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**The Distribution and Importance of
Arthropod Pests and Weeds of Agriculture
and Forestry Plantations
in Southern China**

**中国南方农林业有害节肢动物
及杂草的分布和重要性**

Li Li-ying, Wang Ren and D. F. Waterhouse

ACIAR

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**Cover inset : The fruit piercing moth, *Othreis fullonia*
(AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL INSECT COLLECTION)**

封面插图: 通草落叶夜蛾, *Othreis fullonia* (澳大利亚国立昆虫标本馆)

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Foreword 1

The history of using beneficial insects to control pests in China can be traced to the time of 1600 years ago, when the green tree ant, *Oecophylla smaragdina* was sold 'commercially' for citrus pest control in Guangdong Province. Yet organized modern research and implementation of biological control only began in mainland China, when the vedalia beetle, *Rodolia cardinalis* was introduced from the former USSR to Guangdong in 1955. It has exerted control of the cottony cushion scale in *Casuarina* trees ever since. The first biological control station for mass rearing *Trichogramma* was also established in Guangdong in 1958. Since then, augmentation of parasitoids and predators and conservation of indigenous natural enemies have been dominating components of biological control in China. Many biocontrol agents were introduced during 1970s and up to the mid-1980s, including *Encarsia formosa* and a number of predacious mite species. However, these introductions were primarily for augmentation programmes, rather than biological control in a 'classical' sense. Introduction of foreign biological control agents have so far played a relatively minor role in China's pest management programs.

The establishment in 1984 of China's first quarantine facility for biological control in the Chinese Academy of Agricultural Sciences in Beijing marked the beginning of significantly increased biological control introductions into the country. In addition to over 200 introductions for augmentation programmes, research programmes in two areas have been the major users of the quarantine facility : biological control of forest pests and of exotic weeds. The parasitoid, *Coccobius azumai* introduced from Japan in 1986 has established well throughout Guangdong Province, leading to a more than 80% decrease in the populations of its scale insect host, *Hemiberlesia pitysophila* in pine plantations. *Agasicles hygrophila*, a chrysomelid flea beetle introduced from the USA in 1986, has achieved remarkable success in suppressing populations of alligator weed, *Alternanthera philoxeroides* in at least 5 Provinces in southern China.

Three major trends occurred in the Asia and Pacific Region when the world marched into the 1990s. These are the continued population increase in the developing countries and urbanisation; diversification of agricultural production ; and the rapid increase of trade in agricultural products. According to FAO statistics, China's international trade in agricultural products has increased at a rate of over 20% per year in the past 5-6 years. These trends have almost unavoidably increased the invasion of exotic insect pests, crop diseases and weeds into China, which poses the Chinese government, the research community, plant protectionists and farmers with a new challenge to protect agricultural production and to achieve sustainable development while managing the pests in an integrated and environmentally sound manner. Biological control, particularly through the introduction and establishment of host specific natural enemies from the area of origin of the pests, provides a promising strategy as well as an effective option to meet the challenge.

The Australian Centre for International Agricultural Research (ACIAR) and CSIRO, particularly Dr. D. F. Waterhouse, have been faithful friends and supporters to the Chinese biological control community. We have had a long and successful cooperation in biological control. ACIAR has supported the adoption of Australian techniques of mass rearing entomopathogenic nematodes by the Chinese Academy of Agricultural Sciences and the Guangdong Entomological Institute. This has resulted in the establishment of production facilities in Beijing and Guangzhou and the application of nematodes on a large scale for the control of insect pests in forests, shade trees, orchards, sugarcane fields and vegetables. Biological control also features significantly in some, more recent, ACIAR sponsored projects in China, including the development of a citrus integrated pest management project in Guangdong and Hunan and a vegetable IPM project in southern China, co-ordinated by the Zhejiang Agricultural University.

In recounting some highlights of biological control in China in the past, I wish to emphasize the opportunity and the challenges that we are facing today in the development of biological control, particularly those arising from recently discovered exotic pests.

This book, compiled by Drs. Li Li-ying, Wang Ren and D. F. Waterhouse, who are all my long time friends, provides us for the first time with a comprehensive information base for major insects and weeds in southern China, with special emphasis on its use in classical biological control. It provides us with a working base from which projects on classical biological control against a number of important pests and weeds may be initiated through joint efforts of the Chinese government, the research organizations and the international community.

I take this opportunity to express again my sincere appreciation to ACIAR and especially to Dr. D. F. Waterhouse for their continued enthusiasm in promoting biological control in China, and in the Asia and Pacific Region. As shown in this book, I have found a true spirit of friendship as well as academic inspiration from ACIAR and Dr. D. F. Waterhouse.

Prof. Qiu Shi-bang
Academician, Chinese Academy of Sciences
Beijing, People's Republic of China

前言 1 (中译文)

中国利用有益昆虫的历史可追溯到1600年以前,那时红树蚁(*Oecophylla smaragdina*)曾在广东省出售以防治柑桔害虫。然而在中国大陆有组织的现代生防研究和实施只是开始于1955年澳洲瓢虫(*Rodolia cardinalis*)自前苏联引入广东且从此控制了木麻黄上的吹绵蚧。第一个大量繁殖赤眼蜂的生防站也是在广东于1958年建立的。从此以后寄生性和捕食性天敌的增殖及本地天敌的保护成为中国生防的主流。自1970年代到1980年代中相当数量的天敌被引进过,如*Encarsia formosa*和多种捕食螨,然而这些引进是为增殖工作的起始,而不是出于‘传统’生防的目的。中国害虫治理计划中引进外国生防因子的作用相对来说仍是小的。

1984年北京中国农科院建立了第一个检疫设施象征了我国将大大增加生防因子的引进。除了为增殖项目而引入200多次外,两个领域的研究项目是检疫设施的主要用户:林业害虫和外来杂草的生物防治。1986年由日本引入的花角蚜小蜂(*Coccobius azumai*)在整个广东省建立了群落,且使它的寄主-松林里的松突圆蚧(*Hemiberlesia pitysophila*)种群下降了80%以上。一种金花虫-*Agasicles hygrophila* 1986年由美国引进,至少在中国南方5个省内,在抑制水花生(*Alternanthera philoxeroides*)种群上取得了显著的成绩。

当世界进入1990年代,亚太地区有三种主要趋向,即发展中国家人口的持续增长和城市化、农业生产的多样化、及农产品贸易的迅速增加。根据联合国粮农组织的统计,中国农产品外贸近5-6年每年是20%的增长率,这些趋向几乎不可避免地增加了外来害虫、作物病害和杂草的引入中国,向中国政府、科研单位、植保工作者及农民提出了保护农产品和获得持续发展、同时以综合及环保观点来治理害虫的新任务。生物防治,特别是从害虫原产地引入寄主专一的天敌并建立群落,为解决此任务提供了可行的策略及有效的选择。

澳大利亚国际农业研究中心(ACIAR)和科工组织(CSIRO),特别是D. F. 瓦特豪斯博士,是中国生防机构忠实的朋友和支持者,我们在生防工作中有过长期和成功的合作。ACIAR支持过中国农科院及广东省昆虫研究所吸收澳大利亚的大量繁殖昆虫病原线虫技术,结果在北京和广州建立了生产设施,并大规模地应用于林业、林荫道树、果园、蔗田和蔬菜害虫的防治。ACIAR最近在中国倡导的项目,包括广东和湖南开发的柑桔害虫综合防治及由浙江农业大学协调的蔬菜害虫综合防治中,生物防治也起重要作用。

值此再列举中国过去生防概况之际,我要特别强调在发展生防的今天我们所面临的、特别是由最近发现的外来害虫引起的机遇和任务。

李丽英、王韧及瓦特豪斯博士都是我多年的好友,他们所编的此书为我们首次提供了全面的有关中国南方主要害虫和杂草的信息基础。及特别强调它们在传统生防中的应用。它为我们由中国政府、科研单位及国际组织共同努力而可能起动的许多重要害虫和杂草的传统生防项目提供了工作基础。

借此机会向ACIAR、特别是D. F. 瓦特豪斯博士、为他们在我国及亚太地区推动生防所表现的经久热情,表示我衷心的感谢。正如此书所展示的,我已从ACIAR和D. F. 瓦特豪斯博士那里找到了一种真实友情和学术上的激励。

邱式邦

教授,中国科学院院士
中国,北京

Foreword 2

Ever since its establishment in 1982, ACIAR has been active in promoting sustainable agriculture. For this reason it has strongly supported, from the beginning, projects in the field of classical biological control, a highly relevant activity in which Australian scientists are known world-wide for their many successes.

Starting in the Pacific, ACIAR supported a survey of the major arthropod pests and weeds of agriculture, followed by the preparation, for the most important species, of dossiers which summarised for each what was known concerning prospects for successful biological control. This information enabled Pacific nations to submit to several international donors, with considerable success, requests for funding for a range of projects. As a result, there have been a number of notable biological control successes in the past decade and more are in prospect.

Recognising the demonstrated value of this approach in the Pacific, several nations in Southeast Asia approached ACIAR to arrange for a similar survey to be carried out in that region. When the results of this survey were reviewed at a multi-nation workshop in Kuala Lumpur in 1995, Drs Li Li-ying and Ren Wang from China were present as invited observers. Their immediate enthusiasm for extending the survey process to southern China led to the present collaboration with ACIAR, which we regard as an important and highly successful extension of earlier initiatives. In all of these activities a key role has been played by Dr D F Waterhouse who, for many years, has served ACIAR as a Consultant in Plant Protection. I look forward keenly to the information in this publication providing stimulation for a significant increase in successful classical biological control projects in southern China.

*R J Clements
Director
Australian Centre for International
Agricultural Research
Canberra, Australia*

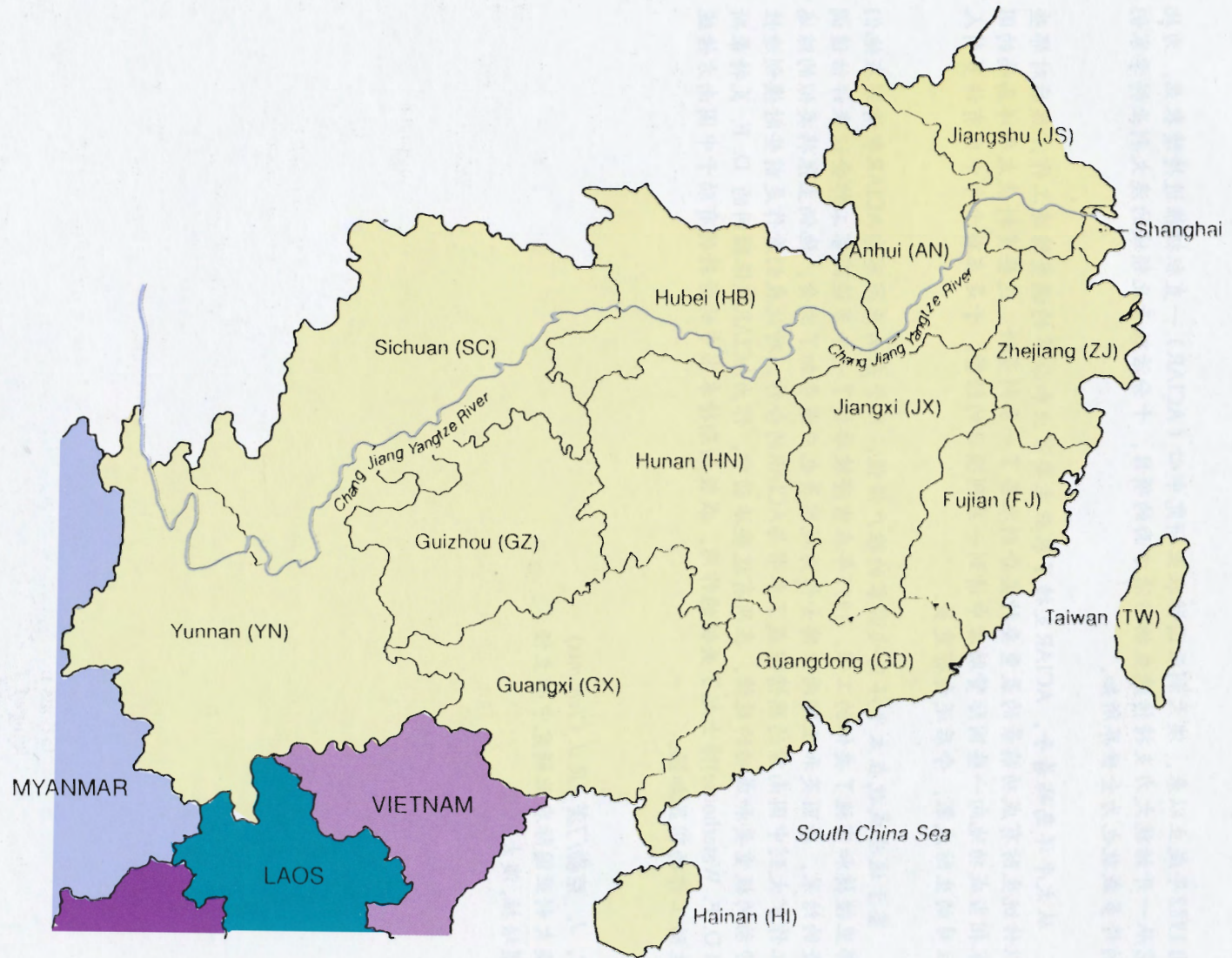
前言 2 (中译文)

自1982年成立以来，澳大利亚国际农业研究中心 (ACIAR) 一直积极推进持续农业，为此它从一开始就大力支持传统生物防治方面的项目，十分活跃于此领域的澳大利亚科学家们的许多成就也为全世界所知。

从太平洋岛屿着手，ACIAR支持了农业主要害虫和杂草的调查综述工作，然后对那些以传统生防有成功前景的最重要种类分别准备了一系列资料。这些资料使太平洋岛屿的国家相当成功地向一些国际赞助者申请到一系列项目的经费。于是在前十年中已有许多引人注目的生防成果，今后还会有更多。

鉴于这些成就在太平洋岛屿国家的推广价值，几个东南亚国家向ACIAR申请到在他们那里安排和实施了类似的工作。1995年在吉隆坡举行了一个多边国家工作会议来评估该调查的结果。李丽英和王韧两位博士作为观察员也应邀参加了次会。他俩主张将类似的综述工作扩大到中国南方的热情促成了本书与ACIAR的合作。对此我们看作是前些时候创造性劳动的极重要和成功的延续。在所有这些活动中，作为ACIAR植保顾问的 D. F. 瓦特豪斯 (D. F. Waterhouse) 博士起了关键的作用。我殷切期待本书中的资料将有助于中国南方传统生防工作的明显加强。

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Map of southern China, showing the Provinces involved in the survey

The Distribution and Importance of Arthropod Pests and Weeds of Agriculture and Forestry Plantations in Southern China

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中国南方农林业有害节肢动物及杂草的分布和重要性

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1. ABSTRACT

The information, presented in 23 tables (13 dealing with individual crops or groups of crops) is intended primarily to provide a database to facilitate the selection of appropriate exotic arthropod and weed pests as targets for classical biological control. Modern names have been provided for about a quarter of the pest species involved.

A number of agricultural and forestry experts provided raw data on the distribution and importance of pest species occurring in the 14 Provinces lying predominantly south of the Yangste River. These records involve 991 arthropod pests and 87 major weeds.

Of the arthropod pests, 172 were rated as highly important and a subgroup of 22 particularly so. Not only are several of the latter exotic to the region, and thus potential targets for classical biological control, but control successes elsewhere against 3 have been reported. The highest scoring arthropod pests are: *Agrotis ipsilon*, *Aleurocanthus spiniferus*, *Amrasca vitis*, *Anoplophora chinensis*, *Cnaphalocrocis medinalis*, *Eumeta miniscula*, *Frankliniella intonsa*, *Maruca vitrata*, *Mythimna separata*,

Nilaparvata lugens, *Ostrinia furnacalis*, *Othreis fullonia*, *Panonychus citri*, *Papilio polytes*, *Papilio xuthus*, *Phyllocnistis citrella*, *Phyllocoptruta oleivora*, *Pieris rapae*, *Plutella xylostella*, *Scirtothrips citri*, *Toxoptera aurantii* and *Toxoptera citricida*.

A number of the 87 major weeds are not only exotic to the region, but have been successfully controlled in other regions. The 13 most important weeds are:

Alopecurus aequalis, *Cyperus difformis*, *Cyperus rotundus*, *Digitaria sanguinalis*, *Echinochloa crusgalli*, *Eichhornia crassipes*, *Elusine indica*, *Galium aparine*, *Leptochloa chinensis*, *Malachium aquaticum*, *Mimosa pudica*, *Portulaca oleracea* and *Stellaria media*.

It is clear, from the information provided, that there are a number of attractive biological control targets (both arthropod pests and weeds) and that progressive attention to these would not only improve agricultural and forestry outputs in southern China, but also reduce control costs in a sustainable and environmentally friendly manner.

1. 摘要 (中译文)

书中23张表(其中13张是各作物或作物类群的)是打算初步为传统生防选择适当的外来害虫及杂草提供基本资料,书内还记有约1/4种类的种名更改。

许多农林业专家提供了发生在长江以南14省的害虫分布和重要性的原始材料,共包括了991种害虫和87种主要杂草。

在害虫中有172种是十分重要的,22种是特别重要的。后者中不仅有许多是由外地入侵的,因此它们是传统生防有前景的对象,而且已在其他地区记载有几个防治成功的例子。重要性得分最高的是:

小地老虎(*Agrotis ipsilon*),桔刺粉蚧(*Aleurocanthus spiniferus*),假眼小绿叶蝉(*Amrasca vitis*),星天牛(*Anoplophora chinensis*),稻纵卷叶螟(*Cnaphalocrocis medinalis*),茶蓑蛾(*Eumeta miniscula*),花蓟马(*Frankliniella intonsa*),豆荚野螟(*Maruca vitrata*),粘虫(*Mythimna separata*),褐稻虱(*Nilaparvata lugens*),亚洲玉米螟(*Ostrinia furnacalis*),柑桔全爪

螨(*Panonychus citri*),玉带凤蝶(*Papilio polytes*),金凤蝶(*Papilio xuthus*),桔叶潜蛾(*Phyllocnistis citrella*),柑桔锈螨(*Phyllocoptruta oleivora*),菜粉蝶(*Pieris rapae*),小菜蛾(*Plutella xylostella*),茶黄蓟马(*Scirtothrips dorsalis*),桔二盆蚜(*Toxoptera aurantii*),及桔蚜(*Toxoptera citricida*)。

87种主要杂草中不仅有许多是由外地入侵的,而且在其他地方已被成功地控制了。13种最主要的杂草是:*Alopecurus aequalis*, *Cyperus difformis*, *Cyperus rotundus*, *Digitaria sanguinalis*, *Echinochloa crusgalli*, *Eichhornia crassipes*, *Elusine indica*, *Galium aparine*, *Leptochloa chinensis*, *Malachium aquaticum*, *Mimosa pudica*, *Portulaca oleracea* 及 *Stellaria media*。

显然,在所提供的资料中会有许多令人瞩目的生防对象(害虫和杂草),不断地高度重视它们,将不仅提高中国南方农林业产量,而且在可持续而保持环境良好的状态下减少防治成本。

2. INTRODUCTION

The first record of the use of natural enemies to control insect pests is believed to be from China (Chi Han, about 300 AD: Nan Fang Tshao Mu Chuang: Records of the Plants and Trees of the Southern Regions). Nests of the green tree ant *Oecophylla smaragdina* were sold near Guangzhou for the control of citrus insect pests, such as *Rhyncocoris humeralis* (Konishi and Ito 1973; Pu 1978).

The use of naturally occurring enemies to control native insects has continued to be the dominating influence on biological control in China to this day. Augmentative releases to swell the numbers of natural enemies already present; and mass production and release of natural enemies, that have not maintained themselves in the field, have been the main methods adopted and there have been a number of successes.

Far less attention has been given in China to classical biological control, in which exotic insect pests are controlled by introducing, where it is safe to do so (Waterhouse, 1991), the missing natural enemies that control these pests in their country of origin. The fact that there have been comparatively few attempts at classical biological control (see Table A) may be due in part to the general perception that the majority of important arthropod pests and weeds in China are native. Be that as it may, there are certainly many important insect pests and weeds in China that are exotic and these are clearly potential targets for classical biological control. One great advantage that classical biological control has over other types of biological control is that, once established successfully, no action is required of the primary producer other than to avoid the disruptive use of pesticides.

More than 280 species or strains of natural enemies (parasitoids, predators, pathogens, entomopathogenic nematodes) of arthropod pests have been introduced to China since 1949.

A number of these were already present (either as native species or from unintentional introductions), but were introduced in order to widen their respective gene pools. Some of the species (e.g. several *Trichogramma* spp.) were used in research, but were not liberated in the field.

Elsewhere in the world biological control has been attracting steadily increasing interest, partly in order to reduce dependence upon pesticides; and there are many striking examples of successful projects with very high ratios of benefits to costs. Since the cost of a classical biological control project is much the same whether the target pest is major or minor, it is desirable, for best economic returns, to select the most important pests as potential targets.

This then is the focus of the present compilation. It sets out to provide, for agriculture and forestry plantations, an overview of the following questions:

What are the arthropod pests and weeds of the major crops?

What is their distribution in southern China?

How important are they in each of the 14 southern Provinces and also in southern China?

Which of the more important pests are believed to be introduced (and hence are potential targets for classical biological control)?

Which of the introduced pests have been targets for biological control elsewhere and was this successful?

Forestry plantations are included in the survey because these are increasing rapidly in importance and, in the future, will be the major sources of timber in most regions. With few exceptions, trees can sustain some damage without this leading to unacceptable economic loss (a situation highly favourable to classical biological control). Furthermore, often the only alternative, namely the use of pesticides, is almost always prohibitive on the grounds of cost.

Table A. Insects and mites introduced for the classical biological control of pests and weeds in China.

为中国害虫和杂草的传统生物防治而引入的昆虫及螨类

Target pest	Introduced species	Result	Reference
INSECTS			
Hemiptera			
ALEYRODIDAE			
<i>Trialeurodes vaporariorum</i>	<i>Encarsia formosa</i>	good to excellent	Liu Jianjun et al. 1987*
APHIDIDAE			
<i>Eriosoma lanigerum</i>	<i>Aphelinus mali</i>	good to excellent	Pu Zhilong 1984*
DIASPIDIDAE			
<i>Hemiberlesia pitysophila</i>	<i>Coccobius azumai</i>	good to fair	Pan Wuyao et al. 1987*
MARGARODIDAE			
<i>Icerya purchasi</i>	<i>Rodolia cardinalis</i>	good to fair	Pu Zhilong 1984*
PSEUDOCOCCIDAE			
<i>Oracella acuta</i>	<i>Cryptolaemus montrouzieri</i>	good locally	Li Liying 1992
<i>Pseudococcus</i> spp.	<i>Cryptolaemus montrouzieri</i>	good to fair	Pu Zhilong 1984*
PSYLLIDAE			
<i>Diaphorina citri</i>	<i>Tamarixia radiata</i>	good locally	Lo et al. 1995
Coleoptera			
CHRYSOMELIDAE			
<i>Brontispa tigissima</i>	<i>Tetrastichus brontispae</i>	good to excellent	Lo et al. 1995
Diptera			
AGROMYZIDAE			
<i>Liriomyza</i> spp.	<i>Dacnusa sibirica</i>	not yet released	Lu Qingguang 1996
	<i>Diglyphus isaea</i>	not yet released	Lu Qingguang 1996
Lepidoptera			
YPONOMEUTIDAE			
<i>Plutella xylostella</i>	<i>Diadegma semiclausum</i>	good locally	Talekar 1992
ACARI			
TETRANYCHIDAE			
<i>Tetranychus urticae</i>	<i>Amblyseius fallacis</i>	good locally	Lo et al. 1995
	<i>Phytoseiulus persimilis</i>	good locally	Lo et al. 1995
<i>Tetranychus viennensis</i>	<i>Typhlodromus occidentalis</i>	good locally	Zhang Naixin 1987*
PLANTS			
AMARANTHACEAE			
<i>Alternanthera philoxeroides</i>	<i>Agasicles hygrophila</i>	good (aquatic) locally	Wang Ren et al. 1988
ASTERACEAE			
<i>Ageratina adenophora</i>	<i>Procecidochares utilis</i>	fair to poor	Wang Ren et al. 1988
<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>	<i>Zygogramma suturalis</i>	not yet evaluated	Wan Fanghao et al. 1991*
<i>Ambrosia trifida</i>	<i>Zygogramma suturalis</i>	not yet evaluated	Wan Fanghao et al. 1991*
PONTEDERIACEAE			
<i>Eichhornia crassipes</i>	<i>Neochetina bruchi</i>	not yet evaluated	Wan Fanghao et al. 1991*
	<i>Neochetina eichhorniae</i>	not yet evaluated	Wan Fanghao et al. 1991*

* Cited in Lu Qingguang 1996.

The region of southern China that has been chosen comprises those Provinces lying predominantly south of the Yangtse River. Although both the agriculture and the forestry plantations are by no means uniform over this vast area, they can be distinguished, in general, from those in the more northerly Provinces. The Provinces involved are:

JS JIANGSHU	SC SICHUAN
AH ANHUI	YN YUNNAN
ZJ ZHEJIANG	GX GUANGXI
JX JIANGXI	GD GUANGDONG
HB HUBEI	HI HAINAN
HN HUNAN	FJ FUJIAN
GZ GUIZHOU	TW TAIWAN

The published records drawn on in this survey cover the period up to 1990, and are supplemented by more recent reports. Compilation of the information outlined follows the general pattern established for the southern and western Pacific (Waterhouse 1997a) and Southeast Asia (Waterhouse 1993a). The former (and its informal use in the Pacific in the preceding decade) has led to a very great increase in classical biological control projects in the region, with a number of successes already and more in prospect.

Experts on the pest situation in the various crops (see 3. List of Contributors) were asked to supply information on their distribution and importance on a very simple rating system (Waterhouse 1993a).

- +++ very widespread and important
- ++ widespread and important
- + important locally, or only in some years
- P present, but not an important pest

A blank indicates that there is no information to indicate whether the pest is present on that crop in that Province. Experience has shown that any system more complicated than this requires more precise information than is generally available and, furthermore, would attempt to achieve a degree of accuracy greater than that required for the present purpose. Also, different experts in the same field may not agree on the same rating for some species. In such cases we have generally adopted the highest rating suggested. Our original intention was to list only the major arthropod pests and weeds of the region. However, in their responses information was provided by some correspondents on species that were present, but not considered important (i.e. P). It was then decided to incorporate these records as having some value. One reason was that, when the present information is brought up to date in a few years time, any increases in importance of particular species will be highlighted; another is that even information on lack of importance may be of

considerable value outside the region. For example, many native pests of citrus that are regarded as unimportant in China may be major pests in other countries where they have become established without their key natural enemies. Reference to Table 2 listing some unimportant citrus pests might well indicate prospects for effective biological control where these are important in an invaded country.

The exact identity of an insect pest is generally of minor significance for chemical control, since very few insecticides are sufficiently selective for exact identity to influence the outcome. The situation is quite different, however, for classical biological control, where it is highly desirable (a) that it is the pest species that suffers the greatest adverse effect from the introduction of a natural enemy, (b) that even close relatives and, especially, less closely-related, non-target species are not attacked, and (c) if they are attacked that there is no critical change to their population levels.

As knowledge of insect taxonomy is progressively refined, generic names have sometimes had to be changed in order to reflect newly-recognised relationships. Also, at times, it is discovered that a species has inadvertently been named more than once. Where this happens, only the first name is valid. Confusion thus arises when a particular species is referred to under more than one specific or generic name. If an incorrect name is used it follows that information available in the world literature is not retrieved if it is sought under that name; conversely information filed under the discarded name may not be recognised by those elsewhere now using the modern name.

A number of instances have been found in the present survey where, in some Provinces, and particularly in some crops, names still in use are no longer regarded as valid by taxonomists elsewhere. Where we have recognised this, the modern preferred name 'X' has been used and the discarded name 'Y' is listed in Table 18. In this, the reader is referred to the preferred name by 'Y' see 'X' (and 'X' use for 'Y'). If, therefore, a name familiar to you does not appear in the crop tables, its replacement preferred name can probably be determined by reference to Table 18. It should not be assumed, however, that the discarded name is necessarily a synonym of the preferred name, because the discarded name may, for example, be valid but refer to a species occurring somewhere else than on that crop in southern China. For example, *Gryllotalpa africana* is a valid name and this species was listed as attacking crops in China in Tables 2, 7, 9 and 11. However, true *G. africana* does not occur outside Africa. Nevertheless, this name has often been applied to specimens of *G. orientalis* (also a valid name) which occurs widely as a pest in Asia, Southeast Asia, China and Japan (Townsend 1983). *G.*

orientalis was listed attacking crops in Tables 6, 7, 8, 9 and 12. All of the records for both species are now referred to *G. orientalis* and in Table 18 there are these entries:

Grylotalpa africana, see *Grylotalpa orientalis*.
Grylotalpa orientalis, use for *Grylotalpa africana*.

There is, of course, the possibility that two (or more) different species of *Grylotalpa* are actually damaging the crops concerned. However, to clarify the situation would require the availability of a range of specimens from each crop for examination by an expert in the taxonomy of the Grylotalpidae. This type of detailed treatment is, unfortunately, outside the scope of this publication. It is quite possible that there are other examples of this type that have not been brought to our attention among the 991 arthropod pests listed.

As just indicated, it has not been possible to have the identity of the listed pests authenticated by appropriate taxonomists, since this would have involved acquiring specimens and submitting them to experts. Instead, it is only the names that have been checked against recent publications and altered where necessary. Useful lists are Wood (1989), Zhang (1994) and the CABI Arthropod Name Index Database on CD-ROM (1995). Valuable advice has been given by a number of taxonomists associated with the Australian National Insect Collection, CSIRO, Canberra: Hemiptera, Dr M. Carver; Orthoptera, Dr D. Rentz; Thysanoptera, Dr L. A. Mound; Coleoptera, Dr E. C. Zimmerman and T. Weir; Lepidoptera, T. Edwards; Diptera, Dr P. Cranston; and Acari, Dr B. Halliday. Also, for Orthoptera, valuable advice was obtained from Dr Jin Xing-bao of the Shanghai Institute of Entomology and for Isoptera the publication of Gao et al. (1992) was followed.

It is inevitable that further name changes will be necessary in the future; and some already made may have escaped our attention. We have also been faced with the problem that, at times, there is no universal agreement on the validity of some changes in nomenclature. In this publication the usage in *Insects of Australia* (1991) for classifications at family and higher levels has been adopted where there are differences of opinion, but this is unlikely to result in confusion. Perhaps the most controversial change is the dropping of Homoptera as an order (or even as a suborder) and the use, only, of the term Hemiptera. Although not accepted by all, the Hemiptera is subdivided in modern systematics into 3 suborders *Sternorrhyncha*, *Auchenorrhyncha* and *Heteroptera*, although these suborders are not referred to elsewhere in the present publication. Classical biological control requires consensus only at the level of genus

and species and is less concerned with higher levels. Where we are aware that generic names have been changed, the name of the original author of the species has been placed in brackets. However, it is probable that some instances of change have been overlooked.

When the stage is reached at which a number of major exotic insect pests and weeds have been identified from the tables in this publication, the next step is to review, from the literature and any other sources, the prospects for classical biological control. For Pacific and Southeast Asian species, this has taken the form of a series of dossiers which have greatly assisted in the selection of targets (Waterhouse 1993b, 1994, 1997b, Waterhouse and Norris 1987, 1989).

An overriding factor in the selection process is whether or not the target is suitable for classical biological control. Suitability is low when little or no damage can be tolerated or when the pest is native. In addition, there are a number of other factors that should be taken into consideration (Waterhouse and Norris 1987). These include:

1. Importance of the crop(s) affected
 - (a) area of the crop
 - (b) local and export value
 - (c) value as a local staple crop
 - (d) size of human population affected
 - (e) proportion of human population affected
 - (f) social importance of the crop
2. Importance of the pest (this is already indicated by +s)
 - (a) estimate of losses - actual
- potential
 - (b) threshold of economic damage
 - (c) costs of existing controls
 - (d) environmental costs
 - (e) social costs
 - (f) quarantine considerations, if any
3. Biological control
 - (a) additional facilities and staff required
 - (b) estimated cost of a program
 - (c) estimated chances of success
 - (d) conflicts of interest, if any
4. Alternative methods of control (are they effective and economic?)
 - (a) chemical control
 - (b) cultural control
 - (c) resistant varieties
 - (d) other methods

It is often difficult to obtain reliable figures for some of these categories, but they are all relevant to decision making.

2. 引言 (中译文)

利用天敌防治害虫的最早记载据信是出自中国(嵇含: 约公元304年左右: 南方草木状)。当时在广州附近有红树蚁(*Oecophylla smaragdina*)用以防治柑桔害虫如柑桔长吻象(*Rhyncocoris humeralis*) (Konishi & Ito 1973; 蒲蛰龙1978)。

直至今日, 利用自然界的天敌以控制本地害虫仍是中国生物防治的主流。增殖性的散放以增加自然界已有天敌的数量、天敌(田间未能保存者)的大量繁殖和散放曾是主要采用的方法, 且获得很大成功。

中国较少重视传统生物防治, [即在安全的情况下引入原产地能控制害虫的天敌以防治外来害虫 (Waterhouse, 1991)]。曾较少采用传统生物治这一事实(见表A), 可能部分是由于一种普遍现象, 即中国大多数重要害虫和杂草是本地的。但也不排除这种可能性, 即中国有些害虫和杂草是外来的, 它们肯定是传统生物防治的好对象。确实, 大量成功的传统生防证明, 这是值得大力实施的措施。传统生防优于其他生防很大好处之一是一旦成功地建立群落, 再毋须其他措施, 更不用说可避免滥用化学农药了。

1949年后中国引入了280多种(品系)天敌(寄生蜂, 捕食性天敌, 病原微生物, 昆虫病原线虫), 其中不少是中国已有(或本地已有, 或是无意地引入的), 但仍被引入以充实它们的基因库; 有的(如一些赤眼蜂种类)是为了研究工作而引入的, 并非为在田间散放。

在世界其他地方, 对于生物防治的兴趣日益增长, 部分是为了减少对化学杀虫剂的依赖; 许多使人印象很深的成功例子, 其得益远超过投入。由于防治对象无论是主要的抑次要的, 其传统生防所需费用是一样的, 所以, 为获得最大经济效益, 要选择最重要的害虫(草)作为有前途的防治对象。

这就是本书的焦点所在, 它为农林业提供下列问题的概况:

- 1) 哪些是主要作物的害虫(节肢动物)及杂草?
- 2) 它们在中国南方的分布如何?
- 3) 在中国南方和14省中各省的重要性如何?
- 4) 哪些最重要的害虫(草)认为是引入的(因此可作为传统生防有希望的对象)?
- 5) 哪些引入的害虫(草)已是其他地方生防的对象? 是否成功?

栽培树种方面的情况也属搜集的内容, 因为它们日益重要, 是大多数地方木材的主要来源。除少数外, 树木能忍受不造成严重经济损失的虫害(这是对传统生防十分有利的情况), 而且, 其他防治方法如化学防治几乎因效益问题而常被弃用。

书内选择的南方, 主要是指长江以南省份, 虽然在此广阔的地域内农林业多少是不一致的, 但总的来说它们和中国北方有差异的。这些省有:

JS — 江苏	AH — 安徽
ZJ — 浙江	JX — 江西
HB — 湖北	HN — 湖南
GZ — 贵州	SC — 四川
YN — 云南	GX — 广西
GD — 广东	HI — 海南
FJ — 福建	TW — 台湾

书中记录有1990年以前的资料, 并补以较新的报导, 书内资料的编辑参考南、西太平洋岛屿 (Waterhouse 1997a) 和东南亚 (Waterhouse 1993a) 两书的格式。前者(及前十年中它的被非正式应用)使那地区传统生防的项目大幅度增加, 且已获得成功, 将来会有更多的成就。

曾要求研究各作物害虫的有关专家们(见3. 参与编写者名单)用极简单的排位方法 (Waterhouse 1993a) 提供害虫的分布和重要性:

- +++ 分布甚广且十分重要
- ++ 分布广而重要
- + 局部地方或有些年份重要
- P 存在但不重要

空白表示没有资料可说明是否在那省或作物上存在。

经验告诉我们，任何比此更复杂的排位方法须要比较可行的而且比本书所需的更为准确的资料。再者，同领域的不同专家可能对有些种类的计分有不同意见，在这种情况下，我们采用最高计分。我们的原意是列出本地的主要害虫和杂草，但有些专家提供了一些并不重要的种类（即“P”），我们决定收编这些资料，并认为有一定价值，其原因之一：现有资料可用几年，今后将会明显增加种类的重要性，此外，即使资料表明不重要，可能对该地区以外会有价值，例如，中国有许多本地柑桔害虫并不视为重要，可能对其他也有此害虫但无天敌的国家却是重要的。对那些已被入侵的国家来说，这可能会很好地指出了生防有效的前景。

一般来说，害虫的确切特点对化学防治并不重要，为不影响这些特点而可供选择的化学杀虫剂极少，可是对传统生防来说却大为不同，以下特点是极为重要的：a) 引入天敌后该害虫会受到很大的负面作用；b) 近缘的，特别是不十分近缘的非对象种类不会受影响；及c) 即使它们受影响，其种群水平不会有明显的变化。

由于昆虫分类学的知识不断发展，有些属名会有改变以反映新的种属关系。有时也发现，同一种类不止一次地被命名，有此情况时，只可用第一次的命名。于是就产生混乱，即同一个种记有几个种名或属名，若用了不准确的名字，就查不到国际上此名下通用的资料，相反地，被遗弃种名的资料也不会被已使用现代种名的其他地方所收编。

本书中，在有些省、特别是有些作物的不少害虫名字仍被应用但已不再为其他国家的分类学家所采用，我们注意到

这点，在表18中，用“X”表示现在采用的种名，而“Y”是被遗弃者，读者查“Y”时就能看到“X”（以及查到“X”时就知是取代“Y”），因此，若您所熟悉的种名在有关作物表中找不到，您可在表18中找到已改用的新种名，然而，这并不意谓已遗弃的种名必是新种名的同物异名，因为已被遗弃的种名可能在中国南方以外的其他地方的作物上发现而仍被沿用。例如，仍被应用的*Gryllotalpa africana*在表2、7、8、9及11见此害虫仍在中国危害一些作物，但真正的*G. africana*并不在非洲以外发生，而此种名常用以鉴定*Gryllotalpa orientalis*（有效名）的标本，后者广泛分布在亚洲、东南亚、中国及日本（Townsend 1983）。*G. orientalis*在表6、7、8、9及12中是被列为害虫的，现在这两个种在表18中都作为*Gryllotalpa orientalis*，即“*Gryllotalpa africana* 见*Gryllotalpa orientalis*”，“*Gryllotalpa orientalis* 取代*Gryllotalpa africana*”。有可能这两个（或更多个）种确实危害有关作物，可是，为澄清它们，需要将采自每一种作物的一系列标本由Gryllotalpidae的分类专家来鉴定，可惜这已超出本书的范围；在本书中所列的991种害虫中也许还有其他我们尚未注意的类似例子。

我们不可能请分类专家一一鉴定表中的种类，因这须要标本，并将它们送给专家们，我们仅查找了近期出版物中已改用的那些种名并在必要时改正之。这些有用的出版物如Wood(1989)、Zhang Cheng-bin(1994)、英联邦国际农业局CD-ROM资料库中的节肢动物名录；和澳大利亚国立昆虫标本馆（堪培拉）合作的许多分类专家提供了宝贵意见：半翅目，Dr. M. Carver；直翅目，Dr. D. Rentz；缨翅目，Dr. L. A. Mound；鞘翅目，Dr. E. C. Zimmerman 和 T. Weir；鳞翅目，T. Edwards；双翅目，Dr. P. Cranston；膜翅目，Dr. I. Naumann；及螨类，Dr. B. Halliday。同时，在直翅目方面提供宝贵意见的还有上海昆虫研究所的金杏宝，等翅目方面参考了高道蓉等(1992)的书。

不可避免地，将来还会有名称改变，也许有些已改了，但我们还未知，我们也会面临对种名改变有不同意见的问题，本书用了“澳大利亚的昆虫”（1991）一书中的分科及科以上名称，也许最会引起争议的是将同翅目 Homoptera 不作为一个目（或亚目），而与半翅目合并；尽管并非都能接受，Hemiptera 在现代分类学上是分成3个亚目： Sternorrhyncha, Auchenorrhyncha 和 Heteroptera, 它们在本书中未被引用。对此也会有不同意见，但不会导致迷误。传统生防只要求属和种名的一致性，再高一级的分类系统则关系较少。凡属名有变者，订名人就放在括弧内，但可能遗漏了一些更正。

当本书内许多主要外来害虫及杂草已被确认后，下一步就是从文献或其他资料中评价传统生防的前景，对于太平洋岛屿和东南亚地区种类来说，就是采取这种方式利用了一系列材料，大大帮助了传统生防对象的选择。（Waterhouse 1993c, 1994, 1997b; Waterhouse & Norris 1987, 1989）。

在选择过程中，一个压倒一切的因素是：选择对象是否适宜于传统生防，如果作物耐害性极小甚至不能遭受任何虫害，或者害虫是本地的，则适宜程度就低，还有许多因素应该考虑的，（Waterhouse & Norris 1987），它们是：

1) 为害作物的重要性

- a) 作物面积
- b) 当地和出口价值
- c) 作为本地主要农作物的价值
- d) 受影响的人口多少
- e) 受影响的人口比例
- f) 作物的社会地位

2) 害虫的重要性

- a) 损失（实际和潜在的）评价
- b) 经济危害阈
- c) 已用的防治成本
- d) 环境的代价
- e) 社会的代价
- f) 检疫方面的考虑（若有的话）

3) 生物防治

- a) 额外须要的设备 and 人员
- b) 项目经费估计
- c) 成功机会估计
- d) 利益冲突（若有的话）

4) 其他防治方法

- a) 化学防治
- b) 农业防治
- c) 抗性品种
- d) 其他

有时是难以获得上述某些内容的确实情况的，但它们都是与作出决策有关的。

3. THE CONTRIBUTORS

We are, indeed, greatly indebted to those experts listed below for very generously providing published and unpublished information on the distribution and importance of the pests and weeds of crops with which they are most familiar.

The data includes records published in the books listed under "5. Useful Literature" and not only brings this up-to-date, but also, for its first time, provides an evaluation of the relative importance of each of the pests and weeds listed. It is inevitable that the views of different experts on relative importance will not always be identical. Opinion of importance may well change because of

changing agricultural or control practices; and pest abundance is expected to change following introduction of natural enemies or resistant crop varieties.

As explained in the Introduction, we have adopted the practice of altering, where necessary, the scientific names supplied by Chinese experts to confirm to the names currently used by the CABI International Institute of Entomology and the British Museum (Natural History), which are used in the great data bases in the Western World. Ready reference to the discarded names is available through Tables 18 (for arthropod pests) and 23 (for weeds).

3. 参与编写者名单

我们的确十分感谢以下专家,为他们非常慷慨地提供了已发表或未发表的有关他们最熟悉的作物节肢动物害虫和杂草分布及重要性的资料。那些包括在“5. 有用文献”中已发表过的资料不仅使本书成为最时新的,且第一次提供了对各害虫和杂草相对重要性的评估。不同专家对相对重要性的观点不常相同,这是必然的。关于重要性的意见可能会改变,因为农业或防治措施在改变,害虫数量也会随着天敌或作物抗性品种的引

进而变化。

正如“引言”中所解释的,我们已采取了对中国专家提供的学名进行必要的改变这一措施以与英联邦国际农业局(CABI)国际昆虫研究所及英国自然博物馆现用的学名相一致。后者在西方大资料库中已被采用。对照被遗弃的学名可参考表18(害虫)及表23(杂草)。

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4. RESULTS 详细内容

Table 1. Arthropod pests of agriculture and forestry plantations in southern China. (English common names in limited use are placed in brackets)
中国南方农林业有害节肢动物 (不常用的英文俗名置于括弧内)

Pest	Order	Family	Chinese common name	English common name	See Table(s)
<i>Abgrallaspis cyanophylli</i> (Signoret)	Hemiptera	Diaspididae	印度橡胶盾蚧	cyanophyllum scale	2
<i>Abraxas flavisinuata</i> Warren	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	马尾松点尺蠖		9
<i>Acalolepta cervina</i> (Hope)	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	咖啡锦天牛	coffee longhorn	14
<i>Acanthocoris concoloratus</i> (Uhler)	Hemiptera	Coreidae	一色同缘蝽	Azuki bean bug	7
<i>Acanthocoris dilatatus</i> (Horváth)	Hemiptera	Coreidae	广腹同缘蝽	(broad bug)	2, 6
<i>Acanthocoris scaber</i> (Linnaeus)	Hemiptera	Coreidae	瘤缘蝽		12
<i>Acanthocoris sordidus</i> Thunberg	Hemiptera	Coreidae	酸浆黄蝽	eggplant coreid	7, 12
<i>Acanthocoris unipunctatus</i> (Thunberg)	Hemiptera	Coreidae	黑星广腹缘蝽	(black-spotted broad bug)	6, 7
<i>Acanthoecia laminati</i> (Heylarts)	Lepidoptera	Psychidae	蜡彩袋蛾	tung tree bagworm	2, 9
<i>Acaphylla theae</i> (Watt)	Acari	Eriophyidae	茶橙瘿螨	pink tea rust mite	13
<i>Aceria litchii</i> Keifer	Acarina	Eriophyidae	荔枝瘿螨	litchi erinose mite	14
<i>Aceria mangiferae</i> (Sayed)	Acarina	Eriophyidae	芒果瘿螨	mango bud mite	14
<i>Aceria sheldoni</i> Ewing	Acari	Eriophyidae	柑桔瘿螨	citrus bud mite	2
<i>Achaea janata</i> (Linnaeus)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	飞扬阿夜蛾	castor oil looper	2
<i>Achaea serva</i> (Fabricius)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	人心果阿夜蛾	chiku semi-looper	14
<i>Acherontia lachesis</i> Fabricius	Lepidoptera	Sphingidae	胡麻鬼脸天蛾	tobacco hornworm	14
<i>Acherontia styx</i> (Westwood)	Lepidoptera	Sphingidae	芝麻鬼脸天蛾	small death's head moth	7, 12
<i>Acrida cinerea</i> (Thunberg)	Orthoptera	Acrididae	中华蚱蜢	conical-headed grasshopper, Chinese grasshopper	2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 10, 11
<i>Acrida turrata</i> (Linnaeus)	Orthoptera	Acrididae	小尖头蝗	(conical-headed grasshopper)	2, 12
<i>Acrocercops syngamma</i> Meyrick	Lepidoptera	Gracillariidae	腰果细蛾	cashew leaf miner	14
<i>Acronicta major</i> (Bremer)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	桑剑纹夜蛾		2
<i>Actias selene ningpoana</i> C. & R. Felder	Lepidoptera	Saturniidae	绿尾大蚕蛾	(large dagger moth)	9
<i>Actinotia intermedia</i> (Bremer)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	德夜蛾	(green-tailed silkworm)	2
<i>Adelphocoris fasciaticollis</i> Reuter	Hemiptera	Miridae	三点盲蝽		6
<i>Adelphocoris lineolatus</i> (Goeze)	Hemiptera	Miridae	苜蓿盲蝽	alfalfa plant bug	3, 6
<i>Adelphocoris suturalis</i> (Jakovlev)	Hemiptera	Miridae	棉金毛盲蝽	(black-striped plant bug)	3
<i>Adisura atkinsoni</i> Moore	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	曙夜蛾	lablab bean worm	7

Table 1.(cont'd) Arthropod pests of agriculture and forestry plantations in southern China. (English common names in limited use are placed in brackets)
中国南方农林业有害节肢动物 (不常用的英文俗名置于括弧内)

Pest	Order	Family	Chinese common name	English common name	See Table(s)
<i>Adoretus formosanus</i> Ohaus	Coleoptera	Scarabaeidae	台湾丽金龟	Formosan rose beetle	2, 11
<i>Adoretus sinicus</i> Burmeister	Coleoptera	Scarabaeidae	茶色丽金龟	Chinese rose beetle	2, 4, 6, 8, 11, 12, 14
<i>Adoretus umbrosus</i> (Fabricius)	Coleoptera	Scarabaeidae	樱桃丽金龟		2
<i>Adoxophyes cyrtosema</i> Meyrick	Lepidoptera	Tortricidae	柑桔褐带卷蛾	citrus brown-banded tortrix	2, 8
<i>Adoxophyes orana</i> (Fischer von Roeslerstamm)	Lepidoptera	Tortricidae	茶小卷叶蛾	summer fruit tortrix, small tea tortrix	2, 3, 13, 14
<i>Adoxophyes orana fasciata</i> Walsingham	Lepidoptera	Tortricidae	桔黄小卷叶蛾	small yellow tortrix	4
<i>Adris tyrannus</i> (Guenée)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	暴君夜蛾		2
<i>Adrisa magna</i> Uhler	Hemiptera	Cydnidae	大螯土蝽		14
<i>Aeolesthes holosericea</i> (Fabricius)	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	皱胸天牛	(cherry stem borer)	4, 14
<i>Aeolesthes sinensis</i> Gahan	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	闪光天牛		2
<i>Agestrata orichalcea</i> (Linnaeus)	Coleoptera	Scarabaeidae	绿奇花金龟		2
<i>Agonoscelis nubila</i> (Fabricius)	Hemiptera	Pentatomidae	枇杷黑波蝽		2, 6
<i>Agrilus auriventris</i> Saunders	Coleoptera	Buprestidae	蔷薇茎长吉丁	(rose stem girdler)	2
<i>Agriotes fuscicollis</i> Miwa	Coleoptera	Elateridae	细胸叩甲	(slender-thorax click beetle)	6
<i>Agrius convolvuli</i> (Linnaeus)	Lepidoptera	Sphingidae	色带天蛾	convolvulus hawk moth, sweet potato moth	5, 12
<i>Agrotis ipsilon</i> (Hufnagel)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	小地老虎	black cutworm, greasy cutworm	2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 8, 12
<i>Agrotis segetum</i> Denis & Schiffermüller	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	黄地老虎	common cutworm, turnip moth, yellow cutworm	3, 5, 6, 7, 8, 12
<i>Agrotis tokionis</i> (Butler)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	大地老虎	lesser cabbage cutworm	3, 5, 6, 7
<i>Ahasverus advena</i> (Waltl)	Coleoptera	Silvanidae	米扁虫	foreign grain beetle	6
<i>Aiolopus thalassinus</i> (Fabricius)	Orthoptera	Acrididae	花胫绿纹蝗		2, 6, 14
<i>Alcidodes frenatus</i> (Faust)	Coleoptera	Curculionidae	芒果长足象	mango weevil	14
<i>Alcidodes trifidus</i> (Pascoe)	Coleoptera	Curculionidae	短胸长足象	(short-thorax weevil)	2
<i>Alcidodes waltoni</i> (Boheman)	Coleoptera	Curculionidae	甘薯大象甲	(large sweet potato weevil)	12
<i>Aleurocanthus citripertus</i> Quaintance & Baker	Hemiptera	Aleyrodidae	柑桔黑刺粉虱	(black citrus spiny whitefly)	2

Table 1.(cont'd) Arthropod pests of agriculture and forestry plantations in southern China. (English common names in limited use are placed in brackets)
中国南方农林业有害节肢动物 (不常用的英文俗名置于括弧内)

Pest	Order	Family	Chinese common name	English common name	See Table(s)
<i>Aleurocanthus spiniferus</i> (Quaintance)	Hemiptera	Aleyrodidae	桔刺粉虱	orange spiny whitefly	2, 4, 13, 14
<i>Aleurocanthus spinosus</i> (Kuwana)	Hemiptera	Aleyrodidae	黄刺粉虱	(yellow spiny whitefly)	2
<i>Aleurocanthus woglumi</i> Ashby	Hemiptera	Aleyrodidae	桔黑刺粉虱	blackfly	14
<i>Aleurolobus citri</i> Takahashi	Hemiptera	Aleyrodidae	桔粉虱	(citrus whitefly)	2
<i>Aleurolobus marlatti</i> (Quaintance)	Hemiptera	Aleyrodidae	桔黑粉虱	(citrus blackfly)	2
<i>Aleurolobus setigerus</i> Quaintance & Baker	Hemiptera	Aleyrodidae	短尾黑粉虱	(short-tailed blackfly)	2
<i>Aleurolobus szechwanensis</i> (Young)	Hemiptera	Aleyrodidae	四川粉虱	Sichuanese whitefly	2
<i>Aleurotuberculatus acubae</i> (Kuwana)	Hemiptera	Aleyrodidae	珊瑚粉虱	(coral whitefly)	2
<i>Alissonotum crassum</i> Arrow	Coleoptera	Scarabaeidae	大蔗龟甲	large sugarcane beetle	11
<i>Alissonotum impressicolle</i> Arrow	Coleoptera	Scarabaeidae	突背蔗龟甲	black sugarcane beetle	11
<i>Alissonotum pauper</i> (Burmeister)	Coleoptera	Scarabaeidae	光背龟甲	white sugarcane beetle	11
<i>Amata germana</i> (C. & R. Felder)	Lepidoptera	Arctiidae	茶鹿蛾	(mulberry moth)	14
<i>Amblypterus panopus</i> (Cramer)	Lepidoptera	Sphingidae	芒果天蛾	(mango sphingid)	14
<i>Amrasca biguttula</i> (Ishida)	Hemiptera	Cicadellidae	棉叶跳虫	cotton leafhopper	2, 3, 6
<i>Amrasca flavescens</i> (Fabricius)	Hemiptera	Cicadellidae	茶小绿叶蝉	green tea leafhopper	2, 4, 7, 13
<i>Amrasca formosana</i> (Paoli)	Hemiptera	Cicadellidae	茶小叶蝉	(small tea leafhopper)	2
<i>Amrasca vitis</i> (Göthe)	Hemiptera	Cicadellidae	假眼小绿叶蝉		13
<i>Amsacta lactinea</i> (Cramer)	Lepidoptera	Arctiidae	红缘灯蛾	red tiger moth	2, 5, 6, 8, 14
<i>Ancistrotermes dimorphus</i> (Tsai & Chen)	Isoptera	Termitidae	小头弯额白蚁		14
<i>Ancylomia japonica</i> (Zeller)	Lepidoptera	Pyralidae	稻筒巢螟	rice webworm	10
<i>Andaspis hawaiiensis</i> (Maskell)	Hemiptera	Diaspididae	夏威夷安盾蚧	(burrowing scale)	2
<i>Andraca bipunctata</i> Walker	Lepidoptera	Bombycidae	茶蚕	bunch caterpillar	13
<i>Anomala albopilosa</i> Hope	Coleoptera	Scarabaeidae	绿铜金龟	(green chafer)	14
<i>Anomala antiqua</i> (Gyllenhal)	Coleoptera	Scarabaeidae	黑丽金龟	(black beetle)	11
<i>Anomala castaneiventris</i> Bates	Coleoptera	Scarabaeidae	蔗叶金龟	sugarcane leaf chafer	11
<i>Anomala corpulenta</i> Motschulsky	Coleoptera	Scarabaeidae	铜绿金龟甲	copper green chafer	2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 12
<i>Anomala corrugata</i> Bates	Coleoptera	Scarabaeidae	皱纹丽金龟	(wrinkly chafer)	11
<i>Anomala cuprea</i> (Hope)	Coleoptera	Scarabaeidae	大绿丽金龟	oriental beetle	2, 4

Table 1.(cont'd) Arthropod pests of agriculture and forestry plantations in southern China. (English common names in limited use are placed in brackets)
中国南方农林业有害节肢动物 (不常用的英文俗名置于括弧内)

Pest	Order	Family	Chinese common name	English common name	See Table(s)
<i>Anomala cupripes</i> (Hope)	Coleoptera	Scarabaeidae	红脚绿金龟	(red-footed green beetle)	7, 8, 9, 11, 12, 14
<i>Anomala daimiana</i> Harold	Coleoptera	Scarabaeidae	绿纹金龟	(green-spotted chafer)	2
<i>Anomala dorsalis</i> (Fabricius)	Coleoptera	Scarabaeidae	茄黑条丽金龟		11
<i>Anomala expansa</i> Bates	Coleoptera	Scarabaeidae	翼翅丽金龟	(green sugarcane beetle)	2, 11, 14
<i>Anomala trachypyga</i> (Bates)	Coleoptera	Scarabaeidae	棉丽金龟	(cotton chafer)	2, 11
<i>Anomis flava</i> (Fabricius)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	挣小造桥虫	cotton semi-looper	2, 3
<i>Anomis fulvida</i> Guenée	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	超桥夜蛾	fruit-sucking moth	2
<i>Anomis mesogona</i> Walker	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	桥夜蛾		2
<i>Anomis sabulifera</i> (Guenée)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	印黄檀桥夜蛾	jute semi-looper	2
<i>Anonapestis bengalella</i> (Ragonot)	Lepidoptera	Pyralidae	斑螟蛾	atis moth borer	14
<i>Anoplocnemis curvipes</i> (Fabricius)	Hemiptera	Coreidae	非洲安缘蝽	(giant coreid bug)	2
<i>Anoplocnemis phasiana</i> (Fabricius)	Hemiptera	Coreidae	红背安缘蝽	(legume pod bug)	2, 7, 8
<i>Anoplophora chinensis</i> (Forster)	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	星天牛	citrus longhorn beetle	2, 4, 9, 14
<i>Anoplophora horsfieldii</i> (Hope)	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	黄斑黑条天牛		2
<i>Anoplophora imitatrix</i> (White)	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	拟星天牛		2
<i>Anoplophora malasiaca</i> (Thomson)	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	星天牛胸斑亚种		2, 14
<i>Anoplophora versteegii</i> (Ritsema)	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	灰星天牛		2
<i>Anticarsia irrorata</i> (Fabricius)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	干煞夜蛾		2
<i>Antitrygodes divisaria</i> (Walker)	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	绿尺蠖	(green geometrid)	14
<i>Aonidiella aurantii</i> (Maskell)	Hemiptera	Diaspididae	红圆蚧	red scale	2, 4
<i>Aonidiella citrina</i> (Coquillet)	Hemiptera	Diaspididae	黄圆蚧	citrus yellow scale	2
<i>Aonidiella orientalis</i> (Newstead)	Hemiptera	Diaspididae	东方圆红蚧	Oriental scale	2
<i>Aphis craccivora</i> Koch	Hemiptera	Aphididae	豆蚜	cowpea aphid	2, 7, 8
<i>Aphis gossypii</i> Glover	Hemiptera	Aphididae	棉蚜	cotton aphid, melon aphid	2, 3, 4, 7, 14
<i>Aphis spiraeicola</i> Patch	Hemiptera	Aphididae	绣绒菊蚜	spiraea aphid	2
<i>Apion collare</i> Schilsky	Coleoptera	Apionidae	豆细口象	narrow-snout bean weevil	2
<i>Apoderus nigroapicatus</i> Jekel	Coleoptera	Attelabidae	尖尾卷象		2
<i>Apogonia cribricollis</i> Burmeister	Coleoptera	Scarabaeidae	筛阿鳃金龟	chafer beetle, white grub	2, 11

Table 1.(cont'd) Arthropod pests of agriculture and forestry plantations in southern China. (English common names in limited use are placed in brackets)
中国南方农林业有害节肢动物(不常用的英文俗名置于括弧内)

Pest	Order	Family	Chinese common name	English common name	See Table(s)
<i>Apomecyna excavaticeps</i> Pic	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	瓜天牛		2
<i>Apomecyna saltator</i> (Fabricius)	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	瓜藤天牛	cucurbit longicorn	7
<i>Apriona germarii</i> (Hope)	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	日本桑天牛	(brown mulberry borer)	2, 4, 14
<i>Aproaerema modicella</i> Deventer	Lepidoptera	Gelechiidae	花生须梢麦蛾	groundnut leaf miner, groundnut leaf webber	8
<i>Apsylla cistellata</i> (Buckton)	Hemiptera	Psyllidae	芒果瘿木虱	mango shoot psyllid	14
<i>Araecerus fasciculatus</i> (De Geer)	Coleoptera	Anthribidae	咖啡豆象	coffee bean weevil	2, 6, 14
<i>Archips asiaticus</i> (Walsingham)	Lepidoptera	Tortricidae	后黄卷蛾		2
<i>Archips eucroca</i> Diakonoff	Lepidoptera	Tortricidae	柑桔黄卷蛾	(citrus leafroller)	2
<i>Archips tabescens</i> (Meyrick)	Lepidoptera	Tortricidae	白点褐黄卷蛾		2
<i>Archips xylosteanus</i> (Linnaeus)	Lepidoptera	Tortricidae	白蜡树黄卷蛾	variegated golden tortrix	2
<i>Arcte coerulea</i> (Guenée)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	苎麻夜蛾	ramie moth	2
<i>Aristobia hispida</i> Saunders	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	瘤胸天牛		2, 9
<i>Aristobia testudo</i> (Voet)	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	龟背天牛	litchi longhorn beetle	2, 14
<i>Aromia bungii</i> (Faldermann)	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	桃红颈天牛	(peach longhorn beetle)	2, 4
<i>Arrhines hirtus</i> Faust	Coleoptera	Curculionidae	扁平长翅象		14
<i>Artena dotata</i> (Fabricius)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	肖毛翅夜蛾		2, 14
<i>Ascotis selenaria</i> (Denis & Schiffermüller)	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	艾尺蠖	giant looper	2, 3, 8
<i>Asota tortuosa</i> (Moore)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	扭拟灯蛾		2
<i>Aspidiotus destructor</i> Signoret	Hemiptera	Diaspididae	椰圆蚧	coconut scale, transparent scale	2, 13, 14
<i>Aspidiotus nerii</i> Bouch	Hemiptera	Diaspididae	常春藤圆蚧	oleander scale, ivy scale	2
<i>Aspidomorpha difformis</i> (Motschulsky)	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae	陈笠龟甲		
<i>Aspidomorpha furcata</i> (Thunberg)	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae	甘薯金黄龟甲	sweet potato tortoise beetle	12
<i>Asterococcus muratae</i> (Kuwana)	Hemiptera	Cerococcidae	藤壶链蚧		2
<i>Asura strigipennis</i> (Herrich-Schäffer)	Lepidoptera	Arctiidae	条纹艳苔蛾		2
<i>Athalia rosae japonensis</i> (Rohwer)	Hymenoptera	Tenthredinidae	芫菁叶蜂		5
<i>Athrypsiasis salva</i> Meyrick	Lepidoptera	Xylorictidae	桑木蛾	(mulberry xylorictid)	2
<i>Atractomorpha crenulata</i> (Fabricius)	Orthoptera	Pyrgomorphidae	短翅负蝗	(point-headed grasshopper)	6

Table 1.(cont'd) Arthropod pests of agriculture and forestry plantations in southern China. (English common names in limited use are placed in brackets)
中国南方农林业有害节肢动物 (不常用的英文俗名置于括弧内)

Pest	Order	Family	Chinese common name	English common name	See Table(s)
<i>Atractomorpha lata</i> (Motschulsky)	Orthoptera	Pyrgomorphidae	长额负蝗	(differentiate grasshopper)	2, 6
<i>Atractomorpha sinensis</i> Bolívar	Orthoptera	Pyrgomorphidae	中华负蝗	pink-winged grasshopper	2, 5, 6, 7, 8, 12
<i>Attacus atlas</i> (Linnaeus)	Lepidoptera	Saturniidae	大乌柏蚕	atlas moth	2, 9, 14
<i>Atysa cinnamomi</i> Chen	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae	樟萤叶甲		9
<i>Aulacaspis citri</i> Chen	Hemiptera	Diaspididae	柑桔白轮蚧		2
<i>Aulacaspis crawi</i> (Cockerell)	Hemiptera	Diaspididae	柑桔白轮盾蚧		2
<i>Aulacaspis rosarum</i> (Borchsenius)	Hemiptera	Diaspididae	蔷薇白轮盾蚧	Asiatic rose scale	9
<i>Aulacaspis tubercularis</i> Newstead	Hemiptera	Diaspididae	无露白轮盾蚧	mango scale	2
<i>Aulacaspis yabunikkei</i> Kuwana	Hemiptera	Diaspididae	樟白轮蚧	(cinnamomum scale)	9
<i>Aulacophora femoralis</i> (Motschulsky)	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae	黄守瓜	(yellow melon leaf beetle)	2, 7, 14
<i>Aulacophora lewisii</i> Baly	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae	刘氏守瓜	(yellow-foot melon beetle)	7
<i>Aulacophora nigripennis</i> Motschulsky	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae	黑足黑守瓜	(black melon leaf beetle)	7
<i>Aularches miliaris</i> (Linnaeus)	Orthoptera	Pyrgomorphidae	尖头斑蝗**	spotted grasshopper	9
<i>Autographa nigrisigna</i> (Walker)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	黑点银纹夜蛾	(cotton leaf caterpillar)	3
<i>Ayyaria chaetophora</i> Karny	Thysanoptera	Thripidae	豇豆毛蓟马	lima bean thrips	7
<i>Bacchisa atritarsis</i> (Pic)	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	黑跗眼天牛		13
<i>Bacchisa fortunei</i> (Thomson)	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	梨眼天牛	blue pear twig borer	4
<i>Bactrocera correcta</i> (Bezzi)	Diptera	Tephritidae	番石榴实蝇	guava fruit fly	14
<i>Bactrocera cucurbitae</i> (Coquillett)	Diptera	Tephritidae	瓜实蝇	melon fly	7, 14
<i>Bactrocera dorsalis</i> (Hendel)	Diptera	Tephritidae	柑桔小实蝇	Oriental fruit fly	2, 14
<i>Bactrocera minax</i> (Enderlein)	Diptera	Tephritidae	柑桔大实蝇	Chinese citrus fly	2
<i>Bactrocera occipitalis</i> (Bezzi)	Diptera	Tephritidae	芒果实蝇	mango fruit fly	2, 14
<i>Bactrocera pedestris</i> (Bezzi)	Diptera	Tephritidae	梨实蝇	(pear fruit fly)	2
<i>Bactrocera scutellata</i> (Hendel)	Diptera	Tephritidae	具条实蝇		2
<i>Bactrocera tsuneonis</i> (Miyake)	Diptera	Tephritidae	蜜柑大实蝇	Japanese orange fly	2
<i>Balionebris bacteriota</i> Meyrick	Lepidoptera	Cosmopterigidae	木麻黄细蛾		9
<i>Baradesa omissa</i> Rothschild	Lepidoptera	Notodontidae	窄带重舟蛾		14
<i>Basiprionota bisignata</i> (Boheman)	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae	北锯龟甲		2
<i>Bathrips ipomoeae</i> (Zhang)	Thysanoptera	Thripidae	旋花蓟马	ipomoea thrips	12

Table 1.(cont'd) Arthropod pests of agriculture and forestry plantations in southern China. (English common names in limited use are placed in brackets)
中国南方农林业有害节肢动物(不常用的英文俗名置于括弧内)

Pest	Order	Family	Chinese common name	English common name	See Table(s)
<i>Batocera horsfieldi</i> (Hope)	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	云斑天牛	(white-striped longicorn)	4, 9
<i>Batocera numitor</i> Newman	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	锈斑白条天牛		14
<i>Batocera rubus</i> (Linnaeus)	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	榕八星天牛	(8-spotted longicorn)	2, 14
<i>Batrachedra arenosella</i> Walker	Lepidoptera	Coleophoridae	小椰子尖翅蛾	lesser coconut spike moth	14
<i>Bemisia giffardi</i> (Kotinsky)	Hemiptera	Aleyrodidae	橙黄粉虱	Giffard's whitefly	2
<i>Bemisia tabaci</i> (Gennadius)	Hemiptera	Aleyrodidae	甘薯粉虱	cotton whitefly, tobacco whitefly	3, 7, 8
<i>Blattella germanica</i> (Linnaeus)	Orthoptera	Blattellidae	德国小蠊	German cockroach	6
<i>Blephephaeus succinator</i> (Chevrolat)	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	深灰斑天牛	(dark-spotted grey longicorn)	2, 14
<i>Bothrogonia ferruginea</i> (Fabricius)	Hemiptera	Cicadellidae	黑尾大叶蝉	(black-tipped leafhopper)	2, 4, 13, 14
<i>Bourletiella</i> sp.	Collembola	Sminthuridae	跳虫	(springtail)	7
<i>Brachmia macroscopa</i> Meyrick	Lepidoptera	Gelechiidae	甘薯麦蛾	sweet potato leaf roller	5, 12
<i>Brachycyttarus subteralbatus</i> (Hampson)	Lepidoptera	Psychidae	按蓑蛾		2, 9
<i>Brachyplatys subaeneus</i> (Westwood)	Hemiptera	Plataspidae	亚铜平龟蝽		7
<i>Bradysia odoriphaga</i> Yang & Zhang	Diptera	Sciaridae	韭菜迟眼蕈蚊		5
<i>Brevicoryne brassicae</i> (Linnaeus)	Hemiptera	Aphididae	甘蓝蚜	cabbage aphid	5
<i>Brevipalpus californicus</i> (Banks)	Acari	Tenuipalpidae	加州短须螨	bunch mite	2
<i>Brevipalpus lewisi</i> McGregor	Acari	Tenuipalpidae	刘氏短须螨	citrus flat mite	2
<i>Brevipalpus obovatus</i> Donnadieu	Acari	Tenuipalpidae	卵形短须螨	privet mite, scarlet tea mite	2, 13, 14
<i>Bruchus pisorum</i> (Linnaeus)	Coleoptera	Bruchidae	豌豆象	pea weevil	7
<i>Bruchus schonhevti</i> Bilbery	Coleoptera	Bruchidae	相思豆象		9
<i>Buzura suppressaria</i> (Guenée)	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	油桐尺蠖	tung oil geometrid	2, 9, 13, 14
<i>Buzura suppressaria benescripta</i> (Prout)	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	海南油桐尺蠖	(Hainan tung oil geometrid)	2
<i>Caedicia thymifolia</i> Fabricius	Orthoptera	Tettigoniidae	杜露蝻		6
<i>Calacarus carinatus</i> (Green)	Acari	Eriophyidae	茶叶瘿螨	ribbed tea mite, purple tea mite	13
<i>Caliothrips fasciatus</i> (Pergande)	Thysanoptera	Thripidae	豆带巢针蓟马		2, 4
<i>Callidium villosum</i> Fairmaire	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	杉棕天牛		9
<i>Callimenellus ferruginens</i> Brunner von Wattenwyl	Orthoptera	Tettigoniidae	橡胶黄褐树蝻		14
<i>Calliptamus abbreviatus</i> (Ikonnikov)	Orthoptera	Acrididae	短星翅蝗	short-winged grasshopper	6

Table 1.(cont'd) Arthropod pests of agriculture and forestry plantations in southern China. (English common names in limited use are placed in brackets)
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Pest	Order	Family	Chinese common name	English common name	See Table(s)
<i>Calliteara thwaitesii</i> (Moore)	Lepidoptera	Lymantriidae	大茸毒蛾		14
<i>Callitettix versicolor</i> (Fabricius)	Hemiptera	Cercopidae	稻赤斑沫蝉		6, 14
<i>Callosobruchus chinensis</i> (Linnaeus)	Coleoptera	Bruchidae	绿豆象	Chinese cowpea bruchid	7
<i>Caloptilia theivora</i> (Walsingham)	Lepidoptera	Gracillariidae	茶细蛾	tea leafroller	13
<i>Calyptra lata</i> (Butler)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	平咀壶夜蛾	(larger calyptra)	2
<i>Calyptra minuticornis</i> (Guenée)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	壶夜蛾		2
<i>Calyptra thalictri</i> (Borkhausen)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	桃褐斑夜蛾	(fruit calyptra)	2
<i>Camplyomma chinensis</i> Shuh	Hemiptera	Miridae	中国刺盲蝽	Chinese mirid	14
<i>Campsiura javanica</i> (Gory & Percheron)	Coleoptera	Scarabaeidae	黑斑臀花金龟		14
<i>Cania bilinea</i> Walker	Lepidoptera	Limacodidae	灰双线刺蛾		2
<i>Cania sinensis</i> Tams	Lepidoptera	Limacodidae	中华刺蛾	(Chinese slug caterpillar)	2
<i>Cappacea taprobanensis</i> (Dallas)	Hemiptera	Pentatomidae	桔蝽	(citrus bug)	2
<i>Carea angulata</i> Walker	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	白裙赭夜蛾		8
<i>Carpoglyphus lactis</i> (Linnaeus)	Acari	Carpoglyphidae	甜果螨	dried fruit mite	2
<i>Carposina niponensis</i> Walsingham	Lepidoptera	Carposinidae	桃小食心虫	(apple moth)	2
<i>Casmara patrona</i> Meyrick	Lepidoptera	Oecophoridae	油茶织蛾	(Chinese tea oecophorid)	13
<i>Cassida circumdata</i> Herbst	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae	三带黄绿龟甲	green tortoise beetle	2,12
<i>Catagela adjurella</i> Walker	Lepidoptera	Pyralidae	褐边螟	brown rice stem borer	10
<i>Catantops pinguis</i> (Stål)	Orthoptera	Acrididae	红褐斑腿蝗		6, 14
<i>Cavelerius saccharivorus</i> (Okajima)	Hemiptera	Pentatomidae	甘蔗异背长蝽	(oriental cinch bug)	11
<i>Centrotus terminalis</i> Walker	Hemiptera	Membracidae	三刺角蝉		14
<i>Cephnodes hylas</i> (Linnaeus)	Lepidoptera	Sphingidae	咖啡透翅天蛾	coffee hawk moth	14
<i>Cephrenes oceanica</i> (Mabille)	Lepidoptera	Hesperiidae	椰子弄蝶	coconut butterfly	14
<i>Cerace stipatana</i> Walker	Lepidoptera	Tortricidae	龙眼蒙卷蛾		2, 9
<i>Ceracris kiangsu</i> Tsai	Orthoptera	Acrididae	黄脊竹蝗		6
<i>Ceracris nigricornis lata</i> (Bolivár)	Orthoptera	Acrididae	黑脊竹蝗		6
<i>Cerataphis lataniae</i> (Boisduval)	Hemiptera	Aphididae	椰蚜	coconut aphid	14
<i>Ceratovacuna lanigera</i> (Zehntner)	Hemiptera	Aphididae	甘蔗绵蚜	white sugarcane aphid, sugarcane woolly aphid	2, 11

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Pest	Order	Family	Chinese common name	English common name	See Table(s)
<i>Ceresium sinicum ornaticolle</i> Pic	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	中华桑天牛		9
<i>Ceresium sinicum</i> White	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	中华天牛		2
<i>Ceroplastes centroroseus</i> Chen	Hemiptera	Coccidae	红帽蜡蚧		2
<i>Ceroplastes ceriferus</i> (Fabricius)	Hemiptera	Coccidae	角蜡蚧	Indian white wax scale	2, 13, 14
<i>Ceroplastes floridensis</i> Comstock	Hemiptera	Coccidae	佛州龟蜡蚧	Florida wax scale	2
<i>Ceroplastes japonicus</i> Green	Hemiptera	Coccidae	日本龟蜡蚧	Japanese white wax scale	2, 4, 13
<i>Ceroplastes pseudoceriferus</i> Green	Hemiptera	Coccidae	印度棘蜡蚧	(Indian wax scale)	2, 14
<i>Ceroplastes rubens</i> Maskell	Hemiptera	Coccidae	红蜡蚧	pink wax scale	2, 4, 9, 13, 14
<i>Ceroplastes rusci</i> (Linnaeus)	Hemiptera	Coccidae	榕龟蜡蚧		6
<i>Cetonia brevitarsis</i> (Lewis)	Coleoptera	Scarabaeidae	白星花金龟		6
<i>Cetonia speculifera</i> (Swartz)	Coleoptera	Scarabaeidae	桔星花金龟		2, 6
<i>Chalciope mygdon</i> (Cramer)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	斜角三带夜蛾		2
<i>Chalcoelides albiguttatus</i> (Snellen)	Lepidoptera	Limacodidae	中点刺蛾	Indian nettle grub	2, 14
<i>Chalcophora japonica</i> Gory	Coleoptera	Buprestidae	日本吉丁	(metallic beetle)	2
<i>Chalioides kondonis</i> Kondo	Lepidoptera	Psychidae	桔白蓑蛾	(white psychid)	2, 9
<i>Charaxes bernardus</i> (Fabricius)	Lepidoptera	Nymphalidae	茶褐樟蛱蝶		9
<i>Chelidonium argentatum</i> (Dalman)	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	桔光绿天牛	(greenish-brown longhorn)	2
<i>Chelidonium citri</i> Gressitt	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	桔绿天牛	(green citrus longhorn)	2
<i>Chelidonium gibbicolle</i> (White)	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	皱绿桔天牛	(striate-necked green longhorn)	2
<i>Chilo auricilius</i> (Dudgeon)	Lepidoptera	Pyralidae	台湾稻螟	stalk borer, gold-fringed rice borer	6, 10, 11
<i>Chilo infuscatellus</i> (Snellen)	Lepidoptera	Pyralidae	二点螟	yellow top-borer, early shoot borer	6, 11
<i>Chilo sacchariphagus</i> (Bojer)	Lepidoptera	Pyralidae	蔗条螟, 高粱条螟	sugarcane stem borer	6, 11
<i>Chilo suppressalis</i> (Walker)	Lepidoptera	Pyralidae	二化螟	asiatic rice borer, striped rice borer	6, 7, 10
<i>Chlamydatus pullus</i> (Reuter)	Hemiptera	Miridae	小黑盲蝽	(small black bug)	3
<i>Chlorophanus auripes</i> Faust	Coleoptera	Curculionidae	小绿象甲	(small green weevil)	9
<i>Chlorophanus grandis</i> Roelofs	Coleoptera	Curculionidae	大青象甲	(large green weevil)	2, 4

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Pest	Order	Family	Chinese common name	English common name	See Table(s)
<i>Chlorophanus lineolus</i> Motschulsky	Coleoptera	Curculionidae	隆背象甲		2
<i>Chlorophorus annularis</i> (Fabricius)	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	竹虎天牛	bamboo longhorn	2
<i>Chlorops oryzae</i> Matsumura	Diptera	Chloropidae	稻黄潜蝇	rice stem maggot	10
<i>Chloropulvinaria aurantii</i> (Cockerell)	Hemiptera	Coccidae	桔绿绵蚧	(green citrus scale)	2
<i>Chloropulvinaria floccifera</i> Westwood	Hemiptera	Coccidae	垫囊绿绵蚧**	cottony camellia scale	2
<i>Chloropulvinaria polygonata</i> Cockerell	Hemiptera	Coccidae	芒果丝绵蚧	cottony citrus scale	2
<i>Chlumetia transversa</i> Walker	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	芒果横线尾夜蛾	mango shoot borer	14
<i>Chondracris rosea</i> (De Geer)	Orthoptera	Acrididae	大青蝗		2, 8, 9, 14
<i>Chondracris rosea rosea</i> (De Geer)	Orthoptera	Acrididae	棉蝗		6, 12
<i>Chromatomyia horticola</i> (Goureau)	Diptera	Agromyzidae	豆潜叶蝇	pea leaf miner	5, 7
<i>Chrysochroa fulgidissima</i> (Schonherr)	Coleoptera	Buprestidae	桃紫条吉丁	(2-striped green buprestid)	2
<i>Chrysocoris grandis</i> (Thunberg)	Hemiptera	Scutelleridae	丽盾蝽	giant golden stink bug	2, 4, 14
<i>Chrysocoris stollii</i> (Wolff)	Hemiptera	Scutelleridae	紫蓝丽盾蝽		14
<i>Chrysodeixis agnata</i> (Staudinger)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	银纹夜蛾	(3-spotted phytometra)	5, 8
<i>Chrysomphalus aonidum</i> (Linnaeus)	Hemiptera	Diaspididae	茶褐圆蚧	circular black scale	2, 4, 14
<i>Chrysomphalus dictyospermi</i> (Morgan)	Hemiptera	Diaspididae	蔷薇轮蚧	Spanish red scale	2
<i>Cicada ochracea</i> Walker	Hemiptera	Cicadidae	赭蝉		2
<i>Cicadella viridis</i> (Linnaeus)	Hemiptera	Cicadellidae	大青叶蝉	(green grasshopper)	2, 4, 6, 8, 12
<i>Cifuna locuples</i> (Walker)	Lepidoptera	Lymantriidae	肾毒蛾	pear tussock moth	5, 6, 7, 8, 14
<i>Citripestis eutrapphera</i> (Meyrick)	Lepidoptera	Pyalidae	芒果紫红蠹螟	(mango fruit moth)	14
<i>Clanis bilineata</i> Walker	Lepidoptera	Sphingidae	豆天蛾	bean hawk moth	7
<i>Clavigralla gibbosa</i> Spinola	Hemiptera	Coreidae	二刺棒缘蝽	tur pod bug	7
<i>Clavigralloides acantharis</i> (Fabricius)	Hemiptera	Coreidae	四刺棒缘蝽		7
<i>Cleoporus variabilis</i> (Baly)	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae	李叶甲		2
<i>Cletus punctiger</i> (Dallas)	Hemiptera	Coreidae	稻棘缘蝽	slender rice bug	6, 7, 8, 10, 12
<i>Cletus trigonus</i> Thunberg	Hemiptera	Coreidae	长肩棘缘蝽		2
<i>Clitea metallica</i> Chen	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae	恶性桔齿跳甲	(citrus bud beetle)	2, 14
<i>Clovioa conifera</i> (Walker)	Hemiptera	Cercopidae	条纹花斑沫蝉		14
<i>Cnaphalocrocis medinalis</i> (Guenée)	Lepidoptera	Pyalidae	稻纵卷叶螟	rice leaf roller, rice leaf folder	10

Table 1.(cont'd) Arthropod pests of agriculture and forestry plantations in southern China. (English common names in limited use are placed in brackets)
中国南方农林业有害节肢动物 (不常用的英文俗名置于括弧内)

Pest	Order	Family	Chinese common name	English common name	See Table(s)
<i>Coccus hesperidum</i> Linnaeus	Hemiptera	Coccidae	褐软蜡蚧	soft brown scale	2
<i>Coccus viridis</i> (Green)	Hemiptera	Coccidae	咖啡绿蚧	green coffee scale	2, 14
<i>Cofana spectra</i> (Distant)	Hemiptera	Cicadellidae	稻白叶蝉		6, 7, 8
<i>Coilodera penicillata</i> Hope	Coleoptera	Scarabaeidae	脊瘦花金龟		2
<i>Colaphellus bowringii</i> Baly	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae	大猿叶虫	(cabbage leaf beetle)	5
<i>Colasposoma dauricum</i> Mannerheim	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae	甘薯叶甲	(sweet potato beetle)	12
<i>Conocephalus maculatus</i> (Le Guillou)	Orthoptera	Tettigoniidae	斑翅草螽		6
<i>Conogethes punctiferalis</i> (Guenée)	Lepidoptera	Pyralidae	桃蛀螟	maize moth, yellow peach moth	2, 4, 6, 9, 14
<i>Conopomorpha litchiella</i> Bradley	Lepidoptera	Gracillariidae	荔枝尖细蛾		14
<i>Conopomorpha sinensis</i> Bradley	Lepidoptera	Gracillariidae	荔枝蒂蛀蛾		14
<i>Contarinia citri</i> Barnes	Diptera	Cecidomyiidae	柑桔花蕾蛆	citrus blossom midge	2
<i>Coptosoma variegatum</i> Herrich-Schäffer	Hemiptera	Plataspidae	多变圆龟蝽		14
<i>Coptotermes curvignathus</i> Holmgren	Isoptera	Rhinotermitidae	大家白蚁	rubber termite	14
<i>Coptotermes formosanus</i> Shiraki	Isoptera	Rhinotermitidae	家白蚁	Formosan subterranean termite	2, 11, 14
<i>Corgatha dictaria</i> (Walker)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	白纹孔夜蛾	(small white-lined noctuid)	2
<i>Coridius chinensis</i> Dallas	Hemiptera	Dinidoridae	九香虫		2, 7
<i>Coridius fuscus</i> (Westwood)	Hemiptera	Dinidoridae	棕兜蝽	(brown bug)	2
<i>Cosmopolites sordidus</i> (Germar)	Coleoptera	Curculionidae	香蕉根象甲	banana weevil borer	14
<i>Cranaphis formosana</i> (Takahashi)	Hemiptera	Aphididae	马尾松大蚜	(pine aphid)	9
<i>Cretonotos gangis</i> (Linnaeus)	Lepidoptera	Arctiidae	黑条灰灯蛾	tiger moth	2, 14
<i>Cretonotos transiens</i> (Walker)	Lepidoptera	Arctiidae	桑灰灯蛾	(grey mulberry caterpillar)	2, 14
<i>Cricula trifenestrata</i> (Helfer)	Lepidoptera	Saturniidae	芒果天蚕蛾	(hairy mango caterpillar)	14
<i>Cryptolestes pusillus</i> (Schönherr)	Coleoptera	Cucujidae	扁谷盗	flat grain beetle	6
<i>Cryptotympana atrata</i> (Fabricius)	Hemiptera	Cicadidae	黑蚱蝉	(Oriental cicada)	2, 4, 9
<i>Ctenoplusia albostrata</i> (Bremer & Grey)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	白条银纹夜蛾	(white-striped phytometra)	2
<i>Culcula panterinaria</i> Bremer & Grey	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	木椽尺蠖		13
<i>Curculio chinensis</i> Chevrolat	Coleoptera	Curculionidae	山茶象	tea seed borer	13
<i>Cydia molesta</i> (Busck)	Lepidoptera	Tortricidae	梨小食心虫	oriental fruit moth	4

Table 1.(cont'd) Arthropod pests of agriculture and forestry plantations in southern China. (English common names in limited use are placed in brackets)
中国南方农林业有害节肢动物 (不常用的英文俗名置于括弧内)

Pest	Order	Family	Chinese common name	English common name	See Table(s)
<i>Cylas formicarius</i> (Fabricius)	Coleoptera	Apionidae	甘薯小象甲	sweet potato weevil	12
<i>Dactylispa angulosa</i> (Solsky)	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae	黄星蓝铁甲		2
<i>Dactylispa excisa</i> (Kraatz)	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae	束腰扁趾铁甲		2
<i>Dalpada concinna</i> (Westwood)	Hemiptera	Pentatomidae	沟腹岱蝽		14
<i>Dalpada oculata</i> (Fabricius)	Hemiptera	Pentatomidae	岱蝽		2, 14
<i>Dalpada smaragdina</i> (Walker)	Hemiptera	Pentatomidae	绿岱蝽		2
<i>Dappula tertia</i> (Templeton)	Lepidoptera	Psychidae	黛蓑蛾		2
<i>Darna ochracea</i> (Moore)	Lepidoptera	Limacodidae	茶刺蛾		2
<i>Darna trima</i> (Moore)	Lepidoptera	Limacodidae	油棕刺蛾	tung oil nettle caterpillar	14
<i>Dasineura amaramanjarae</i> Glover	Diptera	Cecidomyiidae	芒果花瘿蚊	(mango blossom gall midge)	14
<i>Dasychira mendosa</i> (Hübner)	Lepidoptera	Lymantriidae	沁茸毒蛾		2, 12, 14
<i>Deanolis sublimbalis</i> Snellen	Lepidoptera	Pyalidae	芒果钻心虫	red-banded borer	14
<i>Delia platura</i> (Meigen)	Diptera	Anthomyiidae	葱潜蝇	onion maggot	5, 6
<i>Dendrolimus punctatus</i> (Walker)	Lepidoptera	Lasiocampidae	马尾松毛虫	pine caterpillar	9
<i>Dendrothripoides innoxius</i> (Karny)	Thysanoptera	Thripidae	旋花棘蓟马	sweet potato thrips	12
<i>Deporaus marginatus</i> (Pascoe)	Coleoptera	Curculionidae	芒果切叶象甲	mango leaf-cutting weevil	14
<i>Deudorix epijarbas</i> (Moore)	Lepidoptera	Lycaenidae	荔枝小灰蝶	cornelian	14
<i>Dialeurodes citri</i> (Ashmead)	Hemiptera	Aleyrodidae	桔黄粉虱	citrus whitefly	2
<i>Dialeurodes citricola</i> Young	Hemiptera	Aleyrodidae	柑桔绿粉虱	(green citrus whitefly)	2
<i>Diaphorina citri</i> (Kuwayama)	Hemiptera	Psyllidae	桔木虱	citrus psyllid	2
<i>Dicladispa armigera</i> (Olivier)	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae	稻铁甲虫	rice hispid	6, 10
<i>Dictyophara patruelis</i> (Stål)	Hemiptera	Dictyopharidae	长头蜡蝉	(long-nosed planthopper)	2
<i>Dictyophara sinica</i> Walker	Hemiptera	Dictyopharidae	中华蜡蝉	(Chinese planthopper)	2, 6
<i>Diocalandra frumenti</i> (Fabricius)	Coleoptera	Curculionidae	椰花四星象甲	palm weevil borer	14
<i>Dioryctria rubella</i> Hampson	Lepidoptera	Pyalidae	微红梢斑螟		9
<i>Diostrombus politus</i> Uhler	Hemiptera	Derbidae	红长翅蜡蝉	red long-winged planthopper	2, 6
<i>Diptiloplatus sacchari</i> Xin & Dong	Acari	Diptilomiopidae	扁歧甘蔗羽爪螨		11
<i>Dolycoris baccarum</i> (Linnaeus)	Hemiptera	Pentatomidae	甜菜蝽	sugar beet stink bug	2, 6, 7
<i>Donacia provosti</i> Fairmaire	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae	稻长腿水叶甲	(rice root grub)	10

Table 1.(cont'd) Arthropod pests of agriculture and forestry plantations in southern China. (English common names in limited use are placed in brackets)
中国南方农林业有害节肢动物 (不常用的英文俗名置于括弧内)

Pest	Order	Family	Chinese common name	English common name	See Table(s)
<i>Dorysthenes granulatus</i> (Thomson)	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	蔗根天牛	(sugarcane root longhorn)	11, 14
<i>Dorysthenes hydropicus</i> Pascoe	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	曲牙土天牛		11
<i>Drepanoderes leucofasciatus</i> Voss	Coleoptera	Curculionidae	云南松镰象		14
<i>Drosicha contrahens</i> Walker	Hemiptera	Margarodidae	桑硕蚧	(mulberry scale)	2
<i>Drosicha corpulenta</i> (Kuwana)	Hemiptera	Margarodidae	柿草履蚧	giant mealybug	2
<i>Dysdercus cingulatus</i> (Fabricius)	Hemiptera	Pyrrhocoridae	棉红蝽	cotton stainer bug	2, 3, 9, 14
<i>Dysmicoccus boninsis</i> (Kuwana)	Hemiptera	Pseudococcidae	蔗灰粉蚧	gray sugarcane mealybug	11
<i>Dysmicoccus brevipes</i> (Cockerell)	Hemiptera	Pseudococcidae	菠萝粉蚧	pineapple mealybug	2, 14
<i>Dysgonia analis</i> (Guenée)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	月牙巾夜蛾		2
<i>Dysgonia arctotaenia</i> (Guenée)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	玫瑰巾夜蛾		2
<i>Dysgonia fulvotaenia</i> (Guenée)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	宽巾夜蛾		2
<i>Dysgonia maturata</i> (Walker)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	霉巾夜蛾		2
<i>Dysgonia praetermissa</i> (Warren)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	肾巾夜蛾		2
<i>Dysgonia simillima</i> (Guenée)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	紫巾夜蛾		2
<i>Earias cupreoviridis</i> (Walker)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	鼎点金钢钻	spotted bollworm	3
<i>Earias insulana</i> (Boisduval)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	棉斑实蛾	spring bollworm, Egyptian cotton bollworm	3
<i>Earias vittella</i> (Fabricius)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	蕾金钢钻	rough bollworm, shoot and fruit borer	3
<i>Echinocnemus bipunctatus</i> Roelofs	Coleoptera	Curculionidae	稻二点象甲		2
<i>Echinocnemus squameus</i> (Billberg)	Coleoptera	Curculionidae	稻鳞象甲	rice plant weevil	10
<i>Ectomyelois pyrivorella</i> (Matsumura)	Lepidoptera	Pyralidae	梨斑螟	(pear pyralid)	4
<i>Ectropis obliqua</i> (Warren)	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	茶尺蠖	(tea geometrid)	13
<i>Elymnias hypermnestra hainana</i> Moore	Lepidoptera	Nymphalidae	椰子眼蝶	Hainan coconut butterfly	14
<i>Empoasca pirusuga</i> (Matsumura)	Hemiptera	Cicadellidae	假眼小绿叶蝉	green leafhopper	8
<i>Empoasca vitis</i> (Göthe)	Hemiptera	Cicadellidae	小绿叶蝉	green leafhopper	6, 12, 14
<i>Endoclita nodus</i> (Chu & Wang)	Lepidoptera	Hepialidae	疖蝙蛾	(noded swiftmoth)	9
<i>Endoclita sinensis</i> (Moore)	Lepidoptera	Hepialidae	中华蝙蛾	Chinese swift moth	9
<i>Entomoscelis orientalis</i> Motschulsky	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae	东方油菜叶甲	(turnip leaf beetle)	5

Table 1.(cont'd) Arthropod pests of agriculture and forestry plantations in southern China. (English common names in limited use are placed in brackets)
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Pest	Order	Family	Chinese common name	English common name	See Table(s)
<i>Eoerysa flavocapitata</i> Muir	Hemiptera	Delphacidae	甘蔗扁飞虱	(flat sugarcane planthopper)	11
<i>Eotetranychus kankitus</i> Ehara	Acari	Tetranychidae	柑桔始叶螨	citrus spider mite	2
<i>Eotetranychus sexmaculatus</i> (Riley)	Acari	Tetranychidae	六点始叶螨	six-spotted mite	2, 14
<i>Epacromius coerulipes</i> (Ivanoff)	Orthoptera	Acrididae	大点尖翅蝗	(stripe-winged grasshopper)	6
<i>Epicauta chinensis</i> Laporte	Coleoptera	Meloidae	中国豆芫菁	Chinese blister beetle	6
<i>Epicauta gorhami</i> Marseul	Coleoptera	Meloidae	豆芫菁	bean or small blister beetle	6, 7, 8
<i>Epicauta hirticornis</i> (Haag-Rutenberg)	Coleoptera	Meloidae	毛角豆芫菁	peanut blister beetle	7, 8
<i>Epicauta tibialis</i> Waterhouse	Coleoptera	Meloidae	毛胫豆芫菁	red headed blister beetle	7
<i>Epilachna vigintioctomaculata</i> Molschulsky	Coleoptera	Coccinellidae	马铃薯瓢虫	potato ladybird	7
<i>Epilachna vigintioctopunctata</i> (Fabricius)	Coleoptera	Coccinellidae	茄二十八星瓢虫	28-spotted ladybird	7, 12
<i>Epimactis talantias</i> Meyrick	Lepidoptera	Oecophoridae	柿黄堆沙蛭蛾		2
<i>Erebus crepuscularis</i> (Linnaeus)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	玉锚魔目夜蛾		2
<i>Erebus hieroglyphica</i> (Drury)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	眉魔目夜蛾		2
<i>Erebus macrops</i> (Linnaeus)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	卷裳魔目夜蛾		2
<i>Eriogyna pyretorum</i> (Westwood)	Lepidoptera	Saturniidae	樟蚕	camphor tree saturniid	9
<i>Erionota thrax</i> (Linnaeus)	Lepidoptera	Hesperiidae	香蕉叶弄蝶	banana skipper	14
<i>Erionota torus</i> Evans	Lepidoptera	Hesperiidae	香蕉弄蝶	(banana skipper)	14
<i>Erosomyia mangiferae</i> Felt	Diptera	Cecidomyiidae	芒果瘿蚊	mango gall midge	14
<i>Erthesina fullo</i> (Thunberg)	Hemiptera	Pentatomidae	麻皮蝽	(yellow stink bug)	2, 4, 7, 9
<i>Erythroneura sudra</i> (Distant)	Hemiptera	Cicadellidae	桃一点斑叶蝉		2
<i>Eterusia aedea</i> (Clerck)	Lepidoptera	Zygaenidae	茶斑蛾	spotted tea moth	13
<i>Etiella zinckenella</i> (Treitschke)	Lepidoptera	Pyalidae	豆荚螟	pea pod borer, lima bean pod borer	7
<i>Eucalymnatus tessellatus</i> (Signoret)	Hemiptera	Coccidae	芒果扁卵盾蚧	tesselated scale	2
<i>Eucosma notanthes</i> Meyrick	Lepidoptera	Tortricidae	杨桃花姬卷叶蛾	(carambola tortrix)	14
<i>Eudocima salamina</i> Cramer	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	艳叶夜蛾	fruit piercing moth	2, 14
<i>Eumeta japonica</i> (Heylaerts)	Lepidoptera	Psychidae	日本蓑蛾	Japanese bagworm	14
<i>Eumeta minuscula</i> (Butler)	Lepidoptera	Psychidae	茶蓑蛾	tea bagworm	2, 4, 9, 13
<i>Eumeta pryeri</i> (Leech)	Lepidoptera	Psychidae	台湾大蓑蛾	(Taiwanese bagworm)	14

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Pest	Order	Family	Chinese common name	English common name	See Table(s)
<i>Eumeta variegata</i> (Snellen)	Lepidoptera	Psychidae	大袋蛾	coffee bagworm	2, 4, 6, 9, 13, 14
<i>Eupatula macrops</i> (Linnaeus)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	卷裳夜蛾		14
<i>Euproctis bipunctapex</i> (Hampson)	Lepidoptera	Lymantriidae	乌柏黄毒蛾	black-dotted tussock moth	2, 14
<i>Euproctis flava</i> (Bremer)	Lepidoptera	Lymantriidae	折带黄毒蛾		2
<i>Euproctis montis</i> (Leech)	Lepidoptera	Lymantriidae	梯带黄毒蛾		2
<i>Euproctis piperita</i> (Oberthür)	Lepidoptera	Lymantriidae	豆盗毒蛾		2
<i>Euproctis pseudoconsersa</i> Strand	Lepidoptera	Lymantriidae	茶黄毒蛾	tea tussock moth	2, 6, 13
<i>Euproctis pulverea</i> (Leech)	Lepidoptera	Lymantriidae	黑点黄毒蛾		2
<i>Euproctis scintillans</i> (Walker)	Lepidoptera	Lymantriidae	腰果褐毒蛾	(hairy tussock caterpillar)	2, 4, 6
<i>Euproctis taiwana</i> (Shiraki)	Lepidoptera	Lymantriidae	台湾盗毒蛾	(yellow-tailed moth)	14
<i>Euproctis varians</i> (Walker)	Lepidoptera	Lymantriidae	幻带黄毒蛾		2
<i>Eupromus ruber</i> (Dalman)	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	樟红天牛	(red-spotted longicorn)	9
<i>Eurema hecabe</i> (Linnaeus)	Lepidoptera	Pieridae	黄粉蝶	common grass yellow	9
<i>Euricania facialis</i> (Walker)	Hemiptera	Ricaniidae	带纹流广蜡蝉		2
<i>Euricania ocellus</i> (Walker)	Hemiptera	Ricaniidae	眼纹广翅蜡蝉		2
<i>Euryaspis flavescens</i> Distant	Hemiptera	Pentatomidae	黄稻蝽		2, 6
<i>Eurydema cingulatus</i> (Fabricius)	Hemiptera	Pentatomidae	云南菜蝽		14
<i>Eurydema dominulus</i> (Scopoli)	Hemiptera	Pentatomidae	菜蝽	(cabbage bug)	5
<i>Eurypoda antennata</i> Saunders	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	家扁天牛		2
<i>Eutectona macheralis</i> (Walker)	Lepidoptera	Pyralidae	柚木野螟	teak defoliator	9
<i>Eutetranychus orientalis</i> (Klein)	Acari	Tetranychidae	东方真叶螨	oriental red mite	2, 14
<i>Euthalia aconthea</i> (Cramer)	Lepidoptera	Nymphalidae	腰果蛱蝶	cashew butterfly	14
<i>Euthalia phemius</i> (Doubleday)	Lepidoptera	Nymphalidae	芒果蛱蝶	mango butterfly	14
<i>Exolontha serrulata</i> (Gyllenhal)	Coleoptera	Scarabaeidae	齿缘鳃金龟	(sugarcane grub)	11
<i>Eysarcoris egenus</i> (Jacovlev)	Hemiptera	Pentatomidae	大二星蝽		14
<i>Eysarcoris guttiger</i> (Thunberg)	Hemiptera	Pentatomidae	二星蝽	two spotted sesame bug	2, 6, 8, 14
<i>Eysarcoris montivagus</i> (Distant)	Hemiptera	Pentatomidae	金龟纹二星蝽		6, 14
<i>Eysarcoris ventralis</i> (Westwood)	Hemiptera	Pentatomidae	小二星蝽	(two spotted globular bug)	2, 6, 8

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Pest	Order	Family	Chinese common name	English common name	See Table(s)
<i>Ferrisia virgata</i> (Cockerell)	Hemiptera	Pseudococcidae	咖啡粉蚧	striped mealybug	2, 14
<i>Fiorinia fioriniae</i> (Targioni-Tozzetti)	Hemiptera	Diaspididae	尖角盾蚧	fiorinia scale	2
<i>Fiorinia japonica</i> Kuwana	Hemiptera	Diaspididae	松针蚧	(coniferous fiorinia scale)	9
<i>Fiorinia theae</i> Green	Hemiptera	Diaspididae	茶棕盾蚧		2
<i>Frankliniella intonsa</i> (Trybom)	Thysanoptera	Thripidae	花蓟马	flower thrips	2, 3, 5, 7, 8, 10, 11, 12
<i>Frankliniella tenuicornis</i> Uzel	Thysanoptera	Thripidae	禾蓟马		11
<i>Fulmekiola serrata</i> (Kobus)	Thysanoptera	Thripidae	蔗蓟马	sugarcane thrips	11
<i>Garsauria aradoides</i> Walker	Hemiptera	Cydnidae	扁土蝽		14
<i>Gastrimargus marmoratus</i> (Thunberg)	Orthoptera	Acrididae	云斑车蝗		2, 6, 8, 9, 12
<i>Gastropacha quercifolia</i> (Linnaeus)	Lepidoptera	Lasiocampidae	栎枯叶蛾	lappet moth	14
<i>Geisha distinctissima</i> (Walker)	Hemiptera	Flatidae	碧蛾蜡蝉	(green broad-winged planthopper)	2, 4, 6, 13, 14
<i>Geococcus citrinus</i> Kuwana	Hemiptera	Pseudococcidae	桔黄粉蚧	(citrus root scale)	2
<i>Geococcus coffeae</i> Green	Hemiptera	Pseudococcidae	咖啡粉蚧	coffee root mealybug	14
<i>Geotomus pygmaeus</i> (Dallas)	Hemiptera	Cydnidae	侏地土蝽	oceanic burrower bug	14
<i>Gesonula punctifrons</i> (Stål)	Orthoptera	Acrididae	芋蝗	(taro grasshopper)	2, 5, 6
<i>Glaucias crassa</i> Westwood	Hemiptera	Pentatomidae	黄肩蝽		2
<i>Glycyphana fulvitemma</i> Motschulsky	Coleoptera	Scarabaeidae	黑花鳃角金龟	(black flower chafer)	2
<i>Glyphodes caesalis</i> (Walker)	Lepidoptera	Pyralidae	面包果绢野螟		14
<i>Gonista bicolor</i> (Haan)	Orthoptera	Acrididae	二色夏蝗		6
<i>Gonocephalum bilineatum</i> Walker	Coleoptera	Tenebrionidae	二纹拟地甲		8
<i>Gralliclava horrens</i> (Dohrn)	Hemiptera	Coreidae	小棒缘蝽	(small coreid bug)	7, 8
<i>Grammodes geometrica</i> (Fabricius)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	中带三角夜蛾		2
<i>Grammodes stolidia</i> (Fabricius)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	曲线三角夜蛾		2
<i>Graphium sarpedon</i> (Linnaeus)	Lepidoptera	Papilionidae	樟青凤蝶	blue triangle	9
<i>Graphosoma rubrolineata</i> (Westwood)	Hemiptera	Pentatomidae	赤条蝽	(red-striped stink bug)	5
<i>Gravivarmata margarotana</i> (Heinemann)	Lepidoptera	Tortricidae	油松球果小卷蛾		9
<i>Gryllotalpa formosana</i> Shiraki	Orthoptera	Gryllotalpidae	台湾蝼蛄	Formosan mole cricket	7, 11

Table 1.(cont'd) Arthropod pests of agriculture and forestry plantations in southern China. (English common names in limited use are placed in brackets)
中国南方农林业有害节肢动物 (不常用的英文俗名置于括弧内)

Pest	Order	Family	Chinese common name	English common name	See Table(s)
<i>Grylotalpa orientalis</i> Burmeister	Orthoptera	Grylotalpidae	东方蝼蛄	Oriental mole cricket	6, 7, 8, 9, 12
<i>Grylotalpa unispina</i> Saussure	Orthoptera	Grylotalpidae	中华蝼蛄	Chinese mole cricket	6
<i>Gryllus bimaculatus</i> De Geer	Orthoptera	Gryllidae	二点蟋蟀	2-spotted cricket	2, 4, 11
<i>Gryllus chinensis</i> Weber	Orthoptera	Gryllidae	中华蟋蟀	Chinese cricket	11
<i>Halticus minutus</i> Reuter	Hemiptera	Miridae	微小黑盲蝽	(garden fleahopper)	8
<i>Halticus tibialis</i> Reuter	Hemiptera	Miridae	花生黑盲蝽	garden fleahopper	8, 12
<i>Halyomorpha picus</i> (Fabricius)	Hemiptera	Pentatomidae	茶翅蝽		2, 4
<i>Haplosomoides costata</i> (Baly)	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae	黑翅哈萤叶甲		2
<i>Haplothrips aculeatus</i> (Fabricius)	Thysanoptera	Phlaeothripidae	稻管蓟马	grass thrips, rice haplothrips	6, 10, 11
<i>Haplothrips chinensis</i> Priesner	Thysanoptera	Phlaeothripidae	中华皮蓟马	(Chinese thrips)	2, 8, 11
<i>Haplothrips subtilissimus</i> (Haliday)	Thysanoptera	Phlaeothripidae	柑桔蓟马	(citrus flower thrips)	2
<i>Haplotropis brunneriana</i> Saussure	Orthoptera	Acrididae	茶蝗	(soybean grasshopper)	6
<i>Helicoverpa armigera</i> (Hübner)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	棉铃虫	cotton bollworm, corn earworm, tomato grub	3, 4, 6, 7
<i>Helicoverpa assulta</i> (Guenée)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	烟夜蛾	cape gooseberry budworm	2, 5, 6, 7
<i>Heliethrips haemorrhoidalis</i> (Bouché)	Thysanoptera	Thripidae	温室蓟马	greenhouse thrips	2, 4
<i>Heilula undalis</i> Fabricius	Lepidoptera	Pyralidae	菜心野螟	oriental cabbage grub, cabbage webworm	5
<i>Helopeltis fasciaticollis</i> Poppius	Hemiptera	Miridae	可可盲蝽	(cocoa mirid)	14
<i>Helopeltis theivora</i> Waterhouse	Hemiptera	Miridae	茶角盲蝽	tea mosquito	14
<i>Hemiberlesia lataniae</i> (Signoret)	Hemiptera	Diaspididae	黑荆树炎盾蚧	latania scale	2
<i>Hemiberlesia palmae</i> (Morgan & Cockerell)	Hemiptera	Diaspididae	棕圆炎盾蚧		2
<i>Hemiberlesia pitysophila</i> Takagi	Hemiptera	Diaspididae	松突圆蚧	pine hemiberlesia scale	9
<i>Hemiberlesia rapax</i> (Comstock)	Hemiptera	Diaspididae	桔炎盾蚧	greedy scale, tropical camellia scale	2
<i>Herpetogramma licarsisalis</i> (Walker)	Lepidoptera	Pyralidae	稻切叶野螟	sod webworm, grass caterpillar	10
<i>Hesperophanes campestris</i> (Faldermann)	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	家茸天牛		2
<i>Hieroglyphus annulicornis</i> (Shiraki)	Orthoptera	Acrididae	斑角蔗蝗		6, 11
<i>Hieroglyphus tonkinensis</i> Bolívar	Orthoptera	Acrididae	异歧蔗蝗		6, 11

Table 1.(cont'd) Arthropod pests of agriculture and forestry plantations in southern China. (English common names in limited use are placed in brackets)
中国南方农林业有害节肢动物 (不常用的英文俗名置于括弧内)

Pest	Order	Family	Chinese common name	English common name	See Table(s)
<i>Hishimonus sellatus</i> (Uhler)	Hemiptera	Cicadellidae	多纹叶蝉	(rhombic-marked leafhopper)	2
<i>Hoenimnema yunnanensis</i> Lajonquière	Lepidoptera	Lasiocampidae	云南松毛虫		14
<i>Holochlora japonica</i> Brunner von Wattenwyl	Orthoptera	Tettigoniidae	日本螽斯	(Japanese katydid)	4
<i>Holotrichia castaneoventris</i> Bates	Coleoptera	Scarabaeidae	蔗叶金龟甲	(sugarcane beetle)	11
<i>Holotrichia formosana</i> Moser	Coleoptera	Scarabaeidae	台湾鳃角金龟	Taiwanese chafer	11
<i>Holotrichia lata</i> Brenske	Coleoptera	Scarabaeidae	刺槐鳃角金龟		11
<i>Holotrichia morosa</i> Waterhouse	Coleoptera	Scarabaeidae	暗黑鳃角金龟	(black chafer)	5, 7
<i>Holotrichia oblita</i> (Faldermann)	Coleoptera	Scarabaeidae	华北大黑鳃金龟		6
<i>Holotrichia ovata</i> Chang	Coleoptera	Scarabaeidae	卵圆鳃金龟	(ovate chafer)	11
<i>Holotrichia parallela</i> (Motschulsky)	Coleoptera	Scarabaeidae	暗黑鳃金龟	(dark chafer)	2
<i>Holotrichia plumbea</i> Hope	Coleoptera	Scarabaeidae	钻龙齿爪鳃金龟		2
<i>Holotrichia sauteri</i> Moser	Coleoptera	Scarabaeidae	南方鳃金龟	(southern black chafer)	2, 7, 8, 11, 12
<i>Holotrichia sinensis</i> Hope	Coleoptera	Scarabaeidae	中华鳃角金龟	Chinese chafer	2, 11, 14
<i>Holotrichia</i> spp.	Coleoptera	Scarabaeidae	鳃角金龟	chafers	4
<i>Homoeocerus striicornis</i> Scott	Hemiptera	Coreidae	纹须同缘蝽	(large rice bug)	2
<i>Homoeocerus walkerianus</i> Lethierry & Severin	Hemiptera	Coreidae	瓦同缘蝽		9
<i>Homona coffearia</i> (Nietner)	Lepidoptera	Tortricidae	褐带长卷叶蛾	tea tortrix, coffee tortrix	2, 13, 14
<i>Homona magnanima</i> Diakonoff	Lepidoptera	Tortricidae	茶长卷叶蛾		2
<i>Hoplasoma unicolor</i> (Illiger)	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae	单色萤叶甲		14
<i>Hulodes caranea</i> Cramer	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	木叶蛾		2
<i>Hyblaea purea</i> (Cramer)	Lepidoptera	Hyblaeidae	黄带全须夜蛾	teak moth	9
<i>Hydrellia sasaki</i> Yuasa & Isitani	Diptera	Ephydriidae	稻黑水蝇	paddy stem maggot	10
<i>Hygia opaca</i> (Uhler)	Hemiptera	Coreidae	黄端蝽	(yellow-tipped bug)	2
<i>Hypomeces squamosus</i> (Fabricius)	Coleoptera	Curculionidae	绿鳞象甲	green weevil	2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 9, 12, 13, 14
<i>Hypopyra vespertilio</i> (Fabricius)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	变色夜蛾		2
<i>Hypsipyla robusta</i> (Moore)	Lepidoptera	Pyrilidae	柚木梢螟	mahogany shoot borer	9
<i>Icerya aegyptiaca</i> (Douglas)	Hemiptera	Margarodidae	埃及吹绵蚧	breadfruit mealybug, Egyptian mealybug	2, 14

Table 1.(cont'd) Arthropod pests of agriculture and forestry plantations in southern China. (English common names in limited use are placed in brackets)
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Pest	Order	Family	Chinese common name	English common name	See Table(s)
<i>Icerya purchasi</i> Maskell	Hemiptera	Margarodidae	吹绵蚧	cottony cushion scale	2, 4, 9
<i>Icerya seychellarum</i> (Westwood)	Hemiptera	Margarodidae	银毛绵蚧	Seychelles mealybug	2, 4
<i>Idioscopus atkinsoni</i> Lethierry	Hemiptera	Cicadellidae	额氏叶蝉		14
<i>Idioscopus clypealis</i> (Lethierry)	Hemiptera	Cicadellidae	印巴芒果叶蝉	mango leafhopper	14
<i>Idioscopus incertus</i> (Baker)	Hemiptera	Cicadellidae	芒果扁缘叶蝉		2, 14
<i>Idioscopus niveosparsus</i> (Lethierry)	Hemiptera	Cicadellidae	褐叶蝉	mango leafhopper	14
<i>Indarbela dea</i> (Swinhoe)	Lepidoptera	Metarbelidae	荔枝拟木蠹蛾	litchi bark caterpillar	2, 9, 14
<i>Ips acuminatus</i> (Gyllenhal)	Coleoptera	Scolytidae	松六齿小蠹		14
<i>Iscadia inexacta</i> (Walker)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	癩皮夜蛾		2
<i>Ischyia manila</i> Cramer	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	蓝条夜蛾		2
<i>Janus piri</i> Okamoto & Muramatsu	Hymenoptera	Cephidae	梨茎蜂	pear twig girdler	4
<i>Kerria greeni</i> (Chamberlin)	Hemiptera	Keriidae	格氏胶蚧	(Green's lac insect)	14
<i>Kerria lacca</i> (Kerr)	Hemiptera	Keriidae	紫胶虫	(lac insect)	14
<i>Kolla albomarginata</i> (Signoret)	Homoptera	Cicadellidae	白边大叶蝉	(white-margined leafhopper)	2, 8
<i>Kophene snelleni</i> (Heylaerts)	Lepidoptera	Psychidae	爪哇茶螟	basketworm	2
<i>Lacoptera quadrimaculata</i> (Thunberg)	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae	四斑金叶甲	Ipomoea tortoise beetle	12
<i>Lacera alope</i> (Cramer)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	狐钹夜蛾		2
<i>Lachnosterna horishana</i> Nijima & Kinoshita	Coleoptera	Scarabaeidae	蔗鳃角金龟	sugarcane chafer	11
<i>Laodelphax striatella</i> (Fallén)	Hemiptera	Delphacidae	灰稻虱	small brown planthopper	6, 10
<i>Laternaria candelaria</i> (Linnaeus)	Hemiptera	Fulgoridae	龙眼蜡蝉	longan planthopper	2, 14
<i>Lawana imitata</i> (Melichar)	Hemiptera	Flatidae	白蛾蜡蝉	mango flatid	2, 14
<i>Lebeda nobilis</i> Walker	Lepidoptera	Lasiocampidae	油茶枯叶蛾		9
<i>Lefroyothrips lefroyi</i> (Bagnall)	Thysanoptera	Thripidae	褐带蓟马	(brown-banded thrips)	2
<i>Leguminivora glycinivorella</i> (Matsumura)	Lepidoptera	Tortricidae	大豆食心虫	soy bean pod borer	7
<i>Lelia decempunctata</i> Motschulsky	Hemiptera	Pentatomidae	十点弯角蝉	10-spotted stinkbug	2
<i>Lelia octopunctata</i> Dallas	Hemiptera	Pentatomidae	八点蝉	8-spotted stinkbug	2
<i>Lema fortunei</i> Baly	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae	红胸负泥虫		2
<i>Lepidiota stigma</i> (Fabricius)	Coleoptera	Scarabaeidae	两点鳞鳃金龟	sugarcane white grub	11, 14
<i>Lepidopsyche unicolor</i> (Hufnagel)	Lepidoptera	Psychidae	单色蓑蛾		2

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Pest	Order	Family	Chinese common name	English common name	See Table(s)
<i>Lepidosaphes beckii</i> (Newman)	Hemiptera	Diaspididae	桔紫蚜蚧	purple scale	2
<i>Lepidosaphes gloverii</i> (Packard)	Hemiptera	Diaspididae	桔长盾蚧	Glover's scale	2, 4
<i>Lepidosaphes pallida</i> (Maskell)	Hemiptera	Diaspididae	灰孔蚜盾蚧	(pale oystershell scale)	2
<i>Lepidosaphes tubulorum</i> Ferris	Hemiptera	Diaspididae	东方蚜盾蚧	(oriental oystershell scale)	2
<i>Lepidosaphes ulmi</i> (Linnaeus)	Hemiptera	Diaspididae	榆蚜蚧	mussel scale	2
<i>Leptocentrus albolineatus</i> Funkhouser	Hemiptera	Membracidae	白纹弧角蝉		14
<i>Leptocorisa acuta</i> (Thunberg)	Hemiptera	Alydidae	大稻缘蝽	paddy bug	2, 6, 7, 8, 12, 14
<i>Leptocorisa lepida</i> Breddin	Hemiptera	Alydidae	小稻缘蝽		14
<i>Leptocorisa varicornis</i> (Fabricius)	Hemiptera	Alydidae	异稻缘蝽		2, 6, 14
<i>Leptoglossus gonagra</i> (Fabricius)	Hemiptera	Coreidae	喙缘蝽	passion vine bug, leaf-footed bug	14
<i>Leucinodes orbonalis</i> Guenée	Lepidoptera	Pyralidae	茄白翅野螟	egg plant borer	7
<i>Linda atricornis</i> Pic	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	黑角筒天牛		4
<i>Linda fraterna</i> (Chevrolat)	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	顶斑筒天牛	(pear twig cerambycid)	4
<i>Liorhyssus hyalinus</i> (Fabricius)	Hemiptera	Rhopalidae	粟缘蝽	hyaline grass bug	2, 6, 8
<i>Lipaphis pseudobrassicae</i> (Kaltenbach)	Hemiptera	Aphididae	萝卜蚜	turnip aphid	2, 5, 8
<i>Liriomyza brassicae</i> (Riley)	Diptera	Agromyzidae	菜斑潜蝇	cabbage leafminer	5
<i>Liriomyza bryoniae</i> (Kaltenbach)	Diptera	Agromyzidae	番茄斑潜蝇	tomato leafminer	5
<i>Liriomyza chinensis</i> (Kato)	Diptera	Agromyzidae	中华潜蝇	(onion leafminer)	5
<i>Liriomyza sativae</i> Blanchard	Diptera	Agromyzidae	美洲斑潜蝇	(vegetable leafminer)	5, 7
<i>Locusta migratoria manilensis</i> (Meyen)	Orthoptera	Acrididae	东亚飞蝗	oriental migratory locust	2, 6, 8, 11, 12
<i>Lophocateres pusillus</i> Klug.	Coleoptera	Trogossitidae	暹罗谷盗	Siamese grain beetle	6
<i>Lopholeucaspis japonica</i> (Cockerell)	Hemiptera	Diaspididae	梨长白蚧		2, 13
<i>Lycorma delicatula</i> (White)	Hemiptera	Fulgoridae	斑衣蜡蚧		9
<i>Lygocoris lucorum</i> (Meyer-Dur)	Hemiptera	Miridae	绿盲蝽	(green leaf bug)	2, 3, 6
<i>Lygus pratensis</i> (Linnaeus)	Hemiptera	Miridae	牧草盲蝽		6
<i>Lymantria dissoluta</i> Swinhoe	Lepidoptera	Lymantriidae	条毒蛾		9
<i>Lymantria marginata</i> Walker	Lepidoptera	Lymantriidae	芒果毒蛾	mango gypsy moth	14

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Pest	Order	Family	Chinese common name	English common name	See Table(s)
<i>Lymantria xyli</i> Swinhoe	Lepidoptera	Lymantriidae	木毒蛾	acacia gypsy moth	9
<i>Macrosteles quadrilineatus</i> (Forbes)	Hemiptera	Cicadellidae	二点叶蝉		6
<i>Macrotermes annandalei</i> (Silvestri)	Isoptera	Termitidae	土垆大白蚁	(large ground termite)	14
<i>Macrotermes barneyi</i> Light	Isoptera	Termitidae	黄翅大白蚁	(yellow wing termite)	9, 11, 14
<i>Mahasena colona</i> Sonan	Lepidoptera	Psychidae	茶蓑蛾		2, 14
<i>Maladera formosae</i> (Brenske)	Coleoptera	Scarabaeidae	台湾绒鳃角金龟	Taiwanese velvet chafer	11
<i>Maladera orientalis</i> (Motschulsky)	Coleoptera	Scarabaeidae	小天蛾绒鳃角金龟	smaller velvet chafer	6
<i>Mamestra brassicae</i> (Linnaeus)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	甘蓝叶蛾	cabbage armyworm	2, 3, 5, 6
<i>Marasmia exigua</i> (Butler)	Lepidoptera	Pyalidae	稻显纹纵卷叶蛾	rice leaf roller	10
<i>Maruca vitrata</i> Fabricius	Lepidoptera	Pyalidae	豆荚野螟	legume pod borer, mung moth, bean pod moth	7
<i>Massicus raddei</i> (Blessig)	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	栗山天牛		2
<i>Matsucoccus massoniana</i> Young & Hu	Hemiptera	Margarodidae	美国白松蚧	white pine scale	9
<i>Mecopoda elongata</i> (Linnaeus)	Orthoptera	Tettigoniidae	纺织娘	long-horned cane grasshopper	6
<i>Medythia nigrobilineata</i> (Motschulsky)	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae	黑条罗萤叶甲		2, 6
<i>Megacopta cribraria</i> (Fabricius)	Hemiptera	Plataspidae	点筛豆龟甲	globular stink bug	2, 4, 7, 8, 12
<i>Megacopta fimbriata</i> (Distant)	Hemiptera	Plataspidae	镶边豆龟甲		14
<i>Megacopta horvathi</i> (Montandon)	Hemiptera	Plataspidae	豆龟甲	bean stink bug	7
<i>Megacopta orbicula</i> (Walker)	Hemiptera	Plataspidae	沟豆龟甲		14
<i>Megalurothrips distalis</i> (Karny)	Thysanoptera	Thripidae	花生蓟马	peanut thrips	7, 8
<i>Megalurothrips usitatus</i> (Bagnall)	Thysanoptera	Thripidae	豆花蓟马	bean blossom thrips	7, 8
<i>Megarhamphus truncatus</i> (Westwood)	Hemiptera	Pentatomidae	平尾梭蝽		6
<i>Megopis marginalis</i> (Fabricius)	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	毛角薄翅天牛		14
<i>Megymenum brevicorne</i> (Fabricius)	Hemiptera	Pentatomidae	黄瓜蝽	cucurbit stink bug	7
<i>Megymenum gracilicorne</i> Dallas	Hemiptera	Dinidoridae	细角瓜蝽	(serrate stink bug)	8
<i>Megymenum inerme</i> (Herrich-Schaeffer)	Hemiptera	Pentatomidae	瓜蝽	melon stink bug	7
<i>Meimuna opalifera</i> (Walker)	Hemiptera	Cicadidae	寒螿	(elongate cicada)	2
<i>Melanagromyza sojae</i> (Zehntner)	Diptera	Agromyzidae	豆秆黑潜蝇	soybean stem miner	7
<i>Melanaphis sacchari</i> (Zehntner)	Hemiptera	Aphididae	高粱蚜	yellow sugarcane aphid	6, 11

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Pest	Order	Family	Chinese common name	English common name	See Table(s)
<i>Melanitis leda</i> (Linnaeus)	Lepidoptera	Nymphalidae	稻褐眼蝶	evening brown butterfly, rice leaf cottonfly, horned caterpillar	2, 10, 14
<i>Melanographia flexilineata</i> (Hampson)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	枇杷瘤蛾		2
<i>Melanotus caudex</i> Lewis	Coleoptera	Elateridae	甘薯金针虫	sweet potato wireworm	11
<i>Melanotus tamsuyensis</i> Bates	Coleoptera	Elateridae	石垣岛叩甲	sugarcane wireworm	11
<i>Menida bengalensis</i> (Westwood)	Hemiptera	Pentatomidae	稻赤曼蝽		2, 6
<i>Menida violacea</i> Motschulsky	Hemiptera	Pentatomidae	紫赤曼蝽	(violet stink bug)	6
<i>Mesonura rufonota</i> (Rohwer)	Hymenoptera	Tenthredinidae	樟叶蜂	camphor sawfly	9
<i>Mesophalera plagiviridis</i> (Moore)	Lepidoptera	Notodontidae	绿间掌舟蛾		14
<i>Metonymia glandulosa</i> (Wolff)	Hemiptera	Pentatomidae	大臭蝽		2
<i>Metopta rectifasciata</i> (Ménétries)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	蚪目夜蛾	(large white-striped comma)	2
<i>Micraspis discolor</i> (Fabricius)	Coleoptera	Coccinellidae	稻红瓢虫		6
<i>Microceropsylla nigra</i> (Crawford)	Hemiptera	Carsidaridae	芒果小丽木虱		14
<i>Microtrichia cephalotes</i> (Burmeister)	Coleoptera	Scarabaeidae	蔗头鳃金龟	(sugarcane chafer)	11
<i>Mictis tenebrosa</i> (Fabricius)	Hemiptera	Coreidae	曲胫侏缘蝽		8, 14
<i>Mimastra cyanura</i> (Hope)	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae	桑蓝叶甲		2
<i>Mimela testaceoviridis</i> Blanchard	Coleoptera	Scarabaeidae	黄闪丽金龟	(yellow sugarcane beetle)	11
<i>Miresa fulgida</i> Wileman	Lepidoptera	Limacodidae	闪银纹刺蛾		14
<i>Mocis dalosa</i> Butler	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	奸毛胫夜蛾		2
<i>Mocis frugalis</i> (Fabricius)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	毛跗夜蛾		2
<i>Mocis undata</i> (Fabricius)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	鱼藤毛胫夜蛾	(irregular-marked noctuid)	2
<i>Mogannia hebes</i> (Walker)	Hemiptera	Cicadellidae	草蝉	(grass leafhopper)	2, 11
<i>Monema flavescens</i> (Walker)	Lepidoptera	Limacodidae	黄刺蛾	oriental moth	2, 4, 9
<i>Monochamus alternatus</i> Hope	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	松天牛	pine sawyer	9
<i>Monolepta hieroglyphica</i> (Motschulsky)	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae	四星叶甲	(4 spot leaf beetle)	6
<i>Monolepta signata</i> (Olivier)	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae	四点黑翅叶甲	(4 yellow-spot leafbeetle)	14
<i>Mycalesis gotama</i> Moore	Lepidoptera	Nymphalidae	稻黄褐眼蝶	(yellow rice nymphalid)	10
<i>Mylabris cichorii</i> (Linnaeus)	Coleoptera	Meloidae	眼斑芫菁	lesser blister beetle	7, 8
<i>Mylabris phalerata</i> (Pallas)	Coleoptera	Meloidae	大斑芫菁	yellow-banded blister beetle	7, 8

Table 1.(cont'd) Arthropod pests of agriculture and forestry plantations in southern China. (English common names in limited use are placed in brackets)
中国南方农林有害节肢动物 (不常用的英文俗名置于括弧内)

Pest	Order	Family	Chinese common name	English common name	See Table(s)
<i>Mylocherinus aurolineatus</i> Voss	Coleoptera	Curculionidae	茶丽纹象		13
<i>Mythimna loreyi</i> (Duponchel)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	劳氏粘虫	rice armyworm	6, 10, 14
<i>Mythimna separata</i> (Walker)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	粘虫	paddy armyworm	5, 6, 10
<i>Mythimna venalba</i> (Moore)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	白脉粘虫	white vein armyworm	6, 10
<i>Myzus persicae</i> (Sulzer)	Hemiptera	Aphididae	桃蚜	green peach aphid, (spinach aphid)	2, 4, 5, 7, 12
<i>Nadezhdiella cantori</i> (Hope)	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	桔褐天牛	(brown citrus longhorn)	2
<i>Nagodopsis shirakiana</i> Matsumura	Lepidoptera	Limacodidae	柑桔白刺蛾	(white citrus nettle moth)	2
<i>Naranga aenescens</i> (Moore)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	稻螟蛉	green rice semilooper	6, 10
<i>Narosa nitobei</i> Shiraki	Lepidoptera	Limacodidae	茶白刺蛾		2
<i>Neodiprion japonica</i> Marlatt	Hymenoptera	Diprionidae	日本松叶蜂	(green pine sawfly)	9
<i>Neodiprion zhejiangensis</i> Zhou & Xiao	Hymenoptera	Diprionidae	浙江松叶蜂	Zhejiang pine sawfly	9
<i>Neotermes sinensis</i> (Light)	Isoptera	Kalotermitidae	中华新木白蚁	(Chinese termite)	14
<i>Nephotettix cincticeps</i> (Uhler)	Hemiptera	Cicadellidae	稻叶蝉	green rice leafhopper	6, 10, 14
<i>Nephotettix nigromaculatus</i> (Motschulsky)	Hemiptera	Cicadellidae	二条黑尾叶蝉	(two-striped rice leafhopper)	10
<i>Nephotettix virescens</i> (Distant)	Hemiptera	Cicadellidae	黑尾叶蝉	green leafhopper	2
<i>Nezara antennata</i> Scott	Hemiptera	Pentatomidae	稻绿蝽	green stink bug	2
<i>Nezara viridula</i> (Linnaeus)	Hemiptera	Pentatomidae	菜绿蝽	green vegetable bug	4, 6, 7, 8, 10, 14
<i>Nilaparvata lugens</i> (Stål)	Hemiptera	Delphacidae	褐稻虱	brown planthopper	10
<i>Nipaeococcus filamentosus</i> (Cockerell)	Hemiptera	Pseudococcidae	丝鳞粉蚧		2
<i>Nipaeococcus viridis</i> (Newstead)	Hemiptera	Pseudococcidae	木槿粉蚧		2, 4, 14
<i>Niphe elongata</i> (Dallas)	Hemiptera	Pentatomidae	稻褐蝽	brown rice stink bug	6, 10
<i>Niphona hookeri</i> Gahan	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	吉丁竹天牛		2
<i>Nirvana pallida</i> (Melichar)	Hemiptera	Cicadellidae	长头叶蝉	(long-headed leafhopper)	2
<i>Nirvana suturalis</i> (Melichar)	Hemiptera	Cicadellidae	长头条叶蝉	(striped leafhopper)	2
<i>Nisia atrovonosa</i> (Lethierry)	Hemiptera	Meenoplidae	粉白稻虱	(striated planthopper)	2, 6
<i>Nola taeniata</i> Snellen	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	稻穗瘤蛾	rice webworm	10
<i>Notobitus meleagris</i> (Fabricius)	Hemiptera	Coreidae	黑竹缘蝽		2

Table 1.(cont'd) Arthropod pests of agriculture and forestry plantations in southern China. (English common names in limited use are placed in brackets)
中国南方农林业有害节肢动物 (不常用的英文俗名置于括弧内)

Pest	Order	Family	Chinese common name	English common name	See Table(s)
<i>Nyctemera adversata</i> (Schaller)	Lepidoptera	Arctiidae	粉蝶灯蛾		2
<i>Oberea formosana</i> Pic	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	台湾筒天牛	(Taiwanese stem borer)	2
<i>Oberea fusiventris</i> Fairmaire	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	暗腹樟筒天牛		9
<i>Obiphora intermedia</i> (Uhler)	Hemiptera	Aphrophoridae	白带尖胸天牛	(willow spittle bug)	2
<i>Ochyrotica concursa</i> (Walsingham)	Lepidoptera	Pterophoridae	甘薯羽蛾	(sweet potato brown plume moth)	12
<i>Octaspidiotus stauntoniae</i> (Takahashi)	Hemiptera	Diaspididae	木瓜刺圆盾蚧		2
<i>Odioporus longicollis</i> (Olivier)	Coleoptera	Curculionidae	香蕉扁黑象甲	banana stem borer	14
<i>Odontolabis cuvera</i> Hope	Coleoptera	Lucanidae	库光胫锹甲		2
<i>Odontolabis siva</i> (Hope & Westwood)	Coleoptera	Lucanidae	西光胫锹甲		2
<i>Odontotermes formosanus</i> (Shiraki)	Isoptera	Termitidae	黑翅土白蚁	Formosan subterranean termite	2, 4, 9, 11, 14
<i>Odontotermes hainanensis</i> (Light)	Isoptera	Termitidae	海南土白蚁	Hainan subterranean termite	11, 14
<i>Oedaleus infernalis</i> Saussure	Orthoptera	Acrididae	小车蝗	(false marmorate grasshopper)	2, 6
<i>Oides decempunctata</i> (Billberg)	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae	葡萄十星叶甲		2, 7, 8
<i>Oliarus apicalis</i> (Uhler)	Hemiptera	Cixiidae	黑头麦蜡蝉	(rhombic planthopper)	2, 6
<i>Oligonychus coffeae</i> (Nietner)	Acari	Tetranychidae	咖啡小爪螨	red spider mite	2, 14
<i>Oligonychus exsiccator</i> (Zehntner)	Acari	Tetranychidae	致于小爪螨	red tea mite	11
<i>Oligonychus mangiferus</i> (Rahman & Sapra)	Acari	Tetranychidae	芒果小爪螨	mango spider mite	14
<i>Oligonychus shinkajii</i> Ehara	Acari	Tetranychidae	直樨小爪螨		11
<i>Omiodes indicata</i> (Fabricius)	Lepidoptera	Pyalidae	豆蚀叶野螟	soybean webworm	7
<i>Omphisa anastomosalis</i> (Guenée)	Lepidoptera	Pyalidae	甘薯蠹螟	sweet potato vine borer	12
<i>Oncotympana maculaticollis</i> (Motschulsky)	Hemiptera	Cicadidae	蛉蛄	(robust cicada)	2
<i>Ophisma gravata</i> (Guenée)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	巾夜蛾		2
<i>Ophiusa coronata</i> (Fabricius)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	桔安纽夜蛾	fruit piercing moth	2, 14
<i>Ophiusa indiscriminata</i> (Hampson)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	番石榴阿夜蛾	guava fruit moth	2
<i>Ophiusa tirhaca</i> (Cramer)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	石榴阿夜蛾	pomegranate fruit moth	2, 14
<i>Ophiusa trapezium</i> (Guenée)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	直安纽夜蛾		2
<i>Ophiusa triphaenoides</i> (Walker)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	安纽夜蛾		2
<i>Oracella acuta</i> (Lobdell)	Hemiptera	Pseudococcidae	湿地松粉蚧	loblolly pine mealybug	9

Table 1.(cont'd) Arthropod pests of agriculture and forestry plantations in southern China. (English common names in limited use are placed in brackets)
中国南方农林业有害节肢动物 (不常用的英文俗名置于括弧内)

Pest	Order	Family	Chinese common name	English common name	See Table(s)
<i>Oraesia emarginata</i> (Fabricius)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	嘴壶夜蛾	(small oraesia)	2, 14
<i>Oraesia excavata</i> Butler	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	葡萄紫褐夜蛾	(reddish oraesia)	2
<i>Orgyia postica</i> (Walker)	Lepidoptera	Lymantriidae	棉古毒蛾	small tussock caterpillar	9, 14
<i>Orseolia oryzae</i> (Wood-Mason)	Diptera	Cecidomyiidae	稻瘿蚊	rice gall midge	10
<i>Orthaga achatina</i> (Butler)	Lepidoptera	Pyrilidae	栗叶瘤丛螟	(chestnut pyralid)	9
<i>Orthezia insignis</i> Browne	Hemiptera	Ortheziidae	明荏蚧	greenhouse orthezia	2
<i>Orthophagus splendens</i> (Germar)	Hemiptera	Dictyopharidae	丽象蜡蝉		2
<i>Oryctes gnu</i> Mohnike	Coleoptera	Scarabaeidae	三疣独角仙	(coconut rhinoceros beetle)	14
<i>Oryctes rhinoceros</i> (Linnaeus)	Coleoptera	Scarabaeidae	二疣独角仙	rhinoceros beetle	11, 14
<i>Ostrinia furnacalis</i> (Guenée)	Lepidoptera	Pyrilidae	亚洲玉米螟	Asian corn borer	3, 6, 7
<i>Othreis ancilla</i> (Cramer)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	丝条落叶夜蛾		2
<i>Othreis fullonia</i> (Clerck)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	通草落叶夜蛾	fruit piercing moth	2, 14
<i>Oulema oryzae</i> (Kuwayama)	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae	稻负泥虫	rice leaf beetle	2, 10
<i>Oxya chinensis</i> (Thunberg)	Orthoptera	Acrididae	中华稻蝗	Chinese rice grasshopper	2, 6, 8, 10, 11, 12
<i>Oxya diminuta</i> Walker	Orthoptera	Acrididae	赤胫稻蝗	red-legged grasshopper	8
<i>Oxya hyla intricata</i> (Stål)	Orthoptera	Acrididae	小稻蝗		2, 6
<i>Oxya velox</i> (Fabricius)	Orthoptera	Acrididae	长翅稻蝗		2, 6, 8
<i>Oxycetonia jucunda</i> (Faldermann)	Coleoptera	Scarabaeidae	银点花金龟	(small flower chafer)	2
<i>Oxyodes scrobiculata</i> (Fabricius)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	佩夜蛾		2
<i>Oxyrhachis mangiferana</i> Distant	Hemiptera	Membracidae	芒果角蚜		14
<i>Pamera rustica</i> (Scott)	Hemiptera	Lygaeidae	褐筒胸长蝽		14
<i>Pandemis cerasana</i> (Hubner)	Lepidoptera	Tortricidae	醋栗褐原蛾	barred fruit tree tortrix	2
<i>Panonychus citri</i> (McGregor)	Acari	Tetranychidae	柑桔全爪螨	citrus red mite	2, 14
<i>Panonychus elongatus</i> Manson	Acari	Tetranychidae	长全爪螨	elongate red mite	2
<i>Papilio bianor</i> Cramer	Lepidoptera	Papilionidae	黑凤蝶	black swallowtail	2
<i>Papilio bianor mandschurica</i> Matsumura	Lepidoptera	Papilionidae	碧凤蝶东北亚种	(oriental black swallowtail)	2
<i>Papilio demoleus</i> Linnaeus	Lepidoptera	Papilionidae	柠檬凤蝶	citrus swallowtail, lemon butterfly	2
<i>Papilio dialis</i> Leech	Lepidoptera	Papilionidae	底氏凤蝶		2

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Pest	Order	Family	Chinese common name	English common name	See Table(s)
<i>Papilio helenus</i> Linnaeus	Lepidoptera	Papilionidae	小黄斑凤蝶	(yellow-spotted swallowtail)	2
<i>Papilio machaon hippocrates</i> Verity	Lepidoptera	Papilionidae	黄凤蝶(北亚亚种)	(north Asian swallowtail)	2
<i>Papilio machaon</i> Linnaeus	Lepidoptera	Papilionidae	黄凤蝶	yellow swallowtail	2
<i>Papilio macilentus</i> Janson	Lepidoptera	Papilionidae	长尾凤蝶	long-tailed swallowtail	2
<i>Papilio memnon</i> Linnaeus	Lepidoptera	Papilionidae	桔红点黑凤蝶	great mormon	2
<i>Papilio nephelus chaon</i> Westwood	Lepidoptera	Papilionidae	卡氏凤蝶		2
<i>Papilio paris</i> Linnaeus	Lepidoptera	Papilionidae	巴黎凤蝶	Paris swallowtail	2
<i>Papilio polytes javanus</i> Linnaeus	Lepidoptera	Papilionidae	爪哇玉带凤蝶	Javan lemon butterfly	2
<i>Papilio polytes</i> Linnaeus	Lepidoptera	Papilionidae	玉带凤蝶	white-banded swallowtail	2, 14
<i>Papilio protenor</i> Cramer	Lepidoptera	Papilionidae	蓝凤蝶		2
<i>Papilio protenor demetrius</i> Stoll	Lepidoptera	Papilionidae	蓝凤蝶有尾亚种	(spangle)	2
<i>Papilio taiwanus</i> Rothschild	Lepidoptera	Papilionidae	台湾凤蝶		2
<i>Papilio xuthus</i> Linnaeus	Lepidoptera	Papilionidae	金凤蝶	smaller citrus swallowtail	2
<i>Parabemisia myricae</i> (Kuwana)	Homoptera	Aleyrodidae	杨梅粉虱		2
<i>Parallelia palumba</i> Guenée	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	袖巾夜蛾		2
<i>Parametriotes theae</i> (Kuznetov)	Lepidoptera	Momphidae	茶梢尖蛾	tea shoot borer, tea moth	13
<i>Paraponyx stagnalis</i> (Zeller)	Lepidoptera	Pyalidae	三点水螟	rice case bearer, rice caseworm	10
<i>Parasa bicolor</i> (Walker)	Lepidoptera	Limacodidae	两色绿刺蛾	(twin-colour green cochlid)	14
<i>Parasa canangae</i> Hering	Lepidoptera	Limacodidae	宽边绿刺蛾	(white-margined green moth)	14
<i>Parasa consocia</i> (Walker)	Lepidoptera	Limacodidae	褐边绿刺蛾	(green cochlid)	2, 4, 6
<i>Parasa lepida</i> (Cramer)	Lepidoptera	Limacodidae	丽绿刺蛾	blue-striped nettle grub	14
<i>Parasa sinica</i> (Moore)	Lepidoptera	Limacodidae	中国绿刺蛾	(Chinese green cochlid)	2
<i>Parasa vivida</i> (Walker)	Lepidoptera	Limacodidae	咖啡刺蛾	stinging coffee caterpillar	14
<i>Parasaissetia nigra</i> (Nietner)	Hemiptera	Coccidae	黑蝓蚧	black coccid	2, 14
<i>Parlatoria camelliae</i> Comstock	Hemiptera	Diaspididae	茶片盾蚧	camellia scale	2
<i>Parlatoria oleae</i> (Colvée)	Hemiptera	Diaspididae	油橄榄片盾蚧	olive scale	2
<i>Parlatoria pergandii</i> Comstock	Hemiptera	Diaspididae	糠片蚧	black parlatoria scale, chaff scale	2, 4
<i>Parlatoria proteus</i> (Curtis)	Hemiptera	Diaspididae	黄片盾蚧	(elongate parlatoria scale)	2, 4

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<i>Parlatoria theae</i> (Cockerell)	Hemiptera	Diaspididae	茶片盾蚧		2
<i>Parlatoria zizyphi</i> (Lucas)	Hemiptera	Diaspididae	方黑点蚧	citrus parlatoria	2
<i>Parnara ganga</i> Evans	Lepidoptera	Hesperiidae	曲纹稻弄蝶	rice butterfly	10
<i>Parnara guttatus</i> (Bremer & Gray)	Lepidoptera	Hesperiidae	直纹稻苞虫	rice skipper	10
<i>Parthenolecanium persicae</i> (Fabricius)	Hemiptera	Coccidae	桃盔蜡蚧		2
<i>Patanga japonica</i> (Bolivar)	Orthoptera	Acrididae	日本脊土蝗	Japanese grasshopper	2, 6, 14
<i>Patanga succincta</i> (Linnaeus)	Orthoptera	Acrididae	印黄脊土蝗	Bombay locust	2, 6, 8, 11, 12
<i>Pectinophora gossypiella</i> (Saunders)	Lepidoptera	Gelechiidae	棉红铃虫	pink bollworm	3
<i>Pelopidas mathias</i> (Fabricius)	Lepidoptera	Hesperiidae	隐纹稻苞虫	rice skipper	10
<i>Penicillaria jocosatrix</i> (Guenée)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	芒果夜蛾	mango shoot caterpillar	14
<i>Pentalonia nigronervosa</i> Coquerel	Hemiptera	Aphididae	香蕉交脉蚜	banana aphid	14
<i>Pericapritermes nitobei</i> (Shiraki)	Isoptera	Termitidae	近歪白蚁		11
<i>Perkinsiella saccharicida</i> Kirkaldy	Hemiptera	Delphacidae	蔗飞虱	sugarcane planthopper	11
<i>Petrova cristata</i> (Walshingham)	Lepidoptera	Tortricidae	松实小卷蛾		9
<i>Phaedon brassicae</i> Baly	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae	猿叶虫	(daikon leaf beetle)	5
<i>Phaenacantha bicolor</i> (Distant)	Hemiptera	Lygaeidae	两色突束蝽		11
<i>Phalera combusta</i> (Walker)	Lepidoptera	Notodontidae	高粱舟蛾		6
<i>Phaulula gracilis</i> Matsumura & Shiraki	Orthoptera	Tettigoniidae	桔小螽斯		14
<i>Philus antennatus</i> (Gyllenhal)	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	狭胸桔天牛		2
<i>Philus pallescens</i> Bates	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	蔗狭胸天牛	(narrow thorax longicorn)	2, 11
<i>Phlaeoba infumata</i> Brunner von Wattenwyl	Orthoptera	Acrididae	僧帽佛蝗		12
<i>Phloeosinus sinensis</i> Schedl	Coleoptera	Scolytidae	中华柏皮小蠹	Chinese cedar bark beetle	9
<i>Phocoderma velutina</i> Kollar	Lepidoptera	Limacodidae	绒刺蛾		14
<i>Phragmataecia castaneae</i> Hübner	Lepidoptera	Cossidae	黄褐木蠹蛾	(brown cossid)	11
<i>Phthonosema tendinosaria</i> (Bremer)	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	芋烟尺蛾		14
<i>Phthorimaea operculella</i> (Zeller)	Lepidoptera	Gelechiidae	马铃薯麦蛾	potato tuber moth	7
<i>Phyllocnistis citrella</i> Stainton	Lepidoptera	Gracillariidae	桔叶潜蛾	citrus leaf miner	2
<i>Phyllocoptruta oleivora</i> (Ashmead)	Acari	Eriophyidae	柑桔锈螨	citrus rust mite	2, 14
<i>Phyllotreta rectilineata</i> Chen	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae	直条跳甲	(cabbage flea beetle)	5

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中国南方农林业有害节肢动物 (不常用的英文俗名置于括弧内)

Pest	Order	Family	Chinese common name	English common name	See Table(s)
<i>Phyllotreta striolata</i> (Fabricius)	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae	曲条跳甲	striped cabbage flea beetle	5, 6
<i>Phyllotreta vittata</i> (Fabricius)	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae	黄曲条跳甲	striped flea beetle	14
<i>Physauchenia bifasciata</i> (Jacoby)	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae	双带方额叶甲		2
<i>Physopelta gutta</i> (Burmeister)	Hemiptera	Largidae	大星红蝽	(large red largid)	14
<i>Phytoscaphus gossypii</i> Chao	Coleoptera	Curculionidae	棉尖象	(cotton shoot weevil)	3
<i>Pieris brassicae</i> (Fabricius)	Lepidoptera	Pieridae	大菜粉蝶	large cabbage white	5
<i>Pieris canidia</i> (Sparrmann)	Lepidoptera	Pieridae	东方粉蝶	small cabbage butterfly	5
<i>Pieris rapae</i> (Linnaeus)	Lepidoptera	Pieridae	菜粉蝶	cabbage white butterfly	5
<i>Piezodorus hybneri</i> (Gmelin)	Hemiptera	Pentatomidae	壁蝽	red-banded shield bug	6
<i>Pinnaspis aspidistrae</i> (Signoret)	Hemiptera	Diaspididae	桔长盾蚧		2
<i>Pinnaspis strachani</i> (Cooley)	Hemiptera	Diaspididae	桔小雪蚧	hibiscus snow scale	14
<i>Pinnaspis theae</i> (Maskell)	Hemiptera	Diaspididae	茶褐点盾蚧		2
<i>Pinnaspis uniloba</i> (Kuwana)	Hemiptera	Diaspididae	单瓣褐点盾蚧	osmanthus scale	2
<i>Plagioderia versicolora</i> (Laicharting)	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae	柳叶甲	willow leaf beetle	2
<i>Planococcus citri</i> (Risso)	Hemiptera	Pseudococcidae	桔粉蚧	citrus mealybug	2, 4
<i>Planococcus kraunhiae</i> (Kuwana)	Hemiptera	Pseudococcidae	藤氏粉蚧		2
<i>Planococcus lilacinus</i> (Cockerell)	Hemiptera	Diaspididae	可可刺粉蚧	cacao mealybug	2, 14
<i>Platymycteropsis mandarinus</i> (Fabricius)	Coleoptera	Curculionidae	柑桔斜脊象		2, 14
<i>Platypleura kaempferi</i> (Fabricius)	Hemiptera	Cicadidae	蟋蟀	kaempfer's cicada	2
<i>Plautia fimbriata</i> (Fabricius)	Hemiptera	Pentatomidae	珀蝽		2
<i>Pleonomus canaliculatus</i> (Faldermann)	Coleoptera	Elateridae	沟叩头虫		6
<i>Pleuroptya chlorophanta</i> (Butler)	Lepidoptera	Pyrilidae	叶螟	(leaf webworm)	6
<i>Plocaderus obesus</i> Gahan	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	咖啡天牛	cashew stem borer, coffee longhorn	14
<i>Plusiodonta coelonta</i> (Kollar)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	彩肖金夜蛾		2
<i>Plutella xylostella</i> (Linnaeus)	Lepidoptera	Yponomeutidae	小菜蛾	diamondback moth	5
<i>Podagricomela nigricollis</i> Chen	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae	桔红潜叶甲	(red citrus leafminer)	2
<i>Podagricomela wisei</i> Heikertinger	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae	枸杞潜叶甲		2
<i>Podontia lutea</i> (Olivier)	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae	黄色漆树叶甲		2

Table 1.(cont'd) Arthropod pests of agriculture and forestry plantations in southern China. (English common names in limited use are placed in brackets)
中国南方农林业有害节肢动物 (不常用的英文俗名置于括弧内)

Pest	Order	Family	Chinese common name	English common name	See Table(s)
<i>Poecilocoris druriei</i> (Linnaeus)	Hemiptera	Scutelleridae	桑宽盾蝽		2
<i>Poecilophilides rusticola</i> (Burmeister)	Coleoptera	Scarabaeidae	褐锈花金龟		6
<i>Polychrosis cunninghamicola</i> Liu & Pai	Lepidoptera	Tortricidae	杉梢卷叶蛾		9
<i>Polygonia c-aureum</i> (Linnaeus)	Lepidoptera	Nymphalidae	狸黄蛱蝶	(yellowish nymphalid)	2
<i>Polyphagotarsonemus latus</i> (Banks)	Acari	Tarsonemidae	侧多食跗线螨	broad mite, yellow tea mite	2, 5, 7, 8, 13, 14
<i>Popillia mutans</i> Newman	Coleoptera	Scarabaeidae	无斑弧丽金龟		14
<i>Prionus insularis</i> Motschulsky	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	锯天牛		2
<i>Prietyranus closteroides</i> (Thomson)	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	桔根锯天牛		2
<i>Prophantis octoguttalis</i> (Felder & Rogenhofer)	Lepidoptera	Pyalidae	咖啡浆果蛀野螟	coffee berry moth	14
<i>Protaetia brevitarsis</i> Lewis	Coleoptera	Scarabaeidae	白点花金龟		14
<i>Psacotheta hilaris</i> (Pascoe)	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	桑黄星天牛	(yellow-spot longhorn)	2
<i>Psalis pennatula</i> (Fabricius)	Lepidoptera	Lymantriidae	钩茸毒蛾		6
<i>Pseudaolesthes chrysothrix</i> Bates	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	桔金绒天牛	(yellow-mottled longhorn)	2
<i>Pseudaolesthes chrysothrix tibetana</i> Gressitt	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	桔金绒天牛(西藏亚种)		2
<i>Pseudaonidia duplex</i> (Cockerell)	Hemiptera	Diaspididae	樟圆蚧	round camphor scale	2, 9, 13
<i>Pseudaonidia trilobitiformis</i> (Green)	Hemiptera	Diaspididae	可可三叶圆蚧	armoured scale	2
<i>Pseudaulacaspis pentagona</i> (Targioni-Tozzetti)	Hemiptera	Diaspididae	桑白蚧	mulberry scale, white peach scale	2, 4
<i>Pseudocatharylla inclaralis</i> (Walker)	Lepidoptera	Pyalidae	稻白折叶草螟	(white rice leaffolder)	10
<i>Pseudococcus adonidum</i> (Linnaeus)	Hemiptera	Pseudococcidae	可可长尾粉蚧	long-tailed mealybug	2, 14
<i>Pseudococcus calceolariae</i> (Maskell)	Hemiptera	Pseudococcidae	桔根粉蚧	citrus root mealybug	2
<i>Pseudococcus citriculus</i> Green	Hemiptera	Pseudococcidae	嗜桔粉蚧	citrophilus mealybug	2, 14
<i>Pseudococcus comstocki</i> (Kuwana)	Hemiptera	Pseudococcidae	康氏粉蚧	Comstock mealybug	2, 6
<i>Pseudococcus maritimus</i> (Ehrhorn)	Hemiptera	Pseudococcidae	葡萄粉蚧		2
<i>Pseudonoorda minor</i> Munroe	Lepidoptera	Pyalidae	芒果小齿螟		14
<i>Psylla citricola</i> Yang & Li	Hemiptera	Psyllidae	柑桔木虱		2
<i>Psylla coccinea</i> Kuwayama	Hemiptera	Psyllidae	红木虱	(red jumping psylla)	2
<i>Pterophorus niveodactylus</i> (Pagenstecher)	Lepidoptera	Pterophoridae	甘薯翼蛾	(sweet potato white plume moth)	12

Table 1.(cont'd) Arthropod pests of agriculture and forestry plantations in southern China. (English common names in limited use are placed in brackets)
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Pest	Order	Family	Chinese common name	English common name	See Table(s)
<i>Ptinus fur</i> (Linnaeus)	Coleoptera	Ptinidae	白纹蛛甲	whitemarked spider beetle	6
<i>Ptosima chinensis</i> Marshall	Coleoptera	Buprestidae	黄斑吉丁虫		4
<i>Pulvinaria citricola</i> Kuwana	Hemiptera	Coccidae	桔绵蚧	smaller citrus cottony scale	2
<i>Pulvinaria psidii</i> Maskell	Hemiptera	Coccidae	咖啡丝绵蚧	green shield scale	2
<i>Pygospila tyres</i> (Cramer)	Lepidoptera	Pyralidae	白斑黑野螟		14
<i>Quadraspidiotus perniciosus</i> (Comstock)	Hemiptera	Diaspididae	梨笠圆盾蚧	San José scale	2, 4
<i>Recilia dorsalis</i> (Motschulsky)	Hemiptera	Cicadellidae	电光叶蝉	zigzag leafhopper	2, 8, 10
<i>Redoa alba</i> (Bremer)	Lepidoptera	Lymantriidae	茶白毒蛾	(smaller white tussock moth)	2
<i>Reticulitermes flavipes</i> (Koller)	Isoptera	Rhinotermitidae	黄胸散白蚁	eastern subterranean termite	11
<i>Reticulitermes speratus</i> (Kolbe)	Isoptera	Rhinotermitidae	栖水网白蚁		6
<i>Rhipiphorothrips cruentatus</i> Hood	Thysanoptera	Thripidae	腹钩蓟马		14
<i>Rhomborrhina fulvopilosa</i> Moser	Coleoptera	Scarabaeidae	黄马罗花金龟		2
<i>Rhomborrhina japonica</i> Hope	Coleoptera	Scarabaeidae	日本铜光金龟	(cupreous polished chafer)	2
<i>Rhomborrhina resplendens</i> (Swartz)	Coleoptera	Scarabaeidae	桔金龟	(citrus polished chafer)	2
<i>Rhomborrhina unicolor</i> Motschulsky	Coleoptera	Scarabaeidae	绿色花金龟	(green polished chafer)	2
<i>Rhopalosiphum maidis</i> (Fitch)	Hemiptera	Aphididae	玉米缢管蚜	corn leaf aphid	6
<i>Rhopalosiphum padi</i> (Linnaeus)	Hemiptera	Aphididae	禾谷缢管蚜	oat aphid	6
<i>Rhynchites confragosicollis</i> Voss	Coleoptera	Curculionidae	桃象甲	(peach weevil)	4
<i>Rhynchites foveipennis</i> Fairmaire	Coleoptera	Curculionidae	梨象甲	(pear weevil)	4
<i>Rhynchocoris humeralis</i> (Thunberg)	Hemiptera	Pentatomidae	棱蝽	(citrus stinkbug)	2
<i>Rhynchocoris nigridens</i> Stål	Hemiptera	Pentatomidae	热带果蝽	(tropical fruit bug)	2
<i>Rhyncophorus ferrugineus</i> (Olivier)	Coleoptera	Curculionidae	椰棕象甲	red palm weevil	14
<i>Rhytia hypermnestra</i> (Stoll)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	白斑落叶夜蛾	(fruit piercing moth)	2
<i>Rhytidodera bowringii</i> White	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	脊胸天牛	(ridge-necked longhorn)	14
<i>Ricania cacaonis</i> Chou & Lu	Hemiptera	Ricaniidae	可可管翅蜡蝉	(cocoa planthopper)	14
<i>Ricania japonica</i> Melichar	Hemiptera	Ricaniidae	琥珀广翅蜡蝉	(Japanese broad-winged planthopper)	2
<i>Ricania simulans</i> (Walker)	Hemiptera	Ricaniidae	钩纹广翅蜡蝉		2
<i>Ricania speculum</i> (Walker)	Hemiptera	Ricaniidae	八点广翅蜡蝉	(coffee planthopper)	2, 14

Table 1.(cont'd) Arthropod pests of agriculture and forestry plantations in southern China. (English common names in limited use are placed in brackets)
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Pest	Order	Family	Chinese common name	English common name	See Table(s)
<i>Ricania taeniata</i> Stål	Hemiptera	Ricaniidae	褐带广翅蜡蝉	brown-banded planthopper	2, 6
<i>Riptortus clavatus</i> (Thunberg)	Hemiptera	Alydidae	豆类缘蝽		2
<i>Riptortus linearis</i> (Linnaeus)	Hemiptera	Alydidae	稻蜂缘蝽	legume pod bug	2, 6, 7, 8
<i>Riptortus pedestris</i> (Fabricius)	Hemiptera	Alydidae	豆缘蝽	bean bug	2, 6, 7, 8
<i>Rondibilis chengtuensis</i> Gressitt	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	成都方额天牛	Chengdu longhorn	2
<i>Saccharicoccus sacchari</i> (Cockerell)	Hemiptera	Pseudococcidae	蔗红粉蚧	sugarcane mealybug	11
<i>Saccharosydne procerus</i> (Matsumura)	Hemiptera	Delphacidae	长绿飞虱		7
<i>Saissetia citricola</i> (Kuwana)	Hemiptera	Coccidae	柑桔纽蜡蚧	(citrus cottony scale)	2
<i>Saissetia coffeae</i> (Walker)	Hemiptera	Coccidae	咖啡盔蚧	hemispherical scale	2, 14
<i>Saissetia oleae</i> (Olivier)	Hemiptera	Coccidae	橄榄盔蚧	black scale	2
<i>Salurnis marginellus</i> Guérin-Méneville	Hemiptera	Flatidae	檀香木蜡蝉		2, 6, 14
<i>Samia cynthia</i> (Drury)	Lepidoptera	Saturniidae	柞蚕	eri silkworm, cynthia moth	2, 9
<i>Scirpophaga excerptalis</i> (Walker)	Lepidoptera	Pyralidae	鹿藿草野螟	white top borer	11
<i>Scirpophaga incertulas</i> (Walker)	Lepidoptera	Pyralidae	三化螟	yellow rice stemborer	10
<i>Scirpophaga nivella</i> (Fabricius)	Lepidoptera	Pyralidae	蔗白螟	sugarcane top borer	11
<i>Scirpophaga praelata</i> (Scopoli)	Lepidoptera	Pyralidae	无纹白螟		7
<i>Scirtothrips dorsalis</i> Hood	Thysanoptera	Thripidae	茶黄蓟马	yellow tea thrips, chilli thrips, strawberry thrips	2, 7, 13, 14
<i>Scirtothrips mangiferae</i> Priesner	Thysanoptera	Thripidae	芒果褐蓟马	mango thrips	14
<i>Scopelodes venosus</i> Walker	Lepidoptera	Limacodidae	广东油桐黑刺蛾	(Guangdong tung oil nettle moth)	14
<i>Scotinophara lurida</i> (Burmeister)	Hemiptera	Pentatomidae	稻黑蝽	black rice bug	2, 6, 10
<i>Scutellera perplexa</i> (Westwood)	Hemiptera	Scutelleridae	长盾蝽		2
<i>Selenothrips rubrocinctus</i> (Giard)	Thysanoptera	Thripidae	可可红带蓟马	red-banded thrips, cocoa thrips	2, 14
<i>Semanotus sinoauster</i> Gressitt	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	皱鞘双条杉天牛		9
<i>Serica boops</i> Waterhouse	Coleoptera	Scarabaeidae	豆形褐绒金龟	(brown chafer)	14
<i>Serrodes campana</i> Guenée	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	斑翅夜蛾		2
<i>Serrognathus titanus</i> (Boisduval)	Coleoptera	Lucanidae	巨锯锹甲		2
<i>Sesamia calamistis</i> Hampson	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	列星大螟	pink stem borer	6
<i>Sesamia inferens</i> (Walker)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	大螟	pink rice borer	6, 10, 11

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Pest	Order	Family	Chinese common name	English common name	See Table(s)
<i>Sesamia uniformis</i> Dudgeon	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	蔗木螟	sugarcane borer	11
<i>Setora sinensis</i> Moore	Lepidoptera	Limacodidae	中华褐刺蛾	(Chinese nettle moth)	2, 9
<i>Setothosea asigna</i> (van Eecke)	Lepidoptera	Limacodidae	带一点刺蛾		14
<i>Shirahoshizo flavonotatus</i> (Voss)	Coleoptera	Curculionidae	马尾松角胫象		9
<i>Shirakiacris shiraki</i> (Bolivár)	Orthoptera	Acrididae	长翅希蝗		6
<i>Sinomegoura citricola</i> (Van der Goot)	Hemiptera	Aphididae	樟修尾蚜	camphor aphid	9
<i>Sinorsillus piliferus</i> Usinger	Hemiptera	Lygaeidae	杉木扁长蝽		9
<i>Sinoxylon anale</i> Lesne	Coleoptera	Bostrychidae	毒藤根长蠹	false powder post beetle	9
<i>Sitobion avenae</i> Fabricius	Hemiptera	Aphididae	麦长管蚜	English grain aphid	6
<i>Sitophilus zeamais</i> Motschulsky	Coleoptera	Curculionidae	玉米象	maize weevil	6
<i>Sitotroga cerealella</i> (Olivier)	Lepidoptera	Gelechiidae	麦蛾	angoumois grain moth	6
<i>Smynthuodes betae</i> Westwood	Hemiptera	Aphididae	菜豆根蚜	bean root aphid	3
<i>Sogatella furcifera</i> (Horváth)	Hemiptera	Delphacidae	白背稻虱	white backed planthopper	6, 10
<i>Solenosthedium chinensis</i> Stål	Hemiptera	Scutelleridae	华沟盾蝽	(yellow-belly arctiid)	2
<i>Sonsaucoccus sinensis</i> (Chen)	Hemiptera	Margarodidae	中华松梢蚧		9
<i>Sphaeroderma confine</i> Chen	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae	红拟球跳甲		14
<i>Sphrageidus similis</i> (Fuessly)	Lepidoptera	Lymantriidae	盗毒蛾	yellow-tail moth	2, 4
<i>Spilarctia obliqua</i> (Walker)	Lepidoptera	Arctiidae	尖白灯蛾	pale-lined tiger moth	5, 6, 8
<i>Spilarctia subcarnea</i> (Walker)	Lepidoptera	Arctiidae	红腹白灯蛾	white tiger moth	2, 5, 6, 8
<i>Spilosoma lubricipeda</i> (Linnaeus)	Lepidoptera	Arctiidae	黄腹麻灯蛾		5, 7
<i>Spilosoma punctaria</i> Stoll	Lepidoptera	Arctiidae	麻灯蛾	(red-belly arctiid)	5
<i>Spirama retorta</i> (Clerck)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	旋目夜		2, 14
<i>Spodoptera exigua</i> (Hübner)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	甜菜夜蛾	lesser armyworm	5, 6, 7, 12
<i>Spodoptera litura</i> (Fabricius)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	斜纹夜蛾	cluster caterpillar, tobacco cutworm	2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 8, 12
<i>Spodoptera mauritia</i> (Boisduval)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	水稻粘虫	lawn armyworm, rice armyworm	6, 10
<i>Spoladea recurvalis</i> (Fabricius)	Lepidoptera	Pyrilidae	夏威夷甜菜螟	beet webworm	6, 7
<i>Squamura discipuncta</i> (Wileman)	Lepidoptera	Metabelidae	相思拟木蠹蛾	litchi stem borer	9, 14
<i>Stauropus alternus</i> (Walker)	Lepidoptera	Notodontidae	龙眼灰舟蛾	lobster caterpillar	9, 14

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<i>Stenchaetothrips biformis</i> (Bagnall)	Thysanoptera	Thripidae	稻蓟马	rice thrips, paddy thrips	6, 10, 11
<i>Stenocatantops splendens</i> (Thunberg)	Orthoptera	Acrididae	细线斑腿蝗		6, 8, 12
<i>Stephanitis chinensis</i> Drake	Hemiptera	Tingidae	中华网蝽	tea tingid	13
<i>Stephanitis laudata</i> Drake & Poor	Hemiptera	Tingidae	华南冠网蝽		9
<i>Stephanitis macaona</i> Drake	Hemiptera	Tingidae	樟脊网蝽		9
<i>Stephanitis nashi</i> Esaki & Takeya	Hemiptera	Tingidae	梨网蝽	nashi bug	4
<i>Stephanitis typicus</i> (Distant)	Hemiptera	Tingidae	香蕉网蝽	banana lace bug	14
<i>Sternochetus frigidus</i> (Fabricius)	Coleoptera	Curculionidae	果肉芒果象	mango weevil	14
<i>Sternochetus olivieri</i> (Faust)	Coleoptera	Curculionidae	橄榄象	olive weevil	14
<i>Strepsicrates nr. simicanella</i> (Walker)	Lepidoptera	Tortricidae	桉环卷蛾	Eucalyptus leaf-roller	9
<i>Stromatium longicorne</i> (Newman)	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	长角天牛		9
<i>Suana divisa</i> (Moore)	Lepidoptera	Lasiocampidae	桉树大毛虫		9, 14
<i>Susica pallida</i> Walker	Lepidoptera	Limacodidae	枣刺蛾		14
<i>Sybra punctatostriata</i> Bates	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	棉蓟天牛		2
<i>Sympiezomias citri</i> Chao	Coleoptera	Curculionidae	柑桔灰象	grey citrus weevil	2
<i>Sympiezomias cribricollis</i> Kono	Coleoptera	Curculionidae	台湾灰象	(Taiwanese grey weevil)	2
<i>Sympiezomias lewisi</i> (Roelofs)	Coleoptera	Curculionidae	大灰象甲		2
<i>Sympiezomias velatus</i> (Chevrolat)	Coleoptera	Curculionidae	大灰象	(gourd-shaped weevil)	3
<i>Sympis rufibasis</i> Guenée	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	合夜蛾		2
<i>Synoides simplex</i> (Leech)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	闪夜蛾		2
<i>Tachardina theae</i> (Green)	Hemiptera	Keriidae	茶角胶蚧		2
<i>Taiwania versicolor</i> (Boheman)	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae	柳蓝叶甲		2
<i>Takahashia japonica</i> (Cockerell)	Hemiptera	Coccidae	桑纽蜡蚧		2
<i>Tambinia debilis</i> Stål	Hemiptera	Tropidochidae	桑扁蜡蝉		2
<i>Tarbinskiellus portentosus</i> (Lichtenstein)	Orthoptera	Gryllidae	花生大蟋蟀	(large brown cricket)	2, 4, 6, 8, 9, 11, 12, 14
<i>Tartessus ferrugineus</i> (Walker)	Hemiptera	Cicadellidae	头黑带叶蝉		2
<i>Teleogryllus emma</i> (Ohmachi & Matsumura)	Orthoptera	Gryllidae	北京油葫芦		6

Table 1.(cont'd) Arthropod pests of agriculture and forestry plantations in southern China. (English common names in limited use are placed in brackets)
中国南方农林业有害节肢动物 (不常用的英文俗名置于括弧内)

Pest	Order	Family	Chinese common name	English common name	See Table(s)
<i>Teleogryllus testaceus</i> (Walker)	Orthoptera	Gryllidae	油葫芦	(field cricket)	2, 3, 7, 8, 11, 12
<i>Terthron albovittatum</i> (Matsumura)	Hemiptera	Delphacidae	白条飞虱	(white-striped planthopper)	2, 6
<i>Tessaratoma papillosa</i> (Drury)	Hemiptera	Tessaratomidae	荔枝椿	litchi stinkbug	2, 14
<i>Tessaratoma quadrata</i> Distant	Hemiptera	Tessaratomidae	方肩荔枝椿		2
<i>Tetramoera schistaceana</i> (Snellen)	Lepidoptera	Tortricidae	甘蔗条小卷蛾	grey sugarcane borer	11
<i>Tetraneura nigriabdominalis</i> (Sasaki)	Hemiptera	Aphididae	陆稻黑腹绵蚜	Oriental grassroot aphid	11
<i>Tetranychus cinnabarinus</i> (Boisduval)	Acari	Tetranychidae	朱砂叶螨	carmine spider mite	2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8, 14
<i>Tetranychus fijiensis</i> Hirst	Acari	Tetranychidae	斐济叶螨	Fijian spider mite	14
<i>Tetranychus kanzawai</i> Kishida	Acari	Tetranychidae	神泽叶螨	tea red spider mite	13, 14
<i>Tetranychus piercei</i> McGregor	Acari	Tetranychidae	皮氏叶螨		14
<i>Tetranychus truncatus</i> Ehara	Acari	Tetranychidae	截形叶螨		6
<i>Tetranychus urticae</i> Koch	Acari	Tetranychidae	二点叶螨	two-spotted mite	2, 6, 14
<i>Tetrix japonica</i> (Bolivar)	Orthoptera	Tetrigidae	日本棱蝗	pigmy grasshopper	8
<i>Tetroda histeroides</i> (Fabricius)	Hemiptera	Pentatomidae	四剑椿		6
<i>Thaia subrufa</i> (Motschulsky)	Hemiptera	Cicadellidae	白翅叶蝉	(white wing leafhopper)	6, 10
<i>Thalassodes quadraria</i> Guenée	Lepidoptera	Geometridae	樟翠尺蠖		9, 14
<i>Theretra oldenlandiae</i> (Fabricius)	Lepidoptera	Sphingidae	芋双线天蛾	vine hawk moth	12
<i>Theretra silhetensis</i> Walker	Lepidoptera	Sphingidae	条纹天蛾	(dasheen hornworm)	5
<i>Thlaspidia biramosa japonica</i> Spaeth	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae	双斑尾龟甲 (日本亚种)		2
<i>Thosea sinensis</i> (Walker)	Lepidoptera	Limacodidae	中华天蛾	slug caterpillar	2, 13, 14
<i>Thrips alliorum</i> (Priesner)	Thysanoptera	Thripidae	葱蓟马	(onion thrips)	5
<i>Thrips andrewsi</i> (Bagnall)	Thysanoptera	Thripidae	黑角蓟马		2
<i>Thrips coloratus</i> Schmutz	Thysanoptera	Thripidae	色蓟马	(Japanese thrips)	2, 8
<i>Thrips flavidulus</i> (Bagnall)	Thysanoptera	Thripidae	八节黄蓟马	yellow flower thrips	2, 5, 7, 8
<i>Thrips flavus</i> Schrank	Thysanoptera	Thripidae	瓜亮蓟马		2, 5, 7, 8
<i>Thrips hawaiiensis</i> (Morgan)	Thysanoptera	Thripidae	香蕉花蓟马	banana flower thrips	2, 5, 7, 8, 12, 14
<i>Thrips palmi</i> Karny	Thysanoptera	Thripidae	棕黄蓟马	melon thrips	7

Table 1.(cont'd) Arthropod pests of agriculture and forestry plantations in southern China. (English common names in limited use are placed in brackets)
 中国南方农林业有害节肢动物 (不常用的英文俗名置于括弧内)

Pest	Order	Family	Chinese common name	English common name	See Table(s)
<i>Thrips tabaci</i> Lindeman	Thysanoptera	Thripidae	棉蓟马, 烟蓟马	onion thrips	2, 5
<i>Throscoreyssa citri</i> Maulik	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae	桔黑潜叶甲	(black citrus leaf miner)	2
<i>Thyas junio</i> (Dalman)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	毛翅夜蛾	(rose leaf-like moth)	2
<i>Thysanoplusia orichalcea</i> (Fabricius)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	亚麻金翅夜蛾	(slender burnished brass moth)	5
<i>Ticerca castanea</i> Swinhoe	Lepidoptera	Lasiocampidae	木马黄桔叶蛾		9
<i>Tiracola plagiata</i> (Walker)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	剑麻夜蛾		2
<i>Tirathaba mundella</i> Walker	Lepidoptera	Pyralidae	椰子缀蛾	(coconut leaf folder)	14
<i>Tirathaba rufivena</i> Walker	Lepidoptera	Pyralidae	椰红脉穗螟	coconut spike moth	14
<i>Tomicus minor</i> (Hartig)	Coleoptera	Scolytidae	松横坑切梢小蠹	small pine engraver	9
<i>Tomicus piniperda</i> (Linnaeus)	Coleoptera	Scolytidae	松纵坑切梢小蠹	pine engraver	9
<i>Toxoptera aurantii</i> (Boyer de Fonscolombe)	Hemiptera	Aphididae	桔二盆蚜	black citrus aphid	2, 13, 14
<i>Toxoptera citricida</i> (Kirkaldy)	Hemiptera	Aphididae	桔蚜	brown citrus aphid	2, 4
<i>Toxoptera odinae</i> (van der Goot)	Hemiptera	Aphididae	芒果蚜	(mango aphid)	2, 14
<i>Trabala vishnou</i> (Lefebvre)	Lepidoptera	Lasiocampidae	蓖麻黄桔叶蛾	castor tent caterpillar	2, 9
<i>Trachylopus sinensis</i> Gahan	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	四脊茶天牛		2, 13
<i>Trialeurodes vaporariorum</i> (Westwood)	Hemiptera	Aleyrodidae	温室粉虱	greenhouse whitefly	5, 7
<i>Tribolium castaneum</i> (Herbst)	Coleoptera	Tenebrionidae	赤拟谷盗	red flour beetle	6
<i>Trichochrysea nitidissima</i> (Jacoby)	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae	合欢毛叶甲		9
<i>Trichoplusia ni</i> (Hübner)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	粉纹叶蛾	ni moth	5, 8
<i>Tridactylus japonicus</i> (De Haan)	Orthoptera	Tridactylidae	日本蚤螋	pigmy mole cricket	8
<i>Trigonodes hyppasia</i> (Cramer)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	短带三角叶蛾		2
<i>Trilophidia annulata</i> (Thunberg)	Orthoptera	Acrididae	疣蝗		2, 6
<i>Trioza camphorae</i> Sasaki	Hemiptera	Triozidae	樟叶木虱	camphor sucker	9
<i>Trirachys orientalis</i> Hope	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	刺角天牛		2, 9
<i>Tropidothorax elegans</i> (Distant)	Hemiptera	Lygaeidae	红脊长蝽		5
<i>Truljalia hibinonis</i> Matsumura	Orthoptera	Gryllidae	梨蟋蟀		6
<i>Tusothrips calopgoniae</i> (Zhang)	Thysanoptera	Thripidae	豆蓟马	bean thrips	7
<i>Udaspes folus</i> Cramer	Lepidoptera	Hesperiidae	姜弄蝶	cureuma skipper	7
<i>Unaspis citri</i> (Comstock)	Hemiptera	Diaspididae	桔盾蚧	white louse scale	2

Table 1.(cont'd) Arthropod pests of agriculture and forestry plantations in southern China. (English common names in limited use are placed in brackets)
中国南方农林业有害节肢动物 (不常用的英文俗名置于括弧内)

Pest	Order	Family	Chinese common name	English common name	See Table(s)
<i>Unaspis yanonensis</i> (Kuwana)	Hemiptera	Diaspididae	尖刺蚧	arrowhead scale	2, 14
<i>Unkanodes sapporonus</i> (Matsumura)	Hemiptera	Delphacidae	札幌飞虱		6
<i>Uroleucon formosanus</i> (Takahashi)	Hemiptera	Aphididae	台湾指莴苣长管蚜	(tubular lettuce aphid)	5
<i>Usilanus burmanicus</i> Distant	Hemiptera	Lygaeidae	缅甸凹颊长蝽		14
<i>Xanthodes graellsii</i> (Feisthamel)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	蕉条丽夜蛾	Sudan cotton worm	3
<i>Xanthodes malvae</i> Esper	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	锦葵丽夜蛾	(cotton caterpillar)	3
<i>Xanthodes transversa</i> (Guenée)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	梨纹夜蛾	(cotton caterpillar)	3
<i>Xenocatantops humilis</i> (Serville)	Orthoptera	Acrididae	褐异腿蝗		6
<i>Xenocatantops brachycerus</i> (Willemse)	Orthoptera	Acrididae	短角异腿蝗		6
<i>Xestia c-nigrum</i> (Linnaeus)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	八字地老虎	spotted cutworm	2, 6
<i>Xyleborus aquilus</i> Blandford	Coleoptera	Scolytidae	橡胶材小蠹	sasaki round bark beetle	14
<i>Xylophylla punctifascia</i> (Leech)	Lepidoptera	Noctuidae	斑木叶夜蛾		2
<i>Xylosandrus compactus</i> (Eichhoff)	Coleoptera	Scolytidae	椴枝小蠹	black twig borer	14
<i>Xylotrechus chinensis</i> (Chevrolat)	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	桑虎天牛	(tiger longicorn)	2, 4
<i>Xylotrechus grayi</i> (White)	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	咖啡虎天牛	(coffee tiger moth)	14
<i>Xylotrechus quadripes</i> Chevrolat	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	咖啡灭字虎天牛	coffee stem borer	14
<i>Xylotrupes gideon</i> (Linnaeus)	Coleoptera	Scarabaeidae	橡胶曲角独角仙	elephant beetle	14
<i>Xystrocera globosa</i> (Olivier)	Coleoptera	Cerambycidae	双条合欢天牛	(striped longicorn)	4, 9
<i>Zanna chinensis</i> (Distant)	Hemiptera	Fulgoridae	中华鼻蜡蝉		14
<i>Zeuzera coffeae</i> Nietner	Lepidoptera	Cossidae	咖啡豹蠹蛾	red coffee borer, red branch borer	2, 3, 13, 14
<i>Zeuzera multistrigata</i> Moore	Lepidoptera	Cossidae	栎黑点木蠹蛾		9
<i>Zicrona caerulea</i> (Linnaeus)	Hemiptera	Pentatomidae	蓝蝽	blue shield bug	6

Table 2. Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of citrus in southern China.

中国南方柑桔有害节肢动物的分布及重要性

Pest	Family	JS	AH	ZJ	JX	HB	HN	GZ	SC	YN	GX	GD	HI	FJ	TW	Total +s	Order
<i>Abgrallaspis cyanophylli</i>	Diaspididae	P	+	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	+	+		+	+	5	194=
<i>Acanthocoris dilatatus</i>	Coreidae			P	P	P		P	P			P		P		0	
<i>Acanthoecia laminati</i>	Psychidae			+			+					+		+		4	202=
<i>Aceria sheldoni</i>	Eriophyidae					+	+	+	+	+	+					6	185=
<i>Achaea janata</i>	Noctuidae	P	P	P	P		P				P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Acrida cinerea</i>	Acrididae	P	P	P	P		P				P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Acrida turrata</i>	Acrididae	P		+	+	P	P		+		+	+		+	+	7	170=
<i>Acronicta major</i>	Noctuidae	P	P	P	P				P	P				P	P	0	
<i>Actinotia intermedia</i>	Noctuidae	+	+	+		+	+		+			+				7	170=
<i>Adoretus formosanus</i>	Scarabaeidae														+++	3	240=
<i>Adoretus sinicus</i>	Scarabaeidae	+	+	+	+	+	+				+	+		+	+	10	129=
<i>Adoretus umbrosus</i>	Scarabaeidae	P	P	P	P									P	P	0	
<i>Adoxophyes cyrtosema</i>	Tortricidae				++			++	+++		+++	+++	+++	+++		19	58=
<i>Adoxophyes orana</i>	Tortricidae	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++		+++		+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	36	13=
<i>Adris tyrannus</i>	Noctuidae														+	1	279=
<i>Aeolesthes sinensis</i>	Cerambycidae								P	P	P	P	P	P	P	0	
<i>Agestrata orichalcea</i>	Scarabaeidae							P		P	P	P		P		0	
<i>Agonoscelis nubila</i>	Pentatomidae			P	P			P	P		P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Agrilus auriventris</i>	Buprestidae			P	P	P	P		P	P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Agrotis ipsilon</i>	Noctuidae	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	28	21=
<i>Aiolopus thalassinus</i>	Acrididae		P	P	P	P			P		P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Alcidodes trifidus</i>	Curculionidae	P	P	P	P				P		P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Aleurocanthus citriperdus</i>	Aleyrodidae	++		++			++			++	++	+		++	++	15	78=
<i>Aleurocanthus spiniferus</i>	Aleyrodidae	+++		+++	+++	++	+++	+++	+++	++	+++	+++	+	+++	++	34	17
<i>Aleurocanthus spinosus</i>	Aleyrodidae								+			+		+	+	4	202=
<i>Aleurolobus citri</i>	Aleyrodidae								+				+		+	3	240=
<i>Aleurolobus marlatti</i>	Aleyrodidae	+		+	+		+		+	+	+	+		+	+	10	129=

Table 2. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of citrus in southern China.

中国南方柑桔有害节肢动物的分布及重要性

Pest	Family	JS	AH	ZJ	JX	HB	HN	GZ	SC	YN	GX	GD	HI	FJ	TW	Total +s	Order
<i>Aleurolobus setigerus</i>	Aleyrodidae							+		+		+			+	4	202=
<i>Aleurolobus szechwanensis</i>	Aleyrodidae								+							1	279=
<i>Aleurotuberculatus aucubae</i>	Aleyrodidae	++		++	+				++		++	++				11	115=
<i>Amrasca biguttula</i>	Cicadellidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+			P	11	115=
<i>Amrasca flavescens</i>	Cicadellidae	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++		++	+++	27	26=
<i>Amrasca formosana</i>	Cicadellidae									+	+	+			+	4	202=
<i>Amsacta lactinea</i>	Arctiidae	+	+	+	+	+	+		+		+	+		+	+	11	115=
<i>Andaspis hawaiiensis</i>	Diaspididae			P								P		P	P	0	
<i>Anomala corpulenta</i>	Scarabaeidae	++	++	++	++	++			++							12	103=
<i>Anomala cuprea</i>	Scarabaeidae			++	++	++					++	++		++	++	14	84=
<i>Anomala doimiana</i>	Scarabaeidae								+							1	279=
<i>Anomala expansa</i>	Scarabaeidae				P				P		P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Anomala rachypyga</i>	Scarabaeidae	P	P	P	P									P	P	0	
<i>Anomis flava</i>	Noctuidae	+++				++	+++	++	+++		++	++	++	++		21	45=
<i>Anomis fulvida</i>	Noctuidae		+	+	+	+	+		+	+	+	+	+	+		11	115=
<i>Anomis mesogona</i>	Noctuidae		++	++	++	++	++		++		++	++	++	++		20	51=
<i>Anomis saubulifera</i>	Noctuidae			+		+						+			+	4	202=
<i>Anoplocnemis curvipes</i>	Coreidae	P	P	P	P	P	P				P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Anoplocnemis phasiana</i>	Coreidae	P	P	P	P				P	P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Anoplophora chinensis</i>	Cerambycidae	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	42	1=
<i>Anoplophora horsfieldii</i>	Cerambycidae	+		+		+			+	+	+	+		+		8	151=
<i>Anoplophora imitatrix</i>	Cerambycidae	P			P			P	P		P	P		P		0	
<i>Anoplophora malasiaca</i>	Cerambycidae			+			+			+					+	4	202=
<i>Anoplophora versteegii</i>	Cerambycidae							+		+	+	+				4	202=
<i>Anticarsia irrorata</i>	Noctuidae				+					+		+		+		4	202=
<i>Aonidiella aurantii</i>	Diaspididae	++		++	++				+	+	++	++		++	++	16	72=
<i>Aonidiella citrina</i>	Diaspididae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+		+	+	13	95=
<i>Aonidiella orientalis</i>	Diaspididae	P		P	P		P		P		P	P		P	P	0	

Table 2. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of citrus in southern China.
中国南方柑桔有害节肢动物的分布及重要性

Pest	Family	JS	AH	ZJ	JX	HB	HN	GZ	SC	YN	GX	GD	HI	FJ	TW	Total +s	Order
<i>Aphis craccivora</i>	Aphididae	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Aphis gossypii</i>	Aphididae	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	28	21=
<i>Aphis spiraecola</i>	Aphididae			++					+++		++	++	+++	++	+	15	78=
<i>Apion collare</i>	Apionidae		P	P	P	P			P	P	P					0	
<i>Apoderus nigroapicatus</i>	Attelabidae	P			P				P	P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Apogonia cribricollis</i>	Melolonthidae			P	P	P	P				P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Apomecyna excavaticeps</i>	Cerambycidae	P		P						P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Apriona germarii</i>	Cerambycidae	P	P	P	P	P	P		P		P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Araecerus fasciculatus</i>	Anthribidae	P	P		P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Archips asiaticus</i>	Tortricidae	+++	++	+++	+++		+++		+++			+++		+++	+++	26	33=
<i>Archips europa</i>	Tortricidae										+	+		+		3	240=
<i>Archips tabescens</i>	Tortricidae								+		+	++		+	++	7	170=
<i>Archips xylosteanus</i>	Tortricidae	+			+	+	+									4	202=
<i>Arcte coerulea</i>	Noctuidae					+	+			+	+	+		+	+	7	170=
<i>Aristobia hispida</i>	Cerambycidae	P	P	P	P	P	P		P		P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Aristobia testudo</i>	Cerambycidae									+	+	+		+		4	202=
<i>Aromia bungii</i>	Cerambycidae	+		+	+	+	+		+		+	+		+		9	137=
<i>Artena dotata</i>	Noctuidae		+	+	+	+	+	+		+	+	+	+	+	+	12	103=
<i>Ascotis selenaria</i>	Geometridae	+	+	+	+			+	+		+			+		8	151=
<i>Asota tortuosa</i>	Noctuidae								P	P	P	P			P	0	
<i>Aspidiotus destructor</i>	Diaspididae	+		+		+	+		+	+	+	+		+	+	10	129=
<i>Aspidiotus nerii</i>	Diaspididae	P		P	P	P	P	P	P	P	+	+		P	P	2	258=
<i>Aspidomorpha difformis</i>	Chrysomelidae							P	P			P		P	P	0	
<i>Asterococcus muratae</i>	Cerococcidae							+	+					+		3	240=
<i>Asura strigipennis</i>	Arctiidae	P	P	P	P	P	P		P	P		P		P	P	0	
<i>Athrypsia salva</i>	Xylorictidae	P		P					P					P	P	0	
<i>Atractomorpha lata</i>	Acrididae	P		P	P		P		P						P	0	
<i>Atractomorpha sinensis</i>	Acrididae				+	+	+		+		+	+		+	+	8	151=

Table 2. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of citrus in southern China.

中国南方柑桔有害节肢动物的分布及重要性

Pest	Family	JS	AH	ZJ	JX	HB	HN	GZ	SC	YN	GX	GD	HI	FJ	TW	Total +s	Order
<i>Attacus atlas</i>	Saturniidae				+	+			+	+	+	+		+	+	8	151=
<i>Aulacaspis citri</i>	Diaspididae								++	++	++					6	185=
<i>Aulacaspis crawi</i>	Diaspididae	+		+				++	++	++		+		+	+	11	115=
<i>Aulacaspis tubercularis</i>	Diaspididae								P						+	1	279=
<i>Aulacophora femoralis</i>	Chrysomelidae	P	P	P	P	P	P	P			P	P		P	P	0	103=
<i>Bactrocera dorsalis</i>	Tephritidae						++	++	++	++	++	++	+++	++	+++	20	51=
<i>Bactrocera minax</i>	Tephritidae					+++	+++	+++	++	+++	+++				++	19	58=
<i>Bactrocera occipitalis</i>	Tephritidae											+	+			2	258=
<i>Bactrocera pedestris</i>	Tephritidae				+		+	+	+	+	+	+		+	+	9	137=
<i>Bactrocera scutellata</i>	Tephritidae				P			P	P	P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Bactrocera tsuneonis</i>	Tephritidae							++	++		++				++	8	151=
<i>Basiprionota bisignata</i>	Chrysomelidae	P		P		P	P	P	P	P	P					0	
<i>Batocera rubus</i>	Cerambycidae								+	+	+	+			+	5	194=
<i>Bemisia giffardi</i>	Aleyrodidae			+	+		+		++			+		+	+	8	151=
<i>Blepharaphys succinator</i>	Cerambycidae	+		+					+	+	+	+			+	7	170=
<i>Bothrogonia ferruginea</i>	Cicadellidae	+	+	+	+	+	+		+	+		+		+	+	11	115=
<i>Brachycyttarus subteralbatus</i>	Psychidae	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Brevipalpus californicus</i>	Tenuipalpidae		P	P		P	P				P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Brevipalpus lewisi</i>	Tenuipalpidae	P	P	P	P					P					P	0	
<i>Brevipalpus obovatus</i>	Tenuipalpidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	84=
<i>Buzura suppressaria</i>	Geometridae		+	+	+				++	+	++	++		++		12	103=
<i>Buzura suppressaria benescripta</i>	Geometridae										++	++	++	++		8	151=
<i>Caliothrips fasciatus</i>	Thripidae					+			+			+		+		4	202=
<i>Calyptra lata</i>	Noctuidae	++	++	++	++	++	++		++							14	84=
<i>Calyptra minuticornis</i>	Noctuidae			+						+	+	+		+		5	194=
<i>Calyptra thalictri</i>	Noctuidae			+					+							2	258=
<i>Cania bilinea</i>	Limacodidae	+		+	+				+	+	+	+		+	+	9	137=
<i>Cania sinensis</i>	Limacodidae								+							1	279=

Table 2. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of citrus in southern China.

中国南方柑桔有害节肢动物的分布及重要性

Pest	Family	JS	AH	ZJ	JX	HB	HN	GZ	SC	YN	GX	GD	HI	FJ	TW	Total +s	Order
<i>Cappacea taprobanensis</i>	Pentatomidae						P	P	P	P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Carpoglyphus lactis</i>	Carpoglyphidae								+							1	279=
<i>Carposina niponensis</i>	Carposinidae	+	+	+	+	+	+		+					+	+	9	137=
<i>Cassida circumdata</i>	Chrysomelidae			P			P		P		+	+		+	+	4	202=
<i>Cerace stipatana</i>	Tortricidae			+	+			+	+	+				+		6	185=
<i>Ceratovacuna lanigera</i>	Aphididae				+			P	P	+	+	+		+	+	6	185=
<i>Ceresium sinicum</i>	Cerambycidae	P		P	P		P		P	P		P		P	P	0	
<i>Ceroplastes centroroseus</i>	Coccidae					+	+	+								3	240=
<i>Ceroplastes ceriferus</i>	Coccidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	84=
<i>Ceroplastes floridensis</i>	Coccidae	+	+	+	+	+	+		+		+	+		+	+	11	115=
<i>Ceroplastes japonicus</i>	Coccidae	P	+	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P		+	P	2	258=
<i>Ceroplastes pseudoceriferus</i>	Coccidae	P		P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P		P		0	
<i>Ceroplastes rubens</i>	Coccidae	+		++	++	+	+	+	++	+	+	+		+	+	15	78=
<i>Cetonia speculifera</i>	Scarabaeidae	+				+	+		+		+	+		+		7	170=
<i>Chalciope mygdon</i>	Noctuidae		+		+	+	+				+	+		+	+	8	151=
<i>Chalcocelis albiguttatus</i>	Limacodidae				P			P		P	P	P		P		0	
<i>Chalcophora japonica</i>	Buprestidae										+			+		2	258=
<i>Chalioides kondonis</i>	Psychidae	++	+++	++	++	++	++	+++	+++	++		++		++	++	27	26=
<i>Chelidonium argentatum</i>	Cerambycidae	++	++	++	++						++	++		++		14	84=
<i>Chelidonium citri</i>	Cerambycidae								++							2	258=
<i>Chelidonium gibbicolle</i>	Cerambycidae	++	++	++								++		++	++	12	103=
<i>Chlorophanus grandis</i>	Curculionidae	+	+		+	+			+			++		++		9	137=
<i>Chlorophanus lineolus</i>	Curculionidae	+	+		+	+			+		++			++	++	11	115=
<i>Chlorophorus annularis</i>	Cerambycidae	P		P				P	P	P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Chloropulvinaria aurantii</i>	Coccidae	++		++	++	++	++	+++	+++	++	++	+		++	+	24	37=
<i>Chloropulvinaria floccifera</i>	Coccidae	++	+	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	+	+		++		21	45=
<i>Chloropulvinaria polygonata</i>	Coccidae	++		++	++	++	++	++	++	++		+		++	+	20	51=
<i>Chondracris rosea</i>	Acrididae	P		P	P	P	P		P	P	P	P		P	P	0	

Table 2. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of citrus in southern China.
中国南方柑桔有害节肢动物的分布及重要性

Pest	Family	JS	AH	ZJ	JX	HB	HN	GZ	SC	YN	GX	GD	HI	FJ	TW	Total +s	Order
<i>Chrysochroa fulgidissima</i>	Buprestidae	P	P	P	P			P						P	P	0	
<i>Chrysocoris grandis</i>	Scutelleridae				P			P	P	P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Chrysomphalus aonidum</i>	Diaspididae	+		+	+		+	+	++	+	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	23	40=
<i>Chrysomphalus dictylospermi</i>	Diaspididae	+		+	+	+	+		+	+	++	++	+	++	+	15	78=
<i>Cicada ochracea</i>	Cicadidae										+	+		+	+	4	202=
<i>Cicadella viridis</i>	Cicadellidae	P	P	P	P	P	P		P					P	P	0	
<i>Cleoporus variabilis</i>	Chrysomelidae	P		P	P		P	P	P	P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Cletus trigonus</i>	Coreidae	P	P	P			P		P	P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Clitea metallica</i>	Chrysomelidae	++		++	++		++		++	++	++	++		++		18	65=
<i>Coccus hesperidum</i>	Coccidae	+		+	+	+	+	++	++	+	+	+	+	+	+	15	78=
<i>Coccus viridis</i>	Coccidae	P		P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Coilodera penicillata</i>	Scarabaeidae							P		P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Conogethes punctiferalis</i>	Pyralidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+		+	+	13	95=
<i>Contarinia citri</i>	Cecidomyiidae	++		++	++	++	++	+++	+++	++	++	++	++	++	++	28	21=
<i>Coptotermes formosanus</i>	Rhinotermitidae	P	P	+	+	P	P		+		+	+		+	+	7	170=
<i>Corgatha dictaria</i>	Noctuidae	+		+					+							3	240=
<i>Coridius chinensis</i>	Dinidoridae	P	+	P	P		P	P	P	P	+	+		+	P	4	202=
<i>Coridius fuscus</i>	Dinidoridae			P					P	P	P	P		P		0	
<i>Cretonotos gangis</i>	Arctiidae	P		P	P	P	P		P	P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Cretonotos transiens</i>	Arctiidae	P	P	P	P	P	P		P	P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Cryptotympana atrata</i>	Cicadidae	++	+++	+++	+++		++	+++	+++	++		++		+++	+++	29	19=
<i>Ctenoplusia albostriata</i>	Noctuidae	P	P	P	P	P	P				P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Dactylispa angulosa</i>	Chrysomelidae	P		P				P	P	P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Dactylispa excisa</i>	Chrysomelidae		P	P	P	P			P	P	P	P		P		0	
<i>Dalpada oculata</i>	Pentatomidae							P	P	P	P	P		P		0	
<i>Dalpada smaragdina</i>	Pentatomidae	P	P	P		P	P	P	P	P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Dappula tertia</i>	Psychidae			++	++	++	++			++	++	++		++	+	17	67=
<i>Darna ochracea</i>	Limacodidae	P		P	P	P					P	P			P	0	

Table 2. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of citrus in southern China.

中国南方柑桔有害节肢动物的分布及重要性

Pest	Family	JS	AH	ZJ	JX	HB	HN	GZ	SC	YN	GX	GD	HI	FJ	TW	Total +s	Order
<i>Dasychira mendosa</i>	Lymantriidae								P	P	P	P			P	0	
<i>Dialeurodes citri</i>	Aleyrodidae	++		++	+++	++	++		+++			+++		+++	+++	23	40=
<i>Dialeurodes citricola</i>	Aleyrodidae			+			+		+			+				4	202=
<i>Diaphorina citri</i>	Psyllidae			+	+		+	+	+	+	+++	+++	+++	++	+++	20	51=
<i>Dictyophara patruelis</i>	Dictyopharidae	P		P	P	P			P	P		P		P	P	0	
<i>Dictyophara sinica</i>	Dictyopharidae			P		P			P			P		P	P	0	
<i>Diostrombus politus</i>	Derbidae			P		P	P	P	P	P				P	P	0	
<i>Dolycoris baccarum</i>	Pentatomidae	P	+	P	P				P	P				P		1	279=
<i>Drosicha contrahens</i>	Margarodidae	P		P			P		P	P		P		P	P	0	
<i>Drosicha corpulenta</i>	Margarodidae	+			+		+		+	+				P		5	194=
<i>Dysdercus cingulatus</i>	Pyrrhocoridae								P	P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Dysmicoccus brevipes</i>	Pseudococcidae			+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+		+	+	11	115=
<i>Dysgonia analis</i>	Noctuidae										+	+		+	+	4	202=
<i>Dysgonia arctotaenia</i>	Noctuidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+		+	+	+	+	13	95=
<i>Dysgonia fulvotaenia</i>	Noctuidae	+	+	+	+	+	+			+	+	+		+	+	11	115=
<i>Dysgonia maturata</i>	Noctuidae	+	+	+	+	+	+							+	+	8	151=
<i>Dysgonia praetermissa</i>	Noctuidae				+					+		+			+	4	202=
<i>Dysgonia simillima</i>	Noctuidae											+			+	2	258=
<i>Echinocnemus bipunctatus</i>	Curculionidae		P	P	P	P	P		P		P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Eotetranychus kankitus</i>	Tetranychidae			+	++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	++	+				21	45=
<i>Eotetranychus sexmaculatus</i>	Tetranychidae			+	+	++	++	++	++	++	++	+			+	16	72=
<i>Epimactis talantias</i>	Oecophoridae								P					+	+	2	258=
<i>Erebus crepuscularis</i>	Noctuidae	+	+	+	+						+	+	+	++		9	137=
<i>Erebus hieroglyphica</i>	Noctuidae							+	+	+		+				4	202=
<i>Erebus macrops</i>	Noctuidae					P	P			P	P	P		P		0	
<i>Erthesina fullo</i>	Pentatomidae	+	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	+		++	+	23	40=
<i>Erythroneura sudra</i>	Cicadellidae	P	+	P					+		P	P				2	258=
<i>Eucalymnatus tessellatus</i>	Coccidae								P	P	P	P		P	P	0	

Table 2. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of citrus in southern China.

中国南方柑桔有害节肢动物的分布及重要性

Pest	Family	JS	AH	ZJ	JX	HB	HN	GZ	SC	YN	GX	GD	HI	FJ	TW	Total +s	Order
<i>Aleurolobus setigerus</i>	Aleyrodidae							+		+		+			+	4	202=
<i>Aleurolobus szechwanensis</i>	Aleyrodidae								+							1	279=
<i>Aleurotuberculatus aucubae</i>	Aleyrodidae	++		++	+				++		++	++				11	115=
<i>Amrasca biguttula</i>	Cicadellidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+			P	11	115=
<i>Amrasca flavescens</i>	Cicadellidae	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++		++	+++	27	26=
<i>Amrasca formosana</i>	Cicadellidae									+	+	+			+	4	202=
<i>Amsacta lactinea</i>	Arctiidae	+	+	+	+	+	+		+		+	+		+	+	11	115=
<i>Andaspis hawaiiensis</i>	Diaspididae			P								P		P	P	0	
<i>Anomala corpulenta</i>	Scarabaeidae	++	++	++	++	++			++							12	103=
<i>Anomala cuprea</i>	Scarabaeidae			++	++	++					++	++		++	++	14	84=
<i>Anomala doimiana</i>	Scarabaeidae								+							1	279=
<i>Anomala expansa</i>	Scarabaeidae				P				P		P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Anomala rachypyga</i>	Scarabaeidae	P	P	P	P									P	P	0	
<i>Anomis flava</i>	Noctuidae	+++				++	+++	++	+++		++	++	++	++		21	45=
<i>Anomis fulvida</i>	Noctuidae		+	+	+	+	+		+	+	+	+	+	+		11	115=
<i>Anomis mesogona</i>	Noctuidae		++	++	++	++	++		++		++	++	++	++		20	51=
<i>Anomis saubulifera</i>	Noctuidae			+		+						+			+	4	202=
<i>Anoplocnemis curvipes</i>	Coreidae	P	P	P	P	P	P				P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Anoplocnemis phasiana</i>	Coreidae	P	P	P	P				P	P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Anoplophora chinensis</i>	Cerambycidae	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	42	1=
<i>Anoplophora horsfieldii</i>	Cerambycidae	+		+		+			+	+	+	+		+		8	151=
<i>Anoplophora imitatrix</i>	Cerambycidae	P			P			P	P		P	P		P		0	
<i>Anoplophora malasiaca</i>	Cerambycidae			+			+			+					+	4	202=
<i>Anoplophora versteegii</i>	Cerambycidae							+		+	+	+				4	202=
<i>Anticarsia irrorata</i>	Noctuidae				+					+		+		+		4	202=
<i>Aonidiella aurantii</i>	Diaspididae	++		++	++				+	+	++	++		++	++	16	72=
<i>Aonidiella citrina</i>	Diaspididae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+		+	+	13	95=
<i>Aonidiella orientalis</i>	Diaspididae	P		P	P		P		P		P	P		P	P	0	

Table 2. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of citrus in southern China.
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Pest	Family	JS	AH	ZJ	JX	HB	HN	GZ	SC	YN	GX	GD	HI	FJ	TW	Total +s	Order
<i>Aphis craccivora</i>	Aphididae	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Aphis gossypii</i>	Aphididae	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	28	21=
<i>Aphis spiraecola</i>	Aphididae			++					+++		++	++	+++	++	+	15	78=
<i>Apion collare</i>	Apionidae		P	P	P	P			P	P	P					0	
<i>Apoderus nigroapicatus</i>	Attelabidae	P			P				P	P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Apogonia cribricollis</i>	Melolonthidae			P	P	P	P				P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Apomecyna excavaticeps</i>	Cerambycidae	P		P						P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Apriona germarii</i>	Cerambycidae	P	P	P	P	P	P		P		P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Araecerus fasciculatus</i>	Anthribidae	P	P		P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Archips asiaticus</i>	Tortricidae	+++	++	+++	+++		+++		+++			+++		+++	+++	26	33=
<i>Archips eucroca</i>	Tortricidae										+	+		+		3	240=
<i>Archips tabescens</i>	Tortricidae								+		+	++		+	++	7	170=
<i>Archips xylosteanus</i>	Tortricidae	+			+	+	+									4	202=
<i>Arcte coerulea</i>	Noctuidae					+	+			+	+	+		+	+	7	170=
<i>Aristobia hispida</i>	Cerambycidae	P	P	P	P	P	P		P		P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Aristobia testudo</i>	Cerambycidae									+	+	+		+		4	202=
<i>Aromia bungii</i>	Cerambycidae	+		+	+	+	+		+		+	+		+		9	137=
<i>Artena dotata</i>	Noctuidae		+	+	+	+	+	+		+	+	+	+	+	+	12	103=
<i>Ascotis selenaria</i>	Geometridae	+	+	+	+			+	+		+			+		8	151=
<i>Asota tortuosa</i>	Noctuidae								P	P	P	P			P	0	
<i>Aspidiotus destructor</i>	Diaspididae	+		+		+	+		+	+	+	+		+	+	10	129=
<i>Aspidiotus nerii</i>	Diaspididae	P		P	P	P	P	P	P	P	+	+		P	P	2	258=
<i>Aspidomorpha difformis</i>	Chrysomelidae							P	P			P		P	P	0	
<i>Asterococcus muratae</i>	Cerococcidae							+	+					+		3	240=
<i>Asura strigipennis</i>	Arctiidae	P	P	P	P	P	P		P	P		P		P	P	0	
<i>Athrypsia salva</i>	Xylorictidae	P		P					P					P	P	0	
<i>Atractomorpha lata</i>	Acrididae	P		P	P		P		P						P	0	
<i>Atractomorpha sinensis</i>	Acrididae				+	+	+		+		+	+		+	+	8	151=

Table 2. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of citrus in southern China.

中国南方柑桔有害节肢动物的分布及重要性

Pest	Family	JS	AH	ZJ	JX	HB	HN	GZ	SC	YN	GX	GD	HI	FJ	TW	Total +s	Order
<i>Attacus atlas</i>	Saturniidae				+	+			+	+	+	+		+	+	8	151=
<i>Aulacaspis citri</i>	Diaspididae								++	++	++					6	185=
<i>Aulacaspis crawi</i>	Diaspididae	+		+				++	++	++		+		+	+	11	115=
<i>Aulacaspis tubercularis</i>	Diaspididae								P						+	1	279=
<i>Aulacophora femoralis</i>	Chrysomelidae	P	P	P	P	P	P	P			P	P		P	P	0	103=
<i>Bactrocera dorsalis</i>	Tephritidae						++	++	++	++	++	++	+++	++	+++	20	51=
<i>Bactrocera minax</i>	Tephritidae					+++	+++	+++	++	+++	+++				++	19	58=
<i>Bactrocera occipitalis</i>	Tephritidae											+	+			2	258=
<i>Bactrocera pedestris</i>	Tephritidae				+		+	+	+	+	+	+		+	+	9	137=
<i>Bactrocera scutellata</i>	Tephritidae				P			P	P	P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Bactrocera tsuneonis</i>	Tephritidae							++	++		++				++	8	151=
<i>Basiprionota bisignata</i>	Chrysomelidae	P		P		P	P	P	P	P	P					0	
<i>Batocera rubus</i>	Cerambycidae								+	+	+	+			+	5	194=
<i>Bemisia giffardi</i>	Aleyrodidae			+	+		+		++			+		+	+	8	151=
<i>Blepharaphys succinator</i>	Cerambycidae	+		+					+	+	+	+			+	7	170=
<i>Bothrogonia ferruginea</i>	Cicadellidae	+	+	+	+	+	+		+	+		+		+	+	11	115=
<i>Brachycyttarus subteralbatus</i>	Psychidae	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Brevipalpus californicus</i>	Tenuipalpidae		P	P		P	P				P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Brevipalpus lewisi</i>	Tenuipalpidae	P	P	P	P					P					P	0	
<i>Brevipalpus obovatus</i>	Tenuipalpidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	84=
<i>Buzura suppressaria</i>	Geometridae		+	+	+				++	+	++	++		++		12	103=
<i>Buzura suppressaria benescripta</i>	Geometridae										++	++	++	++		8	151=
<i>Caliothrips fasciatus</i>	Thripidae					+			+			+		+		4	202=
<i>Calyptra lata</i>	Noctuidae	++	++	++	++	++	++		++							14	84=
<i>Calyptra minuticornis</i>	Noctuidae			+						+	+	+		+		5	194=
<i>Calyptra thalictri</i>	Noctuidae			+					+							2	258=
<i>Cania bilinea</i>	Limacodidae	+		+	+				+	+	+	+		+	+	9	137=
<i>Cania sinensis</i>	Limacodidae								+							1	279=

Table 2. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of citrus in southern China.

中国南方柑桔有害节肢动物的分布及重要性

Pest	Family	JS	AH	ZJ	JX	HB	HN	GZ	SC	YN	GX	GD	HI	FJ	TW	Total +s	Order
<i>Cappacea taprobanensis</i>	Pentatomidae						P	P	P	P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Carpoglyphus lactis</i>	Carpoglyphidae								+							1	279=
<i>Carposina niponensis</i>	Carposinidae	+	+	+	+	+	+		+					+	+	9	137=
<i>Cassida circumdata</i>	Chrysomelidae			P			P		P		+	+		+	+	4	202=
<i>Cerace stipatana</i>	Tortricidae			+	+			+	+	+				+		6	185=
<i>Ceratovacuna lanigera</i>	Aphididae				+			P	P	+	+	+		+	+	6	185=
<i>Ceresium sinicum</i>	Cerambycidae	P		P	P		P		P	P		P		P	P	0	
<i>Ceroplastes centroroseus</i>	Coccidae					+	+	+								3	240=
<i>Ceroplastes ceriferus</i>	Coccidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	84=
<i>Ceroplastes floridensis</i>	Coccidae	+	+	+	+	+	+		+		+	+		+	+	11	115=
<i>Ceroplastes japonicus</i>	Coccidae	P	+	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P		+	P	2	258=
<i>Ceroplastes pseudoceriferus</i>	Coccidae	P		P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P		P		0	
<i>Ceroplastes rubens</i>	Coccidae	+		++	++	+	+	+	++	+	+	+		+	+	15	78=
<i>Cetonia speculifera</i>	Scarabaeidae	+				+	+		+		+	+		+		7	170=
<i>Chalciope mygdon</i>	Noctuidae		+		+	+	+				+	+		+	+	8	151=
<i>Chalcocelis albiguttatus</i>	Limacodidae				P			P		P	P	P		P		0	
<i>Chalcophora japonica</i>	Buprestidae										+			+		2	258=
<i>Chalioides kondonis</i>	Psychidae	++	+++	++	++	++	++	+++	+++	++		++		++	++	27	26=
<i>Chelidonium argentatum</i>	Cerambycidae	++	++	++	++						++	++		++		14	84=
<i>Chelidonium citri</i>	Cerambycidae								++							2	258=
<i>Chelidonium gibbicolle</i>	Cerambycidae	++	++	++								++		++	++	12	103=
<i>Chlorophanus grandis</i>	Curculionidae	+	+		+	+			+			++		++		9	137=
<i>Chlorophanus lineolus</i>	Curculionidae	+	+		+	+			+		++			++	++	11	115=
<i>Chlorophorus annularis</i>	Cerambycidae	P		P				P	P	P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Chloropulvinaria aurantii</i>	Coccidae	++		++	++	++	++	+++	+++	++	++	+		++	+	24	37=
<i>Chloropulvinaria floccifera</i>	Coccidae	++	+	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	+	+		++		21	45=
<i>Chloropulvinaria polygonata</i>	Coccidae	++		++	++	++	++	++	++	++		+		++	+	20	51=
<i>Chondracris rosea</i>	Acrididae	P		P	P	P	P		P	P	P	P		P	P	0	

Table 2. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of citrus in southern China.
中国南方柑桔有害节肢动物的分布及重要性

Pest	Family	JS	AH	ZJ	JX	HB	HN	GZ	SC	YN	GX	GD	HI	FJ	TW	Total +s	Order
<i>Chrysochroa fulgidissima</i>	Buprestidae	P	P	P	P			P						P	P	0	
<i>Chrysocoris grandis</i>	Scutelleridae				P			P	P	P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Chrysomphalus aonidum</i>	Diaspididae	+		+	+		+	+	++	+	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	23	40=
<i>Chrysomphalus dictylospermi</i>	Diaspididae	+		+	+	+	+		+	+	++	++	+	++	+	15	78=
<i>Cicada ochracea</i>	Cicadidae										+	+		+	+	4	202=
<i>Cicadella viridis</i>	Cicadellidae	P	P	P	P	P	P		P					P	P	0	
<i>Cleoporus variabilis</i>	Chrysomelidae	P		P	P		P	P	P	P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Cletus trigonus</i>	Coreidae	P	P	P			P		P	P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Clitea metallica</i>	Chrysomelidae	++		++	++		++		++	++	++	++		++		18	65=
<i>Coccus hesperidum</i>	Coccidae	+		+	+	+	+	++	++	+	+	+	+	+	+	15	78=
<i>Coccus viridis</i>	Coccidae	P		P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Coilodera penicillata</i>	Scarabaeidae							P		P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Conogethes punctiferalis</i>	Pyralidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+		+	+	13	95=
<i>Contarinia citri</i>	Cecidomyiidae	++		++	++	++	++	+++	+++	++	++	++	++	++	++	28	21=
<i>Coptotermes formosanus</i>	Rhinotermitidae	P	P	+	+	P	P		+		+	+		+	+	7	170=
<i>Corgatha dictaria</i>	Noctuidae	+		+					+							3	240=
<i>Coridius chinensis</i>	Dinidoridae	P	+	P	P		P	P	P	P	+	+		+	P	4	202=
<i>Coridius fuscus</i>	Dinidoridae			P					P	P	P	P		P		0	
<i>Cretonotos gangis</i>	Arctiidae	P		P	P	P	P		P	P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Cretonotos transiens</i>	Arctiidae	P	P	P	P	P	P		P	P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Cryptotympana atrata</i>	Cicadidae	++	+++	+++	+++		++	+++	+++	++		++		+++	+++	29	19=
<i>Ctenoplusia albostriata</i>	Noctuidae	P	P	P	P	P	P				P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Dactylispa angulosa</i>	Chrysomelidae	P		P				P	P	P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Dactylispa excisa</i>	Chrysomelidae		P	P	P	P			P	P	P	P		P		0	
<i>Dalpada oculata</i>	Pentatomidae							P	P	P	P	P		P		0	
<i>Dalpada smaragdina</i>	Pentatomidae	P	P	P		P	P	P	P	P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Dappula tertia</i>	Psychidae			++	++	++	++			++	++	++		++	+	17	67=
<i>Darna ochracea</i>	Limacodidae	P		P	P	P					P	P			P	0	

Table 2. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of citrus in southern China.

中国南方柑桔有害节肢动物的分布及重要性

Pest	Family	JS	AH	ZJ	JX	HB	HN	GZ	SC	YN	GX	GD	HI	FJ	TW	Total +s	Order
<i>Dasychira mendosa</i>	Lymantriidae								P	P	P	P			P	0	
<i>Dialeurodes citri</i>	Aleyrodidae	++		++	+++	++	++		+++			+++		+++	+++	23	40=
<i>Dialeurodes citricola</i>	Aleyrodidae			+			+		+			+				4	202=
<i>Diaphorina citri</i>	Psyllidae			+	+		+	+	+	+	+++	+++	+++	++	+++	20	51=
<i>Dictyophara patruelis</i>	Dictyopharidae	P		P	P	P			P	P		P		P	P	0	
<i>Dictyophara sinica</i>	Dictyopharidae			P		P			P			P		P	P	0	
<i>Diostrombus politus</i>	Derbidae			P		P	P	P	P	P				P	P	0	
<i>Dolycoris baccarum</i>	Pentatomidae	P	+	P	P				P	P				P		1	279=
<i>Drosicha contrahens</i>	Margarodidae	P		P			P		P	P		P		P	P	0	
<i>Drosicha corpulenta</i>	Margarodidae	+			+		+		+	+				P		5	194=
<i>Dysdercus cingulatus</i>	Pyrrhocoridae								P	P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Dysmicoccus brevipes</i>	Pseudococcidae			+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+		+	+	11	115=
<i>Dysgonia analis</i>	Noctuidae										+	+		+	+	4	202=
<i>Dysgonia arctotaenia</i>	Noctuidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+		+	+	+	+	13	95=
<i>Dysgonia fulvotaenia</i>	Noctuidae	+	+	+	+	+	+			+	+	+		+	+	11	115=
<i>Dysgonia maturata</i>	Noctuidae	+	+	+	+	+	+							+	+	8	151=
<i>Dysgonia praetermissa</i>	Noctuidae				+					+		+			+	4	202=
<i>Dysgonia simillima</i>	Noctuidae											+			+	2	258=
<i>Echinocnemus bipunctatus</i>	Curculionidae		P	P	P	P	P		P		P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Eotetranychus kankitus</i>	Tetranychidae			+	++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	++	+				21	45=
<i>Eotetranychus sexmaculatus</i>	Tetranychidae			+	+	++	++	++	++	++	++	+			+	16	72=
<i>Epimactis talantias</i>	Oecophoridae								P					+	+	2	258=
<i>Erebus crepuscularis</i>	Noctuidae	+	+	+	+						+	+	+	++		9	137=
<i>Erebus hieroglyphica</i>	Noctuidae							+	+	+		+				4	202=
<i>Erebus macrops</i>	Noctuidae					P	P			P	P	P		P		0	
<i>Erthesina fullo</i>	Pentatomidae	+	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	+		++	+	23	40=
<i>Erythroneura sudra</i>	Cicadellidae	P	+	P					+		P	P				2	258=
<i>Eucalymnatus tessellatus</i>	Coccidae								P	P	P	P		P	P	0	

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Pest	Family	JS	AH	ZJ	JX	HB	HN	GZ	SC	YN	GX	GD	HI	FJ	TW	Total +s	Order
<i>Eudocima salamina</i>	Noctuidae	+	+	+	+	+	+			+	+	+		+	+	11	115=
<i>Eumeta minuscula</i>	Psychidae	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++		+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	39	11=
<i>Eumeta variegata</i>	Psychidae	+++	+++	+++	+++			+++	+++	+++				+++	+++	27	26=
<i>Euproctis bipunctapex</i>	Lymantriidae	P		P	P	P	P		P					P	P	0	
<i>Euproctis flava</i>	Lymantriidae	P	P	P	P	P	P		P	P	P	P		P		0	
<i>Euproctis montis</i>	Lymantriidae	P		P	P	P	P		P	P	P	P		P		0	
<i>Euproctis piperita</i>	Lymantriidae	P			P				P			P		P		0	
<i>Euproctis pseudoconsersa</i>	Lymantriidae	+	+	+	+	P	P	+	+	+	+	+		+	+	11	115=
<i>Euproctis pulverea</i>	Lymantriidae	P		P		P			P		P			P	P	0	
<i>Euproctis scintillans</i>	Lymantriidae								P	P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Euproctis varians</i>	Lymantriidae	+	+	+	+	p			+		+	+		+	+	9	137=
<i>Euricania facialis</i>	Ricaniidae	P		P	P			P	P			P		P		0	
<i>Euricania ocellus</i>	Ricaniidae	P		+		P	P		P		P	P		P		1	279=
<i>Euryaspis flavescens</i>	Pentatomidae	P	P	P	P	P	P	P						P		0	
<i>Eurypoda antennata</i>	Cerambycidae	P		P	P			P	P						P	0	
<i>Eutetranychus orientalis</i>	Tetranychidae								P		+	+			+	3	240=
<i>Eysarcoris guttiger</i>	Pentatomidae	P		P	P		P	P	P	P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Eysarcoris ventralis</i>	Pentatomidae			P	P	P	P	P		P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Ferrisia virgata</i>	Pseudococcidae			+		+	+		+	+	+	+		+	+	9	137=
<i>Fiorinia fioriniae</i>	Diaspididae			P	P	P	P		P		P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Fiorinia theae</i>	Diaspididae		+	+		+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	12	103=
<i>Frankliniella intonsa</i>	Thripidae	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	42	1=
<i>Gastrimargus marmoratus</i>	Acrididae	P	P	P	P	P	P		P		P	P		P	+++	3	240=
<i>Geisha distinctissima</i>	Flatidae	P		+	++				++	++	+++	+++		+++		16	72=
<i>Geococcus citrinus</i>	Pseudococcidae													++		2	258=
<i>Gesonula punctifrons</i>	Acrididae	P		P	P				P	P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Glaucias crassa</i>	Pentatomidae									+	+	+		+		4	202=
<i>Glyphana fulvitemma</i>	Scarabaeidae	P		P	P				P	P				P		0	

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Pest	Family	JS	AH	ZJ	JX	HB	HN	GZ	SC	YN	GX	GD	HI	FJ	TW	Total +s	Order
<i>Grammodes geometrica</i>	Noctuidae		+	+		+			+		+	+		+	+	8	151=
<i>Grammodes stolidia</i>	Noctuidae		P			P	P			P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Gryllotalpa orientalis</i>	Gryllotalpidae	P	P	P	P	P	P		P		P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Gryllus bimaculatus</i>	Gryllidae				P					P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Halyomorpha picus</i>	Pentatomidae	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P		P	P			P	0	
<i>Haplosomoides costata</i>	Chrysomelidae			P	P	P		P	P		P	P		P		0	
<i>Haplothrips chinensis</i>	Thripidae	P		P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Haplothrips subtillissimus</i>	Thripidae									++		++		++		6	185=
<i>Helicoverpa assulta</i>	Noctuidae	++	+	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	27	26=
<i>Heliothrips haemorrhoidalis</i>	Thripidae							+	+	+	+	+		+	+	7	170=
<i>Hemiberlesia lataniae</i>	Diaspididae	P				P						P		+	+	2	258=
<i>Hemiberlesia palmae</i>	Diaspididae			P	P		P		P		+	+		+	+	4	202=
<i>Hemiberlesia rapax</i>	Diaspididae		P	P					P	P		P		P	P	0	
<i>Hesperophanes campestris</i>	Cerambycidae								+							1	279=
<i>Hishimonus sellatus</i>	Cicadellidae	++	++	++	++		++		++					++		14	84=
<i>Holotrichia parallela</i>	Scarabaeidae	P	P	P		P	P		P							0	
<i>Holotrichia plumbea</i>	Scarabaeidae	P	P	P	P			P				P		P		0	
<i>Holotrichia sauteri</i>	Scarabaeidae			+	+	+		+				+		+	+	7	170=
<i>Holotrichia sinensis</i>	Scarabaeidae			P	P						P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Homoeocerus striicornis</i>	Coreidae			P	P	P			P	P		P		P	P	0	
<i>Homona coffearia</i>	Tortricidae		+	+			+	+	++	+	++	++		++	++	15	78=
<i>Homona magnanima</i>	Tortricidae	+		+			+	+	+	+	+	+		+	+	10	129=
<i>Hulodes caranea</i>	Noctuidae	+	+	+	+	+	+			+	+	+		+	+	11	115=
<i>Hygia opaca</i>	Coreidae			P	P		P	P	P		P			P		0	
<i>Hypomeces squamosus</i>	Curculionidae	+	+	++	++		+		++	++	++	++		++	++	19	58=
<i>Hypopyra vespertilio</i>	Noctuidae		+			+	+	+		+	+	+	+	+	+	10	129=
<i>Icerya aegyptiaca</i>	Margarodidae	+		+	+		+					+	+	+	+	8	151=
<i>Icerya purchasi</i>	Margarodidae	++	+	++	++	+++	++	++	++	++	++	++	+	++	++	27	26=

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Pest	Family	JS	AH	ZJ	JX	HB	HN	GZ	SC	YN	GX	GD	HI	FJ	TW	Total +s	Order
<i>Icerya seychellarum</i>	Margarodidae		+	+	+	+	++	++	++	+	++	++	++	++	++	21	45=
<i>Idioscopus incertus</i>	Cicadellidae									+	+	+		+	+	5	194=
<i>Indarbela dea</i>	Metarbelidae				P	P				P	P	++		+	+	4	202=
<i>Iscadia inexacta</i>	Noctuidae	P	P	P	P	P	P				P	P		P		0	
<i>Ischyja manlia</i>	Noctuidae			+		+	+	+	+	+		+				7	170=
<i>Kolla albomarginata</i>	Cicadellidae	P		P					P			P		P	P	0	
<i>Kophene snelleni</i>	Psychidae			P	P	P	P			P	P	P				0	
<i>Lacera alope</i>	Noctuidae	P	P	P	P			P	P	P				P		0	
<i>Laternaria candeleria</i>	Fulgoridae				+			+		++	+++	+++		+++	P	13	95=
<i>Lawana imitata</i>	Flatidae									++	+++	+++		++	+++	13	95=
<i>Lefroyothrips lefroyi</i>	Thripidae											+		+		2	258=
<i>Lelia decempunctata</i>	Pentatomidae		P	P	P			P	P							0	
<i>Lelia octopunctata</i>	Pentatomidae									+						1	279=
<i>Lema fortunei</i>	Chrysomelidae	P	P	P		P			P		P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Lepidopsyche unicolor</i>	Psychidae					+			+							2	258=
<i>Lepidosaphes beckii</i>	Diaspididae		P	+		+	+		+	+	+	+	+	+	+	10	129=
<i>Lepidosaphes gloverii</i>	Diaspididae	+		+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	13	95=
<i>Lepidosaphes pallida</i>	Diaspididae										+	+		+		3	240=
<i>Lepidosaphes tubulorum</i>	Diaspididae		P	P		P	P		P	P		+		+	+	3	240=
<i>Lepidosaphes ulmi</i>	Diaspididae	+	+	+	+	+	+		+	+	+	+		+	+	12	103=
<i>Leptocorisa acuta</i>	Alydidae			P	P		P	P	P	P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Leptocorisa varicornis</i>	Alydidae			P	P			P	P	P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Liorhyssus hyalinus</i>	Rhopalidae	P	P	P	P			P	P	P	P	P		P		0	
<i>Lipaphis pseudobrassicae</i>	Aphididae	++		++	++		++		++	++	++	++		++	++	20	51=
<i>Locusta migratoria manilensis</i>	Acrididae	P	P	P	P	P	P		P		P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Lopholoucaspis japonica</i>	Diaspididae	+	+++	+++	+	+	+		+		+	+		++	+	16	72=
<i>Lygocoris lucorum</i>	Miridae	P	P	P	P						P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Mahasena colona</i>	Psychidae	++	+	++	++	+	+	+	++		+	+	+	+	+	17	67=

Table 2. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of citrus in southern China.
中国南方柑桔有害节肢动物的分布及重要性

Pest	Family	JS	AH	ZJ	JX	HB	HN	GZ	SC	YN	GX	GD	HI	FJ	TW	Total +s	Order
<i>Mamestra brassicae</i>	Noctuidae	P		P		P	P	P	P	P	P					0	
<i>Massicus raddei</i>	Cerambycidae	P		P	P				P					P	P	0	
<i>Medythia nigrobilineata</i>	Chrysomelidae	P	P	P	P	P	P		P	P	P			P	P	0	
<i>Megacopta cribraria</i>	Plataspidae	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	0	
<i>Meimuna opalifera</i>	Cicadidae	P	P	P	P	P			P			P		P		0	
<i>Melanitis leda</i>	Nymphalidae	P	P	P	P	P	P		P	P		P		P		0	
<i>Melanographia flexilineata</i>	Arctiidae	P		P	P	P			P		P	P		P		0	
<i>Menida bengalensis</i>	Pentatomidae	P			P			P			P	P		P		0	
<i>Metonymia glandulosa</i>	Pentatomidae	P			P			P			P	P		P		0	
<i>Metopta rectifasciata</i>	Noctuidae	+	+	+	+	+	+					+		+	+	9	137=
<i>Mimastra cyanura</i>	Chrysomelidae	P		P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P		P		0	
<i>Mocis dalosa</i>	Noctuidae	P	P	P	P		P		P		P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Mocis frugalis</i>	Noctuidae									+		+		+	+	4	202=
<i>Mocis undata</i>	Noctuidae	++	++	++	++				++	++	++	++		++	++	20	51=
<i>Mogannia hebes</i>	Cicadidae	P	P	P	P		P		P		P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Monema flavescens</i>	Limacodidae	+++	++	+++	++	++	++	+++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	31	18
<i>Myzus persicae</i>	Aphididae	+	+	+	+				+	+	+			+	+	9	137
<i>Nadezhdiella cantori</i>	Cerambycidae	++		+++	+++	++	+++	++	+++	++	++	++		+++	++	29	19=
<i>Nagodopsis shirakiana</i>	Limacodidae														+	1	279=
<i>Narosa nitobei</i>	Limacodidae												+		+	2	258=
<i>Nephotettix virescens</i>	Cicadellidae						P	P	P		P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Nezara antennata</i>	Pentatomidae	P	P	P	P		P	P	P	P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Nipaecoccus filamentosus</i>	Pseudococcidae			+	+							+			+	4	202=
<i>Nipaecoccus viridis</i>	Pseudococcidae			+	++	+		+	+	+	+++	+++	++	+++	+++	21	45=
<i>Niphona hookeri</i>	Cerambycidae								+		+	+				3	240=
<i>Nirvana pallida</i>	Cicadellidae										+	+		+	+	4	202=
<i>Nirvana suturalis</i>	Cicadellidae									+		+			+	3	240=
<i>Nisia atrovenosa</i>	Meenoplidae	P		P	P		P	P	P			P		P	P	0	

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Pest	Family	JS	AH	ZJ	JX	HB	HN	GZ	SC	YN	GX	GD	HI	FJ	TW	Total +s	Order
<i>Notobitus meleagris</i>	Coreiidae			P	P				P	P				P	P	0	185=
<i>Nyctemera adversata</i>	Arctiidae			P	P				P	P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Oberea formosana</i>	Cerambycidae				+				+		+	+	+		+	6	
<i>Obiphora intermedia</i>	Aphrophoridae			P	P	P	P	P	P	P				P		0	258=
<i>Octaspidiotus stauntoniae</i>	Diaspididae			P								+			+	2	
<i>Odontolabis cuvera</i>	Lucanidae			P	P					P	P	P		P		0	
<i>Odontolabis siva</i>	Lucanidae				P		P			P		P		P	P	0	137=
<i>Odontotermes formosanus</i>	Termitidae	P	P	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	P		+		9	
<i>Oedalus infernalis</i>	Acrididae	P	P		P		P								P	0	
<i>Oides decempunctata</i>	Chrysomelidae	P	P	P	P		P	P	P	P	P	P		P		0	279=
<i>Oliarus apicalis</i>	Cixiidae	P		P	P				P					P		0	
<i>Oligonychus coffeae</i>	Tetranychidae			P	P					P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Oncotympana maculaticollis</i>	Cicadidae								+							1	202=
<i>Ophisma gravata</i>	Noctuidae		+			+	+					+				4	202=
<i>Ophiusa coronata</i>	Noctuidae								P	P	P	P		P		0	
<i>Ophiusa indiscriminata</i>	Noctuidae								+	+	+	+				4	
<i>Ophiusa tirhaca</i>	Noctuidae	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	28	21=
<i>Ophiusa trapezium</i>	Noctuidae									+	+	+		+		4	51=
<i>Ophiusa triphaenoides</i>	Noctuidae	++	++	++	++	++	++		++		++	++			++	20	26=
<i>Oraesia emarginata</i>	Noctuidae	+++		+++		+++	+++		+++		+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	27	13=
<i>Oraesia excavata</i>	Noctuidae		+++	+++	+++	+++	+++		+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	36	
<i>Orthezia insignis</i>	Ortheziidae			P				P	P	P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Orthopagus splendens</i>	Dictyopharidae	P		P	P			P				P		P	P	0	279=
<i>Othreis ancilla</i>	Noctuidae											+				1	
<i>Othreis fullonia</i>	Noctuidae	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++		+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	39	
<i>Oulema oryzae</i>	Chrysomelidae			P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P		P	P	0	11=
<i>Oxya chinensis</i>	Acrididae	P	P			P			P	P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Oxya hyla intricata</i>	Acrididae	P		P	P	P	P		P	P	P	P		P	P	0	

Table 2. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of citrus in southern China.

中国南方柑桔有害节肢动物的分布及重要性

Pest	Family	JS	AH	ZJ	JX	HB	HN	GZ	SC	YN	GX	GD	HI	FJ	TW	Total +s	Order
<i>Oxya velox</i>	Acrididae	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P		P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Oxycetonia jucunda</i>	Scarabaeidae	+		+	+		+	+	+	+	+	+		+		10	129=
<i>Oxyodes scrobiculata</i>	Noctuidae									+	+	+		+	+	5	194=
<i>Pandemis cerasana</i>	Tortricidae	P	P	P	P	P	P								P	0	
<i>Panonychus citri</i>	Tetranychidae	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	42	1=
<i>Panonychus elongatus</i>	Tetranychidae								+			+			+	3	240=
<i>Papilio bianor</i>	Papilionidae	++		++	++	++	++		++	++	++	++		++	++	22	44
<i>Papilio bianor mandschurica</i>	Papilionidae								++			++				4	202=
<i>Papilio demoleus</i>	Papilionidae			++	++	++			++		++	++		++	++	16	72=
<i>Papilio dialis</i>	Papilionidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	84=
<i>Papilio helenus</i>	Papilionidae			+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	12	103=
<i>Papilio machaon</i>	Papilionidae	+++	+++	+++	+++			+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	36	13=
<i>Papilio machaon hippocrates</i>	Papilionidae								++							2	258=
<i>Papilio macilentus</i>	Papilionidae								++							2	258=
<i>Papilio memnon</i>	Papilionidae			++	++	++		++	++	++		++	+	++	++	19	58=
<i>Papilio nephelus chaon</i>	Papilionidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	84=
<i>Papilio paris</i>	Papilionidae		+	++	++	++	++		++		++	++	++	++	++	21	45=
<i>Papilio polytes</i>	Papilionidae	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	42	1=
<i>Papilio polytes javanus</i>	Papilionidae									++						2	258=
<i>Papilio protenor</i>	Papilionidae			+++	+++	+++	+++		+++			+++		+++	+++	24	37=
<i>Papilio protenor demetrius</i>	Papilionidae											++			++	4	202=
<i>Papilio thaiwanus</i>	Papilionidae								+					++		3	240=
<i>Papilio xuthus</i>	Papilionidae	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	42	1=
<i>Parabemisia myricae</i>	Aleyrodidae	P	P	P					P			P			P	0	
<i>Parallelia palumba</i>	Noctuidae										+	+				2	258=
<i>Parasa consocia</i>	Limacodidae	++	++	++		++	++		+	++	+	+		+	+	17	67=
<i>Parasa sinica</i>	Limacodidae	+		+	+	+		+	+	+					+	8	151=
<i>Parasaissetia nigra</i>	Coccidae									+	+	+		+	+	5	194=

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中国南方柑桔有害节肢动物的分布及重要性

Pest	Family	JS	AH	ZJ	JX	HB	HN	GZ	SC	YN	GX	GD	HI	FJ	TW	Total +s	Order
<i>Parlatoria camelliae</i>	Diaspididae			+		+	+			+		+		+	+	7	170=
<i>Parlatoria oleae</i>	Diaspididae	P	P	P	P			P	P	P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Parlatoria pergandii</i>	Diaspididae	+++		+++	++	++	+++		+++	++	+++	++		++	++	27	26=
<i>Parlatoria proteus</i>	Diaspididae	++	++	++	++	++	++		++	++	++	+	+	++	+	23	40=
<i>Parlatoria theae</i>	Diaspididae	+		+	+	+	+			+		+		+		8	151=
<i>Parlatoria zizyphi</i>	Diaspididae	++		++	++	++	++		++		++	+		++	++	19	58=
<i>Parthenolecanium persicae</i>	Coccidae				+		+			+		P				3	240=
<i>Patanga japonica</i>	Acrididae	P	P	P	P	P			P	P		P		P	P	0	
<i>Patanga succincta</i>	Acrididae			P	P				P	P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Philus antennatus</i>	Cerambycidae			+	+		+		+		+	+		+		7	170=
<i>Philus pallescens</i>	Cerambycidae		P		P	P	P		P		P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Phyllocnistis citrella</i>	Gracillariidae	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	42	1=
<i>Phyllocoptruta oleivora</i>	Eriophyidae	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	42	1=
<i>Physauchenia bifasciata</i>	Chrysomelidae	P		P	P	P	P		P	P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Pinnaspis aspidistrae</i>	Diaspididae	+	+	+	+	+	+		+	+	+	+		+	+	12	103=
<i>Pinnaspis theae</i>	Diaspididae							+		+				+	+	4	202=
<i>Pinnaspis uniloba</i>	Diaspididae	P		P	P	P	P		P	P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Plagioderma versicolora</i>	Chrysomelidae	P	P	P		P		P	P	P		P				0	
<i>Planococcus citri</i>	Pseudococcidae	++		+++		++	++	++	+++	++	++	++		+++	++	25	35=
<i>Planococcus kraunhiae</i>	Pseudococcidae														+	1	279=
<i>Planococcus lilacinus</i>	Pseudococcidae													+	+	2	258=
<i>Platymycteropsis mandarinus</i>	Curculionidae				+	+	+				++	++		++		9	137=
<i>Platyleura kaempferi</i>	Cicadidae	+	+	++	++				++		++	++		++	++	16	72=
<i>Plautia fimbriata</i>	Pentatomidae	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P		P		0	
<i>Plusiodonta coelonota</i>	Noctuidae	+	+	+	+									+	+	6	185=
<i>Podagricomela nigricollis</i>	Chrysomelidae	++		++	++		++		+++		++	++		++		17	67=
<i>Podagricomela weise</i>	Chrysomelidae	+		++	++	++	++	++	++	++				++		17	67=
<i>Podontia lutea</i>	Chrysomelidae			P	P	P		P	P	P	P	P		P	P	0	

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Pest	Family	JS	AH	ZJ	JX	HB	HN	GZ	SC	YN	GX	GD	HI	FJ	TW	Total +s	Order
<i>Poecilocoris duraei</i>	Scutelleridae							P	P	P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Polygonia c-aureum</i>	Nymphalidae			P	P		P	P	P		P	P			P	0	
<i>Polyphagotarsonemus latus</i>	Tarsonemidae	+		++		+	+	++	++	++	+				++	14	84=
<i>Prionus insularis</i>	Cerambycidae	+	+	+				+	+	+	+				+	8	151=
<i>Priotyrranus closteroides</i>	Cerambycidae	+			+					+	+	+		+	+	7	170=
<i>Psacothea hilaris</i>	Cerambycidae	+	+	+	+	+			+		+	+			+	9	137=
<i>Pseudaolesthes chrysothrix</i>	Cerambycidae							+								1	279=
<i>Pseudaolesthes chrysothrix tibetana</i>	Cerambycidae							+								1	279=
<i>Pseudaonidia duplex</i>	Diaspididae	P		P	P	P	P	P	P	P	+	+		+	+	4	202=
<i>Pseudaonidia trilobitiformis</i>	Diaspididae			P	P				P		P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Pseudaulacaspis pentagona</i>	Diaspididae	+	+	+	+	P	P		P	P	P	P		P	P	4	202=
<i>Pseudococcus aonidum</i>	Pseudococcidae	+	+	+	+						+	+		+	+	8	151=
<i>Pseudococcus calceolariae</i>	Diaspididae	++		++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++		++	++	24	37=
<i>Pseudococcus citriculus</i>	Pseudococcidae	++		++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	26	33=
<i>Pseudococcus comstocki</i>	Diaspididae	+		+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+		+	+	12	103=
<i>Pseudococcus maritimus</i>	Diaspididae										P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Psylla citricola</i>	Psyllidae									+						1	279=
<i>Psylla coccinea</i>	Psyllidae														+	1	279=
<i>Pulvinaria citricola</i>	Coccidae	+		+	+		+		+	+				+		7	170=
<i>Pulvinaria psidii</i>	Coccidae			++	++	++	++		++	++	++	+		++	++	19	58=
<i>Quadraspidotus perniciosus</i>	Diaspididae	P	P	P	P	P	P		P	P	+	+	+	+	+	5	194=
<i>Recilia dorsalis</i>	Cicadellidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+		+	+		+	+	12	103=
<i>Redoa alba</i>	Lymantriidae	P	P	P	P	P		P	P	P	P	P		P		0	
<i>Rhomborrhina fulvopilosa</i>	Scarabaeidae		P		P			P	P	P	P	P				0	
<i>Rhomborrhina japonica</i>	Scarabaeidae	P		P	P			P	P					P		0	
<i>Rhomborrhina resplendens</i>	Scarabaeidae									+	+			+	+	4	202=
<i>Rhomborrhina unicolor</i>	Scarabaeidae			P	P			P	P	P	P	P		P	P	0	

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Pest	Family	JS	AH	ZJ	JX	HB	HN	GZ	SC	YN	GX	GD	HI	FJ	TW	Total +s	Order
<i>Rhynchocoris humeralis</i>	Pentatomidae	+		++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	25	35=
<i>Rhynchocoris nigridens</i>	Pentatomidae							P		+		+				2	258=
<i>Rhytia hypermnestria</i>	Noctuidae									+	+	+				3	240=
<i>Ricania japonica</i>	Ricaniidae			P	P		P				P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Ricania simulans</i>	Ricaniidae			P	P				P		P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Ricania speculum</i>	Ricaniidae	P	P	P	P	P	P		+	P	P	P		P	P	1	279=
<i>Ricania taeniata</i>	Ricaniidae	P		P	P	P		P			P	P				0	
<i>Riptortus clavatus</i>	Alydidae	P	P	P			P		P	P				P		0	
<i>Riptortus linearis</i>	Alydidae	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	0	
<i>Riptortus pedestris</i>	Alydidae	P	P	P	P	P			P	P	P			P	P	0	
<i>Rondibtlis chengluensis</i>									+							1	279=
<i>Saissetia citricola</i>	Coccidae			++			++		++			++				8	151=
<i>Saissetia coffeae</i>	Coccidae	++		++	++			++	++	++	++	+		++	++	19	58=
<i>Saissetia oleae</i>	Coccidae	++							++	++	++	++		++	++	14	84=
<i>Salurnis marginellus</i>	Flatidae	+	+	+	+				+			++		++		9	137=
<i>Samia cynthia</i>	Saturniidae	+		+	+				+		+	+		+	+	8	151=
<i>Scirtothrips dorsalis</i>	Thripidae	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	42	1=
<i>Scotinophara lurida</i>	Pentatomidae	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Scutellera perplexa</i>	Scutelleridae							P	+	P						1	279=
<i>Selenothrips rubrocinctus</i>	Thripidae	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	28	21=
<i>Serodes campana</i>	Noctuidae	P		P	P									P		0	
<i>Serroglyphus titanus</i>	Lucanidae	P		P	P			+	P	P	P	P		P	P	1	279=
<i>Setora sinensis</i>	Limacodidae	P	P				P				P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Solenosthedium chinensis</i>	Scutelleridae				P			P			P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Sphrageidus similis</i>	Lymantriidae	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P				P	0	
<i>Spilarctia subcarnea</i>	Arctiidae	P	P	P	P	P	P		P		P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Spirama retorta</i>	Noctuidae	+	+	+	+	+	+		+	+	+	+		+	+	12	103=
<i>Spodoptera litura</i>	Noctuidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	84=
<i>Sybra punctatostriate</i>	Cerambycidae		P		P	P	P					P		P	P	0	

Table 2. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of citrus in southern China.
中国南方柑桔有害节肢动物的分布及重要性

Pest	Family	JS	AH	ZJ	JX	HB	HN	GZ	SC	YN	GX	GD	HI	FJ	TW	Total +s	Order
<i>Sympiezomias citri</i>	Curculionidae		+	+	+	++	++				++	++		++		13	99=
<i>Sympiezomias cribricollis</i>	Curculionidae														+	1	279=
<i>Sympiezomias lewisi</i>	Curculionidae	+		+	+	+			+		+	+		+		8	151=
<i>Sympis rufibasis</i>	Noctuidae				+					+		+				3	240=
<i>Sypnoides simplex</i>	Noctuidae	P	P	P	P	P	P					P				0	
<i>Tachardina theae</i>	Keriidae	P	P	P	P	P	P		P	P	P	P	P	P	P	0	
<i>Taiwania versicolor</i>	Chrysomelidae			P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Takahashia japonica</i>	Coccidae	P		P	P				P			P		P	P	0	
<i>Tambinia debilis</i>	Tropiduchidae		P	P							P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Tarbinskiellus portentosus</i>	Gryllidae			P	P		P		+	P	+	++		++	++	8	151=
<i>Tartessus ferrugineus</i>	Cicadellidae										+	+		+	+	4	202=
<i>Teleogryllus testaceus</i>	Gryllidae	P	P	P	P		P		P		P	P			P	0	
<i>Terthron albovittatum</i>	Delphacidae	P	P	P						P		P		P	P	0	
<i>Tessaratoma papillosa</i>	Tessaratomidae				P			P	P	P	+	+		+	+	4	202=
<i>Tessaratoma quadrata</i>	Tessaratomidae								P	P	P	P		P		0	
<i>Tetranychus cinnabarinus</i>	Tetranychidae	+	+	+	+	+	+		+	+	+	+		+	+	12	103=
<i>Tetranychus urticae</i>	Tetranychidae	P		P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Thlaspidia biramosa japonica</i>	Chrysomelidae	P	P	P		P	P	P	P	P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Thosea sinensis</i>	Limacodidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+		+	+	13	95=
<i>Thrips andrewsi</i>	Thripidae	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	0	
<i>Thrips coloratus</i>	Thripidae	P		P		P	P	P	P	P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Thrips flavidulus</i>	Thripidae					P	P	P	P	P	P	++		++	P	4	202=
<i>Thrips flavus</i>	Thripidae							P		P	+	+		+	+	4	202=
<i>Thrips hawaiiensis</i>	Thripidae	P	P	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+		+	+	11	115=
<i>Thrips tabaci</i>	Thripidae		+	+					+		P	P		+	P	4	202=
<i>Throscoryssa citri</i>	Chrysomelidae										+	+		+		3	240=
<i>Thyas junio</i>	Noctuidae	+	+	+		+	+	+	+			+	+	+		10	129=
<i>Tiracola plagiata</i>	Noctuidae			P					P	P				P	P	0	
<i>Toxoptera aurantii</i>	Aphididae	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	42	1=
<i>Toxoptera citricida</i>	Aphididae	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	42	1=
<i>Toxoptera odinae</i>	Aphididae	P		P	P		P		P	P		P		P	P	0	

Table 2. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of citrus in southern China.
中国南方柑桔有害节肢动物的分布及重要性

Pest	Family	JS	AH	ZJ	JX	HB	HN	GZ	SC	YN	GX	GD	HI	FJ	TW	Total +s	Order
<i>Trabala vishnou</i>	Lasiocampidae	P	P	P	P	P	P		P	P				P	P	0	
<i>Trachylophus sinensis</i>	Cerambycidae			P					P		P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Trigonodes hyppasia</i>	Noctuidae				+	+			+		+	+		+		6	185=
<i>Trilophidia annulata</i>	Acrididae	P	P	P	P					P		P		P		0	
<i>Trirachys orientalis</i>	Cerambycidae	+		+					+			+		+	+	6	185=
<i>Unaspis citri</i>	Diaspididae			P		P			P		+	P			P	1	279=
<i>Unaspis yannonensis</i>	Diaspididae	+++	++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	++	++	+	++	++	35	16
<i>Xestia c-nigrum</i>	Noctuidae	++	++	++	++			++	++	++				++	++	18	65=
<i>Xylophylla punctifascia</i>	Noctuidae	P	P	P	P			P	P	P		P				0	
<i>Xylotrechus chinensis</i>	Cerambycidae	P	P	P		P			P			P				0	
<i>Zeuzera coffeae</i>	Cossidae		+	+	+				+			+		+	+	7	170=

489 species

187 with 0

Table 3. Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of cotton in southern China.

中国南方棉花有害节肢动物的分布及重要性

Pest	Family	JS	AH	ZJ	JX	HB	HN	GZ	SC	YN	GX	GD	HI	FJ	TW	Total+s	Order
<i>Acrida cinerea</i>	Acrididae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+		+			11	13=
<i>Adelphocoris lineolatus</i>	Miridae	++	+	++	+	+	+		+							9	18
<i>Adelphocoris suturalis</i>	Miridae	+++	++	+++	++	++	++		++							16	11
<i>Adoxophyes orana</i>	Pyralidae	+	+	+	+	+	+		+							7	19=
<i>Agrotis ipsilon</i>	Noctuidae	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++		+			21	8
<i>Agrotis segetum</i>	Noctuidae	++	+	P	P	P	P	P	P	+	+					5	22=
<i>Agrotis tokionis</i>	Noctuidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+		+			11	13=
<i>Amrasca biguttula</i>	Cicadellidae	+	++	+	+++	+++	+++	++	+++	++	++		++			24	5=
<i>Anomis flava</i>	Noctuidae	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	+	+		+			19	9=
<i>Aphis gossypii</i>	Aphididae	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	++	+++	++	++		++			29	1=
<i>Ascotis selenaria</i>	Geometridae	+		+												2	30=
<i>Autographa nigrisigna</i>	Noctuidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+		+			11	13=
<i>Bemisia tabaci</i>	Aleyrodidae	P				P				++	+		+			4	24=
<i>Chlamydatus pullus</i>	Miridae	P														0	
<i>Dysdercus cingulatus</i>	Pyrrhocoridae								P	++	+					3	27=
<i>Earias cupreoviridis</i>	Noctuidae	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	+	+		+			19	9=
<i>Earias insulana</i>	Noctuidae									+++	++		++			7	19=
<i>Earias vittella</i>	Noctuidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	++	++		++			14	12
<i>Frankliniella intonsa</i>	Thripidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+					10	17
<i>Helicoverpa armigera</i>	Noctuidae	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	++	+++	++	++		++			29	1=
<i>Hypomeces squamosus</i>	Curculionidae	+	+	+		+										4	24=
<i>Lygocoris lucorum</i>	Miridae	+++	++	+++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++					22	7
<i>Mamestra brassicae</i>	Noctuidae			+						+	+					3	27=
<i>Ostrinia furnacalis</i>	Pyralidae	+++	++	+++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++		++			24	5=
<i>Pectinophora gossypiella</i>	Gelechiidae	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	++	+++	++	++		++			29	1=
<i>Phytoscaphus gossypii</i>	Curculionidae	++		++	+											5	22=
<i>Smynterodes betae</i>	Aphididae	P				P										0	
<i>Spodoptera litura</i>	Noctuidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+		+			11	13=

Table 3. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of cotton in southern China.
中国南方棉花有害节肢动物的分布及重要性

Pest	Family	JS	AH	ZJ	JX	HB	HN	GZ	SC	YN	GX	GD	HI	FJ	TW	Total+s	Order
<i>Sympiezomias velatus</i>	Curculionidae	+		+												2	30=
<i>Teleogryllus testaceus</i>	Gryllidae	+	+	+	+	+			+				+			7	19=
<i>Tetranychus cinnabarinus</i>	Tetranychidae	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	++	+++	++	++		++			29	1=
<i>Xanthodes graellsii</i>	Noctuidae					++				+	+					4	24=
<i>Xanthodes malvae</i>	Noctuidae				+	+	+									3	27=
<i>Xanthodes transversa</i>	Noctuidae				+	+										2	30=
<i>Zeuzera coffeae</i>	Cossidae	P		P	P	P			P							0	

35 species
3 with 0

Table 4. Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of fruit (except citrus and tropical fruits) in southern China.

(For host trees attacked see key at end of table)

中国南方果树(柑桔和热带果树除外)有害节肢动物的分布及重要性(危害树种见表尾附注编号)

Pest	Family	Host	JS	AH	ZJ	JX	HB	HN	GZ	SC	YN	GX	GD	HI	FJ	TW	Total+s	Order
<i>Acrida cinerea</i>	Acrididae	6, 7, 9	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	7=
<i>Adoretus sinicus</i>	Scarabaeidae	1	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	7=
<i>Adoxophyes orana fasciata</i>	Tortricidae	1	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	7=
<i>Aeolesthes holosericea</i>	Cerambycidae	6, 7, 9	P	P	P	P	P	P	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	8	59=
<i>Aleurocanthus spiniferus</i>	Aleyrodidae	7, 8	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	7=
<i>Amrasca flavescens</i>	Cicadellidae	6, 7, 9	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	7=
<i>Anomala corpulenta</i>	Scarabaeidae	1	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	++	++	++	+	+	17	4=
<i>Anomala cuprea</i>	Scarabaeidae	1	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	7=
<i>Anoplophora chinensis</i>	Cerambycidae	1	+	+	++	++	+	+	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	24	1
<i>Aonidiella aurantii</i>	Diaspididae	7, 9	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	7=
<i>Aphis gossypii</i>	Aphididae	2, 7, 9	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	7=
<i>Apriona germarii</i>	Cerambycidae	1	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	++	+	++	++	++	+	+	18	2=
<i>Aromia bungii</i>	Cerambycidae	2, 6, 9	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	7=
<i>Bacchisa fortunei</i>	Cerambycidae	1	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	7=
<i>Batocera horsfieldi</i>	Cerambycidae	1	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	7=
<i>Bothrogonia ferruginea</i>	Cicadellidae	6, 7	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	7=
<i>Caliothrips fasciatus</i>	Thripidae	6-9	P	P	P	P	+	+	P	P	P	P	+	+	+	P	5	66
<i>Ceroplastes japonicus</i>	Coccidae	6, 10	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	7=
<i>Ceroplastes rubens</i>	Coccidae	6, 10	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	7=
<i>Chlorophanus grandis</i>	Curculionidae	6, 7, 9	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	7=
<i>Chrysocoris grandis</i>	Scutelleridae	7	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	7=
<i>Chrysomphalus aonidum</i>	Diaspididae	7	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	7=
<i>Cicadella viridis</i>	Cicadellidae	6, 7, 9	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	7=
<i>Conogethes punctiferalis</i>	Pyralidae	6	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	7=
<i>Cryptotympana atrata</i>	Cicadidae	6, 7, 9	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	7=
<i>Cydia molesta</i>	Tortricidae	6, 7	+	++	++	+	++	+	+	+	+	++	+	+	+	+	18	2=
<i>Ectomyelois pyrivorella</i>	Pyralidae	6, 7	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	7=

Table 4. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of fruit (except citrus and tropical fruits) in southern China.

(For host trees attacked see key at end of table)

中国南方果树(柑桔和热带果树除外)有害节肢动物的分布及重要性(危害树种见表尾附注编号)

Pest	Family	Host	JS	AH	ZJ	JX	HB	HN	GZ	SC	YN	GX	GD	HI	FJ	TW	Total+s	Order
<i>Erthesina fullo</i>	Pentatomidae	2, 6-8	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	7=
<i>Eumeta minusca</i>	Psychidae	1	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	7=
<i>Eumeta variegata</i>	Psychidae	1	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	7=
<i>Euproctis scintillans</i>	Lymantriidae	1	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	7=
<i>Geisha distinctissima</i>	Flatidae	2, 6, 7, 9, 10	P	P	P	+	P	P	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	9	58
<i>Gryllus bimaculatus</i>	Gryllidae	6, 7, 9	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	7=
<i>Halyomorpha picus</i>	Pentatomidae	1, 4, 6, 7	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	7=
<i>Heliothrips haemorrhoidalis</i>	Thripidae	2, 6, 7	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	7=
<i>Holochlora japonica</i>	Tettigoniidae	2, 6, 7, 9	P	P	P	P	P	P	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	8	59=
<i>Holotrichia spp.</i>	Scarabaeidae	1	P	P	P	P	P	P	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	8	59=
<i>Hypomeces squamosus</i>	Curculionidae	6, 7, 9	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	7=
<i>Icerya purchasi</i>	Margarodidae	6-8	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	7=
<i>Icerya seychellarum</i>	Margarodidae	6, 7	P	P	P	+	P	P	P	P	P	+	+	+	+	+	6	64=
<i>Janus piri</i>	Cephidae	7	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	7=
<i>Lepidosaphes gloverii</i>	Diaspididae	2, 6, 9	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	7=
<i>Linda atricornis</i>	Cerambycidae	6, 7, 9	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	7	62=
<i>Linda fraterna</i>	Cerambycidae	6, 7, 9	P	P	+	+	P	P	P	P	P	+	+	+	+	+	7	62=
<i>Megacopta cribraria</i>	Plataspidae	6-8	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	7=
<i>Monema flavescens</i>	Limacodidae	1	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	7=
<i>Myzus persicae</i>	Aphididae	2, 3, 6, 7, 9	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	7=
<i>Nezara viridula</i>	Pentatomidae	6, 7	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	7=
<i>Nipaecoccus viridis</i>	Pseudococcidae	6, 9	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	++	+	++	+	++	17	4=

Table 4. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of fruit (except citrus and tropical fruits) in southern China.
(For host trees attacked see key at end of table)

中国南方果树(柑桔和热带果树除外)有害节肢动物的分布及重要性(危害树种见表尾附注编号)

Pest	Family	Host	JS	AH	ZJ	JX	HB	HN	GZ	SC	YN	GX	GD	HI	FJ	TW	Total+s	Order
<i>Odontotermes formosanus</i>	Termitidae	7, 9	P	P	P	P	P	P	+	+	+	+	+	++	+	++	10	57
<i>Parasa consocia</i>	Limacodidae	1	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	7=
<i>Parlatoria pergandii</i>	Diaspididae	6, 7, 9	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	7=
<i>Parlatoria proteus</i>	Diaspididae	6-9	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	7=
<i>Planococcus citri</i>	Pseudococcidae	2, 5-7, 9	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	7=
<i>Pseudaulacaspis pentagona</i>	Diaspididae	2, 6, 7, 9	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	7=
<i>Ptosima chinensis</i>	Buprestidae	6, 9	P	P	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	12	56
<i>Quadraspidotus perniciosus</i>	Diaspididae	2, 6, 7, 9	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	7=
<i>Rhynchites confragosicollis</i>	Curculionidae	6, 7, 9	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	7=
<i>Rhynchites foveipennis</i>	Curculionidae	6, 7, 9	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	7=
<i>Sphrageidus similis</i>	Lymantriidae	1	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	7=
<i>Stephanitis nashi</i>	Tingidae	6, 7	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	7=
<i>Tarbinskiellus portentosus</i>	Gryllidae	6, 8, 9	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	7=
<i>Tetranychus cinnabarinus</i>	Tetranychidae	1	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	7=
<i>Toxoptera citricida</i>	Aphididae	6, 7, 8	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	++	++	++	+	+	17	4=
<i>Xylotrechus chinensis</i>	Cerambycidae	7, 9	P	P	P	P	P	P	+	+	+	+	+	+	P	P	6	64=
<i>Xystrocera globosa</i>	Cerambycidae	6, 9	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	7=

66 species

Key to host trees

1	all fruit trees	所有果树	5	mulberry	桑椹	9	plum	李
2	apricot	杏	6	peach	桃	10	red bayberry	杨梅
3	cherry	樱桃	7	pear	梨		(<i>Myrica rubra</i>)	
4	haw	山楂	8	persimmon	柿			

Table 5. Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of edible-leaf vegetables in southern China.

(brassicas, chives, lettuce, onion, spinach, water spinach)

中国南方叶菜类(十字花科、葱、茼蒿、洋葱、菠菜、空心菜)有害节肢动物的分布及重要性

Pest	Family	JS	AH	ZJ	JX	HB	HN	GZ	SC	YN	GX	GD	HI	FJ	TW	Total+s	Order
<i>Agrius convolvuli</i>	Sphingidae		P	P		P	P			P		P			P	0	
<i>Agrotis ipsilon</i>	Noctuidae	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	42	1=
<i>Agrotis segetum</i>	Noctuidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	14=
<i>Agrotis tokionis</i>	Noctuidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	14=
<i>Amsacta lactinea</i>	Arctiidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	14=
<i>Anomala corpulenta</i>	Scarabaeidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	14=
<i>Athalia rosae japonensis</i>	Tenthredinidae	P	P	P					P	P	P			P	P	0	
<i>Atractomorpha sinensis</i>	Acrididae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	14=
<i>Brachmia macroscopa</i>	Gelechiidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	14=
<i>Bradysia odoriphaga</i>	Sciaridae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	14=
<i>Brevicoryne brassicae</i>	Aphididae	P		P		P				P					P	0	
<i>Chromatomyia horticola</i>	Agromyzidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	++	++	++	++	++	19	12=
<i>Chrysodeixis agnata</i>	Noctuidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	14=
<i>Cifuna locuples</i>	Lymantriidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	14=
<i>Colaphellus bowringii</i>	Chrysomelidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	14=
<i>Delia platura</i>	Anthomyiidae	+	+	P					P					P	P	2	43=
<i>Entomoscelis orientalis</i>	Chrysomelidae	P		P		P					P					0	
<i>Eurydema dominulus</i>	Pentatomidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	14=
<i>Frankliniella intonsa</i>	Thripidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	14=
<i>Gesomula punctifrons</i>	Acrididae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	14=
<i>Graphosoma rubrolineata</i>	Pentatomidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	14=
<i>Helicoverpa assulta</i>	Noctuidae	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	34	5=
<i>Hellula undalis</i>	Pyralidae	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	28	8=
<i>Holotrichia morosa</i>	Scarabaeidae	P	P	P		P	P		P							0	
<i>Lipaphis pseudobrassicae</i>	Aphididae	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	28	8=
<i>Liriomyza brassicae</i>	Agromyzidae														+	1	45
<i>Liriomyza bryoniae</i>	Agromyzidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	14=
<i>Liriomyza chinensis</i>	Agromyzidae	P	P	+	P	+	P	+	P	P	+	+	+	+	+	8	41
<i>Liriomyza sativae</i>	Agromyzidae	++	++	++	++	++	++	+	++		+++	+++	+++	+++		27	11

Table 5. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of edible-leaf vegetables in southern China.
(brassicas, chives, lettuce, onion, spinach, water spinach)

中国南方叶菜类(十字花科、葱、莴苣、洋葱、菠菜、空心菜)有害节肢动物的分布及重要性

Pest	Family	JS	AH	ZJ	JX	HB	HN	GZ	SC	YN	GX	GD	HI	FJ	TW	Total+s	Order
<i>Mamestra brassicae</i>	Noctuidae			P		P			P							0	
<i>Mythimna separata</i>	Noctuidae	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	0	
<i>Myzus persicae</i>	Aphididae	+++	+++	+++	++	+++	++	+++	+++	++	++	++	++	++	++	34	5=
<i>Phaedon brassicae</i>	Chrysomelidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	14=
<i>Phyllotreta rectilineata</i>	Chrysomelidae	+	P	P	+	+	+	+	+	P	+	+	+	+	P	10	40
<i>Phyllotreta striolata</i>	Chrysomelidae	++	++	++	+++	+++	++	+++	++	+++	+++	+++	+++	++	++	35	4
<i>Pieris brassicae</i>	Pieridae								+						+	2	43=
<i>Pieris canidia</i>	Pieridae	+	+	+	+	++	++	+	+	+	++	++	++	+	+	19	12=
<i>Pieris rapae</i>	Pieridae	++	++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	40	3
<i>Plutella xylostella</i>	Yponomeutidae	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	42	1=
<i>Polyphagotarsonemus latus</i>	Tarsonemidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	14=
<i>Spilarctia obliqua</i>	Arctiidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	14=
<i>Spilarctia subcarnea</i>	Arctiidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	14=
<i>Spilosoma lubricipeda</i>	Arctiidae	P	P	P	P			P	P	P				P		0	
<i>Spilosoma punctaria</i>	Arctiidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	14=
<i>Spodoptera exigua</i>	Noctuidae	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	++	++	+	++	++	+	++	+	31	7
<i>Spodoptera litura</i>	Noctuidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	14=
<i>Theretra silhetensis</i>	Sphingidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	14=
<i>Thrips alliorum</i>	Thripidae	+	P	P	+	P	P	+	P	P	+	+	P	+	P	6	42
<i>Thrips flavidulus</i>	Thripidae	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	0	
<i>Thrips flavus</i>	Thripidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	14=
<i>Thrips hawaiiensis</i>	Thripidae	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	0	
<i>Thrips tabaci</i>	Thripidae	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	28	8=
<i>Thysanoplusia orichalcea</i>	Noctuidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	14=
<i>Trialeurodes vaporariorum</i>	Aleyrodidae	P	P		P	P			P		P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Trichoplusia ni</i>	Noctuidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	14=
<i>Tropidothorax elegans</i>	Lygaeidae	P		P	P											0	
<i>Uroleucon formosanus</i>	Aphididae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	14=

57 species

12 with 0

Table 6. Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of maize in southern China.
中国南方玉米有害节肢动物的分布及重要性

Pest	Family	JS	AH	ZJ	JX	HB	HN	GZ	SC	YN	GX	GD	HI	FJ	TW	Total +s	Order
<i>Acanthocoris dilatatus</i>	Coreidae			P	P	P		P	P			P				0	
<i>Acanthocoris unipunctatus</i>	Coreidae	P		P	P	P			P	P		P		P	P	0	
<i>Acrida cinerea</i>	Acrididae	++	++	+	++		+				+	+		+	+	12	23=
<i>Adelphocoris fasciaticollis</i>	Miridae	P	P	P	P	P	P									0	
<i>Adelphocoris lineolatus</i>	Miridae	P	P	P	P	P	P		P							0	
<i>Adoretus sinicus</i>	Scarabaeidae	P		P	P	P	P					P		P	P	0	
<i>Agonoscelis nubila</i>	Pentatomidae			P	P						P	P		P		0	
<i>Agriotes fuscicollis</i>	Elateridae					+										1	62=
<i>Agrotis ipsilon</i>	Noctuidae	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	42	1=
<i>Agrotis segetum</i>	Noctuidae	+++	+++	+	++	++	+		++						+	15	16
<i>Agrotis tokionis</i>	Noctuidae	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	28	6
<i>Ahasverus advena</i>	Silvanidae	P		P	P		P	P	P	P	P	P		P		0	
<i>Aiolopus thalassinus</i>	Acrididae	++	++		++	++			++		++	++		++	++	18	10=
<i>Amrasca biguttula</i>	Cicadellidae	P	P	P	P	P	P			P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Amsacta lactinea</i>	Arctiidae	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P		P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Anomala corpulenta</i>	Scarabaeidae	++	++	P	+	+	+		+					+		9	33=
<i>Aracerus fasciculatus</i>	Anthribidae	P	P		P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P			P	0	
<i>Atractomorpha crenulata</i>	Acrididae										+					1	62=
<i>Atractomorpha lata</i>	Acrididae	+		+	+		+		+						+	6	50=
<i>Atractomorpha sinensis</i>	Acrididae	++	++	+	+	++	++				+	+		+	+	14	17=
<i>Blattella germanica</i>	Blattellidae	P	P	P	P	P	P	P		P	P	P	P	P	P	0	
<i>Caedicia thymifolia</i>	Tettigoniidae	P		P					P					P	P	0	
<i>Calliptamus abbreviatus</i>	Acrididae	P	P	P	P	P			P			P				0	
<i>Callitettix versicolor</i>	Cercopidae			+	++	+	+	++	++					+		10	29=
<i>Catantops pinguis</i>	Acrididae	P		P	P	P				P		P	P	P	P	0	
<i>Ceracris kiangsu</i>	Acrididae	+		+	+	+	+		+		+	+		+		9	33=
<i>Ceracris nigricornis lata</i>	Acrididae			P	P				P			P			P	0	

Table 6. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of maize in southern China.

中国南方玉米有害节肢动物的分布及重要性

Pest	Family	JS	AH	ZJ	JX	HB	HN	GZ	SC	YN	GX	GD	HI	FJ	TW	Total +s	Order
<i>Ceroplastes rusci</i>	Coccidae														+	1	62=
<i>Cetonia brevitarsis</i>	Scarabaeidae	+	+	P	P	P			P	P				P	P	2	59=
<i>Cetonia speculifera</i>	Scarabaeidae	P				P	P		P			P		P		0	
<i>Chilo auricilius</i>	Pyralidae	P			?	P	P		P		P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Chilo infuscatellus</i>	Pyralidae				P	P			P		P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Chilo sacchariphagus</i>	Pyralidae	+	+		+	P			P		P	P		P	P	3	54=
<i>Chilo suppressalis</i>	Pyralidae	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	0	
<i>Chondracris rosea rosea</i>	Acrididae	P		P	P		P		P		P		P	P	P	0	
<i>Cicadella viridis</i>	Cicadellidae	+++	+++	++	++	++	+		+++					++	++	20	8=
<i>Cifuna locuples</i>	Lymantriidae	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P		P		0	
<i>Cletus punctiger</i>	Coreidae	P		P	P	P			P			P			P	0	
<i>Cofana spectra</i>	Cicadellidae				P				P			P		P	P	0	
<i>Conocephalus maculatus</i>	Tettigoniidae	P			P	P	P		P	P		P		P		0	
<i>Conogethes punctiferalis</i>	Pyralidae	P	P	P	P	P	P		P	P				P	P	0	
<i>Cryptolestes pusillus</i>	Cucujidae	P	P	P	P	P	P		P		P	P	P	P		0	
<i>Delia platura</i>	Anthomyiidae	P			P	P								P		0	
<i>Dicladispa armigera</i>	Chrysomelidae	P		P	P	P	P	P	P		P					0	
<i>Dictyophara sinica</i>	Dictyopharidae			P	P							P		P	P	0	
<i>Diostrombus politus</i>	Derbidae			P	P		P		P						P	0	
<i>Dolycoris baccarum</i>	Pentatomidae	++	++	+	+	P			+	+				+		9	33=
<i>Empoasca vitis</i>	Cicadellidae	++	++		P	+	+		+		+	+		+	+	11	27=
<i>Epacromius coerulipes</i>	Acrididae	+	++		+											4	51=
<i>Epicauta chinensis</i>	Meloidae	P	P	P					P						P	0	
<i>Epicauta gorhami</i>	Meloidae	P		P	P	P	P		P		P	P		P		0	
<i>Eumeta variegata</i>	Psychidae	++	+++	+	+	+	+		+	+		+		+	+	14	17=
<i>Euproctis pseudoconspersa</i>	Lymantriidae	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P		P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Euproctis scintillans</i>	Lymantriidae				P				P	P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Euryaspis flavescens</i>	Pentatomidae		P	P	P			P						P		0	

Table 6. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of maize in southern China.

中国南方玉米有害节肢动物的分布及重要性

Pest	Family	JS	AH	ZJ	JX	HB	HN	GZ	SC	YN	GX	GD	HI	FJ	TW	Total +s	Order
<i>Eysarcoris guttiger</i>	Pentatomidae	P		P	P	P		P	P		P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Eysarcoris montivagus</i>	Pentatomidae	P		P					P	P	P	P		P		0	
<i>Eysarcoris ventralis</i>	Pentatomidae			P	P	P		P	P		P	P		P		0	
<i>Gastrimargus marmoratus</i>	Acrididae		+	+	+	+						+		+	+	7	45=
<i>Geisha distinctissima</i>	Flatidae	P		P	P				P		P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Gesonula punctifrons</i>	Acrididae	P		P	P				P		P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Gonista bicolor</i>	Acrididae	P		P	P										P	0	
<i>Gryllotalpa orientalis</i>	Gryllotalpidae	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	++	+++	++	++	+++		+++	++	35	4
<i>Gryllotalpa unispina</i>	Gryllotalpidae	+++	+++			++										8	38=
<i>Haplothrips aculeatus</i>	Phlaeothripidae	P		P	P	P	P		P			P		P	P	0	
<i>Haplotropis brunneriana</i>	Acrididae	+	++	P		P										3	54=
<i>Helicoverpa armigera</i>	Noctuidae	+++	+++	++	+++	+++	++	++	+++	++	++	++	++	++	++	33	5
<i>Helicoverpa assulta</i>	Noctuidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	17=
<i>Hieroglyphus annulicornis</i>	Acrididae	+	+	+	+	+	+				+	+		+	+	10	29=
<i>Hieroglyphus tonkinensis</i>	Acrididae				P	P					P	P		P		0	
<i>Holotrichia oblita</i>	Scarabaeidae	+++	+++	P	+											7	45=
<i>Hypomeces squamosus</i>	Curculionidae			P	P	P			P		P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Laodelphax striatella</i>	Delphacidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+		+		12	23=
<i>Leptocorisa acuta</i>	Coreidae			P	P			P	P	P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Leptocorisa varicornis</i>	Coreidae	P	P	P	P	P				P	P	P		P		0	
<i>Liorhysus hyalinus</i>	Rhopalidae	P	P		P	P		P	P	P	P	P				0	
<i>Locusta migratoria manilensis</i>	Acrididae	+++	+++	+	++	+++	+		+		+	+		+	+	18	10=
<i>Lophocateres pusillus</i>	Trogossitidae									P	P	P		P		0	
<i>Lygocoris lucorum</i>	Miridae	P	P	P	P	P	P		P					P		0	
<i>Lygus pratensis</i>	Miridae		P			P			P					P		0	
<i>Macrosteles quadrilineatus</i>	Cicadellidae	+		+	+	+		+				+		+	+	8	38=
<i>Maladera orientalis</i>	Scarabaeidae	+	+	P	P				P						P	2	59=
<i>Mamestra brassicae</i>	Noctuidae	++	++	P			P		P							4	51=

Table 6. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of maize in southern China.
中国南方玉米有害节肢动物的分布及重要性

Pest	Family	JS	AH	ZJ	JX	HB	HN	GZ	SC	YN	GX	GD	HI	FJ	TW	Total +s	Order
<i>Mecopoda elongata</i>	Tettigoniidae	P		P	P		P		P		P	P		P		0	
<i>Medythia nigrobilineata</i>	Chrysomelidae			P	P	P	P							P	P	0	
<i>Megarrhamphus truncatus</i>	Pentatomidae	P			P					P	P	P		P		0	
<i>Melanaphis sacchari</i>	Aphididae	+	+	P		P								P	P	2	59=
<i>Menida bengalensis</i>	Pentatomidae				P					P	P	P		P		0	
<i>Menida violacea</i>	Pentatomidae	P		P	P				P			P			P	0	
<i>Micraspis discolor</i>	Coccinellidae					P	P		P	P	P	P		P		0	
<i>Monolepta hieroglyphica</i>	Chrysomelidae				P	P			P						P	0	
<i>Mythimna loreyi</i>	Noctuidae				+	+	+		+		+	+	+	+	+	9	33=
<i>Mythimna separata</i>	Noctuidae	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	42	1=
<i>Mythimna venalba</i>	Noctuidae				+				+					+		3	54=
<i>Naranga aenescens</i>	Noctuidae	P		P	P	P		P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	0	
<i>Nephotettix cinctipes</i>	Cicadellidae	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	0	
<i>Nezara viridula</i>	Pentatomidae	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Niphe elongata</i>	Pentatomidae	P		P	P	P	P		P	P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Nisia atrovenosa</i>	Meenoplidae	P		P	P		P	P	P			P		P	P	0	
<i>Oedaleus infernalis</i>	Acrididae	++	++	+	+			+	+	+					+	10	29=
<i>Oliarus apicalis</i>	Cixiidae	P		P	P				P					P		0	
<i>Ostrinia furnacalis</i>	Pyralidae	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	42	1=
<i>Oxya chinensis</i>	Acrididae	++		++	++	++	++		++	++	++	++		++		20	8=
<i>Oxya hyla intricata</i>	Acrididae	P		P	P	P	P		P		P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Oxya velox</i>	Acrididae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+		+	+		+	+	12	23=
<i>Parasa consocia</i>	Limacodidae	P	P	P	P	P	P		P	P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Patanga japonica</i>	Acrididae	+	+	+	+	+			+	+	+	+		+	+	11	27=
<i>Patanga succincta</i>	Acrididae			+	+				+		+	+		+	+	7	45=
<i>Phalera combusta</i>	Notodontidae				P	P				P				P	P	0	
<i>Phyllotreta striolata</i>	Chrysomelidae	P		P			P	P	P			P		P	P	0	
<i>Piezodorus hybneri</i>	Pentatomidae	P		P	P	P			P		P	P		P		0	

Table 6. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of maize in southern China.

中国南方玉米有害节肢动物的分布及重要性

Pest	Family	JS	AH	ZJ	JX	HB	HN	GZ	SC	YN	GX	GD	HI	FJ	TW	Total +s	Order
<i>Pleonomus canaliculatus</i>	Elateridae	+	+			+										3	54=
<i>Pleuroptya chlorophanta</i>	Pyralidae	P	P						P					P	P	0	
<i>Poeoilophilides rusticola</i>	Scarabaeidae	P	P		P				P							0	
<i>Psalis pennatula</i>	Lymantriidae				P				P	P	P				P	0	
<i>Pseudococcus comstocki</i>	Psuedococcidae				P						P	P				0	
<i>Ptinus fur</i>	Ptinidae	P	P	P	P		P		P							0	
<i>Reticulotermes speratus</i>	Rhinotermitidae				P								P	P	P	0	
<i>Rhopalosiphum maidis</i>	Aphididae	++		P	++										P	4	51=
<i>Rhopalosiphum padi</i>	Aphididae	+		+	+				+			+		+	+	7	45=
<i>Ricania taeniata</i>	Ricaniidae	P		P	P							P			P	0	
<i>Riptortus linearis</i>	Rhopalidae	P		P	P				P	P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Riptortus pedestris</i>	Rhopalidae	P	P	P	P	P			P	P				P	P	0	
<i>Salurnis marginellus</i>	Flatidae	P		P	P				P			P		P		0	
<i>Scotinophara lurida</i>	Pentatomidae	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P		P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Sesamia calamistis</i>	Noctuidae	P		P							P	P			P	0	
<i>Sesamia inferens</i>	Noctuidae	+	P	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	25	7
<i>Shirakiacris shiraki</i>	Acrididae				+											1	62=
<i>Sitobion avenae</i>	Aphididae	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	0	
<i>Sitophilus zeamais</i>	Curculionidae		++	++	++	++	++				++	++		++		16	12=
<i>Sitotroga cerealella</i>	Gelechiidae	++	++	+	+	++	+		++	+	+	+		+	+	16	12=
<i>Sogatella furcifera</i>	Delphacidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+		+	+	13	22
<i>Spilarctia obliqua</i>	Arctiidae	P			P				P	P		P		P		0	
<i>Spilosoma subcarnea</i>	Arctiidae	P		P	P	P			P	P		P		P	P	0	
<i>Spodoptera exigua</i>	Noctuidae	+++		++		++				+	++	++		++	++	16	12=
<i>Spodoptera litura</i>	Noctuidae	+	+	+	+	+	+		+	+	+	+		+	+	12	23=
<i>Spodoptera mauritia</i>	Noctuidae	P		P	P					P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Spoladea recurvalis</i>	Pyralidae				P				P	P		P		P	P	0	
<i>Stenchaetothrips biformis</i>	Thripidae	P			P	P		P	P	P	P	P		P	P	0	

Table 6. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of maize in southern China.
中国南方玉米有害节肢动物的分布及重要性

Pest	Family	JS	AH	ZJ	JX	HB	HN	GZ	SC	YN	GX	GD	HI	FJ	TW	Total +s	Order
<i>Stenocatantops splendens</i>	Acrididae	+		+	+		+		+	+	+	+		+	+	10	29=
<i>Tarbinskiellus portentosus</i>	Gryllidae			++	++		+		+		++	++		++	++	14	17=
<i>Teleogryllus emma</i>	Gryllidae	++	++		++		+	+	++	+		+	+	+		14	17=
<i>Tethron albovittatum</i>	Delphacidae	P	P	P	P				P	P		P		P	P	0	
<i>Tetranychus cinnabarinus</i>	Tetranychidae	+++	+++	+	++	++	++		++	+						16	12=
<i>Tetranychus truncatus</i>	Tetranychidae	+	+	+	+	+	+		+	+						8	38=
<i>Tetranychus urticae</i>	Tetranychidae	+	+	+	+	+	+		+	+						8	38=
<i>Tetroda histeroides</i>	Pentatomidae	P		P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Thaia subrufa</i>	Cicadellidae			+	+	+	+		+		+	+		+	+	9	33=
<i>Tribolium castaneum</i>	Tenebrionidae	+	+	P	P	+	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	3	54=
<i>Trilophidia annulata</i>	Acrididae	+	+	+	+						+	+		+		7	45=
<i>Truljalia hibionis</i>	Gryllidae			P	P	P	P	P	P							0	
<i>Unkanodes sapporonus</i>	Delphacidae	+	+	+	+	+				+		+		+		8	38=
<i>Xenocatantops humilis</i>	Acrididae			+	+		+		+	+	+			+	+	8	38=
<i>Xenocatantops brachycerus</i>	Acrididae	+		+	+	+	+		+		+	+				8	38=
<i>Xestia c-nigrum</i>	Noctuidae	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	0	
<i>Zicrona caerulea</i>	Pentatomidae	P		P	P			P	P	P	P	P		P	P	0	

156 species

91 with 0

Table 7. Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of cucurbits, *Solanum* species, legumes, etc in southern China.
 (For main hosts attacked see key at end of table)
 中国南方瓜、茄、豆类等有害节肢动物的分布及重要性 (主要危害作物见表尾附注编号)

Pest	Family	Main Hosts	JS	AH	ZJ	JX	HB	HN	GZ	SC	YN	GX	GD	HI	FJ	TW	Total+s	Order
<i>Acanthocoris concoloratus</i>	Coreidae	2	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	24=
<i>Acanthocoris sordidus</i>	Coreidae	6	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	24=
<i>Acanthocoris unipunctatus</i>	Coreidae	2	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	24=
<i>Acherontia styx</i>	Sphingidae	2, 6, 10, 12	P		P	P					P	P	P			P	0	
<i>Acrida cinerea</i>	Acrididae	1	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	24=
<i>Adisura atkinsoni</i>	Noctuidae	8	P				P			P							0	
<i>Agrotis ipsilon</i>	Noctuidae	1	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	28	10=
<i>Agrotis segetum</i>	Noctuidae	1	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	24=
<i>Agrotis tokionis</i>	Noctuidae	1	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	24=
<i>Amrasca flavescens</i>	Cicadellidae	5, 7	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	24=
<i>Anomala corpulenta</i>	Scarabaeidae	1	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	24=
<i>Anomala cupripes</i>	Scarabaeidae	1	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	24=
<i>Anoplocnemis phasiana</i>	Coreidae	9	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	24=
<i>Aphis craccivora</i>	Aphididae	9	++	+	++	++	++	++	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	++	20	18
<i>Aphis gossypii</i>	Aphididae	5	+++	+++	++	++	+++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	31	7=
<i>Apomecyna saltator</i>	Cerambycidae	5	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	24=
<i>Atractomorpha sinensis</i>	Acrididae	1	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	24=
<i>Aulacophora femoralis</i>	Chrysomelidae	5	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	+	+	26	14
<i>Aulacophora lewisi</i>	Chrysomelidae	5	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	24=
<i>Aulacophora nigripennis</i>	Chrysomelidae	5	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	24=
<i>Ayyaria chaetophora</i>	Thripidae	9	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	+	+	+	+	+	5	75
<i>Bactrocera cucurbitae</i>	Tephritidae	5	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	++	++	++	++	++	19	19
<i>Bemisia tabaci</i>	Aleyrodidae	5	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	24=
<i>Bourletiella</i> sp.	Sminthuridae	5	P	P	P	+	P	P	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	9	73
<i>Brachyplatys subaeneus</i>	Plataspidae	2	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	24=

Table 7. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of cucurbits, *Solanum* species, legumes, etc in southern China.

(For main hosts attacked see key at end of table)

中国南方瓜、茄、豆类等有害节肢动物的分布及重要性 (主要危害作物见表尾附注编号)

Pest	Family	Main Hosts	JS	AH	ZJ	JX	HB	HN	GZ	SC	YN	GX	GD	HI	FJ	TW	Total +s	Order
<i>Bruchus pisorum</i>	Bruchidae	10	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	28	10=
<i>Callosobruchus chinensis</i>	Bruchidae	2, 10	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	24=
<i>Chilo suppressalis</i>	Pyalidae	10	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	24=
<i>Chromatomyia horticola</i>	Agromyzidae	10	+	+	+	+	+	+	++	+	++	++	++	++	++	++	21	16=
<i>Cifuna locuples</i>	Lymantriidae	2, 10	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	24=
<i>Clanis bilineata</i>	Sphingidae	2, 9	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	0	
<i>Clavigralla gibbosa</i>	Coreidae	2, 9	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	24=
<i>Clavigralloides acantharis</i>	Coreidae	2, 9	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	+	+	+	P	P	3	77=
<i>Cletus puntiger</i>	Coreidae	5, 9	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	+	+	+	P	P	3	77=
<i>Cofana spectra</i>	Cicadellidae	7	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	24=
<i>Coridius chinensis</i>	Pentatomidae	5	+	+	+	++	+	+	++	++	+	+	+	+	+	+	17	21=
<i>Dolycoris baccharum</i>	Pentatomidae	1	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	24=
<i>Epicauta gorhami</i>	Meloidae	2	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	24=
<i>Epicauta hirticornis</i>	Meloidae	9	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	24=
<i>Epicauta tibialis</i>	Meloidae	9	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	24=
<i>Epilachna vigintioctomaculata</i>	Coccinellidae	6, 11, 16	+	P	P					P	P						1	81=
<i>Epilachna vigintioctopunctata</i>	Coccinellidae	6, 11, 16	+++	+++	+++	+++	++	+++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	33	5=
<i>Erthesina fullo</i>	Pentatomidae	9	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	24=
<i>Etiella zinckenella</i>	Pyalidae	9	++	++	+++	+++	+++	+++	++	+	+	++	++	++	+++	++	31	7=
<i>Frankliniella intonsa</i>	Thripidae	1, 5	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	24=
<i>Gralliclava horrens</i>	Coreidae	9	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	+	+	+	P	P	3	77=
<i>Gryllotalpa formosana</i>	Gryllotalpidae	1														+	1	81=
<i>Gryllotalpa orientalis</i>	Gryllotalpidae	1	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	++	++	++	+	++	18	20
<i>Helicoverpa armigera</i>	Noctuidae	4, 16	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	34	2=
<i>Helicoverpa assulta</i>	Noctuidae	1, 4	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	34	2=
<i>Holotrichia morosa</i>	Scarabaeidae	1	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	24=

Table 7. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of cucurbits, *Solanum* species, legumes, etc in southern China.

(For main hosts attacked see key at end of table)

中国南方瓜、茄、豆类等有害节肢动物的分布及重要性 (主要危害作物见表尾附注编号)

Pest	Family	Main Hosts	JS	AH	ZJ	JX	HB	HN	GZ	SC	YN	GX	GD	HI	FJ	TW	Total +s	Order
<i>Holotrichia sauteri</i>	Scarabaeidae	1	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	24=
<i>Hypomeces squamosus</i>	Curculionidae	1	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	24=
<i>Leguminivora glycinivorella</i>	Tortricidae	2	P	P	P		P										0	
<i>Leptocorisa acuta</i>	Coreidae	5, 9	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	24=
<i>Leucinodes orbonalis</i>	Pyralidae	6			P		+					++	++			++	7	74
<i>Liriomyza sativae</i>	Agromyzidae	1	++	++	++	++	++	++	+	++		+++	+++	+++	+++		27	13
<i>Maruca vitrata</i>	Pyralidae	2	++	++	+++	+++	+++	+++	++	+++	++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	38	1
<i>Megacopta cribaria</i>	Plataspidae	9	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	24=
<i>Megacopta horvathi</i>	Plataspidae	9	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	24=
<i>Megalurothrips distalis</i>	Thripidae	5	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	24=
<i>Megalurothrips usitatus</i>	Thripidae	2	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	24=
<i>Megymenum brevicorne</i>	Pentatomidae	5	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	24=
<i>Megyerum inerme</i>	Pentatomidae	5	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	++	++	++	+	+	17	21=
<i>Melanagromyza sojae</i>	Agromyzidae	2, 3, 9, 12	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	24=
<i>Mylabris cichorii</i>	Meloidae	5, 9	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	24=
<i>Mylabris phalerata</i>	Meloidae	5, 9	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	24=
<i>Mythimna separata</i>	Noctuidae	1	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	0	
<i>Myzus persicae</i>	Aphididae	6	+++	+++	+++	++	+++	++	+++	+++	++	++	++	++	++	++	34	2=
<i>Nezara viridula</i>	Pentatomidae	1	+	+	+	++	+	+	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	23	15
<i>Oides decempunctata</i>	Chrysomelidae	4	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	24=
<i>Omioides indicata</i>	Pyralidae	1	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	24=
<i>Ostrinia furnacalis</i>	Pyralidae	4, 6, 16	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	0	
<i>Phthorimaea operculella</i>	Gelechiidae	11	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	24=
<i>Polyphagotarsonemus latus</i>	Tarsonemidae	1	+	+	+	+	+	+	++	+	++	++	++	++	++	++	21	16=
<i>Riptortus linearis</i>	Rhopalidae	9	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	24=
<i>Riptortus pedestris</i>	Rhopalidae	2, 5, 10	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	24=

Table 7. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of cucurbits, *Solanum* species, legumes, etc in southern China.
 (For main hosts attacked see key at end of table)
 中国南方瓜、茄、豆类等有害节肢动物的分布及重要性 (主要危害作物见表尾附注编号)

Pest	Family	Main Hosts	JS	AH	ZJ	JX	HB	HN	GZ	SC	YN	GX	GD	HI	FJ	TW	Total +s	Order
<i>Saccharosydne procerus</i>	Delphacidae	15, 17	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	24=
<i>Scirpophaga praelata</i>	Pyralidae	17	+	+	+												3	77=
<i>Scirtothrips dorsalis</i>	Thripidae	5	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	24=
<i>Spilosoma lubricipeda</i>	Arctiidae	1	P	P	P	P			P	P	P				P		0	
<i>Spodoptera exigua</i>	Noctuidae	1	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	++	++	+	++	++	+	++	+	31	7=
<i>Spodoptera litura</i>	Noctuidae	1	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	28	10=
<i>Spoladea recurvalis</i>	Pyralidae	4, 5				P				P		P	P			P	0	
<i>Teleogryllus testaceus</i>	Gryllidae	1	P	P	P	P			P			P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Tetranychus cinnabarinus</i>	Tetranychidae	1	+	++	++	+	++	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	17	21=
<i>Thrips flavidulus</i>	Thripidae	5, 6, 13	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	0	
<i>Thrips flavus</i>	Thripidae	5, 6	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	24=
<i>Thrips hawaiiensis</i>	Thripidae	5, 6, 13	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	0	
<i>Thrips palmi</i>	Thripidae	5, 13	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	33	5=
<i>Trialeurodes vaporariorum</i>	Aleyrodidae	1	P	P	P	P	P			P		P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Tusothrips calopgoniae</i>	Thripidae	2	P	P	P	P	P	+	P	P	P	+	+	+	P	P	4	76
<i>Udaspes folus</i>	Hesperiidae	7	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	24=

93 species
12 with 0

Key to major host plants

- | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|-----|----------------|----|------------------------|-----|--------------------|----|
| 1. polyphagous | 杂食性 | 6. eggplant | 茄子 | 11. potato | 马铃薯 | 16. tomato | 番茄 |
| 2. beans | 豆类 | 7. ginger | 姜 | 12. sesame | 芝麻 | 17. water chestnut | 荸荠 |
| 3. broadbeans | 蚕豆 | 8. lablab bean | 扁豆 | 13. solanaceous plants | 茄科 | | |
| 4. capsicum, chilli | 辣椒 | 9. legumes | 豆科 | 14. sweet potato | 甘薯 | | |
| 5. cucurbits, melons | 瓜类 | 10. peas | 豌豆 | 15. taro | 芋头 | | |

Table 8. Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of peanuts in southern China.
中国南方花生有害节肢动物的分布及重要性

Pest	Family	JS	AH	ZJ	JX	HB	HN	GZ	SC	YN	GX	GD	HI	FJ	TW	Total+s	Order
<i>Acrida cinerea</i>	Acrididae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	25=
<i>Adoretus sinicus</i>	Scarabaeidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	22	9
<i>Adoxophyes cyrtosema</i>	Tortricidae	P					+				+	+	+	+		5	57=
<i>Agrotis ipsilon</i>	Noctuidae	++	++	++	+++	++	++	++	++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	++	34	2
<i>Agrotis segetum</i>	Noctuidae	++	++	++	++	++	++	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	20	10
<i>Amsacta lactinea</i>	Arctiidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	25=
<i>Anomala corpulenta</i>	Scarabaeidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	++	++	++	++	+	18	12=
<i>Anomala cupripes</i>	Scarabaeidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	++	++	++	++	+	18	12=
<i>Anoplocnemis phasiana</i>	Coreidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	++	+	++	+	+	16	22=
<i>Aphis craccivora</i>	Aphididae	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	28	6
<i>Aproaerema modicella</i>	Gelechiidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	25=
<i>Ascotis selenaria</i>	Geometridae	+	+	+	P	+	+	P	+	P	+	P	P	P	P	7	54=
<i>Atractomorpha sinensis</i>	Acrididae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	++	++	++	++	+	18	12=
<i>Bemisia tabaci</i>	Aleyrodidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	25=
<i>Chondracris rosea</i>	Acrididae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	25=
<i>Chrysodeixis agnata</i>	Noctuidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	++	++	++	+	+	17	18=
<i>Cicadella viridis</i>	Cicadellidae	P	P	P	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	11	47=
<i>Cifuna locuples</i>	Lymantriidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	25=
<i>Cletus punctiger</i>	Coreidae		P	P	P	P	P	+	P	+	+	+	+	+	P	6	56
<i>Cofana spectra</i>	Cicadellidae	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	+	+	+	P	P	3	61=
<i>Empoasca pirusuga</i>	Cicadellidae	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	+	+	+	+	P	P	4	59=
<i>Epicauta gorhami</i>	Meloidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	25=
<i>Epicauta hirticornis</i>	Meloidae	+	+	+	+	+	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	23	8
<i>Eysarcoris guttiger</i>	Pentatomidae	P	P	P	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	11	47=
<i>Eysarcoris ventralis</i>	Pentatomidae	P	P	P	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	11	47=
<i>Frankliniella intonsa</i>	Thripidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	25=
<i>Gastrimargus marmoratus</i>	Acrididae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	25=

Table 8. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of peanuts in southern China.
中国南方花生有害节肢动物的分布及重要性

Pest	Family	JS	AH	ZJ	JX	HB	HN	GZ	SC	YN	GX	GD	HI	FJ	TW	Total+s	Order
<i>Gonocephalum bilineatum</i>	Tenebrionidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	++	+	++	++	++	+	18	12=
<i>Grallidava horrens</i>	Coreidae	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	+	+	+	P	P	3	61=
<i>Gryllotalpa orientalis</i>	Gryllotalpidae	++	+	++	+++	+++	+++	++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	++	36	1
<i>Halticus minutus</i>	Miridae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	25=
<i>Halticus tibialis</i>	Miridae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	25=
<i>Haplothrips chinensis</i>	Phlaeothripidae	P	P	P	P	P	P	+	+	+	+	+	+	P	+	7	54=
<i>Holotrichia sauteri</i>	Scarabaeidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	++	++	++	++	+	18	12=
<i>Kolla albomarginata</i>	Cicadellidae	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	+	+	+	+	P	P	+	5	57=
<i>Leptocoris acuta</i>	Alydidae	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	+	+	+	P	P	3	61=
<i>Liorhysus hyalinus</i>	Rhopalidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	25=
<i>Lipaphis pseudobrassicae</i>	Aphididae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	25=
<i>Locusta migratoria manilensis</i>	Acrididae	+	++	+	+	++	++	+	+	+	++	+	++	+	+	19	11
<i>Megacopta cribraria</i>	Plataspididae	+	+	+	+	+	++	+	++	+	+	+	++	+	+	17	18=
<i>Megalurothrips distalis</i>	Thripidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	++	+	++	16	22=
<i>Megalurothrips usitatus</i>	Thripidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	++	+	++	16	22=
<i>Megymenum gracilicorne</i>	Dinidoridae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	25=
<i>Mictis tenebrosa</i>	Coreidae	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	+	+	P	P	P	P	2	64=
<i>Mylabris cichorii</i>	Meloidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	25=
<i>Mylabris phalerata</i>	Meloidae	+	+	+	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	25	7
<i>Nezara viridula</i>	Pentatomidae	+	+	+	++	+	+	+	+	+	++	++	++	+	+	18	12=
<i>Oides decempunctata</i>	Chrysomelidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	25=
<i>Oxya chinensis</i>	Acrididae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	++	++	+	++	+	+	17	18=
<i>Oxya diminuta</i>	Acrididae	P	P	P	+	P	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	P	P	8	52=
<i>Oxya velox</i>	Acrididae	P	P	P	+	P	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	P	P	8	52=
<i>Patanga succincta</i>	Acrididae	P	P	P	+	+	+	+	+	P	+	+	+	+	P	9	50=
<i>Polyphagotarsonemus latus</i>	Tarsonemidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	25=
<i>Recilia dorsalis</i>	Cicadellidae	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	+	P	P	1	66
<i>Riptortus linearis</i>	Alydidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	25=
<i>Riptortus pedestris</i>	Alydidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	25=

Table 8. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of peanuts in southern China.
中国南方花生有害节肢动物的分布及重要性

Pest	Family	JS	AH	ZJ	JX	HB	HN	GZ	SC	YN	GX	GD	HI	FJ	TW	Total+s	Order
<i>Spilarctia obliqua</i>	Arctiidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	25=
<i>Spilarctia subcarnea</i>	Arctiidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	25=
<i>Spodoptera litura</i>	Noctuidae	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	+++	+++	+++	+++	++	++	+++	33	3=
<i>Stenocatantops splendens</i>	Acrididae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	25=
<i>Tarbinskiellus portentosus</i>	Gryllidae	+	+	++	++	++	++	++	++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	32	5
<i>Teleogryllus testaceus</i>	Gryllidae	+++	+	++	++	++	++	++	++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	++	33	3=
<i>Tetranychus cinnabarinus</i>	Tetrachynidae	+	++	++	+	++	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	17	18=
<i>Tetrix japonica</i>	Tetrigidae	P	P	P	+	P	P	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	9	50=
<i>Thrips coloratus</i>	Thripidae	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	0	
<i>Thrips flavidulus</i>	Thripidae	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	0	
<i>Thrips flavus</i>	Thripidae	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	+	+	+	+	P	P	4	59=
<i>Thrips hawaiiensis</i>	Thripidae	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	0	
<i>Tridactylus japonicus</i>	Tridactylidae	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	+	P	P	+	P	P	2	64=

69 species

3 with 0

Table 9. Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of forestry plantations in southern China.
(For host trees attacked see key at end of table)

中国南方林业有害节肢动物的分布及重要性 (危害树种见表尾附注编号)

Pest	Family	Host	JS	AH	ZJ	JX	HB	HN	GZ	SC	YN	GX	O	HI	FJ	TW	Total+s	Order
<i>Abraxas flavisinuata</i>	Geometridae	12						+	+		+						3	81=
<i>Acanthoecia laminati</i>	Psychidae	3, 7										+	+				2	90=
<i>Actias selene ningpoana</i>	Saturniidae	3	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+		+		12	18=
<i>Adoretus sinicus</i>	Scarabaeidae	7										+					1	101=
<i>Agrotis ipsilon</i>	Noctuidae	7										+					1	101=
<i>Anomala cupripes</i>	Scarabaeidae	2, 7									+	++	+	+	+	+	7	42=
<i>Anoplophora chinensis</i>	Cerambycidae	1, 4									+	+	++	+	+	+	7	42=
<i>Aristobia hispida</i>	Cerambycidae	1, 12	+	+	+		+	+		+			+		+		8	37=
<i>Attacus atlas</i>	Saturniidae	1, 3		+	+	+		+	+	+		+	+		+	+	10	26=
<i>Atysa cinnamomi</i>	Chrysomelidae	3			+								+		+		3	81=
<i>Aulacaspis rosarum</i>	Diaspididae	3	+	+	+		+		+	+		+	+		+		9	30=
<i>Aulacaspis yabunikkei</i>	Diaspididae	3			+	+	+	+				+	++	+	+		9	30=
<i>Aularches miliaris</i>	Acrididae	5							+		+	+	+				4	71=
<i>Balionebris bacteriota</i>	Gracillariidae	4										+	++	+	+		5	63=
<i>Batocera horsfieldi</i>	Cerambycidae	5, 7, 9	++	++	+	+	++	++	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	18	4
<i>Brachycyttarus subteralbatus</i>	Psychidae	3, 7		+						+		+			+		4	71=
<i>Bruchus schonhevti</i>	Bruchidae	2											++		++		5	63=
<i>Buzura suppressaria</i>	Geometridae	7, 9		+	+	+	+	+	+	+		+++	+	+	+		13	14=
<i>Callidium villosulum</i>	Cerambycidae	7	+		+	+	+	+	+	+		+	+		+		10	26=
<i>Carea angulata</i>	Noctuidae	7, 8									+	+	+	+			4	71=
<i>Cerace stipatana</i>	Tortricidae	3	+		+	+	+	+		+	+			+	+	+	10	26=
<i>Ceresium sinicum ornaticolle</i>	Cerambycidae	3	+						+	+	+	+	+				6	53=
<i>Ceroplastes rubens</i>	Coccidae	3	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+		+		12	18=
<i>Chalioides kondonis</i>	Psychidae	1, 4, 7	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	8=
<i>Charaxes bernardus</i>	Nymphalidae	3			+	+		+			+		+		+		6	53=
<i>Chlorophanus auripes</i>	Curculionidae	1, 4, 7											+				1	101=

Table 9. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of forestry plantations in southern China.

(For host trees attacked see key at end of table)

中国南方林业有害节肢动物的分布及重要性 (危害树种见表尾附注编号)

Li Li-ying, Wang Ren and D.F. Waterhouse

Pest	Family	Host	JS	AH	ZJ	JX	HB	HN	GZ	SC	YN	GX	GD	HI	FJ	TW	Total+s	lrder
<i>Chondracris rosea</i>	Acrididae	1, 4, 9, 10, 14	+	+	+	+	+	+		+	+	+	+	+	+	+	13	14=
<i>Cleoporus variabilis</i>	Chrysomelidae	7,8										++					2	90=
<i>Conogesthes punctiferalis</i>	Pyralidae	11, 12	+	+	+	+	+	+		+	+	+	+	+	+	+	13	14=
<i>Coptotermes formosanus</i>	Rhinotermitidae	7										++					2	90=
<i>Cranaphis formosana</i>	Aphididae	11, 12	+			+						+	+		+	+	6	53=
<i>Cryptotympana atrata</i>	Cicadidae	1, 4, 12, 14	+	+	+	+		+	+	+	+		+	+	+	+	12	18=
<i>Dendrolimus punctatus</i>	Lasiocampidae	10	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	++	++	++	++	+++	+	++	+	33	1
<i>Dioryctria rubella</i>	Pyralidae	11-13	+	++	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	++	+	+	+	15	6=
<i>Dysdercus cingulatus</i>	Pyrrhocoridae	1, 4, 7, 10, 14					+			+	+	+	+		+		6	53=
<i>Endoclita nodus</i>	Hepialidae	3, 9		+	+	+											3	81=
<i>Endoclita sinensis</i>	Hepialidae	1, 6, 9	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	8=
<i>Eriogyna pyretorum</i>	Saturniidae	3	+	+	+	+				+					+		6	53=
<i>Erthesina fullo</i>	Pentatomidae	1, 3, 4, 14	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	8=
<i>Eumeta miniscula</i>	Psychidae	1, 3, 4, 12	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	8=
<i>Eumeta variegata</i>	Psychidae	1, 3, 7	+	++	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	++	+	+	+	16	5
<i>Eupromus ruber</i>	Cerambycidae	3	+							+							2	90=
<i>Eurema hecabe</i>	Pieridae	1, 3		+	+	+					+	+	+		+		7	42=
<i>Eutectona machaeralis</i>	Pyralidae	14											+	++			3	81=
<i>Fiorinia japonica</i>	Diaspididae	12	+							+			+		+		4	71=
<i>Gastrimargus marmoratus</i>	Acrididae	2, 4, 7, 12	+	+	+	+				+	+	+	+		+	+	10	26=
<i>Graphium sarpedon</i>	Papilionidae	3	+	+	+	+			+	+	+	+	++		+	+	12	18=
<i>Gravarmata margarotarna</i>	Tortricidae	11, 12	+	+	+	+			+	+			+				7	42=

Table 9. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of forestry plantations in southern China^a.

(For host trees attacked see key at end of table)

中国南方林业有害节肢动物的分布及重要性 (危害树种见表附注编号)

Pest	Family	Host	JS	AH	ZJ	JX	HB	HN	GZ	SC	YN	GX	GD	HI	FJ	TW	Total+s	Order
<i>Gryllotalpa orientalis</i>	Gryllotalpidae	7, 8, 9, 10	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	8=
<i>Hemiberlesia pitysophila</i>	Diaspididae	12											+++				3	81=
<i>Homoeocerus walkerianus</i>	Coreidae	1, 10	+	+			+	+		+							5	63=
<i>Hyblaea puera</i>	Noctuidae	14									+	+	+	+		+	5	63=
<i>Hypomeces squamosus</i>	Curculionidae	2, 4, 7, 10, 14	+	+	+	+	+					+	+		+	+	9	30=
<i>Hypsipyla robusta</i>	Pyralidae	3, 14, 15										+	+	+			3	81=
<i>Icerya purchasi</i>	Margarodidae	2, 3, 4, 9, 10	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	++	+	+	+	15	6=
<i>Indarbela dea</i>	Metarbelidae	2, 4									+	+	+	+	+	+	6	53=
<i>Lebeda nobilis</i>	Lasiocampidae	10	+	+	+	+		+				+				+	7	42=
<i>Lepidiota stigma</i>	Scarabaeidae	7										++	++				4	71=
<i>Lycorma delicatula</i>	Fulgoridae	1, 6	+	+	+					+			+			+	6	53=
<i>Lymantria dissoluta</i>	Lymantriidae	10	+	+	+	+	+	+				+	+			+	9	30=
<i>Lymantria xyliana</i>	Lymantriidae	1, 4, 7											+		+	+	3	81=
<i>Macrotermes annandalei</i>	Termitidae	8										++					2	90=
<i>Macrotermes barneyi</i>	Termitidae	7, 9									+	+	++	+	+	+	7	42=
<i>Matsucoccus massoniana</i>	Margarodidae	12				+											1	101=
<i>Mesonura rufonota</i>	Tenthredinidae	3	+	+	+	+		+				+	+		+		8	37=
<i>Microtrichia cephalotes</i>	Scarabaeidae	7										+	+				2	90=
<i>Monema flavescens</i>	Limacodidae	3, 6, 7, 12	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	8=
<i>Monochamus alternatus</i>	Cerambycidae	12	+++	+++	+	+		+	+	+	+	++	+++	+	+	+	20	2
<i>Neodiprion japonica</i>	Diprionidae	10											+				1	101=
<i>Neodiprion zhejiangensis</i>	Diprionidae	10			+	+	+	+		+		+	+				7	42=
<i>Oberea fusiventris</i>	Cerambycidae	3				+											1	101=

Table 9. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of forestry plantations in southern China.

(For host trees attacked see key at end of table)

中国南方林业有害节肢动物的分布及重要性 (危害树种见表尾附注编号)

Pest	Family	Host	JS	AH	ZJ	JX	HB	HN	GZ	SC	YN	GX	GD	HI	FJ	TW	Total+s	Order
<i>Odontotermes formosanus</i>	Termitidae	7, 9									+	++	++	+	+	+	8	37=
<i>Odontotermes hainanensis</i>	Termitidae	7										+	+				2	90=
<i>Oracella acuta</i>	Pseudococcidae	11,13											+++				3	81=
<i>Orgyia postica</i>	Lymantriidae	1, 4, 7									+	+	+		+	+	5	63=
<i>Orthaga achatina</i>	Pyralidae	1,3,12	+		+	+		+			+	+	++		+		9	30=
<i>Petrova cristata</i>	Tortricidae	11, 12	+	+	+	+		+			+						6	53=
<i>Phloeosinus sinensis</i>	Scolytidae	9	+	+	+	+	+	+		+			+		+		9	30=
<i>Polychrosis cunninghamiacola</i>	Tortricidae	9	+	+	+	+	+	+		+		+	+	+	+		11	23=
<i>Pseudaonidia duplex</i>	Diaspididae	3	+				+			+					+		4	71=
<i>Samia cynthia</i>	Saturniidae	3, 5	+	+	+	+				+		+	+				7	42=
<i>Semanotus sinoauster</i>	Cerambycidae	9	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+		+	+	+	+	+	13	14=
<i>Setora sinensis</i>	Limacodidae	3	+	+	+	+	+	+		+	+		+		+	+	11	23=
<i>Shirashoshizo flavonotatus</i>	Curculionidae	12	+			+	+	+		+	+	+			+		8	37=
<i>Sinomegoura citricola</i>	Aphididae	3			+	+			+	+	+		+		+		7	42=
<i>Sinorsillus piliferus</i>	Lygaeidae	9			+	+	+	+	+	+		+	+		+		9	30=
<i>Sinoxylon anale</i>	Bostrychidae	15										+	+	+		+	4	71=
<i>Sonsaucoccus sinensis</i>	Margarodidae	12	+		+			+	+	+					+		6	53=
<i>Squamura discipuncta</i>	Metabelidae	1, 3, 4									+	+	++	+	+	+	7	42=
<i>Stauropus alternus</i>	Notodontidae	4										+	+	+		+	4	71=
<i>Stephanitis laudata</i>	Tingidae	3										+	+		+	+	4	71=
<i>Stephanitis macaona</i>	Tingidae	3				+			+								2	90=
<i>Strepsicrates nr semicanella</i>	Tortricidae	7, 8										++					2	90=
<i>Stromatium longicorne</i>	Cerambycidae	4, 8										+	+	+		+	4	71=
<i>Suana divisa</i>	Lasiocampidae	7											+		+		2	90=
<i>Tarbinskiellus portentosus</i>	Gryllidae	3, 7, 9, 10			+	+		+		+	+	++	+	+	+	+	11	23=
<i>Thalassodes quadraria</i>	Geometridae	3	++	+	++	++	+	++	+	+	+	+	+	+	++	+	19	3

Table 9. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of forestry plantations in southern China.

(For host trees attacked see key at end of table)

中国南方林业有害节肢动物的分布及重要性 (危害树种见表尾附注编号)

Pest	Family	Host	JS	AH	ZJ	JX	HB	HN	GZ	SC	YN	GX	GD	HI	FJ	TW	Total+s	Order
<i>Ticerca castanea</i>	Lasiocampidae	5											+	+			2	90=
<i>Tomicus minor</i>	Scolytidae	12				+				+	+						3	81=
<i>Tomicus piniperda</i>	Scolytidae	12	+		+			+		+	+						5	63=
<i>Trabala vishnou</i>	Lasiocampidae	1, 5									+		+	+	+	+	5	63=
<i>Trichochrysea nitidissima</i>	Chrysomelidae	1, 12			+	+		+		+	+	+	+		+		8	37=
<i>Triozia camphorae</i>	Triozidae	3			+	+		+							+	+	5	63=
<i>Trirachys orientalis</i>	Cerambycidae	1	+	+	+	+	+	+		+	+		+	+	+	+	12	18=
<i>Xystrocera globosa</i>	Cerambycidae	2	+	+	+		+			+			+		+		7	42=
<i>Zeuzera multistrigata</i>	Cossidae	1, 4										+	++	+	++		6	53=

Total 106 species

Host trees: 1. *Acacia* spp. (*A. auriculiformis* 大叶相思, *A. confusa* 台湾相思, *A. farnesiana* 金合欢, *A. mearnsii* 黑荆树)2. *Acacia confusa* 台湾相思3. *Camphora* (*Cinnamomum camphora*) 樟树4&5. *Casuarina equisetifolia* 木麻黄6. Chinese toon (*Toona sinensis*) 香椿7. *Eucalyptus* spp. (*E. camaldulensis* 赤桉, *E. citriodora* 柠檬桉, *E. exserta* 窿缘桉, *E. globulus* 蓝桉, *E. robusta* 大叶桉, *E. tereticornis* 细叶桉, *E. urophylla* 尾叶桉)8. *Eucalyptus citriodora* 柠檬桉9. *Fir* (*Cunninghamia lanceolata*) 杉树10. *Pinus* spp. 松树11. *Pinus ellioti* 湿地松12. *Pinus massoniana* 马尾松13. *Pinus taeda* 火炬松14. Teak (*Tectona grandis*) 柚木15. Mahogany (*Swietenia mahogani*) 桃花心木

Table 10. Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of rice in southern China.
中国南方水稻有害节肢动物的分布及重要性

Pest	Family	JS	AH	ZJ	JX	HB	HN	GZ	SC	YN	GX	GD	HI	FJ	TW	Total+s	Order
<i>Acrida cinerea</i>	Acrididae	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	0	
<i>Ancylomia japonica</i>	Pyralidae	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	0	
<i>Catagela adjurella</i>	Pyralidae	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	0	
<i>Chilo auricilius</i>	Pyralidae				P	P	P	P			+	+	+	P	P	3	19=
<i>Chilo suppressalis</i>	Pyralidae	+	P	+	++	++	++	+	++	+	+	+	+	+	++	18	5
<i>Chlorops oryzae</i>	Chloropidae	P	P	P	+	P	+	P	P	P	+	+	+	+	+	7	13=
<i>Cletus punctiger</i>	Coreidae	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	0	
<i>Cnaphalocoris medinalis</i>	Pyralidae	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	42	1=
<i>Dicladispa armigera</i>	Chrysomelidae	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	+	+	+	P	+	4	17=
<i>Donacia provosti</i>	Chrysomelidae	P	P	P	P	P	+	P	P	P	+	+	+	+	+	6	15
<i>Echinocnemus squameus</i>	Curculionidae	P	P	P	+	+	+	+	+	+	P	P	P	+	+	8	12
<i>Frankliniella intonsa</i>	Thripidae	+	+	+	+	+	P	+	+	P	+	+	P	+	P	10	10=
<i>Haplothrips aculeatus</i>	Phlaeothripidae	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	0	
<i>Herpetogramma licarsisalis</i>	Pyralidae	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	+	+	+	P	P	3	19=
<i>Hydrellia sasakii</i>	Ephydriidae	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	0	
<i>Laodelphax striatella</i>	Delphacidae	+	+	+	P	+	P	+	+	P	P	P	P	+		7	13=
<i>Marasmia exigua</i>	Pyralidae	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	0	
<i>Melanitis leda</i>	Nymphalidae	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	0	
<i>Mycalesis gotama</i>	Nymphalidae	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	0	
<i>Mythimna loreyi</i>	Noctuidae	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	0	
<i>Mythimna separata</i>	Noctuidae	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	0	
<i>Mythimna venalba</i>	Noctuidae	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	0	
<i>Naranga aenescens</i>	Noctuidae	P	P	P	P	P	+	+	P	P	+	+	+	P	P	5	16
<i>Nephotettix cincticeps</i>	Cicadellidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	6
<i>Nephotettix nigromaculatus</i>	Cicadellidae						P				P	P	P	P	P	0	
<i>Nezara viridula</i>	Pentatomidae	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	0	
<i>Nilaparvata lugens</i>	Delphacidae	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	42	1=
<i>Niphe elongata</i>	Pentatomidae	P	P	P	+	P	+	+	+	P	P	P	P	P	P	4	17=

Table 10. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of rice in southern China.
中国南方水稻有害节肢动物的分布及重要性

Pest	Family	JS	AH	ZJ	JX	HB	HN	GZ	SC	YN	GX	GD	HI	FJ	TW	Total+s	Order
<i>Nola taeniata</i>	Nolidae			P	P	P	P									0	8=
<i>Orseolia oryzae</i>	Cecidomyiidae				+		+	++		+	+	+	++	+	+	11	
<i>Oulema oryzae</i>	Chrysomelidae	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	0	
<i>Oxya chinensis</i>	Acrididae	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	0	
<i>Paraponyx stagnalis</i>	Pyralidae				P		P				P	P	P	P	P	0	4
<i>Parnara ganga</i>	Hesperiidae	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	0	
<i>Parnara guttatus</i>	Hesperiidae	+	+	+	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	25	
<i>Pelopidas mathias</i>	Hesperiidae	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	0	
<i>Pseudocatharylla inclaralis</i>	Pyralidae				P	P	P	P	P		P	P	P	P		0	10=
<i>Recilia dorsalis</i>	Cicadellidae	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	0	
<i>Scirpophaga incertulas</i>	Pyralidae	P	P	P	P	P	++	P	P	P	++	++	+	++	+	10	
<i>Scotinophora lurida</i>	Pentatomidae	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	0	
<i>Sesamia inferens</i>	Noctuidae	P	P	P	P	+	+	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	2	21
<i>Sogatella furcifera</i>	Delphacidae	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	28	3
<i>Spodoptera mauritia</i>	Noctuidae	P	P	P	P	P	+	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	1	22
<i>Stenchaetothrips biformis</i>	Thripidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	P	+	+	P	+	P	11	8=
<i>Thaia subrufa</i>	Cicadellidae	P	+	P	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	12	7

45 species

23 with 0

Table 11. Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of sugarcane in southern China.

中国南方甘蔗有害节肢动物的分布及重要性

Pest	Family	JS	AH	ZJ	JX	HB	HN	GZ	SC	YN	GX	GD	HI	FJ	TW	Total+s	Order
<i>Acrida cinerea</i>	Acrididae										+	+			+	3	43=
<i>Adoretus formosanus</i>	Scarabaeidae														+	1	68=
<i>Adoretus sinicus</i>	Scarabaeidae				+	+	+				+	+		+	+	7	13=
<i>Alissonotum crassum</i>	Scarabaeidae														+	1	66=
<i>Alissonotum impressicolle</i>	Scarabaeidae							+		+	+	++	+	+	+	8	11=
<i>Alissonotum pauper</i>	Scarabaeidae									+	+	++		+	+	6	15=
<i>Anomala antiqua</i>	Scarabaeidae										+					1	68=
<i>Anomala castaneiventris</i>	Scarabaeidae								+						+	2	57=
<i>Anomala corrugata</i>	Scarabaeidae													+	+	2	57=
<i>Anomala cupripes</i>	Scarabaeidae								+		+	+		+	+	5	17
<i>Anomala dorsalis</i>	Scarabaeidae								+							1	68=
<i>Anomala expansa</i>	Scarabaeidae								+		+	+			++	5	17=
<i>Anomala trachypyga</i>	Scarabaeidae														+	1	68=
<i>Apogonia cribricollis</i>	Scarabaeidae										+	+		+	+	4	30=
<i>Cavalerius saccharivorus</i>	Pentatomidae				+							+		+	+	4	30=
<i>Ceratovacuna lanigera</i>	Aphididae			+	+	+	+	+	+	+	++	++	+	+	+	14	5
<i>Chilo auricilius</i>	Pyralidae			+	+	+		+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	11	6=
<i>Chilo infuscatellus</i>	Pyralidae			++	++	+	++	++	++	++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	28	1
<i>Chilo sacchariphagus</i>	Pyralidae			+	+		+	++	+	+	++	+++	++	++	++	18	3
<i>Coptotermes formosanus</i>	Termitidae													+	+	2	57=
<i>Diptiloplatus sacchari</i>	Tetranychidae										+					1	68=
<i>Dorysthenes granulosus</i>	Cerambycidae										+	+			+	3	43=
<i>Dorysthenes hydropicus</i>	Cerambycidae				+		+				+				+	4	30=
<i>Dysmicoccus boninensis</i>	Pseudococcidae			+	+	+		+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	11	6=
<i>Eoerysa flavocapita</i>	Delphacidae			P	P		P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	0	
<i>Exolontha serrulata</i>	Scarabaeidae			+	+		+				+	+		++		7	13=
<i>Frankliniella intonsa</i>	Thripidae							+			+	+		+	+	5	17=

Table 11. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of sugarcane in southern China.

中国南方甘蔗有害节肢动物的分布及重要性

Pest	Family	JS	AH	ZJ	JX	HB	HN	GZ	SC	YN	GX	GD	HI	FJ	TW	Total+s	Order
<i>Frankliniella tenuicornis</i>	Thripidae							+			+	+		+	+	5	17=
<i>Fulmekiola serrata</i>	Thripidae			+	+		+	+	+	+	+	+		+	+	10	8=
<i>Gryllotalpa africana</i>	Gryllotalpidae											+	+		+	3	43=
<i>Gryllotalpa formosana</i>	Gryllotalpidae							+			+	+			+	4	30=
<i>Gryllus bimaculatus</i>	Gryllidae										+	+		+	++	5	17=
<i>Gryllus chinensis</i>	Gryllidae										+	+	+	+	+	5	17=
<i>Haplothrips aculeatus</i>	Thrips							+			+	+		+	+	5	17=
<i>Haplothrips chinensis</i>	Thripidae							+			+	+		+	+	5	17=
<i>Hieroglyphus annulicornis</i>	Acrididae														+	1	68=
<i>Hieroglyphus tonkinensis</i>	Acrididae										+	+		+	+	4	30=
<i>Holotrichia castaneoventrif</i>	Scarabaeidae								+			+		+	+	4	30=
<i>Holotrichia formosana</i>	Scarabaeidae											+			+	2	57=
<i>Holotrichia lata</i>	Scarabaeidae				+									+	+	3	43=
<i>Holotrichia ovata</i>	Scarabaeidae										+	+		+		3	43=
<i>Holotrichia sauteri</i>	Scarabaeidae										+			+	+	3	43=
<i>Holotrichia sinensis</i>	Scarabaeidae											+		+	+	3	43=
<i>Lachnosterna horishana</i>	Scarabaeidae								+			+		+	+	4	30=
<i>Lepidiota stigma</i>	Scarabaeidae										+	++		+		4	30=
<i>Locusta migratoria manilensis</i>	Acrididae										+	+		+	+	4	30=
<i>Macrotermes barneyi</i>	Termitidae											+		+	+	3	43=
<i>Maladera formosae</i>	Scarabaeidae				+										+	2	57=
<i>Melanaphis sacchari</i>	Aphididae				+					+		+		+		4	30=
<i>Melanotus caudex</i>	Elateridae										+	+			+	3	43=
<i>Melanotus tamsuyensis</i>	Elateridae										+	+			+	3	43=
<i>Microtrichia cephalotes</i>	Scarabaeidae										+	+			+	3	43=
<i>Mimela testaceoviridis</i>	Scarabaeidae						+							+	+	3	43=
<i>Mogannia hebes</i>	Cicadellidae													+	+	2	57=
<i>Odontotermes formosanus</i>	Termitidae										+	+	+	+	+	5	17=

Table 11. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of sugarcane in southern China.
中国南方甘蔗有害节肢动物的分布及重要性

Pest	Family	JS	AH	ZJ	JX	HB	HN	GZ	SC	YN	GX	GD	HI	FJ	TW	Total+s	Order
<i>Odontotermes hainanensis</i>	Termitidae												+		+	2	57=
<i>Oligonychus exsicicator</i>	Tetranychidae										+					1	68=
<i>Oligonychus shinkajii</i>	Tetranychidae						+				+	+	+	+		6	15=
<i>Oryctes rhinoceros</i>	Scarabaeidae											+			+	2	57=
<i>Oxya chinensis</i>	Acrididae						+					+			+	3	43=
<i>Patanga succincta</i>	Acrididae											+			+	2	57=
<i>Pericapritermes nitobei</i>	Termitidae											+		+	+	3	43=
<i>Perkinsiella saccharicida</i>	Delphacidae			P	P	P	P	P	P	P	++	+	+	++	++	8	11=
<i>Phaenacantha bicolor</i>	Pentatomidae											+				1	68=
<i>Philus pallescens</i>	Cerambycidae				+							+		+	+	4	30=
<i>Phragmataecia castaneae</i>	Cossidae											+	+			2	57=
<i>Reticulitermes flavipes</i>	Rhinotermitidae											+	+	+	+	5	17=
<i>Saccharicoccus sacchari</i>	Pseudococcidae			+	++		+			+	+	+	+	+	+	10	8=
<i>Scirpophaga excerptalis</i>	Pyralidae										+	+	++		+	5	17=
<i>Scirpophaga nivella</i>	Pyralidae													+	+	2	57=
<i>Sesamia inferens</i>	Noctuidae			++	++	+	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	23	2
<i>Sesamia uniformis</i>	Noctuidae			+	+				+	+	+	+	+	+	+	9	10
<i>Stenchaetothrips biformis</i>	Thripidae							+			+	+		+	+	5	17=
<i>Tarbinskiellus portentosus</i>	Gryllidae										+	+	+		+	4	30=
<i>Teleogryllus testaceus</i>	Gryllidae										+	+	+	+	+	5	17=
<i>Tetramoera schistaceana</i>	Tortricidae			+	+	+	+	+	+	+	++	++	++	++	++	17	4
<i>Tetraneura nigriabdominalis</i>	Aphididae								+		+	+	+			4	30=

77 species
1 with 0

Table 12. Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of sweet potato in southern China.
中国南方甘薯有害节肢动物的分布及重要性

Pest	Family	JS	AH	ZJ	JX	HB	HN	GZ	SC	YN	GX	GD	HI	FJ	TW	Total+	Order
<i>Acanthocoris scaber</i>	Coreidae	P	P	P	P	P	P	+	P	P	+	+	+	P	P	4	41=
<i>Acanthocoris sordidus</i>	Coreidae	P	P	P	P	P	P	+	P	P	+	+	+	P	P	4	41=
<i>Acherontia styx</i>	Sphingidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	11=
<i>Acrida turrata</i>	Acrididae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	11=
<i>Adoretus sinicus</i>	Scarabaeidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	11=
<i>Agrilus convolvuli</i>	Sphingidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	++	+	++	++	++	++	++	++	21	4=
<i>Agrotis ipsilon</i>	Noctuidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	11=
<i>Agrotis segetum</i>	Noctuidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	P	P	P	+	+	P	10	35
<i>Alcidodes waltoni</i>	Curculionidae			+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	12	33=
<i>Anomala corpulenta</i>	Scarabaeidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	11=
<i>Anomala cupripes</i>	Scarabaeidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	11=
<i>Aspidomorpha furcata</i>	Chrysomelidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	11=
<i>Atractomorpha sinensis</i>	Acrididae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	++	++	++	++	+	+	18	9=
<i>Bathrips ipomoeae</i>	Thripidae	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	+	+	+	P	P	3	44=
<i>Brachmia macroscopa</i>	Gelechiidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	11=
<i>Cassida circumdata</i>	Chrysomelidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	++	+	++	++	++	++	++	++	21	4=
<i>Chondracris rosea</i>	Acrididae	+	P	P	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	12	33=
<i>Cicadella viridis</i>	Cicadellidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	11=
<i>Cletus puntiger</i>	Coreidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	11=
<i>Colasposoma dauricum</i>	Chrysomelidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	11=
<i>Cylas formicarius</i>	Apionidae		+	+	++	++	++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	++	31	1
<i>Dasychira mendosa</i>	Lymantriidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	11=
<i>Dendrothripoides innoxius</i>	Thripidae										P	P	+	P	P	1	48
<i>Empoasca vitis</i>	Cicadellidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	11=
<i>Epilachna vigintioctopunctata</i>	Coccinellidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	11=
<i>Frankliniella intonsa</i>	Thripidae	P	P	P	P	P	P	+	P	+	+	+	+	P	+	6	38=
<i>Gastrimargus marmoratus</i>	Acrididae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	11=
<i>Gryllotalpa orientalis</i>	Gryllotalpidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	11=

Table 12. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of sweet potato in southern China.

中国南方甘薯有害节肢动物的分布及重要性

Pest	Family	JS	AH	ZJ	JX	HB	HN	GZ	SC	YN	GX	GD	HI	FJ	TW	Total+s	Order
<i>Halticus tibialis</i>	Miridae	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	+	+	+	P	P	3	44=
<i>Holotrichia sauteri</i>	Scarabaeidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	11=
<i>Hypomeces squamosus</i>	Curculionidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	11=
<i>Lacoptera quadrimaculata</i>	Chrysomelidae	P	P	P	P	+	P	P	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	8	36
<i>Leptocoris acuta</i>	Coreidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	11=
<i>Locusta migratoria manilensis</i>	Acrididae	+	++	+	+	++	++	+	+	+	++	+	++	+	+	19	6=
<i>Megacopta cribaria</i>	Plataspidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	11=
<i>Myzus persicae</i>	Aphididae			P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	+	+	P	+	3	44=
<i>Ochyrotica concursa</i>	Pterophoridae			P	P	P	P	P	P	P	+	+	+	P	+	4	41=
<i>Omphisa anastomosalis</i>	Pyralidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	++	++	++	++	+	18	9=
<i>Oxya chinensis</i>	Acrididae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	11=
<i>Patanga succincta</i>	Acrididae	P	P	P	P	P	F	+	P	+	+	+	+	+	+	7	37
<i>Phlaeoba infumata</i>	Acrididae	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	+	+	P	P	P	P	2	47
<i>Pterophorus niveodactylus</i>	Pterophoridae			P	P	P	P	P	P	+	+	+	+	+	+	6	38=
<i>Spodoptera exigua</i>	Noctuidae	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	28	2
<i>Spodoptera litura</i>	Noctuidae	++	+	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	27	3
<i>Stenocatantops splendens</i>	Acrididae	P	P	P	P	P	P	+	P	P	+	+	+	+	P	5	40
<i>Tarbinskiellus portentosus</i>	Gryllidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	++	+	++	++	++	++	+	+	19	6=
<i>Teleogryllus testaceus</i>	Gryllidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	++	+	++	++	++	++	+	+	19	6=
<i>Theretra oldenlandiae</i>	Sphingidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	11=
<i>Thrips hawaiiensis</i>	Thripidae	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	0	

49 species

1 with 0

Table 13. Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of tea in southern China.

中国南方茶树有害节肢动物的分布及重要性

Pest	Family	JS	AH	ZJ	JX	HB	HN	GZ	SC	YN	GX	GD	HI	FJ	TW	Total+s	Order
<i>Acaphylla theae</i>	Eriophyiidae	++	++	++	++	++					++	++	++	++	++	20	10=
<i>Adoxophyes orana</i>	Tortricidae	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++		++		++	+	23	8=
<i>Aleurocanthus spiniferus</i>	Aleyrodidae	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	42	1=
<i>Amrasca flavescens</i>	Cicadellidae	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	+	P	P	P	P	P	1	32
<i>Amrasca vitis</i>	Cicadellidae	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	42	1=
<i>Andraca bipunctata</i>	Bombycidae		+	+	++	+	+			+	+	+		++	+	12	20=
<i>Aspidiotus destructor</i>	Diaspididae	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++		26	7
<i>Bacchisa atritarsis</i>	Cerambycidae		P	P	P		P	P	P	P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Bothrogonia ferruginea</i>	Cicadellidae	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	0	
<i>Brevipalpus obovatus</i>	Tenuipalpidae	++	++	++	++							++	++	++	++	16	12
<i>Buzura suppressaria</i>	Geometridae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	++	+		+		13	15=
<i>Calacarus carinatus</i>	Eriophyiidae	++	++	++	++	+	+	+				+		++	+	15	13
<i>Caloptilia theivora</i>	Gracillariidae	+	+	+	+		+	+		+		+		+	+	10	24
<i>Casmara petrona</i>	Oecophoridae	+	+	+	+		+	+	+	+		+		+	+	11	23
<i>Ceroplastes ceriferus</i>	Coccidae	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	28	4=
<i>Ceroplastes japonicus</i>	Coccidae	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	28	4=
<i>Ceroplastes rubens</i>	Coccidae	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	28	4=
<i>Culcula panterinaria</i>	Geometridae	++	++	++					++						P	8	26=
<i>Curculio chinensis</i>	Curculionidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	++	+	+	+	+		+		13	15=
<i>Ectropis obliqua</i>	Geometridae	+++	+++			+								+		8	26=
<i>Eterusia aedea</i>	Zygaenidae	P	P	P			P	P	P	P	P				P	0	
<i>Eumeta miniscula</i>	Psychidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+		+	+	+	+	+	13	15=
<i>Eumeta variegata</i>	Psychidae	+	+	+	+	+	+		+	+	+	+		+	+	12	20=
<i>Euproctis pseudoconspersa</i>	Lymantriidae	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	++	+++	++	29	3
<i>Geisha distinctissima</i>	Flatidae	P		P	P		P				P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Homona coffearia</i>	Tortricidae	++	++	++	++		++	++	++	++	++	++		++	+	23	8=
<i>Hypomeces squamosus</i>	Curculionidae	P	P	P	P		P		P	P	P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Lopholeucaspis japonica</i>	Diaspididae	+++	++	+++	++	++	+++		++	+				++		20	10=

Table 13. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of tea in southern China.

中国南方茶树有害节肢动物的分布及重要性

Pest	Family	JS	AH	ZJ	JX	HB	HN	GZ	SC	YN	GX	GD	HI	FJ	TW	Total+s	Order
<i>Mylokerinus aurolineatus</i>	Curculionidae	+	++	++	++	+	+		+		+	+		++		14	14
<i>Parametriotes theae</i>	Cosmopterigidae	+	+	+	+		+	+	+	+				+		9	25
<i>Polyphagotarsonemus latus</i>	Tarsonemidae	P		P		P	P	+	++	+					+++	7	28
<i>Pseudaonidia duplex</i>	Diaspididae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+		+	+	13	15=
<i>Scirtothrips dorsalis</i>	Thripidae							+	+	+	+	+	+			6	29
<i>Stephanitis chinensis</i>	Tingidae							++	++							4	30
<i>Tetranychus kanzawai</i>	Tetranychidae	P		P										P	++	2	31
<i>Thosea sinensis</i>	Limacodidae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+		+	+		+	+	12	20=
<i>Toxoptera aurantii</i>	Aphididae	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+		+	+	13	15=
<i>Trachylophus sinensis</i>	Cerambycidae			P					P		P	P		P	P	0	
<i>Zeuzera coffeae</i>	Cossidae			P	P				P					P	P	0	

39 species

7 with 0

Table 14. Distribution and importance of major arthropod pests of tropical crops in southern China.

(Note: only 6 Provinces have significant production of these crops)

中国南方热带作物主要有害节肢动物的分布及重要性 (只有 6 个省有这些作物的大量生产)

Pest	Family	Main crops affected	YN	GX	GD	HI	FJ	TW	Total+s	Order
<i>Acalolepta cervina</i>	Cerambycidae	cocoa, coffee	+	+	+	+	+		5	57=
<i>Aceria litchii</i>	Eriophyidae	litchi		++	++	++	+	+	8	16=
<i>Aceria mangiferae</i>	Eriophyidae	mango	+	+	+	+			4	65=
<i>Achaea serva</i>	Noctuidae	mango	+						1	169=
<i>Acherontia lachesis</i>	Sphingidae	coffee	+						1	169=
<i>Acrocercops syngamma</i>	Gracillariidae	cashew, mango	++	+	++	+	+	+	8	16=
<i>Adoretus sinicus</i>	Scarabaeidae	mango, rubber, etc.	+	+	+	+	+	+	6	26=
<i>Adoxophyes orana</i>	Tortricidae	coffee, litchi		+	+	+			3	87=
<i>Adris tyrannus</i>	Noctuidae	mango	++	+			+		4	65=
<i>Adrisa magna</i>	Cydnidae	mango	+						1	169=
<i>Aeolesthes holosercea</i>	Cerambycidae	guava, mango	+			+			2	118=
<i>Aiolopus thalassinus</i>	Acrididae	mango	+	+		+			3	87=
<i>Alcidodes frenatus</i>	Curculionidae	cashew, mango	++	+					3	87=
<i>Aleurocanthus spiniferus</i>	Aleyrodidae	coconut	+			++		+	4	65=
<i>Aleurocanthus woglumi</i>	Aleyrodidae	mango			+	+			2	118=
<i>Amata germana</i>	Arctiidae	mulberry, rubber	P	P	P	P			0	
<i>Amplipterus panopus</i>	Sphingidae	cashew, mango	+			P			1	169=
<i>Amsacta lactinea</i>	Arctiidae	mango	+						1	169=
<i>Ancistrotermes dimorphus</i>	Termitidae	mango	++						2	118=
<i>Anomala albopilosa</i>	Scarabaeidae	mango, rubber	+						1	169=
<i>Anomala cupripes</i>	Scarabaeidae	cashew, coffee, mango, rubber	+	+	+	+	+	+	6	26=
<i>Anomala expansa</i>	Scarabaeidae	wax apple						+	1	169=
<i>Anonaepestis bengalella</i>	Pyalidae	sugar apple						++	2	118=
<i>Anoplophora chinensis</i>	Cerambycidae	wax apple					++	++	4	65=
<i>Anoplophora malasiaca</i>	Cerambycidae	litchi, longan						++	2	118=
<i>Antitrygodes divisaria</i>	Geometridae	mango			+	+	+		3	87=
<i>Aphis gossypii</i>	Aphididae	cashew, cocoa, mango	+	+		+	P	P	3	87=

Table 14. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of major arthropod pests of tropical crops in southern China.

(Note: only 6 Provinces have significant production of these crops)

中国南方热带作物主要有害节肢动物的分布及重要性 (只有 6 个省有这些作物的大量生产)

Pest	Family	Main crops affected	YN	GX	GD	HI	FJ	TW	Total+s	Order
<i>Apriona germarii</i>	Cerambycidae	chiku, jackfruit, rubber	+	+	+	+	+	+	6	26=
<i>Apsylla cistellata</i>	Psyllidae	mango	+++						3	87=
<i>Araecerus fasciculatus</i>	Anthribidae	cocoa, coffee	+	+	+	++	+	+	7	22=
<i>Aristobia testudo</i>	Cerambycidae	cocoa, jackfruit, litchi, longan	+	++	++	++	+	+	9	11=
<i>Arrhines hirtus</i>	Curculionidae	mango	+						1	169=
<i>Artena dotata</i>	Noctuidae	mango	P	P		P			0	
<i>Aspidiotus destructor</i>	Diaspididae	coconut, mango, oil palm, rubber	+	+	+	++	+	P	6	26=
<i>Attacus atlas</i>	Saturniidae	mango	+						1	169=
<i>Aulacophora femoralis</i>	Chrysomelidae	mango	+	+		+			3	87=
<i>Bactrocera correcta</i>	Tephritidae	guava, mango	+						1	169=
<i>Bactrocera cucurbitae</i>	Tephritidae	mango	+	+	+	+	+	+	6	26=
<i>Bactrocera dorsalis</i>	Tephritidae	carambola, guava, mango, sugar apple, wax apple, banana	+	+	+	++	+	+++	9	11=
<i>Bactrocera occipitalis</i>	Tephritidae	mango			P	P			0	
<i>Baradesa omissa</i>	Notodontidae	jackfruit, rambutan	+						1	169=
<i>Batocera numitor</i>	Cerambycidae	jackfruit, mango	++						2	118=
<i>Batocera rubus</i>	Cerambycidae	jackfruit, mango	+	+	+	+			4	65=
<i>Batrachedra arenosella</i>	Momphidae	betel, coconut						++	2	118=
<i>Blepephaeus succinator</i>	Cerambycidae	rubber	+						1	169=
<i>Bothrogonia ferruginea</i>	Cicadellidae	mango	+	+		+			3	87=
<i>Brevipalpus obovatus</i>	Tenuipalpidae	coconut, coffee, mango, rubber	+	+	+	+	+	+	6	26=
<i>Buzura suppressaria</i>	Geometridae	mango	++		+	+			4	65=
<i>Callimenellus ferruginens</i>	Tettigoniidae	rubber				++			2	118=
<i>Calliteara thwaitesii</i>	Lymantriidae	mango	+	+		+			3	87=
<i>Callitettix versicolor</i>	Cecropidae	mango	+	+					2	118=
<i>Campsiura javanica</i>	Scarabaeidae	mango	+						1	169=
<i>Campylomma chinensis</i>	Miridae	mango		+		+			2	118=
<i>Catantops pinguis</i>	Acrididae	mango	+						1	169=

Table 14. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of major arthropod pests of tropical crops in southern China.

(Note: only 6 Provinces have significant production of these crops)

中国南方热带作物主要有害节肢动物的分布及重要性 (只有 6 个省有这些作物的大量生产)

Pest	Family	Main crops affected	YN	GX	GD	HI	FJ	TW	Total+s	Order
<i>Centrotus terminalis</i>	Membracidae	cashew, pepper				+			1	169=
<i>Cephonodes hylas</i>	Sphingidae	coffee	+	+	+	+	+	+	6	26=
<i>Cephrenes oceanica</i>	Hesperiidae	coconut				+			1	169=
<i>Cerataphis lataniae</i>	Aphididae	coconut						++	2	118=
<i>Ceroplastes ceriferus</i>	Coccidae	coffee, mango, pepper	P	P	P	P			0	
<i>Ceroplastes pseudoceriferus</i>	Coccidae	mango	++	+				+	4	65=
<i>Ceroplastes rubens</i>	Coccidae	mango	+	P	P	+	+	+	4	65=
<i>Chalcoecelis albigitatus</i>	Limacodidae	coffee, mango, pepper	+	P	P	+			2	118=
<i>Chlumetia transversa</i>	Noctuidae	mango	+	++	+	+++	+	+	9	11=
<i>Chondracris rosea</i>	Acrididae	coconut, mango, oil palm, rubber	+	+	+	+			4	65=
<i>Chrysocoris grandis</i>	Pentatomidae	avocado, guava	P	P		P			0	
<i>Chrysocoris stollii</i>	Pentatomidae	mango, rubber	P			P			0	
<i>Chrysomphalus aonidum</i>	Diaspididae	mango	+	+	+	+	P		4	65=
<i>Cifuna locuples</i>	Lymantriidae	jackfruit, rambutan		+		+			2	118=
<i>Citripestis eutraptera</i>	Pyralidae	mango	+						1	169=
<i>Clitea metallica</i>	Chrysomelidae	mango	P	P					0	
<i>Clovia conifera</i>	Cercopidae	coffee				+			1	169=
<i>Coccus viridis</i>	Coccidae	coffee, mango	+	+	+	++	++	+	8	16=
<i>Conogethes punctiferalis</i>	Pyralidae	mango	+			+			2	118=
<i>Conopomorpha litchiella</i>	Gracillariidae	litchi, longan		+	++	+	+	P	5	57=
<i>Conopomorpha sinensis</i>	Gracillariidae	litchi, longan		++	+++	++	+++	+++	13	3
<i>Coptosoma variegatum</i>	Plataspidae	mango	+			P			1	169=
<i>Coptotermes curvignathus</i>	Rhinotermitidae	rubber	+	+	+	+	+	+	6	26=
<i>Coptotermes formosanus</i>	Rhinotermitidae	litchi, longan, pineapple, rubber	+	+	+	++	+	+	7	22=
<i>Cosmopolites sordidus</i>	Curculionidae	banana						+	1	169=
<i>Cretonotos gangis</i>	Arctiidae	coffee, mango	+			P			1	169=
<i>Cretonotos transiens</i>	Arctiidae	mango	+			P			1	169=
<i>Cricula trifenestrata</i>	Saturniidae	mango, pepper	+						1	169=

Table 14. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of major arthropod pests of tropical crops in southern China.

(Note: only 6 Provinces have significant production of these crops)

中国南方热带作物主要有害节肢动物的分布及重要性 (只有 6 个省有这些作物的大量生产)

Pest	Family	Main crops affected	YN	GX	GD	HI	FJ	TW	Total+s	Order
<i>Dalpada concinna</i>	Pentatomidae	mango	+						1	169=
<i>Dalpada oculata</i>	Pentatomidae	litchi, mango	P	P		P			0	
<i>Darna trima</i>	Limacodidae	coconut, coffee, oil palm, pineapple	P	++	P	+++	P		5	57=
<i>Dasineura amaramanjarae</i>	Cecidomyiidae	mango	++						2	118=
<i>Dasychira mendosa</i>	Lymantriidae	cocoa, mango	P			+	+		2	118=
<i>Deanolis sublimbalis</i>	Pyralidae	mango	++						2	118=
<i>Deporaus marginatus</i>	Curculionidae	mango	++	++	++	+++	++	+	12	4=
<i>Deudorix epijarbas</i>	Lycaenidae	litchi, longan		+	+	+	+	+	5	57=
<i>Diocalandra frumenti</i>	Curculionidae	coconut						++	2	118=
<i>Dorysthenes granulosis</i>	Cerambycidae	mango, oil palm, rubber	+	+	+	+	+	+	6	26=
<i>Drepanoderes leucofasciatus</i>	Curculionidae	mango	+						1	169=
<i>Dysdercus cingulatus</i>	Pyrrhocoridae	cashew, mango	+	+		+			3	87=
<i>Dysmicoccus brevipes</i>	Pseudococcidae	pineapple, banana		+		+	+	+	4	65=
<i>Elymnias hypermnestra hainana</i>	Nymphalidae	coconut				+			1	169=
<i>Empoasca vitis</i>	Cicadellidae	mango	+	+	+	+	+	+	6	26=
<i>Eotetranychus sexmaculatus</i>	Tetranychidae	rubber	+	+	+	+	+	+	6	26=
<i>Erionota thrax</i>	Hesperiidae	banana	+	++	++	++	+	+	9	11=
<i>Erionota torus</i>	Hesperiidae	banana						++	2	118=
<i>Erosomyia mangiferae</i>	Cecidomyiidae	mango		+	+	+			3	87=
<i>Eucosma notanthes</i>	Tortricidae	carambola						++	2	118=
<i>Eudocima salamina</i>	Noctuidae	guava, mango	+	+		+	+		4	65=
<i>Eumeta japonica</i>	Psychidae	litchi, longan						++	2	118=
<i>Eumeta pryeri</i>	Psychidae	cashew	P				P	P	0	
<i>Eumeta variegata</i>	Psychidae	coconut, coffee, jackfruit, mango	+	+	+	+	+	+	6	26=
<i>Eupatula macrops</i>	Noctuidae	mango	+						1	169=
<i>Euproctis bipunctapex</i>	Lymantriidae	mango	+	+					2	118=
<i>Euproctis taiwana</i>	Lymantriidae	carambola, litchi, longan, mango						++	2	118=
<i>Eurydema cingulatus</i>	Pentatomidae	mango	+						1	169=

Table 14. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of major arthropod pests of tropical crops in southern China.

(Note: only 6 Provinces have significant production of these crops)

中国南方热带作物主要有害节肢动物的分布及重要性 (只有 6 个省有这些作物的大量生产)

Pest	Family	Main crops affected	YN	GX	GD	HI	FJ	TW	Total+s	Order
<i>Eutetranychus orientalis</i>	Tetranychidae	mango, rubber	+	+	+	+	P	P	4	65=
<i>Euthalia aconthea</i>	Nymphalidae	cashew, mango	+						1	169=
<i>Euthalia phemius</i>	Nymphalidae	mango	+	+	+	+		+	5	57=
<i>Eysarcoris egenus</i>	Pentatomidae	mango	+						1	169=
<i>Eysarcoris guttiger</i>	Pentatomidae	coffee, mango	+						1	169=
<i>Eysarcoris montivagus</i>	Pentatomidae	mango	+						1	169=
<i>Ferrisia virgata</i>	Pseudococcidae	cocoa, coffee, pepper	+	+	P	+	P	P	3	87=
<i>Garsauria aradoides</i>	Cydnidae	mango	+						1	169=
<i>Gastropacha quercifolia</i>	Lasiocampidae	mango	+			P			1	169=
<i>Geisha distinctissima</i>	Flatidae	coffee, mango	+	+	+	+	+	+	6	26=
<i>Geococcus coffeae</i>	Pseudococcidae	coffee	+			+			2	118=
<i>Geotomus pygmaeus</i>	Cydnidae	mango, rubber	+						1	169=
<i>Glyphodes caesalis</i>	Pyralidae	jackfruit, <i>Adansonia digitata</i>	+			+			2	118=
<i>Helopeltis fasciaticollis</i>	Miridae	cashew, cocoa				++			2	118=
<i>Helopeltis theivora</i>	Miridae	cashew		+	+	++			4	65=
<i>Hoemimnema yunnanensis</i>	Lasiocampidae	avocado, mango	+						1	169=
<i>Holotrichia sinensis</i>	Melonthidae	coffee, mango	+	+	+	+	+	+	6	26=
<i>Homona coffearia</i>	Tortricidae	avocado, litchi, longan	+	+	+	+	+	+	6	26=
<i>Hoplasoma unicolor</i>	Chrysomelidae	cocoa, mango	+						1	169=
<i>Hypomeces squamosus</i>	Curculionidae	mango	+	+	+	+	+	+	6	26=
<i>Icerya aegyptiaca</i>	Margarodidae	jackfruit	+	P	+	+	P	P	3	87=
<i>Idioscopus atkinsoni</i>	Cicadellidae	mango	+++						3	87=
<i>Idioscopus clypealis</i>	Cicadellidae	longan, mango	++		+	+		+	5	57=
<i>Idioscopus incertus</i>	Cicadellidae	mango	+++	+++	+++	+++	+++	++	17	1
<i>Idioscopus niveosparsus</i>	Cicadellidae	carambola						++	2	118=
<i>Indarbela dea</i>	Metarbelidae	chiku, litchi, longan, mango	+	+	+	+	+	+	6	26=
<i>Ips acuminatus</i>	Scolytidae	mango	+						1	169=
<i>Kerria greeni</i>	Keriidae	litchi, longan					P	+	1	169=

Table 14. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of major arthropod pests of tropical crops in southern China.

(Note: only 6 Provinces have significant production of these crops)

中国南方热带作物主要有害节肢动物的分布及重要性 (只有 6 个省有这些作物的大量生产)

Pest	Family	Main crops affected	YN	GX	GD	HI	FJ	TW	Total+s	Order
<i>Kerria lacca</i>	Keriidae	litchi, longan						++	2	118=
<i>Laternaria candelaria</i>	Fulgoridae	cocoa, longan, mango	+	+	+	+			4	169=
<i>Lawana imitata</i>	Flatidae	jackfruit, mango, pepper	+	+	+	+			4	65=
<i>Lepidiota stigma</i>	Meldonthidae	mango, rubber	+	+	+	+	+	+	6	26=
<i>Leptocentrus albolineatus</i>	Membracidae	cocoa, coffee, mango, pepper	+			+			2	118=
<i>Leptocorisa acuta</i>	Coreidae	mango	+						1	169=
<i>Leptocorisa lepida</i>	Coreidae	mango	+						1	169=
<i>Leptocorisa varicornis</i>	Coreidae	mango	+	+	P	+	P	P	3	87=
<i>Leptoglossus gonagra</i>	Coreidae	cashew, chiku, coffee	+					+	2	169=
<i>Lymantria marginata</i>	Lymantriidae	mango	+	+					2	169=
<i>Macrotermes annandalei</i>	Termitidae	rubber	+	++	+	+			5	57=
<i>Macrotermes barneyi</i>	Termitidae	rubber					++		2	118=
<i>Mahasena colona</i>	Psychidae	coffee, mango	+						1	169=
<i>Megacopta fimbriata</i>	Plataspididae	mango	+						1	169=
<i>Megacopta orbicula</i>	Plataspididae	mango	+						1	169=
<i>Megopis marginalis</i>	Cerambycidae	mango, rubber	+						1	169=
<i>Melanitis leda</i>	Nymphalidae	mango	+			+			2	118=
<i>Mesophalera plagiviridis</i>	Notodontidae	mango	+						1	169=
<i>Microceropsylla nigra</i>	Psyllidae	mango	++			+			3	87=
<i>Mictis tenebrosa</i>	Coreidae	mango	++	+					3	87=
<i>Miresa fulgida</i>	Limacodidae	mango	+						1	169=
<i>Monolepta signata</i>	Chrysomelidae	mango, rubber	+						1	169=
<i>Mythimna loreyi</i>	Noctuidae	mango	+			P			1	169=
<i>Neotermes sinensis</i>	Kalotermitidae	rubber	+	+	+	+	+	+	6	26=
<i>Nephotettix cincticeps</i>	Cicadellidae	mango	+			+			2	118=
<i>Nezara viridula</i>	Pentatomidae	mango	+	+		+			3	87=
<i>Nipaecoccus viridis</i>	Pseudococcidae	avocado, cocoa, coffee, jackfruit, wax apple	+	+	+	+	+	+	6	26=
<i>Odioporus longicolis</i>	Curculionidae	banana						+++	3	87=

Table 14. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of major arthropod pests of tropical crops in southern China.

(Note: only 6 Provinces have significant production of these crops)

中国南方热带作物主要有害节肢动物的分布及重要性 (只有 6 个省有这些作物的大量生产)

Pest	Family	Main crops affected	YN	GX	GD	HI	FJ	TW	Total+s	Order
<i>Odontotermes formosanus</i>	Termitidae	coffee, litchi, mango, rubber	+	++	++	++	++	++	11	8=
<i>Odontotermes hainanensis</i>	Termitidae	coffee, litchi, mango, rubber	+		+	++	++		6	26=
<i>Oligonychus coffeae</i>	Tetranychidae	coffee, mango	+	+	+	+	+	+	6	26=
<i>Oligonychus mangiferus</i>	Tetranychidae	mango	++	+	+	++	+	+	8	16=
<i>Ophiusa coronata</i>	Noctuidae	mango	+			+			2	118=
<i>Ophiusa tirhaca</i>	Noctuidae	mango	+	+		+			3	87=
<i>Oraesia excavata</i>	Noctuidae	guava, mango	+	+		+			3	87=
<i>Orgyia postica</i>	Lymantriidae	avocado, carambola, litchi, longan, mango		+	+	+	P	P	3	87=
<i>Oryctes rhinocerus</i>	Scarabaeidae	coconut, oil palm			+	+	+	+	4	65=
<i>Oryctes gnu</i>	Scarabaeidae	coconut, oil palm			+	+	+	+	4	65=
<i>Othreis fullonia</i>	Noctuidae	mango		+		+	+		3	87=
<i>Oxyrhachis mangiferana</i>	Membracidae	mango	+						1	169=
<i>Pamera rustica</i>	Lygaeidae	mango	+						1	169=
<i>Panonychus citri</i>	Tetranychidae	mango, papaya, sugar apple	++	++	++	++	++	++	12	4=
<i>Papilio polytes</i>	Papilionidae	mango	+	P		P	P	P	1	169=
<i>Parasa bicolor</i>	Limacodidae	mango	+			P			1	169=
<i>Parasa canangae</i>	Limacodidae	mango	+						1	169=
<i>Parasa lepida</i>	Limacodidae	coffee, mango, oil palm		+		+			2	118=
<i>Parasa vivida</i>	Limacodidae	pepper				+			1	169=
<i>Parasaissetia nigra</i>	Coccidae	coffee, pepper, rubber	+		+	++	+	+	6	26=
<i>Patanga japonica</i>	Acrididae	mango	+						1	169=
<i>Penicillaria jocosatrix</i>	Noctuidae	mango	+	+	+	+	+	+	6	26=
<i>Pentalonia nigronervosa</i>	Aphididae	banana						+++	3	87=
<i>Phaulula gracilis</i>	Tettigoniidae	mango	+						1	169=
<i>Phocoderma velutina</i>	Limacodidae	cashew, mango	++						2	118=
<i>Phthonosema tendinosaria</i>	Geometridae	mango	+			+			2	118=
<i>Phyllocoptruta oleivora</i>	Eriophyidae	lemon, pomelo	+	++	++	++		++	9	11=
<i>Phyllotreta vittata</i>	Chrysomelidae	mango	+			+			2	118=

Table 14. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of major arthropod pests of tropical crops in southern China.

(Note: only 6 Provinces have significant production of these crops)

中国南方热带作物主要有害节肢动物的分布及重要性 (只有 6 个省有这些作物的大量生产)

Pest	Family	Main crops affected	YN	GX	GD	HI	FJ	TW	Total+s	Order
<i>Physopelta gutta</i>	Pyrrhocoridae	mango	++						2	118=
<i>Pinnaspis strachani</i>	Diaspididae	mango	+						1	169=
<i>Planococcus lilacinus</i>	Pseudococcidae	coffee, pepper	+			+	+	+	4	65=
<i>Platymycteropsis mandarinus</i>	Curculionidae	litchi, mango		+	P				1	169=
<i>Plocaderus obesus</i>	Cerambycidae	cashew, mango	+	+	+	+	+	+	6	26=
<i>Polyphagotarsonemus latus</i>	Tarsonemidae	mango	+	P		+			2	118=
<i>Popillia mutans</i>	Scarabaeidae	mango, pineapple						+	1	169=
<i>Prophantis octoguttalis</i>	Pyralidae	coffee	+			P			1	169=
<i>Protaetia brevitarsis</i>	Scarabaeidae	wax apple						+	1	169=
<i>Pseudococcus aonidium</i>	Pseudococcidae	cocoa, coffee, pepper	+	P	P	+	P	P	2	118=
<i>Pseudococcus citriculus</i>	Pseudococcidae	coconut, mango, oil palm	+	+	+	+			4	65=
<i>Pseudonoorda minor</i>	Pyralidae	mango		++		+			3	87=
<i>Pulvinaria psidii</i>	Coccidae	coffee, mango, pepper	++	+	+	++	+	+	8	16=
<i>Pygospila tyres</i>	Pyralidae	mango	+						1	169=
<i>Rhipiphorothrips cruentatus</i>	Thripidae	betel, cashew, grape, mango, wax apple						++	2	118=
<i>Rhyncophorus ferrugineus</i>	Curculionidae	coconut, oil palm	+	+	+	+	+	+	6	26=
<i>Rhytidodera bowringii</i>	Cerambycidae	cashew, mango	+						1	169=
<i>Ricania cacaonis</i>	Ricaniidae	coffee				+			1	169=
<i>Ricania speculum</i>	Ricaniidae	cocoa, coffee, mango	+	+	+	+			4	65=
<i>Saissetia coffeae</i>	Coccidae	cocoa, coffee	+	P	P	+	P	P	2	118=
<i>Salurnis marginellus</i>	Flatidae	coffee, mango, pepper	+		+	+			3	87=
<i>Scirtothrips dorsalis</i>	Thripidae	banana, mango, sugar apple	++	+	+	+	+	+	7	26=
<i>Scirtothrips mangiferae</i>	Thripidae	mango	++						2	118=
<i>Scopelodes venosus</i>	Limacodidae	coffee, mango	++						2	118=
<i>Selenothrips rubrocinctus</i>	Thripidae	cashew, coffee, mango	+	+	+	+			4	65=
<i>Serica boops</i>	Scarabaeidae	mango, rubber, etc.	+	+	+	+	+	+	6	26=
<i>Setothosea asigna</i>	Limacodidae	coconut, coffee, oil palm, pineapple	+	+	+	++	+	+	7	22=
<i>Sphaeroderma confine</i>	Chrysomelidae	mango	+						1	169=

Table 14. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of major arthropod pests of tropical crops in southern China.

(Note: only 6 Provinces have significant production of these crops)

中国南方热带作物主要有害节肢动物的分布及重要性 (只有 6 个省有这些作物的大量生产)

Pest	Family	Main crops affected	YN	GX	GD	HI	FJ	TW	Total+s	Order
<i>Spirama retorta</i>	Noctuidae	mango	+						1	169=
<i>Squamura discipuncta</i>	Metarbelidae	litchi, longan, mango	+	+	+	+	+	+	6	26=
<i>Stauropus alternus</i>	Notodontidae	coffee, longan, mango	+			+			2	118=
<i>Stephanitis typicus</i>	Tingidae	banana, coconut, oil palm		+	+			++	4	65=
<i>Sternochetus frigidus</i>	Curculionidae	mango	+++	P	P	P	P		3	87=
<i>Sternochetus olivieri</i>	Curculionidae	mango	+++	P	P	P	P		3	87=
<i>Suana divisa</i>	Lasiocampidae	jackfruit, mango	+						1	169=
<i>Susica pallida</i>	Limacodidae	mango	+						1	169=
<i>Tarbinskiellus portentosus</i>	Tettigoniidae	coffee, longan, mango, pepper, pineapple, rubber	++	++	++	++	++	++	12	4=
<i>Tessaratomya papillosa</i>	Pentatomidae	avocado, litchi, longan	+	+++	+++	+++	+++	++	15	2
<i>Tetranychus cinnabarinus</i>	Tetranychidae	cassava, papaya	+	++	+	++	++	++	10	10
<i>Tetranychus fijiensis</i>	Tetranychidae	coconut, pomelo	+			+			2	118=
<i>Tetranychus kanzawai</i>	Tetranychidae	grape						P	0	
<i>Tetranychus piercei</i>	Tetranychidae	banana						++	2	118=
<i>Tetranychus urticae</i>	Tetranychidae	grape						P	0	
<i>Thalassodes quadraria</i>	Geometridae	litchi, mango	+	P					1	169=
<i>Thosea sinensis</i>	Limacodidae	mango	+	P					1	169=
<i>Thrips hawaiiensis</i>	Thripidae	banana, wax apple						++	2	118=
<i>Tirathaba mundella</i>	Pyralidae	coconut						++	2	118=
<i>Tirathaba rufivena</i>	Pyralidae	areca, coconut, oil palm	+			++			3	87=
<i>Toxoptera aurantii</i>	Aphididae	cocoa, coffee, mango, pepper	++	++	++	++	++	++	12	4=
<i>Toxoptera odinae</i>	Aphididae	cashew, mango	++	+		+	+	+	6	26=
<i>Unaspis yanonensis</i>	Diaspididae	mango	P	P	P	P	P	P	0	
<i>Usilanus burmanicus</i>	Lygaeidae	mango	+						1	169=
<i>Xyleborus aquilus</i>	Scolytidae	rubber	+	+	+	+	+	+	6	26=
<i>Xylosandrus compactus</i>	Scolytidae	coffee				+	P	P	1	169=
<i>Xylotrechus grayi</i>	Cerambycidae			+		+		+	3	87=

Table 14. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of major arthropod pests of tropical crops in southern China.

(Note: only 6 Provinces have significant production of these crops)

中国南方热带作物主要有害节肢动物的分布及重要性 (只有 6 个省有这些作物的大量生产)

Pest	Family	Main crops affected	YN	GX	GD	HI	FJ	TW	Total+s	Order
<i>Xylotrechus quadripes</i>	Cerambycidae	coffee	+	++	+	+++	++	++	11	8=
<i>Xylotrupes gideon</i>	Scarabaeidae	coconut, mango, oil palm, rubber	+	+	+	+	+	+	6	26=
<i>Zanna chinensis</i>	Fulgoridae	mango	+						1	169=
<i>Zeuzera coffeae</i>	Cossidae	coffee, mango	+		+	+	+	+	5	57=

253 species

12 with 0

Table 15. Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of agriculture and forestry plantations in southern China. (Score of +s in tables 2 to 14)
中国南方农林业有害节肢动物的分布及重要性 (表 2-14 中 “+” 号总数)

Pest	Family	2 citrus	3 cotton	4 fruit	5 leafy v.	6 maize	7 other vegs	8 pea nuts	9 trees	10 rice	11 sugar	12 sw. pot.	13 tea	14 trop cr.
<i>Abgrallaspis cyanophylli</i>	Diaspididae	5												
<i>Abraxas flavisinuata</i>	Geometridae								3					
<i>Acalolepta cervina</i>	Cerambycidae													5
<i>Acanthocoris concoloratus</i>	Coreidae						14							
<i>Acanthocoris dilatatus</i>	Coreidae	0				0								
<i>Acanthocoris scaber</i>	Coreidae											4		
<i>Acanthocoris sordidus</i>	Coreidae						14					4		
<i>Acanthocoris unipunctatus</i>	Coreidae					0	14							
<i>Acanthoecia laminati</i>	Psychidae	4							2					
<i>Acaphylla theae</i>	Eriophyidae												20	
<i>Aceria litchii</i>	Eriophyidae													8
<i>Aceria mangiferae</i>	Eriophyidae													4
<i>Aceria sheldoni</i>	Eriophyidae	6												
<i>Achaea janata</i>	Noctuidae	0												
<i>Achaea serva</i>	Noctuidae												1	
<i>Acherontia lachesis</i>	Sphingidae													1
<i>Acherontia styx</i>	Sphingidae						0					14		
<i>Acrida cinerea</i>	Acrididae	0	11	14		12	14	14		0	3			
<i>Acrida turrita</i>	Acrididae	7										14		
<i>Acrocercops syngamma</i>	Gracillariidae													8
<i>Acronicta major</i>	Noctuidae	0												
<i>Actias selene ningpoana</i>	Saturniidae								12					
<i>Actinotia intermedia</i>	Noctuidae	7												
<i>Adelphocoris fasciaticollis</i>	Miridae					0								
<i>Adelphocoris lineolatus</i>	Miridae		9			0								

Table 15. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of agriculture and forestry plantations in southern China. (Score of +s in tables 2 to 14)
中国南方农林业有害节肢动物的分布及重要性 (表 2-14 中 “+” 号总数)

Pest	Family	2 citrus	3 cotton	4 fruit	5 leafy v.	6 maize	7 other vegs	8 pea nuts	9 trees	10 rice	11 sugar	12 sw. pot.	13 tea	14 trop. cr.
<i>Adelphocoris suturalis</i>	Miridae		16											
<i>Adisura atkinsoni</i>	Noctuidae						0							
<i>Adoretus formosanus</i>	Scarabaeidae	3									1			
<i>Adoretus sinicus</i>	Scarabaeidae	10		14		0		22	1		6	14		6
<i>Adoretus umbrosus</i>	Scarabaeidae	0												
<i>Adoxophyes cyrtosema</i>	Tortricidae	19						5						
<i>Adoxophyes orana</i>	Tortricidae	36	7										23	3
<i>Adoxophyes orana fasciata</i>	Tortricidae			14										
<i>Adris tyrannus</i>	Noctuidae	1												4
<i>Adrisa magna</i>	Cydniidae													1
<i>Aeolesthes holosericea</i>	Cerambycidae			8										2
<i>Aeolesthes sinensis</i>	Cerambycidae	0												
<i>Agestrata orichalcea</i>	Scarabaeidae	0												
<i>Agonoscelis nubila</i>	Pentatomidae	0				0								
<i>Agrilus auriventris</i>	Buprestidae	0												
<i>Agriotes fuscicollis</i>	Elateridae					1								
<i>Agrius convolvuli</i>	Sphingidae				0							21		
<i>Agrotis ipsilon</i>	Noctuidae	28	21		42	42	28	34	1			14		
<i>Agrotis segetum</i>	Noctuidae		5		14	15	14	20				10		
<i>Agrotis tokionis</i>	Noctuidae		11		14	28	14							
<i>Ahasverus advena</i>	Silvanidae					0								
<i>Aiolopus thalassinus</i>	Acrididae	0				18								3
<i>Alcidodes frenatus</i>	Curculionidae													3
<i>Alcidodes trifidus</i>	Curculionidae	0												
<i>Alcidodes waltoni</i>	Curculionidae											12		
<i>Aleurocanthus citripertus</i>	Aleyrodidae	15												

Table 15. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of agriculture and forestry plantations in southern China. (Score of +s in tables 2 to 14)
 中国南方农林业有害节肢动物的分布及重要性 (表 2-14 中 “+” 号总数)

Pest	Family	2 citrus	3 cotton	4 fruit	5 leafy v.	6 maize	7 other vegs	8 pea nuts	9 trees	10 rice	11 sugar	12 sw. pot.	13 tea	14 trop. cr.
<i>Aleurocanthus spiniferus</i>	Aleyrodidae	34		14									42	4
<i>Aleurocanthus spinosus</i>	Aleyrodidae	4												
<i>Aleurocanthus woglumi</i>	Aleyrodidae													2
<i>Aleurolobus citri</i>	Aleyrodidae	3												
<i>Aleurolobus marlatti</i>	Aleyrodidae	10												
<i>Aleurolobus setigerus</i>	Aleyrodidae	4												
<i>Aleurolobus szechwanensis</i>	Aleyrodidae	1												
<i>Aleurotuberculatus acubae</i>	Aleyrodidae	11												
<i>Alissonotum crassum</i>	Scarabaeidae										1			
<i>Alissonotum impressicolle</i>	Scarabaeidae										8			
<i>Alissonotum pauper</i>	Scarabaeidae										6			
<i>Amata germana</i>	Arctiidae													0
<i>Amblypterus panopus</i>	Sphingidae													1
<i>Amrasca biguttula</i>	Cicadellidae	11	24			0								
<i>Amrasca flavescens</i>	Cicadellidae	27		14			14						1	
<i>Amrasca formosana</i>	Cicadellidae	4												
<i>Amrasca vitis</i>	Cicadellidae												42	
<i>Amsacta lactinea</i>	Arctiidae	11			14	0		14						1
<i>Ancistrotermes dimorphus</i>	Termitidae													2
<i>Ancylomia japonica</i>	Pyralidae									0				
<i>Andaspis hawaiiensis</i>	Diaspididae	0												
<i>Andraca bipunctata</i>	Bombycidae												12	1
<i>Anomala albopilosa</i>	Scarabaeidae													1
<i>Anomala antiqua</i>	Scarabaeidae										1			
<i>Anomala castaneoventris</i>	Scarabaeidae										2			
<i>Anomala corpulenta</i>	Scarabaeidae	12		17	14	9	14	18			2	14		

Table 15. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of agriculture and forestry plantations in southern China. (Score of +s in tables 2 to 14)
 中国南方农林业有害节肢动物的分布及重要性 (表 2-14 中 “+” 号总数)

Pest	Family	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
		citrus	cotton	fruit	leafy v.	maize	other vegs	pea nuts	trees	rice	sugar	sw. pot.	tea	trop. cr.
<i>Anomala corrugata</i>	Scarabaeidae										2			
<i>Anomala cuprea</i>	Scarabaeidae	14		14										
<i>Anomala cupripes</i>	Scarabaeidae						14	18	7		5	14		6
<i>Anomala daimiana</i>	Scarabaeidae	1												
<i>Anomala dorsalis</i>	Scarabaeidae										1			
<i>Anomala expansa</i>	Scarabaeidae	0									5			1
<i>Anomala trachypyga</i>	Scarabaeidae	0									1			
<i>Anomis flava</i>	Noctuidae	21	19											
<i>Anomis fulvida</i>	Noctuidae	11												
<i>Anomis mesogona</i>	Noctuidae	20												
<i>Anomis sabulifera</i>	Noctuidae	4												
<i>Anonapestis bengalella</i>	Pyalidae													2
<i>Anoplocnemis curvipes</i>	Coreidae	0												
<i>Anoplocnemis phasiana</i>	Coreidae	0					14	16						
<i>Anoplophora chinensis</i>	Cerambycidae	42		24					7					4
<i>Anoplophora horsfieldii</i>	Cerambycidae	8												
<i>Anoplophora imitatrix</i>	Cerambycidae	0												
<i>Anoplophora malasiaca</i>	Cerambycidae	4												2
<i>Anoplophora versteegii</i>	Cerambycidae	4												
<i>Anticarsia irrorata</i>	Noctuidae	4												
<i>Antitrygodes divisaria</i>	Geometridae													3
<i>Aonidiella aurantii</i>	Diaspididae	16		14										
<i>Aonidiella citrina</i>	Diaspididae	13												
<i>Aonidiella orientalis</i>	Diaspididae	0												
<i>Aphis craccivora</i>	Aphididae	0					20	28						
<i>Aphis gossypii</i>	Aphididae	28	29	14			31							3

Table 15. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of agriculture and forestry plantations in southern China. (Score of +s in tables 2 to 14)
中国南方农林业有害节肢动物的分布及重要性 (表 2-14 中 “+” 号总数)

Pest	Family	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
		citrus	cotton	fruit	leafy v.	maize	other vegs	pea nuts	trees	rice	sugar	sw. pot.	tea	trop. cr.
<i>Aphis spiraecola</i>	Aphididae	15												
<i>Apion collare</i>	Apionidae	0												
<i>Apoderus nigroapicatus</i>	Attelabidae	0												
<i>Apogonia cribricollis</i>	Scarabaeidae	0									4			
<i>Apomecyna excavaticeps</i>	Cerambycidae	0												
<i>Apomecyna saltator</i>	Cerambycidae						14							
<i>Apriona germarii</i>	Cerambycidae	0		18										6
<i>Aproaerema modicella</i>	Gelechiidae							14						
<i>Apsylla cistellata</i>	Psyllidae													3
<i>Araecerus fasciculatus</i>	Anthribidae	0				0								7
<i>Archips asiaticus</i>	Tortricidae	26												
<i>Archips eucroca</i>	Tortricidae	3												
<i>Archips tabescens</i>	Tortricidae	7												
<i>Archips xylosteanus</i>	Tortricidae	4												
<i>Arcte coerulea</i>	Noctuidae	7												
<i>Aristobia hispida</i>	Cerambycidae	0							8					
<i>Aristobia testudo</i>	Cerambycidae	4												9
<i>Aromia bungii</i>	Cerambycidae	9		14										
<i>Arrhines hirtus</i>	Curculionidae													1
<i>Artena dotata</i>	Noctuidae	12												0
<i>Ascotis selenaria</i>	Geometridae	8	2							7				
<i>Asota tortuosa</i>	Noctuidae	0												
<i>Aspidiotus destructor</i>	Diaspididae	10											26	6
<i>Aspidiotus nerii</i>	Diaspididae	2												
<i>Aspidomorpha difformis</i>	Chrysomelidae	0												
<i>Aspidomorpha furcata</i>	Chrysomelidae											14		

Table 15. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of agriculture and forestry plantations in southern China. (Score of +s in tables 2 to 14)
 中国南方农林业有害节肢动物的分布及重要性 (表 2-14 中 “+” 号总数)

Pest	Family	2 citrus	3 cotton	4 fruit	5 leafy v.	6 maize	7 other vegs	8 pea nuts	9 trees	10 rice	11 sugar	12 sw. pot.	13 tea	14 trop. cr.
<i>Asterococcus muratae</i>	Cerococcidae	3												
<i>Asura strigipennis</i>	Arctiidae	0												
<i>Athalia rosae japonensis</i>	Tenthredinidae				0									
<i>Athrypsia salva</i>	Xylorictidae	0												
<i>Atractomorpha crenulata</i>	Pyrgomorphidae					1								
<i>Atractomorpha lata</i>	Pyrgomorphidae	0				6								
<i>Atractomorpha sinensis</i>	Pyrgomorphidae	8			14	14	14	18				18		
<i>Attacus atlas</i>	Saturniidae	8							10					1
<i>Atysa cinnamomi</i>	Chrysomelidae								3					
<i>Aulacaspis citri</i>	Diaspididae	6												
<i>Aulacaspis crawi</i>	Diaspididae	11												
<i>Aulacaspis rosarum</i>	Diaspididae								9					
<i>Aulacaspis tubercularis</i>	Diaspididae	1												
<i>Aulacaspis yabunikkei</i>	Diaspididae								9					
<i>Aulacophora femoralis</i>	Chrysomelidae	0					26							3
<i>Aulacophora lewisii</i>	Chrysomelidae						14							
<i>Aulacophora nigripennis</i>	Chrysomelidae						14							
<i>Aularches miliaris</i>	Pyrgomorphidae								4					
<i>Autographa nigrisigna</i>	Noctuidae		11											
<i>Ayyaria chaetophora</i>	Thripidae						5							
<i>Bacchisa atritarsis</i>	Cerambycidae												0	
<i>Bacchisa fortunei</i>	Cerambycidae			14										
<i>Bactrocera correcta</i>	Tephritidae													1
<i>Bactrocera cucurbitae</i>	Tephritidae						19							6
<i>Bactrocera dorsalis</i>	Tephritidae	20												9
<i>Bactrocera minax</i>	Tephritidae	19												

Table 15. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of agriculture and forestry plantations in southern China. (Score of +s in tables 2 to 14)
中国南方农林业有害节肢动物的分布及重要性 (表 2-14 中 “+” 号总数)

Pest	Family	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
		citrus	cotton	fruit	leafy v.	maize	other vegs	pea nuts	trees	rice	sugar	sw. pot.	tea	trop. cr.
<i>Bactrocera occipitalis</i>	Tephritidae	2												0
<i>Bactrocera pedestris</i>	Tephritidae	9												
<i>Bactrocera scutellata</i>	Tephritidae	0												
<i>Bactrocera tsuneonis</i>	Tephritidae	8												
<i>Balionebris bacteriota</i>	Cosmopterigidae								5					
<i>Baradesa omissa</i>	Notodontidae													1
<i>Basiprionota bisignata</i>	Chrysomelidae	0												
<i>Bathrips ipomoeae</i>	Thripidae										3			
<i>Batocera horsfieldi</i>	Cerambycidae			14					18					
<i>Batocera numitor</i>	Cerambycidae													2
<i>Batocera rubus</i>	Cerambycidae	5												4
<i>Batrachedra arenosella</i>	Coleophoridae													2
<i>Bemisia giffardi</i>	Aleyrodidae	8												
<i>Bemisia tabaci</i>	Aleyrodidae		4					14	14					
<i>Blattella germanica</i>	Blattellidae					0								
<i>Blepephaeus succinator</i>	Cerambycidae	7												1
<i>Bothrogonia ferruginea</i>	Cicadellidae	11		14									0	3
<i>Bourletiella</i> sp.	Sminthuridae						9							
<i>Brachmia macroscopa</i>	Gelechiidae				14						14			
<i>Brachycyttarus subteralbatus</i>	Psychidae							4						
<i>Brachyplatys subaeneus</i>	Plataspidae							14						
<i>Bradysia odoriphaga</i>	Sciaridae				14									
<i>Brevicoryne brassicae</i>	Aphididae				0									
<i>Brevipalpus californicus</i>	Tenuipalpidae	0												
<i>Brevipalpus lewisi</i>	Tenuipalpidae	0												
<i>Brevipalpus obovatus</i>	Tenuipalpidae	14											16	6

Table 15. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of agriculture and forestry plantations in southern China. (Score of +s in tables 2 to 14)
中国南方农林业有害节肢动物的分布及重要性 (表 2-14 中 “+” 号总数)

Pest	Family	2 citrus	3 cotton	4 fruit	5 leafy v.	6 maize	7 other vegs	8 pea nuts	9 trees	10 rice	11 sugar	12 sw. pot.	13 tea	14 trop. cr.
<i>Bruchus pisorum</i>	Bruchidae						28							
<i>Bruchus schonhevti</i>	Bruchidae							5						
<i>Buzura suppressaria</i>	Geometridae	12						13					13	4
<i>Buzura suppressaria benescripta</i>	Geometridae	8												
<i>Caedicia thymifolia</i>	Tettigoniidae					0								
<i>Calacarus carinatus</i>	Eriophyidae												15	
<i>Caliothrips fasciatus</i>	Thripidae	4	5											
<i>Callidium villosum</i>	Cerambycidae						10							
<i>Callimenellus ferruginens</i>	Tettigoniidae													2
<i>Calliptamus abbreviatus</i>	Acrididae					0								
<i>Callitarea thwaitesii</i>	Lymantriidae													3
<i>Callitettix versicolor</i>	Cercopidae					10								2
<i>Callosobruchus chinensis</i>	Bruchidae						14							
<i>Caloptilia theivora</i>	Gracillariidae												10	
<i>Calyptra lata</i>	Noctuidae	14												
<i>Calyptra minuticornis</i>	Noctuidae	5												
<i>Calyptra thalictri</i>	Noctuidae	2												
<i>Camplyomma chinensis</i>	Miridae													2
<i>Campsiura javanica</i>	Scarabaeidae													1
<i>Cania bilinea</i>	Limacodidae	9												
<i>Cania sinensis</i>	Limacodidae	1												
<i>Cappacea taprobanensis</i>	Pentatomidae	0												
<i>Carea angulata</i>	Noctuidae								4					
<i>Carpoglyphus lactis</i>	Carpoglyphidae	1												
<i>Carposina niponensis</i>	Carposinidae	9												
<i>Casmara patrona</i>	Oecophoridae												11	

Table 15. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of agriculture and forestry plantations in southern China. (Score of +s in tables 2 to 14)
中国南方农林业有害节肢动物的分布及重要性 (表 2-14 中 “+” 号总数)

Pest	Family	2 citrus	3 cotton	4 fruit	5 leafy v.	6 maize	7 other vegs	8 pea nuts	9 trees	10 rice	11 sugar	12 sw. pot.	13 tea	14 trop. cr.
<i>Cassida circumdata</i>	Cassididae	4										21		
<i>Catagela adjurella</i>	Pyralidae									0				
<i>Catantops pinguis</i>	Acrididae					0								1
<i>Cavelerius saccharivorus</i>	Pentatomidae										4			
<i>Centrotus terminalis</i>	Membracidae													1
<i>Cephnodes hylas</i>	Sphingidae													6
<i>Cephrenes oceanica</i>	Hesperiidae													1
<i>Cerace stipatana</i>	Tortricidae	6							10					
<i>Ceracris kiangsu</i>	Acrididae					9								
<i>Ceracris nigricornis lata</i>	Acrididae					0								
<i>Cerataphis lataniae</i>	Aphididae													2
<i>Ceratovacuna lanigera</i>	Aphididae	6									14			
<i>Ceresium sinicum</i>	Cerambycidae	0												
<i>Ceresium sinicum ornaticolle</i>	Cerambycidae								6					
<i>Ceroplastes centrroseus</i>	Coccidae	3												
<i>Ceroplastes ceriferus</i>	Coccidae	14											28	0
<i>Ceroplastes floridensis</i>	Coccidae	11												
<i>Ceroplastes japonicus</i>	Coccidae	2		14									28	
<i>Ceroplastes pseudoceriferus</i>	Coccidae	0											28	4
<i>Ceroplastes rubens</i>	Coccidae	15		14										4
<i>Ceroplastes rusci</i>	Coccidae					6			12					
<i>Cetonia brevitarsis</i>	Scarabaeidae					2								
<i>Cetonia speculifera</i>	Scarabaeidae	7				0								
<i>Chalciope mygdon</i>	Noctuidae	8												
<i>Chalcoelalis albiguttatus</i>	Limacodidae	0												2
<i>Chalcophora japonica</i>	Buprestidae	2												

Table 15. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of agriculture and forestry plantations in southern China. (Score of +s in tables 2 to 14)
 中国南方农林业有害节肢动物的分布及重要性 (表 2-14 中 “+” 号总数)

Pest	Family	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
		citrus	cotton	fruit	leafy v.	maize	other vegs	pea nuts	trees	rice	sugar	sw. pot.	tea	trop. cr.
<i>Chalioides kondonis</i>	Psychidae	27							14					
<i>Charaxes bernardus</i>	Nymphalidae								6					
<i>Chelidonium argentatum</i>	Cerambycidae	14												
<i>Chelidonium citri</i>	Cerambycidae	2												
<i>Chelidonium gibbicolle</i>	Cerambycidae	12												
<i>Chilo auricilius</i>	Pyralidae					0				3	11			
<i>Chilo infuscatellus</i>	Pyralidae					0					28			
<i>Chilo sacchariphagus</i>	Pyralidae					3					18			
<i>Chilo suppressalis</i>	Pyralidae					0	14			18				
<i>Chlamydatus pullus</i>	Miridae		0											
<i>Chlorophanus auripes</i>	Curculionidae								1					
<i>Chlorophanus grandis</i>	Curculionidae	9		14										
<i>Chlorophanus lineolus</i>	Curculionidae	11												
<i>Chlorophorus annularis</i>	Cerambycidae	0												
<i>Chlorops oryzae</i>	Chloropidae									7				
<i>Chloropulvinaria aurantii</i>	Coccidae	24												
<i>Chloropulvinaria floccifera</i>	Coccidae	21												
<i>Chloropulvinaria polygonata</i>	Coccidae	20												
<i>Chlumetia transversa</i>	Noctuidae													9
<i>Chondracris rosea</i>	Acrididae	0							14	13		12		4
<i>Chondracris rosea rosea</i>	Acrididae						0							
<i>Chromatomyia horticola</i>	Agromyzidae				19			21						
<i>Chrysochroa fulgidissima</i>	Buprestidae	0												
<i>Chrysocoris grandis</i>	Scutelleridae	0		14										0
<i>Chrysocoris stollii</i>	Scutelleridae													0
<i>Chrysodeixis agnata</i>	Noctuidae				14				17					

Table 15. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of agriculture and forestry plantations in southern China. (Score of +s in tables 2 to 14)
中国南方农林业有害节肢动物的分布及重要性 (表 2-14 中 “+” 号总数)

Pest	Family	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
		citrus	cotton	fruit	leafy v.	maize	other vegs	pea nuts	trees	rice	sugar	sw. pot.	tea	trop. cr.
<i>Chrysomphalus aonidum</i>	Diaspididae	23		14										4
<i>Chrysomphalus dictyospermi</i>	Diaspididae	15												
<i>Cicada ochracea</i>	Cicadidae	4												
<i>Cicadella viridis</i>	Cicadellidae	0		14			20		11			14		
<i>Cifuna locuples</i>	Lymantriidae				14		0	14	14					2
<i>Citripestis eutrapphera</i>	Pyralidae							0						
<i>Clanis bilineata</i>	Sphingidae							14						
<i>Clavigralla gibbosa</i>	Coreidae							3						
<i>Clavigralloides acantharis</i>	Coreidae						3							
<i>Cleoporus variabilis</i>	Chrysomelidae	0						3	2					
<i>Cletus punctiger</i>	Coreidae						0		6		0	14		
<i>Cletus trigonus</i>	Coreidae	0												
<i>Clitea metallica</i>	Chrysomelidae	18												0
<i>Clovia conifera</i>	Cercopidae													1
<i>Cnaphalocrocis medinalis</i>	Pyralidae									42				
<i>Coccus hesperidum</i>	Coccidae	15												
<i>Coccus viridis</i>	Coccidae	0												8
<i>Cofana spectra</i>	Cicadellidae					0	14	3						
<i>Coilodera penicillata</i>	Scarabaeidae	0												
<i>Colaphellus bowringii</i>	Chrysomelidae				14									
<i>Colasposoma dauricum</i>	Chrysomelidae											14		
<i>Conocephalus maculatus</i>	Tettigoniidae					0								
<i>Conogethes punctiferalis</i>	Pyralidae	13		14		0			13					2
<i>Conopomorpha litchiella</i>	Gracillariidae													5
<i>Conopomorpha sinensis</i>	Gracillariidae													13
<i>Contarinia citri</i>	Cecidomyiidae	28												

Table 15. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of agriculture and forestry plantations in southern China. (Score of +s in tables 2 to 14)
中国南方农林业有害节肢动物的分布及重要性 (表 2-14 中 “+” 号总数)

Pest	Family	2 citrus	3 cotton	4 fruit	5 leafy v.	6 maize	7 other vegs	8 pea nuts	9 trees	10 rice	11 sugar	12 sw. pot.	13 tea	14 trop. cr.
<i>Coptosoma variegatum</i>	Plataspidae													1
<i>Coptotermes curvignathus</i>	Rhinotermitidae													6
<i>Coptotermes formosanus</i>	Rhinotermitidae	7							2		18			7
<i>Corgatha dictaria</i>	Noctuidae	3												
<i>Coridius chinensis</i>	Dinidoridae	4					17							
<i>Coridius fuscus</i>	Dinidoridae	0												
<i>Cosmopolites sordidus</i>	Curculionidae													1
<i>Cranaphis formosana</i>	Aphididae								6					
<i>Cretonotos gangis</i>	Arctiidae	0												1
<i>Cretonotos transiens</i>	Arctiidae	0												1
<i>Cricula trifenestrata</i>	Saturniidae													1
<i>Cryptolestes pusillus</i>	Cucujidae					0								
<i>Cryptotympana atrata</i>	Cicadidae	29		14					12					
<i>Ctenoplusia albostrigata</i>	Noctuidae	0												
<i>Culcula panterinaria</i>	Geometridae												8	
<i>Curculio chinensis</i>	Curculionidae												13	
<i>Cydia molesta</i>	Tortricidae			18										
<i>Cylas formicarius</i>	Apionidae											31		
<i>Dactylispa angulosa</i>	Chrysomelidae	0												
<i>Dactylispa excisa</i>	Chrysomelidae	0												
<i>Dalpada concinna</i>	Pentatomidae													1
<i>Dalpada oculata</i>	Pentatomidae	0												0
<i>Dalpada smaragdina</i>	Pentatomidae	0												
<i>Dappula tertia</i>	Psychidae	17												
<i>Darna ochracea</i>	Limacodidae	0												
<i>Darna trima</i>	Limacodidae													5

Table 15. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of agriculture and forestry plantations in southern China. (Score of +s in tables 2 to 14)
中国南方农林业有害节肢动物的分布及重要性 (表 2-14 中 “+” 号总数)

Pest	Family	2 citrus	3 cotton	4 fruit	5 leafy v.	6 maize	7 other vegs	8 pea nuts	9 trees	10 rice	11 sugar	12 sw. pot.	13 tea	14 trop. cr.
<i>Dasineura amaramanjarae</i>	Cecidomyiidae													2
<i>Dasychira mendosa</i>	Lymantriidae	0										14		2
<i>Deanolis sublimbalis</i>	Pyralidae													2
<i>Delia platura</i>	Anthomyiidae				2	0								
<i>Dendrolimus punctatus</i>	Lasiocampidae								33					
<i>Dendrothripoides innoxius</i>	Thripidae											1		
<i>Deporaus marginatus</i>	Curculionidae													12
<i>Deudorix epijarbas</i>	Lycaenidae													5
<i>Dialeurodes citri</i>	Aleyrodidae	23												
<i>Dialeurodes citricola</i>	Aleyrodidae	4												
<i>Diaphorina citri</i>	Psyllidae	20												
<i>Dicladispa armigera</i>	Chrysomelidae					0				4				
<i>Dictyophara patruelis</i>	Dictyopharidae	0												
<i>Dictyophara sinica</i>	Dictyopharidae	0				0								
<i>Diocalandra frumenti</i>	Curculionidae													2
<i>Dioryctria rubella</i>	Pyralidae								15					
<i>Diostrombus politus</i>	Derbidae	0				0								
<i>Diptiloplatus sacchari</i>	Tetranychidae										1			
<i>Dolycoris baccarum</i>	Pentatomidae	1				9	14							
<i>Donacia provosti</i>	Chrysomelidae									6				
<i>Dorysthenes granulosus</i>	Cerambycidae										3			8
<i>Dorysthenes hydropicus</i>	Cerambycidae										4			
<i>Drepanoderes leucofasciatus</i>	Curculionidae													1
<i>Drosicha contrahens</i>	Margarodidae	0												
<i>Drosicha corpulenta</i>	Margarodidae	5												
<i>Dysdercus cingulatus</i>	Pyrrhocoridae	0	3						6					3

Table 15. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of agriculture and forestry plantations in southern China. (Score of +s in tables 2 to 14)
 中国南方农林业有害节肢动物的分布及重要性 (表 2-14 中 "+" 号总数)

Pest	Family	2 citrus	3 cotton	4 fruit	5 leafy v.	6 maize	7 other vegs	8 pea nuts	9 trees	10 rice	11 sugar	12 sw. pot.	13 tea	14 trop. cr.
<i>Dysmicoccus boninsis</i>	Pseudococcidae										11			
<i>Dysmicoccus brevipes</i>	Pseudococcidae	11												4
<i>Dysogonia analis</i>	Noctuidae	4												
<i>Dysogonia arctotaenia</i>	Noctuidae	13												
<i>Dysogonia fulvotaenia</i>	Noctuidae	11												
<i>Dysogonia maturata</i>	Noctuidae	8												
<i>Dysogonia praetermissa</i>	Noctuidae	4												
<i>Dysogonia simillima</i>	Noctuidae	2												
<i>Earias cupreoviridis</i>	Noctuidae		19											
<i>Earias insulana</i>	Noctuidae		7											
<i>Earias vittella</i>	Noctuidae		14											
<i>Echinocnemus bipunctatus</i>	Curculionidae	0												
<i>Echinocnemus squameus</i>	Curculionidae								8					
<i>Ectomyelois pyrivorella</i>	Pyrilidae			14										
<i>Ectropis obliqua</i>	Geometridae												8	
<i>Elymnias hypermnestra hainana</i>	Nymphalidae													1
<i>Empoasca pirusuga</i>	Cicadellidae							4						
<i>Empoasca vitis</i>	Cicadellidae					11						14		6
<i>Endoclitia nodus</i>	Hepialidae								3					
<i>Endoclitia sinensis</i>	Hepialidae								14					
<i>Entomoscelis orientalis</i>	Chrysomelidae				0									
<i>Eoerysa flavocapitata</i>	Delphacidae										0			
<i>Eotetranychus kankitus</i>	Tetranychidae	21												
<i>Eotetranychus sexmaculatus</i>	Tetranychidae	16												6
<i>Epacromius coerulipes</i>	Acrididae					4								
<i>Epicauta chinensis</i>	Meloidae					0								

Table 15. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of agriculture and forestry plantations in southern China. (Score of +s in tables 2 to 14)
 中国南方农林业有害节肢动物的分布及重要性 (表 2-14 中 "+" 号总数)

Pest	Family	2 citrus	3 cotton	4 fruit	5 leafy v.	6 maize	7 other vegs	8 pea nuts	9 trees	10 rice	11 sugar	12 sw. pot.	13 tea	14 trop. cr.
<i>Epicauta gorhami</i>	Meloidae					0	14	14						
<i>Epicauta hirticornis</i>	Meloidae						14	23						
<i>Epicauta tibialis</i>	Meloidae						14							
<i>Epilachna vigintioctomaculata</i>	Coccinellidae						1							
<i>Epilachna vigintioctopunctata</i>	Coccinellidae						33					14		
<i>Epimactis talantias</i>	Oecophoridae	2												
<i>Erebus crepuscularis</i>	Noctuidae	9												
<i>Erebus hieroglyphica</i>	Noctuidae	4												
<i>Erebus macrops</i>	Noctuidae	0												
<i>Eriogyna pyretorum</i>	Saturniidae								6					
<i>Erionota thrax</i>	Hesperiidae													9
<i>Erionota torus</i>	Hesperiidae													2
<i>Erosomyia mangiferae</i>	Cecidomyiidae													3
<i>Erthesina fullo</i>	Pentatomidae	23		14			14		14					
<i>Erythroneura sudra</i>	Cicadellidae	2												
<i>Eterusia aedea</i>	Zygaenidae												0	
<i>Etiella zinckenella</i>	Pyralidae						31							
<i>Eucalymnatus tessellatus</i>	Coccidae	0												
<i>Eucosma notanthes</i>	Tortricidae													2
<i>Eudocima salamina</i>	Noctuidae	11												4
<i>Eumeta japonica</i>	Psychidae													2
<i>Eumeta miniscula</i>	Psychidae	39		14					14				13	
<i>Eumeta pryeri</i>	Psychidae													0
<i>Eumeta variegata</i>	Psychidae	27		14		14			17				12	6
<i>Eupatula macrops</i>	Noctuidae													1
<i>Euproctis bipunctapex</i>	Lymantriidae	0												2

Table 15. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of agriculture and forestry plantations in southern China. (Score of +s in tables 2 to 14)
 中国南方农林业有害节肢动物的分布及重要性 (表 2-14 中 "+" 号总数)

Pest	Family	2 citrus	3 cotton	4 fruit	5 leafy v.	6 maize	7 other vegs	8 pea nuts	9 trees	10 rice	11 sugar	12 sw. pot.	13 tea	14 trop. cr.
<i>Euproctis flava</i>	Lymantriidae	0												
<i>Euproctis montis</i>	Lymantriidae	0												
<i>Euproctis piperita</i>	Lymantriidae	0												
<i>Euproctis pseudoconspersa</i>	Lymantriidae	11				0							29	
<i>Euproctis pulverea</i>	Lymantriidae	0												
<i>Euproctis scintillans</i>	Lymantriidae	0		14		0								2
<i>Euproctis taiwana</i>	Lymantriidae													
<i>Euproctis varians</i>	Lymantriidae	9												
<i>Eupromus ruber</i>	Cerambycidae								2					
<i>Eurema hecabe</i>	Pieridae								7					
<i>Euricania facialis</i>	Ricaniidae	0												
<i>Euricania ocellus</i>	Ricaniidae	1												
<i>Euryaspis flavescens</i>	Pentatomidae	0				0								
<i>Eurydema cingulatus</i>	Pentatomidae													1
<i>Eurydema dominulus</i>	Pentatomidae				14									
<i>Eurypoda antennata</i>	Cerambycidae	0												
<i>Eutectona macheralis</i>	Pyralidae								3					
<i>Eutetranychus orientalis</i>	Tetranychidae	3												4
<i>Euthalia aconthea</i>	Nymphalidae													1
<i>Euthalia phemius</i>	Nymphalidae													5
<i>Exolontha serrulata</i>	Scarabaeidae										7			
<i>Eysarcoris egenus</i>	Pentatomidae													1
<i>Eysarcoris guttiger</i>	Pentatomidae	0				0		11						1
<i>Eysarcoris montivagus</i>	Pentatomidae					0		11						1
<i>Eysarcoris ventralis</i>	Pentatomidae	0				0								
<i>Ferrisia virgata</i>	Pseudococcidae	9												3

Table 15. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of agriculture and forestry plantations in southern China. (Score of +s in tables 2 to 14)
中国南方农林业有害节肢动物的分布及重要性 (表 2-14 中 “+” 号总数)

Pest	Family	2 citrus	3 cotton	4 fruit	5 leafy v.	6 maize	7 other vegs	8 pea nuts	9 trees	10 rice	11 sugar	12 sw. pot.	13 tea	14 trop. cr.
<i>Fiorinia fioriniae</i>	Diaspididae	0												
<i>Fiorinia japonica</i>	Diaspididae								4					
<i>Fiorinia theae</i>	Diaspididae	12												
<i>Frankliniella intonsa</i>	Thripidae	42	10		14		14	14		10	5	6		
<i>Frankliniella tenuicornis</i>	Thripidae										5			
<i>Fulmekiola serrata</i>	Thripidae										10			
<i>Garsauria aradoides</i>	Cydniidae													1
<i>Gastrimargus marmoratus</i>	Acrididae	3				7		14	10			14		
<i>Gastropacha quercifolia</i>	Lasiocampidae													1
<i>Geisha distinctissima</i>	Flatidae	16		9		0							0	6
<i>Geococcus citrinus</i>	Pseudococcidae	2												
<i>Geococcus coffeae</i>	Pseudococcidae													2
<i>Geotomus pygmaeus</i>	Cydniidae													1
<i>Gesonula punctifrons</i>	Acrididae	0			14	0								
<i>Glaucias crassa</i>	Pentatomidae	4												
<i>Glyphana fulvitemma</i>	Scarabaeidae	0												
<i>Glyphodes caesalis</i>	Pyralidae													2
<i>Gonista bicolor</i>	Acrididae					0								
<i>Gonocephalum bilineatum</i>	Tenebrionidae							18						
<i>Gralliclava horrens</i>	Coreidae						3	3						
<i>Grammodes geometrica</i>	Noctuidae	8												
<i>Grammodes stolidia</i>	Noctuidae	0												
<i>Graphium sarpedon</i>	Papilionidae								11					
<i>Graphosoma rubrolineata</i>	Pentatomidae				14									
<i>Gravitarmata margarotana</i>	Tortricidae								7					
<i>Gryllotalpa formosana</i>	Gryllotalpidae						3				4			

Table 15. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of agriculture and forestry plantations in southern China. (Score of +s in tables 2 to 14)
中国南方农林业有害节肢动物的分布及重要性 (表 2-14 中 “+” 号总数)

Pest	Family	2 citrus	3 cotton	4 fruit	5 leafy v.	6 maize	7 other vegs	8 pea nuts	9 trees	10 rice	11 sugar	12 sw. pot.	13 tea	14 trop. cr.
<i>Gryllotalpa orientalis</i>	Gryllotalpidae	0				35	18	36	14		3	14		
<i>Gryllotalpa unispina</i>	Gryllotalpidae					8								
<i>Gryllus bimaculatus</i>	Gryllidae	0		14							5			
<i>Gryllus chinensis</i>	Gryllidae										5			
<i>Halticus minutus</i>	Miridae							14						
<i>Halticus tibialis</i>	Miridae							14				3		
<i>Halyomorpha picus</i>	Pentatomidae	0		14										
<i>Haplosomoides costata</i>	Chrysomelidae	0												
<i>Haplothrips aculeatus</i>	Phlaeothripidae					0				0	5			
<i>Haplothrips chinensis</i>	Phlaeothripidae	0						7			5			
<i>Haplothrips subtilissimus</i>	Phlaeothripidae	6												
<i>Haplotropis brunneriana</i>	Acrididae					3								
<i>Helicoverpa armigera</i>	Noctuidae		29			33	34							
<i>Helicoverpa assulta</i>	Noctuidae	27			34	14	34							
<i>Heliothrips haemorrhoidalis</i>	Thripidae	7		14										
<i>Hellula undalis</i>	Pyalidae				28									
<i>Helopeltis fasciaticollis</i>	Miridae													2
<i>Helopeltis theivora</i>	Miridae													4
<i>Hemiberlesia lataniae</i>	Diaspididae	2												
<i>Hemiberlesia palmae</i>	Diaspididae	4												
<i>Hemiberlesia pitysophila</i>	Diaspididae								3					
<i>Hemiberlesia rapax</i>	Diaspididae	0												
<i>Herpetogramma licarsisalis</i>	Pyalidae									3				
<i>Hesperophanes campestris</i>	Cerambycidae	1												
<i>Hieroglyphus annulicornis</i>	Acrididae					10					1			
<i>Hieroglyphus tonkinensis</i>	Acrididae					0					4			

Table 15. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of agriculture and forestry plantations in southern China. (Score of +s in tables 2 to 14)
中国南方农林业有害节肢动物的分布及重要性 (表 2-14 中 “+” 号总数)

Pest	Family	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
		citrus	cotton	fruit	leafy v.	maize	other vegs	pea nuts	trees	rice	sugar	sw. pot.	tea	trop. cr.
<i>Hishimonus sellatus</i>	Cicadellidae	14												
<i>Hoemimnema yunnanensis</i>	Lasiocampidae													1
<i>Holochlora japonica</i>	Tettigoniidae			8										
<i>Holotrichia castaneoventrif</i>	Scarabaeidae										4			
<i>Holotrichia formosana</i>	Scarabaeidae										2			
<i>Holotrichia lata</i>	Scarabaeidae										3			
<i>Holotrichia morosa</i>	Scarabaeidae				0		14							
<i>Holotrichia oblita</i>	Scarabaeidae					7								
<i>Holotrichia ovata</i>	Scarabaeidae										3			
<i>Holotrichia parallela</i>	Scarabaeidae	0												
<i>Holotrichia plumbea</i>	Scarabaeidae	0												
<i>Holotrichia sauteri</i>	Scarabaeidae	7					14	18			3	14		
<i>Holotrichia sinensis</i>	Scarabaeidae	0									3			6
<i>Holotrichia</i> spp.	Scarabaeidae			8										
<i>Homoeocerus striicornis</i>	Coreidae	0												
<i>Homoeocerus walkerianus</i>	Coreidae								5					
<i>Homona coffearia</i>	Tortricidae	15											23	6
<i>Homona magnanima</i>	Tortricidae	10												
<i>Hoplasoma unicolor</i>	Chrysomelidae													1
<i>Hulodes caranea</i>	Noctuidae	11												
<i>Hyblaea pura</i>	Hyblaeidae								5					
<i>Hydrellia sasaki</i>	Ephydriidae									0				
<i>Hygia opaca</i>	Coreidae	0												
<i>Hypomeces squamosus</i>	Curculionidae	19	4	14		0	14		9			14	0	6
<i>Hypopyra vespertilio</i>	Noctuidae	10												
<i>Hypsipyra robusta</i>	Pseudococcidae									3				

Table 15. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of agriculture and forestry plantations in southern China. (Score of +s in tables 2 to 14)
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Pest	Family	2 citrus	3 cotton	4 fruit	5 leafy v.	6 maize	7 other vegs	8 pea nuts	9 trees	10 rice	11 sugar	12 sw. pot.	13 tea	14 trop. cr.
<i>Icerya aegyptiaca</i>	Margarodidae	8												3
<i>Icerya purchasi</i>	Margarodidae	27		14					15					
<i>Icerya seychellarum</i>	Margarodidae	21		6										
<i>Idioscopus atkinsoni</i>	Cicadellidae													3
<i>Idioscopus clypealis</i>	Cicadellidae													5
<i>Idioscopus incertus</i>	Cicadellidae	5												17
<i>Idioscopus niveosparsus</i>	Cicadellidae													2
<i>Indarbela dea</i>	Metarbelidae	4							6					6
<i>Ips acuminatus</i>	Scolytidae													1
<i>Iscadia inexacta</i>	Noctuidae	0												
<i>Ischyja manila</i>	Noctuidae	7												
<i>Janus piri</i>	Cephidae			14										
<i>Kerria greeni</i>	Keriidae													1
<i>Kerria lacca</i>	Keriidae													2
<i>Kolla albomarginata</i>	Cicadellidae	0						5						
<i>Kophene snelleni</i>	Psychidae	0												
<i>Lacoptera quadrimaculata</i>	Chrysomelidae											8		
<i>Lacera alope</i>	Noctuidae	0												
<i>Lachnosterna horishana</i>	Scarabaeidae										4			
<i>Laodelphax striatella</i>	Delphacidae					12				7				
<i>Laternaria candelaria</i>	Fulgoridae	13												1
<i>Lawana imitata</i>	Flatidae	13												4
<i>Lebeda nobilis</i>	Lasiocampidae								7					
<i>Lefroyothrips lefroyi</i>	Thripidae	2												
<i>Leguminivora glycinivorella</i>	Tortricidae						0							
<i>Lelia decempunctata</i>	Pentatomidae	0												

Table 15. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of agriculture and forestry plantations in southern China. (Score of +s in tables 2 to 14)
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Pest	Family	2 citrus	3 cotton	4 fruit	5 leafy v.	6 maize	7 other vegs	8 pea nuts	9 trees	10 rice	11 sugar	12 sw. pot.	13 tea	14 trop. cr.
<i>Lelia octopunctata</i>	Pentatomidae	1												
<i>Lema fortunei</i>	Chrysomelidae	0												
<i>Lepidiota stigma</i>	Scarabaeidae								4		4			6
<i>Lepidopsycha unicolor</i>	Psychidae	2												
<i>Lepidosaphes beckii</i>	Diaspididae	10												
<i>Lepidosaphes gloverii</i>	Diaspididae	13		14										
<i>Lepidosaphes pallida</i>	Diaspididae	3												
<i>Lepidosaphes tubulorum</i>	Diaspididae	3												
<i>Lepidosaphes ulmi</i>	Diaspididae	12												
<i>Leptocentrus albolineatus</i>	Membracidae													2
<i>Leptocorisa acuta</i>	Alydidae	0				0	14	3				14		1
<i>Leptocorisa lepida</i>	Alydidae													1
<i>Leptocorisa varicornis</i>	Alydidae	0				0								3
<i>Leptoglossus gonagra</i>	Coreidae													2
<i>Leucinodes orbonalis</i>	Pyralidae						7							
<i>Linda atricornis</i>	Cerambycidae			7										
<i>Linda fraterna</i>	Cerambycidae			7										
<i>Liorhyssus hyalinus</i>	Rhopalidae	0				0		14						
<i>Lipaphis erisimi pseudobrassicae</i>	Aphididae	20			28			14						
<i>Liriomyza brassicae</i>	Agromyzidae				1									
<i>Liriomyza bryoniae</i>	Agromyzidae				14									
<i>Liriomyza chinensis</i>	Agromyzidae				8									
<i>Liriomyza sativae</i>	Agromyzidae				27		27							
<i>Locusta migratoria manilensis</i>	Acrididae	0				18		19			4	19		
<i>Lophocateres pusillus</i>	Trogossitidae					0								
<i>Lopholeucaspis japonica</i>	Diaspididae	16											20	

Table 15. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of agriculture and forestry plantations in southern China. (Score of +s in tables 2 to 14)
中国南方农林业有害节肢动物的分布及重要性 (表 2-14 中 “+” 号总数)

Pest	Family	2 citrus	3 cotton	4 fruit	5 leafy v.	6 maize	7 other vegs	8 pea nuts	9 trees	10 rice	11 sugar	12 sw. pot.	13 tea	14 trop. cr.
<i>Lycorma delicatula</i>	Fulgoridae								6					
<i>Lygocoris lucorum</i>	Miridae	0	22			0								
<i>Lygus pratensis</i>	Miridae					0								
<i>Lymantria dissoluta</i>	Lymantriidae								9					
<i>Lymantria marginata</i>	Lymantriidae													2
<i>Lymantria xyliina</i>	Lymantriidae								3					
<i>Macrosteles quadrilineatus</i>	Cicadellidae					8								
<i>Macrotermes annandalei</i>	Termitidae								2					5
<i>Macrotermes barneyi</i>	Termitidae								8		3			2
<i>Mahasena colona</i>	Psychidae	17												1
<i>Maladera formosae</i>	Scarabaeidae										2			
<i>Maladera orientalis</i>	Scarabaeidae					2								
<i>Mamestra brassicae</i>	Noctuidae	0	3		0	4								
<i>Marasmia exigua</i>	Pyalidae									0				
<i>Maruca vitrata</i>	Pyalidae						38							
<i>Massicus raddei</i>	Cerambycidae	0												
<i>Matsucoccus massoniana</i>	Margarodidae								1					
<i>Mecopoda elongata</i>	Tettigoniidae					0								
<i>Medythia nigrobilineata</i>	Chrysomelidae	0				0								
<i>Megacopta cribraria</i>	Plataspidae	0		14			14	17				14		
<i>Megacopta fimbriata</i>	Plataspidae													1
<i>Megacopta horvathi</i>	Plataspidae						14							
<i>Megacopta orbicula</i>	Plataspidae													1
<i>Megalurothrips distalis</i>	Thripidae						14	16						
<i>Megalurothrips usitatus</i>	Thripidae						14	16						
<i>Megarrhamphus truncatus</i>	Pentatomidae					0								

Table 15. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of agriculture and forestry plantations in southern China. (Score of +s in tables 2 to 14)
中国南方农林业有害节肢动物的分布及重要性 (表 2-14 中 "+" 号总数)

Pest	Family	2 citrus	3 cotton	4 fruit	5 leafy v.	6 maize	7 other vegs	8 pea nuts	9 trees	10 rice	11 sugar	12 sw. pot.	13 tea	14 trop. cr.
<i>Megopis marginalis</i>	Cerambycidae													1
<i>Megymenum brevicorne</i>	Pentatomidae						14							
<i>Megymenum gracilicorne</i>	Dinidoridae							14						
<i>Megymenum inerme</i>	Pentatomidae						17							
<i>Meimuna opalifera</i>	Cicadidae	0												
<i>Melanagromyza sojae</i>	Agromyzidae						14							
<i>Melanaphis sacchari</i>	Aphididae					2					4			
<i>Melanitis leda</i>	Nymphalidae	0								0				2
<i>Melanographia flexilineata</i>	Noctuidae	0												
<i>Melanotus caudex</i>	Elateridae										3			
<i>Melanotus tamsuyensis</i>	Elateridae										3			
<i>Menida bengalensis</i>	Pentatomidae	0				0								
<i>Menida violacea</i>	Pentatomidae					0								
<i>Mesonura rufonota</i>	Tenthredinidae								8					
<i>Mesophalera plagiviridis</i>	Notodontidae													1
<i>Metonymia glandulosa</i>	Pentatomidae	0												
<i>Metopta rectifasciata</i>	Noctuidae	9												
<i>Micraspis discolor</i>	Coccinellidae					0								
<i>Microceropsylla nigra</i>	Carsidaridae													3
<i>Microtrichia cephalotes</i>	Scarabaeidae										3			
<i>Mictis tenebrosa</i>	Coreidae							2						3
<i>Mimastra cyanura</i>	Chrysomelidae	0												
<i>Mimela testaceoviridis</i>	Scarabaeidae										3			
<i>Miresa fulgida</i>	Limacodidae													1
<i>Mocis dalosa</i>	Noctuidae	0												
<i>Mocis frugalis</i>	Noctuidae	4												

Table 15. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of agriculture and forestry plantations in southern China. (Score of +s in tables 2 to 14)
 中国南方农林业有害节肢动物的分布及重要性 (表 2-14 中 “+” 号总数)

Pest	Family	2 citrus	3 cotton	4 fruit	5 leafy v.	6 maize	7 other vegs	8 pea nuts	9 trees	10 rice	11 sugar	12 sw. pot.	13 tea	14 trop. cr.
<i>Mocis undata</i>	Noctuidae	20												
<i>Mogannia hebes</i>	Cicadellidae	0									2			
<i>Monema flavescens</i>	Limacodidae	31		14					14					
<i>Monochamus alternatus</i>	Cerambycidae								20					
<i>Monolepta hieroglyphica</i>	Chrysomelidae					0								
<i>Monolepta signata</i>	Chrysomelidae													1
<i>Mycalesis gotama</i>	Nymphalidae									0				
<i>Mylabris cichorii</i>	Meloidae						14	14						
<i>Mylabris phalerata</i>	Meloidae						14	25						
<i>Myllocerinus aurolineatus</i>	Curculionidae												14	
<i>Mythimna loreyi</i>	Noctuidae					9				0				1
<i>Mythimna separata</i>	Noctuidae				0	42	0			0				
<i>Mythimna venalba</i>	Noctuidae					3				0				
<i>Myzus persicae</i>	Aphididae	9		14	34		30					3		
<i>Nadezhdiella cantori</i>	Cerambycidae	29												
<i>Nagodopsis shirakiana</i>	Limacodidae	1												
<i>Naranga aenescens</i>	Noctuidae					0				5				
<i>Narosa nitobei</i>	Limacodidae	2												
<i>Neodiprion japonica</i>	Diprionidae								1					
<i>Neodiprion zhejiangensis</i>	Diprionidae								7					
<i>Neotermes sinensis</i>	Kalotermitidae												6	
<i>Nephotettix cincticeps</i>	Cicadellidae					0				14				2
<i>Nephotettix nigromaculatus</i>	Cicadellidae									0				
<i>Nephotettix virescens</i>	Cicadellidae	0												
<i>Nezara antennata</i>	Pentatomidae	0												
<i>Nezara viridula</i>	Pentatomidae			14		0	23	18		0				3

Table 15. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of agriculture and forestry plantations in southern China. (Score of +s in tables 2 to 14)
中国南方农林业有害节肢动物的分布及重要性 (表 2-14 中 “+” 号总数)

Pest	Family	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
		citrus	cotton	fruit	leafy v.	maize	other vegs	pea nuts	trees	rice	sugar	sw. pot.	tea	trop. cr.
<i>Nilaparvata lugens</i>	Delphacidae									42				
<i>Nipaecoccus filamentosus</i>	Pseudococcidae	4												
<i>Nipaecoccus viridis</i>	Pseudococcidae	21		17										6
<i>Niphe elongata</i>	Pentatomidae					0				4				
<i>Niphona hookeri</i>	Cerambycidae	3												
<i>Nirvana pallida</i>	Cicadellidae	4												
<i>Nirvana suturalis</i>	Cicadellidae	3												
<i>Nisia atrovonosa</i>	Meenoplidae	0				0								
<i>Nola taeniata</i>	Noctuidae									0				
<i>Notobitus meleagris</i>	Coreidae	0												
<i>Nyctemera adversata</i>	Arctiidae	0												
<i>Oberea formosana</i>	Cerambycidae	6												
<i>Oberea fusiventris</i>	Cerambycidae								1					
<i>Obiphora intermedia</i>	Aphrophoridae	0												
<i>Ochyrotica concursa</i>	Pterophoridae											4		
<i>Octaspidiotus stauntoniae</i>	Diaspididae	2												
<i>Odioporus longicollis</i>	Curculionidae													3
<i>Odontolabis cuvera</i>	Lucanidae	0												
<i>Odontolabis siva</i>	Lucanidae	0												
<i>Odontotermes formosanus</i>	Termitidae	9		10						8	5			11
<i>Odontotermes hainanensis</i>	Termitidae								1		2			6
<i>Oedaleus infernalis</i>	Acrididae	0				10								
<i>Oides decempunctata</i>	Chrysomelidae	0					14	14						
<i>Oliarus apicalis</i>	Cixiidae	0				0								
<i>Oligonychus coffeae</i>	Tetranychidae	0												6
<i>Oligonychus exsiccator</i>	Tetranychidae										1			

Table 15. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of agriculture and forestry plantations in southern China. (Score of +s in tables 2 to 14)
 中国南方农林业有害节肢动物的分布及重要性 (表 2-14 中 “+” 号总数)

Pest	Family	2 citrus	3 cotton	4 fruit	5 leafy v.	6 maize	7 other vegs	8 pea nuts	9 trees	10 rice	11 sugar	12 sw. pot.	13 tea	14 trop. cr.
<i>Oligonychus mangiferus</i>	Tetranychidae													8
<i>Oligonychus shinkajii</i>	Tetranychidae										6			
<i>Omiodes indicata</i>	Pyralidae						14							
<i>Omphisa anastomosalis</i>	Pyralidae											18		
<i>Oncotympana maculaticollis</i>	Cicadidae	1												
<i>Ophisma gravata</i>	Noctuidae	4												
<i>Ophiusa coronata</i>	Noctuidae	0												2
<i>Ophiusa indiscriminata</i>	Noctuidae	4												
<i>Ophiusa tirhaca</i>	Noctuidae	28												3
<i>Ophiusa trapezium</i>	Noctuidae	4												
<i>Ophiusa triphaenoides</i>	Noctuidae	20												
<i>Oracella acuta</i>	Pseudococcidae								3					
<i>Oraesia emarginata</i>	Noctuidae	27												
<i>Oraesia excavata</i>	Noctuidae	36												3
<i>Orgyia postica</i>	Lymantriidae								5					3
<i>Orseolia oryzae</i>	Cecidomyiidae									11				
<i>Orthaga achatina</i>	Pyralidae								9					
<i>Orthezia insignis</i>	Ortheziidae	0												
<i>Orthophagus splendens</i>	Dictyopharidae	0												
<i>Oryctes gnu</i>	Scarabaeidae													4
<i>Oryctes rhinoceros</i>	Scarabaeidae										2			4
<i>Ostrinia furnacalis</i>	Pyralidae		24			42	0							
<i>Othreis ancilla</i>	Noctuidae	1												
<i>Othreis fullonia</i>	Noctuidae	39												3
<i>Oulema oryzae</i>	Chrysomelidae	0								0				
<i>Oxya chinensis</i>	Acrididae	0				20		17		0	3	14		

Table 15. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of agriculture and forestry plantations in southern China. (Score of +s in tables 2 to 14)
中国南方农林业有害节肢动物的分布及重要性 (表 2-14 中 “+” 号总数)

Pest	Family	2 citrus	3 cotton	4 fruit	5 leafy v.	6 maize	7 other vegs	8 pea nuts	9 trees	10 rice	11 sugar	12 sw. pot.	13 tea	14 trop. cr.
<i>Oxya diminuta</i>	Acrididae							8						
<i>Oxya hyla intricata</i>	Acrididae	0				0								
<i>Oxya velox</i>	Acrididae	0				12		8						
<i>Oxycetonia jucunda</i>	Scarabaeidae	10												
<i>Oxyodes scrobiculata</i>	Noctuidae	5												
<i>Oxyrhachis mangiferana</i>	Membracidae													1
<i>Pamera rustica</i>	Lygaeidae													1
<i>Pandemis cerasana</i>	Tortricidae	0												
<i>Panonychus citri</i>	Tetranychidae	42												12
<i>Panonychus elongatus</i>	Tetranychidae	3												
<i>Papilio bianor</i>	Papilionidae	22												
<i>Papilio bianor mandschurica</i>	Papilionidae	4												
<i>Papilio demoleus</i>	Papilionidae	16												
<i>Papilio dialis</i>	Papilionidae	14												
<i>Papilio helenus</i>	Papilionidae	12												
<i>Papilio machaon</i>	Papilionidae	36												
<i>Papilio machaon hippocrates</i>	Papilionidae	2												
<i>Papilio macilentus</i>	Papilionidae	2												
<i>Papilio memnon</i>	Papilionidae	19												
<i>Papilio nephelus chaon</i>	Papilionidae	14												
<i>Papilio paris</i>	Papilionidae	21												
<i>Papilio polytes</i>	Papilionidae	42												1
<i>Papilio polytes javanus</i>	Papilionidae	2												
<i>Papilio protenor</i>	Papilionidae	24												
<i>Papilio protenor demetrius</i>	Papilionidae	4												
<i>Papilio tharwanus</i>	Papilionidae	3												

Table 15. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of agriculture and forestry plantations in southern China. (Score of +s in tables 2 to 14)
 中国南方农林业有害节肢动物的分布及重要性 (表 2-14 中 “+” 号总数)

Pest	Family	2 citrus	3 cotton	4 fruit	5 leafy v.	6 maize	7 other vegs	8 pea nuts	9 trees	10 rice	11 sugar	12 sw. pot.	13 tea	14 trop. cr.
<i>Papilio xuthus</i>	Papilionidae	42												
<i>Parabemisia myricae</i>	Aleyrodidae	0												
<i>Parallelia palumba</i>	Noctuidae	2												
<i>Parametriotes theae</i>	Agonoxenidae												9	
<i>Paraponyx stagnalis</i>	Pyralidae									0				
<i>Parasa bicolor</i>	Limacodidae													1
<i>Parasa canangae</i>	Limacodidae													1
<i>Parasa consocia</i>	Limacodidae	17		14		0								2
<i>Parasa lepida</i>	Limacodidae													1
<i>Parasa sinica</i>	Limacodidae													1
<i>Parasa vivida</i>	Limacodidae	8												6
<i>Parasaissetia nigra</i>	Coccidae	5												6
<i>Parlatoria camelliae</i>	Diaspididae	7												
<i>Parlatoria oleae</i>	Diaspididae	0												
<i>Parlatoria pergandii</i>	Diaspididae	27		14										
<i>Parlatoria proteus</i>	Diaspididae	23		14										
<i>Parlatoria theae</i>	Diaspididae	8												
<i>Parlatoria zizyphi</i>	Diaspididae	19												
<i>Parnara ganga</i>	Hesperiidae									0				
<i>Parnara guttatus</i>	Hesperiidae									25				
<i>Parthenolecanium persicae</i>	Coccidae	3												
<i>Patanga japonica</i>	Acrididae	0				11								3
<i>Patanga succincta</i>	Acrididae	0				7		9			2	7		
<i>Pectinophora gossypiella</i>	Gelechiidae		29											
<i>Pelopidas mathias</i>	Hesperiidae									0				
<i>Penicillaria jocosatrix</i>	Noctuidae													6

Table 15. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of agriculture and forestry plantations in southern China. (Score of +s in tables 2 to 14)
中国南方农林业有害节肢动物的分布及重要性 (表 2-14 中 “+” 号总数)

Pest	Family	2 citrus	3 cotton	4 fruit	5 leafy v.	6 maize	7 other vegs	8 pea nuts	9 trees	10 rice	11 sugar	12 sw. pot.	13 tea	14 trop. cr.
<i>Pentalonia nigronervosa</i>	Aphididae													3
<i>Pericapritermes nitobei</i>	Termitidae										3			
<i>Perkinsiella saccharicida</i>	Delphacidae										8			
<i>Petrova cristata</i>	Tortricidae								6					
<i>Phaedon brassicae</i>	Chrysomelidae				14									
<i>Phaenacantha bicolor</i>	Pentatomidae										1			
<i>Phalera combusta</i>	Notodontidae					0								
<i>Phaulula gracilis</i>	Tettigoniidae													1
<i>Philus antennatus</i>	Cerambycidae	7												
<i>Philus pallescens</i>	Cerambycidae	0									4			
<i>Phlaeoba infumata</i>	Acrididae											2		
<i>Phloeosinus sinensis</i>	Scolytidae								9					
<i>Phocoderma velutina</i>	Limacodidae													2
<i>Phragmataecia castaneae</i>	Cossidae										2			
<i>Phthonosema tendinosaria</i>	Geometridae													2
<i>Phthorimaea operculella</i>	Gelechiidae						14							
<i>Phyllocnistis citrella</i>	Gracillariidae	42												
<i>Phyllocoptruta oleivora</i>	Eriophyidae	42												9
<i>Phyllotreta rectilineata</i>	Chrysomelidae				10									
<i>Phyllotreta striolata</i>	Chrysomelidae				35	0								
<i>Phyllotreta vittata</i>	Chrysomelidae													2
<i>Physauchenia bifasciata</i>	Chrysomelidae	0												
<i>Physopelta gutta</i>	Largidae													2
<i>Phytoscaphus gossypii</i>	Curculionidae		5											
<i>Pieris brassicae</i>	Pieridae				2									
<i>Pieris canidia</i>	Pieridae				19									

Table 15. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of agriculture and forestry plantations in southern China. (Score of +s in tables 2 to 14)
 中国南方农林业有害节肢动物的分布及重要性 (表 2-14 中 “+” 号总数)

Pest	Family	2 citrus	3 cotton	4 fruit	5 leafy v.	6 maize	7 other vegs	8 pea nuts	9 trees	10 rice	11 sugar	12 sw. pot.	13 tea	14 trop. cr.
<i>Pieris rapae</i>	Pieridae				40									
<i>Piezodorus hybneri</i>	Pentatomidae					0								
<i>Pinnaspis aspidistrae</i>	Diaspididae	12												
<i>Pinnaspis strachani</i>	Diaspididae													1
<i>Pinnaspis theae</i>	Diaspididae	4												
<i>Pinnaspis uniloba</i>	Diaspididae	0												
<i>Plagioderia versicolora</i>	Chrysomelidae	0												
<i>Planococcus citri</i>	Pseudococcidae	25		14										
<i>Planococcus kraunhiae</i>	Pseudococcidae	1												
<i>Planococcus lilacinus</i>	Diaspididae	2												4
<i>Platymycteropsis mandarinus</i>	Curculionidae	9												1
<i>Platypleura kaempferi</i>	Cicadidae	16												
<i>Plautia fimbriata</i>	Pentatomidae	0												
<i>Pleonomus canaliculatus</i>	Elateridae					3								
<i>Pleuroptya chlorophanta</i>	Pyralidae					0								
<i>Plocaderus obesus</i>	Cerambycidae													6
<i>Plusiodonta coelonota</i>	Noctuidae	6												
<i>Plutella xylostella</i>	Yponomeutidae				42									
<i>Podagricomela nigricollis</i>	Chrysomelidae	17												
<i>Podagricomela weise</i>	Chrysomelidae	17												
<i>Podontia lutea</i>	Chrysomelidae	0												
<i>Poecilocoris drurarei</i>	Scutelleridae	0												
<i>Poecilophilides rusticola</i>	Scarabaeidae					0								
<i>Polychrosis cunninghamiacola</i>	Tortricidae								11					
<i>Polygonia c-aureum</i>	Nymphalidae	0												
<i>Polyphagotarsonemus latus</i>	Tarsonemidae	14			14		21	14					7	2

Table 15. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of agriculture and forestry plantations in southern China. (Score of +s in tables 2 to 14)
中国南方农林业有害节肢动物的分布及重要性 (表 2-14 中 “+” 号总数)

Pest	Family	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
		citrus	cotton	fruit	leafy v.	maize	other vegs	pea nuts	trees	rice	sugar	sw. pot.	tea	trop. cr.
<i>Popillia mutans</i>	Scarabaeidae													1
<i>Prionus insularis</i>	Cerambycidae	8												
<i>Prietyrranus closteroides</i>	Cerambycidae	7												
<i>Prophantis octoguttalis</i>	Pyralidae													1
<i>Protaetia brevitarsis</i>	Scarabaeidae													1
<i>Psacotheta hilaris</i>	Cerambycidae	9												
<i>Psalis pennatula</i>	Lymantriidae					0								
<i>Pseudaolesthes chrysothrix</i>	Cerambycidae	1												
<i>Pseudaolesthes chrysothrix tibetana</i>	Cerambycidae	1												
<i>Pseudaonidia duplex</i>	Diaspididae	4							4				13	
<i>Pseudaonidia trilobitiformis</i>	Diaspididae	0												
<i>Pseudaulacaspis pentagona</i>	Diaspididae	4		14										
<i>Pseudocatharylla inclaralis</i>	Pyralidae									0				
<i>Pseudococcus adonidum</i>	Pseudococcidae	8												2
<i>Pseudococcus calceolariae</i>	Pseudococcidae	24												
<i>Pseudococcus citriculus</i>	Pseudococcidae	26												4
<i>Pseudococcus comstocki</i>	Pseudococcidae	12						0						
<i>Pseudococcus maritimus</i>	Pseudococcidae	0												
<i>Pseudonoorda minor</i>	Pyralidae													3
<i>Psylla citricola</i>	Psyllidae	1												
<i>Psylla coccinea</i>	Psyllidae	1												
<i>Pterophorus niveodactylus</i>	Pterophoridae											6		
<i>Ptinus fur</i>	Ptinidae							0						
<i>Ptosima chinensis</i>	Buprestidae			12										
<i>Pulvinaria citricola</i>	Coccidae	7												
<i>Pulvinaria psidii</i>	Coccidae	19												8

Table 15. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of agriculture and forestry plantations in southern China. (Score of +s in tables 2 to 14)
 中国南方农林业有害节肢动物的分布及重要性 (表 2-14 中 “+” 号总数)

Pest	Family	2 citrus	3 cotton	4 fruit	5 leafy v.	6 maize	7 other vegs	8 pea nuts	9 trees	10 rice	11 sugar	12 sw. pot.	13 tea	14 trop. cr.
<i>Pygospila tyres</i>	Pyralidae													1
<i>Quadraspidiotus perniciosus</i>	Diaspididae	5		14										
<i>Recilia dorsalis</i>	Cicadellidae	12						1		0				
<i>Redoa alba</i>	Lymantriidae	0												
<i>Reticulitermes flavipes</i>	Rhinotermitidae										5			
<i>Reticulitermes speratus</i>	Rhinotermitidae					0								
<i>Rhipiphorothrips cruentatus</i>	Thripidae													2
<i>Rhomborrhina fulvopilosa</i>	Scarabaeidae	0												
<i>Rhomborrhina japonica</i>	Scarabaeidae	0												
<i>Rhomborrhina resplendens</i>	Scarabaeidae	4												
<i>Rhomborrhina unicolor</i>	Scarabaeidae	0												
<i>Rhopalosiphum maidis</i>	Aphididae					4								
<i>Rhopalosiphum padi</i>	Aphididae					7								
<i>Rhynchites confragosicollis</i>	Curculionidae			14										
<i>Rhynchites foveipennis</i>	Curculionidae			14										
<i>Rhynchocoris humeralis</i>	Pentatomidae	25												
<i>Rhynchocoris nigridens</i>	Pentatomidae	2												
<i>Rhyncophorus ferrugineus</i>	Curculionidae													6
<i>Rhytia hypermnestra</i>	Noctuidae	3												
<i>Rhytidodera bowringii</i>	Cerambycidae													1
<i>Ricania cacaonis</i>	Ricaniidae													1
<i>Ricania japonica</i>	Ricaniidae	0												
<i>Ricania simulans</i>	Ricaniidae	0												
<i>Ricania speculum</i>	Ricaniidae	1												4
<i>Ricania taeniata</i>	Ricaniidae	0				0								
<i>Riptortus clavatus</i>	Alydidae	0												

The Distribution and Importance of Arthropod Pests and Weeds of Agriculture and Forestry Plantations in Southern China

Table 15. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of agriculture and forestry plantations in southern China. (Score of +s in tables 2 to 14)
 中国南方农林业有害节肢动物的分布及重要性 (表 2-14 中 “+” 号总数)

Pest	Family	2 citrus	3 cotton	4 fruit	5 leafy v.	6 maize	7 other vegs	8 pea nuts	9 trees	10 rice	11 sugar	12 sw. pot.	13 tea	14 trop. cr.
<i>Riptortus linearis</i>	Alydidae	0				0	14	14						
<i>Riptortus pedestris</i>	Alydidae	0				0	14		14					
<i>Rondibilis chengtuensis</i>	Cerambycidae	1												
<i>Saccharicoccus sacchari</i>	Pseudococcidae										10			
<i>Saccharosydne procerus</i>	Delphacidae						14							
<i>Saissetia citricola</i>	Coccidae	8												
<i>Saissetia coffeae</i>	Coccidae	19												2
<i>Saissetia oleae</i>	Coccidae	14												
<i>Salurnis marginellus</i>	Flatidae	9				0								3
<i>Samia cynthia</i>	Saturniidae	8								7				
<i>Scirpophaga excerptalis</i>	Pyralidae										5			
<i>Scirpophaga incertulas</i>	Pyralidae									10				
<i>Scirpophaga nivella</i>	Pyralidae										2			
<i>Scirpophaga praelata</i>	Pyralidae						3							
<i>Scirtothrips dorsalis</i>	Thripidae	42					14						6	7
<i>Scirtothrips mangiferae</i>	Thripidae													2
<i>Scopelodes venosus</i>	Limacodidae													2
<i>Scotinophara lurida</i>	Pentatomidae	0				0					0			
<i>Scutellera perplexa</i>	Scutelleridae	1												
<i>Selenothrips rubrocinctus</i>	Thripidae	28												4
<i>Semanotus sinoauster</i>	Cerambycidae								13					
<i>Serica boops</i>	Scarabaeidae													6
<i>Serrodes campana</i>	Noctuidae	0												
<i>Serroglyphus titanus</i>	Lucanidae	1												
<i>Sesamia calamistis</i>	Noctuidae					0								
<i>Sesamia inferens</i>	Noctuidae					25				2	23			
<i>Sesamia uniformis</i>	Noctuidae										9			

Table 15. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of agriculture and forestry plantations in southern China. (Score of +s in tables 2 to 14)
中国南方农林业有害节肢动物的分布及重要性 (表 2-14 中 "+" 号总数)

Pest	Family	2 citrus	3 cotton	4 fruit	5 leafy v.	6 maize	7 other vegs	8 pea nuts	9 trees	10 rice	11 sugar	12 sw. pot.	13 tea	14 trop. cr.
<i>Setora sinensis</i>	Limacodidae	0							11					
<i>Setothosea asigna</i>	Limacodidae												7	
<i>Shirahoshizo flavonotatus</i>	Curculionidae								8					
<i>Shirakiacris shiraki</i>	Acrididae					1								
<i>Sinomegoura citricola</i>	Aphididae								7					
<i>Sinorsillus piliferus</i>	Lygaeidae								9					
<i>Sinoxylon anale</i>	Bostrychidae								4					
<i>Sitobion avenae</i>	Aphididae					0								
<i>Sitophilus zeamais</i>	Curculionidae					16								
<i>Sitotroga cerealella</i>	Gelechiidae					16								
<i>Smynthuodes betae</i>	Aphididae		0											
<i>Sogatella furcifera</i>	Delphacidae					13				28				
<i>Solenosthedium chinensis</i>	Scutelleridae	0												
<i>Sonsaucoccus sinensis</i>	Margarodidae								6					
<i>Sphaeroderma confine</i>	Chrysomelidae													1
<i>Sphrageidus similis</i>	Lymantriidae	0		14										
<i>Spilarctia obliqua</i>	Arctiidae				14	0		14						
<i>Spilarctia subcarnea</i>	Arctiidae	0			14	0		14						
<i>Spilosoma lubricipeda</i>	Arctiidae				0		0							
<i>Spilosoma punctaria</i>	Arctiidae				14									
<i>Spirama retorta</i>	Noctuidae	12												1
<i>Spodoptera exigua</i>	Noctuidae				31	0	31					28		
<i>Spodoptera litura</i>	Noctuidae	14	11		14	12	28	33				27		
<i>Spodoptera mauritia</i>	Noctuidae					0				1				
<i>Spoladea recurvalis</i>	Pyalidae					0	0							
<i>Squamura discipuncta</i>	Metabelidae								7					6
<i>Stauropus alternus</i>	Notodontidae								4					2

Table 15. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of agriculture and forestry plantations in southern China. (Score of +s in tables 2 to 14)
中国南方农林业有害节肢动物的分布及重要性 (表 2-14 中 “+” 号总数)

Pest	Family	2 citrus	3 cotton	4 fruit	5 leafy v.	6 maize	7 other vegs	8 pea nuts	9 trees	10 rice	11 sugar	12 sw. pot.	13 tea	14 trop. cr.
<i>Stenchaetothrips biformis</i>	Thripidae					0				11	5			
<i>Stenocatantops splendens</i>	Acrididae					10		14				5		
<i>Stephanitis chinensis</i>	Tingidae												4	
<i>Stephanitis laudata</i>	Tingidae								4					
<i>Stephanitis macaona</i>	Tingidae								2					
<i>Stephanitis nashi</i>	Tingidae			14										
<i>Stephanitis typicus</i>	Tingidae													4
<i>Sternochetus frigidus</i>	Curculionidae													3
<i>Sternochetus olivieri</i>	Curculionidae													3
<i>Strepsicrates nr semicanella</i>									2					
<i>Stromatium longicorne</i>	Cerambycidae								4					
<i>Suana divisa</i>	Lasiocampidae								2					
<i>Susica pallida</i>	Limacodidae													1
<i>Sybra punctatostriata</i>	Cerambycidae	0												
<i>Sympiezomias citri</i>	Curculionidae	13												
<i>Sympiezomias cribricollis</i>	Curculionidae	1												
<i>Sympiezomias lewisi</i>	Curculionidae	8												
<i>Sympiezomias velatus</i>	Curculionidae		2											
<i>Sympis rufibasis</i>	Noctuidae	3												
<i>Synoides simplex</i>	Noctuidae	0												
<i>Tachardina theae</i>	Keriidae	0												
<i>Taiwania versicolor</i>	Chrysomelidae	0												
<i>Takahashia japonica</i>	Coccidae	0												
<i>Tambinia debilis</i>	Tropidochidae	0												
<i>Tarbinskiellus portentosus</i>	Gryllidae	8		14		14		32	11		4	19		12
<i>Tartessus ferrugineus</i>	Cicadellidae	4												
<i>Teleogryllus emma</i>	Gryllidae					14						19		

Table 15. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of agriculture and forestry plantations in southern China. (Score of +s in tables 2 to 14)
中国南方农林业有害节肢动物的分布及重要性 (表 2-14 中 “+” 号总数)

Pest	Family	2 citrus	3 cotton	4 fruit	5 leafy v.	6 maize	7 other vegs	8 pea nuts	9 trees	10 rice	11 sugar	12 sw. pot.	13 tea	14 trop. cr.
<i>Teleogryllus testaceus</i>	Gryllidae	0	7				0	33			5			
<i>Terthron albovittatum</i>	Delphacidae	0				0								
<i>Tessaratoma papillosa</i>	Tessaratomidae	4												15
<i>Tessaratoma quadrata</i>	Tessaratomidae	0									19			
<i>Tetramoera schistaceana</i>	Tortricidae										4			
<i>Tetraneura nigriabdominalis</i>	Aphididae										4			
<i>Tetranychus cinnabarinus</i>	Tetranychidae	12	29	14		16	17		17					9
<i>Tetranychus fijiensis</i>	Tetranychidae													2
<i>Tetranychus kanzawai</i>	Tetranychidae												2	0
<i>Tetranychus piercei</i>	Tetranychidae													2
<i>Tetranychus truncatus</i>	Tetranychidae					8								
<i>Tetranychus urticae</i>	Tetranychidae	0				8								0
<i>Tetrix japonica</i>	Tetrigidae							9						
<i>Tetroda histeroides</i>	Pentatomidae					0								
<i>Thaia subrufa</i>	Cicadellidae					9				12				
<i>Thalassodes quadraria</i>	Geometridae								19					1
<i>Theretra oldenlandiae</i>	Sphingidae											14		
<i>Theretra silhetensis</i>	Sphingidae				14									
<i>Thlaspidia biramosa japonica</i>	Chrysomelidae	0												
<i>Thosea sinensis</i>	Limacodidae	13											12	1
<i>Thrips alliorum</i>	Thripidae				6									
<i>Thrips andrewsi</i>	Thripidae	0												
<i>Thrips coloratus</i>	Thripidae	0						0						
<i>Thrips flavidulus</i>	Thripidae	4			0		0	0						
<i>Thrips flavus</i>	Thripidae	4			14		14	4						
<i>Thrips hawaiiensis</i>	Thripidae	11			0		0	0				0		2
<i>Thrips palmi</i>	Thripidae						33							

Table 15. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of agriculture and forestry plantations in southern China. (Score of +s in tables 2 to 14)
中国南方农林业有害节肢动物的分布及重要性 (表 2-14 中 “+” 号总数)

Pest	Family	2 citrus	3 cotton	4 fruit	5 leafy v.	6 maize	7 other vegs	8 pea nuts	9 trees	10 rice	11 sugar	12 sw. pot.	13 tea	14 trop. cr.
<i>Thrips tabaci</i>	Thripidae	4			28									
<i>Throscoreyssa citri</i>	Chrysomelidae	3												
<i>Thyas juno</i>	Noctuidae	10												
<i>Thysanoplusia orichalcea</i>	Noctuidae				14									
<i>Ticera castanea</i>	Lasiocampidae								2					
<i>Tiracola plagiata</i>	Noctuidae	0												
<i>Tirathaba mundella</i>	Pyralidae													2
<i>Tirathaba rufivena</i>	Pyralidae													3
<i>Tomicus minor</i>	Scolytidae								3					
<i>Tomicus piniperda</i>	Scolytidae								5					
<i>Toxoptera aurantii</i>	Aphididae	42											13	12
<i>Toxoptera citricida</i>	Aphididae	42		17										
<i>Toxoptera odinae</i>	Aphididae	0												0
<i>Trabala vishnou</i>	Lasiocampidae	0							5					
<i>Trachylopus sinensis</i>	Cerambycidae	0											0	
<i>Trialeurodes vaporariorum</i>	Aleyrodidae				0		0							
<i>Tribolium castaneum</i>	Tenebrionidae					3								
<i>Trichochrysea nitidissima</i>	Chrysomelidae								8					
<i>Trichoplusia ni</i>	Noctuidae				14									
<i>Tridactylus japonicus</i>	Tridactylidae							2						
<i>Trigonodes hyppasia</i>	Noctuidae	6												
<i>Trilophidia annulata</i>	Acrididae	0				7								
<i>Trioza camphorae</i>	Trioziidae								5					
<i>Trirachys orientalis</i>	Cerambycidae	6							12					
<i>Tropidothorax elegans</i>	Lygaeidae				0									
<i>Truljalta hibionis</i>	Gryllidae					0								
<i>Tusothrips calopgoniae</i>	Thripidae						4							

Table 15. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of arthropod pests of agriculture and forestry plantations in southern China. (Score of +s in tables 2 to 14)
中国南方农林业有害节肢动物的分布及重要性 (表 2-14 中 “+” 号总数)

Pest	Family	2 citrus	3 cotton	4 fruit	5 leafy v.	6 maize	7 other vegs	8 pea nuts	9 trees	10 rice	11 sugar	12 sw. pot.	13 tea	14 trop. cr.
<i>Udaspes folus</i>	Hesperiidae						14							
<i>Unaspis citri</i>	Diaspididae	1												
<i>Unaspis yanonensis</i>	Diaspididae	35												0
<i>Unkanodes sapporonus</i>	Delphacidae					8								
<i>Uroleucon formosanus</i>	Aphididae				14									
<i>Usilanus burmanicus</i>	Lygaeidae													1
<i>Xanthodes graellsii</i>	Noctuidae		4											
<i>Xanthodes malvae</i>	Noctuidae		3											
<i>Xanthodes transversa</i>	Noctuidae		2											
<i>Xenocatantops humilis</i>	Acrididae					8								
<i>Xenocatantops humilis brachycerus</i>	Acrididae					8								
<i>Xestia c-nigrum</i>	Noctuidae	18				0								
<i>Xyleborus aquilus</i>	Scolytidae													6
<i>Xylophylla punctifascia</i>	Noctuidae	0												
<i>Xylosandrus compactus</i>	Scolytidae													1
<i>Xylotrechus chinensis</i>	Cerambycidae	0		6										
<i>Xylotrechus grayi</i>	Cerambycidae													3
<i>Xylotrechus quadripes</i>	Cerambycidae													11
<i>Xylotrupes gideon</i>	Scarabaeidae													6
<i>Xystrocera globosa</i>	Cerambycidae			14					7					
<i>Zanna chinensis</i>	Fulgoridae													1
<i>Zeuzera coffeae</i>	Cossidae	7	0										0	5
<i>Zeuzera multistrigata</i>	Cossidae								6					
<i>Zicrona caerulea</i>	Pentatomidae					0								

Table 16 Ranking of arthropod pests scoring 14+ or more
有14个及更多“+”号的有害节肢动物的排位

In order to arrange in order of importance the major pests, as revealed in Table 15, the convention has been adopted of taking, as the major indicator, the highest score for each species in any one of the tables. Table 16 lists each of the 269 species in descending order of +s from the maximum (42+) down to 14+. Many of the group of 96 pests, each scoring 14+, do so by recording a single + in each Province, so they are generally not of very great importance. However, any pest scoring 15+ or more must have scored ++ in at least one Province, so must be regarded as more serious. There are some pests whose total rating is less than 15 that have scored +++ in one or more Province. Whereas these are not of high regional importance, their local rating might

well justify a classical biological control approach by that particular Province. It is, of course, necessary to recognise that the + scores are highly subjective and have not been allocated in precisely the same way by all contributors, so small differences in totals are not necessarily significant.

Species of Lepidoptera (36%) are the commonest major pests, followed by Hemiptera (32%), Coleoptera (14%), Orthoptera (5%), Acarina (5%), Thysanoptera (4%) and Diptera (2%). World wide there has been a higher success rate with classical biological control of Hemiptera than other orders, followed by Lepidoptera.

42+	36+
<i>Agrotis ipsilon</i>	<i>Adoxophyes orana</i>
<i>Aleurocanthus spiniferus</i>	<i>Gryllotalpa orientalis</i>
<i>Amrasca vitis</i>	<i>Oraesia excavata</i>
<i>Anoplophora chinensis</i>	<i>Papilio machaon</i>
<i>Cnaphalocrocis medinalis</i>	
<i>Frankliniella intonsa</i>	35+
<i>Mythimna separata</i>	<i>Phyllotreta striolata</i>
<i>Nilaparvata lugens</i>	<i>Unaspis yannonensis</i>
<i>Ostrinia furnacalis</i>	
<i>Panonychus citri</i>	34+
<i>Papilio polytes</i>	<i>Helicoverpa armigera</i>
<i>Papilio xuthus</i>	<i>Helicoverpa assulta</i>
<i>Phyllocnistis citrella</i>	<i>Myzus persicae</i>
<i>Phyllocoptruta oleivora</i>	
<i>Plutella xylostella</i>	33+
<i>Scirtothrips dorsalis</i>	<i>Dendrolimus punctatus</i>
<i>Toxoptera aurantii</i>	<i>Epilachna vigintioctopunctata</i>
<i>Toxoptera citricida</i>	<i>Spodoptera litura</i>
	<i>Teleogryllus testaceus</i>
40+	<i>Thrips palmi</i>
<i>Pieris rapae</i>	
	32+
39+	<i>Tarbinskiellus portentosus</i>
<i>Eumeta miniscula</i>	
<i>Othreis fullonia</i>	31+
	<i>Aphis gossypii</i>
38+	<i>Cylas formicarius</i>
<i>Maruca vitrata</i>	<i>Etiella zinckenella</i>

Monema flavescens
Spodoptera exigua

29+

Cryptotympana atrata
Euproctis pseudoconspersa
Nadezhdiella cantori
Pectinophora gossypiella
Tetranychus cinnabarinus

28+

Agrotis tokionis
Aphis craccivora
Bruchus pisorum
Ceroplastes ceriferus
Ceroplastes japonicus
Ceroplastes pseudoceriferus
Chilo infuscatellus
Contarinia citri
Hellula undalis
Lipaphis erisimi pseudobrassicae
Ophiusa tirhaca
Selenothrips rubrocinctus
Sogatella furcifera
Thrips tabaci

27+

Amrasca flavescens
Chalioides kondonis
Eumeta variegata
Icerya purchasi
Liriomyza sativae
Oraesia emarginata
Parlatoria pergandii

26+

Archips asiaticus
Aspidiotus destructor
Aulacophora femoralis
Pseudococcus citriculus

25+

Mylabris phalerata
Parnara guttatus
Planococcus citri
Rhynchocoris humeralis
Sesamia inferens

24+

Amrasca biguttula
Chloropulvinaria aurantii
Papilio protenor
Pseudococcus calceolariae

23+

Chrysomphalus aonidum
Dialeurodes citri

Epicauta hirticornis
Erthesina fullo
Homona coffearia
Nezara viridula
Parlatoria proteus

22+

Adoretus sinicus
Lygocorus lucorum
Papilio bianor

21+

Agrius convolvuli
Anomis flava
Cassida circumdata
Chromatomyia horticola
Eotetranychus kankitus
Icerya seychellarum
Nipaecoccus viridis
Papilio paris
Polyphagotarsonemus latus
Pulvinaria floccifera

20+

Acaphylla theae
Agrotis segetum
Anomis mesogona
Bactrocera dorsalis
Chloropulvinaria polygonata
Cicadella viridis
Diaphorina citri
Lopholeucaspis japonica
Mocis undata
Monochamus alternatus
Ophiusa triphaenoides
Oxya chinensis

19+

Adoxophyes cyrtosema
Bactrocera cucurbitae
Bactrocera minax
Earias cupreoviridis
Hypomeces squamosus
Locusta migratoria manilensis
Papilio memnon
Parlatoria zizyphi
Pieris canidia
Pulvinaria psidii
Saissetia coffeae
Teleogryllus emma
Tessarotoma quadrata
Thalassodes quadraria

18+

Aiolopus thalassinus
Anomala corpulenta
Anomala cupripes

Apriona germarii
Atractomorpha sinensis
Batocera horsfieldi
Chilo sacchariphagus
Chilo suppressalis
Clitea metallica
Coptotermes formosanus
Cydia molesta
Gonocephalum bilineatum
Graphosoma rubrolineata
Holotrichia sauteri
Omphisa anastomosalis
Xestia c-nigrum

17+

Chrysodeixis agnata
Coridius chinensis
Dappula tertia
Idioscopus incertus
Mahasena colona
Megacopta cribraria
Megymenum inerme
Parasa consocia
Podagricomela nigricollis
Podagricomela weisei

16+

Adelphocoris suturalis
Anoplocnemis phasiana
Aonidiella aurantii
Brevipalpus obovatus
Eotetranychus sexmaculatus
Geisha distinctissima
Megalurothrips distalis
Megalurothrips usitatus
Papilio demoleus
Platypleura kaempferi
Sitophilus zeamais
Sitotroga cerealella

15+

Aleurocanthus citripardus
Aphis spiraecola
Calacarus carinatus
Ceroplastes rubens
Chrysomphalus dictyospermi
Coccus hesperidum
Dioryctria rubella
Tessaratomia papillosa

14+

Acanthocoris concoloratus
Acanthocoris sordidus
Acanthocoris unipunctatus
Acherontia styx
Acrida cinerea

Acrida turrita
Adoxyphes orana fasciata
Amsacta lactinea
Anomala cuprea
Apomecyna saltator
Approaerema modicella
Aromia bungii
Aspidomorpha furcata
Aulacophora lewisi
Aulacophora nigripennis
Bacchisa fortunei
Bemisia tabaci
Bothriogonia ferruginea
Brachmia macroscopa
Brachyplatys subaeneus
Bradysia odoriphaga
Callosobruchus chinensis
Calyptra lata
Ceratovacuna lanigera
Chelidonium argentatum
Chlorophanus grandis
Chondracris rosea
Chrysocoris grandis
Cifuna locuples
Clanis bilineata
Cletus punctiger
Cofana spectra
Colaphellus bowringii
Colasposoma dauricum
Conogethes punctiferalis
Cryptotympana atrata
Dasychira mendosa
Dolycoris baccarum
Earias vittella
Ectomyeloides pyrivorella
Empoasca vitis
Endoclyta sinensis
Epicauta gorhami
Epicauta tibialis
Euproctis scintillans
Eurydema dominulus
Gastrimargus marmoratus
Gesomula punctifrons
Gryllus bimaculatus
Halticus minutus
Halticus tibialis
Halyomorpha picus
Heliothrips haemorrhoidalis
Hishimonus sellatus
Holotrichia morosa
Janus piri
Lepidosaphes gloveri
Leptocorisa acuta
Liorhyssus hyalinus
Liriomyza bryoniae
Megacopta horvathi

Megymenum brevicornis
Megymenum gracilicorne
Melanagromyza sojae
Mylabris cichorii
Mylocerinus aurolineatus
Nephotettix cincticeps
Oides decempunctata
Omiodes indicata
Papilio dialis
Papilio nephelus chaon
Phaedon brassicae
Phthorimaea operculella
Pseudaculacaspis pentagona
Quadraspidotus perniciosus
Rhynchites confragosicollis
Rhynchites foveipennis
Riptortus linearis
Riptortus pedestris
Saccharosydne procerus
Saissetia oleae
Sphrageidus similis
Spilarctia obliqua
Spilarctia subcarnea
Spilosoma punctaria
Stenocatantops splendens
Stephanitis nashi
Theretra oldenlandiae
Theretra silhetensis
Thrips flavus
Thysanoplusia orichalcea
Trichoplusia ni
Udaspes folus
Uroleucon formosanum
Xystrocera globosa

Table 17

To assist in evaluating the prospects for successful classical biological control of potential targets in southern China, a range of information is required including (i) whether a pest originated in China (and, if not, where), (ii) what is known of its natural enemies and their specificity and (iii) whether biological control has been attempted elsewhere and, if so, with what result (Table 17). Ideally a dossier is required for each potential target pest, covering in detail the above and other relevant information. Table 17 lists 53 arthropod pests (of the 172 rated 15+ or more) 48 of which have been classical biological control targets. Dossiers covering 20 species scoring 15+ or more are available (Waterhouse 1993b, 1997b, Waterhouse and Norris 1987, 1989) and 15 of these species have been targets in biological control programs.

Column 3 in Table 17 gives a general indication of the number of natural enemy species involved to indicate the range of species utilised. In many cases the number of species available is far greater. The information in columns 6 and 7, is subjective, especially prospects for valuable classical biological control in China. In general, a conservative approach has been adopted here. With more detailed information, the prospects, in some instances, might well be rated differently. For example, a knowledge of which natural enemies are (or are not) already attacking the pest in China may indicate gaps or, alternatively, further reduce the justification for consideration.

Where the prospects for valuable control have been recorded as (poor) this is based on the assumption that the pest is native to southern China and that all of the valuable, adequately-specific natural enemies are already present. Further research may well prove that this assumption is wrong in some instances.

Of the 53 pests listed, the prospects for valuable biological control are considered excellent for 3 species, good for 4, medium for 10, low for 9, poor for 6 and 22.

While this may seem disappointing, about one third (17) of the species are believed, on existing information, to be well worth considering as targets and further research may add to this number. Even if introduced natural enemies provided valuable biological of only half of these pests in the next decade or two, this would be an important contribution to crop protection. There are, in addition, a further 119 of the 172 species rating 15+ or more, some of which are likely to prove to be attractive biological control targets.

Table 17 is based upon data in the dossiers listed above and in Cameron et al. (1989), Clausen (1978), Cock (1985), De Bach (1964), King and Jackson (1989), Lang and Hamai (1976), McLeod (1962), Rao et al. (1971), Singh (1996) and Wilson (1960), but even so is not necessarily an exhaustive listing.

Table 17. Arthropod pests in southern China for which classical biological control has been attempted or evaluated.
曾尝试或评估过传统生防的中国南方有害节肢动物

Species	Dossier?	Number of natural enemy species introduced	Countries where introduced	Overall result of introduction	Prospects for valuable control
<i>Adoretus sinicus</i>		2+	Guam, Hawaii	partial	low
<i>Agrius convolvuli</i>	Yes	-	-	-	medium
<i>Agrotis ipsilon</i>		3	Celebes, New Zealand	partial	low
<i>Aleurocanthus spiniferus</i>		2	Guam, Japan	excellent	(poor)
<i>Aonidiella aurantii</i>		6	Australia, Cyprus, Greece, Israel, Morocco, Sicily, S. & E.Africa, S. America	excellent to partial	(poor)
<i>Aphis craccivora</i>	Yes	6	Australia, Brazil, Cuba,	good to partial	medium
<i>Aphis gossypii</i>	Yes		Czechoslovakia, France, Greece, Hawaii, India, Italy, Mexico, USA		
<i>Aspidiotus destructor</i>	Yes	5+	Dominica, Fiji, Indonesia, Mauritius, Micronesia, Principe, Puerto Rico, Tuamotu, USA, Vanuatu, Wallis I.	excellent to partial	(poor)
<i>Bactrocera cucurbitae</i>	Yes	5+	Guam, Hawaii	good to partial	medium to low
<i>Bactrocera dorsalis</i>	Yes	10+	Guam, Hawaii	good to partial	medium to low
<i>Bruchus pisorum</i>		1	Australia, Canada, USA	not established	low
<i>Ceroplastes rubens</i>		1+	Australia, Hawaii, Japan	excellent	(poor)
<i>Chilo infuscatellus</i>		1	Taiwan of China	partial	(poor)
<i>Chilo sacchariphagus</i>		2+	India, Madagascar	partial	(poor)
<i>Chilo suppressalis</i>		4	Hawaii, Indonesia, Japan, Pakistan, Philippines	partial	(poor)
<i>Chrysomphalus aonidum</i>		2	Brazil, Egypt, Israel, Lebanon, Mexico, Seychelles, S. Africa, USA	excellent to partial	(poor)
<i>Chrysomphalus dictyospermi</i>		6	Greece, Italy, USA	excellent	(poor)
<i>Coccus hesperidum</i>		2+	Australia, Bermuda, Canada, New Zealand, USA, USSR	excellent to no establishment	medium

Table 17. (cont'd) Arthropod pests in southern China for which classical biological control has been attempted or evaluated.

曾尝试或评估过传统生防的中国南方有害节肢动物

Species	Dossier?	Number of natural enemy species introduced	Countries where introduced	Overall result of introduction	Prospects for valuable control
<i>Cydia molesta</i>		20	Argentina, Australia, Canada, Italy, Japan, Uruguay	partial to nil	(poor)
<i>Cylas formicarius</i>	Yes	-	-	-	poor
<i>Dialeurodes citri</i>		2	USA	not established	(poor)
<i>Diaphorina citri</i>	Yes	1	Madagascar, Réunion, Philippines, Taiwan of China	excellent	(poor)
<i>Eotetranychus sexmaculatus</i>	-	1	USA	nil	poor
<i>Epilachna vigintioctopunctata</i>	Yes	2	Fiji	not established	low
<i>Etiella zinckenella</i>	-	8	Mauritius, Puerto Rico, USA	good to nil	medium
<i>Helicoverpa armigera</i>	Yes	15+	Australia, Egypt, Fiji, India, Indonesia, New Zealand, S. & E. Africa, USA	good (NZ), poor elsewhere	low
<i>Hellula undalis</i>	Yes	-	-	-	low
<i>Homona coffearia</i>	-	1	Sri Lanka	excellent	excellent
<i>Icerya purchasi</i>	-	2	29 countries	excellent to good	excellent
<i>Icerya seychellarum</i>	-	4	Caroline I, Mariana I, Marshall I, Mauritius, Seychelles	good to partial	good
<i>Maruca vitrata</i>	Yes	10+	Fiji, Hawaii, India, Mauritius, Puerto Rico, Sri Lanka, USA	poor	medium
<i>Mythimna separata</i>	-	9	Fiji, New Zealand	good	low
<i>Nezara viridula</i>	Yes	10+	Antigua, Argentina, Australia, Brazil, Chile, Cook I, Fiji, Hawaii, Kiribati, Montserrat, New Caledonia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, South Africa, Tonga, W. Samoa, Zimbabwe	excellent to partial	excellent
<i>Othreis fullonia</i>	Yes	4	Fiji, A. Samoa, W. Samoa, Tonga	good to partial	good
<i>Oxya chinensis</i>		2	Hawaii	excellent	(poor)
<i>Panonychus citri</i>		15	USA	minor	(poor)

Table 17. (cont'd) Arthropod pests in southern China for which classical biological control has been attempted or evaluated.
曾尝试或评估过传统生防的中国南方有害节肢动物

Species	Dossier?	Number of natural enemy species introduced	Countries where introduced	Overall result of introduction	Prospects for valuable control
<i>Parlatoria pergandii</i>		2	USA	excellent	(poor)
<i>Pectinophora gossypiella</i>		2	India	not evaluated	low
<i>Phyllocoptruta oleivora</i>		1	Israel	poor	(poor)
<i>Phyllocnistis citrella</i>	Yes	3	Australia, Brazil, Japan, USA	excellent to partial	(poor)
<i>Pieris rapae</i>		3	Australia, New Zealand, USA	good to partial	medium
<i>Planococcus citri</i>		5+	Bermuda, Canada, Chile, Hawaii, India, Israel, Italy, Papua New Guinea, S. and E. Africa, Spain, USA, USSR	excellent to partial	(poor)
<i>Plutella xylostella</i>	Yes	7+	Antigua, Australia, Barbados, Brazil, Cape Verde I, Cook I, Dominica, Fiji, Hawaii, Indonesia, Malaysia, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Thailand, Tonga etc.	excellent to partial	good
<i>Polyphagotarsonemus latus</i>	Yes	-	-	-	medium
<i>Pectinophora gossypiella</i>		5+	Australia, Barbados, Egypt, Mexico, Puerto Rico, USA	poor	low
<i>Pseudococcus citriculus</i>		2	Israel, Palestine	excellent	(poor)
<i>Pulvinaria psidii</i>		3	Bermuda, Puerto Rico	good	(poor)
<i>Saissetia coffeae</i>		3	Guam, Peru, USA	good	good
<i>Selenothrips rubrocinctus</i>		1	Grenada, Jamaica, Trinidad	poor	poor
<i>Spodoptera litura</i>	Yes	10+	Australia, Cyprus, Egypt, Fiji, Guam, India, Israel, New Caledonia, New Zealand, Pakistan, W. Samoa	generally poor	poor
<i>Thrips palmi</i>	Yes	-	-	-	poor
<i>Thrips tabaci</i>	Yes	4	Barbados, Bermuda, Hawaii, Jamaica, Puerto Rico, Trinidad, USA	poor	poor
<i>Unaspis yannonensis</i>		2	Japan	good to partial	(poor)

Table 18

1. The non-preferred names included here come from the lists submitted by contributors and appear because they are no longer in widespread use outside the region and sometimes, also, even within the region. Of course, many names not requiring change also occur in Table 1.

2. The checklist has been prepared with the assistance of taxonomic colleagues and draws heavily on Wood (1992) *Insects of economic importance: A checklist of preferred names*; Zhang (1994) *Index of economically important Lepidoptera*; and the CABI (1995) *Arthropod Name Index Database on CD-ROM*. It is inevitable that some name changes will not be acceptable to all taxonomists and also inevitable that further changes will be necessary in the future as the taxonomic status of species is further studied and refined, but changes have been adopted where there is substantial consensus.

It has proved possible to validate, or amend, some 950 of the 991 pest species dealt with. About a quarter of the 950 species have required modification to the generic and/or specific name and it is hoped that, progressively, the preferred names in this list will become commonly used. Accurate and consistent names are essential if information is to be effectively recorded, retrieved and communicated.

3. The preferred name X is indicated by 'see X' or by 'X' use for 'Y', the name 'Y' being non-preferred.

4. The names are arranged alphabetically. The author, order and family of each preferred name appears in Table 1.

5. The senior author (Professor Li Li-ying) would be happy to be advised of any errors or omissions in the list, so that they can be corrected if this publication is brought up-to-date in a few years time.

Table 18. Preferred names of arthropod pests
改用的有害节肢动物种名

<i>Abgrallaspis cyanophylli</i>	use for	<i>Fiorina cyanophylli</i>
<i>Acalolepta cervina</i>	use for	<i>Dihammus cervinus</i>
<i>Acanthocoris concoloratus</i>	use for	<i>Homoeocerus concoloratus</i>
<i>Acanthocoris dilatatus</i>	use for	<i>Homoeocerus dilatatus</i>
<i>Acanthocoris unipunctatus</i>	use for	<i>Homoeocerus unipunctatus</i>
<i>Acanthoecia laminati</i>	use for	<i>Acanthopsyche laminati</i>
	use for	<i>Chalia larminati</i>
	use for	<i>Clania laminati</i>
	use for	<i>Oiketicoides larminati</i>
<i>Acanthopsyche subferalbata</i>	see	<i>Brachycyttarus subteralbatus</i>
<i>Aceria litchii</i>	use for	<i>Eriophyes litchii</i>
<i>Aceria mangiferae</i>	use for	<i>Eriophyes mangiferae</i>
<i>Aceria sheldoni</i>	use for	<i>Eriophyes sheldoni</i>
<i>Acrida chinensis</i>	see	<i>Acrida cinerea</i>
<i>Acrida cinerea</i>	use for	<i>Acrida chinensis</i>
	use for	<i>Acrida lata</i>
<i>Acrida lata</i>	see	<i>Acrida cinerea</i>
<i>Acryporhynchetus frigidus</i>	see	<i>Sternochetus frigidus</i>
<i>Actinote intermedia</i>	use for	<i>Delta intermedia</i>
<i>Adoretus sinicus</i>	use for	<i>Adoretus tenuimaculatus</i>
<i>Adoretus tenuimaculatus</i>	see	<i>Adoretus sinicus</i>
<i>Adoxophyes fasciata</i>	see	<i>Adoxophyes orana fasciata</i>
<i>Adoxophyes orana fasciata</i>	use for	<i>Adoxophyes fasciata</i>
<i>Adris tyrannus</i>	use for	<i>Othreis tyrannus</i>
	use for	<i>Eudocima tyrannus</i>
	see	<i>Xestia c-nigrum</i>
<i>Agrotis c-nigrum</i>	use for	<i>Agrotis ypsilon</i>
<i>Agrotis ipsilon</i>	see	<i>Agrotis ipsilon</i>
<i>Aiolopus thalassinus tamulus</i>	see	<i>Aiolopus thalassinus</i>
<i>Aiolopus thalassinus</i>	use for	<i>Aiolopus thalassinus tamulus</i>
<i>Aleurocanthus citri</i>	see	<i>Aleurolobus citri</i>
<i>Aleurocanthus marlatti</i>	see	<i>Aleurolobus marlatti</i>
<i>Aleurocanthus setigerus</i>	see	<i>Aleurolobus setigerus</i>
<i>Aleurocanthus szechwanensis</i>	see	<i>Aleurolobus szechwanensis</i>
<i>Aleurolobus citri</i>	use for	<i>Aleurocanthus citri</i>
<i>Aleurolobus marlatti</i>	use for	<i>Aleurocanthus marlatti</i>
<i>Aleurolobus setigerus</i>	use for	<i>Aleurocanthus setigerus</i>
<i>Aleurolobus szechwanensis</i>	use for	<i>Aleurocanthus szechwanensis</i>
<i>Amatissa snelleni</i>	see	<i>Kophene snelleni</i>
<i>Amplypterus panopus</i>	use for	<i>Compsogene panopus</i>
<i>Ancistrotermes dimorphus</i>	use for	<i>Microtermes dimorphus</i>
<i>Anomala antiqua</i>	use for	<i>Anomala autiana</i>
<i>Anomala autiana</i>	see	<i>Anomala antiqua</i>
<i>Anoplophora chinensis macularia</i>	see	<i>Anoplophora malasiaca</i>
<i>Anoplophora malasiaca</i>	use for	<i>Anoplophora chinensis macularia</i>
<i>Anticarsia irrorata</i>	use for	<i>Azazia rubricans</i>
<i>Aonidiella citrina</i>	use for	<i>Laccifer citrina</i>
<i>Aphis citricidus</i>	see	<i>Toxoptera citricida</i>
<i>Aphis citricola</i>	see	<i>Aphis spiraeicola</i>
<i>Aphis sacchari</i>	see	<i>Melanaphis sacchari</i>
<i>Aphis spiraeicola</i>	use for	<i>Aphis citricola</i>
<i>Aphrophora intermedia</i>	see	<i>Obiphora intermedia</i>
<i>Aproaerema modicella</i>	use for	<i>Stomopteryx subsecivella</i>

<i>Aracerus fasciculatus</i>	use for	<i>Araeocerus fasciculatus</i>
<i>Araeocerus fasciculatus</i>	see	<i>Aracerus fasciculatus</i>
<i>Arcte coerula</i>	use for	<i>Cocytodes caerulea</i>
<i>Arctomis alba</i>	see	<i>Redoa alba</i>
<i>Artena dotata</i>	use for	<i>Logoptera dotata</i>
<i>Ascotis selenaria</i>	use for	<i>Boarmia selenaria</i>
<i>Aspidiotus destructor</i>	use for	<i>Aspidiotus transparentis</i>
<i>Aspidiotus hederæ</i>	see	<i>Aspidiotus nerii</i>
<i>Aspidiotus nerii</i>	use for	<i>Aspidiotus hederæ</i>
<i>Aspidiotus transparentis</i>	see	<i>Aspidiotus destructor</i>
<i>Aspongopus chinensis</i>	see	<i>Coridius chinensis</i>
<i>Aspongopus fuscus</i>	see	<i>Coridius fuscus</i>
<i>Atractomorpha ambigua</i>	see	<i>Atractomorpha sinensis</i>
<i>Atractomorpha sinensis</i>	use for	<i>Atractomorpha ambigua</i>
<i>Attacus cynthia</i>	see	<i>Samia cynthia</i>
<i>Atysa cinnamomi</i>	use for	<i>Atysta marginata cinnamomi</i>
<i>Atysa marginata cinnamomi</i>	see	<i>Atysa cinnamomi</i>
<i>Aularches miliaris miliaris</i>	use for	<i>Aularches miliaris scabiosus</i>
<i>Aularches miliaris scabiosus</i>	see	<i>Aularches miliaris miliaris</i>
<i>Autographa agnata</i>	see	<i>Chrysodeixis agnata</i>
<i>Autographa albostrigata</i>	see	<i>Ctenoplusia albostrigata</i>
<i>Azazia rubricans</i>	see	<i>Anticarsia irrorata</i>
<i>Bacchisa fortunei</i>	use for	<i>Chreonoma fortunei</i>
<i>Bactrocera dorsalis</i>	use for	<i>Strumeta dorsalis</i>
<i>Bactrocera minax</i>	use for	<i>Tetradacus citri</i>
<i>Bactrocera scutellata</i>	use for	<i>Zeugodacus scutellatus</i>
<i>Bactrocera tsueonis</i>	use for	<i>Tetradacus tsueonis</i>
<i>Baliothrips serratus</i>	see	<i>Fulmekiola serrata</i>
<i>Barathra brassicae</i>	see	<i>Mamestra brassicae</i>
<i>Boarmia selenaria</i>	see	<i>Ascotis selenaria</i>
<i>Bombotelia jocosatrix</i>	see	<i>Penicillaria jocosatrix</i>
<i>Bothrogonia ferruginea</i>	use for	<i>Tettigoniella ferruginea</i>
	use for	<i>Cicadella ferruginea</i>
<i>Brachycyttarus subteralbatus</i>	use for	<i>Acanthopsyche subferalbata</i>
<i>Brachytrupes formosanus</i>	see	<i>Tarbinskiellus portentosus</i>
<i>Brachytrupes portentosus</i>	see	<i>Tarbinskiellus portentosus</i>
<i>Brevipalpus australis</i>	see	<i>Brevipalpus californicus</i>
<i>Brevipalpus californicus</i>	use for	<i>Brevipalpus australis</i>
<i>Caedicia thymifolia</i>	use for	<i>Ducetia thymifolia</i>
<i>Caliothrips fasciatus</i>	use for	<i>Heliothrips fasciatus</i>
<i>Calliteara thwaites</i>	use for	<i>Dasychira thwaites</i>
<i>Calpa capucina</i>	see	<i>Calyptera thalictri</i>
<i>Calpe minuticornis</i>	see	<i>Calyptera minuticornis</i>
<i>Calyptera thalictri</i>	use for	<i>Calpa capucina</i>
<i>Calyptera lata</i>	use for	<i>Oraesia lata</i>
<i>Calyptera minuticornis</i>	use for	<i>Calpe minuticornis</i>
<i>Canephora unicolor</i>	see	<i>Lepidopsyche unicolor</i>
<i>Capritermes nitobei</i>	see	<i>Pericapritermes nitobei</i>
<i>Carea angulata</i>	use for	<i>Carea subtilis</i>
<i>Carea subtilis</i>	see	<i>Carea angulata</i>
<i>Cassida circumdata</i>	use for	<i>Taiwania circumdata</i>
<i>Catantops pinguis</i>	use for	<i>Stenocatantops pinguis</i>
<i>Catantops splendens</i>	see	<i>Stenocatantops splendens</i>
<i>Cavelerius saccharivorus</i>	use for	<i>Ischnodemus saccharivorus</i>

<i>Centrotus terminalis</i>	use for	<i>Leptocentrus vicarius</i>
<i>Cephrenes oceania</i>	use for	<i>Telicota polmarum</i>
<i>Chalciope geometrica</i>	see	<i>Grammodes geometrica</i>
<i>Chalciope hyppasia</i>	see	<i>Trigonodes hyppasia</i>
<i>Chalciope stolidia</i>	see	<i>Grammodes stolidia</i>
<i>Chalia larminati</i>	see	<i>Acanthoecia laminati</i>
<i>Chilo auricilius</i>	use for	<i>Chilotraea auricilia</i>
	use for	<i>Chilotraea auricilius</i>
<i>Chilo sacchariphagus</i>	use for	<i>Chilo venosatus</i>
	use for	<i>Proceras venosatus</i>
<i>Chilo venosatus</i>	see	<i>Chilo sacchariphagus</i>
<i>Chilotraea auricilia</i>	see	<i>Chilo auricilius</i>
<i>Chlorita flavescens</i>	see	<i>Empoasca vitis</i>
<i>Chloropulvinaria floccifera</i>	use for	<i>Pulvinaria floccifera</i>
<i>Chloropulvinaria polygonata</i>	use for	<i>Pulvinaria polygonata</i>
<i>Chloropulvinaria psidii</i>	see	<i>Pulvinaria psidii</i>
<i>Chremistica ochracea</i>	see	<i>Cicada ochracea</i>
<i>Chreonoma fortunei</i>	see	<i>Bacchisa fortunei</i>
<i>Chromatomyia horticola</i>	use for	<i>Phytomyza horticola</i>
<i>Chromocallis formosana</i>	see	<i>Cranaphis formosana</i>
<i>Chrysodeixis agnata</i>	use for	<i>Autographa agnata</i>
	use for	<i>Plusia agnata</i>
<i>Chrysomphalus aonidum</i>	use for	<i>Chrysomphalus ficus</i>
<i>Chrysomphalus ficus</i>	see	<i>Chrysomphalus aonidum</i>
<i>Cicada ochracea</i>	use for	<i>Chremistica ochracea</i>
<i>Cicadella fascifrons</i>	see	<i>Macrosteles quadrilineatus</i>
<i>Cicadella ferruginea</i>	see	<i>Bothrogonia ferruginea</i>
<i>Cicadella viridis</i>	use for	<i>Tettigella viridis</i>
<i>Citripestis eutraptera</i>	use for	<i>Philotroctis eutraptera</i>
<i>Clania laminati</i>	see	<i>Acanthopsyche laminati</i>
<i>Clania miniscula</i>	see	<i>Eumeta miniscula</i>
<i>Clania variegata</i>	see	<i>Eumeta variegata</i>
<i>Clavigralla acantharis</i>	see	<i>Clavigralloides acantharis</i>
<i>Clavigralla horrens</i>	see	<i>Gralliclava horrens</i>
<i>Clavigralloides acantharis</i>	use for	<i>Clavigralla acantharis</i>
<i>Cnidocampa flavescens</i>	see	<i>Monema flavescens</i>
<i>Coccus hesperidum</i>	use for	<i>Coccus jungi</i>
<i>Coccus jungi</i>	see	<i>Coccus hesperidum</i>
<i>Cocytodes caerulea</i>	see	<i>Arcte coerulea</i>
<i>Cofana spectra</i>	use for	<i>Tettigella spectra</i>
<i>Compsogene panopus</i>	see	<i>Amplipterus panopus</i>
<i>Conogethes chlorophanta</i>	see	<i>Pleuroptya chlorophanta</i>
<i>Conogethes punctiferalis</i>	use for	<i>Dichrococis punctiferalis</i>
<i>Coridius chinensis</i>	use for	<i>Aspongopus chinensis</i>
<i>Coridius fuscus</i>	use for	<i>Aspongopus fuscus</i>
<i>Cornuaspis beckii</i>	see	<i>Lepidosaphes beckii</i>
<i>Cranaphis formosana</i>	use for	<i>Chromocallis formosana</i>
<i>Cryptothelea formosicola</i>	see	<i>Eumeta pryeri</i>
<i>Ctenoplusia albostriata</i>	use for	<i>Autographa albostriata</i>
<i>Cydia molesta</i>	use for	<i>Grapholitha molesta</i>
<i>Darna ochracea</i>	use for	<i>Oxyplax ochracea</i>
<i>Dasychira pennatula</i>	see	<i>Psalis pennatula</i>
<i>Dasychira thwaites</i>	see	<i>Calliteara thwaites</i>
<i>Deanolis sublimbalis</i>	use for	<i>Noorda albizonalis</i>
<i>Delta intermedia</i>	see	<i>Actinote intermedia</i>

<i>Dendrothripoides innoxius</i>	use for	<i>Dendrothripoides ipomaeae</i>
<i>Dendrothripoides ipomaeae</i>	see	<i>Dendrothripoides innoxius</i>
<i>Dermaleipa juno</i>	see	<i>Thyas juno</i>
<i>Diaphania caesalis</i>	see	<i>Glyphodes caesalis</i>
<i>Diaspidiotus perniciosus</i>	see	<i>Quadraspidotus perniciosus</i>
<i>Dichocrocis punctiferalis</i>	see	<i>Conogesthes punctiferalis</i>
<i>Dihammus cervinus</i>	see	<i>Acalolepta cervina</i>
<i>Dinara combusta</i>	see	<i>Phalera combusta</i>
<i>Dioryctria rubella</i>	use for	<i>Dioryctris rubella</i>
<i>Dioryctris rubella</i>	see	<i>Dioryctria rubella</i>
<i>Dorysthenes granulosis</i>	use for	<i>Paraphus granulosis</i>
<i>Ducetia thymifolia</i>	see	<i>Caedicia thymifolia</i>
<i>Dynastes gideon</i>	see	<i>Xylotrupes gideon</i>
<i>Dysdercus cingulatus</i>	use for	<i>Dysdercus megalopygus</i>
	use for	<i>Dysdercus poecilus</i>
<i>Dysdercus megalopygus</i>	see	<i>Dysdercus cingulatus</i>
<i>Dysdercus poecilus</i>	see	<i>Dysdercus cingulatus</i>
<i>Dysmicoccus boninsis</i>	use for	<i>Trionymus boninsis</i>
<i>Dysgonia analis</i>	use for	<i>Paralellia analis</i>
<i>Dysgonia arctotaenia</i>	use for	<i>Paralellia arctotaenia</i>
<i>Dysgonia fulvotaenia</i>	use for	<i>Paralellia fulvotaenia</i>
<i>Dysgonia maturata</i>	use for	<i>Paralellia maturata</i>
<i>Dysgonia praetermissa</i>	use for	<i>Paralellia praetermissa</i>
<i>Dysgonia simillima</i>	use for	<i>Paralellia simillima</i>
<i>Earias fabia</i>	see	<i>Earias vittella</i>
<i>Earias vittella</i>	use for	<i>Earias fabia</i>
<i>Echinocnemus bipunctatus</i>	use for	<i>Echinocnemus squameus</i>
<i>Echinocnemus squameus</i>	see	<i>Echinocnemus bipunctatus</i>
<i>Ectomyeloides pyrivorella</i>	use for	<i>Myeloides pyrivorella</i>
<i>Elymnias hypermnestra hainana</i>	use for	<i>Elymnias nigrescens hainana</i>
<i>Elymnias nigrescens hainana</i>	see	<i>Elymnias hypermnestra hainana</i>
<i>Empoasca flavescens</i>	see	<i>Empoasca vitis</i>
<i>Empoasca vitis</i>	use for	<i>Chlorita flavescens</i>
<i>Endoclitia nodus</i>	use for	<i>Phassus nodus</i>
<i>Endoclitia sinensis</i>	use for	<i>Phassus sinensis</i>
<i>Enmonodia vespertilio</i>	see	<i>Hypopyra vespertilio</i>
<i>Eotetranychus kankitus</i>	use for	<i>Tetranychus kankitus</i>
<i>Eotetranychus orientalis</i>	see	<i>Eutetranychus orientalis</i>
<i>Eotetranychus sexmaculatus</i>	use for	<i>Schizotetranychus sexmaculatus</i>
<i>Epilachna vigintioctopunctata</i>	use for	<i>Haploepilachna vigintioctopunctata</i>
	use for	<i>Henosepilachna vigintioctopunctata</i>
<i>Epimactis talantias</i>	use for	<i>Epimactis tolantias</i>
<i>Epimactis tolantias</i>	see	<i>Epimactis talantias</i>
<i>Erebus crepuscularis</i>	use for	<i>Nyctipao crepuscularis</i>
<i>Erebus hieroglyphica</i>	use for	<i>Nyctipao hieroglyphica</i>
<i>Erebus macrops</i>	use for	<i>Patula macrops</i>
<i>Eriophyes litchii</i>	see	<i>Aceria litchii</i>
<i>Eriophyes mangiferae</i>	see	<i>Aceria mangiferae</i>
<i>Eriophyes sheldoni</i>	see	<i>Aceria sheldoni</i>
<i>Erythroneura subrufa</i>	see	<i>Thaia subrufa</i>
<i>Eudocima salaminia</i>	use for	<i>Maenas salaminia</i>
<i>Eudocima tyrannus</i>	see	<i>Adris tyrannus</i>
<i>Eumeta miniscula</i>	use for	<i>Clania miniscula</i>
<i>Eumeta pryeri</i>	use for	<i>Cryptothelea formosicola</i>
<i>Eumeta variegata</i>	use for	<i>Clania variegata</i>

<i>Euproctis kurosawai</i>	see	<i>Euproctis pulverea</i>
<i>Euproctis pulverea</i>	use for	<i>Euproctis kurosawai</i>
<i>Euproctis scintillans</i>	use for	<i>Porthesia scintillans</i>
<i>Eurydema cingulatus</i>	use for	<i>Eurydema pulchra</i>
<i>Eurydema pulchra</i>	see	<i>Eurydema cingulatus</i>
<i>Eutectona machoeralis</i>	use for	<i>Pyrausta macheralis</i>
<i>Eotetranychus orientalis</i>	use for	<i>Eotetranychus orientalis</i>
<i>Euthalia aconthea</i>	use for	<i>Euthalia garuda</i>
<i>Euthalia garuda</i>	see	<i>Euthalia aconthea</i>
<i>Eysarcoris egenus</i>	use for	<i>Stollia egenus</i>
<i>Eysarcoris guttiger</i>	use for	<i>Stollia guttiger</i>
<i>Eysarcoris montivagus</i>	use for	<i>Stollia montivagus</i>
<i>Eysarcoris ventralis</i>	use for	<i>Stollia ventralis</i>
<i>Ferrisia virgata</i>	use for	<i>Ferrisiana virgata</i>
<i>Ferrisiana virgata</i>	see	<i>Ferrisia virgata</i>
<i>Fiorina cyanophylli</i>	see	<i>Abgrallaspis cyanophylli</i>
<i>Fulgora candelaria</i>	see	<i>Laternaria candelaria</i>
<i>Fulmekiola serrata</i>	use for	<i>Baliothrips serratus</i>
<i>Glyphodes caesalis</i>	use for	<i>Diaphania caesalis</i>
<i>Godirtha inexacta</i>	see	<i>Iscadia inexacta</i>
<i>Gralliclava horrens</i>	use for	<i>Clavigralla horrens</i>
<i>Grammodes geometrica</i>	use for	<i>Chalciope geometrica</i>
<i>Grammodes stolidia</i>	use for	<i>Chalciope stolidia</i>
<i>Grapholitha molesta</i>	see	<i>Cydia molesta</i>
<i>Gryllus testaceus</i>	see	<i>Teleogryllus testaceus</i>
<i>Halyomorpha halys</i>	see	<i>Halyomorpha picus</i>
<i>Halyomorpha picus</i>	use for	<i>Halyomorpha halys</i>
<i>Haploepilachna vigintioctopunctata</i>	see	<i>Epilachna vigintioctopunctata</i>
<i>Heliothrips fasciatus</i>	see	<i>Caliothrips fasciatus</i>
<i>Hemitarsonemus latus</i>	see	<i>Polyphagotarsonemus latus</i>
<i>Henosepilachna vigintioctopunctata</i>	see	<i>Epilachna vigintioctopunctata</i>
<i>Hesperophanes campestris</i>	use for	<i>Trichoferus campestris</i>
<i>Holotrichia horishana</i>	see	<i>Lachnosterna horishana</i>
<i>Homoeocerus concoloratus</i>	see	<i>Acanthocoris concoloratus</i>
<i>Homoeocerus dilatatus</i>	see	<i>Acanthocoris dilatatus</i>
<i>Homoeocerus striicornis</i>	use for	<i>Homoeocerus strilcernis</i>
<i>Homoeocerus strilcernis</i>	see	<i>Homoeocerus striicornis</i>
<i>Homoeocerus unipunctatus</i>	see	<i>Acanthocoris unipunctatus</i>
<i>Hymenia recurvalis</i>	see	<i>Spoladea recurvalis</i>
<i>Hypopyra vespertilio</i>	use for	<i>Enmonodia vespertilio</i>
<i>Inazuma dorsalis</i>	see	<i>Recilia dorsalis</i>
<i>Indarbela bailarana</i>	see	<i>Squamura discipuncta</i>
<i>Indarbela barbarama</i>	see	<i>Squamura discipuncta</i>
<i>Insulaspis gloveri</i>	see	<i>Lepidosaphes gloveri</i>
<i>Iscadia inexacta</i>	use for	<i>Godirtha inexacta</i>
<i>Ischidaella albomarginata</i>	see	<i>Kolla albomarginata</i>
<i>Ischnodemus saccharivorus</i>	see	<i>Cavalerius saccharivorus</i>
<i>Kerria greeni</i>	use for	<i>Laccifera greeni</i>
<i>Kerria lacca</i>	use for	<i>Laccifera lacca</i>
<i>Kolla albomarginata</i>	use for	<i>Ischidaella albomarginata</i>
<i>Kophene snelleni</i>	use for	<i>Amatissa snelleni</i>

<i>Laccifer citrina</i>	see	<i>Aonidiella citrina</i>
<i>Laccifera greeni</i>	see	<i>Kerria greeni</i>
<i>Laccifera lacca</i>	see	<i>Kerria lacca</i>
<i>Lachnosterna horishana</i>	use for	<i>Holotrichia horishana</i>
<i>Lagoptera dotata</i>	see	<i>Artena dotata</i>
<i>Lagoptera junio</i>	see	<i>Thyas junio</i>
<i>Lamprosema indicata</i>	see	<i>Omioides indicata</i>
<i>Laphygma exigua</i>	see	<i>Spodoptera exigua</i>
<i>Laternaria candelaria</i>	use for	<i>Fulgora candelaria</i>
<i>Latoia consocia</i>	see	<i>Parasa consocia</i>
<i>Latoia sinica</i>	see	<i>Parasa sinica</i>
<i>Lefroyothrips lefroyi</i>	use for	<i>Taeniothrips lefroyi</i>
<i>Lema fortunei</i>	use for	<i>Oulema fortunei</i>
<i>Lemyra subcarnea</i>	see	<i>Spilosoma subcarnea</i>
<i>Lepidopsyche unicolor</i>	use for	<i>Canephora unicolor</i>
<i>Lepidosaphes beckii</i>	use for	<i>Cornuaspis beckii</i>
<i>Lepidosaphes gloveri</i>	use for	<i>Insulaspis gloveri</i>
<i>Leptocentrus vicarius</i>	see	<i>Centrotus terminalis</i>
<i>Leptocorisa acuta</i>	use for	<i>Leptocorisa chinensis</i>
<i>Leptocorisa chinensis</i>	see	<i>Leptocorisa acuta</i>
<i>Leptoglossus gonagra</i>	use for	<i>Leptoglossus membranaceus</i>
<i>Leptoglossus hyalinus</i>	see	<i>Liorhyssus hyalinus</i>
<i>Leptoglossus membranaceus</i>	see	<i>Leptoglossus gonagra</i>
<i>Leucania loreyi</i>	see	<i>Mythimna loreyi</i>
<i>Leucania separata</i>	see	<i>Mythimna separata</i>
<i>Leucania venalba</i>	see	<i>Mythimna venalba</i>
<i>Leucaspis japonica</i>	see	<i>Lopholeucaspis japonica</i>
<i>Liorhyssus hyalinus</i>	use for	<i>Leptoglossus hyalinus</i>
<i>Lipaphis erysimi</i>	see	<i>Lipaphis pseudobrassicae</i>
<i>Lipaphis pseudobrassicae</i>	use for	<i>Lipaphis erysimi</i>
<i>Logoptera dotata</i>	see	<i>Artena dotata</i>
<i>Longionguis sacchari</i>	see	<i>Melanaphis sacchari</i>
<i>Lopholeucaspis japonica</i>	use for	<i>Leucaspis japonica</i>
<i>Lycorma delicatula</i>	use for	<i>Lycorma delicatus</i>
<i>Lycorma delicatus</i>	see	<i>Lycorma delicatula</i>
<i>Lygocoris lucorum</i>	use for	<i>Lygus lucorum</i>
<i>Lygocoris pratensis</i>	see	<i>Lygus pratensis</i>
<i>Lygus lucorum</i>	see	<i>Lygocoris lucorum</i>
<i>Lygus pratensis</i>	use for	<i>Lygocoris pratensis</i>
<i>Macrosiphum avenae</i>	see	<i>Sitobion avenae</i>
<i>Macrosteles quadrilineatus</i>	use for	<i>Cicadella fascifrons</i>
<i>Madasumma hibionis</i>	see	<i>Truljalia hibionis</i>
<i>Maenas salamina</i>	see	<i>Eudocima salamina</i>
<i>Mallambyx raddei</i>	see	<i>Massicus raddei</i>
<i>Mamestra brassicae</i>	use for	<i>Barathra brassicae</i>
<i>Massicus raddei</i>	use for	<i>Mallamby raddei</i>
<i>Medythia nigrobilineata</i>	use for	<i>Paraluperodes suturalis nigrobilineatus</i>
<i>Melanaphis sacchari</i>	use for	<i>Aphis sacchari</i>
	use for	<i>Longionguis sacchari</i>
<i>Menida bengalensis</i>	use for	<i>Menida histrio</i>
<i>Menida histrio</i>	see	<i>Menida bengalensis</i>
<i>Metaseiulus occidentalis</i>	use for	<i>Typhlodromus occidentalis</i>
<i>Metaspidiotus stauntoniae</i>	see	<i>Octaspidiotus stauntoniae</i>
<i>Micraspis discolor</i>	use for	<i>Verania discolor</i>
<i>Microtermes dimorphus</i>	see	<i>Ancistrotermes dimorphus</i>

<i>Monema flavescens</i>	use for	<i>Cnidocampa flavescens</i>
<i>Monolepta nigrobilineata</i>	see	<i>Medythia nigrobilineata</i>
<i>Myelois perivorella</i>	see	<i>Ectomyelois pyrivorella</i>
<i>Mythimna loreyi</i>	use for	<i>Leucania loreyi</i>
<i>Mythimna separata</i>	use for	<i>Leucania separata</i>
<i>Mythimna venalba</i>	use for	<i>Leucania venalba</i>
<i>Nephotettix apicalis</i>	see	<i>Nephotettix nigromaculatus</i>
<i>Nephotettix bipunctatus</i>	see	<i>Nephotettix virescens</i>
<i>Nephotettix nigromaculatus</i>	use for	<i>Nephotettix apicalis</i>
<i>Nephotettix virescens</i>	use for	<i>Nephotettix bipunctatus</i>
<i>Nipaeococcus filamentosus</i>	see	<i>Nipaeococcus viridis</i>
<i>Nipaeococcus vastator</i>	see	<i>Nipaeococcus viridis</i>
<i>Nipaeococcus viridis</i>	use for	<i>Nipaeococcus filamentosus</i>
	use for	<i>Pseudococcus filamentosus</i>
	use for	<i>Nipaeococcus vastator</i>
<i>Noorda albizonalis</i>	see	<i>Deanolis sublimbalis</i>
<i>Nyctemera adversata</i>	use for	<i>Nyctemera plagifera</i>
<i>Nyctemera plagifera</i>	see	<i>Nyctemera adversata</i>
<i>Nyctipao crepuscularis</i>	see	<i>Erebus crepuscularis</i>
<i>Nyctipao hierglyphica</i>	see	<i>Erebus hieroglyphica</i>
<i>Nymphula depunctalis</i>	see	<i>Paraponyx stagnalis</i>
<i>Obiphora intermedia</i>	use for	<i>Aphrophora intermedia</i>
<i>Octaspidiotus stauntoniae</i>	use for	<i>Metaspidiotus stauntoniae</i>
<i>Octotympana macullis</i>	see	<i>Ocotympana maculaticollis</i>
<i>Oedalus infernalis</i>	use for	<i>Oedalus manijus</i>
<i>Oedalus manijus</i>	see	<i>Oedalus infernalis</i>
<i>Oiketicoides larminati</i>	see	<i>Acanthoecia laminati</i>
<i>Oligonychus exsicicator</i>	use for	<i>Tetranychus exicator</i>
<i>Omioides indicata</i>	use for	<i>Lamprosema indicata</i>
<i>Omphisa anastomosalis</i>	use for	<i>Omphisa illisalis</i>
<i>Omphisa illisalis</i>	see	<i>Omphisa anastamosalis</i>
<i>Oncotympana maculaticollis</i>	use for	<i>Octotympana macullis</i>
<i>Ophideres fullonica</i>	see	<i>Othreis fullonia</i>
<i>Ophideres hypermnestra</i>	see	<i>Othreis hypermnestra</i>
<i>Ophisma gravata</i>	use for	<i>Paralellia gravata</i>
<i>Oraesia lata</i>	see	<i>Calyptra lata</i>
<i>Oryctes gnu</i>	use for	<i>Oryctes trituberculatus</i>
<i>Oryctes trituberculatus</i>	see	<i>Oryctes gnu</i>
<i>Othreis fullonia</i>	use for	<i>Ophideres fullonica</i>
<i>Othreis hypermnestria</i>	see	<i>Rhytia hypermnestria</i>
<i>Othreis tyrannus</i>	see	<i>Adris tyrannus</i>
<i>Oulema fortunei</i>	see	<i>Lema fortunei</i>
<i>Oxya hyla intricata</i>	use for	<i>Oxya intricata</i>
<i>Oxya intricata</i>	see	<i>Oxya hyla intricata</i>
<i>Oxyplax ochracea</i>	see	<i>Darna ochracea</i>
<i>Pamera rustica</i>	use for	<i>Pamerarma rustica</i>
<i>Pamerarma rustica</i>	see	<i>Pamera rustica</i>
<i>Pandemis cerasana</i>	use for	<i>Pandemis ribeana</i>
<i>Pandemis ribeana</i>	see	<i>Pandemis cerasana</i>
<i>Papilio chaon</i>	see	<i>Papilio nephelus chaon</i>
<i>Papilio demetrius</i>	see	<i>Papilio protenor demetrius</i>
<i>Papilio demoleus</i>	use for	<i>Princeps demoleus</i>
<i>Papilio nephelus chaon</i>	use for	<i>Papilio chaon</i>

<i>Papilio polytes pommon</i>	see	<i>Papilio polytes</i>
<i>Papilio polytes</i>	use for	<i>Papilio polytes pommon</i>
<i>Papilio protenor demetrius</i>	use for	<i>Papilio demetrius</i>
<i>Paralellia analis</i>	see	<i>Dysgonia analis</i>
<i>Paralellia arctotaenia</i>	see	<i>Dysgonia arctotaenia</i>
<i>Paralellia fulvotaenia</i>	see	<i>Dysgonia fulvotaenia</i>
<i>Paralellia gravata</i>	see	<i>Ophisma gravata</i>
<i>Paralellia maturata</i>	see	<i>Dysgonia maturata</i>
<i>Paralellia praetermissa</i>	see	<i>Dysgonia praetermissa</i>
<i>Paralellia simillima</i>	see	<i>Dysgonia simillima</i>
<i>Paraluperodes suturalis nigrobilineatus</i>	see	<i>Medythia nigrobilineata</i>
<i>Paraphus granulosis</i>	see	<i>Dorysthenes granulosis</i>
<i>Paraponyx stagnalis</i>	use for	<i>Nymphula depunctalis</i>
<i>Parasa consocia</i>	use for	<i>Latoia consocia</i>
<i>Parasa sinica</i>	use for	<i>Latoia sinica</i>
<i>Parasaissetia nigra</i>	use for	<i>Saissetia nigra</i>
<i>Parlatoria pergandii</i>	use for	<i>Parlatoria sinensis</i>
<i>Parlatoria sinensis</i>	see	<i>Parlatoria pergandii</i>
<i>Patula macrops</i>	see	<i>Erebus macrops</i>
<i>Penicillaria jocosatrix</i>	use for	<i>Bombotelia jocosatrix</i>
<i>Pericapritermes nitobei</i>	use for	<i>Capritermes nitobei</i>
<i>Petrova cristata</i>	use for	<i>Retinia cristata</i>
<i>Phalera combusta</i>	use for	<i>Dinara combusta</i>
<i>Phassus nodus</i>	see	<i>Endoclita nodus</i>
<i>Phassus sinensis</i>	see	<i>Endoclyta sinensis</i>
<i>Phaula gracilis</i>	see	<i>Phaulula gracilis</i>
<i>Phaulula gracilis</i>	use for	<i>Phaula gracilis</i>
<i>Phideres fullanica</i>	see	<i>Othreis fullonia</i>
<i>Philosamia cynthia</i>	see	<i>Samia cynthia</i>
<i>Philotroctis eutraptera</i>	see	<i>Citripestis eutraptera</i>
<i>Phlctaenia tyres</i>	see	<i>Pygospila tyres</i>
<i>Phytomyza horticola</i>	see	<i>Chromatomyia horticola</i>
<i>Piezodorus hybneri</i>	use for	<i>Piezodorus rubrofasciatus</i>
<i>Piezodorus rubrofasciatus</i>	see	<i>Piezodorus hybneri</i>
<i>Planococcus citri</i>	use for	<i>Pseudococcus citri</i>
<i>Planococcus lilacinus</i>	use for	<i>Pseudococcus lilacinus</i>
<i>Plautia crossota</i>	see	<i>Plautia fimbriata</i>
<i>Plautia fimbriata</i>	use for	<i>Plautia crossota</i>
<i>Pleuroptya chlorophanta</i>	use for	<i>Conogethes chlorophanta</i>
<i>Plusia gnata</i>	see	<i>Chrysodeixis agnata</i>
<i>Plusia ni</i>	see	<i>Trichoplusia ni</i>
<i>Plusia orichalcea</i>	see	<i>Thysanoplusia orichalcea</i>
<i>Polyphagotarsonemus latus</i>	use for	<i>Hemitarsonemus latus</i>
<i>Porthesia scintillans</i>	see	<i>Euproctis scintillans</i>
<i>Porthesia similis</i>	see	<i>Sphrageidus similis</i>
<i>Princeps demoleus</i>	see	<i>Papilio demoleus</i>
<i>Proceras venosatus</i>	see	<i>Chilo sacchariphagus</i>
<i>Prophantis octoguttalis</i>	use for	<i>Thliptoceras octoguttale</i>
<i>Psalis pennatula</i>	use for	<i>Dasychira pennatula</i>
<i>Pseudaonidia pentagona</i>	see	<i>Pseudaulacaspis pentagona</i>
<i>Pseudaulacaspis pentagona</i>	use for	<i>Pseudaonidia pentagona</i>
<i>Pseudococcus citri</i>	see	<i>Planococcus citri</i>
<i>Pseudococcus lilacinus</i>	see	<i>Planococcus lilacinus</i>
<i>Pterophorus niveodactylus</i>	use for	<i>Alucita niveodactyla</i>
<i>Pulvinaria floccifera</i>	see	<i>Chloropulvinaria floccifera</i>
<i>Pulvinaria polygonata</i>	see	<i>Chloropulvinaria polygonata</i>

<i>Pulvinaria psidii</i>	use for	<i>Chloropulvinaria psidii</i>
<i>Pygospila tyres</i>	use for	<i>Phlctaenia tyres</i>
<i>Pyrausta macheralis</i>	see	<i>Eutectona machoeralis</i>
<i>Quadraspidotus perniciosus</i>	use for	<i>Diaspidiotus perniciosus</i>
<i>Recilia dorsalis</i>	use for	<i>Inazuma dorsalis</i>
<i>Redoa alba</i>	use for	<i>Arctomis alba</i>
<i>Retinia cristata</i>	see	<i>Petrova cristata</i>
<i>Rhytia hypermnestria</i>	use for	<i>Othreis hypermnestria</i>
<i>Saissetia coffeae</i>	use for	<i>Saissetia hemisphaerica</i>
<i>Saissetia citricola</i>	use for	<i>Takahashia citricola</i>
<i>Saissetia hemisphaerica</i>	see	<i>Saissetia coffeae</i>
<i>Saissetia nigra</i>	see	<i>Parasaissetia nigra</i>
<i>Samia cynthia</i>	use for	<i>Attacus cynthia</i>
<i>Schizotetranychus sexmaculatus</i>	see	<i>Eotetranychus sexmaculatus</i>
<i>Scirpophaga excerptalis</i>	use for	<i>Tryporyza intacta</i>
<i>Scirpophaga nivella</i>	use for	<i>Tryporyza auriflua</i>
<i>Sesamia calamistis</i>	use for	<i>Sesamia vuteria</i>
<i>Sesamia vuteria</i>	see	<i>Sesamia calamistis</i>
<i>Setothosa asigna</i>	use for	<i>Thosea asigna</i>
<i>Sitobion avenae</i>	use for	<i>Macrosiphum avenae</i>
<i>Speiredonia retorta</i>	see	<i>Spirama retorta</i>
<i>Sphrageidus similis</i>	use for	<i>Porthesia similis</i>
<i>Spilarctia subcarnea</i>	see	<i>Spilosoma subcarnea</i>
<i>Spilosoma lubricipeda</i>	use for	<i>Spilosoma menthastri</i>
<i>Spilosoma menthastri</i>	see	<i>Spilosoma lubricipeda</i>
<i>Spilosoma subcarnea</i>	use for	<i>Lemyra subcarnea</i>
<i>Spirama retorta</i>	use for	<i>Spilarctia subcarnea</i>
<i>Spodoptera exigua</i>	use for	<i>Speiredonia retorta</i>
<i>Spoladea recurvalis</i>	use for	<i>Laphygma exigua</i>
<i>Squamura discipuncta</i>	use for	<i>Hymenia recurvalis</i>
<i>Stenchaetothrips biformis</i>	use for	<i>Indarbela bailarana</i>
<i>Stenocatantops brachycerus</i>	see	<i>Indarbela barbarama</i>
<i>Stenocatantops pinguis</i>	see	<i>Thrips oryzae</i>
<i>Stenocatantops splendens</i>	use for	<i>Xenocatantops brachycerus</i>
<i>Sternochetus frigidus</i>	use for	<i>Catantops pinguis</i>
<i>Stollia egenus</i>	see	<i>Catantops splendens</i>
<i>Stollia guttiger</i>	see	<i>Acryporthynchetus frigidus</i>
<i>Stollia montivagus</i>	see	<i>Eysarcoris egenus</i>
<i>Stollia ventralis</i>	see	<i>Eysarcoris guttiger</i>
<i>Stomopteryx subsecivella</i>	see	<i>Eysarcoris montivagus</i>
<i>Strumeta dorsalis</i>	see	<i>Eysarcoris ventralis</i>
<i>Sypna simplex</i>	see	<i>Aproaerema modicella</i>
<i>Sypnoides simplex</i>	use for	<i>Bactrocera dorsalis</i>
<i>Taeniothrips clarus</i>	see	<i>Sypna simplex</i>
<i>Taeniothrips flavidulus</i>	see	
<i>Taeniothrips lefroyi</i>	see	<i>Thrips flavus</i>
<i>Taiwania circumdata</i>	see	<i>Thrips flavidulus</i>
<i>Takahashia citricola</i>	see	<i>Lefroyothrips lefroyi</i>
		<i>Cassida circumdata</i>
		<i>Saissetia citricola</i>

<i>Tarbinskiellus portentosus</i>	use for	<i>Brachytrupes portentosus</i>
<i>Teleogryllus testaceus</i>	use for	<i>Gryllus testaceus</i>
<i>Telicota polmarum</i>	see	<i>Cephrenes oceania</i>
<i>Tetradacus citri</i>	see	<i>Bactrocera minax</i>
<i>Tetradacus tsuneonis</i>	see	<i>Bactrocera tsuneonis</i>
<i>Tetraneura hirsuta</i>	see	<i>Tetraneura nigriabdominalis</i>
<i>Tetraneura nigriabdominalis</i>	use for	<i>Tetraneura hirsuta</i>
<i>Tetranychus exicator</i>	see	<i>Oligonychus exsicicator</i>
<i>Tetranychus kankitus</i>	see	<i>Eotetranychus kankitus</i>
<i>Tettigella spectra</i>	see	<i>Cofana spectra</i>
<i>Tettigella viridis</i>	see	<i>Cicadella viridis</i>
<i>Tettoniella ferruginea</i>	see	<i>Bothrogonia ferruginea</i>
<i>Thaia subrufa</i>	use for	<i>Erythroneura subrufa</i>
<i>Thalassodes squadraria</i>	see	<i>Thalassodes quadraria</i>
<i>Thalassodes quadraria</i>	use for	<i>Thalassodes squadraria</i>
<i>Theretra pinastrina</i>	see	<i>Theretra silhetensis</i>
<i>Theretra silhetensis</i>	use for	<i>Theretra pinastrina</i>
<i>Thliptoceras octoguttale</i>	see	<i>Prophantis octoguttalis</i>
<i>Thosea asigna</i>	see	<i>Setothosa asigna</i>
<i>Thrips flavidulus</i>	use for	<i>Taeniothrips flavidulus</i>
<i>Thrips flavus</i>	use for	<i>Taeniothrips clarus</i>
<i>Thrips oryzae</i>	see	<i>Stenchaetothrips biformis</i>
<i>Thyas junco</i>	use for	<i>Dermaleipa junco</i>
	use for	<i>Lagoptera junco</i>
<i>Thysanoplusia orichalcea</i>	use for	<i>Plusia orichalcea</i>
<i>Toxoptera citricida</i>	use for	<i>Aphis citricidus</i>
<i>Trichoferus campestris</i>	see	<i>Hesperophanes campestris</i>
<i>Trichoplusia ni</i>	use for	<i>Plusia ni</i>
<i>Trigonodes hyppasia</i>	use for	<i>Chalciope hyppasia</i>
<i>Trionymus boninsis</i>	see	<i>Dysmicoccus boninsis</i>
<i>Truljalia hibionis</i>	use for	<i>Madasomma hibionis</i>
<i>Tryoryza intacta</i>	see	<i>Scirpophaga excerptalis</i>
<i>Tryporyza auriflua</i>	see	<i>Scirpophaga nivella</i>
<i>Tryporyza nivella</i>	see	<i>Scirpophaga nivella</i>
<i>Typhlodromus occidentalis</i>	see	<i>Metaseiulus occidentalis</i>
<i>Verania discolor</i>	see	<i>Micraspis discolor</i>
<i>Xenocatantops brachycerus</i>	use for	<i>Stenocatantops brachycerus</i>
<i>Xestia c-nigrum</i>	use for	<i>Agrotis c-nigrum</i>
<i>Xylotrupes gideon</i>	use for	<i>Dynastes gideon</i>
<i>Zeugodacus scutellatus</i>	see	<i>Bactrocera scutellatus</i>
<i>Zicrona caerulea</i>	use for	<i>Zocrona caerulea</i>
<i>Zocrona caerulea</i>	see	<i>Zicrona caerulea</i>

Table 19. The major weeds of agriculture and forestry plantations in southern China.
中国南方农林业主要杂草

Scientific name	Family	Chinese common name	English common name	Crop (situation) affected
<i>Ageratina adenophora</i> (Spreng) R. King & H. Robinson	Asteraceae	紫茎泽兰	crofton weed	agricultural land, forests, orchards
<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i> L.	Asteraceae	胜红蓟	goatweed, ageratum	agricultural land, upland rice, forestry
<i>Alopecurus aequalis</i> Sobol.	Poaceae	看麦娘	black grass	agricultural land
<i>Alopecurus japonicus</i> Steud.	Poaceae	日本看麦娘	Japanese black grass	agricultural land
<i>Alternanthera philoxeroides</i> (Martius) Griseb.	Amaranthaceae	水花生	alligator weed	agricultural land, irrigated rice
<i>Alternanthera sessilis</i> (L.) DC.	Amaranthaceae	莲子草	sessile joyweed	agricultural land, rice
<i>Amaranthus lividus</i> L.	Amaranthaceae	银色草	livid amaranth	agricultural land
<i>Amaranthus retroflexus</i> L.	Amaranthaceae	皮枝苋	redroot amaranth	agricultural land
<i>Ambrosia artemisifolia</i> L.	Asteraceae	豚草	annual ragwort	agricultural land
<i>Artemisia annua</i> L.	Asteraceae	黄花蒿	annual wormwood	agricultural land
<i>Avena fatua</i> L.	Poaceae	夜燕麦	wild oats	agricultural land
<i>Beckmannia syzigachne</i> (Steud.) Fern.	Poaceae	罔草	slough grass	moist agricultural land
<i>Calystegia hederacea</i> Wall.	Convolvulaceae	长春藤, 打碗花	bell bind	agricultural land
<i>Calystegia sepium</i> (L.) R. Br.	Convolvulaceae	篱天剑	greater bindweed	agricultural land
<i>Carex filicina</i> Nees	Cyperaceae	苔草	sedge	moist agricultural land, rice
<i>Cephalanoplos segetum</i> (Bge.) Kitam.	Asteraceae	刺菜		agricultural land
<i>Chenopodium serotinum</i> L.	Chenopodiaceae	小藜	goosefoot	agricultural land
<i>Chromolaena odorata</i> (L.) R.M. King & H. Robinson	Asteraceae	飞机草	Siam weed	agricultural land, forests, orchards
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> L.	Convolvulaceae	田旋花	field bindweed	agricultural land
<i>Cuscuta australis</i> R. Br.	Convolvulaceae	欧洲菟丝子	Australian dodder	agricultural land
<i>Cuscuta chinensis</i> Lam.	Convolvulaceae	中国菟丝子	dodder	agricultural land
<i>Cynodon dactylon</i> L. (Pers.)	Poaceae	狗芽根	couch, Bermuda grass	agricultural land
<i>Cyperus difformis</i> L.	Cyperaceae	异行莎草	dirty dora	moist agricultural land, rice
<i>Cyperus iria</i> L.	Cyperaceae	碎米莎草	rice flatsedge	moist agricultural land, rice
<i>Cyperus rotundus</i> L.	Cyperaceae	香附子	nutgrass	moist agricultural land, rice
<i>Dactyloctenium aegyptium</i> (L.) P. Beauv.	Poaceae	龙爪茅	coast buttongrass	moist agricultural land, rice
<i>Daucus carota</i> L.	Apiaceae	野胡萝卜	wild carrot	agricultural land
<i>Digitaria sanguinalis</i> (L.) Scop.	Poaceae	马唐	crabgrass	moist agricultural land, rice

Table 19. (cont'd) The major weeds of agriculture and forestry plantations in southern China.

中国南方农林业主要杂草

Scientific name	Family	Chinese common name	English common name	Crop (situation) affected
<i>Echinochloa crusgalli</i> (L.) Beauv.	Poaceae	稗草	barnyard grass	moist agricultural land, rice
<i>Eclipta prostrata</i> (L.) L.	Asteraceae	鳢肠	white eclipta	moist agricultural land, rice
<i>Eichhornia crassipes</i> (Martius) Solms-Laubach	Pontederiaceae	水葫芦	water hyacinth	ponds, rivers, irrigated rice
<i>Eleocharis yokoscensis</i> (Franch & Sav.) Tang & Wang	Cyperaceae	牛毛毡	spikesedge	moist agricultural land, rice
<i>Eleusine indica</i> (L.) Gaertn.	Poaceae	牛筋草	crowsfoot grass, goose grass	agricultural land
<i>Eragrostis cilianensis</i> (All.) Vign. ex Janchen	Poaceae	大画眉草	stink grass	agricultural land
<i>Galium aparine</i> L.	Rubiaceae	猪殃殃	cleavers	agricultural land
<i>Hedyotis auricularis</i> L.	Rubiaceae	耳草		moist agricultural land, rice
<i>Hedyotis costata</i> Roxb.	Rubiaceae	脉耳草		moist agricultural land, rice
<i>Hemistepta lyrata</i> Bge.	Asteraceae	泥湖草		agricultural land
<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i> Thunb.	Hydrocharitaceae	黑藻	hydrilla, shield pennywort	river, lake, pond, rice
<i>Hydrocharis dubia</i> (BL.) Backer	Hydrocharitaceae	水鳖	Asian frog's bit	river, lake, pond, rice
<i>Imperata cylindrica</i> (L.) C.E. Hubb	Poaceae	印度白茅	blady grass	moist agricultural land, rice
<i>Isachne globosa</i> (Thunb.) Kuntze	Poaceae	柳叶箬	swamp millet	moist agricultural land, rice
<i>Juncellus serotinus</i> (Rottb.) C.B. Clarke	Cyperaceae	三棱草		moist agricultural land, rice
<i>Lantana camara</i> L.	Verbenaceae	马缨丹	lantana	agricultural land, forests, orchards
<i>Lapsana apogonocides</i> Maxim	Asteraceae	稻荏菜	nipplewort	moist agricultural land, rice
<i>Lemna purpusilla</i> L.	Lemnaceae	浮萍	common-duckweed	river, lake, pond, rice
<i>Lepidium virginicum</i> L.	Brassicaceae	美国毒苻菜	Virginian pepper cress	agricultural land
<i>Leptochloa chinensis</i> (L.) Nees	Poaceae	千金子	feather grass, red sprangle-top	agricultural land
<i>Lindernia procumbens</i> (Krock.) Philcox	Scrophulariaceae	陌上菜	false pimpernell	agricultural land
<i>Ludwigia adscendens</i> (L.) Hara	Onagraceae	丁香蓼	creeping water primrose	moist agricultural land, rice
<i>Malachium aquaticum</i> (L.) Fries	Caryophyllaceae	牛繁缕		agricultural land
<i>Mazus japonicus</i> (Thunb.) O. Kuntze)	Scrophulariaceae	通泉草		agricultural land
<i>Medicago lupulina</i> L.	Fabaceae	天蓝苜蓿	black medic	agricultural land
<i>Melastoma candidum</i> D. Don.	Melastomataceae	野牡丹		agricultural land
<i>Mimosa pudica</i> L.	Mimosaceae	含羞草	common sensitive plant	moist agricultural land
<i>Monochoria vaginalis</i> (Burm.f.) Presl. ex Kunth	Pontederiaceae	鸭舌草	monochoria	moist agricultural land, rice
<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i> L.	Haloragaceae	穗状湖尾藻	Eurasian water milfoil	river, lake, pond, rice
<i>Myriophyllum verticillatum</i> L.	Haloragaceae	狐尾藻	water milfoil	river, lake, pond, rice

Table 19. (cont'd) The major weeds of agriculture and forestry plantations in southern China.

中国南方农林业主要杂草

Scientific name	Family	Chinese common name	English common name	Crop (situation) affected
<i>Najas minor</i> All.	Najadaceae	小茨藻	najad	river, lake, pond, rice
<i>Paspalum conjugatum</i> Bergius	Poaceae	两耳草	sour grass	moist agricultural land, rice
<i>Paspalum distichum</i> L.	Poaceae	双穗雀稗	saltwater couch	moist agricultural land, rice
<i>Phragmites australis</i> (Cav.) Trin. ex Steudel	Poaceae	澳洲芦苇	common reed	moist agricultural land, rice
<i>Pistia stratiotes</i> L.	Araceae	大漂	water lettuce	river, lake, pond, rice
<i>Plantago major</i> L.	Plantaginaceae	大车前	greater plantain	agricultural land
<i>Plantago virginica</i> L.	Plantaginaceae	白籽车前	paleseed plantain	agricultural land
<i>Poa annua</i> L.	Poaceae	早熟禾	annual poa	agricultural land
<i>Polygonum lapathifolium</i> L.	Poaceae	大马蓼	pale knotweed	moist agricultural land
<i>Polyogon fugax</i> Nees ex Steud.	Poaceae	棒头草		moist agricultural land
<i>Portulaca oleracea</i> L.	Euphorbiaceae	马齿苋	pigweed, purslane	agricultural land
<i>Potamogeton distinctus</i> A. Benn.	Potamogetonaceae	眼子菜	bog pondweed	river, lake, pond, rice
<i>Potentilla reptans</i> L.	Rosaceae	匍匐委陵菜	creeping cinquefoil	agricultural land
<i>Ranunculus scleratus</i> L.	Ranunculaceae	石龙芮	celery buttercup	moist agricultural land
<i>Rumex crispus</i> L.	Polygonaceae	皱叶酸模	curled dock	moist agricultural land
<i>Rumex dentatus</i> L.	Polygonaceae	齿果酸模	toothedfruit dock	moist agricultural land
<i>Sagittaria pygmaea</i> Miq.	Alismataceae	瓜皮草	old world arrowhead	agricultural land
<i>Scirpus juncoides</i> Roxb.	Cyperaceae	荃苳	hardstem bullrush	moist agricultural land
<i>Scirpus planiculmis</i> Fr. Schmidt	Cyperaceae	地梨子	sea club rush	moist agricultural land
<i>Setaria pumila</i> (Poiret) Roemer & Schultes	Poaceae	狗尾草	Queensland pigeon grass	agricultural land
<i>Setaria viridis</i> (L.) Beauv.	Poaceae	狗尾草	green pigeon grass	agricultural land
<i>Spartina anglica</i> C.E. Hubb.	Poaceae	大米草	sea grass	sea beach
<i>Sphenoclea zeylanica</i> Gaertn.	Sphenocleaceae	尖瓣花	gooseweed	moist agricultural land
<i>Stellaria media</i> (L.) Cirillo	Caryophyllaceae	繁缕	chickweed	agricultural land
<i>Synedrella nodiflora</i> (L.) Gaertn.	Asteraceae	金腰箭	cinderella weed	agricultural land, orchards
<i>Vallisneria spiralis</i> L.	Hydrocharitaceae	苦草	eel grass, tape weed	moist agricultural land
<i>Veronica didyma</i> Tenore	Asteraceae	婆婆纳	speedwell	agricultural land
<i>Veronica persica</i> Poiret	Asteraceae	波斯婆婆纳	creeping speedwell	agricultural land
<i>Xanthium sibiricum</i> Patrim.	Asteraceae	苍耳	cocklebur	agricultural land

Table 20. Distribution and importance of major weeds of agriculture and forestry plantations in southern China.
中国南方农田和林间主要杂草的分布及重要性

Pest	JS	AH	ZJ	JX	HB	HN	GZ	SC	YN	GX	GD	HI	FJ	TW	Total +s	Order
<i>Ageratina adenophora</i>						++		+	+++	+					7	50=
<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i>										+++	++		+	+	7	50=
<i>Alopecurus aequalis</i>	++	++	+++	+++	+++		++	+++		++	++		+++	+	26	2=
<i>Alopecurus japonicus</i>	++		++		+		+				+	+			8	43=
<i>Alternanthera philoxeroides</i>	++	+	+		++			++			+		++	+	12	35=
<i>Alternanthera sessilis</i>					++		+	++	++					+	8	43=
<i>Amaranthus lividus</i>	+				++										3	83=
<i>Amaranthus retroflexus</i>			+		+		+		+				+		5	63=
<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>	++	+	+	++	++										8	43=
<i>Artemisia annua</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+		13	23=
<i>Avena fatua</i>	++	+	+		+			++	+	+	+				10	38=
<i>Beckmannia syzigachne</i>	++		+		++										5	63=
<i>Calystegia hederacea</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+		13	23=
<i>Calystegia sepium</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+		13	23=
<i>Carex filicina</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+		13	23=
<i>Cephalanoplos segetum</i>	++	+	+		+			+					+		7	50=
<i>Chenopodium serotinum</i>			+		+		++	+							5	63=
<i>Chromolaena odorata</i>									++	++	++	++			8	43=
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	++							++							4	77=
<i>Cuscuta australis</i>			+	+	+						+				4	77=
<i>Cuscuta chinensis</i>	+				+	+									3	83=
<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>		+	+			++								+	5	63=
<i>Cyperus difformis</i>	++	+	+	+	+++		+	+		+	+	++	++	+	17	8=
<i>Cyperus iria</i>		+	+	++				+			++	++	++	+	12	35=
<i>Cyperus rotundus</i>		++	+		++	++	+	+			+	++	++		14	12=
<i>Dactyloctenium aegyptium</i>									+	++	++	++		+	8	43=
<i>Daucus carota</i>	++				++			+		+					6	58=
<i>Digitaria sanguinalis</i>	++	++	+++	++	++		++	++	++	++	++	++	+++		26	2=
<i>Echinochloa crusgalli</i>	+++	+++	+++	++	+++	++	++	+++		+	++	+++	++		29	1

Table 20. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of major weeds of agriculture and forestry plantations in southern China.

中国南方农田和林间主要杂草的分布及重要性

Pest	JS	AH	ZJ	JX	HB	HN	GZ	SC	YN	GX	GD	HI	FJ	TW	Total +s	Order
<i>Eclipta prostrata</i>	++	+	+		++		+	+					+	+	10	38=
<i>Eichhornia crassipes</i>	+	+	+++	+	+	+	+	+	+++		++		+++	+++	21	5
<i>Eleocharis yokosoensis</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+		13	13=
<i>Eleusine indica</i>	++	++	++		+++		+	+++		+	+	+	++	+	19	6=
<i>Eragrostis cilianensis</i>					+		+	+							3	83=
<i>Galium aparine</i>	++	++	++		+++		++	+++	+				+		16	10
<i>Hedyotis auricularis</i>									+	+	+	++			5	63=
<i>Hedyotis costata</i>									+	+	+	++			5	63=
<i>Hemistepta lyrata</i>	+	+						++	+					+	6	58=
<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	12=
<i>Hydrocharis dubia</i>	+	+			+			+	+				++		7	43=
<i>Imperata cylindrica</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	12=
<i>Isachne globosa</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+		13	23=
<i>Juncellus serotinus</i>	+							++			++				5	63=
<i>Lantana camara</i>					+				+	+	+				4	77=
<i>Lapsana apogonocides</i>	++	++	++		++		+	+					+		11	37
<i>Lemna purpusilla</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	12=
<i>Lepidium virginicum</i>	+		+		+				+				+	+	6	58=
<i>Leptochloa chinensis</i>	++	+	+++	++	+++			+++		+	++	++			19	6=
<i>Lindernia procumbens</i>	+		+			+					+				4	77=
<i>Ludwigia adscendens</i>									+	++		++	+	+	7	50=
<i>Malachium aquaticum</i>	++	++	++	++	+++		+++	+++		++	++		+		22	4
<i>Mazus japonicus</i>	+					+	+	+	+						5	63=
<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	+				+	+		+						+	5	63=
<i>Melastoma candidum</i>										+	+		+		3	83=
<i>Mimosa pudica</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	++	++	+	++	+	17	8=
<i>Monochoria vaginalis</i>		+	+	+	++	++		++		+	+	++		+	14	12=
<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+		13	23=
<i>Myriophyllum verticillatum</i>	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+		13	23=
<i>Najas minor</i>	+					+		+	+					+	5	63=

Table 20. (cont'd) Distribution and importance of major weeds of agriculture and forestry plantations in southern China.
中国南方农田和林间主要杂草的分布及重要性

Pest	JS	AH	ZJ	JX	HB	HN	GZ	SC	YN	GX	GD	HI	FJ	TW	Total +s	Order
<i>Paspalum conjugatum</i>									+	++	+	++		+	7	50=
<i>Paspalum distichum</i>		+	+		+		+				+	+	+		7	50=
<i>Phragmites australis</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	12=
<i>Pistia stratiotes</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	12=
<i>Plantago major</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	12=
<i>Plantago virginica</i>	+	+	++	++											6	58=
<i>Poa annua</i>			+		+	++	++	+	+				+	+	10	38=
<i>Polygonum lapathifolium</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	12=
<i>Polypogon fugax</i>			+++		++		++	++	+						10	38=
<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>	++	+	+		+++		+	+	+		+	+	++		14	12=
<i>Potamogeton distinctus</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+		13	23=
<i>Potentilla reptans</i>	+		+					+	+						4	77=
<i>Ranunculus scleratus</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	14	12=
<i>Rumex crispus</i>							++			++			++	+	7	50=
<i>Rumex dentatus</i>	+				+		+		+						4	77=
<i>Sagittaria pygmaea</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+		13	23=
<i>Scirpus juncoides</i>	+	+			+	+	+	+	+				+		8	43=
<i>Scirpus planiculmis</i>	++		+		+			+							5	63=
<i>Setaria pumila</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+		13	23=
<i>Setaria viridis</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+		13	23=
<i>Spartina anglica</i>			+								+		+++		5	63=
<i>Sphenoclea zeylanica</i>										++	+	++			5	63=
<i>Stellaria media</i>	+		+		++	++	+++	++	++				+	+	15	11
<i>Synedrella nodiflora</i>									++		++			+	5	63=
<i>Vallisneria spiralis</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+						9	42
<i>Veronica didyma</i>	++				++	++									6	58=
<i>Veronica persica</i>		++	+		+		++	+					+		8	43=
<i>Xanthium sibiricum</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+		13	23=

87 species

Table 21. Ranking of major weeds
主要杂草的排位

This table lists each of the 87 weeds in descending order of +s, so that those regarded as of greatest importance can be easily recognised. It is clear from the result that a far more conservative approach than for arthropod pests has been adopted in allocating +s. However, it is believed that there is consistency in rating within this table so that, although

scores cannot be compared directly with those from the tables for arthropod pests, they reflect the comparative importance of the listed weeds.

The majority of the weeds belong to the family Poaceae (21), followed by the Asteraceae (13), Cyperaceae (8), Convolvulaceae (5) and Amaranthaceae (4).

29+	<i>Echinochloa crusgalli</i>	13+	<i>Artemisia annua</i>
26+	<i>Alopecurus aequalis</i>		<i>Calystegia hederacea</i>
	<i>Digitaria sanguinalis</i>		<i>Calystegia sepium</i>
22+	<i>Malachium aquaticum</i>		<i>Carex filicina</i>
21+	<i>Eichhornia crassipes</i>		<i>Eleocharis yokosoensis</i>
19+	<i>Eleusine indica</i>		<i>Isachne globosa</i>
	<i>Leptochloa chinensis</i>		<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i>
17+	<i>Cyperus difformis</i>		<i>Myriophyllum verticillatum</i>
	<i>Mimosa pudica</i>		<i>Potamogetum distinctus</i>
16+	<i>Galium aparine</i>		<i>Sagittaria pygmaea</i>
15+	<i>Stellaria media</i>		<i>Setaria glauca</i>
14+	<i>Cyperus rotundus</i>		<i>Setaria viridis</i>
	<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i>		<i>Xanthium sibiricum</i>
	<i>Imperata cylindrica</i>	12+	<i>Alternanthera philoxeroides</i>
	<i>Lemna purpusilla</i>		<i>Cyperus iria</i>
	<i>Monochoria vaginalis</i>	11+	<i>Lapsana apogonocides</i>
	<i>Phragmites australis</i>	10+	<i>Avena fatua</i>
	<i>Pistia stratiotes</i>		<i>Eclipta prostrata</i>
	<i>Plantago major</i>		<i>Poa annua</i>
	<i>Polygonum lapathifolium</i>		<i>Polypogon fugax</i>
	<i>Portulaca oleracea</i>	9+	<i>Vallisneria spiralis</i>
	<i>Ranunculus scleratus</i>	8+	<i>Alopecurus japonicus</i>
			<i>Alternanthera sessilis</i>
			<i>Ambrosia artemisifolia</i>
			<i>Chromolaena odorata</i>
			<i>Dactyloctenium aegyptium</i>
			<i>Scirpus juncooides</i>
			<i>Veronica persica</i>

7+

Ageratina adenophora
Ageratum conyzoides
Cephalanoplos segetum
Hydrocharis dubia
Ludwigia adscendens
Paspalum conjugatum
Paspalum distichum
Rumex crispus

6+

Daucus carota
Hemistepta lyrata
Lepidium virginicum
Plantago virginica
Veronica didyma

5+

Amaranthus retroflexus
Beckmannia syzigachne
Chenopodium serotinum
Cynodon dactylon
Hedyotis auricularis
Hedyotis costata

Juncellus serotinus
Mazus japonicus
Medicago lupulina
Najas minor
Scirpus planiculmis
Spartina anglica
Sphenoclea zeylanica
Syndrella nodiflora

4+

Convolvulus arvensis
Cuscuta australis
Lantana camara
Lindernia procumbens
Potentilla reptans
Rumex dentatus

3+

Amaranthus lividus
Cuscuta chinensis
Eragrostis ciliaris
Melastoma candidum

Table 22

Table 22 summarises information on 15 biological control targets and on 12 dossiers of prospects for control, involving 21 of the 87 major weeds listed in Table 21.

Column 3 indicates the number of natural enemy species introduced and Column 4 the countries involved in the importations. Programs in these have ranged from thorough and extensive to minimal; and establishments of natural enemies from highly successful to unsuccessful.

Column 5 provides an assessment (often subjective) of the degree of success achieved. This has sometimes varied considerably from country to country; and from many countries no evaluations of introductions are available. Successful control appears to be directly related, in many of these cases, to the level of resources provided.

Data in columns 5 and 6 are drawn mainly from the publication of Julien (1992) and the records of dossiers in column 2 from Waterhouse (1993b, 1994) and Waterhouse and Norris (1987). The assessment indicators are

- ++++ excellent control
- +++ good
- ++ fair
- + minor effect
- ± attack, but no evidence of effect
- not established
- E under evaluation

Column 6 is our attempt to predict what the prospects are for useful control of the target species in China. As additional information becomes available, it is highly likely that some of these predictions will have to be modified.

It is necessary to recognise that a modest degree of biological control of a weed may result in competition with other plants in its environment suppressing it to a level at which it becomes unimportant. This is in contrast with biological control of an insect pest where the controlled pest is very seldom replaced by another species.

It is interesting that more than half of the 21 weeds listed originated in the Americas and that the prospects for valuable control were rated as excellent for 3 species, good for 4 and medium for a further 4.

Paspalum conjugatum, is not regarded as a suitable target for biological control (Column 6: incompatible) because it is a pasture species in some situations and biological control agents would not distinguish between it in these situations and those in which it is a weed.

Table 22. Major weeds in southern China for which classical biological control has been attempted or evaluated.

曾尝试或评估过传统生防的中国南方主要杂草

Species and origin	Dossier?	Number of natural enemy species introduced	Countries where introduced	Overall result of introduction	Prospects for valuable control
<i>Ageratina adenophora</i> Central America		3	Australia, China, India, Hawaii, New Zealand, S. Africa	++ to ±	medium
<i>Ageratum conyzoides</i> Tropical America	yes	-	-	-	?
<i>Alternanthera philoxeroides</i> South America	yes	4	Australia, China, New Zealand, Thailand, USA	++++ to ±	excellent (for aquatic form)
<i>Ambrosia artemisifolia</i> North America		8	Australia, China, USSR, Yugoslavia	++ to ±	medium
<i>Chromolaena odorata</i> Central and South America	yes	6	Caroline I, Ghana, Guam, India, Malaysia, Nigeria, S. Africa	+++ to -	good
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i> Europe-Asia		3	Canada, USA	-	
<i>Cuscuta australis</i> ?Australia		1 Mycoherbicide	China	+++	good (as mycoherbicide)
<i>Cuscuta chinensis</i> ?China		1 Mycoherbicide	China	+++	good (as mycoherbicide)
<i>Cyperus rotundus</i> India	yes	3	Barbados, Cook I, Fiji, Hawaii, Mauritius, Sudan, Tonga, USA	± to -	poor
<i>Eichhornia crassipes</i> South America	yes	5	Australia, Benin, Egypt, Fiji, Ghana, India, Indonesia, Kenya, Malawi, Malaysia, Myanmar, Nigeria, Panama, Solomon I, South Africa, Sri Lanka, Sudan, Tanzania, Thailand, Uganda, USA, Vietnam, Zambia, Zimbabwe	++++ to ++	excellent
<i>Eleusine indica</i> Africa	yes	-	-	-	medium

Table 22. (cont'd) Major weeds in southern China for which classical biological control has been attempted or evaluated.

曾尝试或评估过传统生防的中国南方主要杂草

Species and origin	Dossier?	Number of natural enemy species introduced	Countries where introduced	Overall result of introduction	Prospects for valuable control
<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i> Africa, Asia, Australia		3	USA	E	?
<i>Isachne globosa</i> Asia		1	Belgium	E	?
<i>Lantana camara</i> Tropical America	yes	33	Australia, Caroline I, Cook I, Fiji, Ghana, Hawaii, India, Indonesia, Kenya, Madagascar, Mariana I, Marshall I, Mauritius, New Caledonia, PNG, Solomon I, S. Africa, Tanzania, Tonga, Uganda, Vanuatu, W. Samoa, Zambia, Zanzibar, Zimbabwe	++++ to +	good
<i>Ludwigia adscendens</i> Tropical Asia		1	Thailand	+++	good
<i>Mimosa pudica</i> Central America	yes	-	-	-	?
<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i> ?South America		1	USA	-	?
<i>Paspalum conjugatum</i> Tropical America	yes	-	-	-	incompatible
<i>Pistia stratiotes</i> South America	yes	2	Australia, Benin, Botswana, Ghana, PNG, S. Africa, USA, Zambia, Zimbabwe	++++	excellent
<i>Portulaca oleracea</i> ?Central America	yes	-	-	-	good
<i>Sphenoclea zeylanica</i> Tropical Africa	yes	-	-	-	medium

Table 23. Preferred names of weeds
改用的杂草种名

<i>Ageratina adenophora</i>	use for	<i>Eupatorium adenophorum</i>
<i>Eupatorium adenophorum</i>	see	<i>Ageratina adenophora</i>
<i>Chromolaena odorata</i>	use for	<i>Eupatorium odoratum</i>
<i>Eupatorium odoratum</i>	see	<i>Chromolaena odorata</i>
<i>Ludwigia adscendens</i>	use for	<i>Jussiaea repens</i>
<i>Jussiaea repens</i>	see	<i>Ludwigia adscendens</i>
<i>Lemna purpusilla</i>	use for	<i>Lemna minor</i>
<i>Lemna minor</i>	see	<i>Lemna purpusilla</i>
<i>Phragmites australis</i>	use for	<i>Phragmites communis</i>
<i>Phragmites communis</i>	see	<i>Phragmites australis</i>

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