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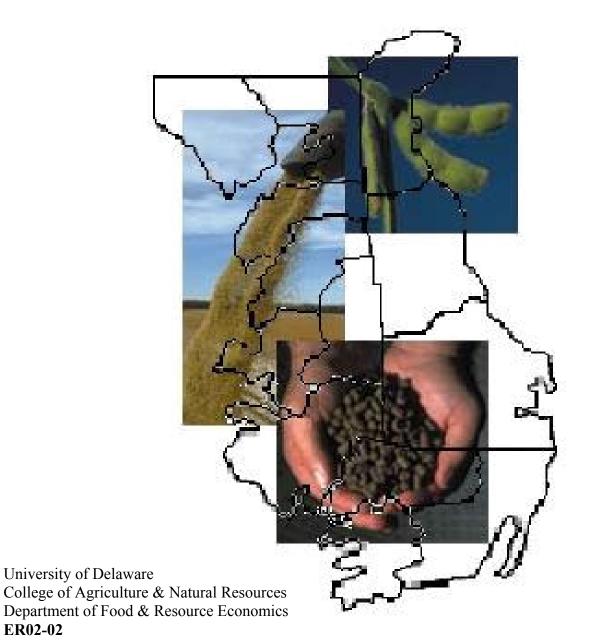
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THE HISTORICAL BASIS RECORD FOR GRAIN AND SOYBEANS IN DELAWARE; MARKETING YEARS 1996/97 to 2000/01

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May 31, 2002



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THE HISTORICAL BASIS RECORD FOR GRAIN AND SOYBEANS IN DELAWARE; MARKETING YEARS 1996/97 to 2000/01

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I. Introduction

Basis is a key component to all grain marketing and sales decisions. It is the difference between the cash (spot) price and a futures market price at the time and place where delivery is to take place. In the case of grains, the futures price generally refers to the price quoted for a specified delivery month for a commodity at the Chicago Board of Trade. Familiarity with the basis usually lies within a description of the term and a method for tracking or recording it for various locations. Basis is used in the grain marketing industry as a guide in making marketing decisions.

Basis is important to grain and soybean farmers in that it effects and is involved in every grain sale and purchase decision. Recent estimates suggest that the value of the movement in the basis in Delaware is anywhere between \$3.6 to \$10.8 million, annually. The historical basis record is necessary to assist Delaware farmers in profitably marketing

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grain and soybeans in order to capture as much of the basis value as possible. The purpose of this project is to provide information by updating and comparing the historical basis record for the five most recent marketing years (1996/97 to 2000/01).

II. Objectives:

- To update historical basis records for soybeans for the Northern and Southern Eastern Shore.⁴
- To develop basis tables for the 1996/97 to 2000/01 marketing years.
- To graphically illustrate and analyze the change in basis, for the 1996/97 to 2000/01 marketing years.
- To compare Mid-Western soybean prices to Mid-Atlantic average soybean prices over the past three marketing years.
- To evaluate how the LDP is affected by spot pricing and the implications to Mid-Atlantic soybean prices.

III. Procedure

Cash and futures prices were obtained from the Maryland Grain & Livestock Report. Basis analysis, tables and graphs were completed utilizing Microsoft Excel.

IV. Using Basis in Making Grain Marketing Decisions

Basis is a common term to anyone involved in the grain industry whether they are a farmer, grain merchandiser, miller, processor, grain broker, futures trader, etc. It is the

⁴Historical Tables for corn and wheat are also included.

difference between the local cash price and the futures price of a particular commodity (basis = cash - futures).

The futures price is established in open bidding at the Chicago Board of Trade (corn, soybeans, and wheat), The Kansas City Board of Trade (wheat), and the Minneapolis Grain Exchange (spring wheat). Locally, basis bid by grain buyers (end users and second handlers) is affected by many factors. The factors vary from time to time, and all of the factors are not necessarily reflected in a specific basis bid on a given day. Generally, buyers have a particular use for the commodity e.g., poultry feed, livestock feed, and/or export.

It takes large volumes of grain to be able to affect many of the grain marketing alternatives that are available to the farmer and to the industry as a whole. It also takes large volumes of grain to be able to affect a basis offer. Better basis bids are sometimes given for large sales volumes. The level of basis bids being offered can and often do move or adjust frequently. Basis is used throughout the grain industry as an indicator in purchasing or selling grain and soybeans.

Farmers typically use the basis as their decision indicator to determine the best time to buy and sell grains, the type of marketing alternative to use (futures, options, or a cash sale), and when to accept a supplier's offer or a buyer's bid. Buyers use the basis to determine the cash price that they are willing to offer on a given day and as an indicator

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to suppliers/sellers as to when the best and worst times might be for them to receive the grain.

Basis Tables Described

The grain trade typically refers to the basis as being over or under futures, e.g. 30 under the Dec, meaning that the cash price is 30 cents below the December futures price. This is illustrated as a negative number (-30) in a basis table. Conversely, if one receives a bid from a grain dealer specified as 30 over Dec, this means that the cash price is 30 cents above the December futures price. This is illustrated in basis tables as a positive number.

The basis estimates in the tables in this study are computed using weekly (Thursday) cash and futures prices. Cash prices were taken from the Maryland Feed and Grain Report, and futures prices are taken from the Chicago Board of Trade Statistical Annuals.

Basis Movement

Basis changes as the factors affecting cash and/or futures markets change. The two terms that are commonly used to describe a changing basis are strengthening and weakening. If basis becomes more positive or less negative, the basis is said to be strengthening; and if the basis becomes less positive or more negative, the basis is said to be weakening (Figure 1). A strengthening basis occurs when the cash price increases relative to the futures. In this instance, the cash price is becoming stronger relative to the

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futures. A weakening basis occurs when the cash price decreases relative to the futures. In this case, the cash price is becoming weaker relative to the futures.

Figure 1. Basis Strengthens

-20 -10 0 10 20

The basis becomes more positive (moving from left to right).

Factors That Affect The Basis

The factors that may have an affect on the basis are many and can vary greatly from year to year. These factors will vary from one location to another, as basis varies from one location to the next. Typically, they include:

- Supply and demand Basis is typically stronger in a given location if the available supply is scarce relative to demand. It is generally weaker when an area is experiencing ample or abundant production relative to demand.
- Transportation The availability and costs of transporting the crop at harvest or during the marketing season can affect the basis. On the Eastern Shore, rail rates and shipping rates can affect the basis.
- Storage availability If storage space is committed or demand for storage exceeds the supply available, the basis will weaken.
- Storage costs Are generally affected by the cost of money and the general rate of inflation. If either increases, the basis will weaken.
- Seasonality of harvest a short harvest season coupled with a large harvest can cause the basis to weaken.

- 6) Location differences Moving grain from point A to B costs money and long hauls are expensive. Grain that is grown closest to an end use buyer typically has a stronger basis offer than that which has to be hauled to the point of use. In Delaware, we have typically seen a stronger basis offered for the Southern Eastern Shore as compared to the Northern Eastern Shore, a direct result of this factor.
- Protein supply/crop condition Grain crops sometimes have quality problems that can cause the basis to weaken.
- 8) Consolidation Has become common to almost every U.S. industry, particularly within the last decade. End users such as exporters, grain dealers, and poultry processors are likely to become fewer and larger in the future. As the grain industry consolidates, the basis is likely to weaken over time.
- Stockpiling Placing grain on the ground is expensive and adds costs to handling. This will weaken the basis.
- 10) Uncertainty/psychology From time to time, grain buyers are faced with conflicting crop reports or other pending reports that can cause surges in grain prices. At those times buyers are likely to take protection, which tends to widen the basis for short periods of time.

Basis, the relationship between cash and futures prices, tends to be fairly steady while prices often fluctuate greatly. For example, the December corn basis for the Northern Eastern Shore fluctuated by a total of 70 cents per bushel over the last five marketing years, while cash prices moved more than \$2.12 per bushel.

Basis History

The ability to evaluate whether a particular bid or offer is competitive depends on basis history. Even though prices can vary greatly from year to year, the basis typically does not change dramatically and generally is predictable based upon historical patterns.

Putting Basis to Work

Knowing the usual basis and basis patterns for commodities that are bought and sold will help one to make informed grain marketing decisions. Basis is used regularly by grain traders for a variety of reasons:

• *To accept or reject a given price*

Historical basis information can help to decide if a particular cash bid offer is attractive, or whether it is better to hedge the price risk and wait for the basis to improve.

• To decide which buyer or seller to use

Cash market bids and offers reflect different basis levels. Grain sellers need to check around to see which buyer or supplier is bidding or offering the most attractive basis, which is likely to translate into the most attractive price.

• When to sell, store, or purchase a crop

Does the current price offer reflect the average basis or is it stronger or weaker than normal?

• When to "lift" a hedge

If the basis has improved to equal the estimated basis level or better, it could be a sign to offset or lift the hedge.

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• Whether, when, and in what delivery month to sell or hedge

Is the basis quoted for a deferred futures contract month more attractive than the nearby futures month?

• When and how to turn an unusual basis situation into a possible profit opportunity

Merchandisers and basis traders manage basis levels. Unusual basis patterns can be used to improve profit margins or avoid losses while maintaining bids and offers at

competitive levels.

Historical basis information for corn, soybeans, and wheat for the past five marketing years are given in Tables 1-36 for the Northern and Southern Eastern Shore.

V. Analysis of The Northern and Southern Eastern Shore Basis for Soybeans,

Corn and Wheat for Selected Marketing Years

Northern Eastern Shore Corn Basis

- The Northern Eastern Shore Average Corn Basis for the Marketing Years 1996/97 to 2000/01 was 11 under the Dec (ranging from 25 under to 29 over) (Table A-6).
- The strongest basis offerings occurred in the 1999/00 Marketing Year at 29 over the Dec (Table A-4).
- The weakest basis offerings for the Northern Eastern Shore occurred in the 2000/01 Marketing Year at 25 under the Dec (Table A-5).

Observations: The average basis offering declined 54 cents per bushel from the 1999/00 Marketing Year to 2000/01, representing a 14 cent decline in the per bushel basis offering from the average.

Southern Eastern Shore Corn Basis

- The Southern Eastern Shore Average Corn Basis for the Marketing Years 1996/97 to 2000/01 was 22 over the Dec (ranging from 0 even to 38 over) (Table 12).
- The strongest basis offering occurred in the 1999/00 Marketing Year at 38 over the Dec (Table A-10).
- The weakest basis offering occurred in the 2000/01 Marketing Year at 0 even with the Dec (Table A-11).

Observations: The average basis received by Delaware farmers in the 2000/01 Marketing

Year declined 38 cents per bushel from 1999/00, representing a 22 cent per bushel

decline from the average.

Northern Eastern Shore Soybean Basis

- The Northern Eastern Shore Average Soybean Basis for the Marketing Years 1996/97 to 2000/01 was 22 under the Nov (ranging from 8 under to 44 under) (Table A-18).
- The strongest basis offering for Northern Eastern Shore new crop soybeans occurred in the 1999/00 Marketing Year at 8 under the Nov (Table A-16).
- The weakest basis offering for Northern Eastern Shore new crop soybeans occurred in the 2000/01 Marketing Year at 44 under the Nov (Table A-17).

Observations: There was a 36 cent per bushel decline in the basis offering for soybeans

from the 1999/00 Marketing Year to 2000/01, representing a 22 cent decline in the basis

from the average.

Southern Eastern Shore Soybean Basis

• The Southern Eastern Shore Average Soybean Basis for the Marketing Years 1996/97 to 2000/01 was 16 under the Nov (ranging from 2 over to 42 under) (Table A-24).

- The strongest Southern Eastern Shore basis offering occurred in the 1999/00 Marketing Year at 2 over the Nov (ranging from 1 to 4 over) (Table A-22).
- The weakest Southern Eastern Shore basis offering occurred in the 2000/01 Marketing Year at 42 under the Nov (Table A-23).

Observations: The basis declined 40 cents per bushel from the 1999/00 Marketing Year

to 2000/01, representing a 24 cent per bushel decline in the basis from the average.

Northern Eastern Shore Wheat Basis

- The Northern Eastern Shore Wheat basis averaged 30 under for the Marketing Years 1996/97 to 2000/01 (ranging from 11 under to 43 under the July) (Table A-30).
- The strongest basis offering for Northern Eastern Shore new crop wheat occurred in the 2000/01 Marketing Year at 11 under the July (Table A-29).
- The weakest basis offering for Northern Eastern Shore new crop wheat occurred in the 1996/97 Marketing Year at 43 under the July (ranging from 38 to 46 under) (Table A-25).

Observations: The Northern Eastern Shore Wheat Basis has improved during the time

period.

Southern Eastern Shore Wheat Basis

- The Southern Eastern Shore wheat basis averaged 31 under the July for the Marketing Years 1996/97 to 2000/01 (ranging from 22 to 38 under) (Table A-36).
- The strongest basis offering for Southern Eastern Shore new crop wheat occurred in 2000/01 at 22 under the July (Table A-35).
- The weakest basis offering for Southern Eastern Shore new crop wheat occurred in 1997/98 at 38 under the July (ranging from 37 to 42 under) (Table A-32).

Observations: Basis offerings for wheat delivered during the storage months for the Marketing Years 1996/97 to 2000/01 are noted as being extremely weak, making individual farmer profits difficult to achieve for storing wheat.

	Payments							
	Northern Eas	stern Sh	ore	Southern Eastern Shore				
Date	Cash Price Received	PCP	Difference	Cash Price Received	PCP	Difference		
2-Aug-2000	4.34	4.31	0.03	4.41	4.31	0.10		
9-Aug-2000	4.29	4.34	-0.05	4.36	4.34	0.02		
16-Aug-2000	4.50	4.43	0.07	4.57	4.43	0.14		
23-Aug-2000	4.43	4.42	0.01	4.49	4.42	0.07		
30-Aug-2000	4.67	4.63	0.04	4.72	4.63	0.09		
6-Sep-2000	4.68	4.76	-0.08	4.75	4.76	-0.01		
13-Sep-2000	4.73	4.67	0.06	4.82	4.67	0.15		
20-Sep-2000	4.61	4.41	0.20	4.68	4.41	0.27		
27-Sep-2000	4.69	4.54	0.15	4.76	4.54	0.22		
4-Oct-2000	4.61	4.43	0.18	4.66	4.43	0.23		
11-Oct-2000	4.50	4.48	0.02	4.51	4.48	0.03		
18-Oct-2000	4.35	4.32	0.03	4.39	4.32	0.07		
25-Oct-2000	4.36	4.42	-0.06	4.38	4.42	-0.04		
1-Nov-2000	4.30	4.30	0.00	4.32	4.30	0.02		
8-Nov-2000	4.40	4.47	-0.07	4.43	4.47	-0.04		
15-Nov-2000	4.36	4.51	-0.15	4.41	4.51	-0.10		
21-Nov-2000	4.46	4.64	-0.18	4.48	4.64	-0.16		
29-Nov-2000	4.57	4.77	-0.20	4.59	4.77	-0.18		
6-Dec-2000	4.64	4.79	-0.15	4.65	4.79	-0.14		
13-Dec-2000	4.64	4.88	-0.24	4.66	4.88	-0.22		
20-Dec-2000	4.67	4.93	-0.26	4.68	4.93	-0.25		
27-Dec-2000	4.59	4.91	-0.32	4.59	4.91	-0.32		
3-Jan-2001	4.69	4.79	-0.10	4.62	4.79	-0.17		
10-Jan-2001	4.57	4.77	-0.20	4.59	4.77	-0.18		
17-Jan-2001	4.43	4.57	-0.14	4.43	4.57	-0.14		
24-Jan-2001	4.43	4.52	-0.09	4.54	4.52	0.02		
31-Jan-2001	4.42	4.45	-0.03	4.55	4.45	0.10		
7-Feb-2001	4.54	4.52	0.02	4.60	4.52	0.08		
14-Feb-2001	4.42	4.37	0.05	4.54	4.37	0.17		
21-Feb-2001		4.41			4.41			
28-Feb-2001	4.44	4.38	0.06	4.52	4.38	0.14		
7-Mar-2001	4.51	4.40	0.11	4.61	4.40	0.21		
14-Mar-2001	4.36	4.34	0.02	4.40	4.34	0.06		
21-Mar-2001	4.29	4.21	0.08	4.41	4.21	0.20		
28-Mar-2001	4.27	4.28	-0.01	4.38	4.28	0.10		
4-Apr-2001	4.20	4.08	0.12	4.32	4.08	0.24		
11-Apr-2001	4.20	4.09	0.11	4.32	4.09	0.23		
18-Apr-2001	4.19	4.10	0.09	4.30	4.10	0.20		
25-Apr-2001	4.07	4.08	-0.01	4.15	4.08	0.07		
2-May-2001	4.16	4.17	-0.01	4.36	4.17	0.19		
9-May-2001	4.23	4.30	-0.07	4.37	4.30	0.07		
16-May-2001	4.29	4.42	-0.13	4.44	4.42	0.02		
23-May-2001	4.28	4.33	-0.05	4.40	4.33	0.07		
30-May-2001	4.22	4.26	-0.04	4.35	4.26	0.09		
6-Jun-2001	4.45	4.39	0.06	4.58	4.39	0.19		
13-Jun-2001	4.54	4.59	-0.05	4.67	4.59	0.08		
20-Jun-2001	4.46	4.55	-0.09	4.59	4.55	0.04		

VI. Table 1: How Cash Price Received vs. PCP Effects Loan Deficiency Payments

13-Feb-2002 20-Feb-2002 27-Feb-2002 6-Mar-2002 13-Mar-2002 20-Mar-2002 27-Mar-2002 3-Apr-2002 10-Apr-2002 17-Apr-2002	4.26 4.33 4.33 4.40 4.50 4.48 4.60 4.54 4.48 4.60 2ash price under	4.23 4.25 4.22 4.34 4.40 4.41 4.48 4.52 4.46 4.48	0.03 0.08 0.11 0.06 0.10 0.07 0.12 0.02 0.02 0.12 58.89%	4.36 4.45 4.46 4.51 4.59 4.55 4.69 4.58 4.57 4.66	4.23 4.25 4.22 4.34 4.40 4.41 4.48 4.52 4.46 4.48	0.13 0.20 0.24 0.17 0.19 0.14 0.21 0.06 0.11 0.18 36.67%
13-Feb-2002 20-Feb-2002 27-Feb-2002 6-Mar-2002 13-Mar-2002 20-Mar-2002 27-Mar-2002 3-Apr-2002 10-Apr-2002	4.33 4.33 4.40 4.50 4.48 4.60 4.54 4.48	4.25 4.22 4.34 4.40 4.41 4.48 4.52 4.46	0.08 0.11 0.06 0.10 0.07 0.12 0.02 0.02	4.45 4.46 4.51 4.59 4.55 4.69 4.58 4.57	4.25 4.22 4.34 4.40 4.41 4.48 4.52 4.46	0.20 0.24 0.17 0.19 0.14 0.21 0.06 0.11
13-Feb-2002 20-Feb-2002 27-Feb-2002 6-Mar-2002 13-Mar-2002 20-Mar-2002 27-Mar-2002 3-Apr-2002	4.33 4.33 4.40 4.50 4.48 4.60 4.54	4.25 4.22 4.34 4.40 4.41 4.48 4.52	0.08 0.11 0.06 0.10 0.07 0.12 0.02	4.45 4.46 4.51 4.59 4.55 4.69 4.58	4.25 4.22 4.34 4.40 4.41 4.48 4.52	0.20 0.24 0.17 0.19 0.14 0.21 0.06
13-Feb-2002 20-Feb-2002 27-Feb-2002 6-Mar-2002 13-Mar-2002 20-Mar-2002 27-Mar-2002	4.33 4.33 4.40 4.50 4.48 4.60	4.25 4.22 4.34 4.40 4.41 4.48	0.08 0.11 0.06 0.10 0.07 0.12	4.45 4.46 4.51 4.59 4.55 4.69	4.25 4.22 4.34 4.40 4.41 4.48	0.20 0.24 0.17 0.19 0.14 0.21
13-Feb-2002 20-Feb-2002 27-Feb-2002 6-Mar-2002 13-Mar-2002 20-Mar-2002	4.33 4.33 4.40 4.50 4.48	4.25 4.22 4.34 4.40 4.41	0.08 0.11 0.06 0.10 0.07	4.45 4.46 4.51 4.59 4.55	4.25 4.22 4.34 4.40 4.41	0.20 0.24 0.17 0.19 0.14
13-Feb-2002 20-Feb-2002 27-Feb-2002 6-Mar-2002 13-Mar-2002	4.33 4.33 4.40 4.50	4.25 4.22 4.34 4.40	0.08 0.11 0.06 0.10	4.45 4.46 4.51 4.59	4.25 4.22 4.34 4.40	0.20 0.24 0.17 0.19
13-Feb-2002 20-Feb-2002 27-Feb-2002 6-Mar-2002	4.33 4.33 4.40	4.25 4.22 4.34	0.08 0.11 0.06	4.45 4.46 4.51	4.25 4.22 4.34	0.20 0.24 0.17
13-Feb-2002 20-Feb-2002 27-Feb-2002	4.33 4.33	4.25 4.22	0.08 0.11	4.45 4.46	4.25 4.22	0.20 0.24
13-Feb-2002 20-Feb-2002	4.33	4.25	0.08	4.45	4.25	0.20
13-Feb-2002						
	4.20	4.23	0.03	4.36	4.23	0.13
6-Feb-2002	4.13	4.19	-0.06	4.26	4.19	0.07
30-Jan-2002	4.08	4.16	-0.08	4.25	4.16	0.09
23-Jan-2002	4.17	4.26	-0.09	4.29	4.26	0.03
16-Jan-2002	4.38	4.31	0.07	4.46	4.31	0.15
9-Jan-2002	4.19	4.20	-0.01	4.31	4.20	0.11
2-Jan-2002	3.95	4.06	-0.11	4.12	4.06	0.06
26-Dec-2001	4.03	4.20	-0.17	4.16	4.20	-0.04
19-Dec-2001	4.10	4.12	-0.02	4.23	4.12	0.11
12-Dec-2001	4.03	4.25	-0.22	4.16	4.25	-0.09
5-Dec-2001	4.11	4.30	-0.19	4.21	4.30	-0.09
28-Nov-2001	4.01	4.12	-0.11	4.12	4.12	0.00
21-Nov-2001	4.09	4.15	-0.06	4.17	4.15	0.02
14-Nov-2001	4.06	4.04	0.02	4.13	4.04	0.09
7-Nov-2001		3.93			3.93	
31-Oct-2001	3.91	4.03	-0.12	4.00	4.03	-0.03
24-Oct-2001	3.87	3.92	-0.05	3.97	3.92	0.05
17-Oct-2001	3.96	4.07	-0.11	4.05	4.07	-0.02
10-Oct-2001	4.13	4.23	-0.10	4.19	4.23	-0.04
3-Oct-2001	4.17	4.25	-0.08	4.23	4.25	-0.02
26-Sep-2001	4.28	4.43	-0.15	4.36	4.43	-0.07
19-Sep-2001	4.30	4.56	-0.26	4.41	4.56	-0.15
12-Sep-2001		4.58		4.35	4.58	-0.23
5-Sep-2001		4.68		· • -	4.68	
29-Aug-2001	4.49	4.67	-0.18	4.56	4.67	-0.11
22-Aug-2001	4.50	4.83	-0.33	4.59	4.83	-0.24
15-Aug-2001	4.76	5.02	-0.26	4.84	5.02	-0.18
8-Aug-2001	4.67	4.94	-0.27	4.76	4.94	-0.18
1-Aug-2001	4.74	4.97	-0.23	4.79	4.97	-0.18
25-Jul-2001	4.83 4.77	5.14 4.89	-0.31 -0.12	4.88	5.14 4.89	-0.26 -0.06
18-Jul-2001	4.77	4.95 5.14	-0.18	4.88	4.95 5.14	-0.14 -0.26
11-Jul-2001	4.77	4.95	-0.24	4.81	4.95	-0.10
						-0.00
27-Jun-2001						-0.06
20-Jun-2001	4,46	4 55	-0.09	4 59	4 55	0.04
27-Jun-2001 4-Jul-2001		4.46 4.27 4.51	4.274.444.514.75	4.274.44-0.174.514.75-0.24	4.274.44-0.174.384.514.75-0.244.59	4.274.44-0.174.384.444.514.75-0.244.594.75

Observations:

- The Loan Rate for Delaware Soybeans was \$5.37 per bushel for the 2000/01 Marketing Year and \$5.38 per bushel for the 2001/02 Marketing Year
- When the Cash Price is below the PCP the loan deficiency payment plus the cash price received is not equal to the loan rate.
- Fifty-eight percent of the time, for the 88 observations made, the loan deficiency payment plus the cash price received did not equal the loan rate for Northern Eastern Shore Soybeans.
- Thirty-seven percent of the time, the loan deficiency payment plus the cash price received did not equal the loan rate for Southern Eastern Shore Soybeans.

								Monthl	y Prices					
Commodity	Year	Region	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	Мау	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec
								dols	s/bu					
		IL	5.460	4.950	4.710	4.720	4.570	4.540	4.250	4.500	4.660	4.610	4.550	4.580
soybeans	1999	NE Shore	5.090	4.837	4.660	4.640	4.383	4.293	4.000	4.493	4.674	4.668	4.465	4.600
		SE Shore	5.180	4.917	4.710	4.750	4.483	4.423	4.117	4.625	4.774	4.740	4.568	4.700
		IL	4.740	4.870	5.000	4.960	5.280	4.980	4.650	4.520	4.660	4.550	4.620	4.860
soybeans	2000	NE Shore	4.785	4.960	5.088	5.243	5.302	4.853	4.458	4.446	4.678	4.455	4.618	4.635
		SE Shore	4.910	5.025	5.158	5.323	5.364	4.925	4.560	4.510	4.753	4.485	4.446	4.645
		IL	4.740	4.510	4.490	4.310	4.470	4.580	4.910	4.910	4.550	4.230	4.280	4.360
soybeans	2001	NE Shore	4.508	4.467	4.358	4.165	4.236	4.430	4.720	4.632	4.290	4.008	4.053	4.068
		SE Shore	4.546	4.553	4.450	4.273	4.384	4.555	4.778	4.708	4.373	4.088	4.140	4.190
		IL	4.330	4.340	4.550									
soybeans	2002	NE Shore	4.154	4.263	4.495									
		SE Shore	4.286	4.383	4.585									

Observations:

- Illinois soybean price is the average monthly price for central Illinois.
- Northern Eastern Shore soybean price is the average price for the month specified.
- Southern Eastern Shore soybean price is the average price for the month specified.

VIII. How to Use the Basis Tables; An Example

 Select the appropriate table for the commodity and year in question (Appendix A -Table 1).

2. Choose the futures contact month (across the top) in which you wish to hedge, forward contract, or make the cash (spot) sale; for example, December futures.

3. Choose the month (left margin) in which the hedge, forward contract or spot sale is to be made; for example, December.

4. The figure corresponding to the contract month and calendar month will be the correct historical basis to use in effecting the grain marketing decision being considered; for example, the basis for December Northern Eastern Shore Corn futures and the December calendar month for the 1996/97 Marketing Year is -.01 (1 under the Dec).

5. The tables can be used as a guide in calculating returns to both the storage and production hedge. Technical assistance in using the tables can be obtained by contacting Carl German, Extension Specialist, Marketing, University of Delaware <u>clgerman@udel.edu</u> or 302-831-1317.

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IX. Summary & Conclusions

Basis in Summary

Anyone in the grain trade, buying or selling, has two factors that ultimately determine the final sale or purchase price of a commodity. One of those factors is the futures price and the other is the basis. The futures price is a market projection of how current world fundamentals will affect the supply and demand for a commodity in the near and distant future. It's the price agri-businesses use as a benchmark to gauge cash bids and offers for commodities at the local level. Basis is simply the price difference between the local cash price of grain and the futures price. All grain sales and purchase decisions revolve around the basis. Profits can be improved considerably when marketing grain by learning to use basis as a key indicator in all grain sales decisions.

The farm value of the corn, soybean, wheat, and barley crops grown in Delaware is currently estimated at approximately \$ 100 million, annually. It is the author's opinion that taking an objective look at the subject of basis is important to the future of the grain industry and the state's economy. It is recommended that historical basis data be updated annually.

X. Definitions

<u>Inverse Carrying Charge</u> - the cash price is above the futures price. The market situation is considered to be at a discount with distant contract months selling at a discount to the near months. The underlying reasons for an existing discount market include an immediate high demand, a short crop or a large potential harvest following tight current supply. The basis is generally very strong in an inverse market. Cash sales are generally warranted.

<u>Localized Futures Price</u> is the expected cash price at delivery. The localized futures price is determined by adding or subtracting the anticipated basis to a specific futures price e.g.,

March Corn Futures @	\$2.00
+/- or Anticipated Basis of 19	+.19
ents over = Localized Futures Price	\$2.19

<u>Cash Price Received</u> is the farm price received.

<u>PCP</u> is the Posted County Price.

XI. Selected References

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XII. APPENDIX A

BASIS TABLES

Table A-1: Northern Eastern Shore Corn Basis; Marketing Year 1996-1997

			Futures Contrac	t		
Month	September	December	March-97	May-97	July-97	
August	19	45	38	33	33	
	(11 to 38)	(39 to 61)	(32 to 54)	(26 to 49)	(27 to 48)	
September	-3	24	16	10	9	
	(-26 to 29)	(6 to 54)	(-1 to 46)	(-6 to 40)	(-8 to 40)	
October		-3	-9	-15	-18	
		(-8 to 4)	(-14 to -4)	(-21 to -10)	(-22 to -13)	
November		-7	-9	-14	-17	
		(-8 to -6)	(-10 to -9)	(-16 to -13)	(-21 to -15)	
December		-1	3	1	-1	
		(-5 to 1)	(-5 to 10)	(-6 to 8)	(-8 to 6)	
January			19	19	20	
			(18 to 19)	(18 to 21)	(17 to 23)	
February			22	23	24	
-			(20 to 23)	(21 to 24)	(22 to 25)	
March			19	20	20	
			(18 to 20)	(19 to 21)	(17 to 22)	
April				19	19	
				(18 to 20)	(18 to 20)	
May				20	22	
-				(17 to 22)	(13 to 29)	
June				. ,	9	
					(2 to 15)	
July					-2	
2					(-7 to 2)	
Source: MD	Grain & Livesto	ck Report			Basis = Cash - Futures	
		•				

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			Futures Contrac	ct	
Month	September	December	March-98	May-98	July-98
August	3	-1	-9	-13	-16
	(-6 to 13)	(-9 to 9)	(-16 to 1)	(-22 to -4)	(-24 to -7)
September	20	21	12	7	5
	(14 to 25)	(16 to 25)	(7 to 16)	(2 to 11)	(1 to 8)
October		16	7	10	-2
		(13 to 22)	(4 to 13)	(-2 to 8)	(-6 to 4)
November		23	13	7	3
		(22 to 24)	(12 to 14)	(6 to 8)	(2 to 5)
December		29	21	14	9
		(17 to 36)	(7 to 27)	(1 to 21)	(-3 to 15)
January			31	24	19
			(31 to 31)	(24 to 24)	(19 to 20)
February			30	21	15
			(26 to 31)	(17 to 23)	(11 to 16)
March			29	20	14
			(28 to 31)	(16 to 22)	(10 to 16)
April				21	12
				(18 to 23)	(10 to 15)
May				21	13
-				(21 to 21)	(12 to 14)
June				、	14
					(13 to 14)
July					14
2					(8 to 17)
Source: MD	Grain & Livesto	ck Report			Basis = Cash - Futures

Table A-3: Northern Eastern Shore Corn Basis; Marketing Year 1998-1999

Month August September October	September 14 (8 to 18) 20 (20 to 21)	December 5 (-1 to 8) 9	March-99 -8 (-12 to -5)	May-99 -15	July-99 -21
September	(8 to 18) 20	(-1 to 8)	-	-15	-21
	20		(-12 to -5)		-61
		0	(-12 (0 - 3))	(-20 to -12)	(-25 to -18)
October	(20 to 21)	Э	-4	-11	-18
October	(20 to 21)	(8 to 9)	(-4 to -4)	(-12 to -11)	(-19 to -17)
		8	-3	-10	-14
		(8 to 8)	(-3 to -3)	(-10 to -10)	(-14 to -14)
November		11	-1	-8	-14
		(9 to 14)	(-4 to 3)	(-11 to -5)	(-18 to -11)
December		21	13	6	-1
		(21 to 21)	(12 to 14)	(5 to 7)	(-1 to 0)
January			23	17	12
			(22 to 24)	(16 to 18)	(10 to 13)
ebruary			26	20	15
			(26 to 27)	(20 to 21)	(15 to 16)
March			29	26	20
			(29 to 29)	(24 to 27)	(18 to 21)
April				22	13
				(21 to 23)	(7 to 17)
May				18	14
-				(17 to 19)	(14 to 14)
June					16
					(16 to 17)
July					23
-					(22 to 23)
Source: MD G	rain & Livesto	ck Report			Basis = Cash - Futures

			Futures Contra	ct	
Month	September	December	March-00	May-00	July-00
August	18	5	-5	-10	-14
	(13 to 19)	(2 to 6)	(-8 to -4)	(-12 to -9)	(-16 to -12)
September	33	18	6	0	-4
	(31 to 35)	(10 to 22)	(-1 to 11)	(-7 to 6)	(-12 to 2)
October		15	4	-2	-8
		(13 to 17)	(3 to 5)	(-4 to -1)	(-10 to -7)
November		24	13	6	-1
		(21 to 26)	(10 to 15)	(3 to 8)	(-4 to 2)
December		29	15	8	1
		(28 to 30)	(4 to 20)	(-2 to 13)	(-8 to 6)
January			21	13	6
			(13 to 26)	(5 to 18)	(-2 to 10)
February			28	20	12
			(23 to 34)	(15 to 26)	(7 to 18)
March			26	18	10
			(26 to 26)	(12 to 24)	(4 to 16)
April				17	8
				(7 to 26)	(-2 to 17)
May				30	22
				(30 to 30)	(16 to 25)
June					25
					(16 to 32)
July					22
-					(14 to 29)
Source: MD	Grain & Livest	ock Report			Basis = Cash - Futures

			Futures Contrac	rt 🛛	
Month	September	December	March-01	May-01	July-01
August	9	-3	-15	-23	-31
	(5 to 12)	(-7 to 0)	(-19 to -12)	(-27 to -20)	(-40 to -27)
September	10	-9	-21	-28	-35
	(10 to 10)	(-21 to 0)	(-33 to -12)	(-40 to -19)	(-47 to -26)
October		-21	-31	-39	-47
		(-28 to -14)	(-39 to -24)	(-46 to -33)	(-54 to -40)
November		-30	-41	-49	-56
		(-40 to -22)	(-51 to -34)	(-59 to -42)	(-66 to -49)
December		-25	-32	-39	-47
		(-25 to -25)	(-37 to -26)	(-44 to -33)	(-52 to -41)
January			-11	-19	-27
			(-17 to -4)	(-25 to -12)	(-32 to -20)
February			-11	-19	-27
			(-13 to -10)	(-21 to -18)	(-29 to -26)
March			-10	-16	-24
			(-10 to -10)	(-20 to -9)	(-28 to -17)
April				-1	-8
				(-7 to 11)	(-15 to 3)
May				16	-4
				(16 to 16)	(-45 to 14)
June					5
					(-2 to 11)
July					-15
2					(-15 to -15)
Source: MD Grain & Livestock Report				Basis = Cash - Futures	

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Table A-7: Southern Eastern Shore Corn Basis; Marketing Year 1996-1997

			Futures Contra	ct		
Month	September	December	March-97	May-97	July-97	
August	52	78	71	66	66	
	(22 to 74)	(50 to 103)	(44 to 96)	(39 to 91)	(39 to 91)	
September	-9	23	15	9	8	
	(-20 to 13)	(13 to 38)	(5 to 30)	(-1 to 24)	(-2 to 24)	
October		5	-2	-8	-11	
		(2 to 10)	(-4 to 2)	(-10 to -4)	(-14 to -7)	
November		8	6	1	2	
		(6 to 9)	(1 to 8)	(-4 to 4)	(-9 to 1)	
December		8	11	11	7	
		(7 to 9)	(-5 to 23)	(-6 to 25)	(-7 to 14)	
January			30	31	31	
			(27 to 32)	(27 to 34)	(26 to 36)	
February			34	34	36	
			(29 to 39)	(28 to 40)	(29 to 41)	
March			34	34	34	
			(31 to 37)	(28 to 36)	(26 to 37)	
April				27	27	
				(25 to 24)	(24 to 30)	
May				25	35	
-				(27 to 32)	(30 to 41)	
June				. ,	25	
					(11 to 40)	
July					27	
2					(23 to 29)	
Source: MD	Grain & Livesto	ck Report			Basis = Cash - Futures	

Table A-8: Southern Eastern Shore Corn Basis; Marketing Year 1997-1998

		I	-utures Contrac	ct	
Month	September	December	March-98	May-98	July-98
August	30	27	19	14	11
	(19 to 40)	(15 to 38)	(7 to 30)	(2 to 26)	(-1 to 24)
September	33	31	22	17	14
	(28 to 42)	(22 to 41)	(13 to 32)	(9 to 27)	(5 to 25)
October		12	4	-2	-5
		(9 to 18)	(2 to 9)	(-4 to 4)	(-8 to 0)
November		23	12	6	2
		(20 to 23)	(10 to 13)	(4 to 7)	(0 to 4)
December		37	31	24	19
		(30 to 42)	(26 to 39)	(19 to 32)	(15 to 27)
January			40	33	29
			(39 to 41)	(32 to 34)	(28 to 29)
February			36	28	21
-			(35 to 39)	(26 to 31)	(20 to 24)
March			37	29	23
			(34 to 38)	(26 to 31)	(20 to 25)
April			· · · ·	29	21
				(28 to 31)	(20 to 22)
May				3 1	24
				(30 to 31)	(22 to 26)
June				. ,	34
					(33 to 34)
July					34
5					(26 to 41)
Source: MD	Grain & Livesto	ck Report			Basis = Cash - Futures

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Table A-9: Southern Eastern Shore Corn Basis; Marketing Year 1998-1999

			Futures Contra	act	
Month	September	December	March-99	May-99	July-99
August	26	16	4	-3	-9
	(23 to 29)	(13 to 20)	(1 to 9)	(-6 to 1)	(-12 to -4)
September	29	17	4	-3	-10
	(28 to 29)	(16 to 17)	(4 to 5)	(-4 to -3)	(-11 to -9)
October		11	0	-7	-11
		(11 to 11)	(0 to 0)	(-7 to -7)	(-11 to -11)
November		20	8	-2	-5
		(17 to 24)	(4 to 13)	(-3 to 5)	(-10 to -1)
December		28	22	15	9
		(28 to 28)	(19 to 25)	(12 to 18)	(6 to 11)
January			30	24	18
-			(29 to 30)	(23 to 24)	(17 to 19)
February			31	25	20
2			(30 to 31)	(24 to 25)	(19 to 20)
March			32	25	19
			(32 to 32)	(23 to 27)	(17 to 21)
April			· · · · ·	2 6	18
•				(26 to 27)	(11 to 21)
May				23	19
-				(21 to 25)	(18 to 20)
June				. ,	27
					(24 to 31)
July					38
3					(36 to 40)
Source: MD	Grain & Livesto	ock Report			Basis = Cash - Futures

			Futures Contra	ct	
Month	September	December	March-00	May-00	July-00
August	30	17	7	2	-2
	(27 to 33)	(16 to 20)	(6 to 9)	(1 to 4)	(-3 to 0)
September	44	24	12	7	2
	(39 to 49)	(13 to 36)	(1 to 25)	(-5 to 20)	(-9 to 16)
October		20	9	2	-4
		(16 to 22)	(6 to 11)	(-1 to 5)	(-7 to 0)
November		30	18	11	5
		(26 to 34)	(15 to 21)	(8 to 14)	(1 to 7)
December		38	23	16	10
		(37 to 38)	(15 to 27)	(9 to 20)	(3 to 14)
January			28	21	13
			(18 to 37)	(10 to 29)	(3 to 21)
February			34	26	18
			(32 to 37)	(24 to 29)	(16 to 21)
March			32	28	20
			(32 to 32)	(18 to 41)	(10 to 33)
April				24	15
				(13 to 33)	(4 to 24)
May				35	28
-				(35 to 35)	(23 to 32)
June				. ,	34
					(22 to 39)
July					32
-					(22 to 42)
Source: MD	Grain & Livesto	ock Report			Basis = Cash - Futures

			Futures Contrac	t	
Month	September	December	March-01	May-01	July-01
August	22	10	-2	-10	-18
	(16 to 29)	(4 to 17)	(-8 to 5)	(-16 to -3)	(-29 to -10)
September	19	0	-12	-19	-26
	(19 to 19)	(-12 to 9)	(-24 to -3)	(-31 to -10)	(-38 to -17)
October		-10	-21	-29	-36
		(-13 to -7)	(-24 to -17)	(-31 to -26)	(-39 to -33)
November		-13	-25	-33	-40
		(-23 to -6)	(-34 to -18)	(-42 to -26)	(-49 to -33)
December		0	-13	-21	-28
		(0 to 0)	(-19 to -10)	(-26 to -17)	(-34 to -25)
January			1	-7	-14
			(-6 to 17)	(-14 to 9)	(-21 to 1)
February			5	-3	-11
			(1 to 10)	(-7 to 2)	(-15 to -6)
March			6	0	-8
			(6 to 6)	(-4 to 6)	(-12 to -2)
April				17	9
				(9 to 28)	(1 to 20)
May				28	9
				(28 to 28)	(-32 to 11)
June					27
					(20 to 33)
July					8
-					(8 to 8)
Source: MD	Grain & Livesto	ck Report			Basis = Cash - Futures

Table A-12: Southern Eastern Shore Average Corn Basis; Marketing Years 1996/97 - 2000/01

			Futures Contrac	t		
Month	September	December	March	May	July	
August	32	30	20	14	10	
	(22 to 52)	(10 to 87)	(-2 to 71)	(-10 to 66)	(-18 to 66)	
September	23	19	8	2	-2	
	(-9 to 44)	(0 to 31)	(-12 to 22)	(-19 to 17)	(-26 to 14)	
October		8	-2	-9	-13	
		(-10 to 20)	(-21 to 9)	(-29 to 2)	(-36 to -4)	
November		14	4	-3	-7	
		(-13 to 30)	(-25 to 18)	(-33 to 11)	(-40 to 5)	
December		22	15	9	3	
		(0 to 38)	(-13 to 31)	(-21 to 24)	(-28 to 19)	
January		. ,	26	20	15	
-			(1 to 40)	(-7 to 33)	(-14 to 31)	
February			28	22	17	
2			(5 to 36)	(-3 to 34)	(-11 to 36)	
March			28	23	18	
			(6 to 37)	(0 to 34)	(-8 to 34)	
April			(, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	2 5	1 8	
•				(17 to 29)	(9 to 27)	
May				2 8	23	
,				(23 to 35)	(9 to 35)	
June					29	
					(25 to 34)	
July					28	
3					(8 to 38)	
Source: MD	Grain & Livesto	ck Report			Basis = Cash - Futures	

Month	September	November	January-97	Futures Contract March-97	May-97	July-97	August-97
MOITUI	September	November	January-97	cents/bushel	May-97	July-97	August-97
September	-27	-4	-11	-16	-16	-16	62
	(-30 to -22)	(-5 to -1)	(-13 to -8)	(-19 to -12)	(-20 to -12)	(-20 to -12)	(52 to 81)
October		-15	-20	-27	-29	-31	-10
		(-23 to 3)	(-26 to -6)	(-34 to -14)	(-36 to -16)	(-39 to -17)	(-10 to 32)
November		-22	-22	· -22	-22	-24	-19
		(-23 to -21)	(-23 to -21)	(-26 to -16)	(-28 to -12)	(-31 to -13)	(-24 to -10)
December			-19	-15	-12	-12	-11
			(-47 to -8)	(-41 to -5)	(-38 to -4)	(-38 to -4)	(-36 to -5)
January			4	2	3	3	7
-			(-4 to 11)	(-5 to 8)	(-4 to 8)	(-4 to 8)	(-3 to 12)
February			, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	5	5	5	9
-				(4 to 7)	(3 to 5)	(3 to 6)	(7 to 11)
March				4	-7	-9	3
				(-3 to 9)	(-12 to 5)	(-15 to 7)	(-4 to 13)
April				, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		-24	- 5
					(-26 to -13)	(-31 to -17)	(-16 to 6)
May					-24	-19	<u>15</u>
-					(-24 to -24)	(-22 to -13)	(8 to 30)
June					, ,	· -3	4 1
						(-3 to -3)	(41 to 41)
July						81	-48
-						(-81 to -81)	(-82 to -8)
August						. ,	-104
-							(-133 to -106)
Source: MD	Grain & Livestor	ck Report				Basis = Cash	- Futures

Month	September	November	January-98	Futures Contrac March-98	t May-98	July-98	August-98
	·			cents/bushel	•	•	
September	-65	17	15	8	1	-4	16
	(-122 to -21)	(-7 to 35)	(-9 to 33)	(-14 to 28)	(-21 to 23)	(-26 to 17)	(-4 to 40)
October		5	1	1	-13	-19	7
		(-7 to 39)	(-10 to 36)	(-18 to 31)	(-24 to 22)	(-31 to 16)	(-3 to 33)
November		-22	-44	-33	-37	-40	-35
		(-49 to 5)	(-48 to 3)	(-51 to -1)	(-55 to -5)	(-56 to -11)	(-50 to -4)
December			10	16	11	7	10
			(12 to 26)	(8 to 24)	(3 to 19)	(1 to 15)	(5 to 18)
January			24	20	17	13	15
			(22 to 26)	(18 to 21)	(14 to 19)	(10 to 16)	(11 to 17)
February				10	7	3	4
				(2 to 19)	(-2 to 16)	(-7 to 13)	(-6 to 15)
March				13	10	6	7
				(16 to 19)	(0 to 14)	(-2 to 10)	(-2 to 11)
April					14	13	14
					(14 to 15)	(12 to 15)	(12 to 15)
May					9	14	18
					(8 to 10)	(13 to 14)	(16 to 21)
June						3	13
						(-11 to 14)	(-7 to 24)
July						-53	-48
-						(-73 to -27)	(-52 to -17)
August						. ,	`-29 ´
-							(-41 to -17)
Source: MD	Grain & Livestoc	k Report				Basis = Cash	, ,

Table A-14: Northern Eastern Shore Soybean Basis; Marketing Year 1997-1998

Month	September	November	January-99	Futures Contrac March-99	t May-99	July-99	August-99
				cents/bushel			, agaer ee
September	-6	-3	-13	-24	-33	-43	-46
	(-11 to 1)	(-3 to -3)	(-14 to -13)	(-25 to -23)	(-34 to -32)	(-45 to -41)	(-56 to -42)
October		-25	-25	-35	-43	-51	-53
		(-25 to -25)	(-25 to -25)	(-35 to -35)	(-43 to -43)	(-51 to -51)	(-53 to -53)
November		-16	-23	-32	-38	-48	-49
		(-16 to -15)	(-24 to -23)	(-33 to -32)	(-40 to -34)	(-49 to -46)	(-52 to -46)
December			-24	-31	-38	-44	-45
			(-25 to -23)	(-32 to -29)	(-40 to -35)	(-47 to -40)	(-48 to -41)
January			-13	-14	-18	-22	-23
			(-13 to -13)	(-16 to -12)	(-21 to -15)	(-25 to -19)	(-26 to -20)
February				-14	-18	-24	-26
-				(-14 to -13)	(-19 to -17)	(-27 to -22)	(-29 to -24)
March				-14	-18	-26	-29
				(-14 to -14)	(-19 to -17)	(-26 to -26)	(-29 to -28)
April				, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	-23	-29	-36
•					(-24 to -22)	(-23 to -33)	(-36 to -35)
May					-27	-32	-35
					(-29 to -24)	(-32 to -31)	(-35 to -34)
June					,	`-32 ´	`-33 ´
						(-34 to -29)	(-34 to -31)
July						`25	`-30 ´
2						(-29 to -21)	(-32 to -29)
August						、 ,	-27
5							(-27 to -27)
Source: MD	Grain & Livesto	ock Report				Basis = Cash	, ,

Month	September	November	January-00	Futures Contract March-00	May-00	July-00	August-00
Montin	Ocptember	November	bandary-00	cents/bushel	May-00	ouly-00	August-00
September	-27	-26	-35	-43	-48	-53	-54
	(-50 to -4)	(-55 to -9)	(-64 to -18)	(-71 to -26)	(-76 to -31)	(-80 to -36)	(-78 to -37)
October		-15	-27	-34	-40	-45	-45
		(-29 to -1)	(-40 to -14)	(-47 to -22)	(-53 to -29)	(-59 to -35)	(-59 to -34)
November		-8	-23	-30	-36	-42	-41
		(-9 to -6)	(-32 to -14)	(-39 to -21)	(-46 to -26)	(-51 to -31)	(-52 to -30)
December			-17	-23	-29	-35	-35
			(-40 to -1)	(-41 to -8)	(-46 to -14)	(-52 to -20)	(-52 to -19)
January			-10	-22	-30	-39	-40
			(-10 to -10)	(-38 to -7)	(-46 to -16)	(-55 to -25)	(-56 to -26)
February				-5	-15	-24	-25
-				(-13 to 1)	(-23 to -8)	(-32 to -16)	(-33 to -18)
March				-11	-20	-30	-33
				(-11 to -11)	(-29 to -10)	(-41 to -20)	(-44 to -23)
April				, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	- 19	-32	-35
					(-37 to -9)	(-49 to -21)	(-51 to -25)
May					- 5	`-8	`11 ´
2					(-5 to -5)	(-22 to 12)	(-24 to 9)
June					· · · ·	`-7 [´]	`-3 ´
						(-14 to -4)	(-15 to 5)
July						-7	-9
,						(-7 to -7)	(-15 to -5)
August						()	-6
30.01							(-6 to -6)
Source: MD	Grain & Livesto	rk Report				Basis = Cash	

Month	September	November	January-01	Futures Contract March-01	May-01	July-01	August-01
	•			cents/bushel	•		
September	-20	-24	-35	-44	-51	-59	-59
	(-20 to -20)	(-34 to -14)	(-45 to -24)	(-54 to -35)	(-61 to -42)	(-69 to -50)	(-68 to -49)
October		-23	-35	-43	-50	-58	-59
		(-32 to -17)	(-41 to -28)	(-50 to -37)	(-57 to -45)	(-65 to -52)	(-66 to -52)
November		-44	-30	-39	-47	-53	-53
		(-44 to -44)	(-54 to 47)	(-64 to 38)	(-75 to 31)	(-79 to 24)	(-80 to 24)
December			-39	-48	-56	-61	-60
			(-44 to -31)	(-53 to -41)	(-59 to -50)	(-64 to -55)	(-64 to -54)
January			-21	-21	-28	-35	-34
			(-21 to -21)	(-28 to -15)	(-35 to -22)	(-42 to -30)	(-41 to -27)
February				-7	-8	-14	-14
-				(-15 to 2)	(-15 to 2)	(-20 to -4)	(-19 to -4)
March				9	-6	-12	-11
				(9 to 9)	(-14 to 7)	(-20 to 0)	(-19 to 0)
April				, , ,	-17	-21	<u>-17</u>
					(-34 to -3)	(-33 to -3)	(-31 to -2)
May					<u></u> -31	-27	· -21 ´
2					(-31 to -31)	(-39 to -16)	(-32 to -10)
June					, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	`29	`-23
						(-61 to -12)	(-56 to -4)
July						`62 ´	`-39 ´
J						(-62 to -62)	(-59 to -27)
August						()	-45
							(-49 to -40)
Source: MD	Grain & Livestoc	k Report				Basis = Cash	, ,

			F	utures Contract			
Month	September	November	January	March	May	July	August
				cents/bushel			
September	-29	-8	-16	-24	-29	-35	-16
	(-65 to -6)	(-26 to -3)	(-35 to 15)	(-44 to 8)	(-51 to 1)	(-59 to -4)	(-59 to 62)
October		-15	-21	-28	-35	-41	-28
		(-25 to 5)	(-34 to 1)	(-43 to 1)	(-50 to -13)	(-58 to -19)	(-59 to 10)
November		-22	-28	-31	-36	-41	-40
		(-44 to -8)	(-44 to -22)	(-39 to -22)	(-49 to -22)	(-53 to -24)	(-53 to -19)
December			-18	-20	-25	-29	-28
			(-39 to 10)	(-49 to 16)	(-56 to 11)	(-61 to 7)	(-60 to 10)
January			-3	-7	-11	-16	-15
			(-21 to 24)	(-22 to 20)	(-30 to 17)	(-39 to 13)	(-40 to 15)
February				-2	-6	-11	-10
				(-14 to 10)	(-18 to 7)	(-24 to 5)	(-26 to 9)
March				0	-8	-14	-13
				(-14 to 13)	(-20 to 10)	(-26 to 6)	(-33 to 7)
April					-13	-19	-16
					(-23 to 14)	(-32 to 13)	(-36 to 14)
May					-16	-14	-7
					(31 to 9)	(-32 to 14)	(-35 to 18)
June						-14	-1
						(-32 to 3)	(-33 to 41)
July						-46	-35
						(-81 to -7)	(-48 to -9)
August							-42
							(-104 to -6)
Source: MD	Grain & Livestor	rk Report				Basis = Cash	- Futures

				Futures Contract			
Month	September	November	January-97	March-97	May-97	July-97	August-97
				cents/bushel			
September	-2	20	12	7	8	7	80
	(-18 to 18)	(8 to 43)	(1 to 36)	(-4 to 29)	(-5 to 31)	(-5 to 29)	(67 to 103)
October		-10	-13	-20	-22	-24	17
		(-13 to 6)	(-17 to -3)	(-25 to -11)	(-27 to -13)	(-30 to -14)	(-1 to 35)
lovember		-14	-12	-12	-12	-14	-9
		(-15 to -13)	(-14 to -9)	(-18 to -4)	(-20 to 0)	(-23 to -1)	(-16 to 2)
December			-10	-7	-5	-5	-4
			(-24 to -1)	(-28 to 2)	(-25 to 3)	(-25 to 3)	(-23 to 4)
anuary			9	8	8	8	12
			(3 to 13)	(2 to 14)	(3 to 14)	(3 to 13)	(4 to 18)
ebruary				14	14	14	18
				(9 to 17)	(10 to 15)	(10 to 15)	(13 to 21)
/larch				12	1	-1	10
				(3 to 19)	(-6 to 15)	(-9 to 17)	(2 to 23)
pril					-17	-20	-1
•					(-24 to -10)	(-26 to -14)	(-10 to 12)
/lay					-20	-10	24
-					(-22 to -17)	(-15 to -1)	(15 to 42)
une					· · · ·	7	61
						(-4 to 16)	(54 to 78)
uly						-50	-18
5						(-68 to -32)	(-71 to 17)
ugust						·····/	-95
0							(-133 to -110
Source: MD	Grain & Livesto	ck Report				Basis = Cash	

				Futures Contrac	ct		
Month	September	November	January-98	March-98	May-98	July-98	August-98
				cents/bushel			
September	-47	34	32	25	18	12	33
	(-92 to -18)	(15 to 65)	(13 to 63)	(5 to 58)	(-3 to 53)	(-7 to 47)	(70 to 14)
October		8	3	-1	-5	-9	9
		(-2 to 31)	(-5 to 28)	(-13 to 23)	(-20 to 14)	(-27 to 21)	(1 to 25)
November		-22	-22	-25	-29	-31	-25
		(-53 to 10)	(-52 to 7)	(-55 to 3)	(-59 to -1)	(-56 to -6)	(-50 to 0)
December			24	16	11	7	10
			(21 to 28)	(17 to 26)	(12 to 21)	(9 to 17)	(8 to 21)
January			28	23	20	16	18
			(26 to 29)	(21 to 25)	(17 to 21)	(13 to 18)	(14 to 20)
February				21	18	14	15
-				(16 to 29)	(13 to 26)	(8 to 23)	(9 to 25)
March				24	21	<u> </u>	<u></u> 17 [′]
				(17 to 29)	(14 to 23)	(9 to 20)	(9 to 21)
April				· · · · ·	22	2 1 [′]	`21 ´
					(20 to 23)	(19 to 23)	(20 to 23)
May					13	22	26
- 5					(16 to 19)	(22 to 23)	(25 to 29)
June					(121212)	14	24
						(-6 to 28)	(-2 to 38)
July						-44	-34
						(-58 to -31)	(-37 to -19
August							-21
aguot							(-33 to -9)
	Grain & Livesto	rk Report				Basis = Cash	, ,

				Futures Contract	t		
Month	September	November	January-99	March-99	May-99	July-99	August-99
				cents/bushel			
September	0	4	-7	-18	-27	-36	-40
	(-2 to 6)	(2 to 7)	(-9 to -4)	(-20 to -14)	(-29 to -23)	(-40 to -32)	(-47 to -33)
October		-25	-25	-35	-43	-51	-53
		(-25 to -25)	(-25 to -25)	(-35 to -35)	(-43 to -43)	(-51 to -51)	(-53 to -53
November		-4	-12	-21	-29	-37	-37
		(-4 to -4)	(-14 to -11)	(-23 to -21)	(-32 to -27)	(-38 to -34)	(-40 to -34
December			-11	-17	-24	-30	-31
			(-11 to -10)	(-19 to -15)	(-27 to -21)	(-34 to -26)	(-35 to -27
January			-2	-5	-9	-13	-14
			(-2 to -2)	(-5 to -5)	(-10 to -8)	(-14 to -12)	(-15 to -13
ebruary				-6	-10	-16	-18
				(-6 to -5)	(-11 to -9)	(-19 to -14)	(-21 to -16
March				-7	-13	-21	-24
				(-7 to -7)	(-14 to -12)	(-23 to -19)	(-25 to -22
April					-12	-22	-25
					(-13 to -11)	(-22 to -21)	(-25 to -24
May					-17	-22	-25
					(-18 to -15)	(-23 to -21)	(-26 to -24
lune						-19	-20
						(-22 to -14)	(-22 to -16
July						`13 ´	` -19
-						(-14 to -11)	(-22 to -15
August						· /	` -18
5							(-18 to -17
Source: MD	Grain & Livesto	ock Report				Basis = Cash	

				Futures Contrac	t		
Month	September	November	January-00	March-00	May-00	July-00	August-00
				cents/bushel			
September	-11	-16	-25	-33	-38	-44	-44
	(-22 to 0)	(-27 to -5)	(-36 to -14)	(-43 to -22)	(-48 to -27)	(-52 to -32)	(-53 to -33)
October		-8	-19	-27	-33	-38	-38
		(-23 to 6)	(-34 to -7)	(-41 to -15)	(-47 to -22)	(-53 to -28)	(-53 to -27)
November		2	-12	-20	-26	-31	-31
		(1 to 4)	(-19 to -4)	(-26 to -11)	(-33 to -16)	(-39 to -21)	(-39 to -20)
December			-7	-13	-19	-25	-25
			(-26 to 10)	(-31 to 3)	(-37 to -3)	(-43 to -9)	(-43 to -8)
January			-8	-9	-18	-26	-27
			(-8 to -8)	(-31 to 27)	(-39 to 18)	(-48 to 9)	(-49 to 8)
February				1	-9	-17	-19
				(-5 to 7)	(-15 to -2)	(-24 to -10)	(-25 to -12)
March				-9	-13	-23	-26
				(-9 to -9)	(-22 to 3)	(-34 to -7)	(-37 to -10)
April					-11	-24	-27
					(-29 to -1)	(-41 to -13)	(-43 to -17)
May					-2	-2	-5
-					(-2 to -2)	(-16 to 18)	(-18 to 15)
June						0	4
						(-8 to 5)	(-9 to 15)
July						· -1	<u> </u>
2						(-1 to -1)	(-3 to 8)
August						· /	` 1 <i>´</i>
5							(1 to 1)
Source: MD	Grain & Livesto	ck Penort				Basis = Cash	

				Futures Contract			
Month	September	November	January-01	March-01	May-01	July-01	August-01
				cents/bushel			
September	-13	-17	-27	-37	-44	-52	-51
	(-13 to -13)	(-27 to -5)	(-38 to -15)	(-47 to -26)	(-54 to -33)	(-62 to -41)	(-61 to -40)
October		-20	-31	-40	-47	-55	-56
		(-28 to -12)	(-23 to -37)	(-46 to -32)	(-53 to -40)	(-61 to -47)	(-62 to -47)
November		-42	-47	-56	-64	-70	-71
		(-42 to -42)	(-52 to -38)	(-62 to -47)	(-73 to -55)	(-77 to -62)	(-78 to -63)
December			-38	-47	-55	-60	-59
			(-42 to -30)	(-51 to -40)	(-57 to -49)	(-62 to -54)	(-62 to -53)
January			-28	-17	-24	-31	-30
			(-28 to -28)	(-35 to -5)	(-42 to -12)	(-49 to -19)	(-48 to -19)
-ebruary				1	1	-5	-5
				(-3 to 8)	(-3 to 8)	(-10 to 2)	(-10 to 2)
March				19	3	-3	-2
				(19 to 19)	(-3 to 17)	(-9 to 10)	(-8 to 10)
April					-6	-10	-6
					(-26 to 8)	(-25 to 8)	(-23 to 9)
Мау					-11	-12	-6
					(-11 to -11)	(-26 to -1)	(-19 to 1)
June						-17	-10
						(-50 to 1)	(-45 to 9)
July						-54	-33
-						(-54 to -54)	(-51 to -22)
August						. ,	`-38
-							(-40 to -35)

Table A-24: Southern Eastern Shore Average Soybea	n Basis [,] Marketing Years 1996/97 - 2000/01
Table A-24. Obtailern Eastern Onore Average Obybea	

				Futures Contrac	t		
Month	September	November	January	March	May	July	August
				cents/bushel			
September	-15	5	-3	-11	-17	-22	-4
	(-47 to 0)	(-17 to 34)	(-27 to 32)	(-27 to 25)	(-44 to 18)	(-52 to 12)	(-51 to 33)
October		-11	-17	-24	-30	-35	-24
		(-25 to 8)	(-31 to 3)	(-40 to -1)	(-48 to -5)	(-55 to -9)	(-56 to 17)
November		-16	-21	-27	-32	-37	-35
		(-42 to 2)	(-47 to -12)	(-56 to -12)	(-64 to -12)	(-70 to -14)	(-71 to -9)
December			-8	-14	-18	-23	-22
			(-38 to 24)	(-47 to 16)	(-55 to 11)	(-60 to 7)	(-59 to 10)
January			0	0	-5	-9	-8
			(-28 to 28)	(-17 to 23)	(-24 to 20)	(-31 to 16)	(-30 to 18)
February				6	3	-2	-2
				(-6 to 21)	(-10 to 18)	(-17 to 14)	(-19 to 18)
March				8	0	-6	-5
				(-9 to 24)	(-13 to 21)	(-23 to 17)	(-26 to 17)
April					-5	-11	-8
					(-17 to 22)	(-24 to 21)	(-27 to 21)
May					-7	-5	3
					(-20 to 13)	(-22 to 22)	(-25 to 26)
June						-3	12
						(-19 to 14)	(-20 to 61)
July						-32	-21
						(-54 to -1)	(-34 to 1)
August							-34
							(-95 to 1)
Source: MD	Grain & Livesto	ock Report				Basis = Cash	- Futures

			Futures Contract			
Month	July	September	December	March-97	May-97	
			cents/bushel			
June	-44	-48	-58	-58	-30	
	(-49 to -39)	(-54 to -44)	(-64 to -52)	(-66 to -51)	(-35 to -26)	
July	-43	-37	-44	-43	-17	
	(-46 to -38)	(-49 to -20)	(-59 to -27)	(-58 to -28)	(-32 to -4)	
August		-17	-22	-20	5	
-		(-50 to -1)	(-54 to -6)	(-53 to -3)	(-28 to 20)	
September		-3	6	12	28	
-		(-3 to -3)	(-1 to 14)	(3 to 23)	(24 to 36)	
October		. ,	1 0	21	39	
			(-33 to 25)	(-11 to 31)	(11 to 50)	
November			2 5	` 41 ´	63	
			(-2 to 41)	(32 to 57)	(46 to 77)	

49

(42 to 57)

58

(55 to 60)

53

(45 to 57)

46

(41 to 51)

47

(43 to 53)

Table A-25: Northern Eastern Shore Wheat Basis; Marketing Years 1996-1997

Source: MD Grain & Livestock Report

December

January

February

March

April

May

Basis = Cash - Futures

81

(74 to 86) 69

(58 to 78)

48

(34 to 60)

37 (31 to 43)

31

(31 to 31)

			Futures Contract	t		
Month	July	September	December	March-98	May-98	
			cents/bushel			
June	-33	-40	-53	-62	-55	
	(-34 to -31)	(-41 to -40)	(-54 to -52)	(-64 to -60)	(-57 to -53)	
July	-34	-42	-56	-64	-65	
	(-35 to -34)	(-43 to -38)	(-57 to -53)	(-66 to -63)	(-68 to -62)	
August		-40	-56	-67	-69	
		(-40 to -40)	(-57 to -54)	(-68 to -66)	(-70 to -68)	
September		-35	-49	-62	-65	
		(-39 to -29)	(-53 to -45)	(-66 to -57)	(-69 to -59)	
October			-20	-34	-41	
			(-49 to 20)	(-62 to 5)	(-70 to -2)	
November			-14	-29	-38	
			(-20 to -9)	(-34 to -25)	(-42 to -34)	
December			-3	-18	-26	
			(-6 to 1)	(-19 to -16)	(-27 to -23)	
January				-19	-27	
-				(-19 to -18)	(-28 to -25)	
February				-19	-30	
-				(-20 to -18)	(-30 to -29)	
March				-16	-25	
				(-19 to -14)	(-27 to -24)	
April				. ,	-24	
-					(-27 to -23)	
May					·	

Month	July	September	Futures Contract December	March-99	May-99	
Month	oury	ocpterinder	cents/bushel		May 00	
June	-38	-49	-64	-77	-83	
	(-41 to -35)	(-52 to -47)	(-68 to -61)	(-80 to -74)	(-87 to -79)	
July	-30	-40	-55	-68	-76	
-	(-31 to -29)	(-42 to -37)	(-58 to -52)	(-70 to -67)	(-76 to -75)	
August		-37	-54	-69	-77	
		(-40 to -35)	(-56 to -52)	(-71 to -68)	(-77 to -77)	
September		-27	-44	-58	-68	
		(-35 to -19)	(-49 to -40)	(-64 to -51)	(-74 to -61)	
October			-30	-45	-53	
			(-30 to -30)	(-45 to -45)	(-53 to -53)	
November			-33	-47	-55	
			(-58 to -11)	(-69 to -28)	(-76 to -37)	
December			-9	-22	-32	
			(-9 to -9)	(-22 to -22)	(-32 to -32)	
January				-25	-35	
				(-25 to -24)	(-35 to -35)	
February				-19	-30	
				(-20 to -19)	(-31 to -30)	
March				-18	-24	
				(-18 to -18)	(-24 to -24)	
April					-24	
					(-24 to -24)	
May						

Table A-28: Northern Eastern Shore Wheat Basis; Marketing Years 1999-200	00
--	----

			Futures Contra	act	
Month	July	September	December	March-00	May-00
			cents/bushe	I	
June			NA*		
July			NA*		
August		-29	-47	-61	-70
-		(-32 to -22)	(-50 to -40)	(-65 to -54)	(-74 to -64)
September		-27	-37	-52	-62
		(-29 to -24)	(-49 to -15)	(-65 to -31)	(-74 to -41)
October			-33	-49	-59
			(-37 to -26)	(-53 to -42)	(-62 to -52)
November			-21	-37	-47
			(-24 to -18)	(-40 to -33)	(-50 to -44)
December			-15	-29	-39
			(-15 to -15)	(-32 to -17)	(-42 to -28)
January				-26	-37
				(-33 to -19)	(-44 to -30)
February				-31	-43
				(-34 to -27)	(-46 to -39)
March				-39	-37
				(-39 to -39)	(-80 to 9)
April					-26
					(-33 to -20)
May					-
					-

Basis = Cash - Futures

NA* - Data Not Available

N 4 11-	L.L.	Original	Futures Contract	Manah 04	May 04	
Month	July	September	December	March-01	May-01	
			cents/bushel			
June	-35	-47	-64	-77	74	
	(-49 to -16)	(-61 to -26)	(-78 to -43)	(-91 to -57)	(-66 to 227)	
July	-11	-43	-60	-77	-86	
	(-11 to -11)	(-54 to -20)	(-72 to -37)	(-89 to -53)	(-99 to -63)	
August		-43	-61	-78	-89	
-		(-60 to -27)	(-78 to -45)	(-95 to -62)	(-106 to -72)	
September		-	-68	-85	-94	
			(-68 to -68)	(-85 to -85)	(-94 to -94)	
October			6	-12	-22	
			(3 to 10)	(-15 to -8)	(-26 to -18)	
November			5	-13	-24	
			(-3 to 13)	(-19 to -5)	(-30 to -15)	
December			-	-55	-66	
				(-55 to -55)	(-66 to -66)	
January				`-33 ´	-45	
,				(-33 to -33)	(-45 to -45)	
February				`	`51	
-				(-40 to -40)	(-51 to -51)	
March				`	-33	
				(-28 to -28)	(-41 to -22)	
April				. ,	· - /	
Мау					-	

Futures Contract						
Month	July	September	December	March	May	
		ce	nts/bushel			
June	-38	-46	-60	-69	-24	
	(-44 to -33)	(-49 to -40)	(-64 to -53)	(-77 to -58)	(-83 to 74)	
July	`-30 ´		`-54 ´	`-63 ´	`61 ´	
,	(-43 to -11)	(-43 to -37)	(-60 to -44)	(-77 to -43)	(-86 to -17)	
August	,	`-33 [´]	`-48 [´]	`-59 ´	`-60 ´	
U		(-43 to -17)	(-61 to -22)	(-78 to -20)	(-89 to 5)	
September		-23	-38	-49	-52	
		(-35 to -3)	(-68 to 6)	(-85 to 12)	(-94 to 28)	
October			-13	-24	-27	
			(-33 to 10)	(-49 to 21)	(-59 to 39)	
November			-8	-17	-20	
			(-33 to 25)	(-47 to 41)	(-55 to 63)	
December			6	-13	-16	
			(-15 to 49)	(-55 to 58)	(-66 to 81)	
January				-10	-15	
				(-33 to 53)	(-45 to 69)	
February				-13	-21	
				· /	(-51 to 48)	
March				-11	-16	
				(-39 to 47)	(-37 to 37)	
April					-11	
					(-26 to 31)	
Мау					-	

Table A-30: Northern Eastern Shore Average Wheat Basis; Marketing Years 1996/97 - 2000/01

Source: MD Grain & Livestock Report

Table A-31: Southern Eastern Shore Wheat Basis; Marketing Years 1996-1997	

Futures Contract							
Month	July	September	December	March-97	May-97		
			cents/bushel				
June	-41	-45	-55	-54	-26		
	(-44 to -39)	(-49 to -42)	(-57 to -53)	(-52 to -56)	(-31 to -23)		
July	-33	-28	-35	-35	-8		
	(-39 to -23)	(-41 to -14)	(-51 to -18)	(-50 to -17)	(-24 to 8)		
August		-1	-6	-4	21		
		(-8 to 10)	(-15 to 6)	(-13 to 7)	(14 to 32)		
September		-3	5	12	28		
		(-4 to -2)	(0 to 12)	(4 to 17)	(25 to 30)		
October			7	18	36		
			(-11 to 14)	(17 to 22)	(31 to 42)		
November			9	25	47		
			(-10 to 21)	(14 to 37)	(34 to 57)		
December			24	48	71		
			(28 to 22)	(24 to 94)	(49 to 114)		
January				26	41		
				(15 to 30)	(28 to 47)		
February				43	47		
				(39 to 46)	(39 to 55)		
March				49	34		
				(46 to 56)	(6 to 43)		
April					-		
May					-		

			Futures Contract		
Month	July	September	December	March-98	May-98
			cents/bushel		
June	-34	-43	-55	-60	-46
	(-34 to -34)	(-44 to -41)	(-55 to -54)	(-60 to -59)	(-53 to -39)
July	-38	-44	-58	-67	-68
	(-42 to -37)	(-50 to -41)	(-64 to -56)	(-72 to -65)	(-71 to -65)
August		-39	-55	-66	-67
		(-41 to -38)	(-56 to -52)	(-68 to -64)	(-70 to -65)
September		-38	-52	-65	-69
		(-39 to -38)	(-54 to -50)	(-66 to -64)	(-71 to -68)
October			-36	-52	-59
			(-50 to -20)	(-65 to -33)	(-72 to -40)
November			-34	-49	-58
			(-34 to -34)	(-50 to -48)	(-59 to -56)
December			-28	-37	-44
			(-33 to -20)	(-50 to -21)	(-57 to -29)
January				-20	-29
				(-23 to -18)	(-30 to -27)
February				-19	-29
				(-22 to -17)	(-33 to -27)
March				-23	-33
				(-24 to -22)	(-34 to -32)
April					-32
					(-35 to -22)
May					-29
-					(-29 to -29)
Source: MD	Grain & Livestoo	k Report			Basis = Cash - Futures

			Futures Contract		
Month	July	September	December	March-99	May-99
			cents/bushel		
June	-36	-48	-63	-75	-81
	(-38 to -34)	(-49 to -46)	(-65 to -60)	(-79 to -73)	(-85 to -78)
July	-30	-40	-55	-68	-76
	(-34 to -28)	(-45 to -37)	(-61 to -52)	(-73 to -67)	(-79 to -73)
August		-36	-52	-68	-76
		(-37 to -34)	(-54 to -51)	(-70 to -66)	(-79 to -79)
September		-33	-49	-62	-72
		(-31 to -34)	(-58 to -45)	(-65 to -60)	(-75 to -70)
October			-51	-64	-72
			(-51 to -51)	(-64 to -64)	(-64 to -64)
lovember			-57	-72	-80
			(-78 to -45)	(-89 to -62)	(-96 to -71)
December			-27	-35	-45
			(-27 to -27)	(-40 to -30)	(-50 to -40)
anuary				-37	-48
-				(-39 to -35)	(-50 to -45)
ebruary				-33	-44
-				(-35 to -31)	(-46 to -42)
March				-41	-47
				(-41 to -41)	(-47 to -47)
pril				. ,	-47
•					(-48 to -47)
May					-44
					(-47 to -44)
Source: MD	Grain & Livestor	ck Report			Basis = Cash - Futures

			Futures Contr	act	
Month	July	September	December	March-00	May-00
			cents/bushe))	
June			NA*		
July			NA*		
August		-22	-40	-54	-63
		(-37 to 9)	(-54 to -8)	(-68 to -22)	(-77 to -31)
September		-1	-35	-50	-60
		(-27 to 12)	(-62 to -5)	(-78 to -19)	(-87 to -29)
October			-42	-58	-67
			(-46 to -35)	(-62 to -51)	(-71 to -61)
November			-32	-48	-58
			(-31 to -29)	(-52 to -45)	(-62 to -55)
December			-31	-45	-55
			(-32 to -29)	(-56 to -38)	(-66 to -49)
January			, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	-46	-57
2				(-72 to -31)	(-83 to -42)
February				- 35	-47
-				(-45 to -27)	(-57 to -39)
March				-41	-44
				(-41 to -41)	(-81 to -17)
April				. ,	-37
·					(-49 to -24)
May					-30
2					(-30 to -30)
Source: MD	Grain & Li	vestock Report			Basis = Cash - Futures

NA* - Data Not Available

			Futures Contract		
Month	July	September	December	March-01	May-01
			cents/bushel		
June	-35	-47	-64	-77	74
	(-52 to -17)	(-64 to -27)	(-81 to -44)	(-94 to -58)	(-82 to 224)
July	-22	-42	-60	-76	-86
	(-22 to -22)	(-53 to -31)	(-71 to -48)	(-88 to -64)	(-98 to -74)
August		-51	-69	-86	-96
		(-63 to -39)	(-81 to -58)	(-98 to -74)	(-108 to -86)
September		-46	-57	-75	-84
		(-46 to -46)	(-73 to -39)	(-90 to -56)	(-100 to -65)
October			-63	-80	-90
			(-74 to -51)	(-92 to -69)	(-101 to -79)
November			-52	-70	-80
			(-65 to -26)	(-83 to -44)	(-93 to -54)
December			-45	-58	-69
			(-45 to -45)	(-62 to -50)	(-73 to -60)
January				-51	-63
				(-61 to -42)	(-72 to -54)
February				-41	-53
				(-50 to -32)	(-62 to -43)
March				-	-36
					(-26 to -46)
April					-37
					(-39 to -35)
May					-

Table A-35: Southern Eastern Shore Wheat Basis; Marketing Years 2000-2001

Source: MD Grain & Livestock Report

	Futures Contract						
Month	July	September	December	March	Мау		
cents/bushel							
	~=	10					
June	-37	-46	-59	-67	-20		
lude a	• •	. ,	. ,	(-77 to -54)			
July	-31	-32	-52	-62	-60		
August	(-38 10 -22)	-30	(-60 to -35) -44	(-76 to -35) -56	-56		
Augusi				-30 (-86 to -4)			
September		-24	-38	(-00 to - 4) -48	-51		
September		-24 (-46 to -1)		(-75 to 12)			
October			-37	-47	-50		
000001				(-80 to 18)	••		
November			-33	-43	-49		
			(-57 to 9)				
December			`-21 ´	`-25 ´	-28		
			(-45 to 24)	(-58 to 48)	(-63 to 71)		
January				-27	-31		
				(-51 to 26)	(-63 to 41)		
February				-17	-25		
				(-41 to 43)	(-53 to 47)		
March				-14	-25		
				(-41 to 49)	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
April					-38		
					(-47 to -32)		
May					-34		
0 115					(-44 to -29)		
Source: MD	Source: MD Grain & Livestock Report Basis = Cash - Futures						

XIII. APPENDIX B

BASIS FIGURES

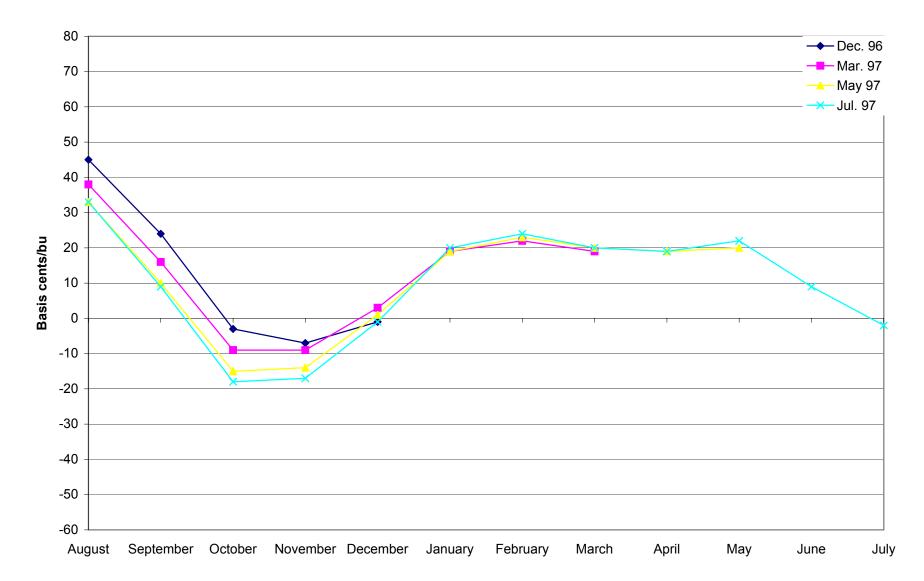


Figure B-1: Northern Eastern Shore Corn Basis; Marketing Year 1996/97

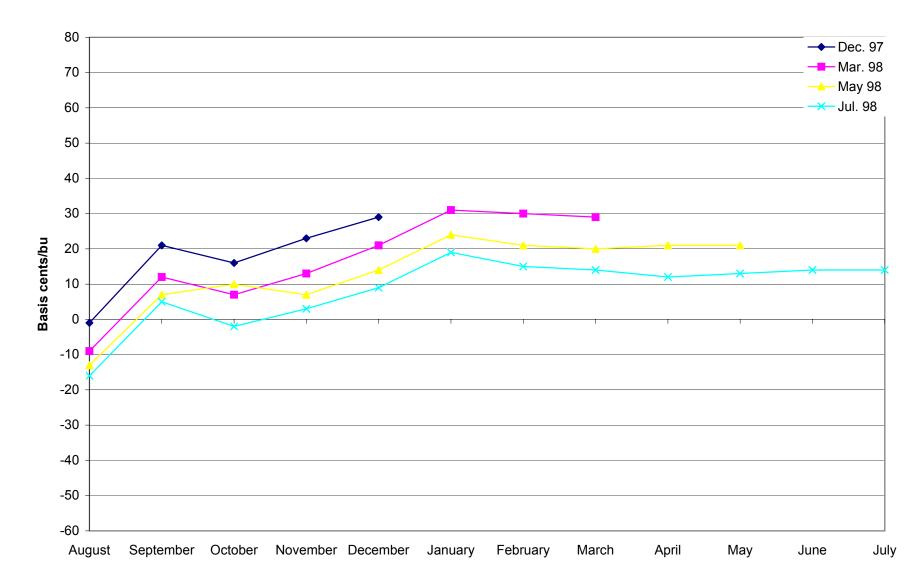


Figure B-2: Northern Eastern Shore Corn Basis; Marketing Year 1997/98

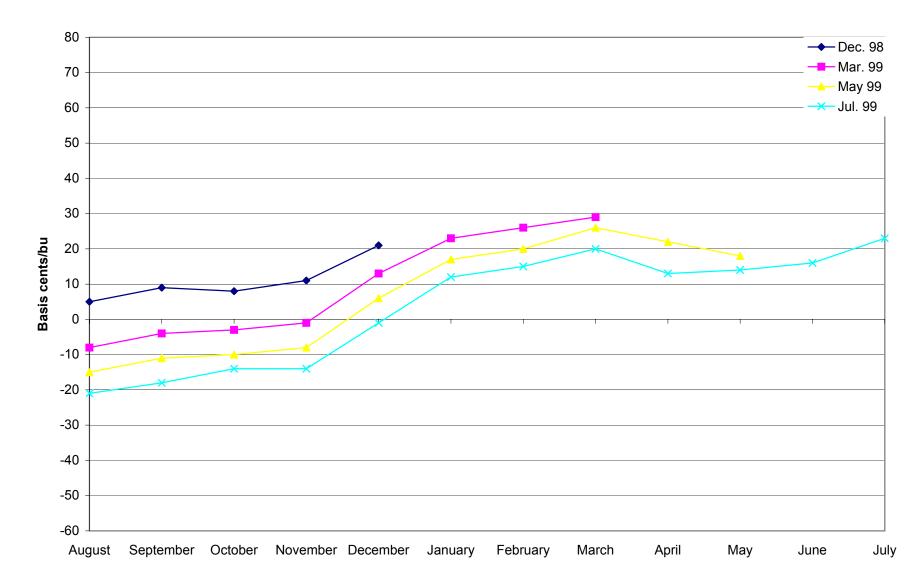


Figure B-3: Northern Eastern Shore Corn Basis; Marketing Year 1998/99

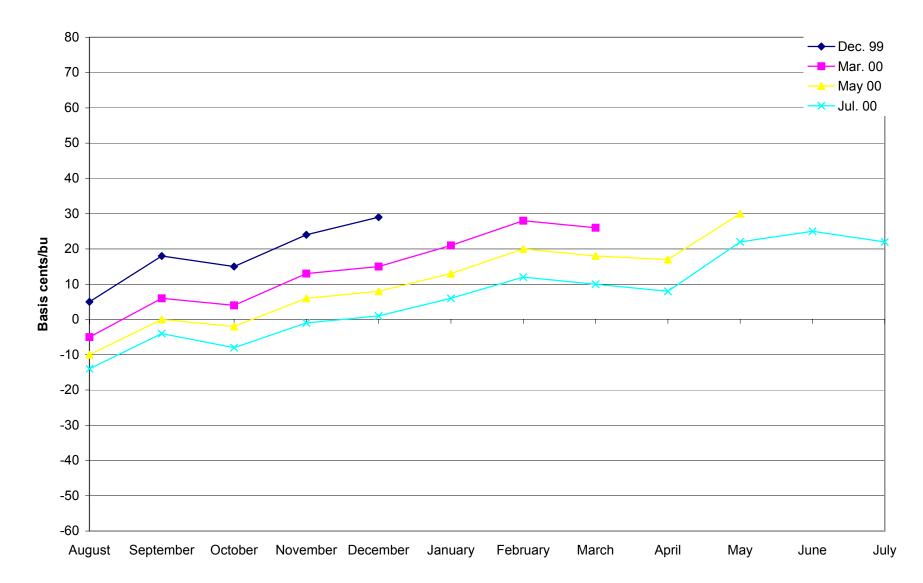


Figure B-4: Northern Eastern Shorn Corn Basis; Marketing Year 1999/00

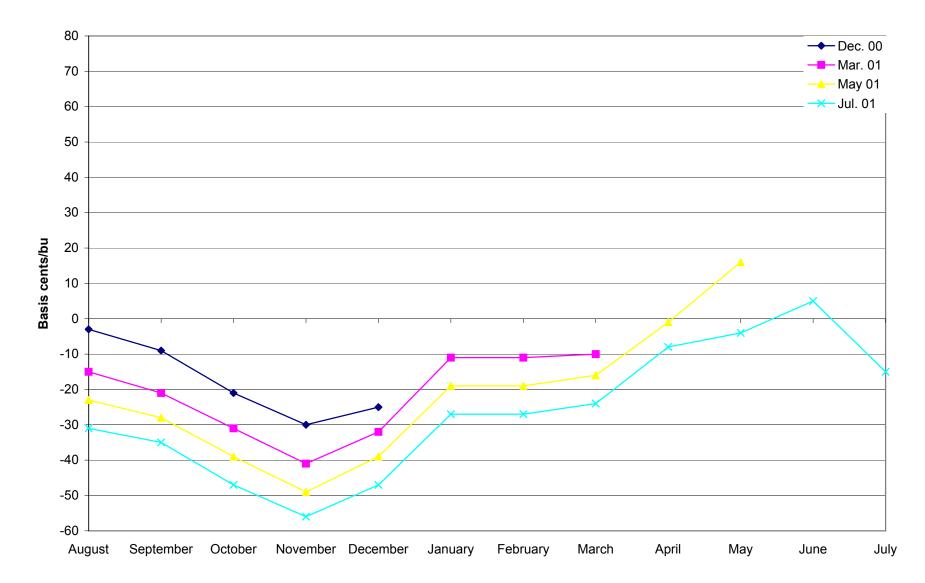


Figure B-5: Northern Eastern Shore Corn Basis Marketing Year 2000/01

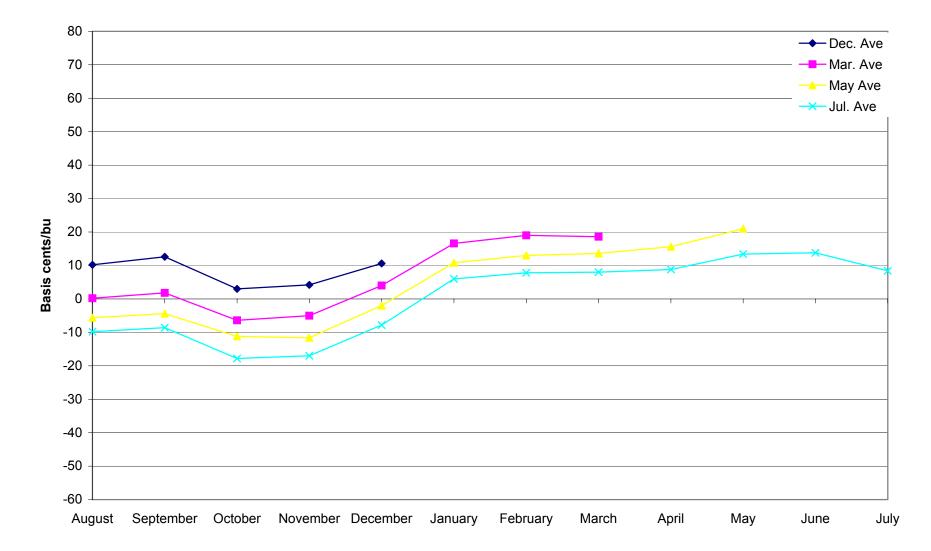


Figure B-6: Northern Eastern Shore Average Corn Basis Marketing Years 1996/97-2000/01

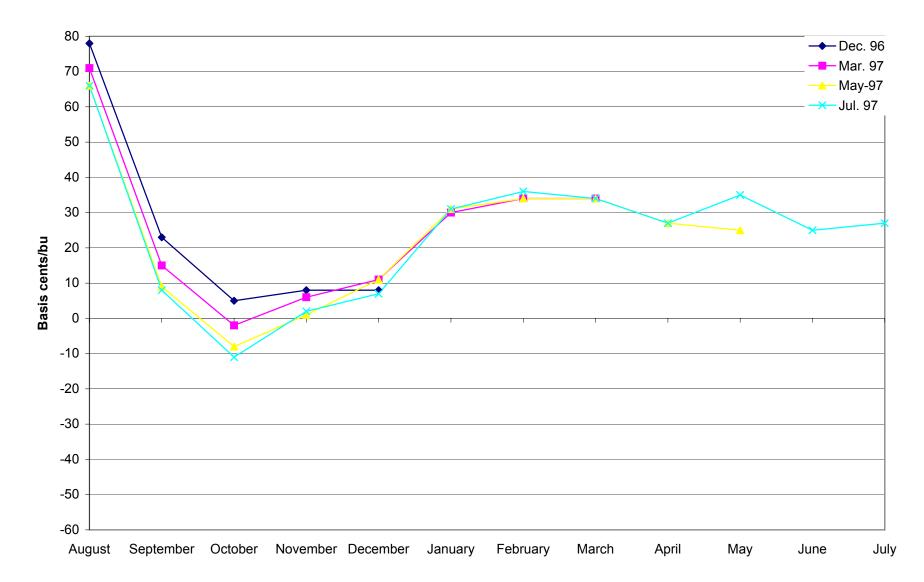


Figure B-7: Southern Eastern Shore Corn Basis; Marketing Year 1996/97



Figure B-8: Southern Eastern Shore Corn Basis; Marketing Year 1997/98

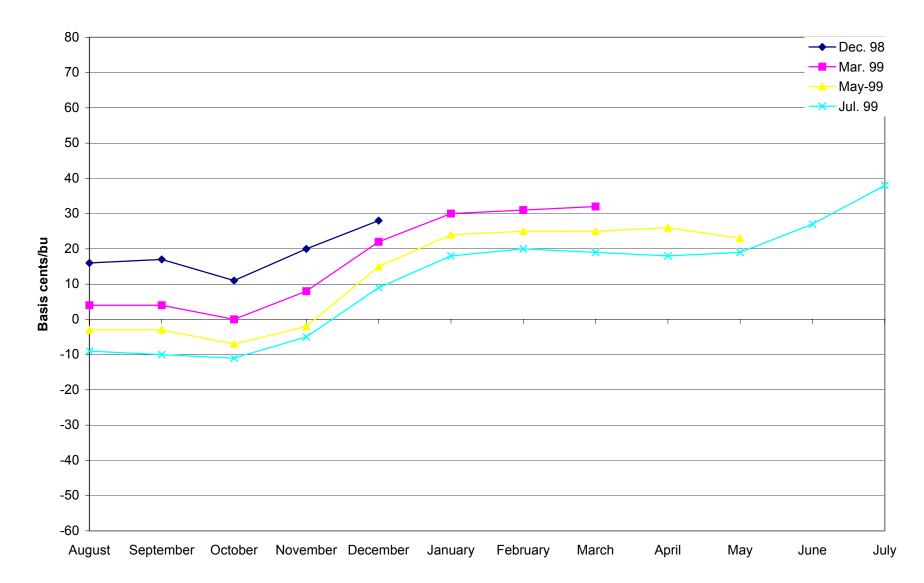


Figure B-9: Southern Eastern Shore Corn Basis; Marketing Year 1998/99

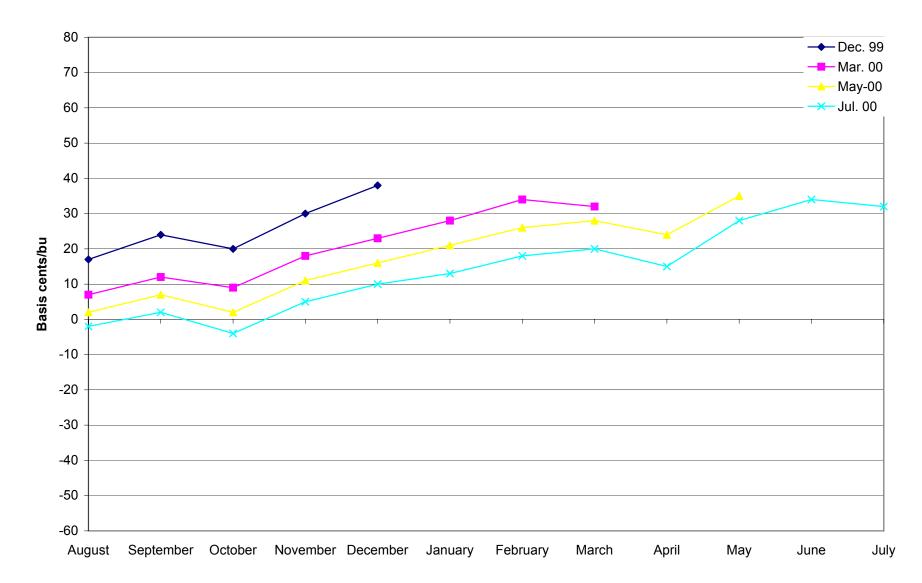


Figure B-10: Southern Eastern Shore Corn Basis; Marketing Year 1999/00

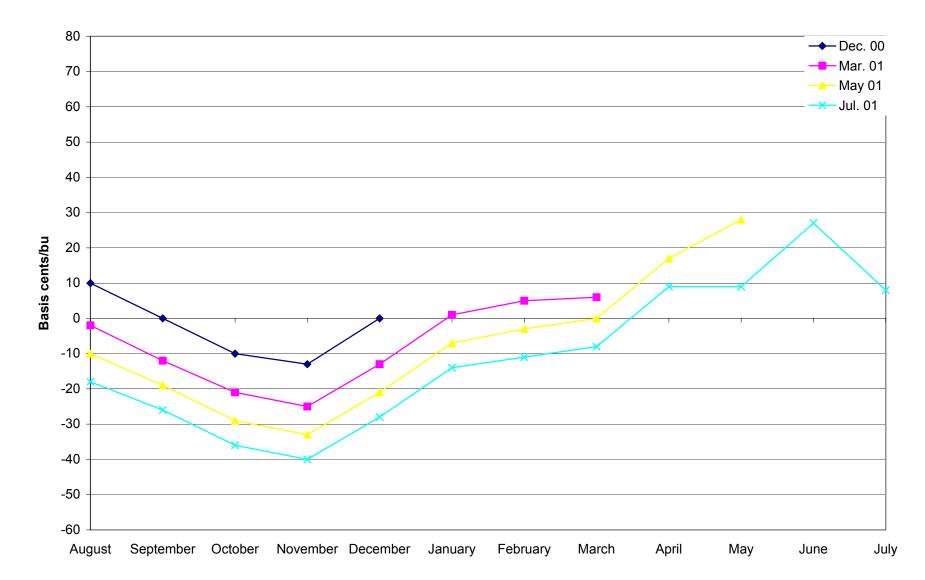


Figure B-11: Southern Eastern Shore Corn Basis; Marketing Year 2000/01

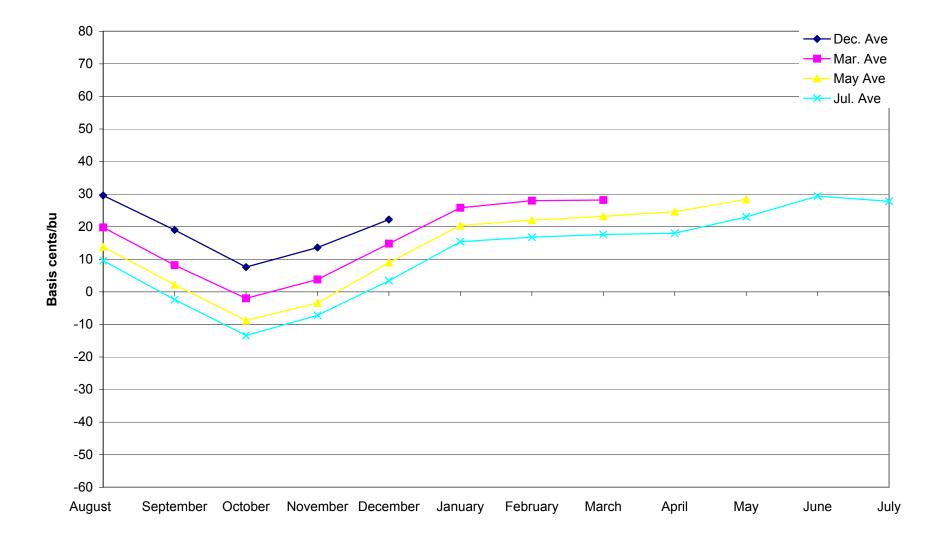


Figure B-12: Southern Eastern Shore Average Corn Basis; Marketing Years 1996/97-2000/01

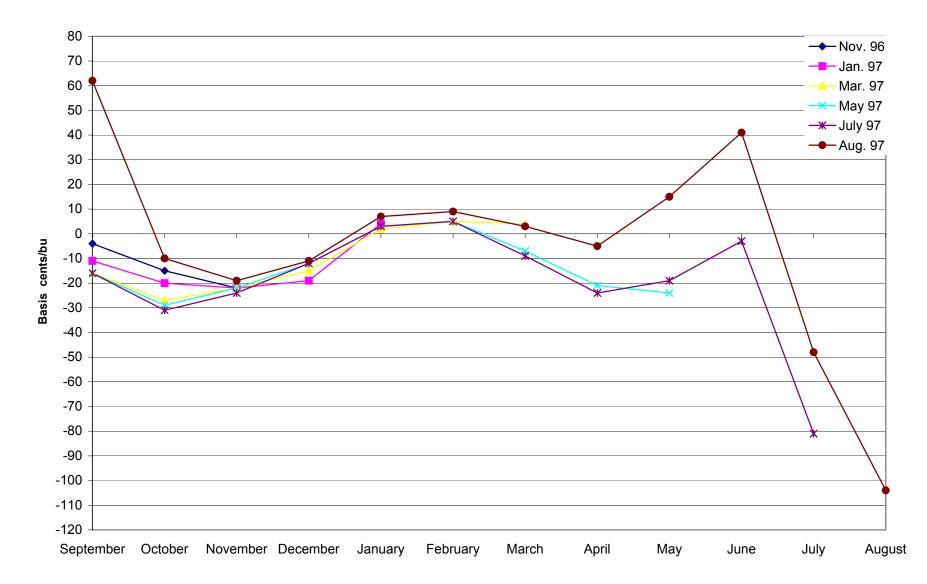


Figure B-13: Northern Eastern Shore Soybean Basis; Marketing Year 1996/97

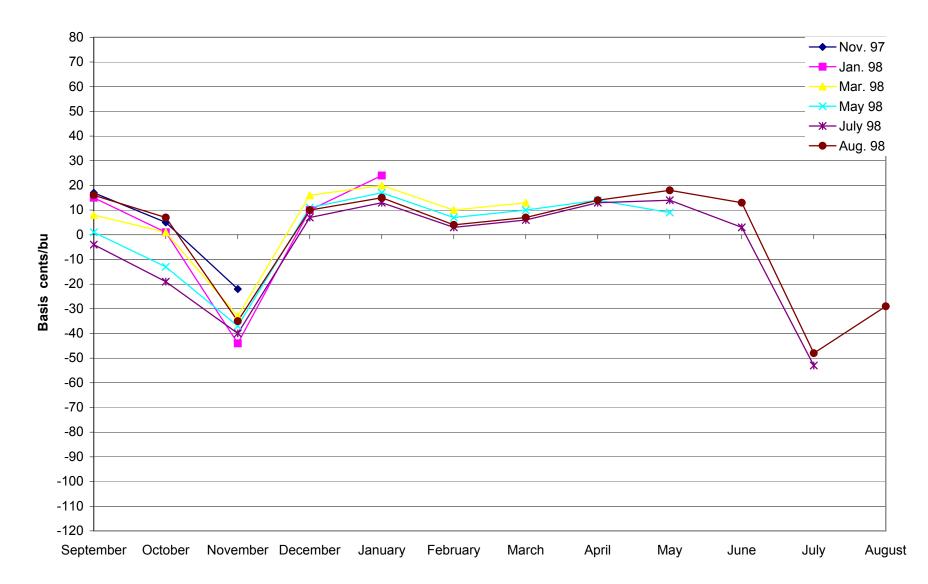


Figure B-14: Northern Eastern Shore Soybean Basis; Marketing Year 1997/98

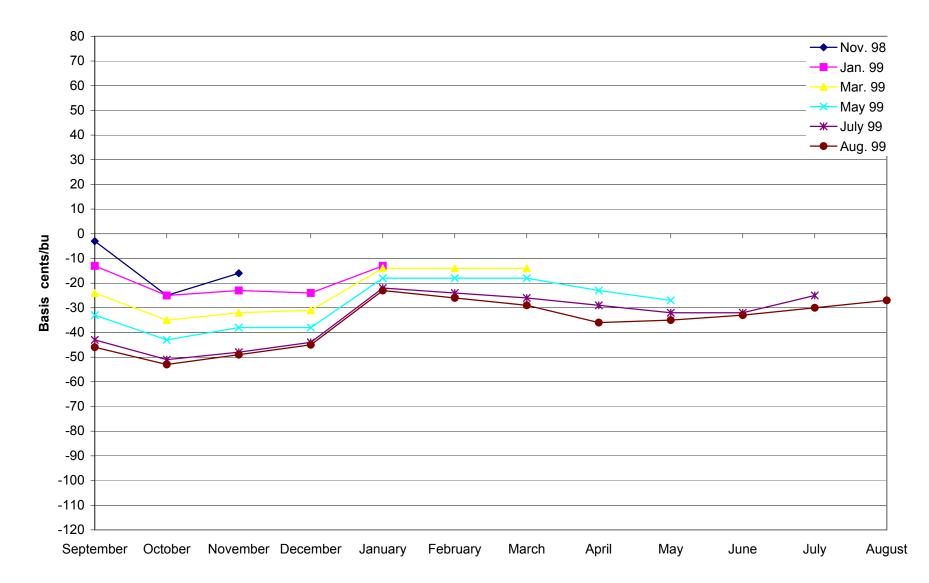


Figure B-15: Northern Eastern Shore Soybean Basis; Marketing Year 1998/99

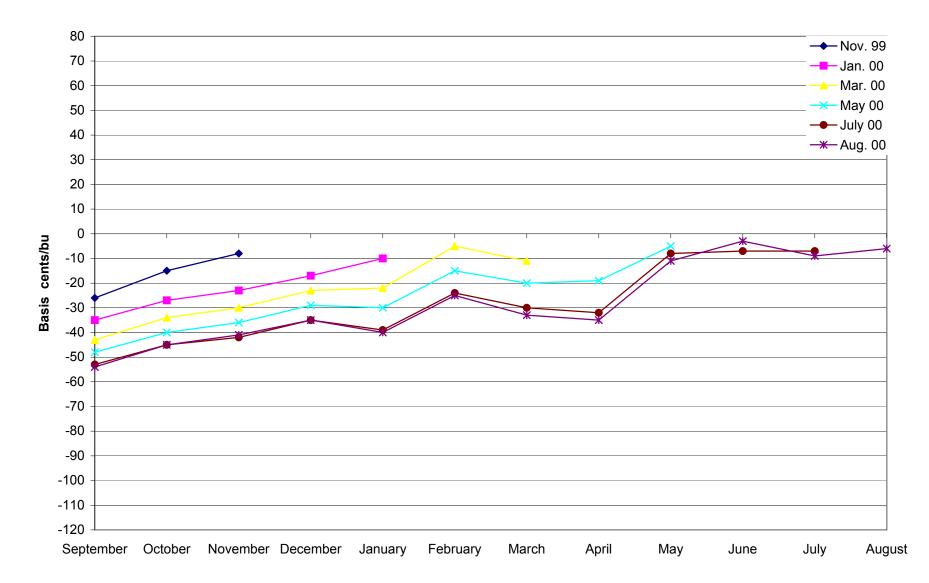


Figure B-16: Northern Eastern Shore Soybean Basis; Marketing Year 1999/00

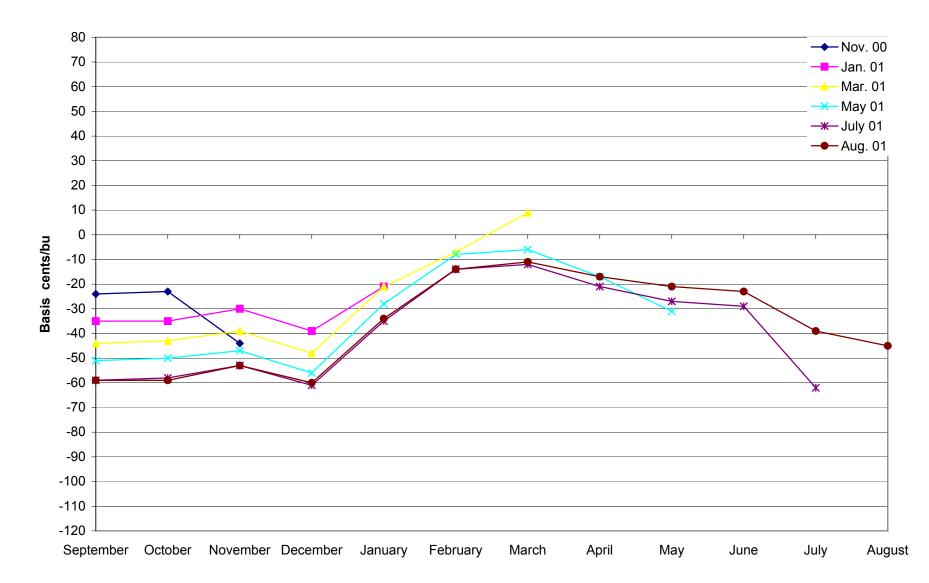


Figure B-17: Northern Eastern Shore Soybean Basis; Marketing Year 2000/01

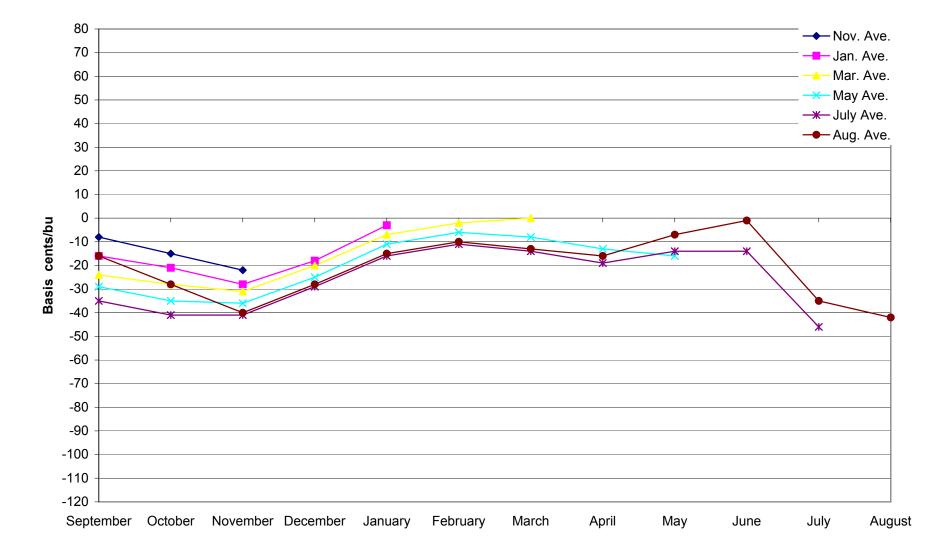


Figure B-18: Northern Eastern Shore Average Soybean Basis; Marketing Years 1996/97-2000/01



Figure B-19: Southern Eastern Shore Soybean Basis; Marketing Year 1996/97



Figure B-20: Southern Eastern Shore Soybean Basis; Marketing Year 1997/98

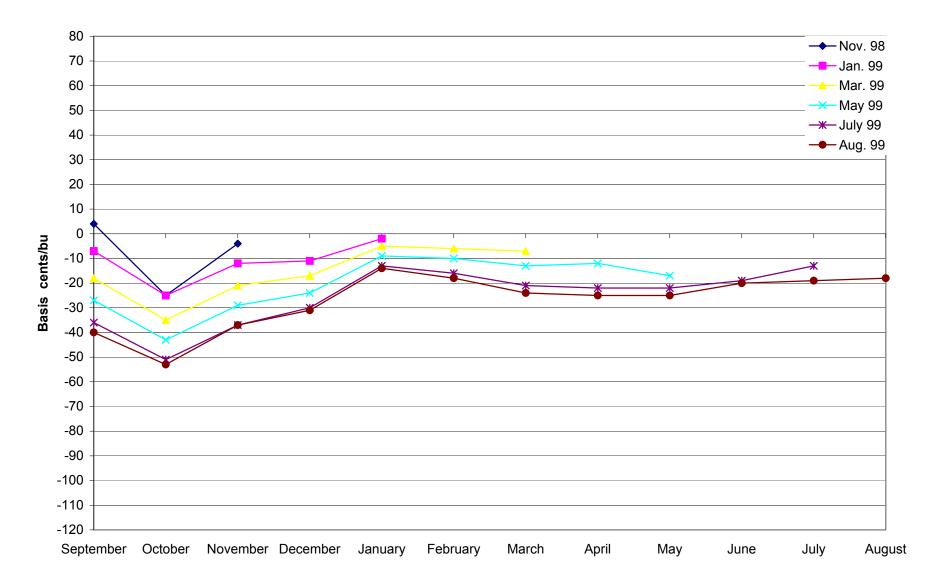


Figure B-21: Southern Eastern Shore Soybean Basis; Marketing Year 1998/99

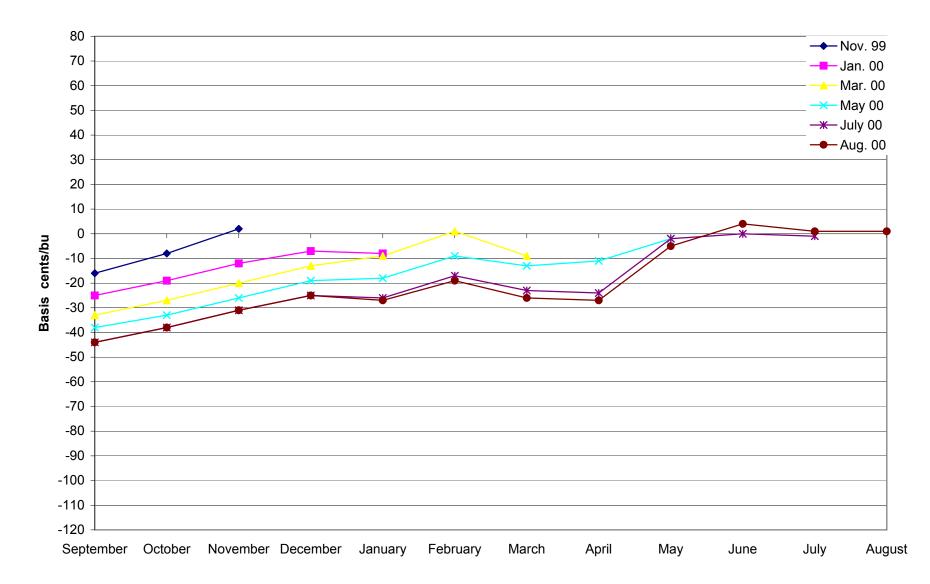


Figure B-22: Southern Eastern Shore Soybean Basis; Marketing Year 1999/00

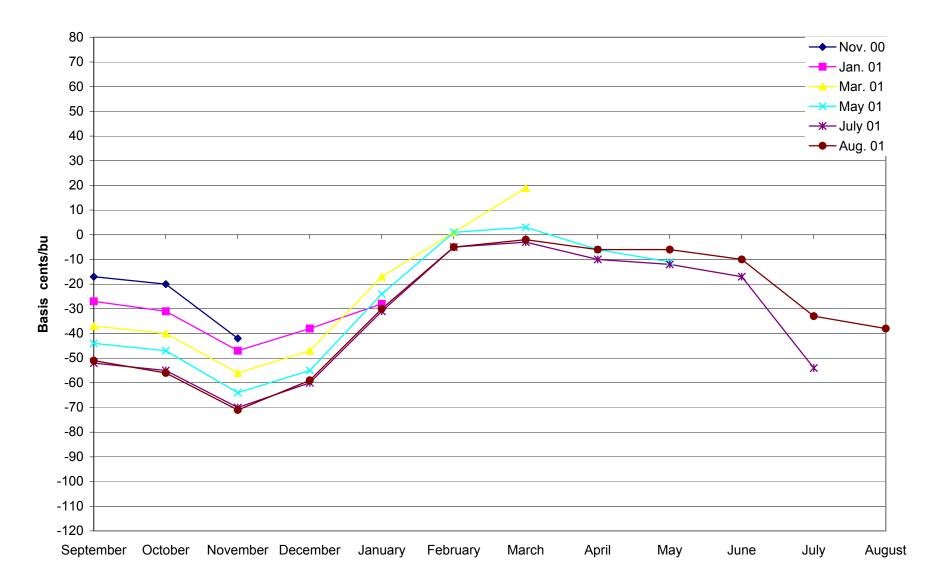


Figure B-23: Southern Eastern Shore Soybean Basis; Marketing Year 2000/01

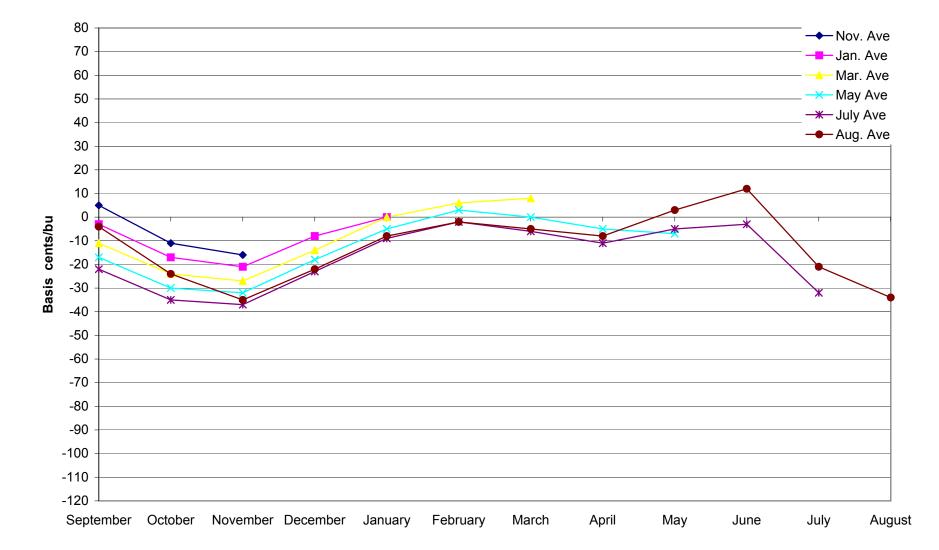


Figure B-24: Southern Eastern Shore Average Soybean Basis; Marketing Years 1996/97-2000/01

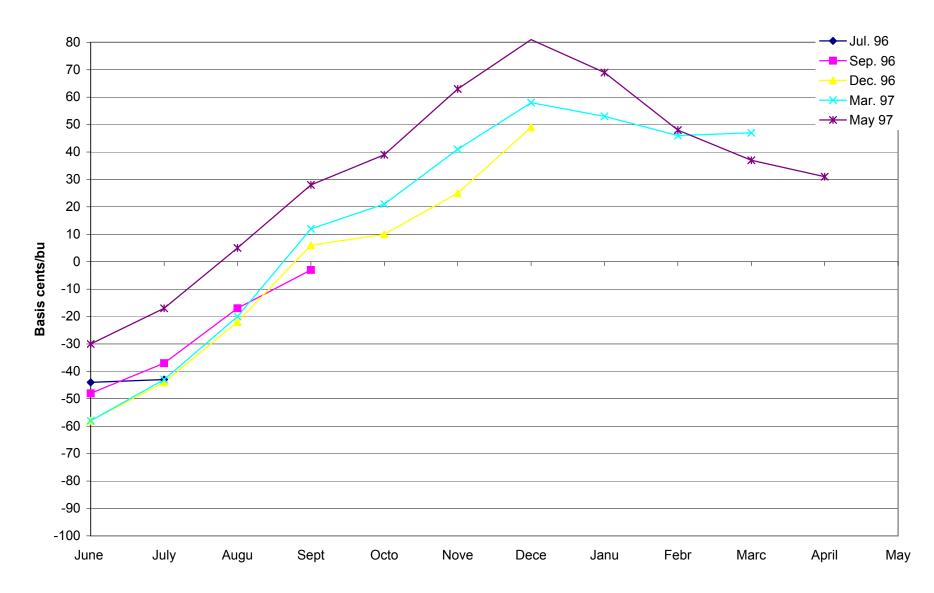


Figure B-25: Northern Eastern Shore Wheat Basis; Marketing Year 1996/97

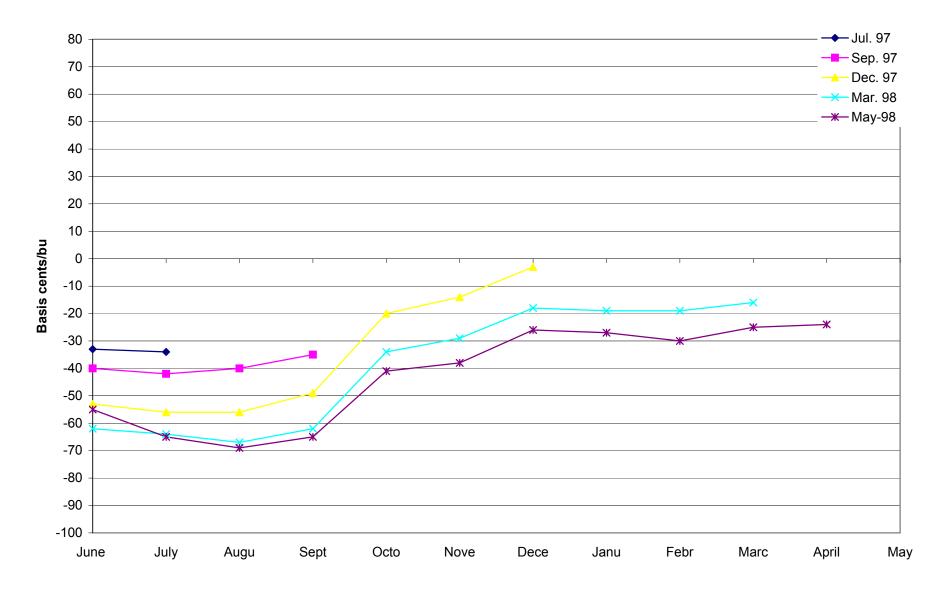


Figure B-26: Northern Eastern Shore Wheat Basis: Marketing Year 1997/98

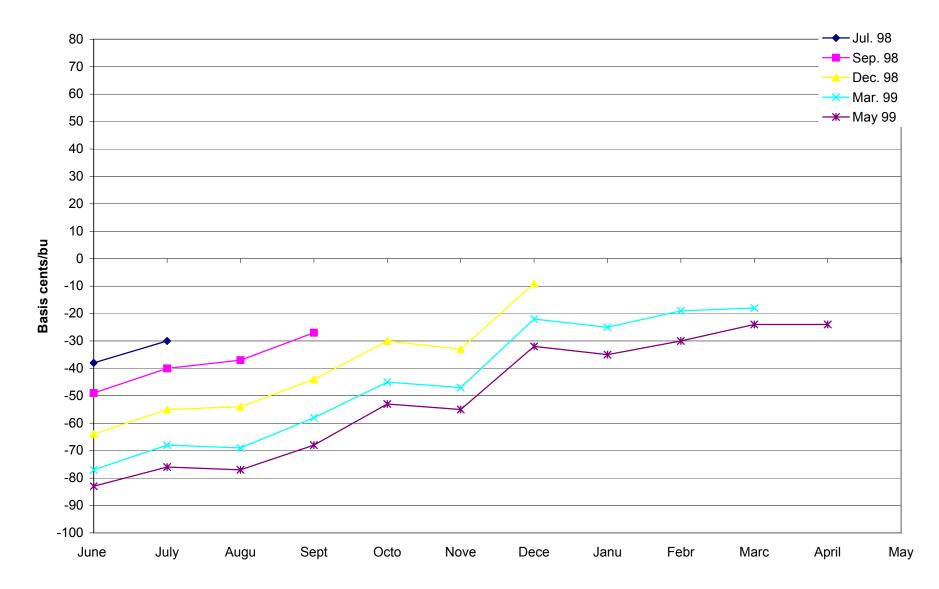


Figure B-27: Northern Eastern Shore Wheat Basis; Marketing Year 1998/99

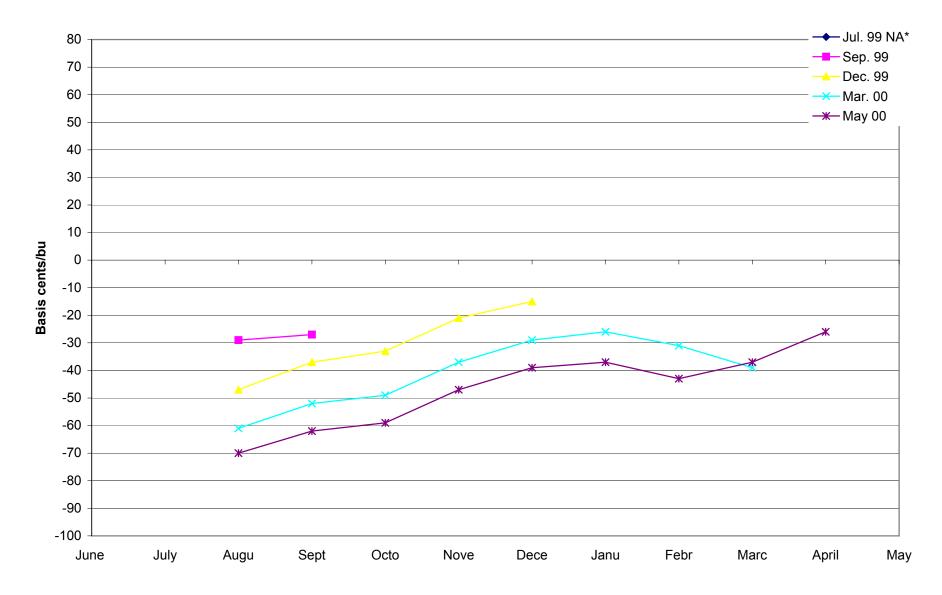


Figure B-28: Northern Eastern Shore Wheat Basis; Marketing Year 1999/00

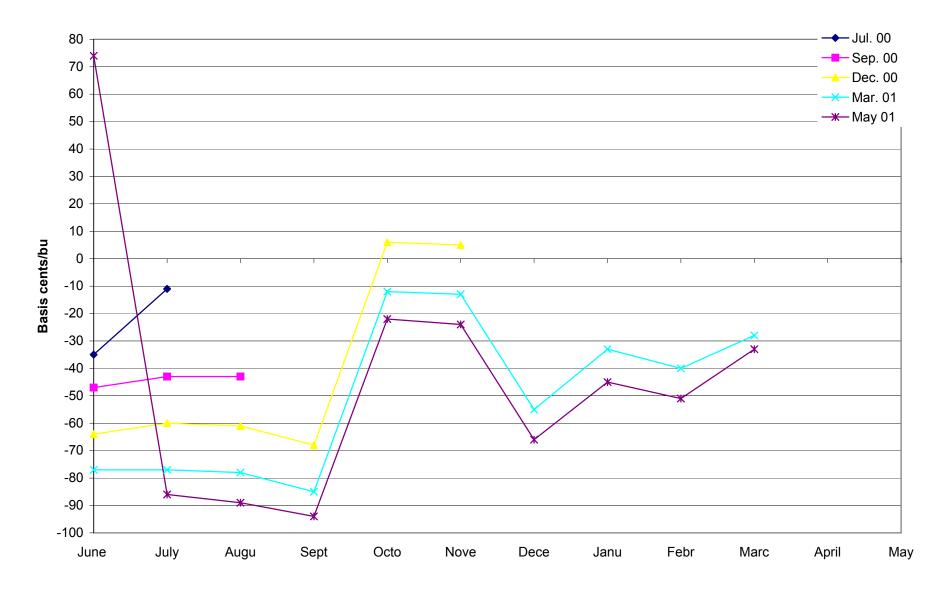


Figure B-29: Northern Eastern Shore Wheat Basis; Marketing Year 2000/01

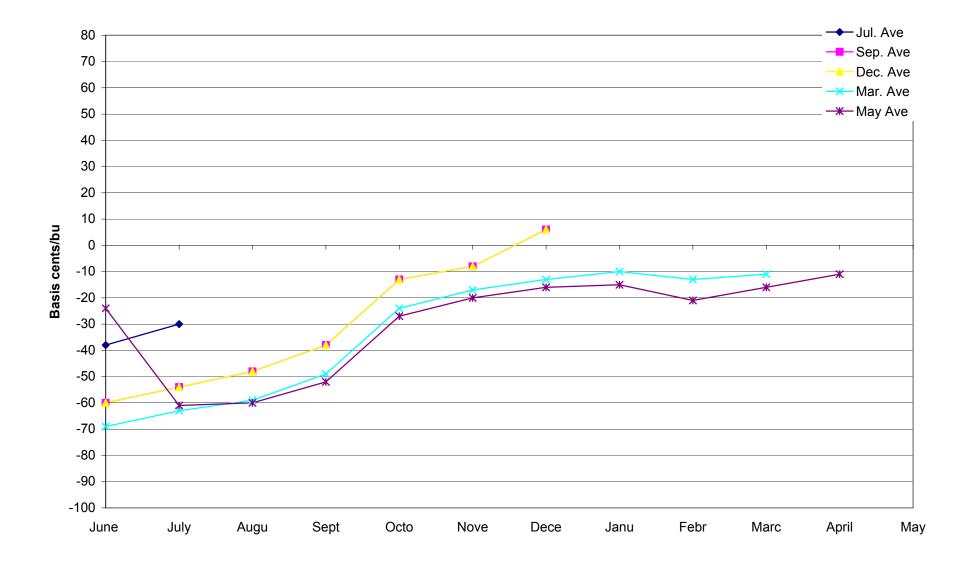


Figure B-30: Northern Eastern Shore Average Wheat Basis; Marketing Years 1996/97-2000/01

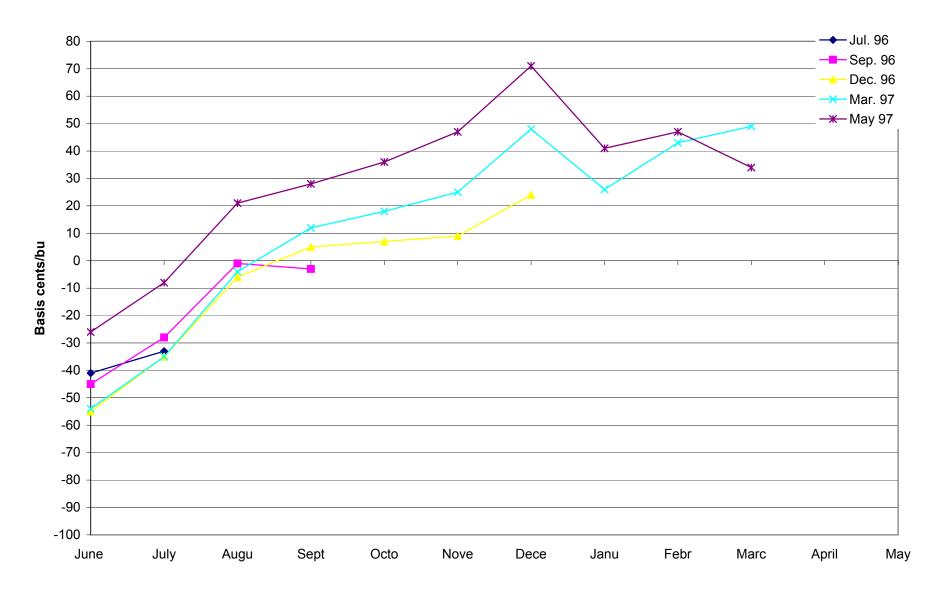


Figure B-31: Southern Eastern Shore Wheat Basis; Marketing Year 1996/97

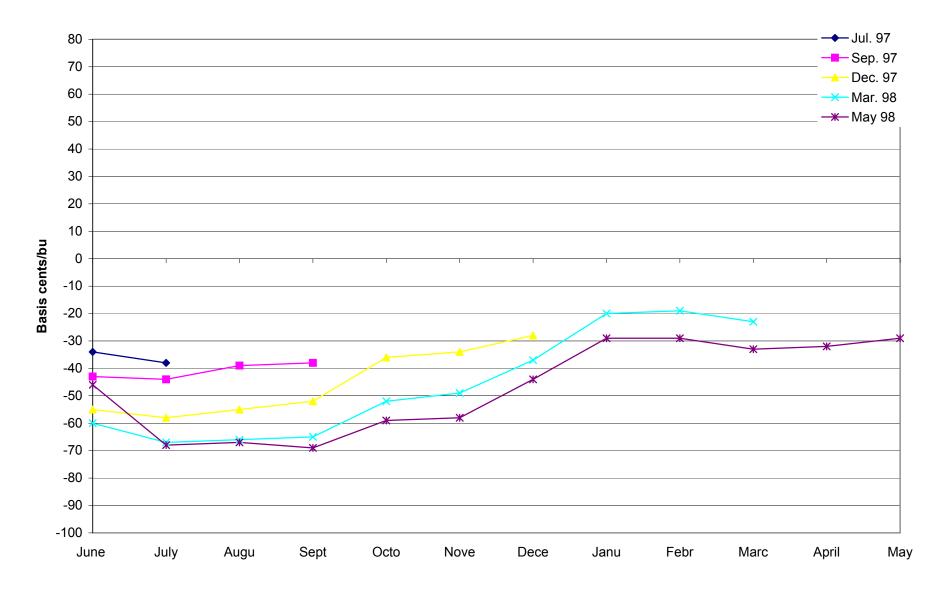


Figure B-32: Southern Eastern Shore Wheat Basis; Marketing Year 1997/98

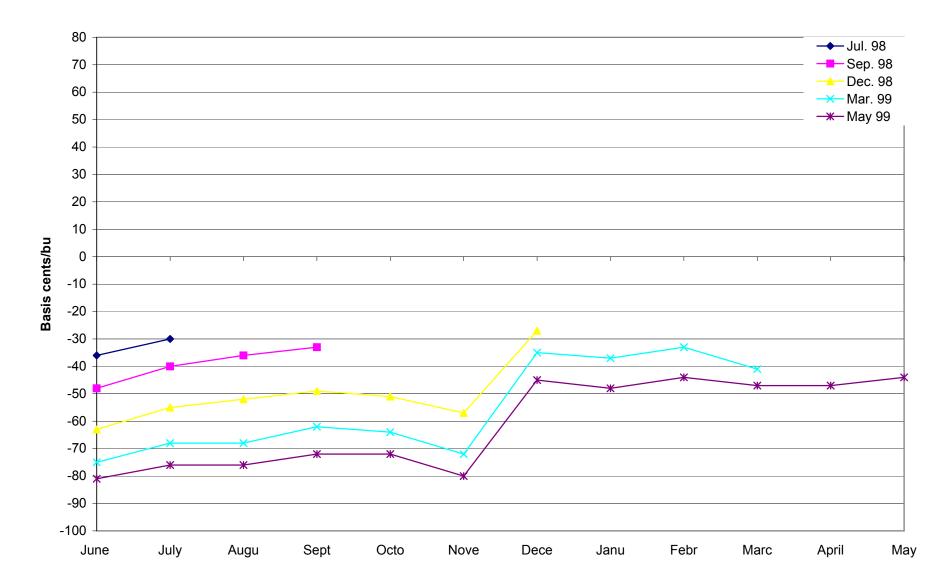


Figure B-33: Southern Eastern Shore Wheat Basis; Marketing Year 1998/99

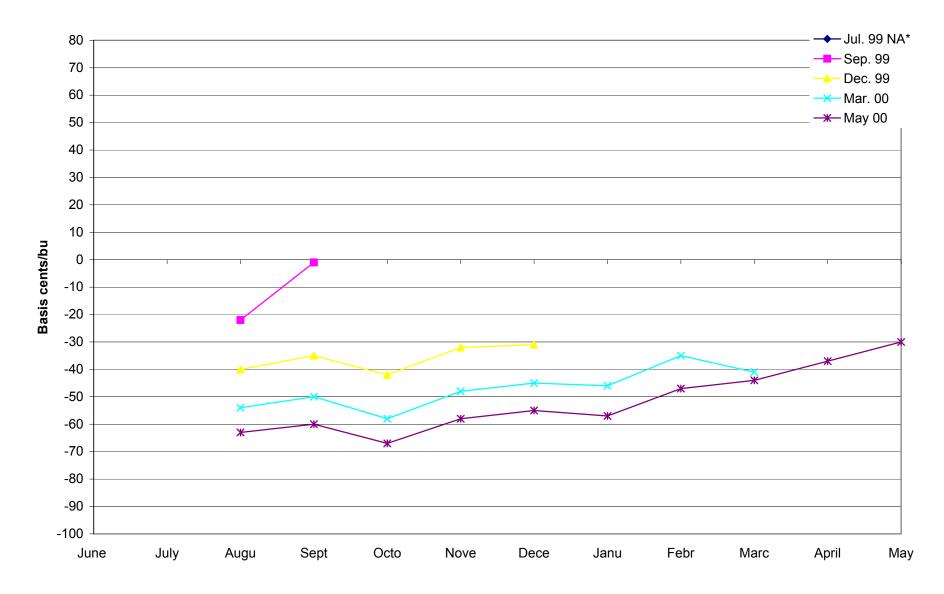


Figure B-34: Southern Eastern Shore Wheat Basis; Marketing Year 1999/00

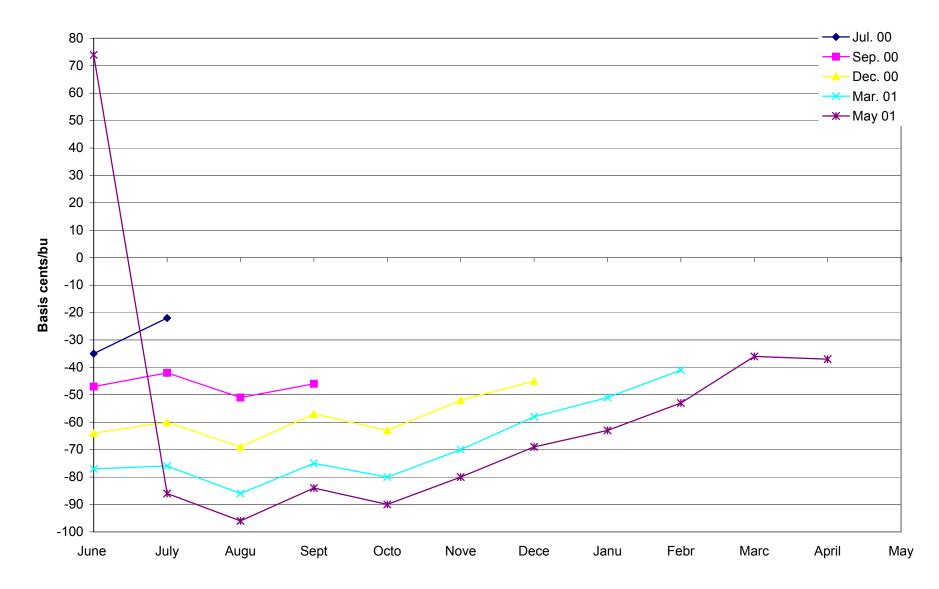


Figure B-35: Southern Eastern Shore Wheat Basis; Marketing Year 2000/01

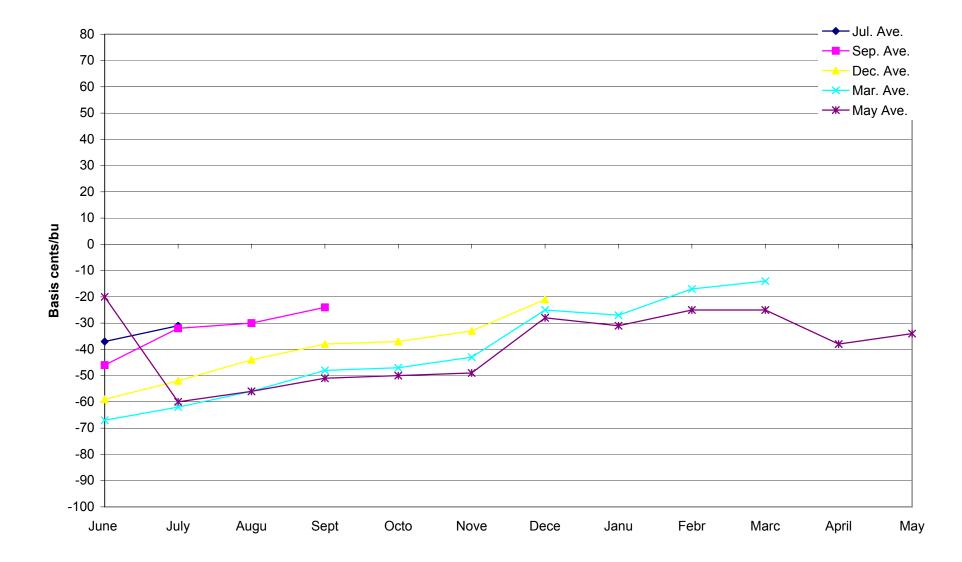


Figure B-36: Southern Eastern Shore Average Wheat Basis; Marketing Years 1996/97-2000/01