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Yield of Principal Crops based on Hectares Planted (tons per hectare)	Average 1981-1985	Average 2003 - 2007
Soya bean	2,08	2,65
Wheat	1,85	2,58
Corn	3,40	6,81
Sunflower-seed	1,25	1,57
Sorghum	3,20	5,00

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Variations in Production and Yield due to the Incorporation of Lands (1983-1987 vrs 2003-2007)



Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural area under Irrigation in relation to the Total Agricultural Area	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Irrigated Area (%)	0,56	0,56	0,56	0,56	0,56	0,56

Source: CEPAL, CEPALSTAT.

Food Security Indicators

Prevalence of Undernourishment	1995-1997	2003-2005
Prevalence of Undernourishment (% of total population)	<5	<5

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Net Food Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Net Food Exports (US$ millions)	7.659	7.841	8.429	10.457	11.761	13.600	14.934	20.033

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Food CPI (base year 2000 = 100)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
CPI of Food	100,00	98,09	132,03	157,31	165,15	183,26	205,48	228,51
CPI of Basic Basket	100,00	98,93	124,53	141,27	147,51	161,73	179,35	195,20

Source: CEPAL, CEPALSTAT.

Domestic Food Supply per Capita (kg per year)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Vegetable oils	21,23	11,29	22,08	20,74	14,62	23,67	20,54	30,32
Meat	111,98	102,81	93,39	97,93	108,86	109,90	108,91	108,28
Cereals	428,62	359,78	332,41	398,40	381,82	320,87	343,02	397,88
Fruits	186,83	202,90	179,78	179,99	183,85	191,13	177,95	174,45
Vegetables	62,73	61,04	60,41	59,16	58,34	59,05	55,65	56,30
Milk	273,69	262,06	233,34	216,50	211,86	255,49	267,73	265,55
Tubers	71,08	78,38	71,58	66,68	65,83	59,81	62,08	62,74

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE), FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Share of Imports in the Domestic Food Supply (%)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Vegetable oils	2,61	3,55	0,91	1,08	2,12	1,48	1,66	1,39
Meat	1,96	1,58	0,27	0,98	0,58	0,43	0,47	0,64
Cereals	0,47	0,33	0,03	0,05	0,10	0,04	0,03	0,05
Fruits	6,24	5,18	3,60	4,53	4,65	4,40	4,55	5,00
Vegetables	3,75	3,50	0,97	1,38	1,29	0,82	0,54	2,65
Milk	0,01	0,07	0,00	0,40	0,46	0,04	0,00	0,00
Tubers	0,27	0,15	0,14	0,03	0,03	0,07	0,01	0,88
Share of Imports in the Domestic Caloric Supply (%)								
Caloric Dependence (%)	1,10	0,96	0,34	0,50	0,56	0,51	0,47	0,54

Source: IICA, based on data from United Nations (COMTRADE) and FAO (FAOSTAT).

International Monetary Reserves Measured in Months of Food Imports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Months of Food Imports	239,7	153,3	318,2	300,1	324,3	429,1	453,7	342,2

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) y World Bank (WDI).

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Intersectoral Terms of Trade for Agriculture	100,0	92,3	188,1	193,9	200,3	177,9	168,0	
Agricultural Deflator	100,0	91,3	79,3	95,4	106,8	103,9	105,8	
GDP Deflator	100,0	98,9	42,2	49,2	53,3	58,4	63,0	
AVA Deflator Adjusted by GDP Deflator (millions of US$)	13.300,5	12.411,7	24.707,9	27.211,5	27.688,9	27.316,1	26.471,9	

Source: IICA, based on data from World Bank, WDI.

External Terms of Trade for Agriculture	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
ETT Agr	100,00	101,84	98,98	121,18	114,52	96,60	87,92	101,77

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

External Terms of Trade	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Terms of trade for goods and services	100,0	99,7	89,6	96,2	98,4	96,4	100,5	102,9	112,5

Source: World Bank, WDI.

Bahamas

Macro and Socioeconomic Indicators

GDP (millions of US$)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
PIB (constant)	5.004	4.904	4.938					
PIB (current)	5.004	5.131	5.400	5.502				
National Income (millions of US$)								
National Income (constant)	Data not available							
National Income (current)								
Agricultural Production								
AVA (millions of current $)	Data not available							
AVA Share of GVAP (%)								
Annual Variation of the CPI (inflation)	1,61	2,04	2,17	3,03	0,98	1,59	2,39	2,49
Population								
Total Population (millions of people)	303.150	307.333	311.397	315.379	319.333	323.295	327.279	331.140
Share of Women in the Total Population (%)	50,69	50,72	50,74	50,77	50,79	50,82	50,90	50,97
Rural Population	54.567	54.644	54.681	54.687	54.670	54.637	54.656	54.638
Rural Population as a Percentage of the Total Population (%)	18,00	17,78	17,56	17,34	17,12	16,90	16,70	16,50
Rural Agricultural Employment (%)	Data not available							
Poverty and Extreme Poverty (total and rural)								
Poverty (%)								
Rural Poverty (%)	Data not available							
Total Extreme Poverty (%)								
Rural Extreme Poverty (%)								
GINI Coefficient								
National	Data not available							
Rural								

Source: World Bank, WDI, except for national income, poverty and extreme poverty, Gini Coefficient taken from ECLAC, CEPALSTAT.

Trade Indicators

Principal Agricultural Exports	Share of Total Agricultural Exports (%)	Value (millions of US$)
Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption	74,37	81,50
Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength by volume of less than 80% vol; spirits, liqueurs and other spirituous beverages	17,77	19,47
Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes, of tobacco or of tobacco substitutes	2,18	2,39
Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans, fit for human consumption	1,21	1,33
Citrus fruits, fresh or dried	1,09	1,19

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

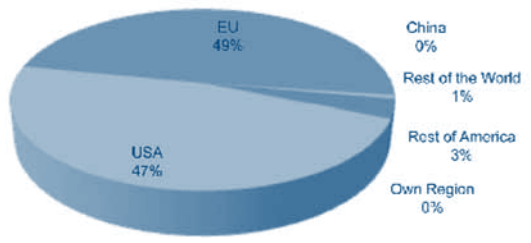
Principal Agricultural Imports	Share of Total Agricultural Imports	Value (millions of US$)
Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included	5,63	28,45
Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05, fresh, chilled or frozen.	5,48	27,68
Waters, including mineral waters and aerated waters, containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured, and other non-alcoholic beverages, not including fruit or vegetable juices of heading 20.09.	4,00	20,20
Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength by volume of less than 80% vol; spirits, liqueurs and other spirituous beverages	3,91	19,73
Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers' wares, whether or not containing cocoa; communion wafers, empty cachets of a kind suitable for pharmaceutical use, sealing wafers, rice paper and similar products.	3,82	19,28

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

RCA of the Principal Agricultural Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption	5,189	5,124				5,944	5,463	5,107
Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength by volume of less than 80% vol; spirits, liqueurs and other spirituous beverages	1,778	2,073				1,906	1,107	1,497
Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes, of tobacco or of tobacco substitutes	0,371	0,513					0,585	0,978
Molluscs, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans and molluscs, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of aquatic invertebrates other than crustaceans, fit for human consumption	1,274	3,460				4,043	3,269	2,535
Citrus fruits, fresh or dried	0,379	3,325				0,882	0,501	0,230

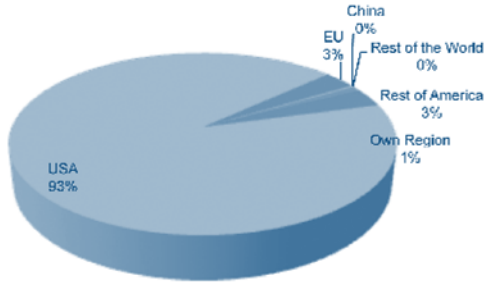
Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

Principal Destinations of Agrifood Exports



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Principal Origins of Agrifood Imports



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Agricultural Trade Balance (US$ millions)	-235,28	-225,00				-321,47	-361,76	-395,51
Share of Agricultural Exports as Percentage of the Total Exports of Goods (%)	22,44	33,11				35,42	21,12	16,36
Total Trade Openness Index	51,10	44,90						
Total Trade and Agricultural Openness Index	Data not available							

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Production Indicators

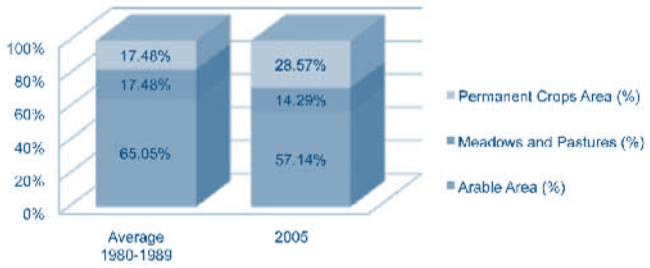
Agricultural Area (km^2) and Agricultural Area per Capita (m^2)	Average 1980-1989	2005
Agricultural Area (km^2)	114,4	140,0
Agricultural Area per Capita (m^2)	501,0	433,0

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Forests and Woodland and Forest Cover in relation to the Total Area	1990	2005
Forests and Woodland (km^2)	5.150	5.150
Forest Cover in relation to Total Area (%)	51,45	51,45

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Distribution of the Total Agricultural Area



Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Principal Crops Based on Hectares Planted	Average 2003-2007	Share of Total Number of Hectares Harvested
Vegetable products NESOI	2.290,0	31,73
Sugar cane	2.140,0	29,65
Grapefruit	800,0	11,09
Tomatoes	412,0	5,71
Tropical Fruits	300,0	4,16

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural Labor Productivity	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
AVA per Worker (constant 2000 US$)			Data not available			

Source: World Bank, WDI.

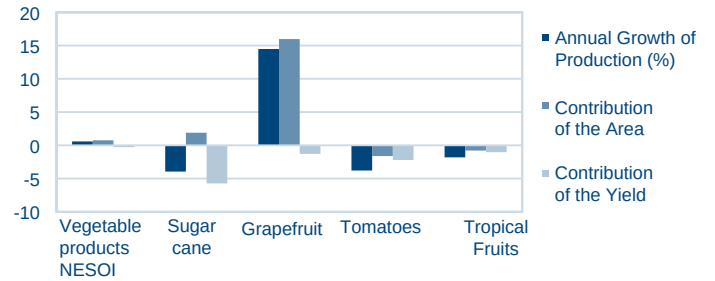
Economic Yield per Hectare (in constant dollars)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
AVA Deflated / Hectare Harvested	Data not available							

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Yield of Principal Crops based on Hectares Planted (tons per hectare)	Average 1981-1985	Average 2003 - 2007
Vegetable products NESOI	10,83	8,69
Sugar cane	25,50	15,08
Grapefruit		18,25
Tomatoes	13,69	9,83
Tropical Fruits	25,95	7,47

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Variations in Production and Yield due to the Incorporation of Lands (1983-1987 vrs 2003-2007)



Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural area under Irrigation in relation to the Total Agricultural Area	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Irrigated Area (%)	0,07	0,07	0,07	0,07	0,07	0,07

Source: CEPAL, CEPALSTAT.

Food Security Indicators

Prevalence of Undernourishment	1995-1997	2003-2005
Prevalence of Undernourishment (% of total population)	8	6

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Net Food Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Net Food Exports (US$ millions)	-208	-204				-294	-328	-358

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Food CPI (base year 2000 = 100)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
CPI of Food	100,00	102,14	104,14	104,70	107,79	111,18	116,38	
CPI of Basic Basket	100,00	102,10	104,25	107,36	108,67	110,79	112,82	

Source: CEPAL, CEPALSTAT.

Domestic Food Supply per Capita (kg per year)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Meat		65,06					82,42	85,91
Cereals	7,61						5,51	6,03
Fruits	106,89	101,30				130,78	122,43	117,17
Vegetables	49,97	50,41					53,28	54,23
Milk	19,21						17,49	15,94

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE), FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Share of Imports in the Domestic Food Supply (%)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Meat		63,81					68,52	70,14
Cereals	86,48						78,97	79,98
Fruits	28,68	24,15				28,90	35,87	33,11
Vegetables	73,67	73,59					70,64	71,38
Milk	73,82						69,54	66,87
Share of Imports in the Domestic Caloric Supply (%)								
Caloric Dependence (%)	Data not available							

Source: IICA, based on data from United Nations (COMTRADE) and FAO (FAOSTAT).

International Monetary Reserves Measured in Months of Food Imports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Months of Food Imports	12,8	11,8				18,1	12,8	12,0

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) y World Bank (WDI).

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Intersectoral Terms of Trade for Agriculture								
Agricultural Deflator	Data not available							
GDP Deflator								
AVA Deflator Adjusted by GDP Deflator (millions of US$)	Data not available							

Source: IICA, based on data from World Bank, WDI.

External Terms of Trade for Agriculture	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
ETT Agr	100,00	91,30				76,15	81,85	78,63

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

External Terms of Trade	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Terms of trade for goods and services	Data not available								

Source: World Bank, WDI.

Barbados

Macro and Socioeconomic Indicators

GDP (millions of US$)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
PIB (constant)	2.544	2.492	2.441					
PIB (current)	2.544	2.534	2.462	2.679	2.797	3.044	3.430	
National Income (millions of US$)								
National Income (constant)	Data not available							
National Income (current)								
Agricultural Production								
AVA (millions of current $)	90	97	76	96	82	92		
AVA Share of GVAP (%)	3,54	3,82	3,09	3,59	2,92	3,02		
Annual Variation of the CPI (inflation)	2,44	2,58	0,13	1,62	1,39	6,08	7,31	4,03
Population								
Total Population (millions of people)	286.437	287.600	288.732	289.834	290.901	291.933	292.930	293.942
Share of Women in the Total Population (%)	51,36	51,34	51,33	51,31	51,29	51,27	51,31	51,35
Población rural	182.460	181.993	181.497	180.972	180.417	179.831	179.039	178.247
Rural Population as a Percentage of the Total Population (%)	63,70	63,28	62,86	62,44	62,02	61,60	61,12	60,64
Rural Agricultural Employment (%)	Data not available							
Poverty and Extreme Poverty (total and rural)								
Poverty (%)								
Rural Poverty (%)	Data not available							
Total Extreme Poverty (%)								
Rural Extreme Poverty (%)								
GINI Coefficient								
National	Data not available							
Rural								

Source: World Bank, WDI, except for national income, poverty and extreme poverty, Gini Coefficient taken from ECLAC, CEPALSTAT.

Trade Indicators

Principal Agricultural Exports	Share of Total Agricultural Exports (%)	Value (millions of US$)
Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength by volume of less than 80% vol; spirits, liqueurs and other spirituous beverages	35,63	39,52
Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	20,35	22,57
Margarine; edible mixtures or preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils or of fractions of different fats or oils of this Chapter, other than edible fats or oils or their fractions of heading 15.16	8,93	9,90
Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers' wares, whether or not containing cocoa; communion wafers, empty cachets of a kind suitable for pharmaceutical use, sealing wafers, rice paper and similar products.	7,01	7,78
Soya-bean oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified	5,30	5,88

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

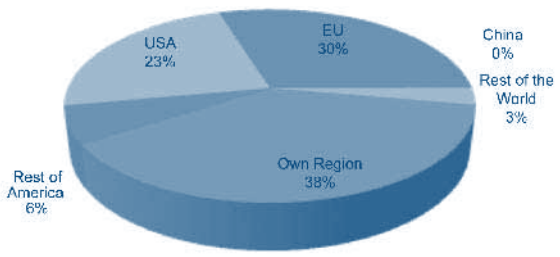
Principal Agricultural Imports	Share of Total Agricultural Imports	Value (millions of US$)
Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included	4,91	16,42
Cheese and curd	4,80	16,05
Soya beans, wheter or not broken	4,73	15,80
Waters, including mineral waters and aerated waters, containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured, and other non-alcoholic beverages, not including fruit or vegetable juices of heading 20.09.	4,61	15,40
Wheat and meslin	3,80	12,71

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

RCA of the Principal Agricultural Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength by volume of less than 80% vol; spirits, liqueurs and other spirituous beverages	2,356	2,949	2,738	2,640	3,651	2,692	2,556	3,397	2,176
Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	3,219	3,003	3,129	3,126	3,192	2,966	2,367	2,315	2,025
Margarine; edible mixtures or preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils or of fractions of different fats or oils of this Chapter, other than edible fats or oils or their fractions of heading 15.16	3,948	3,647	3,940	3,752	3,997	4,011	3,434	3,127	2,794
Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers' wares, whether or not containing cocoa; communion wafers, empty cachets of a kind suitable for pharmaceutical use, sealing wafers, rice paper and similar products.	1,079	0,804	1,113	0,912	0,931	0,681	0,773	1,323	1,062
Soya-bean oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified	4,075	2,251	1,956	1,871	2,158	1,419	1,996	1,721	1,477

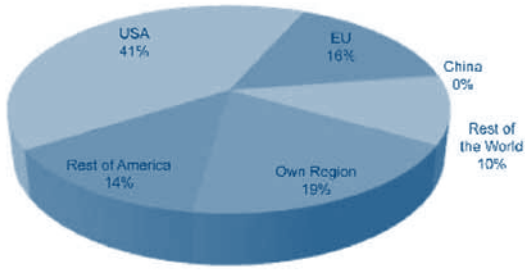
Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

Principal Destinations of Agrifood Exports



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Principal Origins of Agrifood Imports



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Agricultural Trade Balance (US$ millions)	-105,17	-108,38	-117,45	-138,02	-147,63	-169,04	-169,80	-175,17	-223,23
Share of Agricultural Exports as Percentage of the Total Exports of Goods (%)	27,98	30,51	35,00	27,39	38,42	23,90	18,73	29,46	24,42
Total Trade Openness Index	56,10	52,40	49,20	53,90	46,10	66,80	60,30		
Total Trade and Agricultural Openness Index	Data not available								

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Production Indicators

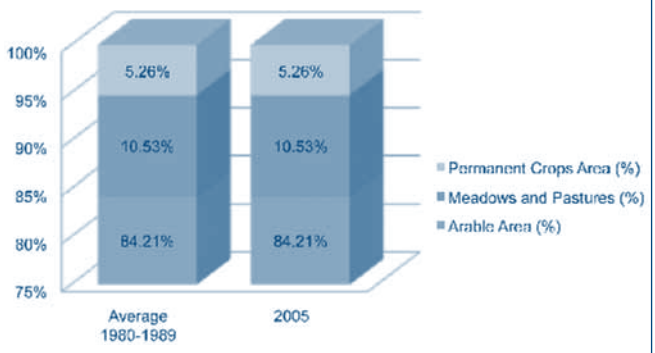
Agricultural Area (km^2) and Agricultural Area per Capita (m^2)	Average 1980-1989	2005
Agricultural Area (km^2)	190,0	190,0
Agricultural Area per Capita (m^2)	737,0	651,0

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Forests and Woodland and Forest Cover in relation to the Total Area	1990	2005
Forests and Woodland (km^2)	20	20
Forest Cover in relation to Total Area (%)	4,65	4,65

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Distribution of the Total Agricultural Area



Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Principal Crops Based on Hectares Planted	Average 2003-2007	Share of Total Number of Hectares Harvested
Sugar cane	7.373,3	67,66
Pulses, NESOI	685,0	6,29
Coconut	675,0	6,19
Fresh vegetables, NESOI	405,0	3,72
Dried leguminous vegetables	185,0	1,70

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural Labor Productivity	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
AVA per Worker (constant 2000 US$)	15.031,74	13.656,28	13.042,24	12.305,39	14.029,62	15.532,80

Source: World Bank, WDI.

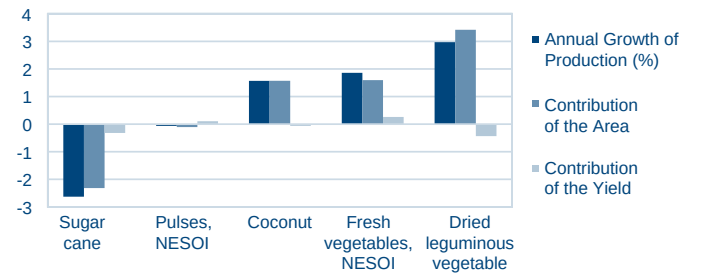
Economic Yield per Hectare (in constant dollars)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
AVA Deflated / Hectare Harvested	7.551,74	8.266,05	6.811,47					

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Yield of Principal Crops based on Hectares Planted (tons per hectare)	Average 1981-1985	Average 2003 - 2007
Sugar cane	57,00	51,23
Pulses, NESOI	1,24	1,28
Coconut	8,70	3,00
Fresh vegetables, NESOI	8,91	10,00
Dried leguminous vegetables	5,48	5,53

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Variations in Production and Yield due to the Incorporation of Lands (1983-1987 vrs 2003-2007)



Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural area under Irrigation in relation to the Total Agricultural Area	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Irrigated Area (%)	11,63	11,63	11,63	11,63	11,63	11,63

Source: CEPAL, CEPALSTAT.

Food Security Indicators

Prevalence of Undernourishment	1995-1997	2003-2005
Prevalence of Undernourishment (% of total population)	5	<5

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Net Food Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Net Food Exports (US$ millions)	-100	-103	-111	-129	-139	-158	-161	-164	-211

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Food CPI (base year 2000 = 100)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
CPI of Food	100,00	105,26	107,10	110,05	114,97	125,37		
CPI of Basic Basket	100,00	102,80	102,97	104,60	105,78	112,21		

Source: CEPAL, CEPALSTAT.

Domestic Food Supply per Capita (kg per year)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Vegetable oils	15,00	15,05	10,63	11,47	12,40	16,14	13,93	16,65
Meat	61,37	59,11	58,66	57,31	65,30	61,73	65,52	64,28
Cereals	70,18	210,15	163,31	161,93	209,58	150,64	194,68	209,63
Fruits	40,76	41,10	41,35	43,61	43,81	40,59	41,70	40,67
Vegetables	51,83	49,60	45,86	55,63	50,78	60,38	60,12	60,87
Milk	27,37	27,17	23,91	23,35	21,97	22,62	23,47	21,65
Tubers	48,34	49,22	42,42	51,39	43,58	43,91	45,77	44,68

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE), FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Share of Imports in the Domestic Food Supply (%)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Vegetable oils	21,33	31,16	45,71	32,28	54,63	84,34	79,69	74,83
Meat	21,52	21,29	21,44	18,24	16,31	18,62	13,16	9,18
Cereals	98,53	100,28	101,01	112,44	100,89	99,43	99,54	99,57
Fruits	92,44	92,12	91,84	91,43	90,96	89,86	90,07	89,62
Vegetables	39,93	39,07	35,03	32,08	41,16	42,71	37,98	36,34
Milk	0,21	0,08	0,59	3,64	4,68	4,14	5,31	5,09
Tubers	67,60	68,87	80,41	70,11	75,89	71,11	71,15	69,24
Share of Imports in the Domestic Caloric Supply (%)								
Caloric Dependence (%)	57,57	78,74	80,05	84,44	82,37	81,82	82,63	82,35

Source: IICA, based on data from United Nations (COMTRADE) and FAO (FAOSTAT).

International Monetary Reserves Measured in Months of Food Imports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Months of Food Imports	32,7	46,3	43,7	45,7	32,9	30,0	32,0	39,6

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) y World Bank (WDI).

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Intersectoral Terms of Trade for Agriculture	100,0	116,3	96,4					
Agricultural Deflator	100,0	118,3	97,2					
GDP Deflator	100,0	101,7	100,9					
AVA Deflator Adjusted by GDP Deflator (millions of US$)	90,2	95,3	75,4					

Source: IICA, based on data from World Bank, WDI.

External Terms of Trade for Agriculture	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ETT Agr	100,00	95,47	99,97	75,13	69,60	66,40		64,20	71,80

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

External Terms of Trade	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Terms of trade for goods and services	Data not available								

Source: World Bank, WDI.

Belize

Macro and Socioeconomic Indicators

GDP (millions of US$)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
PIB (constant)	832	873	917	1.003	1.050	1.082	1.143	1.168
PIB (current)	832	871	932	988	1.055	1.115	1.214	1.274
National Income (millions of US$)								
National Income (constant)	Data not available							
National Income (current)								
Agricultural Production								
AVA (millions of current $)	124	114	118	142	150	147	147	
AVA Share of GVAP (%)	14,87	13,11	12,69	14,35	14,23	13,22	12,10	
Annual Variation of the CPI (inflation)	0,61	1,16	2,21	2,61	3,09	3,64	4,23	2,32
Population								
Total Population (millions of people)	249.800	257.300	265.200	273.700	282.600	291.800	297.613	304.001
Share of Women in the Total Population (%)	49,24	49,26	49,29	49,31	49,34	49,36	49,42	49,48
Población rural	130.396	133.076	135.888	138.930	142.091	145.316	146.723	148.352
Rural Population as a Percentage of the Total Population (%)	52,20	51,72	51,24	50,76	50,28	49,80	49,30	48,80
Rural Agricultural Employment (%)	Data not available							
Poverty and Extreme Poverty (total and rural)								
Poverty (%)								
Rural Poverty (%)	Data not available							
Total Extreme Poverty (%)								
Rural Extreme Poverty (%)								
GINI Coefficient								
National	Data not available							
Rural								

Source: World Bank, WDI, except for national income, poverty and extreme poverty, Gini Coefficient taken from ECLAC, CEPALSTAT.

Trade Indicators

Principal Agricultural Exports	Share of Total Agricultural Exports (%)	Value (millions of US$)
Fruit juices (including grape must) and vegetable juices, unfermented and not containing added spirit, whether or not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter	35,54	60,79
Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	25,77	44,07
Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried	12,13	20,74
Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption	11,82	20,21
Fresh melons, watermelons, papaws (papayas)	7,66	13,10

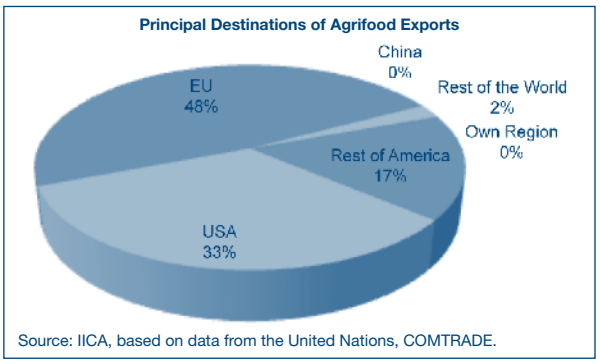
Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

Principal Agricultural Imports	Share of Total Agricultural Imports	Value (millions of US$)
Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength by volume of less than 80% vol; spirits, liqueurs and other spirituous beverages	11,39	10,24
Milk and cream, not concentrated nor containing added sugar or other sweetening matter	8,51	7,65
Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding	7,64	6,87
Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included	6,87	6,18
Cheese and curd	5,56	5,00

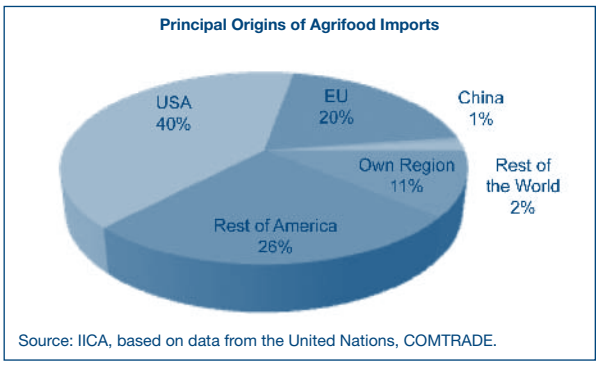
Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

RCA of the Principal Agricultural Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Fruit juices (including grape must) and vegetable juices, unfermented and not containing added spirit, whether or not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter	5,716			5,374	5,391	5,889	6,106	6,300
Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	7,210			5,569	7,056	7,290	7,179	7,325
Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption	4,355			7,319	9,670	8,286	11,337	11,064
Fresh melons, watermelons,papaws (papayas)	7,620			8,939	8,556	7,854	8,812	8,526
Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried	14,754			5,891		13,167		

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Agricultural Trade Balance (US$ millions)	99,38			106,20	120,45	109,72	121,44	81,06
Share of Agricultural Exports as Percentage of the Total Exports of Goods (%)	81,96			85,04	86,37	87,38	73,85	64,14
Total Trade Openness Index	77,80			60,60	55,90	58,00	77,00	74,60
Total Trade and Agricultural Openness Index	185,00			168,50	162,50	171,70	193,20	

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

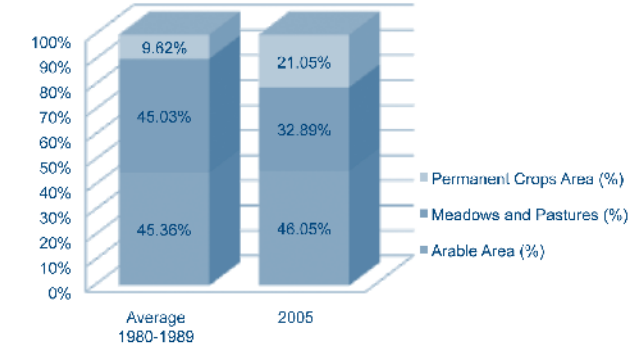
Production Indicators

Agricultural Area (km^2) and Agricultural Area per Capita (m^2)	Average 1980-1989	2005
Agricultural Area (km^2)	1.016,7	1.520,0
Agricultural Area per Capita (m^2)	6.266,0	5.209,0

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Forests and Woodland and Forest Cover in relation to the Total Area	1990	2005
Forests and Woodland (km^2)	16.530	16.530
Forest Cover in relation to Total Area (%)	72,47	72,47

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.



Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Principal Crops Based on Hectares Planted	Average 2003-2007	Share of Total Number of Hectares Harvested
Sugar cane	23.496,8	31,48
Oranges	13.736,0	18,40
Corn	13.018,3	17,44
Dried beans	4.895,3	6,56
Rice in the husk	4.484,0	6,01

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural Labor Productivity	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
AVA per Worker (constant 2000 US$)	4.757,69	4.740,13	4.587,12	6.374,24	6.730,07	6.690,46

Source: World Bank, WDI.

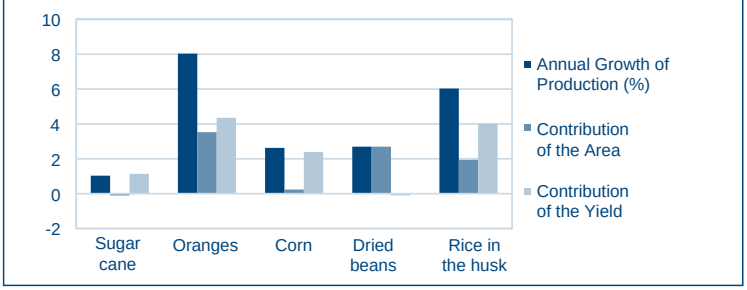
Economic Yield per Hectare (in constant dollars)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
AVA Deflated / Hectare Harvested	1.510,16	1.427,96	1.490,94	1.929,58	2.055,06	1.912,43	1.856,63	

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Yield of Principal Crops based on Hectares Planted (tons per hectare)	Average 1981-1985	Average 2003 - 2007
Sugar cane	42,76	47,69
Oranges	12,93	15,93
Corn	1,62	2,60
Dried beans	0,60	0,80
Rice in the husk	2,51	3,02

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Variations in Production and Yield due to the Incorporation of Lands (1983-1987 vrs 2003-2007)



Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural area under Irrigation in relation to the Total Agricultural Area	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Irrigated Area (%)	0,13	0,13	0,17	0,17	0,17	0,17

Source: CEPAL, CEPALSTAT.

Food Security Indicators

Prevalence of Undernourishment	1995-1997	2003-2005
Prevalence of Undernourishment (% of total population)	<5	<5

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Net Food Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Net Food Exports (US$ millions)	110			117	128	116	132	94

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Food CPI (base year 2000 = 100)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
CPI of Food	Data not available							
CPI of Basic Basket								

Fuente: CEPAL, CEPALSTAT

Domestic Food Supply per Capita (kg per year)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Meat		50,43				59,31	60,67	
Cereals	254,78	218,00	211,15	388,61	219,57	289,98	224,70	
Fruits	1213,54	1276,78	995,51	366,18	1065,58	1211,36	1053,78	1145,77
Vegetables	37,54	26,81	29,76	38,89	28,45	25,86	26,67	28,15
Milk							13,14	
Tubers	22,98	16,47	16,21	27,97		17,20		

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE), FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Share of Imports in the Domestic Food Supply (%)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Meat						0,26	0,25	
Cereals	25,71			47,40	20,84	28,63	19,74	
Fruits	0,10			2,31	0,14	0,09	0,08	0,09
Vegetables	26,89			40,30	30,89	24,57	22,94	22,48
Milk							7,99	
Tubers	42,98			52,10		27,96		
Share of Imports in the Domestic Caloric Supply (%)								
Caloric Dependence (%)	Data not available							

Source: IICA, based on data from United Nations (COMTRADE) and FAO (FAOSTAT).

International Monetary Reserves Measured in Months of Food Imports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Months of Food Imports	27,9	21,6	26,3	18,6	11,0	14,3	20,5	17,5

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) y World Bank (WDI).

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Intersectoral Terms of Trade for Agriculture	100,0	92,9	94,0	83,6	79,3	73,7	75,4	
Agricultural Deflator	100,0	92,7	95,5	82,4	79,7	75,9	80,1	
GDP Deflator	100,0	99,8	101,6	98,5	100,5	103,0	106,2	
AVA Deflator Adjusted by GDP Deflator (millions of US$)	123,7	114,5	116,4	144,0	149,3	143,1	138,3	

Source: IICA, based on data from World Bank, WDI.

External Terms of Trade for Agriculture	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
ETT Agr	100,00			97,19	77,81	80,82	104,52	102,53

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

External Terms of Trade	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Terms of trade for goods and services	Data not available								

Source: World Bank, WDI.

Bolivia

Macro and Socioeconomic Indicators

GDP (millions of US$)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
PIB (constant)	8.398	8.539	8.752	8.989	9.364	9.778	10.247	10.715	
PIB (current)	8.398	8.142		8.082	8.773	9.549	11.452	13.120	
National Income (millions of US$)									
National Income (constant)	8.559	8.667	9.163	9.712	10.277	11.057	12.544	13.191	14.234
National Income (current)	8.559	8.326	8.070	8.245	8.880	9.757	11.877	13.897	17.970
Agricultural Production									
AVA (millions of current $)	1.089	1.079	1.590	1.085	1.169	1.100	1.220	1.430	
AVA Share of GVAP (%)	12,97	13,26		13,43	13,32	11,52	10,66	10,90	
Annual Variation of the CPI (inflation)	4,60	1,60	0,92	3,34	4,44	5,40	4,28	8,70	
Population									
Total Population (millions of people)	8.316.648	8.488.241	8.661.336	8.835.246	9.009.045	9.182.015	9.353.846	9.517.537	
Share of Women in the Total Population (%)	50,14	50,12	50,11	50,09	50,08	50,06	50,07	50,09	
Población rural	3.176.960	3.201.765	3.225.482	3.247.836	3.268.482	3.287.161	3.305.649	3.319.717	
Rural Population as a Percentage of the Total Population (%)	38,20	37,72	37,24	36,76	36,28	35,80	35,34	34,88	
Rural Agricultural Employment (%)	83,90		85,70		69,80			75,30	
Poverty and Extreme Poverty (total and rural)									
Poverty (%)			62,40	63,90	63,90				
Rural Poverty (%)			79,20	80,60	80,60				
Total Extreme Poverty (%)			37,10	34,70	34,70				
Rural Extreme Poverty (%)			62,90	58,80	58,80				
GINI Coefficient									
National			0,614					0,565	
Rural			0,632					0,599	

Source: World Bank, WDI, except for national income, poverty and extreme poverty, Gini Coefficient taken from ECLAC, CEPALSTAT.

Trade Indicators

Principal Agricultural Exports	Share of Total Agricultural Exports (%)	Value (millions of US$)
Soya-bean oil-cake and other solid residues	30,17	227,52
Soya-bean oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified	18,37	138,49
Coconuts, Brazil nuts and cashew nuts, fresh or dried, whether or not shelled or peeled	10,18	76,76
Sunflower-seed, safflower or cotton-seed oil and fractions thereof, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified	7,37	55,59
Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	4,29	32,32

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

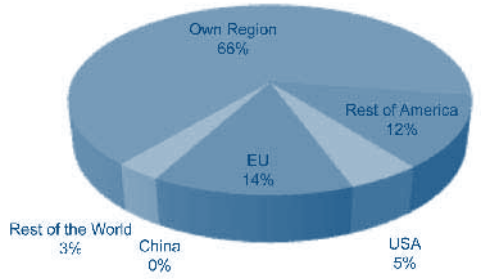
Principal Agricultural Imports	Share of Total Agricultural Imports	Value (millions of US$)
Wheat or meslin flour	17,49	67,72
Soya beans, wheter or not broken	15,23	59,00
Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included	8,22	31,82
Wheat and meslin	5,27	20,43
Malt extract; food preparations of flour, groats, meal, starch or malt extract, not containing cocoa or containing less than 40 % by weight of cocoa calculated on a totally defatted basis, not elsewhere specified or included; food preparations of goods of headings 04.01 to 04.04, not containing cocoa or containing less than 5 % by weight of cocoa calculated on a totally defatted basis, not elsewhere specified or included	4,75	18,41

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

RCA of the Principal Agricultural Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Soya-bean oil-cake and other solid residues		14,702	11,576			12,842	14,344	11,639
Soya-bean oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified	4,274	4,230	6,517	5,842	7,698	6,184	6,356	5,505
Coconuts, Brazil nuts and cashew nuts, fresh or dried, whether or not shelled or peeled	4,993	4,968	5,118	5,300	5,602	4,509	3,281	3,832
Sunflower-seed, safflower or cotton-seed oil and fractions thereof, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified	2,970	3,096	4,362	7,793	5,469	4,926	4,301	4,760
Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	3,220	3,735	5,787	7,808	4,046	2,270	1,392	7,190

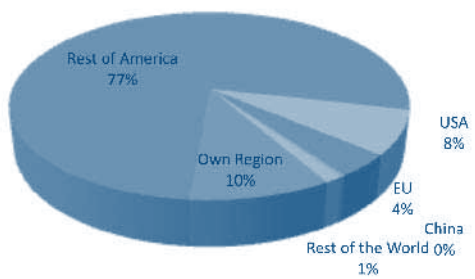
Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

Principal Destinations of Agrifood Exports



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Principal Origins of Agrifood Imports



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Agricultural Trade Balance (US$ millions)	173,50	136,32	199,23	266,10	391,74	328,29	346,21	366,83
Share of Agricultural Exports as Percentage of the Total Exports of Goods (%)	29,59	29,98	32,36	30,42	27,85	20,90	14,86	15,67
Total Trade Openness Index	39,40	37,60		41,30	47,20	53,80	61,50	63,50
Total Trade and Agricultural Openness Index	63,20	62,50		68,00	73,90	76,50	74,50	79,80

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Production Indicators

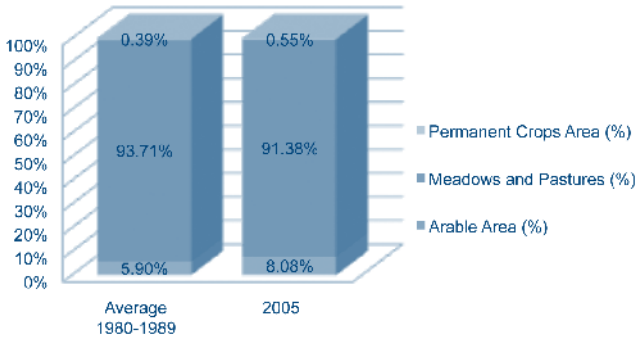
Agricultural Area (km^2) and Agricultural Area per Capita (m^2)	Average 1980-1989	2005
Agricultural Area (km^2)	345.615,6	377.680,0
Agricultural Area per Capita (m^2)	59.092,0	41.133,0

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Forests and Woodland and Forest Cover in relation to the Total Area	1990	2005
Forests and Woodland (km2)	627.950	587.400
Forest Cover in relation to Total Area (%)	57,91	54,17

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Distribution of the Total Agricultural Area



Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Principal Crops Based on Hectares Planted	Average 2003-2007	Share of Total Number of Hectares Harvested
Soya bean	927.489,0	36,10
Corn	325.177,0	12,66
Rice in the husk	168.142,3	6,54
Potatoes	134.562,8	5,24
Wheat	121.622,3	4,73

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural Labor Productivity	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
AVA per Worker (constant 2000 US$)	727,35	737,26	726,30	774,18	761,71	783,46

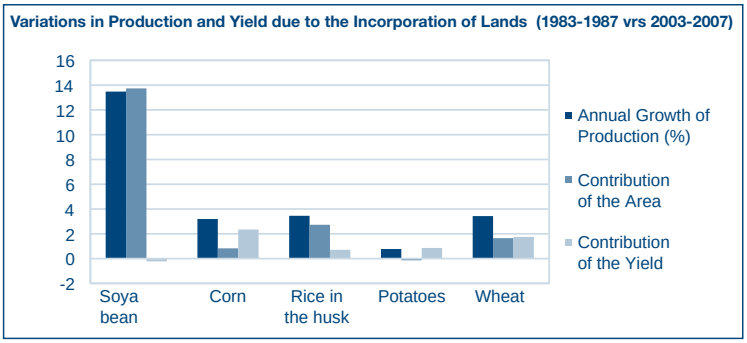
Source: World Bank, WDI.

Economic Yield per Hectare (in constant dollars)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
AVA Deflated / Hectare Harvested	501,64	531,48		537,68	509,92	430,84	407,44	460,39

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Yield of Principal Crops based on Hectares Planted (tons per hectare)	Average 1981-1985	Average 2003 - 2007
Soya bean	1,71	1,93
Corn	1,53	2,30
Rice in the husk	1,51	2,34
Potatoes	4,71	5,63
Wheat	0,72	1,06

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.



Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural area under Irrigation in relation to the Total Agricultural Area	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Irrigated Area (%)	0,12	0,12	0,12	0,12	0,12	0,12

Source: CEPAL, CEPALSTAT.

Food Security Indicators

Prevalence of Undernourishment	1995-1997	2003-2005
Prevalence of Undernourishment (% of total population)	20	22

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Net Food Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Net Food Exports (US$ millions)	25	-45	-4	65	144	136	148	148

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Food CPI (base year 2000 = 100)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
CPI of Food	100,00	100,62	99,69	103,18	109,34	115,69	122,18	138,93
CPI of Basic Basket	100,00	101,60	102,53	105,96	110,66	116,63	121,62	132,21

Source: CEPAL, CEPALSTAT.

Domestic Food Supply per Capita (kg per year)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Vegetable oils								
Meat	47,30	48,29		48,90	49,53	50,29	46,43	45,60
Cereals	179,80	178,09	177,42	197,93	169,08	207,82	209,85	148,43
Fruits	120,05	121,35	119,72	109,92	108,30	106,80	103,84	79,23
Vegetables	56,17	62,70	56,75	49,40	49,60	50,35	49,55	33,84
Milk	32,50	24,69	38,35	38,37				
Tubers	187,31	181,33	150,04	136,23	135,76	134,65	132,00	131,35

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE), FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Share of Imports in the Domestic Food Supply (%)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Vegetable oils								
Meat	0,08	0,22		0,01	0,04	0,03	0,04	0,05
Cereals	16,21	16,12	18,47	17,01	15,58	11,17	6,84	8,95
Fruits	1,76	2,74	2,55	1,87	2,07	1,94	2,11	2,66
Vegetables	0,61	1,11	0,35	0,13	0,22	0,19	0,49	0,40
Milk	0,12	0,26	0,14	0,11				
Tubers	0,07	0,39	0,22	0,08	0,68	0,01	0,16	1,38
Share of Imports in the Domestic Caloric Supply (%)								
Caloric Dependence (%)	16,85	11,45		10,72				

Source: IICA, based on data from United Nations (COMTRADE) and FAO (FAOSTAT).

International Monetary Reserves Measured in Months of Food Imports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Months of Food Imports	58,4	55,1	46,7	60,2	73,0	93,5	152,1	179,8

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) y World Bank (WDI).

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Intersectoral Terms of Trade for Agriculture	100,0	100,5		98,1	101,2	87,1	80,8	83,5
Agricultural Deflator	100,0	95,8		88,2	94,8	85,1	90,3	102,3
GDP Deflator	100,0	95,3		89,9	93,7	97,7	111,8	122,5
AVA Deflator Adjusted by GDP Deflator (millions of US$)	1.088,9	1.131,9		1.206,9	1.247,5	1.126,3	1.091,9	1.167,8

Source: IICA, based on data from World Bank, WDI.

External Terms of Trade for Agriculture	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
ETT Agr	100,00	27,46	27,83	30,35	36,12	28,69	27,89	28,35

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

External Terms of Trade	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Terms of trade for goods and services	100,0	96,2	113,9	127,4	135,2	141,5	169,9	164,1	166,5

Source: World Bank, WDI.

Brazil

Macro and Socioeconomic Indicators

GDP (millions of US$)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
PIB (constant)	644.476	652.993	670.028	678.545	717.346	738.166	765.611	807.080	
PIB (current)	644.476	552.289	505.904	552.469	663.760	882.475	1.067.815	1.314.170	
National Income (millions of US$)									
National Income (constant)	628.112	633.011	650.881	658.851	698.973	722.640	759.504	808.638	852.671
National Income (current)	628.112	534.183	490.159	536.768	646.449	859.631	1.066.225	1.275.050	1.398.967
Agricultural Production									
AVA (millions of current $)	31.277	28.341	28.842	35.300	39.382	42.956	47.300	56.318	
AVA Share of GVAP (%)	4,85	5,13	5,70	6,39	5,93	4,87	4,43	4,29	
Annual Variation of the CPI (inflation)	7,04	6,84	8,45	14,72	6,60	6,87	4,18	3,64	
Population									
Total Population (millions of people)	174.160.601	176.701.773	179.246.095	181.787.237	184.317.696	186.830.759	189.322.987	191.601.284	
Share of Women in the Total Population (%)	50,36	50,37	50,38	50,39	50,40	50,41	50,48	50,54	
Población rural	32.742.193	32.159.723	31.547.313	30.903.830	30.228.102	29.519.260	29.042.146	28.510.271	
Rural Population as a Percentage of the Total Population (%)	18,80	18,20	17,60	17,00	16,40	15,80	15,34	14,88	
Rural Agricultural Employment (%)			75,70	75,70	74,00	71,60	70,80	69,70	
Poverty and Extreme Poverty (total and rural)									
Poverty (%)		37,50		38,70	37,70	36,30	33,30		
Rural Poverty (%)		55,20		54,50	54,10	53,20	50,10		
Total Extreme Poverty (%)		13,20		13,90	12,10	10,60	9,00		
Rural Extreme Poverty (%)		28,00		27,50	24,00	22,10	20,50		
GINI Coefficient		0,639		0,621	0,612	0,613	0,604	0,590	
National		0,581		0,564	0,552	0,542	0,541	0,563	
Rural	Data not available								

Source: World Bank, WDI, except for national income, poverty and extreme poverty, Gini Coefficient taken from ECLAC, CEPALSTAT.

Trade Indicators

Principal Agricultural Exports	Share of Total Agricultural Exports (%)	Value (millions of US$)
Soya beans, wheter or not broken	18,77	10.952,20
Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05, fresh, chilled or frozen.	10,30	6.013,28
Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	9,39	5.483,04
Soya-bean oil-cake and other solid residues	7,48	4.363,52
Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee in any proportion	7,14	4.167,89

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

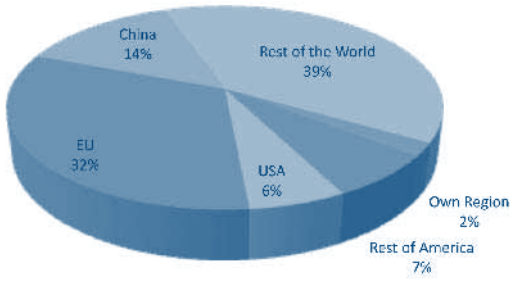
Principal Agricultural Imports	Share of Total Agricultural Imports	Value (millions of US$)
Wheat and meslin	23,26	1.873,58
Malt, whether or not roasted	6,32	508,92
Wheat or meslin flour	3,62	291,83
Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; flours , meals and pellets of fish, fit for human consumption	3,15	253,78
Leguminous vegetables, shelled or unshelled, fresh or chilled	3,12	251,73

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

RCA of the Principal Agricultural Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Wheat and meslin	3,166	3,353	3,044	2,927	4,544	4,434	6,416	5,564	7,027
Malt, whether or not roasted	7,155	8,493	7,124	8,243	8,723	8,234	8,268	7,965	8,601
Wheat or meslin flour	10,424	11,196	10,972	11,138	9,829	11,288	11,163	10,519	10,387
Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; flours , meals and pellets of fish, fit for human consumption	4,991	4,414	3,803	3,831	4,627	4,387	4,445	4,922	6,588
Leguminous vegetables, shelled or unshelled, fresh or chilled	7,512	6,936	6,687	7,145	7,214	7,549	7,480	7,488	6,548

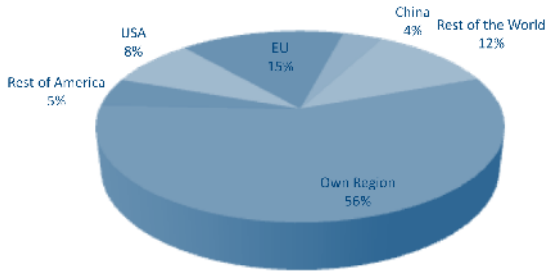
Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

Principal Destinations of Agrifood Exports



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Principal Origins of Agrifood Imports



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Agricultural Trade Balance (US$ millions)	8.574,30	12.784,22	13.732,13	17.725,93	24.640,99	28.725,23	32.469,04	38.872,10	50.305,67
Share of Agricultural Exports as Percentage of the Total Exports of Goods (%)	23,81	28,48	28,86	30,21	29,83	27,18	26,80	27,94	29,48
Total Trade Openness Index	17,70	21,10	21,80	22,00	24,20	21,80	21,50	21,40	
Total Trade and Agricultural Openness Index	56,80	71,90	73,20	72,80	81,40	83,10	87,50	90,40	

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Production Indicators

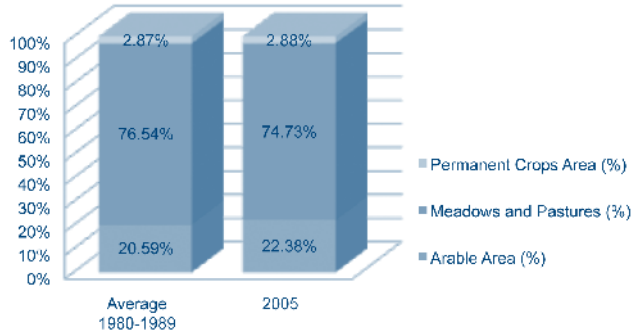
Agricultural Area (km^2) and Agricultural Area per Capita (m^2)	Average 1980-1989	2005
Agricultural Area (km^2)	2.306.174,4	2.636.000,0
Agricultural Area per Capita (m^2)	17.323,0	14.109,0

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Forests and Woodland and Forest Cover in relation to the Total Area	1990	2005
Forests and Woodland (km^2)	5.200.270	4.776.980
Forest Cover in relation to Total Area (%)	61,47	56,47

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Distribution of the Total Agricultural Area



Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Principal Crops Based on Hectares Planted	Average 2003-2007	Share of Total Number of Hectares Harvested
Soya bean	21.793.214,0	34,95
Corn	12.600.174,0	20,20
Sugar cane	6.073.331,0	9,74
Dried beans	3.917.291,5	6,28
Rice in the husk	3.380.288,3	5,42

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural Labor Productivity	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
AVA per Worker (constant 2000 US$)	2.357,84	2.552,01	2.776,83	3.000,79	3.137,47	3.239,88

Source: World Bank, WDI.

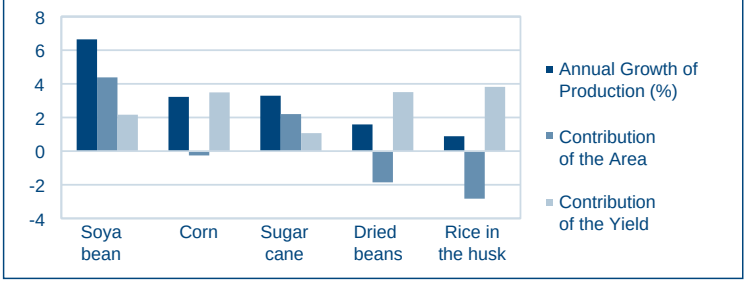
Economic Yield per Hectare (in constant dollars)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
AVA Deflated / Hectare Harvested	616,38	654,77	706,64	740,42	676,89	566,85	549,59	562,55

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Yield of Principal Crops based on Hectares Planted (tons per hectare)	Average 1981-1985	Average 2003 - 2007
Soya bean	1,67	2,49
Corn	1,76	3,46
Sugar cane	60,60	74,35
Dried beans	0,46	0,81
Rice in the husk	1,64	3,56

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Variations in Production and Yield due to the Incorporation of Lands (1983-1987 vrs 2003-2007)



Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural area under Irrigation in relation to the Total Agricultural Area	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Irrigated Area (%)	0,34	0,34	0,34	0,34	0,34	0,34

Source: CEPAL, CEPALSTAT.

Food Security Indicators

Prevalence of Undernourishment	1995-1997	2003-2005
Prevalence of Undernourishment (% of total population)	10	6

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Net Food Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Net Food Exports (US$ millions)	6.391	9.647	10.412	13.766	19.449	23.400	27.615	32.555	41.607

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Food CPI (base year 2000 = 100)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
CPI of Food	100,00	106,70	117,01	140,83	146,47	150,98	151,01	160,45
CPI of Basic Basket	100,00	106,84	115,87	132,92	141,69	151,42	157,76	163,47

Source: CEPAL, CEPALSTAT.

Domestic Food Supply per Capita (kg per year)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Vegetable oils	20,92	19,31	26,11	19,33	19,92	19,53	20,04	20,86
Meat	82,48	81,44	84,58	87,35	91,52	93,27	88,72	85,72
Cereals	321,19	337,04	309,33	395,43	342,21	321,35	329,14	342,53
Fruits	209,17	188,94	199,18	189,66	194,63	191,19	197,61	190,17
Vegetables	29,00	28,38	37,34	39,71	36,74	35,24	37,20	35,92
Milk	118,38	120,65	125,38	126,95	132,03	136,59	139,08	132,88
Tubers	152,81	148,05	150,14	142,01	150,59	159,28	161,38	164,19

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE), FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Share of Imports in the Domestic Food Supply (%)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Vegetable oils	7,39	5,91	26,64	4,42	3,49	3,69	5,83	7,55
Meat	0,07	0,00	0,07	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,01
Cereals	17,97	13,69	13,21	11,62	8,90	9,83	12,45	12,28
Fruits	0,58	0,89	0,58	0,45	0,48	0,68	0,77	0,82
Vegetables	3,27	3,75	2,89	3,66	4,36	4,61	4,56	4,22
Milk	0,44	0,17	0,11	0,01	0,00	0,01	0,05	0,02
Tubers	0,05	0,08	0,02	0,05	0,09	0,08	0,04	0,03
Share of Imports in the Domestic Caloric Supply (%)								
Caloric Dependence (%)	11,95	9,39	11,62	8,21	5,98	6,43	8,31	8,54

Source: IICA, based on data from United Nations (COMTRADE) and FAO (FAOSTAT).

International Monetary Reserves Measured in Months of Food Imports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Months of Food Imports	101,5	128,4	140,1	169,9	200,7	210,0	260,9	403,1

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) y World Bank (WDI).

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Intersectoral Terms of Trade for Agriculture	100,0	101,0	108,0	115,9	111,2	92,9	84,2	84,6
Agricultural Deflator	100,0	85,4	81,6	94,4	102,9	111,1	117,5	137,8
GDP Deflator	100,0	84,6	75,5	81,4	92,5	119,5	139,5	162,8
AVA Deflator Adjusted by GDP Deflator (millions of US$)	31.276,8	33.508,3	38.198,9	43.356,0	42.561,6	35.931,9	33.913,5	34.586,9

Source: IICA, based on data from World Bank, WDI.

External Terms of Trade for Agriculture	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ETT Agr	100,00	90,23	86,62	79,55	93,92	104,85	102,95	90,60	89,41

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

External Terms of Trade	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Terms of trade for goods and services	100,0	98,2	96,6	96,2	98,3	102,1	108,1	112,5	116,7

Source: World Bank, WDI.

Canada

Macro and Socioeconomic Indicators

GDP (millions of US$)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
PIB (constant)	724.921	737.856	759.578	773.429	798.936	822.396	845.418	868.245
PIB (current)	724.921	715.425	734.665	866.041	992.152	1.131.730	1.271.588	1.326.376
National Income (millions of US$)								
National Income (constant)	Data not available							
National Income (current)								
Agricultural Production								
AVA (millions of current $)	15.326	14.914	14.843	16.917				
AVA Share of GVAP (%)	2,11	2,08	2,02	1,95				
Annual Variation of the CPI (inflation)	2,72	2,53	2,26	2,76	1,86	2,21	2,00	2,14
Population								
Total Population (millions of people)	30.769.700	31.081.900	31.362.000	31.630.000	31.989.000	32.312.000	32.649.000	32.976.000
Share of Women in the Total Population (%)	49,97	49,95	49,93	49,91	49,89	49,87	49,99	50,10
Población rural	6.307.789	6.334.491	6.353.941	6.370.282	6.404.198	6.430.088	6.464.502	6.496.272
Rural Population as a Percentage of the Total Population (%)	20,50	20,38	20,26	20,14	20,02	19,90	19,80	19,70
Rural Agricultural Employment (%)								
Poverty and Extreme Poverty (total and rural)								
Poverty (%)								
Rural Poverty (%)	Data not available							
Total Extreme Poverty (%)								
Rural Extreme Poverty (%)								
GINI Coefficient								
National						0,165		
Rural	Data not available							

Source: World Bank, WDI, except for national income, poverty and extreme poverty, Gini Coefficient taken from ECLAC, CEPALSTAT.

Trade Indicators

Principal Agricultural Exports	Share of Total Agricultural Exports (%)	Value (millions of US$)
Wheat and meslin	16,43	6.726,15
Rape or colza seeds, whether or not broken	8,93	3.655,13
Meat of swine, fresh, chilled or frozen	5,03	2.057,88
Leguminous vegetables, shelled or unshelled, fresh or chilled	4,49	1.838,05
Rape, colza or mustard oil and fractions thereof, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified	4,03	1.648,88

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

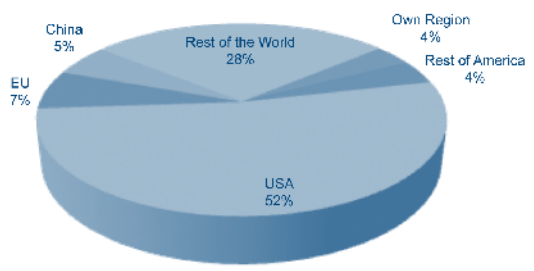
Principal Agricultural Imports	Share of Total Agricultural Imports	Value (millions of US$)
Wine of fresh grapes, including fortified wines; grape must other than that of heading 20.09	5,54	1.562,78
Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included	3,63	1.024,94
Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers' wares, whether or not containing cocoa; communion wafers, empty cachets of a kind suitable for pharmaceutical use, sealing wafers, rice paper and similar products.	3,50	986,63
Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee in any proportion	2,79	787,79
Fruit juices (including grape must) and vegetable juices, unfermented and not containing added spirit, whether or not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter	2,44	689,15

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

RCA of the Principal Agricultural Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Wheat and meslin	6,476	5,146	4,645	5,804	6,785	6,487	6,549	6,382	6,067
Rape or colza seeds, whether or not broken	3,462	3,075	2,540	3,005	3,462	4,058	4,113	3,782	3,324
Meat of swine, fresh, chilled or frozen	2,278	2,163	2,326	2,269	2,121	1,806	1,668	1,524	1,299
Leguminous vegetables, shelled or unshelled, fresh or chilled	2,642	2,990	2,399	2,697	3,011	2,984	2,957	3,397	3,625
Rape, colza or mustard oil and fractions thereof, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified	2,052	2,606	2,588	2,906	2,841	2,829	2,860	2,677	3,319

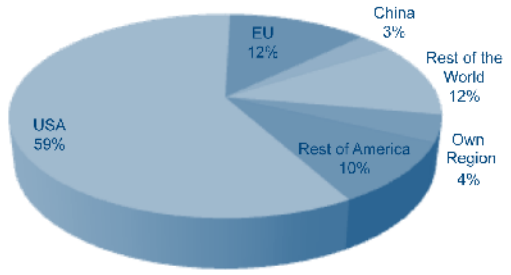
Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

Principal Destinations of Agrifood Exports



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Principal Origins of Agrifood Imports



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Agricultural Trade Balance (US$ millions)	5.588,18	6.553,37	5.512,49	5.130,06	7.220,89	6.775,70	7.297,72	8.477,03	12.730,16
Share of Agricultural Exports as Percentage of the Total Exports of Goods (%)	6,71	7,75	7,85	7,74	7,65	7,10	7,38	7,97	9,00
Total Trade Openness Index	71,30	67,50	64,60	59,20	59,50	59,60	58,00	60,40	
Total Trade and Agricultural Openness Index	206,30	227,30	230,00	218,60					

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Production Indicators

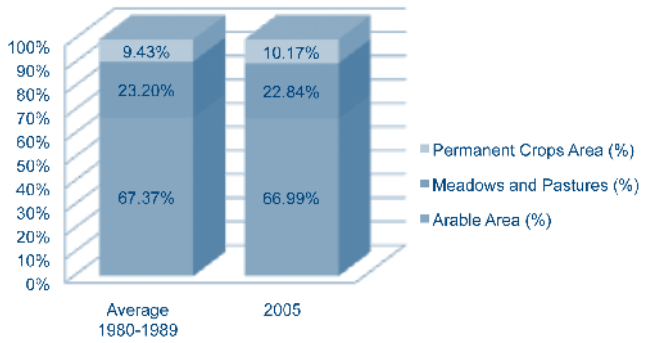
Agricultural Area (km^2) and Agricultural Area per Capita (m^2)	Average 1980-1989	2005
Agricultural Area (km^2)	67.016,7	67.569,0
Agricultural Area per Capita (m^2)	2.606,0	2.091,0

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Forests and Woodland and Forest Cover in relation to the Total Area	1990	2005
Forests and Woodland (km^2)	3.101.340	3.101.340
Forest Cover in relation to Total Area (%)	34,10	34,10

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Distribution of the Total Agricultural Area



Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Principal Crops Based on Hectares Planted	Average 2003-2007	Share of Total Number of Hectares Harvested
Wheat	9.281.425,0	35,70
Colza	5.275.000,0	20,29
Barley	3.687.225,0	14,18
Oats	1.473.850,0	5,67
Dried peas	1.299.025,0	5,00

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural Labor Productivity	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
AVA per Worker (constant 2000 US$)	39.397,34	36.645,06	35.568,04	39.874,51	43.440,15	45.849,29

Source: World Bank, WDI.

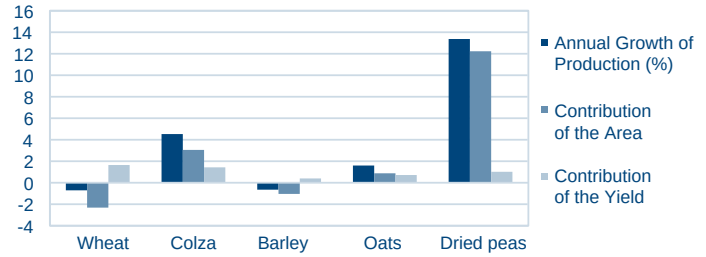
Economic Yield per Hectare (in constant dollars)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
AVA Deflated / Hectare Harvested	551,59	580,22	669,10	558,65				

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Yield of Principal Crops based on Hectares Planted (tons per hectare)	Average 1981-1985	Average 2003 - 2007
Wheat	1,94	2,52
Colza	1,24	1,62
Barley	2,58	3,02
Oats	2,15	2,60
Dried peas	1,91	2,14

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Variations in Production and Yield due to the Incorporation of Lands (1983-1987 vrs 2003-2007)



Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural area under Irrigation in relation to the Total Agricultural Area	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Irrigated Area (%)						

Source: CEPAL, CEPALSTAT.

Food Security Indicators

Prevalence of Undernourishment	1995-1997	2003-2005
Prevalence of Undernourishment (% of total population)	<5	<5

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Net Food Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Net Food Exports (US$ millions)	4.741	5.303	4.129	4.438	6.740	5.645	5.777	6.757	11.403

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Food CPI (base year 2000 = 100)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
CPI of Food	Data not available							
CPI of Basic Basket								

Source: CEPAL, CEPALSTAT.

Domestic Food Supply per Capita (kg per year)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Vegetable oils	43,60	35,57	33,07	38,23	36,84	32,35	31,31	21,16
Meat	116,98	118,56	119,37	113,50	124,65	120,60	115,95	113,84
Cereals	978,23	831,70	715,85			1094,69	861,68	878,46
Fruits	66,67	63,62	63,60	64,56	65,62	61,67	63,36	70,16
Vegetables	105,36	103,83	109,72	110,55	110,45	106,34	107,09	103,81
Milk	265,07	260,59	253,67	244,65	247,24	241,63	248,25	243,00
Tubers	143,14	132,99	146,53	160,84	155,79	130,84	151,77	138,69

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE), FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Share of Imports in the Domestic Food Supply (%)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Vegetable oils	20,28	23,16	28,11	23,89	24,84	28,86	33,44	57,56
Meat	3,72	3,99	4,33	4,12	4,40	4,94	5,69	6,81
Cereals	5,36	13,36	3,49			6,44	7,13	9,29
Fruits	71,69	74,56	79,70	80,28	79,86	79,59	79,36	80,43
Vegetables	45,54	46,92	47,93	48,10	47,69	48,33	45,63	51,66
Milk	0,01	0,01	0,01	0,16	0,14	0,13	0,13	0,23
Tubers	6,51	6,52	7,01	5,34	3,98	5,38	5,98	4,65
Share of Imports in the Domestic Caloric Supply (%)								
Caloric Dependence (%)	8,79	14,25	9,33			10,01	11,67	14,69

Source: IICA, based on data from United Nations (COMTRADE) and FAO (FAOSTAT).

International Monetary Reserves Measured in Months of Food Imports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Months of Food Imports	34,7	34,7	35,7			23,6	22,2	22,2

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) y World Bank (WDI).

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Intersectoral Terms of Trade for Agriculture	100,0	110,5	116,3	104,4				
Agricultural Deflator	100,0	107,1	112,5	116,9				
GDP Deflator	100,0	97,0	96,7	112,0				
AVA Deflator Adjusted by GDP Deflator (millions of US$)	15.325,6	15.381,7	15.346,3	15.108,3				

Source: IICA, based on data from World Bank, WDI.

External Terms of Trade for Agriculture	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ETT Agr	100,00	103,74	76,79	104,94	97,39	86,70	82,95	94,33	111,28

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

External Terms of Trade	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Terms of trade for goods and services									

Source: World Bank, WDI.

Chile

Macro and Socioeconomic Indicators

GDP (millions of US$)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
PIB (constant)	75.775	78.334	80.045	83.180	88.205	93.109	97.152	102.102	
PIB (current)	75.775	68.568	67.265	73.986	95.678	118.182	146.437	163.915	
National Income (millions of US$)									
National Income (constant)	73.197	74.150	76.273	78.967	87.135	95.198	106.807	115.059	116.065
National Income (current)	73.197	66.741	65.268	70.102	88.913	109.478	131.776	148.408	157.819
Agricultural Production									
AVA (millions of current $)	4.194	3.341	3.490	3.572	4.118	4.896	5.658		
AVA Share of GVAP (%)	5,54	4,87	5,19	4,83	4,30	4,14	3,86		
Annual Variation of the CPI (inflation)	3,84	3,57	2,49	2,81	1,05	3,05	3,39	4,41	
Population									
Total Population (millions of people)	15.411.830	15.596.338	15.775.677	15.951.029	16.123.815	16.295.102	16.432.674	16.594.596	
Share of Women in the Total Population (%)	50,28	50,27	50,26	50,25	50,24	50,23	50,29	50,35	
Población rural	2.173.068	2.146.056	2.117.096	2.086.395	2.054.174	2.020.593	1.991.640	1.964.800	
Rural Population as a Percentage of the Total Population (%)	14,10	13,76	13,42	13,08	12,74	12,40	12,12	11,84	
Rural Agricultural Employment (%)	64,80			63,80			59,20		
Poverty and Extreme Poverty (total and rural)									
Poverty (%)	20,20			18,70			13,70		
Rural Poverty (%)	23,70			20,00			12,30		
Total Extreme Poverty (%)	5,60			4,70			3,20		
Rural Extreme Poverty (%)	8,40			6,20			3,50		
GINI Coefficient									
National	0,559			0,550			0,522		
Rural	0,511			0,507			0,506		

Source: World Bank, WDI, except for national income, poverty and extreme poverty, Gini Coefficient taken from ECLAC, CEPALSTAT.

Trade Indicators

Principal Agricultural Exports	Share of Total Agricultural Exports (%)	Value (millions of US$)
Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen	15,25	1.529,86
Wine of fresh grapes, including fortified wines; grape must other than that of heading 20.09	12,53	1.256,65
Grapes, fresh or dried.	8,59	861,45
Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04	8,23	825,56
Apples, Pears and quinces, fresh	5,62	564,03

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

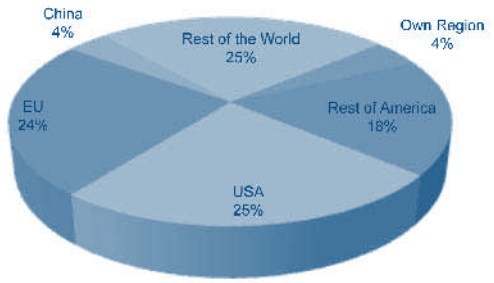
Principal Agricultural Imports	Share of Total Agricultural Imports	Value (millions of US$)
Corn	11,30	373,06
Meat of bovine animals, fresh or chilled	10,43	344,51
Wheat and meslin	8,68	286,53
Margarine; edible mixtures or preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils or of fractions of different fats or oils of this Chapter, other than edible fats or oils or their fractions of heading 15.16	7,84	258,92
Soya-bean oil-cake and other solid residues	5,93	195,67

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

RCA of the Principal Agricultural Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen	8,966	9,460	7,918	8,818	7,253	6,955	6,366	6,072
Wine of fresh grapes, including fortified wines; grape must other than that of heading 20.09	4,844	5,918	6,156	6,666	6,165	5,285	4,824	5,075
Grapes, fresh or dried.	9,857	9,338	8,784	9,725	7,240	6,130	6,957	6,765
Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04	6,362	6,520	6,661	5,980	4,395	4,553	4,918	4,692
Apples, Pears and quinces, fresh	8,593	8,616	19,479	9,857	8,955		8,456	7,267

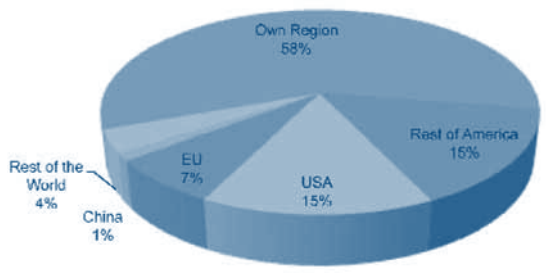
Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

Principal Destinations of Agrifood Exports



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Principal Origins of Agrifood Imports



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Agricultural Trade Balance (US$ millions)	3.312,85	3.834,41	3.668,33	4.235,86	4.968,12	5.727,96	6.359,06	6.727,99
Share of Agricultural Exports as Percentage of the Total Exports of Goods (%)	25,47	27,30	28,62	28,85	21,87	20,02	15,87	15,26
Total Trade Openness Index	46,00	50,90	48,80	50,60	55,70	57,90	61,90	66,20
Total Trade and Agricultural Openness Index	142,30	191,60	180,60	205,70	207,60	198,60	201,20	

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Production Indicators

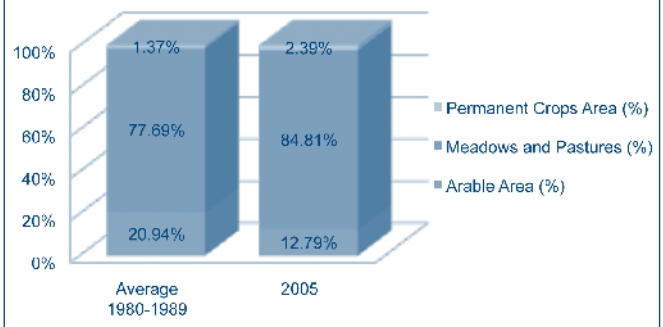
Agricultural Area (km^2) and Agricultural Area per Capita (m^2)	Average 1980-1989	2005
Agricultural Area (km^2)	164.972,2	152.450,0
Agricultural Area per Capita (m^2)	13.837,0	9.356,0

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Forests and Woodland and Forest Cover in relation to the Total Area	1990	2005
Forests and Woodland (km^2)	152.630	161.210
Forest Cover in relation to Total Area (%)	20,38	21,53

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Distribution of the Total Agricultural Area



Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Principal Crops Based on Hectares Planted	Average 2003-2007	Share of Total Number of Hectares Harvested
Wheat	359.295,0	28,32
Grapes	178.750,0	14,09
Corn	127.825,0	10,08
Oats	98.192,5	7,74
Potatoes	60.572,5	4,78

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural Labor Productivity	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
AVA per Worker (constant 2000 US$)	4.190,02	4.483,25	4.775,29	4.880,71	5.375,94	5.666,46

Source: World Bank, WDI.

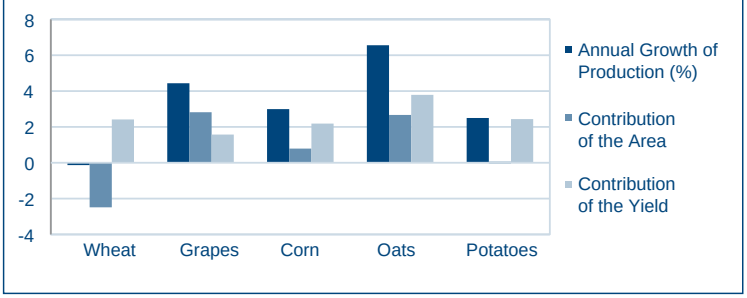
Economic Yield per Hectare (in constant dollars)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
AVA Deflated / Hectare Harvested	3.429,43	3.001,19	3.284,43	3.130,30	2.872,03	2.905,67	3.057,99	

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Yield of Principal Crops based on Hectares Planted (tons per hectare)	Average 1981-1985	Average 2003 - 2007
Wheat	2,10	4,48
Grapes	8,64	12,16
Corn	5,01	11,04
Oats	1,78	4,71
Potatoes	12,21	20,75

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Variations in Production and Yield due to the Incorporation of Lands (1983-1987 vrs 2003-2007)



Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural area under Irrigation in relation to the Total Agricultural Area	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Irrigated Area (%)	2,51	2,51	2,51	2,51	2,51	2,51

Source: CEPAL, CEPALSTAT.

Food Security Indicators

Prevalence of Undernourishment	1995-1997	2003-2005
Prevalence of Undernourishment (% of total population)	<5	<5

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Net Food Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Net Food Exports (US$ millions)	3.157	3.609	3.444	4.020	4.834	5.438	6.106	6.576

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Food CPI (base year 2000 = 100)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
CPI of Food	100,00	100,79	102,93	105,81	104,35	107,44	110,63	120,49
CPI of Basic Basket	100,00	103,57	106,15	109,13	110,28	113,65	117,50	122,68

Source: CEPAL, CEPALSTAT.

Domestic Food Supply per Capita (kg per year)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Vegetable oils	6,27				3,54	4,57	6,12	4,21
Meat	60,06	61,82	64,80	65,24	62,85	63,78	72,02	72,86
Cereals	286,49				324,76	328,47	385,08	399,51
Fruits	167,98	158,63	268,20	290,68	165,19	195,25	187,37	187,11
Vegetables	149,27	153,97	160,09	158,43	149,90	154,51	157,33	156,16
Milk	129,78	141,02	138,18	134,14	140,41	142,03	147,03	148,29
Tubers	64,38	77,71	83,12	69,10	71,42	69,94	85,83	87,90

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE), FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Share of Imports in the Domestic Food Supply (%)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Vegetable oils	67,11				28,54	34,92	51,06	27,79
Meat	0,31				0,98	1,34	1,63	2,22
Cereals	42,46				25,70	27,01	45,23	45,96
Fruits	7,73				6,31	5,64	5,90	6,17
Vegetables	0,19				0,47	0,68	0,91	1,00
Milk	0,00				0,22	0,29	0,34	0,07
Tubers	0,00				0,01	1,35	0,76	0,40
Share of Imports in the Domestic Caloric Supply (%)								
Caloric Dependence (%)	32,20				19,31	20,41	34,40	34,47

Source: IICA, based on data from United Nations (COMTRADE) and FAO (FAOSTAT).

International Monetary Reserves Measured in Months of Food Imports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Months of Food Imports	166,3				139,6	128,0	117,5	77,0

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) y World Bank (WDI).

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Intersectoral Terms of Trade for Agriculture	100,0	84,6	86,2	81,2	69,5	66,8	62,8	
Agricultural Deflator	100,0	74,1	72,4	72,2	75,4	84,8	94,6	
GDP Deflator	100,0	87,5	84,0	88,9	108,5	126,9	150,7	
AVA Deflator Adjusted by GDP Deflator (millions of US$)	4.194,2	3.817,1	4.153,6	4.016,0	3.796,3	3.857,6	3.753,6	

Source: IICA, based on data from World Bank, WDI.

External Terms of Trade for Agriculture	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
ETT Agr	100,00				78,30	77,21	80,28	72,87

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

External Terms of Trade	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Terms of trade for goods and services	100,0	93,1	95,9	100,4	118,4	130,9	166,5	170,5	158,3

Source: World Bank, WDI.

Colombia

Macro and Socioeconomic Indicators

GDP (millions of US$)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
PIB (constant)	83.766	84.999	86.643	89.985	94.365	98.820	105.582	113.517	
PIB (current)	83.766	81.995	81.243	79.393	98.054	122.935	135.673	171.979	
National Income (millions of US$)									
National Income (constant)	93.450	94.872	97.141	101.958	107.466	114.865	124.011	134.346	139.223
National Income (current)	93.450	92.622	92.855	91.613	113.201	143.206	161.161	205.152	237.646
Agricultural Production									
AVA (millions of current $)	9.998	9.363	9.870	9.291	10.890	13.790	14.720	16.628	
AVA Share of GVAP (%)	11,94	11,42	12,15	11,70	11,11	11,22	10,85	9,67	
Annual Variation of the CPI (inflation)	9,22	7,97	6,35	7,13	5,90	5,05	4,30	5,43	
Population									
Total Population (millions of people)	41.682.594	42.354.499	43.019.308	43.674.544	44.317.343	44.945.790	45.558.450	46.117.464	
Share of Women in the Total Population (%)	50,51	50,52	50,53	50,54	50,55	50,55	50,61	50,66	
Población rural	11.629.444	11.689.842	11.744.271	11.792.127	11.832.731	11.865.689	11.890.755	11.898.306	
Rural Population as a Percentage of the Total Population (%)	27,90	27,60	27,30	27,00	26,70	26,40	26,10	25,80	
Rural Agricultural Employment (%)	53,30	62,30	59,10		60,10	64,00		64,40	
Poverty and Extreme Poverty (total and rural)									
Poverty (%)			51,10		51,10	46,80			
Rural Poverty (%)			52,00		54,80	50,50			
Total Extreme Poverty (%)			24,60		24,20	20,20			
Rural Extreme Poverty (%)			26,70		28,90	25,60			
GINI Coefficient									
National			0,569		0,577	0,584			
Rural			0,499		0,465	0,495			

Source: World Bank, WDI, except for national income, poverty and extreme poverty, Gini Coefficient taken from ECLAC, CEPALSTAT.

Trade Indicators

Principal Agricultural Exports	Share of Total Agricultural Exports (%)	Value (millions of US$)
Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee in any proportion	28,74	1.917,33
Cut flowers and flower buds of a kind suitable for bouquets or for ornamental purposes, fresh, dried, dyed, bleached, impregnated or otherwise prepared	16,40	1.094,47
Meat of bovine animals, fresh or chilled	11,13	742,59
Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried	9,81	654,35
Aceite de palma y sus fracciones, incluso refinado, pero sin modificar químicamente	4,80	320,34

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

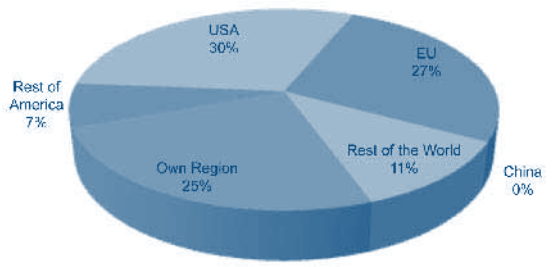
Principal Agricultural Imports	Share of Total Agricultural Imports	Value (millions of US$)
Corn	21,88	935,07
Wheat and meslin	12,44	531,56
Soya-bean oil-cake and other solid residues	8,68	370,81
Soya-bean oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified	5,36	229,14
Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding	3,59	153,22

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

RCA of the Principal Agricultural Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee in any proportion	7,340	5,565	5,479	6,069	5,410	4,313	4,223	5,269	4,773
Cut flowers and flower buds of a kind suitable for bouquets or for ornamental purposes, fresh, dried, dyed, bleached, impregnated or otherwise prepared	6,620	6,322	5,865	5,886	5,600	5,545	5,532	5,798	7,929
Meat of bovine animals, fresh or chilled	1,068	4,023	2,270	6,822	5,672	4,102	5,632	5,498	6,370
Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried	4,068	4,765	5,399	4,917	4,867	5,026	5,803	4,978	5,505
Palm oil or fractions simply refined	2,625	5,098	2,771	1,728	2,748	2,410	2,848	3,068	1,852

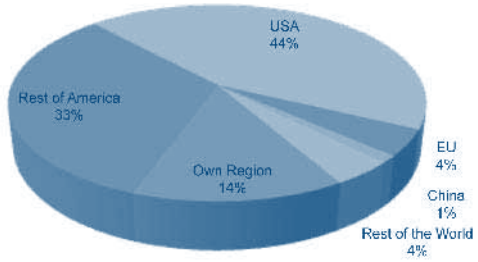
Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

Principal Destinations of Agrifood Exports



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Principal Origins of Agrifood Imports



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Agricultural Trade Balance (US$ millions)	1.559,87	1.227,38	1.215,86	1.263,65	1.617,33	2.595,02	2.428,85	2.600,22	2.398,86
Share of Agricultural Exports as Percentage of the Total Exports of Goods (%)	23,76	23,46	24,49	22,94	21,40	21,74	20,20	19,47	17,73
Total Trade Openness Index	29,70	30,60	30,90	34,00	34,50	34,50	37,30	36,60	
Total Trade and Agricultural Openness Index	46,90	48,60	46,70	51,10	50,90	48,00	50,50	54,60	

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Production Indicators

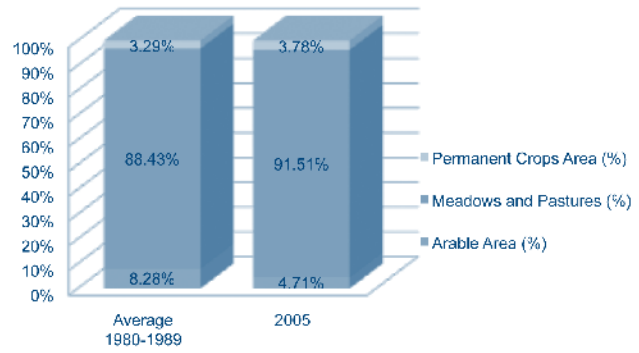
Agricultural Area (km^2) and Agricultural Area per Capita (m^2)	Average 1980-1989	2005
Agricultural Area (km^2)	453.413,3	425.570,0
Agricultural Area per Capita (m^2)	14.661,0	9.469,0

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Forests and Woodland and Forest Cover in relation to the Total Area	1990	2005
Forests and Woodland (km^2)	614.390	607.280
Forest Cover in relation to Total Area (%)	55,38	54,73

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Distribution of the Total Agricultural Area



Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Principal Crops Based on Hectares Planted	Average 2003-2007	Share of Total Number of Hectares Harvested
Corn	625.990,8	16,69
Coffee not roasted	557.500,0	14,86
Plantains	443.501,8	11,82
Rice in the husk	432.801,3	11,54
Sugar cane	431.063,3	11,49

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural Labor Productivity	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
AVA per Worker (constant 2000 US$)	2.688,24	2.683,19	2.695,13	2.779,23	2.847,46	2.913,93

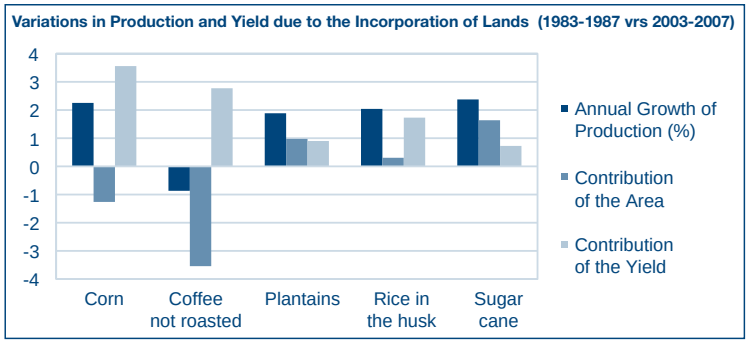
Source: World Bank, WDI.

Economic Yield per Hectare (in constant dollars)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
AVA Deflated / Hectare Harvested	2.635,58	2.532,77	2.816,26	2.746,51	2.650,58	2.846,41	3.245,95	3.026,87

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Yield of Principal Crops based on Hectares Planted (tons per hectare)	Average 1981-1985	Average 2003 - 2007
Corn	1,42	2,54
Coffee not roasted	0,76	1,24
Plantains	5,91	7,62
Rice in the husk	4,45	5,70
Sugar cane	80,86	92,22

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.



Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural area under Irrigation in relation to the Total Agricultural Area	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Irrigated Area (%)	0,79	0,79	0,79	0,79	0,79	0,79

Source: CEPAL, CEPALSTAT.

Food Security Indicators

Prevalence of Undernourishment	1995-1997	2003-2005
Prevalence of Undernourishment (% of total population)	11	10

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Net Food Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Net Food Exports (US$ millions)	1.247	861	771	841	1.027	1.793	1.590	1.740	1.862

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Food CPI (base year 2000 = 100)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
CPI of Food	100,00	109,04	118,77	128,04	135,93	144,26	152,07	164,51
CPI of Basic Basket	100,00	107,97	114,82	123,01	130,27	136,71	142,73	150,64

Source: CEPAL, CEPALSTAT.

Domestic Food Supply per Capita (kg per year)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Vegetable oils	17,76	18,72	18,31	17,64	17,65	17,88	19,00	18,09
Meat	33,35	33,73	33,95	33,64	35,49	37,93	36,99	35,54
Cereals	167,05	167,68	171,30	188,95	200,39	192,56	189,21	190,72
Fruits	117,04	119,25	121,16	114,11	120,48	125,78	122,80	127,73
Vegetables	40,38	33,84	34,13	37,82	35,70	35,47	35,02	35,13
Milk	147,48	148,75	152,31	152,27	151,11	150,53	147,99	147,32
Tubers	119,63	121,18	113,43	91,14	93,63	93,64	91,12	96,43

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE), FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Share of Imports in the Domestic Food Supply (%)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Vegetable oils	27,82	24,74	22,29	26,50	27,57	27,20	26,42	27,34
Meat	1,03	0,98	0,46	0,14	0,11	0,18	0,25	0,45
Cereals	45,94	46,12	48,53	42,72	42,75	45,86	56,11	56,31
Fruits	4,91	3,80	3,05	3,61	3,61	3,26	2,72	3,79
Vegetables	3,50	3,64	4,14	3,50	4,31	4,35	5,04	4,56
Milk	0,01	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
Tubers	1,12	0,33	0,01	0,00	0,17	0,12	0,06	0,47
Share of Imports in the Domestic Caloric Supply (%)								
Caloric Dependence (%)	28,70	28,11	29,15	28,17	28,64	29,79	35,30	35,68

Source: IICA, based on data from United Nations (COMTRADE) and FAO (FAOSTAT).

International Monetary Reserves Measured in Months of Food Imports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Months of Food Imports	89,8	94,0	95,0	96,0	105,1	110,8	91,6	94,9

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) y World Bank (WDI).

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Intersectoral Terms of Trade for Agriculture	100,0	97,5	105,6	102,9	100,4	104,2	105,3	98,5
Agricultural Deflator	100,0	94,1	99,1	90,8	104,3	129,7	135,3	149,2
GDP Deflator	100,0	96,5	93,8	88,2	103,9	124,4	128,5	151,5
AVA Deflator Adjusted by GDP Deflator (millions of US$)	9.997,6	9.705,7	10.526,2	10.530,3	10.480,6	11.085,0	11.455,5	10.975,6

Source: IICA, based on data from World Bank, WDI.

External Terms of Trade for Agriculture	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ETT Agr	100,00	91,71	86,41	74,22	71,70	90,77	58,25	84,46	69,11

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

External Terms of Trade	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Terms of trade for goods and services	100,0	94,1	92,7	94,2	101,0	110,7	114,7	124,3	138,7

Source: World Bank, WDI.

Costa Rica

Macro and Socioeconomic Indicators

GDP (millions of US$)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
PIB (constant)	15.946	16.118	16.585	17.646	18.404	19.492	21.081	22.410	
PIB (current)	15.946	16.403	16.844	17.514	18.594	19.973	22.229	25.225	
National Income (millions of US$)									
National Income (constant)	14.788	15.565	16.228	16.854	17.624	18.687	20.326	21.193	21.743
National Income (current)	14.787	15.875	16.580	16.951	18.365	20.017	22.880	25.872	29.867
Agricultural Production									
AVA (millions of current $)	1.373	1.305	1.300	1.390	1.452	1.562	1.760	2.043	
AVA Share of GVAP (%)	8,61	7,95	7,72	7,93	7,81	7,82	7,92	8,10	
Annual Variation of the CPI (inflation)	10,99	11,23	9,16	9,45	12,32	13,80	11,47	9,36	
Population									
Total Population (millions of people)	3.928.797	4.014.435	4.096.943	4.176.372	4.253.037	4.327.228	4.398.770	4.462.193	
Share of Women in the Total Population (%)	48,89	48,89	48,89	48,89	48,89	48,89	48,96	49,02	
Población rural	1.610.807	1.624.240	1.635.500	1.644.655	1.651.880	1.657.328	1.661.855	1.662.613	
Rural Population as a Percentage of the Total Population (%)	41,00	40,46	39,92	39,38	38,84	38,30	37,78	37,26	
Rural Agricultural Employment (%)	37,90		35,10	34,00	33,60	33,10	30,80	28,60	
Poverty and Extreme Poverty (total and rural)									
Poverty (%)			20,30		20,50	21,10	19,00		
Rural Poverty (%)			24,30		23,10	22,70	20,40		
Total Extreme Poverty (%)			8,20		8,00	7,00	7,20		
Rural Extreme Poverty (%)			12,00		11,00	9,00	9,80		
GINI Coefficient									
National			0,488		0,478	0,470	0,478	0,484	
Rural			0,481		0,453	0,444	0,449	0,441	

Source: World Bank, WDI, except for national income, poverty and extreme poverty, Gini Coefficient taken from ECLAC, CEPALSTAT.

Trade Indicators

Principal Agricultural Exports	Share of Total Agricultural Exports (%)	Value (millions of US$)
Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried	20,91	711,66
Dates, figs, pineapples, avocados, guavas, mangoes and mangosteens, fresh or dried	17,14	583,17
Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee in any proportion	10,03	341,41
Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included	6,43	218,77
Palm oil or fractions simply refined	4,17	142,07

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

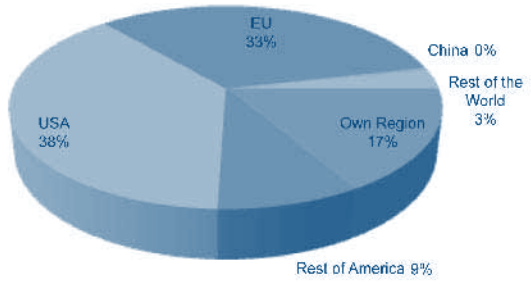
Principal Agricultural Imports	Share of Total Agricultural Imports	Value (millions of US$)
Corn	14,01	190,53
Wheat and meslin	8,51	115,72
Soya beans, wheter or not broken	8,11	110,29
Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included	6,49	88,24
Leguminous vegetables, shelled or unshelled, fresh or chilled	4,21	57,28

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

RCA of the Principal Agricultural Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried	9,863	9,914	8,946	9,191	8,061	6,931	7,868	7,786	7,737
Dates, figs, pineapples, avocados, guavas, mangoes and mangosteens, fresh or dried	3,802	3,852	3,952	3,938	4,153	4,451	4,706	4,588	5,148
Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee in any proportion	6,844	6,850	6,937	7,096	7,586	6,503	7,381	7,477	7,835
Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included	1,315	1,371	1,502	1,599	1,550	1,667	0,351	1,441	1,413
Palm oil or fractions simply refined	5,814	3,599	2,578	4,366	5,167	3,983	3,063	4,017	3,276

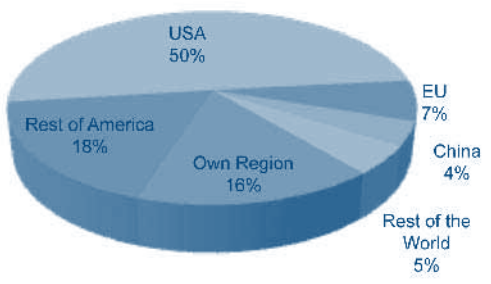
Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

Principal Destinations of Agrifood Exports



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Principal Origins of Agrifood Imports



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Agricultural Trade Balance (US$ millions)	1.344,13	1.198,48	1.139,74	1.325,64	1.413,22	1.729,39	1.617,86	1.811,89	2.043,82
Share of Agricultural Exports as Percentage of the Total Exports of Goods (%)	33,12	36,00	34,78	33,27	35,91	32,97	32,59	32,37	34,93
Total Trade Openness Index	72,20	67,00	70,30	75,30	75,10	81,70	82,40	86,00	
Total Trade and Agricultural Openness Index	166,90	168,40	177,20	182,40	197,10	191,20	176,80	194,20	

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Production Indicators

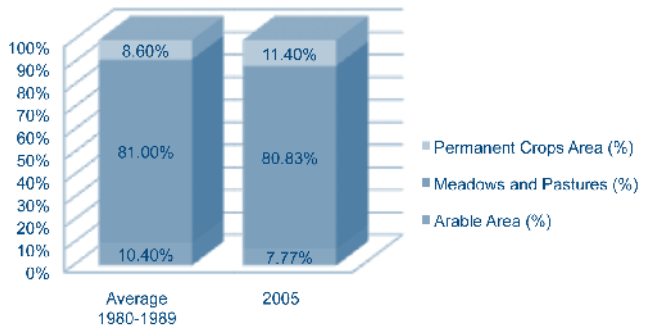
Agricultural Area (km^2) and Agricultural Area per Capita (m^2)	Average 1980-1989	2005
Agricultural Area (km^2)	27.235,6	28.950,0
Agricultural Area per Capita (m^2)	10.363,0	6.690,0

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Forests and Woodland and Forest Cover in relation to the Total Area	1990	2005
Forests and Woodland (km^2)	25.640	23.910
Forest Cover in relation to Total Area (%)	50,22	46,83

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Distribution of the Total Agricultural Area



Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Principal Crops Based on Hectares Planted	Average 2003-2007	Share of Total Number of Hectares Harvested
Coffee, not roasted	110.032,2	22,63
Rice in the husk	53.969,4	11,10
Sugar cane	51.242,0	10,54
Palm nuts	49.510,0	10,18
Bananas	42.172,0	8,67

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural Labor Productivity	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
AVA per Worker (constant 2000 US$)	4.236,73	4.282,56	4.130,07	4.421,33	4.453,40	4.621,55

Source: World Bank, WDI.

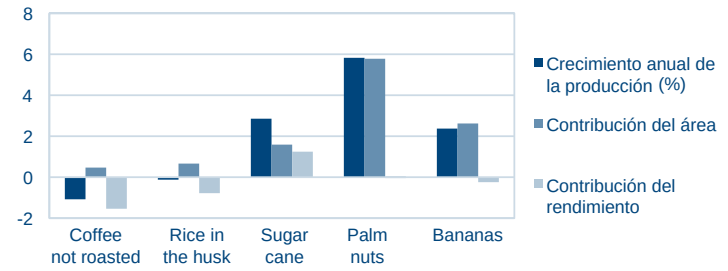
Economic Yield per Hectare (in constant dollars)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
AVA Deflated / Hectare Harvested	2.808,73	2.615,14	2.649,44	2.855,54	2.920,81	3.072,21	3.454,31	3.865,39

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Yield of Principal Crops based on Hectares Planted (tons per hectare)	Average 1981-1985	Average 2003 - 2007
Coffee, not roasted	1,35	1,13
Rice in the husk	2,86	3,22
Sugar cane	56,64	82,43
Palm nuts	15,11	14,75
Bananas	46,64	50,26

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Variations in Production and Yield due to the Incorporation of Lands (1983-1987 vrs 2003-2007)



Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural area under Irrigation in relation to the Total Agricultural Area	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Irrigated Area (%)	2,11	2,11	2,11	2,11	2,11	2,11

Source: CEPAL, CEPALSTAT.

Food Security Indicators

Prevalence of Undernourishment	1995-1997	2003-2005
Prevalence of Undernourishment (% of total population)	<5	<5

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Net Food Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Net Food Exports (US$ millions)	1.217	1.088	1.023	1.205	1.281	1.580	1.464	1.710	1.928

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Food CPI (base year 2000 = 100)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
CPI of Food	100,00	110,67	121,82	133,28	151,58	176,48	197,40	224,89
CPI of Basic Basket	100,00	111,26	121,45	132,93	149,30	169,89	189,38	207,10

Source: CEPAL, CEPALSTAT.

Domestic Food Supply per Capita (kg per year)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Vegetable oils	21,70	29,91	24,63	16,06	3,54	15,49	28,41	12,90
Meat	46,98	46,21	44,91	44,47	45,06	47,72	47,63	48,43
Cereals	273,14	255,72	249,55	267,60	262,23	203,29	259,43	278,99
Fruits	575,50	324,01	313,00	263,56	273,21	308,10	140,65	104,89
Vegetables	23,76	28,94	28,64	23,05	21,88	18,46	14,86	21,29
Milk	182,07	181,93	183,75	184,74	173,12	175,48	174,10	173,44
Tubers	75,80	116,88	103,26	88,16	74,75	80,79	62,47	61,94

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE), FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Share of Imports in the Domestic Food Supply (%)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Vegetable oils	7,26	9,13	16,92	13,49		16,35	11,14	
Meat	0,68	0,70	1,94	2,37	1,46	1,06	1,24	1,63
Cereals	73,57	77,73	80,33	82,27	81,24	77,68	84,85	86,69
Fruits	1,46	2,17	3,42	4,62	5,16	3,65	8,05	
Vegetables	12,15	4,22	7,84	6,38	8,46	6,27	9,19	5,52
Milk	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00
Tubers	1,17	0,13	0,12	0,02	0,52	0,44	0,12	0,07
Share of Imports in the Domestic Caloric Supply (%)								
Caloric Dependence (%)	43,68	45,00	49,13	54,36	59,84	46,82	53,83	64,23

Source: IICA, based on data from United Nations (COMTRADE) and FAO (FAOSTAT).

International Monetary Reserves Measured in Months of Food Imports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Months of Food Imports	36,5	35,7	34,2	40,4	35,1	49,7	55,6	50,8

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) y World Bank (WDI).

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Intersectoral Terms of Trade for Agriculture	100,0	92,1	95,1	96,8	98,7	100,8	99,7	102,4
Agricultural Deflator	100,0	93,7	96,5	96,1	99,7	103,3	105,1	115,2
GDP Deflator	100,0	101,8	101,6	99,3	101,0	102,5	105,4	112,6
AVA Deflator Adjusted by GDP Deflator (millions of US$)	1.372,7	1.282,1	1.279,8	1.400,2	1.437,1	1.524,1	1.668,8	1.814,6

Source: IICA, based on data from World Bank, WDI.

External Terms of Trade for Agriculture	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ETT Agr	100,00	75,73	73,96	70,70	65,24	75,30	74,19	66,38	57,27

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

External Terms of Trade	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Terms of trade for goods and services	100,0	99,9	98,9	97,5	93,7	91,4	89,4	89,7	87,9

Source: World Bank, WDI.

Dominica

Macro and Socioeconomic Indicators

GDP (millions of US$)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
PIB (constant)	271	261	251	256	321	331	344	348
PIB (current)	271	266	255	263	285	300	319	328
National Income (millions of US$)								
National Income (constant)	Data not available							
National Income (current)								
Agricultural Production								
AVA (millions of current $)	42	39	38	39	42	44		
AVA Share of GVAP (%)	15,37	14,81	14,83	14,97	14,87	14,73		
Annual Variation of the CPI (inflation)	0,86	1,52	0,24	1,55	1,99	2,18	2,40	
Population								
Total Population (millions of people)	71.326	71.079	71.079	71.213	71.471	72.000	72.396	72.793
Share of Women in the Total Population (%)								
Población rural	20.613	20.286	20.030	19.811	19.626	19.512	19.373	19.232
Rural Population as a Percentage of the Total Population (%)	28,90	28,54	28,18	27,82	27,46	27,10	26,76	26,42
Rural Agricultural Employment (%)	Data not available							
Poverty and Extreme Poverty (total and rural)								
Poverty (%)								
Rural Poverty (%)	Data not available							
Total Extreme Poverty (%)								
Rural Extreme Poverty (%)								
GINI Coefficient								
National	Data not available							
Rural								

Source: World Bank, WDI, except for national income, poverty and extreme poverty, Gini Coefficient taken from ECLAC, CEPALSTAT.

Trade Indicators

Principal Agricultural Exports	Share of Total Agricultural Exports (%)	Value (millions of US$)
Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried	48,97	6,52
Manioc, arrowroot, salep, Jerusalem artichokes, sweet potatoes and similar roots and tubers with high starch or inulin content, fresh, chilled, frozen or dried, whether or not sliced or in the form of pellets; sago pith	11,49	1,53
Citrus fruits, fresh or dried	7,55	1,00
Dates, figs, pineapples, avocados, guavas, mangoes and mangosteens, fresh or dried	7,31	0,97
Essential oils (terpeneless or not), including concretes and absolutes; resinoids; extracted oleoresins; concentrates of essential oils in fats, in fixed oils, in waxes or the like, obtained by enfleurage or maceration	4,21	0,56

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

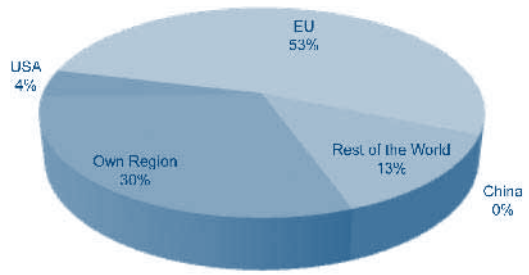
Principal Agricultural Imports	Share of Total Agricultural Imports	Value (millions of US$)
Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05, fresh, chilled or frozen	10,74	4,50
Bovine, sheep and goat fats, raw or rendered	7,31	3,07
Milk and cream nes sweetened or concentrated	6,75	2,83
Waters, including mineral waters and aerated waters, containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured, and other non-alcoholic beverages, not including fruit or vegetable juices of heading 20.09.	5,86	2,45
Wheat or meslin flour	5,80	2,43

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

RCA of the Principal Agricultural Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried			11,403					13,693
Manioc, arrowroot, salep, Jerusalem artichokes, sweet potatoes and similar roots and tubers with high starch or inulin content, fresh, chilled, frozen or dried, whether or not sliced or in the form of pellets; sago pith		9,957	10,671				10,769	10,416
Citrus fruits, fresh or dried		12,359	9,830			7,708		8,217
Dates, figs, pineapples, avocados, guavas, mangoes and mangosteens, fresh or dried	7,870	8,697	7,855	9,269	8,875	8,253	9,557	8,612
Essential oils (terpeneless or not), including concretes and absolutes; resinoids; extracted oleoresins; concentrates of essential oils in fats, in fixed oils, in waxes or the like, obtained by enfleurage or maceration	4,622	5,525	5,511	6,121	4,644	4,425	5,484	5,097

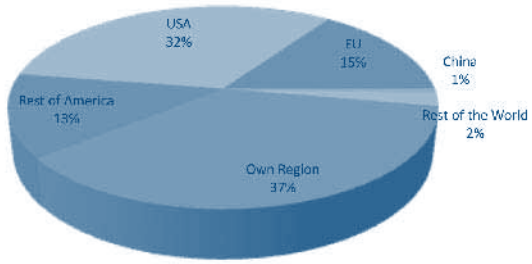
Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

Principal Destinations of Agrifood Exports



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Principal Origins of Agrifood Imports



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Agricultural Trade Balance (US$ millions)	-10,82	-13,41	-11,15	-15,90	-16,75	-18,26	-20,25	-28,61
Share of Agricultural Exports as Percentage of the Total Exports of Goods (%)	39,86	39,19	42,04	38,03	38,30	35,16	36,67	36,13
Total Trade Openness Index	74,40	65,60	61,80	63,30	65,40	69,00	65,40	70,80
Total Trade and Agricultural Openness Index	128,40	120,60	122,70	116,40	114,10	107,80		

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Production Indicators

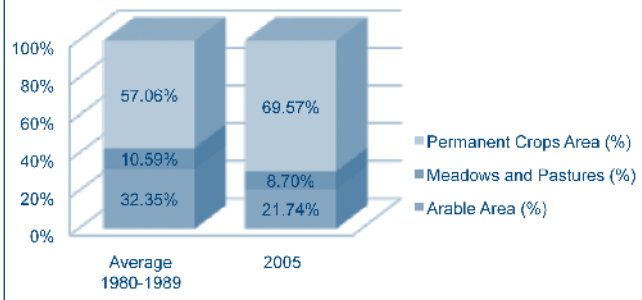
Agricultural Area (km^2) and Agricultural Area per Capita (m^2)	Average 1980-1989	2005
Agricultural Area (km^2)	188,9	230,0
Agricultural Area per Capita (m^2)	2.565,0	3.194,0

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Forests and Woodland and Forest Cover in relation to the Total Area	1990	2005
Forests and Woodland (km^2)	500	460
Forest Cover in relation to Total Area (%)	66,67	61,33

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Distribution of the Total Agricultural Area



Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Principal Crops Based on Hectares Planted	Average 2003-2007	Share of Total Number of Hectares Harvested
Coconuts	2.722,5	14,53
Grapefruit	2.700,0	14,41
Bananas	2.325,0	12,41
Cocoa beans	2.162,5	11,54
Mangoes, mangosteens and guavas	1.812,5	9,67

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural Labor Productivity	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
AVA per Worker (constant 2000 US$)	4.631,28	4.327,34	4.836,49	4.671,88	4.834,58	4.807,25

Source: World Bank, WDI.

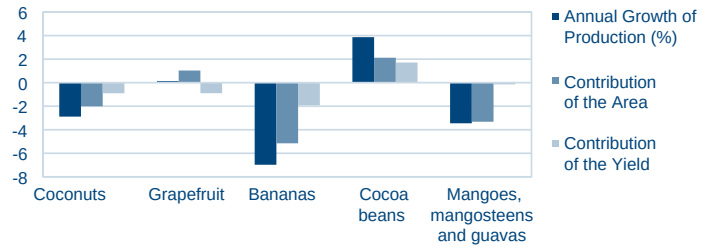
Economic Yield per Hectare (in constant dollars)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
AVA Deflated / Hectare Harvested	2.021,31	2.012,65	1.924,10	2.210,61	2.740,94	2.831,20		

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Yield of Principal Crops based on Hectares Planted (tons per hectare)	Average 1981-1985	Average 2003 - 2007
Coconuts	11,50	3,34
Grapefruit	16,31	6,30
Bananas	12,52	10,00
Cocoa beans	0,21	0,10
Mangoes, mangosteens and guavas	3,15	1,06

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Variations in Production and Yield due to the Incorporation of Lands (1983-1987 vrs 2003-2007)



Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural area under Irrigation in relation to the Total Agricultural Area	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Irrigated Area (%)	Data not available					

Source: CEPAL, CEPALSTAT.

Food Security Indicators

Prevalence of Undernourishment	1995-1997	2003-2005
Prevalence of Undernourishment (% of total population)	<5	<5

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Net Food Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Net Food Exports (US$ millions)	-11	-13	-11	-16	-16	-17	-20	-27

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Food CPI (base year 2000 = 100)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
CPI of Food	Data not available							
CPI of Basic Basket								

Source: CEPAL, CEPALSTAT.

Domestic Food Supply per Capita (kg per year)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Vegetable oils	31,12		39,60	34,88		18,70	30,40	30,37
Cereals	2,53							
Fruits	498,50	502,00	485,48	478,54	468,62	467,15	651,39	723,42
Vegetable	59,67	65,89	61,79	62,96	62,47	64,09	62,53	65,57
Milk			89,51					
Tubers	384,41	387,56	382,69	381,78	371,61	371,51	369,07	365,62

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE), FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Share of Imports in the Domestic Food Supply (%)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Vegetable oils	53,90		61,27	79,88		62,87	45,47	45,72
Cereals	5,85							
Fruits	0,30	0,26	0,21	0,20	0,20	0,26	0,24	0,20
Vegetable	12,39	19,72	12,66	12,02	10,40	13,41	11,67	11,80
Milk								
Tubers	1,55	1,56	1,81	1,48	1,15	1,73	1,71	2,03
Share of Imports in the Domestic Caloric Supply (%)								
Caloric Dependence (%)	Data not available							

Source: IICA, based on data from United Nations (COMTRADE) and FAO (FAOSTAT).

International Monetary Reserves Measured in Months of Food Imports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Months of Food Imports	11,5	13,0	20,0	19,4	16,4	18,8	22,3	18,2

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) y World Bank (WDI).

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Intersectoral Terms of Trade for Agriculture	100,0	99,3	96,0	102,6	123,5	126,8		
Agricultural Deflator	100,0	101,2	97,7	105,3	109,6	115,0		
GDP Deflator	100,0	101,9	101,7	102,7	88,8	90,6		
AVA Deflator Adjusted by GDP Deflator (millions of US$)	41,7	38,7	37,2	38,3	47,8	48,8		

Source: IICA, based on data from World Bank, WDI.

External Terms of Trade for Agriculture	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
ETT Agr	100,00	64,94	59,81	71,20	67,25	88,98	66,54	63,02

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

External Terms of Trade	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Terms of trade for goods and services	Data not available								

Source: World Bank, WDI.

Dominican Republic

Macro and Socioeconomic Indicators

GDP (millions of US$)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
PIB (constant)	19.772	20.491	21.398	20.998	21.408	23.396	25.899	28.100	
PIB (current)	19.772	21.605	21.625	16.325	18.452	29.101	31.886	36.686	
National Income (millions of US$)									
National Income (constant)	24.516	25.136	26.772	25.697	25.733	28.070	31.070	33.784	35.222
National Income (current)	24.516	25.448	26.030	20.987	22.285	34.337	36.951	42.333	47.140
Agricultural Production									
AVA (millions of current $)	2.196	2.452	2.491	1.859	2.153	3.619	3.806	4.406	
AVA Share of GVAP (%)	11,10	11,35	11,52	11,39	11,67	12,43	11,94	12,01	
Annual Variation of the CPI (inflation)	7,72	8,88	5,22	27,45	51,46	4,19	7,57	6,14	
Population									
Total Population (millions of people)	8.743.983	8.889.627	9.034.837	9.179.758	9.324.633	9.469.601	9.614.670	9.752.270	
Share of Women in the Total Population (%)	49,50	49,51	49,52	49,54	49,55	49,56	49,63	49,70	
Población rural	3.287.738	3.264.271	3.238.086	3.209.243	3.177.835	3.143.908	3.120.922	3.093.420	
Rural Population as a Percentage of the Total Population (%)	37,60	36,72	35,84	34,96	34,08	33,20	32,46	31,72	
Rural Agricultural Employment (%)	41,10			31,40	34,50	33,20	33,10		
Poverty and Extreme Poverty (total and rural)									
Poverty (%)	46,90		44,90		54,40	47,50	44,50		
Rural Poverty (%)	55,20		50,70		59,00	51,40	49,50		
Total Extreme Poverty (%)	22,10		20,30		29,00	24,60	22,00		
Rural Extreme Poverty (%)	28,70		26,30		34,70	28,80	28,50		
GINI Coefficient									
National			0,537		0,586	0,569	0,578	0,556	
Rural			0,464		0,503	0,542	0,520	0,508	

Source: World Bank, WDI, except for national income, poverty and extreme poverty, Gini Coefficient taken from ECLAC, CEPALSTAT.

Trade Indicators

Principal Agricultural Exports	Share of Total Agricultural Exports (%)	Value (millions of US$)
Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	16,98	58,36
Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted	11,06	38,02
Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried	9,46	32,51
Cigars, cheroots, cigarettes, with tobacco substitutes	6,00	20,61
Beer made from malt	4,23	14,53

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

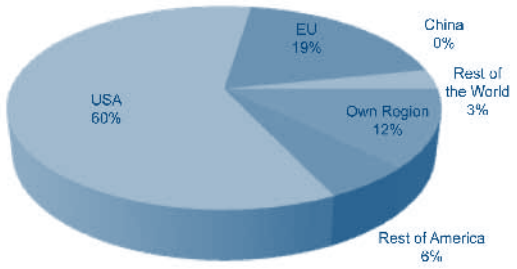
Principal Agricultural Imports	Share of Total Agricultural Imports	Value (millions of US$)
Corn	12,22	83,94
Flour or meal of oil seed, fruit, except mustard, soya	10,12	69,48
Milk and cream, not concentrated nor containing added sugar or other sweetening matter	9,63	66,13
Refined soya-bean oil, fractions, not chemically modified	5,16	35,43
Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked before or during the smoking process; flours , meals and pellets of fish, fit for human consumption	4,97	34,14

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

RCA of the Principal Agricultural Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form		4,043						
Cigars, cheroots, cigarettes, with tobacco substitutes		4,512						
Beer made from malt		3,158						

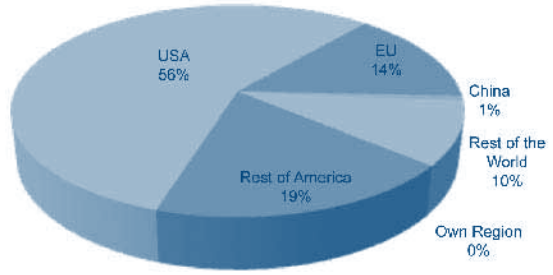
Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

Principal Destinations of Agrifood Exports



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Principal Origins of Agrifood Imports



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Agricultural Trade Balance (US$ millions)		-343,06						
Share of Agricultural Exports as Percentage of the Total Exports of Goods (%)		42,20						
Total Trade Openness Index		29,20						
Total Trade and Agricultural Openness Index		42,00						

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Production Indicators

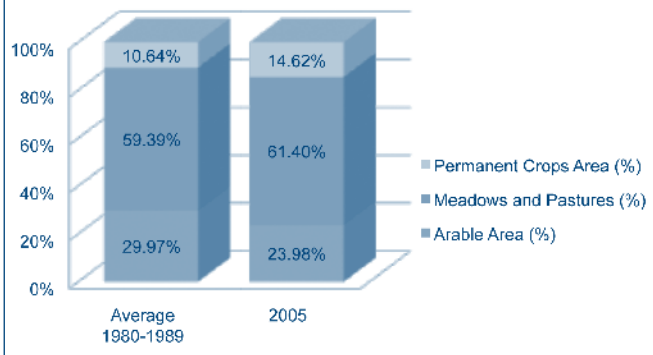
Agricultural Area (km^2) and Agricultural Area per Capita (m^2)	Average 1980-1989	2005
Agricultural Area (km^2)	35.226,7	34.200,0
Agricultural Area per Capita (m^2)	5.442,0	3.612,0

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Forests and Woodland and Forest Cover in relation to the Total Area	1990	2005
Forests and Woodland (km^2)	13.760	13.760
Forest Cover in relation to Total Area (%)	28,44	28,44

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Distribution of the Total Agricultural Area



Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Principal Crops Based on Hectares Planted	Average 2003-2007	Share of Total Number of Hectares Harvested
Cocoa beans	147.251,5	17,30
Coffee, not roasted	145.835,5	17,14
Rice in the husk	133.645,0	15,70
Sugar cane	93.289,8	10,96
Plantains	39.534,8	4,65

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural Labor Productivity	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
AVA per Worker (constant 2000 US$)	3.765,89	4.142,65	4.319,69	4.291,55	4.521,86	4.943,09

Source: World Bank, WDI.

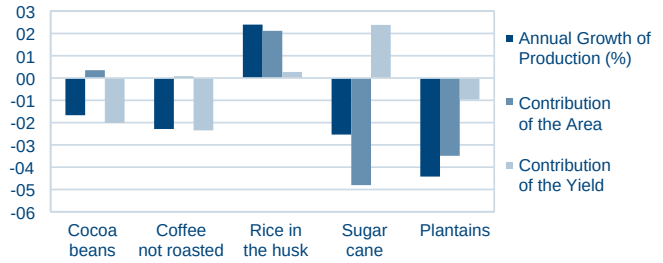
Economic Yield per Hectare (in constant dollars)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
AVA Deflated / Hectare Harvested	2.608,79	2.582,20	2.732,96	2.787,01	3.020,00	3.493,38	3.563,02	3.850,30

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Yield of Principal Crops based on Hectares Planted (tons per hectare)	Average 1981-1985	Average 2003 - 2007
Cocoa beans	0,30	0,27
Coffee, not roasted	0,44	0,28
Rice in the husk	4,35	4,79
Sugar cane	53,22	57,21
Plantains	9,58	9,45

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Variations in Production and Yield due to the Incorporation of Lands (1983-1987 vrs 2003-2007)



Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural area under Irrigation in relation to the Total Agricultural Area	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Irrigated Area (%)	5,64	5,64	5,64	5,64	5,64	5,64

Source: CEPAL, CEPALSTAT.

Food Security Indicators

Prevalence of Undernourishment	1995-1997	2003-2005
Prevalence of Undernourishment (% of total population)	24	21

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Net Food Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Net Food Exports (US$ millions)		-357						

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Food CPI (base year 2000 = 100)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
CPI of Food	100,00	106,04	110,62	140,03	236,92	233,10	242,74	258,68
CPI of Basic Basket	100,00	108,80	114,48	145,91	220,99	230,25	247,69	262,27

Source: CEPAL, CEPALSTAT.

Domestic Food Supply per Capita (kg per year)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Vegetable oils								
Cereals								
Fruits				Data not available				
Vegetable								
Milk								
Tubers								

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE), FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Share of Imports in the Domestic Food Supply (%)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Vegetable oils								
Cereals								
Fruits								
Vegetable				Data not available				
Milk								
Tubers								
Share of Imports in the Domestic Caloric Supply (%)								
Caloric Dependence (%)				Data not available				

Source: IICA, based on data from United Nations (COMTRADE) and FAO (FAOSTAT).

International Monetary Reserves Measured in Months of Food Imports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Months of Food Imports		20,4						

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) y World Bank (WDI).

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Intersectoral Terms of Trade for Agriculture	100,0	98,0	101,4	100,9	101,9	110,6	107,0	106,2
Agricultural Deflator	100,0	103,3	102,4	78,5	87,9	137,6	131,7	138,7
GDP Deflator	100,0	105,4	101,1	77,7	86,2	124,4	123,1	130,6
AVA Deflator Adjusted by GDP Deflator (millions of US$)	2.195,5	2.325,6	2.465,0	2.390,8	2.498,3	2.909,2	3.091,5	3.374,9

Source: IICA, based on data from World Bank, WDI.

External Terms of Trade for Agriculture	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
ETT Agr				Data not available				

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

External Terms of Trade	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Terms of trade for goods and services	100,0	101,1	101,8	93,2	92,9	92,1	88,9	89,7	86,5

Source: World Bank, WDI.

Ecuador

Macro and Socioeconomic Indicators

GDP (millions of US$)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
PIB (constant)	15.942	16.792	17.505	18.131	19.582	20.758	21.566	21.977	
PIB (current)	15.942	21.250	24.899	28.636	32.642	37.187	41.402	44.184	
National Income (millions of US$)									
National Income (constant)	15.880	16.279	17.166	17.730	19.026	21.630	23.536	24.389	27.598
National Income (current)	15.880	21.553	25.246	28.878	32.770	37.906	42.917	46.988	54.243
Agricultural Production									
AVA (millions of current $)	1.693	1.896	2.048	2.210	2.219	2.463	2.777	2.947	
AVA Share of GVAP (%)	10,62	8,92	8,22	7,72	6,80	6,62	6,71	6,67	
Annual Variation of the CPI (inflation)			12,48	7,93	2,74	2,41	3,03	2,28	
Population									
Total Population (millions of people)	12.305.544	12.466.023	12.620.880	12.770.998	12.917.362	13.060.993	13.201.995	13.339.580	
Share of Women in the Total Population (%)	49,59	49,59	49,59	49,59	49,59	49,60	49,66	49,73	
Población rural	4.885.301	4.866.735	4.843.894	4.817.220	4.787.174	4.754.201	4.718.393	4.679.525	
Rural Population as a Percentage of the Total Population (%)	39,70	39,04	38,38	37,72	37,06	36,40	35,74	35,08	
Rural Agricultural Employment (%)	65,20			69,10	68,60	72,20	69,90	69,30	
Poverty and Extreme Poverty (total and rural)									
Poverty (%)					51,20	48,30	43,00		
Rural Poverty (%)					58,50	54,50	49,00		
Total Extreme Poverty (%)					22,30	21,20	16,10		
Rural Extreme Poverty (%)					30,50	29,20	22,50		
GINI Coefficient									
National					0,513	0,531	0,526	0,540	
Rural					0,431	0,469	0,479	0,484	

Source: World Bank, WDI, except for national income, poverty and extreme poverty, Gini Coefficient taken from ECLAC, CEPALSTAT.

Trade Indicators

Principal Agricultural Exports	Share of Total Agricultural Exports (%)	Value (millions of US$)
Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried	31,19	1.302,74
Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption	14,39	601,04
Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs	13,84	578,21
Cut flowers and flower buds of a kind suitable for bouquets or for ornamental purposes, fresh, dried, dyed, bleached, impregnated or otherwise prepared	9,65	403,03
Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted	4,56	190,44

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

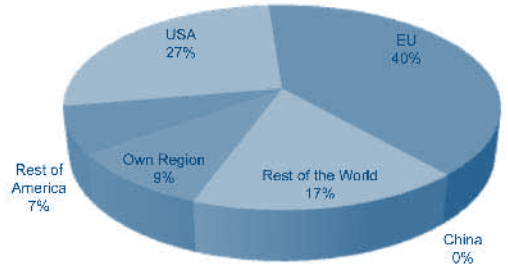
Principal Agricultural Imports	Share of Total Agricultural Imports	Value (millions of US$)
Ground-nut oil-cake and other solid residues	12,85	155,53
Wheat and meslin	11,10	134,35
Corn	10,55	127,73
Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included	6,67	80,77
Refined soya-bean oil, fractions, not chemically modified	6,44	77,94

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

RCA of the Principal Agricultural Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption	8,076	7,324	6,885	5,884	5,445	5,936	7,794	7,528
Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs	8,466	8,113	7,269	5,719	5,846	5,928	5,443	5,578
Cut flowers and flower buds of a kind suitable for bouquets or for ornamental purposes, fresh, dried, dyed, bleached, impregnated or otherwise prepared	8,278	9,529	9,602	9,135	8,992	9,104	8,306	8,151
Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried	14,656			18,069	15,044		14,629	
Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted	10,427		9,604		17,948			

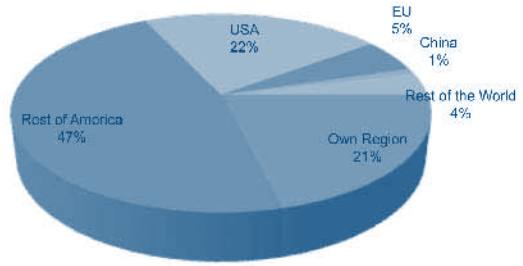
Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

Principal Destinations of Agrifood Exports



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Principal Origins of Agrifood Imports



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Agricultural Trade Balance (US$ millions)	1.570,33	1.707,87	1.854,87	2.116,59	1.988,56	2.347,59	2.979,55	2.966,31
Share of Agricultural Exports as Percentage of the Total Exports of Goods (%)	40,02	47,33	48,86	45,96	36,14	32,22	30,61	30,27
Total Trade Openness Index	51,90	47,10	46,10	43,90	47,40	52,40	60,00	61,90
Total Trade and Agricultural Openness Index	135,20	141,90	150,00	155,40	158,20	162,90	173,20	182,80

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Production Indicators

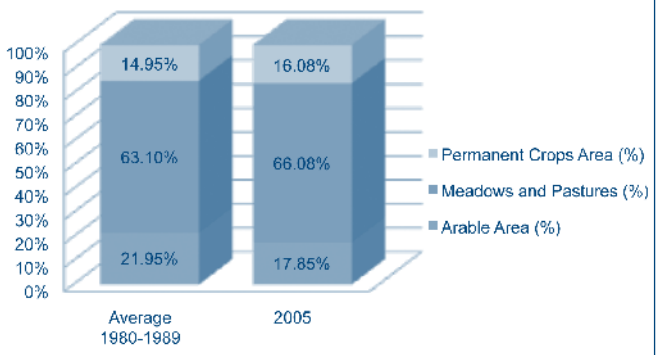
Agricultural Area (km^2) and Agricultural Area per Capita (m^2)	Average 1980-1989	2005
Agricultural Area (km^2)	72.215,6	75.520,0
Agricultural Area per Capita (m^2)	8.139,0	5.782,0

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Forests and Woodland and Forest Cover in relation to the Total Area	1990	2005
Forests and Woodland (km^2)	138.170	108.530
Forest Cover in relation to Total Area (%)	49,91	39,20

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Distribution of the Total Agricultural Area



Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Principal Crops Based on Hectares Planted	Average 2003-2007	Share of Total Number of Hectares Harvested
Corn	450.623,3	18,30
Rice in the husk	370.351,5	15,04
Cocoa beans	348.772,8	14,16
Bananas	216.739,0	8,80
Coffee, not roasted	212.784,3	8,64

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural Labor Productivity	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
AVA per Worker (constant 2000 US$)	1.379,04	1.433,91	1.516,11	1.605,92	1.643,84	1.777,91

Source: World Bank, WDI.

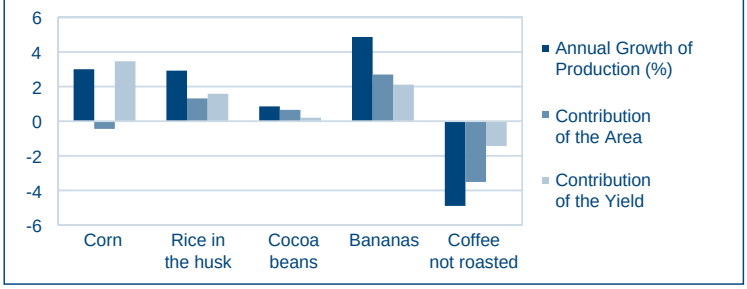
Economic Yield per Hectare (in constant dollars)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
AVA Deflated / Hectare Harvested	676,83	587,39	571,86	545,60	500,05	536,87	626,56	631,52

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Yield of Principal Crops based on Hectares Planted (tons per hectare)	Average 1981-1985	Average 2003 - 2007
Corn	1,23	1,88
Rice in the husk	2,86	4,04
Cocoa beans	0,31	0,28
Bananas	27,27	28,13
Coffee, not roasted	0,27	0,29

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Variations in Production and Yield due to the Incorporation of Lands (1983-1987 vrs 2003-2007)



Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural area under Irrigation in relation to the Total Agricultural Area	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Irrigated Area (%)	3,05	3,05	3,05	3,05	3,05	3,05

Source: CEPAL, CEPALSTAT.

Food Security Indicators

Prevalence of Undernourishment	1995-1997	2003-2005
Prevalence of Undernourishment (% of total population)	17	15

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Net Food Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Net Food Exports (US$ millions)	1.473	1.551	1.637	1.909	1.757	2.105	2.641	2.711

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Food CPI (base year 2000 = 100)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
CPI of Food	100,00	131,70	142,50	145,96	148,28	152,51	160,99	166,40
CPI of Basic Basket	100,00	126,37	142,15	153,42	157,63	161,05	166,36	170,15

Fuente: CEPAL, CEPALSTAT

Domestic Food Supply per Capita (kg per year)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Vegetable oils	24,57	25,78	25,74	21,46	25,76	23,28	25,96	20,54
Meat	39,48	41,86	43,42	45,01	45,48	45,81	45,33	45,23
Cereals	195,38	177,75	210,11	220,36	278,14	252,33	259,95	248,16
Fruits	267,99	296,80	178,28	221,05	208,52	200,02	160,27	136,68
Vegetables	21,59	15,29	18,57	15,95	23,86	23,61	16,72	16,50
Milk	163,78	195,71	182,82	187,53	190,86	194,94	193,84	195,59
Tubers	24,45	41,38	46,11	36,67	42,12		32,79	33,66

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE), FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Share of Imports in the Domestic Food Supply (%)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Vegetable oils	26,04	21,83	20,42	29,04	30,10	31,04	36,40	39,78
Meat	0,12	0,33	0,48	0,58	0,54	0,72	0,68	0,74
Cereals	24,02	29,66	29,62	27,26	25,86	27,88	31,88	33,39
Fruits	0,82	1,38	3,03	2,37	2,36	2,48	2,99	3,97
Vegetables	2,88	2,63	8,66	6,17	5,59	6,29	7,83	6,34
Milk	0,00	0,01	0,01	0,00	0,00	0,01	0,00	0,00
Tubers	1,00	0,01	0,05	0,02	0,00		0,03	0,01
Share of Imports in the Domestic Caloric Supply (%)								
Caloric Dependence (%)	17,45	18,39	20,17	20,03	20,46		25,42	26,49

Source: IICA, based on data from United Nations (COMTRADE) and FAO (FAOSTAT).

International Monetary Reserves Measured in Months of Food Imports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Months of Food Imports	53,9	34,4	24,5	26,9	29,1	40,3	33,5	44,9

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) y World Bank (WDI).

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Intersectoral Terms of Trade for Agriculture	100,0	85,4	77,8	71,6	66,9	64,1	64,7	64,0
Agricultural Deflator	100,0	108,1	110,7	113,2	111,5	114,8	124,3	128,6
GDP Deflator	100,0	126,5	142,2	157,9	166,7	179,1	192,0	201,0
AVA Deflator Adjusted by GDP Deflator (millions of US$)	1.693,5	1.498,6	1.439,8	1.399,1	1.331,0	1.374,7	1.446,8	1.465,6

Source: IICA, based on data from World Bank, WDI.

External Terms of Trade for Agriculture	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
ETT Agr	100,00	88,06	96,28	83,77	88,82	92,72	88,60	83,93

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

External Terms of Trade	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Terms of trade for goods and services	100,0	87,5	90,1	91,9	92,6	102,8	110,4	113,3	129,7

Source: World Bank, WDI.

El Salvador

Macro and Socioeconomic Indicators

GDP (millions of US$)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
PIB (constant)	13.134	13.359	13.671	13.986	14.245	14.684	15.298	15.941	
PIB (current)	13.134	13.813	14.307	15.047	15.798	17.070	18.654	20.215	
National Income (millions of US$)									
National Income (constant)	14.678	15.556	15.510	15.668	16.201	16.886	17.816	18.556	18.826
National Income (current)	14.678	15.845	16.006	16.738	17.895	19.526	21.598	23.569	25.703
Agricultural Production									
AVA (millions of current $)	1.286	1.301	1.219	1.249	1.401	1.658	1.875	2.012	
AVA Share of GVAP (%)	9,79	9,42	8,52	8,30	8,87	9,71	10,05	9,95	
Annual Variation of the CPI (inflation)	2,27	3,75	1,87	2,12	4,45	4,69	4,04	4,58	
Population									
Total Population (millions of people)	6.195.276	6.296.549	6.392.427	6.484.686	6.576.008	6.668.356	6.762.319	6.853.143	
Share of Women in the Total Population (%)	50,81	50,80	50,79	50,78	50,77	50,76	50,79	50,82	
Población rural	2.577.235	2.601.734	2.623.452	2.643.158	2.661.968	2.680.679	2.698.165	2.713.845	
Rural Population as a Percentage of the Total Population (%)	41,60	41,32	41,04	40,76	40,48	40,20	39,90	39,60	
Rural Agricultural Employment (%)	46,90		43,70	40,90	42,70		40,60		
Poverty and Extreme Poverty (total and rural)									
Poverty (%)		48,90			47,50				
Rural Poverty (%)		62,40			56,80				
Total Extreme Poverty (%)		22,10			19,00				
Rural Extreme Poverty (%)		33,30			26,60				
GINI Coefficient									
National		0,525			0,493				
Rural		0,477			0,456				

Source: World Bank, WDI, except for national income, poverty and extreme poverty, Gini Coefficient taken from ECLAC, CEPALSTAT.

Trade Indicators

Principal Agricultural Exports	Share of Total Agricultural Exports (%)	Value (millions of US$)
Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee in any proportion	23,40	258,73
Undenatured ethyl alcohol > 80% by vol; Ethyl alcohol and other spirits, denatured	17,66	195,20
Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs	9,60	106,16
Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	7,90	87,32
Waters, including mineral waters and aerated waters, containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured, and other non-alcoholic beverages, not including fruit or vegetable juices of heading 20.09.	6,40	70,71

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

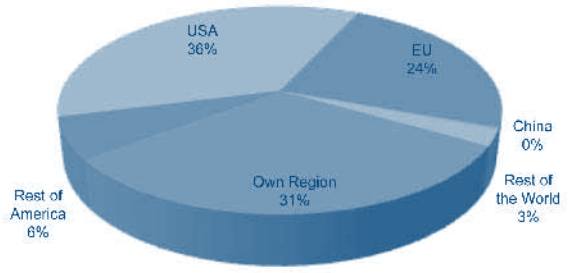
Principal Agricultural Imports	Share of Total Agricultural Imports	Value (millions of US$)
Undenatured ethyl alcohol > 80% by volume; Ethyl alcohol and other spirits, denatured	12,41	216,33
Corn	9,76	170,07
Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included	5,60	97,57
Wheat and meslin	5,48	95,51
Palm oil or fractions simply refined	4,41	76,92

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

RCA of the Principal Agricultural Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee in any proportion	7,315	6,460	6,908	6,262	6,150	5,924	5,600	6,009	5,909
Undenatured ethyl alcohol > 80% by volume; Ethyl alcohol and other spirits, denatured	1,761	1,357	1,643	1,294	1,094	0,758	1,412	1,390	0,634
Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar substitutes prepared from fish eggs	-2,888	-2,985	-2,705	0,808	2,830	3,166	4,368	3,427	4,327
Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	6,896	8,067	7,508	7,746	7,117	7,942	7,755	8,242	7,102
Waters, including mineral waters and aerated waters, containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured, and other non-alcoholic beverages, not including fruit or vegetable juices of heading 20.09.	2,338	2,412	1,246	1,352	1,180	1,203	2,126	1,471	1,492

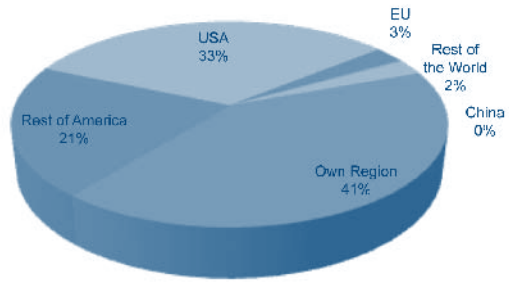
Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

Principal Destinations of Agrifood Exports



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Principal Origins of Agrifood Imports



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Agricultural Trade Balance (US$ millions)	-73,99	-253,66	-327,43	-385,07	-434,58	-391,09	-310,22	-535,51	-637,50
Share of Agricultural Exports as Percentage of the Total Exports of Goods (%)	43,42	35,84	33,59	35,11	33,14	37,78	47,39	42,05	42,18
Total Trade Openness Index	39,10	36,80	36,00	37,50	40,30	41,20	39,60	47,60	
Total Trade and Agricultural Openness Index	96,30	86,30	95,10	101,40	100,80	99,20	89,90	117,70	

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Production Indicators

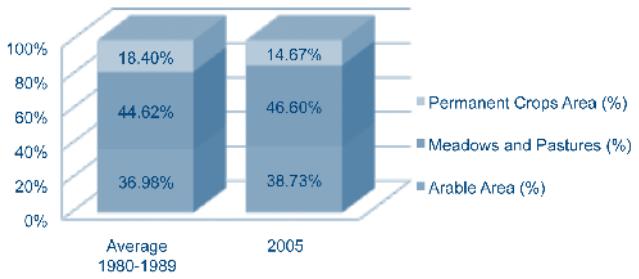
Agricultural Area (km^2) and Agricultural Area per Capita (m^2)	Average 1980-1989	2005
Agricultural Area (km^2)	13.770,0	17.040,0
Agricultural Area per Capita (m^2)	2.899,0	2.555,0

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Forests and Woodland and Forest Cover in relation to the Total Area	1990	2005
Forests and Woodland (km^2)	3.750	2.980
Forest Cover in relation to Total Area (%)	18,10	14,38

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Distribution of the Total Agricultural Area



Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Principal Crops Based on Hectares Planted	Average 2003-2007	Share of Total Number of Hectares Harvested
Corn	245.615,5	34,74
Coffee, not roasted	157.512,3	22,28
Sorghum	91.505,0	12,94
Dried beans	88.635,8	12,54
Sugar cane	58.479,0	8,27

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural Labor Productivity	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
AVA per Worker (constant 2000 US$)	1.638,39	1.585,00	1.581,31	1.589,48	1.625,92	1.699,81

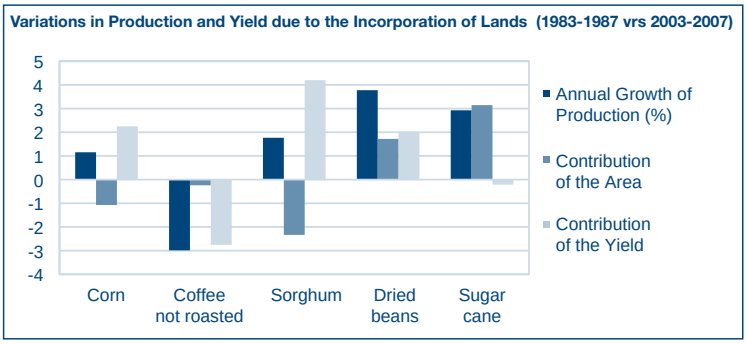
Source: World Bank, WDI.

Economic Yield per Hectare (in constant dollars)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
AVA Deflated / Hectare Harvested	1.722,57	1.609,57	1.676,47	1.672,40	1.797,31	2.015,29	2.223,14	2.184,37

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Yield of Principal Crops based on Hectares Planted (tons per hectare)	Average 1981-1985	Average 2003 - 2007
Corn	1,86	2,96
Coffee, not roasted	0,91	0,54
Sorghum	1,16	1,71
Dried beans	0,76	0,96
Sugar cane	84,51	81,35

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.



Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural area under Irrigation in relation to the Total Agricultural Area	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Irrigated Area (%)	2,14	2,14	2,14	2,14	2,14	2,14

Source: CEPAL, CEPALSTAT.

Food Security Indicators

Prevalence of Undernourishment	1995-1997	2003-2005
Prevalence of Undernourishment (% of total population)	11	10

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Net Food Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Net Food Exports (US$ millions)	12	-158	-233	-285	-320	-302	-220	-403	-467

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Food CPI (base year 2000 = 100)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
CPI of Food	100,00	104,09	105,28	106,97	113,64	120,42	124,17	131,86
CPI of Basic Basket	100,00	103,75	105,69	107,93	112,73	118,02	122,78	128,24

Source: CEPAL, CEPALSTAT.

Domestic Food Supply per Capita (kg per year)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Vegetable oils	14,75	15,60	14,27	12,63	13,56	13,07		16,94
Meat	19,69	19,05	21,04	19,65	20,98	22,27	22,55	25,05
Cereals	232,27	236,89	233,36	232,63	243,48	253,59	272,15	283,01
Fruits	67,57	68,00	69,19	72,90	77,17	78,15	73,76	86,13
Vegetables	47,00	47,41	51,84	51,30	54,33	63,58	68,44	85,68
Milk		61,16	62,84	61,27	61,60	68,01		72,72
Tubers	21,31	23,76	18,21	24,48	21,33	20,08	13,91	

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE), FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Share of Imports in the Domestic Food Supply (%)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Vegetable oils	97,00	97,23	101,86	98,26	99,26	98,60		99,99
Meat	3,88	3,22	5,53	8,91	8,64	8,74	4,97	8,07
Cereals	47,72	50,44	47,83	49,18	48,88	47,11	49,14	45,89
Fruits	37,58	38,86	39,96	39,06	36,54	31,40	31,38	36,63
Vegetables	52,62	55,43	59,25	61,13	66,13	59,17	41,80	48,67
Milk		0,43	0,61	1,02	1,31	1,30		0,70
Tubers	34,90	40,44	23,14	47,46	47,72	42,83	71,35	
Share of Imports in the Domestic Caloric Supply (%)								
Caloric Dependence (%)		53,22	51,12	51,58	51,62	49,35		

Source: IICA, based on data from United Nations (COMTRADE) and FAO (FAOSTAT).

International Monetary Reserves Measured in Months of Food Imports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Months of Food Imports	41,0	35,7	30,9	33,7	29,4	25,0	26,7	21,4

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) y World Bank (WDI).

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Intersectoral Terms of Trade for Agriculture	100,0	100,5	92,6	91,5	96,9	104,2	104,5	104,5
Agricultural Deflator	100,0	103,9	96,9	98,5	107,4	121,1	127,4	132,5
GDP Deflator	100,0	103,4	104,6	107,6	110,9	116,3	121,9	126,8
AVA Deflator Adjusted by GDP Deflator (millions of US$)	1.286,1	1.258,6	1.164,5	1.160,9	1.263,1	1.425,9	1.537,6	1.586,8

Source: IICA, based on data from World Bank, WDI.

External Terms of Trade for Agriculture	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ETT Agr	100,00	85,04	83,05	82,15	86,20	106,47	104,21	94,89	82,50

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

External Terms of Trade	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Terms of trade for goods and services	100,0	102,1	101,8	99,4	98,9	98,8	98,3	97,5	93,7

Source: World Bank, WDI.

Grenada

Macro and Socioeconomic Indicators

GDP (millions of US$)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
PIB (constant)	410	389	398	430	400	450	453	466
PIB (current)	410	395	408	444	434	508	525	554
National Income (millions of US$)								
National Income (constant)	Data not available							
National Income (current)								
Agricultural Production								
AVA (millions of current $)	26	27	34	35	30	21	28	
AVA Share of GVAP (%)	6,31	6,77	8,42	7,87	6,95	4,21	5,43	
Annual Variation of the CPI (inflation)	2,14	1,67	1,07	2,16	2,31	3,45	3,81	
Population								
Total Population (millions of people)	101.400	102.632	103.501	104.614	105.747	106.500	108.148	108.111
Share of Women in the Total Population (%)	50,38	50,45	50,52	50,59	50,66	50,73	50,72	50,72
Población rural	69.966	70.898	71.581	72.435	73.304	73.911	74.968	74.856
Rural Population as a Percentage of the Total Population (%)	69,00	69,08	69,16	69,24	69,32	69,40	69,32	69,24
Rural Agricultural Employment (%)	Data not available							
Poverty and Extreme Poverty (total and rural)								
Poverty (%)								
Rural Poverty (%)	Data not available							
Total Extreme Poverty (%)								
Rural Extreme Poverty (%)								
GINI Coefficient								
National	Data not available							
Rural								

Source: World Bank, WDI, except for national income, poverty and extreme poverty, Gini Coefficient taken from ECLAC, CEPALSTAT.

Trade Indicators

Principal Agricultural Exports	Share of Total Agricultural Exports (%)	Value (millions of US$)
Wheat or meslin flour	42,02	7,50
Nutmeg, mace and cardamoms	14,77	2,64
Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04	14,38	2,57
Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted	12,96	2,32
Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding	8,32	1,48

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

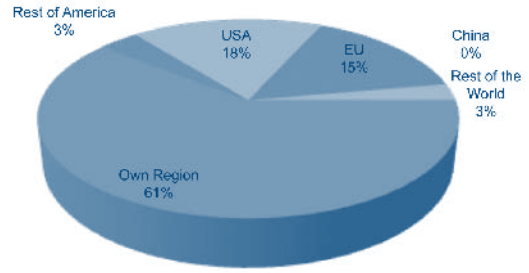
Principal Agricultural Imports	Share of Total Agricultural Imports	Value (millions of US$)
Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05, fresh, chilled or frozen.	11,71	8,95
Milk and cream, not concentrated nor containing added sugar or other sweetening matter	7,76	5,93
Cheese and curd	5,00	3,82
Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers' wares, whether or not containing cocoa; communion wafers, empty cachets of a kind suitable for pharmaceutical use, sealing wafers, rice paper and similar products.	4,78	3,65
Waters, including mineral waters and aerated waters, containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured, and other non-alcoholic beverages, not including fruit or vegetable juices of heading 20.09.	4,26	3,26

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

RCA of the Principal Agricultural Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Wheat or meslin flour	3,550	3,951	4,373	5,023	4,200	4,626	4,750	4,584	4,811
Nutmeg, mace and cardamoms	4,887	12,859	13,993		15,145	13,426	11,767	12,049	14,748
Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04	5,924	5,659	5,182	7,145	6,138	6,310	6,523	6,556	5,597
Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted						5,431			10,150
Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding	3,223	2,884	3,463	3,579	2,722	3,842	4,054	3,660	3,713

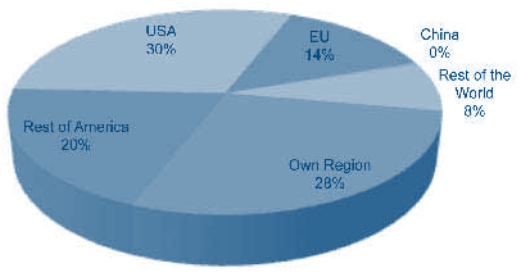
Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

Principal Destinations of Agrifood Exports



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Principal Origins of Agrifood Imports



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Agricultural Trade Balance (US$ millions)	-18,68	-15,71	-15,67	-25,14	-38,63	-37,82	-42,58	-52,77	-58,57
Share of Agricultural Exports as Percentage of the Total Exports of Goods (%)	33,67	46,90	72,09	54,48	65,83	64,91	54,91	43,47	58,48
Total Trade Openness Index	76,80	68,50	58,20	65,60	65,10	71,20	61,80	71,90	
Total Trade and Agricultural Openness Index	269,80	264,10	206,50	190,50	266,30	344,10	247,30		

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Production Indicators

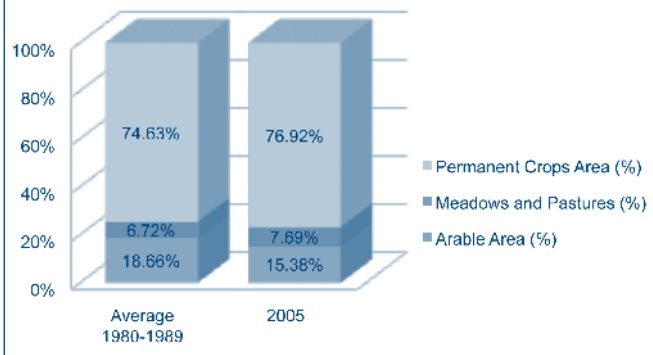
Agricultural Area (km^2) and Agricultural Area per Capita (m^2)	Average 1980-1989	2005
Agricultural Area (km^2)	148,9	130,0
Agricultural Area per Capita (m^2)	1.651,0	1.221,0

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Forests and Woodland and Forest Cover in relation to the Total Area	1990	2005
Forests and Woodland (km^2)	40	40
Forest Cover in relation to Total Area (%)	11,76	11,76

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Distribution of the Total Agricultural Area



Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Principal Crops Based on Hectares Planted	Average 2003-2007	Share of Total Number of Hectares Harvested
Nutmeg, mace and cardamoms	5.375,0	40,18
Coconut	2.350,0	17,57
Bananas	912,5	6,82
Cocoa beans	775,0	5,79
Pigeon peas	527,5	3,94

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural Labor Productivity	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
AVA per Worker (constant 2000 US$)	2.350,17	2.282,76	2.745,93	2.799,69	2.592,92	1.521,84

Source: World Bank, WDI.

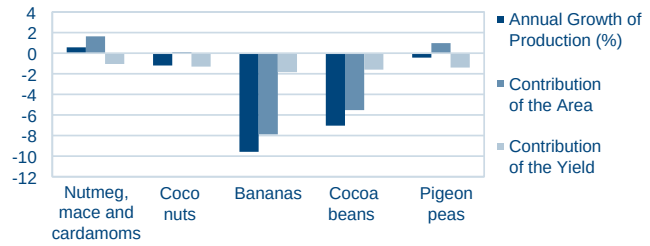
Economic Yield per Hectare (in constant dollars)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
AVA Deflated / Hectare Harvested	1.785,10	2.017,06	2.206,64	2.498,68	1.943,94	1.728,15	1.777,77	

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Yield of Principal Crops based on Hectares Planted (tons per hectare)	Average 1981-1985	Average 2003 - 2007
Nutmeg, mace and cardamoms	2,05	0,45
Coconuts	3,60	2,82
Bananas	2,59	2,99
Cocoa beans	0,99	0,92
Pigeon peas	1,70	0,96

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Variations in Production and Yield due to the Incorporation of Lands (1983-1987 vrs 2003-2007)



Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural area under Irrigation in relation to the Total Agricultural Area	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Irrigated Area (%)	Data not available					

Source: CEPAL, CEPALSTAT.

Food Security Indicators

Prevalence of Undernourishment	1995-1997	2003-2005
Prevalence of Undernourishment (% of total population)	Data not available	

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Net Food Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Net Food Exports (US$ millions)	-19	-17	-18	-25	-39	-37	-42	-52	-58

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Food CPI (base year 2000 = 100)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
CPI of Food	Data not available							
CPI of Basic Basket								

Source: CEPAL, CEPALSTAT.

Domestic Food Supply per Capita (kg per year)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Vegetable oils								
Meat		58,27					60,19	
Fruits	127,90	128,25	128,49	125,78	119,09	96,29	127,16	134,09
Vegetables	13,33			26,42	13,11		13,10	15,42
Milk	6,82							
Tubers	50,81		51,51					49,29

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE), FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Share of Imports in the Domestic Food Supply (%)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Vegetable oils								
Meat		83,37					84,18	
Fruits	1,86	1,32	1,00	6,58	3,66	5,22	1,81	1,86
Vegetables	46,01			73,97	47,59		49,76	53,61
Milk	25,77							
Tubers	21,39		23,76					23,81
Share of Imports in the Domestic Caloric Supply (%)								
Caloric Dependence (%)	Data not available							

Source: IICA, based on data from United Nations (COMTRADE) and FAO (FAOSTAT).

International Monetary Reserves Measured in Months of Food Imports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Months of Food Imports	16,0	18,2	25,1	22,4	25,1	21,1	22,1	20,5

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) y World Bank (WDI).

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Intersectoral Terms of Trade for Agriculture	100,0	105,0	110,9	109,8	97,4	113,2	113,2	
Agricultural Deflator	100,0	106,6	113,6	113,3	105,6	127,9	131,3	
GDP Deflator	100,0	101,5	102,4	103,2	108,3	113,1	115,9	
AVA Deflator Adjusted by GDP Deflator (millions of US$)	25,9	26,4	33,5	33,8	27,8	18,9	24,6	

Source: IICA, based on data from World Bank, WDI.

External Terms of Trade for Agriculture	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ETT Agr	100,00	125,68	108,05	277,77	129,77	103,90	98,20	95,37	121,61

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

External Terms of Trade	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Terms of trade for goods and services	Data not available								

Source: World Bank, WDI.

Guatemala

Macro and Socioeconomic Indicators

GDP (millions of US$)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
PIB (constant)	19.289	19.739	20.502	21.021	21.684	22.433	23.575	24.914	
PIB (current)	19.289	18.703	20.777	21.918	23.965	27.285	30.193	33.432	
National Income (millions of US$)									
National Income (constant)	17.855	18.584	20.064	20.715	21.533	22.318	23.562	24.800	25.587
National Income (current)	17.855	19.747	22.603	24.121	26.677	30.303	33.781	37.580	43.551
Agricultural Production									
AVA (millions of current $)	4.402	2.608	2.897	2.906	3.082	3.372			
AVA Share of GVAP (%)	22,82	13,95	13,94	13,26	12,86	12,36			
Annual Variation of the CPI (inflation)	5,98	7,63	8,03	5,48	7,39	8,42	6,45	6,45	
Population									
Total Population (millions of people)	11.229.405	11.505.139	11.792.579	12.090.411	12.396.581	12.709.564	13.028.572	13.348.222	
Share of Women in the Total Population (%)	50,76	50,82	50,87	50,93	50,99	51,05	51,09	51,13	
Población rural	6.164.943	6.268.000	6.375.068	6.485.296	6.597.460	6.710.650	6.819.155	6.925.057	
Rural Population as a Percentage of the Total Population (%)	54,90	54,48	54,06	53,64	53,22	52,80	52,34	51,88	
Rural Agricultural Employment (%)	56,40		55,90	51,30	60,90		53,60		
Poverty and Extreme Poverty (total and rural)									
Poverty (%)			60,20						
Rural Poverty (%)			68,00						
Total Extreme Poverty (%)			30,90						
Rural Extreme Poverty (%)			37,60						
GINI Coefficient									
National			0,543				0,585		
Rural			0,470				0,526		

Source: World Bank, WDI, except for national income, poverty and extreme poverty, Gini Coefficient taken from ECLAC, CEPALSTAT.

Trade Indicators

Principal Agricultural Exports	Share of Total Agricultural Exports (%)	Value (millions of US$)
Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee in any proportion	21,37	577,72
Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	13,25	358,13
Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried	12,07	326,29
Nutmeg, mace and cardamoms	5,08	137,21
Melons, watermelon,papaws (papayas) fresh	4,92	133,11

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

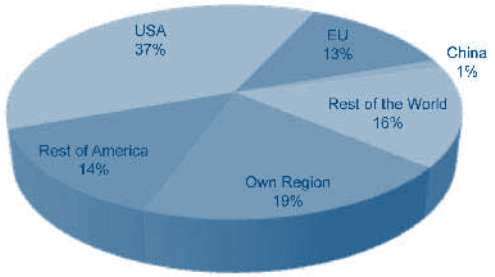
Principal Agricultural Imports	Share of Total Agricultural Imports	Value (millions of US$)
Corn	9,87	150,04
Wheat and meslin	9,13	138,88
Soya-bean oil-cake and other solid residues	4,92	74,84
Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included	4,35	66,17
Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers' wares, whether or not containing cocoa; communion wafers, empty cachets of a kind suitable for pharmaceutical use, sealing wafers, rice paper and similar products.	4,08	61,96

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

RCA of the Principal Agricultural Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee in any proportion	6,558	5,987	8,435	9,105	8,351	8,010	8,125	8,031
Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	6,125	5,363	6,057	5,304	5,311	8,038	8,601	8,955
Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried	7,148	7,185	7,798	8,356	5,959	7,435	7,622	5,409
Nutmeg, mace and cardamoms	5,859	6,547	6,746	7,207	6,924	7,578	7,951	8,058
Melons, watermelon,papaws (papayas) fresh	7,245	5,325	3,330	3,282	3,649	6,484	4,679	7,470

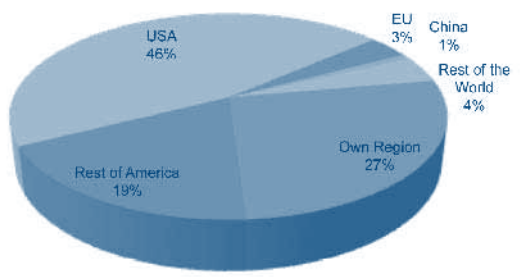
Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

Principal Destinations of Agrifood Exports



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Principal Origins of Agrifood Imports



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Agricultural Trade Balance (US$ millions)	946,19	473,22	399,43	402,88	348,99	692,72	660,50	1.182,39
Share of Agricultural Exports as Percentage of the Total Exports of Goods (%)	59,04	54,13	60,67	49,48	47,03	35,56	52,63	39,17
Total Trade Openness Index	39,30	42,80	40,20	42,70	44,80	58,20	42,20	58,70
Total Trade and Agricultural Openness Index	50,90	82,00	72,40	75,90	78,10	92,90		

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Production Indicators

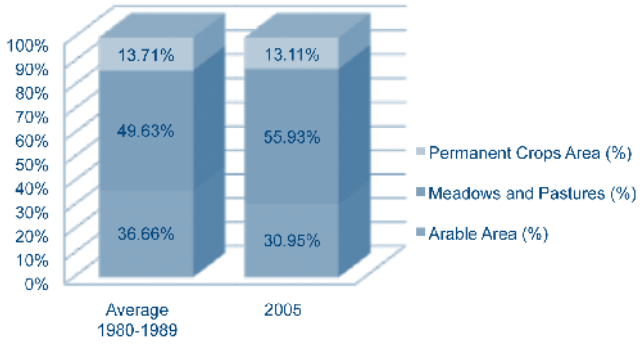
Agricultural Area (km^2) and Agricultural Area per Capita (m^2)	Average 1980-1989	2005
Agricultural Area (km^2)	35.294,4	46.520,0
Agricultural Area per Capita (m^2)	4.554,0	3.660,0

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Forests and Woodland and Forest Cover in relation to the Total Area	1990	2005
Forests and Woodland (km^2)	47.480	39.380
Forest Cover in relation to Total Area (%)	43,79	36,32

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Distribution of the Total Agricultural Area



Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Principal Crops Based on Hectares Planted	Average 2003-2007	Share of Total Number of Hectares Harvested
Corn	732.671,5	39,62
Coffee, not roasted	245.000,0	13,25
Sugar cane	234.122,0	12,66
Dried beans	164.214,5	8,88
Nutmeg, mace and cardamoms	66.100,0	3,57

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural Labor Productivity	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
AVA per Worker (constant 2000 US$)	2.468,83	2.460,34	2.424,15	2.387,10	2.350,32	2.311,83

Source: World Bank, WDI.

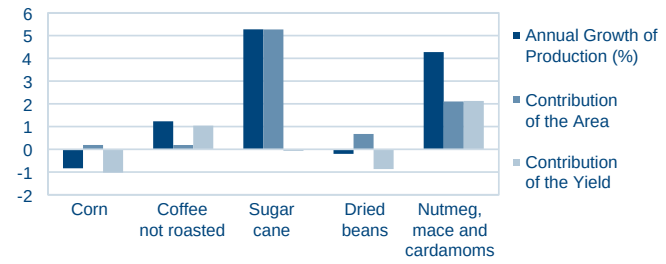
Economic Yield per Hectare (in constant dollars)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
AVA Deflated / Hectare Harvested	2.743,83	1.705,00	1.759,31	1.634,10	1.579,01	1.403,56		

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Yield of Principal Crops based on Hectares Planted (tons per hectare)	Average 1981-1985	Average 2003 - 2007
Corn	1,65	1,54
Coffee, not roasted	0,76	0,92
Sugar cane	92,19	85,65
Dried beans	0,79	0,65
Nutmeg, mace and cardamoms	0,23	0,37

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Variations in Production and Yield due to the Incorporation of Lands (1983-1987 vrs 2003-2007)



Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural area under Irrigation in relation to the Total Agricultural Area	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Irrigated Area (%)	1,19	1,19	1,19	1,19	1,19	1,19

Source: CEPAL, CEPALSTAT.

Food Security Indicators

Prevalence of Undernourishment	1995-1997	2003-2005
Prevalence of Undernourishment (% of total population)	17	16

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Net Food Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Net Food Exports (US$ millions)	917	467	436	446	429	753	724	1.261

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Food CPI (base year 2000 = 100)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
CPI of Food	100,00	109,98	121,55	128,55	141,75	160,47	171,92	188,93
CPI of Basic Basket	100,00	107,28	116,01	122,51	131,79	143,80	153,23	163,69

Source: CEPAL, CEPALSTAT.

Domestic Food Supply per Capita (kg per year)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Vegetable oils	10,13	11,29	12,95	10,96	10,43	12,58	16,73	4,62
Meat	21,66	21,77	24,01	22,94	24,01	23,96	22,22	23,96
Cereals	160,20	187,13	191,54	178,78	180,91	188,10	193,41	184,89
Fruits	74,22	71,72	76,93	77,32	151,56	71,06	62,04	43,28
Vegetables	33,91	43,98	51,89	54,75	53,00	40,08	56,03	13,66
Milk		24,44	23,60	23,18	22,74	24,16	23,29	23,06
Tubers	14,25	14,82	19,98	28,31	32,12	31,15	18,23	17,83

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE), FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Share of Imports in the Domestic Food Supply (%)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Vegetable oils	63,31	70,37	61,10	70,76	75,30	72,11	25,86	
Meat	6,10	6,38	10,15	10,73	19,86	21,13	13,07	21,68
Cereals	35,91	44,92	49,25	47,12	48,27	51,96	49,53	52,05
Fruits	4,17	5,05	6,57	5,21	3,94	4,03	9,68	
Vegetables	2,47	2,22	2,14	1,91	1,83	2,88	3,11	
Milk		3,14	2,30	2,76	3,31	3,12	3,51	4,57
Tubers	0,64	0,61	1,22	0,82	1,09	1,10	1,41	1,46
Share of Imports in the Domestic Caloric Supply (%)								
Caloric Dependence (%)		43,64	45,86	44,67	44,73	49,51	42,18	50,03

Source: IICA, based on data from United Nations (COMTRADE) and FAO (FAOSTAT).

International Monetary Reserves Measured in Months of Food Imports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Months of Food Imports	38,7	38,3	38,5	45,4	48,3	43,3	56,1	40,0

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) y World Bank (WDI).

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Intersectoral Terms of Trade for Agriculture	100,0	61,8	64,2	62,5	62,6	62,2		
Agricultural Deflator	100,0	58,6	65,0	65,2	69,1	75,6		
GDP Deflator	100,0	94,8	101,3	104,3	110,5	121,6		
AVA Deflator Adjusted by GDP Deflator (millions of US$)	4.401,9	2.753,0	2.858,8	2.787,2	2.788,9	2.772,4		

Source: IICA, based on data from World Bank, WDI.

External Terms of Trade for Agriculture	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
ETT Agr	100,00	77,84	93,49	82,35	131,68	91,14	90,71	85,31

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

External Terms of Trade	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Terms of trade for goods and services	100,0	98,1	98,1	95,8	95,1	95,4	94,6	93,2	92,2

Source: World Bank, WDI.

Guyana

Macro and Socioeconomic Indicators

GDP (millions of US$)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
PIB (constant)	713	729	736	729	753	738	776	818
PIB (current)	713	696	722	742	786	826	908	1.044
National Income (millions of US$)								
National Income (constant)	Data not available							
National Income (current)								
Agricultural Production								
AVA (millions of current $)	184	182	190	200	206	204		
AVA Share of GVAP (%)	25,85	26,07	26,35	26,94	26,22	24,68		
Annual Variation of the CPI (inflation)	6,15	2,63	5,34	5,98	4,67	6,93	6,58	12,30
Population								
Total Population (millions of people)	734.397	734.917	736.174	737.741	738.992	739.472	739.065	738.548
Share of Women in the Total Population (%)	51,32	50,85	50,38	49,91	49,44	48,97	48,56	48,16
Población rural	524.359	525.319	526.806	528.518	530.005	530.941	530.205	529.391
Rural Population as a Percentage of the Total Population (%)	71,40	71,48	71,56	71,64	71,72	71,80	71,74	71,68
Rural Agricultural Employment (%)	Data not available							
Poverty and Extreme Poverty (total and rural)								
Poverty (%)								
Rural Poverty (%)	Data not available							
Total Extreme Poverty (%)								
Rural Extreme Poverty (%)								
GINI Coefficient								
National	Data not available							
Rural								

Source: World Bank, WDI, except for national income, poverty and extreme poverty, Gini Coefficient taken from ECLAC, CEPALSTAT.

Trade Indicators

Principal Agricultural Exports	Share of Total Agricultural Exports (%)	Value (millions of US$)
Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	44,45	150,49
Rice	22,29	75,46
Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption	11,13	37,69
Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength by volume of less than 80% vol; spirits, liqueurs and other spirituous beverages	7,60	25,72
Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen	4,29	14,53

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

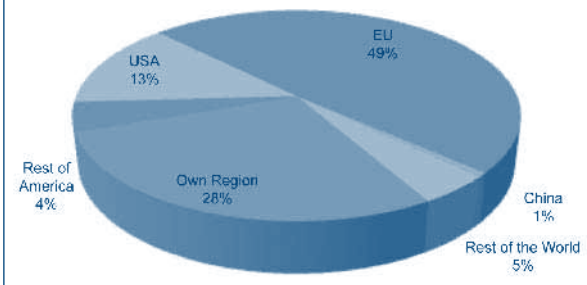
Principal Agricultural Imports	Share of Total Agricultural Imports	Value (millions of US$)
Wheat and meslin	11,74	17,09
Milk and cream, not concentrated nor containing added sugar or other sweetening matter	10,68	15,55
Waters, including mineral waters and aerated waters, containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured, and other non-alcoholic beverages, not including fruit or vegetable juices of heading 20.09.	7,28	10,60
Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers' wares, whether or not containing cocoa; communion wafers, empty cachets of a kind suitable for pharmaceutical use, sealing wafers, rice paper and similar products.	4,66	6,79
Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	3,98	5,79

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

RCA of the Principal Agricultural Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	4,098	3,697	3,760	4,553	4,246	4,715	4,664	3,640
Rice	9,156	10,401	9,411	7,122	6,239	7,772	7,534	8,239
Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption	10,072	6,587	6,909	6,073	6,666	13,818	12,178	5,155
Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength by volume of less than 80% vol; spirits, liqueurs and other spirituous beverages	3,578	2,935	3,837	3,090	3,163	3,495	4,207	3,898
Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen	6,994	7,488	5,093	6,871	8,974	9,727	9,665	4,764

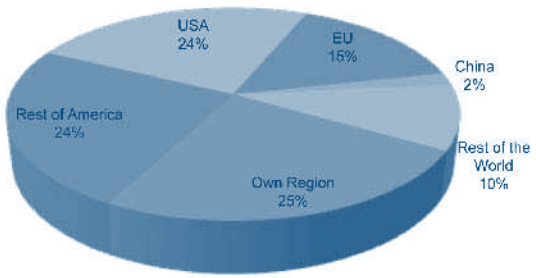
Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

Principal Destinations of Agrifood Exports



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Principal Origins of Agrifood Imports



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Agricultural Trade Balance (US$ millions)	144,10	118,42	124,44	153,62	164,04	169,33	175,80	192,90
Share of Agricultural Exports as Percentage of the Total Exports of Goods (%)	43,44	44,14	47,86	51,14	46,82	53,40	51,02	43,14
Total Trade Openness Index	153,50	153,30	139,90	138,70	150,10	159,40	160,70	173,80
Total Trade and Agricultural Openness Index	167,20	168,80	159,10	164,70	167,30	199,20		

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Production Indicators

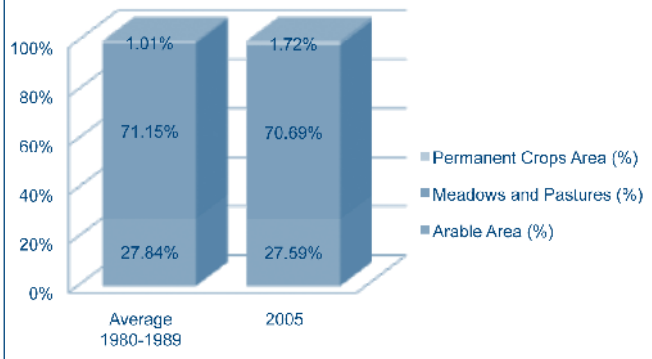
Agricultural Area (km^2) and Agricultural Area per Capita (m^2)	Average 1980-1989	2005
Agricultural Area (km^2)	17.240,0	17.400,0
Agricultural Area per Capita (m^2)	22.860,0	23.530,0

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Forests and Woodland and Forest Cover in relation to the Total Area	1990	2005
Forests and Woodland (km^2)	151.040	151.040
Forest Cover in relation to Total Area (%)	76,73	76,73

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Distribution of the Total Agricultural Area



Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Principal Crops Based on Hectares Planted	Average 2003-2007	Share of Total Number of Hectares Harvested
Rice in the husk	107.375,0	54,06
Sugar cane	49.925,0	25,14
Coconut	14.500,0	7,30
Plantains	4.500,0	2,27
Corn	3.400,0	1,71

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural Labor Productivity	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
AVA per Worker (constant 2000 US$)	3.348,93	3.527,72	3.651,22	3.672,58	3.778,45	3.382,64

Source: World Bank, WDI.

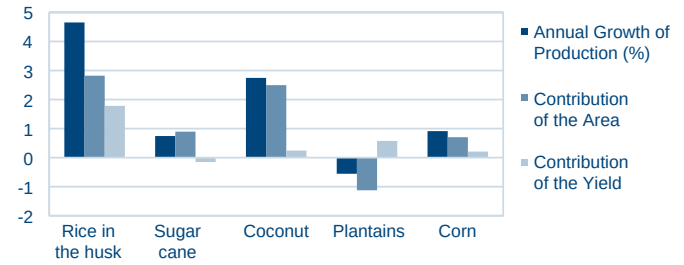
Economic Yield per Hectare (in constant dollars)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
AVA Deflated / Hectare Harvested	854,52	871,48	1.044,93	938,69	961,66	951,46		

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Yield of Principal Crops based on Hectares Planted (tons per hectare)	Average 1981-1985	Average 2003 - 2007
Rice in the husk	3,18	4,31
Sugar cane	68,80	68,19
Coconut	11,65	4,12
Plantains	3,43	3,78
Corn	0,93	1,22

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Variations in Production and Yield due to the Incorporation of Lands (1983-1987 vrs 2003-2007)



Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural area under Irrigation in relation to the Total Agricultural Area	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Irrigated Area (%)	0,70	0,70	0,70	0,70	0,70	0,70

Source: CEPAL, CEPALSTAT.

Food Security Indicators

Prevalence of Undernourishment	1995-1997	2003-2005
Prevalence of Undernourishment (% of total population)	10	6

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Net Food Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Net Food Exports (US$ millions)	155	123	128	157	167	174	186	203

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Food CPI (base year 2000 = 100)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
CPI of Food	Data not available							
CPI of Basic Basket								

Fuente: CEPAL, CEPALSTAT

Domestic Food Supply per Capita (kg per year)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Vegetable oils	3,36	4,76	5,18	5,55	5,63	6,41	2,75	4,63
Meat	35,87	30,44	31,73	36,94	37,55	35,21	36,25	37,06
Cereals	643,22	766,20	656,86	803,37	728,75	655,96	696,80	718,29
Fruits	96,05	82,74	68,13	70,04	69,86	71,41	82,51	84,25
Vegetables	100,85	53,19			61,03		53,80	46,29
Milk	41,10					41,07		40,98
Tubers	115,27	89,18	71,82	70,00	70,34	71,52	65,36	65,16

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE), FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Share of Imports in the Domestic Food Supply (%)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Vegetable oils	35,13	47,64	48,96	52,32	62,29	66,80		
Meat	43,14	29,62	16,39					
Cereals	4,38	11,59	7,73	7,38	6,21	12,51	8,44	9,74
Fruits	0,66	1,15	0,54	0,58	0,64	0,50	0,47	1,90
Vegetables	8,28	16,53					14,65	31,58
Milk	0,60					1,21		0,93
Tubers	11,20	14,73	15,77	13,40	14,00	15,47	17,20	16,70
Share of Imports in the Domestic Caloric Supply (%)								
Caloric Dependence (%)	5,97					13,42		11,56

Source: IICA, based on data from United Nations (COMTRADE) and FAO (FAOSTAT).

International Monetary Reserves Measured in Months of Food Imports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Months of Food Imports	52,0	39,7	41,0	40,8	33,2	27,0	33,0	28,0

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) y World Bank (WDI).

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Intersectoral Terms of Trade for Agriculture	100,0	99,7	98,4	100,9	98,6	103,6		
Agricultural Deflator	100,0	95,3	96,6	102,7	102,9	115,9		
GDP Deflator	100,0	95,6	98,1	101,8	104,4	111,9		
AVA Deflator Adjusted by GDP Deflator (millions of US$)	184,2	190,0	194,0	196,4	197,4	182,2		

Source: IICA, based on data from World Bank, WDI.

External Terms of Trade for Agriculture	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
ETT Agr	100,00	52,04	71,46	65,08	66,18	78,39	81,30	85,98

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

External Terms of Trade	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Terms of trade for goods and services	Data not available								

Source: World Bank, WDI.

Haiti

Macro and Socioeconomic Indicators

GDP (millions of US$)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
PIB (constant)	3.849	3.808	3.799	3.812	3.678	3.744	3.830	3.953	
PIB (current)	3.849	3.663	3.490	2.948	3.841	4.312	4.961	6.137	
National Income (millions of US$)									
National Income (constant)	4.416	4.371	4.347	4.482	4.377	4.619	4.732	4.934	4.749
National Income (current)	4.416	4.248	3.955	3.729	4.642	5.407	6.328	7.734	8.915
Agricultural Production									
AVA (millions of current $)	970	936	829	720					
AVA Share of GVAP (%)	25,20	25,56	23,75	24,41					
Annual Variation of the CPI (inflation)	13,71	14,17	9,85	39,28	22,81	15,73	13,07	8,53	
Population									
Total Population (millions of people)	8.572.836	8.717.583	8.861.147	9.004.561	9.149.270	9.296.291	9.445.947	9.611.554	
Share of Women in the Total Population (%)	50,41	50,41	50,40	50,40	50,40	50,39	50,41	50,44	
Población rural	5.520.906	5.490.334	5.454.922	5.415.343	5.372.451	5.326.775	5.282.174	5.242.142	
Rural Population as a Percentage of the Total Population (%)	64,40	62,98	61,56	60,14	58,72	57,30	55,92	54,54	
Rural Agricultural Employment (%)	Data not available								
Poverty and Extreme Poverty (total and rural)									
Poverty (%)	Data not available								
Rural Poverty (%)									
Total Extreme Poverty (%)									
Rural Extreme Poverty (%)									
GINI Coefficient									
National	Data not available								
Rural									

Source: World Bank, WDI, except for national income, poverty and extreme poverty, Gini Coefficient taken from ECLAC, CEPALSTAT.

Trade Indicators

Principal Agricultural Exports	Share of Total Agricultural Exports (%)	Value (millions of US$)
	Data not available	

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

Principal Agricultural Imports	Share of Total Agricultural Imports	Value (millions of US$)
	Data not available	

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

RCA of the Principal Agricultural Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
	Data not available							

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

Principal Destinations of Agrifood Exports

Data not available

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Principal Origins of Agrifood Imports

Data not available

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Agricultural Trade Balance (US$ millions)								
Share of Agricultural Exports as Percentage of the Total Exports of Goods (%)	Data not available							
Total Trade Openness Index								
Total Trade and Agricultural Openness Index								

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Production Indicators

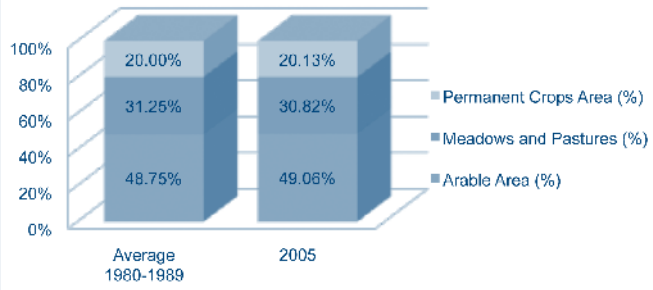
Agricultural Area (km^2) and Agricultural Area per Capita (m^2)	Average 1980-1989	2005
Agricultural Area (km^2)	15.998,9	15.900,0
Agricultural Area per Capita (m^2)	2.561,0	1.710,0

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Forests and Woodland and Forest Cover in relation to the Total Area	1990	2005
Forests and Woodland (km^2)	1.160	1.050
Forest Cover in relation to Total Area (%)	4,21	3,81

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Distribution of the Total Agricultural Area



Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Principal Crops Based on Hectares Planted	Average 2003-2007	Share of Total Number of Hectares Harvested
Corn	272.500,0	25,82
Sorghum	115.000,0	10,90
Manioc cassava	75.750,0	7,18
Potatoes	58.525,0	5,55
Rice in the husk	56.125,0	5,32

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural Labor Productivity	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
AVA per Worker (constant 2000 US$)			Data not available			

Source: World Bank, WDI.

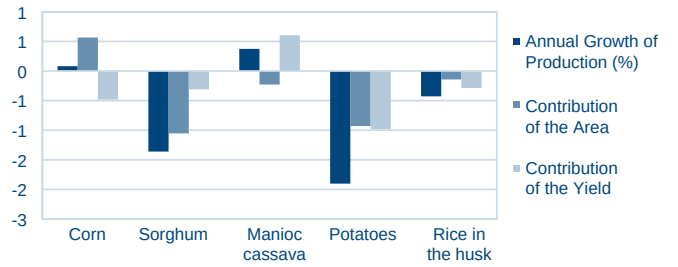
Economic Yield per Hectare (in constant dollars)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
AVA Deflated / Hectare Harvested	Data not available							

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Yield of Principal Crops based on Hectares Planted (tons per hectare)	Average 1981-1985	Average 2003 - 2007
Corn	0,89	0,75
Sorghum	0,77	0,78
Manioc cassava	4,08	4,38
Potatoes	4,40	2,97
Rice in the husk	2,35	2,10

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Variations in Production and Yield due to the Incorporation of Lands (1983-1987 vrs 2003-2007)



Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural area under Irrigation in relation to the Total Agricultural Area	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Irrigated Area (%)	3,32	3,32	3,32	3,32	3,32	3,32

Source: CEPAL, CEPALSTAT.

Food Security Indicators

Prevalence of Undernourishment	1995-1997	2003-2005
Prevalence of Undernourishment (% of total population)	60	58

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Net Food Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Net Food Exports (US$ millions)	Data not available							

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Food CPI (base year 2000 = 100)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
CPI of Food	100,00	115,50	127,44	174,17	235,99	275,20	314,18	340,96
CPI of Basic Basket	100,00	114,18	125,43	174,69	214,55	246,85	279,53	302,59

Fuente: CEPAL, CEPALSTAT

Domestic Food Supply per Capita (kg per year)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
	Data not available							

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE), FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Share of Imports in the Domestic Food Supply (%)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
	Data not available							
Share of Imports in the Domestic Caloric Supply (%)								
Caloric Dependence (%)	Data not available							

Source: IICA, based on data from United Nations (COMTRADE) and FAO (FAOSTAT).

International Monetary Reserves Measured in Months of Food Imports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Months of Food Imports	Data not available							

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) y World Bank (WDI).

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Intersectoral Terms of Trade for Agriculture								
Agricultural Deflator	Data not available							
GDP Deflator								
AVA Deflator Adjusted by GDP Deflator (millions of US$)	Data not available							

Source: IICA, based on data from World Bank, WDI.

External Terms of Trade for Agriculture	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
ETT Agr	Data not available							

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

External Terms of Trade	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Terms of trade for goods and services	100,0	98,5	96,2	94,1	95,4	95,2	93,9	96,5	82,2

Source: World Bank, WDI.

Honduras

Macro and Socioeconomic Indicators

GDP (millions of US$)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
PIB (constant)	7.106	7.299	7.573	7.917	8.411	8.920	9.495	10.093	
PIB (current)	7.106	7.567	7.776	8.142	8.778	9.671	10.774	12.279	
National Income (millions of US$)									
National Income (constant)	7.510	7.678	7.902	8.124	8.602	9.658	10.370	10.874	11.371
National Income (current)	7.510	8.110	8.405	8.863	9.690	11.193	12.831	14.441	16.206
Agricultural Production									
AVA (millions of current $)	1.021	996	947	946	1.068	1.206	1.333		
AVA Share of GVAP (%)	14,37	13,17	12,18	11,61	12,17	12,47	12,37		
Annual Variation of the CPI (inflation)	11,06	9,67	7,70	7,67	8,11	8,81	5,58	6,94	
Population									
Total Population (millions of people)	6.195.604	6.320.323	6.445.942	6.573.055	6.702.291	6.834.110	6.968.687	7.091.481	
Share of Women in the Total Population (%)	50,05	50,08	50,11	50,13	50,16	50,19	50,21	50,23	
Población rural	3.444.756	3.487.554	3.529.798	3.571.798	3.613.875	3.656.249	3.696.192	3.728.701	
Rural Population as a Percentage of the Total Population (%)	55,60	55,18	54,76	54,34	53,92	53,50	53,04	52,58	
Rural Agricultural Employment (%)				63,80	61,80	65,40	61,90	58,00	
Poverty and Extreme Poverty (total and rural)									
Poverty (%)			77,30	74,80			71,50		
Rural Poverty (%)			86,10	84,80			81,50		
Total Extreme Poverty (%)			54,40	53,90			49,30		
Rural Extreme Poverty (%)			69,50	69,40			65,30		
GINI Coefficient									
National			0,588	0,587			0,605	0,580	
Rural			0,519	0,508			0,601	0,571	

Source: World Bank, WDI, except for national income, poverty and extreme poverty, Gini Coefficient taken from ECLAC, CEPALSTAT.

Trade Indicators

Principal Agricultural Exports	Share of Total Agricultural Exports (%)	Value (millions of US$)
Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee in any proportion	39,85	500,10
Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried	12,26	153,93
Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption	10,29	129,09
Palm oil or fractions simply refined	8,80	110,50
Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes, of tobacco or of tobacco substitutes	6,49	81,51

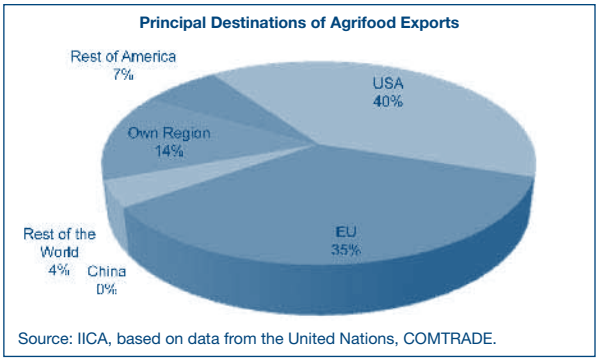
Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

Principal Agricultural Imports	Share of Total Agricultural Imports	Value (millions of US$)
Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included	6,18	61,74
Waters, including mineral waters and aerated waters, containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured, and other non-alcoholic beverages, not including fruit or vegetable juices of heading 20.09.	5,95	59,42
Corn	4,97	49,71
Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers' wares, whether or not containing cocoa; communion wafers, empty cachets of a kind suitable for pharmaceutical use, sealing wafers, rice paper and similar products.	4,78	47,75
Wheat and meslin	4,20	41,99

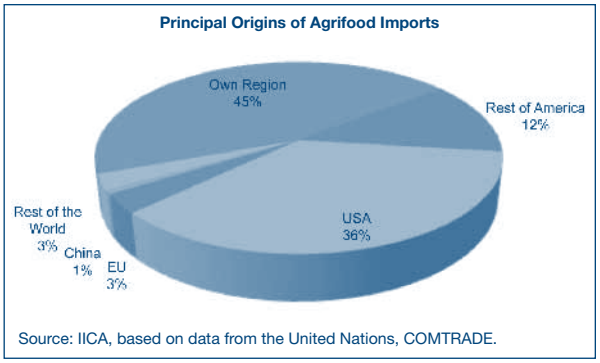
Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

RCA of the Principal Agricultural Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee in any proportion	8,352	6,746	8,673	8,579	8,949	9,274	8,861	9,065
Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried	4,043	3,827	7,277	8,043	9,153	7,058	5,473	5,402
Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption	3,443	3,058	3,534	3,626	3,688	3,750	6,311	4,606
Palm oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified	6,079	5,911	4,939	5,248	5,053	5,421	2,596	5,321
Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes, of tobacco or of tobacco substitutes	3,215	3,383	3,746	3,662	4,073	3,876	3,172	3,767

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Agricultural Trade Balance (US$ millions)	171,30	395,24	90,21	103,35	168,82	134,88	391,72	255,63
Share of Agricultural Exports as Percentage of the Total Exports of Goods (%)	68,51	69,06	61,36	61,09	62,01	63,90	57,81	52,48
Total Trade Openness Index	50,10	53,10	49,40	50,80	55,60	59,10	63,10	72,70
Total Trade and Agricultural Openness Index	127,50	144,50	115,50	117,20	122,90	126,00	133,70	

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

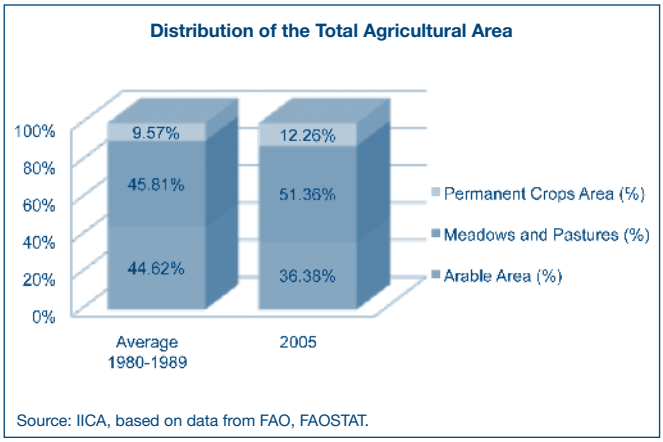
Production Indicators

Agricultural Area (km^2) and Agricultural Area per Capita (m^2)	Average 1980-1989	2005
Agricultural Area (km^2)	32.744,4	29.360,0
Agricultural Area per Capita (m^2)	7.957,0	4.296,0

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Forests and Woodland and Forest Cover in relation to the Total Area	1990	2005
Forests and Woodland (km^2)	73.850	46.480
Forest Cover in relation to Total Area (%)	66,00	41,54

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.



Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Principal Crops Based on Hectares Planted	Average 2003-2007	Share of Total Number of Hectares Harvested
Corn	323.014,3	33,34
Coffee, not roasted	241.207,8	24,90
Dried beans	97.957,8	10,11
Sugarcane	73.846,3	7,62
Palm nuts	58.500,0	6,04

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural Labor Productivity	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
AVA per Worker (constant 2000 US$)	1.336,71	1.356,18	1.408,09	1.431,92	1.529,44	1.488,64

Source: World Bank, WDI.

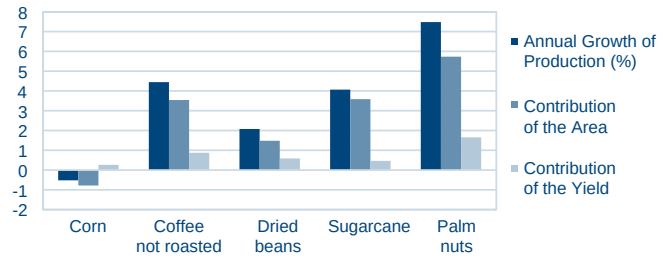
Economic Yield per Hectare (in constant dollars)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
AVA Deflated / Hectare Harvested	1.051,43	1.035,97	917,50	938,83	1.044,92	1.177,86	1.246,96	

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Yield of Principal Crops based on Hectares Planted (tons per hectare)	Average 1981-1985	Average 2003 - 2007
Corn	1,41	1,51
Coffee, not roasted	0,61	0,79
Dried beans	0,57	0,73
Sugarcane	57,67	71,45
Palm nuts	10,33	18,06

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Variations in Production and Yield due to the Incorporation of Lands (1983-1987 vrs 2003-2007)



Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural area under Irrigation in relation to the Total Agricultural Area	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Irrigated Area (%)	0,71	0,71	0,71	0,71	0,71	0,71

Source: CEPAL, CEPALSTAT.

Food Security Indicators

Prevalence of Undernourishment	1995-1997	2003-2005
Prevalence of Undernourishment (% of total population)	16	12

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Net Food Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Net Food Exports (US$ millions)	310	482	147	163	240	222	448	309

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Food CPI (base year 2000 = 100)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
CPI of Food	100,00	108,72	112,96	116,99	124,92	137,47	143,30	156,99
CPI of Basic Basket	100,00	109,67	118,11	127,17	137,49	149,60	157,95	168,90

Source: CEPAL, CEPALSTAT.

Domestic Food Supply per Capita (kg per year)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Vegetable oils	14,02	19,00	23,52	27,95	12,93	11,33	19,75	
Meat	25,05	21,06	27,68	30,13	31,62	34,90	35,12	35,34
Cereals	112,27	96,97	167,20	140,87	135,02	160,49	173,94	150,31
Fruits	131,98	135,71	200,63	216,12	133,67	154,49	245,29	
Vegetables	29,90	42,03	61,22	76,48	39,92	41,48	86,96	42,28
Milk	92,06	93,89	91,06	96,24	96,69	96,96	253,99	253,86
Tubers	5,25	5,81	5,70	5,08	6,42	7,18	6,76	5,25

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE), FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Share of Imports in the Domestic Food Supply (%)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Vegetable oils	5,09	0,29	4,64	4,66	7,21	8,76	17,55	
Meat	9,30	0,74	5,03	5,62	5,46	7,49	8,50	9,03
Cereals	12,86	1,69	46,27	35,80	45,87	52,26	56,54	42,32
Fruits	1,10	0,11	1,39	0,85	1,02	1,48	2,39	
Vegetables	1,87	0,14	2,46	1,97	2,90	6,74	2,93	5,77
Milk	0,00	0,00	0,15	0,29	0,32	0,36	0,17	0,16
Tubers	1,08	0,22	7,93	6,61	8,43	14,52	15,08	8,38
Share of Imports in the Domestic Caloric Supply (%)								
Caloric Dependence (%)	8,61	0,92	14,86	10,80	28,27	34,17	32,57	27,94

Source: IICA, based on data from United Nations (COMTRADE) and FAO (FAOSTAT).

International Monetary Reserves Measured in Months of Food Imports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Months of Food Imports	38,2	40,6	45,0	42,7	52,3	49,8	57,9	36,9

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) y World Bank (WDI).

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Intersectoral Terms of Trade for Agriculture	100,0	92,1	84,7	82,4	85,6	95,2	91,9	
Agricultural Deflator	100,0	95,5	86,9	84,8	89,3	103,2	104,3	
GDP Deflator	100,0	103,7	102,7	102,8	104,4	108,4	113,5	
AVA Deflator Adjusted by GDP Deflator (millions of US$)	1.021,2	961,0	922,7	919,5	1.023,7	1.112,4	1.174,4	

Source: IICA, based on data from World Bank, WDI.

External Terms of Trade for Agriculture	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
ETT Agr	100,00		351,01	323,15	205,65	392,05	337,77	334,60

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

External Terms of Trade	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Terms of trade for goods and services	100,0	95,2	92,8	89,2	87,7	88,3	84,8	83,6	81,8

Source: World Bank, WDI.

Jamaica

Macro and Socioeconomic Indicators

GDP (millions of US$)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
PIB (constant)	8.027	8.141	8.270	8.492	8.582	8.736	8.919	9.102
PIB (current)	8.027	8.219	8.598	8.287	8.886	9.715	10.023	10.739
National Income (millions of US$)								
National Income (constant)	Data not available							
National Income (current)								
Agricultural Production								
AVA (millions of current $)	497	499	468	418	453	511	541	576
AVA Share of GVAP (%)	6,19	6,07	5,45	5,04	5,09	5,26	5,40	5,37
Annual Variation of the CPI (inflation)	8,17	6,99	7,08	10,32	13,63	15,30	8,59	9,29
Population								
Total Population (millions of people)	2.589.389	2.604.789	2.617.495	2.630.388	2.642.000	2.654.500	2.667.300	2.677.170
Share of Women in the Total Population (%)	50,30	50,29	50,28	50,28	50,27	50,26	50,34	50,42
Población rural	1.248.085	1.250.819	1.252.210	1.253.643	1.254.422	1.255.579	1.256.298	1.255.593
Rural Population as a Percentage of the Total Population (%)	48,20	48,02	47,84	47,66	47,48	47,30	47,10	46,90
Rural Agricultural Employment (%)	Data not available							
Poverty and Extreme Poverty (total and rural)								
Poverty (%)								
Rural Poverty (%)	Data not available							
Total Extreme Poverty (%)								
Rural Extreme Poverty (%)								
GINI Coefficient								
National	Data not available							
Rural								

Source: World Bank, WDI, except for national income, poverty and extreme poverty, Gini Coefficient taken from ECLAC, CEPALSTAT.

Trade Indicators

Principal Agricultural Exports	Share of Total Agricultural Exports (%)	Value (millions of US$)
Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	24,89	100,51
Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength by volume of 80 % vol or higher; ethyl alcohol and other spirits, denatured, of any strength	14,90	60,14
Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength by volume of less than 80% vol; spirits, liqueurs and other spirituous beverages	12,39	50,03
Beer made from malt	9,18	37,06
Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee in any proportion	7,79	31,47

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

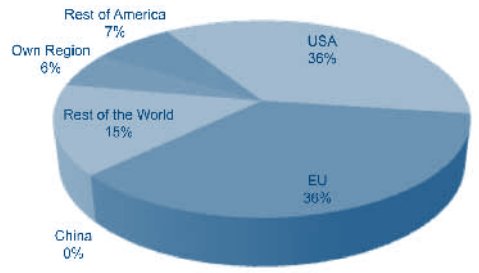
Principal Agricultural Imports	Share of Total Agricultural Imports	Value (millions of US$)
Waters, including mineral waters and aerated waters, containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured, and other non-alcoholic beverages, not including fruit or vegetable juices of heading 20.09.	7,53	68,51
Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	6,04	55,00
Corn	5,76	52,43
Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength by volume of less than 80% vol; spirits, liqueurs and other spirituous beverages	4,75	43,20
Wheat and meslin	4,60	41,87

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

RCA of the Principal Agricultural Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	1,935	1,991	1,797	1,849	2,136	1,862	1,317	1,650
Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength by volume of 80 % vol or higher; ethyl alcohol and other spirits, denatured, of any strength	4,132	3,144	8,286	3,512	6,735	3,286	5,934	1,526
Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength by volume of less than 80% vol; spirits, liqueurs and other spirituous beverages	3,371	3,758	3,074	3,220	3,412	3,131	3,394	3,266
Beer made from malt	4,194	4,517	5,178	5,224	5,207	6,034	5,659	5,312
Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee in any proportion	5,639	6,615	6,157	5,342	6,866	4,252	4,427	4,792

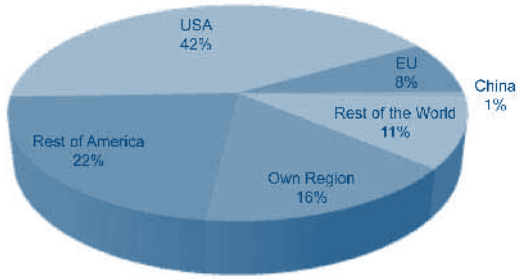
Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

Principal Destinations of Agrifood Exports



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Principal Origins of Agrifood Imports



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Agricultural Trade Balance (US$ millions)	-175,46	-217,38	-260,42	-251,29	-237,43	-438,18	-368,47	-506,43
Share of Agricultural Exports as Percentage of the Total Exports of Goods (%)	25,15	26,06	26,16	25,98	26,18	19,60	19,00	18,16
Total Trade Openness Index	56,00	56,30	54,10	58,10	58,80	65,90	70,10	83,50
Total Trade and Agricultural Openness Index	167,80	171,40	178,90	208,60	215,70	202,00	207,70	228,00

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Production Indicators

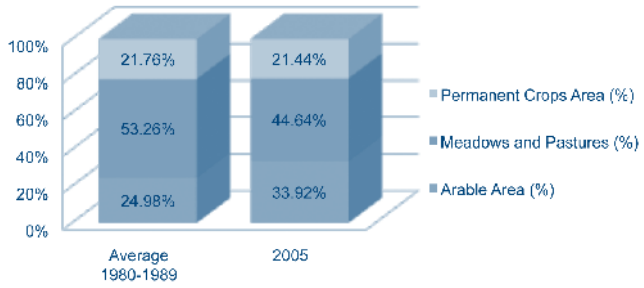
Agricultural Area (km^2) and Agricultural Area per Capita (m^2)	Average 1980-1989	2005
Agricultural Area (km^2)	4.825,6	5.130,0
Agricultural Area per Capita (m^2)	2.132,0	1.933,0

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Forests and Woodland and Forest Cover in relation to the Total Area	1990	2005
Forests and Woodland (km^2)	3.450	3.390
Forest Cover in relation to Total Area (%)	31,86	31,30

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Distribution of the Total Agricultural Area



Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Principal Crops Based on Hectares Planted	Average 2003-2007	Share of Total Number of Hectares Harvested
Coconut	51.000,0	29,19
Sugar	39.000,0	22,32
Bananas	15.500,0	8,87
Oranges	14.350,0	8,21
Yam	8.055,5	4,61

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural Labor Productivity	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
AVA per Worker (constant 2000 US$)	1.910,10	2.047,02	1.918,45	2.034,90	1.873,06	1.758,83

Source: World Bank, WDI.

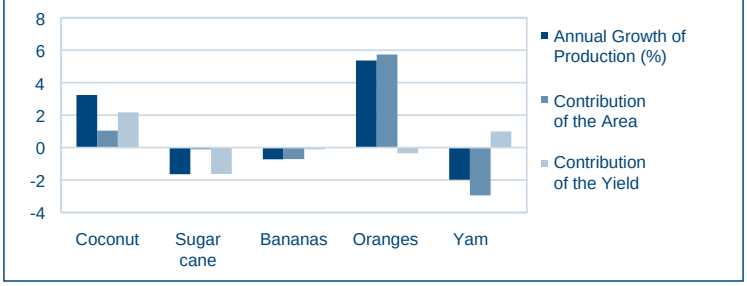
Economic Yield per Hectare (in constant dollars)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
AVA Deflated / Hectare Harvested	2.792,48	2.972,97	2.561,25	2.447,37	2.457,48	2.698,44	2.766,02	2.764,81

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Yield of Principal Crops based on Hectares Planted (tons per hectare)	Average 1981-1985	Average 2003 - 2007
Coconut	2,73	4,46
Sugar	57,21	48,67
Bananas	7,80	8,04
Oranges	9,71	9,79
Yam	12,65	15,60

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Variations in Production and Yield due to the Incorporation of Lands (1983-1987 vrs 2003-2007)



Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural area under Irrigation in relation to the Total Agricultural Area	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Irrigated Area (%)	2,27	2,27	2,27	2,27	2,27	2,27

Source: CEPAL, CEPALSTAT.

Food Security Indicators

Prevalence of Undernourishment	1995-1997	2003-2005
Prevalence of Undernourishment (% of total population)	7	5

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Net Food Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Net Food Exports (US$ millions)	-155	-183	-220	-210	-193	-383	-322	-450

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Food CPI (base year 2000 = 100)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
CPI of Food	100,00	108,57	115,15	126,20	143,29	169,45	180,51	194,48
CPI of Basic Basket	100,00	112,70	120,72	133,17	151,26	174,47	189,46	203,05

Source: CEPAL, CEPALSTAT.

Domestic Food Supply per Capita (kg per year)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Vegetable oils	11,55	10,99	12,56	11,09	13,85	11,90	9,98	14,80
Meat	52,52	53,36	52,56	55,29	56,51	54,76	56,17	57,93
Cereals			117,94	143,26	95,35	175,86	124,64	280,67
Fruits	127,26	127,74	129,31	131,50	140,16	142,05	141,54	147,53
Vegetables	67,30	74,74	60,29	74,29	59,60	64,12	71,72	74,17
Milk		69,23	69,19	67,98	68,70	69,43	69,35	
Tubers	82,90	86,39	79,44	81,62	73,54	65,05	74,90	77,52

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE), FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Share of Imports in the Domestic Food Supply (%)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Vegetable oils	84,09	83,20	85,40	79,52	78,30	74,88	81,97	87,91
Meat	27,75	26,07	24,39	21,14	23,44	19,74	18,82	20,01
Cereals			99,43	99,46	99,83	99,63	99,43	99,74
Fruits	0,75	0,67	0,67	0,73	0,80	1,04	1,12	0,94
Vegetables	9,98	8,51	9,44	6,82	8,59	8,33	6,84	6,52
Milk		0,02	0,00	0,00	0,01	0,02	0,02	
Tubers	6,73	6,12	6,28	4,72	6,82	7,20	5,16	4,67
Share of Imports in the Domestic Caloric Supply (%)								
Caloric Dependence (%)			67,73	68,84	63,17	72,94	66,35	

Source: IICA, based on data from United Nations (COMTRADE) and FAO (FAOSTAT).

International Monetary Reserves Measured in Months of Food Imports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Months of Food Imports	27,1	45,9	39,2	27,8	39,7	38,6	40,2	

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) y World Bank (WDI).

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Intersectoral Terms of Trade for Agriculture	100,0	93,5	91,7	83,2	93,0	105,3	95,3	98,6
Agricultural Deflator	100,0	94,4	95,4	81,2	96,3	117,1	107,1	116,3
GDP Deflator	100,0	101,0	104,0	97,6	103,6	111,2	112,4	118,0
AVA Deflator Adjusted by GDP Deflator (millions of US$)	496,6	494,0	450,6	428,3	437,2	459,4	481,7	488,4

Source: IICA, based on data from World Bank, WDI.

External Terms of Trade for Agriculture	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
ETT Agr	100,00	93,56	94,41	103,72	83,94	97,40	76,04	72,13

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

External Terms of Trade	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Terms of trade for goods and services	Data not available								

Source: World Bank, WDI.

Mexico

Macro and Socioeconomic Indicators

GDP (millions of US$)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
PIB (constant)	581.426	580.514	585.313	593.223	618.005	635.323	665.874	687.783	
PIB (current)	581.426	622.093	649.076	639.110	683.486	767.690	840.205	893.364	
National Income (millions of US$)									
National Income (constant)	628.708	627.730	635.837	649.261	684.032	710.693	748.299	775.127	788.487
National Income (current)	628.708	677.254	708.646	703.514	766.471	852.067	953.145	1.026.428	1.088.799
Agricultural Production									
AVA (millions of current $)	21.995	23.437	23.446	22.513	24.137	26.367	29.191	30.888	
AVA Share of GVAP (%)	3,78	3,77	3,61	3,52	3,53	3,43	3,47	3,46	
Annual Variation of the CPI (inflation)	9,50	6,36	5,03	4,55	4,69	3,99	3,63	3,97	
Population									
Total Population (millions of people)	97.966.000	98.994.087	100.002.340	101.020.862	102.049.758	103.089.133	104.221.361	105.280.515	
Share of Women in the Total Population (%)	50,44	50,54	50,63	50,73	50,83	50,92	50,99	51,06	
Población rural	24.785.398	24.728.723	24.660.577	24.588.478	24.512.352	24.432.124	24.387.798	24.319.799	
Rural Population as a Percentage of the Total Population (%)	25,30	24,98	24,66	24,34	24,02	23,70	23,40	23,10	
Rural Agricultural Employment (%)	44,30		42,50		34,60	36,70	35,70		
Poverty and Extreme Poverty (total and rural)									
Poverty (%)	41,10		39,40		37,00	35,50	31,70		
Rural Poverty (%)	54,70		51,20		44,10	47,50	40,10		
Total Extreme Poverty (%)	15,20		12,60		11,70	11,70	8,70		
Rural Extreme Poverty (%)	28,50		21,90		19,30	21,70	16,10		
GINI Coefficient									
National	0,542		0,514		0,516	0,528	0,506		
Rural	0,553		0,498		0,480	0,486	0,466		

Source: World Bank, WDI, except for national income, poverty and extreme poverty, Gini Coefficient taken from ECLAC, CEPALSTAT.

Trade Indicators

Principal Agricultural Exports	Share of Total Agricultural Exports (%)	Value (millions of US$)
Beer made from malt	12,01	1.788,90
Other vegetables, fresh or chilled	8,07	1.201,70
Tomatoes, fresh or chilled	7,18	1.068,62
Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength by volume of 80 % vol or higher; ethyl alcohol and other spirits, denatured, of any strength	5,46	812,51
Dates, figs, pineapples, avocados, guavas, mangoes and mangosteens, fresh or dried	4,98	742,27

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

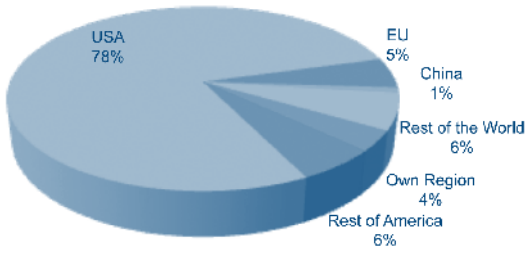
Principal Agricultural Imports	Share of Total Agricultural Imports	Value (millions of US$)
Corn	7,79	1.554,32
Soya beans, wheter or not broken	5,90	1.176,99
Meat of bovine animals, fresh or chilled	5,14	1.026,48
Wheat and meslin	4,29	856,01
Milk and cream, not concentrated nor containing added sugar or other sweetening matter	3,43	683,51

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

RCA of the Principal Agricultural Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Beer made from malt	3,576	3,417	3,136	3,024	3,110	3,133	3,132	2,979
Other vegetables, fresh or chilled	4,627	4,643	4,436	4,398	4,550	4,589	4,531	4,556
Tomatoes, fresh or chilled	3,161	3,152	3,682	4,449	3,881	4,837	4,103	3,603
Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength by volume of 80 % vol or higher; ethyl alcohol and other spirits, denatured, of any strength	2,258	1,655	1,842	1,651	1,569	1,527	1,504	1,360
Dates, figs, pineapples, avocados, guavas, mangoes and mangosteens, fresh or dried	4,910	4,460	4,790	4,470	4,394	4,421	4,073	4,834

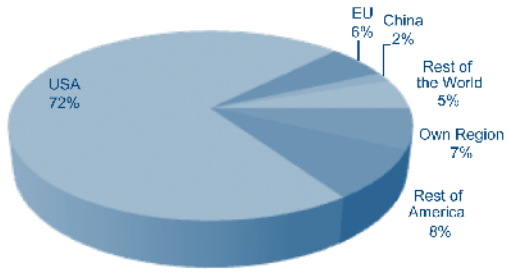
Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

Principal Destinations of Agrifood Exports



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Principal Origins of Agrifood Imports



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Agricultural Trade Balance (US$ millions)	-1.407,20	-3.004,65	-3.310,56	-3.308,39	-3.471,44	-3.043,56	-2.746,88	-5.059,72
Share of Agricultural Exports as Percentage of the Total Exports of Goods (%)	5,10	5,18	5,17	5,64	5,57	5,52	5,55	5,48
Total Trade Openness Index	58,60	52,50	50,70	52,50	56,30	56,80	60,20	62,00
Total Trade and Agricultural Openness Index	83,40	82,80	84,90	97,30	101,20	101,20	104,40	112,80

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Production Indicators

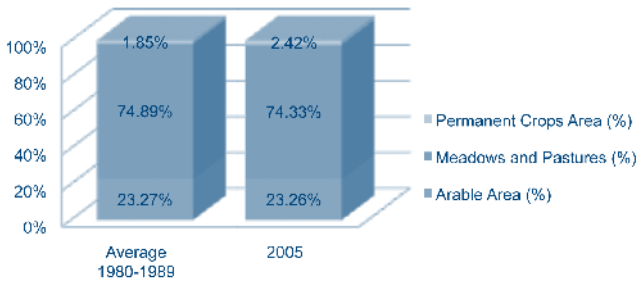
Agricultural Area (km2) and Agricultural Area per Capita (m^2)	Average 1980-1989	2005
Agricultural Area (km^2)	1.002.232,2	1.075.000,0
Agricultural Area per Capita (m^2)	13.565,0	10.428,0

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Forests and Woodland and Forest Cover in relation to the Total Area	1990	2005
Forests and Woodland (km^2)	690.160	642.380
Forest Cover in relation to Total Area (%)	35,50	33,05

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Distribution of the Total Agricultural Area



Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Principal Crops Based on Hectares Planted	Average 2003-2007	Share of Total Number of Hectares Harvested
Corn	7.347.025,5	46,32
Sorghum	1.658.041,3	10,45
Dried beans	1.598.210,0	10,08
Coffee, not roasted	764.065,0	4,82
Sugar cane	670.407,0	4,23

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural Labor Productivity	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
AVA per Worker (constant 2000 US$)	2.532,85	2.628,84	2.639,57	2.733,38	2.842,74	2.799,17

Source: World Bank, WDI.

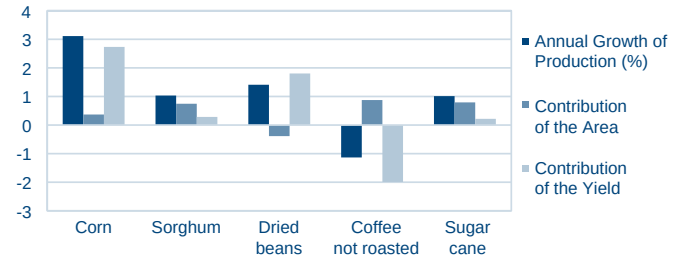
Economic Yield per Hectare (in constant dollars)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
AVA Deflated / Hectare Harvested	1.392,51	1.298,27	1.324,44	1.247,39	1.318,62	1.472,49	1.466,43	1.459,13

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Yield of Principal Crops based on Hectares Planted (tons per hectare)	Average 1981-1985	Average 2003 - 2007
Corn	1,83	2,87
Sorghum	3,37	3,49
Dried beans	0,60	0,74
Coffee, not roasted	0,52	0,41
Sugar cane	68,58	74,91

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Variations in Production and Yield due to the Incorporation of Lands (1983-1987 vrs 2003-2007)



Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural area under Irrigation in relation to the Total Agricultural Area	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Irrigated Area (%)	3,21	3,21	3,21	3,21	3,21	3,21

Source: CEPAL, CEPALSTAT.

Food Security Indicators

Prevalence of Undernourishment	1995-1997	2003-2005
Prevalence of Undernourishment (% of total population)	5	<5

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Net Food Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Net Food Exports (US$ millions)		-1.886	-2.088	-2.193	-2.354	-1.772	-1.627	-3.630

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Food CPI (base year 2000 = 100)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
CPI of Food	100,00	105,36	109,59	115,10	122,88	129,40	134,14	142,63
CPI of Basic Basket	100,00	106,37	111,72	116,80	122,29	127,15	131,77	136,96

Source: CEPAL, CEPALSTAT.

Domestic Food Supply per Capita (kg per year)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Vegetable oils	15,68	15,28	16,10	14,68	16,95	17,05	16,61	16,62
Meat	50,88	52,62	54,66	55,11	57,75	59,18	60,15	60,76
Cereals	429,10	469,93	425,35	438,64	446,02	406,62	442,23	433,11
Fruits	123,74	120,49	122,73	131,92	120,86	131,41	135,79	133,28
Vegetables	35,70			65,99		62,21	68,84	68,85
Milk	97,54	97,94	99,20	99,10	99,53	98,11	98,76	93,57
Tubers	17,88	17,17	14,03	18,79	14,04	17,80	16,38	16,44

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE), FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Share of Imports in the Domestic Food Supply (%)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Vegetable oils	42,63	41,78	48,56	39,73	42,30	40,59	38,15	38,21
Meat	12,42	12,79	13,13	13,46	14,43	13,85	14,64	13,93
Cereals	34,68	34,38	33,80	30,46	29,59	31,75	31,80	30,86
Fruits	4,31	4,95	4,81	3,74	4,56	3,44	3,42	3,66
Vegetables	15,17			3,33		3,31	3,46	3,46
Milk	1,19	0,87	1,17	0,75	1,32	0,83	0,40	0,89
Tubers	2,81	1,84	1,58	1,75	3,86	3,68	3,90	4,15
Share of Imports in the Domestic Caloric Supply (%)								
Caloric Dependence (%)	31,92	31,95	32,04	28,04	30,22	29,11	29,07	28,33

Source: IICA, based on data from United Nations (COMTRADE) and FAO (FAOSTAT).

International Monetary Reserves Measured in Months of Food Imports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Months of Food Imports	52,9	57,6	62,3	66,3	64,7	70,2	64,5	60,7

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) y World Bank (WDI).

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Intersectoral Terms of Trade for Agriculture	100,0	96,1	92,8	89,0	89,7	91,6	92,7	93,2
Agricultural Deflator	100,0	103,0	102,9	95,8	99,3	110,7	116,9	121,1
GDP Deflator	100,0	107,2	110,9	107,7	110,6	120,8	126,2	129,9
AVA Deflator Adjusted by GDP Deflator (millions of US$)	21.995,3	21.870,8	21.143,0	20.896,9	21.824,2	21.820,7	23.134,2	23.779,7

Source: IICA, based on data from World Bank, WDI.

External Terms of Trade for Agriculture	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
ETT Agr	100,00	85,01	75,39	79,22		83,21	79,46	75,02

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

External Terms of Trade	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Terms of trade for goods and services	100,0	97,7	98,2	98,4	100,6	103,1	103,8	104,8	107,5

Source: World Bank, WDI.

Nicaragua

Macro and Socioeconomic Indicators

GDP (millions of US$)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
PIB (constant)	3.936	4.053	4.083	4.186	4.409	4.600	4.770	4.970	
PIB (current)	3.936	4.103	4.026	4.102	4.465	4.855	5.301	5.676	
National Income (millions of US$)									
National Income (constant)	4.147	4.179	4.265	4.393	4.625	4.849	5.030	5.171	5.090
National Income (current)	4.146	4.370	4.350	4.529	5.028	5.579	6.168	6.666	7.625
Agricultural Production									
AVA (millions of current $)	728	718	688	667	742	814	914	979	
AVA Share of GVAP (%)	18,49	17,50	17,10	16,26	16,62	16,77	17,25	17,25	
Annual Variation of the CPI (inflation)			3,75	5,30	8,47	9,60	9,14	11,13	
Population									
Total Population (millions of people)	5.108.209	5.184.137	5.256.034	5.325.251	5.393.597	5.462.539	5.532.364	5.604.596	
Share of Women in the Total Population (%)	49,92	49,93	49,95	49,96	49,97	49,99	50,05	50,10	
Población rural	2.314.019	2.335.972	2.355.754	2.373.997	2.391.521	2.408.980	2.424.282	2.440.241	
Rural Population as a Percentage of the Total Population (%)	45,30	45,06	44,82	44,58	44,34	44,10	43,82	43,54	
Rural Agricultural Employment (%)		64,40		61,70		68,50			
Poverty and Extreme Poverty (total and rural)									
Poverty (%)		69,30							
Rural Poverty (%)		77,00							
Total Extreme Poverty (%)		42,40							
Rural Extreme Poverty (%)		55,10							
GINI Coefficient									
National		0,579				0,532			
Rural		0,506				0,497			

Source: World Bank, WDI, except for national income, poverty and extreme poverty, Gini Coefficient taken from ECLAC, CEPALSTAT.

Trade Indicators

Principal Agricultural Exports	Share of Total Agricultural Exports (%)	Value (millions of US$)
Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee in any proportion	19,50	189,46
Meat of bovine animals, fresh or chilled	10,46	101,66
Meat of bovine animals, frozen	8,02	77,96
Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption	7,71	74,94
Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	7,67	74,51

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

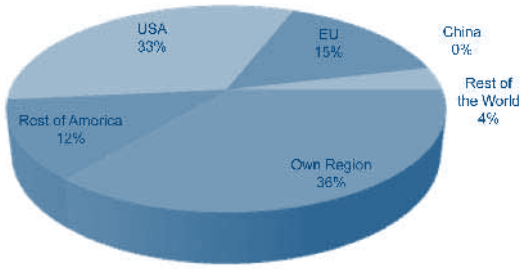
Principal Agricultural Imports	Share of Total Agricultural Imports	Value (millions of US$)
Rice	10,10	57,81
Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included	6,07	34,72
Wheat and meslin	6,05	34,62
Palm oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified	5,47	31,29
Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers' wares, whether or not containing cocoa; communion wafers, empty cachets of a kind suitable for pharmaceutical use, sealing wafers, rice paper and similar products.	5,14	29,40

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

RCA of the Principal Agricultural Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee in any proportion	5,948	8,443	5,018	4,750	8,002	4,977	5,650	5,444
Meat of bovine animals, fresh or chilled	6,884	6,519	5,957	5,479	7,316	5,822	6,923	8,084
Meat of bovine animals, frozen	5,480	5,882	5,937	5,516	8,114	7,899	7,244	8,052
Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption	4,999	3,830	3,837	6,970	7,740	9,441	9,450	7,417
Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	6,867	8,641	8,499	7,993	8,343	8,352	8,016	7,916

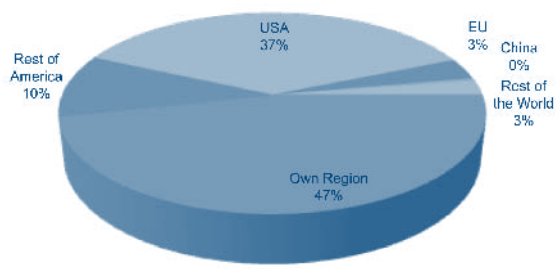
Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

Principal Destinations of Agrifood Exports



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Principal Origins of Agrifood Imports



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Agricultural Trade Balance (US$ millions)	260,58	123,85	159,75	200,36	284,08	372,90	287,15	399,50
Share of Agricultural Exports as Percentage of the Total Exports of Goods (%)	85,65	78,81	70,24	79,84	80,87	82,47	80,75	81,34
Total Trade Openness Index	59,70	56,20	60,50	61,20	65,60	70,10	66,00	83,40
Total Trade and Agricultural Openness Index	112,30	99,60	106,30	114,80	120,30	129,60	102,60	157,70

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Production Indicators

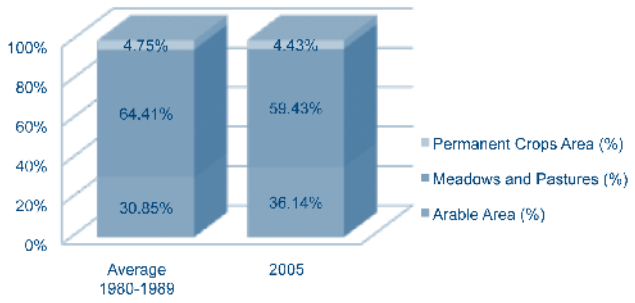
Agricultural Area (km^2) and Agricultural Area per Capita (m^2)	Average 1980-1989	2005
Agricultural Area (km^2)	38.505,6	53.260,0
Agricultural Area per Capita (m^2)	10.640,0	9.750,0

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Forests and Woodland and Forest Cover in relation to the Total Area	1990	2005
Forests and Woodland (km^2)	65.380	51.890
Forest Cover in relation to Total Area (%)	53,86	42,74

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Distribution of the Total Agricultural Area



Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Principal Crops Based on Hectares Planted	Average 2003-2007	Share of Total Number of Hectares Harvested
Corn	357.689,0	35,48
Dried beans	240.303,0	23,83
Coffee, not roasted	120.786,8	11,98
Rice in the husk	84.065,3	8,34
Sugar cane	48.642,3	4,82

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural Labor Productivity	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
AVA per Worker (constant 2000 US$)	1.846,99	1.906,21	1.911,07	1.958,33	2.080,84	2.172,41

Source: World Bank, WDI.

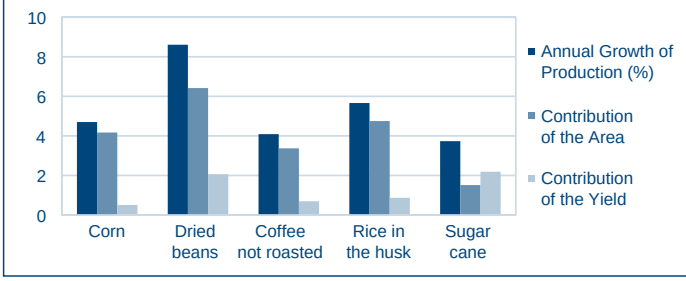
Economic Yield per Hectare (in constant dollars)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
AVA Deflated / Hectare Harvested	773,50	771,74	685,66	624,80	768,52	698,78	855,66	845,48

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Yield of Principal Crops based on Hectares Planted (tons per hectare)	Average 1981-1985	Average 2003 - 2007
Corn	1,06	1,46
Dried beans	0,65	0,79
Coffee, not roasted	0,61	0,62
Rice in the husk	3,67	3,47
Sugar cane	60,81	89,47

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Variations in Production and Yield due to the Incorporation of Lands (1983-1987 vrs 2003-2007)



Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural area under Irrigation in relation to the Total Agricultural Area	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Irrigated Area (%)	0,47	0,47	0,47	0,47	0,47	0,47

Source: CEPAL, CEPALSTAT.

Food Security Indicators

Prevalence of Undernourishment	1995-1997	2003-2005
Prevalence of Undernourishment (% of total population)	40	22

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Net Food Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Net Food Exports (US$ millions)	252	118	144	184	253	332	277	383

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Food CPI (base year 2000 = 100)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
CPI of Food	100,00	108,65	111,78	115,95	127,62	142,12	155,90	180,32
CPI of Basic Basket	100,00	107,35	111,64	117,39	127,30	139,29	153,22	168,47

Source: CEPAL, CEPALSTAT.

Domestic Food Supply per Capita (kg per year)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Vegetable oils	12,24	15,11	15,10	16,49	14,28	14,38	9,19	15,26
Meat	20,87	22,66	22,42	24,29	26,63	27,48	32,21	32,79
Cereals	188,25	173,70	214,68	213,18	172,96	200,75	210,64	237,69
Fruits	31,74	32,67	28,68	28,30	26,92	24,91	25,03	20,36
Vegetables	5,31	5,85	6,87	6,41	7,21	4,93	6,60	6,67
Milk	109,63		103,57	107,42	108,97	112,59	114,71	115,31
Tubers	19,69	24,09	28,76	27,73	23,73	28,71	25,14	25,93

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE), FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Share of Imports in the Domestic Food Supply (%)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Vegetable oils	72,59	79,38	81,89	84,28	84,35	92,87	68,44	76,36
Meat	2,76	2,09	1,04	1,09	1,03	1,36	0,89	0,76
Cereals	18,54	16,95	19,33	11,91	14,45	12,33	23,86	28,21
Fruits	6,77	4,30	5,78	6,92	7,99	3,25	3,54	9,57
Vegetables	56,74	56,53	55,27	58,50	65,22	80,58	70,87	89,27
Milk	0,00		0,05	0,10	0,10	0,15	0,18	0,13
Tubers	22,35	13,00	9,58	7,77	10,31	7,44	8,25	5,81
Share of Imports in the Domestic Caloric Supply (%)								
Caloric Dependence (%)	23,29		25,65	21,31	23,12	21,74	24,26	30,61

Source: IICA, based on data from United Nations (COMTRADE) and FAO (FAOSTAT).

International Monetary Reserves Measured in Months of Food Imports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Months of Food Imports	24,1	17,8	22,0	24,2	29,4	28,4	37,8	25,8

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) y World Bank (WDI).

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Intersectoral Terms of Trade for Agriculture	100,0	94,9	93,7	89,6	91,2	92,5	94,6	94,6
Agricultural Deflator	100,0	96,1	92,4	87,8	92,4	97,6	105,1	108,0
GDP Deflator	100,0	101,2	98,6	98,0	101,3	105,5	111,1	114,2
AVA Deflator Adjusted by GDP Deflator (millions of US$)	727,7	709,1	698,2	680,7	732,6	771,5	822,7	857,3

Source: IICA, based on data from World Bank, WDI.

External Terms of Trade for Agriculture	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
ETT Agr	100,00	76,16	86,94	82,37	80,47	95,82	99,88	84,03

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

External Terms of Trade	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Terms of trade for goods and services	100,0	90,1	88,6	85,8	83,6	82,8	81,1	80,4	77,8

Source: World Bank, WDI.

Panama

Macro and Socioeconomic Indicators

GDP (millions of US$)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
PIB (constant)	11.621	11.687	11.948	12.450	13.387	14.349	15.591	17.339	
PIB (current)	11.621	11.808	12.272	12.933	14.179	15.483	17.097	19.740	
National Income (millions of US$)									
National Income (constant)	11.237	11.516	12.063	11.876	12.514	13.176	14.018	15.724	17.070
National Income (current)	11.237	11.444	12.244	12.358	13.376	14.581	16.112	18.428	21.797
Agricultural Production									
AVA (millions of current $)	791	860	867	930	988	1.056	1.160	1.296	
AVA Share of GVAP (%)	6,81	7,28	7,07	7,19	6,97	6,82	6,79	6,56	
Annual Variation of the CPI (inflation)	1,50	0,31	1,01	0,39	0,18	3,18	2,10	4,17	
Population									
Total Population (millions of people)	2.949.948	3.006.435	3.062.835	3.119.132	3.175.354	3.231.502	3.287.538	3.340.605	
Share of Women in the Total Population (%)	49,27	49,28	49,28	49,29	49,29	49,29	49,35	49,41	
Población rural	1.008.882	998.136	986.233	973.169	958.957	943.599	933.661	922.007	
Rural Population as a Percentage of the Total Population (%)	34,20	33,20	32,20	31,20	30,20	29,20	28,40	27,60	
Rural Agricultural Employment (%)	47,30		54,10	53,80	50,00	49,90	51,50	50,10	
Poverty and Extreme Poverty (total and rural)									
Poverty (%)			34,00		31,80	33,00	30,80		
Rural Poverty (%)			48,50		47,90	47,80	46,60		
Total Extreme Poverty (%)			17,40		14,80	15,70	15,20		
Rural Extreme Poverty (%)			31,50		28,60	29,40	30,40		
GINI Coefficient									
National			0,561		0,548	0,545	0,540	0,524	
Rural			0,515		0,542	0,536	0,549	0,528	

Source: World Bank, WDI, except for national income, poverty and extreme poverty, Gini Coefficient taken from ECLAC, CEPALSTAT.

Trade Indicators

Principal Agricultural Exports	Share of Total Agricultural Exports (%)	Value (millions of US$)
Melons, watermelons, papaws (papayas) fresh	22,55	214,99
Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen	13,03	124,23
Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04	12,59	120,02
Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried	10,37	98,87
Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04	9,54	90,99

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

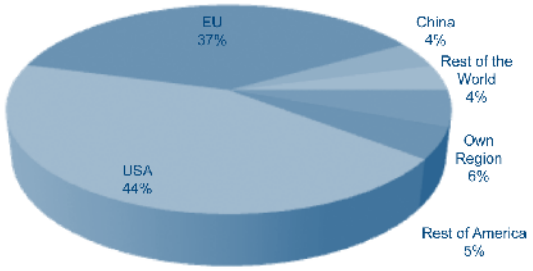
Principal Agricultural Imports	Share of Total Agricultural Imports	Value (millions of US$)
Corn	9,77	97,57
Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included	6,70	66,88
Soya-bean oil-cake and other solid residues	6,40	63,90
Wheat and meslin	5,19	51,77
Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding	4,08	40,76

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

RCA of the Principal Agricultural Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Melons, watermelons, papaws (papayas) fresh	8,595	9,536	9,191	10,516		9,292	9,527	9,228	10,529
Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen	8,092	7,531	7,957	6,728		6,021	7,684	7,443	6,992
Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04	6,462	6,686	6,601	7,183		6,052	5,812	6,019	6,767
Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04	9,419	14,232	11,283	10,945		9,477	11,208	11,069	9,751
Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried	13,663	11,502	12,580	11,247					

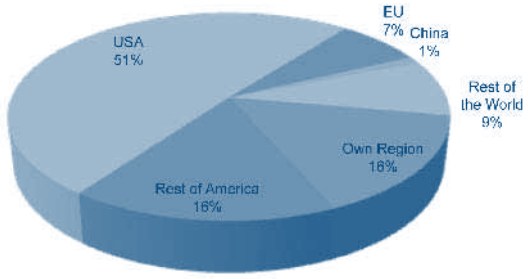
Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

Principal Destinations of Agrifood Exports



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Principal Origins of Agrifood Imports



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Agricultural Trade Balance (US$ millions)	173,58	256,18	184,02	218,55		289,71	296,63	189,49	-44,87
Share of Agricultural Exports as Percentage of the Total Exports of Goods (%)	75,52	73,93	75,87	85,87	84,58	85,73	79,13	83,34	83,29
Total Trade Openness Index	35,70	32,60	31,20	30,30		33,10	34,60	40,50	
Total Trade and Agricultural Openness Index	125,30	117,60	118,50	124,10		129,00	122,60	129,50	

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Production Indicators

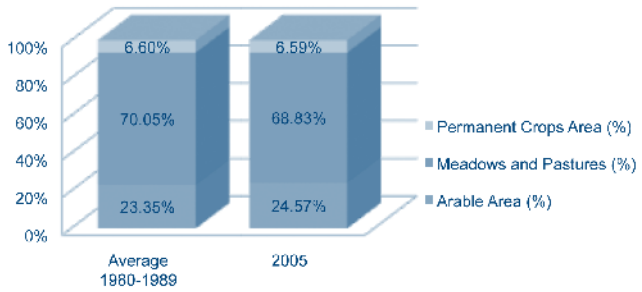
Agricultural Area (km^2) and Agricultural Area per Capita (m^2)	Average 1980-1989	2005
Agricultural Area (km^2)	19.653,3	22.300,0
Agricultural Area per Capita (m^2)	9.223,0	6.901,0

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Forests and Woodland and Forest Cover in relation to the Total Area	1990	2005
Forests and Woodland (km^2)	43.760	42.940
Forest Cover in relation to Total Area (%)	58,79	57,69

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Distribution of the Total Agricultural Area



Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Principal Crops Based on Hectares Planted	Average 2003-2007	Share of Total Number of Hectares Harvested
Rice in the husk	124.900,0	36,13
Corn	59.142,5	17,11
Sugar cane	35.087,8	10,15
Coffee, not roasted	17.575,0	5,08
Melons	13.750,0	3,98

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural Labor Productivity	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
AVA per Worker (constant 2000 US$)	3.152,59	3.369,94	3.481,84	3.820,11	3.887,51	4.033,37

Source: World Bank, WDI.

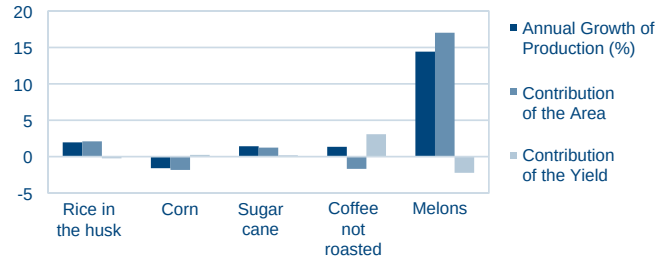
Economic Yield per Hectare (in constant dollars)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
AVA Deflated / Hectare Harvested	2.774,83	2.505,02	2.593,17	2.576,23	2.624,96	2.871,51	3.101,52	3.295,66

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Yield of Principal Crops based on Hectares Planted (tons per hectare)	Average 1981-1985	Average 2003 - 2007
Rice in the husk	1,98	2,14
Corn	1,01	1,34
Sugar cane	49,53	51,09
Coffee, not roasted	0,37	0,72

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Variations in Production and Yield due to the Incorporation of Lands (1983-1987 vrs 2003-2007)



Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural area under Irrigation in relation to the Total Agricultural Area	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Irrigated Area (%)	0,57	0,57	0,57	0,57	0,57	0,57

Source: CEPAL, CEPALSTAT.

Food Security Indicators

Prevalence of Undernourishment	1995-1997	2003-2005
Población subnutrida (% de la población total)	20	17

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Net Food Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Net Food Exports (US$ millions)	157	234	223	257		335	327	271	72

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Food CPI (base year 2000 = 100)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
CPI of Food	100,00	99,29	98,80	99,97	100,74	105,04	106,42	113,57
CPI of Basic Basket	100,00	100,25	101,35	102,76	104,41	107,40	110,04	114,44

Source: CEPAL, CEPALSTAT.

Domestic Food Supply per Capita (kg per year)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Vegetable oils	12,98	9,45	9,07	10,39		11,03	13,77	12,24
Meat	60,54	59,33	58,11	55,45		58,05	51,96	51,97
Cereals								267,98
Fruits	119,65	83,89	91,01	110,29		88,24	53,33	47,61
Vegetables	12,98	10,63	11,26	14,15		6,63		
Milk		55,84	58,26	57,72		56,14	56,98	56,15
Tubers	23,90	24,60	23,52	25,06		23,27	23,23	21,23

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE), FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Share of Imports in the Domestic Food Supply (%)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Vegetable oils	69,65	79,52	80,98	76,70		72,15	71,84	70,76
Meat	3,46	3,07	3,41	2,99		3,27	4,47	5,72
Cereals								59,37
Fruits	4,55	5,92	5,59	4,64		5,45	8,47	10,44
Vegetables	31,25	23,27	18,24	15,15		21,25		
Milk		0,16	0,18	0,21		0,20	0,19	0,32
Tubers	3,91	1,35	2,07	0,94		1,20	1,29	0,91
Share of Imports in the Domestic Caloric Supply (%)								
Caloric Dependence (%)								53,00

Source: IICA, based on data from United Nations (COMTRADE) and FAO (FAOSTAT).

International Monetary Reserves Measured in Months of Food Imports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Months of Food Imports	24,8	40,7	39,7	30,7		31,6	33,0	36,7

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) y World Bank (WDI).

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Intersectoral Terms of Trade for Agriculture	100,0	101,1	97,0	94,1	96,7	98,3	103,8	103,9
Agricultural Deflator	100,0	102,1	99,6	97,7	102,5	106,0	113,8	118,3
GDP Deflator	100,0	101,0	102,7	103,9	105,9	107,9	109,7	113,8
AVA Deflator Adjusted by GDP Deflator (millions of US$)	791,3	851,3	844,5	894,9	932,6	979,0	1.057,9	1.138,1

Source: IICA, based on data from World Bank, WDI.

External Terms of Trade for Agriculture	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ETT Agr	100,00	105,18	106,44	104,55		99,07	98,65	80,30	65,74

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

External Terms of Trade	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Terms of trade for goods and services	100,0	102,5	101,9	99,8	98,4	96,1	94,0	93,7	93,3

Source: World Bank, WDI.

Paraguay

Macro and Socioeconomic Indicators

GDP (millions of US$)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
PIB (constant)	7.071	7.217	7.214	7.491	7.800	8.030	8.372	8.909	
PIB (current)	7.071	6.446	5.046	5.552	6.950	7.328	9.275	12.004	
National Income (millions of US$)									
National Income (constant)	7.294	7.416	7.204	7.560	7.861	7.968	8.421	9.108	9.927
National Income (current)	7.294	6.628	5.250	5.712	7.010	7.639	9.647	12.162	16.325
Agricultural Production									
AVA (millions of current $)	1.203	1.049	885	1.121	1.508	1.617	1.945	3.064	
AVA Share of GVAP (%)	17,02	16,28	17,53	20,19	21,70	22,07	20,97	25,52	
Annual Variation of the CPI (inflation)	8,98	7,27	10,51	14,24	4,32	6,81	9,59	8,13	
Population									
Total Population (millions of people)	5.346.267	5.456.418	5.566.852	5.677.448	5.788.088	5.898.651	6.016.000	6.120.496	
Share of Women in the Total Population (%)	49,24	49,25	49,25	49,25	49,25	49,25	49,31	49,36	
Población rural	2.389.781	2.404.098	2.417.127	2.428.812	2.439.100	2.447.940	2.460.544	2.466.560	
Rural Population as a Percentage of the Total Population (%)	44,70	44,06	43,42	42,78	42,14	41,50	40,90	40,30	
Rural Agricultural Employment (%)	63,60		68,60	64,80	66,10	66,20		61,60	
Poverty and Extreme Poverty (total and rural)									
Poverty (%)		61,00			65,90	60,50			
Rural Poverty (%)		73,60			74,60	68,10			
Total Extreme Poverty (%)		33,20			36,90	32,10			
Rural Extreme Poverty (%)		50,30			50,20	44,20			
GINI Coefficient									
National		0,570			0,548	0,536		0,539	
Rural		0,548			0,570	0,523		0,586	

Source: World Bank, WDI, except for national income, poverty and extreme poverty, Gini Coefficient taken from ECLAC, CEPALSTAT.

Trade Indicators

Principal Agricultural Exports	Share of Total Agricultural Exports (%)	Value (millions of US$)
Soya beans, wheter or not broken	38,67	890,28
Corn	12,28	282,74
Soya-bean oil-cake and other solid residues	9,07	208,92
Meat of bovine animals, frozen	8,40	193,41
Meat of bovine animals, fresh or chilled	6,95	160,13

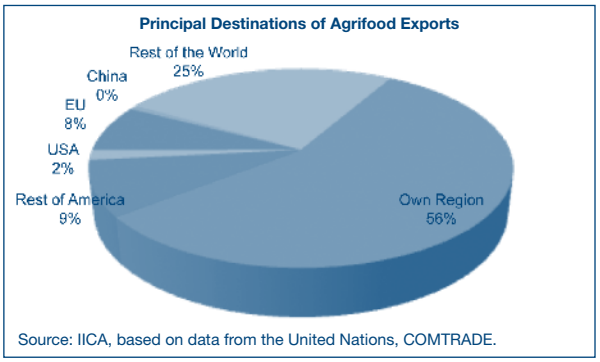
Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

Principal Agricultural Imports	Share of Total Agricultural Imports	Value (millions of US$)
Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse	10,98	46,84
Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included	8,65	36,87
Corn	6,28	26,79
Wine of fresh grapes, including fortified wines; grape must other than that of heading 20.09	5,98	25,52
Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers' wares, whether or not containing cocoa; communion wafers, empty cachets of a kind suitable for pharmaceutical use, sealing wafers, rice paper and similar products.	5,20	22,17

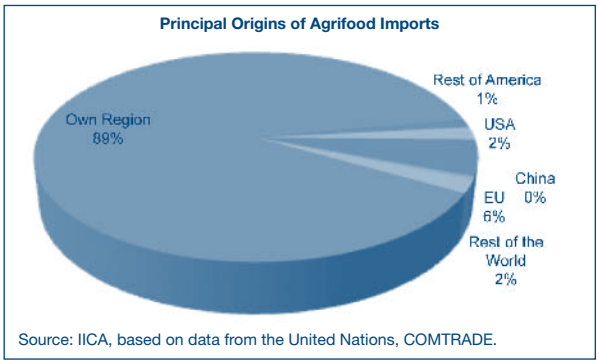
Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

RCA of the Principal Agricultural Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Soya beans, wheter or not broken	6,136	6,211	5,879	6,162	5,806	4,715	5,964	5,880
Corn	1,687	3,532	1,898	3,757	1,744	2,448	3,770	3,214
Meat of bovine animals, fresh or chilled	6,303	9,061	14,333				7,279	
Soya-bean oil-cake and other solid residues	5,383	13,098	10,773					
Meat of bovine animals, frozen	4,230	5,758	10,598					

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Agricultural Trade Balance (US$ millions)	270,46	459,62	558,64	804,33	1.077,45	1.062,94	1.142,16	1.876,00
Share of Agricultural Exports as Percentage of the Total Exports of Goods (%)	75,35	78,83	80,96	83,32	83,70	81,91	79,60	82,68
Total Trade Openness Index	43,30	49,20	52,00	62,50	68,00	73,70	83,90	71,90
Total Trade and Agricultural Openness Index	86,60	105,00	110,80	112,80	109,00	105,20	97,30	89,10

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

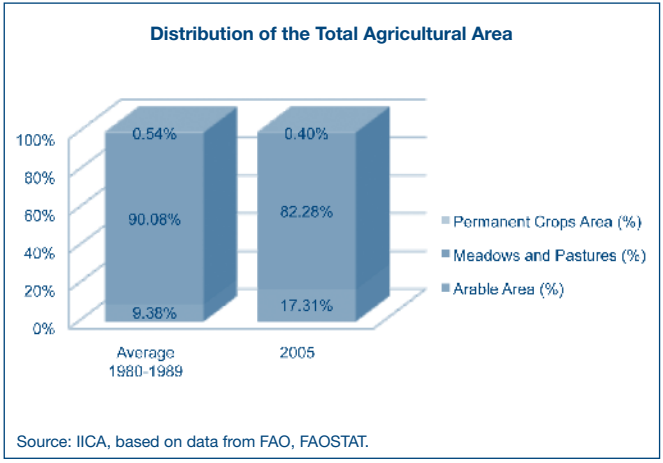
Production Indicators

Agricultural Area (km^2) and Agricultural Area per Capita (m^2)	Average 1980-1989	2005
Agricultural Area (km^2)	197.738,9	242.580,0
Agricultural Area per Capita (m^2)	56.190,0	41.125,0

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Forests and Woodland and Forest Cover in relation to the Total Area	1990	2005
Forests and Woodland (km^2)	211.570	184.750
Forest Cover in relation to Total Area (%)	53,25	46,50

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.



Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Principal Crops Based on Hectares Planted	Average 2003-2007	Share of Total Number of Hectares Harvested
Soya beans	2.085.000,0	52,20
Corn	416.750,0	10,43
Wheat	335.500,0	8,40
Mandioc cassava	304.000,0	7,61
Cotton with seeds	260.000,0	6,51

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural Labor Productivity	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
AVA per Worker (constant 2000 US$)	1.704,22	1.868,22	1.913,96	2.031,46	2.077,20	2.046,90

Source: World Bank, WDI.

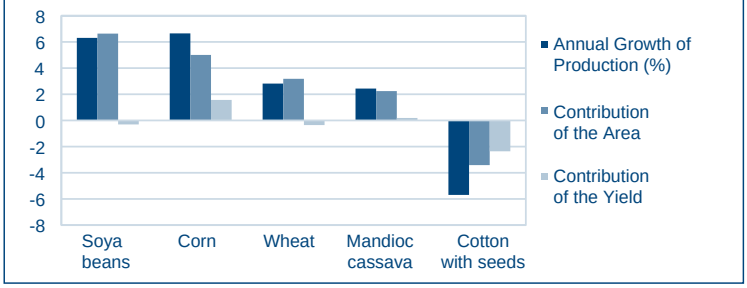
Economic Yield per Hectare (in constant dollars)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
AVA Deflated / Hectare Harvested	476,52	391,74	426,33	481,37	448,06	468,74	425,68	529,22

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Yield of Principal Crops based on Hectares Planted (tons per hectare)	Average 1981-1985	Average 2003 - 2007
Soya beans	1,58	1,98
Corn	1,57	2,42
Wheat	1,39	1,91
Mandioc cassava	14,12	16,56
Cotton with seeds	1,15	0,87

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Variations in Production and Yield due to the Incorporation of Lands (1983-1987 vrs 2003-2007)



Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural area under Irrigation in relation to the Total Agricultural Area	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Irrigated Area (%)	0,16	0,16	0,16	0,16	0,17	0,17

Source: CEPAL, CEPALSTAT.

Food Security Indicators

Prevalence of Undernourishment	1995-1997	2003-2005
Prevalence of Undernourishment (% of total population)	11	11

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Net Food Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Net Food Exports (US$ millions)	222	361	433	659	830	898	1.025	1.662

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Food CPI (base year 2000 = 100)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
CPI of Food	100,00	103,86	114,41	139,34	149,76	158,05	182,52	213,16
CPI of Basic Basket	100,00	107,28	118,54	135,41	141,27	150,87	165,35	178,79

Source: CEPAL, CEPALSTAT.

Domestic Food Supply per Capita (kg per year)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Vegetable oils	13,83	16,58	15,87	18,30	12,93	14,27	16,31	13,03
Meat	73,17	65,70		62,50	61,54	61,17	58,67	58,89
Cereals	155,52	157,83	175,37	112,95	221,96	77,57		
Fruits	94,57	93,62	87,11	81,66	75,89	72,70	71,45	74,38
Vegetables	65,77	58,29	52,60	53,55	59,75	55,28	53,82	58,73
Milk					62,53	62,63	61,34	60,82
Tubers	523,54		818,19	841,24		835,37	825,97	860,70

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE), FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Share of Imports in the Domestic Food Supply (%)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Vegetable oils	9,11	6,51		1,86	5,43	6,55	9,63	11,13
Meat	0,03	0,05		0,01	0,01	0,02	0,10	0,15
Cereals	15,99	6,73		1,39	0,62	1,10		
Fruits	12,08	8,13		2,26	5,05	2,40	1,95	5,59
Vegetables	17,58	9,86		4,96	13,57	10,02	3,58	10,38
Milk					0,12	0,06	0,12	0,13
Tubers	0,38			0,15		0,23	0,18	0,21
Share of Imports in the Domestic Caloric Supply (%)								
Caloric Dependence (%)						1,15	2,43	4,41

Source: IICA, based on data from United Nations (COMTRADE) and FAO (FAOSTAT).

International Monetary Reserves Measured in Months of Food Imports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Months of Food Imports	40,1	43,9	60,0	79,6	75,5	67,8	76,3	92,2

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) y World Bank (WDI).

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Intersectoral Terms of Trade for Agriculture	100,0	87,5	90,4	100,0	107,8	112,7	107,9	134,4
Agricultural Deflator	100,0	78,1	63,2	74,1	96,0	102,9	119,5	181,1
GDP Deflator	100,0	89,3	69,9	74,1	89,1	91,3	110,8	134,7
AVA Deflator Adjusted by GDP Deflator (millions of US$)	1.203,2	1.174,8	1.264,7	1.512,1	1.692,7	1.772,1	1.755,4	2.273,8

Source: IICA, based on data from World Bank, WDI.

External Terms of Trade for Agriculture	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
ETT Agr	100,00	99,67		110,37	127,81	90,09	114,21	157,41

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

External Terms of Trade	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Terms of trade for goods and services	100,0	99,3	92,7	95,9	99,3	94,0	93,7	99,2	103,5

Source: World Bank, WDI.

Peru

Macro and Socioeconomic Indicators

GDP (millions of US$)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
PIB (constant)	53.290	53.405	56.086	58.347	61.330	65.466	70.414	76.741	
PIB (current)	53.290	53.936	56.772	61.347	69.758	79.462	93.194	109.088	
National Income (millions of US$)									
National Income (constant)	52.925	52.983	55.564	57.633	60.321	65.105	72.692	79.974	86.248
National Income (current)	52.925	53.896	56.359	60.445	67.448	76.085	86.925	101.449	122.159
Agricultural Production									
AVA (millions of current $)	4.134	4.076	4.100	4.284	4.727	5.203	5.710	6.242	
AVA Share of GVAP (%)	7,76	7,56	7,22	6,98	6,78	6,55	6,13	5,72	
Annual Variation of the CPI (inflation)	3,76	1,98	0,19	2,26	3,66	1,62	2,00	1,78	
Population									
Total Population (millions of people)	25.662.617	25.995.324	26.321.036	26.641.453	26.958.549	27.274.266	27.588.577	27.898.182	
Share of Women in the Total Population (%)	49,67	49,68	49,69	49,69	49,70	49,71	49,75	49,80	
Población rural	7.519.147	7.595.834	7.669.950	7.742.006	7.812.588	7.882.263	7.945.510	8.006.778	
Rural Population as a Percentage of the Total Population (%)	29,30	29,22	29,14	29,06	28,98	28,90	28,80	28,70	
Rural Agricultural Employment (%)	74,70		78,40	79,70					
Poverty and Extreme Poverty (total and rural)									
Poverty (%)		54,80		54,70	48,60	48,70	44,50		
Rural Poverty (%)		78,40		76,00	69,80	70,90	69,30		
Total Extreme Poverty (%)		24,40		21,60	17,10	17,40	16,10		
Rural Extreme Poverty (%)		51,30		45,70	36,80	37,90	37,10		
GINI Coefficient									
National		0,525		0,506	0,505				
Rural		0,439		0,358	0,398				

Source: World Bank, WDI, except for national income, poverty and extreme poverty, Gini Coefficient taken from ECLAC, CEPALSTAT.

Trade Indicators

Principal Agricultural Exports	Share of Total Agricultural Exports (%)	Value (millions of US$)
Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves	31,01	1.224,73
Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee in any proportion	10,81	426,96
Other vegetables prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid, not frozen, other than products of heading 20.06	8,07	318,64
Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified	6,31	249,26
Other vegetables , fresh or chilled	6,00	236,95

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

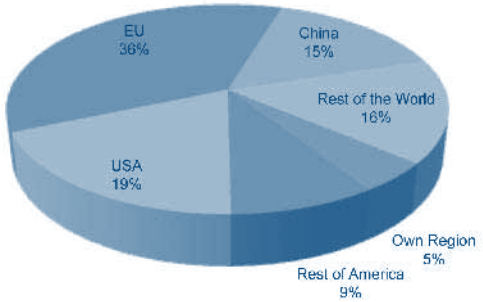
Principal Agricultural Imports	Share of Total Agricultural Imports	Value (millions of US$)
Wheat and meslin	17,91	411,84
Corn	14,60	335,71
Soya-bean oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified	10,02	230,37
Soya-bean oil-cake and other solid residues	9,93	228,38
Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	3,97	91,16

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

RCA of the Principal Agricultural Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Flours, meals and pellets, of meat or meat offal, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates, unfit for human consumption; greaves	8,481	8,702	8,012	7,373	7,584	6,801	6,179	6,228
Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee in any proportion	8,052	7,049	6,994	6,770	6,994	4,875	6,787	6,696
Other vegetables prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid, not frozen, other than products of heading 20.06	5,134	5,136	5,045	5,106	5,304	5,154	5,181	5,123
Fats and oils and their fractions, of fish or marine mammals, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified	10,952	12,916	12,202	8,099	10,858	13,249	10,246	6,513
Other vegetables , fresh or chilled	11,591	12,455	11,589	10,398	11,839	13,081	8,344	13,384

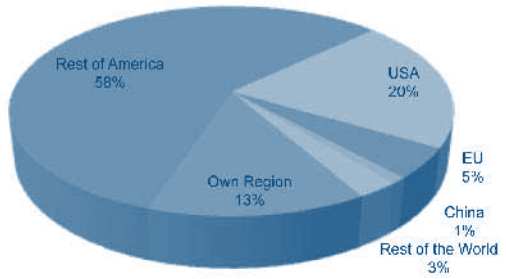
Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

Principal Destinations of Agrifood Exports



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Principal Origins of Agrifood Imports



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Agricultural Trade Balance (US$ millions)	846,17	715,82	735,12	715,58	1.125,78	1.426,51	1.900,33	1.650,72
Share of Agricultural Exports as Percentage of the Total Exports of Goods (%)	26,03	26,08	24,48	21,41	20,26	17,41	15,05	14,21
Total Trade Openness Index	26,80	26,20	26,40	28,00	32,30	37,30	41,90	44,30
Total Trade and Agricultural Openness Index	66,00	69,80	71,50	70,80	82,80	87,10	92,00	100,10

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Production Indicators

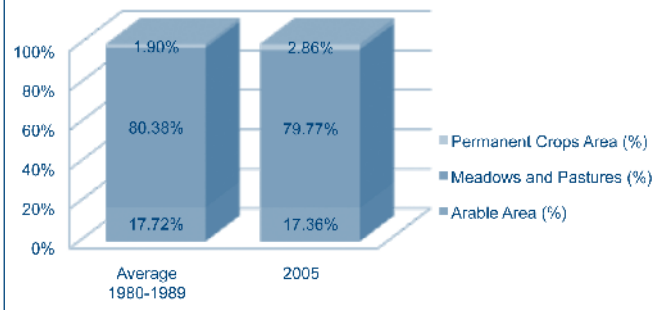
Agricultural Area (km^2) and Agricultural Area per Capita (m^2)	Average 1980-1989	2005
Agricultural Area (km^2)	188.221,1	213.100,0
Agricultural Area per Capita (m^2)	9.861,0	7.813,0

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Forests and Woodland and Forest Cover in relation to the Total Area	1990	2005
Forests and Woodland (km^2)	701.560	687.420
Forest Cover in relation to Total Area (%)	54,81	53,70

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Distribution of the Total Agricultural Area



Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Principal Crops Based on Hectares Planted	Average 2003-2007	Share of Total Number of Hectares Harvested
Corn	467.449,0	16,38
Coffee, not roasted	371.668,3	13,02
Rice in the husk	331.528,5	11,62
Potatoes	259.716,8	9,10
Barley	149.670,5	5,24

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural Labor Productivity	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
AVA per Worker (constant 2000 US$)	1.394,28	1.379,93	1.451,45	1.455,67	1.490,71	1.546,69

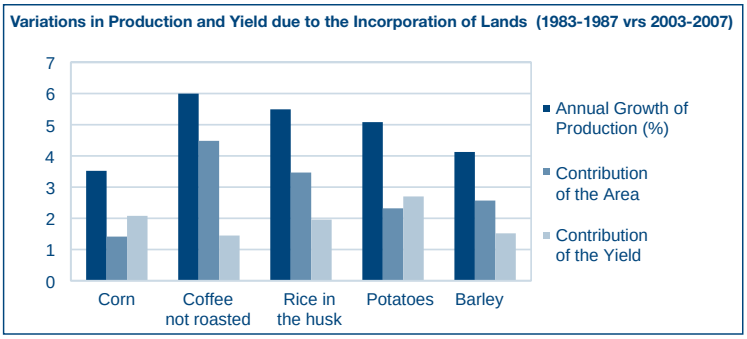
Source: World Bank, WDI.

Economic Yield per Hectare (in constant dollars)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
AVA Deflated / Hectare Harvested	1.524,34	1.537,17	1.522,30	1.497,03	1.571,82	1.528,53	1.456,33	1.460,76

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Yield of Principal Crops based on Hectares Planted (tons per hectare)	Average 1981-1985	Average 2003 - 2007
Corn	1,85	2,72
Coffee, not roasted	0,54	0,61
Rice in the husk	4,57	6,93
Potatoes	8,14	12,39
Barley	0,98	1,27

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.



Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural area under Irrigation in relation to the Total Agricultural Area	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Irrigated Area (%)	0,93	0,93	0,93	0,93	0,93	0,93

Source: CEPAL, CEPALSTAT.

Food Security Indicators

Prevalence of Undernourishment	1995-1997	2003-2005
Prevalence of Undernourishment (% of total population)	20	15

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Net Food Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Net Food Exports (US$ millions)	79	7	47	116	341	464	950	701

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Food CPI (base year 2000 = 100)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
CPI of Food	100,00	100,49	100,24	101,02	106,64	107,64	110,26	113,02
CPI of Basic Basket	100,00	101,98	102,17	104,48	108,31	110,06	112,26	114,26

Source: CEPAL, CEPALSTAT.

Domestic Food Supply per Capita (kg per year)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Vegetable oils	7,25	10,73	11,79	11,05	11,28	12,50	13,22	13,54
Meat	31,95	32,72	33,83	34,59	35,95	38,41	40,55	40,72
Cereals	224,34	234,25	234,20	234,77	222,90	256,74	262,41	267,76
Fruits	115,29	119,81	121,26	125,93	129,17	126,83	127,70	128,97
Vegetables	69,00	67,51	65,74	66,58	65,96	63,52	71,07	72,24
Milk			46,19	46,72	47,87	49,53	52,56	54,52
Tubers	183,12	157,61	178,81	170,22	164,11	174,53		177,77

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE), FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Share of Imports in the Domestic Food Supply (%)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Vegetable oils	76,19	81,70	85,81	86,13	85,87	87,40	89,67	89,80
Meat	1,18	0,81	0,91	0,80	0,69	0,86	0,93	1,09
Cereals	38,38	38,73	37,67	37,42	42,93	41,13	42,62	43,23
Fruits	1,35	2,09	1,31	1,12	1,13	1,22	1,23	1,20
Vegetables	0,01	0,04	0,01	0,01	0,00	0,01	0,01	0,01
Milk			0,12	0,03	0,03	0,02	0,01	0,02
Tubers	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00		0,00
Share of Imports in the Domestic Caloric Supply (%)								
Caloric Dependence (%)			30,11	29,81	32,99	32,89		34,62

Source: IICA, based on data from United Nations (COMTRADE) and FAO (FAOSTAT).

International Monetary Reserves Measured in Months of Food Imports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Months of Food Imports	139,0	123,8	132,0	132,9	135,4	135,8	154,3	178,0

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) y World Bank (WDI).

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Intersectoral Terms of Trade for Agriculture	100,0	97,7	92,4	91,9	90,8	89,5	84,5	83,5
Agricultural Deflator	100,0	98,7	93,6	96,7	103,3	108,7	111,9	118,7
GDP Deflator	100,0	101,0	101,2	105,1	113,7	121,4	132,4	142,2
AVA Deflator Adjusted by GDP Deflator (millions of US$)	4.134,1	4.035,5	4.050,1	4.075,0	4.156,0	4.286,6	4.314,3	4.391,2

Source: IICA, based on data from World Bank, WDI.

External Terms of Trade for Agriculture	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
ETT Agr	100,00	99,95	125,48	116,85	108,14	122,43	150,94	129,90

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

External Terms of Trade	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Terms of trade for goods and services	100,0	95,5	98,5	101,2	108,6	116,9	144,2	149,0	137,0

Source: World Bank, WDI.

Saint Kitts and Nevis

Macro and Socioeconomic Indicators

GDP (millions of US$)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
PIB (constant)	329	336	339	341	373	390	405	419
PIB (current)	329	342	351	362	399	438	495	527
National Income (millions of US$)								
National Income (constant)	Data not available							
National Income (current)								
Agricultural Production								
AVA (millions of current $)	8	9	10	9	11	11		
AVA Share of GVAP (%)	2,35	2,69	2,84	2,56	2,65	2,42		
Annual Variation of the CPI (inflation)	1,98	2,15	2,05	2,23	2,30	1,80		
Population								
Total Population (millions of people)	44.286	46.111	46.710	46.710	46.985	48.000	48.393	48.790
Share of Women in the Total Population (%)								
Población rural	29.760	31.042	31.501	31.557	31.799	32.544	32.791	33.040
Rural Population as a Percentage of the Total Population (%)	67,20	67,32	67,44	67,56	67,68	67,80	67,76	67,72
Rural Agricultural Employment (%)								
Poverty and Extreme Poverty (total and rural)								
Poverty (%)								
Rural Poverty (%)	Data not available							
Total Extreme Poverty (%)								
Rural Extreme Poverty (%)								
GINI Coefficient								
National	Data not available							
Rural								

Source: World Bank, WDI, except for national income, poverty and extreme poverty, Gini Coefficient taken from ECLAC, CEPALSTAT.

Trade Indicators

Principal Agricultural Exports	Share of Total Agricultural Exports (%)	Value (millions of US$)
Beer made from malt	42,94	1,45
Beverage waters, sweetened or flavoured, y demás bebidas no alcohólicas, excpeto los jugos de frutas u otros frutos o de hortalizas (incluso silvestres) de la partida 20.09	19,65	0,66
Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption	12,17	0,41
Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength by volume of less than 80% vol; spirits, liqueurs and other spirituous beverages	9,88	0,33
Animals, live	5,86	0,20

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

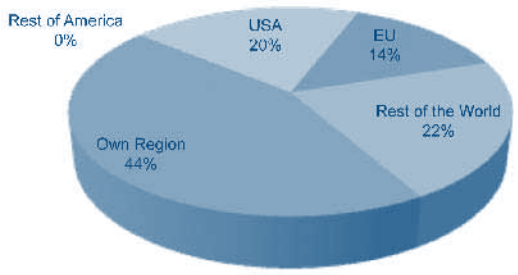
Principal Agricultural Imports	Share of Total Agricultural Imports	Value (millions of US$)
Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included	11,05	5,68
Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05, fresh, chilled or frozen	8,57	4,41
Beverage waters, sweetened or flavoured, y demás bebidas no alcohólicas, excpeto los jugos de frutas u otros frutos o de hortalizas (incluso silvestres) de la partida 20.09	6,08	3,13
Fruit juices (including grape must) and vegetable juices, unfermented and not containing added spirit, whether or not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter	3,77	1,94
Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding	3,35	1,72

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

RCA of the Principal Agricultural Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Beer made from malt	-3,180	-4,561	-4,319	-4,724	-3,699	2,031	2,675	3,016
Beverage waters, sweetened or flavoured, y demás bebidas no alcohólicas, excpeto los jugos de frutas u otros frutos o de hortalizas (incluso silvestres) de la partida 20.09	0,669	0,045	-0,499	-0,508	-0,305	-0,385	0,332	0,442
Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption	1,779	1,895	1,839	2,045	0,846	0,669	1,013	1,890
Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength by volume of less than 80% vol; spirits, liqueurs and other spirituous beverages	-1,563	-1,579	-2,137	-1,096	-1,686	-0,492	-1,198	0,476
Animals, live	4,829	5,437	4,096	3,493	1,549	5,324	6,206	4,835

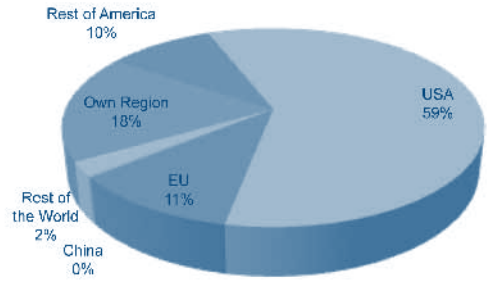
Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

Principal Destinations of Agrifood Exports



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Principal Origins of Agrifood Imports



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Agricultural Trade Balance (US$ millions)	-68,04	-25,74	-22,06	-25,50	-24,30	-38,02	-44,01	-48,07
Share of Agricultural Exports as Percentage of the Total Exports of Goods (%)	24,62	25,04	27,43	18,23	29,45			
Total Trade Openness Index	69,40	64,30	68,50	69,90	55,80	55,90	58,40	58,10
Total Trade and Agricultural Openness Index	1.086,20	447,90	435,40	464,70	454,20	386,30		

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Production Indicators

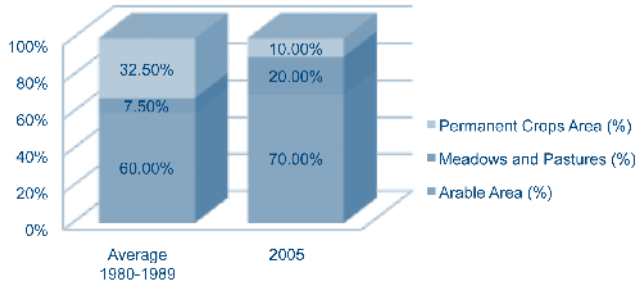
Agricultural Area (km^2) and Agricultural Area per Capita (m^2)	Average 1980-1989	2005
Agricultural Area (km^2)	133,3	100,0
Agricultural Area per Capita (m^2)	3.056,0	2.083,0

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Forests and Woodland and Forest Cover in relation to the Total Area	1990	2005
Forests and Woodland (km^2)	50	50
Forest Cover in relation to Total Area (%)	19,23	19,23

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Distribution of the Total Agricultural Area



Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Principal Crops Based on Hectares Planted	Average 2003-2007	Share of Total Number of Hectares Harvested
Sugar cane	2.487,5	72,37
Root and tubers NESOI	305,0	8,87
Vegetables NESOI	212,5	6,18
Coconut	200,0	5,82
Tropical fruits	100,0	2,91

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural Labor Productivity	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
AVA per Worker (constant 2000 US$)	1.935,19	2.150,72	2.436,81	2.134,44	2.384,87	2.228,25

Source: World Bank, WDI.

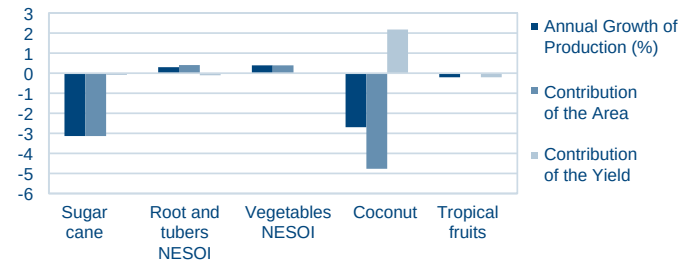
Economic Yield per Hectare (in constant dollars)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
AVA Deflated / Hectare Harvested	1.729,39	2.017,18	2.124,16	1.924,45	1.784,82	3.314,62		

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Yield of Principal Crops based on Hectares Planted (tons per hectare)	Average 1981-1985	Average 2003 - 2007
Sugar cane	69,13	56,36
Root and tubers NESOI	2,47	2,34
Vegetables NESOI	1,00	1,00
Coconut	11,20	5,00
Tropical fruits	20,13	6,50

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Variations in Production and Yield due to the Incorporation of Lands (1983-1987 vrs 2003-2007)



Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural area under Irrigation in relation to the Total Agricultural Area	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Irrigated Area (%)	Data not available					

Source: CEPAL, CEPALSTAT.

Food Security Indicators

Prevalence of Undernourishment	1995-1997	2003-2005
Prevalence of Undernourishment (% of total population)	17	15

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Net Food Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Net Food Exports (US$ millions)	-64	-24	-20	-23	-23	-36	-41	-45

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Food CPI (base year 2000 = 100)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
CPI of Food	Data not available							
CPI of Basic Basket								

Source: CEPAL, CEPALSTAT.

Domestic Food Supply per Capita (kg per year)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Vegetable oils	8,57		6,70					
Meat	93,84	77,33	87,86	89,15	85,49	78,36		76,57
Vegetables	40,00	51,43	37,70	33,41	35,87	31,87	32,81	35,23
Tubers	33,67	34,15	32,89	34,05	31,64	31,71	29,92	34,34

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE), FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Share of Imports in the Domestic Food Supply (%)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Vegetable oils	81,29		77,38					
Meat	83,92	81,55	84,17	84,54	83,47	83,22		87,34
Vegetables	74,48	80,60	72,52	69,28	71,83	68,65	70,39	73,49
Tubers	32,01	36,10	33,99	36,51	31,92	34,01	30,73	33,49
Share of Imports in the Domestic Caloric Supply (%)								
Caloric Dependence (%)	Data not available							

Source: IICA, based on data from United Nations (COMTRADE) and FAO (FAOSTAT).

International Monetary Reserves Measured in Months of Food Imports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Months of Food Imports	Data not available							

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) y World Bank (WDI).

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Intersectoral Terms of Trade for Agriculture	100,0	105,0	98,9	102,2	103,6	105,6		
Agricultural Deflator	100,0	107,0	102,4	108,7	110,8	118,7		
GDP Deflator	100,0	102,0	103,6	106,3	107,0	112,4		
AVA Deflator Adjusted by GDP Deflator (millions of US$)	7,7	9,0	9,6	8,7	9,9	9,4		

Source: IICA, based on data from World Bank, WDI.

External Terms of Trade for Agriculture	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
ETT Agr	Data not available							

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

External Terms of Trade	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Terms of trade for goods and services	Data not available								

Source: World Bank, WDI.

Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Macro and Socioeconomic Indicators

GDP (millions of US$)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
PIB (constant)	335	337	351	362	384	394	421	449
PIB (current)	335	345	364	380	415	439	494	553
National Income (millions of US$)								
National Income (constant)	Data not available							
National Income (current)								
Agricultural Production								
AVA (millions of current $)	31	28	30	28	28	29		
AVA Share of GVAP (%)	9,12	8,02	8,20	7,26	6,78	6,69		
Annual Variation of the CPI (inflation)	0,20	0,82	0,81	0,25	2,94	3,74	3,04	
Population								
Total Population (millions of people)	115.949	116.567	117.201	117.847	118.494	119.137	119.772	120.325
Share of Women in the Total Population (%)	50,01	50,00	49,99	49,98	49,97	49,96	49,99	50,03
Población rural	64.468	64.462	64.461	64.462	64.461	64.453	64.342	64.181
Rural Population as a Percentage of the Total Population (%)	55,60	55,30	55,00	54,70	54,40	54,10	53,72	53,34
Rural Agricultural Employment (%)	Data not available							
Poverty and Extreme Poverty (total and rural)								
Poverty (%)								
Rural Poverty (%)	Data not available							
Total Extreme Poverty (%)								
Rural Extreme Poverty (%)								
GINI Coefficient								
National	Data not available							
Rural								

Source: World Bank, WDI, except for national income, poverty and extreme poverty, Gini Coefficient taken from ECLAC, CEPALSTAT.

Trade Indicators

Principal Agricultural Exports	Share of Total Agricultural Exports (%)	Value (millions of US$)
Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried	25,72	8,29
Wheat or meslin flour	24,45	7,88
Rice	19,62	6,32
Manioc, arrowroot, salep, Jerusalem artichokes, sweet potatoes and similar roots and tubers with high starch or inulin content, fresh, chilled, frozen or dried, whether or not sliced or in the form of pellets; sago pith.	11,56	3,73
Waters, including mineral waters and aerated waters, containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured, and other non-alcoholic beverages, not including fruit or vegetable juices of heading 20.09.	6,02	1,94

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

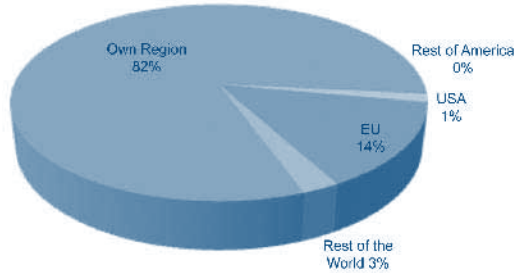
Principal Agricultural Imports	Share of Total Agricultural Imports	Value (millions of US$)
Wheat and meslin	11,51	10,09
Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05, fresh, chilled or frozen	11,30	9,90
Rice	10,25	8,98
Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included	5,16	4,52
Milk and cream, concentrated or containing added sugar or other sweetening matter	4,77	4,18

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

RCA of the Principal Agricultural Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Wheat or meslin flour	4,363	5,625	5,605	4,314	6,012	5,921	5,372	6,332	5,065
Rice	1,214	1,705	1,931	2,167	1,558	2,347	2,994	1,568	2,924
Manioc, arrowroot, salep, Jerusalem artichokes, sweet potatoes and similar roots and tubers with high starch or inulin content, fresh, chilled, frozen or dried, whether or not sliced or in the form of pellets; sago pith.	10,529	8,664	11,693	10,653	9,286	7,743	8,685	9,420	10,186
Waters, including mineral waters and aerated waters, containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured, and other non-alcoholic beverages, not including fruit or vegetable juices of heading 20.09.	1,454	1,415	1,260	1,311	1,357	1,041	1,114	1,059	1,063
Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried	17,365			10,718		15,375	15,284	12,973	

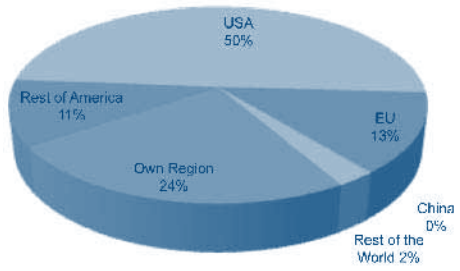
Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

Principal Destinations of Agrifood Exports



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Principal Origins of Agrifood Imports



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Agricultural Trade Balance (US$ millions)	-5,13	-8,64	-11,75	-16,23	-20,90	-22,36	-26,11	-40,24	-55,43
Share of Agricultural Exports as Percentage of the Total Exports of Goods (%)	75,97	78,31	84,02	73,43	80,86	74,80	77,13	66,13	61,74
Total Trade Openness Index	63,40	67,00	59,70	62,90	63,10	63,90	62,60	67,70	
Total Trade and Agricultural Openness Index	268,60	283,80	260,80	261,20	284,70	279,60			

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Production Indicators

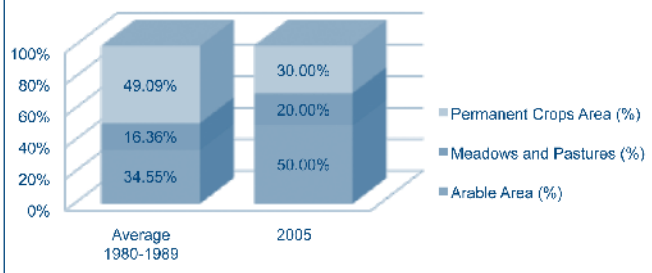
Agricultural Area (km^2) and Agricultural Area per Capita (m^2)	Average 1980-1989	2005
Agricultural Area (km^2)	122,2	100,0
Agricultural Area per Capita (m^2)	1.179,0	839,0

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Forests and Woodland and Forest Cover in relation to the Total Area	1990	2005
Forests and Woodland (km^2)	90	110
Forest Cover in relation to Total Area (%)	23,08	28,21

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Distribution of the Total Agricultural Area



Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Principal Crops Based on Hectares Planted	Average 2003-2007	Share of Total Number of Hectares Harvested
Bananas	4.900,0	35,71
Roots and Tubers NESOI	1.262,5	9,20
Coconut	920,0	6,70
Potatoes	800,0	5,83
Sugar Cane	778,8	5,67

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural Labor Productivity	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
AVA per Worker (constant 2000 US$)	2.543,52	2.349,32	2.531,83	2.475,12	2.346,22	2.214,58

Source: World Bank, WDI.

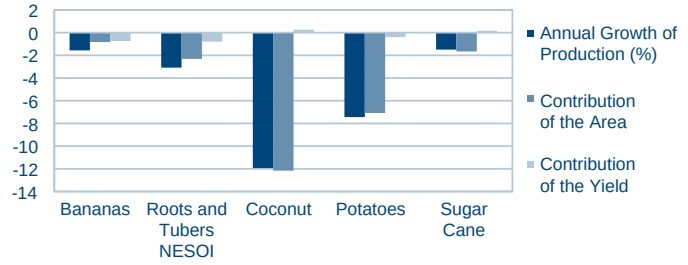
Economic Yield per Hectare (in constant dollars)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
AVA Deflated / Hectare Harvested	2.475,44	2.108,73	2.140,76	1.915,05	1.946,53	1.885,39		

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Yield of Principal Crops based on Hectares Planted (tons per hectare)	Average 1981-1985	Average 2003 - 2007
Bananas	9,81	10,00
Roots and Tubers NESOI	10,16	7,75
Coconut	10,27	3,70
Potatoes	2,04	1,53
Sugar Cane	31,56	25,04

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Variations in Production and Yield due to the Incorporation of Lands (1983-1987 vrs 2003-2007)



Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural area under Irrigation in relation to the Total Agricultural Area	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Irrigated Area (%)	2,56	2,56	2,56	2,56	2,56	2,56

Source: CEPAL, CEPALSTAT.

Food Security Indicators

Prevalence of Undernourishment	1995-1997	2003-2005
Prevalence of Undernourishment (% of total population)	22	6

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Net Food Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Net Food Exports (US$ millions)	-5	-9	-12	-16	-20	-23	-26	-40	-55

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Food CPI (base year 2000 = 100)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
CPI of Food	Data not available							
CPI of Basic Basket								

Source: CEPAL, CEPALSTAT.

Domestic Food Supply per Capita (kg per year)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Vegetable oils	6,10		8,70	8,64		9,55	8,40	
Meat			68,18		67,95	65,73		
Cereals		119,81	164,61			173,32	139,93	241,98
Fruits	54,03	114,55	122,29	254,05	198,84	263,68	294,52	295,63
Vegetables	16,64	17,63	17,24	19,17	18,55	20,60	21,95	22,00
Milk						12,80		
Tubers	63,18	90,70	83,73	86,29	86,37	72,83	69,10	66,74

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE), FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Share of Imports in the Domestic Food Supply (%)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Vegetable oils	76,46		59,11	58,45		62,21	71,47	
Meat			85,05		86,57	86,72		
Cereals		95,71	96,89			96,85	96,12	97,70
Fruits	1,19	0,78	0,75	0,39	0,55	0,61	0,70	0,58
Vegetables	46,52	43,17	39,45	38,64	35,85	40,29	43,16	40,11
Milk						21,34		
Tubers	16,18	13,79	11,91	12,20	11,55	13,96	15,55	14,65
Share of Imports in the Domestic Caloric Supply (%)								
Caloric Dependence (%)						73,26		

Source: IICA, based on data from United Nations (COMTRADE) and FAO (FAOSTAT).

International Monetary Reserves Measured in Months of Food Imports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Months of Food Imports	15,6	17,5	14,7	14,5	18,6	16,5	17,5	15,0

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) y World Bank (WDI).

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Intersectoral Terms of Trade for Agriculture	100,0	95,7	94,6	88,4	92,4	99,1		
Agricultural Deflator	100,0	98,1	98,2	93,0	100,0	110,4		
GDP Deflator	100,0	102,5	103,7	105,2	108,2	111,4		
AVA Deflator Adjusted by GDP Deflator (millions of US$)	30,5	27,0	28,8	26,3	26,0	26,3		

Source: IICA, based on data from World Bank, WDI.

External Terms of Trade for Agriculture	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
ETT Agr	100,00	85,15	94,11	99,44	87,09	80,22	71,49	77,07	56,81

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

External Terms of Trade	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Terms of trade for goods and services	Data not available								

Source: World Bank, WDI.

Saint Lucia

Macro and Socioeconomic Indicators

GDP (millions of US$)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
PIB (constant)	659	628	647	666	711	738	775	799
PIB (current)	659	617	699	734	793	877	925	958
National Income (millions of US$)								
National Income (constant)	Data not available							
National Income (current)								
Agricultural Production								
AVA (millions of current $)	38	36	35	31	34	28		
AVA Share of GVAP (%)	5,73	5,77	4,99	4,29	4,28	3,17		
Annual Variation of the CPI (inflation)	3,64	5,40	-0,26	1,03	1,47	3,91	2,34	
Population								
Total Population (millions of people)	155.996	158.018	159.133	160.620	162.434	164.791	166.014	167.975
Share of Women in the Total Population (%)	50,48	50,48	50,48	50,48	50,48	50,48	50,56	50,64
Población rural	112.317	113.899	114.830	116.032	117.472	119.309	120.061	121.345
Rural Population as a Percentage of the Total Population (%)	72,00	72,08	72,16	72,24	72,32	72,40	72,32	72,24
Rural Agricultural Employment (%)	Data not available							
Poverty and Extreme Poverty (total and rural)								
Poverty (%)								
Rural Poverty (%)	Data not available							
Total Extreme Poverty (%)								
Rural Extreme Poverty (%)								
GINI Coefficient								
National	Data not available							
Rural								

Source: World Bank, WDI, except for national income, poverty and extreme poverty, Gini Coefficient taken from ECLAC, CEPALSTAT.

Trade Indicators

Principal Agricultural Exports	Share of Total Agricultural Exports (%)	Value (millions of US$)
Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried	51,36	17,76
Beer made from malt	37,74	13,05
Beverage waters, sweetened or flavoured, y demás bebidas no alcohólicas, excpeto los jugos de frutas u otros frutos o de hortalizas (incluso silvestres) de la partida 20.09	3,42	1,18
Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength by volume of less than 80% vol; spirits, liqueurs and other spirituous beverages	2,67	0,92
Sauces and preparations therefor; mixed condiments and mixed seasonings; mustard flour and meal and prepared mustard	1,47	0,51

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

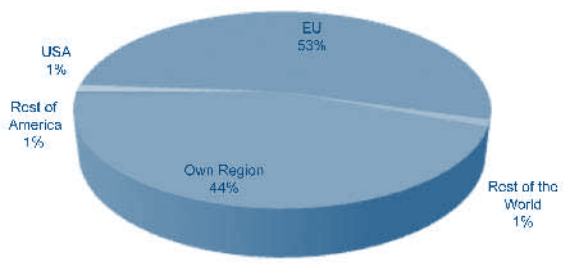
Principal Agricultural Imports	Share of Total Agricultural Imports	Value (millions of US$)
Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05, fresh, chilled or frozen	9,10	11,51
Beverage waters, sweetened or flavoured, y demás bebidas no alcohólicas, excpeto los jugos de frutas u otros frutos o de hortalizas (incluso silvestres) de la partida 20.09	6,82	8,63
Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength by volume of less than 80% vol; spirits, liqueurs and other spirituous beverages	5,23	6,62
Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers' wares, whether or not containing cocoa; communion wafers, empty cachets of a kind suitable for pharmaceutical use, sealing wafers, rice paper and similar products.	4,48	5,67
Wheat or meslin flour	4,42	5,60

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

RCA of the Principal Agricultural Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried		15,682		15,905			16,620	
Beer made from malt	4,938	4,954	4,169	4,584	3,961	4,630	4,526	
Beverage waters, sweetened or flavoured, y demás bebidas no alcohólicas, excpeto los jugos de frutas u otros frutos o de hortalizas (incluso silvestres) de la partida 20.09	1,236	0,215	-0,169	0,154	-0,183	0,247	-0,096	
Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength by volume of less than 80% vol; spirits, liqueurs and other spirituous beverages	-2,685	-3,916	0,420	0,645	-0,098	0,152	0,108	
Sauces and preparations therefor; mixed condiments and mixed seasonings; mustard flour and meal and prepared mustard	0,009	-0,201	-0,231	0,106	-0,106	0,668	0,451	

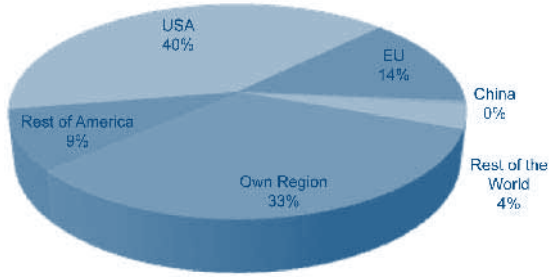
Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

Principal Destinations of Agrifood Exports



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Principal Origins of Agrifood Imports



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Agricultural Trade Balance (US$ millions)	-53,23	-43,67	-43,07	-63,73	-67,64	-76,13	-82,90	
Share of Agricultural Exports as Percentage of the Total Exports of Goods (%)	72,52	70,49	52,53	46,60	36,06	46,07	36,89	
Total Trade Openness Index	60,50	52,00	53,90	63,50	66,90	62,70	74,20	
Total Trade and Agricultural Openness Index	307,40	300,50	310,30	386,80	396,10	487,20		

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Production Indicators

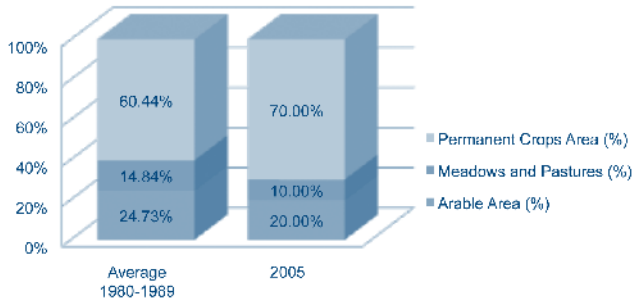
Agricultural Area (km^2) and Agricultural Area per Capita (m^2)	Average 1980-1989	2005
Agricultural Area (km^2)	202,2	200,0
Agricultural Area per Capita (m^2)	1.645,0	1.214,0

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Forests and Woodland and Forest Cover in relation to the Total Area	1990	2005
Forests and Woodland (km^2)	170	170
Forest Cover in relation to Total Area (%)	27,87	27,87

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Distribution of the Total Agricultural Area



Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Principal Crops Based on Hectares Planted	Average 2003-2007	Share of Total Number of Hectares Harvested
Bananas	3.375,0	33,66
Coconut	3.175,0	31,67
Roots and tuber NESOI	1.125,0	11,22
Pepper	333,8	3,33
Manioc cassava	332,5	3,32

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural Labor Productivity	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
AVA per Worker (constant 2000 US$)	2.361,11	1.783,90	1.862,17	1.569,00	1.596,66	1.246,24

Source: World Bank, WDI.

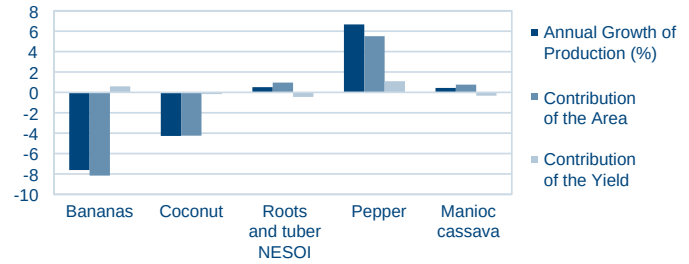
Economic Yield per Hectare (in constant dollars)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
AVA Deflated / Hectare Harvested	2.677,38	2.986,02	2.853,25	2.306,34	2.810,96	2.483,95		

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Yield of Principal Crops based on Hectares Planted (tons per hectare)	Average 1981-1985	Average 2003 - 2007
Bananas	13,29	12,02
Coconut	11,52	4,01
Roots and tuber NESOI	4,28	4,00
Pepper	1,03	0,76
Manioc cassava	3,36	3,04

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Variations in Production and Yield due to the Incorporation of Lands (1983-1987 vrs 2003-2007)



Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural area under Irrigation in relation to the Total Agricultural Area	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Irrigated Area (%)	4,84	4,84	4,84	4,84	4,84	4,84

Source: CEPAL, CEPALSTAT.

Food Security Indicators

Prevalence of Undernourishment	1995-1997	2003-2005
Prevalence of Undernourishment (% of total population)	9	8

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Net Food Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Net Food Exports (US$ millions)	-49	-40	-39	-58	-62	-69	-75	

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Food CPI (base year 2000 = 100)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
CPI of Food	Data not available							
CPI of Basic Basket								

Source: CEPAL, CEPALSTAT.

Domestic Food Supply per Capita (kg per year)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Vegetable oils	12,17	9,94	8,55	9,34	8,81	9,98	12,55	
Meat			72,35	71,46	73,64	72,92		
Cereals		0,29				0,48		
Fruits	155,54	228,66	140,26	127,04	127,88	117,07		
Milk			13,39	10,56		15,17		
Tubers	56,13	54,46	57,45	55,36	51,33	49,89	49,39	

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE), FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Share of Imports in the Domestic Food Supply (%)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Vegetable oils	21,84	14,04	15,60	20,44	30,47	65,30	42,43	
Meat			77,77	78,66	79,27	76,38		
Cereals		100,02				100,00		
Fruits	2,46	1,69	2,14	4,27	6,57	10,34		
Milk			53,06	41,06		60,00		
Tubers	18,30	19,07	19,82	21,17	18,12	21,41	20,37	
Share of Imports in the Domestic Caloric Supply (%)								
Caloric Dependence (%)	Data not available							

Source: IICA, based on data from United Nations (COMTRADE) and FAO (FAOSTAT).

International Monetary Reserves Measured in Months of Food Imports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Months of Food Imports	11,8	15,0	15,8	14,7	16,8	14,2	14,7	15,3

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) y World Bank (WDI).

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Intersectoral Terms of Trade for Agriculture	100,0	126,8	108,3	113,8	119,2	117,1		
Agricultural Deflator	100,0	124,6	117,1	125,4	132,9	139,3		
GDP Deflator	100,0	98,2	108,1	110,2	111,5	118,9		
AVA Deflator Adjusted by GDP Deflator (millions of US$)	37,8	36,2	32,3	28,6	30,4	23,4		

Source: IICA, based on data from World Bank, WDI.

External Terms of Trade for Agriculture	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
ETT Agr	Data not available							

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

External Terms of Trade	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Terms of trade for goods and services	Data not available								

Source: World Bank, WDI.

Suriname

Macro and Socioeconomic Indicators

GDP (millions of US$)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
PIB (constant)	892	933	978	1.036	1.120	1.182	1.250	1.316
PIB (current)	892	763	1.078	1.271	1.493	1.778	2.115	2.241
National Income (millions of US$)								
National Income (constant)	Data not available							
National Income (current)								
Agricultural Production								
AVA (millions of current $)	91	76	74	83	79	93	99	
AVA Share of GVAP (%)	10,16	9,94	6,85	6,54	5,30	5,21	4,70	
Annual Variation of the CPI (inflation)	59,40	38,64	15,49	22,99	10,06	9,93	11,30	
Population								
Total Population (millions of people)	436.443	440.114	443.485	446.609	449.579	452.468	455.273	457.686
Share of Women in the Total Population (%)	49,78	49,78	49,79	49,79	49,79	49,79	49,83	49,87
Población rural	121.768	121.207	120.539	119.781	118.959	118.094	117.278	116.344
Rural Population as a Percentage of the Total Population (%)	27,90	27,54	27,18	26,82	26,46	26,10	25,76	25,42
Rural Agricultural Employment (%)	Data not available							
Poverty and Extreme Poverty (total and rural)								
Poverty (%)								
Rural Poverty (%)	Data not available							
Total Extreme Poverty (%)								
Rural Extreme Poverty (%)								
GINI Coefficient								
National	Data not available							
Rural								

Source: World Bank, WDI, except for national income, poverty and extreme poverty, Gini Coefficient taken from ECLAC, CEPALSTAT.

Trade Indicators

Principal Agricultural Exports	Share of Total Agricultural Exports (%)	Value (millions of US$)
	Data not available	

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

Principal Agricultural Imports	Share of Total Agricultural Imports	Value (millions of US$)
Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included	10,78	14,00
Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05, fresh, chilled or frozen	8,53	11,08
Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	6,33	8,21
Refined soya-bean oil, fractions not chemically modified	5,77	7,49
Wheat or meslin flour	5,13	6,66

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

RCA of the Principal Agricultural Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
	Data not available							

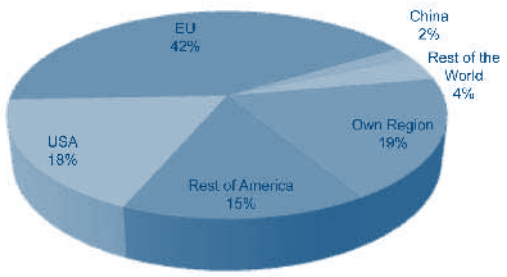
Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

Principal Destinations of Agrifood Exports

Data not available

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Principal Origins of Agrifood Imports



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Agricultural Trade Balance (US$ millions)								
Share of Agricultural Exports as Percentage of the Total Exports of Goods (%)								
Total Trade Openness Index	Data not available							
Total Trade and Agricultural Openness Index								

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Production Indicators

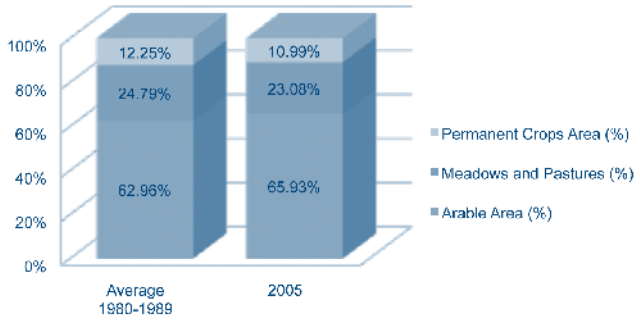
Agricultural Area (km^2) and Agricultural Area per Capita (m^2)	Average 1980-1989	2005
Agricultural Area (km^2)	788,9	910,0
Agricultural Area per Capita (m^2)	2.095,0	2.011,0

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Forests and Woodland and Forest Cover in relation to the Total Area	1990	2005
Forests and Woodland (km^2)	147.760	147.760
Forest Cover in relation to Total Area (%)	94,72	94,72

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Distribution of the Total Agricultural Area



Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Principal Crops Based on Hectares Planted	Average 2003-2007	Share of Total Number of Hectares Harvested
Rice in the husk	49.645,8	82,16
Sugar cane	2.375,0	3,93
Bananas	1.883,0	3,12
Oranges	1.287,5	2,13
Vegetables NESOI	962,5	1,59

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural Labor Productivity	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
AVA per Worker (constant 2000 US$)	2.924,56	3.239,95	3.125,27	3.259,07	3.278,18	3.166,48

Source: World Bank, WDI.

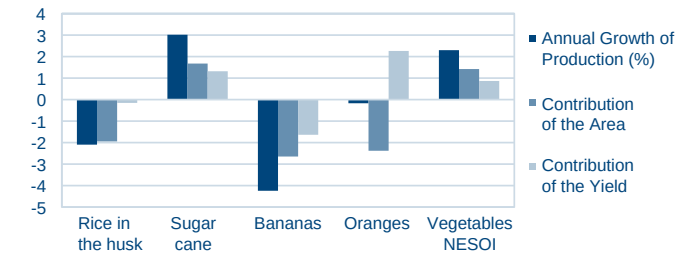
Economic Yield per Hectare (in constant dollars)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
AVA Deflated / Hectare Harvested	1.690,50	1.478,76	1.292,10	1.116,59	1.010,29	1.115,69	920,26	

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Yield of Principal Crops based on Hectares Planted (tons per hectare)	Average 1981-1985	Average 2003 - 2007
Rice in the husk	3,97	3,67
Sugar cane	50,87	40,00
Bananas	24,63	23,83
Oranges	5,56	10,11
Vegetables NESOI	11,86	15,73

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Variations in Production and Yield due to the Incorporation of Lands (1983-1987 vrs 2003-2007)



Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural area under Irrigation in relation to the Total Agricultural Area	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Irrigated Area (%)	0,31	0,31	0,31	0,31	0,31	0,31

Source: CEPAL, CEPALSTAT.

Food Security Indicators

Prevalence of Undernourishment	1995-1997	2003-2005
Prevalence of Undernourishment (% of total population)	8	7

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Net Food Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Net Food Exports (US$ millions)	Data not available							

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Food CPI (base year 2000 = 100)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
CPI of Food	Data not available							
CPI of Basic Basket								

Source: CEPAL, CEPALSTAT.

Domestic Food Supply per Capita (kg per year)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
	Data not available							

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE), FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Share of Imports in the Domestic Food Supply (%)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
	Data not available							
Share of Imports in the Domestic Caloric Supply (%)								
Caloric Dependence (%)	Data not available							

Source: IICA, based on data from United Nations (COMTRADE) and FAO (FAOSTAT).

International Monetary Reserves Measured in Months of Food Imports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Months of Food Imports			16,2	12,8	17,1		24,1	

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) y World Bank (WDI).

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Intersectoral Terms of Trade for Agriculture	100,0	92,3	69,1	67,1	58,4	60,7	57,5	
Agricultural Deflator	100,0	75,5	76,2	82,3	77,8	91,3	97,3	
GDP Deflator	100,0	81,9	110,3	122,6	133,4	150,4	169,2	
AVA Deflator Adjusted by GDP Deflator (millions of US$)	90,7	92,7	67,0	67,8	59,3	61,5	58,8	

Source: IICA, based on data from World Bank, WDI.

External Terms of Trade for Agriculture	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
ETT Agr	Data not available							

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

External Terms of Trade	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Terms of trade for goods and services	Data not available								

Source: World Bank, WDI.

Trinidad & Tobago

Macro and Socioeconomic Indicators

GDP (millions of US$)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
PIB (constant)	8.154	8.488	9.168	10.492	11.416	12.323	13.801	14.629
PIB (current)	8.154	8.825	9.008	11.236	12.673	15.089	18.135	19.982
National Income (millions of US$)								
National Income (constant)	Data not available							
National Income (current)								
Agricultural Production								
AVA (millions of current $)	111	114	126	107	116	99	112	
AVA Share of GVAP (%)	1,36	1,29	1,40	0,95	0,91	0,66	0,62	
Annual Variation of the CPI (inflation)	3,56	5,54	4,14	3,81	3,72	6,89	8,32	7,89
Population								
Total Population (millions of people)	1.300.545	1.305.464	1.310.124	1.314.639	1.319.139	1.323.722	1.328.432	1.333.050
Share of Women in the Total Population (%)	50,50	50,51	50,53	50,54	50,56	50,57	50,64	50,70
Población rural	1.160.086	1.160.819	1.161.294	1.161.615	1.161.898	1.162.228	1.161.847	1.161.353
Rural Population as a Percentage of the Total Population (%)	89,20	88,92	88,64	88,36	88,08	87,80	87,46	87,12
Rural Agricultural Employment (%)	Data not available							
Poverty and Extreme Poverty (total and rural)								
Poverty (%)								
Rural Poverty (%)	Data not available							
Total Extreme Poverty (%)								
Rural Extreme Poverty (%)								
GINI Coefficient								
National	Data not available							
Rural								

Source: World Bank, WDI, except for national income, poverty and extreme poverty, Gini Coefficient taken from ECLAC, CEPALSTAT.

Trade Indicators

Principal Agricultural Exports	Share of Total Agricultural Exports (%)	Value (millions of US$)
Waters, including mineral waters and aerated waters, containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured, and other non-alcoholic beverages, not including fruit or vegetable juices of heading 20.09.	14,86	55,41
Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength by volume of less than 80% vol; spirits, liqueurs and other spirituous beverages	10,88	40,56
Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes, of tobacco or of tobacco substitutes	8,79	32,77
Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers' wares, whether or not containing cocoa; communion wafers, empty cachets of a kind suitable for pharmaceutical use, sealing wafers, rice paper and similar products.	8,32	31,01
Fruit juices (including grape must) and vegetable juices, unfermented and not containing added spirit, whether or not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter	7,59	28,31

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

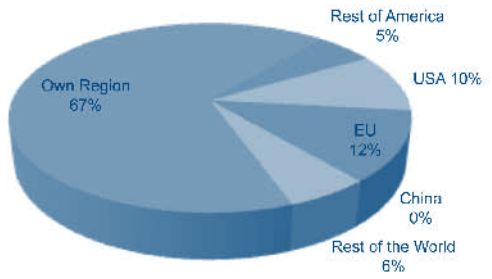
Principal Agricultural Imports	Share of Total Agricultural Imports	Value (millions of US$)
Undenatured ethyl alcohol > 80% by volume; Ethyl alcohol and other spirits, denatured	10,23	71,63
Wheat and meslin	6,15	43,10
Milk and cream, not concentrated nor containing added sugar or other sweetening matter	5,77	40,41
Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	5,30	37,10
Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding	4,86	34,05

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

RCA of the Principal Agricultural Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Waters, including mineral waters and aerated waters, containing added sugar or other sweetening matter or flavoured, and other non-alcoholic beverages, not including fruit or vegetable juices of heading 20.09.	1,801	2,093	2,294	1,393	1,408	0,824	0,358	0,437
Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength by volume of less than 80% vol; spirits, liqueurs and other spirituous beverages	1,085	0,984	1,207	0,945	0,309	0,246	-0,019	0,625
Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes, of tobacco or of tobacco substitutes	3,803	2,094	3,276	4,597	4,782	4,497	4,412	3,831
Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers' wares, whether or not containing cocoa; communion wafers, empty cachets of a kind suitable for pharmaceutical use, sealing wafers, rice paper and similar products.	0,921	0,744	0,975	0,541	0,506	0,396	0,142	0,453
Fruit juices (including grape must) and vegetable juices, unfermented and not containing added spirit, whether or not containing added sugar or other sweetening matter	-0,319	-0,601	-0,367	-1,051	-0,181	-0,469	-0,534	-0,438

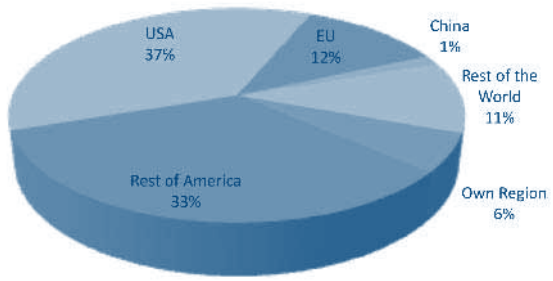
Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

Principal Destinations of Agrifood Exports



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Principal Origins of Agrifood Imports



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Agricultural Trade Balance (US$ millions)	-45,36	-98,16	-85,40	-152,03	-198,09	-217,93	-239,45	-327,44
Share of Agricultural Exports as Percentage of the Total Exports of Goods (%)	5,70	5,18	6,54	4,49	3,57	3,36	2,53	2,78
Total Trade Openness Index	93,00	102,50	83,40	81,70	89,90	101,40	113,00	105,40
Total Trade and Agricultural Openness Index	481,40	553,50	467,60	581,10	572,90	868,30	848,70	

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Production Indicators

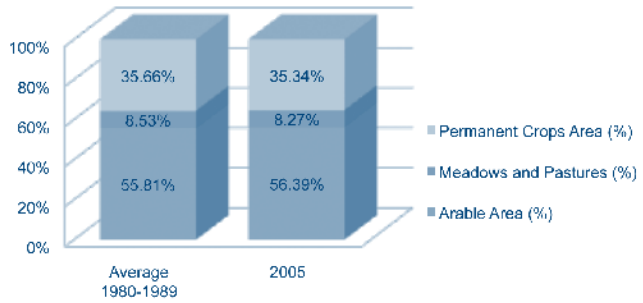
Agricultural Area (km^2) and Agricultural Area per Capita (m^2)	Average 1980-1989	2005
Agricultural Area (km^2)	1.290,0	1.330,0
Agricultural Area per Capita (m^2)	1.117,0	1.005,0

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Forests and Woodland and Forest Cover in relation to the Total Area	1990	2005
Forests and Woodland (km^2)	2.350	2.260
Forest Cover in relation to Total Area (%)	45,81	44,05

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Distribution of the Total Agricultural Area



Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Principal Crops Based on Hectares Planted	Average 2003-2007	Share of Total Number of Hectares Harvested
Cocoa beans	12.875,0	30,93
Sugar cane	8.750,0	21,02
Coconut	3.300,0	7,93
Other fruits	2.775,0	6,67
Coffee, not roasted	1.725,0	4,14

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural Labor Productivity	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
AVA per Worker (constant 2000 US$)	2.213,40	2.454,56	2.668,37	2.308,27	1.725,25	1.932,85

Source: World Bank, WDI.

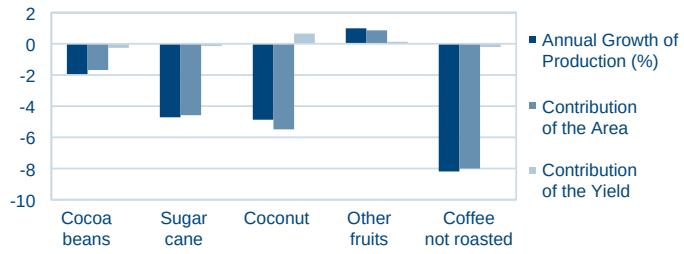
Economic Yield per Hectare (in constant dollars)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
AVA Deflated / Hectare Harvested	1.734,45	2.214,23	2.060,85	2.043,56	2.358,25	1.847,03	2.209,02	

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Yield of Principal Crops based on Hectares Planted (tons per hectare)	Average 1981-1985	Average 2003 - 2007
Cocoa beans	0,11	0,10
Sugar cane	55,98	53,41
Coconut	17,23	5,46
Other fruits	21,05	6,73
Coffee, not roasted	0,21	0,17

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Variations in Production and Yield due to the Incorporation of Lands (1983-1987 vrs 2003-2007)



Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural area under Irrigation in relation to the Total Agricultural Area	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Irrigated Area (%)	0,78	0,78	0,78	0,78	0,78	0,78

Source: CEPAL, CEPALSTAT.

Food Security Indicators

Prevalence of Undernourishment	1995-1997 2003-2005
Prevalence of Undernourishment (% of total population)	Data not available

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Net Food Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Net Food Exports (US$ millions)	-34	-94	-77	-151	-189	-218	-229	-317

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Food CPI (base year 2000 = 100)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
CPI of Food	100,00	113,94	125,56	142,85	161,16	198,12	244,11	286,64
CPI of Basic Basket	100,00	105,51	109,92	114,10	118,35	126,50	136,85	147,64

Source: CEPAL, CEPALSTAT.

Domestic Food Supply per Capita (kg per year)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Vegetable oils	15,27	14,87	50,14	32,93	16,89	15,94	21,46	26,64
Meat	35,78	42,52	51,31	51,99	52,33	53,49	54,06	59,98
Cereals	43,19	66,48	141,69	69,71	69,83	75,61	121,83	74,49
Fruits	26,04	24,29	26,89	58,51	29,95	30,95	31,59	31,74
Vegetables	19,94	20,30	16,44	16,98	17,09	40,98	18,55	19,55
Milk								
Tubers	22,21	30,10	27,17	26,63	26,49	27,32	28,53	28,60

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE), FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Share of Imports in the Domestic Food Supply (%)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Vegetable oils	40,66	34,88	83,14	80,37	70,09	71,17	59,55	68,39
Meat	10,88	9,92	7,74	11,58	10,78	13,03	14,26	19,94
Cereals	87,45	94,36	96,24	96,62	95,89	114,23	102,15	96,51
Fruits	23,13	26,88	22,15	63,21	26,82	25,90	27,37	27,09
Vegetables	52,04	55,88	64,27	69,40	69,02	88,56	73,17	68,85
Milk								
Tubers	85,25	88,01	70,01	76,15	75,30	75,42	76,01	75,71
Share of Imports in the Domestic Caloric Supply (%)								
Caloric Dependence (%)	53,84	60,21	81,25	75,56	69,64	79,76	76,25	70,06

Source: IICA, based on data from United Nations (COMTRADE) and FAO (FAOSTAT).

International Monetary Reserves Measured in Months of Food Imports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Months of Food Imports	65,6	70,3	81,0		96,8	118,4		124,2

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) y World Bank (WDI).

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Intersectoral Terms of Trade for Agriculture	100,0	90,8	98,1	90,3	125,9	89,4	94,1	
Agricultural Deflator	100,0	94,4	96,4	96,7	139,8	109,5	123,7	
GDP Deflator	100,0	104,0	98,3	107,1	111,0	122,4	131,4	
AVA Deflator Adjusted by GDP Deflator (millions of US$)	110,7	109,2	128,2	100,1	104,3	81,2	85,0	

Source: IICA, based on data from World Bank, WDI.

External Terms of Trade for Agriculture	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
ETT Agr	100,00	55,97	66,69	70,36	79,75	91,46	86,75	79,29

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

External Terms of Trade	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Terms of trade for goods and services	Data not available								

Source: World Bank, WDI.

United States of America

Macro and Socioeconomic Indicators

GDP (millions of US$)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
PIB (constant)	9.764.800	9.838.900	9.997.600	10.249.800	10.651.700	10.995.800	11.314.700	11.563.600
PIB (current)	9.764.800	10.075.900	10.417.600	10.908.000	11.657.300	12.397.900	13.163.900	13.811.200
National Income (millions of US$)								
National Income (constant)	Data not available							
National Income (current)								
Agricultural Production								
AVA (millions of current $)	112.100	110.600	99.300	123.500	147.400	137.000		
AVA Share of GVAP (%)	1,15	1,10	0,95	1,13	1,26	1,11		
Annual Variation of the CPI (inflation)	3,38	2,83	1,59	2,27	2,68	3,39	3,23	2,85
Population								
Total Population (millions of people)	282.217.000	285.226.000	288.126.000	290.796.000	293.638.000	296.507.000	299.398.000	301.621.000
Share of Women in the Total Population (%)	50,30	50,28	50,25	50,23	50,21	50,19	50,30	50,41
Población rural	58.983.353	58.642.466	58.259.077	57.810.245	57.376.865	56.929.344	56.586.222	56.101.506
Rural Population as a Percentage of the Total Population (%)	20,90	20,56	20,22	19,88	19,54	19,20	18,90	18,60
Rural Agricultural Employment (%)	Data not available							
Poverty and Extreme Poverty (total and rural)								
Poverty (%)								
Rural Poverty (%)	Data not available							
Total Extreme Poverty (%)								
Rural Extreme Poverty (%)								
GINI Coefficient								
National						0,135		
Rural	Data not available							

Source: World Bank, WDI, except for national income, poverty and extreme poverty, Gini Coefficient taken from ECLAC, CEPALSTAT.

Trade Indicators

Principal Agricultural Exports	Share of Total Agricultural Exports (%)	Value (millions of US$)
Corn	10,20	10.099,90
Soya beans, wheter or not broken	10,12	10.016,22
Wheat and meslin	8,43	8.344,75
Cotton, not carded or combed	4,63	4.580,34
Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05, fresh, chilled or frozen	3,29	3.259,54

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

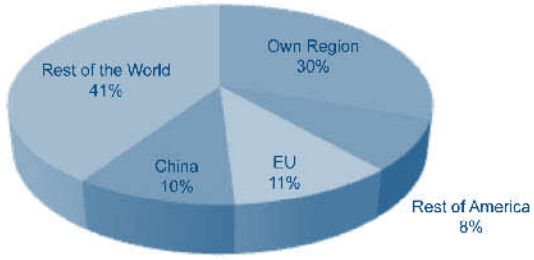
Principal Agricultural Imports	Share of Total Agricultural Imports	Value (millions of US$)
Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength by volume of less than 80% vol; spirits, liqueurs and other spirituous beverages	5,99	5.677,22
Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption	5,27	5.000,51
Wine of fresh grapes, including fortified wines; grape must other than that of heading 20.09	5,12	4.856,21
Beer made from malt	4,14	3.928,00
Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee in any proportion	3,85	3.648,43

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

RCA of the Principal Agricultural Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Corn	4,568	4,754	4,858	4,624	5,326	4,917	5,029	4,701
Soya beans, wheter or not broken	6,432	6,422	6,649	6,481	6,123	5,837	5,938	5,799
Wheat and meslin	3,317	3,120	3,406	4,271	4,427	4,185	3,344	3,564
Cotton, not carded or combed	5,820	7,593	6,046	6,334	7,131	7,138	7,291	7,819
Meat and edible offal, of the poultry of heading 01.05, fresh, chilled or frozen	5,158	4,878	4,430	4,447	4,168	4,420	4,015	3,875

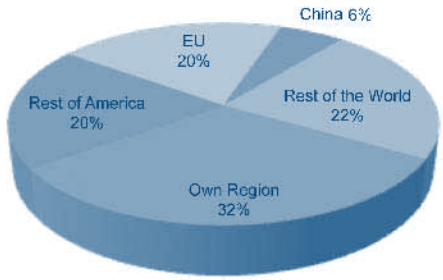
Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

Principal Destinations of Agrifood Exports



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Principal Origins of Agrifood Imports



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Agricultural Trade Balance (US$ millions)	4.935,96	5.076,44	502,64	1.276,55	-3.085,39	-7.635,43	-8.062,64	4.169,59
Share of Agricultural Exports as Percentage of the Total Exports of Goods (%)	7,80	8,42	8,67	9,24	8,44	7,85	7,67	8,51
Total Trade Openness Index	20,90	19,00	18,20	18,60	20,10	21,30	22,50	23,00
Total Trade and Agricultural Openness Index	104,20	106,80	120,60	107,20	95,70	109,20		

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Production Indicators

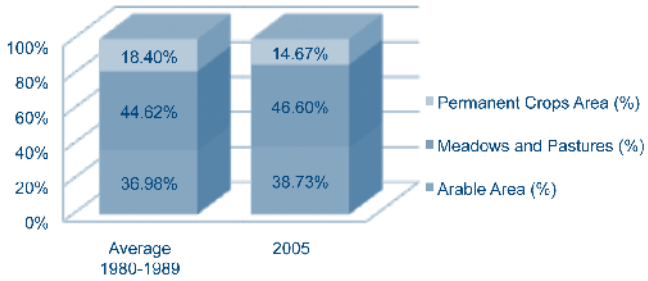
Agricultural Area (km^2) and Agricultural Area per Capita (m^2)	Average 1980-1989	2005
Agricultural Area (km^2)	429.690,8	412.878,0
Agricultural Area per Capita (m^2)	1.822,0	1.392,0

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Forests and Woodland and Forest Cover in relation to the Total Area	1990	2005
Forests and Woodland (km^2)	2.986.480	3.030.890
Forest Cover in relation to Total Area (%)	32,61	33,08

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Distribution of the Total Agricultural Area



Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Principal Crops Based on Hectares Planted	Average 2003-2007	Share of Total Number of Hectares Harvested
Corn	30.952.392,5	31,03
Soya beans	29.879.427,5	29,96
Wheat	20.025.929,3	20,08
Cotton with seeds	5.067.040,5	5,08
Sorghum	2.427.623,8	2,43

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural Labor Productivity	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
AVA per Worker (constant 2000 US$)	37.008,91	34.915,82	34.592,92	39.410,94	41.037,57	44.943,41

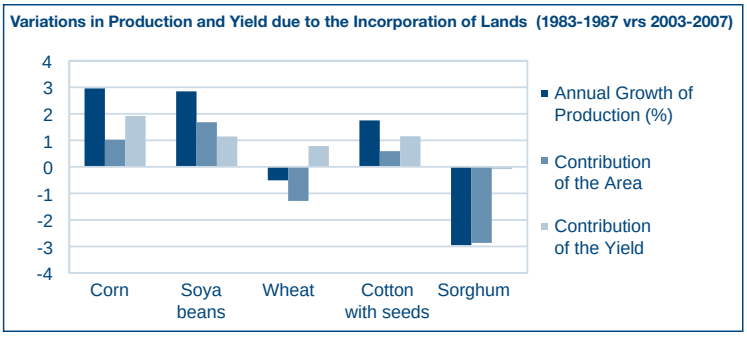
Source: World Bank, WDI.

Economic Yield per Hectare (in constant dollars)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
AVA Deflated / Hectare Harvested	1.105,73	1.099,55	993,82	1.164,03	1.356,67	1.222,26		

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Yield of Principal Crops based on Hectares Planted (tons per hectare)	Average 1981-1985	Average 2003 - 2007
Corn	6,86	9,43
Soya beans	2,05	2,64
Wheat	2,46	2,78
Cotton with seeds	1,70	2,35
Sorghum	3,84	4,03

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.



Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural area under Irrigation in relation to the Total Agricultural Area	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Irrigated Area (%)	Data not available					

Source: CEPAL, CEPALSTAT.

Food Security Indicators

Prevalence of Undernourishment	1995-1997	2003-2005
Prevalence of Undernourishment (% of total population)	<5	<5

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Net Food Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Net Food Exports (US$ millions)	-2.925	-2.569	-5.116	-5.803	-10.068	-13.676	-15.091	-3.009

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Food CPI (base year 2000 = 100)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
CPI of Food	Data not available							
CPI of Basic Basket								

Source: CEPAL, CEPALSTAT.

Domestic Food Supply per Capita (kg per year)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Vegetable oils	38,14	37,84	34,52	33,64	36,41	41,66	42,26	42,45
Meat	122,88	121,47	125,39	123,62	124,30	124,37	125,81	125,91
Cereals	930,23	871,91	769,67	945,91	1042,15	978,96	851,35	1065,27
Fruits	125,46	113,90	114,97	109,15	113,43	101,87	98,03	97,87
Vegetables	121,03	112,74	117,22	112,84	117,25	109,44	113,32	115,65
Milk	269,33	262,89	267,70	265,73	264,00	270,65	275,38	279,02
Tubers	85,26	72,36	75,10	74,71	73,74	67,87	68,99	62,38

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE), FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Share of Imports in the Domestic Food Supply (%)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Vegetable oils	14,78	14,69	16,52	15,80	18,53	16,00	19,66	21,31
Meat	0,99	1,01	1,10	1,20	1,15	1,11	1,07	1,07
Cereals	1,74	2,04	1,94	1,23	1,15	1,22	1,73	1,62
Fruits	17,87	18,87	19,77	21,29	20,70	23,42	24,44	26,51
Vegetables	9,58	10,99	10,99	11,85	11,55	13,03	13,22	13,96
Milk	0,01	0,02	0,02	0,02	0,02	0,02	0,01	0,01
Tubers	2,00	2,06	2,49	2,47	2,25	2,51	2,55	3,54
Share of Imports in the Domestic Caloric Supply (%)								
Caloric Dependence (%)	3,18	3,48	3,64	2,76	2,90	3,00	4,02	3,77

Source: IICA, based on data from United Nations (COMTRADE) and FAO (FAOSTAT).

International Monetary Reserves Measured in Months of Food Imports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Months of Food Imports	32,0	32,3	36,7	38,3	35,8	32,5	34,2	39,8

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) y World Bank (WDI).

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Intersectoral Terms of Trade for Agriculture	100,0	104,1	94,6	103,2	117,4	98,7		
Agricultural Deflator	100,0	106,7	98,6	109,9	128,5	111,3		
GDP Deflator	100,0	102,4	104,2	106,4	109,4	112,8		
AVA Deflator Adjusted by GDP Deflator (millions of US$)	112.100,0	107.998,5	95.296,6	116.047,9	134.684,8	121.506,4		

Source: IICA, based on data from World Bank, WDI.

External Terms of Trade for Agriculture	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
ETT Agr	100,00	102,52	100,36	105,78	104,33	109,98		117,33

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

External Terms of Trade	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Terms of trade for goods and services	Data not available								

Source: World Bank, WDI.

Uruguay

Macro and Socioeconomic Indicators

GDP (millions of US$)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
PIB (constant)	20.671	19.971	17.768	18.154	20.300	21.644	23.159	24.878	
PIB (current)	20.671	18.561	12.277	11.191	13.216	16.615	19.308	23.087	
National Income (millions of US$)									
National Income (constant)	20.957	20.306	18.196	17.926	19.933	21.086	22.059	23.935	25.732
National Income (current)	20.957	19.358	13.010	11.289	13.336	17.012	19.721	24.045	31.878
Agricultural Production									
AVA (millions of current $)	1.283	1.135	1.140	1.449	1.579	1.529	1.772	2.108	
AVA Share of GVAP (%)	6,21	6,12	9,29	12,95	11,95	9,20	9,18	9,13	
Annual Variation of the CPI (inflation)	4,76	4,36	13,97	19,38	9,16	4,70	6,40	8,11	
Population									
Total Population (millions of people)	3.300.847	3.308.356	3.308.527	3.303.540	3.301.732	3.305.723	3.314.466	3.318.592	
Share of Women in the Total Population (%)	51,12	51,13	51,15	51,17	51,18	51,20	51,30	51,41	
Población rural	287.174	283.195	278.578	273.533	268.761	264.458	261.843	258.850	
Rural Population as a Percentage of the Total Population (%)	8,70	8,56	8,42	8,28	8,14	8,00	7,90	7,80	
Rural Agricultural Employment (%)								70,10	
Poverty and Extreme Poverty (total and rural)									
Poverty (%)	Data not available								
Rural Poverty (%)									
Total Extreme Poverty (%)									
Rural Extreme Poverty (%)									
GINI Coefficient									
National	Data not available								
Rural									

Source: World Bank, WDI, except for national income, poverty and extreme poverty, Gini Coefficient taken from ECLAC, CEPALSTAT.

Trade Indicators

Principal Agricultural Exports	Share of Total Agricultural Exports (%)	Value (millions of US$)
Meat of bovine animals, frozen	22,54	568,67
Rice	11,12	280,63
Meat of bovine animals, fresh or chilled	9,13	230,23
Soya beans, wheter or not broken	8,30	209,33
Milk and cream, concentrated or containing added sugar or other sweetening matter	4,99	125,94

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

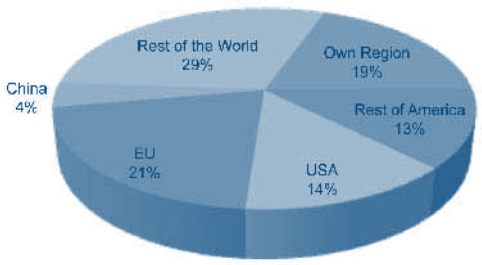
Principal Agricultural Imports	Share of Total Agricultural Imports	Value (millions of US$)
Mate	5,82	33,55
Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	5,60	32,27
Raw hides and skins of bovine (including buffalo) or equine animals (fresh, or salted, dried, limed, pickled or otherwise preserved, but not tanned, parchment-dressed or further prepared), whether or not dehaired or split	4,89	28,14
Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included	4,82	27,74
Wool, not carded or combed	3,62	20,84

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

RCA of the Principal Agricultural Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Meat of bovine animals, frozen	12,949	12,129	5,954			7,447	6,661	6,172
Rice	9,169	8,960	6,369	5,436	7,338	8,062	7,166	6,986
Meat of bovine animals, fresh or chilled			4,425	8,121	4,562	3,052	4,247	4,203
Soya beans, wheter or not broken		1,741	2,688	2,549	3,378	3,343	3,858	2,975
Milk and cream, concentrated or containing added sugar or other sweetening matter	5,943	6,748	6,807	6,459	6,706	7,454	7,141	7,969

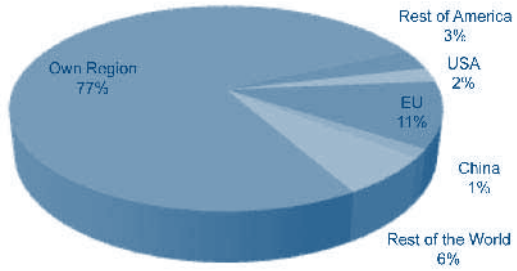
Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

Principal Destinations of Agrifood Exports



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Principal Origins of Agrifood Imports



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Agricultural Trade Balance (US$ millions)	680,91	551,99	619,99	863,00	1.299,16	1.542,67	1.817,00	1.946,94
Share of Agricultural Exports as Percentage of the Total Exports of Goods (%)	48,61	46,46	51,46	54,96	56,38	56,51	57,79	56,11
Total Trade Openness Index	27,90	27,60	31,20	39,20	45,70	43,80	45,20	43,70
Total Trade and Agricultural Openness Index	121,20	119,80	113,60	107,20	126,10	150,70	155,30	147,00

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Production Indicators

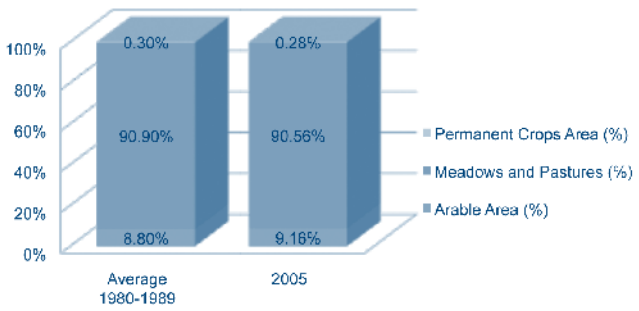
Agricultural Area (km^2) and Agricultural Area per Capita (m^2)	Average 1980-1989	2005
Agricultural Area (km^2)	149.343,3	149.550,0
Agricultural Area per Capita (m^2)	49.954,0	45.240,0

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Forests and Woodland and Forest Cover in relation to the Total Area	1990	2005
Forests and Woodland (km^2)	9.050	15.060
Forest Cover in relation to Total Area (%)	5,17	8,60

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Distribution of the Total Agricultural Area



Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Principal Crops Based on Hectares Planted	Average 2003-2007	Share of Total Number of Hectares Harvested
Soya beans	300.025,0	28,76
Rice in the husk	181.941,3	17,44
Wheat	181.925,0	17,44
Barley	121.025,0	11,60
Sunflower seeds	86.075,0	8,25

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural Labor Productivity	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
AVA per Worker (constant 2000 US$)	6.754,54	6.272,37	6.626,61	7.331,49	8.106,82	8.481,57

Source: World Bank, WDI.

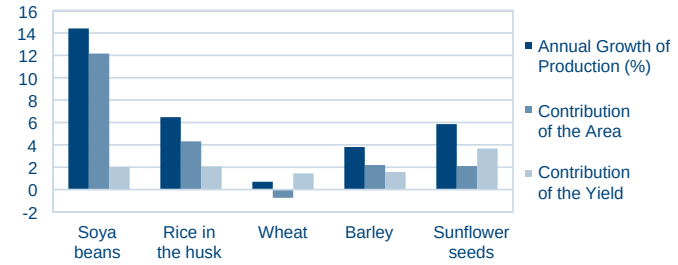
Economic Yield per Hectare (in constant dollars)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
AVA Deflated / Hectare Harvested	2.070,83	1.830,72	2.339,73	2.912,24	2.329,81	1.952,79	2.068,03	2.095,47

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Yield of Principal Crops based on Hectares Planted (tons per hectare)	Average 1981-1985	Average 2003 - 2007
Soya beans	1,48	1,98
Rice in the husk	4,97	6,50
Wheat	1,41	2,93
Barley	1,45	3,03
Sunflower seeds	0,69	1,35

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Variations in Production and Yield due to the Incorporation of Lands (1983-1987 vrs 2003-2007)



Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural area under Irrigation in relation to the Total Agricultural Area	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Irrigated Area (%)	1,07	1,11	1,15	1,19	1,24	1,24

Source: CEPAL, CEPALSTAT.

Food Security Indicators

Prevalence of Undernourishment	1995-1997	2003-2005
Prevalence of Undernourishment (% of total population)	<5	<5

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Net Food Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Net Food Exports (US$ millions)	622	527	602	855	1.269	1.523	1.758	1.863

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Food CPI (base year 2000 = 100)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
CPI of Food	100,00	103,08	117,24	142,52	159,20	165,67	176,01	202,53
CPI of Basic Basket	100,00	104,37	118,94	141,99	154,99	162,28	172,66	186,67

Source: CEPAL, CEPALSTAT.

Domestic Food Supply per Capita (kg per year)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Vegetable oils	11,97	8,10	8,40	9,67	9,29	9,94	11,09	13,05
Meat	179,90	137,70	155,74	154,05	194,64	214,49	200,51	204,14
Cereals	661,14	515,67	574,74	623,38	766,03	667,08	772,10	701,41
Fruits	130,03	148,46	111,52	120,84	122,97	135,89	125,17	123,54
Vegetables	49,92	52,12	53,08	55,08	57,59	51,52	49,58	52,44
Milk		440,37	430,82					
Tubers	64,11	58,48		73,48	60,86	67,40		57,06

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE), FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Share of Imports in the Domestic Food Supply (%)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Vegetable oils	41,89	55,81	62,19	68,49	65,20	70,60	68,43	70,22
Meat	0,96	1,62	1,11	1,48	1,23	0,94	1,12	1,41
Cereals	15,36	4,57	20,33	18,24	5,89	5,58	8,02	4,17
Fruits	12,42	11,69	14,03	10,84	11,38	11,12	11,70	11,13
Vegetables	15,72	13,16	9,29	2,05	0,94	2,93	2,04	5,88
Milk		0,00	0,00					
Tubers	19,42	5,28		1,94	1,50	2,34		4,96
Share of Imports in the Domestic Caloric Supply (%)								
Caloric Dependence (%)		5,69						

Source: IICA, based on data from United Nations (COMTRADE) and FAO (FAOSTAT).

International Monetary Reserves Measured in Months of Food Imports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Months of Food Imports	93,9	116,1		96,3	126,5	132,3	106,7	111,8

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) y World Bank (WDI).

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Intersectoral Terms of Trade for Agriculture	100,0	102,5	131,8	169,7	158,3	124,3	122,4	121,8
Agricultural Deflator	100,0	95,3	91,1	104,6	103,1	95,4	102,1	113,1
GDP Deflator	100,0	92,9	69,1	61,6	65,1	76,8	83,4	92,8
AVA Deflator Adjusted by GDP Deflator (millions of US$)	1.283,4	1.221,4	1.650,5	2.351,1	2.426,0	1.992,2	2.125,2	2.271,9

Source: IICA, based on data from World Bank, WDI.

External Terms of Trade for Agriculture	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
ETT Agr	100,00	88,23		96,26	104,54	105,94	99,86	96,03

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

External Terms of Trade	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Terms of trade for goods and services	100,0	102,0	98,5	97,3	94,5	87,8	86,6	88,4	85,2

Source: World Bank, WDI.

Venezuela

Macro and Socioeconomic Indicators

GDP (millions of US$)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
PIB (constant)	117.148	121.124	110.398	101.836	120.458	132.887	146.637	158.955	
PIB (current)	117.148	122.910	92.890	83.529	112.452	145.513	184.509	228.071	
National Income (millions of US$)									
National Income (constant)	115.590	113.075	103.368	98.618	121.837	147.706	170.332	189.402	211.191
National Income (current)	115.590	120.742	89.977	81.212	108.707	143.249	183.379	230.221	313.951
Agricultural Production									
AVA (millions of current $)	4.607	5.201	3.574	3.603	4.182				
AVA Share of GVAP (%)	3,93	4,23	3,85	4,31	3,72				
Annual Variation of the CPI (inflation)	16,21	12,51	22,42	31,12	21,75	15,95	13,66	18,70	
Population									
Total Population (millions of people)	24.311.000	24.765.000	25.220.000	25.674.000	26.127.000	26.577.000	27.020.920	27.467.021	
Share of Women in the Total Population (%)	49,52	49,53	49,54	49,55	49,55	49,56	49,61	49,66	
Población rural	2.504.033	2.422.017	2.335.372	2.243.908	2.147.639	2.046.429	1.988.740	1.928.185	
Rural Population as a Percentage of the Total Population (%)	10,30	9,78	9,26	8,74	8,22	7,70	7,36	7,02	
Rural Agricultural Employment (%)	Data not available								
Poverty and Extreme Poverty (total and rural)									
Poverty (%)			48,60		45,40	37,10	30,20		
Rural Poverty (%)									
Total Extreme Poverty (%)			22,20		19,00	15,90	9,90		
Rural Extreme Poverty (%)									
GINI Coefficient									
National			0,500		0,470	0,490	0,441	0,427	
Rural	Data not available								

Source: World Bank, WDI, except for national income, poverty and extreme poverty, Gini Coefficient taken from ECLAC, CEPALSTAT.

Trade Indicators

Principal Agricultural Exports	Share of Total Agricultural Exports (%)	Value (millions of US$)
Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption	17,68	22,55
Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers' wares, whether or not containing cocoa; communion wafers, empty cachets of a kind suitable for pharmaceutical use, sealing wafers, rice paper and similar products.	13,50	17,22
Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength by volume of less than 80% vol; spirits, liqueurs and other spirituous beverages	11,31	14,43
Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits, nes (whether or not broken)	7,65	9,75
Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes, of tobacco or of tobacco substitutes	6,39	8,15

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

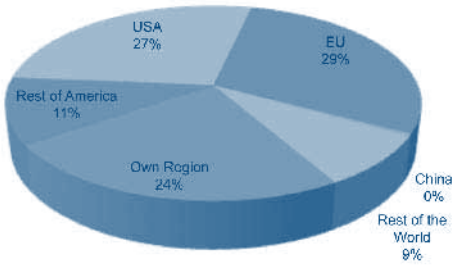
Principal Agricultural Imports	Share of Total Agricultural Imports	Value (millions of US$)
Wheat and meslin	9,54	296,53
Meat of bovine animals, fresh or chilled	7,59	235,81
Soya-bean oil-cake and other solid residues	6,75	209,82
Refined soya-bean oil, fractions, not chemically modified	6,27	194,82
Live bovine animals	6,26	194,68

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

RCA of the Principal Agricultural Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Crustaceans, whether in shell or not, live, fresh, chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; crustaceans, in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water, whether or not chilled, frozen, dried, salted or in brine; flours, meals and pellets of crustaceans, fit for human consumption	5,036	5,158	3,895	3,713	3,830	4,505	3,778	
Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers' wares, whether or not containing cocoa; communion wafers, empty cachets of a kind suitable for pharmaceutical use, sealing wafers, rice paper and similar products.	-0,877	-0,520	-0,876	-1,218	-0,614	-1,065	-1,354	
Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength by volume of less than 80% vol; spirits, liqueurs and other spirituous beverages	-2,710	-2,572	-1,775	-1,804	-3,110	-2,569	-2,913	
Other oil seeds and oleaginous fruits, whether or not broken	2,689	3,478	2,259	0,997	1,825	2,490	1,867	
Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes, of tobacco or of tobacco substitutes	2,026	2,490	2,439	2,284	2,376	2,586	1,938	

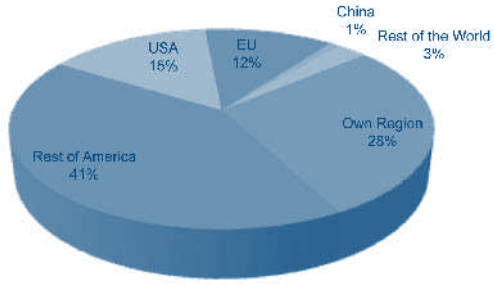
Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE 2007.

Principal Destinations of Agrifood Exports



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Principal Origins of Agrifood Imports



Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Agricultural Trade Balance (US$ millions)	-1.311,67	-1.528,92	-1.128,14	-1.225,52	-1.956,32	-1.965,55	-2.261,90	
Share of Agricultural Exports as Percentage of the Total Exports of Goods (%)	1,57	1,79	1,68	1,09	0,78	0,50	0,21	
Total Trade Openness Index	38,90	34,00	38,40	39,90	46,90	52,50	49,80	
Total Trade and Agricultural Openness Index	49,60	46,80	54,10	49,10	61,00			

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Production Indicators

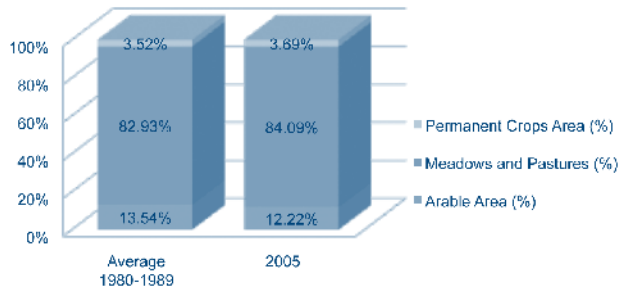
Agricultural Area (km^2) and Agricultural Area per Capita (m2)	Average 1980-1989	2005
Agricultural Area (km^2)	214.833,3	216.900,0
Agricultural Area per Capita (m^2)	12.651,0	8.161,0

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Forests and Woodland and Forest Cover in relation to the Total Area	1990	2005
Forests and Woodland (km^2)	520.260	477.130
Forest Cover in relation to Total Area (%)	58,98	54,09

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Distribution of the Total Agricultural Area



Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Principal Crops Based on Hectares Planted	Average 2003-2007	Share of Total Number of Hectares Harvested
Corn	654.918,8	33,01
Sorghum	233.803,8	11,78
Rice in the husk	200.397,0	10,10
Coffee, not roasted	198.180,3	9,99
Sugar cane	128.448,5	6,47

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural Labor Productivity	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
AVA per Worker (constant 2000 US$)	5.667,16	5.847,33	5.873,60	5.870,66	6.206,92	6.798,33

Source: World Bank, WDI.

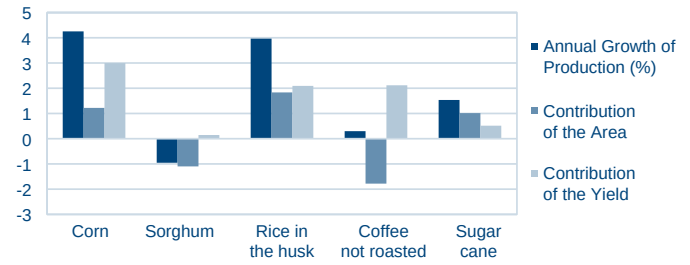
Economic Yield per Hectare (in constant dollars)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
AVA Deflated / Hectare Harvested	2.494,29	2.727,78	2.530,62	2.430,11	2.271,21			

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Yield of Principal Crops based on Hectares Planted (tons per hectare)	Average 1981-1985	Average 2003 - 2007
Corn	1,71	3,34
Sorghum	1,85	2,14
Rice in the husk	2,69	4,88
Coffee, not roasted	0,24	0,35
Sugar cane	64,35	71,15

Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Variations in Production and Yield due to the Incorporation of Lands (1983-1987 vrs 2003-2007)



Source: IICA, based on data from FAO, FAOSTAT.

Agricultural area under Irrigation in relation to the Total Agricultural Area	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Irrigated Area (%)	0,63	0,63	0,63	0,63	0,64	0,64

Source: CEPAL, CEPALSTAT.

Food Security Indicators

Prevalence of Undernourishment	1995-1997	2003-2005
Prevalence of Undernourishment (% of total population)	14	12

Source: FAO, FAOSTAT.

Net Food Exports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Net Food Exports (US$ millions)	-1.110	-1.311	-986	-1.044	-1.467	-1.515	-1.799	

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

Consumer Price Index (CPI) and Food CPI (base year 2000 = 100)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
CPI of Food	100,00	116,17	148,97	205,15	274,58	332,45	399,24	506,31
CPI of Basic Basket	100,00	112,53	137,78	180,61	219,89	254,98	289,41	343,99

Source: CEPAL, CEPALSTAT.

Domestic Food Supply per Capita (kg per year)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Vegetable oils	16,91	13,70	15,33	17,11	19,25	16,07	18,94	
Meat	60,38	66,28	66,50	57,79	55,92	60,96	64,36	
Cereals	227,16	215,52	162,23	191,24	201,78	193,42	205,04	
Fruits	125,96	116,04	94,45	85,11	79,73	84,08	77,95	
Vegetables	42,62	42,14	50,74	51,16	53,25	58,43	47,51	
Milk	58,24	56,63	55,15	48,30	47,40	50,83	51,50	
Tubers	49,06	47,89	43,59	41,05	40,51	44,82	44,24	

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE), FAO (FAOSTAT) and World Bank (WDI).

Share of Imports in the Domestic Food Supply (%)	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Vegetable oils	63,04	63,81	72,65	76,98	72,99	67,65	73,15	
Meat	0,07	0,04	0,00	0,38	2,14	2,78	2,23	
Cereals	46,72	41,73	37,31	36,80	31,61	30,32	27,01	
Fruits	2,92	3,63	2,25	0,89	1,27	2,22	2,51	
Vegetables	3,64	0,21	0,50	0,03	0,01	0,01	0,03	
Milk	0,08	0,14	0,11	0,13	0,12	0,24	0,25	
Tubers	7,07	3,83	2,81	3,27	3,17	2,24	1,72	
Share of Imports in the Domestic Caloric Supply (%)								
Caloric Dependence (%)	39,59	35,35	34,01	36,23	33,51	30,14	30,13	

Source: IICA, based on data from United Nations (COMTRADE) and FAO (FAOSTAT).

International Monetary Reserves Measured in Months of Food Imports	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Months of Food Imports	126,2	88,2	111,0	197,4	162,7	203,7	231,0	159,6

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations (COMTRADE) y World Bank (WDI).

	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
Intersectoral Terms of Trade for Agriculture	100,0	109,0	91,1	95,4	93,2			
Agricultural Deflator	100,0	110,6	76,6	78,3	87,0			
GDP Deflator	100,0	101,5	84,1	82,0	93,4			
AVA Deflator Adjusted by GDP Deflator (millions of US$)	4.607,4	5.125,4	4.247,0	4.392,3	4.479,6			

Source: IICA, based on data from World Bank, WDI.

External Terms of Trade for Agriculture	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
ETT Agr	100,00	90,55	87,89	68,85	49,84	69,60	61,20	

Source: IICA, based on data from the United Nations, COMTRADE.

External Terms of Trade	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Terms of trade for goods and services	100,0	82,6	87,2	96,6	114,8	150,2	179,0	196,2	250,3

Source: World Bank, WDI.

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